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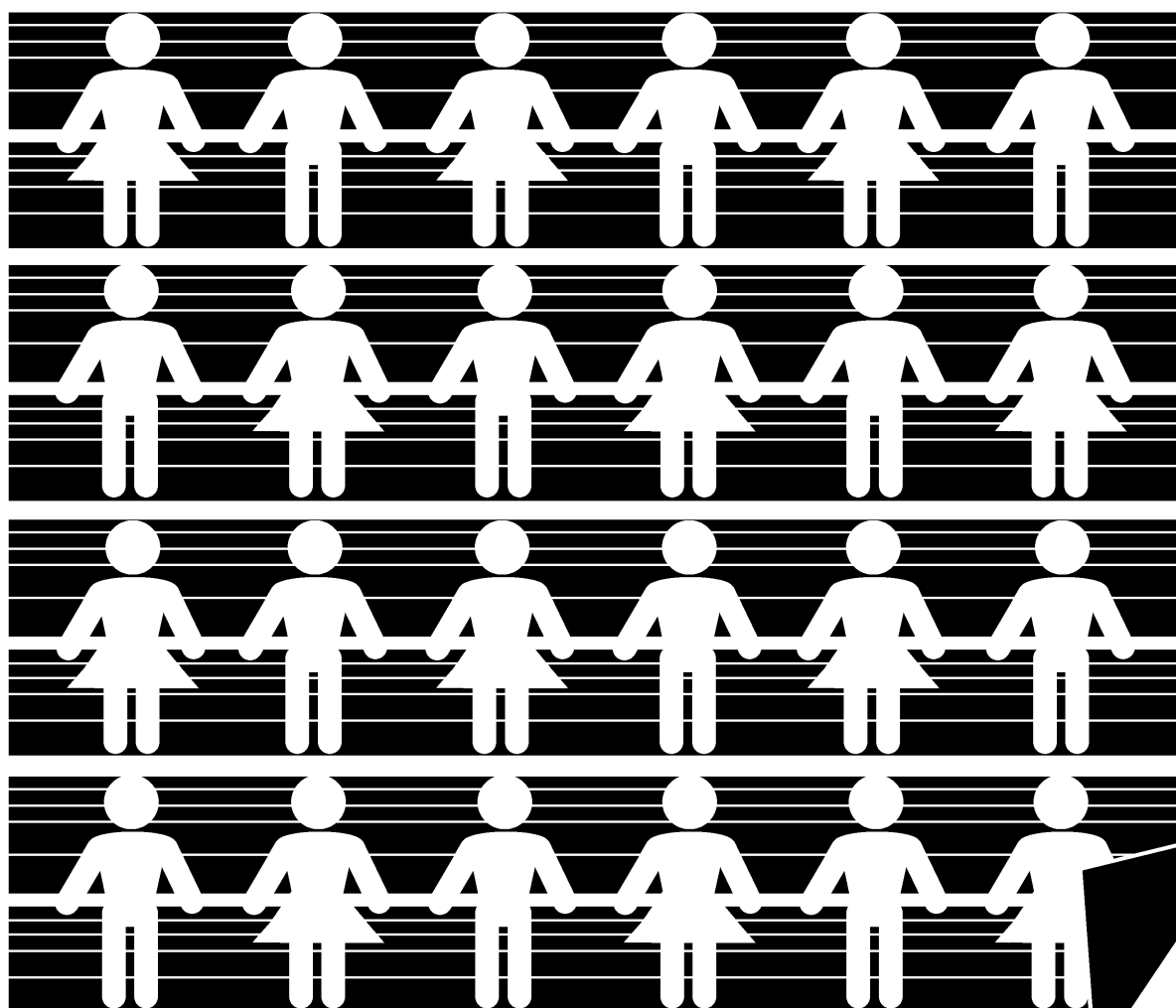
CENSUS '90



1990 Census of Population

**Social and Economic
Characteristics**

South Dakota



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BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
Harry A. Scarr, Acting Director



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HOW TO USE THIS CENSUS REPORT

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INTRODUCTION

Data from the 1990 census are presented in several different report series. These series are published under the following three subject titles:

1. 1990 Census of Population (1990 CP)
2. 1990 Census of Housing (1990 CH)
3. 1990 Census of Population and Housing (1990 CPH)

The types of data and the geographic areas shown in reports differ from one series to another. In most series, there is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands of the United States (Virgin Islands), plus a United States summary report. Some series include reports for American Indian and Alaska Native areas, metropolitan areas, and urbanized areas. See appendix F for detailed information about the various report series; additional 1990 census data products such as computer tapes, microfiche, and laser disks; other related materials; and sources of assistance.

The data from the 1990 census were derived from a limited number of basic questions asked of the entire population and about every housing unit (referred to as the 100-percent questions), and from additional questions asked of a sample of the population and housing units (referred to as the sample questions). Two primary versions of questionnaires were used: a short form containing only the 100-percent questions and a long form containing both the 100-percent questions and the additional sample questions. Appendix E presents facsimiles of the questionnaire pages and the respondent instructions used to collect the data included in this report. Appendix F lists the subjects that are covered by the 100-percent and sample components of the 1990 census.

Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1990, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which is codified in Title 13, United States Code.

HOW TO FIND GEOGRAPHIC AREAS AND SUBJECT-MATTER DATA

This report includes a table finding guide to assist the user in locating those statistical tables that contain the data that are needed. The table finding guide lists alphabetically, by geographic area, the subjects shown in this report. To determine which tables in this report show data for a particular topic, find the subject in the left-hand column of the table finding guide and then look across the columns using the headings at the top for the desired type of geographic area. Below is an example of a table finding guide.

TABLE FINDING GUIDE

Subjects by Type of Geographic Area and Table Number

Subjects covered in this report are shown on the left side, and types of geographic areas are shown at the top. For a description of area classifications, see appendix A. For definitions and explanations of subject characteristics, see appendix B. Table numbers without reference letters in parentheses indicate data for the total population only. Data by race and Hispanic origin are indicated with reference letters in parentheses after the table numbers. Reference letters for population counts and subjects by race and Hispanic origin follow.

- (A) White; Black; American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut; Asian or Pacific Islander; Hispanic origin; White, not of Hispanic origin.
 (B) American Indian, Eskimo, Aleut, All Asian, Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Cambodian, Hmong, Laotian, Thai, All Pacific Islander, Hawaiian, Samoan, Guamanian.
 (C) Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Other Hispanic origin, Dominican, Central American, Guatemalan, Honduran, Nicaraguan, Panamanian, Salvadoran, South American, Colombian, Ecuadorian, Peruvian.
 (D) Race by Hispanic origin.

Subject	The State		County		Place and (in selected States) county subdivision ²		American Indian and Alaska Native area ³
	Total	Urban, rural, size of place, and rural farm ¹	Total	Rural or rural farm	10,000 or more	2,500 to 9,999	
Age	20, 34, 65(B)	20, 56(A)	95, 106(A)	169, 171	135(A)	151	173(A)
Ancestry ...	17, 31	17	92	...	121	150	...
Disability ...	20, 34, 84(D)	20, 57(A)	95, 107(A)	...	136(A)	152	174(A)
Educational attainment ..	22, 36	22, 57(A)	97, 107(A)	169, 171	136(A)	160(A)	174(A)
Household type and relationship	21, 35	21, 56(A)	96, 106(A)	169, 171	135(A)	160(A)	173(A)
Industry	26, 40, 67(B)	26, 58(A)	101, 108(A), 116(B)	170, 172	137(A), 148(C)	161(A), 167(C)	175(A)
Poverty status	29, 43, 72(B)	29, 63(A)	104, 113(A), 117(B)	170, 172	142(A), 149(C)	162(A), 168(C)	180(A)
Residence in 1985 ...	23, 37, 67(B)	23, 60(A)	98, 110(A)	...	139(A)	155	177(A)
Veteran status	23, 37, 69(B)	23, 60(A)	98, 110(A)	...	139(A)	155	177(A)
Work status in 1989 ...	27, 41, 69(B)	27, 60(A)	102, 110(A)	...	139(A)	155	177(A)

... Not applicable.

¹Type of residence categories are less detailed in tables 56-64 (which show characteristics by race and Hispanic origin) than in other tables.

²The selected States are Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin.

³Characteristics are shown only for the American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut population.

Tables identified in the table finding guide with a reference letter in parentheses after the table number present characteristics for racial groups or persons of Hispanic origin. The tables without reference letters contain data for the total population only. The table finding guide does not include cross-classifications of subject-matter items, nor does it distinguish among tables presenting data for all persons or housing units and tables presenting data for subgroups (for example, persons under 18 years or renter-occupied housing units) unless it is necessary to locate the subject.

Additional information to locate data within specific reports often is provided in the headnote at the top of the table finding guide and in the footnotes at the bottom of the guide.

HOW TO USE THE STATISTICAL TABLES

Parts of a Statistical Table

The census data included in printed reports are arranged in tables. Each table includes four major parts: (1) *heading*, (2) *boxhead*, (3) *stub*, and (4) *data field*.

A typical census report table is illustrated below.

PARTS OF A STATISTICAL TABLE											
Table number and title			Headnote				Column head				
Heading			Stubhead				Boxhead				
Table 67. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990			Total				Total				
The State			Total				Total				
Urban and Rural			Total				Total				
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- The prefix “r” indicates that the count has been revised since publication of 1980 reports or that the area was erroneously omitted or not shown in the correct geographic relationship in the 1980 census reports. This symbol appears only in the 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts* reports.
- A dagger “†” next to the name of a geographic area indicates that there has been a geographic change(s) (for example, an annexation or detachment, a new incorporation, or a name change) since the information published for the 1980 census for that area. This symbol appears only in the 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts* reports. The geographic change information for the entities in a State is shown in the “User Notes” section of 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts* report, for that State. The information for all States appears in the “User Notes” section of the technical documentation for Summary Tape Files 1 and 3.
- A plus sign “+ ” or a minus sign “-” following a figure denotes that the median falls in the initial or terminal category of an open-ended distribution. (For more information on medians, see the discussion under “Derived Measures” in appendix B.)
- A minus sign “-” preceding a figure denotes decrease.

The following geographic abbreviations are used in the tables and explanations of subjects covered in this report:

- A “(pt.)” next to the name of a geographic area in a hierarchical presentation indicates that the geographic entity is only partially located in the superior geographic entity. For example, a “(pt.)” next to a place name in a county subdivision-place hierarchy indicates that the place is located in more than one county subdivision. (Places also may be “split” by county, congressional district, urban/rural, metropolitan area, voting district, and other geographic boundaries, depending on the presentation.) Other geographic entities also can be “split” by a higher-level entity. The exception is a tabulation block, which is unique within all geographic entities in census products.
- BG is block group.
- BNA is block numbering area.
- CDP is census designated place.
- CMSA is consolidated metropolitan statistical area.
- MA is metropolitan area.
- MSA is metropolitan statistical area.
- PMSA is primary metropolitan statistical area.
- TDSA is tribal designated statistical area.
- TJSA is tribal jurisdiction statistical area.
- unorg. is unorganized territory.

- VTD is voting district.

Census tables often include derived measures such as medians, means, percents, and ratios. More detailed information about derived measures is provided in appendix B.

GRAPHICS

Charts, statistical maps, and other graphic summaries are included in some 1990 census reports. If graphics are shown in a report, they are presented immediately after the “User Notes” section.

USER NOTES

User notes include corrections, errata, and related explanatory information. This section appears directly before the statistical tables in census reports unless graphics are shown. It presents information about unique characteristics of the report and changes or corrections made too late to be reflected in the text or tables themselves.

CONTENTS OF THE APPENDIXES

Appendix A—Provides definitions of the types of geographic areas and related information used in census reports.

Appendix B—Contains definitions for the subject-matter items used in census reports, including explanations of derived measures, limitations of the data, and comparability with previous censuses. The subjects are listed alphabetically. In reports that contain both population and housing characteristics, the population characteristics are described first, followed by the explanations of the housing subjects.

Appendix C—Provides information on confidentiality of the data, allocations and substitutions, and sources of errors in the data.

Appendix D—Explains the residence rules used in counting the population and housing units, presents a brief overview of data collection operations, and describes processing procedures used to convert data from unedited questionnaires to final 1990 publications and tapes. This appendix also clarifies the procedures used to collect data for persons abroad at the time of the census, where persons on military bases or away at school were counted, how data were collected for persons in institutions, and which citizens of foreign countries were included in the U.S. data.

Appendix E—Presents a facsimile of the 1990 census questionnaire pages and the respondent instructions used to collect the data in this report.

Appendix F—Summarizes the 1990 census data products program by describing the information available in printed reports and in other sources, such as microfiche or computer tape; and provides information on where to obtain assistance.

Appendix G—Contains maps depicting the geographic areas shown in this report.

TABLE FINDING GUIDE

Subjects by Type of Geographic Area and Table Number

Subjects covered in this report are shown on the left side, and types of geographic areas are shown at the top. For definitions of area classifications, see appendix A. For definitions and explanations of subject characteristics, see appendix B. Race and Hispanic origin are indicated with reference letters in parentheses after the table numbers. When a range of table numbers is shown together with a reference letter, there is one table for each race and Hispanic group. Reference letters for population counts and characteristics by race and Hispanic origin are:

- (A) White; Black; American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut; Asian or Pacific Islander; Hispanic origin; White, not of Hispanic origin
- (B) American Indian, Eskimo, Aleut, All Asian, Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Cambodian, Hmong, Laotian, Thai; All Pacific Islander, Hawaiian, Samoan, Guamanian
- (C) Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Other Hispanic origin, Dominican, Central American, Costa Rican, Guatemalan, Honduran, Nicaraguan, Panamanian, Salvadoran, South American, Argentinean, Chilean, Colombian, Ecuadorian, Peruvian, Venezuelan, All other Hispanic origin
- (D) Race by Hispanic origin

Subject	The State			County		Place and (in selected States) county subdivision ¹		American Indian and Alaska Native area ²
	Total	Urban, rural, size of place, and rural farm	Inside and outside metropolitan area	Total	Rural or rural farm	10,000 or more	2,500 to 9,999	
SUMMARY CHARACTERISTICS	1-3, 8-13(A)	1-3, 8-13(A)	1-3, 8-13(A)	1-3, 8-13(A)	...	1-3, 8-13(A)	1-3, 8-13(A)	14-16
POPULATION COUNTS BY RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN	4-5(A-D)	4(A-D)	5(A-D)	6(A-D)	214(A), 218(A)	7(A-D)	7(A-D)	...
SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS								
Age	20, 34, 45(A), 110(B), 119(C), 128(D)	20, 56-61(A)	34, 56-61(A)	140, 151(A)	215, 219	169, 180(A)	196	222
Ancestry	17, 31	17	31	137	...	166	195	...
Disability	20, 34, 45(A), 111(B), 120(C), 129(D)	20, 62-67(A)	34, 62-67(A)	140, 152(A)	216, 220	169, 181(A)	197	223
Education:								
School enrollment and type of school, educational attainment ...	22, 36, 47(A), 111(B), 120(C), 129(D)	22, 62-67(A)	36, 62-67(A)	142, 152(A), 160(B), 163(C)	215, 219	171, 181(A), 189(B), 192(C)	197, 205(A), 208(B), 211(C)	223
Fertility (children ever born)	21, 35, 46(A), 110(B), 119(C), 128(D)	21, 56-61(A)	35, 56-61(A)	141, 151(A), 160(B), 163(C)	215, 219	170, 180(A), 189(B), 192(C)	196, 205(A), 208(B), 211(C)	222
Household and family characteristics:								
Household type and relationship ...	21, 35, 46(A), 110(B), 119(C), 128(D)	21, 56-61(A)	35, 56-61(A)	141, 151(A)	215, 219	170, 180(A)	196	222
Selected living arrangements, unmarried partner households	21, 35, 46(A), 110(B), 119(C), 128(D)	21, 56-61(A)	35, 56-61(A)	141, 151(A)	...	170, 180(A)	196	222
Family type by presence of own children	21, 35, 46(A), 110(B), 119(C), 128(D)	21, 56-61(A)	35, 56-61(A)	141, 151(A), 160(B), 163(C)	215, 219	170, 180(A), 189(B), 192(C)	196, 205(A), 208(B), 211(C)	222
Language:								
Language spoken at home (detailed list)	18, 32	18	32	138	...	167	...	...
Language spoken at home by ability to speak English	18, 32	18	32	138	...	167	195	...

See footnotes at end of table.

Subjects by Type of Geographic Area and Table Number—Con.

Subjects covered in this report are shown on the left side, and types of geographic areas are shown at the top. For definitions of area classifications, see appendix A. For definitions and explanations of subject characteristics, see appendix B. Race and Hispanic origin are indicated with reference letters in parentheses after the table numbers. When a range of table numbers is shown together with a reference letter, there is one table for each race and Hispanic group. Reference letters for population counts and characteristics by race and Hispanic origin are:

- (A) White; Black; American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut; Asian or Pacific Islander; Hispanic origin; White, not of Hispanic origin
 (B) American Indian, Eskimo, Aleut, All Asian, Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Cambodian, Hmong, Laotian, Thai; All Pacific Islander, Hawaiian, Samoan, Guamanian
 (C) Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Other Hispanic origin, Dominican, Central American, Costa Rican, Guatemalan, Honduran, Nicaraguan, Panamanian, Salvadoran, South American, Argentinean, Chilean, Colombian, Ecuadorian, Peruvian, Venezuelan, All other Hispanic origin
 (D) Race by Hispanic origin

Subject	The State			County		Place and (in selected States) county subdivision ¹		Amer- ican Indian and Alaska Native area ²
	Total	Urban, rural, size of place, and rural farm	Inside and outside metropol- itan area	Total	Rural or rural farm	10,000 or more	2,500 to 9,999	
SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS —Con.								
Language:—Con.								
Ability to speak English by age, in households	20, 34, 45(A), 111(B), 120(C), 129(D)	20, 62-67(A)	34, 62-67(A)	140, 152(A), 160(B), 163(C)	215, 219	169, 181(A), 189(B), 192(C)	197, 205(A), 208(B), 211(C)	223
Nativity, citizenship, year of entry, and birthplace of foreign born:								
Nativity, citizenship, year of entry, area of birth	18, 32	18	32	138	...	167	195	...
Birthplace of the foreign born	19, 33	19	33	139	...	168	...	...
Older population (60 years and over):								
Living arrangements, educational attainment	30, 44, 55(A), 118(B), 127(C), 136(D)	30, 104-109(A)	44, 104-109(A)	150, 159(A)	...	179, 188(A)	204	230
Place of birth and nativity	23, 37, 48(A), 112(B), 121(C), 130(D)	23, 68-73(A)	37, 68-73(A)	143, 153(A), 160(B), 163(C)	216, 220	172, 182(A), 189(B), 192(C)	198, 205(A), 208(B), 211(C)	224
Residence in 1985	23, 37, 48(A), 112(B), 121(C), 130(D)	23, 68-73(A)	37, 68-73(A)	143, 153(A), 160(B), 163(C)	216, 220	172, 182(A), 189(B), 192(C)	198, 205(A), 208(B), 211(C)	224
Veteran status, period of service	23, 37, 48(A), 114(B), 123(C), 132(D)	23, 80-85(A)	37, 80-85(A)	143, 155(A)	...	172, 184(A)	200	226
ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS								
Class of worker, workers in family in 1989	27, 41, 52(A), 114(B), 123(C), 132(D)	27, 80-85(A)	41, 80-85(A)	147, 155(A), 161(B), 164(C)	217, 221	176, 184(A), 190(B), 193(C)	200, 206(A), 209(B), 212(C)	226
Commuting:								
Means of transportation and carpooling, travel time to work	23, 37, 48(A), 112(B), 121(C), 130(D)	23, 68-73(A)	37, 68-73(A)	143, 153(A)	216, 220	172, 182(A)	198	224
Place of work	23, 37, 48(A), 112(B), 121(C), 130(D)	...	...	143, 153(A)	216, 220	172, 182(A)	198	224

See footnotes at end of table.

Subjects by Type of Geographic Area and Table Number—Con.

Subjects covered in this report are shown on the left side, and types of geographic areas are shown at the top. For definitions of area classifications, see appendix A. For definitions and explanations of subject characteristics, see appendix B. Race and Hispanic origin are indicated with reference letters in parentheses after the table numbers. When a range of table numbers is shown together with a reference letter, there is one table for each race and Hispanic group. Reference letters for population counts and characteristics by race and Hispanic origin are:

- (A) White; Black; American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut; Asian or Pacific Islander; Hispanic origin; White, not of Hispanic origin
 (B) American Indian, Eskimo, Aleut, All Asian, Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Cambodian, Hmong, Laotian, Thai; All Pacific Islander, Hawaiian, Samoan, Guamanian
 (C) Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Other Hispanic origin, Dominican, Central American, Costa Rican, Guatemalan, Honduran, Nicaraguan, Panamanian, Salvadoran, South American, Argentinean, Chilean, Colombian, Ecuadorian, Peruvian, Venezuelan, All other Hispanic origin
 (D) Race by Hispanic origin

Subject	The State			County		Place and (in selected States) county subdivision ¹		Amer- ican Indian and Alaska Native area ²
	Total	Urban, rural, size of place, and rural farm	Inside and outside metropol- itan area	Total	Rural or rural farm	10,000 or more	2,500 to 9,999	
ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS								
—Con.								
Income:								
Income in 1989, median income in 1989 by selected characteristics, income type in 1989	28, 42, 53(A), 116(B), 125(C), 134(D)	28, 92-97(A)	42, 92-97(A)	148, 157(A), 162(B), 165(C)	217, 221	177, 186(A), 191(B), 194(C)	202, 207(A), 210(B), 213(C)	228
Industry	26, 40, 51(A), 112(B), 121(C), 130(D)	26, 68-73(A)	40, 68-73(A)	146, 153(A), 161(B), 164(C)	216, 220	175, 182(A), 190(B), 193(C)	198, 206(A), 209(B), 212(C)	224
Labor force:								
Labor force status, presence of own children	24, 38, 49(A), 113(B), 122(C), 131(D)	24, 74-79(A)	38, 74-79(A)	144, 154(A), 161(B), 164(C)	216, 220	173, 183(A), 190(B), 193(C)	199, 206(A), 209(B), 212(C)	225
Labor force status of family members	21, 35, 46(A), 114(B), 123(C), 132(D)	21, 80-85(A)	35, 80-85(A)	141, 155(A)	...	170, 184(A)	200	226
School enrollment and labor force status	22, 36, 47(A), 114(B), 123(C), 132(D)	22, 80-85(A)	36, 80-85(A)	142, 155(A)	216, 220	171, 184(A)	200	226
Occupation	25, 39, 50(A), 115(B), 124(C), 133(D)	25, 86-91(A)	39, 86-91(A)	145, 156(A), 161(B), 164(C)	217, 221	174, 185(A), 190(B), 193(C)	201, 206(A), 209(B), 212(C)	227
Last occupation of experienced unemployed	27, 41, 52(A)	27	41	147	...	176	...	...
Older population (60 years and over):								
Income in 1989, poverty status in 1989	30, 44, 55(A), 118(B), 127(C), 136(D)	30, 104-109(A)	44, 104-109(A)	150, 159(A)	...	179, 188(A)	204	230
Poverty status:								
All income levels in 1989, income in 1989 below the poverty level . . .	29, 43, 54(A), 117(B), 126(C), 135(D)	29, 98-103(A)	43, 98-103(A)	149, 158(A), 162(B), 165(C)	217, 221	178, 187(A), 191(B), 194(C)	203, 207(A), 210(B), 213(C)	229
Work status in 1989	27, 41, 52(A), 114(B), 123(C), 132(D)	27, 80-85(A)	41, 80-85(A)	147, 155(A), 161(B), 164(C)	216, 220	176, 184(A), 190(B), 193(C)	200, 206(A), 209(B), 212(C)	226

... Not applicable for this report.

¹The selected States are: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin.

²Characteristics are shown only for the American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut households.

USER NOTES

Additional information concerning this 1990 census product may be available at a later date. If you wish to receive these *User Notes*, contact:

Data User Services Division
Customer Services
Bureau of the Census
Washington, DC 20233
301-763-4100

Questions concerning the content of this report may be directed to:

Population Division
Bureau of the Census
Washington, DC 20233

ADDITIONAL DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS OF DATA

GENERAL

User Note 1

Age Reporting—Review of detailed 1990 information indicated that respondents tended to provide their age as of the date of completion of the questionnaire, not their age on April 1, 1990. In addition, there may have been a tendency for respondents to round up their age if they were close to having a birthday. It is likely that approximately 10 percent of persons in most age groups are actually 1 year younger. For most single years of age, the misstatements are largely offsetting. The problem is most pronounced at age 0 because persons lost to age 1 may not have been fully offset by the inclusion of babies born after April 1, 1990, and because there may have been more rounding up to age 1 to avoid reporting age as 0 years. (Age in completed months was not collected for infants under age 1.)

The reporting of age 1 year older than age on April 1, 1990, is likely to have been greater in areas where the census data were collected later in 1990. The magnitude of this problem was much less in the three previous censuses where age was typically derived from respondent data on year of birth and quarter of birth. (For more information on the design of the age question, see the discussion on comparability under "Age" in appendix B.)

User Note 2

The user should note that there are limitations to many of these data. Please refer to the text provided with this report for further explanations on the limitations of the data.

User Note 3

The estimated population totals for persons in group quarters, specifically by group quarters type, that are based on census sample tabulations may differ from comparable figures shown in 100-percent tabulations. Such differences result, in part, from sampling variability which occurs because information was obtained from a sample of the population rather than from all persons. Differences also occur because of nonsampling errors which affect the 100-percent and sample data. Examples of nonsampling errors include respondent and enumerator errors, processing errors, and nonresponse.

The 100-percent data are the official counts and should be used as the source for data on group quarters type when the primary focus is on counts of the population in group quarters, especially for small areas such as census tracts/ BNA's or blocks. When the group quarters population is shown by characteristics covered only on a sample basis (for example, education, labor force status, income, etc.), the sample figures should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

For more information on the limitations of 100-percent and sample data for persons in group quarters and the classification of group quarters type, see appendix B. Reasons for the differences between 100-percent and sample totals will be an important focus of post-census research and evaluation.

User Note 4

Estimated population and housing unit totals based on tabulations from only the sample questionnaires (sample tabulations) may differ from the official counts as tabulated from every census questionnaire (100-percent tabulations). Such differences result, in part, because the sample tabulations are based on information from a sample of households rather than from all households (sampling error). Differences also can occur because the interview situation (length of questionnaire, effect of the interviewer,

etc.) and the processing rules differ between the 100-percent and sample tabulations. These types of differences are referred to as nonsampling errors. (For more information on nonsampling error, see appendix C.)

The 100-percent data are the official counts and should be used as the source of information on population and housing items collected on the 100-percent questionnaire, such as age, race, Hispanic origin, number of rooms, and tenure. This is especially appropriate when the primary focus is on counts of the population or housing units for small areas such as census tracts/ BNA's, block groups, and for American Indian and Alaska Native areas. For estimates of counts of persons and housing units by characteristics asked only on a sample basis (such as education, labor force status, income, and source of water), the sample estimates should be used within the context of the error associated with them.

Many users are interested in tabulations of items collected on the sample cross-classified by items collected on a 100-percent basis such as age, race, sex, Hispanic origin, and housing units by tenure. Given the way the weights were applied during sample tabulations, generally, there is exact agreement between sample estimates and 100-percent counts for total population and total housing units for most geographic areas. At the State level and higher geographic levels, sample estimates and 100-percent counts for population by age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin and for housing units by tenure, number of rooms and so on would be reasonably similar and, in some cases, the same.

At smaller geographic levels, including census tract/ BNA, there is still general agreement between 100-percent counts and sample estimates of total population or housing units. At smaller geographic levels, however, there will be expected differences between sample estimates and 100-percent counts for population by age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin and for housing units by tenure, number of rooms and so on. In these cases, users may want to consider using derived measures (such as means and medians) or percent distributions. Whether using absolute numbers or derived measures for small population groups and for a small number of housing units in small geographic areas, users should be cautioned that the sampling error associated with these data may be large.

Even though the differences between sample estimates and 100-percent counts for these categories are generally small, the differences for the American Indian, as well as the Hispanic origin populations, are relatively larger than for other groups. The following provides some explanation for these differences.

State-level sample estimates of the number of American Indians are generally higher than the corresponding 100-percent counts. It appears the differences are primarily the result of proportionately higher reporting of "Cherokee" tribe on sample questionnaires. This phenomenon

occurs primarily in off-reservation areas. The reasons for the greater reporting of Cherokee on sample forms are not fully known at this time. The Census Bureau will do research to provide more information on this phenomenon.

For the Hispanic origin population, sample estimates at the State level are generally lower than the corresponding 100-percent counts. The majority of difference is caused by the 100-percent and sample processing of the Hispanic question on the sample questionnaire when the respondent did not mark any response category. When processing the sample, we used written entries in race or Hispanic origin as well as responses to questions only asked on the sample, such as ancestry and place of birth. These procedures led to a lower proportion of persons being assigned as Hispanic in sample processing than were assigned during 100-percent processing. The Census Bureau will evaluate the effectiveness of the 100-percent and sample procedures.

As in previous censuses, the Census Bureau will evaluate the quality of the data and make this information available to data users. In the meanwhile, both 100-percent and sample data serve very important purposes and, therefore, should be used within the limitations of the sampling and nonsampling errors.

User Note 5

Thresholds and Complementary Thresholds—To show characteristics for a large number of racial and Hispanic groups and to avoid using a large number of pages to show characteristics for small population groups, population thresholds are used in some tables in this report. Also, complementary population thresholds are used in some tables to avoid showing largely repetitive data for the White population and for the White, not of Hispanic origin population. Specifically, complementary thresholds are used to limit the presentation of characteristics for the White population when the population of races other than White is small and for the White, not of Hispanic origin population when the Hispanic origin population is small.

For example, assume that the threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 in a table showing data by race and Hispanic origin for counties. The threshold of 1,000 applies to each group, and in addition, the complementary threshold of 1,000 applies to White and to White, not of Hispanic origin. Figure 1, shown on the next page, illustrates how the threshold and complementary threshold for race and Hispanic origin apply for a hypothetical county. (For simplicity, it is assumed that the "Other race" population of the county is zero because characteristics are not shown for the "Other race" population below the State level.) Thresholds are calculated for each race and

Figure 1. Thresholds and Complementary Thresholds

Race and Hispanic origin	Population	Characteristics shown	Reason
All persons	15,300	Yes	Threshold does not apply to total population.
White	13,800	Yes	Threshold and complementary threshold apply. There are 1,000 or more White persons, <i>and</i> there are 1,000 or more persons of races other than White.
Black	1,100	Yes	Threshold applies. There are 1,000 or more Black persons.
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	100	No	Threshold applies. There are fewer than 1,000 American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut persons.
Asian or Pacific Islander	300	No	Threshold applies. There are fewer than 1,000 Asian or Pacific Islander persons.
Hispanic origin (of any race)	300	No	Threshold applies. There are fewer than 1,000 Hispanic persons.
White, not of Hispanic origin	13,500	No	Threshold and complementary threshold apply. There are 1,000 or more White, not of Hispanic origin persons, <i>but</i> there are fewer than 1,000 Hispanic origin persons.

Hispanic origin population subgroup as shown in figure 2 below. (For more information on the race and Hispanic origin categories, see appendix B.)

The Census Bureau provides data in greater subject-matter and geographic detail on summary tape files (STF's) than in printed reports. Each printed report is derived from a specific summary tape file. For data not shown in a report because of the application of thresholds or complementary thresholds, see the corresponding summary tape file. For more information on computer tapes and other data products, see appendix F.

User Note 6

The Hispanic origin groups included in the category, "All other Hispanic origin," may vary among some data products. Persons of Hispanic origin are those who classified

Figure 2. Race and Hispanic Population Subgroups

Race	Hispanic origin
White	Hispanic origin (of any race)
Black	Mexican
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Puerto Rican
American Indian	Cuban
Eskimo	Other Hispanic
Aleut	Dominican (Dominican Republic)
Asian or Pacific Islander	Central American
All Asian	Costa Rican
Chinese	Guatemalan
Filipino	Honduran
Japanese	Nicaraguan
Asian Indian	Panamanian
Korean	Salvadoran
Vietnamese	South American
Cambodian	Argentinean
Hmong	Chilean
Laotian	Colombian
Thai	Ecuadorian
All Pacific Islander	Peruvian
Hawaiian	Venezuelan
Samoan	All other Hispanic origin
Guamanian	

themselves in one of the specific Hispanic origin groups listed on the census questionnaire—"Mexican," "Puerto Rican," "Cuban," or "other Spanish/ Hispanic" origin.

In the tables of this report, the category, "All other Hispanic origin" includes only those persons who reported "other Spanish/ Hispanic," *and* are not included in the specific groups listed under "Other Hispanic."

In other selected data products, "All other Hispanic origin" is a residual category that includes all persons who reported any Hispanic origin group but were not tabulated in any of the Hispanic origin groups listed in the table. (For more information on Hispanic origin categories, see appendix B.)

User Note 7

A processing error in Summary Tape File 4 affected the data in tables 13, 54, 55, 103, 109, 135, 136, 158, 159, 187, 188, and 207 in this report. This error affected selected income and poverty characteristics for the "not of Hispanic population by race."

Corrected data will be produced at a later date. For more information, contact the Income Statistics Branch on 301-763-8576 or the Poverty and Wealth Statistics Branch on 301-763-8578.

User Note 8

In this report, counties containing no rural population are shown in tables 214 through 217 but are excluded from tables 218 through 221, showing rural farm. However, for counties with rural population and no farm population, the counties are shown in tables 218 through 221, with a dash "-" to represent zero for the corresponding data lines.

User Note 9

In this report, American Indian and Alaska Native areas containing no American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut population are not shown in tables 14 through 16, 222 through 230, and 233.

User Note 10

Tables that do not apply threshold or complementary threshold for racial and Hispanic origin groups include places and county subdivisions based on the 100-percent population counts for each place and county subdivision.

Tables that apply threshold or complementary threshold for racial and Hispanic origin groups include places and county subdivisions based on the sample population counts for each place and county subdivision.

User Note 11

The data shown for “Total ancestries reported” is twice the number shown for the total population. The count for total ancestries reported includes two ancestries for each person. For example, if a person reported a multiple ancestry such as “German and Irish,” that response was counted twice in the tabulations—once in the “German” category and again in the “Irish” category. Also, for a person reporting only a single ancestry, the person was tabulated twice—once for the reported ancestry and again in the “Other ancestry” category.

The count for “Total ancestries reported” for comparable geographic areas may differ among census data products since, in some products, persons who reported a

single ancestry are counted only once and a second ancestry is not tabulated. For more information, see the discussion under “Ancestry” in appendix B.

User Note 12

In tables 217 and 221, the occupation data for the line that reads “Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers” for employed females 16 years and over were tallied incorrectly. The data were tallied for all employed persons 16 years and over.

GEOGRAPHIC NAMES AND PRESENTATION

GENERAL

User Note 1

The latitude and longitude values shown by tick marks in the margins of the County Subdivision Outline Maps in appendix G are approximate. They are shown only for general reference. They are displayed accurately on the State and County Outline Maps.

Table 1. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons				Persons 5 years and over							Persons 25 years and over			
	Total	Percent foreign born	Foreign born per- sons— Percent entered 1980 to 1990	Native per- sons— Percent born in State of residence	Percent living in different house in 1985	Percent living in different State or abroad in 1985	Percent who speak a language other than English at home		Persons enrolled in ele- mentary or high school— Percent in private school	Persons 16 to 19 years—Per- cent not en- rolled in school and not high school gra- duate	Persons 18 to 24 years— Percent enrolled in college	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bache- lor's degree or higher	Persons under 18 years— Percent living with two parents	Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years
							Total	And do not speak English "very well"							
The State -----	696 004	1.1	32.2	71.0	44.5	11.6	6.5	1.9	6.2	7.7	35.8	77.1	17.2	79.0	2 319
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE															
Urban -----	347 768	1.5	40.3	65.5	53.5	15.9	4.9	1.6	7.6	6.0	46.1	81.2	21.5	76.8	2 070
Inside urbanized area -----	163 965	1.8	42.1	62.0	54.2	17.1	4.6	1.6	10.3	8.2	31.9	83.7	22.4	76.0	1 979
Central place -----	155 337	1.8	42.7	62.7	54.1	17.2	4.6	1.6	10.7	7.8	32.4	83.9	23.1	75.9	1 960
Urban fringe -----	8 628	1.1	23.2	49.4	54.8	15.4	3.6	1.6	4.8	15.2	22.1	78.7	9.1	76.7	2 344
Outside urbanized area -----	183 803	1.3	38.1	68.5	53.0	14.8	5.1	1.6	5.1	4.4	55.9	78.8	20.6	77.6	2 165
Place of 10,000 or more -----	120 678	1.2	40.3	72.1	53.5	12.1	4.7	1.5	6.0	4.1	63.8	79.2	22.7	78.4	2 083
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	63 125	1.4	34.5	61.6	52.0	20.2	6.1	1.7	3.7	5.1	33.0	78.2	16.7	76.5	2 329
Rural -----	348 236	.7	14.4	76.4	35.4	7.2	8.2	2.3	5.1	9.8	14.4	73.1	13.0	80.8	2 579
Place of 1,000 to 2,499 -----	60 210	.7	10.6	73.7	41.3	8.7	7.3	1.6	3.6	7.6	12.6	71.6	15.4	76.1	2 449
Place of less than 1,000 -----	84 173	.8	13.0	76.7	36.2	6.7	8.1	2.1	3.3	9.1	12.6	68.1	11.8	74.1	2 648
Other rural -----	203 853	.7	16.3	77.1	33.4	7.0	8.5	2.6	6.2	10.7	15.7	75.8	12.8	84.4	2 590
Rural farm -----	76 170	.3	13.3	83.9	19.9	2.3	5.8	1.7	3.7	4.7	17.1	77.8	11.2	94.9	2 759
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA															
Inside metropolitan area -----	205 152	1.7	42.1	62.5	52.5	17.1	4.4	1.5	8.9	7.5	30.6	83.8	21.2	78.8	2 047
In central city -----	153 928	1.8	42.9	62.7	54.1	17.2	4.7	1.6	10.6	7.8	32.5	83.8	22.9	75.7	1 954
Not in central city -----	51 224	1.3	38.6	61.7	47.9	16.6	3.5	.9	4.7	6.7	22.6	83.6	15.8	86.3	2 314
Urban -----	15 501	2.1	52.3	51.6	61.2	27.9	4.9	1.5	2.6	9.2	21.3	87.0	11.8	83.9	2 416
Inside urbanized area -----	6 591	1.0	27.3	60.4	59.7	13.8	3.4	1.3	4.0	13.3	25.5	81.7	9.9	78.2	2 374
Outside urbanized area -----	8 910	2.9	58.8	45.1	62.3	38.9	6.1	1.6	1.5	5.9	19.1	91.5	13.4	87.7	2 451
Rural -----	35 723	1.0	25.7	66.0	42.4	12.0	2.9	.7	5.7	5.5	23.8	82.3	17.3	87.4	2 277
Outside metropolitan area -----	490 852	.9	23.9	74.5	41.2	9.3	7.4	2.2	5.2	7.8	38.4	74.3	15.5	79.0	2 453
Urban -----	178 339	1.2	35.0	69.0	52.5	13.8	5.1	1.6	5.5	4.4	57.2	78.4	20.9	77.0	2 154
Inside urbanized area -----	3 446	1.3	8.9	33.2	48.4	19.0	3.0	1.5	12.8	15.1	10.2	79.3	19.2	80.1	2 294
Outside urbanized area -----	174 893	1.2	35.5	69.7	52.6	13.7	5.1	1.6	5.3	4.3	57.7	78.3	20.9	76.9	2 151
Place of 10,000 or more -----	120 678	1.2	40.3	72.1	53.5	12.1	4.7	1.5	6.0	4.1	63.8	79.2	22.7	78.4	2 083
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	54 215	1.2	24.9	64.3	50.4	17.3	6.1	1.8	4.1	4.9	36.1	76.5	17.1	73.9	2 308
Rural -----	312 513	.7	12.6	77.6	34.7	6.7	8.8	2.5	5.0	10.3	13.4	72.1	12.6	80.0	2 624
COUNTY															
Aurora County -----	3 135	.8	30.8	87.4	25.6	4.1	7.5	.9	1.2	—	22.0	70.2	11.0	82.9	2 558
Beadle County -----	18 253	.8	30.6	79.0	40.0	7.0	5.9	1.5	6.6	6.5	26.6	75.7	15.1	83.3	2 170
Bennett County -----	3 206	.8	—	67.4	34.5	6.8	14.5	2.9	.5	11.5	13.8	67.7	10.4	67.7	2 673
Bon Homme County -----	7 089	1.0	2.9	84.0	37.5	7.4	10.1	4.6	8.4	5.5	9.8	68.0	11.3	85.8	2 499
Brookings County -----	25 207	1.9	52.4	65.8	56.8	15.7	4.7	1.8	2.8	2.6	81.3	82.2	27.3	85.7	2 238
Brown County -----	35 580	.9	32.8	75.6	45.8	9.9	6.8	2.1	6.8	7.0	46.7	77.9	20.7	82.4	2 163
Brule County -----	5 485	.3	—	83.5	35.4	6.0	7.1	1.0	20.4	5.7	3.9	73.4	14.9	75.5	2 735
Buffalo County -----	1 759	—	—	94.0	42.5	3.1	13.0	2.3	8.2	18.3	12.5	61.2	4.2	48.3	3 732
Butte County -----	7 914	1.0	6.4	68.1	51.1	14.6	3.2	.6	1.9	8.3	20.6	74.5	12.3	78.1	2 548
Campbell County -----	1 965	.4	—	74.0	20.2	6.4	19.7	6.6	—	15.0	2.0	65.5	10.7	90.5	2 634
Charles Mix County -----	9 131	.4	12.2	87.6	33.0	4.0	10.9	4.4	14.6	12.1	10.5	67.5	9.9	73.3	3 163
Clark County -----	4 403	.6	—	84.3	27.2	4.2	9.3	.9	10.3	15.1	11.9	70.4	9.8	92.2	2 745
Clay County -----	13 186	1.4	67.4	63.0	62.9	19.8	3.5	1.0	4.3	.8	89.5	84.4	36.3	81.7	2 025
Codington County -----	22 698	.7	27.3	79.2	46.5	7.8	3.5	1.1	4.1	7.0	20.1	76.0	12.9	83.4	2 404
Corson County -----	4 195	.4	25.0	55.3	40.8	8.0	18.5	5.7	—	13.6	13.7	63.3	10.5	61.0	3 430
Custer County -----	6 179	.5	20.0	59.7	50.5	16.5	2.8	.7	3.7	6.0	12.9	80.4	17.5	77.2	2 158
Davison County -----	17 503	.8	5.1	80.0	43.4	5.9	3.7	.9	10.9	4.0	38.1	75.9	14.8	80.7	1 929
Day County -----	6 978	.4	11.5	86.8	31.7	4.3	8.9	2.1	5.5	5.6	15.0	69.2	11.3	84.3	2 732
Deuel County -----	4 522	.2	9.1	64.5	28.0	5.8	4.6	.5	3.4	6.2	9.4	69.2	9.7	91.0	2 574
Dewey County -----	5 523	.3	50.0	85.3	49.2	7.7	15.3	3.2	.6	14.7	13.7	67.1	10.4	51.0	3 038
Douglas County -----	3 746	.5	5.6	88.8	21.8	1.9	7.6	3.7	17.9	5.3	19.6	58.0	11.2	90.6	2 931
Edmunds County -----	4 356	1.0	—	85.4	27.1	6.7	26.6	8.4	8.2	21.4	7.1	64.2	11.3	90.6	2 319
Fall River County -----	7 353	.8	10.7	52.7	47.5	17.5	5.1	.6	2.0	13.5	16.0	74.1	16.3	74.6	2 373
Faulk County -----	2 744	2.7	—	84.8	25.6	2.6	11.0	.5	9.6	21.1	13.4	67.1	10.6	95.2	2 637
Grant County -----	8 372	.3	—	65.6	30.3	6.2	2.1	.5	6.2	2.9	8.7	74.0	9.3	89.0	2 447
Gregory County -----	5 359	.5	—	78.5	26.0	5.1	5.2	.2	—	2.0	4.2	70.3	11.8	86.8	2 765
Haakon County -----	2 624	.4	18.2	83.1	19.3	4.4	.9	.1	—	1.4	83.6	83.6	12.7	91.0	2 650
Hamlin County -----	4 974	.9	13.0	81.1	33.8	6.0	5.6	1.6	2.4	10.8	12.3	69.5	11.2	87.3	2 987
Hand County -----	4 272	1.8	20.0	82.7	39.0	5.1	6.3	3.9	16.4	2.2	9.2	73.4	12.8	91.1	2 563
Hanson County -----	2 994	.3	—	82.9	29.7	4.4	6.8	4.3	.4	16.2	10.6	73.1	15.3	94.7	2 765
Harding County -----	1 669	.7	83.3	56.3	32.8	10.8	3.5	1.7	4.0	5.6	12.5	82.8	16.2	88.6	2 230
Hughes County -----	14 817	1.1	3.0	75.1	45.9	6.2	3.9	1.0	8.3	4.9	13.9	84.5	25.6	77.6	2 220
Hutchinson County -----	8 262	.8	3.0	88.7	28.8	5.3	23.4	5.2	3.9	8.0	10.7	62.6	11.3	90.3	2 460
Hyde County -----	1 696	.6	18.2	82.0	30.8	5.3	3.8	1.7	—	4.1	10.8	71.2	14.5	92.2	2 463
Jackson County -----	2 811	—	—	84.8	34.2	5.0	13.3	3.6	1.5	11.5	3.3	68.9	10.9	58.4	3 475
Jerauld County -----	2 425	.5	36.4	85.3	27.0	4.6	4.1	.3	.5	14.7	1.7	68.0	11.3	95.1	2 650
Jones County -----	1 324	.8	—	88.4	37.2	4.1	1.6	1.4	1.9	9.8	5.1	75.7	14.4	87.8	3 190
Kingsbury County -----	5 925	.6	—	84.4	31.9	3.8	4.7	.5	2.7	4.4	12.0	74.0	11.6	91.2	2 569
Lake County -----	10 550	1.1	30.0	79.2	38.6	6.5	2.6	1.2	4.7	2.6	49.2	79.6	18.5	88.1	2 632
Lawrence County -----	20 655	1.2	33.9	64.8	51.4	14.4	4.8	1.7	2.9	15.4	49.0	81.7	19.2	78.9	2 174
Lincoln County -----	15 427	.7	5.9	73.0	39.4	8.									

Table 1. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons		Foreign born per- sons— Percent entered 1980 to 1990	Native per- sons— Percent born in State of residence	Persons 5 years and over				Persons enrolled in ele- mentary or high school— Percent in private school	Persons 16 to 19 years—Per- cent not en- rolled in school and not high school grad- uate	Persons 18 to 24 years— Percent enrolled in college	Persons 25 years and over		Persons under 18 years— Percent living with two parents	Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years
	Total	Percent foreign born			Percent living in different house in 1985	Percent living in different State or abroad in 1985	Percent who speak a language other than English at home					Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bache- lor's degree or higher		
							Total	And do not speak English "very well"							
COUNTY—Con.															
Pennington County -----	81 343	2.1	41.1	55.0	58.0	22.8	5.2	1.8	5.8	7.7	29.7	84.8	21.2	75.7	2 108
Perkins County -----	3 932	.7	14.8	45.2	34.9	7.9	5.9	3.6	1.5	3.5	4.3	72.5	12.7	86.5	2 320
Potter County -----	3 190	1.2	10.5	85.7	30.8	3.5	3.0	1.4	14.9	2.6	13.0	71.1	12.3	91.7	2 600
Roberts County -----	9 914	.5	—	68.6	36.0	7.4	9.9	1.7	6.7	14.7	10.3	63.5	10.4	66.1	2 886
Sanborn County -----	2 833	.6	—	89.2	26.6	2.6	4.6	1.1	2.1	24.0	23.4	73.9	16.4	93.0	2 454
Shannon County -----	9 902	.3	—	86.1	39.1	4.4	34.9	7.8	12.1	28.1	13.9	59.4	10.7	34.1	3 320
Spink County -----	7 981	.4	8.8	86.7	34.3	4.0	11.7	4.3	3.2	16.6	9.7	72.8	12.7	85.5	2 257
Stanley County -----	2 453	.3	—	77.2	38.4	5.0	3.5	.8	2.0	7.8	11.9	77.5	14.6	71.9	2 415
Sully County -----	1 589	.9	—	84.3	34.8	3.6	1.1	.1	—	3.2	4.3	78.9	12.9	88.3	2 506
Todd County -----	8 352	.2	62.5	79.0	50.3	9.7	23.1	6.7	3.7	19.4	14.8	67.2	11.8	40.5	3 193
Tripp County -----	6 924	.5	38.2	80.0	35.1	5.4	4.4	.4	1.8	9.3	12.4	71.5	9.6	82.0	2 603
Turner County -----	8 576	1.1	2.0	84.0	31.8	4.8	6.0	1.1	1.7	6.3	10.0	72.8	12.5	88.8	2 723
Union County -----	10 189	.5	7.5	42.0	35.8	12.8	3.9	1.7	6.4	9.4	18.1	74.2	13.9	83.1	2 469
Walworth County -----	6 087	1.2	6.7	75.9	36.0	7.2	12.2	2.8	3.6	2.3	10.4	71.5	14.5	76.7	2 540
Yankton County -----	19 252	.7	21.9	70.6	46.9	14.1	4.6	1.4	1.7	7.0	28.7	77.2	18.6	79.6	2 263
Ziebach County -----	2 220	.6	61.5	89.2	34.8	6.0	25.9	11.3	—	20.5	6.7	62.5	8.5	58.5	3 264
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION															
Aberdeen city -----	24 927	1.1	37.0	74.4	49.8	10.6	6.9	2.2	8.1	6.0	52.1	77.3	22.6	79.0	2 115
Belle Fourche city -----	4 335	.7	—	69.3	46.8	16.0	1.9	.4	1.4	10.3	24.8	74.5	14.0	73.7	2 503
Box Elder city -----	2 680	4.1	56.4	34.1	68.6	44.1	6.8	.7	2.4	13.1	17.6	87.1	9.8	78.6	2 324
Brandon city -----	3 543	—	—	67.9	42.4	13.8	2.2	1.3	1.0	—	27.4	91.8	19.5	86.0	2 574
Brookings city -----	16 270	2.5	60.9	62.5	68.3	20.0	4.8	2.1	—	2.4	87.8	84.4	34.7	80.6	2 071
Canton city -----	2 787	.9	—	67.1	41.4	10.2	1.9	1.4	—	—	10.3	76.8	16.9	80.0	2 132
Ellsworth AFB CDP -----	7 017	4.1	50.3	14.9	88.9	80.1	9.0	1.9	2.7	1.2	16.6	97.1	20.0	93.9	2 225
Hot Springs city -----	4 325	.4	—	49.5	52.9	21.7	5.9	.4	3.1	17.1	16.1	73.7	18.9	65.0	2 412
Huron city -----	12 448	.9	33.9	76.7	45.1	8.7	3.4	1.2	5.4	4.6	31.2	76.3	17.5	78.5	2 058
Lead city -----	3 632	.7	25.9	73.0	40.5	9.8	6.1	.9	1.2	17.9	21.9	77.7	11.5	83.6	2 136
Madison city -----	6 257	1.7	34.3	76.5	41.7	7.0	3.3	1.3	5.3	1.4	60.5	78.7	21.3	85.0	2 478
Milbank city -----	3 879	.5	—	64.5	41.7	8.8	2.2	.7	9.3	—	6.7	75.7	10.0	84.0	2 000
Mitchell city -----	13 798	.9	5.4	79.1	45.4	6.9	3.7	.9	10.4	2.7	40.3	75.5	15.4	77.1	1 815
Mobridge city -----	3 768	1.7	7.9	70.3	41.0	8.8	11.6	4.1	1.2	2.9	8.1	70.1	15.2	67.0	2 542
Pierre city -----	12 906	1.2	3.2	74.2	49.3	6.7	4.2	1.0	8.0	5.3	14.2	84.8	27.9	76.5	2 149
Pine Ridge CDP -----	2 598	.3	—	84.0	47.1	8.0	25.3	6.3	13.0	28.8	13.4	67.1	9.7	31.0	2 612
Rapid City city -----	54 523	2.1	39.2	56.2	57.5	22.1	5.9	2.1	6.9	6.3	33.5	84.9	23.4	71.1	2 075
Rapid Valley CDP -----	5 968	.9	23.5	59.9	56.0	14.2	3.2	1.2	4.4	12.0	25.1	82.4	9.4	78.1	2 414
Redfield city -----	2 654	.7	—	83.9	48.7	5.0	9.9	3.6	—	7.4	8.7	72.5	14.9	73.4	1 942
Sioux Falls city -----	100 814	1.7	45.0	66.2	52.3	14.5	4.0	1.3	13.0	8.6	31.8	83.4	22.9	78.7	1 898
Spearfish city -----	6 966	1.4	37.6	60.8	63.3	18.5	6.5	3.1	3.5	2.7	72.1	84.3	25.1	71.2	2 074
Sturgis city -----	5 330	1.2	15.2	67.2	46.7	11.3	2.9	.8	5.8	2.2	18.1	71.6	17.0	74.4	2 311
Vermillion city -----	10 034	1.7	70.6	58.8	73.1	23.1	4.1	1.3	5.9	.7	91.9	86.9	44.2	76.4	1 834
Watertown city -----	17 592	.7	38.3	77.9	50.8	8.4	3.3	.8	4.7	7.2	23.0	76.3	14.1	80.2	2 285
Winner city -----	3 354	.8	37.0	77.2	40.8	6.9	4.2	.7	3.3	—	11.1	72.0	9.8	73.7	2 407
Yankton city -----	12 703	.8	27.2	68.1	51.1	15.2	5.2	2.0	2.1	7.9	34.6	79.2	20.5	76.9	2 080

Table 2. Summary of Labor Force and Commuting Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Persons 16 years and over—Percent in labor force				Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies		Civilian labor force— Percent unem- ployed	Employed persons 16 years and over				Workers 16 years and over			
	Total	Male	Female		Living with two parents— Percent with both parents in labor force	Living with one parent— Percent with parent in labor force		Percent at work 35 or more hours in reference week			Percent government workers (local, State, or Federal)	Percent in manufac- turing in- dustries	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transporta- tion	Mean travel time to work (minutes)
			Total	With own children under 6 years				Total	Male	Female					
The State -----	66.2	74.3	58.5	71.3	67.4	63.7	4.2	74.3	83.1	64.1	17.6	10.6	10.1	.3	13.8
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE															
Urban -----	68.8	75.7	62.6	73.8	70.6	67.5	4.1	73.0	81.5	64.4	17.7	12.3	10.1	.4	12.8
Inside urbanized area -----	72.1	78.5	66.3	74.8	72.1	66.6	3.9	75.9	83.8	67.9	12.9	12.6	9.9	.6	14.8
Central place -----	72.0	78.4	66.2	75.0	72.3	66.9	3.8	76.0	83.8	68.0	12.6	12.5	9.9	.6	14.7
Urban fringe -----	74.6	80.5	68.5	72.8	69.6	61.9	5.3	75.3	83.7	65.8	17.7	15.2	11.0	.3	17.3
Outside urbanized area -----	65.8	73.2	59.2	72.8	69.2	68.3	4.4	70.2	79.2	60.8	22.5	11.9	10.2	.2	10.8
Place of 10,000 or more -----	66.7	73.4	60.9	76.8	73.3	71.2	4.1	69.3	77.1	61.2	22.2	13.4	9.8	.2	10.4
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	63.9	72.7	55.8	66.2	62.5	63.8	5.1	72.3	84.2	60.0	23.0	8.5	11.0	.4	11.5
Rural -----	63.5	73.0	54.0	68.6	64.3	59.3	4.2	75.7	84.7	63.7	17.4	8.7	10.0	.1	15.3
Place of 1,000 to 2,499 -----	61.4	70.1	54.1	78.7	76.7	70.2	4.4	75.6	85.4	64.9	21.3	10.0	10.5	.2	11.6
Place of less than 1,000 -----	57.3	66.2	49.4	71.6	69.9	60.6	5.3	74.3	83.9	62.9	22.2	10.3	11.7	.2	13.7
Other rural -----	66.8	76.4	56.2	64.9	59.7	54.6	3.7	76.2	84.7	63.6	14.6	7.8	9.3	.1	17.3
Rural farm -----	69.3	81.2	55.7	68.3	60.1	73.2	1.1	74.4	84.0	58.1	9.9	4.4	5.7	.1	16.2
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA															
Inside metropolitan area -----	72.1	79.1	65.7	73.7	70.6	68.1	3.9	76.0	84.4	67.2	13.6	12.4	10.1	.5	15.6
In central city -----	71.9	78.3	66.1	75.0	72.2	66.7	3.9	75.9	83.7	67.9	12.7	12.6	9.9	.6	14.7
Not in central city -----	73.0	81.5	64.3	70.4	66.9	74.2	4.1	76.5	86.4	64.7	16.5	11.7	10.9	.1	18.7
Urban -----	78.7	86.8	70.6	67.7	64.7	65.0	5.0	70.6	83.9	57.5	21.1	11.8	11.2	.3	15.4
Inside urbanized area -----	76.2	82.5	69.6	72.0	68.8	60.3	4.4	74.1	82.8	64.3	20.1	11.7	11.0	.4	17.7
Outside urbanized area -----	80.7	90.3	71.4	65.5	62.7	69.0	5.6	67.6	85.0	52.0	22.1	11.9	11.3	.2	13.7
Rural -----	70.6	79.4	61.8	72.2	68.3	79.9	3.7	78.7	87.3	67.9	14.8	11.7	10.7	—	20.3
Outside metropolitan area -----	63.6	72.3	55.4	70.1	65.8	61.8	4.3	73.5	82.5	62.5	19.5	9.8	10.0	.2	12.9
Urban -----	65.3	72.5	58.9	73.6	70.1	68.4	4.3	70.6	79.2	61.5	22.2	12.1	10.1	.2	10.7
Inside urbanized area -----	75.4	80.0	70.7	76.1	75.4	72.5	5.3	81.8	89.3	73.4	9.1	17.8	9.1	—	15.4
Outside urbanized area -----	65.1	72.4	58.7	73.6	69.9	68.3	4.3	70.3	79.0	61.3	22.5	11.9	10.1	.2	10.6
Place of 10,000 or more -----	66.7	73.4	60.9	76.8	73.3	71.2	4.1	69.3	77.1	61.2	22.2	13.4	9.8	.2	10.4
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	61.4	70.1	53.7	66.4	62.4	63.1	5.0	73.1	84.1	61.4	23.2	8.0	11.0	.4	11.1
Rural -----	62.6	72.2	53.1	68.1	63.7	57.6	4.2	75.3	84.3	63.2	17.8	8.4	10.0	.2	14.5
COUNTY															
Aurora County -----	53.6	58.2	49.0	55.4	54.4	—	1.1	71.3	85.4	54.2	21.1	7.9	10.1	.5	12.3
Beadle County -----	64.6	75.0	55.1	78.7	73.5	78.5	4.1	74.7	84.4	62.6	12.5	14.4	9.9	.4	11.2
Bennett County -----	55.1	63.7	47.3	56.4	48.4	61.9	9.6	76.7	84.8	67.1	33.8	2.4	6.5	.6	11.1
Bon Homme County -----	52.2	57.2	46.7	69.8	62.2	77.8	.8	74.2	83.6	61.8	18.2	13.2	9.6	—	13.6
Brookings County -----	65.9	70.7	61.0	73.7	68.5	61.3	3.4	61.5	68.2	53.5	28.4	16.1	9.3	.1	11.1
Brown County -----	68.3	76.5	61.1	71.8	68.9	60.2	3.3	73.3	81.7	64.0	16.8	10.0	10.2	.2	12.7
Brule County -----	70.1	81.0	59.8	79.6	75.7	67.2	2.6	78.1	85.9	68.2	15.1	4.0	10.6	.3	10.3
Buffalo County -----	62.0	71.1	52.9	65.0	59.5	66.9	20.4	73.0	76.6	68.6	47.9	2.7	12.1	1.2	13.0
Butte County -----	62.2	71.7	53.4	59.0	51.3	52.9	5.5	71.6	82.9	57.3	17.8	6.7	10.2	.4	16.1
Campbell County -----	61.4	76.1	46.6	67.6	58.3	100.0	1.8	72.3	82.4	56.1	12.5	9.3	5.6	—	11.6
Charles Mix County -----	57.3	67.6	47.9	63.2	58.1	45.3	5.5	73.5	85.9	57.4	16.4	5.4	8.6	—	11.8
Clark County -----	56.9	74.1	40.0	61.6	59.6	40.0	2.0	79.0	87.9	63.0	15.5	7.2	7.7	—	14.3
Clay County -----	63.5	69.6	57.9	69.7	68.3	45.2	5.7	52.4	58.4	45.9	33.7	3.9	10.9	—	12.8
Codington County -----	68.9	77.6	61.1	78.1	77.9	83.7	4.6	77.4	86.2	67.1	12.2	21.2	6.7	.1	12.0
Corson County -----	53.2	59.7	46.2	55.2	39.0	41.7	14.8	76.1	87.1	61.3	36.4	1.6	11.6	—	16.1
Custer County -----	64.8	73.5	56.0	71.1	62.0	86.4	5.5	76.0	80.9	69.5	29.0	8.6	12.9	.1	17.0
Davison County -----	66.5	75.2	58.8	79.0	76.3	73.3	4.2	71.0	80.7	60.1	12.4	14.8	7.5	.2	10.3
Day County -----	54.8	61.4	48.5	57.3	53.7	34.8	4.3	77.4	84.1	69.6	14.9	10.1	6.8	.1	11.7
Deuel County -----	59.0	68.3	49.6	70.0	62.6	84.0	2.6	73.9	83.5	60.3	13.0	9.3	6.9	.2	13.4
Dewey County -----	61.2	67.9	55.0	70.2	58.1	76.4	15.8	77.4	79.5	75.0	45.8	.9	15.4	—	12.6
Douglas County -----	54.8	61.2	49.0	78.0	77.5	65.2	1.5	65.3	86.5	41.3	12.7	5.7	9.9	—	10.4
Edmunds County -----	60.3	71.4	49.6	73.1	67.2	100.0	1.6	73.0	85.3	56.6	17.7	4.4	8.2	—	13.7
Fall River County -----	54.3	53.8	54.9	76.1	78.6	66.3	3.7	79.0	87.2	70.1	35.2	3.2	9.7	.7	12.2
Faulk County -----	59.0	73.4	45.4	66.7	49.1	100.0	2.0	71.8	84.2	52.9	21.9	2.0	5.6	—	11.8
Grant County -----	64.9	74.8	55.5	83.4	84.2	80.3	4.1	74.2	83.9	62.1	11.5	10.2	6.7	.1	9.7
Gregory County -----	60.0	73.8	47.3	74.8	75.1	50.7	3.8	75.0	84.3	61.6	12.7	1.6	8.3	—	8.7
Haakon County -----	61.5	81.2	42.6	43.3	38.6	87.5	.2	76.4	86.9	57.3	12.6	10.5	4.0	—	12.4
Hamlin County -----	55.4	66.8	44.5	68.9	55.1	86.7	2.0	75.6	83.1	64.9	19.4	11.5	9.1	.3	15.6
Hand County -----	60.3	74.8	46.6	75.6	71.7	54.2	1.9	73.7	82.4	60.3	14.0	2.9	8.3	.8	10.7
Hanson County -----	66.2	78.0	54.1	57.0	47.1	60.0	2.4	75.3	88.1	56.8	13.4	5.9	6.1	.1	15.2
Harding County -----	69.1	79.2	58.1	60.9	53.6	80.0	1.2	79.0	88.9	64.5	14.6	.8	11.3	—	14.3
Hughes County -----	75.2	80.7	70.3	88.0	80.7	79.6	2.2	80.3	89.1	71.4	37.5	3.4	15.2	.1	11.0
Hutchinson County -----	58.8	68.7	49.6	77.3	70.6	93.2	2.1	73.8	86.3	57.5	9.1	10.2	9.4	.1	11.2
Hyde County -----	61.5	77.9	46.7	65.3	51.6	80.0	2.4	74.1	85.4	57.1	13.2	.6	5.8	.3	11.7
Jackson County -----	58.3	67.7	49.2	63.7	71.2	64.4	10.6	77.5	85.6	66.8	30.0	1.6	9.9	—	12.9
Jerauld County -----	57.5	68.9	46.9	68.0	59.1	100.0	2.2	74.6	87.1	57.6	18.7	4.4	13.3	—	10.8
Jones County -----	64.5	78.1	50.5	56.1	55.0	100.0	1.9	74.0	79.6	65.0	18.6	1.3	3.1	.3	11.9
Kingsbury County -----	57.7	69.6	46.7	71.7	65.0	57.1	2.3	74.3	84.7	60.0	13.6	11.3	9.2	—	12.2
Lake County -----	65.1	76.4	54.6	67.8	65.5	25.8	2.4	71.9	81.7	59.3	16.9	11.6	11.0	.2	13.2
Lawrence County -----	66.0	73.7	58.8	72.6	68.1	71.1	4.4	73.0	85.1	58.4	17.3	8.8	11.4	.6	14.6
Lincoln County -----	72.5	80.7	64.7	80.4	75.7	83.8	2.0	75.8	83.9	66.2	9.8	15.2	10.3	—	17.9
Lyman County -----	68.2	75.1	61.1	69.											

Table 2. Summary of Labor Force and Commuting Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Persons 16 years and over—Percent in labor force				Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies		Civilian labor force— Percent unem- ployed	Employed persons 16 years and over				Workers 16 years and over			
	Total	Male	Female		Living with two parents— Percent with both parents in labor force	Living with one parent— Percent with parent in labor force		Percent at work 35 or more hours in reference week			Percent government workers (local, State, or Federal)	Percent in manufac- turing in- dustries	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transporta- tion	Mean travel time to work (minutes)
			Total	With own children under 6 years				Total	Male	Female					
COUNTY—Con.															
Pennington County -----	70.6	78.9	62.6	66.4	63.0	62.1	5.8	74.2	83.3	64.5	19.3	11.5	11.1	.4	16.6
Perkins County -----	69.7	81.6	58.3	82.7	84.7	47.6	1.2	70.5	80.1	57.3	12.2	5.0	10.0	—	9.6
Potter County -----	61.3	73.4	49.6	75.3	70.7	83.3	2.7	69.8	80.1	54.6	16.0	3.7	7.1	—	10.0
Roberts County -----	58.9	66.9	51.1	68.2	62.1	59.1	6.1	71.1	78.4	62.0	20.5	5.3	8.3	.8	12.1
Sanborn County -----	59.2	65.5	52.9	78.0	63.8	78.6	2.8	75.7	78.7	71.9	14.2	8.2	8.3	—	14.7
Shannon County -----	50.6	56.3	44.9	38.8	36.0	40.7	30.5	77.4	79.3	75.4	58.4	2.5	19.2	.6	16.4
Spink County -----	57.9	66.9	49.7	64.0	51.0	72.7	1.8	76.7	85.4	66.0	29.4	3.1	8.2	.1	11.1
Stanley County -----	75.6	83.9	67.6	76.7	77.3	70.2	2.2	81.2	86.8	74.7	29.6	2.4	8.1	—	12.3
Sully County -----	69.6	80.4	58.2	83.5	79.0	100.0	2.0	73.3	84.3	57.5	14.5	1.5	13.6	.4	13.8
Todd County -----	54.7	62.4	47.8	49.1	46.4	45.3	20.6	78.3	81.4	75.0	40.6	2.2	20.1	.9	13.4
Tripp County -----	64.0	76.5	52.2	64.1	64.6	70.1	4.8	77.4	85.4	66.2	11.6	1.3	9.4	.5	9.6
Turner County -----	59.6	70.2	49.6	74.6	68.0	79.5	2.1	75.3	86.9	59.7	13.9	6.9	10.7	.1	18.6
Union County -----	65.1	73.8	56.9	70.8	68.6	76.3	3.5	76.0	86.0	63.8	15.2	18.2	9.0	—	14.8
Walworth County -----	61.9	71.2	53.6	75.1	65.7	50.8	3.2	70.7	83.7	55.3	16.8	2.7	9.0	.3	9.8
Yankton County -----	66.5	72.7	60.8	77.2	71.9	75.8	1.9	74.3	82.0	65.8	15.6	19.0	9.8	—	12.0
Ziebach County -----	56.8	67.7	46.0	37.6	35.4	41.0	15.6	82.0	84.2	79.0	30.0	.6	11.2	.8	18.5
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION															
Aberdeen city -----	67.4	75.1	61.2	70.8	68.1	55.9	3.6	72.7	80.5	65.0	18.7	10.2	10.3	.3	11.7
Belle Fourche city -----	62.9	73.4	53.9	58.1	53.7	43.9	6.9	71.3	84.2	56.2	15.9	8.1	10.2	.6	15.3
Box Elder city -----	78.0	86.3	69.2	57.0	53.8	54.4	10.1	62.5	77.4	47.7	31.6	9.4	12.5	.6	13.2
Brandon city -----	81.8	87.9	76.2	83.5	79.2	85.0	1.2	72.3	87.6	56.3	12.2	15.1	10.5	—	16.7
Brookings city -----	63.9	66.7	61.0	71.7	64.6	59.3	3.9	53.5	57.8	48.7	33.0	14.9	8.4	.1	9.2
Canton city -----	65.0	78.5	54.3	76.1	75.7	79.2	1.6	79.1	90.8	65.7	13.5	21.2	9.2	—	13.9
Ellsworth AFB CDP -----	83.4	97.4	63.7	51.0	47.7	92.3	9.9	62.9	87.9	52.0	43.7	4.6	16.9	—	9.1
Hot Springs city -----	50.6	45.6	56.2	79.0	87.0	64.9	2.9	80.1	87.2	73.6	42.4	3.0	11.9	1.1	10.9
Huron city -----	64.1	73.8	56.0	83.7	80.3	78.5	4.0	74.3	83.8	63.7	14.0	15.6	10.1	.6	9.7
Lead city -----	62.8	73.1	52.8	65.1	60.7	67.2	2.6	77.1	90.5	58.5	12.8	7.1	12.2	.3	12.4
Madison city -----	62.9	75.0	52.7	69.2	68.0	29.6	2.1	69.9	78.9	59.1	20.9	12.9	10.9	—	9.9
Milbank city -----	61.2	71.6	52.8	90.6	94.1	80.0	4.3	72.7	82.3	62.8	14.1	10.3	8.9	—	7.8
Mitchell city -----	65.7	74.9	57.9	79.0	76.9	74.8	4.7	70.9	79.5	61.6	12.2	16.3	7.3	.2	9.7
Mobridge city -----	62.7	69.8	56.8	75.2	63.6	35.6	3.8	69.5	84.3	54.6	15.5	2.7	10.4	.4	8.5
Pierre city -----	75.2	80.7	70.5	88.0	79.9	83.5	2.4	80.0	88.9	71.4	38.6	3.8	15.2	.1	10.3
Pine Ridge CDP -----	58.8	66.3	52.3	54.9	48.7	52.5	28.3	74.4	77.9	70.8	70.2	2.6	13.0	—	9.6
Rapid City city -----	69.4	77.2	62.1	67.1	63.6	60.6	5.7	74.0	82.4	65.2	18.1	11.9	11.1	.5	15.9
Rapid Valley CDP -----	76.4	82.7	69.8	73.1	70.4	60.3	4.3	73.0	81.2	63.8	20.1	10.4	11.9	.4	17.7
Redfield city -----	57.0	63.4	52.5	72.2	62.3	72.1	2.9	79.7	85.3	75.0	44.2	2.8	8.9	—	8.7
Sioux Falls city -----	73.3	79.0	68.4	79.5	76.8	72.6	3.0	76.9	84.4	69.3	10.1	12.8	9.3	.7	14.1
Spearfish city -----	59.8	64.2	56.2	79.9	73.9	84.0	5.5	65.0	79.8	50.4	19.1	10.4	8.8	1.2	12.8
Sturgis city -----	55.2	66.5	45.7	52.8	45.7	56.9	6.4	78.3	86.0	69.0	25.2	6.6	11.4	—	14.2
Vermillion city -----	62.6	67.2	58.4	63.9	66.8	41.6	6.9	47.2	53.7	40.7	38.6	3.1	11.5	—	11.8
Watertown city -----	68.1	76.8	60.6	78.9	79.2	81.6	5.5	76.7	86.2	66.3	12.8	22.0	5.9	.1	10.4
Winner city -----	59.5	67.3	53.1	69.7	71.8	83.1	2.8	75.9	87.6	63.7	13.5	.9	5.1	1.0	8.3
Yankton city -----	66.7	72.6	61.7	77.0	70.3	78.0	2.2	72.6	80.4	64.8	15.9	19.7	11.1	—	10.1

Table 3. Summary of Occupation, Income, and Poverty Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Percent of employed persons 16 years and over						Median income in 1989 (dollars)		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 of year-round full-time workers (dol- lars)		Income in 1989 below poverty level			
	Manag- erial and profes- sional specialty occupa- tions	Technical, sales, and adminis- trative support occupa- tions	Service occupa- tions	Farming, forestry, and fish- ing occu- pations	Precision produc- tion, craft, and repair occu- pations	Opera- tors, fab- ricators, and labor- ers	House- holds	Families		Male		Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined		Percent of families	
The State -----	21.8	28.0	15.4	11.3	10.4	13.0	22 503	27 602	10 661	21 425	14 271	15.9	20.1	15.5	11.6
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE															
Urban -----	25.3	33.3	16.5	1.6	10.4	12.9	23 798	30 448	11 702	22 729	14 974	12.8	15.0	12.7	8.8
Inside urbanized area -----	25.2	35.9	14.4	1.1	10.6	12.8	26 671	32 656	13 069	24 405	15 982	10.3	13.0	9.7	7.3
Central place -----	25.7	36.4	14.2	1.1	10.3	12.4	26 770	33 089	13 253	24 713	16 106	10.3	13.0	9.8	7.3
Urban fringe -----	15.9	27.3	18.7	.8	17.3	19.9	25 044	26 545	9 746	21 526	14 039	9.3	12.4	6.8	7.0
Outside urbanized area -----	25.4	30.7	18.5	2.2	10.1	13.1	21 260	28 044	10 484	21 634	13 724	15.1	16.9	14.7	10.2
Place of 10,000 or more -----	26.6	31.7	17.4	2.0	9.4	12.9	21 496	29 511	10 825	21 933	14 079	14.8	14.9	14.6	9.5
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	22.7	28.4	21.2	2.4	11.9	13.4	20 832	25 751	9 832	20 970	12 736	15.7	20.3	14.8	11.5
Rural -----	17.9	22.2	14.2	22.1	10.5	13.1	21 433	25 348	9 621	20 176	13 096	18.8	24.5	17.8	14.2
Place of 1,000 to 2,499 -----	23.4	27.0	18.5	4.3	11.9	14.9	20 264	25 846	9 975	20 706	13 246	14.5	17.2	18.8	10.3
Place of less than 1,000 -----	20.3	23.8	18.8	7.4	12.3	17.4	17 516	22 681	8 510	19 375	12 333	20.4	26.4	22.4	14.4
Other rural -----	15.4	20.3	11.3	32.6	9.4	11.0	24 020	26 358	9 975	20 314	13 431	19.4	25.6	13.8	15.2
Rural farm -----	9.8	14.6	8.2	55.6	4.7	7.0	25 045	26 558	10 774	18 753	12 029	16.3	22.2	7.5	13.5
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA															
Inside metropolitan area -----	24.5	34.6	14.7	2.3	11.1	12.9	26 791	32 325	12 824	24 139	15 786	10.0	12.5	10.2	7.3
In central city -----	25.6	36.3	14.2	1.1	10.3	12.5	26 660	32 974	13 183	24 608	16 067	10.4	13.2	9.8	7.4
Not in central city -----	20.8	28.9	16.1	6.2	13.8	14.2	27 225	30 576	11 746	22 914	14 611	8.7	11.0	11.6	6.9
Urban -----	17.9	29.8	22.7	1.0	14.0	14.7	24 767	25 793	9 261	20 206	13 652	10.1	13.6	5.5	8.1
Inside urbanized area -----	16.0	28.5	19.7	.5	18.2	17.1	25 679	26 839	9 734	21 779	14 087	8.9	12.1	6.0	6.4
Outside urbanized area -----	19.5	30.9	25.4	1.3	10.4	12.5	22 859	24 789	8 910	18 030	12 992	10.9	14.6	4.7	9.3
Rural -----	21.9	28.6	13.5	8.2	13.8	14.0	28 915	32 780	12 824	25 052	15 207	8.2	9.7	12.4	6.4
Outside metropolitan area -----	20.5	25.0	15.8	15.6	10.1	13.1	20 954	25 778	9 757	20 499	13 244	18.3	23.2	17.0	13.4
Urban -----	25.6	30.7	18.1	2.2	10.1	13.2	21 293	28 408	10 637	21 876	13 828	15.2	16.9	14.7	10.2
Inside urbanized area -----	23.2	31.2	11.7	1.4	12.5	20.0	30 625	33 199	14 338	25 572	16 602	6.8	8.1	6.9	5.4
Outside urbanized area -----	25.7	30.7	18.2	2.2	10.1	13.1	21 164	28 299	10 564	21 819	13 760	15.4	17.1	14.8	10.3
Place of 10,000 or more -----	26.6	31.7	17.4	2.0	9.4	12.9	21 496	29 511	10 825	21 933	14 079	14.8	14.9	14.6	9.5
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	23.2	28.0	20.6	2.6	12.1	13.5	20 425	25 955	9 983	21 510	12 681	16.5	21.6	15.0	11.9
Rural -----	17.4	21.4	14.3	23.8	10.1	13.0	20 772	24 603	9 255	19 605	12 742	20.1	26.2	18.2	15.1
COUNTY															
Aurora County -----	18.9	18.5	21.0	18.8	11.5	11.3	16 497	19 583	8 129	15 925	11 885	15.0	14.0	18.5	13.2
Beadle County -----	20.2	25.9	17.1	10.5	13.4	12.9	22 425	27 354	10 373	20 659	13 220	13.2	16.5	11.8	9.0
Bennett County -----	15.9	24.4	21.5	18.3	9.9	10.1	16 864	19 457	7 841	17 768	11 915	37.6	50.8	20.4	32.5
Bon Homme County -----	17.5	16.5	20.1	21.1	7.7	17.2	17 778	21 324	8 208	17 365	12 237	15.3	13.8	16.2	12.1
Brookings County -----	23.1	30.1	15.2	9.4	7.0	15.2	21 807	29 457	9 926	21 909	14 991	17.8	14.7	11.8	10.9
Brown County -----	24.7	30.6	15.7	7.1	10.1	11.9	22 967	29 665	11 579	21 555	14 493	11.8	13.3	14.8	8.2
Brule County -----	20.9	19.8	17.7	24.6	7.5	9.6	21 184	26 629	9 681	18 065	12 215	18.5	24.1	14.2	13.0
Buffalo County -----	16.2	25.0	18.8	24.8	6.8	8.4	14 566	14 639	5 067	16 500	12 356	45.1	53.7	21.2	39.7
Butte County -----	18.3	24.1	14.5	16.0	12.1	15.1	19 811	24 657	9 843	23 060	11 851	19.5	25.5	22.9	14.5
Campbell County -----	11.5	16.8	10.3	41.0	7.1	13.3	17 202	20 771	8 678	16 844	12 448	18.3	18.7	23.7	16.0
Charles Mix County -----	17.5	18.8	16.0	27.9	9.3	10.4	16 541	20 512	7 475	16 457	12 788	31.4	41.4	26.9	24.4
Clark County -----	13.8	15.1	10.8	38.0	9.5	12.7	19 035	23 381	9 280	17 774	12 147	18.8	27.5	19.3	13.3
Clay County -----	31.8	28.0	16.2	9.8	6.4	7.8	19 392	28 005	9 160	21 649	14 328	24.6	20.3	8.5	14.1
Codington County -----	20.2	28.9	14.2	7.3	12.1	17.3	21 816	28 127	10 508	21 304	12 640	12.5	14.9	16.3	9.4
Corson County -----	18.1	21.2	16.8	32.8	3.7	7.3	14 324	17 442	6 299	18 899	12 171	42.5	51.5	22.0	33.3
Custer County -----	24.0	23.3	15.6	12.0	11.1	13.9	22 662	26 714	10 942	23 952	13 766	12.4	15.6	15.1	9.7
Davison County -----	22.1	30.5	17.4	5.0	9.8	15.2	20 733	27 249	10 105	20 578	12 818	15.0	16.3	17.2	10.7
Day County -----	19.2	19.4	15.3	21.5	9.7	14.8	18 760	22 906	9 191	18 711	12 143	21.7	28.7	22.4	15.7
Deuel County -----	12.9	18.6	13.8	32.7	9.0	12.9	17 784	21 372	9 117	17 687	11 992	16.6	20.2	20.5	12.7
Dewey County -----	26.9	20.3	13.4	17.1	7.4	14.9	14 599	15 774	6 515	18 229	15 042	44.4	53.6	32.7	40.0
Douglas County -----	15.1	24.1	15.6	26.3	9.0	9.9	17 067	20 953	7 869	17 444	11 036	21.7	25.7	22.1	17.7
Edmunds County -----	15.4	19.9	15.6	27.8	11.2	10.1	20 569	23 788	8 792	18 931	13 023	23.2	28.6	20.8	18.1
Fall River County -----	23.9	23.1	20.1	12.4	8.3	12.2	20 483	27 313	10 944	22 750	16 373	14.5	20.4	14.1	10.4
Faulk County -----	16.8	17.8	15.6	40.3	4.3	5.1	18 709	21 526	8 653	16 171	11 406	24.3	32.4	13.6	19.5
Grant County -----	14.1	28.4	14.1	17.8	11.1	14.5	23 431	28 471	10 394	21 291	12 869	10.8	10.7	16.3	7.8
Gregory County -----	16.3	19.0	13.1	32.2	9.4	10.1	16 848	21 286	8 906	17 069	10 732	21.6	24.7	23.0	16.0
Haakon County -----	15.6	20.5	11.5	32.0	10.7	9.7	21 166	24 327	10 117	20 322	10 286	13.6	17.3	16.7	11.0
Hamlin County -----	16.3	21.6	13.3	22.7	9.8	16.4	19 949	25 362	9 086	18 206	12 925	16.3	19.1	18.1	11.3
Hand County -----	15.2	20.4	13.1	33.5	8.7	9.0	19 310	22 660	9 305	16 847	11 531	17.6	23.3	22.1	13.4
Hanson County -----	17.0	18.1	12.7	30.7	10.8	10.8	21 920	28 232	9 846	20 765	11 359	16.8	23.6	18.6	11.4
Harding County -----	16.8	12.5	9.5	46.9	5.5	8.9	20 217	23 333	8 555	20 054	10 694	18.9	20.5	26.6	18.0
Hughes County -----	31.7	33.2	16.1	4.0	7.6	7.5	27 058	33 863	12 263	25 211	14 606	10.4	13.9	12.3	8.2
Hutchinson County -----	14.9	21.1	15.9	27.0	7.2	13.8	18 832	23 573	9 514	19 210	11 869	19.2	21.3	19.3	16.6
Hyde County -----	18.1	17.3	11.0	35.5	10.5	7.7	19 907	25 081	9 648	17 417	12 143	16.5	21.1	14.5	12.9
Jackson County -----	18.1	20.5	18.0	28.1	7.5	7.9	17 246	20 444	6 947	17 606	10 645	38.8	54.9	19.2	31.9
Jerauld County -----	15.5	21.7	15.9	26.8	8.4	11.7	18 588	22 784	9 867	20 000	11 023	18.2	22.4	15.7	13.8
Jones County -----	19.1	17.8	16.1	25.4											

Table 3. Summary of Occupation, Income, and Poverty Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Percent of employed persons 16 years and over						Median income in 1989 (dollars)		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 of year-round full-time workers (dol- lars)		Income in 1989 below poverty level			
	Manageri- al and profes- sional specialty occupa- tions	Technical, sales, and adminis- trative support occupa- tions	Service occupa- tions	Farming, forestry, and fish- ing occu- pations	Precision produc- tion, craft, and repair occu- pations	Opera- tors, fab- ricators, and labor- ers	House- holds	Families		Male	Female	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined			Percent of families
												All ages	Related children under 18 years	65 years and over	
COUNTY—Con.															
Pennington County -----	24.5	31.8	16.0	2.6	13.0	12.0	25 340	29 570	12 031	22 980	15 224	12.9	18.2	9.9	10.0
Perkins County -----	15.8	18.6	9.3	38.2	8.1	10.1	19 862	24 651	10 982	19 028	11 991	15.2	20.8	13.0	12.9
Potter County -----	17.0	24.1	13.8	28.7	8.5	7.9	20 674	25 029	10 177	18 866	11 276	19.0	25.0	18.1	13.7
Roberts County -----	17.8	23.3	15.7	20.1	10.7	12.3	17 480	22 189	7 981	18 226	11 472	26.4	37.1	20.1	19.3
Sanborn County -----	14.6	24.2	13.6	28.0	9.4	10.3	19 818	23 929	8 956	15 144	13 438	21.0	31.9	15.0	15.1
Shannon County -----	30.0	24.5	18.3	4.2	10.6	12.3	11 105	11 502	3 417	14 762	14 441	63.1	69.5	56.7	56.9
Spink County -----	18.1	19.7	20.9	26.2	7.2	7.9	19 398	24 507	9 674	17 979	14 224	18.7	26.0	15.1	13.0
Stanley County -----	21.7	26.1	15.8	16.4	8.7	11.3	22 321	26 351	10 759	19 094	13 911	12.4	15.2	6.5	10.9
Sully County -----	12.8	24.9	14.0	31.6	9.7	7.0	23 601	26 722	11 559	17 267	12 216	13.1	20.4	10.7	10.9
Todd County -----	27.0	24.3	17.5	12.5	8.0	10.7	13 327	14 011	5 043	18 458	16 108	50.2	56.2	45.9	46.6
Tripp County -----	17.0	23.3	12.7	25.4	9.8	11.8	20 082	23 962	10 340	18 558	11 529	20.6	25.6	19.9	14.7
Turner County -----	16.9	17.9	14.8	24.5	10.8	15.2	19 926	24 802	9 355	18 379	11 430	14.3	18.1	15.4	10.3
Union County -----	18.0	22.1	14.8	14.2	11.3	19.6	22 274	26 683	9 997	21 078	13 554	13.0	14.7	15.3	10.6
Walworth County -----	20.4	27.3	19.7	12.2	8.9	11.5	19 513	25 050	10 518	20 300	11 218	17.8	27.2	12.7	12.2
Yankton County -----	21.7	26.9	16.2	8.1	10.9	16.2	21 798	28 102	10 305	20 233	14 021	13.5	16.3	17.0	9.4
Ziebach County -----	19.1	14.3	15.4	39.2	4.6	7.4	14 129	15 833	6 132	17 750	12 763	51.1	61.1	37.0	43.3
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION															
Aberdeen city -----	27.0	33.3	16.6	1.9	9.4	11.7	22 422	30 328	11 939	22 128	14 494	12.2	13.0	15.1	8.0
Belle Fourche city -----	19.6	28.4	16.5	3.5	13.5	18.4	18 054	22 632	8 885	23 101	11 506	18.1	25.6	16.1	13.8
Box Elder city -----	9.1	24.1	34.2	3.6	14.5	14.5	20 625	20 798	7 797	16 340	11 364	18.8	27.6	—	17.3
Brandon city -----	26.8	34.5	17.0	.6	9.0	12.2	34 932	36 462	12 069	27 460	15 690	4.1	5.1	5.5	3.5
Brookings city -----	26.8	33.1	16.9	3.4	5.3	14.5	20 184	30 496	9 723	23 354	15 371	22.8	17.5	10.5	13.4
Canton city -----	21.2	25.7	19.7	2.5	13.9	17.0	23 585	28 594	11 636	23 065	13 111	9.2	14.6	10.5	7.5
Ellsworth AFB CDP -----	18.3	32.2	32.2	—	6.9	10.4	20 598	20 445	7 105	15 462	11 048	8.2	10.3	—	7.3
Hot Springs city -----	28.9	28.0	23.7	2.7	7.5	9.2	19 331	27 471	9 962	22 941	17 702	16.1	23.8	15.1	11.3
Huron city -----	23.2	29.3	19.5	2.0	13.5	12.4	22 350	28 743	11 091	20 894	13 291	11.1	12.8	11.4	7.1
Lead city -----	17.8	17.0	19.8	2.1	28.5	14.6	23 132	29 122	11 038	29 236	12 105	12.8	16.9	4.5	9.9
Madison city -----	26.0	28.5	18.0	2.7	9.3	15.4	22 737	28 584	10 824	21 538	12 247	10.3	11.6	13.8	7.7
Milbank city -----	18.2	35.7	17.4	2.2	11.6	14.9	22 417	29 136	10 204	21 908	12 684	9.1	9.5	16.2	4.9
Mitchell city -----	23.1	30.6	19.5	1.2	9.7	15.9	20 146	27 728	10 272	20 621	13 266	14.5	15.4	17.3	9.6
Mobridge city -----	22.8	30.2	24.6	1.3	10.0	11.1	18 563	25 110	10 669	21 157	10 900	19.4	30.0	13.3	14.1
Pierre city -----	34.1	33.8	16.5	.9	7.6	7.0	27 373	34 801	12 411	25 789	14 881	10.2	13.7	13.0	8.1
Pine Ridge CDP -----	25.7	25.4	22.3	2.1	8.2	16.2	12 259	12 269	3 585	14 333	12 880	58.4	64.7	63.6	50.8
Rapid City city -----	26.3	34.1	14.7	1.3	12.2	11.3	25 740	31 056	12 469	24 650	15 833	13.6	19.5	10.2	10.6
Rapid Valley CDP -----	16.9	28.3	19.1	.6	18.2	16.8	25 265	26 259	9 675	21 641	14 307	8.0	10.4	6.2	6.1
Redfield city -----	24.2	25.0	31.2	6.3	6.6	6.7	18 131	26 128	10 372	17 826	14 696	13.8	18.4	15.3	7.8
Sioux Falls city -----	25.4	37.4	13.9	1.0	9.4	12.9	27 286	34 305	13 677	24 750	16 234	8.5	9.3	9.5	5.5
Spearfish city -----	25.2	29.9	21.2	2.6	11.0	10.2	20 680	28 730	10 886	28 000	15 562	18.5	16.4	15.3	10.9
Sturgis city -----	24.5	24.5	19.7	1.7	12.9	16.7	20 217	25 265	10 345	22 087	13 403	16.0	25.1	14.2	13.0
Vermillion city -----	35.5	30.7	17.6	2.5	6.0	7.7	16 478	26 422	8 342	21 726	14 928	30.7	23.9	9.1	17.9
Watertown city -----	21.4	31.8	15.7	1.9	12.0	17.2	20 606	27 585	10 660	21 513	12 453	13.4	16.5	16.0	10.2
Winner city -----	22.4	30.7	15.7	3.5	14.2	13.5	17 769	23 170	11 234	18 717	11 223	20.1	26.4	20.6	15.4
Yankton city -----	24.3	28.3	18.2	2.4	11.2	15.6	21 344	28 959	10 964	21 280	14 331	12.1	11.7	18.9	7.3

Table 4. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban						Rural			Rural farm
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
RACE											
All persons -----	696 004	347 768	163 965	155 337	8 628	120 678	63 125	348 236	60 210	84 173	76 170
White -----	637 181	326 634	153 763	145 674	8 089	116 211	56 660	310 547	53 961	73 534	74 782
Black -----	3 133	2 842	1 490	1 419	71	339	1 013	291	75	63	13
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut -----	50 369	14 068	6 668	6 318	350	3 097	4 303	36 301	5 972	10 365	1 289
American Indian -----	50 294	14 029	6 659	6 309	350	3 093	4 277	36 265	5 963	10 348	1 282
Eskimo -----	67	31	9	9	—	4	18	36	9	17	7
Aleut -----	8	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander -----	3 327	2 713	1 407	1 322	85	771	535	614	113	85	36
Asian -----	3 135	2 562	1 320	1 235	85	746	496	573	111	71	36
Chinese -----	461	455	288	283	5	167	—	6	—	—	—
Filipino -----	706	562	225	191	34	55	282	144	24	22	12
Japanese -----	239	191	61	45	16	72	58	48	13	27	3
Asian Indian -----	345	290	147	147	—	132	11	55	48	7	—
Korean -----	578	458	190	190	—	182	86	120	22	13	18
Vietnamese -----	351	216	185	155	30	4	27	135	2	—	—
Cambodian -----	90	69	45	45	—	24	—	21	—	—	—
Hmong -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laotian -----	137	137	107	107	—	30	—	—	—	—	—
Thai -----	86	81	49	49	—	—	32	5	—	—	—
Other Asian -----	142	103	23	23	—	80	—	39	2	2	3
Pacific Islander -----	192	151	87	87	—	25	39	41	2	14	—
Hawaiian -----	94	87	64	64	—	—	23	7	2	5	—
Samoa -----	41	34	9	9	—	25	—	7	—	—	—
Guamanian -----	30	22	6	6	—	—	16	8	—	—	—
Other Pacific Islander -----	27	8	8	8	—	—	—	19	—	9	—
Other race -----	1 994	1 511	637	604	33	260	614	483	89	126	50
HISPANIC ORIGIN											
All persons -----	696 004	347 768	163 965	155 337	8 628	120 678	63 125	348 236	60 210	84 173	76 170
Hispanic origin (of any race) -----	5 428	3 911	2 092	1 861	231	654	1 165	1 517	286	412	126
Mexican -----	3 574	2 574	1 352	1 184	168	427	795	1 000	200	254	59
Puerto Rican -----	360	306	124	110	14	70	112	54	12	30	2
Cuban -----	103	103	74	74	—	14	15	—	—	—	—
Other Hispanic -----	1 391	928	542	493	49	143	243	463	74	128	65
Dominican (Dominican Republic) -----	12	6	—	—	—	6	—	6	6	—	—
Central American -----	192	156	139	137	2	9	8	36	—	19	2
Costa Rican -----	15	15	6	6	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemalan -----	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	14	—
Honduran -----	26	26	26	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaraguan -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panamanian -----	113	93	85	83	2	—	8	20	—	3	2
Salvadoran -----	12	10	10	10	—	—	—	2	—	2	—
Other Central American -----	12	12	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American -----	217	167	94	94	—	47	26	50	13	12	18
Argentinean -----	9	7	7	7	—	—	—	2	—	2	—
Chilean -----	95	89	54	54	—	35	—	6	6	—	—
Colombian -----	71	48	33	33	—	7	8	23	—	10	13
Ecuadorian -----	6	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Peruvian -----	26	12	—	—	—	—	12	14	7	—	—
Venezuelan -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other South American -----	10	5	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	5
All other Hispanic -----	970	599	309	262	47	81	209	371	55	97	45
Not of Hispanic origin -----	690 576	343 857	161 873	153 476	8 397	120 024	61 960	346 719	59 924	83 761	76 044
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN											
All persons -----	696 004	347 768	163 965	155 337	8 628	120 678	63 125	348 236	60 210	84 173	76 170
White -----	637 181	326 634	153 763	145 674	8 089	116 211	56 660	310 547	53 961	73 534	74 782
Hispanic origin -----	2 528	1 803	959	820	139	332	512	725	161	184	80
Not of Hispanic origin -----	634 653	324 831	152 804	144 854	7 950	115 879	56 148	309 822	53 800	73 350	74 702
Black -----	3 133	2 842	1 490	1 419	71	339	1 013	291	75	63	13
Hispanic origin -----	39	38	25	25	—	5	8	1	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin -----	3 094	2 804	1 465	1 394	71	334	1 005	290	75	63	13
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut -----	50 369	14 068	6 668	6 318	350	3 097	4 303	36 301	5 972	10 365	1 289
Hispanic origin -----	1 017	653	517	455	62	71	65	364	38	115	13
Not of Hispanic origin -----	49 352	13 415	6 151	5 863	288	3 026	4 238	35 937	5 934	10 250	1 276
Asian or Pacific Islander -----	3 327	2 713	1 407	1 322	85	771	535	614	113	85	36
Hispanic origin -----	20	20	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin -----	3 307	2 693	1 387	1 302	85	771	535	614	113	85	36
Other race -----	1 994	1 511	637	604	33	260	614	483	89	126	50
Hispanic origin -----	1 824	1 397	571	541	30	246	580	427	87	113	33
Not of Hispanic origin -----	170	114	66	63	3	14	34	56	2	13	17
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE											
All persons -----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White -----	91.5	93.9	93.8	93.8	93.8	96.3	89.8	89.2	89.6	87.4	98.2
Black -----	.5	.8	.9	.9	.8	.3	1.6	.1	.1	.1	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut -----	7.2	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	2.6	6.8	10.4	9.9	12.3	1.7
American Indian -----	7.2	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	2.6	6.8	10.4	9.9	12.3	1.7
Asian or Pacific Islander -----	.5	.8	.9	.9	1.0	.6	.8	.2	.2	.1	—
Asian -----	.5	.7	.8	.8	1.0	.6	.8	.2	.2	.1	—
Pacific Islander -----	—	—	.1	.1	—	—	.1	—	—	—	—
Other race -----	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.2	1.0	.1	.1	.1	.1
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN											
All persons -----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hispanic origin (of any race) -----	.8	1.1	1.3	1.2	2.7	.5	1.8	.4	.5	.5	.2
Mexican -----	.5	.7	.8	.8	1.9	.4	1.3	.3	.3	.3	.1
Puerto Rican -----	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.2	—	—	—	—
Cuban -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Hispanic -----	.2	.3	.3	.3	.6	.1	.4	.1	.1	.2	.1
Not of Hispanic origin -----	99.2	98.9	98.7	98.8	97.3	99.5	98.2	99.6	99.5	99.5	99.8
PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN											
All persons -----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White -----	91.5	93.9	93.8	93.8	93.8	96.3	89.8	89.2	89.6	87.4	98.2
Not of Hispanic origin -----	91.2	93.4	93.2	93.3	92.1	96.0	88.9	89.0	89.4	87.1	98.1

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

SOUTH DAKOTA 7

Table 5. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area		Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area				
		The State	Total	In central city	Total	Not in central city		Total	Urban, outside urbanized area		Rural	
							Urban			Place of 10,000 or more		Place of 2,500 to 9,999
RACE												
All persons	696 004	205 152	153 928	51 224	6 591	8 910	35 723	490 852	120 678	54 215	312 513	
White	637 181	193 203	144 305	48 898	6 122	7 797	34 979	443 978	116 211	48 863	275 568	
Black	3 133	2 002	1 419	583	63	483	37	1 131	339	530	254	
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	50 369	7 374	6 311	1 063	339	196	528	42 995	3 097	4 107	35 773	
American Indian	50 294	7 338	6 302	1 036	339	170	527	42 956	3 093	4 107	35 738	
Eskimo	67	28	9	19	—	18	1	39	4	—	35	
Aleut	8	8	—	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	
Asian or Pacific Islander	3 327	1 738	1 312	426	55	269	102	1 589	771	266	512	
Asian	3 135	1 651	1 225	426	55	269	102	1 484	746	227	471	
Chinese	461	282	277	5	5	—	—	179	167	—	6	
Filipino	706	489	191	298	34	196	68	217	55	86	76	
Japanese	239	71	41	30	16	10	4	168	72	48	44	
Asian Indian	345	147	147	—	—	—	—	198	132	11	55	
Korean	578	256	190	66	—	40	26	322	182	46	94	
Vietnamese	351	155	155	—	—	—	—	196	4	27	135	
Cambodian	90	45	45	—	—	—	—	45	24	—	21	
Hmong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Laotian	137	107	107	—	—	—	—	30	30	—	—	
Thai	86	72	49	23	—	23	—	14	—	9	5	
Other Asian	142	27	23	4	—	—	4	115	80	—	35	
Pacific Islander	192	87	87	—	—	—	—	105	25	39	41	
Hawaiian	94	64	64	—	—	—	—	30	—	23	7	
Samoan	41	9	9	—	—	—	—	32	25	—	7	
Guamanian	30	6	6	—	—	—	—	24	—	16	8	
Other Pacific Islander	27	8	8	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	19	
Other race	1 994	835	581	254	12	165	77	1 159	260	449	406	
HISPANIC ORIGIN												
All persons	696 004	205 152	153 928	51 224	6 591	8 910	35 723	490 852	120 678	54 215	312 513	
Hispanic origin (of any race)	5 428	2 562	1 834	728	187	288	253	2 866	654	877	1 264	
Mexican	3 574	1 682	1 184	498	132	210	156	1 892	427	585	844	
Puerto Rican	360	134	110	24	14	—	10	226	70	112	44	
Cuban	103	51	51	—	—	—	—	52	14	15	—	
Other Hispanic	1 391	695	489	206	41	78	87	696	143	165	376	
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	12	4	—	4	—	—	4	8	6	—	2	
Central American	192	160	137	23	—	8	15	32	9	—	21	
Costa Rican	15	6	6	—	—	—	—	9	9	—	—	
Guatemalan	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	14	
Honduran	26	26	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Nicaraguan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Panamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Panamanian	113	106	83	23	—	8	15	7	—	—	5	
Salvadoran	12	10	10	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	2	
Other Central American	12	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
South American	217	103	94	9	—	—	9	114	47	26	41	
Argentinean	9	7	7	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	
Chilean	95	54	54	—	—	—	—	41	35	—	6	
Colombian	71	35	33	2	—	—	2	36	7	8	21	
Ecuadorian	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	
Peruvian	26	7	—	7	—	—	7	19	—	12	7	
Venezuelan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other South American	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	5	—	5	
All other Hispanic	970	428	258	170	41	70	59	542	81	139	312	
Not of Hispanic origin	690 576	202 590	152 094	50 496	6 404	8 622	35 470	487 986	120 024	53 338	311 249	
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN												
All persons	696 004	205 152	153 928	51 224	6 591	8 910	35 723	490 852	120 678	54 215	312 513	
White	637 181	193 203	144 305	48 898	6 122	7 797	34 979	443 978	116 211	48 863	275 568	
Hispanic origin	2 528	1 182	816	366	117	111	138	1 346	332	401	587	
Not of Hispanic origin	634 653	192 021	143 489	48 532	6 005	7 686	34 841	442 632	115 879	48 462	274 981	
Black	3 133	2 002	1 419	583	63	483	37	1 131	339	530	254	
Hispanic origin	39	33	25	8	—	8	—	6	5	—	1	
Not of Hispanic origin	3 094	1 969	1 394	575	63	475	37	1 125	334	530	253	
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	50 369	7 374	6 311	1 063	339	196	528	42 995	3 097	4 107	35 773	
Hispanic origin	1 017	555	455	100	58	4	38	462	71	61	326	
Not of Hispanic origin	49 352	6 819	5 856	963	281	192	490	42 533	3 026	4 046	35 447	
Asian or Pacific Islander	3 327	1 738	1 312	426	55	269	102	1 589	771	266	512	
Hispanic origin	20	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Not of Hispanic origin	3 307	1 718	1 292	426	55	269	102	1 589	771	266	512	
Other race	1 994	835	581	254	12	165	77	1 159	260	449	406	
Hispanic origin	1 824	772	518	254	12	165	77	1 052	246	415	350	
Not of Hispanic origin	170	63	63	—	—	—	—	107	14	34	56	
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE												
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
White	91.5	94.2	93.7	95.5	92.9	87.5	97.9	90.5	96.3	90.1	88.2	
Black	.5	1.0	.9	1.1	1.0	5.4	.1	.2	.3	1.0	.1	
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	7.2	3.6	4.1	2.1	5.1	2.2	1.5	8.8	2.6	7.6	11.4	
American Indian	7.2	3.6	4.1	2.0	5.1	1.9	1.5	8.8	2.6	7.6	11.4	
Asian or Pacific Islander	.5	.8	.9	.8	.8	3.0	.3	.3	.6	.5	.2	
Asian	.5	.8	.8	.8	.8	3.0	.3	.3	.6	.4	.2	
Pacific Islander	—	—	.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	.1	—	
Other race	.3	.4	.4	.5	.2	1.9	.2	.2	.2	.8	.1	
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN												
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Hispanic origin (of any race)	.8	1.2	1.2	1.4	2.8	3.2	.7	.6	.5	1.6	.4	
Mexican	.5	.8	.8	1.0	2.0	2.4	.4	.4	.4	1.1	.3	
Puerto Rican	.1	.1	.1	—	.2	—	—	—	.1	.2	—	
Cuban	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other Hispanic	.2	.3	.3	.4	.6	.9	.2	.1	.1	.3	.1	
Not of Hispanic origin	99.2	98.8	98.8	98.6	97.2	96.8	99.3	99.4	99.5	98.4	99.6	
PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN												
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
White	91.5	94.2	93.7	95.5	92.9	87.5	97.9	90.5	96.3	90.1	88.2	
Not of Hispanic origin	91.2	93.6	93.2	94.7	91.1	86.3	97.5	90.2	96.0	89.4	88.0	

Table 6. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Aurora County	Beadle County	Bennett County	Bon Homme County	Brookings County	Brown County	Brule County	Buffalo County	Butte County	Campbell County
RACE										
All persons	3 135	18 253	3 206	7 089	25 207	35 580	5 485	1 759	7 914	1 965
White	3 075	17 985	1 687	6 894	24 626	34 363	5 081	393	7 623	1 952
Black	—	49	26	27	42	31	7	—	5	6
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	50	133	1 481	150	205	975	384	1 366	119	7
American Indian	50	133	1 481	148	205	971	384	1 366	119	7
Eskimo	—	—	—	2	—	4	—	—	—	—
Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	4	47	2	8	304	143	—	—	9	—
Asian	4	47	2	8	280	143	—	—	9	—
Chinese	—	—	—	—	101	41	—	—	—	—
Filipino	—	8	—	3	22	—	—	—	—	—
Japanese	—	13	—	—	11	11	—	—	9	—
Asian Indian	—	—	—	—	27	75	—	—	—	—
Korean	4	17	—	5	97	6	—	—	—	—
Vietnamese	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Cambodian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hmong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laotian	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—
Thai	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Asian	—	9	2	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—
Hawaiian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Samoan	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—
Guamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
Other race	6	39	10	10	30	68	13	—	158	—
HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	3 135	18 253	3 206	7 089	25 207	35 580	5 485	1 759	7 914	1 965
Hispanic origin (of any race)	12	99	26	46	83	158	26	—	266	—
Mexican	12	63	21	41	38	131	14	—	175	—
Puerto Rican	—	—	—	5	9	6	—	—	—	—
Cuban	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—
Other Hispanic	—	36	5	—	36	7	12	—	91	—
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rican	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemalan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduran	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaraguan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salvadoran	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Central American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Argentinean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chilean	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ecuadorian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peruvian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuelan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other South American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other Hispanic	—	11	5	—	36	7	12	—	91	—
Not of Hispanic origin	3 123	18 154	3 180	7 043	25 124	35 422	5 459	1 759	7 648	1 965
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	3 135	18 253	3 206	7 089	25 207	35 580	5 485	1 759	7 914	1 965
White	3 075	17 985	1 687	6 894	24 626	34 363	5 081	393	7 623	1 952
Hispanic origin	—	60	2	38	74	85	13	—	108	—
Not of Hispanic origin	3 075	17 925	1 685	6 856	24 552	34 278	5 068	393	7 515	1 952
Black	—	49	26	27	42	31	7	—	5	6
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	—	49	26	27	42	30	7	—	5	6
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	50	133	1 481	150	205	975	384	1 366	119	7
Hispanic origin	6	—	14	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	44	133	1 467	150	205	971	384	1 366	119	7
Asian or Pacific Islander	4	47	2	8	304	143	—	—	9	—
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	4	47	2	8	304	143	—	—	9	—
Other race	6	39	10	10	30	68	13	—	158	—
Hispanic origin	6	39	10	8	9	68	13	—	158	—
Not of Hispanic origin	—	—	—	2	21	—	—	—	—	—
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	98.1	98.5	52.6	97.2	97.7	96.6	92.6	22.3	96.3	99.3
Black	—	.3	.8	.4	.2	.1	.1	—	.1	.3
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	1.6	.7	46.2	2.1	.8	2.7	7.0	77.7	1.5	.4
American Indian	1.6	.7	46.2	2.1	.8	2.7	7.0	77.7	1.5	.4
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	.1	.3	.1	.1	1.2	.4	—	—	.1	—
Asian .....	.1	.3	.1	.1	1.1	.4	—	—	.1	—
Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	.1	—	—	—	—	—
Other race .....	.2	.2	.3	.1	.1	.2	.2	—	2.0	—
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hispanic origin (of any race) .....	.4	.5	.8	.6	.3	.4	.5	—	3.4	—
Mexican .....	.4	.3	.7	.6	.2	.4	.3	—	2.2	—
Puerto Rican	—	—	—	.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuban	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Hispanic	—	.2	.2	—	.1	—	.2	—	1.1	—
Not of Hispanic origin	99.6	99.5	99.2	99.4	99.7	99.6	99.5	100.0	96.6	100.0
PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	98.1	98.5	52.6	97.2	97.7	96.6	92.6	22.3	96.3	99.3
Not of Hispanic origin	98.1	98.2	52.6	96.7	97.4	96.3	92.4	22.3	95.0	99.3

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 6. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Charles Mix County	Clark County	Clay County	Codington County	Corson County	Custer County	Davison County	Day County	Deuel County	Dewey County
RACE										
All persons	9 131	4 403	13 186	22 698	4 195	6 179	17 503	6 978	4 522	5 523
White	7 123	4 381	12 547	22 116	2 151	6 002	17 151	6 513	4 500	1 835
Black	2	—	40	4	—	14	28	3	—	10
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	2 002	11	394	496	2 038	149	270	454	13	3 676
American Indian	1 995	11	394	496	2 029	149	270	454	13	3 676
Eskimo	7	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	3	9	180	78	3	6	29	2	9	—
Asian	3	—	169	78	3	—	29	2	9	—
Chinese	—	—	25	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Filipino	—	—	—	26	—	—	14	—	—	—
Japanese	—	—	25	16	2	—	7	—	3	—
Asian Indian	—	—	34	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
Korean	3	—	28	17	—	—	8	—	6	—
Vietnamese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cambodian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hmong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laotian	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Thai	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Asian	—	—	49	19	1	—	—	—	—	—
Pacific Islander	—	9	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hawaiian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Samoan	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Pacific Islander	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race	1	2	25	4	3	8	25	6	—	2
HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	9 131	4 403	13 186	22 698	4 195	6 179	17 503	6 978	4 522	5 523
Hispanic origin (of any race)	15	9	111	28	17	38	30	6	2	22
Mexican	12	—	82	19	6	20	18	6	—	20
Puerto Rican	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Cuban	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Hispanic	3	9	29	9	11	18	12	—	2	—
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Central American	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rican	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemalan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduran	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaraguan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salvadoran	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Central American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American	—	—	5	—	—	—	12	—	—	—
Argentinean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chilean	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Colombian	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Ecuadorian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peruvian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuelan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other South American	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other Hispanic	3	9	24	—	11	18	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	9 116	4 394	13 075	22 670	4 178	6 141	17 473	6 972	4 520	5 501
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	9 131	4 403	13 186	22 698	4 195	6 179	17 503	6 978	4 522	5 523
White	7 123	4 381	12 547	22 116	2 151	6 002	17 151	6 513	4 500	1 835
Hispanic origin	5	7	49	24	2	30	5	2	2	5
Not of Hispanic origin	7 118	4 374	12 498	22 092	2 149	5 972	17 146	6 511	4 498	1 830
Black	2	—	40	4	—	14	28	3	—	10
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	2	—	40	4	—	14	28	3	—	10
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	2 002	11	394	496	2 038	149	270	454	13	3 676
Hispanic origin	9	—	37	—	12	—	—	—	—	15
Not of Hispanic origin	1 993	11	357	496	2 026	149	270	454	13	3 661
Asian or Pacific Islander	3	9	180	78	3	6	29	2	9	—
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	3	9	180	78	3	6	29	2	9	—
Other race	1	2	25	4	3	8	25	6	—	2
Hispanic origin	—	2	25	4	3	8	25	4	—	2
Not of Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	78.0	99.5	95.2	97.4	51.3	97.1	98.0	93.3	99.5	33.2
Black	—	—	.3	—	—	.2	.2	—	—	.2
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	21.9	.2	3.0	2.2	48.6	2.4	1.5	6.5	.3	66.6
Asian or Pacific Islander	21.8	.2	3.0	2.2	48.4	2.4	1.5	6.5	.3	66.6
Asian	—	.2	1.4	.3	.1	.1	.2	—	.2	—
Pacific Islander	—	.2	1.3	.3	.1	.2	—	—	.2	—
Other race	—	—	.1	—	.1	.1	.1	.1	—	—
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hispanic origin (of any race) .....	.2	.2	.8	.1	.4	.6	.2	.1	—	.4
Mexican .....	.1	—	.6	.1	.1	.3	.1	.1	—	.4
Puerto Rican	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuban	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Hispanic	—	.2	.2	—	.3	.3	.1	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	99.8	99.8	99.2	99.9	99.6	99.4	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.6
PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	78.0	99.5	95.2	97.4	51.3	97.1	98.0	93.3	99.5	33.2
Not of Hispanic origin	78.0	99.3	94.8	97.3	51.2	96.6	98.0	93.3	99.5	33.1

Table 6. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Douglas County	Edmunds County	Fall River County	Faulk County	Grant County	Gregory County	Haakon County	Hamlin County	Hand County	Hanson County
RACE										
All persons	3 746	4 356	7 353	2 744	8 372	5 359	2 624	4 974	4 272	2 994
White	3 729	4 344	6 794	2 742	8 299	5 105	2 589	4 917	4 238	2 991
Black	—	—	27	—	—	2	7	10	13	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	9	12	469	2	43	249	11	2	—	3
American Indian	9	12	466	2	40	249	11	2	—	3
Eskimo	—	—	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	—	—	13	—	22	3	10	22	15	—
Asian	—	—	—	—	22	3	10	22	15	—
Chinese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Filipino	—	—	—	—	4	—	5	2	—	—
Japanese	—	—	—	—	—	3	3	—	—	—
Asian Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—
Korean	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	20	—	—
Vietnamese	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—
Cambodian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hmong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laotian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Thai	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Asian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pacific Islander	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hawaiian	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Samoan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guamanian	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race	8	—	50	—	8	—	7	23	6	—
HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	3 746	4 356	7 353	2 744	8 372	5 359	2 624	4 974	4 272	2 994
Hispanic origin (of any race)	1	—	125	3	10	11	20	33	10	6
Mexican	1	—	78	—	2	11	19	5	10	—
Puerto Rican	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
Cuban	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Hispanic	—	—	43	3	8	—	1	20	—	6
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rican	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemalan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduran	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaraguan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salvadoran	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Central American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American	—	—	3	—	8	—	—	13	—	—
Argentinean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chilean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombian	—	—	3	—	8	—	—	13	—	—
Ecuadorian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peruvian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuelan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other South American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other Hispanic	—	—	40	3	—	—	1	7	—	6
Not of Hispanic origin	3 745	4 356	7 228	2 741	8 362	5 348	2 604	4 941	4 262	2 988
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	3 746	4 356	7 353	2 744	8 372	5 359	2 624	4 974	4 272	2 994
White	3 729	4 344	6 794	2 742	8 299	5 105	2 589	4 917	4 238	2 991
Hispanic origin	1	—	71	3	2	11	13	10	4	6
Not of Hispanic origin	3 728	4 344	6 723	2 739	8 297	5 094	2 576	4 907	4 234	2 985
Black	—	—	27	—	—	2	7	10	13	—
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	—	—	27	—	—	2	7	10	13	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	9	12	469	2	43	249	11	2	—	3
Hispanic origin	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	9	12	465	2	43	249	11	2	—	3
Asian or Pacific Islander	—	—	13	—	22	3	10	22	15	—
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	—	—	13	—	22	3	10	22	15	—
Other race	8	—	50	—	8	—	7	23	6	—
Hispanic origin	—	—	50	—	8	—	7	23	6	—
Not of Hispanic origin	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	99.5	99.7	92.4	99.9	99.1	95.3	98.7	98.9	99.2	99.9
Black	—	—	.4	—	—	—	.3	.2	.3	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	.2	.3	6.4	.1	.5	4.6	.4	—	—	.1
American Indian .....	.2	.3	6.3	.1	.5	4.6	.4	—	—	.1
Asian or Pacific Islander	—	—	.2	—	.3	.1	.4	.4	.4	—
Asian	—	—	.2	—	.3	.1	.4	.4	.4	—
Pacific Islander	—	—	.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race .....	.2	—	.7	—	.1	—	.3	.5	.1	—
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hispanic origin (of any race)	—	—	1.7	.1	.1	.2	.8	.7	.2	.2
Mexican	—	—	1.1	—	—	.2	.7	.1	.2	—
Puerto Rican	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	.2	—	—
Cuban	—	—	.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Hispanic	—	—	.6	.1	.1	—	—	.4	—	.2
Not of Hispanic origin	100.0	100.0	98.3	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.2	99.3	99.8	99.8
PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	99.5	99.7	92.4	99.9	99.1	95.3	98.7	98.9	99.2	99.9
Not of Hispanic origin	99.5	99.7	91.4	99.8	99.1	95.1	98.2	98.7	99.1	99.7

Table 6. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Harding County	Hughes County	Hutchinson County	Hyde County	Jackson County	Jerauld County	Jones County	Kingsbury County	Lake County
RACE									
All persons	1 669	14 817	8 262	1 696	2 811	2 425	1 324	5 925	10 550
White	1 649	13 694	8 214	1 639	1 616	2 419	1 315	5 904	10 409
Black	3	19	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	5	1 016	31	54	1 193	—	9	11	50
American Indian	5	1 016	28	54	1 193	—	9	11	50
Eskimo	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	—	16	10	—	2	6	—	10	48
Asian	—	16	10	—	—	6	—	10	48
Chinese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Filipino	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	4	—
Japanese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	22
Asian Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	11
Korean	—	16	10	—	—	—	—	—	15
Vietnamese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cambodian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hmong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laotian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Thai	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Asian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Hawaiian	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race	12	72	7	—	—	—	—	—	43
HISPANIC ORIGIN									
All persons	1 669	14 817	8 262	1 696	2 811	2 425	1 324	5 925	10 550
Hispanic origin (of any race)	15	123	11	2	—	—	—	2	23
Mexican	12	91	2	—	—	—	—	2	8
Puerto Rican	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuban	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Hispanic	3	19	9	2	—	—	—	—	15
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rican	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemalan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduran	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaraguan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salvadoran	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Central American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Argentinean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chilean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ecuadorian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peruvian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuelan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other South American	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other Hispanic	3	19	4	2	—	—	—	—	15
Not of Hispanic origin	1 654	14 694	8 251	1 694	2 811	2 425	1 324	5 923	10 527
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN									
All persons	1 669	14 817	8 262	1 696	2 811	2 425	1 324	5 925	10 550
White	1 649	13 694	8 214	1 639	1 616	2 419	1 315	5 904	10 409
Hispanic origin	3	21	4	2	—	—	—	2	15
Not of Hispanic origin	1 646	13 673	8 210	1 637	1 616	2 419	1 315	5 902	10 394
Black	3	19	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	3	19	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	5	1 016	31	54	1 193	—	9	11	50
Hispanic origin	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	5	986	31	54	1 193	—	9	11	50
Asian or Pacific Islander	—	16	10	—	2	6	—	10	48
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	—	16	10	—	2	6	—	10	48
Other race	12	72	7	—	—	—	—	—	43
Hispanic origin	12	72	7	—	—	—	—	—	8
Not of Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE									
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	98.8	92.4	99.4	96.6	57.5	99.8	99.3	99.6	98.7
Black .....	.2	.1	—	.2	—	—	—	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	.3	6.9	.4	3.2	42.4	—	.7	.2	.5
American Indian .....	.3	6.9	.3	3.2	42.4	—	.7	.2	.5
Asian or Pacific Islander	—	.1	.1	—	.1	.2	—	.2	.5
Asian	—	.1	.1	—	—	.2	—	.2	.5
Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	.1	—	—	—	—
Other race .....	.7	.5	.1	—	—	—	—	—	.4
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN									
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hispanic origin (of any race) .....	.9	.8	.1	.1	—	—	—	—	.2
Mexican .....	.7	.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	.1
Puerto Rican	—	.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuban	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Hispanic .....	.2	.1	.1	.1	—	—	—	—	.1
Not of Hispanic origin	99.1	99.2	99.9	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.8
PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN									
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	98.8	92.4	99.4	96.6	57.5	99.8	99.3	99.6	98.7
Not of Hispanic origin	98.6	92.3	99.4	96.5	57.5	99.8	99.3	99.6	98.5

Table 6. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Lawrence County	Lincoln County	Lyman County	McCook County	McPherson County	Marshall County	Meade County	Mellette County	Miner County
RACE									
All persons	20 655	15 427	3 638	5 688	3 228	4 844	21 878	2 137	3 272
White	19 953	15 291	2 579	5 654	3 224	4 551	20 535	1 133	3 262
Black	21	37	2	—	—	—	489	3	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	564	38	1 055	30	—	284	333	996	10
American Indian	564	38	1 055	30	—	282	333	996	10
Eskimo	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	43	14	—	2	4	5	342	3	—
Asian	43	14	—	2	4	5	316	3	—
Chinese	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Filipino	2	—	—	—	—	—	97	—	—
Japanese	15	4	—	—	—	—	19	—	—
Asian Indian	26	2	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
Korean	—	2	—	—	4	2	41	3	—
Vietnamese	—	—	—	2	—	—	142	—	—
Cambodian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hmong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laotian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Thai	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
Other Asian	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	—
Hawaiian	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—
Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—
Other Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race	74	47	2	2	—	4	179	2	—
HISPANIC ORIGIN									
All persons	20 655	15 427	3 638	5 688	3 228	4 844	21 878	2 137	3 272
Hispanic origin (of any race)	302	57	12	4	—	9	334	19	11
Mexican	227	27	12	—	—	5	260	11	11
Puerto Rican	14	—	—	—	—	—	38	8	—
Cuban	—	23	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
Other Hispanic	61	7	—	4	—	4	25	—	—
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central American	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—
Costa Rican	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemalan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduran	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaraguan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panamanian	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Salvadoran	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Other Central American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American	19	3	—	2	—	—	6	—	—
Argentinean	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Chilean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombian	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ecuadorian	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Peruvian	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuelan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other South American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other Hispanic	42	4	—	—	—	2	19	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	20 353	15 370	3 626	5 684	3 228	4 835	21 544	2 118	3 261
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN									
All persons	20 655	15 427	3 638	5 688	3 228	4 844	21 878	2 137	3 272
White	19 953	15 291	2 579	5 654	3 224	4 551	20 535	1 133	3 262
Hispanic origin	204	10	4	2	—	5	160	8	11
Not of Hispanic origin	19 749	15 281	2 575	5 652	3 224	4 546	20 375	1 125	3 251
Black	21	37	2	—	—	—	489	3	—
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	21	37	2	—	—	—	489	3	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	564	38	1 055	30	—	284	333	996	10
Hispanic origin	30	—	6	—	—	—	11	11	—
Not of Hispanic origin	534	38	1 049	30	—	284	322	985	10
Asian or Pacific Islander	43	14	—	2	4	5	342	3	—
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	43	14	—	2	4	5	342	3	—
Other race	74	47	2	2	—	4	179	2	—
Hispanic origin	68	47	2	2	—	4	163	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	6	—	—	—	—	—	16	2	—
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE									
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	96.6	99.1	70.9	99.4	99.9	94.0	93.9	53.0	99.7
Black .....	.1	.2	.1	—	—	—	2.2	.1	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	2.7	.2	29.0	.5	—	5.9	1.5	46.6	.3
American Indian	2.7	.2	29.0	.5	—	5.8	1.5	46.6	.3
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	.2	.1	—	—	.1	.1	1.6	.1	—
Asian .....	.2	.1	—	—	.1	.1	1.4	.1	—
Pacific Islander .....	.2	—	—	—	—	—	.1	—	—
Other race .....	.4	.3	.1	—	—	.1	.8	.1	—
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN									
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hispanic origin (of any race)	1.5	.4	.3	.1	—	.2	1.5	.9	.3
Mexican	1.1	.2	.3	—	—	.1	1.2	.5	.3
Puerto Rican .....	.1	—	—	—	—	—	.2	.4	—
Cuban	—	.1	—	—	—	—	.1	—	—
Other Hispanic .....	.3	—	—	.1	—	.1	.1	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	98.5	99.6	99.7	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.5	99.1	99.7
PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN									
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	96.6	99.1	70.9	99.4	99.9	94.0	93.9	53.0	99.7
Not of Hispanic origin	95.6	99.1	70.8	99.4	99.9	93.8	93.1	52.6	99.4

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

SOUTH DAKOTA 13

Table 6. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Minnehaha County	Moody County	Pennington County	Perkins County	Potter County	Roberts County	Sanborn County	Shannon County	Spink County
RACE									
All persons	123 809	6 507	81 343	3 932	3 190	9 914	2 833	9 902	7 981
White	120 490	5 980	72 713	3 859	3 172	7 593	2 831	505	7 920
Black	781	10	1 221	7	—	—	—	8	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	1 484	502	5 890	59	9	2 282	—	9 316	61
American Indian	1 474	502	5 864	59	9	2 282	—	9 316	58
Eskimo	10	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	3
Aleut	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	812	15	926	—	—	3	2	11	—
Asian	745	13	906	—	—	—	2	—	—
Chinese	182	—	100	—	—	—	—	—	—
Filipino	138	13	351	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japanese	14	—	57	—	—	—	2	—	—
Asian Indian	52	—	95	—	—	—	—	—	—
Korean	97	—	159	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vietnamese	91	—	64	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cambodian	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hmong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laotian	107	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Thai	18	—	54	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Asian	1	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pacific Islander	67	2	20	—	—	3	—	11	—
Hawaiian	58	2	6	—	—	3	—	—	—
Samoa	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Guamanian	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	4	—
Other Pacific Islander	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race	242	—	593	7	9	36	—	62	—
HISPANIC ORIGIN									
All persons	123 809	6 507	81 343	3 932	3 190	9 914	2 833	9 902	7 981
Hispanic origin (of any race)	680	—	1 882	21	11	50	12	198	—
Mexican	409	—	1 273	21	11	46	—	69	—
Puerto Rican	25	—	109	—	—	—	—	57	—
Cuban	11	—	40	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Hispanic	235	—	460	—	—	4	12	72	—
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central American	33	—	127	—	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rican	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemalan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduran	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaraguan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panamanian	7	—	99	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salvadoran	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Central American	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American	67	—	36	—	—	—	—	—	—
Argentinean	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chilean	54	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombian	6	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ecuadorian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peruvian	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuelan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other South American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other Hispanic	131	—	297	—	—	4	12	72	—
Not of Hispanic origin	123 129	6 507	79 461	3 911	3 179	9 864	2 821	9 704	7 981
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN									
All persons	123 809	6 507	81 343	3 932	3 190	9 914	2 833	9 902	7 981
White	120 490	5 980	72 713	3 859	3 172	7 593	2 831	505	7 920
Hispanic origin	380	—	802	14	2	5	12	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	120 110	5 980	71 911	3 845	3 170	7 588	2 819	505	7 920
Black	781	10	1 221	7	—	—	—	8	—
Hispanic origin	7	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	774	10	1 195	7	—	—	—	8	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	1 484	502	5 890	59	9	2 282	—	9 316	61
Hispanic origin	114	—	441	—	—	19	—	136	—
Not of Hispanic origin	1 370	502	5 449	59	9	2 263	—	9 180	61
Asian or Pacific Islander	812	15	926	—	—	3	2	11	—
Hispanic origin	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	812	15	906	—	—	3	2	11	—
Other race	242	—	593	7	9	36	—	62	—
Hispanic origin	179	—	593	7	9	26	—	62	—
Not of Hispanic origin	63	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE									
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	97.3	91.9	89.4	98.1	99.4	76.6	99.9	5.1	99.2
Black .....	.6	.2	1.5	.2	—	—	—	.1	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	1.2	7.7	7.2	1.5	.3	23.0	—	94.1	.8
American Indian	1.2	7.7	7.2	1.5	.3	23.0	—	94.1	.7
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	.7	.2	1.1	—	—	—	.1	.1	—
Asian .....	.6	.2	1.1	—	—	—	.1	.1	—
Pacific Islander .....	.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	.1	—
Other race .....	.2	—	.7	.2	.3	.4	—	.6	—
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN									
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hispanic origin (of any race) .....	.5	—	2.3	.5	.3	.5	.4	2.0	—
Mexican .....	.3	—	1.6	.5	.3	.5	—	.7	—
Puerto Rican	—	—	.1	—	—	—	—	.6	—
Cuban	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Hispanic .....	.2	—	.6	—	—	—	.4	.7	—
Not of Hispanic origin	99.5	100.0	97.7	99.5	99.7	99.5	99.6	98.0	100.0
PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN									
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	97.3	91.9	89.4	98.1	99.4	76.6	99.9	5.1	99.2
Not of Hispanic origin	97.0	91.9	88.4	97.8	99.4	76.5	99.5	5.1	99.2

Table 6. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Stanley County	Sully County	Todd County	Tripp County	Turner County	Union County	Walworth County	Yankton County	Ziebach County
RACE									
All persons	2 453	1 589	8 352	6 924	8 576	10 189	6 087	19 252	2 220
White	2 291	1 574	1 425	6 247	8 550	10 096	5 618	18 740	790
Black	—	—	12	—	1	10	—	147	6
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	156	15	6 881	670	21	20	462	273	1 416
American Indian	156	15	6 881	670	18	20	462	273	1 416
Eskimo	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	—	—	—	7	4	34	7	76	4
Asian	—	—	—	7	4	34	7	76	—
Chinese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Filipino	—	—	—	7	4	—	—	—	—
Japanese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Korean	—	—	—	—	—	4	7	5	—
Vietnamese	—	—	—	—	—	30	—	—	—
Cambodian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	45	—
Hmong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laotian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Thai	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Other Asian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—
Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Hawaiian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Other Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race	6	—	34	—	—	29	—	16	4
HISPANIC ORIGIN									
All persons	2 453	1 589	8 352	6 924	8 576	10 189	6 087	19 252	2 220
Hispanic origin (of any race)	15	5	113	—	10	91	40	125	38
Mexican	11	5	60	—	10	70	30	55	32
Puerto Rican	—	—	4	—	—	—	10	48	4
Cuban	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Hispanic	4	—	49	—	—	21	—	22	2
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Central American	—	—	17	—	—	2	—	—	—
Costa Rican	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemalan	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduran	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaraguan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panamanian	—	—	3	—	—	2	—	—	—
Salvadoran	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Central American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	5	2
Argentinean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chilean	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	5	—
Colombian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Ecuadorian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peruvian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuelan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other South American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other Hispanic	4	—	32	—	—	13	—	11	—
Not of Hispanic origin	2 438	1 584	8 239	6 924	8 566	10 098	6 047	19 127	2 182
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN									
All persons	2 453	1 589	8 352	6 924	8 576	10 189	6 087	19 252	2 220
White	2 291	1 574	1 425	6 247	8 550	10 096	5 618	18 740	790
Hispanic origin	8	5	2	—	10	61	40	104	—
Not of Hispanic origin	2 283	1 569	1 423	6 247	8 540	10 035	5 578	18 636	790
Black	—	—	12	—	1	10	—	147	6
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Not of Hispanic origin	—	—	12	—	1	10	—	142	6
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	156	15	6 881	670	21	20	462	273	1 416
Hispanic origin	3	—	77	—	—	4	—	—	34
Not of Hispanic origin	153	15	6 804	670	21	16	462	273	1 382
Asian or Pacific Islander	—	—	—	7	4	34	7	76	4
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	—	—	—	7	4	34	7	76	4
Other race	6	—	34	—	—	29	—	16	4
Hispanic origin	4	—	34	—	—	26	—	16	4
Not of Hispanic origin	2	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE									
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	93.4	99.1	17.1	90.2	99.7	99.1	92.3	97.3	35.6
Black	—	—	.1	—	—	.1	—	.8	.3
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	6.4	.9	82.4	9.7	.2	.2	7.6	1.4	63.8
American Indian	6.4	.9	82.4	9.7	.2	.2	7.6	1.4	63.8
Asian or Pacific Islander	—	—	—	.1	—	.3	.1	.4	.2
Asian	—	—	—	.1	—	.3	.1	.4	—
Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	.2
Other race .....	.2	—	.4	—	—	.3	—	.1	.2
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN									
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hispanic origin (of any race) .....	.6	.3	1.4	—	.1	.9	.7	.6	1.7
Mexican .....	.4	.3	.7	—	.1	.7	.5	.3	1.4
Puerto Rican	—	—	—	—	—	—	.2	.2	.2
Cuban	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Hispanic .....	.2	—	.6	—	—	.2	—	.1	.1
Not of Hispanic origin	99.4	99.7	98.6	100.0	99.9	99.1	99.3	99.4	98.3
PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN									
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	93.4	99.1	17.1	90.2	99.7	99.1	92.3	97.3	35.6
Not of Hispanic origin	93.1	98.7	17.0	90.2	99.6	98.5	91.6	96.8	35.6

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 7. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Aberdeen city	Belle Fourche city	Box Elder city	Brandon city	Brookings city	Canton city	Ellsworth AFB CDP	Hot Springs city	Huron city
RACE									
All persons	24 927	4 335	2 680	3 543	16 270	2 787	7 017	4 325	12 448
White	23 960	4 145	2 263	3 537	15 766	2 783	5 578	3 895	12 224
Black	17	—	155	—	42	—	811	25	46
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	747	98	142	6	160	4	64	368	108
American Indian	743	98	116	6	160	4	64	368	108
Eskimo	4	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	143	—	100	—	279	—	311	13	31
Asian	143	—	100	—	265	—	285	—	31
Chinese	41	—	—	—	101	—	—	—	—
Filipino	—	—	74	—	22	—	204	—	—
Japanese	11	—	10	—	—	—	7	—	13
Asian Indian	75	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	—
Korean	6	—	8	—	93	—	41	—	9
Vietnamese	4	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
Cambodian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hmong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laotian	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—
Thai	—	—	8	—	—	—	24	—	—
Other Asian	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	14	—	26	13	—
Hawaiian	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	9	—
Samoa	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—
Guamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	4	—
Other Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race	60	92	20	—	23	—	253	24	39
HISPANIC ORIGIN									
All persons	24 927	4 335	2 680	3 543	16 270	2 787	7 017	4 325	12 448
Hispanic origin (of any race)	108	167	84	—	45	—	415	79	99
Mexican	87	101	61	—	21	—	305	39	63
Puerto Rican	—	—	—	—	9	—	38	—	—
Cuban	14	—	—	—	—	—	11	4	—
Other Hispanic	7	66	23	—	15	—	61	36	36
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central American	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
Costa Rican	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemalan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduran	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaraguan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
Salvadoran	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Central American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25
Argentinean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chilean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25
Colombian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ecuadorian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peruvian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuelan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other South American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other Hispanic	7	66	23	—	15	—	53	36	11
Not of Hispanic origin	24 819	4 168	2 596	3 543	16 225	2 787	6 602	4 246	12 349
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN									
All persons	24 927	4 335	2 680	3 543	16 270	2 787	7 017	4 325	12 448
White	23 960	4 145	2 263	3 537	15 766	2 783	5 578	3 895	12 224
Hispanic origin	44	75	60	—	36	—	154	51	60
Not of Hispanic origin	23 916	4 070	2 203	3 537	15 730	2 783	5 424	3 844	12 164
Black	17	—	155	—	42	—	811	25	46
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	17	—	155	—	42	—	803	25	46
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	747	98	142	6	160	4	64	368	108
Hispanic origin	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	4	—
Not of Hispanic origin	743	98	138	6	160	4	64	364	108
Asian or Pacific Islander	143	—	100	—	279	—	311	13	31
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	143	—	100	—	279	—	311	13	31
Other race	60	92	20	—	23	—	253	24	39
Hispanic origin	60	92	20	—	9	—	253	24	39
Not of Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE									
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	96.1	95.6	84.4	99.8	96.9	99.9	79.5	90.1	98.2
Black .....	.1	—	5.8	—	.3	—	11.6	.6	.4
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	3.0	2.3	5.3	.2	1.0	.1	.9	8.5	.9
American Indian	3.0	2.3	4.3	.2	1.0	.1	.9	8.5	.9
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	.6	—	3.7	—	1.7	—	4.4	.3	.2
Asian .....	.6	—	3.7	—	1.6	—	4.1	—	.2
Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	.1	—	.4	.3	—
Other race .....	.2	2.1	.7	—	.1	—	3.6	.6	.3
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN									
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hispanic origin (of any race) .....	.4	3.9	3.1	—	.3	—	5.9	1.8	.8
Mexican .....	.3	2.3	2.3	—	.1	—	4.3	.9	.5
Puerto Rican	—	—	—	—	.1	—	.5	—	—
Cuban .....	.1	—	—	—	—	—	.2	.1	—
Other Hispanic	—	1.5	.9	—	.1	—	.9	.8	.3
Not of Hispanic origin	99.6	96.1	96.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	94.1	98.2	99.2
PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN									
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	96.1	95.6	84.4	99.8	96.9	99.9	79.5	90.1	98.2
Not of Hispanic origin	95.9	93.9	82.2	99.8	96.7	99.9	77.3	88.9	97.7

Table 7. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Lead city	Madison city	Milbank city	Mitchell city	Mobridge city	Pierre city	Pine Ridge CDP	Rapid City city	Rapid Valley CDP
RACE									
All persons	3 632	6 257	3 879	13 798	3 768	12 906	2 598	54 523	5 968
White	3 485	6 127	3 829	13 476	3 317	11 943	84	48 091	5 543
Black	10	—	—	28	—	19	8	668	63
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	96	50	20	240	444	856	2 444	4 891	295
American Indian	96	50	20	240	444	856	2 444	4 891	295
Eskimo	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	—	48	22	29	7	16	—	521	55
Asian	—	48	22	29	7	16	—	501	55
Chinese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	95	5
Filipino	—	—	4	14	—	—	—	60	34
Japanese	—	22	—	7	—	—	—	27	16
Asian Indian	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	95	—
Korean	—	15	—	8	7	16	—	106	—
Vietnamese	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	64	—
Cambodian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hmong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laotian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Thai	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	—
Other Asian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—
Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—
Hawaiian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Other Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
Other race	41	32	8	25	—	72	62	352	12
HISPANIC ORIGIN									
All persons	3 632	6 257	3 879	13 798	3 768	12 906	2 598	54 523	5 968
Hispanic origin (of any race)	68	21	8	30	40	121	113	1 195	181
Mexican	61	6	—	18	30	91	56	787	126
Puerto Rican	—	—	—	—	10	13	57	85	14
Cuban	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40	—
Other Hispanic	7	15	8	12	—	17	—	283	41
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	104	—
Costa Rican	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Guatemalan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduran	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaraguan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	76	—
Salvadoran	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
Other Central American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
South American	—	—	8	12	—	—	—	27	—
Argentinean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chilean	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Colombian	—	—	8	7	—	—	—	27	—
Ecuadorian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peruvian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuelan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other South American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other Hispanic	7	15	—	—	—	17	—	152	41
Not of Hispanic origin	3 564	6 236	3 871	13 768	3 728	12 785	2 485	53 328	5 787
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN									
All persons	3 632	6 257	3 879	13 798	3 768	12 906	2 598	54 523	5 968
White	3 485	6 127	3 829	13 476	3 317	11 943	84	48 091	5 543
Hispanic origin	21	15	—	5	40	19	—	464	111
Not of Hispanic origin	3 464	6 112	3 829	13 471	3 277	11 924	84	47 627	5 432
Black	10	—	—	28	—	19	8	668	63
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—
Not of Hispanic origin	10	—	—	28	—	19	8	650	63
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	96	50	20	240	444	856	2 444	4 891	295
Hispanic origin	6	—	—	—	—	30	51	341	58
Not of Hispanic origin	90	50	20	240	444	826	2 393	4 550	237
Asian or Pacific Islander	—	48	22	29	7	16	—	521	55
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—
Not of Hispanic origin	—	48	22	29	7	16	—	501	55
Other race	41	32	8	25	—	72	62	352	12
Hispanic origin	41	6	8	25	—	72	62	352	12
Not of Hispanic origin	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE									
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	96.0	97.9	98.7	97.7	88.0	92.5	3.2	88.2	92.9
Black .....	.3	—	—	.2	—	.1	.3	1.2	1.1
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	2.6	.8	.5	1.7	11.8	6.6	94.1	9.0	4.9
American Indian	2.6	.8	.5	1.7	11.8	6.6	94.1	9.0	4.9
Asian or Pacific Islander	—	.8	.6	.2	.2	.1	—	1.0	.9
Asian	—	.8	.6	.2	.2	.1	—	.9	.9
Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race	1.1	.5	.2	.2	—	.6	2.4	.6	.2
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN									
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hispanic origin (of any race)	1.9	.3	.2	.2	1.1	.9	4.3	2.2	3.0
Mexican	1.7	.1	—	.1	.8	.7	2.2	1.4	2.1
Puerto Rican	—	—	—	—	.3	.1	2.2	.2	.2
Cuban	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	.1	—
Other Hispanic .....	.2	.2	.2	.1	—	.1	—	.5	.7
Not of Hispanic origin	98.1	99.7	99.8	99.8	98.9	99.1	95.7	97.8	97.0
PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN									
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	96.0	97.9	98.7	97.7	88.0	92.5	3.2	88.2	92.9
Not of Hispanic origin	95.4	97.7	98.7	97.6	87.0	92.4	3.2	87.4	91.0

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

SOUTH DAKOTA 17

Table 7. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Redfield city	Sioux Falls city	Spearfish city	Sturgis city	Vermillion city	Watertown city	Winner city	Yankton city
RACE								
All persons	2 654	100 814	6 966	5 330	10 034	17 592	3 354	12 703
White	2 643	97 583	6 695	5 152	9 418	17 079	3 127	12 345
Black	—	751	—	4	40	—	—	147
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	11	1 427	245	84	375	445	227	166
American Indian	11	1 418	245	84	375	445	227	166
Eskimo	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	—	801	7	27	176	68	—	29
Asian	—	734	7	27	165	68	—	29
Chinese	—	188	—	—	25	—	—	—
Filipino	—	131	—	—	—	19	—	—
Japanese	—	18	7	12	25	16	—	—
Asian Indian	—	52	—	—	30	—	—	—
Korean	—	84	—	15	28	17	—	5
Vietnamese	—	91	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cambodian	—	45	—	—	—	—	—	24
Hmong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laotian	—	107	—	—	8	—	—	—
Thai	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Asian	—	—	—	—	49	16	—	—
Pacific Islander	—	67	—	—	11	—	—	—
Hawaiian	—	58	—	—	—	—	—	—
Samoa	—	9	—	—	11	—	—	—
Guamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race	—	252	19	63	25	—	—	16
HISPANIC ORIGIN								
All persons	2 654	100 814	6 966	5 330	10 034	17 592	3 354	12 703
Hispanic origin (of any race)	—	666	92	78	111	23	—	117
Mexican	—	397	64	72	82	14	—	51
Puerto Rican	—	25	7	—	—	—	—	48
Cuban	—	34	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Hispanic	—	210	21	6	29	9	—	18
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Central American	—	33	—	—	—	9	—	—
Costa Rican	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
Guatemalan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduran	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaraguan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panamanian	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salvadoran	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Central American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American	—	67	12	6	5	—	—	5
Argentinean	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chilean	—	54	—	—	—	—	—	5
Colombian	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ecuadorian	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Peruvian	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuelan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other South American	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
All other Hispanic	—	110	9	—	24	—	—	7
Not of Hispanic origin	2 654	100 148	6 874	5 252	9 923	17 569	3 354	12 586
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN								
All persons	2 654	100 814	6 966	5 330	10 034	17 592	3 354	12 703
White	2 643	97 583	6 695	5 152	9 418	17 079	3 127	12 345
Hispanic origin	—	356	73	23	49	23	—	96
Not of Hispanic origin	2 643	97 227	6 622	5 129	9 369	17 056	3 127	12 249
Black	—	751	—	4	40	—	—	147
Hispanic origin	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	5
Not of Hispanic origin	—	744	—	4	40	—	—	142
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	11	1 427	245	84	375	445	227	166
Hispanic origin	—	114	—	—	37	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	11	1 313	245	84	338	445	227	166
Asian or Pacific Islander	—	801	7	27	176	68	—	29
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	—	801	7	27	176	68	—	29
Other race	—	252	19	63	25	—	—	16
Hispanic origin	—	189	19	55	25	—	—	16
Not of Hispanic origin	—	63	—	8	—	—	—	—
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE								
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	99.6	96.8	96.1	96.7	93.9	97.1	93.2	97.2
Black	—	.7	—	.1	.4	—	—	1.2
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	.4	1.4	3.5	1.6	3.7	2.5	6.8	1.3
American Indian .....	.4	1.4	3.5	1.6	3.7	2.5	6.8	1.3
Asian or Pacific Islander	—	.8	.1	.5	1.8	.4	—	.2
Asian	—	.7	.1	.5	1.6	.4	—	.2
Pacific Islander	—	.1	—	—	.1	—	—	—
Other race	—	.2	.3	1.2	.2	—	—	.1
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN								
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hispanic origin (of any race)	—	.7	1.3	1.5	1.1	.1	—	.9
Mexican	—	.4	.9	1.4	.8	.1	—	.4
Puerto Rican	—	—	.1	—	—	—	—	.4
Cuban	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Hispanic	—	.2	.3	.1	.3	.1	—	.1
Not of Hispanic origin	100.0	99.3	98.7	98.5	98.9	99.9	100.0	99.1
PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN								
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	99.6	96.8	96.1	96.7	93.9	97.1	93.2	97.2
Not of Hispanic origin	99.6	96.4	95.1	96.2	93.4	97.0	93.2	96.4

Table 8. **Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics for White Persons and for Households and Families with a White Householder: 1990**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons		Native persons— Percent born in State of residence	Persons 5 years and over		Persons 25 years and over		Persons 16 years and over— Percent in labor force	Civilian labor force— Percent unem- ployed	Employed persons 16 years and over—Per- cent in managerial and profes- sional spe- cialty occu- pations	Median income in 1989 (dollars)		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Income in 1989 below poverty level	
	Total	Percent foreign born		Percent living in different house in 1985	Percent who speak a language other than English at home	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bache- lor's degree or higher				Households	Families		Percent of persons for whom poverty status is deter- mined	Percent of fami- lies
The State -----	637 181	.8	70.4	43.5	4.9	77.8	17.6	66.9	3.1	21.8	23 220	28 571	11 230	12.6	9.1
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE															
Urban -----	326 634	.9	65.5	52.5	3.7	81.5	21.7	69.0	3.6	25.5	24 274	31 018	12 094	11.1	7.4
Inside urbanized area -----	153 763	1.1	61.7	53.2	3.2	84.2	22.8	72.6	3.3	25.6	27 119	33 283	13 537	8.4	5.9
Central place -----	145 674	1.1	62.4	53.2	3.2	84.5	23.5	72.5	3.3	26.1	27 249	33 728	13 734	8.4	5.9
Urban fringe -----	8 089	.3	49.4	53.7	3.1	79.1	9.4	75.3	4.9	16.0	25 044	26 683	9 987	9.0	6.4
Outside urbanized area -----	172 871	.8	68.8	51.9	4.1	79.0	20.7	65.8	3.9	25.4	21 622	28 722	10 811	13.6	8.9
Place of 10,000 or more -----	116 211	.7	72.3	52.6	4.1	79.2	22.6	66.9	3.9	26.5	21 789	29 993	11 019	13.8	8.4
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	56 660	.9	61.7	50.3	4.0	78.5	16.9	63.7	3.9	22.9	21 301	26 573	10 383	13.2	9.7
Rural -----	310 547	.7	75.5	34.0	6.2	74.2	13.6	64.5	2.6	17.6	22 223	26 352	10 321	14.1	10.8
Place of 1,000 to 2,499 -----	53 961	.6	72.8	39.4	6.2	72.0	15.9	61.7	3.0	23.4	20 759	26 754	10 570	10.7	7.2
Place of less than 1,000 -----	73 534	.8	75.9	34.5	5.9	68.7	12.2	58.0	3.3	20.0	18 149	23 808	9 280	14.4	10.3
Other rural -----	183 052	.6	76.2	32.3	6.3	77.4	13.5	68.2	2.2	15.2	25 071	27 314	10 665	14.9	12.0
Rural farm -----	74 782	.3	84.0	19.7	5.6	77.9	11.2	69.4	1.1	9.7	25 058	26 536	10 829	16.1	13.4
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA															
Inside metropolitan area -----	193 203	1.0	62.4	51.5	3.2	84.2	21.6	72.5	3.4	24.9	27 218	32 881	13 244	8.4	6.1
In central city -----	144 305	1.1	62.4	53.1	3.3	84.4	23.4	72.4	3.3	26.0	27 139	33 616	13 664	8.4	5.9
Not in central city -----	48 898	.8	62.4	46.8	2.9	83.7	15.9	73.0	3.8	21.0	27 478	30 936	12 005	8.3	6.7
Urban -----	13 919	.7	53.1	59.3	3.2	87.2	11.8	79.2	4.2	18.4	25 217	26 344	9 627	10.1	7.8
Inside urbanized area -----	6 122	.4	60.8	58.7	3.1	82.1	10.2	77.0	3.8	15.9	25 671	26 976	10 007	8.7	5.9
Outside urbanized area -----	7 797	.9	47.0	59.8	3.3	91.8	13.3	81.0	4.6	20.6	24 555	25 744	9 328	11.2	9.3
Rural -----	34 979	.8	66.1	42.0	2.7	82.5	17.3	70.7	3.6	22.0	29 038	32 871	12 952	7.6	6.2
Outside metropolitan area -----	443 978	.7	73.8	40.0	5.6	75.1	16.0	64.4	3.0	20.4	21 610	26 701	10 353	14.4	10.5
Urban -----	168 410	.8	69.1	51.4	4.1	78.5	21.0	65.4	3.9	25.6	21 648	29 029	10 953	13.6	8.7
Inside urbanized area -----	3 336	.4	33.7	47.9	1.9	80.0	19.3	75.7	5.3	23.7	30 750	33 493	14 519	6.5	4.9
Outside urbanized area -----	165 074	.8	69.8	51.5	4.1	78.5	21.0	65.2	3.8	25.6	21 524	28 931	10 881	13.7	8.8
Place of 10,000 or more -----	116 211	.7	72.3	52.6	4.1	79.2	22.6	66.9	3.9	26.5	21 789	29 993	11 019	13.8	8.4
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	48 863	.9	64.0	48.9	4.2	76.9	17.4	61.3	3.8	23.2	20 907	26 758	10 551	13.6	9.7
Rural -----	275 568	.6	76.7	33.1	6.6	73.2	13.1	63.8	2.4	17.1	21 589	25 683	9 987	14.9	11.4
COUNTY															
Aurora County -----	3 075	.6	87.2	24.1	7.7	70.2	11.0	54.5	1.1	18.9	16 526	19 623	8 285	14.8	13.0
Beadle County -----	17 985	.7	79.2	39.6	5.8	75.6	15.1	64.5	4.0	20.1	22 548	27 404	10 431	12.7	8.7
Bennett County -----	1 687	1.3	51.5	30.2	7.1	78.3	13.6	61.1	1.2	14.6	21 901	27 422	11 640	8.6	7.2
Bon Homme County -----	6 894	.9	84.6	36.2	9.6	67.7	11.4	53.5	.8	17.3	17 773	21 324	8 333	15.3	12.2
Brookings County -----	24 626	1.0	66.0	56.2	3.7	82.1	26.4	66.5	3.5	22.7	21 976	29 856	9 983	17.3	10.1
Brown County -----	34 363	.6	76.0	45.0	6.6	77.9	20.5	68.2	3.2	24.2	22 938	29 741	11 656	11.6	7.7
Brule County -----	5 081	.3	83.6	32.4	6.9	73.0	14.9	70.2	2.3	21.1	21 337	26 983	10 180	17.7	12.8
Butte County -----	7 623	.9	68.8	51.4	2.2	75.3	12.4	61.5	4.9	17.7	19 803	24 852	9 945	19.2	14.7
Campbell County -----	1 952	.4	73.8	20.0	19.9	65.5	10.7	61.3	1.9	11.5	17 163	20 729	8 710	18.4	16.1
Charles Mix County -----	7 123	.5	87.1	29.0	9.9	69.6	10.9	60.5	1.7	17.0	18 417	22 680	8 785	21.7	16.6
Clark County -----	4 381	.6	84.5	27.0	9.2	70.5	9.8	56.9	2.0	13.9	19 035	23 352	9 313	18.7	11.3
Clay County -----	12 547	.4	63.3	61.8	2.4	84.1	36.1	63.7	5.0	31.2	20 193	29 016	9 411	23.1	11.7
Codington County -----	22 116	.5	79.3	45.7	3.3	76.2	13.0	68.8	4.4	20.2	21 968	28 386	10 689	11.8	8.9
Corson County -----	2 151	.7	68.6	27.6	9.9	70.5	15.0	58.0	3.4	19.1	20 598	25 993	9 672	20.0	15.6
Custer County -----	6 002	.4	59.1	50.0	2.1	80.6	17.7	65.1	5.3	24.1	22 883	26 881	11 070	11.9	9.5
Davison County -----	17 151	.6	80.0	42.8	3.5	76.0	14.8	66.4	3.9	22.4	20 866	27 591	10 222	14.2	10.3
Day County -----	6 513	.3	86.6	30.1	8.1	69.4	11.7	55.0	3.3	18.7	19 421	23 605	9 607	18.4	13.1
Deuel County -----	4 500	.2	64.6	27.8	4.5	69.1	9.7	59.0	2.7	13.0	17 827	21 400	9 148	16.5	12.5
Dewey County -----	1 835	.2	76.0	32.8	5.5	71.6	16.8	67.4	2.3	25.2	21 372	23 889	10 886	20.4	18.0
Douglas County -----	3 729	.5	88.8	21.7	7.7	57.9	11.2	54.8	1.5	15.2	17 083	20 996	7 901	21.7	17.5
Edmunds County -----	4 344	1.0	85.6	26.9	26.7	64.1	11.4	60.2	1.6	15.5	20 569	23 788	8 811	23.2	18.1
Fall River County -----	6 794	.8	51.5	44.9	3.8	74.6	17.1	55.2	3.5	24.4	21 304	27 905	11 482	11.9	8.6
Faulk County -----	2 742	2.7	84.9	25.5	11.0	67.1	10.6	58.9	2.0	16.9	18 708	21 563	8 649	24.3	19.6
Grant County -----	8 299	.2	65.8	30.3	2.0	74.0	9.4	64.8	4.2	14.2	23 490	28 495	10 413	10.8	7.8
Gregory County -----	5 105	.5	77.9	26.1	3.4	71.2	12.0	60.6	2.6	16.2	17 018	21 538	9 127	19.7	14.8
Haakon County -----	2 589	.2	83.5	18.7	.9	83.6	12.8	61.6	.2	15.5	21 216	24 399	10 201	13.3	10.8
Hamlin County -----	4 917	.8	81.8	33.7	5.5	69.4	11.2	55.5	2.1	16.2	19 974	25 387	9 163	16.5	11.4
Hand County -----	4 238	1.2	82.9	38.8	5.7	73.3	12.7	60.7	1.9	15.1	19 320	22 689	9 371	17.7	13.4
Hanson County -----	2 991	.3	82.9	29.6	6.8	73.1	15.3	66.3	2.4	17.0	21 920	28 232	9 833	16.8	11.4
Harding County -----	1 649	.7	56.6	32.2	3.0	83.0	16.3	69.5	1.2	16.9	20 190	23 258	8 613	18.9	18.0
Hughes County -----	13 694	1.1	74.5	44.8	3.2	85.5	26.5	76.0	2.1	32.8	28 272	35 111	12 965	6.9	5.2
Hutchinson County -----	8 214	.8	89.0	28.7	23.4	62.6	11.4	59.0	2.1	14.9	18 826	23 562	9 539	19.1	16.0
Hyde County -----	1 639	.7	81.9	30.2	3.3	71.5	14.4	61.2	1.8	17.0	20 256	25 121	9 817	15.8	12.4
Jackson County -----	1 616	—	77.1	35.7	.5	80.8	14.8	63.2	2.3	18.5	20 617	23 250	8 979	18.3	18.2
Jerauld County -----	2 419	.3	85.4	26.8	3.9	68.2	11.4	57.4	2.2	15.6	18 588	22 784	9 882	18.2	13.8
Jones County -----	1 315	.8	88.3	37.0	1.6	75.9	14.5	64.2	1.9	19.3	21 199	25 250	9 587	15.2	11.5
Kingsbury County -----	5 904	.5	84.4	31.7	4.6	74.1	11.5	57.6	2.3	17.3	20 330	25 796	9 8		

Table 8. **Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics for White Persons and for Households and Families with a White Householder: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons		Native per- sons— Percent born in State of residence	Persons 5 years and over		Persons 25 years and over					Median income in 1989 (dollars)		Income in 1989 below poverty level			
	Total	Percent foreign born		Percent living in different house in 1985	Percent who speak a language other than English at home	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bache- lor's degree or higher				Persons 16 years and over— Percent in labor force	Civilian labor force— Percent unem- ployed		Employed persons 16 years and over—Per- cent in managerial and profes- sional spe- cialty occu- pations	Households	Families	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Percent of per- sons for whom poverty status is deter- mined	Percent of fami- lies
COUNTY—Con.																
Perkins County	3 859	.6	45.3	34.2	5.9	72.7	12.5	69.7	1.2	15.9	19 905	24 753	11 091	14.7	12.5	
Potter County	3 172	1.1	85.9	30.4	2.9	71.2	12.3	61.5	2.7	17.0	20 674	25 029	10 194	19.0	13.7	
Roberts County	7 593	.7	64.6	33.3	6.7	63.1	11.6	59.4	3.3	18.0	20 040	23 893	9 155	15.9	10.8	
Sanborn County	2 831	.6	89.2	26.6	4.5	73.9	16.4	59.1	2.8	14.6	19 818	23 929	8 957	21.1	15.1	
Spink County	7 920	.4	86.9	34.1	11.7	73.1	12.7	58.1	1.8	18.1	19 421	24 555	9 719	18.7	12.9	
Stanley County	2 291	.3	76.4	38.3	3.2	77.6	14.7	75.5	2.0	21.8	22 482	26 840	11 091	11.4	10.5	
Sully County	1 574	1.0	84.2	34.8	1.1	79.0	12.7	69.5	2.0	12.9	23 690	26 722	11 614	13.2	10.9	
Todd County	1 425	.4	40.1	44.7	2.9	82.2	29.0	65.9	1.6	33.8	23 333	24 152	10 150	18.6	18.6	
Tripp County	6 247	.5	78.8	32.4	2.0	71.8	9.2	64.2	2.8	16.7	20 781	24 728	11 193	15.2	11.8	
Turner County	8 550	1.1	84.1	31.7	6.0	72.8	12.5	59.6	2.1	16.9	19 926	24 802	9 366	14.3	10.4	
Union County	10 096	.3	42.2	35.5	3.6	74.5	14.0	65.2	3.4	18.0	22 269	26 703	10 036	12.9	10.5	
Walworth County	5 618	1.2	77.9	33.5	12.1	71.3	14.5	62.3	2.8	20.2	19 976	25 644	11 015	15.6	10.0	
Yankton County	18 740	.5	70.9	45.8	4.2	77.1	18.9	67.2	1.8	21.8	21 933	28 347	10 465	13.1	9.3	
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION																
Aberdeen city	23 960	.7	74.7	48.8	6.7	77.1	22.4	67.2	3.5	26.5	22 394	30 429	12 042	11.9	7.3	
Belle Fourche city	4 145	.6	69.6	47.1	1.1	75.7	14.1	61.8	6.1	18.8	17 989	22 451	8 975	18.1	14.2	
Box Elder city	2 263	2.2	34.1	68.5	2.9	88.3	8.3	78.5	10.2	10.6	20 564	20 838	8 065	19.3	16.5	
Brandon city	3 537	—	67.8	42.5	2.2	91.8	19.5	81.8	1.2	26.8	34 932	36 462	12 089	4.1	3.5	
Brookings city	15 766	1.0	62.8	67.6	3.4	84.2	33.5	64.8	4.0	26.3	20 338	30 974	9 786	22.2	12.1	
Canton city	2 783	.9	67.0	41.3	1.9	76.8	16.9	65.0	1.6	21.3	23 626	28 594	11 648	9.1	7.5	
Ellsworth AFB CDP	5 578	1.1	15.2	87.2	4.5	97.4	19.7	82.9	6.3	19.5	20 361	20 158	7 145	9.7	8.5	
Hot Springs city	3 895	.5	47.5	49.4	4.7	74.2	20.3	51.6	2.4	30.4	20 232	28 824	10 573	11.7	8.3	
Huron city	12 224	.8	76.8	44.6	3.2	76.2	17.4	63.9	3.8	23.2	22 509	28 868	11 154	10.4	6.6	
Lead city	3 485	.8	73.8	39.1	5.0	77.8	11.6	62.1	2.4	17.1	23 574	29 966	11 051	12.2	8.6	
Madison city	6 127	.9	76.5	40.6	2.6	79.1	21.5	62.8	1.9	25.8	22 911	28 691	10 914	9.8	7.1	
Milbank city	3 829	.3	64.9	41.9	2.0	75.7	10.1	60.8	4.4	18.5	22 554	29 246	10 248	9.2	5.0	
Mitchell city	13 476	.7	79.0	44.6	3.5	75.6	15.5	65.5	4.3	23.5	20 288	28 117	10 404	13.7	9.1	
Mobridge city	3 317	1.7	72.9	37.3	11.4	69.6	15.3	63.3	3.1	22.7	19 223	26 162	11 479	15.9	10.6	
Pierre city	11 943	1.2	73.8	47.8	3.4	85.9	29.0	75.9	2.3	35.6	28 681	35 992	13 115	6.8	4.8	
Rapid City city	48 091	1.4	54.2	56.2	3.5	85.9	24.2	70.0	4.3	27.0	26 594	31 987	13 310	9.8	7.8	
Rapid Valley CDP	5 543	.3	60.4	55.0	2.9	83.1	9.7	77.1	3.6	16.8	25 265	26 328	9 940	8.2	6.1	
Redfield city	2 643	.7	84.1	48.7	9.9	72.5	14.9	57.0	2.9	24.2	18 131	26 128	10 415	13.8	7.8	
Sioux Falls city	97 583	1.0	66.4	51.7	3.1	83.8	23.1	73.7	2.8	25.7	27 577	34 577	13 942	7.6	4.8	
Spearfish city	6 695	1.4	60.2	62.2	5.9	84.3	25.1	60.0	5.3	25.2	20 940	29 023	11 188	17.7	10.6	
Sturgis city	5 152	1.0	67.6	47.1	2.3	72.0	17.2	55.5	6.0	24.7	20 145	25 292	10 501	15.7	12.3	
Vermillion city	9 418	.4	59.0	72.3	2.7	86.6	44.5	62.9	6.0	34.9	17 645	27 898	8 611	29.0	14.6	
Watertown city	17 079	.5	78.0	49.7	3.1	76.6	14.2	68.0	5.3	21.3	20 777	27 844	10 873	12.5	9.6	
Winner city	3 127	.9	76.7	38.0	1.4	71.7	8.8	59.7	2.3	21.5	18 212	23 571	11 770	19.3	15.2	
Yankton city	12 345	.6	68.4	50.3	4.7	79.2	20.7	67.1	2.1	24.4	21 517	29 323	11 156	11.6	7.1	

Table 9. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics for Black Persons and for Households and Families with a Black Householder: 1990

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons		Native persons— Percent born in State of residence	Persons 5 years and over		Persons 25 years and over		Persons 16 years and over— Percent in labor force— Civilian labor force— Percent unem- ployed Employed persons 16 years and over—Per- cent in managerial and profes- sional spe- cialty occu- pations			Median income in 1989 (dollars)		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Income in 1989 below poverty level	
	Total	Percent foreign born		Percent living in different house in 1985	Percent who speak a language other than English at home	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bache- lor's degree or higher				Households	Families		Percent of persons for whom poverty status is deter- mined	Percent of fami- lies
The State -----	3 133	7.6	18.4	83.3	12.1	82.2	24.1	74.5	12.1	16.0	20 890	26 486	8 124	19.6	10.3
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE															
Urban -----	2 842	7.5	17.8	86.7	12.3	82.6	24.7	76.8	12.9	15.2	20 481	25 909	8 068	19.1	10.4
Inside urbanized area -----	1 490	8.9	22.8	82.3	15.2	74.2	22.8	77.3	10.3	11.5	19 928	27 404	8 706	25.8	18.0
Central place -----	1 419	9.4	24.1	81.2	15.4	73.5	23.7	77.6	10.5	11.8	19 399	26 154	8 653	26.9	19.0
Urban fringe -----	71	—	—	100.0	11.3	89.3	—	72.7	—	—	29 750	29 125	9 758	4.2	—
Outside urbanized area -----	1 352	6.0	12.5	91.5	9.1	92.4	26.9	76.2	16.5	21.0	21 250	24 922	7 365	10.3	2.1
Place of 10,000 or more -----	339	6.5	25.2	87.6	14.8	85.0	35.0	43.1	28.6	40.0	15 150	17 188	4 247	29.5	—
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	1 013	5.8	8.3	92.8	7.2	94.7	24.4	87.5	12.7	16.1	26 339	26 429	8 409	4.4	2.4
Rural -----	291	7.9	23.9	53.8	10.3	79.3	18.7	53.4	5.2	22.8	26 875	34 000	8 674	25.3	8.7
Place of 1,000 to 2,499 -----	75	2.7	17.8	55.6	2.8	66.0	34.0	52.0	3.8	48.0	26 250	46 250	11 609	21.0	11.1
Place of less than 1,000 -----	63	—	39.7	44.2	3.8	79.2	16.7	60.6	—	—	25 625	26 250	4 950	28.1	16.7
Other rural -----	153	13.7	19.7	56.4	16.1	87.3	10.1	51.9	7.8	19.1	29 583	43 750	8 768	26.4	—
Rural farm -----	13	—	30.8	53.8	—	87.5	—	30.0	66.7	—	18 750	—	5 269	—	—
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA															
Inside metropolitan area -----	2 002	8.3	20.0	83.7	13.9	80.6	21.2	81.4	9.4	14.1	20 975	25 694	8 770	20.8	11.8
In central city -----	1 419	9.4	24.1	81.2	15.4	73.5	23.7	77.6	10.5	11.8	19 399	26 154	8 653	26.9	19.0
Not in central city -----	583	5.7	10.4	90.0	10.0	96.9	15.4	89.9	6.8	19.4	26 161	25 268	9 056	6.0	—
Urban -----	546	6.0	11.1	90.4	8.7	96.5	14.3	89.1	7.7	13.4	25 893	24 286	8 367	3.9	—
Inside urbanized area -----	63	—	—	100.0	12.7	100.0	—	74.5	—	—	29 625	28 750	8 474	—	—
Outside urbanized area -----	483	6.8	12.7	88.8	8.1	96.2	15.5	91.4	8.1	14.0	23 750	22 500	8 353	4.4	—
Rural -----	37	—	—	84.8	27.3	100.0	25.9	100.0	—	59.3	35 750	61 359	19 223	41.9	—
Outside metropolitan area -----	1 131	6.3	15.7	82.7	9.2	85.5	29.7	63.3	19.6	22.0	20 536	30 313	6 981	16.9	6.1
Urban -----	877	5.5	12.3	92.9	9.6	89.1	34.0	68.2	23.9	28.1	17 424	30 417	6 936	15.1	4.6
Inside urbanized area -----	8	—	—	100.0	—	62.5	—	62.5	—	—	30 417	31 250	19 875	37.5	—
Outside urbanized area -----	869	5.5	12.4	92.8	9.7	89.7	34.8	68.3	24.5	29.1	17 235	30 139	6 817	14.8	4.8
Place of 10,000 or more -----	339	6.5	25.2	87.6	14.8	85.0	35.0	43.1	28.6	40.0	15 150	17 188	4 247	29.5	—
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	530	4.9	4.4	95.9	6.6	92.9	34.6	84.2	21.0	20.5	35 294	35 882	8 460	4.4	6.6
Rural -----	254	9.1	27.7	49.6	7.9	74.8	17.1	45.7	7.1	7.7	26 250	29 583	7 137	22.7	10.3
COUNTY															
Pennington County -----	1 221	3.2	13.9	87.2	10.7	95.0	26.4	87.9	10.2	16.5	22 250	25 938	9 585	14.3	9.7

Table 10. **Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics for American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons and for Households and Families with an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1990**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons		Native per- sons— Percent born in State of residence	Persons 5 years and over		Persons 25 years and over					Median income in 1989 (dollars)		Income in 1989 below poverty level		
	Total	Percent foreign born		Percent living in different house in 1985	Percent who speak a language other than English at home	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bache- lor's degree or higher	Persons 16 years and over— Percent in labor force	Civilian labor force— Percent unem- ployed	Employed persons 16 years and over—Per- cent in managerial and profes- sional spe- cialty occu- pations	Households	Families	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Percent of per- sons for whom poverty status is deter- mined	Percent of fami- lies
The State -----	50 369	.2	84.2	53.2	23.5	62.5	6.8	54.0	24.1	21.0	11 017	11 653	4 040	57.1	53.5
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE															
Urban -----	14 068	.4	81.0	68.5	16.9	72.6	10.3	60.3	19.1	19.2	11 811	12 175	4 724	49.6	47.4
Inside urbanized area -----	6 668	.7	83.1	69.2	16.7	73.4	9.3	58.9	20.1	15.7	11 853	11 842	5 126	49.3	46.6
Central place -----	6 318	.6	84.0	69.0	17.6	73.6	9.4	58.3	20.3	15.6	11 124	11 417	5 057	51.4	47.9
Urban fringe -----	350	2.6	66.6	74.2	—	68.6	6.6	69.5	17.6	15.9	24 688	19 722	6 380	14.0	21.7
Outside urbanized area -----	7 400	.2	79.2	67.9	17.0	71.9	11.3	61.6	18.2	22.3	11 782	12 462	4 362	49.9	48.1
Place of 10,000 or more -----	3 097	.3	77.6	79.1	9.7	75.0	14.4	67.7	13.1	23.9	11 481	11 079	5 029	45.6	50.2
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	4 303	.2	80.3	59.9	22.2	69.8	9.1	57.2	22.6	20.8	12 120	14 436	3 882	53.2	46.3
Rural -----	36 301	.1	85.4	47.3	26.1	58.4	5.4	51.5	26.5	22.0	10 670	11 449	3 775	59.9	55.8
Place of 1,000 to 2,499 -----	5 972	.2	83.4	59.0	16.9	65.5	8.1	57.6	21.8	23.2	12 324	13 496	4 711	48.1	45.7
Place of less than 1,000 -----	10 365	—	83.4	49.0	24.4	60.6	6.5	50.7	27.6	24.4	10 096	10 589	3 155	62.4	57.2
Other rural -----	19 964	.1	87.0	42.9	29.7	55.3	4.1	50.1	27.6	20.2	10 343	11 166	3 818	62.1	58.4
Rural farm -----	1 289	—	80.5	28.0	14.1	71.1	8.3	66.7	5.9	15.0	24 479	30 938	8 153	31.1	20.8
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA															
Inside metropolitan area -----	7 374	.7	82.1	69.1	16.0	73.3	9.3	59.6	19.6	15.1	12 234	12 444	5 195	47.6	44.6
In central city -----	6 311	.6	84.1	69.0	17.6	73.6	9.4	58.2	20.3	15.7	11 124	11 417	5 045	51.5	47.9
Not in central city -----	1 063	1.6	70.0	69.8	5.8	70.9	8.7	67.8	16.0	12.0	21 771	19 600	6 084	25.8	23.3
Urban -----	535	3.2	66.2	76.5	5.8	74.5	6.8	65.9	16.7	11.8	22 250	18 750	5 539	14.1	18.1
Inside urbanized area -----	339	2.7	68.8	73.4	—	70.7	6.8	69.0	18.1	16.4	30 066	22 708	6 492	12.4	16.1
Outside urbanized area -----	196	4.1	61.7	82.2	16.4	83.1	6.8	59.8	12.7	—	17 891	17 891	3 891	17.3	22.2
Rural -----	528	—	73.7	63.4	5.7	67.9	10.3	69.9	15.4	12.2	19 583	23 274	6 636	37.7	28.1
Outside metropolitan area -----	42 995	.1	84.5	50.4	24.8	60.6	6.4	53.0	25.0	22.3	10 838	11 535	3 842	58.7	54.9
Urban -----	7 222	.1	79.5	67.6	17.0	71.6	11.3	61.7	18.2	22.7	11 686	12 317	4 383	50.8	48.7
Inside urbanized area -----	18	—	16.7	87.5	—	40.0	—	100.0	—	—	11 250	11 250	7 656	41.2	100.0
Outside urbanized area -----	7 204	.1	79.6	67.5	17.0	71.7	11.4	61.6	18.3	22.9	11 686	12 317	4 375	50.8	48.6
Place of 10,000 or more -----	3 097	.3	77.6	79.1	9.7	75.0	14.4	67.7	13.1	23.9	11 481	11 079	5 029	45.6	50.2
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	4 107	—	81.2	58.9	22.4	69.3	9.2	57.1	23.0	21.8	11 916	14 069	3 882	54.9	47.1
Rural -----	35 773	.1	85.6	47.1	26.4	58.3	5.4	51.2	26.7	22.2	10 621	11 371	3 733	60.2	56.1
COUNTY															
Bennett County -----	1 481	—	86.2	40.7	23.7	46.3	3.7	45.4	27.4	18.9	10 208	10 061	3 632	72.0	71.2
Buffalo County -----	1 366	—	96.1	46.8	16.8	51.5	2.0	56.9	30.5	23.1	12 796	13 036	3 803	52.3	48.9
Charles Mix County -----	2 002	—	89.4	47.7	14.3	55.5	4.1	42.8	30.1	22.3	7 263	8 016	2 834	66.7	63.0
Corson County -----	2 038	—	41.4	56.3	28.4	50.7	2.6	46.2	34.5	15.6	6 941	8 784	2 747	66.4	62.4
Dewey County -----	3 676	.3	90.1	58.1	20.6	63.7	5.5	57.1	26.2	28.8	10 508	11 477	4 344	56.4	54.8
Hughes County -----	1 016	—	85.3	62.3	11.7	66.2	8.2	59.8	5.3	10.2	9 089	10 238	3 828	56.3	58.1
Jackson County -----	1 193	—	95.5	32.2	32.3	45.4	3.2	49.7	29.0	17.0	11 875	11 902	4 182	66.4	56.4
Lyman County -----	1 055	—	89.7	28.0	13.2	63.5	5.9	67.1	15.7	22.6	14 762	14 620	4 679	52.8	45.0
Minnehaha County -----	1 484	.5	81.0	78.9	13.1	71.4	8.7	54.0	15.3	10.8	7 898	10 923	4 400	58.1	49.8
Pennington County -----	5 890	.8	82.3	66.5	16.7	73.8	9.5	61.2	20.8	16.3	14 259	13 895	5 396	45.4	43.4
Roberts County -----	2 282	—	82.6	44.8	21.3	65.5	3.8	56.9	19.2	17.4	10 736	11 393	4 127	61.1	56.9
Shannon County -----	9 316	.1	90.5	38.2	36.1	57.4	7.1	49.5	32.7	24.8	10 610	10 898	3 029	65.6	59.6
Todd County -----	6 881	—	87.5	51.5	27.5	62.0	5.8	51.4	27.3	24.1	10 887	11 298	4 005	56.6	54.4
Ziebach County -----	1 416	.3	95.0	43.0	39.5	52.6	2.5	46.4	33.4	17.0	8 365	9 328	3 382	68.2	63.9
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION															
Pine Ridge CDP -----	2 444	—	88.7	45.7	24.9	67.7	7.9	58.7	29.0	21.2	12 240	12 533	3 159	61.0	51.6
Rapid City city -----	4 891	.6	85.0	65.1	18.9	73.9	9.5	59.9	21.7	17.3	12 535	11 911	5 269	49.3	46.8
Sioux Falls city -----	1 427	.5	80.8	81.7	13.2	72.6	9.1	53.7	15.8	10.8	7 641	10 595	4 327	60.6	52.3

Table 11. **Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics for Asian or Pacific Islander Persons and for Households and Families with an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1990**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons			Persons 5 years and over		Persons 25 years and over					Median income in 1989 (dollars)			Income in 1989 below poverty level	
	Total	Percent foreign born		Native per- sons— Percent born in State of residence	Percent living in different house in 1985	Percent who speak a language other than English at home	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bache- lor's degree or higher	Persons 16 years and over— Percent in labor force	Civilian labor force— Percent unem- ployed	Employed persons 16 years and over—Per- cent in managerial and profes- sional spe- cialty occu- pations	Households		Families	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Percent of per- sons for whom poverty status is deter- mined	Percent of fami- lies
The State -----	3 327	60.4	32.4	68.5	59.6	74.3	33.1	66.6	6.5	25.3	19 119	20 000	7 040	18.4	23.6
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE															
Urban -----	2 713	64.5	30.8	69.2	65.5	76.2	36.2	64.8	7.6	26.2	18 275	18 872	7 326	18.6	25.5
Inside urbanized area -----	1 407	66.7	35.6	60.5	72.2	68.0	26.4	65.9	6.3	15.2	18 600	18 984	7 032	19.6	27.8
Central place -----	1 322	66.8	36.9	62.5	72.6	69.2	28.1	68.4	6.5	14.5	18 696	19 196	7 360	19.6	27.0
Urban fringe -----	85	64.7	16.7	27.8	65.3	47.5	—	30.8	—	35.0	11 250	11 250	1 932	20.0	50.0
Outside urbanized area -----	1 306	62.3	26.2	78.5	58.2	86.0	47.9	63.8	9.1	39.3	17 950	18 800	7 642	17.3	21.6
Place of 10,000 or more -----	771	70.7	29.2	82.0	60.4	93.1	68.9	54.6	2.0	50.1	18 125	18 250	8 961	29.8	31.1
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	535	50.1	23.6	73.2	54.9	74.7	14.3	79.9	22.7	12.9	17 833	19 167	5 741	—	—
Rural -----	614	42.0	36.8	65.4	34.1	65.6	18.5	77.3	1.6	21.6	28 600	24 602	5 780	17.7	12.0
Place of 1,000 to 2,499 -----	113	45.1	27.4	32.7	48.0	90.5	35.7	85.2	4.3	34.1	31 250	35 000	5 716	5.5	—
Place of less than 1,000 -----	85	31.8	29.3	55.6	30.9	69.4	27.8	82.2	5.4	37.1	15 625	16 250	8 307	17.6	33.3
Other rural -----	416	43.3	41.1	75.9	31.2	59.1	12.7	74.4	—	15.1	28 807	24 148	5 281	20.9	12.7
Rural farm -----	36	44.4	—	77.3	31.8	57.1	57.1	37.5	—	—	—	—	1 721	27.8	—
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA															
Inside metropolitan area -----	1 738	61.7	39.0	62.9	66.0	68.9	25.5	67.1	9.8	13.5	18 355	18 836	6 534	18.1	24.0
In central city -----	1 312	67.3	36.4	62.7	72.9	69.1	28.2	68.3	6.6	14.6	18 696	19 196	7 399	19.7	27.0
Not in central city -----	426	44.4	43.9	63.6	41.3	68.2	16.2	63.2	24.4	7.1	17 833	18 500	3 870	13.1	8.9
Urban -----	324	50.0	42.0	62.8	52.5	69.2	16.5	63.2	31.4	10.0	16 912	17 500	3 436	5.2	11.4
Inside urbanized area -----	55	60.0	22.7	26.7	44.4	61.5	—	26.7	—	58.3	5 000—	5 000—	767	30.9	100.0
Outside urbanized area -----	269	48.0	45.0	71.1	54.3	71.0	20.6	72.5	35.6	—	17 279	17 917	3 982	—	—
Rural -----	102	26.5	48.0	65.9	9.4	65.2	15.2	63.0	—	—	37 143	37 143	5 248	38.2	—
Outside metropolitan area -----	1 589	59.0	25.6	74.2	53.0	80.8	42.1	66.0	3.0	37.2	20 972	23 011	7 594	18.8	22.9
Urban -----	1 077	65.6	19.4	78.4	59.9	87.5	52.4	61.5	3.5	43.4	19 271	20 278	8 406	22.0	26.8
Inside urbanized area -----	40	55.0	33.3	25.8	87.1	31.3	—	50.0	—	—	27 917	27 917	3 602	—	—
Outside urbanized area -----	1 037	66.0	18.7	80.1	59.0	89.5	54.3	61.9	3.6	44.7	19 000	20 139	8 591	23.1	27.7
Place of 10,000 or more -----	771	70.7	29.2	82.0	60.4	93.1	68.9	54.6	2.0	50.1	18 125	18 250	8 961	29.8	31.1
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	266	52.3	—	74.8	55.3	78.2	8.2	87.3	9.9	22.0	20 972	22 083	7 520	—	—
Rural -----	512	45.1	33.8	65.3	38.5	65.7	19.2	79.7	1.8	24.5	28 000	23 920	5 886	13.6	14.3

Table 12. **Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics for Hispanic Origin Persons and for Households and Families with an Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990**

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons		Native persons— Percent born in State of residence	Persons 5 years and over		Persons 25 years and over		Persons 16 years and over— Percent in labor force— Civilian labor force— Percent unem- ployed Employed persons 16 years and over—Per- cent in managerial and profes- sional spe- cialty occu- pations			Median income in 1989 (dollars)		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Income in 1989 below poverty level	
	Total	Percent foreign born		Percent living in different house in 1985	Percent who speak a language other than English at home	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bache- lor's degree or higher				Households	Families		Percent of persons for whom poverty status is deter- mined	Percent of fami- lies
The State -----	5 428	10.0	42.3	71.3	31.8	71.3	13.4	66.6	10.0	21.3	16 721	19 332	6 908	24.9	24.2
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE															
Urban -----	3 911	11.2	40.9	73.6	32.2	69.5	16.0	66.7	9.4	24.2	17 603	18 886	7 674	23.9	24.7
Inside urbanized area -----	2 092	13.9	43.4	73.2	28.4	65.5	13.5	65.6	12.1	24.7	17 871	18 894	8 834	23.6	26.0
Central place -----	1 861	15.0	42.9	73.4	30.6	64.2	13.6	65.7	13.5	27.1	17 925	19 299	9 260	24.8	27.5
Urban fringe -----	231	4.8	47.3	72.2	9.6	77.9	12.8	64.5	2.2	9.2	17 614	17 422	5 404	14.3	12.2
Outside urbanized area -----	1 819	8.2	38.3	74.0	36.7	74.9	19.4	68.0	6.0	23.6	16 979	18 875	6 339	24.2	23.2
Place of 10,000 or more -----	654	12.4	49.6	76.3	33.5	72.2	19.3	61.2	3.2	17.4	10 000	16 458	6 336	25.8	24.8
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	1 165	5.8	32.4	72.6	38.5	76.6	19.5	72.1	7.9	28.2	18 851	19 414	6 340	23.4	22.3
Rural -----	1 517	7.0	45.8	65.6	30.9	75.5	7.1	66.4	11.5	14.5	12 473	22 672	4 933	27.7	22.2
Place of 1,000 to 2,499 -----	286	4.9	43.4	65.9	22.0	74.2	7.9	66.9	5.1	13.8	16 125	17 321	4 016	33.8	22.0
Place of less than 1,000 -----	412	8.5	44.0	64.0	33.0	61.5	11.2	53.6	22.2	21.4	11 071	13 281	4 032	42.2	32.3
Other rural -----	819	7.0	47.5	66.3	33.1	81.7	5.2	72.2	9.5	12.7	12 417	25 000	5 707	18.2	16.0
Rural farm -----	126	1.6	34.7	31.9	25.2	70.2	7.0	60.3	—	8.5	8 040	6 882	3 299	20.6	77.8
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA															
Inside metropolitan area -----	2 562	13.3	43.3	73.8	30.4	68.5	12.3	66.8	11.6	21.9	17 870	18 877	7 979	21.1	24.7
In central city -----	1 834	14.8	43.3	73.3	30.6	63.9	12.9	65.5	13.6	27.4	17 759	19 085	9 158	25.1	28.0
Not in central city -----	728	9.3	43.3	75.3	29.7	83.7	10.4	70.3	6.4	8.6	18 194	18 403	5 009	11.2	14.7
Urban -----	475	5.7	38.6	77.0	30.6	87.7	8.5	72.1	7.5	3.4	17 708	16 957	4 834	16.0	17.7
Inside urbanized area -----	187	3.2	57.5	69.4	7.0	82.9	15.7	66.7	—	6.4	18 068	17 841	5 965	3.7	—
Outside urbanized area -----	288	7.3	25.8	82.9	49.2	93.3	—	76.1	14.8	—	17 308	15 179	4 100	24.0	27.9
Rural -----	253	16.2	53.3	72.4	28.1	79.3	12.4	66.7	4.4	17.4	21 094	22 986	5 338	2.0	6.1
Outside metropolitan area -----	2 866	7.2	41.5	69.2	33.1	73.7	14.4	66.4	8.6	20.8	14 187	19 970	5 950	28.6	23.7
Urban -----	1 602	8.7	39.1	73.1	34.4	72.9	21.6	66.5	4.8	26.6	16 932	19 773	6 816	24.9	22.9
Inside urbanized area -----	71	16.9	3.4	83.6	25.5	69.6	30.4	64.3	11.1	18.8	60 158	60 158	8 033	36.6	38.5
Outside urbanized area -----	1 531	8.4	40.6	72.7	34.8	73.1	21.3	66.5	4.6	26.9	16 591	19 659	6 760	24.3	22.3
Place of 10,000 or more -----	654	12.4	49.6	76.3	33.5	72.2	19.3	61.2	3.2	17.4	10 000	16 458	6 336	25.8	24.8
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	877	5.4	34.5	70.0	35.8	73.7	22.8	70.9	5.9	35.8	19 250	20 882	7 076	23.1	20.2
Rural -----	1 264	5.1	44.5	64.4	31.4	74.7	5.9	66.4	12.8	14.0	12 298	21 563	4 852	33.0	25.1
COUNTY															
Pennington County -----	1 882	13.3	42.4	76.5	29.3	73.0	12.1	68.6	11.3	23.4	17 813	18 828	8 787	19.8	21.1
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION															
Rapid City city -----	1 195	15.3	42.4	75.9	29.3	68.9	12.7	66.2	14.0	33.1	17 125	19 083	10 978	24.5	24.2

Table 13. **Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics for White, Not of Hispanic Origin Persons and for Households and Families with a White, Not of Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons		Persons 5 years and over	Persons 25 years and over		Persons 16 years and over—Percent in labor force			Median income in 1989 (dollars)		Income in 1989 below poverty level				
	Total	Percent foreign born		Percent who speak a language other than English at home	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Persons 16 years and over— Percent in labor force	Civilian labor force— Percent unemployed	Employed persons 16 years and over—Percent in managerial and professional specialty occupations	Households	Families	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined	Percent of families	
The State -----	634 653	.8	70.5	43.4	4.8	77.9	17.6	66.9	3.1	21.8	23 226	28 576	11 243	12.8	9.7
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE															
Urban -----	324 831	.9	65.6	52.4	3.6	81.5	21.7	69.0	3.6	25.5	24 281	31 027	12 110	11.4	8.0
Inside urbanized area -----	152 804	1.0	61.8	53.1	3.1	84.3	22.8	72.6	3.3	25.6	27 121	33 287	13 547	8.7	6.6
Central place -----	144 854	1.1	62.5	53.1	3.1	84.5	23.5	72.5	3.3	26.1	27 248	33 723	13 737	8.7	6.5
Urban fringe -----	7 950	.3	49.2	53.7	2.9	79.2	9.2	75.4	4.9	16.0	25 088	26 827	10 078	9.0	6.9
Outside urbanized area -----	172 027	.8	68.9	51.8	4.0	79.0	20.7	65.8	3.9	25.5	21 632	28 744	10 834	13.8	9.4
Place of 10,000 or more -----	115 879	.7	72.3	52.5	4.0	79.2	22.6	66.9	3.9	26.5	21 795	29 991	11 032	14.1	9.3
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	56 148	.9	61.9	50.2	3.9	78.5	16.9	63.6	3.9	22.9	21 316	26 631	10 428	13.3	9.8
Rural -----	309 822	.6	75.6	34.0	6.1	74.2	13.6	64.5	2.6	17.7	22 227	26 354	10 333	14.3	11.3
Place of 1,000 to 2,499 -----	53 800	.7	72.9	39.4	6.2	72.0	15.9	61.7	3.0	23.4	20 770	26 760	10 592	10.8	7.6
Place of less than 1,000 -----	73 350	.8	76.0	34.4	5.8	68.7	12.2	58.0	3.3	20.0	18 159	23 819	9 289	14.5	10.9
Other rural -----	182 672	.6	76.2	32.2	6.3	77.3	13.5	68.2	2.2	15.2	25 071	27 312	10 675	15.2	12.7
Rural farm -----	74 702	.3	84.1	19.7	5.6	77.9	11.2	69.4	1.1	9.7	25 058	26 537	10 835	16.1	13.3
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA															
Inside metropolitan area -----	192 021	1.0	62.5	51.4	3.1	84.3	21.6	72.5	3.4	24.8	27 231	32 887	13 260	8.7	6.6
In central city -----	143 489	1.1	62.5	53.0	3.2	84.4	23.4	72.4	3.3	26.0	27 138	33 610	13 666	8.8	6.6
Not in central city -----	48 532	.8	62.4	46.7	2.8	83.7	16.0	73.0	3.8	21.1	27 541	30 991	12 059	8.4	6.6
Urban -----	13 691	.7	53.1	59.2	3.1	87.3	11.8	79.2	4.2	18.5	25 296	26 443	9 714	9.9	7.5
Inside urbanized area -----	6 005	.3	60.5	58.8	3.0	82.3	10.0	77.1	3.9	16.0	25 702	27 121	10 096	9.0	6.9
Outside urbanized area -----	7 686	1.0	47.2	59.6	3.1	91.9	13.4	81.0	4.5	20.8	24 863	25 798	9 416	10.5	7.6
Rural -----	34 841	.8	66.1	41.9	2.7	82.5	17.3	70.7	3.6	22.0	29 088	32 897	12 981	7.8	6.3
Outside metropolitan area -----	442 632	.7	73.9	40.0	5.6	75.1	16.0	64.4	3.0	20.4	21 614	26 705	10 367	14.6	11.0
Urban -----	167 651	.7	69.2	51.4	4.0	78.5	20.9	65.4	3.9	25.6	21 656	29 050	10 974	13.8	9.4
Inside urbanized area -----	3 310	.3	33.9	47.7	1.7	80.1	19.4	75.8	5.3	23.6	30 818	33 603	14 622	5.9	4.6
Outside urbanized area -----	164 341	.7	69.9	51.4	4.0	78.5	21.0	65.2	3.8	25.7	21 530	28 950	10 901	14.0	9.5
Place of 10,000 or more -----	115 879	.7	72.3	52.5	4.0	79.2	22.6	66.9	3.9	26.5	21 795	29 991	11 032	14.1	9.3
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	48 462	.9	64.2	48.8	4.0	76.9	17.4	61.2	3.8	23.2	20 915	26 819	10 588	13.7	10.2
Rural -----	274 981	.6	76.8	33.0	6.6	73.2	13.2	63.8	2.4	17.1	21 592	25 681	9 997	15.1	11.9
COUNTY															
Aurora County -----	3 075	.6	87.2	24.1	7.7	70.2	11.0	54.5	1.1	18.9	16 526	19 623	8 285	14.9	13.3
Beadle County -----	17 925	.6	79.3	39.5	5.8	75.6	15.0	64.5	4.0	20.0	22 527	27 358	10 453	12.9	8.8
Bennett County -----	1 685	1.3	51.4	30.1	7.1	78.3	13.6	61.1	1.2	14.7	21 953	27 422	11 640	12.6	20.6
Bon Homme County -----	6 856	.9	85.1	35.9	9.5	67.8	11.4	53.7	.8	17.3	17 789	21 352	8 375	15.2	12.1
Brookings County -----	24 552	1.0	66.1	56.1	3.6	82.0	26.4	66.6	3.5	22.6	22 006	29 941	10 002	17.4	10.9
Brown County -----	34 278	.6	76.0	45.0	6.5	77.9	20.4	68.2	3.1	24.2	22 946	29 707	11 663	11.5	8.0
Brule County -----	5 068	.3	83.8	32.4	6.8	72.9	15.0	70.1	2.3	21.2	21 363	27 011	10 197	17.8	12.9
Butte County -----	7 515	.9	68.7	51.7	1.8	75.5	12.5	61.5	4.9	17.8	19 772	24 970	10 019	19.5	14.8
Campbell County -----	1 952	.4	73.8	20.0	19.9	65.5	10.7	61.3	1.9	11.5	17 163	20 729	8 710	18.4	16.1
Charles Mix County -----	7 118	.5	87.2	29.0	9.9	69.7	10.9	60.6	1.7	17.0	18 417	22 680	8 791	22.4	18.7
Clark County -----	4 374	.6	84.5	27.1	9.2	70.4	9.8	56.8	2.0	13.9	19 130	23 352	9 325	18.6	11.1
Clay County -----	12 498	.3	63.4	61.9	2.2	84.0	36.0	63.8	5.0	31.1	20 143	29 032	9 426	23.2	12.6
Codington County -----	22 092	.5	79.3	45.6	3.2	76.1	13.0	68.8	4.4	20.2	21 968	28 386	10 696	12.1	9.5
Corson County -----	2 149	.7	68.7	27.5	9.9	70.5	14.9	57.9	3.4	19.2	20 598	25 993	9 678	21.4	18.7
Custer County -----	5 972	.4	59.3	49.8	2.0	80.6	17.7	65.2	5.3	24.1	22 911	26 869	11 097	12.2	9.7
Davison County -----	17 146	.6	80.0	42.7	3.5	76.0	14.8	66.4	3.9	22.4	20 866	27 591	10 225	14.4	10.6
Day County -----	6 511	.3	86.6	30.1	8.1	69.4	11.7	55.0	3.3	18.7	19 421	23 605	9 609	18.5	13.8
Deuel County -----	4 498	.2	64.6	27.9	4.5	69.1	9.7	59.0	2.7	13.0	17 827	21 400	9 153	16.6	12.8
Dewey County -----	1 830	.2	75.9	32.9	5.5	71.5	16.8	67.3	2.3	25.3	21 372	23 889	10 902	22.8	22.0
Douglas County -----	3 728	.5	88.8	21.7	7.7	57.9	11.1	54.7	1.5	15.1	17 091	21 017	7 900	21.7	17.5
Edmunds County -----	4 344	1.0	85.6	26.9	26.7	64.1	11.4	60.2	1.6	15.5	20 569	23 788	8 811	23.2	18.0
Fall River County -----	6 723	.8	51.7	44.8	3.7	74.4	17.2	54.9	3.5	24.7	21 241	27 817	11 505	12.7	10.0
Faulk County -----	2 739	2.7	85.0	25.6	11.0	67.0	10.6	58.9	2.0	16.9	18 708	21 563	8 649	24.4	19.5
Grant County -----	8 297	.2	65.8	30.3	2.0	74.0	9.4	64.8	4.2	14.2	23 503	28 511	10 414	10.8	7.9
Gregory County -----	5 094	.5	77.8	26.0	3.4	71.4	12.0	60.8	2.6	16.2	17 018	21 538	9 132	20.1	15.1
Haakon County -----	2 576	.2	83.7	18.3	.8	83.6	12.7	61.6	.2	15.4	21 233	24 399	10 248	13.4	10.9
Hamlin County -----	4 907	.8	81.8	33.7	5.5	69.4	11.2	55.6	2.1	16.3	20 057	25 425	9 169	16.6	11.5
Hand County -----	4 234	1.2	82.9	38.8	5.7	73.3	12.7	60.6	1.9	15.0	19 296	22 660	9 363	17.7	13.5
Hanson County -----	2 985	.3	82.8	29.6	6.8	73.1	15.3	66.3	2.4	17.0	21 920	28 232	9 853	16.5	11.2
Harding County -----	1 646	.7	56.7	32.0	2.8	83.3	16.4	69.4	1.3	17.0	20 190	23 258	8 629	18.8	17.6
Hughes County -----	13 673	1.1	74.5	44.7	3.2	85.5	26.4	76.0	2.1	32.8	28 235	35 068	12 956	7.5	7.1
Hutchinson County -----	8 210	.8	89.0	28.7	23.4	62.6	11.4	59.0	2.1	14.9	18 839	23 562	9 538	19.2	16.1
Hyde County -----	1 637	.7	81.9	30.1	3.3	71.5	14.4	61.3	1.8	17.0	20 321	25 121	9 816	16.1	13.3
Jackson County -----	1 616	—	77.1	35.7	.5	80.8	14.8	63.2	2.3	18.5	20 617	23 250	8 979	19.6	22.0
Jerauld County -----	2 419	.3	85.4	26.8	3.9	68.2	11.4	57.4	2.2	15.6	18 588	22 784	9 882	18.2	13.8
Jones County -----	1 315	.8	88.3	37.0	1.6	75.9	14.5	64.2	1.9	19.3	21 199	25 250	9 587	15.2	11.4
Kingsbury County -----	5 902	.5	84.4	31.7	4.6	74.1	11.5	57.6	2.3	17.3	20 330	25 796	9 870	13.5	10.4
Lake County -----	10 394	.7	79.2	38.0	2.2	79.9	18.6	65.1	2.3	21.6	23 902	28 610	11 448	10.2	8.4
Lawrence County -----	19 749	1.0	65.3	50.2	3.8	81.8	19.2	65.7	4.3	21.6	25 035	31 326	11 616	13.4	9.0
Lincoln County -----	15 281	.5	73.2	39.2	2.6	79.5	16.3	72.5	2.0	19.3	28 526	32 446	12 258	6.2	4.6
Lyman County -----	2 575	.1	81.8	26.9	3.7	72.7	11.6	68.6	2.4	17.7	23 269	28 299	11 809	13.7	10.5
McCook County -----	5 652	.3	85.2	32.6	2.5	71.8	12.0	61.1	1.7	17.7	20 781	25 099	9 580	11.9	9.4
McPherson County -----	3 224	2.2	81.9	24.4	45.0	46.0	10.0	53.9	1.9	14.6	15 345	19 180	8 801	21.5	15.8
Marshall County -----	4 546	.4	82.1	29.5	6.9	66.6	10.5	58.3	4.6	16.5	18 661	21 739	9 101	15.7	11.4
Meadow County -----	20 375	.9	57.7	50.9	3.2	81.8	16.4	68.5	3.6	19.3	24 475	27 325	9 920	10.4	8.7
Mellette County -----	1 125	.7	67.0	32.2	.8	77.9	17.9	64.3	.9	20.9	21 630	24 345	10 706	18.8	22.2
Miner County -----	3 251	.5	86.3	30.7	3.5	71.1	10.3	60.2	2.6	13.1	18 786	23 714	9 763	16.6	11.5
Minnehaha County -----	120 110	.													

Table 13. **Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics for White, Not of Hispanic Origin Persons and for Households and Families with a White, Not of Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons		Native persons— Percent born in State of residence	Persons 5 years and over		Persons 25 years and over		Persons 16 years and over— Percent in labor force Civilian labor force— Percent unem- ployed Employed persons 16 years and over—Per- cent in managerial and profes- sional occu- pations			Median income in 1989 (dollars)		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Income in 1989 below poverty level	
	Total	Percent foreign born		Percent living in different house in 1985	Percent who speak a language other than English at home	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bache- lor's degree or higher				Households	Families		Percent of persons for whom poverty status is deter- mined	Percent of fami- lies
COUNTY—Con.															
Perkins County	3 845	.6	45.4	34.2	5.9	72.6	12.6	70.0	1.2	15.9	19 905	24 753	11 124	14.7	13.0
Potter County	3 170	1.1	85.9	30.4	2.9	71.2	12.3	61.5	2.7	17.0	20 674	25 029	10 200	19.2	13.9
Roberts County	7 588	.7	64.6	33.3	6.6	63.1	11.6	59.4	3.2	18.0	20 040	23 893	9 160	17.0	13.8
Sanborn County	2 819	.6	89.2	26.4	4.5	73.9	16.5	59.1	2.8	14.7	19 766	23 884	8 967	21.2	15.2
Spink County	7 920	.4	86.9	34.1	11.7	73.1	12.7	58.1	1.8	18.1	19 421	24 555	9 719	18.6	12.8
Stanley County	2 283	.3	76.4	38.2	3.2	77.6	14.7	75.4	2.0	21.9	22 482	26 840	11 127	11.3	9.5
Sully County	1 569	1.0	84.4	34.7	1.1	79.0	12.7	69.5	2.1	12.9	23 690	26 722	11 651	13.3	10.9
Todd County	1 423	.4	40.2	44.7	2.7	82.1	28.9	65.9	1.6	33.6	23 258	24 152	10 114	21.1	24.6
Tripp County	6 247	.5	78.8	32.4	2.0	71.8	9.2	64.2	2.8	16.7	20 781	24 728	11 193	15.3	12.5
Turner County	8 540	1.1	84.1	31.7	6.0	72.9	12.5	59.7	2.1	16.9	19 951	24 802	9 374	14.3	10.4
Union County	10 035	.2	42.4	35.2	3.5	74.5	14.0	65.2	3.4	18.0	22 284	26 724	10 082	12.6	10.4
Walworth County	5 578	1.1	78.2	33.2	11.9	71.3	14.4	62.2	2.6	20.1	20 070	25 693	11 082	15.9	11.8
Yankton County	18 636	.4	71.0	45.8	4.0	77.2	18.9	67.2	1.8	21.9	21 972	28 386	10 487	13.4	9.4
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION															
Aberdeen city	23 916	.7	74.8	48.8	6.6	77.1	22.3	67.2	3.5	26.5	22 416	30 409	12 046	11.8	7.9
Belle Fourche city	4 070	.6	69.3	47.6	.7	75.8	14.2	61.8	6.1	18.9	17 967	22 705	9 085	18.6	14.1
Box Elder city	2 203	2.2	34.2	68.3	2.6	88.3	8.6	78.4	10.0	10.8	20 502	20 838	8 170	18.5	13.2
Brandon city	3 537	—	67.8	42.5	2.2	91.8	19.5	81.8	1.2	26.8	34 932	36 462	12 089	4.1	3.5
Brookings city	15 730	1.0	62.9	67.5	3.3	84.2	33.5	64.8	4.0	26.2	20 375	31 057	9 802	22.3	13.5
Canton city	2 783	.9	67.0	41.3	1.9	76.8	16.9	65.0	1.6	21.3	23 626	28 594	11 648	9.0	7.5
Ellsworth AFB CDP	5 424	1.2	15.1	86.9	4.3	97.4	19.7	82.7	6.5	19.9	20 335	20 133	7 200	8.9	7.1
Hot Springs city	3 844	.5	47.9	49.2	4.5	73.9	20.5	51.4	2.4	30.8	20 286	28 934	10 612	13.1	10.0
Huron city	12 164	.7	76.9	44.6	3.1	76.2	17.4	63.9	3.8	23.1	22 480	28 772	11 189	10.6	6.7
Lead city	3 464	.8	73.9	38.8	4.9	77.9	11.6	62.2	2.4	17.2	23 603	30 020	11 099	12.1	9.7
Madison city	6 112	.9	76.7	40.7	2.6	79.2	21.5	62.9	1.9	25.9	22 975	28 770	10 922	9.9	7.9
Milbank city	3 829	.3	64.9	41.9	2.0	75.7	10.1	60.8	4.4	18.5	22 554	29 246	10 248	9.2	5.1
Mitchell city	13 471	.7	79.1	44.6	3.5	75.6	15.5	65.5	4.3	23.5	20 288	28 117	10 408	14.0	9.5
Mobridge city	3 277	1.6	73.3	36.8	10.9	69.7	15.1	63.3	2.9	22.6	19 333	26 250	11 599	16.3	14.0
Pierre city	11 924	1.2	73.7	47.7	3.4	85.9	29.0	75.9	2.3	35.5	28 640	35 943	13 103	7.4	6.9
Rapid City city	47 627	1.2	54.4	56.0	3.3	86.0	24.2	70.0	4.3	26.8	26 601	31 950	13 264	10.4	9.1
Rapid Valley CDP	5 432	.3	60.1	55.1	2.8	83.2	9.6	77.2	3.7	16.9	25 298	26 484	10 036	8.4	6.5
Redfield city	2 643	.7	84.1	48.7	9.9	72.5	14.9	57.0	2.9	24.2	18 131	26 128	10 415	13.8	7.8
Sioux Falls city	97 227	1.0	66.4	51.6	3.1	83.8	23.2	73.7	2.8	25.7	27 571	34 576	13 969	7.9	5.2
Spearfish city	6 622	1.2	60.4	61.9	5.6	84.3	25.0	59.8	5.3	25.1	20 856	28 887	11 180	18.3	11.5
Sturgis city	5 129	1.0	67.6	47.0	2.3	72.0	17.2	55.7	6.0	24.7	20 226	25 479	10 541	15.1	11.4
Vermillion city	9 369	.3	59.0	72.4	2.5	86.5	44.4	63.0	6.0	34.9	17 590	27 816	8 628	29.2	15.9
Watertown city	17 056	.4	78.1	49.7	3.0	76.6	14.2	68.0	5.3	21.4	20 777	27 844	10 882	12.9	10.4
Winner city	3 127	.9	76.7	38.0	1.4	71.7	8.8	59.7	2.3	21.5	18 212	23 571	11 770	19.0	14.8
Yankton city	12 249	.5	68.5	50.3	4.4	79.4	20.8	67.1	2.1	24.5	21 582	29 378	11 190	12.0	7.3

Table 14. **Summary of Social Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area	All persons	Native persons—Percent born in State of residence	Persons 5 years and over				Persons 16 to 19 years—Percent not enrolled in school and not high school graduate			Persons 25 years and over		Persons under 18 years—Percent living with two parents		Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years	
			Percent living in different house in 1985	Percent living in different State or abroad in 1985	Percent who speak a language other than English at home	And do not speak English "very well"				Persons enrolled in elementary or high school—Percent in private school	Persons 18 to 24 years—Percent enrolled in college					Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher
							Total								
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND															
All areas -----	33 703	87.0	45.2	5.5	27.9	7.1	8.4	22.5	11.3	57.9	5.1	37.2	3 673		
Cheyenne River Reservation, SD -----	5 092	91.5	53.9	6.5	25.8	8.2	.6	19.8	8.9	60.8	4.7	42.3	3 511		
Crow Creek Reservation, SD -----	1 521	96.1	43.5	3.4	16.0	2.8	11.5	19.6	12.7	52.6	3.4	43.0	4 234		
Flandreau Reservation, SD -----	252	76.4	65.0	6.7	15.7	.9	—	13.3	—	79.4	9.2	46.6	2 824		
Lake Traverse (Sisseton) Reservation, ND--SD (pt.) -----	2 810	84.3	46.1	7.9	22.0	3.3	15.0	26.6	8.4	63.7	3.6	25.8	3 472		
Lower Brule Reservation, SD -----	984	90.0	28.7	7.2	13.2	3.9	22.9	18.1	11.0	64.8	5.8	44.5	4 200		
Pine Ridge Reservation and Trust Lands, NE--SD (pt.) -----	11 006	91.1	36.5	2.4	35.3	7.7	10.3	25.2	13.7	55.2	6.5	35.4	3 657		
Pine Ridge Reservation -----	10 403	91.0	37.7	2.6	35.9	8.0	10.9	26.9	12.9	55.8	6.7	32.8	3 717		
Pine Ridge Trust Lands (pt.) -----	603	92.5	17.0	—	25.3	2.7	—	6.0	24.1	44.3	2.9	83.0	2 816		
Rosebud Reservation and Trust Lands, SD ---	7 998	88.8	49.1	6.0	29.3	8.3	3.2	23.6	11.1	59.3	5.1	37.1	3 638		
Rosebud Reservation -----	6 881	87.5	51.5	6.8	27.5	8.1	3.4	21.5	12.0	62.0	5.8	34.5	3 508		
Rosebud Trust Lands -----	1 117	96.8	34.3	1.4	40.8	9.5	2.0	38.2	6.5	42.8	.7	53.6	4 516		
Standing Rock Reservation, ND--SD (pt.) ----	2 038	41.4	56.3	13.7	28.4	9.4	—	15.8	7.1	50.7	2.6	43.2	3 956		
Yankton Reservation, SD -----	2 002	89.4	47.7	6.9	14.3	5.1	30.8	19.2	10.9	55.5	4.1	34.6	3 763		

Table 15. **Summary of Labor Force and Commuting Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area	Persons 16 years and over—Percent in labor force				Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies		Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons 16 years and over					Workers 16 years and over			
				Female		Living with two parents—Percent with both parents in labor force		Living with one parent—Percent with parent in labor force	Percent at work 35 or more hours in reference week			Percent government workers (local, State, or Federal)		Percent in manufacturing industries	Percent using public transportation	Mean travel time to work (minutes)
				With own children under 6 years												
	Total	Male	Total						Total	Male	Female				Percent in carpools	
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND																
All areas -----	51.1	57.8	44.8	47.5	40.0	48.5	29.2	76.8	77.8	75.7	57.2	2.7	20.0	1.0	16.0	
Cheyenne River Reservation, SD -----	54.3	61.9	47.8	52.7	36.6	67.0	27.9	80.2	79.6	80.8	59.3	.4	19.9	.4	16.7	
Crow Creek Reservation, SD -----	56.7	63.2	49.6	66.0	61.5	61.5	29.0	79.5	80.7	77.9	67.7	.6	17.5	1.8	10.8	
Flandreau Reservation, SD -----	82.5	85.1	80.0	91.7	100.0	100.0	11.8	72.3	69.5	75.5	62.5	7.1	11.2	—	11.2	
Lake Traverse (Sisseton) Reservation, ND—SD (pt.) -----	56.6	62.9	51.1	54.3	34.7	49.5	23.7	71.8	65.5	77.2	56.3	8.5	22.0	2.6	16.9	
Lower Brule Reservation, SD -----	67.5	67.8	67.3	65.8	51.5	62.7	15.8	81.5	79.5	83.4	66.7	4.3	16.7	1.0	13.4	
Pine Ridge Reservation and Trust Lands, NE--SD (pt.) -----	48.1	54.9	41.0	38.5	35.2	43.1	32.7	78.1	80.5	75.1	62.6	1.9	18.3	.6	17.1	
Pine Ridge Reservation -----	49.3	55.8	42.7	40.2	41.1	43.3	32.6	78.1	80.9	74.6	62.1	2.0	19.0	.6	17.1	
Pine Ridge Trust Lands (pt.) -----	27.5	40.3	13.2	13.6	—	—	34.0	79.7	72.3	100.0	76.6	—	—	—	16.2	
Rosebud Reservation and Trust Lands, SD ---	50.6	59.5	43.0	46.6	47.1	43.9	29.5	77.0	79.0	75.0	46.6	1.9	22.3	1.5	14.1	
Rosebud Reservation -----	51.4	59.6	44.6	46.9	43.6	44.8	27.3	77.9	80.6	75.4	47.9	2.0	22.6	1.3	14.1	
Rosebud Trust Lands -----	45.9	59.2	32.6	44.7	60.7	35.9	44.8	68.8	67.4	70.8	35.0	1.3	20.0	3.2	14.5	
Standing Rock Reservation, ND—SD (pt.) ----	46.2	52.0	40.0	45.6	26.6	40.0	34.5	66.3	75.7	55.1	66.0	—	18.3	—	19.3	
Yankton Reservation, SD -----	42.8	45.3	40.5	52.1	43.6	41.7	30.1	73.1	73.4	72.8	41.5	8.6	24.4	—	20.8	

Table 16. Summary of Occupation, Income, and Poverty Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area	Percent of employed persons 16 years and over						Median income in 1989 (dollars)		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 of year-round full-time workers (dollars)		Income in 1989 below poverty level			
	Managerial and professional specialty occupations	Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	Service occupations	Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	Operators, fabricators, and laborers	Households	Families		Male	Female	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined			Percent of families
												All ages	Related children under 18 years	65 years and over	
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND															
All areas -----	23.4	25.1	22.2	6.3	9.4	13.6	10 311	10 973	3 552	15 973	14 886	62.5	67.9	58.4	58.0
Cheyenne River Reservation, SD -----	26.3	19.4	20.0	9.4	8.3	16.6	9 885	10 870	4 077	18 173	14 846	59.7	64.9	53.8	57.2
Crow Creek Reservation, SD -----	26.1	29.0	25.2	3.5	6.5	9.7	12 763	13 125	3 717	17 500	12 946	53.6	57.6	31.5	49.5
Flandreau Reservation, SD -----	33.0	21.4	24.1	1.8	13.4	6.3	18 571	18 333	6 548	16 071	11 667	22.2	25.7	40.0	23.5
Lake Traverse (Sisseton) Reservation, ND--SD (pt.) -----	19.9	30.0	19.2	.9	13.7	16.4	10 572	11 009	4 058	13 417	13 864	63.3	72.6	71.0	58.7
Lower Brule Reservation, SD -----	23.4	29.0	21.1	8.6	5.6	12.2	16 875	14 881	4 850	16 125	17 583	54.2	64.6	39.4	45.5
Pine Ridge Reservation and Trust Lands, NE--SD (pt.) -----	24.1	25.4	20.7	6.2	11.0	12.6	10 513	10 776	3 115	13 260	13 797	66.6	72.6	62.6	60.5
Pine Ridge Reservation -----	23.8	26.2	20.6	6.0	10.7	12.7	10 633	10 978	3 121	13 125	13 766	66.0	72.1	62.7	59.5
Pine Ridge Trust Lands (pt.) -----	32.8	—	23.4	12.5	20.3	10.9	8 751	8 726	3 024	14 107	30 278	76.6	82.8	61.9	75.0
Rosebud Reservation and Trust Lands, SD ---	22.6	25.6	22.2	6.3	9.2	14.2	10 211	10 846	3 739	17 455	16 102	60.4	64.5	58.1	57.6
Rosebud Reservation -----	24.1	27.4	22.0	4.9	8.4	13.2	10 887	11 298	4 005	18 142	16 291	56.6	61.1	55.1	54.4
Rosebud Trust Lands -----	9.4	9.4	23.8	18.8	16.3	22.5	7 113	8 816	2 101	11 625	11 875	83.4	85.3	79.6	80.7
Standing Rock Reservation, ND--SD (pt.) ----	15.6	30.8	33.7	9.5	1.4	8.9	6 941	8 784	2 747	15 652	16 591	66.4	68.1	54.1	62.4
Yankton Reservation, SD -----	22.3	18.6	30.9	6.3	8.3	13.5	7 263	8 016	2 834	14 583	15 812	66.7	71.8	60.2	63.0

Table 17. Ancestry: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban						Rural			Rural farm
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
All persons -----	696 004	347 768	163 965	155 337	8 628	120 678	63 125	348 236	60 210	84 173	76 170
Ancestry specified -----	651 793	325 915	153 282	145 110	8 172	114 110	58 523	325 878	57 576	79 283	72 421
Single ancestry -----	393 538	183 607	83 530	78 385	5 145	65 267	34 810	209 931	37 070	52 933	44 623
Multiple ancestry -----	258 255	142 308	69 752	66 725	3 027	48 843	23 713	115 947	20 506	26 350	27 798
Ancestry unclassified or not reported -----	44 211	21 853	10 683	10 227	456	6 568	4 602	22 358	2 634	4 890	3 749
Total ancestries reported -----	1 392 008	695 536	327 930	310 674	17 256	241 356	126 250	696 472	120 420	168 346	152 340
Acadian -----	65	53	41	35	6	6	6	12	6	6	—
Albanian -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arab -----	1 262	939	690	683	7	148	101	323	113	47	55
Egyptian -----	63	34	—	—	—	—	34	29	—	—	—
Iraqi -----	32	32	32	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jordanian -----	16	16	8	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Lebanese -----	717	567	464	457	7	61	42	150	86	12	12
Palestinian -----	24	24	6	6	—	18	—	—	—	—	—
Syrian -----	300	177	139	139	—	13	25	123	25	22	41
Arab/ Arabic -----	49	35	28	28	—	7	—	14	2	6	2
Other Arab -----	61	54	13	13	—	41	—	7	—	7	—
Armenian -----	82	67	37	37	—	20	10	15	—	—	—
Assyrian -----	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	—
Australian -----	85	29	29	29	—	—	—	56	10	4	3
Austrian -----	1 397	550	278	262	16	214	58	847	77	154	189
Basque -----	30	11	11	7	4	—	—	19	—	7	5
Belgian -----	1 566	850	421	413	8	256	173	716	70	219	155
Brazilian -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—
British -----	1 040	821	371	358	13	329	121	219	47	56	49
Bulgarian -----	109	49	30	30	—	—	19	60	2	—	9
Canadian -----	513	317	151	147	4	101	65	196	45	49	22
Celtic -----	60	31	25	25	—	—	6	29	29	—	2
Croatian -----	281	226	146	146	—	43	37	55	7	13	—
Czech -----	18 607	6 679	2 775	2 604	171	2 962	942	11 928	2 375	2 938	3 439
Czechoslovakian -----	1 383	872	414	394	20	341	117	511	134	153	105
Danish -----	23 456	11 529	5 836	5 670	166	4 107	1 586	11 927	1 952	3 347	3 028
Dutch -----	36 844	17 165	9 378	9 150	228	5 123	2 664	19 679	3 123	4 704	5 431
Eastern European -----	14	7	7	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	7
English -----	68 345	39 287	19 185	17 943	1 242	12 281	7 821	29 058	5 528	6 858	6 473
Estonian -----	10	8	8	8	—	—	—	2	—	2	—
European -----	915	521	173	137	36	180	168	394	56	41	62
Finnish -----	3 468	1 598	611	575	36	533	454	1 870	202	442	491
French (except Basque) -----	24 490	13 504	6 736	6 190	546	4 123	2 645	10 986	1 889	2 553	2 191
French Canadian -----	3 288	2 261	1 233	1 173	60	589	439	1 027	202	186	123
German -----	355 305	179 847	81 500	77 290	4 210	69 345	29 002	175 458	29 206	41 633	43 593
Greek -----	905	616	276	269	7	294	46	289	23	56	36
Guyanese -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hungarian -----	1 361	737	379	345	34	285	73	624	166	166	141
Icelandic -----	209	138	61	61	—	63	14	71	4	3	6
Iranian -----	150	109	32	32	—	74	3	41	37	4	—
Irish -----	87 665	50 851	25 349	23 752	1 597	16 899	8 603	36 814	7 347	8 214	7 936
Israeli -----	9	7	—	—	—	7	—	2	—	—	—
Italian -----	6 156	4 284	2 317	2 182	135	904	1 063	1 872	385	383	179
Latvian -----	115	99	82	82	—	17	—	16	—	5	—
Lithuanian -----	194	194	79	70	9	57	58	62	18	11	—
Luxemburger -----	1 242	720	234	229	5	328	158	522	90	148	132
Macedonian -----	17	17	—	—	—	13	4	—	—	—	—
Maltese -----	19	19	19	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern European -----	797	751	192	192	—	52	507	46	11	28	2
Norwegian -----	106 361	54 330	26 753	25 925	828	19 739	7 838	52 031	9 473	12 263	13 440
Pennsylvania German -----	773	370	188	178	10	96	86	403	98	95	124
Polish -----	9 139	4 789	2 217	2 173	44	1 630	942	4 350	729	978	956
Portuguese -----	422	290	134	115	19	69	87	132	27	35	8
Romanian -----	226	183	124	119	5	38	21	43	2	11	1
Russian -----	7 322	3 650	1 080	1 062	18	1 826	744	3 672	548	1 030	723
Scandinavian -----	7 790	4 108	1 689	1 654	35	1 662	757	3 682	490	694	1 251
Scotch-Irish -----	9 980	5 894	2 878	2 765	113	1 934	1 082	4 086	846	957	745
Scottish -----	8 472	4 687	2 302	2 216	86	1 401	984	3 785	700	762	758
Serbian -----	22	22	7	7	—	6	9	—	—	—	—
Slavic -----	78	52	20	20	—	25	7	26	4	7	—
Slovak -----	1 788	1 215	588	572	16	515	112	573	72	170	136
Slovene -----	22	9	—	—	—	9	—	13	—	—	3
Subsaharan African -----	394	336	267	265	2	40	29	58	2	12	13
Cape Verdean -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ethiopian -----	104	98	98	98	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Ghanian -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nigerian -----	128	103	82	82	—	8	13	25	—	—	—
African -----	133	106	80	78	2	10	16	27	2	—	13
Other Subsaharan African -----	29	29	7	7	—	22	—	—	—	—	—
Swedish -----	33 421	16 625	8 449	8 006	443	5 204	2 972	16 796	3 139	3 486	4 486
Swiss -----	3 431	1 649	670	633	37	650	329	1 782	298	353	490
Turkish -----	70	50	29	29	—	21	—	20	5	15	—
Ukrainian -----	391	287	118	118	—	87	82	104	29	10	10
United States or American -----	12 546	5 718	2 714	2 554	160	2 023	981	6 828	1 500	1 801	1 270
Welsh -----	4 034	2 514	1 124	1 080	44	916	474	1 520	267	337	258
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups) -----	105	72	38	38	—	5	29	33	5	8	5
Bahamian -----	5	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Barbadian -----	8	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Belizean -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
British West Indian -----	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—
Dutch West Indian -----	27	19	14	14	—	—	5	8	3	—	5
Haitian -----	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	8	—
Jamaican -----	29	14	14	14	—	—	—	15	—	—	—
Trinidadian/ Tobagonian -----	10	10	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
West Indian -----	16	16	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—
Other West Indian -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yugoslavian -----	360	145	57	57	—	23	65	215	12	19	44
Other ancestries -----	61 353	25 465	12 482	11 710	772	5 340	7 643	35 888	6 676	10 160	1 634

Table 18. Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban						Rural			Rural farm places
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP											
All persons	696 004	347 768	163 965	155 337	8 628	120 678	63 125	348 236	60 210	84 173	76 170
Native	688 273	342 463	161 019	152 486	8 533	119 226	62 218	345 810	59 784	83 527	75 906
Foreign born	7 731	5 305	2 946	2 851	95	1 452	907	2 426	426	646	264
Naturalized citizen	4 719	2 726	1 533	1 475	58	756	437	1 993	334	539	213
Not a citizen	3 012	2 579	1 413	1 376	37	696	470	433	92	107	51
Entered 1980 to 1990	2 487	2 137	1 239	1 217	22	585	313	350	45	84	35
Naturalized citizen	419	299	202	195	7	77	20	120	7	22	10
Entered 1965 to 1979	1 666	1 237	699	659	40	237	301	429	111	49	36
Naturalized citizen	954	662	404	378	26	92	166	292	70	27	17
YEAR OF ENTRY											
Foreign-born persons	7 731	5 305	2 946	2 851	95	1 452	907	2 426	426	646	264
1987 to 1990	1 145	1 022	608	603	5	275	139	123	15	32	20
1985 or 1986	466	407	206	195	11	120	81	59	14	14	6
1982 to 1984	416	294	150	144	6	89	55	122	14	29	2
1980 or 1981	460	414	275	275	—	101	38	46	2	9	7
1975 to 1979	787	602	356	316	40	81	165	185	56	24	19
1970 to 1974	494	350	212	212	—	88	50	144	28	15	7
1965 to 1969	385	285	131	131	—	68	86	100	27	10	10
1960 to 1964	352	244	139	125	14	65	40	108	19	25	2
1950 to 1959	910	557	349	332	17	182	26	353	40	73	53
Before 1950	2 316	1 130	520	518	2	383	227	1 186	211	415	138
AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY											
Foreign-born persons	7 731	5 305	2 946	2 851	95	1 452	907	2 426	426	646	264
Europe	3 058	1 960	1 088	1 059	29	488	384	1 098	211	365	139
Entered 1980 to 1990	457	402	239	239	—	95	68	55	4	21	9
Soviet Union	308	183	93	93	—	57	33	125	35	62	7
Entered 1980 to 1990	77	75	75	75	—	—	—	2	2	—	—
Asia	2 228	1 912	1 014	959	55	603	295	316	67	42	16
Entered 1980 to 1990	1 290	1 194	618	606	12	433	143	96	19	6	10
North America	1 400	693	417	406	11	129	147	707	87	107	86
Entered 1980 to 1990	286	155	84	74	10	9	62	131	16	37	9
Canada	892	307	185	185	—	72	50	585	75	82	84
Entered 1980 to 1990	75	21	13	13	—	—	8	54	14	16	9
South America	175	150	68	68	—	60	22	25	6	19	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	89	70	26	26	—	22	22	19	2	17	—
Africa	212	182	152	152	—	22	8	30	7	5	2
Entered 1980 to 1990	172	154	138	138	—	16	—	18	2	—	—
Oceania	126	65	51	51	—	—	14	61	2	11	7
Entered 1980 to 1990	72	43	29	29	—	—	14	29	—	3	7
Area not reported	224	160	63	63	—	93	4	64	11	35	7
Entered 1980 to 1990	44	44	30	30	—	10	4	—	—	—	—
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	641 226	320 568	150 485	142 695	7 790	112 372	57 711	320 658	56 157	77 839	70 981
Speak only English	599 232	304 903	143 568	136 060	7 508	107 125	54 210	294 329	52 037	71 554	66 888
Spanish	5 033	3 018	1 417	1 340	77	840	761	2 015	323	424	398
French	1 228	758	443	404	39	180	135	470	77	108	120
Italian	210	115	27	27	—	41	47	95	17	12	48
Portuguese	44	33	8	8	—	9	16	11	2	4	—
German	17 537	5 512	1 729	1 644	85	2 721	1 062	12 025	1 984	2 563	2 666
Yiddish	17	10	3	—	3	—	7	7	—	—	7
Other West Germanic	665	238	143	143	—	61	34	427	67	90	83
Scandinavian	2 509	1 056	563	561	2	295	198	1 453	336	480	270
Polish	178	98	37	37	—	24	37	80	18	20	10
Russian	109	77	73	71	2	—	4	32	6	18	—
South Slavic	14	6	6	6	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Other Slavic	1 228	234	7	4	3	198	29	994	281	282	223
Greek	144	132	79	79	—	53	—	12	4	6	—
Indic	94	76	67	67	—	9	—	18	13	5	—
Other Indo-European languages	253	199	119	119	—	56	24	54	34	13	—
Chinese	376	371	180	175	5	183	8	5	—	1	2
Japanese	212	163	95	71	24	26	42	49	10	11	14
Mon-Khmer	140	134	110	110	—	24	—	6	—	—	—
Korean	392	365	146	146	—	89	130	27	8	5	—
Tagalog	305	244	118	111	7	23	103	61	14	2	4
Vietnamese	199	142	112	77	35	—	30	57	—	2	—
Arabic	148	126	66	66	—	60	—	22	10	4	2
Hungarian	67	44	31	31	—	6	7	23	13	8	2
Native North American languages	9 969	1 892	923	923	—	222	747	8 077	868	2 124	163
Other languages	923	622	415	415	—	127	80	301	27	103	81
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH											
Persons 5 years and over	641 226	320 568	150 485	142 695	7 790	112 372	57 711	320 658	56 157	77 839	70 981
Speak English only	599 232	304 903	143 568	136 060	7 508	107 125	54 210	294 329	52 037	71 554	66 888
Spanish	5 033	3 018	1 417	1 340	77	840	761	2 015	323	424	398
Speak English "very well"	3 670	2 286	1 013	977	36	709	564	1 384	204	285	295
Speak English "well"	734	422	239	226	13	73	110	312	81	44	35
Speak English "not well"	608	304	159	131	28	58	87	304	36	95	62
Speak English "not at all"	21	6	6	6	—	—	—	15	2	—	6
Other Indo-European languages	24 230	8 544	3 304	3 170	134	3 647	1 593	15 686	2 847	3 601	3 427
Speak English "very well"	16 960	5 785	2 308	2 244	64	2 438	1 039	11 175	2 287	2 621	2 377
Speak English "well"	5 062	1 774	565	541	24	832	377	3 288	448	727	732
Speak English "not well"	2 172	963	422	376	46	377	164	1 209	112	253	306
Speak English "not at all"	36	22	9	9	—	—	13	14	—	—	12
Asian and Pacific Island languages	2 054	1 824	1 021	950	71	451	352	230	34	35	20
Speak English "very well"	1 116	930	504	449	55	189	237	186	18	27	13
Speak English "well"	623	586	308	295	13	184	94	37	16	4	7
Speak English "not well"	298	291	198	195	3	78	15	7	—	4	—
Speak English "not at all"	17	17	11	11	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
All other languages	10 677	2 279	1 175	1 175	—	309	795	8 398	916	2 225	248
Speak English "very well"	7 745	1 522	661	661	—	200	661	6 223	716	1 740	189
Speak English "well"	2 195	490	317	317	—	76	97	1 705	139	422	47
Speak English "not well"	695	248	178	178	—	33	37	447	52	63	12
Speak English "not at all"	42	19	19	19	—	—	—	23	9	—	—

Table 19. Place of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place		Urban						Rural				
		The State	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000		
				Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more					Place of 2,500 to 9,999
Foreign-born persons	7 731	5 305	2 946	2 851	95	1 452	907	2 426	426	646	264	
Europe	3 058	1 960	1 088	1 059	29	488	384	1 098	211	365	139	
Austria	41	24	24	24	—	—	—	17	5	—	—	
Belgium	35	19	8	8	—	5	6	16	—	6	—	
Czechoslovakia	95	38	—	—	—	38	—	57	13	19	2	
Denmark	182	85	39	39	—	21	25	97	28	53	10	
Estonia	8	8	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Finland	23	13	—	—	—	13	—	10	2	6	2	
France	61	49	38	38	—	11	—	12	2	2	—	
Germany	816	489	239	222	17	136	114	327	56	88	24	
Greece	83	83	36	36	—	47	—	—	—	—	—	
Hungary	37	16	5	5	—	5	6	21	9	8	—	
Ireland	61	56	36	36	—	8	12	5	—	5	—	
Italy	97	63	40	40	—	6	17	34	2	4	8	
Latvia	48	31	31	31	—	—	—	17	2	4	—	
Lithuania	14	14	8	8	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	
Netherlands	220	104	76	76	—	14	14	116	20	59	19	
Norway	326	190	126	126	—	35	29	136	23	50	32	
Poland	104	77	31	31	—	5	41	27	2	4	8	
Portugal	8	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	
Romania	116	102	79	79	—	23	—	14	—	4	10	
Spain	16	13	8	8	—	5	—	3	—	3	—	
Sweden	100	49	21	21	—	20	8	51	11	17	14	
Switzerland	54	34	—	—	—	22	12	20	—	6	—	
United Kingdom	467	360	206	194	12	68	86	107	32	24	3	
Yugoslavia	13	8	8	8	—	—	—	5	2	3	2	
Soviet Union	308	183	93	93	—	57	33	125	35	62	7	
Asia	2 228	1 912	1 014	959	55	603	295	316	67	42	16	
Afghanistan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Burma	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Cambodia	152	146	122	122	—	24	—	6	—	—	—	
China	141	139	71	71	—	68	—	2	—	—	—	
Hong Kong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
India	182	161	64	64	—	97	—	21	12	9	—	
Indonesia	34	34	6	6	—	21	7	—	—	—	—	
Iran	75	49	16	16	—	33	—	26	26	—	—	
Iraq	23	20	20	20	—	—	—	3	—	3	—	
Israel	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	
Japan	188	149	61	45	16	32	56	39	6	13	3	
Jordan	16	16	8	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	
Korea	310	286	122	122	—	93	71	24	2	5	6	
Laos	200	200	170	170	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	
Lebanon	14	8	8	8	—	—	—	6	3	3	—	
Malaysia	79	79	8	8	—	71	—	—	—	—	—	
Pakistan	5	5	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Philippines	352	272	115	103	12	55	102	80	18	7	4	
Saudi Arabia	34	34	—	—	—	34	—	—	—	—	—	
Syria	6	6	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Taiwan	16	16	5	—	5	11	—	—	—	—	—	
Thailand	119	108	65	65	—	—	43	11	—	—	—	
Turkey	9	7	7	7	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	
Vietnam	199	110	94	72	22	—	16	89	—	—	3	
North America	1 400	693	417	406	11	129	147	707	87	107	86	
Canada	892	307	185	185	—	72	50	585	75	82	84	
Mexico	258	171	90	79	11	48	33	87	10	15	—	
Caribbean	109	101	53	53	—	—	48	8	—	—	—	
Bahamas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Barbados	8	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	
Cuba	54	54	47	47	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	
Dominican Republic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Grenada	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Haiti	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Jamaica	31	23	6	6	—	—	17	8	—	—	—	
Trinidad and Tobago	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Central America	141	114	89	89	—	9	16	27	2	10	2	
Belize	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Costa Rica	9	9	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	
El Salvador	18	18	10	10	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	
Guatemala	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	10	—	
Honduras	26	26	26	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Nicaragua	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Panama	78	61	53	53	—	—	8	17	2	—	2	
South America	175	150	68	68	—	60	22	25	6	19	—	
Argentina	15	13	7	7	—	6	—	2	—	2	—	
Bolivia	5	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	
Brazil	8	6	—	—	—	6	—	2	2	—	—	
Chile	56	56	42	42	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	
Colombia	26	9	9	9	—	—	—	17	—	17	—	
Ecuador	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Guyana	13	13	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	
Peru	14	12	—	—	—	—	12	2	2	—	—	
Uruguay	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Venezuela	10	10	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Africa	212	182	152	152	—	22	8	30	7	5	2	
Cape Verde	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Egypt	19	17	9	9	—	—	8	2	—	2	—	
Ethiopia	129	122	122	122	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	
Ghana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Morocco	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	2	
Nigeria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
South Africa	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	3	—	
Oceania	126	65	51	51	—	—	14	61	2	11	7	
Australia	65	38	38	38	—	—	—	27	2	11	—	
New Zealand	45	11	5	5	—	—	6	34	—	—	7	
Area not reported	224	160	63	63	—	93	4	64	11	35	—	

Table 20. Age, Sex, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban				Rural				Rural farm	
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499		Place of less than 1,000
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
AGE AND SEX											
All persons	696 004	347 768	163 965	155 337	8 628	120 678	63 125	348 236	60 210	84 173	76 170
Under 3 years	31 950	16 019	7 989	7 578	411	4 791	3 239	15 931	2 386	3 673	2 966
3 and 4 years	22 828	11 181	5 491	5 064	427	3 515	2 175	11 647	1 667	2 661	2 223
5 to 9 years	59 087	27 316	13 354	12 448	906	8 756	5 206	31 771	5 014	6 979	6 861
10 to 14 years	54 930	24 301	11 083	10 406	677	8 176	5 042	30 629	4 946	6 841	7 068
15 to 17 years	30 150	12 964	6 106	5 653	453	4 395	2 463	17 186	2 744	3 932	4 083
18 and 19 years	20 295	13 203	4 848	4 622	226	6 223	2 132	7 092	1 152	1 800	1 303
20 to 24 years	46 264	31 868	13 663	13 048	615	13 533	4 672	14 396	2 525	3 445	2 461
25 to 29 years	53 047	30 337	16 306	15 510	796	9 088	4 943	22 710	3 788	5 208	4 066
30 to 34 years	56 972	30 323	15 409	14 392	1 017	9 477	5 437	26 649	4 308	5 678	5 476
35 to 39 years	53 937	27 309	13 783	13 097	686	8 880	4 646	26 628	4 378	5 748	5 725
40 to 44 years	42 207	20 959	10 625	10 056	569	6 769	3 565	21 248	3 491	4 624	5 087
45 to 49 years	33 414	15 578	7 792	7 428	364	5 140	2 646	17 836	2 786	3 628	4 882
50 to 54 years	28 654	13 171	6 371	5 990	381	4 599	2 201	15 483	2 438	3 224	4 593
55 to 59 years	28 919	13 011	6 427	6 092	335	4 330	2 254	15 908	2 541	3 440	5 110
60 to 64 years	30 820	13 427	6 143	5 862	281	4 804	2 480	17 393	2 867	4 121	4 961
65 to 74 years	54 934	24 409	10 380	10 032	348	9 081	4 948	30 525	6 073	9 112	6 495
75 years and over	47 596	22 392	8 195	8 059	136	9 121	5 076	25 204	7 106	10 059	2 870
Female											
Under 3 years	353 614	180 667	84 839	80 634	4 205	63 353	32 475	172 947	31 959	43 908	35 697
3 and 4 years	15 492	7 691	3 896	3 695	201	2 259	1 536	7 801	1 205	1 898	1 399
5 to 9 years	11 091	5 535	2 687	2 489	198	1 826	1 022	5 556	847	1 299	1 021
10 to 14 years	28 633	13 326	6 558	6 117	441	4 289	2 479	15 307	2 513	3 420	3 256
15 to 17 years	27 183	12 236	5 602	5 287	315	4 037	2 597	14 947	2 412	3 397	3 502
18 and 19 years	14 853	6 625	3 119	2 918	201	2 143	1 363	8 228	1 352	1 870	1 959
20 to 24 years	10 315	7 008	2 507	2 376	131	3 451	1 050	3 307	578	872	568
25 to 29 years	22 664	15 901	7 093	6 787	306	6 591	2 217	6 763	1 323	1 684	902
30 to 34 years	26 648	15 365	8 268	7 841	427	4 627	2 470	11 283	1 868	2 624	1 931
35 to 39 years	28 064	15 075	7 529	7 077	452	4 824	2 722	12 989	2 231	2 820	2 519
40 to 44 years	26 248	13 430	7 002	6 671	331	4 307	2 121	12 818	2 205	2 795	2 663
45 to 49 years	20 644	10 523	5 201	4 925	276	3 512	1 810	10 121	1 677	2 319	2 454
50 to 54 years	16 645	7 956	4 039	3 835	204	2 604	1 313	8 689	1 452	1 764	2 346
55 to 59 years	14 751	6 936	3 381	3 204	177	2 413	1 142	7 815	1 237	1 673	2 359
60 to 64 years	15 075	6 954	3 318	3 179	139	2 401	1 235	8 121	1 401	1 816	2 539
65 to 74 years	15 773	7 209	3 321	3 169	152	2 591	1 297	8 564	1 518	2 189	2 116
75 years and over	29 278	13 647	5 758	5 580	178	5 197	2 692	15 631	3 507	5 127	2 752
Median age for all persons	30 257	15 250	5 560	5 484	76	6 281	3 409	15 007	4 633	6 341	1 411
Male	32.6	31.1	31.0	31.2	28.8	31.0	31.6	34.3	36.8	36.6	36.4
Female	31.6	30.0	30.3	30.4	28.9	29.3	30.3	33.5	34.8	34.6	36.4
Female	33.6	32.2	31.8	32.0	28.6	32.5	32.8	35.1	38.7	38.7	36.5
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH											
Persons 5 years and over	641 226	320 568	150 485	142 695	7 790	112 372	57 711	320 658	56 157	77 839	70 981
Speak a language other than English	41 994	15 665	6 917	6 635	282	5 247	3 501	26 329	4 120	6 285	4 093
5 to 17 years	5 849	2 220	1 212	1 162	50	638	370	3 629	271	412	671
18 to 64 years	24 331	9 868	4 631	4 409	222	3 007	2 230	14 463	1 741	2 996	2 398
65 to 74 years	5 405	1 437	420	416	4	652	365	3 968	817	1 273	657
75 years and over	6 409	2 140	654	648	6	950	536	4 269	1 291	1 604	367
Do not speak English "very well"	12 503	5 142	2 431	2 304	127	1 711	1 000	7 361	895	1 612	1 219
5 to 17 years	1 930	626	368	359	9	144	114	1 304	86	135	274
18 to 64 years	6 954	3 160	1 683	1 570	113	921	556	3 794	318	678	688
65 to 74 years	1 518	546	176	174	2	285	85	972	126	309	158
75 years and over	2 101	810	204	201	3	361	245	1 291	365	490	99
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD											
Linguistically isolated households	3 046	1 311	578	559	19	508	225	1 735	266	485	238
Persons 5 years and over in households	615 327	301 741	144 905	137 115	7 790	102 800	54 036	313 586	54 092	75 714	70 981
In linguistically isolated households	5 681	2 136	1 000	969	31	784	352	3 545	406	646	669
5 to 17 years	902	215	129	122	7	27	59	687	77	27	143
18 to 64 years	2 810	1 111	631	612	19	335	145	1 699	89	195	393
65 to 74 years	853	365	107	105	2	191	67	488	57	167	88
75 years and over	1 116	445	133	130	3	231	81	671	183	257	45
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS											
Males 16 to 64 years	198 845	100 050	48 187	45 516	2 671	36 429	15 434	98 795	15 478	21 601	24 527
With a mobility or self-care limitation	5 673	2 933	1 468	1 383	85	1 063	402	2 740	434	749	422
With a mobility limitation	2 785	1 536	778	711	67	488	270	1 249	281	381	110
In labor force	955	554	264	235	29	220	70	401	130	141	35
With a self-care limitation	4 294	2 200	1 074	1 025	49	845	281	2 094	277	580	354
With a work disability	17 102	8 798	4 382	4 016	366	2 765	1 651	8 304	1 463	2 100	1 387
In labor force	9 601	5 112	2 625	2 425	200	1 684	803	4 489	797	983	978
Prevented from working	6 593	3 250	1 582	1 434	148	930	738	3 343	611	1 003	317
No work disability	181 743	91 252	43 805	41 500	2 305	33 664	13 783	90 491	14 015	19 501	23 140
In labor force	161 043	81 521	40 132	38 078	2 054	29 035	12 354	79 522	12 698	17 032	20 269
Females 16 to 64 years	204 980	109 605	53 056	50 382	2 674	38 576	17 973	95 375	16 365	21 673	21 704
With a mobility or self-care limitation	6 143	3 496	1 587	1 485	102	1 384	525	2 647	432	800	448
With a mobility limitation	3 482	2 056	897	816	81	837	322	1 426	262	412	238
In labor force	1 096	668	235	227	8	311	122	428	73	161	66
With a self-care limitation	4 145	2 258	993	939	54	919	346	1 887	300	605	323
With a work disability	14 448	8 550	4 245	3 972	273	2 908	1 397	5 898	1 163	1 508	933
In labor force	6 495	4 294	2 199	2 073	126	1 454	641	2 201	462	519	401
Prevented from working	6 458	3 369	1 564	1 453	111	1 182	623	3 089	604	846	379
No work disability	190 532	101 055	48 811	46 410	2 401	35 668	16 576	89 477	15 202	20 165	20 771
In labor force	142 641	79 827	39 554	37 717	1 837	28 022	12 251	62 814	12 004	14 808	13 427
Males 65 to 74 years	24 993	10 442	4 514	4 344	170	3 800	2 128	14 551	2 485	3 923	3 743
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 932	978	395	376	19	425	158	954	175	321	157
With a mobility limitation	1 267	574	250	245	5	196	128	693	124	212	114
With a self-care limitation	1 302	694	258	241	17	347	89	608	119	221	103
Females 65 to 74 years	28 814	13 441	5 738	5 560	178	5 142	2 561	15 373	3 401	5 030	2 752
With a mobility or self-care limitation	2 379	1 259	488	465	23	570	201	1 120	208	416	156
With a mobility limitation	1 716	860	355	335	20	333	172	856	153	293	121
With a self-care limitation	1 341	722	287	279	8						

Table 21. **Fertility and Household and Family Composition: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban						Rural			Rural farm
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	47 832	29 534	12 719	12 081	638	12 185	4 630	18 298	3 253	4 426	3 429
Children ever born.....	13 903	7 484	3 804	3 524	280	2 210	1 470	6 419	1 125	1 896	631
Per 1,000 women.....	291	253	299	292	439	181	317	351	346	428	184
Women ever married.....	10 670	6 450	3 326	3 107	219	1 964	1 160	4 220	756	1 065	558
Children ever born.....	10 107	5 483	2 863	2 641	222	1 492	1 128	4 624	784	1 322	540
Per 1,000 women.....	947	850	861	850	1 014	760	972	1 096	1 037	1 241	968
Women 25 to 34 years	54 712	30 440	15 797	14 918	879	9 451	5 192	24 272	4 099	5 444	4 450
Children ever born.....	90 918	43 747	20 817	19 243	1 574	13 834	9 096	47 171	7 464	10 643	9 256
Per 1,000 women.....	1 662	1 437	1 318	1 290	1 791	1 464	1 752	1 943	1 821	1 955	2 080
Women ever married.....	45 498	24 348	12 334	11 550	784	7 502	4 512	21 150	3 428	4 639	4 053
Children ever born.....	86 119	41 579	19 692	18 151	1 541	13 163	8 724	44 540	7 019	10 006	9 167
Per 1,000 women.....	1 893	1 708	1 597	1 572	1 966	1 755	1 934	2 106	2 048	2 157	2 262
Women 35 to 44 years	46 892	23 953	12 203	11 596	607	7 819	3 931	22 939	3 882	5 114	5 117
Children ever born.....	108 751	49 590	24 146	22 723	1 423	16 290	9 154	59 161	9 506	13 540	14 119
Per 1,000 women.....	2 319	2 070	1 979	1 960	2 344	2 083	2 329	2 579	2 449	2 648	2 759
No children	5 961	3 842	2 170	2 111	59	1 239	433	2 119	323	429	310
1 child	5 253	2 991	1 674	1 607	67	793	524	2 262	469	502	366
2 children	15 983	8 768	4 417	4 194	223	3 119	1 232	7 215	1 363	1 604	1 516
3 children	12 050	5 660	2 738	2 583	155	1 872	1 050	6 390	1 013	1 451	1 625
4 children	4 897	1 897	847	763	84	531	519	3 000	448	654	846
5 or more children	2 748	795	357	338	19	265	173	1 953	266	474	454
Women ever married.....	43 707	21 882	11 088	10 490	598	7 052	3 742	21 825	3 632	4 805	5 058
Children ever born.....	106 882	49 047	23 798	22 396	1 402	16 172	9 077	57 835	9 304	13 135	14 092
Per 1,000 women.....	2 445	2 241	2 146	2 135	2 344	2 293	2 426	2 650	2 562	2 734	2 786
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
All persons	696 004	347 768	163 965	155 337	8 628	120 678	63 125	348 236	60 210	84 173	76 170
In households	670 049	328 885	158 329	149 701	8 628	111 106	59 450	341 164	58 145	82 048	76 170
Family householder	182 205	88 014	42 959	40 574	2 385	29 101	15 954	94 191	15 854	21 927	22 424
Male	155 538	71 866	34 629	32 625	2 004	24 067	13 170	83 672	13 286	18 759	21 511
Female	26 667	16 148	8 330	7 949	381	5 034	2 784	10 519	2 568	3 168	913
Nonfamily householder	77 854	46 600	21 171	20 555	616	17 880	7 549	31 254	8 173	11 351	3 555
Male	32 783	18 395	8 696	8 353	343	6 856	2 843	14 388	2 907	4 137	2 499
Female	45 071	28 205	12 475	12 202	273	11 024	4 706	16 866	5 266	7 214	1 056
Spouse	154 164	72 286	34 822	32 894	1 928	24 153	13 311	81 878	13 281	18 437	20 876
Child	221 024	102 902	49 838	46 664	3 174	33 576	19 488	118 122	18 196	25 996	27 478
Other relatives	15 482	6 213	3 129	2 942	187	1 674	1 410	9 269	1 442	2 617	1 174
Nonrelatives	19 320	12 870	6 410	6 072	338	4 722	1 738	6 450	1 199	1 720	663
In group quarters	25 955	18 883	5 636	5 636	—	9 572	3 675	7 072	2 065	2 125	—
Persons per household	2.58	2.44	2.47	2.45	2.88	2.36	2.53	2.72	2.42	2.47	2.93
Persons per family	3.14	3.06	3.04	3.03	3.22	3.04	3.14	3.22	3.08	3.15	3.21
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	182 205	88 014	42 959	40 574	2 385	29 101	15 954	94 191	15 854	21 927	22 424
With own children under 18 years.....	93 469	46 660	22 753	21 307	1 446	15 075	8 832	46 809	7 738	10 419	10 326
With own children under 6 years.....	45 251	23 188	11 646	10 942	704	7 147	4 395	22 063	3 446	4 942	4 477
Married-couple families	155 482	72 903	35 260	33 275	1 985	24 270	13 373	82 579	13 349	18 510	21 029
With own children under 18 years.....	76 699	36 548	17 686	16 560	1 126	11 826	7 036	40 151	6 147	8 361	9 967
With own children under 6 years.....	38 115	18 811	9 516	8 917	599	5 717	3 578	19 304	2 812	4 090	4 403
Female householder, no husband present	19 983	12 115	6 239	5 940	299	3 772	2 104	7 868	1 955	2 520	553
With own children under 18 years.....	13 342	8 508	4 316	4 083	233	2 708	1 484	4 834	1 318	1 565	116
With own children under 6 years.....	5 781	3 794	1 873	1 800	73	1 235	686	1 987	521	614	33
Subfamilies	3 213	1 171	646	603	43	270	255	2 042	259	559	205
With own children under 18 years.....	2 896	1 032	560	523	37	237	235	1 864	235	517	166
Married-couple subfamilies	496	218	154	148	6	33	31	278	42	61	47
With own children under 18 years.....	179	79	68	68	—	—	11	100	18	19	8
Mother-child subfamilies	1 956	762	390	357	33	186	186	1 194	172	322	98
Persons under 18 years	198 945	91 781	44 023	41 149	2 874	29 633	18 125	107 164	16 757	24 086	23 201
Percent living with two parents	79.0	76.8	76.0	75.9	76.7	78.4	76.5	80.8	76.1	74.1	94.9
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS											
Total	7 287	4 510	2 447	2 283	164	1 331	732	2 777	526	769	165
Male and female	7 240	4 474	2 418	2 254	164	1 324	732	2 766	523	764	165
Both male	26	23	23	23	—	—	—	3	3	—	—
Both female	21	13	6	6	—	7	—	8	—	5	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS											
Households	260 059	134 614	64 130	61 129	3 001	46 981	23 503	125 445	24 027	33 278	25 979
With one or more subfamilies	2 989	1 095	592	548	44	262	241	1 894	247	524	211
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	6 109	2 838	1 516	1 433	83	836	486	3 271	576	843	512
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	1 433	863	399	346	53	311	153	570	94	149	94
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS											
Married-couple families	155 482	72 903	35 260	33 275	1 985	24 270	13 373	82 579	13 349	18 510	21 029
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	120 540	57 447	28 508	26 914	1 594	18 809	10 130	63 093	9 671	12 841	17 719
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	87 422	43 553	21 835	20 674	1 161	14 511	7 207	43 869	7 531	9 488	11 218
Wife unemployed	2 028	1 063	460	424	36	315	280	965	160	318	127
Wife not in labor force	31 090	12 831	6 213	5 816	397	3 975	2 643	18 259	1 980	3 035	6 374
Husband unemployed	2 368	1 053	553	485	68	315	185	1 315	231	367	93
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	1 566	775	404	362	42	244	127	791	157	195	61
Wife unemployed	217	76	41	35	6	15	20	141	16	41	3
Wife not in labor force	585	202	108	88	20	56	38	383	58	131	29
Husband not in labor force	32 574	14 403	6 199	5 876	323	5 146	3 058	18 171	3 447	5 302	3 217
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	7 686	3 227	1 360	1 268	92	1 211	656	4 459	810	1 136	906
Wife unemployed	213	93	21	14	7	63	9	120	14	37	5
Wife not in labor force	24 675	11 083	4 818	4 594	224	3 872	2 393	13 592	2 623	4 129	2 306
Female householder, no husband present	19 983	12 115	6 239	5 940	299	3 772	2 104	7 868	1 955	2 520	553
Employed or in Armed Forces	12 685	8 410	4 409	4 183	226	2 623	1 378	4 275	1 212	1 402	228
Unemployed	990	567	253	250	3	186	128	423	128	142	22
Not in labor force	6 308	3 138	1 577	1 507	70	963	598	3 170	615	976	303

Table 22. School Enrollment and Educational Attainment: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban					Rural					Rural farm
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000		
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999					
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL												
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ----	185 246	97 334	42 108	39 689	2 419	38 236	16 990	87 912	14 386	19 799	19 121	
Preprimary school -----	13 096	6 696	3 313	3 159	154	2 239	1 144	6 400	1 132	1 320	1 283	
Public school -----	9 927	4 506	2 199	2 101	98	1 506	801	5 421	961	1 212	1 122	
Elementary or high school -----	130 597	58 096	27 348	25 491	1 857	19 138	11 610	72 501	11 634	16 509	16 434	
Public school -----	122 504	53 696	24 521	22 754	1 767	17 998	11 177	68 808	11 213	15 968	15 832	
College -----	41 553	32 542	11 447	11 039	408	16 859	4 236	9 011	1 620	1 970	1 404	
Public college -----	33 562	26 166	7 158	6 800	358	15 130	3 878	7 396	1 348	1 636	1 150	
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ----	185 246	97 334	42 108	39 689	2 419	38 236	16 990	87 912	14 386	19 799	19 121	
3 and 4 years -----	3 772	2 141	1 141	1 102	39	593	407	1 631	246	351	208	
5 to 14 years -----	104 947	47 333	22 321	20 827	1 494	15 650	9 362	57 614	9 282	12 727	12 892	
15 to 17 years -----	28 225	12 173	5 633	5 229	404	4 169	2 371	16 052	2 624	3 724	3 966	
18 and 19 years -----	14 447	10 085	3 301	3 158	143	5 403	1 381	4 362	694	1 149	912	
20 to 24 years -----	15 815	13 676	4 094	3 971	123	8 089	1 493	2 139	370	449	363	
25 to 34 years -----	9 336	6 614	2 893	2 748	145	2 441	1 280	2 722	528	585	243	
35 years and over -----	8 704	5 312	2 725	2 654	71	1 891	696	3 392	642	814	537	
Percent enrolled in school:												
3 and 4 years -----	16.5	19.1	20.8	21.8	9.1	16.9	18.7	14.0	14.8	13.2	9.4	
5 to 14 years -----	92.0	91.7	91.3	91.1	94.4	92.4	91.4	92.3	93.2	92.1	92.6	
15 to 17 years -----	93.6	93.9	92.3	92.5	89.2	94.9	96.3	93.4	95.6	94.7	97.1	
18 and 19 years -----	71.2	76.4	68.1	68.3	63.3	86.8	64.8	61.5	60.2	63.8	70.0	
20 to 24 years -----	34.2	42.9	30.0	30.4	20.0	59.8	32.0	14.9	14.7	13.0	14.8	
25 to 34 years -----	8.5	10.9	9.1	9.2	8.0	13.1	12.3	5.5	6.5	5.4	2.6	
35 years and over -----	2.7	3.5	3.9	4.0	2.3	3.6	2.5	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.4	
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	66 559	45 071	18 511	17 670	841	19 756	6 804	21 488	3 677	5 245	3 764	
Percent enrolled in college -----	35.8	46.1	31.9	32.4	22.1	63.8	33.0	14.4	12.6	12.6	17.1	
Male -----	34.8	45.9	31.2	31.7	21.0	64.9	30.9	13.3	12.3	11.5	14.8	
Female -----	36.9	46.2	32.6	33.1	23.1	62.7	35.2	15.7	12.9	13.8	20.7	
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 to 19 years -----	40 268	21 888	9 075	8 522	553	9 015	3 798	18 380	2 988	4 428	3 954	
Enrolled in school -----	32 857	18 106	7 106	6 682	424	8 010	2 990	14 751	2 427	3 597	3 471	
Employed -----	15 499	9 538	3 973	3 798	175	4 079	1 486	5 961	1 032	1 254	1 466	
Unemployed -----	1 913	1 163	475	450	25	469	219	750	180	203	69	
Not in labor force -----	15 375	7 344	2 644	2 420	224	3 451	1 249	8 031	1 210	2 138	1 936	
Not enrolled in school -----	7 411	3 782	1 969	1 840	129	1 005	808	3 629	561	831	483	
High school graduate -----	4 304	2 478	1 224	1 179	45	638	616	1 826	334	430	298	
Employed -----	3 043	1 714	977	953	24	477	260	1 329	240	306	235	
Unemployed -----	354	175	75	66	9	64	36	179	35	49	7	
Not in labor force -----	606	297	136	124	12	95	66	309	57	74	56	
Not high school graduate -----	3 107	1 304	745	661	84	367	192	1 803	227	401	185	
Employed -----	1 465	706	375	321	54	216	115	759	111	119	122	
Unemployed -----	406	215	138	123	15	74	3	191	39	47	8	
Not in labor force -----	1 229	376	225	210	15	77	74	853	77	235	55	
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT												
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	66 559	45 071	18 511	17 670	841	19 756	6 804	21 488	3 677	5 245	3 764	
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	20 121	12 438	5 739	5 394	345	4 461	2 238	7 683	1 289	1 871	1 291	
Some college or associate degree -----	29 602	23 508	8 410	8 152	258	12 019	3 079	6 094	1 097	1 441	1 255	
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	4 571	3 482	1 440	1 417	23	1 669	373	1 089	235	303	193	
Persons 25 years and over -----	430 500	210 916	101 431	96 518	4 913	71 289	38 196	219 584	39 776	54 842	49 205	
Less than 5th grade -----	4 095	2 233	794	757	37	951	488	1 862	407	631	127	
5th to 8th grade -----	53 612	18 959	6 647	6 391	256	7 911	4 401	34 653	6 887	10 599	6 966	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	41 013	18 532	9 126	8 371	755	5 980	3 426	22 481	3 986	6 284	3 830	
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	144 990	66 777	32 072	30 074	1 998	21 943	12 762	78 213	12 686	19 009	20 215	
Some college, no degree -----	80 944	43 120	22 049	20 943	1 106	13 096	7 975	37 824	6 794	8 276	8 861	
Associate degree, occupational program -----	21 989	10 803	5 209	5 005	204	3 699	1 895	11 186	2 010	2 532	2 611	
Associate degree, academic program -----	9 966	5 234	2 822	2 712	110	1 529	883	4 732	886	1 054	1 086	
Bachelor's degree -----	52 773	31 530	16 540	16 191	349	10 473	4 517	21 243	4 362	4 673	4 627	
Master's degree -----	13 295	8 004	3 775	3 698	77	3 442	1 187	4 891	1 128	1 340	548	
Professional school degree -----	5 497	3 562	1 823	1 805	18	1 259	480	1 935	512	366	269	
Doctorate degree -----	2 326	1 762	574	571	3	1 006	182	564	118	78	65	
Females 25 years and over -----	223 383	112 345	53 377	50 965	2 412	38 757	20 211	111 038	21 729	29 468	23 090	
Less than 5th grade -----	1 956	1 174	365	343	22	547	262	782	166	328	52	
5th to 8th grade -----	24 492	9 393	3 166	3 057	109	4 083	2 144	15 099	3 692	5 207	2 132	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	21 339	10 233	4 894	4 510	384	3 395	1 944	11 106	2 216	3 395	1 647	
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	75 894	36 948	17 683	16 716	967	12 262	7 003	38 946	6 980	10 123	8 991	
Some college, no degree -----	45 311	23 875	11 887	11 332	555	7 701	4 287	21 436	3 941	4 959	4 972	
Associate degree, occupational program -----	12 893	6 568	3 197	3 085	112	2 262	1 109	6 325	1 219	1 433	1 469	
Associate degree, academic program -----	6 869	3 418	1 807	1 743	64	1 103	508	3 451	698	807	851	
Bachelor's degree -----	26 984	15 926	8 171	8 031	140	5 356	2 399	11 058	2 216	2 563	2 517	
Master's degree -----	5 532	3 539	1 676	1 628	48	1 504	359	1 993	421	495	264	
Professional school degree -----	1 676	976	413	405	8	411	152	700	166	132	182	
Doctorate degree -----	437	295	118	115	3	133	44	142	14	26	13	
Persons 25 years and over -----	430 500	210 916	101 431	96 518	4 913	71 289	38 196	219 584	39 776	54 842	49 205	
Percent:												
Less than 5th grade -----	1.0	1.1	.8	.8	.8	1.3	1.3	.8	1.0	1.2	.3	
High school graduate or higher -----	77.1	81.2	83.7	83.9	78.7	79.2	78.2	73.1	71.6	68.1	77.8	
Male -----	75.4	80.8	83.1	83.3	78.7	79.0	78.0	70.5	71.2	66.2	72.8	
Female -----	78.6	81.5	84.2	84.5	78.6	79.3	78.5	75.7	72.0	69.7	83.4	
Some college or higher -----	43.4	49.5	52.0	52.8	38.0	48.4	44.8	37.5	39.7	33.4	36.7	
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	17.2	21.5	22.4	23.1	9.1	22.7	16.7	13.0	15.4	11.8	11.2	
Male -----	19.0	24.9	25.7	26.5	9.9	27.0	19.0	13.6	18.3	12.8	9.7	
Female -----	15.5	18.5	19.4	20.0	8.3	19.1	14.6	12.5	13.0	10.9	12.9	
Males 25 to 34 years -----	55 307	30 220	15 918	14 984	934	9 114	5 188	25 087	3 997	5 442	5 032	
Percent:												
High school graduate or higher -----	88.4	90.5	88.9	89.1	84.7	92.9	91.5	85.9	89.2	86.5	90.4	
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	19.5	24.2	24.7	25.7	7.2	27.1	17.7	13.9	19.4	16.1	9.1	
Females 25 to 34 years -----	54 712	30 440	15 797	14 918	879	9 451	5 192	24 272	4 099	5 444	4 450	
Percent:												
High school graduate or higher -----	90.8	92.5	92.1	92.6	83.0	94.0	91.3	88.6	90.1	88.4	92.6	
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	19.9	22.8	23.6	24.4	9.4	25.6	15.7	16.3	18.9	15.9	16.7	

Table 23. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban						Rural			Rural farm
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
PLACE OF BIRTH AND NATIVITY											
All persons	696 004	347 768	163 965	155 337	8 628	120 678	63 125	348 236	60 210	84 173	76 170
Native	688 273	342 463	161 019	152 486	8 533	119 226	62 218	345 810	59 784	83 527	75 906
Born in State of residence	488 514	224 222	99 869	95 655	4 214	86 006	38 347	264 292	44 067	64 067	63 703
Born in a different State	196 037	115 526	59 832	55 663	4 169	32 662	23 032	80 511	15 554	19 275	12 023
Northeast	8 937	6 080	3 209	2 945	264	1 245	1 626	2 857	567	634	227
Midwest	136 455	77 444	40 506	37 733	2 773	24 199	12 739	59 011	11 144	14 632	9 679
South	17 891	11 854	5 999	5 596	403	2 618	3 237	6 037	1 179	1 291	773
West	32 754	20 148	10 118	9 389	729	4 600	5 430	12 606	2 664	2 718	1 344
Born abroad	3 722	2 715	1 318	1 168	150	558	839	1 007	163	185	180
Puerto Rico	132	112	9	9	—	12	91	20	1	4	—
U.S. outlying area	132	115	68	59	9	—	47	17	5	6	6
U.S. Virgin Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
American Samoa	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	2	—	6
Guam	119	115	68	59	9	—	47	4	—	4	—
Northern Marianas	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	—
Born abroad of American parents	3 458	2 488	1 241	1 100	141	546	701	970	157	175	174
Foreign born	7 731	5 305	2 946	2 851	95	1 452	907	2 426	426	646	264
RESIDENCE IN 1985											
Persons 5 years and over	641 226	320 568	150 485	142 695	7 790	112 372	57 711	320 658	56 157	77 839	70 981
Same house	355 896	148 905	68 978	65 457	3 521	52 223	27 704	206 991	32 982	49 642	56 853
Different house in the United States	280 259	167 338	79 510	75 374	4 136	59 389	28 439	112 921	23 060	28 074	14 092
Same county	141 674	79 957	41 434	38 701	2 733	26 559	11 964	61 717	12 608	15 744	9 233
Different county	138 585	87 381	38 076	36 673	1 403	32 830	16 475	51 204	10 452	12 330	4 859
Same State	69 549	40 774	14 341	14 008	333	20 027	6 406	28 775	5 697	7 209	3 275
Different State	69 036	46 607	23 735	22 665	1 070	12 803	10 069	22 429	4 755	5 121	1 584
Northeast	2 416	1 798	846	757	89	250	702	618	166	146	45
Midwest	37 591	25 715	13 408	12 749	659	8 643	3 664	11 876	2 443	2 722	867
South	9 101	6 392	3 126	3 027	99	1 471	1 795	2 709	545	599	197
West	19 928	12 702	6 355	6 132	223	2 439	3 908	7 226	1 601	1 654	475
Puerto Rico	70	70	—	—	—	—	70	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	221	175	68	68	—	14	93	46	17	15	—
Elsewhere	4 780	4 080	1 929	1 796	133	746	1 405	700	98	108	36
PLACE OF WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	324 122	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence	317 872	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	6 250	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND CARPOOLING											
Workers 16 years and over	324 122	172 306	84 858	80 647	4 211	59 460	27 988	151 816	26 270	33 551	37 811
Car, truck, or van	266 088	153 875	78 130	74 144	3 986	51 453	24 292	112 213	22 003	26 352	18 909
Drove alone	233 478	136 521	69 691	66 168	3 523	45 617	21 213	96 957	19 242	22 415	16 747
Carpooled	32 610	17 354	8 439	7 976	463	5 836	3 079	15 256	2 761	3 937	2 162
2-person carpool	25 782	13 835	6 849	6 434	415	4 623	2 363	11 947	2 090	2 978	1 673
3-person carpool	4 013	1 912	986	941	45	542	384	2 101	426	634	348
4-person carpool	1 368	653	306	306	—	188	159	715	124	202	101
5- or 6-person carpool	761	361	111	108	3	143	107	400	80	112	40
7-or-more-person carpool	686	593	187	187	—	340	66	93	41	11	—
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.07	1.07	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.07	1.08	1.08	1.07	1.09	1.07
Public transportation	971	744	531	518	13	113	100	227	43	72	34
Bus or trolley bus	733	524	407	394	13	53	64	209	38	69	31
Streetcar or trolley car	6	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	5	5	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	3
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	224	209	113	113	—	60	36	15	5	3	—
Motorcycle	545	347	167	167	—	94	86	198	48	36	16
Bicycle	1 258	865	217	198	19	458	190	393	104	246	22
Walked	22 578	10 145	3 015	2 994	21	5 051	2 079	12 433	2 725	4 768	2 688
Other means	2 043	878	401	360	41	262	215	1 165	164	284	377
Worked at home	30 639	5 452	2 397	2 266	131	2 029	1 026	25 187	1 183	1 793	15 765
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK AND DEPARTURE TIME											
Workers who did not work at home	293 483	166 854	82 461	78 381	4 080	57 431	26 962	126 629	25 087	31 758	22 046
Minutes to work:											
Less than 10 minutes	111 744	62 611	17 876	17 551	325	29 762	14 973	49 133	14 624	16 070	7 380
10 to 14 minutes	64 211	45 284	23 886	23 084	802	16 800	4 598	18 927	3 046	3 290	3 304
15 to 19 minutes	48 684	30 493	22 242	20 789	1 453	5 832	2 619	18 191	2 224	3 087	3 656
20 to 29 minutes	34 857	16 185	11 981	10 838	1 143	2 066	2 138	18 672	2 181	3 922	3 502
30 to 44 minutes	21 136	6 572	3 604	3 382	222	1 391	1 577	14 564	2 101	3 710	2 807
45 or more minutes	12 851	5 709	2 872	2 737	135	1 780	1 057	7 142	911	1 679	1 397
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	13.8	12.8	14.8	14.7	17.3	10.4	11.5	15.3	11.6	13.7	16.2
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	60.9	64.8	67.6	67.8	61.9	63.6	59.1	57.8	59.7	56.1	55.3
Departure time:											
6:00 to 6:59 a.m.	46 264	25 402	14 122	13 234	888	6 570	4 710	20 862	3 743	4 809	3 760
7:00 to 7:59 a.m.	105 918	59 324	30 464	29 327	1 137	20 723	8 137	46 594	9 208	11 736	8 191
8:00 to 8:59 a.m.	51 343	26 901	11 829	11 392	437	10 492	4 580	24 442	5 157	6 401	4 728
All other times	89 958	55 227	26 046	24 428	1 618	19 646	9 535	34 731	6 979	8 812	5 367
VETERAN STATUS											
Male civilian veterans	73 814	37 276	18 799	17 746	1 053	11 556	6 921	36 538	6 400	8 910	8 184
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	30.1	31.0	33.1	32.9	36.3	26.5	34.9	29.2	31.1	30.3	27.5
Female civilian veterans	3 109	1 767	908	834	74	410	449	1 342	267	328	163
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	2.5	.8	1.9	1.1	1.1	1.0	.6
PERIOD OF SERVICE											
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	76 923	39 043	19 707	18 580	1 127	11 966	7 370	37 880	6 667	9 238	8 347
May 1975 or later service only	8 855	5 858	3 205	2 949	256	1 452	1 201	2 997	586	774	294
September 1980 or later service only	5 378	3 791	2 139	1 975	164	851	801	1 587	284	468	136
Served 2 or more years	4 522	3 201	1 750	1 600	150	735	716	1 321	230	363	118
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict	20 413	10 670	5 780	5 415	365	2 968	1 922	9 743	1 664	2 236	1 732
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	1 186	717	518	460	58	94	105	469	102	102	29
February 1955 to July 1964 only	8 194	3 899	2 027	1 911	116	1 241	631	4 295	620	834	1 322
Korean conflict, no World War II	12 978	5 475	2 667	2 535	132	1 812	996	7 503	1 173	1 554	2 511
Korean conflict and World War II	1 485	968	574	561	13	203	191	517	126	132	36
World War II, no Korean conflict	23 044	11 084	4 797	4 615	182	4 110	2 177	11 960	2 306	3 453	2 366
World War I	346	163	45	45	—	59	59	183	53	84	7
Other service	422	209	94	89	5	27	88	213	37	69	50

Table 24. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban						Rural			Rural farm
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	517 032	264 672	124 169	118 088	6 081	93 837	46 666	252 360	45 289	62 715	55 620
In labor force	342 112	181 974	89 549	85 013	4 536	62 626	29 799	160 138	27 815	35 959	38 570
Percent of persons 16 years and over	66.2	68.8	72.1	72.0	74.6	66.7	63.9	63.5	61.4	57.3	69.3
Armed Forces	6 238	5 513	2 629	2 377	252	167	2 717	725	119	66	24
Civilian labor force	335 874	176 461	86 920	82 636	4 284	62 459	27 082	159 413	27 696	35 893	38 546
Employed	321 891	169 147	83 525	79 468	4 057	59 921	25 701	152 744	26 479	33 979	38 104
At work 35 or more hours	239 166	123 550	63 425	60 372	3 053	41 541	18 584	115 616	20 012	25 242	28 355
Unemployed	13 983	7 314	3 395	3 168	227	2 538	1 381	6 669	1 217	1 914	442
Percent of civilian labor force	4.2	4.1	3.9	3.8	5.3	4.1	5.1	4.2	4.4	5.3	1.1
Not in labor force	174 920	82 698	34 620	33 075	1 545	31 211	16 867	92 222	17 474	26 756	17 050
Institutionalized persons	12 621	6 750	3 077	3 077	—	2 101	1 572	5 871	1 835	1 958	—
Females 16 years and over	266 207	139 615	65 049	62 061	2 988	50 149	24 417	126 592	24 584	33 220	25 869
In labor force	155 697	87 330	43 158	41 111	2 047	30 547	13 625	68 367	13 307	16 427	14 404
Percent of females 16 years and over	58.5	62.6	66.3	66.2	68.5	60.9	55.8	54.0	54.1	49.4	55.7
Armed Forces	763	669	378	318	60	20	271	94	15	10	2
Civilian labor force	154 934	86 661	42 780	40 793	1 987	30 527	13 354	68 273	13 292	16 417	14 402
Employed	148 758	83 307	41 325	39 413	1 912	29 323	12 659	65 451	12 733	15 570	14 173
At work 35 or more hours	95 318	53 612	28 068	26 810	1 258	17 947	7 597	41 706	8 267	9 801	8 241
Unemployed	6 176	3 354	1 455	1 380	75	1 204	695	2 822	559	847	229
Percent of civilian labor force	4.0	3.9	3.4	3.4	3.8	3.9	5.2	4.1	4.2	5.2	1.6
Not in labor force	110 510	52 285	21 891	20 950	941	19 602	10 792	58 225	11 277	16 793	11 465
Institutionalized persons	6 467	3 245	1 251	1 251	—	1 244	750	3 222	1 307	1 210	—
Males 16 to 19 years	20 108	10 519	4 496	4 213	283	4 214	1 809	9 589	1 456	2 360	2 077
Employed	9 863	5 529	2 527	2 428	99	2 123	879	4 334	697	884	1 014
Unemployed	1 420	824	370	330	40	340	114	596	134	154	41
Not in labor force	8 520	3 876	1 549	1 405	144	1 738	589	4 644	621	1 319	1 022
Males 20 to 24 years	23 600	15 967	6 570	6 261	309	6 942	2 455	7 633	1 202	1 761	1 559
Employed	16 295	10 464	4 616	4 401	215	4 642	1 206	5 831	986	1 324	1 289
Unemployed	1 354	805	317	307	10	321	167	549	88	163	23
Not in labor force	4 507	3 341	1 093	1 076	17	1 937	311	1 166	124	256	234
Males 25 to 54 years	135 231	68 392	34 866	32 920	1 946	21 666	11 860	66 839	10 519	14 115	15 497
Employed	116 319	58 066	29 349	27 733	1 616	19 591	9 126	58 253	9 484	12 401	14 142
Unemployed	4 307	1 993	1 098	1 018	80	540	355	2 314	340	646	118
Not in labor force	10 906	5 161	2 787	2 662	125	1 443	931	5 745	599	1 035	1 228
Males 55 to 64 years	28 891	12 275	5 931	5 606	325	4 142	2 202	16 616	2 489	3 556	5 416
Employed	20 549	8 705	4 363	4 184	179	3 071	1 271	11 844	1 699	2 367	4 593
Unemployed	537	247	117	102	15	91	39	290	67	76	27
Not in labor force	7 778	3 298	1 426	1 295	131	980	892	4 480	723	1 111	796
Males 65 to 69 years	14 493	6 166	2 659	2 523	136	2 271	1 236	8 327	1 363	2 131	2 209
In labor force	5 546	1 773	734	704	30	701	338	3 773	492	766	1 490
Not in labor force	8 947	4 393	1 925	1 819	106	1 570	898	4 554	871	1 365	719
Did not work in 1989	5 898	3 260	1 444	1 382	62	1 141	675	2 638	524	909	180
Males 70 years and over	28 502	11 738	4 598	4 504	94	4 453	2 687	16 764	3 676	5 572	2 993
In labor force	4 750	1 394	649	636	13	512	233	3 356	417	695	1 407
Not in labor force	23 752	10 344	3 949	3 868	81	3 941	2 454	13 408	3 259	4 877	1 586
Did not work in 1989	17 953	8 960	3 471	3 405	66	3 390	2 099	8 993	2 458	3 615	511
Females 16 to 19 years	20 160	11 369	4 579	4 309	270	4 801	1 989	8 791	1 532	2 068	1 877
Employed	10 144	6 429	2 798	2 644	154	2 649	982	3 715	686	795	809
Unemployed	1 253	729	318	309	9	267	144	524	120	145	43
Not in labor force	8 690	4 141	1 456	1 349	107	1 885	800	4 549	723	1 128	1 025
Females 20 to 24 years	22 664	15 901	7 093	6 787	306	6 591	2 217	6 763	1 323	1 684	902
Employed	16 051	11 717	5 453	5 228	225	4 830	1 434	4 334	970	1 065	551
Unemployed	1 005	564	215	207	8	218	131	441	79	144	21
Not in labor force	5 340	3 385	1 295	1 251	44	1 529	561	1 955	264	468	330
Females 25 to 54 years	133 000	69 285	35 420	33 553	1 867	22 287	11 578	63 715	10 670	13 995	14 272
Employed	101 309	55 101	28 496	27 116	1 380	18 133	8 472	46 208	8 668	10 627	10 015
Unemployed	3 391	1 780	799	741	58	574	407	1 611	299	467	145
Not in labor force	27 878	12 040	5 884	5 486	398	3 574	2 582	15 838	1 701	2 898	4 110
Females 55 to 64 years	30 848	14 163	6 639	6 348	291	4 992	2 532	16 685	2 919	4 005	4 655
Employed	15 633	7 623	3 605	3 476	129	2 709	1 309	8 010	1 597	2 038	2 225
Unemployed	350	178	69	69	—	96	13	172	47	46	19
Not in labor force	14 865	6 362	2 965	2 803	162	2 187	1 210	8 503	1 275	1 921	2 411
Females 65 to 69 years	15 676	7 272	3 189	3 097	92	2 710	1 373	8 404	1 731	2 591	1 693
In labor force	3 464	1 506	617	610	7	589	300	1 958	443	628	395
Not in labor force	12 212	5 766	2 572	2 487	85	2 121	1 073	6 446	1 288	1 963	1 298
Did not work in 1989	10 250	4 962	2 255	2 189	66	1 779	928	5 288	1 032	1 592	1 020
Females 70 years and over	43 859	21 625	8 129	7 967	162	8 768	4 728	22 234	6 409	8 877	2 470
In labor force	2 334	1 034	410	393	17	462	162	1 300	383	462	179
Not in labor force	41 525	20 591	7 719	7 574	145	8 306	4 566	20 934	6 026	8 415	2 291
Did not work in 1989	37 108	19 246	7 310	7 168	142	7 690	4 246	17 862	5 282	7 375	1 657
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES											
Females 16 years and over	266 207	139 615	65 049	62 061	2 988	50 149	24 417	126 592	24 584	33 220	25 869
With own children under 6 years	44 811	22 897	11 578	10 883	695	7 021	4 298	21 914	3 434	4 929	4 451
In labor force	31 934	16 903	8 665	8 159	506	5 394	2 844	15 031	2 702	3 528	3 041
With own children 6 to 17 years only	46 408	22 514	10 608	9 917	691	7 570	4 336	23 894	4 154	5 337	5 654
In labor force	37 984	19 302	9 035	8 485	550	6 553	3 714	18 682	3 553	4 495	4 051
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	53 068	25 685	12 754	11 958	796	7 966	4 965	27 383	3 799	5 852	6 301
Both parents in labor force	35 745	18 146	9 201	8 647	554	5 843	3 102	17 599	2 915	4 091	3 784
Both at work 35 or more hours	19 900	10 452	5 464	5 140	324	3 500	1 488	9 448	1 581	2 244	1 996
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	11 901	6 411	3 157	2 981	176	1 994	1 260	5 490	1 028	1 629	164
Parent in labor force	7 583	4 327	2 103	1 994	109	1 420	804	3 256	722	987	120
At work 35 or more hours	4 555	2 623	1 323	1 239	84	815	485	1 932	488	580	88
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	104 019	44 838	20 687	19 279	1 408	15 256	8 895	59 181	8 953	12 002	15 711
Both parents in labor force	77 660	35 542	16 233	15 131	1 102	12 436	6 873	42 118	7 230	9 355	10 712
Both at work 35 or more hours	46 360	21 306	9 861	9 214	647	7 823	3 622	25 054	4 524	5 383	5 955
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	23 206	12 359	6 201	5 758	443	3 850	2 308	10 847	2 282	3 431	644
Parent in labor force	18 737	10 648	5 250	4 959	291	3 423	1 975	8 089	1 885	2 612	602
At work 35 or more hours	13 719	7 966	3 914	3 679	235	2 707	1 345	5 753	1 272	1 735	510

Table 25. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban					Rural				Rural farm
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
Employed persons 16 years and over	321 891	169 147	83 525	79 468	4 057	59 921	25 701	152 744	26 479	33 979	38 104
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	70 136	42 823	21 046	20 399	647	15 934	5 843	27 313	6 205	6 899	3 732
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	29 582	18 679	9 385	9 044	341	6 843	2 451	10 903	2 509	2 651	1 219
Officials and administrators, public administration	1 768	925	289	278	11	496	140	843	225	206	99
Management and related occupations	8 093	5 485	2 976	2 868	108	1 970	539	2 608	622	529	377
Professional specialty occupations	40 554	24 144	11 661	11 355	306	9 091	3 392	16 410	3 696	4 248	2 513
Engineers and natural scientists	2 992	2 033	937	916	21	889	207	959	205	151	119
Engineers	1 471	1 041	472	457	15	458	111	430	90	64	33
Health diagnosing occupations	1 755	1 115	591	591	—	356	168	640	193	76	35
Health assessment and treating occupations	7 858	4 967	2 835	2 762	73	1 436	696	2 891	579	533	668
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	18 195	9 769	4 056	3 955	101	4 178	1 535	8 426	1 865	2 505	1 300
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	12 549	5 964	2 701	2 647	54	2 189	1 074	6 585	1 521	2 058	1 004
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	90 240	56 298	30 011	28 902	1 109	18 999	7 288	33 942	7 145	8 091	5 563
Health technologists and technicians	4 054	2 580	1 471	1 427	44	703	406	1 474	310	298	249
Technologists and technicians, except health	4 688	3 092	1 440	1 336	104	1 259	393	1 596	321	272	222
Sales occupations	35 480	22 885	11 876	11 483	393	8 195	2 814	12 595	2 827	3 132	1 521
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	9 241	5 603	2 925	2 820	105	1 866	812	3 638	859	1 062	361
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	8 872	5 817	3 462	3 379	83	1 894	461	3 055	654	653	420
Other sales occupations	17 367	11 465	5 489	5 284	205	4 435	1 541	5 902	1 314	1 417	740
Cashiers	6 655	4 399	2 002	1 917	85	1 707	690	2 256	508	623	210
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	46 018	27 741	15 224	14 656	568	8 842	3 675	18 277	3 687	4 389	3 571
Computer equipment operators	1 418	842	473	458	15	241	128	576	102	112	85
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	11 885	6 983	3 270	3 113	157	2 654	1 059	4 902	1 090	1 080	951
Financial records processing occupations	7 535	3 706	1 850	1 732	118	1 333	523	3 829	769	947	849
Mail and message distributing occupations	2 431	1 253	731	693	38	333	189	1 178	182	376	250
Service occupations	49 603	27 875	12 019	11 261	758	10 401	5 455	21 728	4 894	6 385	3 137
Private household occupations	1 244	657	275	275	—	201	181	587	120	147	154
Protective service occupations	3 500	2 186	1 096	1 035	61	651	439	1 314	303	370	109
Police and firefighters	1 462	889	420	394	26	299	170	573	168	172	37
Service occupations, except protective and household	44 859	25 032	10 648	9 951	697	9 549	4 835	19 827	4 471	5 868	2 874
Food service occupations	18 352	10 225	4 327	4 070	257	3 980	1 918	8 127	1 642	2 396	1 300
Cleaning and building service occupations	10 109	5 804	2 659	2 435	224	2 116	1 029	4 305	987	1 341	498
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	36 466	2 759	909	875	34	1 225	625	33 707	1 137	2 508	21 201
Farm operators and managers	26 030	737	228	216	12	317	192	25 293	521	1 387	17 844
Farm workers and related occupations	9 997	1 933	656	634	22	903	374	8 064	555	1 064	3 343
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	33 525	17 519	8 863	8 163	700	5 610	3 046	16 006	3 158	4 176	1 809
Mechanics and repairers	11 357	5 444	2 711	2 428	283	1 612	1 121	5 913	1 125	1 565	768
Construction trades	11 593	5 911	3 105	2 856	249	1 825	981	5 682	1 074	1 588	556
Precision production occupations	9 841	5 828	3 003	2 840	163	2 149	676	4 013	854	962	475
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	41 921	21 873	10 677	9 868	809	7 752	3 444	20 404	3 940	5 920	2 662
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	9 068	4 840	2 325	2 146	179	1 717	798	4 228	879	1 143	625
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	7 469	4 489	2 007	1 906	101	2 092	390	2 980	631	775	406
Transportation occupations	10 674	4 787	2 466	2 275	191	1 441	880	5 887	1 020	1 884	787
Motor vehicle operators	10 251	4 595	2 419	2 231	188	1 382	794	5 656	985	1 806	758
Material moving equipment operators	2 578	1 082	498	438	60	262	322	1 496	259	444	219
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	12 132	6 675	3 381	3 103	278	2 240	1 054	5 457	1 151	1 674	625
Construction laborers	2 538	1 136	544	456	88	300	292	1 402	237	434	123
Freight, stock, and material handlers	4 355	2 529	1 199	1 148	51	1 035	295	1 826	438	528	237
Employed females 16 years and over	148 758	83 307	41 325	39 413	1 912	29 323	12 659	65 451	12 733	15 570	14 173
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	36 562	21 563	11 015	10 616	399	7 659	2 889	14 999	3 075	3 631	2 737
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	12 107	7 583	3 988	3 784	204	2 621	974	4 524	994	1 045	622
Officials and administrators, public administration	664	311	97	91	6	146	68	353	71	88	66
Management and related occupations	3 991	2 697	1 512	1 432	80	978	207	1 294	309	248	212
Professional specialty occupations	24 455	13 980	7 027	6 832	195	5 038	1 915	10 475	2 134	2 586	2 115
Engineers and natural scientists	521	361	213	200	13	131	17	160	23	24	29
Engineers	92	73	53	46	7	20	—	19	2	5	—
Health diagnosing occupations	221	118	74	74	—	37	7	103	26	16	21
Health assessment and treating occupations	6 983	4 367	2 529	2 461	68	1 230	608	2 616	498	481	644
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	12 308	6 348	2 831	2 756	75	2 560	957	5 960	1 237	1 676	1 121
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	9 230	4 448	2 073	2 035	38	1 689	686	4 782	1 051	1 380	855
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	59 063	35 617	18 693	18 002	691	11 968	4 956	23 446	4 738	5 320	4 488
Health technologists and technicians	3 452	2 104	1 185	1 152	33	573	346	1 348	288	363	249
Technologists and technicians, except health	1 378	845	411	364	47	351	83	533	105	88	92
Sales occupations	16 680	10 602	5 113	4 952	161	3 951	1 538	6 078	1 319	1 402	889
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	2 963	1 810	929	899	30	562	319	1 153	228	303	149
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	2 194	1 310	718	706	12	492	100	884	183	147	149
Other sales occupations	11 523	7 482	3 466	3 347	119	2 897	1 119	4 041	908	952	591
Cashiers	5 663	3 704	1 674	1 606	68	1 387	643	1 959	440	531	199
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	37 553	22 066	11 984	11 534	450	7 093	2 989	15 487	3 026	3 567	3 258
Computer equipment operators	1 052	559	347	332	15	155	57	493	83	94	74
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	11 719	6 885	3 232	3 078	154	2 614	1 039	4 834	1 063	1 065	942
Financial records processing occupations	6 799	3 324	1 659	1 546	113	1 185	480	3 475	677	858	813
Mail and message distributing occupations	1 067	513	285	271	14	155	73	554	85	168	133
Service occupations	34 126	18 119	7 554	7 074	480	6 820	3 745	16 007	3 542	4 748	2 662
Private household occupations	1 158	615	268	268	—	181	166	543	113	141	144
Protective service occupations	472	320	166	145	21	98	56	152	29	37	10
Police and firefighters	57	42	26	26	—	16	—	15	2	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	32 496	17 184	7 120	6 661	459	6 541	3 523	15 312	3 400	4 570	2 508
Food service occupations	13 326	6 814	2 788	2 625	163	2 632	1 394	6 512	1 264	1 959	1 141
Cleaning and building service occupations	4 560	2 398	1 062	969	93	877	459	2 162	486	642	349
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4 913	408	182	168	14	158	68	4 505	78	157	3 226
Farm operators and managers	3 157	69	39	39	—	19	11	3 088	26	60	2 386
Farm workers and related occupations	1 733	332	136	122	14	139	57	1 401	48	97	835
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 649	2 034	1 081	1 006	75	692	261	1 615	318	368	295
Mechanics and repairers	328	191	103	92	11	61	27	137	18	24	20
Construction trades	420	149	76	63	13	43	30	271	45	70	63
Precision production occupations	2 876	1 684	902	851	51	588	194	1 192	246	274	212
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	10 445	5 566	2 800	2 547	253	2 026	740	4 879	982	1 346	765
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	3 867	1 854	842	741	101	699	313	2 013	460	555	309
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	2 715	1 741	938	882	56	696	107	974	224	255	100

Table 26. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban					Rural				Rural farm
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
Employed persons 16 years and over	321 891	169 147	83 525	79 468	4 057	59 921	25 701	152 744	26 479	33 979	38 104
Agriculture	38 549	2 911	982	939	43	1 309	620	35 638	1 232	2 781	22 250
Forestry and fisheries	764	290	115	115	—	68	107	474	152	44	16
Mining	2 821	1 418	259	234	25	63	1 096	1 403	388	188	50
Construction	17 863	8 818	4 598	4 191	407	2 676	1 544	9 045	1 663	2 630	987
Manufacturing	34 114	20 783	10 557	9 942	615	8 041	2 185	13 331	2 649	3 501	1 683
Nondurable goods	14 290	8 771	5 081	4 811	270	2 790	900	5 519	1 117	1 576	731
Food and kindred products	6 303	4 122	2 745	2 546	199	1 038	339	2 181	367	638	256
Textile mill and finished textile products	1 927	774	347	335	12	334	93	1 153	271	310	170
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	3 542	2 274	1 121	1 095	26	829	324	1 268	327	379	184
Chemicals and allied products	607	422	214	208	6	107	101	185	36	47	41
Durable goods	19 824	12 012	5 476	5 131	345	5 251	1 285	7 812	1 532	1 925	952
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	2 726	1 513	947	910	37	154	412	1 213	213	270	80
Primary metal industries	530	295	127	111	16	164	4	235	41	73	27
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	1 348	886	519	509	10	305	62	462	68	102	55
Machinery and computer equipment	5 762	3 365	1 340	1 224	116	1 680	345	2 397	467	593	371
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	2 527	1 656	596	593	3	1 024	36	871	147	263	91
Transportation equipment	1 410	831	341	323	18	394	96	579	178	106	80
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..	18 449	10 125	5 729	5 361	368	2 901	1 495	8 324	1 567	2 561	1 118
Air transportation	675	520	331	285	46	128	61	155	44	22	15
Trucking service and warehousing	6 246	3 004	1 883	1 754	129	644	477	3 242	545	1 001	435
Other transportation	4 874	2 469	1 377	1 278	99	731	361	2 405	384	790	441
Communications	3 234	2 233	1 373	1 347	26	607	253	1 001	242	260	94
Utilities and sanitary services	3 420	1 899	765	697	68	791	343	1 521	352	488	133
Wholesale trade	12 911	7 415	4 330	4 128	202	2 169	916	5 496	1 077	1 537	849
Retail trade	56 935	34 902	16 466	15 702	764	13 197	5 239	22 033	5 055	6 022	2 732
General merchandise stores	4 497	3 304	1 696	1 642	54	1 211	397	1 193	246	180	170
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	9 316	5 453	2 285	2 221	64	2 322	846	3 863	1 062	1 135	351
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	7 546	3 996	1 796	1 688	108	1 491	709	3 550	766	1 118	310
Eating and drinking places	17 278	10 691	4 637	4 326	311	4 189	1 865	6 587	1 481	1 846	906
Finance, insurance, and real estate	18 817	12 148	8 311	8 197	114	2 631	1 206	6 669	1 498	1 639	1 007
Banking and credit agencies	8 287	5 207	3 873	3 843	30	803	531	3 080	670	900	503
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	10 530	6 941	4 438	4 354	84	1 828	675	3 589	828	739	504
Services	104 565	61 970	28 820	27 597	1 223	23 116	10 034	42 595	9 470	11 202	6 368
Business services	5 310	3 706	2 271	2 159	112	1 087	348	1 604	298	338	289
Repair services	4 945	2 388	1 254	1 106	148	711	423	2 557	549	727	306
Private households	1 447	774	337	337	—	252	185	673	129	168	177
Other personal services	8 006	5 016	2 258	2 159	99	1 870	888	2 990	710	742	411
Entertainment and recreation services	3 886	2 599	1 276	1 217	59	867	456	1 287	307	222	118
Professional and related services	80 971	47 487	21 424	20 619	805	18 329	7 734	33 484	7 477	9 005	5 067
Hospitals	16 068	10 227	5 473	5 312	161	2 745	2 009	5 841	1 251	993	906
Health services, except hospitals	14 969	8 198	3 734	3 545	189	3 094	1 370	6 771	1 595	1 810	1 194
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	28 884	15 795	5 924	5 725	199	7 371	2 500	13 089	2 776	4 138	1 933
Other educational services	1 749	1 058	356	343	13	556	146	691	145	167	166
Social services, religious and membership organizations	13 584	8 373	3 732	3 560	172	3 407	1 234	5 211	1 306	1 582	637
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	5 717	3 836	2 205	2 134	71	1 156	475	1 881	404	315	231
Public administration	16 103	8 367	3 358	3 062	296	3 750	1 259	7 736	1 728	1 874	1 044
Employed females 16 years and over	148 758	83 307	41 325	39 413	1 912	29 323	12 659	65 451	12 733	15 570	14 173
Agriculture	5 779	557	256	239	17	214	87	5 222	140	235	3 561
Forestry and fisheries	172	37	28	28	—	9	—	135	48	8	5
Mining	377	204	67	67	—	—	137	173	43	32	11
Construction	1 693	813	388	358	30	282	143	880	153	211	175
Manufacturing	12 378	7 211	3 789	3 480	309	2 742	680	5 167	1 004	1 354	818
Nondurable goods	5 405	2 891	1 508	1 383	125	1 026	357	2 514	516	707	446
Food and kindred products	1 307	789	546	454	92	179	64	518	80	127	98
Textile mill and finished textile products	1 411	522	224	216	8	221	77	889	209	251	136
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 836	1 130	498	479	19	471	161	706	154	227	144
Chemicals and allied products	159	96	30	30	—	20	46	63	16	9	19
Durable goods	6 973	4 320	2 281	2 097	184	1 716	323	2 653	488	647	372
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	405	215	141	135	6	31	43	190	38	53	24
Primary metal industries	87	62	44	36	8	18	—	25	2	5	7
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	468	317	199	199	—	100	18	151	24	31	14
Machinery and computer equipment	1 559	1 000	620	554	66	287	93	559	106	126	78
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	1 573	1 038	390	388	2	635	13	535	98	139	65
Transportation equipment	320	181	83	72	11	71	27	139	31	24	21
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..	4 894	2 815	1 762	1 655	107	763	290	2 079	357	546	402
Air transportation	137	115	68	59	9	47	—	22	2	—	4
Trucking service and warehousing	945	509	336	303	33	103	70	436	48	86	90
Other transportation	1 753	800	465	418	47	225	110	953	176	278	209
Communications	1 390	1 028	678	669	9	277	73	362	80	73	50
Utilities and sanitary services	669	363	215	206	9	111	37	306	51	109	49
Wholesale trade	3 086	1 781	1 096	1 045	51	420	265	1 305	198	275	294
Retail trade	31 475	18 793	8 653	8 233	420	6 998	3 142	12 682	2 701	3 354	1 989
General merchandise stores	3 255	2 337	1 062	1 029	33	942	333	918	191	149	134
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	5 167	2 800	1 130	1 083	47	1 143	527	2 367	550	696	300
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	1 697	811	369	340	29	269	173	886	162	259	115
Eating and drinking places	11 220	6 532	2 809	2 606	203	2 443	1 280	4 688	1 010	1 350	736
Finance, insurance, and real estate	11 583	7 359	5 202	5 112	90	1 411	746	4 224	901	989	765
Banking and credit agencies	6 012	3 692	2 766	2 738	28	558	368	2 320	471	597	436
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	5 571	3 667	2 436	2 374	62	853	378	1 904	430	392	329
Services	69 584	40 155	18 801	18 028	773	14 743	6 611	29 429	6 369	7 564	5 378
Business services	2 592	1 705	1 022	966	56	478	205	887	166	202	197
Repair services	500	280	192	166	26	48	40	220	40	57	57
Private households	1 331	721	324	324	—	227	170	610	122	153	161
Other personal services	5 696	3 503	1 507	1 423	84	1 359	637	2 193	506	583	376
Entertainment and recreation services	1 781	1 168	503	473	30	404	261	613	136	111	65
Professional and related services	57 684	32 778	15 253	14 676	577	12 227	5 298	24 906	5 399	6 458	4 522
Hospitals	12 839	7 922	4 318	4 180	138	2 185	1 419	4 917	1 069	815	826
Health services, except hospitals	12 311	6 505	2 933	2 777	156	2 492	1 080	5 806	1 313	1 631	1 163
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	18 523	9 710	3 961	3 843	118	4 307	1 442	8 813	1 775	2 598	1 619
Other educational services	1 314	747	260	247	13	368	119	567	107	140	166
Social services, religious and membership organizations	9 871	6 157	2 730	2 620	110	2 425	1 002	3 714	934	1 069	583
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	2 826	1 737	1 051	1 009	42	450	236	1 089	201	205	165
Public administration	7 737	3 582	1 283	1 168	115	1 741	558	4 155	819	1 002</	

Table 27. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban				Rural		Rural farm			
		Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area		Total		Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more					Place of 2,500 to 9,999
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	321 891	169 147	83 525	79 468	4 057	59 921	25 701	152 744	26 479	33 979	38 104
Private for profit wage and salary workers -----	185 584	109 821	58 766	55 944	2 822	35 801	15 254	75 763	15 003	18 096	12 629
Employees of own corporation -----	8 624	3 674	1 717	1 661	56	1 321	636	4 950	715	663	1 581
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers -----	28 017	16 625	8 401	8 170	231	6 200	2 024	11 392	2 573	2 990	1 695
Local government workers -----	23 502	11 208	4 750	4 492	258	4 264	2 194	12 294	2 812	4 094	1 725
State government workers -----	17 940	11 477	2 472	2 312	160	7 406	1 599	6 463	1 233	1 583	912
Federal government workers -----	15 171	7 294	3 520	3 219	301	1 654	2 120	7 877	1 606	1 854	1 129
Self-employed workers -----	47 989	12 072	5 396	5 125	271	4 248	2 428	35 917	3 056	5 087	18 476
In agriculture -----	24 292	724	235	216	19	320	169	23 568	495	1 278	16 964
Unpaid family workers -----	3 688	650	220	206	14	348	82	3 038	196	275	1 538
Employed females 16 years and over -----	148 758	83 307	41 325	39 413	1 912	29 323	12 659	65 451	12 733	15 570	14 173
Private for profit wage and salary workers -----	84 404	51 317	27 619	26 286	1 333	16 543	7 155	33 087	6 739	7 756	6 131
Employees of own corporation -----	1 804	829	349	339	10	322	158	975	151	145	274
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers -----	19 539	11 547	5 970	5 818	152	4 203	1 374	7 992	1 797	1 910	1 430
Local government workers -----	13 335	5 996	2 641	2 506	135	2 272	1 083	7 339	1 587	2 277	1 367
State government workers -----	9 173	5 603	1 091	1 041	50	3 573	939	3 570	650	827	635
Federal government workers -----	7 261	3 177	1 465	1 342	123	717	995	4 084	747	957	757
Self-employed workers -----	13 302	5 247	2 405	2 293	112	1 785	1 057	8 055	1 079	1 654	3 167
Unpaid family workers -----	1 744	420	134	127	7	230	56	1 324	134	189	686
WORK STATUS IN 1989											
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 ----	383 624	201 437	96 859	92 018	4 841	71 554	33 024	182 187	31 485	41 420	44 410
50 to 52 weeks -----	243 359	126 036	63 404	60 112	3 292	41 843	20 789	117 323	19 907	24 870	31 279
48 and 49 weeks -----	12 346	7 657	3 845	3 708	137	2 732	1 080	4 689	912	986	1 040
40 to 47 weeks -----	26 961	15 773	7 682	7 335	347	5 744	2 347	11 188	2 226	2 893	2 065
27 to 39 weeks -----	32 099	17 009	7 796	7 488	308	6 505	2 708	15 090	2 901	4 103	2 960
14 to 26 weeks -----	33 699	18 522	7 845	7 399	446	7 717	2 960	15 177	2 598	3 927	2 984
1 to 13 weeks -----	35 160	16 440	6 287	5 976	311	7 013	3 140	18 720	2 941	4 641	4 082
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	288 773	149 612	74 147	70 240	3 907	51 094	24 371	139 161	23 858	30 676	33 851
40 or more weeks -----	233 175	122 093	62 406	59 105	3 301	39 796	19 891	111 082	19 002	23 523	28 406
50 to 52 weeks -----	206 179	106 638	54 408	51 480	2 928	34 667	17 563	99 541	16 733	20 641	26 270
27 to 39 weeks -----	19 951	9 818	4 806	4 624	182	3 442	1 570	10 133	1 974	2 770	1 781
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week -----	73 882	41 677	18 631	17 870	761	16 341	6 705	32 205	5 775	8 061	7 460
40 or more weeks -----	39 843	22 850	10 625	10 201	424	8 807	3 418	16 993	3 187	4 045	4 188
50 to 52 weeks -----	30 011	16 394	7 727	7 411	316	6 035	2 632	13 617	2 496	3 260	3 546
27 to 39 weeks -----	9 769	5 918	2 529	2 432	97	2 437	952	3 851	723	1 023	897
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week -----	20 969	10 148	4 081	3 908	173	4 119	1 948	10 821	1 852	2 683	3 099
40 or more weeks -----	9 648	4 523	1 900	1 849	51	1 716	907	5 125	856	1 181	1 790
50 to 52 weeks -----	7 169	3 004	1 269	1 221	48	1 141	594	4 165	678	969	1 463
27 to 39 weeks -----	2 379	1 273	461	432	29	626	186	1 106	204	310	282
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 ----	175 573	96 888	46 572	44 352	2 220	34 801	15 515	78 685	15 182	19 054	16 898
50 to 52 weeks -----	100 128	55 510	28 507	27 187	1 320	18 572	8 431	44 618	8 881	10 314	9 668
48 and 49 weeks -----	5 784	3 628	1 728	1 653	75	1 447	453	2 156	438	466	511
40 to 47 weeks -----	14 744	8 972	4 270	4 095	175	3 439	1 263	5 772	1 163	1 566	1 118
27 to 39 weeks -----	18 848	10 024	4 544	4 338	206	3 841	1 639	8 824	1 714	2 395	1 879
14 to 26 weeks -----	18 017	9 777	3 970	3 691	279	3 924	1 883	8 240	1 465	2 102	1 657
1 to 13 weeks -----	18 052	8 977	3 553	3 388	165	3 578	1 846	9 075	1 521	2 211	2 065
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	112 616	62 316	31 648	30 060	1 588	21 332	9 336	50 300	9 827	11 871	10 169
40 or more weeks -----	86 921	49 684	26 135	24 871	1 264	16 407	7 142	37 237	7 475	8 542	7 428
50 to 52 weeks -----	74 762	42 405	22 373	21 295	1 078	13 838	6 194	32 357	6 467	7 231	6 477
27 to 39 weeks -----	10 437	5 214	2 622	2 518	104	1 798	794	5 223	1 055	1 434	1 044
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week -----	49 571	27 842	12 295	11 761	534	10 648	4 899	21 729	4 136	5 466	4 829
40 or more weeks -----	27 634	15 460	7 150	6 870	280	5 833	2 477	12 174	2 433	2 993	2 831
50 to 52 weeks -----	20 893	11 152	5 344	5 125	219	3 901	1 907	9 741	1 964	2 410	2 365
27 to 39 weeks -----	6 795	3 994	1 698	1 618	80	1 601	695	2 801	522	745	623
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week -----	13 386	6 730	2 629	2 531	98	2 821	1 280	6 656	1 219	1 717	1 900
40 or more weeks -----	6 101	2 966	1 220	1 194	26	1 218	528	3 135	574	811	1 038
50 to 52 weeks -----	4 473	1 953	790	767	23	833	330	2 520	450	673	826
27 to 39 weeks -----	1 616	816	224	202	22	442	150	800	137	216	212
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989											
Families -----	182 205	88 014	42 959	40 574	2 385	29 101	15 954	94 191	15 854	21 927	22 424
No workers -----	19 087	9 691	4 312	4 146	166	3 239	2 140	9 396	1 969	3 196	695
1 worker -----	46 948	21 422	10 303	9 603	700	6 898	4 221	25 526	3 949	5 825	6 436
2 workers -----	94 742	46 800	23 297	22 060	1 237	15 524	7 979	47 942	8 111	10 615	12 121
3 or more workers -----	21 428	10 101	5 047	4 765	282	3 440	1 614	11 327	1 825	2 291	3 172
Married-couple families -----	155 482	72 903	35 260	33 275	1 985	24 270	13 373	82 579	13 349	18 510	21 029
No workers -----	15 215	7 791	3 421	3 298	123	2 659	1 711	7 424	1 590	2 528	621
1 worker -----	32 582	12 798	5 944	5 502	442	4 155	2 699	19 784	2 606	4 099	5 876
2 workers -----	87 696	42 931	21 243	20 083	1 160	14 247	7 441	44 765	7 482	9 739	11 472
Houseband and wife worked -----	82 934	40 840	20 219	19 103	1 116	13 515	7 106	42 094	7 192	9 321	10 380
3 or more workers -----	19 989	9 383	4 652	4 392	260	3 209	1 522	10 606	1 671	2 144	3 060
Houseband and wife worked -----	19 095	9 018	4 443	4 188	255	3 124	1 451	10 077	1 621	2 078	2 858
Female householder, no husband present -----	19 983	12 115	6 239	5 940	299	3 772	2 104	7 868	1 955	2 520	553
No workers -----	3 178	1 626	781	751	30	478	367	1 552	327	530	13
1 worker -----	10 806	6 995	3 604	3 416	188	2 184	1 207	3 811	1 040	1 237	207
2 workers -----	4 901	2 899	1 527	1 466	61	934	438	2 002	460	643	259
3 or more workers -----	1 098	595	327	307	20	176	92	503	128	110	74
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED											
Persons 16 years and over -----	13 073	6 942	3 180	2 982	198	2 459	1 303	6 131	1 127	1 725	421
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	569	335	184	184	—	114	37	234	54	56	19
Professional specialty occupations -----	629	367	135	123	12	168	64	262	32	78	27
Technicians and related support occupations -----	201	116	73	73	—	33	10	85	21	23	3
Sales occupations -----	1 067	722	381	364	17	189	152	345	73	82	28
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	1 246	742	400	373	27	272	70	504	131	154	40
Private household occupations -----	96	69	13	13	—	27	29	27	8	6	—
Protective service occupations -----	198	62	28	26	2	26	8	136	33	35	4
Service occupations, except protective and household -----	2 634	1 407	537	508	29	579	291	1 227	296	328	64
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	890	309	80	77	3	184	45	581	69	133	89
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	1 677	847	436	420	16	277	134	830	117	241	41
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors -----	86										

Table 28. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban					Rural		Rural farm		
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total		Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
INCOME IN 1989											
Households	260 059	134 614	64 130	61 129	3 001	46 981	23 503	125 445	24 027	33 278	25 979
Less than \$5,000	19 789	9 085	3 580	3 497	83	3 763	1 742	10 704	1 965	3 430	1 679
\$5,000 to \$9,999	31 561	15 266	5 652	5 449	203	6 399	3 215	16 295	3 673	6 066	2 082
\$10,000 to \$14,999	32 008	15 784	6 363	5 997	366	6 133	3 288	16 224	3 327	4 978	2 965
\$15,000 to \$24,999	59 578	30 220	14 136	13 291	845	10 463	5 621	29 358	5 685	7 959	6 234
\$25,000 to \$34,999	46 711	24 324	12 394	11 711	683	7 692	4 238	22 387	4 277	5 388	5 062
\$35,000 to \$49,999	40 197	22 407	11 946	11 378	568	7 223	3 238	17 790	3 129	3 794	4 042
\$50,000 to \$74,999	21 209	12 384	6 902	6 695	207	3 844	1 638	8 825	1 488	1 300	2 546
\$75,000 to \$99,999	4 687	2 680	1 513	1 486	27	845	322	2 007	242	194	666
\$100,000 or more	4 319	2 464	1 644	1 625	19	619	201	1 855	241	169	703
Median (dollars)	22 503	23 798	26 671	26 770	25 044	21 496	20 832	21 433	20 264	17 516	25 045
Mean (dollars)	28 068	29 585	33 002	33 237	28 214	26 965	25 502	26 440	24 434	21 180	31 510
Families	182 205	88 014	42 959	40 574	2 385	29 101	15 954	94 191	15 854	21 927	22 424
Less than \$5,000	8 260	3 175	1 396	1 342	54	1 127	652	5 085	540	1 068	1 219
\$5,000 to \$9,999	12 581	4 785	1 895	1 809	86	1 728	1 162	7 796	1 181	2 359	1 494
\$10,000 to \$14,999	17 934	7 371	2 932	2 692	240	2 667	1 772	10 563	1 858	2 957	2 223
\$15,000 to \$24,999	41 372	18 515	8 110	7 410	700	6 297	4 108	22 857	3 986	5 907	5 374
\$25,000 to \$34,999	38 286	18 615	9 222	8 629	593	5 964	3 429	19 671	3 677	4 624	4 624
\$35,000 to \$49,999	36 112	19 658	10 340	9 836	504	6 464	2 854	16 454	2 815	3 480	3 811
\$50,000 to \$74,999	19 452	11 259	6 227	6 057	170	3 534	1 498	8 193	1 374	1 203	2 395
\$75,000 to \$99,999	4 295	2 417	1 361	1 334	27	769	287	1 878	220	184	622
\$100,000 or more	3 913	2 219	1 476	1 465	11	551	192	1 694	203	145	662
Median (dollars)	27 602	30 448	32 656	33 089	26 545	29 511	25 751	25 348	25 846	22 681	26 558
Mean (dollars)	32 818	35 727	39 171	39 724	29 759	33 692	30 164	30 101	29 628	25 651	33 291
Married-couple families	155 482	72 903	35 260	33 275	1 985	24 270	13 373	82 579	13 349	18 510	21 029
Less than \$15,000	24 863	7 822	2 811	2 623	188	2 933	2 078	17 041	2 150	4 355	4 536
\$15,000 to \$24,999	34 630	14 547	6 073	5 500	573	5 047	3 427	20 083	3 377	5 052	4 981
\$25,000 to \$34,999	35 026	16 600	7 964	7 406	558	5 412	3 224	18 426	3 387	4 304	4 412
\$35,000 to \$49,999	34 345	18 565	9 683	9 219	464	6 166	2 716	15 780	2 688	3 321	3 661
\$50,000 to \$74,999	18 720	10 872	5 984	5 819	165	3 418	1 470	7 848	1 341	1 158	2 241
\$75,000 or more	7 898	4 497	2 745	2 708	37	1 294	458	3 401	406	320	1 198
Female householder, no husband present	19 983	12 115	6 239	5 940	299	3 772	2 104	7 868	1 955	2 520	553
Less than \$5,000	3 821	2 229	1 035	995	40	745	449	1 592	342	499	49
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 730	2 172	1 008	975	33	698	466	1 558	399	599	31
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 778	2 193	986	884	102	801	406	1 585	460	508	83
\$15,000 to \$24,999	4 869	3 078	1 623	1 534	89	900	555	1 791	459	585	140
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 247	2 127	1 387	1 357	30	541	199	1 120	271	305	156
\$50,000 or more	538	316	200	195	5	87	29	222	24	24	94
Males 15 years and over, with income	242 962	122 185	57 831	54 866	2 965	42 829	21 525	120 777	20 358	28 414	28 589
Median income (dollars)	16 017	16 656	18 137	18 171	17 654	15 234	15 636	15 393	15 626	13 865	16 518
Percent year-round full-time workers	53.8	52.5	55.4	55.0	62.4	48.6	52.8	55.1	50.4	47.1	68.2
Median income (dollars)	21 425	22 729	24 405	24 713	21 526	21 933	20 970	20 176	20 706	19 375	18 753
Females 15 years and over, with income	235 650	127 696	59 332	56 769	2 563	46 429	21 935	107 954	22 554	29 760	19 953
Median income (dollars)	7 726	8 747	10 481	10 522	9 525	7 638	7 071	6 851	7 322	6 476	6 189
Percent year-round full-time workers	31.5	33.1	37.7	37.5	41.9	29.7	28.2	29.5	28.5	24.1	31.0
Median income (dollars)	14 271	14 974	15 982	16 106	14 039	14 079	12 736	13 096	13 246	12 333	12 029
Per capita income (dollars)	10 661	11 702	13 069	13 253	9 746	10 825	9 832	9 621	9 975	8 510	10 774
Persons in households (dollars)	10 891	12 104	13 358	13 567	9 746	11 404	10 069	9 721	10 103	8 600	10 774
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	4 736	4 715	4 924	4 924	—	4 098	6 000	4 793	6 367	5 030	—
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type and presence of own children:											
Families (dollars)	27 602	30 448	32 656	33 089	26 545	29 511	25 751	25 348	25 846	22 681	26 558
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	28 266	30 602	32 810	33 383	26 523	29 949	25 972	26 256	27 447	24 356	26 382
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	25 541	27 265	30 023	30 450	25 139	25 967	22 421	23 947	25 180	22 528	24 787
Married-couple families (dollars)	30 161	33 425	35 993	36 473	28 576	32 564	28 433	26 984	28 035	24 704	26 811
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	31 811	35 232	37 654	38 170	29 368	34 982	30 045	28 918	31 308	27 335	26 710
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	27 709	29 538	32 286	32 634	26 494	28 540	24 234	25 476	27 120	24 541	24 479
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	13 012	13 581	15 429	15 604	14 049	12 461	11 317	12 311	12 413	11 528	22 930
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	10 806	11 148	12 494	12 316	13 866	10 471	8 972	10 218	11 326	9 464	12 237
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	6 248	6 620	8 197	7 739	15 333	5 627	5 332	5 663	6 606	5 540	5 000—
Workers in family in 1989:											
No workers (dollars)	13 149	16 509	17 532	17 848	12 200	15 905	15 456	10 344	12 263	10 368	10 583
1 worker (dollars)	19 546	20 469	22 242	22 439	20 667	19 174	18 713	18 783	18 288	17 035	21 051
2 or more workers (dollars)	32 983	35 694	37 847	38 189	31 443	34 835	31 680	30 633	30 874	28 378	30 177
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	33 853	36 742	38 938	39 296	32 002	35 773	32 488	31 250	31 718	29 239	30 101
Nonfamily households (dollars)											
	12 287	13 524	16 148	16 189	14 797	11 781	11 402	10 872	10 267	8 903	14 573
Male householder (dollars)	15 795	16 855	19 382	19 411	18 831	14 552	15 205	14 368	14 078	12 441	16 262
Living alone (dollars)	14 224	15 251	16 852	16 818	17 969	13 108	14 029	13 029	12 582	11 741	15 603
65 years and over (dollars)	9 572	10 148	12 101	12 128	9 554	9 168	10 685	9 200	7 764	7 774	16 567
Female householder (dollars)	10 518	11 713	14 095	14 173	12 070	10 719	9 438	8 305	8 463	7 422	11 591
Living alone (dollars)	9 853	11 009	12 748	12 825	10 508	10 159	8 933	8 009	8 194	7 261	11 416
65 years and over (dollars)	7 879	8 720	9 641	9 684	8 287	8 591	7 779	7 104	7 162	6 691	11 325
INCOME TYPE IN 1989											
Households	260 059	134 614	64 130	61 129	3 001	46 981	23 503	125 445	24 027	33 278	25 979
With earnings	212 682	109 031	53 552	50 851	2 701	37 422	18 057	103 651	18 385	24 579	24 580
Mean earnings (dollars)	27 410	29 110	32 234	32 519	26 871	26 352	25 561	25 621	24 299	21 172	27 982
With wage or salary income	192 967	105 120	51 919	49 319	2 600	36 015	17 186	87 847	17 087	22 373	16 401
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	24 695	27 319	30 357	30 586	26 018	24 628	23 781	21 555	22 125	19 283	17 476
With nonfarm self-employment income	38 820	18 147	8 085	7 693	392	6 674	3 388	20 673	3 757	5 381	4 134
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	13 928	14 992	16 826	17 115	11 161	13 613	13 333	12 994	13 395	10 956	10 990
With farm self-employment income	36 270	3 929	1 338	1 276	62	1 670	921	32 341</			

Table 29. **Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban						Rural			Rural farm
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989											
Families	182 205	88 014	42 959	40 574	2 385	29 101	15 954	94 191	15 854	21 927	22 424
In owner-occupied housing unit	137 273	62 690	31 259	29 210	2 049	20 930	10 501	74 583	12 292	17 395	19 165
With related children under 18 years	96 507	47 835	23 339	21 839	1 500	15 373	9 123	48 672	8 084	10 945	10 508
With related children under 5 years	42 083	21 517	10 800	10 140	660	6 533	4 184	20 566	3 138	4 632	3 934
Householder worked in 1989	153 340	73 462	36 388	34 313	2 075	24 145	12 929	79 878	12 854	17 303	21 136
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	109 398	53 042	26 432	24 849	1 583	17 325	9 285	56 356	8 790	11 390	16 052
Householder under 65 years with work disability	12 017	5 874	3 009	2 740	269	1 812	1 053	6 143	1 098	1 543	1 009
Householder foreign born	2 112	1 438	917	886	31	359	162	674	93	129	83
Householder under 25 years	7 616	5 190	2 562	2 402	160	1 764	864	2 426	503	721	211
Householder 65 years and over	34 508	14 363	6 144	5 919	225	5 206	3 013	20 145	3 823	5 935	4 500
Householder high school graduate or higher	142 286	74 016	36 835	34 939	1 896	24 106	13 075	68 270	11 796	15 227	16 394
With public assistance income in 1989	12 094	4 822	2 264	2 179	85	1 454	1 104	7 272	1 092	1 976	1 208
With Social Security income in 1989	43 627	18 890	8 426	8 032	394	6 565	3 899	24 737	4 642	7 169	5 439
Married-couple families	155 482	72 903	35 260	33 275	1 985	24 270	13 373	82 579	13 349	18 510	21 029
With related children under 18 years	78 169	37 187	17 988	16 819	1 169	12 019	7 180	40 982	6 247	8 593	10 113
With related children under 5 years	34 994	17 452	8 833	8 281	552	5 316	3 303	17 542	2 481	3 731	3 863
Householder worked in 1989	132 958	61 404	30 224	28 480	1 744	20 227	10 953	71 554	11 015	14 986	19 946
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	97 838	46 064	22 796	21 444	1 352	15 130	8 138	51 774	7 705	10 209	15 314
Householder high school graduate or higher	121 854	61 368	30 372	28 782	1 590	19 990	11 006	60 486	9 990	12 882	15 511
Householder 65 years and over	30 613	12 720	5 365	5 163	202	4 688	2 667	17 893	3 422	5 244	4 032
With public assistance income in 1989	6 155	2 052	870	828	42	685	497	4 103	461	945	1 070
With Social Security income in 1989	37 426	16 190	7 086	6 766	320	5 725	3 379	21 236	4 043	6 145	4 636
Female householder, no husband present	19 983	12 115	6 239	5 940	299	3 772	2 104	7 868	1 955	2 520	553
With related children under 18 years	14 609	8 972	4 546	4 305	241	2 800	1 626	5 637	1 512	1 822	137
With related children under 5 years	5 716	3 524	1 737	1 661	76	1 036	751	2 192	541	666	42
Householder worked in 1989	14 757	9 545	4 941	4 698	243	3 026	1 578	5 212	1 385	1 611	413
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	7 750	5 195	2 795	2 632	163	1 543	857	2 555	802	747	149
Householder high school graduate or higher	15 705	10 320	5 324	5 105	219	3 299	1 697	5 385	1 424	1 750	370
Householder 65 years and over	2 790	1 258	611	592	19	372	275	1 532	317	533	235
With public assistance income in 1989	5 150	2 546	1 288	1 245	43	696	562	2 604	557	894	81
With Social Security income in 1989	4 446	2 106	1 073	1 012	61	583	450	2 340	466	797	370
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	97 508	60 229	27 730	26 789	941	23 290	9 209	37 279	9 380	12 873	4 056
Nonfamily householder	77 854	46 600	21 171	20 555	616	17 880	7 549	31 254	8 173	11 351	3 555
In owner-occupied housing unit	36 475	17 265	7 978	7 528	450	6 128	3 159	19 210	4 114	7 107	2 787
65 years and over	33 390	17 098	6 309	6 169	140	7 164	3 625	16 292	4 688	7 017	1 498
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	670 383	329 644	158 478	149 863	8 615	111 794	59 372	340 739	58 153	81 850	76 008
Persons 18 years and over	474 417	239 060	115 128	109 374	5 754	82 388	41 544	235 357	41 630	58 179	52 969
Persons 65 years and over	94 348	42 754	17 220	16 736	484	16 564	8 970	51 594	11 492	17 417	9 365
Related children under 18 years	195 221	90 301	43 209	40 351	2 858	29 325	17 767	104 920	16 427	23 560	22 993
Related children under 6 years	65 757	32 367	16 034	15 060	974	9 984	6 349	33 390	4 915	7 638	6 507
Related children 5 to 17 years	141 197	63 446	29 898	27 873	2 025	21 078	12 470	77 751	12 447	17 318	17 863
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	21 127	7 752	3 137	2 971	166	2 775	1 840	13 375	1 637	3 161	3 021
Percent below poverty level	11.6	8.8	7.3	7.3	7.0	9.5	11.5	14.2	10.3	14.4	13.5
In owner-occupied housing unit	9 043	1 881	650	542	108	672	559	7 162	618	1 598	2 335
With related children under 18 years	15 937	6 293	2 855	2 515	140	2 124	1 514	9 644	1 184	2 235	2 006
With related children under 5 years	8 711	3 578	1 479	1 407	72	1 196	903	5 133	591	1 222	901
Householder worked in 1989	13 868	5 170	2 023	1 928	95	1 965	1 182	8 698	947	1 824	2 633
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	5 969	1 259	383	356	27	429	447	4 710	370	713	2 068
Householder under 65 years with work disability	2 577	1 174	554	498	56	439	181	1 403	190	416	157
Householder foreign born	422	1 273	142	123	19	97	34	149	2	23	12
Householder under 25 years	2 289	1 465	618	611	7	617	230	824	183	274	43
Householder 65 years and over	2 730	592	157	144	13	243	192	2 138	343	680	292
Householder high school graduate or higher	13 806	5 920	2 367	2 267	100	2 148	1 405	7 886	1 014	1 886	2 196
With public assistance income in 1989	5 947	2 459	1 203	1 163	40	689	567	3 488	566	1 056	1 566
With Social Security income in 1989	3 520	912	1 283	1 249	34	370	259	2 608	394	857	347
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 524	4 839	5 000	5 039	4 301	4 629	4 883	5 922	4 585	5 299	5 884
Married-couple families	11 893	2 932	927	855	72	1 174	831	8 961	742	1 783	2 865
With related children under 18 years	7 637	1 887	646	598	48	672	569	5 750	377	997	1 912
With related children under 5 years	4 302	1 188	412	376	36	415	361	3 114	200	600	872
Householder worked in 1989	8 261	1 907	624	584	40	778	505	6 354	437	1 081	2 508
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	4 644	665	174	162	12	242	249	3 979	211	507	1 992
Householder high school graduate or higher	7 319	2 016	629	594	35	752	635	5 303	431	1 030	2 114
Householder 65 years and over	2 073	441	105	92	13	197	139	1 632	238	535	265
With public assistance income in 1989	1 706	477	189	179	10	130	158	1 229	122	300	130
With Social Security income in 1989	2 476	616	178	158	20	260	178	1 860	265	632	284
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 442	4 302	4 482	4 584	3 275	4 209	4 234	5 815	3 835	4 469	5 925
Female householder, no husband present	7 739	4 323	2 008	1 919	89	1 429	886	3 416	779	1 132	83
With related children under 18 years	7 136	4 042	1 846	1 759	87	1 341	855	3 094	725	1 034	61
With related children under 5 years	3 785	2 199	1 006	972	34	704	489	1 586	361	490	29
Householder worked in 1989	4 575	2 910	1 270	1 220	50	1 058	582	1 665	431	589	61
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	887	1 471	1 187	1 172	15	157	127	416	129	148	15
Householder high school graduate or higher	5 567	3 550	1 607	1 544	63	1 257	686	2 017	522	700	46
Householder 65 years and over	510	118	52	52	—	31	35	392	74	128	20
With public assistance income in 1989	3 845	1 892	967	937	30	537	388	1 953	404	682	22
With Social Security income in 1989	825	245	90	76	14	86	69	580	120	196	28
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 736	5 327	5 327	5 329	5 284	5 087	5 713	6 255	5 274	6 456	6 752
Unrelated individuals	28 303	16 580	5 987	5 791	196	7 976	2 617	11 723	2 784	4 461	885
Percent below poverty level	29.0	27.5	21.6	21.6	20.8	34.2	28.4	31.4	29.7	34.7	21.8
Nonfamily householder	19 103	10 568	3 814	3 723	91	4 905	1 849	8 535	2 229	3 602	630
In owner-occupied housing unit	6 627	2 276	869	818	51						

Table 30. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban					Rural		Rural farm		
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total		Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS											
Persons 60 to 64 years	30 820	13 427	6 143	5 862	281	4 804	2 480	17 393	2 867	4 121	4 961
In households	30 411	13 198	6 061	5 780	281	4 739	2 398	17 213	2 803	4 072	4 961
In group quarters	409	229	82	82	—	65	82	180	64	49	—
Nursing homes	251	140	42	42	—	31	67	111	58	39	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	54 934	24 409	10 380	10 032	348	9 081	4 948	30 525	6 073	9 112	6 495
In households	53 677	23 779	10 252	9 904	348	8 844	4 683	29 898	5 886	8 943	6 495
In group quarters	1 257	630	128	128	—	237	265	627	187	169	—
Nursing homes	1 083	492	107	107	—	126	259	591	182	159	—
Persons 75 years and over	47 596	22 392	8 195	8 059	136	9 121	5 076	25 204	7 106	10 059	2 870
In households	40 352	18 768	6 951	6 815	136	7 544	4 273	21 584	5 585	8 464	2 870
In group quarters	7 244	3 624	1 244	1 244	—	1 577	803	3 620	1 521	1 595	—
Nursing homes	7 013	3 509	1 222	1 222	—	1 492	795	3 504	1 488	1 590	—
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
Persons 60 to 64 years	30 820	13 427	6 143	5 862	281	4 804	2 480	17 393	2 867	4 121	4 961
Less than 9th grade	5 983	2 027	685	630	55	811	531	3 956	597	898	1 158
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	3 976	1 652	838	783	55	546	268	2 324	399	583	487
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	11 828	4 965	2 131	2 025	106	1 882	965	6 863	1 086	1 575	2 213
Some college or associate degree	5 655	2 760	1 505	1 448	57	862	393	2 895	479	705	874
Bachelor's degree or higher	3 378	2 023	984	976	8	703	336	1 355	306	360	229
Persons 65 to 74 years	54 934	24 409	10 380	10 032	348	9 081	4 948	30 525	6 073	9 112	6 495
Less than 9th grade	15 023	5 232	1 728	1 694	34	2 235	1 269	9 791	1 965	3 104	2 072
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	7 539	3 584	1 656	1 522	134	1 234	694	3 955	751	1 145	746
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	18 045	8 142	3 627	3 503	124	2 889	1 626	9 903	1 923	2 955	2 299
Some college or associate degree	9 004	4 345	2 006	1 961	45	1 524	815	4 659	965	1 334	976
Bachelor's degree or higher	5 323	3 106	1 363	1 352	11	1 199	544	2 217	469	574	402
Persons 75 years and over	47 596	22 392	8 195	8 059	136	9 121	5 076	25 204	7 106	10 059	2 870
Less than 9th grade	21 411	8 284	2 549	2 522	27	3 773	1 962	13 127	3 648	5 359	1 424
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	6 253	3 160	1 178	1 155	23	1 258	724	3 093	878	1 294	342
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	8 938	4 723	1 935	1 901	34	1 757	1 031	4 215	1 089	1 585	587
Some college or associate degree	7 460	3 877	1 606	1 568	38	1 398	873	3 583	1 115	1 344	397
Bachelor's degree or higher	3 534	2 348	927	913	14	935	486	1 186	376	477	120
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989											
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	12 387	5 120	2 345	2 246	99	1 874	901	7 267	1 114	1 464	2 478
Less than \$5,000	387	33	12	12	—	6	15	354	24	47	165
\$5,000 to \$9,999	613	134	33	28	5	68	33	479	50	108	138
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 103	335	97	90	7	121	117	768	100	198	233
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2 933	1 030	405	382	23	402	223	1 903	309	437	558
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 671	1 222	553	532	21	476	193	1 449	258	316	447
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 452	1 252	696	664	32	383	173	1 200	228	227	417
\$50,000 or more	2 228	1 114	549	538	11	418	147	1 114	145	131	520
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	6.6	2.7	1.4	1.2	5.1	3.3	5.0	9.4	5.1	8.4	10.3
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	4 593	2 435	1 077	1 056	21	870	488	2 158	447	707	350
Less than \$5,000	807	348	121	119	2	142	85	459	86	136	50
\$5,000 to \$9,999	967	521	195	187	8	244	82	446	113	189	56
\$10,000 to \$14,999	910	494	257	248	9	140	97	416	94	134	77
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 052	565	283	283	—	210	72	487	106	150	75
\$25,000 to \$34,999	479	299	143	143	—	69	87	180	28	52	44
\$35,000 or more	378	208	78	76	2	65	65	170	20	46	48
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	24.4	21.7	17.9	17.5	38.1	26.2	21.9	27.4	26.0	27.9	18.0
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	20 109	8 384	3 733	3 576	157	3 027	1 624	11 725	2 004	3 114	3 043
Less than \$5,000	351	52	15	15	—	23	14	299	23	72	100
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 896	490	237	217	20	122	131	1 406	184	426	270
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 021	1 070	416	383	33	372	282	1 951	397	625	346
\$15,000 to \$24,999	6 287	2 660	1 153	1 080	73	973	534	3 627	681	967	871
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4 024	1 861	841	829	12	676	344	2 163	377	518	690
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 594	1 269	602	585	17	464	203	1 325	217	323	392
\$50,000 or more	1 936	982	469	467	2	397	116	954	125	183	374
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	5.4	2.3	2.1	1.8	8.3	1.9	3.7	7.7	5.2	7.5	7.2
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	12 783	6 590	2 597	2 540	57	2 651	1 342	6 193	1 634	2 482	756
Less than \$5,000	2 319	1 072	366	363	3	459	247	1 247	307	542	72
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4 163	2 070	776	755	21	844	450	2 093	587	930	144
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 515	1 292	450	430	20	533	309	1 223	310	499	155
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2 436	1 359	635	629	6	506	218	1 077	307	370	198
\$25,000 to \$34,999	796	475	211	204	7	186	78	321	74	92	93
\$35,000 or more	554	322	159	159	—	123	40	232	49	49	94
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	25.0	22.4	18.3	18.5	5.3	23.8	27.9	27.8	26.8	31.5	14.2
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	10 504	4 336	1 632	1 587	45	1 661	1 043	6 168	1 418	2 130	989
Less than \$5,000	181	42	9	9	—	11	22	139	22	56	20
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 913	556	134	123	11	270	152	1 357	276	621	97
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 342	928	296	287	9	445	187	1 414	353	583	153
\$15,000 to \$24,999	3 011	1 315	508	498	10	413	394	1 696	440	476	309
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 416	680	317	302	15	195	168	736	184	213	157
\$35,000 to \$49,999	896	473	193	193	—	197	83	423	80	113	106
\$50,000 or more	745	342	175	175	—	130	37	403	63	68	147
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	9.3	5.7	1.7	1.8	—	8.5	7.6	11.9	9.4	14.1	4.7
Persons 75 years and over living alone	19 103	9 606	3 356	3 286	70	4 091	2 159	9 497	2 952	4 378	646
Less than \$5,000	4 322	1 805	634	624	10	764	407	2 517	773	1 299	63
\$5,000 to \$9,999	7 846	3 891	1 229	1 189	40	1 700	962	3 955	1 316	1 878	192
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 231	1 719	534	521	13	782	403	1 512	452	655	156
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2 407	1 375	649	649	—	499	227	1 032	292	391	155
\$25,000 to \$34,999	780	489	193	189	4	191	105	291	75	109	33
\$35,000 or more	517	327	117	114	3	155	55	190	44	46	47
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	32.4	26.8	24.7	24.7	24.3	27.9	27.9	38.0	37.9	42.3	11.8

Table 31. Ancestry: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area			
		Total	In central city	Total	Not in central city		Rural	Total	Urban, outside urbanized area		Rural
					Inside urban- ized area	Outside urbanized area			Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	
All persons	696 004	205 152	153 928	51 224	6 591	8 910	35 723	490 852	120 678	54 215	312 513
Ancestry specified	651 793	191 885	143 766	48 119	6 318	8 114	33 687	459 908	114 110	50 409	292 191
Single ancestry	393 538	105 723	77 744	27 979	4 141	5 036	18 802	287 815	65 267	29 774	191 129
Multiple ancestry	258 255	86 162	66 022	20 140	2 177	3 078	14 885	172 093	48 843	20 635	101 062
Ancestry unclassified or not reported	44 211	13 267	10 162	3 105	273	796	2 036	30 944	6 568	3 806	20 322
Total ancestries reported	1 392 008	410 304	307 856	102 448	13 182	17 820	71 446	981 704	241 356	108 430	625 026
Acadian	65	53	35	18	6	6	6	12	6	—	6
Albanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arab	1 262	743	683	60	7	—	53	519	148	101	270
Egyptian	63	29	—	29	—	—	29	34	—	34	—
Iraqi	32	32	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jordanian	16	8	8	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	—
Lebanese	717	488	457	31	7	—	24	229	61	42	126
Palestinian	24	6	6	—	—	—	—	18	18	—	—
Syrian	300	139	139	—	—	—	—	161	13	25	123
Arab/ Arabic	49	28	28	—	—	—	—	21	7	—	14
Other Arab	61	13	13	—	—	—	—	48	41	—	7
Armenian	82	48	37	11	—	—	11	34	20	10	4
Assyrian	26	26	—	26	—	—	26	—	—	—	—
Australian	85	42	29	13	—	—	13	43	—	—	43
Austrian	1 397	336	262	74	8	—	66	1 061	214	58	781
Basque	30	7	7	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	19
Belgian	1 566	543	413	130	8	25	97	1 023	256	148	619
Brazilian	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	6
British	1 040	423	356	67	13	8	46	617	329	113	173
Bulgarian	109	30	30	—	—	—	—	79	—	19	60
Canadian	513	162	147	15	4	6	5	351	101	59	191
Celtic	60	50	25	25	—	—	25	10	—	6	4
Croatian	281	164	146	18	—	—	18	117	43	37	37
Czech	18 607	3 209	2 568	641	113	113	415	15 398	2 962	829	11 513
Czechoslovakian	1 383	493	394	99	20	33	46	890	341	84	465
Danish	23 456	7 153	5 588	1 565	76	214	1 275	16 303	4 107	1 372	10 652
Dutch	36 844	12 399	9 084	3 315	132	497	2 686	24 445	5 123	2 167	16 993
Eastern European	14	7	—	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	7
English	68 345	23 640	17 812	5 828	1 010	913	3 905	44 705	12 281	6 908	25 153
Estonian	10	10	8	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
European	915	217	137	80	36	8	36	698	180	160	358
Finnish	3 468	750	573	177	36	15	126	2 718	533	439	1 744
French (except Basque)	24 490	7 929	6 132	1 797	258	206	1 333	16 561	4 123	2 439	9 653
French Canadian	3 288	1 449	1 139	310	23	107	180	1 839	589	332	847
German	355 305	102 044	76 537	25 507	3 342	3 618	18 547	253 261	69 345	25 384	156 911
Greek	905	383	262	121	—	31	90	522	294	15	199
Guyanese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hungarian	1 361	466	345	121	34	32	55	895	285	41	569
Icelandic	209	61	61	—	—	—	—	148	63	14	71
Iranian	150	32	32	—	—	—	—	118	74	3	41
Irish	87 665	30 923	23 408	7 515	1 202	1 102	5 211	56 742	16 899	7 501	31 603
Israeli	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	7	—	2
Italian	6 156	2 852	2 152	700	120	304	276	3 304	904	759	1 596
Latvian	115	90	82	8	—	—	8	25	17	—	8
Lithuanian	256	83	70	13	5	—	8	173	57	58	54
Luxemburger	1 242	336	229	107	—	48	59	906	328	110	463
Macedonian	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	13	4	—
Maltese	19	19	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern European	797	391	192	199	—	195	4	406	52	312	42
Norwegian	106 361	34 215	25 653	8 562	686	956	6 920	72 146	19 739	6 882	45 111
Pennsylvania German	773	197	178	19	—	7	12	576	96	79	391
Polish	9 139	2 880	2 171	709	34	141	534	6 259	1 630	801	3 816
Portuguese	422	186	115	71	19	38	14	236	69	49	118
Romanian	226	136	119	17	—	—	17	90	38	21	26
Russian	7 322	1 297	1 060	237	12	60	165	6 025	1 826	684	3 507
Scandinavian	7 790	2 236	1 629	607	14	177	416	5 554	1 662	580	3 266
Scotch-Irish	9 980	3 381	2 756	625	75	96	454	6 599	1 934	986	3 632
Scottish	8 472	2 877	2 201	676	65	95	516	5 595	1 401	889	3 269
Serbian	22	7	7	—	—	—	—	15	6	9	—
Slavic	78	20	20	—	—	—	—	58	25	7	26
Slovak	1 788	721	572	149	12	—	137	1 067	515	112	436
Slovene	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	9	—	13
Subsaharan African	394	289	265	24	—	16	8	105	40	13	50
Cape Verdean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ethiopian	104	98	98	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	6
Ghanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nigerian	128	85	82	3	—	—	3	43	8	13	22
African	133	99	78	21	—	16	5	34	10	—	22
Other Subsaharan African	29	7	7	—	—	—	—	22	22	—	—
Swedish	33 421	11 152	7 922	3 230	324	496	2 410	22 269	5 204	2 476	14 386
Swiss	3 431	795	631	164	31	3	130	2 636	650	326	1 652
Turkish	70	36	29	7	—	—	7	34	21	—	13
Ukrainian	391	174	118	56	—	27	29	217	87	55	75
United States or American	12 546	3 493	2 554	939	65	222	652	9 053	2 023	759	6 176
Welsh	4 034	1 303	1 074	229	37	15	177	2 731	916	459	1 343
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	105	61	38	23	—	21	2	44	5	8	31
Bahamian	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—
Barbadian	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	8	—
Belizean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
British West Indian	2	2	—	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Dutch West Indian	27	19	14	5	—	5	—	8	—	—	8
Haitian	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	8
Jamaican	29	14	14	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	15
Trinidadian/ Tobagonian	10	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
West Indian	16	16	—	16	—	16	—	—	—	—	—
Other West Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yugoslavian	360	82	51	31	—	—	31	278	23	65	184
Other ancestries	61 353	14 946	11 631	3 315	661	1 341	1 313	46 407	5 340	6 302	34 575

Table 32. Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area			
		Total		Not in central city		Rural	Total	Urban, outside urbanized area		Rural	
								Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999		
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP											
All persons	696 004	205 152	153 928	51 224	6 591	8 910	35 723	490 852	120 678	54 215	312 513
Native born	688 273	201 651	151 093	50 558	6 525	8 653	35 380	486 622	119 226	53 565	310 430
Foreign born	7 731	3 501	2 835	666	66	257	343	4 230	1 452	650	2 083
Naturalized citizen	4 719	1 811	1 461	350	35	78	237	2 908	756	359	1 756
Not a citizen	3 012	1 690	1 374	316	31	179	106	1 322	696	291	327
Entered 1980 to 1990	2 487	1 474	1 217	257	18	151	88	1 013	585	162	262
Naturalized citizen	419	219	195	24	5	13	6	200	77	7	114
Entered 1965 to 1979	1 666	828	659	169	17	106	46	838	237	195	383
Naturalized citizen	954	474	378	96	7	65	24	480	92	101	268
YEAR OF ENTRY											
Foreign-born persons	7 731	3 501	2 835	666	66	257	343	4 230	1 452	650	2 083
1987 to 1990	1 145	688	603	85	5	64	16	457	275	75	107
1985 or 1986	466	229	195	34	7	18	9	237	120	63	50
1982 to 1984	416	226	144	82	6	38	38	190	89	17	84
1980 or 1981	460	331	275	56	—	31	25	129	101	7	21
1975 to 1979	787	422	316	106	17	79	10	365	81	86	175
1970 to 1974	494	230	212	18	—	—	18	264	88	50	126
1965 to 1969	385	176	131	45	—	27	18	209	68	59	82
1960 to 1964	352	175	123	52	14	—	38	177	65	40	70
1950 to 1959	910	405	318	87	17	—	70	505	182	26	283
Before 1950	2 316	619	518	101	—	—	101	1 697	383	227	1 085
AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY											
Foreign-born persons	7 731	3 501	2 835	666	66	257	343	4 230	1 452	650	2 083
Europe	3 058	1 321	1 057	264	27	65	172	1 737	488	319	926
Entered 1980 to 1990	457	278	239	39	—	33	6	179	95	35	49
Soviet Union	308	95	93	2	—	—	2	213	57	33	123
Entered 1980 to 1990	77	75	75	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	2
Asia	2 228	1 164	959	205	33	134	38	1 064	603	161	278
Entered 1980 to 1990	1 290	712	606	106	12	82	12	578	433	61	84
North America	1 400	541	399	142	6	46	90	859	129	101	617
Entered 1980 to 1990	286	141	74	67	6	24	37	145	9	38	94
Canada	892	234	185	49	—	—	49	658	72	50	536
Entered 1980 to 1990	75	23	13	10	—	—	10	52	—	8	44
South America	175	61	61	—	—	—	—	114	60	22	25
Entered 1980 to 1990	89	26	26	—	—	—	—	63	22	22	19
Africa	212	163	152	11	—	—	11	49	22	8	19
Entered 1980 to 1990	172	149	138	11	—	—	11	23	16	—	7
Oceania	126	84	51	33	—	8	25	42	—	6	36
Entered 1980 to 1990	72	59	29	30	—	8	22	13	—	6	7
Area not reported	224	72	63	9	—	4	5	152	93	—	59
Entered 1980 to 1990	44	34	30	4	—	4	—	10	10	—	—
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	641 226	187 795	141 460	46 335	5 929	7 604	32 802	453 431	112 372	50 107	287 856
Speak only English	599 232	179 550	134 836	44 714	5 729	7 141	31 844	419 682	107 125	47 069	262 485
Spanish	5 033	1 805	1 333	472	57	168	247	3 228	840	593	1 768
French	1 228	489	404	85	35	12	38	739	180	123	432
Italian	210	34	27	7	—	7	—	176	41	40	95
Portuguese	44	8	8	—	—	—	—	36	9	16	11
German	17 537	2 167	1 644	523	67	94	362	15 370	2 721	968	11 663
Yiddish	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	7	7
Other West Germanic	665	208	143	65	—	6	59	457	61	28	368
Scandinavian	2 509	722	561	161	—	8	153	1 787	295	190	1 300
Polish	178	46	37	9	—	—	9	132	24	37	71
Russian	109	81	71	10	—	—	10	28	—	4	22
South Slavic	14	6	6	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	8
Other Slavic	1 228	10	—	10	—	—	10	1 218	198	29	984
Greek	144	79	79	—	—	—	—	65	53	—	12
Indic	94	67	67	—	—	—	—	27	9	—	18
Other Indo-European languages	253	119	119	—	—	—	—	134	56	24	54
Chinese	376	181	175	6	5	—	1	195	183	8	4
Japanese	212	98	71	27	24	—	3	114	26	42	46
Mon-Khmer	140	110	110	—	—	—	—	30	24	—	6
Korean	392	215	146	69	—	67	2	177	89	63	25
Tagalog	305	176	111	65	7	52	6	129	23	51	55
Vietnamese	199	82	77	5	5	—	—	117	—	30	57
Arabic	148	66	66	—	—	—	—	82	60	—	22
Hungarian	67	31	31	—	—	—	—	36	6	7	23
Native North American languages	9 969	998	923	75	—	19	56	8 971	222	728	8 021
Other languages	923	447	415	32	—	30	2	476	127	50	299
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH											
Persons 5 years and over	641 226	187 795	141 460	46 335	5 929	7 604	32 802	453 431	112 372	50 107	287 856
Speak English only	599 232	179 550	134 836	44 714	5 729	7 141	31 844	419 682	107 125	47 069	262 485
Spanish	5 033	1 805	1 333	472	57	168	247	3 228	840	593	1 768
Speak English "very well"	3 670	1 293	970	323	32	124	167	2 377	709	440	1 217
Speak English "well"	734	305	226	79	5	35	39	429	73	75	273
Speak English "not well"	608	201	131	70	20	9	41	407	58	78	263
Speak English "not at all"	21	6	6	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	15
Other Indo-European languages	24 230	4 036	3 166	870	102	127	641	20 194	3 647	1 466	15 045
Speak English "very well"	16 960	2 906	2 240	666	55	92	519	14 054	2 438	947	10 656
Speak English "well"	5 062	664	541	123	18	24	81	4 398	832	353	3 207
Speak English "not well"	2 172	457	376	81	29	11	41	1 715	377	153	1 168
Speak English "not at all"	36	9	9	—	—	—	—	27	—	13	14
Asian and Pacific Island languages	2 054	1 154	950	204	41	149	14	900	451	203	216
Speak English "very well"	1 116	602	449	153	33	110	10	514	189	127	176
Speak English "well"	623	330	295	35	8	24	3	293	184	70	34
Speak English "not well"	298	211	195	16	—	15	1	87	78	—	6
Speak English "not at all"	17	11	11	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	—
All other languages	10 677	1 250	1 175	75	—	19	56	9 427	309	776	8 342
Speak English "very well"	7 745	716	661	55	—	19	36	7 029	200	642	6 187
Speak English "well"	2 195	336	317	19	—	—	19	1 859	76	97	1 686
Speak English "not well"	695	179	178	1	—	—	1	516	33	37	446
Speak English "not at all"	42	19	19	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	23

Table 33. Place of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area			
		Total	In central city	Not in central city				Total	Urban, outside urbanized area		Rural
				Total	Urban		Rural		Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	
					Inside urban- ized area	Outside urbanized area					
Foreign-born persons	7 731	3 501	2 835	666	66	257	343	4 230	1 452	650	2 083
Europe	3 058	1 321	1 057	264	27	65	172	1 737	488	319	926
Austria	41	36	24	12	—	—	12	5	—	—	5
Belgium	35	8	—	—	—	—	—	27	5	6	16
Czechoslovakia	95	—	—	—	—	—	—	95	38	—	57
Denmark	182	49	39	10	—	6	4	133	21	19	93
Estonia	8	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Finland	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	13	—	10
France	61	38	38	—	—	—	—	23	11	—	12
Germany	816	316	222	94	15	34	45	500	136	80	282
Greece	83	36	36	—	—	—	—	47	47	—	—
Hungary	37	9	5	4	—	—	4	28	5	6	17
Ireland	61	39	36	3	—	—	3	22	8	12	2
Italy	97	47	40	7	—	—	7	50	6	17	27
Latvia	48	39	31	8	—	—	8	9	—	—	9
Lithuania	14	8	8	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—
Netherlands	220	106	76	30	—	—	30	114	14	14	86
Norway	326	135	126	9	—	—	9	191	35	29	127
Poland	104	44	31	13	—	—	13	60	5	41	14
Portugal	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	8	—
Romania	116	79	79	—	—	—	—	37	23	—	14
Spain	16	8	8	—	—	—	—	8	5	—	3
Sweden	100	26	21	5	—	—	5	74	20	8	46
Switzerland	54	3	—	3	—	—	3	51	22	12	17
United Kingdom	467	256	192	64	12	25	27	211	68	61	80
Yugoslavia	13	8	8	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	5
Soviet Union	308	95	93	2	—	—	2	213	57	33	123
Asia	2 228	1 164	959	205	33	134	38	1 064	603	161	278
Afghanistan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burma	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cambodia	152	122	122	—	—	—	—	30	24	—	6
China	141	71	71	—	—	—	—	70	68	—	2
Hong Kong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
India	182	64	64	—	—	—	—	118	97	—	21
Indonesia	34	6	6	—	—	—	—	28	21	7	—
Iran	75	16	16	—	—	—	—	59	33	—	26
Iraq	23	20	20	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	3
Israel	7	7	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Japan	188	72	45	27	16	5	6	116	32	51	33
Jordan	16	8	8	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	—
Korea	310	164	122	42	—	40	2	146	93	31	22
Laos	200	170	170	—	—	—	—	30	30	—	—
Lebanon	14	8	8	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	6
Malaysia	79	8	8	—	—	—	—	71	71	—	—
Pakistan	5	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Philippines	352	202	103	99	12	66	21	150	55	36	59
Saudi Arabia	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	34	—	—
Syria	6	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taiwan	16	5	—	5	5	—	—	11	11	—	—
Thailand	119	88	65	23	—	23	—	31	—	20	11
Turkey	9	9	7	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Vietnam	199	72	72	—	—	—	—	127	—	16	89
North America	1 400	541	399	142	6	46	90	859	129	101	617
Canada	892	234	185	49	—	—	49	658	72	50	536
Mexico	258	132	79	53	6	13	34	126	48	20	53
Caribbean	109	71	46	25	—	25	—	38	—	23	8
Bahamas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barbados	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	8	—
Cuba	54	40	40	—	—	—	—	14	—	7	—
Dominican Republic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grenada	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Haiti	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaica	31	15	6	9	—	9	—	16	—	8	8
Trinidad and Tobago	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central America	141	104	89	15	—	8	7	37	9	8	20
Belize	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rica	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	9	—	—
El Salvador	18	10	10	—	—	—	—	8	—	8	—
Guatemala	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	10
Honduras	26	26	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaragua	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panama	78	68	53	15	—	8	7	10	—	—	10
South America	175	61	61	—	—	—	—	114	60	22	25
Argentina	15	7	7	—	—	—	—	8	6	—	2
Bolivia	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—
Brazil	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	6	—	2
Chile	56	35	35	—	—	—	—	21	14	—	—
Colombia	26	9	9	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	17
Ecuador	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guyana	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	13	—	—
Peru	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	12	2
Uruguay	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuela	10	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Africa	212	163	152	11	—	—	11	49	22	8	19
Cape Verde	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt	19	9	9	—	—	—	—	10	—	8	2
Ethiopia	129	122	122	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	7
Ghana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Morocco	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	2
Nigeria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South Africa	12	9	—	9	—	—	9	3	—	—	3
Oceania	126	84	51	33	—	8	25	42	—	6	36
Australia	65	44	38	6	—	—	6	21	—	—	21
New Zealand	45	24	5	19	—	—	19	21	—	6	15
Area not reported	224	72	63	9	—	4	5	152	93	—	59

Table 34. Age, Sex, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area			
		In central city		Not in central city				Total	Urban, outside urbanized area		Rural
				Urban		Rural	Total		Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	
				Inside urban-ized area	Outside urbanized area						
AGE AND SEX	Total	In central city	Total	Inside urban-ized area	Outside urbanized area	Rural	Total	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Rural	
All persons	696 004	205 152	153 928	51 224	6 591	8 910	35 723	490 852	120 678	54 215	312 513
Under 3 years	31 950	10 337	7 496	2 841	316	907	1 618	21 613	4 791	2 332	14 313
3 and 4 years	22 828	7 020	4 972	2 048	346	399	1 303	15 808	3 515	1 776	10 344
5 to 9 years	59 087	17 216	12 243	4 973	721	955	3 297	41 871	8 756	4 251	28 474
10 to 14 years	54 930	14 658	10 281	4 377	510	763	3 104	40 272	8 176	4 279	27 525
15 to 17 years	30 150	8 109	5 613	2 496	362	338	1 796	22 041	4 395	2 125	15 390
18 and 19 years	20 295	5 760	4 602	1 158	167	263	728	14 535	6 223	1 869	6 364
20 to 24 years	46 264	15 931	12 997	2 934	471	981	1 482	30 333	13 533	3 691	12 914
25 to 29 years	53 047	19 802	15 389	4 413	619	1 145	2 649	33 245	9 088	3 798	20 061
30 to 34 years	56 972	19 257	14 185	5 072	819	971	3 282	37 715	9 477	4 466	23 367
35 to 39 years	53 937	17 476	12 902	4 574	516	693	3 365	36 461	8 880	3 953	23 263
40 to 44 years	42 207	13 432	9 937	3 495	449	381	2 665	28 775	6 769	3 184	18 583
45 to 49 years	33 414	9 909	7 362	2 547	257	374	1 916	23 505	5 140	2 272	15 920
50 to 54 years	28 654	8 037	5 973	2 064	305	209	1 550	20 617	4 599	1 992	13 933
55 to 59 years	28 919	7 968	6 072	1 896	267	214	1 415	20 951	4 330	2 040	14 493
60 to 64 years	30 820	7 686	5 846	1 840	167	125	1 548	23 134	4 804	2 355	15 845
65 to 74 years	54 934	12 668	10 011	2 657	221	123	2 313	42 266	9 081	4 825	28 212
75 years and over	47 596	9 886	8 047	1 839	78	69	1 692	37 710	9 121	5 007	23 512
Female	353 614	105 244	79 923	25 321	3 192	4 465	17 664	248 370	63 353	28 010	155 283
Under 3 years	15 492	5 138	3 637	1 501	162	440	899	10 354	2 259	1 096	6 902
3 and 4 years	11 091	3 383	2 454	929	152	208	569	7 708	1 826	814	4 987
5 to 9 years	28 633	8 410	6 005	2 405	356	431	1 618	20 223	4 289	2 048	13 689
10 to 14 years	27 183	7 357	5 231	2 126	221	391	1 514	19 826	4 037	2 206	13 433
15 to 17 years	14 853	4 134	2 909	1 225	157	191	877	10 719	2 143	1 172	7 351
18 and 19 years	10 315	2 930	2 362	568	100	161	307	7 385	3 451	889	3 000
20 to 24 years	22 664	8 267	6 757	1 510	237	506	767	14 397	6 591	1 711	5 996
25 to 29 years	26 648	9 998	7 769	2 229	333	585	1 311	16 650	4 627	1 885	9 972
30 to 34 years	28 064	9 382	6 977	2 405	361	439	1 605	18 682	4 824	2 283	11 384
35 to 39 years	26 248	8 905	6 574	2 331	258	358	1 715	17 343	4 307	1 763	11 103
40 to 44 years	20 644	6 527	4 862	1 665	213	218	1 234	14 117	3 512	1 592	8 887
45 to 49 years	16 645	4 950	3 803	1 147	150	156	841	11 695	2 604	1 157	7 848
50 to 54 years	14 751	4 211	3 204	1 007	131	106	770	10 540	2 413	1 036	7 045
55 to 59 years	15 075	4 108	3 169	939	102	103	734	10 967	2 401	1 132	7 387
60 to 64 years	15 773	4 047	3 159	888	93	54	741	11 726	2 591	1 243	7 823
65 to 74 years	29 278	6 909	5 573	1 336	124	57	1 155	22 369	5 197	2 635	14 476
75 years and over	30 257	6 588	5 478	1 110	42	61	1 007	23 669	6 281	3 348	14 000
Median age for all persons	32.6	31.0	31.2	30.4	28.3	24.4	32.9	33.4	31.0	33.3	34.5
Male	31.6	30.4	30.4	30.4	28.3	24.5	32.7	32.3	29.3	31.8	33.6
Female	33.6	31.6	32.0	30.3	28.2	24.3	33.0	34.5	32.5	34.8	35.4
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH											
Persons 5 years and over	641 226	187 795	141 460	46 335	5 929	7 604	32 802	453 431	112 372	50 107	287 856
Speak a language other than English	41 994	8 245	6 624	1 621	200	463	958	33 749	5 247	3 038	25 371
5 to 17 years	5 849	1 399	1 162	237	38	52	147	4 450	638	318	3 482
18 to 64 years	24 331	5 592	4 398	1 194	162	411	621	18 739	3 007	1 819	13 842
65 to 74 years	5 405	506	416	90	—	—	90	4 899	652	365	3 878
75 years and over	6 409	748	648	100	—	—	100	5 661	950	536	4 169
Do not speak English "very well"	12 503	2 728	2 304	424	80	118	226	9 775	1 711	882	7 135
5 to 17 years	1 930	421	359	62	7	16	39	1 509	144	98	1 265
18 to 64 years	6 954	1 863	1 570	293	73	102	118	5 091	921	454	3 676
65 to 74 years	1 518	227	174	53	—	—	53	1 291	285	85	919
75 years and over	2 101	217	201	16	—	—	16	1 884	361	245	1 275
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD											
Linguistically isolated households	3 046	590	559	31	—	5	26	2 456	508	220	1 709
Persons 5 years and over in households	615 327	181 834	135 880	45 954	5 929	7 604	32 421	433 493	102 800	46 432	281 165
In linguistically isolated households	5 681	1 057	969	88	—	28	60	4 624	784	324	3 485
5 to 17 years	902	151	122	29	—	17	12	751	27	42	675
18 to 64 years	2 810	646	612	34	—	11	23	2 164	335	134	1 676
65 to 74 years	853	126	105	21	—	—	21	727	191	67	467
75 years and over	1 116	134	130	4	—	—	4	982	231	81	667
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS											
Males 16 to 64 years	198 845	59 794	45 086	14 708	2 023	1 914	10 771	139 051	36 429	13 520	88 024
With a mobility or self-care limitation	5 673	1 803	1 380	423	70	42	311	3 870	1 063	360	2 429
With a mobility limitation	2 785	895	711	184	52	33	99	1 890	488	237	1 150
In labor force	955	303	235	68	26	10	32	652	220	60	369
With a self-care limitation	4 294	1 349	1 022	327	44	28	255	2 945	845	253	1 839
With a work disability	17 102	5 223	4 015	1 208	250	187	771	11 879	2 765	1 464	7 533
In labor force	9 601	3 153	2 424	729	138	130	461	6 448	1 684	673	4 028
Prevented from working	6 593	1 813	1 434	379	100	43	236	4 780	930	695	3 107
No work disability	181 743	54 571	41 071	13 500	1 773	1 727	10 000	127 172	33 664	12 056	80 491
In labor force	161 043	49 926	37 681	12 245	1 587	1 553	9 105	111 117	29 035	10 801	70 417
Females 16 to 64 years	204 980	65 256	49 945	15 311	2 024	2 722	10 565	139 724	38 576	15 251	84 810
With a mobility or self-care limitation	6 143	1 863	1 485	378	81	61	236	4 280	1 384	464	2 411
With a mobility limitation	3 482	1 066	816	250	60	50	140	2 416	837	272	1 286
In labor force	1 096	294	227	67	6	19	42	802	311	103	386
With a self-care limitation	4 145	1 159	939	220	41	42	137	2 986	919	304	1 750
With a work disability	14 448	4 986	3 957	1 029	203	205	621	9 462	2 908	1 192	5 277
In labor force	6 495	2 555	2 073	482	100	108	274	3 940	1 454	533	1 927
Prevented from working	6 458	1 867	1 438	429	78	70	281	4 591	1 182	553	2 808
No work disability	190 532	60 270	45 988	14 282	1 821	2 517	9 944	130 262	35 668	14 059	79 533
In labor force	142 641	48 001	37 359	10 642	1 393	1 888	7 361	94 640	28 022	10 363	55 453
Males 65 to 74 years	24 993	5 645	4 330	1 315	97	66	1 152	19 348	3 800	2 062	13 399
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 932	462	376	86	14	—	72	1 470	425	158	882
With a mobility limitation	1 267	285	245	40	—	—	40	982	196	128	653
With a self-care limitation	1 302	309	241	68	14						

Table 35. Fertility and Household and Family Composition: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area			
		Total	In central city	Not in central city			Total	Urban, outside urbanized area		Rural	
				Total	Urban			Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999		
					Inside urban- ized area	Outside urbanized area					
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years -----	47 832	15 331	12 028	3 303	494	858	1 951	32 501	12 185	3 772	16 347
Children ever born-----	13 903	4 686	3 509	1 177	213	464	500	9 217	2 210	1 006	5 919
Per 1,000 women-----	291	306	292	356	431	541	256	284	181	267	362
Women ever married-----	10 670	4 265	3 081	1 184	179	503	502	6 405	1 964	657	3 718
Children ever born-----	10 107	3 659	2 626	1 033	175	437	421	6 448	1 492	691	4 203
Per 1,000 women-----	947	858	852	872	978	869	839	1 007	760	1 052	1 130
Women 25 to 34 years -----	54 712	19 380	14 746	4 634	694	1 024	2 916	35 332	9 451	4 168	21 356
Children ever born-----	90 918	26 823	19 001	7 822	1 230	1 823	4 769	64 095	13 834	7 273	42 402
Per 1,000 women-----	1 662	1 384	1 289	1 688	1 772	1 780	1 635	1 814	1 464	1 745	1 985
Women ever married-----	45 498	15 607	11 378	4 229	616	984	2 629	29 891	7 502	3 528	18 521
Children ever born-----	86 119	25 663	17 909	7 754	1 202	1 823	4 729	60 456	13 163	6 901	39 811
Per 1,000 women-----	1 893	1 644	1 574	1 834	1 951	1 853	1 799	2 023	1 755	1 956	2 150
Women 35 to 44 years -----	46 892	15 432	11 436	3 996	471	576	2 949	31 460	7 819	3 355	19 990
Children ever born-----	108 751	31 594	22 349	9 245	1 118	1 412	6 715	77 157	16 290	7 742	52 446
Per 1,000 women-----	2 319	2 047	1 954	2 314	2 374	2 451	2 277	2 453	2 083	2 308	2 624
No children -----	5 961	2 497	2 109	388	44	30	314	3 464	1 239	403	1 805
1 child -----	5 253	2 025	1 592	433	52	48	333	3 228	793	476	1 929
2 children -----	15 983	5 664	4 108	1 556	172	252	1 132	10 319	3 119	980	6 083
3 children -----	12 050	3 588	2 542	1 046	123	138	785	8 462	1 872	912	5 605
4 children -----	4 897	1 152	747	405	61	94	250	3 745	531	425	2 750
5 or more children -----	2 748	506	338	168	19	14	135	2 242	265	159	1 818
Women ever married-----	43 707	14 220	10 330	3 890	465	567	2 858	29 487	7 052	3 175	18 967
Children ever born-----	106 882	31 225	22 022	9 203	1 100	1 412	6 691	75 657	16 172	7 665	51 144
Per 1,000 women-----	2 445	2 196	2 132	2 366	2 366	2 490	2 341	2 566	2 293	2 414	2 696
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
All persons -----	696 004	205 152	153 928	51 224	6 591	8 910	35 723	490 852	120 678	54 215	312 513
In households -----	670 049	199 135	148 292	50 843	6 591	8 910	35 342	470 914	111 106	50 540	305 822
Family householder -----	182 205	54 377	40 156	14 221	1 816	2 441	9 964	127 828	29 101	13 513	84 227
Male -----	155 538	45 016	32 268	12 748	1 555	2 177	9 016	110 522	24 067	10 993	74 656
Female -----	26 667	9 361	7 888	1 473	261	264	948	17 306	5 034	2 520	9 571
Nonfamily householder -----	77 854	24 107	20 539	3 568	440	406	2 722	53 747	17 880	7 143	28 532
Male -----	32 783	10 276	8 344	1 932	250	235	1 447	22 507	6 856	2 608	12 941
Female -----	45 071	13 831	12 195	1 636	190	171	1 275	31 240	11 024	4 535	15 591
Spouse -----	154 164	45 071	32 515	12 556	1 482	2 189	8 885	109 093	24 153	11 122	72 993
Child -----	221 024	64 742	46 086	18 656	2 494	3 548	12 614	156 282	33 576	15 940	105 508
Other relatives -----	15 482	3 577	2 936	641	93	104	444	11 905	1 674	1 306	8 825
Nonrelatives -----	19 320	7 261	6 060	1 201	266	222	713	12 059	4 722	1 516	5 737
In group quarters -----	25 955	6 017	5 636	381	—	—	381	19 938	9 572	3 675	6 691
Persons per household -----	2.58	2.54	2.44	2.86	2.92	3.13	2.79	2.59	2.36	2.45	2.71
Persons per family -----	3.14	3.09	3.03	3.24	3.24	3.39	3.20	3.17	3.04	3.10	3.22
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families -----	182 205	54 377	40 156	14 221	1 816	2 441	9 964	127 828	29 101	13 513	84 227
With own children under 18 years-----	93 469	29 263	21 016	8 247	1 131	1 797	5 319	64 206	15 075	7 035	41 490
With own children under 6 years-----	45 251	14 988	10 785	4 203	571	1 124	2 508	30 263	7 147	3 271	19 555
Married-couple families -----	155 482	45 700	32 895	12 805	1 542	2 211	9 052	109 782	24 270	11 162	73 527
With own children under 18 years-----	76 699	23 538	16 301	7 237	894	1 592	4 751	53 161	11 826	5 444	35 400
With own children under 6 years-----	38 115	12 541	8 770	3 771	497	1 004	2 270	25 574	5 717	2 574	17 034
Female householder, no husband present -----	19 983	6 950	5 912	1 038	213	214	611	13 033	3 772	1 890	7 257
With own children under 18 years-----	13 342	4 826	4 061	765	176	189	400	8 516	2 708	1 295	4 434
With own children under 6 years-----	5 781	2 120	1 795	325	55	111	159	3 661	1 235	575	1 828
Subfamilies -----	3 213	752	603	149	26	22	101	2 461	270	233	1 941
With own children under 18 years-----	2 896	664	523	141	20	22	99	2 232	237	213	1 765
Married-couple subfamilies -----	496	158	148	10	6	—	4	338	33	31	274
With own children under 18 years-----	179	70	68	2	—	—	2	109	—	11	98
Mother-child subfamilies -----	1 956	460	357	103	20	12	71	1 496	186	174	1 123
Persons under 18 years -----	198 945	57 340	40 605	16 735	2 255	3 362	11 118	141 605	29 633	14 763	96 046
Percent living with two parents -----	79.0	78.8	75.7	86.3	78.2	87.7	87.4	79.0	78.4	73.9	80.0
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS											
Total -----	7 287	2 807	2 279	528	121	83	324	4 480	1 331	649	2 453
Male and female -----	7 240	2 778	2 250	528	121	83	324	4 462	1 324	649	2 442
Both male -----	26	23	23	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	3
Both female -----	21	6	6	—	—	—	—	15	7	—	8
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS											
Households -----	260 059	78 484	60 695	17 789	2 256	2 847	12 686	181 575	46 981	20 656	112 759
With one or more subfamilies -----	2 989	690	548	142	25	22	95	2 299	262	219	1 799
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder -----	6 109	1 735	1 427	308	42	44	222	4 374	836	442	3 049
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over -----	1 433	475	344	131	47	37	47	958	311	116	523
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS											
Married-couple families -----	155 482	45 700	32 895	12 805	1 542	2 211	9 052	109 782	24 270	11 162	73 527
Husband employed or in Armed Forces -----	120 540	37 186	26 555	10 631	1 286	2 053	7 292	83 354	18 809	8 077	55 801
Wife employed or in Armed Forces -----	87 422	28 119	20 390	7 729	941	1 472	5 316	59 303	14 511	5 735	38 553
Wife unemployed -----	2 028	649	421	228	20	88	120	1 379	323	192	845
Wife not in labor force -----	31 090	8 418	5 744	2 674	325	493	1 856	22 672	3 975	2 150	16 403
Husband unemployed -----	2 368	749	485	264	47	14	203	1 619	315	171	1 112
Wife employed or in Armed Forces -----	1 566	537	362	175	28	14	133	1 029	244	113	658
Wife unemployed -----	217	68	35	33	6	—	27	149	15	20	114
Wife not in labor force -----	585	144	88	56	13	—	43	441	56	38	340
Husband not in labor force -----	32 574	7 765	5 855	1 910	209	144	1 557	24 809	5 146	2 914	16 614
Wife employed or in Armed Forces -----	7 686	1 720	1 260	460	54	60	346	5 966	1 211	596	4 113
Wife unemployed -----	213	35	14	21	7	9	5	178	63	—	115
Wife not in labor force -----	24 675	6 010	4 581	1 429	148	75	1 206	18 665	3 872	2 318	12 386
Female householder, no husband present -----	19 983	6 950	5 912	1 038	213	214	611	13 033	3 772	1 890	7 257
Employed or in Armed Forces -----	12 685	4 879	4 157	722	161	153	408	7 806	2 623	1 225	3 867
Unemployed -----	990	285	250	35	—	13	22	705	186	115	401
Not in labor force -----	6 308	1 786	1 505	281	52	48	181	4 522	963	550	2 989

Table 36. School Enrollment and Educational Attainment: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area			
		Total	In central city	Not in central city			Rural	Total	Urban, outside urbanized area		Rural
				Total	Urban						
					Inside urban- ized area	Outside urbanized area					
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ----	185 246	53 094	39 253	13 841	1 927	2 652	9 262	132 152	38 236	14 338	78 650
Preprimary school -----	13 096	3 962	3 070	892	111	186	595	9 134	2 239	958	5 805
Public school -----	9 927	2 666	2 042	624	67	149	408	7 261	1 506	652	5 013
Elementary or high school -----	130 597	35 789	25 182	10 607	1 456	1 830	7 321	94 808	19 138	9 780	65 180
Public school -----	122 504	32 611	22 504	10 107	1 398	1 802	6 907	89 893	17 998	9 375	61 900
College -----	41 553	13 343	11 001	2 342	360	636	1 346	28 210	16 859	3 600	7 665
Public college -----	33 562	8 702	6 780	1 922	327	557	1 038	24 860	15 130	3 321	6 358
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ----	185 246	53 094	39 253	13 841	1 927	2 652	9 262	132 152	38 236	14 338	78 650
3 and 4 years -----	3 772	1 360	1 074	286	27	48	211	2 412	593	359	1 420
5 to 14 years -----	104 947	28 913	20 513	8 400	1 159	1 532	5 709	76 034	15 650	7 830	51 905
15 to 17 years -----	28 225	7 563	5 189	2 374	330	325	1 719	20 662	4 169	2 046	14 333
18 and 19 years -----	14 447	3 865	3 142	723	109	165	449	10 582	5 403	1 216	3 913
20 to 24 years -----	15 815	4 619	3 966	653	116	184	353	11 196	8 089	1 309	1 786
25 to 34 years -----	9 336	3 543	2 731	812	124	306	382	5 793	2 441	974	2 340
35 years and over -----	8 704	3 231	2 638	593	62	92	439	5 473	1 891	604	2 953
Percent enrolled in school:											
3 and 4 years -----	16.5	19.4	21.6	14.0	7.8	12.0	16.2	15.3	16.9	20.2	13.7
5 to 14 years -----	92.0	90.7	91.1	89.8	94.2	92.7	89.2	92.6	92.4	91.8	92.7
15 to 17 years -----	93.6	93.3	92.4	95.1	91.2	96.2	95.7	93.7	94.9	96.3	93.1
18 and 19 years -----	71.2	67.1	68.3	62.4	65.3	62.7	61.7	72.8	86.8	65.1	61.5
20 to 24 years -----	34.2	29.0	30.5	22.3	24.6	18.8	23.8	36.9	59.8	35.5	13.8
25 to 34 years -----	8.5	9.1	9.2	8.6	8.6	14.5	6.4	8.2	13.1	11.8	5.4
35 years and over -----	2.7	3.7	4.0	2.8	2.7	4.2	2.7	2.3	3.6	2.4	1.9
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	66 559	21 691	17 599	4 092	638	1 244	2 210	44 868	19 756	5 560	19 278
Percent enrolled in college -----	35.8	30.6	32.5	22.6	25.5	19.1	23.8	38.4	63.8	36.1	13.4
Male -----	34.8	30.1	31.8	22.9	25.9	22.7	22.2	37.0	64.9	32.5	12.4
Female -----	36.9	31.2	33.2	22.4	25.2	16.0	25.4	39.8	62.7	40.1	14.5
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 to 19 years -----	40 268	11 371	8 467	2 904	429	541	1 934	28 897	9 015	3 257	16 446
Enrolled in school -----	32 857	9 001	6 631	2 370	339	430	1 601	23 856	8 010	2 560	13 150
Employed -----	15 499	4 864	3 782	1 082	145	222	715	10 635	4 079	1 264	5 246
Unemployed -----	1 913	588	444	144	18	29	97	1 325	469	190	653
Not in labor force -----	15 375	3 535	2 391	1 144	176	179	789	11 840	3 451	1 070	7 242
Not enrolled in school -----	7 411	2 370	1 836	534	90	111	333	5 041	1 005	697	3 296
High school graduate -----	4 304	1 513	1 175	338	33	79	226	2 791	638	537	1 600
Employed -----	3 043	1 171	949	222	19	38	165	1 872	477	222	1 164
Unemployed -----	354	109	66	43	6	18	19	245	64	18	160
Not in labor force -----	606	180	124	56	8	14	34	426	95	52	275
Not high school graduate -----	3 107	857	661	196	57	32	107	2 250	367	160	1 696
Employed -----	1 465	457	321	136	43	19	74	1 008	216	96	685
Unemployed -----	406	150	123	27	7	3	17	256	74	—	174
Not in labor force -----	1 229	243	210	33	7	10	16	986	77	64	837
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	66 559	21 691	17 599	4 092	638	1 244	2 210	44 868	19 756	5 560	19 278
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	20 121	6 873	5 380	1 493	248	434	811	13 248	4 461	1 804	6 872
Some college or associate degree -----	29 602	9 692	8 128	1 564	228	572	764	19 910	12 019	2 507	5 330
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	4 571	1 635	1 407	228	17	54	157	2 936	1 669	319	932
Persons 25 years and over -----	430 500	126 121	95 724	30 397	3 698	4 304	22 395	304 379	71 289	33 892	197 189
Less than 5th grade -----	4 095	866	749	117	17	8	92	3 229	951	480	1 770
5th to 8th grade -----	53 612	8 511	6 379	2 132	144	138	1 850	45 101	7 911	4 263	32 803
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	41 013	11 095	8 349	2 746	514	220	2 012	29 918	5 980	3 206	20 469
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	144 990	41 397	29 891	11 506	1 463	1 621	8 422	103 593	21 943	11 141	69 791
Some college, no degree -----	80 944	27 538	20 790	6 748	943	1 319	4 486	53 406	13 096	6 656	33 338
Associate degree, occupational program -----	21 989	6 509	4 921	1 588	157	316	1 115	15 480	3 699	1 579	10 071
Associate degree, academic program -----	9 966	3 434	2 685	749	93	105	551	6 532	1 529	778	4 181
Bachelor's degree -----	52 773	19 492	15 958	3 534	307	386	2 841	33 281	10 473	4 131	18 402
Master's degree -----	13 295	4 464	3 672	792	50	109	633	8 831	3 442	1 078	4 258
Professional school degree -----	5 497	2 146	1 759	387	10	78	299	3 351	1 259	402	1 636
Doctorate degree -----	2 326	669	571	98	—	4	94	1 657	1 006	178	470
Females 25 years and over -----	223 383	65 625	50 568	15 057	1 807	2 137	11 113	157 758	38 757	18 074	99 925
Less than 5th grade -----	1 956	388	343	45	11	8	26	1 568	547	254	756
5th to 8th grade -----	24 492	3 955	3 048	907	56	92	759	20 537	4 083	2 052	14 340
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	21 339	5 869	4 501	1 368	277	123	968	15 470	3 395	1 821	10 138
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	75 894	22 446	16 646	5 800	683	883	4 234	53 448	12 262	6 120	34 712
Some college, no degree -----	45 311	14 606	11 228	3 378	470	550	2 358	30 705	7 701	3 737	19 078
Associate degree, occupational program -----	12 893	4 010	3 035	975	91	167	717	8 883	2 262	942	5 608
Associate degree, academic program -----	6 869	2 231	1 725	506	58	50	398	4 638	1 103	458	3 053
Bachelor's degree -----	26 984	9 556	7 947	1 609	123	167	1 319	17 428	5 356	2 232	9 739
Master's degree -----	5 532	1 938	1 609	329	33	36	260	3 594	1 504	323	1 733
Professional school degree -----	1 676	480	371	109	5	57	47	1 196	411	95	653
Doctorate degree -----	437	146	115	31	—	4	27	291	133	40	115
Persons 25 years and over -----	430 500	126 121	95 724	30 397	3 698	4 304	22 395	304 379	71 289	33 892	197 189
Percent:											
Less than 5th grade -----	1.0	.7	.8	.4	.5	.2	.4	1.1	1.3	1.4	.9
High school graduate or higher -----	77.1	83.8	83.8	83.6	81.7	91.5	82.3	74.3	79.2	76.5	72.1
Male -----	75.4	83.0	83.2	82.6	82.5	93.4	80.5	72.3	79.0	75.8	69.4
Female -----	78.6	84.4	84.4	84.6	81.0	89.6	84.2	76.2	79.3	77.2	74.7
Some college or higher -----	43.4	50.9	52.6	45.7	42.2	53.8	44.7	40.3	48.4	43.7	36.7
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	17.2	21.2	22.9	15.8	9.9	13.4	17.3	15.5	22.7	17.1	12.6
Male -----	19.0	24.2	26.4	17.8	10.9	14.4	19.6	16.8	27.0	19.6	12.9
Female -----	15.5	18.5	19.9	13.8	8.9	12.4	14.9	14.3	19.1	14.9	12.2
Males 25 to 34 years -----	55 307	19 679	14 828	4 851	744	1 092	3 015	35 628	9 114	4 096	22 072
Percent:											
High school graduate or higher -----	88.4	89.5	89.1	90.8	86.8	96.9	89.6	87.8	92.9	90.0	85.4
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	19.5	23.2	25.6	15.9	8.2	11.4	19.4	17.5	27.1	19.4	13.2
Females 25 to 34 years -----	54 712	19 380	14 746	4 634	694	1 024	2 916	35 332	9 451	4 168	21 356
Percent:											
High school graduate or higher -----	90.8	92.3	92.6	91.6	83.9	93.8	92.7	90.0	94.0	90.7	88.1
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	19.9	22.3	24.5	15.4	11.5	12.1	17.5	18.6	25.6	16.6	16.1

Table 37. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area			
		Total	In central city	Not in central city			Total	Urban, outside urbanized area		Rural	
				Total	Urban			Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999		
					Inside urban- ized area	Outside urbanized area					Rural
		Total	In central city	Total	Inside urban- ized area	Outside urbanized area	Rural	Total	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Rural
PLACE OF BIRTH AND NATIVITY											
All persons -----											
Native -----	696 004	205 152	153 928	51 224	6 591	8 910	35 723	490 852	120 678	54 215	312 513
Born in State of residence -----	688 273	201 651	151 093	50 558	6 525	8 653	35 380	486 622	119 226	53 565	310 430
Born in a different State -----	488 514	126 002	94 802	31 200	3 938	3 900	23 362	362 512	86 006	34 447	240 930
Northeast -----	196 037	73 773	55 128	18 645	2 442	4 418	11 785	122 264	32 662	18 614	68 726
Midwest -----	8 937	4 350	2 919	1 431	247	588	596	4 587	1 245	1 038	2 261
South -----	136 455	48 456	37 314	11 142	1 146	1 979	8 017	87 999	24 199	10 760	50 994
West -----	17 891	8 170	5 544	2 626	366	998	1 262	9 721	2 618	2 239	4 775
Born abroad -----	32 754	12 797	9 351	3 446	683	853	1 910	19 957	4 600	4 577	10 696
Puerto Rico -----	3 722	1 876	1 163	713	145	335	233	1 846	558	504	774
U.S. outlying area -----	132	11	9	2	—	—	2	121	12	91	18
U.S. Virgin Islands -----	132	84	59	25	6	19	—	48	—	28	17
American Samoa -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guam -----	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	8
Northern Marianas -----	119	84	59	25	6	19	—	35	—	28	4
Born abroad of American parents -----	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	2
Foreign born -----	3 458	1 781	1 095	686	139	316	231	1 677	546	385	739
	7 731	3 501	2 835	666	66	257	343	4 230	1 452	650	2 083
RESIDENCE IN 1985											
Persons 5 years and over -----											
Same house -----	641 226	187 795	141 460	46 335	5 929	7 604	32 802	453 431	112 372	50 107	287 856
Different house in the United States -----	355 896	89 131	64 990	24 141	2 392	2 864	18 885	266 765	52 223	24 840	188 106
Same county -----	280 259	95 670	74 606	21 064	3 408	4 050	13 606	184 589	59 389	24 389	99 315
Different county -----	141 674	50 459	38 684	11 775	2 458	1 436	7 881	91 215	26 559	10 528	53 836
Same State -----	138 585	45 211	35 922	9 289	950	2 614	5 725	93 374	32 830	13 861	45 479
Different State -----	69 549	16 178	13 463	2 715	259	343	2 113	53 371	20 027	6 063	26 662
Northeast -----	69 036	29 033	22 459	6 574	691	2 271	3 612	40 003	12 803	7 798	18 817
Midwest -----	2 416	1 194	755	439	87	271	81	1 222	250	431	537
South -----	37 591	15 679	12 582	3 097	307	816	1 974	21 912	8 643	2 848	9 902
West -----	9 101	4 169	3 004	1 165	94	411	660	4 932	1 471	1 384	2 049
Puerto Rico -----	19 928	7 991	6 118	1 873	203	773	897	11 937	2 439	3 135	6 329
U.S. outlying area -----	70	—	—	—	—	—	—	70	—	70	—
Elsewhere -----	221	116	68	48	—	31	17	105	14	62	29
	4 780	2 878	1 796	1 082	129	659	294	1 902	746	746	406
PLACE OF WORK											
Workers 16 years and over -----											
Worked in area of residence -----	324 122	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence -----	317 872	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	6 250	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND CARPOOLING											
Workers 16 years and over -----											
Car, truck, or van -----	324 122	104 917	79 914	25 003	3 279	4 386	17 338	219 205	59 460	23 602	134 478
Drove alone -----	266 088	95 859	73 441	22 418	3 094	4 137	15 187	170 229	51 453	20 155	97 026
Carpooled -----	233 478	85 218	65 516	19 702	2 732	3 643	13 327	148 260	45 617	17 570	83 630
2-person carpool -----	32 610	10 641	7 925	2 716	362	494	1 860	21 969	5 836	2 585	13 396
3-person carpool -----	25 782	8 719	6 389	2 330	334	447	1 549	17 063	4 623	1 916	10 398
4-person carpool -----	4 013	1 224	937	287	28	22	237	2 789	542	362	1 864
5- or 6-person carpool -----	1 368	368	306	62	—	18	44	1 000	188	141	671
7-or-more-person carpool -----	761	138	108	30	—	—	30	623	143	107	370
Persons per car, truck, or van -----	686	192	185	7	—	7	—	494	340	59	93
Public transportation -----	1.07	1.06	1.06	1.07	1.06	1.07	1.07	1.08	1.07	1.08	1.08
Bus or trolley bus -----	971	546	518	28	13	7	8	425	113	93	219
Streetcar or trolley car -----	733	422	394	28	13	7	8	311	53	57	201
Subway or elevated -----	6	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad -----	5	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat -----	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	3
Taxicab -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motorcycle -----	224	113	113	—	—	—	—	111	60	36	15
Bicycle -----	545	208	167	41	—	9	32	337	94	77	166
Walked -----	1 258	235	198	37	19	11	7	1 023	458	179	386
Other means -----	22 578	3 792	2 994	798	12	72	714	18 786	5 051	2 007	11 719
Worked at home -----	2 043	460	352	108	41	18	49	1 583	262	197	1 116
	30 639	3 817	2 244	1 573	100	132	1 341	26 822	2 029	894	23 846
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK AND DEPARTURE TIME											
Workers who did not work at home -----											
Minutes to work: -----	293 483	101 100	77 670	23 430	3 179	4 254	15 997	192 383	57 431	22 708	110 632
Less than 10 minutes -----	111 744	21 744	17 465	4 279	165	1 390	2 724	90 000	29 762	13 583	46 409
10 to 14 minutes -----	64 211	26 433	22 856	3 577	676	791	2 110	37 778	16 800	3 807	16 817
15 to 19 minutes -----	48 684	25 544	20 548	4 996	1 207	951	2 838	23 140	5 632	1 668	15 353
20 to 29 minutes -----	34 857	16 825	10 711	6 114	841	860	4 413	18 032	2 066	1 278	14 259
30 to 44 minutes -----	21 136	6 545	3 359	3 186	169	179	2 838	14 591	1 391	1 398	11 726
45 or more minutes -----	12 851	4 009	2 731	1 278	121	83	1 074	8 842	1 780	974	6 068
Mean travel time to work (minutes) -----	13.8	15.6	14.7	18.7	17.7	13.7	20.3	12.9	10.4	11.1	14.5
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes -----	60.9	65.6	67.8	60.7	61.4	66.0	60.3	58.8	63.6	58.5	57.4
Departure time: -----											
6:00 to 6:59 a.m. -----	46 264	18 363	13 132	5 231	745	997	3 489	27 901	6 570	3 713	17 373
7:00 to 7:59 a.m. -----	105 918	36 801	28 959	7 842	877	1 296	5 669	69 117	20 723	6 841	40 925
8:00 to 8:59 a.m. -----	51 343	14 107	11 292	2 815	288	406	2 121	37 236	10 492	4 174	22 321
All other times -----	89 958	31 829	24 287	7 542	1 269	1 555	4 718	58 129	19 646	7 980	30 013
VETERAN STATUS											
Male civilian veterans -----											
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over -----	73 814	23 521	17 651	5 870	803	832	4 235	50 293	11 556	6 089	32 303
	30.1	33.5	33.0	35.0	37.2	41.9	33.5	28.7	26.5	34.2	28.7
Female civilian veterans -----											
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over -----	3 109	1 205	832	373	57	139	177	1 904	410	310	1 165
	1.2	1.5	1.4	2.1	2.6	4.9	1.4	1.0	.8	1.5	1.0
PERIOD OF SERVICE											
Civilian veterans 16 years and over -----											
May 1975 or later service only -----	76 923	24 726	18 483	6 243	860	971	4 412	52 197	11 966	6 399	33 468
September 1980 or later service only -----	8 855	4 024	2 943	1 081	213	455	413	4 831	1 452	746	2 584
Served 2 or more years -----	5 378	2 721	1 973	748	141	356	251	2 657	851	445	1 336
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict -----	4 522	2 267	1 598	669	129	322	218	2 255	735	394	1 103
Vietnam era and Korean conflict -----	20 413	7 453	5 358	2 095	302	270	1 523	12 960	2 968	1 652	8 220
February 1955 to July 1964 only -----	1 186	675	460	215	54	32	129	511	94	73	340
Korean conflict, no World War II -----	8 194	2 497	1 900	597	90	48	459	5 697	1 241	583	3 836
Korean conflict and World War II -----	12 978	3 339	2 518	821	101	82	638	9 639	1 812	914	6 865
World War II, no Korean conflict -----	1 485	622	561	61	6	9	46	863	203	182	471
World War I -----	23 044	5 920	4 609	1 311	89	61	1 161	17 124	4 110	2 116	10 799
Other service -----	346	59	45	14	—	—	14	287	59	59	169
	422	137	89	48	5	14	29	285	27	74	184

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

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Table 39. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area			
		Total	In central city	Not in central city			Total	Urban, outside urbanized area			Rural
				Total	Urban			Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999		
					Inside urban- ized area	Outside urbanized area					
Employed persons 16 years and over	321 891	102 458	78 717	23 741	3 107	3 498	17 136	219 433	59 921	22 203	135 608
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	70 136	25 084	20 153	4 931	498	681	3 752	45 052	15 934	5 162	23 561
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	29 582	11 173	8 902	2 271	280	322	1 669	18 409	6 843	2 129	9 234
Officials and administrators, public administration	1 768	377	278	99	6	21	72	1 391	496	119	771
Management and related occupations	8 093	3 342	2 835	507	97	91	319	4 751	1 970	448	2 289
Professional specialty occupations	40 554	13 911	11 251	2 660	218	359	2 083	26 643	9 091	3 033	14 327
Engineers and natural scientists	2 992	1 115	913	202	14	25	163	1 877	889	182	796
Engineers	1 471	576	457	119	14	14	91	895	458	97	339
Health diagnosing occupations	1 755	712	572	140	—	10	130	1 043	356	158	510
Health assessment and treating occupations	7 858	3 399	2 716	683	51	87	545	4 459	1 436	609	2 346
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	18 195	5 021	3 935	1 086	69	170	847	13 174	4 178	1 365	7 579
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	12 549	3 460	2 634	826	37	153	636	9 089	2 189	921	5 949
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	90 240	35 465	28 596	6 869	884	1 081	4 904	54 775	18 999	6 207	29 038
Health technologists and technicians	4 054	1 736	1 405	331	24	57	250	2 318	703	349	1 224
Technologists and technicians, except health	4 688	1 688	1 315	373	95	28	250	3 000	1 259	365	1 346
Sales occupations	35 480	13 855	11 344	2 511	317	402	1 792	21 625	8 195	2 412	10 803
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	9 241	3 515	2 770	745	92	104	549	5 726	1 866	708	3 089
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	8 872	3 938	3 319	619	59	56	504	4 934	1 894	405	2 551
Other sales occupations	17 367	6 402	5 255	1 147	166	242	739	10 965	4 435	1 299	5 163
Cashiers	6 655	2 397	1 900	497	60	128	309	4 258	1 707	562	1 947
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	46 018	18 186	14 532	3 654	448	594	2 612	27 832	8 842	3 081	15 665
Computer equipment operators	1 418	600	450	150	15	61	74	818	241	67	502
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	11 885	4 000	3 069	931	128	135	668	7 885	2 654	924	4 234
Financial records processing occupations	7 535	2 367	1 722	645	90	76	479	5 168	1 333	447	3 350
Mail and message distributing occupations	2 431	946	692	254	29	28	197	1 485	333	161	981
Service occupations	49 603	15 027	11 207	3 820	613	887	2 320	34 576	10 401	4 568	19 408
Private household occupations	1 244	350	275	75	—	27	48	894	201	154	539
Protective service occupations	3 500	1 412	1 033	379	61	103	215	2 088	651	336	1 099
Police and firefighters	1 462	535	394	141	26	15	100	927	299	155	473
Service occupations, except protective and household	44 859	13 265	9 899	3 366	552	757	2 057	31 594	9 549	4 078	17 770
Food service occupations	18 352	5 464	4 048	1 416	187	361	868	12 888	3 980	1 557	7 259
Cleaning and building service occupations	10 109	3 304	2 428	876	193	166	517	6 805	2 116	863	3 788
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	36 466	2 338	870	1 468	16	47	1 405	34 128	1 225	578	32 302
Farm operators and managers	26 030	1 191	214	977	4	—	973	24 839	317	192	24 320
Farm workers and related occupations	9 997	1 063	631	432	12	47	373	8 934	903	327	7 691
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	33 525	11 372	8 086	3 286	564	364	2 358	22 153	5 610	2 682	13 648
Mechanics and repairers	11 357	3 752	2 391	1 361	247	174	940	7 605	1 612	947	4 973
Construction trades	11 593	3 916	2 831	1 085	214	81	790	7 677	1 825	900	4 892
Precision production occupations	9 841	3 637	2 825	812	98	109	605	6 204	2 149	567	3 408
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	41 921	13 172	9 805	3 367	532	438	2 397	28 749	7 752	3 006	17 651
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	9 068	2 796	2 132	664	112	113	439	6 272	1 717	685	3 789
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	7 469	2 405	1 897	508	73	66	369	5 064	2 092	324	2 611
Transportation occupations	10 674	3 252	2 250	1 002	151	81	770	7 422	1 441	799	5 117
Motor vehicle operators	10 251	3 190	2 206	984	151	71	762	7 061	1 382	723	4 894
Material moving equipment operators	2 578	663	435	228	43	28	157	1 915	262	294	1 339
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	12 132	4 056	3 091	965	153	150	662	8 076	2 240	904	4 795
Construction laborers	2 538	690	447	243	66	15	162	1 848	300	277	1 240
Freight, stock, and material handlers	4 355	1 448	1 145	303	26	50	227	2 907	1 035	245	1 599
Employed females 16 years and over	148 758	49 945	39 059	10 886	1 464	1 851	7 571	98 813	29 323	10 808	57 880
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	36 562	12 985	10 493	2 492	318	317	1 857	23 577	7 659	2 572	13 142
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	12 107	4 664	3 733	931	179	112	640	7 443	2 621	862	3 884
Officials and administrators, public administration	664	119	91	28	6	5	17	545	146	63	336
Management and related occupations	3 991	1 689	1 420	269	78	30	161	2 302	978	177	1 133
Professional specialty occupations	24 455	8 321	6 760	1 561	139	205	1 217	16 134	5 038	1 710	9 258
Engineers and natural scientists	521	228	197	31	7	6	18	293	131	11	142
Engineers	92	53	46	7	—	—	—	39	20	—	19
Health diagnosing occupations	221	70	67	3	—	—	3	151	37	7	100
Health assessment and treating occupations	6 983	3 004	2 422	582	46	67	469	3 979	1 230	541	2 147
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	12 308	3 476	2 741	735	58	94	583	8 832	2 560	863	5 377
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	9 230	2 591	2 024	567	26	86	455	6 639	1 689	600	4 327
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	59 063	22 455	17 825	4 630	550	762	3 318	36 608	11 968	4 194	20 128
Health technologists and technicians	3 452	1 421	1 130	291	19	43	229	2 031	573	303	1 119
Technologists and technicians, except health	1 378	491	361	130	45	—	85	887	351	83	448
Sales occupations	16 680	6 059	4 903	1 156	113	255	788	10 621	3 951	1 283	5 290
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	2 963	1 097	878	219	24	50	145	1 866	562	269	1 008
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	2 194	848	699	149	7	8	134	1 346	492	92	750
Other sales occupations	11 523	4 114	3 326	788	82	197	509	7 409	2 897	922	3 532
Cashiers	5 663	2 048	1 589	459	45	128	286	3 615	1 387	515	1 673
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	37 553	14 484	11 431	3 053	373	464	2 216	23 069	7 093	2 525	13 271
Computer equipment operators	1 052	435	329	106	15	20	71	617	155	37	422
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	11 719	3 963	3 034	929	128	135	666	7 756	2 614	904	4 168
Financial records processing occupations	6 799	2 126	1 536	590	90	73	427	4 673	1 185	407	3 048
Mail and message distributing occupations	1 067	410	271	139	12	11	116	657	155	62	438
Service occupations	34 126	9 602	7 042	2 560	386	591	1 583	24 524	6 820	3 154	14 424
Private household occupations	1 158	340	268	72	—	27	45	818	181	139	498
Protective service occupations	472	211	145	66	21	17	28	261	98	39	124
Police and firefighters	57	26	26	—	—	—	—	31	16	—	15
Service occupations, except protective and household	32 496	9 051	6 629	2 422	365	547	1 510	23 445	6 541	2 976	13 802
Food service occupations	13 326	3 644	2 616	1 028	115	256	657	9 682	2 632	1 138	5 855
Cleaning and building service occupations	4 560	1 393	967	426	86	61	279	3 167	877	398	1 883
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4 913	333	168	165	12	14	139	4 580	158	54	4 366
Farm operators and managers	3 157	107	39	68	—	—	68	3 050	19	11	3 020
Farm workers and related occupations	1 733	219	122	97	12	14	71	1 514	139	43	1 330
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 649	1 301	1 002	299	48	54	197	2 348	692	207	1 418
Mechanics and repairers	328	130	92	38	8	—	22	198	61	19	115
Construction trades	420	104	60	44	13	—	31	316	43	30	240
Precision production occupations	2 876	1 067	850	217	27	46	144	1 809	588	148	1 048
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	10 445	3 269	2 529	740	150	113	477	7 176	2 026	627	4 402
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	3 867	980	733	247	63	26	158	2 887	699	287	1 855
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	2 715	1 061	878	183	48	19	116	1 654	696	88	858
Transportation occupations	971	338	253	85	12	10	63	633	109	48	459
Motor vehicle operators	957	338	253	85	12	10	63	619	102	43	457
Material moving equipment operators	89	9	9	—	—	—	—	80	11	11	58
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2 803	881	656	225	27	58	140	1 922	511	193	1 172</

Table 40. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area		Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area						
		The State	Total	In central city	Total	Not in central city		Rural	Total	Urban, outside urbanized area		Rural		
										Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999			
													Urban	
Employed persons 16 years and over	321 891	102 458	78 717	23 741	3 107	3 498	17 136	219 433	59 921	22 203	135 608			
Agriculture	38 549	2 380	933	1 447	16	31	1 400	36 169	1 309	589	34 238			
Forestry and fisheries	764	149	115	34	—	—	34	615	68	107	440			
Mining	2 821	350	234	116	25	12	79	2 471	63	1 084	1 324			
Construction	17 863	5 849	4 155	1 694	342	123	1 229	12 014	2 676	1 421	7 816			
Manufacturing	34 114	12 670	9 892	2 778	363	416	1 999	21 444	8 041	1 769	11 332			
Nondurable goods	14 290	5 877	4 783	1 094	65	162	867	8 413	2 790	738	4 652			
Food and kindred products	6 303	3 147	2 529	618	23	114	481	3 156	1 038	225	1 700			
Textile mill and finished textile products	1 927	405	335	70	—	7	63	1 522	334	86	1 090			
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	3 542	1 277	1 086	191	19	24	148	2 265	829	300	1 120			
Chemicals and allied products	607	220	208	12	6	—	6	387	107	101	179			
Durable goods	19 824	6 793	5 109	1 684	298	254	1 132	13 031	5 251	1 031	6 680			
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	2 726	1 276	910	366	37	37	292	1 450	154	375	921			
Primary metal industries	530	142	108	34	14	4	16	388	164	—	219			
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	1 348	621	509	112	7	26	79	727	305	36	383			
Machinery and computer equipment	5 762	1 620	1 215	405	88	63	254	4 142	1 680	282	2 143			
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	2 527	739	591	148	—	31	117	1 788	1 024	5	754			
Transportation equipment	1 410	421	320	101	15	16	70	989	394	80	509			
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	18 449	7 102	5 319	1 783	253	188	1 342	11 347	2 901	1 307	6 982			
Air transportation	675	398	283	115	39	17	59	277	128	44	96			
Trucking service and warehousing	6 246	2 416	1 715	701	77	53	571	3 830	644	424	2 671			
Other transportation	4 874	1 728	1 277	451	77	48	326	3 146	731	313	2 079			
Communications	3 234	1 633	1 347	286	18	47	221	1 601	607	206	780			
Utilities and sanitary services	3 420	927	697	230	42	23	165	2 493	791	320	1 356			
Wholesale trade	12 911	5 121	4 059	1 062	144	150	768	7 790	2 169	766	4 728			
Retail trade	56 935	19 858	15 580	4 278	618	811	2 849	37 077	13 197	4 428	19 184			
General merchandise stores	4 497	1 992	1 632	360	45	88	227	2 505	1 211	309	966			
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	9 316	2 801	2 200	601	42	117	442	6 515	2 322	729	3 421			
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	7 546	2 266	1 660	606	91	77	438	5 280	1 491	632	3 112			
Eating and drinking places	17 278	5 706	4 307	1 399	250	344	805	11 572	4 189	1 521	5 782			
Finance, insurance, and real estate	18 817	9 674	8 056	1 618	78	261	1 279	9 143	2 631	945	5 390			
Banking and credit agencies	8 287	4 623	3 774	849	24	172	653	3 664	803	359	2 427			
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	10 530	5 051	4 282	769	54	89	626	5 479	1 828	586	2 963			
Services	104 565	34 969	27 335	7 634	991	1 312	5 331	69 596	23 116	8 722	37 264			
Business services	5 310	2 647	2 141	506	99	84	323	2 663	1 087	264	1 281			
Repair services	4 945	1 564	1 092	472	128	23	321	3 381	711	400	2 236			
Private households	1 447	416	337	79	—	27	52	1 031	252	158	621			
Other personal services	8 006	2 855	2 146	709	79	133	497	5 151	1 870	755	2 493			
Entertainment and recreation services	3 886	1 576	1 207	369	29	74	266	2 310	867	382	1 021			
Professional and related services	80 971	25 911	20 412	5 499	656	971	3 872	55 060	18 329	6 763	29 612			
Hospitals	16 068	6 486	5 230	1 256	134	243	879	9 582	2 745	1 766	4 962			
Health services, except hospitals	14 969	4 481	3 494	987	140	133	714	10 488	3 094	1 237	6 057			
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	28 884	7 439	5 701	1 738	151	370	1 217	21 445	7 371	2 130	11 872			
Other educational services	1 749	423	343	80	10	8	62	1 326	556	138	629			
Social services, religious and membership organizations	13 584	4 451	3 532	919	162	145	612	9 133	3 407	1 089	4 599			
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	5 717	2 631	2 112	519	59	72	388	3 086	1 156	403	1 493			
Public administration	16 103	4 336	3 039	1 297	277	194	826	11 767	3 750	1 065	6 910			
Employed females 16 years and over	148 758	49 945	39 059	10 886	1 464	1 851	7 571	98 813	29 323	10 808	57 880			
Agriculture	5 779	416	239	177	12	9	156	5 363	214	78	5 066			
Forestry and fisheries	172	33	28	5	—	—	5	139	9	—	130			
Mining	377	73	67	6	—	—	6	304	—	137	167			
Construction	1 693	510	353	157	27	16	114	1 183	282	127	766			
Manufacturing	12 378	4 342	3 465	877	192	117	568	8 036	2 742	563	4 599			
Nondurable goods	5 405	1 601	1 370	231	23	27	181	3 804	1 026	330	2 333			
Food and kindred products	1 307	524	450	74	9	14	51	783	179	50	467			
Textile mill and finished textile products	1 411	261	216	45	—	7	38	1 150	221	70	851			
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 836	541	470	71	14	6	51	1 295	471	155	655			
Chemicals and allied products	159	34	30	4	—	—	4	125	20	46	59			
Durable goods	6 973	2 741	2 095	646	169	90	387	4 232	1 716	233	2 266			
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	405	199	135	64	6	7	51	206	31	36	139			
Primary metal industries	87	46	36	10	8	—	2	41	18	—	23			
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	468	220	199	21	—	—	21	248	100	18	130			
Machinery and computer equipment	1 559	753	554	199	61	35	103	806	287	58	456			
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	1 573	467	386	81	—	13	68	1 106	635	—	467			
Transportation equipment	320	103	72	31	8	6	17	217	71	21	122			
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 894	2 116	1 644	472	72	36	364	2 778	763	254	1 715			
Air transportation	137	73	59	14	6	—	8	64	47	—	14			
Trucking service and warehousing	945	421	292	129	12	8	109	524	103	62	327			
Other transportation	1 753	612	418	194	41	12	141	1 141	225	98	812			
Communications	1 390	786	669	117	7	16	94	604	277	57	268			
Utilities and sanitary services	669	224	206	18	6	—	12	445	111	37	294			
Wholesale trade	3 086	1 240	1 028	212	34	43	135	1 846	420	222	1 170			
Retail trade	31 475	10 571	8 171	2 400	316	546	1 538	20 904	6 998	2 596	11 144			
General merchandise stores	3 255	1 265	1 022	243	24	76	143	1 990	942	257	775			
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	5 167	1 442	1 066	376	35	87	254	3 725	1 143	440	2 113			
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	1 697	488	336	152	22	19	111	1 209	269	154	775			
Eating and drinking places	11 220	3 502	2 598	904	155	223	526	7 718	2 443	1 057	4 162			
Finance, insurance, and real estate	11 583	6 104	5 037	1 067	68	164	835	5 479	1 411	582	3 389			
Banking and credit agencies	6 012	3 377	2 698	679	24	132	523	2 635	558	236	1 797			
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	5 571	2 727	2 339	388	44	32	312	2 844	853	346	1 592			
Services	69 584	22 897	17 869	5 028	631	840	3 557	46 687	14 743	5 771	25 872			
Business services	2 592	1 221	953	268	56	61	151	1 371	478	144	736			
Repair services	500	205	166	39	21	—	18	295	48	40	202			
Private households	1 331	399	324	75	—	27	48	932	227	143	562			
Other personal services	5 696	1 916	1 417	499	64	93	342	3 780	1 359	544	1 851			
Entertainment and recreation services	1 781	654	465	189	17	51	121	1 127	404	210	492			
Professional and related services	57 684	18 502	14 544	3 958	473	608	2 877	39 182	12 227	4 690	22 029			
Hospitals	12 839	5 142	4 125	1 017	113	161	743	7 697	2 185	1 258	4 174			
Health services, except hospitals	12 311	3 538	2 739	799	123	123	553	8 773	2 492	957	5 253			
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	18 523	4 956	3 828	1 128	88	171	869	13 567	4 307	1 271	7 944			
Other educational services	1 314	318	247	71	10	8	53	996	368	111	514			
Social services, religious and membership organizations	9 871	3 268	2 601	667	100	118	449	6 603	2 425	884	3 265			
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	2 826	1 280	1 004	276	39	27	210	1 546	450	209	879			
Public administration	7 737	1 643	1 158	485	112	80	293	6 094	1 741	478	3 862			

Table 41. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area			
		Total		Not in central city			Rural	Urban, outside urbanized area			Rural
				Total	Urban			Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999		
					Inside urban- ized area	Outside urbanized area					
CLASS OF WORKER		Total	In central city	Total	Inside urban- ized area	Outside urbanized area	Rural	Total			
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	321 891	102 458	78 717	23 741	3 107	3 498	17 136	219 433	59 921	22 203	135 608
Private for profit wage and salary workers -----	185 584	70 504	55 401	15 103	2 055	2 320	10 728	115 080	35 801	12 934	65 035
Employees of own corporation -----	8 624	2 432	1 635	797	48	50	699	6 192	1 321	586	4 251
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers -----	28 017	9 821	8 061	1 760	203	171	1 386	18 196	6 200	1 853	10 006
Local government workers -----	23 502	5 868	4 471	1 397	202	198	997	17 634	4 264	1 996	11 297
State government workers -----	17 940	3 171	2 282	889	135	109	645	14 769	7 406	1 490	5 818
Federal government workers -----	15 171	4 850	3 211	1 639	286	465	888	10 321	1 654	1 655	6 989
Self-employed workers -----	47 989	7 876	5 085	2 791	214	223	2 354	40 113	4 248	2 205	33 563
In agriculture -----	24 292	1 101	212	889	10	12	867	23 191	320	157	22 701
Unpaid family workers -----	3 688	368	206	162	12	12	138	3 320	348	70	2 900
Employed females 16 years and over -----	148 758	49 945	39 059	10 886	1 464	1 851	7 571	98 813	29 323	10 808	57 880
Private for profit wage and salary workers -----	84 404	32 850	26 043	6 807	976	1 269	4 562	51 554	16 543	5 886	28 525
Employees of own corporation -----	1 804	494	333	161	10	20	131	1 310	322	138	844
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers -----	19 539	7 090	5 756	1 334	129	133	1 072	12 449	4 203	1 241	6 920
Local government workers -----	13 335	3 280	2 496	784	103	111	570	10 055	2 272	972	6 769
State government workers -----	9 173	1 502	1 029	473	39	77	357	7 671	3 573	862	3 213
Federal government workers -----	7 261	1 918	1 337	581	117	145	319	5 343	717	850	3 765
Self-employed workers -----	13 302	3 086	2 271	815	95	104	616	10 216	1 785	953	7 439
Unpaid family workers -----	1 744	219	127	92	5	12	75	1 525	230	44	1 249
WORK STATUS IN 1989											
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 ----	383 624	120 127	91 203	28 924	3 760	4 952	20 212	263 497	71 554	28 072	161 975
50 to 52 weeks -----	243 359	78 718	59 433	19 285	2 517	3 480	13 288	164 641	41 843	17 309	104 035
48 and 49 weeks -----	12 346	4 565	3 706	859	116	144	599	7 781	2 732	936	4 090
40 to 47 weeks -----	26 961	9 339	7 297	2 042	292	285	1 465	17 622	5 744	2 062	9 723
27 to 39 weeks -----	32 099	9 506	7 453	2 053	226	286	1 541	22 593	6 505	2 422	13 549
14 to 26 weeks -----	33 699	9 680	7 374	2 306	346	323	1 637	24 019	7 717	2 637	13 540
1 to 13 weeks -----	35 160	8 319	5 940	2 379	263	434	1 682	26 841	7 013	2 706	17 038
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	288 773	92 174	69 556	22 618	3 039	3 623	15 956	196 599	51 094	20 748	123 205
40 or more weeks -----	233 175	77 431	58 468	18 963	2 572	3 242	13 149	155 744	39 796	16 649	97 933
50 to 52 weeks -----	206 179	67 802	50 869	16 933	2 261	2 990	11 682	138 377	34 667	14 573	87 859
27 to 39 weeks -----	19 951	5 871	4 597	1 274	121	112	1 041	14 080	3 442	1 458	9 092
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week -----	73 882	22 857	17 756	5 101	577	1 193	3 331	51 025	16 341	5 512	28 874
40 or more weeks -----	39 843	12 945	10 129	2 816	318	629	1 869	26 898	8 807	2 789	15 124
50 to 52 weeks -----	30 011	9 408	7 349	2 059	221	457	1 381	20 603	6 035	2 175	12 236
27 to 39 weeks -----	9 769	3 053	2 424	629	79	145	405	6 716	2 437	807	3 446
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week -----	20 969	5 096	3 891	1 205	144	136	925	15 873	4 119	1 812	9 896
40 or more weeks -----	9 648	2 246	1 839	407	35	38	334	7 402	1 716	869	4 791
50 to 52 weeks -----	7 169	1 508	1 215	293	35	33	225	5 661	1 141	561	3 940
27 to 39 weeks -----	2 379	582	432	150	26	29	95	1 797	626	157	1 011
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 --	175 573	56 920	43 969	12 951	1 728	2 296	8 927	118 653	34 801	13 219	69 758
50 to 52 weeks -----	100 128	34 440	26 896	7 544	991	1 269	5 284	65 688	18 572	7 162	39 334
48 and 49 weeks -----	5 784	2 075	1 653	422	58	71	293	3 709	1 447	382	1 863
40 to 47 weeks -----	14 744	5 114	4 062	1 052	154	212	686	9 630	3 439	1 051	5 086
27 to 39 weeks -----	18 848	5 556	4 318	1 238	161	193	884	13 292	3 841	1 446	7 940
14 to 26 weeks -----	18 017	5 044	3 666	1 378	225	242	911	12 973	3 924	1 641	7 329
1 to 13 weeks -----	18 052	4 691	3 374	1 317	139	309	869	13 361	3 578	1 537	8 206
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	112 616	38 378	29 767	8 611	1 248	1 246	6 117	74 238	21 332	8 090	44 183
40 or more weeks -----	86 921	31 317	24 610	6 707	978	1 016	4 713	55 604	16 407	6 126	32 524
50 to 52 weeks -----	74 762	26 923	21 053	5 870	827	894	4 149	47 839	13 838	5 300	28 208
27 to 39 weeks -----	10 437	3 135	2 500	635	78	55	502	7 302	1 798	739	4 721
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week -----	49 571	15 305	11 684	3 621	400	955	2 266	34 266	10 648	3 944	19 463
40 or more weeks -----	27 634	8 899	6 813	2 086	209	512	1 365	18 735	5 833	1 965	10 809
50 to 52 weeks -----	20 893	6 600	5 078	1 522	148	356	1 018	14 293	3 901	1 551	8 723
27 to 39 weeks -----	6 795	2 098	1 616	482	64	109	309	4 697	1 601	586	2 492
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week -----	13 386	3 237	2 518	719	80	95	544	10 149	2 821	1 185	6 112
40 or more weeks -----	6 101	1 413	1 188	225	16	24	185	4 688	1 218	504	2 950
50 to 52 weeks -----	4 473	917	765	152	16	19	117	3 556	833	311	2 403
27 to 39 weeks -----	1 616	323	202	121	19	29	73	1 293	442	121	727
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989											
Families -----	182 205	54 377	40 156	14 221	1 816	2 441	9 964	127 828	29 101	13 513	84 227
No workers -----	19 087	5 144	4 138	1 006	113	77	816	13 943	3 239	2 063	8 580
1 worker -----	46 948	12 893	9 543	3 350	494	562	2 294	34 055	6 898	3 659	23 232
2 workers -----	94 742	29 770	21 739	8 031	979	1 559	5 493	64 972	15 524	6 420	42 449
3 or more workers -----	21 428	6 570	4 736	1 834	230	243	1 361	14 858	3 440	1 371	9 966
Married-couple families -----	155 482	45 700	32 895	12 805	1 542	2 211	9 052	109 782	24 270	11 162	73 527
No workers -----	15 215	4 147	3 292	855	84	50	721	11 068	2 659	1 661	6 703
1 worker -----	32 582	7 971	5 467	2 504	311	402	1 791	24 611	4 155	2 297	17 993
2 workers -----	87 696	27 483	19 771	7 712	934	1 534	5 244	60 213	14 247	5 907	39 521
Husband and wife worked -----	82 934	26 184	18 811	7 373	901	1 497	4 975	56 750	13 515	5 609	37 119
3 or more workers -----	19 989	6 099	4 365	1 734	213	225	1 296	13 890	3 209	1 297	9 310
Husband and wife worked -----	19 095	5 836	4 161	1 675	213	225	1 237	13 259	3 124	1 226	8 840
Female householder, no husband present -----	19 983	6 950	5 912	1 038	213	214	611	13 033	3 772	1 890	7 257
No workers -----	3 178	871	749	122	20	27	75	2 307	478	340	1 477
1 worker -----	10 806	4 005	3 398	607	137	151	319	6 801	2 184	1 056	3 492
2 workers -----	4 901	1 681	1 460	221	39	18	164	3 220	934	420	1 838
3 or more workers -----	1 098	393	305	88	17	18	53	705	176	74	450
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED											
Persons 16 years and over -----	13 073	3 927	2 976	951	119	195	637	9 146	2 459	1 108	5 494
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	569	202	184	18	—	—	18	367	114	37	216
Professional specialty occupations -----	629	148	123	25	12	—	13	481	168	64	249
Technicians and related support occupations -----	201	101	73	28	—	—	28	100	33	10	57
Sales occupations -----	1 067	496	364	132	—	76	56	571	189	76	289
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	1 246	460	373	87	27	20	40	786	272	50	464
Private household occupations -----	96	13	13	—	—	—	—	83	27	29	27
Protective service occupations -----	198	43	26	17	—	—	17				

Table 42. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area			
		Total	In central city	Total	Not in central city		Rural	Total	Urban, outside urbanized area		Rural
					Inside urban- ized area	Outside urbanized area			Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	
INCOME IN 1989											
Households	260 059	78 484	60 695	17 789	2 256	2 847	12 686	181 575	46 981	20 656	112 759
Less than \$5,000	19 789	4 188	3 497	691	69	96	526	15 601	3 763	1 646	10 178
\$5,000 to \$9,999	31 561	6 793	5 445	1 348	117	151	1 080	24 768	6 399	3 064	15 215
\$10,000 to \$14,999	32 008	7 827	5 988	1 839	261	371	1 207	24 181	6 133	2 917	15 017
\$15,000 to \$24,999	59 578	17 370	13 239	4 131	637	874	2 620	42 208	10 463	4 747	26 738
\$25,000 to \$34,999	46 711	15 153	11 652	3 501	539	639	2 323	31 558	7 692	3 599	20 064
\$35,000 to \$49,999	40 197	14 645	11 263	3 382	442	372	2 568	25 552	7 223	2 866	15 222
\$50,000 to \$74,999	21 209	8 587	6 602	1 985	162	290	1 533	12 622	3 844	1 348	7 292
\$75,000 to \$99,999	4 687	1 931	1 458	473	13	39	421	2 756	845	283	1 586
\$100,000 or more	4 319	1 990	1 551	439	16	15	408	2 329	619	186	1 447
Median (dollars)	22 503	26 791	26 660	27 225	25 679	22 859	28 915	20 954	21 496	20 425	20 772
Mean (dollars)	28 068	33 172	32 992	33 785	28 730	27 977	35 987	25 862	26 965	25 161	25 365
Families	182 205	54 377	40 156	14 221	1 816	2 441	9 964	127 828	29 101	13 513	84 227
Less than \$5,000	8 260	1 699	1 342	357	52	59	246	6 561	1 127	593	4 839
\$5,000 to \$9,999	12 581	2 371	1 805	566	38	85	443	10 210	1 728	1 077	7 353
\$10,000 to \$14,999	17 934	3 874	2 683	1 191	147	303	741	14 060	2 667	1 469	9 822
\$15,000 to \$24,999	41 372	10 650	7 363	3 287	557	780	1 950	30 722	6 297	3 328	20 907
\$25,000 to \$34,999	38 286	11 607	8 568	3 039	482	559	1 998	26 679	5 964	2 870	17 673
\$35,000 to \$49,999	36 112	12 860	9 734	3 126	381	348	2 397	23 252	6 464	2 506	14 057
\$50,000 to \$74,999	19 452	7 756	5 964	1 792	130	256	1 406	11 696	3 534	1 242	6 787
\$75,000 to \$99,999	4 295	1 768	1 306	462	18	39	405	2 527	769	248	1 473
\$100,000 or more	3 913	1 792	1 391	401	11	12	378	2 121	551	180	1 316
Median (dollars)	27 602	32 325	32 974	30 576	26 839	24 789	32 780	25 778	29 511	25 955	24 603
Mean (dollars)	32 818	38 822	39 423	37 124	30 347	28 983	40 354	30 265	33 692	30 377	28 888
Married-couple families	155 482	45 700	32 895	12 805	1 542	2 211	9 052	109 782	24 270	11 162	73 527
Less than \$15,000	24 863	4 061	2 620	1 441	110	311	1 020	20 802	2 933	1 767	16 021
\$15,000 to \$24,999	34 630	8 340	5 471	2 869	460	713	1 696	26 290	5 047	2 714	18 387
\$25,000 to \$34,999	35 026	10 261	7 353	2 908	471	544	1 893	24 765	5 412	2 680	16 533
\$35,000 to \$49,999	34 345	12 117	9 119	2 998	347	336	2 315	22 228	6 166	2 380	13 465
\$50,000 to \$74,999	18 720	7 468	5 726	1 742	125	256	1 361	11 252	3 418	1 214	6 487
\$75,000 or more	7 898	3 453	2 606	847	29	51	767	4 445	1 294	407	2 634
Female householder, no husband present	19 983	6 950	5 912	1 038	213	214	611	13 033	3 772	1 890	7 257
Less than \$5,000	3 821	1 182	995	187	38	59	90	2 639	745	390	1 502
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 730	1 126	971	155	10	42	103	2 604	698	424	1 455
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 778	1 113	878	235	70	35	130	2 665	801	371	1 455
\$15,000 to \$24,999	4 869	1 820	1 522	298	75	67	156	3 049	900	488	1 635
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 247	1 481	1 351	130	15	11	104	1 766	541	188	1 016
\$50,000 or more	538	228	195	33	5	—	28	310	87	29	194
Males 15 years and over, with income	242 962	72 301	54 426	17 875	2 253	2 800	12 822	170 661	42 829	18 725	107 955
Median income (dollars)	16 017	18 281	18 084	18 825	18 354	16 475	19 692	15 114	15 234	15 367	14 983
Percent year-round full-time workers	53.8	56.5	54.7	61.9	63.6	74.9	58.7	52.7	48.6	49.5	54.7
Median income (dollars)	21 425	24 139	24 608	22 914	21 779	18 030	25 052	20 499	21 933	21 510	19 605
Females 15 years and over, with income	235 650	72 012	56 361	15 651	1 947	2 539	11 165	163 638	46 429	19 396	96 789
Median income (dollars)	7 726	10 193	10 501	8 961	9 580	8 274	9 079	6 984	7 638	6 967	6 674
Percent year-round full-time workers	31.5	37.3	37.3	37.2	42.2	35.2	36.8	28.9	29.7	27.3	28.7
Median income (dollars)	14 271	15 786	16 067	14 611	14 087	12 992	15 207	13 244	14 079	12 681	12 742
Per capita income (dollars)	10 661	12 824	13 183	11 746	9 734	8 910	12 824	9 757	10 825	9 983	9 255
Persons in households (dollars)	10 891	13 061	13 497	11 792	9 734	8 910	12 902	9 972	11 404	10 273	9 354
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	4 736	4 966	4 924	5 575	—	—	5 575	4 667	4 098	6 000	4 748
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type and presence of own children:											
Families (dollars)	27 602	32 325	32 974	30 576	26 839	24 789	32 780	25 778	29 511	25 955	24 603
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	28 266	32 423	33 235	30 705	26 498	23 290	33 933	26 505	29 949	26 511	25 453
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	25 541	29 268	30 253	26 811	25 246	19 389	31 017	23 926	25 967	23 737	23 180
Married-couple families (dollars)	30 161	35 191	36 344	32 076	28 555	26 107	34 499	27 899	32 564	28 969	26 236
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	31 811	36 592	38 014	32 812	28 914	25 746	36 207	30 009	34 982	30 994	27 848
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	27 709	30 977	32 480	26 472	26 588	19 167	31 975	26 008	28 540	26 500	24 745
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	13 012	15 231	15 583	13 918	14 375	10 556	14 453	12 130	12 461	11 406	12 104
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	10 806	12 244	12 291	12 026	14 085	9 518	11 707	10 149	10 471	8 903	10 106
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	6 248	7 210	7 739	5 322	16 083	5 000—	5 000—	5 765	5 627	5 813	5 802
Workers in family in 1989:											
No workers (dollars)	13 149	16 847	17 840	13 955	12 639	11 917	14 158	11 977	15 905	15 537	9 934
1 worker (dollars)	19 546	22 021	22 410	21 202	20 913	16 384	23 218	18 606	19 174	19 651	18 244
2 or more workers (dollars)	32 983	37 396	38 075	35 309	31 138	29 044	37 987	31 182	34 835	32 136	29 822
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	33 853	38 371	39 184	35 674	31 500	29 216	38 557	31 925	35 773	33 086	30 473
Nonfamily households (dollars)	12 287	15 946	16 178	14 392	14 458	16 750	14 027	11 120	11 781	11 214	10 614
Male householder (dollars)	15 795	19 180	19 399	18 316	18 636	18 450	18 212	14 261	14 552	14 875	13 894
Living alone (dollars)	14 224	16 705	16 809	16 250	17 569	14 871	16 376	13 025	13 108	13 927	12 703
65 years and over (dollars)	9 572	11 190	12 128	9 950	—	21 250	9 515	9 325	9 168	10 531	9 180
Female householder (dollars)	10 518	13 652	14 164	10 760	12 929	11 488	10 179	9 203	10 719	9 353	8 172
Living alone (dollars)	9 853	12 375	12 816	9 854	11 620	9 009	9 577	8 705	10 159	8 931	7 898
65 years and over (dollars)	7 879	9 330	9 684	8 024	10 288	8 905	7 817	7 539	8 591	7 755	7 050
INCOME TYPE IN 1989											
Households	260 059	78 484	60 695	17 789	2 256	2 847	12 686	181 575	46 981	20 656	112 759
With earnings	212 682	66 132	50 425	15 707	2 070	2 667	10 970	146 550	37 422	15 390	92 681
Mean earnings (dollars)	27 410	32 307	32 261	32 455	27 055	26 998	34 801	25 199	26 352	25 312	24 534
With wage or salary income	192 967	63 563	48 893	14 670	1 996	2 623	10 051	129 404	36 015	14 563	77 796
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	24 695	30 361	30 337	30 440	26 353	25 976	32 416	21 912	24 628		

Table 43. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area			
		Total	In central city	Not in central city			Total	Urban, outside urbanized area		Rural	
				Total	Urban			Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999		
					Inside urban- ized area	Outside urbanized area					
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989											
Families	182 205	54 377	40 156	14 221	1 816	2 441	9 964	127 828	29 101	13 513	84 227
In owner-occupied housing unit	137 273	40 061	28 812	11 249	1 567	1 243	8 439	97 212	20 930	9 258	66 144
With related children under 18 years	96 507	29 940	21 548	8 392	1 162	1 825	5 405	66 567	15 373	7 298	43 267
With related children under 5 years	42 083	13 891	10 010	3 881	535	1 037	2 309	28 192	6 533	3 147	18 257
Householder worked in 1989	153 340	46 478	33 903	12 575	1 621	2 268	8 686	106 862	24 145	10 661	71 192
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	109 398	34 141	24 481	9 660	1 238	1 899	6 523	75 257	17 325	7 386	49 833
Householder under 65 years with work disability	12 017	3 684	2 737	947	179	173	595	8 333	1 812	880	5 548
Householder foreign born	2 112	1 070	872	198	25	58	115	1 042	359	104	559
Householder under 25 years	7 616	3 129	2 389	740	116	388	236	4 487	1 764	476	2 190
Householder 65 years and over	34 508	7 636	5 899	1 737	145	63	1 529	26 872	5 206	2 950	18 616
Householder high school graduate or higher	142 286	46 469	34 543	11 926	1 529	2 301	8 096	95 817	24 106	10 774	60 174
With public assistance income in 1989	12 094	2 622	2 177	445	52	83	310	9 472	1 454	1 021	6 962
With Social Security income in 1989	43 627	10 317	8 007	2 310	270	123	1 917	33 310	6 565	3 776	22 820
Married-couple families	155 482	45 700	32 895	12 805	1 542	2 211	9 052	109 782	24 270	11 162	73 527
With related children under 18 years	78 169	23 904	16 560	7 344	920	1 610	4 814	54 265	12 019	5 570	36 168
With related children under 5 years	34 994	11 641	8 161	3 480	456	912	2 112	23 353	5 316	2 391	15 430
Householder worked in 1989	132 958	39 509	28 106	11 403	1 395	2 071	7 937	93 449	20 227	8 882	63 617
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	97 838	30 061	21 107	8 954	1 086	1 796	6 072	67 777	15 130	6 342	45 702
Householder high school graduate or higher	121 854	39 205	28 424	10 781	1 301	2 090	7 390	82 649	19 990	8 916	53 096
Householder 65 years and over	30 613	6 726	5 143	1 583	133	57	1 393	23 887	4 688	2 610	16 500
With public assistance income in 1989	6 155	1 067	828	239	31	51	157	5 088	685	446	3 946
With Social Security income in 1989	37 426	8 785	6 743	2 042	219	113	1 710	28 641	5 725	3 266	19 526
Female householder, no husband present	19 983	6 950	5 912	1 038	213	214	611	13 033	3 772	1 890	7 257
With related children under 18 years	14 609	5 081	4 283	798	181	199	418	9 528	2 800	1 427	5 219
With related children under 5 years	5 716	1 953	1 656	297	60	116	121	3 763	1 036	635	2 071
Householder worked in 1989	14 757	5 507	4 672	835	174	181	480	9 250	3 026	1 397	4 732
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	7 750	3 076	2 608	468	109	94	265	4 674	1 543	763	2 290
Householder high school graduate or higher	15 705	5 917	5 077	840	167	195	478	9 788	3 299	1 502	4 907
Householder 65 years and over	2 790	693	592	101	12	6	83	2 097	372	269	1 449
With public assistance income in 1989	5 150	1 435	1 243	192	21	32	139	3 715	696	530	2 465
With Social Security income in 1989	4 446	1 202	1 010	192	42	10	140	3 244	583	440	2 200
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	97 508	31 417	26 762	4 655	698	590	3 367	66 091	23 290	8 619	33 912
Nonfamily householder	77 854	24 107	20 539	3 568	440	406	2 722	53 747	17 880	7 143	28 532
In owner-occupied housing unit	36 475	9 733	7 512	2 221	331	163	1 727	26 742	6 128	2 996	17 483
65 years and over	33 390	7 439	6 169	1 270	75	76	1 119	25 951	7 164	3 549	15 173
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	670 383	199 184	148 455	50 729	6 583	8 872	35 274	471 199	111 794	50 500	305 465
Persons 18 years and over	474 417	142 713	108 509	34 204	4 336	5 548	24 320	331 704	82 388	35 996	211 037
Persons 65 years and over	94 348	20 932	16 703	4 229	299	192	3 738	73 416	16 564	8 778	47 856
Related children under 18 years	195 221	56 322	39 810	16 512	2 247	3 324	10 941	138 899	29 325	14 443	93 979
Related children under 6 years	65 757	20 673	14 840	5 833	769	1 528	3 536	45 084	9 984	4 821	29 854
Related children 5 to 17 years	141 197	39 180	27 506	11 674	1 588	2 037	8 049	102 017	21 078	10 433	69 702
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	21 127	3 950	2 967	983	117	227	639	17 177	2 775	1 613	12 736
Percent below poverty level	11.6	7.3	7.4	6.9	6.4	9.3	6.4	13.4	9.5	11.9	15.1
In owner-occupied housing unit	9 043	1 057	538	519	75	48	396	7 986	672	511	6 766
With related children under 18 years	15 937	3 284	2 511	773	100	208	465	12 653	2 124	1 306	9 179
With related children under 5 years	8 711	1 875	1 405	470	51	173	246	6 836	1 196	730	4 887
Householder worked in 1989	13 868	2 593	1 926	667	64	167	436	11 275	1 965	1 015	8 262
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	5 969	621	356	265	18	68	179	5 348	429	379	4 531
Householder under 65 years with work disability	2 577	614	496	118	42	23	53	1 963	439	158	1 350
Householder foreign born	422	160	123	37	19	16	2	262	97	18	147
Householder under 25 years	2 289	751	611	140	—	78	62	1 538	617	152	762
Householder 65 years and over	2 730	251	144	107	11	—	96	2 479	243	192	2 042
Householder high school graduate or higher	13 806	3 011	2 263	748	80	201	467	10 795	2 148	1 204	7 419
With public assistance income in 1989	5 947	1 319	1 161	158	23	31	104	4 628	689	536	3 384
With Social Security income in 1989	3 520	411	247	164	29	4	131	3 109	370	255	2 477
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 524	4 943	5 041	4 647	5 039	3 356	5 034	5 658	4 629	5 098	5 966
Married-couple families	11 893	1 453	855	598	51	140	407	10 440	1 174	691	8 554
With related children under 18 years	7 637	1 008	598	410	34	125	251	6 629	672	444	5 499
With related children under 5 years	4 302	638	376	262	26	105	131	3 664	415	256	2 983
Householder worked in 1989	8 261	993	584	409	26	107	276	7 268	778	398	6 078
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	4 644	374	162	212	6	68	138	4 270	242	181	3 841
Householder high school graduate or higher	7 319	1 034	594	440	26	127	287	6 285	752	508	5 016
Householder 65 years and over	2 073	191	92	99	11	—	88	1 882	197	139	1 544
With public assistance income in 1989	1 706	218	179	39	7	6	26	1 488	130	152	1 203
With Social Security income in 1989	2 476	276	158	118	18	—	100	2 200	260	178	1 760
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 442	4 418	4 584	4 181	3 881	1 975	4 977	5 585	4 209	4 691	5 855
Female householder, no husband present	7 739	2 248	1 915	333	66	87	180	5 491	1 429	799	3 236
With related children under 18 years	7 136	2 072	1 755	317	66	83	168	5 064	1 341	772	2 926
With related children under 5 years	3 785	1 151	970	181	25	68	88	2 634	704	421	1 498
Householder worked in 1989	4 575	1 428	1 218	210	38	60	112	3 147	1 058	522	1 553
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	887	221	172	49	12	—	37	666	157	127	379
Householder high school graduate or higher	5 567	1 812	1 540	272	54	74	144	3 755	1 257	612	1 873
Householder 65 years and over	510	60	52	8	—	—	8	450	31	35	384
With public assistance income in 1989	3 845	1 051	935	116	16	25	75	2 794	537	363	1 878
With Social Security income in 1989	825	118	74	44	11	4	29	707	86	65	551
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 736	5 335	5 332	5 351	5 934	5 579	5 028	5 901	5 087	5 727	6 323
Unrelated individuals	28 303	6 733	5 785	948	140	99	709	21 570	7 976	2 518	11 014
Percent below poverty level	29.0	21.4	21.6	20.4	20.1	16.8	21.1	32.6	34.2	29.2	32.5
Nonfamily householder	19 103	4 317	3 721	596	66	50	480	14 786	4 905	1 799	8 055
In owner-occupied housing unit	6 627	1 118	816	302	35	20	247	5 509	964	423	4 104
65 years and over	10 007	1 708	1 400	308	7	9	292	8 299	1 957	997	5 332

Table 44. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area			
		Total	In central city	Not in central city			Rural	Total	Urban, outside urbanized area		Rural
				Total	Urban				Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	
					Inside urban- ized area	Outside urbanized area					
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS											
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	30 820	7 686	5 846	1 840	167	125	1 548	23 134	4 804	2 355	15 845
In households -----	30 411	7 592	5 764	1 828	167	125	1 536	22 819	4 739	2 273	15 677
In group quarters -----	409	94	82	12	—	—	12	315	65	82	168
Nursing homes -----	251	54	42	12	—	—	12	197	31	67	99
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	54 934	12 668	10 011	2 657	221	123	2 313	42 266	9 081	4 825	28 212
In households -----	53 677	12 509	9 883	2 626	221	123	2 282	41 168	8 844	4 560	27 616
In group quarters -----	1 257	159	128	31	—	—	31	1 098	237	265	596
Nursing homes -----	1 083	128	107	21	—	—	21	955	126	259	570
Persons 75 years and over -----	47 596	9 886	8 047	1 839	78	69	1 692	37 710	9 121	5 007	23 512
In households -----	40 352	8 396	6 803	1 593	78	69	1 446	31 956	7 544	4 204	20 138
In group quarters -----	7 244	1 490	1 244	246	—	—	246	5 754	1 577	803	3 374
Nursing homes -----	7 013	1 468	1 222	246	—	—	246	5 545	1 492	795	3 258
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	30 820	7 686	5 846	1 840	167	125	1 548	23 134	4 804	2 355	15 845
Less than 9th grade -----	5 983	882	627	255	29	29	197	5 101	811	502	3 759
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	3 976	1 048	783	265	23	—	242	2 928	546	268	2 082
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	11 828	2 744	2 020	724	72	65	587	9 084	1 882	887	6 276
Some college or associate degree -----	5 655	1 807	1 440	367	37	22	308	3 848	862	371	2 587
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	3 378	1 205	976	229	6	9	214	2 173	703	327	1 141
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	54 934	12 668	10 011	2 657	221	123	2 313	42 266	9 081	4 825	28 212
Less than 9th grade -----	15 023	2 248	1 687	561	19	—	542	12 775	2 235	1 269	9 249
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	7 539	1 922	1 515	407	103	36	268	5 617	1 234	658	3 687
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	18 045	4 574	3 503	1 071	64	52	955	13 471	2 889	1 574	8 948
Some college or associate degree -----	9 004	2 297	1 961	336	28	18	290	6 707	1 524	797	4 369
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	5 323	1 627	1 345	282	7	17	258	3 696	1 199	527	1 959
Persons 75 years and over -----	47 596	9 886	8 047	1 839	78	69	1 692	37 710	9 121	5 007	23 512
Less than 9th grade -----	21 411	3 335	2 522	813	5	32	776	18 076	3 773	1 930	12 351
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	6 253	1 383	1 155	228	7	—	221	4 870	1 258	724	2 872
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	8 938	2 285	1 889	396	23	27	346	6 653	1 757	1 004	3 869
Some college or associate degree -----	7 460	1 851	1 568	283	32	—	251	5 609	1 398	873	3 332
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	3 534	1 032	913	119	11	10	98	2 502	935	476	1 088
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989											
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years -----	12 387	2 989	2 240	749	50	39	660	9 398	1 874	862	6 607
Less than \$5,000 -----	387	32	12	20	—	—	20	355	6	15	334
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	613	54	28	26	—	—	26	559	68	33	453
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	1 103	126	90	36	—	—	36	977	121	117	732
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	2 933	531	382	149	7	4	138	2 402	402	219	1 765
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	2 671	674	529	145	15	27	103	1 997	476	166	1 346
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	2 452	828	661	167	20	—	147	1 624	383	173	1 053
\$50,000 or more -----	2 228	744	538	206	8	8	190	1 484	418	139	924
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	6.6	1.9	1.3	4.0	—	—	4.5	8.1	3.3	5.2	9.9
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone -----	4 593	1 363	1 056	307	15	47	245	3 230	870	441	1 913
Less than \$5,000 -----	807	181	119	62	—	18	44	626	142	67	415
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	967	248	187	61	6	4	51	719	244	78	395
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	910	313	248	65	9	14	42	597	140	83	374
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	1 052	337	283	54	—	—	54	715	210	72	433
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	479	164	143	21	—	—	21	315	69	87	159
\$35,000 or more -----	378	120	76	44	—	11	33	258	65	54	137
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	24.4	20.1	17.5	29.0	40.0	46.8	24.9	26.2	26.2	19.3	27.7
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years -----	20 109	4 662	3 562	1 100	97	49	954	15 447	3 027	1 575	10 771
Less than \$5,000 -----	351	33	15	18	—	—	18	318	23	14	281
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	1 896	304	217	87	11	—	76	1 592	122	131	1 330
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	3 021	591	383	208	16	7	185	2 430	372	275	1 766
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	6 287	1 469	1 080	389	60	15	314	4 818	973	519	3 313
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	4 024	1 007	829	178	10	10	158	3 017	676	334	2 005
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	2 594	708	578	130	—	—	130	1 886	464	203	1 195
\$50,000 or more -----	1 936	550	460	90	—	17	73	1 386	397	99	881
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	5.4	2.5	1.8	4.9	11.3	—	4.5	6.3	1.9	3.8	8.0
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone -----	12 783	3 061	2 540	521	28	29	464	9 722	2 651	1 313	5 729
Less than \$5,000 -----	2 319	430	363	67	—	—	67	1 889	459	247	1 180
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	4 163	956	755	201	7	10	184	3 207	844	440	1 909
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	2 515	538	430	108	14	—	94	1 977	533	309	1 129
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	2 436	715	629	86	—	9	77	1 721	506	209	1 000
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	796	246	204	42	7	—	35	550	186	78	286
\$35,000 or more -----	554	176	159	17	—	10	7	378	123	30	225
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	25.0	18.6	18.5	19.0	—	—	21.3	27.0	23.8	28.6	28.3
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over -----	10 504	2 064	1 581	483	36	8	439	8 440	1 661	1 035	5 729
Less than \$5,000 -----	181	11	9	2	—	—	2	170	11	22	137
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	1 913	230	123	107	11	—	96	1 683	270	152	1 261
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	2 342	376	287	89	—	8	81	1 966	445	179	1 333
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	3 011	626	492	134	10	—	124	2 385	413	394	1 572
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	1 416	377	302	75	15	—	60	1 039	195	168	676
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	896	240	193	47	—	—	47	656	197	83	376
\$50,000 or more -----	745	204	175	29	—	—	29	541	130	37	374
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	9.3	3.5	1.8	9.3	—	—	10.3	10.7	8.5	7.6	12.0
Persons 75 years and over living alone -----	19 103	3 961	3 286	675	37	47	591	15 142	4 091	2 112	8 906
Less than \$5,000 -----	4 322	753	624	129	7	9	113	3 569	764	398	2 404
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	7 846	1 489	1 189	300	17	18	265	6 357	1 700	944	3 690
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	3 231	671	521	150	13	10	127	2 560	782	393	1 385
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	2 407	702	649	53	—	10	43	1 705	499	217	989
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	780	214	189	25	—	—	25	566	191	105	266
\$35,000 or more -----	517	132	114	18	—	—	18	385	155	55	172
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	32.4	25.5	24.7	29.3	18.9	19.1	30.8	34.2	27.9	28.1	38.5

Table 45. Age, Sex, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State		Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	
		All persons	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander			Other race
AGE AND SEX									
All persons	696 004	637 181	3 133	50 369	3 327	1 994	5 428	634 653	
Under 3 years	31 950	26 798	269	4 480	231	172	462	26 570	
3 and 4 years	22 828	19 424	180	2 997	107	120	344	19 262	
5 to 9 years	59 087	51 562	321	6 793	246	165	684	51 178	
10 to 14 years	54 930	47 930	304	6 124	347	225	624	47 682	
15 to 17 years	30 150	26 446	173	3 177	225	129	331	26 301	
18 and 19 years	20 295	17 957	155	1 879	203	101	233	17 862	
20 to 24 years	46 264	41 489	306	3 786	471	212	502	41 238	
25 to 29 years	53 047	47 947	419	4 092	422	167	469	47 712	
30 to 34 years	56 972	52 692	342	3 469	294	175	378	52 557	
35 to 39 years	53 937	50 247	226	3 067	190	207	421	50 068	
40 to 44 years	42 207	39 315	120	2 432	250	90	290	39 246	
45 to 49 years	33 414	31 268	121	1 804	153	68	162	31 176	
50 to 54 years	28 654	27 006	34	1 526	51	37	92	26 967	
55 to 59 years	28 919	27 612	32	1 165	82	28	67	27 579	
60 to 64 years	30 820	29 634	54	1 092	23	17	101	29 579	
65 to 74 years	54 934	53 290	30	1 554	25	35	171	53 163	
75 years and over	47 596	46 564	47	932	7	46	97	46 513	
Female	353 614	324 076	1 227	25 576	1 860	875	2 645	322 727	
Under 3 years	15 492	12 973	187	2 167	89	76	220	12 873	
3 and 4 years	11 091	9 471	97	1 419	36	68	162	9 391	
5 to 9 years	28 633	25 140	137	3 165	110	81	337	24 950	
10 to 14 years	27 183	23 529	143	3 188	200	123	355	23 384	
15 to 17 years	14 853	13 004	85	1 569	141	54	172	12 916	
18 and 19 years	10 315	9 108	53	1 004	120	30	96	9 069	
20 to 24 years	22 664	20 304	89	1 993	208	70	278	20 142	
25 to 29 years	26 648	24 109	135	2 066	265	73	200	23 990	
30 to 34 years	28 064	25 943	102	1 784	176	59	163	25 868	
35 to 39 years	26 248	24 322	76	1 648	124	78	200	24 226	
40 to 44 years	20 644	19 109	46	1 281	159	49	129	19 051	
45 to 49 years	16 645	15 548	37	939	100	21	51	15 520	
50 to 54 years	14 751	14 001	—	683	40	27	55	13 982	
55 to 59 years	15 075	14 341	8	665	54	7	32	14 322	
60 to 64 years	15 773	15 170	5	562	23	13	49	15 139	
65 to 74 years	29 278	28 370	4	867	12	25	81	28 314	
75 years and over	30 257	29 634	23	576	3	21	65	29 590	
Median age for all persons	32.6	33.7	22.8	19.7	23.5	22.6	20.4	33.8	
Male	31.6	32.7	25.6	18.8	21.4	23.3	21.5	32.8	
Female	33.6	34.7	16.7	20.7	25.5	20.4	19.7	34.8	
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	641 226	590 959	2 684	42 892	2 989	1 702	4 622	588 821	
Speak a language other than English	41 994	28 967	324	10 089	1 781	833	1 472	28 478	
5 to 17 years	5 849	4 165	36	1 231	283	134	173	4 110	
18 to 64 years	24 331	14 660	287	7 251	1 488	645	1 192	14 270	
65 to 74 years	5 405	4 410	1	972	7	15	61	4 373	
75 years and over	6 409	5 732	—	635	3	39	46	5 725	
Do not speak English "very well"	12 503	8 585	139	2 700	866	213	488	8 438	
5 to 17 years	1 930	1 423	27	325	105	50	71	1 398	
18 to 64 years	6 954	4 143	112	1 788	758	153	386	4 042	
65 to 74 years	1 518	1 218	—	287	3	10	31	1 197	
75 years and over	2 101	1 801	—	300	—	—	—	1 801	
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD									
Linguistically isolated households	3 046	2 207	65	562	168	44	167	2 160	
Persons 5 years and over in households	615 327	567 783	2 334	40 929	2 724	1 557	4 316	565 778	
In linguistically isolated households	5 681	4 123	110	953	412	83	251	4 042	
5 to 17 years	902	582	25	200	63	32	47	568	
18 to 64 years	2 810	1 781	85	551	346	47	188	1 726	
65 to 74 years	853	750	—	96	3	4	16	738	
75 years and over	1 116	1 010	—	106	—	—	—	1 010	
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS									
Males 16 to 64 years	198 845	184 496	825	12 198	802	524	1 268	183 994	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	5 673	4 779	31	813	42	8	106	4 763	
With a mobility limitation	2 785	2 402	4	360	17	2	18	2 396	
In labor force	955	880	—	75	—	—	—	880	
With a self-care limitation	4 294	3 597	31	624	34	8	104	3 583	
With a work disability	17 102	15 312	19	1 676	25	70	202	15 286	
In labor force	9 601	8 905	9	624	8	55	143	8 889	
Prevented from working	6 593	5 593	10	958	17	15	59	5 583	
No work disability	181 743	169 184	806	10 522	777	454	1 066	168 708	
In labor force	161 043	152 138	659	7 333	533	380	899	151 732	
Females 16 to 64 years	204 980	189 291	530	13 381	1 325	453	1 340	188 601	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	6 143	5 244	—	852	41	6	37	5 215	
With a mobility limitation	3 482	3 037	—	424	21	—	27	3 010	
In labor force	1 096	1 024	—	68	4	—	24	1 000	
With a self-care limitation	4 145	3 534	—	579	26	6	11	3 531	
With a work disability	14 448	12 819	26	1 536	46	21	88	12 765	
In labor force	6 495	6 050	23	397	21	4	49	6 008	
Prevented from working	6 458	5 446	3	981	17	11	27	5 434	
No work disability	190 532	176 472	504	11 845	1 279	432	1 252	175 836	
In labor force	142 641	134 319	323	6 892	829	278	835	133 897	
Males 65 to 74 years	24 993	24 346	20	604	13	10	90	24 275	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 932	1 793	2	135	—	2	28	1 767	
With a mobility limitation	1 267	1 160	2	103	—	2	21	1 141	
With a self-care limitation	1 302	1 212	—	88	—	2	28	1 186	
Females 65 to 74 years	28 814	27 948	4	839	12	11	56	27 903	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	2 379	2 230	—	147	—	2	2	2 230	
With a mobility limitation	1 716	1 596	—	118	—	2	2	1 596	
With a self-care limitation	1 341	1 269	—	72	—	—	—	1 269	
Males 75 years and over	15 358	14 989	17	323	4	25	27	14 987	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	2 459	2 335	8	97	—	19	19	2 335	
With a mobility limitation	1 995	1 895	3	78	—	19	19	1 895	
With a self-care limitation	1 358	1 284	5	50	—	19	19	1 284	
Females 75 years and over	25 183	24 621	8	530	3	21	65	24 577	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	5 774	5 616	—	158	—	—	11	5 605	
With a mobility limitation	4 952	4 806	—	146	—	—	11	4 795	
With a self-care limitation	2 550	2 486	—	64	—	—	2	2 484	

Table 46. Fertility and Household and Family Composition by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Race							Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
	All persons	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Other race			
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years -----	47 832	42 416	227	4 566	469	154	546	42 127	
Children ever born.....	13 903	10 495	33	3 198	120	57	232	10 396	
Per 1,000 women.....	291	247	145	700	256	370	425	247	
Women ever married.....	10 670	9 626	53	820	132	39	162	9 532	
Children ever born.....	10 107	8 468	33	1 457	105	44	191	8 371	
Per 1,000 women.....	947	880	623	1 777	795	1 128	1 179	878	
Women 25 to 34 years -----	54 712	50 052	237	3 850	441	132	363	49 858	
Children ever born.....	90 918	79 691	408	10 024	535	260	652	79 386	
Per 1,000 women.....	1 662	1 592	1 722	2 604	1 213	1 970	1 796	1 592	
Women ever married.....	45 498	42 399	200	2 402	367	130	339	42 218	
Children ever born.....	86 119	77 898	387	7 078	500	256	637	77 596	
Per 1,000 women.....	1 893	1 837	1 935	2 947	1 362	1 969	1 879	1 838	
Women 35 to 44 years -----	46 892	43 431	122	2 929	283	127	329	43 277	
Children ever born.....	108 751	97 499	258	10 153	592	249	808	97 214	
Per 1,000 women.....	2 319	2 245	2 115	3 466	2 092	1 961	2 456	2 246	
No children	5 961	5 669	29	198	31	34	73	5 627	
1 child	5 253	4 866	21	308	51	7	20	4 853	
2 children	15 983	15 295	10	531	106	41	106	15 245	
3 children	12 050	11 260	31	655	64	40	67	11 236	
4 children	4 897	4 413	31	433	20	—	33	4 388	
5 or more children	2 748	1 928	—	804	11	5	30	1 928	
Women ever married.....	43 707	40 712	122	2 513	269	91	266	40 583	
Children ever born.....	106 882	96 904	258	8 954	557	209	764	96 619	
Per 1,000 women.....	2 445	2 380	2 115	3 563	2 071	2 297	2 872	2 381	
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
All persons	696 004	637 181	3 133	50 369	3 327	1 994	5 428	634 653	
In households	670 049	614 000	2 783	48 355	3 062	1 849	5 122	611 605	
Family householder	182 205	171 023	546	9 667	542	427	1 004	170 616	
Male.....	155 538	149 116	486	5 147	418	371	789	148 799	
Female.....	26 667	21 907	60	4 520	124	56	215	21 817	
Nonfamily householder	77 854	74 582	364	2 593	185	130	397	74 389	
Male.....	32 783	30 845	307	1 444	117	70	231	30 756	
Female.....	45 071	43 737	57	1 149	68	60	166	43 633	
Spouse	154 164	147 976	396	4 651	826	315	802	147 534	
Child.....	221 024	195 685	1 211	22 083	1 187	858	2 522	194 517	
Other relatives	15 482	8 831	136	6 290	154	71	200	8 785	
Nonrelatives	19 320	15 903	130	3 071	168	48	197	15 764	
In group quarters	25 955	23 181	350	2 014	265	145	306	23 048	
Persons per household	2.58	2.51	2.74	3.78	3.12	2.73	2.81	2.51	
Persons per family	3.14	3.08	3.70	4.27	3.63	3.14	3.36	3.08	
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	182 205	171 023	546	9 667	542	427	1 004	170 616	
With own children under 18 years.....	93 469	85 690	418	6 714	337	310	709	85 420	
With own children under 6 years.....	45 251	40 944	199	3 739	187	182	443	40 755	
Married-couple families	155 482	149 716	472	4 520	429	345	765	149 366	
With own children under 18 years.....	76 699	72 592	361	3 216	269	261	554	72 359	
With own children under 6 years.....	38 115	35 866	178	1 756	145	170	392	35 688	
Female householder, no husband present	19 983	15 748	45	4 030	113	47	172	15 692	
With own children under 18 years.....	13 342	10 429	39	2 769	68	37	121	10 393	
With own children under 6 years.....	5 781	4 176	21	1 540	42	2	28	4 166	
Subfamilies	3 213	1 599	12	1 575	25	2	30	1 596	
With own children under 18 years.....	2 896	1 336	9	1 524	25	2	30	1 333	
Married-couple subfamilies	496	384	3	109	—	—	—	384	
With own children under 18 years.....	179	121	—	58	—	—	—	121	
Mother-child subfamilies	1 956	985	7	937	25	2	30	982	
Persons under 18 years	198 945	172 160	1 247	23 571	1 156	811	2 445	170 993	
Percent living with two parents	79.0	84.7	63.9	38.1	79.1	77.2	71.6	84.7	
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS									
Total	7 287	5 854	49	1 329	38	17	62	5 834	
Male and female	7 240	5 816	49	1 320	38	17	62	5 796	
Both male	26	26	—	—	—	—	—	26	
Both female	21	12	—	9	—	—	—	12	
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Households	260 059	245 605	910	12 260	727	557	1 401	245 005	
With one or more subfamilies	2 989	1 604	10	1 343	22	10	34	1 603	
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	6 109	4 418	29	1 609	11	42	76	4 406	
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	1 433	1 247	15	171	—	—	27	1 230	
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS									
Married-couple families	155 482	149 716	472	4 520	429	345	765	149 366	
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	120 540	116 591	419	2 881	363	286	621	116 302	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	87 422	84 942	302	1 766	229	183	373	84 786	
Wife unemployed	2 028	1 798	29	167	10	24	46	1 782	
Wife not in labor force	31 090	29 851	88	948	124	79	202	29 734	
Husband unemployed	2 368	1 820	18	499	—	31	43	1 820	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	1 566	1 349	10	207	—	—	10	1 349	
Wife unemployed	217	101	—	92	—	24	24	101	
Wife not in labor force	585	370	8	200	—	7	9	370	
Husband not in labor force	32 574	31 305	35	1 140	66	28	101	31 244	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	7 686	7 270	14	381	21	—	12	7 258	
Wife unemployed	213	170	—	43	—	—	—	170	
Wife not in labor force	24 675	23 865	21	716	45	28	89	23 816	
Female householder, no husband present	19 983	15 748	45	4 030	113	47	172	15 692	
Employed or in Armed Forces	12 685	10 910	38	1 631	69	37	118	10 867	
Unemployed	990	565	7	406	12	—	16	565	
Not in labor force	6 308	4 273	—	1 993	32	10	38	4 260	

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 47. School Enrollment and Educational Attainment by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Race						Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
	All persons	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Other race		
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL								
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	185 246	163 289	1 259	18 486	1 447	765	2 140	162 274
Preprimary school	13 096	11 371	131	1 488	55	51	160	11 285
Public school	9 927	8 400	68	1 368	55	36	133	8 319
Elementary or high school	130 597	113 911	705	14 737	753	491	1 500	113 220
Public school	122 504	107 170	644	13 505	720	465	1 426	106 502
College	41 553	38 007	423	2 261	639	223	480	37 769
Public college	33 562	30 660	292	1 892	525	193	395	30 477
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	185 246	163 289	1 259	18 486	1 447	765	2 140	162 274
3 and 4 years	3 772	3 027	84	644	3	14	55	3 004
5 to 14 years	104 947	91 614	557	11 910	513	353	1 184	91 021
15 to 17 years	28 225	24 984	145	2 751	222	123	309	24 861
18 and 19 years	14 447	13 121	105	990	163	68	151	13 052
20 to 24 years	15 815	14 666	126	677	261	85	225	14 521
25 to 34 years	9 336	8 083	147	811	215	80	154	8 023
35 years and over	8 704	7 794	95	703	70	42	62	7 792
Percent enrolled in school:								
3 and 4 years	16.5	15.6	46.7	21.5	2.8	11.7	16.0	15.6
5 to 14 years	92.0	92.1	89.1	92.2	86.5	90.5	90.5	92.1
15 to 17 years	93.6	94.5	83.8	86.6	98.7	95.3	93.4	94.5
18 and 19 years	71.2	73.1	67.7	52.7	80.3	67.3	64.8	73.1
20 to 24 years	34.2	35.3	41.2	17.9	55.4	40.1	44.8	35.2
25 to 34 years	8.5	8.0	19.3	10.7	30.0	23.4	18.2	8.0
35 years and over	2.7	2.6	14.3	5.2	9.0	8.0	4.4	2.6
Persons 18 to 24 years	66 559	59 446	461	5 665	674	313	735	59 100
Percent enrolled in college	35.8	37.7	43.0	14.5	50.9	32.9	38.1	37.6
Male	34.8	36.3	48.0	14.6	50.6	34.3	40.4	36.3
Female	36.9	39.0	31.7	14.3	51.2	30.0	35.8	39.0
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 to 19 years	40 268	35 468	255	4 037	317	191	477	35 262
Enrolled in school	32 857	29 477	198	2 756	274	152	375	29 317
Employed	15 499	14 954	53	334	103	55	166	14 851
Unemployed	1 913	1 589	38	270	4	12	37	1 580
Not in labor force	15 375	12 872	107	2 149	167	80	163	12 828
Not enrolled in school	7 411	5 991	57	1 281	43	39	102	5 945
High school graduate	4 304	3 828	40	366	40	30	40	3 818
Employed	3 043	2 867	—	144	14	18	18	2 867
Unemployed	354	262	—	92	—	—	—	262
Not in labor force	606	451	4	130	14	7	9	449
Not high school graduate	3 107	2 163	17	915	3	9	62	2 127
Employed	1 465	1 224	6	223	3	9	32	1 209
Unemployed	406	271	—	135	—	—	—	271
Not in labor force	1 229	661	11	557	—	—	30	640
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT								
Persons 18 to 24 years	66 559	59 446	461	5 665	674	313	735	59 100
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	20 121	17 789	119	1 898	202	113	232	17 699
Some college or associate degree	29 602	27 836	272	1 090	303	101	243	27 711
Bachelor's degree or higher	4 571	4 428	27	43	37	36	80	4 370
Persons 25 years and over	430 500	405 575	1 425	21 133	1 497	870	2 248	404 560
Less than 5th grade	4 095	3 488	58	380	109	60	99	3 459
5th to 8th grade	53 612	50 791	43	2 555	118	105	224	50 695
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	41 013	35 560	152	4 982	157	162	323	35 443
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	144 990	137 987	322	6 107	379	195	571	137 710
Some college, no degree	80 944	76 055	358	4 213	130	188	491	75 826
Associate degree, occupational program	21 989	21 005	96	821	47	20	107	20 947
Associate degree, academic program	9 966	9 191	53	629	61	32	132	9 163
Bachelor's degree	52 773	51 246	241	944	273	69	139	51 174
Master's degree	13 295	12 742	71	342	132	8	76	12 679
Professional school degree	5 497	5 315	23	127	18	14	52	5 286
Doctorate degree	2 326	2 195	8	33	73	17	34	2 178
Females 25 years and over	223 383	210 547	436	11 071	956	373	1 025	210 002
Less than 5th grade	1 956	1 662	22	185	63	24	51	1 635
5th to 8th grade	24 492	22 942	8	1 394	96	52	123	22 882
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	21 339	18 536	51	2 566	115	71	136	18 475
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	75 894	72 439	104	2 997	267	87	300	72 272
Some college, no degree	45 311	42 744	86	2 307	90	84	249	42 601
Associate degree, occupational program	12 893	12 380	43	442	22	6	42	12 362
Associate degree, academic program	6 869	6 452	24	342	42	9	26	6 435
Bachelor's degree	26 984	26 094	66	592	192	40	66	26 060
Master's degree	5 532	5 299	21	163	49	—	23	5 281
Professional school degree	1 676	1 581	9	71	15	—	9	1 581
Doctorate degree	437	418	2	12	5	—	—	418
Persons 25 years and over	430 500	405 575	1 425	21 133	1 497	870	2 248	404 560
Percent:								
Less than 5th grade	1.0	.9	4.1	1.8	7.3	6.9	4.4	.9
High school graduate or higher	77.1	77.8	82.2	62.5	74.3	62.4	71.3	77.9
Male	75.4	76.1	82.6	62.5	79.7	63.8	72.5	76.0
Female	78.6	79.5	81.4	62.6	71.3	60.6	69.8	79.5
Some college or higher	43.4	43.8	59.6	33.6	49.0	40.0	45.9	43.8
Bachelor's degree or higher	17.2	17.6	24.1	6.8	33.1	12.4	13.4	17.6
Male	19.0	19.5	24.8	6.0	43.4	13.7	16.6	19.5
Female	15.5	15.9	22.5	7.6	27.3	10.7	9.6	15.9
Males 25 to 34 years	55 307	50 587	524	3 711	275	210	484	50 411
Percent:								
High school graduate or higher	88.4	90.1	89.7	67.2	72.4	84.8	76.9	90.1
Bachelor's degree or higher	19.5	20.6	17.2	4.0	38.2	15.2	11.8	20.6
Females 25 to 34 years	54 712	50 052	237	3 850	441	132	363	49 858
Percent:								
High school graduate or higher	90.8	92.4	86.1	71.7	80.3	77.3	78.8	92.5
Bachelor's degree or higher	19.9	20.9	14.8	5.7	36.5	14.4	7.4	21.0

Table 48. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State		Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		All persons	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander			Other race
PLACE OF BIRTH AND NATIVITY								
All persons	696 004	637 181	3 133	50 369	3 327	1 994	5 428	634 653
Native	688 273	632 111	2 896	50 268	1 318	1 680	4 883	629 795
Born in State of residence	488 514	444 829	533	42 316	427	409	2 067	443 819
Born in a different State	196 037	184 300	2 234	7 906	526	1 071	2 514	183 080
Northeast	8 937	8 515	250	125	4	43	125	8 455
Midwest	136 455	130 412	636	5 012	106	289	717	130 088
South	17 891	15 728	1 146	658	91	268	593	15 436
West	32 754	29 645	202	2 111	325	471	1 079	29 101
Born abroad	3 722	2 982	129	46	365	200	302	2 896
Puerto Rico	132	39	—	—	—	93	103	29
U.S. outlying area	132	109	5	—	18	—	—	109
U.S. Virgin Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
American Samoa	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	8
Guam	119	98	5	—	16	—	—	98
Northern Marianas	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents	3 458	2 834	124	46	347	107	199	2 758
Foreign born	7 731	5 070	237	101	2 009	314	545	4 858
RESIDENCE IN 1985								
Persons 5 years and over	641 226	590 959	2 684	42 892	2 989	1 702	4 622	588 821
Same house	355 896	333 964	447	20 092	942	451	1 327	333 289
Different house in the United States	280 259	253 347	1 876	22 726	1 225	1 085	3 043	251 974
Same county	141 674	127 639	477	12 845	435	278	1 271	127 045
Different county	138 585	125 708	1 399	9 881	790	807	1 772	124 929
Same State	69 549	62 939	96	6 170	229	115	457	62 716
Different State	69 036	62 769	1 303	3 711	561	692	1 315	62 213
Northeast	2 416	2 159	111	129	9	8	81	2 119
Midwest	37 591	34 966	357	1 781	236	251	425	34 788
South	9 101	7 805	596	464	107	129	315	7 654
West	19 928	17 839	239	1 337	209	304	494	17 652
Puerto Rico	70	—	—	—	—	70	70	—
U.S. outlying area	221	194	—	—	27	—	—	194
Elsewhere	4 780	3 454	361	74	795	96	182	3 364
PLACE OF WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	324 122	309 006	1 316	11 666	1 393	741	1 888	308 110
Worked in area of residence	317 872	303 060	1 299	11 443	1 361	709	1 837	302 180
Worked outside area of residence	6 250	5 946	17	223	32	32	51	5 930
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND CARPOOLING								
Workers 16 years and over	324 122	309 006	1 316	11 666	1 393	741	1 888	308 110
Car, truck, or van	266 088	253 248	1 219	9 704	1 292	625	1 641	252 469
Drove alone	233 478	223 731	1 001	7 272	940	534	1 340	223 131
Carpooled	32 610	29 517	218	2 432	352	91	301	29 338
2-person carpool	25 782	23 455	179	1 772	298	78	217	23 349
3-person carpool	4 013	3 590	26	375	9	13	57	3 544
4-person carpool	1 368	1 195	5	160	8	—	—	1 195
5- or 6-person carpool	761	638	8	85	30	—	3	635
7-or-more-person carpool	686	639	—	40	7	—	24	615
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.07	1.07	1.11	1.16	1.17	1.08	1.12	1.07
Public transportation	971	855	10	106	—	—	—	855
Bus or trolley bus	733	633	5	95	—	—	—	633
Streetcar or trolley car	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	6
Subway or elevated	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	5
Railroad	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	3
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	224	208	5	11	—	—	—	208
Motorcycle	545	532	—	13	—	—	—	532
Bicycle	1 258	1 191	7	48	—	12	12	1 191
Walked	22 578	21 138	47	1 251	68	74	138	21 082
Other means	2 043	1 861	14	159	—	9	17	1 853
Worked at home	30 639	30 181	19	385	33	21	80	30 128
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK AND DEPARTURE TIME								
Workers who did not work at home	293 483	278 825	1 297	11 281	1 360	720	1 808	277 982
Minutes to work:								
Less than 10 minutes	111 744	106 418	430	4 182	449	265	561	106 160
10 to 14 minutes	64 211	61 255	265	2 082	413	196	478	61 044
15 to 19 minutes	48 684	46 236	257	1 772	306	113	348	46 040
20 to 29 minutes	34 857	33 192	243	1 256	119	47	244	33 088
30 to 44 minutes	21 136	19 832	76	1 132	40	56	95	19 798
45 or more minutes	12 851	11 892	26	857	33	43	82	11 852
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	13.8	13.8	13.6	15.7	12.4	14.2	13.9	13.8
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	60.9	61.1	58.3	58.4	67.2	62.2	56.4	61.1
Departure time:								
6:00 to 6:59 a.m.	46 264	44 335	342	1 190	220	177	382	44 170
7:00 to 7:59 a.m.	105 918	100 466	313	4 629	340	170	491	100 152
8:00 to 8:59 a.m.	51 343	48 949	112	2 053	155	74	184	48 872
All other times	89 958	85 075	530	3 409	645	299	751	84 788
VETERAN STATUS								
Male civilian veterans	73 814	69 351	302	3 993	46	122	353	69 168
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	30.1	30.3	31.3	28.9	5.6	19.4	23.3	30.3
Female civilian veterans	3 109	2 875	17	197	19	1	36	2 840
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.2	1.2	3.0	1.3	1.4	.2	2.4	1.1
PERIOD OF SERVICE								
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	76 923	72 226	319	4 190	65	123	389	72 008
May 1975 or later service only	8 855	7 721	114	950	36	34	124	7 642
September 1980 or later service only	5 378	4 635	71	611	35	26	88	4 584
Served 2 or more years	4 522	3 932	63	484	17	26	85	3 884
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict	20 413	18 811	121	1 403	15	63	139	18 754
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	1 186	1 126	22	33	5	—	16	1 119
February 1955 to July 1964 only	8 194	7 812	4	371	—	7	22	7 797
Korean conflict, no World War II	12 978	12 316	31	615	—	16	36	12 296
Korean conflict and World War II	1 485	1 365	2	118	—	—	3	1 362
World War II, no Korean conflict	23 044	22 338	25	669	9	3	49	22 301
World War I	346	343	—	3	—	—	—	343
Other service	422	394	—	28	—	—	—	394

Table 49. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State		Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		All persons	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander			Other race
LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 years and over	517 032	482 532	1 986	28 956	2 285	1 273	3 227	481 060
In labor force	342 112	322 604	1 480	15 646	1 521	861	2 150	321 638
Percent of persons 16 years and over	66.2	66.9	74.5	54.0	66.6	67.6	66.6	66.9
Armed Forces	6 238	5 477	457	34	126	144	213	5 408
Civilian labor force	335 874	317 127	1 023	15 612	1 395	717	1 937	316 230
Employed	321 891	307 202	899	11 847	1 304	639	1 743	306 349
At work 35 or more hours	239 166	228 387	635	8 759	953	432	1 175	227 842
Unemployed	13 983	9 925	124	3 765	91	78	194	9 881
Percent of civilian labor force	4.2	3.1	12.1	24.1	6.5	10.9	10.0	3.1
Not in labor force	174 920	159 928	506	13 310	764	412	1 077	159 422
Institutionalized persons	12 621	11 364	125	1 047	—	85	168	11 315
Females 16 years and over	266 207	248 609	644	15 093	1 357	504	1 516	247 801
In labor force	155 697	146 625	428	7 490	867	287	902	146 148
Percent of females 16 years and over	58.5	59.0	66.5	49.6	63.9	56.9	59.5	59.0
Armed Forces	763	653	80	8	17	5	16	642
Civilian labor force	154 934	145 972	348	7 482	850	282	886	145 506
Employed	148 758	141 441	298	5 975	770	274	822	141 000
At work 35 or more hours	95 318	90 200	180	4 239	550	149	442	89 971
Unemployed	6 176	4 531	50	1 507	80	8	64	4 506
Percent of civilian labor force	4.0	3.1	14.4	20.1	9.4	2.8	7.2	3.1
Not in labor force	110 510	101 984	216	7 603	490	217	614	101 653
Institutionalized persons	6 467	6 096	22	335	—	14	39	6 078
Males 16 to 19 years	20 108	17 710	136	2 008	124	130	264	17 605
Employed	9 863	9 453	37	293	27	53	104	9 396
Unemployed	1 420	1 136	25	245	2	12	25	1 132
Not in labor force	8 520	6 862	50	1 470	83	55	113	6 830
Males 20 to 24 years	23 600	21 185	217	1 793	263	142	224	21 096
Employed	16 295	15 352	69	706	113	55	82	15 309
Unemployed	1 354	901	17	430	—	6	23	893
Not in labor force	4 507	3 696	43	631	104	33	64	3 665
Males 25 to 54 years	135 231	125 443	866	7 989	496	437	1 014	125 089
Employed	116 319	111 010	425	4 290	362	232	671	110 737
Unemployed	4 307	2 696	32	1 518	9	52	82	2 689
Not in labor force	10 906	8 435	144	2 181	74	72	141	8 400
Males 55 to 64 years	28 891	27 735	73	1 030	28	25	87	27 697
Employed	20 549	20 011	63	422	28	25	55	19 981
Unemployed	537	484	—	53	—	—	—	484
Not in labor force	7 778	7 213	10	555	—	—	32	7 205
Males 65 to 69 years	14 493	14 051	17	418	—	7	69	13 989
In labor force	5 546	5 462	1	83	—	—	9	5 453
Not in labor force	8 947	8 589	16	335	—	7	60	8 536
Did not work in 1989	5 898	5 583	16	297	—	2	18	5 567
Males 70 years and over	28 502	27 799	33	625	17	28	53	27 783
In labor force	4 750	4 650	6	90	4	—	—	4 650
Not in labor force	23 752	23 149	27	535	13	28	53	23 133
Did not work in 1989	17 953	17 373	25	514	13	28	53	17 357
Females 16 to 19 years	20 160	17 758	119	2 029	193	61	213	17 657
Employed	10 144	9 592	22	408	93	29	112	9 531
Unemployed	1 253	986	13	252	2	—	12	981
Not in labor force	8 690	7 122	72	1 366	98	32	89	7 087
Females 20 to 24 years	22 664	20 304	89	1 993	208	70	278	20 142
Employed	16 051	15 196	55	664	86	50	129	15 134
Unemployed	1 005	669	8	310	16	2	15	664
Not in labor force	5 340	4 204	6	1 019	98	13	124	4 114
Females 25 to 54 years	133 000	123 032	396	8 401	864	307	798	122 637
Employed	101 309	96 133	206	4 248	540	182	536	95 847
Unemployed	3 391	2 389	29	905	62	6	37	2 374
Not in labor force	27 878	24 150	113	3 243	253	119	219	24 062
Females 55 to 64 years	30 848	29 511	13	1 227	77	20	81	29 461
Employed	15 633	15 078	13	478	51	13	43	15 048
Unemployed	350	326	—	24	—	—	—	326
Not in labor force	14 865	14 107	—	725	26	7	38	14 087
Females 65 to 69 years	15 676	15 141	2	510	6	17	34	15 124
In labor force	3 464	3 314	2	148	—	—	2	3 312
Not in labor force	12 212	11 827	—	362	6	17	32	11 812
Did not work in 1989	10 250	9 902	—	325	6	17	32	9 887
Females 70 years and over	43 859	42 863	25	933	9	29	112	42 780
In labor force	2 334	2 289	—	45	—	—	—	2 289
Not in labor force	41 525	40 574	25	888	9	29	112	40 491
Did not work in 1989	37 108	36 206	25	845	3	29	103	36 132
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES								
Females 16 years and over	266 207	248 609	644	15 093	1 357	504	1 516	247 801
With own children under 6 years	44 811	40 240	141	4 044	272	114	382	40 041
In labor force	31 934	29 515	96	2 128	147	48	219	29 388
With own children 6 to 17 years only	46 408	42 827	150	2 923	386	122	301	42 708
In labor force	37 984	35 460	124	1 981	333	86	236	35 368
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	53 068	49 156	270	3 034	318	290	704	48 798
Both parents in labor force	35 745	33 951	183	1 346	164	101	338	33 753
Both at work 35 or more hours	19 900	19 073	118	566	99	44	134	18 992
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	11 901	6 797	187	4 802	55	60	217	6 719
Parent in labor force	7 583	4 909	114	2 453	47	60	165	4 858
At work 35 or more hours	4 555	3 267	32	1 219	30	7	75	3 240
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	104 019	96 614	527	5 946	596	336	1 046	96 063
Both parents in labor force	77 660	73 342	412	3 214	465	227	636	73 034
Both at work 35 or more hours	46 360	43 919	189	1 806	297	149	332	43 756
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	23 206	16 213	178	6 589	147	79	367	16 091
Parent in labor force	18 737	14 243	138	4 162	129	65	304	14 125
At work 35 or more hours	13 719	11 011	99	2 470	112	27	188	10 912

Table 50. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State		Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		All persons	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander		
Employed persons 16 years and over	321 891	307 202	899	11 847	1 304	639	1 743	306 349
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	70 136	67 047	144	2 490	330	125	372	66 850
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	29 582	28 288	34	1 076	146	38	85	28 251
Officials and administrators, public administration	1 768	1 496	—	272	—	—	—	1 496
Management and related occupations	8 093	7 814	6	247	23	3	10	7 807
Professional specialty occupations	40 554	38 759	110	1 414	184	87	287	38 599
Engineers and natural scientists	2 992	2 927	—	43	20	2	20	2 907
Engineers	1 471	1 441	—	21	9	—	20	1 421
Health diagnosing occupations	1 755	1 710	8	11	3	23	23	1 710
Health assessment and treating occupations	7 858	7 674	20	157	3	4	35	7 656
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	18 195	17 255	32	746	122	40	125	17 186
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	12 549	11 988	25	491	11	34	65	11 967
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	90 240	86 701	256	2 870	257	156	447	86 452
Health technologists and technicians	4 054	3 789	38	191	23	13	58	3 753
Technologists and technicians, except health	4 688	4 493	25	141	29	—	14	4 487
Sales occupations	35 480	34 682	95	528	115	60	168	34 592
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	9 241	9 059	15	104	27	36	39	9 056
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	8 872	8 808	4	53	—	7	30	8 785
Other sales occupations	17 367	16 815	76	371	88	17	99	16 751
Cashiers	6 655	6 305	59	223	57	11	65	6 269
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	46 018	43 737	98	2 010	90	83	207	43 620
Computer equipment operators	1 418	1 302	—	99	10	7	7	1 302
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	11 885	11 193	2	671	2	17	37	11 167
Financial records processing occupations	7 535	7 374	—	153	8	—	29	7 347
Mail and message distributing occupations	2 431	2 344	12	61	4	10	10	2 344
Service occupations	49 603	46 114	181	2 771	367	170	378	45 955
Private household occupations	1 244	1 206	8	30	—	—	—	1 206
Protective service occupations	3 500	3 166	29	301	4	—	32	3 145
Police and firefighters	1 462	1 285	2	175	—	—	11	1 285
Service occupations, except protective and household	44 859	41 742	144	2 440	363	170	346	41 604
Food service occupations	18 352	17 052	33	901	249	117	191	16 991
Cleaning and building service occupations	10 109	9 208	70	746	69	16	64	9 175
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	36 466	35 757	10	645	16	38	78	35 723
Farm operators and managers	26 030	25 723	10	293	—	4	25	25 702
Farm workers and related occupations	9 997	9 612	—	338	16	31	50	9 599
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	33 525	31 929	101	1 253	144	98	235	31 859
Mechanics and repairers	11 357	11 062	18	264	13	—	14	11 048
Construction trades	11 593	10 847	24	640	37	45	72	10 814
Precision production occupations	9 841	9 307	59	328	94	53	149	9 284
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	41 921	39 654	207	1 818	190	52	233	39 510
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	9 068	8 705	14	294	28	27	90	8 669
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	7 469	6 995	75	294	105	—	50	6 945
Transportation occupations	10 674	10 189	37	429	12	7	32	10 177
Motor vehicle operators	10 251	9 778	27	427	12	7	32	9 766
Material moving equipment operators	2 578	2 479	4	87	—	8	33	2 454
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	12 132	11 286	77	714	45	10	28	11 265
Construction laborers	2 538	2 228	8	302	—	—	4	2 224
Freight, stock, and material handlers	4 355	4 114	37	202	—	2	4	4 112
Employed females 16 years and over	148 758	141 441	298	5 975	770	274	822	141 000
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	36 562	34 814	73	1 473	159	43	165	34 731
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	12 107	11 449	8	557	88	5	26	11 438
Officials and administrators, public administration	664	599	—	65	—	—	—	599
Management and related occupations	3 991	3 818	—	162	8	3	7	3 814
Professional specialty occupations	24 455	23 365	65	916	71	38	139	23 293
Engineers and natural scientists	521	493	—	17	11	—	—	493
Engineers	92	86	—	6	—	—	—	86
Health diagnosing occupations	221	215	2	4	—	—	—	215
Health assessment and treating occupations	6 983	6 809	20	147	3	4	35	6 791
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	12 308	11 710	16	520	28	34	64	11 683
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	9 230	8 828	16	347	11	28	42	8 817
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	59 063	56 402	126	2 284	166	85	302	56 225
Health technologists and technicians	3 452	3 275	31	126	14	6	31	3 259
Technologists and technicians, except health	1 378	1 311	7	60	—	—	14	1 305
Sales occupations	16 680	16 116	63	396	81	24	89	16 069
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	2 963	2 882	—	64	10	7	7	2 882
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	2 194	2 165	—	29	—	—	—	2 165
Other sales occupations	11 523	11 069	63	303	71	17	82	11 022
Cashiers	5 663	5 327	54	214	57	11	65	5 291
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	37 553	35 700	25	1 702	71	55	168	35 592
Computer equipment operators	1 052	945	—	97	10	—	—	945
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	11 719	11 028	2	670	2	17	30	11 009
Financial records processing occupations	6 799	6 659	—	140	—	—	27	6 632
Mail and message distributing occupations	1 067	1 023	5	35	4	—	—	1 023
Service occupations	34 126	32 118	60	1 591	239	118	248	32 013
Private household occupations	1 158	1 128	8	22	—	—	—	1 128
Protective service occupations	472	433	2	33	4	—	6	427
Police and firefighters	57	45	—	12	—	—	—	45
Service occupations, except protective and household	32 496	30 557	50	1 536	235	118	242	30 458
Food service occupations	13 326	12 444	—	660	143	79	128	12 406
Cleaning and building service occupations	4 560	4 206	16	285	47	6	37	4 189
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4 913	4 854	—	51	8	—	20	4 834
Farm operators and managers	3 157	3 141	—	16	—	—	8	3 133
Farm workers and related occupations	1 733	1 690	—	35	8	—	12	1 678
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 649	3 460	8	122	46	13	10	3 457
Mechanics and repairers	328	313	—	15	—	—	—	313
Construction trades	420	395	—	17	2	6	—	395
Precision production occupations	2 876	2 730	8	87	44	7	10	2 727
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	10 445	9 793	31	454	152	15	77	9 740
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	3 867	3 709	2	125	18	13	29	3 699
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	2 715	2 501	21	104	89	—	36	2 465
Transportation occupations	971	901	—	60	10	—	—	901
Motor vehicle operators	957	887	—	60	10	—	—	887
Material moving equipment operators	89	88	—	1	—	—	—	88
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2 803	2 594	8	164	35	2	12	2 587
Construction laborers	130	97	—	33	—	—	—	97
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1 267	1 201	8	58	—	—	—	1 201

Table 51. Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State		Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		All persons	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander		
Employed persons 16 years and over	321 891	307 202	899	11 847	1 304	639	1 743	306 349
Agriculture	38 549	37 895	10	578	32	34	88	37 847
Forestry and fisheries	764	680	—	84	—	—	5	678
Mining	2 821	2 753	2	53	—	13	32	2 734
Construction	17 863	16 797	19	982	19	46	70	16 767
Manufacturing	34 114	32 791	160	793	304	66	221	32 659
Nondurable goods	14 290	13 702	92	369	113	14	51	13 675
Food and kindred products	6 303	5 978	67	162	93	3	19	5 972
Textile mill and finished textile products	1 927	1 858	14	48	7	—	3	1 855
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	3 542	3 448	11	68	13	2	13	3 437
Chemicals and allied products	607	589	—	18	—	—	—	589
Durable goods	19 824	19 089	68	424	191	52	170	18 984
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	2 726	2 674	4	29	8	11	47	2 643
Primary metal industries	530	511	—	19	—	—	—	511
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	1 348	1 317	—	14	17	—	—	1 317
Machinery and computer equipment	5 762	5 558	18	107	73	6	29	5 535
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	2 527	2 422	14	78	6	7	10	2 419
Transportation equipment	1 410	1 341	—	41	28	—	—	1 341
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..	18 449	17 716	61	641	9	22	78	17 683
Air transportation	675	644	7	24	—	—	8	644
Trucking service and warehousing	6 246	6 063	26	148	2	7	37	6 046
Other transportation	4 874	4 623	13	231	—	7	13	4 619
Communications	3 234	3 093	12	118	7	4	9	3 088
Utilities and sanitary services	3 420	3 293	3	120	—	4	11	3 286
Wholesale trade	12 911	12 745	33	106	11	16	16	12 736
Retail trade	56 935	54 757	200	1 375	405	198	464	54 600
General merchandise stores	4 497	4 369	28	71	12	17	34	4 357
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	9 316	8 882	54	321	30	29	68	8 858
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	7 546	7 344	19	170	11	2	13	7 333
Eating and drinking places	17 278	16 287	66	528	262	135	219	16 220
Finance, insurance, and real estate	18 817	18 324	45	395	38	15	36	18 306
Banking and credit agencies	8 287	8 178	20	58	16	15	22	8 171
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	10 530	10 146	25	337	22	—	14	10 135
Services	104 565	98 823	283	4 765	468	226	674	98 463
Business services	5 310	5 109	24	170	—	7	47	5 083
Repair services	4 945	4 804	—	129	—	12	11	4 799
Private households	1 447	1 398	8	41	—	—	—	1 398
Other personal services	8 006	7 635	32	258	64	17	54	7 604
Entertainment and recreation services	3 886	3 558	27	255	39	7	70	3 498
Professional and related services	80 971	76 319	192	3 912	365	183	492	76 081
Hospitals	16 068	15 300	51	639	42	36	138	15 228
Health services, except hospitals	14 969	14 331	50	491	45	52	76	14 299
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	28 884	26 706	65	1 844	208	61	170	26 636
Other educational services	1 749	1 698	—	49	—	2	16	1 684
Social services, religious and membership organizations	13 584	12 710	17	780	55	22	66	12 676
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	5 717	5 574	9	109	15	10	26	5 558
Public administration	16 103	13 921	86	2 075	18	3	59	13 876
Employed females 16 years and over	148 758	141 441	298	5 975	770	274	822	141 000
Agriculture	5 779	5 706	—	55	18	—	27	5 679
Forestry and fisheries	172	145	—	27	—	—	5	143
Mining	377	365	—	12	—	—	—	365
Construction	1 693	1 580	—	107	—	6	16	1 564
Manufacturing	12 378	11 813	34	353	163	15	70	11 766
Nondurable goods	5 405	5 209	6	138	48	4	8	5 205
Food and kindred products	1 307	1 236	—	31	40	—	1	1 235
Textile mill and finished textile products	1 411	1 382	—	24	5	—	3	1 379
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 836	1 775	6	52	3	—	—	1 775
Chemicals and allied products	159	159	—	—	—	—	—	159
Durable goods	6 973	6 604	28	215	115	11	62	6 561
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	405	405	—	—	—	—	—	405
Primary metal industries	87	87	—	—	—	—	—	87
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	468	457	—	5	6	—	—	457
Machinery and computer equipment	1 559	1 431	—	65	57	6	13	1 424
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	1 573	1 522	7	44	—	—	3	1 519
Transportation equipment	320	314	—	6	—	—	—	314
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..	4 894	4 681	5	208	—	—	21	4 668
Air transportation	137	119	—	18	—	—	8	119
Trucking service and warehousing	945	941	—	4	—	—	8	933
Other transportation	1 753	1 621	5	127	—	—	—	1 621
Communications	1 390	1 352	—	38	—	—	—	1 347
Utilities and sanitary services	669	648	—	21	—	—	5	648
Wholesale trade	3 086	3 045	—	30	11	—	—	3 045
Retail trade	31 475	30 269	83	779	244	100	224	30 178
General merchandise stores	3 255	3 160	17	55	12	11	21	3 155
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	5 167	4 913	33	202	13	6	35	4 897
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	1 697	1 640	—	53	4	—	7	1 633
Eating and drinking places	11 220	10 626	13	346	159	76	135	10 582
Finance, insurance, and real estate	11 583	11 320	—	231	17	15	29	11 309
Banking and credit agencies	6 012	5 940	—	49	8	15	22	5 933
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	5 571	5 380	—	182	9	—	7	5 376
Services	69 584	65 956	155	3 030	308	135	395	65 754
Business services	2 592	2 528	—	57	—	7	36	2 513
Repair services	500	482	—	18	—	—	—	482
Private households	1 331	1 293	8	30	—	—	—	1 293
Other personal services	5 696	5 412	10	195	62	17	51	5 384
Entertainment and recreation services	1 781	1 578	14	172	17	—	32	1 549
Professional and related services	57 684	54 663	123	2 558	229	111	276	54 533
Hospitals	12 839	12 319	41	426	40	13	72	12 282
Health services, except hospitals	12 311	11 813	44	375	42	37	61	11 781
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	18 523	17 248	18	1 128	92	37	61	17 233
Other educational services	1 314	1 275	—	37	—	2	9	1 268
Social services, religious and membership organizations	9 871	9 280	11	510	48	22	62	9 250
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	2 826	2 728	9	82	7	—	11	2 719
Public administration	7 737	6 561	21	1 143	9	3	35	6 529

Table 52. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State		Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		All persons	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander		
CLASS OF WORKER								
Employed persons 16 years and over	321 891	307 202	899	11 847	1 304	639	1 743	306 349
Private for profit wage and salary workers	185 584	179 343	616	4 263	888	474	1 052	178 854
Employees of own corporation	8 624	8 452	5	136	30	1	20	8 433
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	28 017	26 654	28	1 269	61	5	75	26 598
Local government workers	23 502	21 308	28	2 078	45	43	88	21 274
State government workers	17 940	17 203	5	550	167	15	107	17 134
Federal government workers	15 171	12 053	188	2 834	46	50	182	11 960
Self-employed workers	47 989	47 036	28	811	64	50	225	46 936
In agriculture	24 292	24 048	—	234	—	8	25	24 031
Unpaid family workers	3 688	3 605	6	42	33	2	14	3 593
Employed females 16 years and over	148 758	141 441	298	5 975	770	274	822	141 000
Private for profit wage and salary workers	84 404	81 563	175	1 958	511	197	517	81 311
Employees of own corporation	1 804	1 775	—	14	15	—	7	1 768
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	19 539	18 720	20	745	54	—	58	18 676
Local government workers	13 335	12 135	17	1 108	45	30	52	12 118
State government workers	9 173	8 794	4	309	57	9	39	8 770
Federal government workers	7 261	5 526	69	1 614	37	15	70	5 482
Self-employed workers	13 302	12 990	13	234	44	21	72	12 942
Unpaid family workers	1 744	1 713	—	7	22	2	14	1 701
WORK STATUS IN 1989								
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	383 624	362 895	1 654	16 509	1 648	918	2 414	361 741
50 to 52 weeks	243 359	234 266	1 023	6 571	980	519	1 209	233 683
48 and 49 weeks	12 346	11 765	44	444	56	37	93	11 718
40 to 47 weeks	26 961	25 449	104	1 234	99	75	235	25 380
27 to 39 weeks	32 099	29 775	146	1 995	136	47	202	29 658
14 to 26 weeks	33 699	30 806	117	2 488	171	117	310	30 650
1 to 13 weeks	35 160	30 834	220	3 777	206	123	365	30 652
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	288 773	273 089	1 348	12 452	1 178	706	1 694	272 346
40 or more weeks	233 175	223 415	1 021	7 254	963	522	1 229	222 897
50 to 52 weeks	206 179	198 162	904	5 832	843	438	970	197 714
27 to 39 weeks	19 951	18 273	103	1 443	92	40	122	18 208
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week	73 882	70 029	250	3 068	356	179	531	69 756
40 or more weeks	39 843	38 745	118	740	159	81	181	38 652
50 to 52 weeks	30 011	29 195	87	544	124	61	115	29 145
27 to 39 weeks	9 769	9 279	40	406	42	2	60	9 242
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week	20 969	19 777	56	989	114	33	189	19 639
40 or more weeks	9 648	9 320	32	255	13	28	127	9 232
50 to 52 weeks	7 169	6 909	32	195	13	20	124	6 824
27 to 39 weeks	2 379	2 223	3	146	2	5	20	2 208
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	175 573	166 151	481	7 737	914	290	1 009	165 572
50 to 52 weeks	100 128	96 178	208	3 109	512	121	420	95 926
48 and 49 weeks	5 784	5 500	9	238	13	24	34	5 482
40 to 47 weeks	14 744	14 056	52	566	46	24	63	14 034
27 to 39 weeks	18 848	17 689	83	1 013	49	14	109	17 617
14 to 26 weeks	18 017	16 665	33	1 133	137	49	189	16 541
1 to 13 weeks	18 052	16 063	96	1 678	157	58	194	15 972
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	112 616	106 121	337	5 394	600	164	521	105 835
40 or more weeks	86 921	82 776	235	3 323	483	104	318	82 609
50 to 52 weeks	74 762	71 364	187	2 679	448	84	282	71 199
27 to 39 weeks	10 437	9 667	45	694	17	14	57	9 634
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week	49 571	47 296	137	1 804	216	118	386	47 095
40 or more weeks	27 634	27 047	34	418	78	57	135	26 976
50 to 52 weeks	20 893	20 482	21	299	54	37	77	20 446
27 to 39 weeks	6 795	6 470	38	255	32	—	37	6 446
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week	13 386	12 734	7	539	98	8	102	12 642
40 or more weeks	6 101	5 911	—	172	10	8	64	5 857
50 to 52 weeks	4 473	4 332	—	131	10	—	61	4 281
27 to 39 weeks	1 616	1 552	—	64	—	—	15	1 537
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989								
Families	182 205	171 023	546	9 667	542	427	1 004	170 616
No workers	19 087	16 776	33	2 155	68	55	119	16 744
1 worker	46 948	42 950	112	3 641	153	92	308	42 798
2 workers	94 742	90 792	351	3 092	253	254	517	90 603
3 or more workers	21 428	20 505	50	779	68	26	60	20 471
Married-couple families	155 482	149 716	472	4 520	429	345	765	149 366
No workers	15 215	14 575	29	533	40	38	69	14 546
1 worker	32 582	31 156	65	1 200	105	56	204	31 030
2 workers	87 696	84 648	332	2 275	216	225	434	84 485
Husband and wife worked	82 934	80 168	316	2 020	205	225	421	80 013
3 or more workers	19 989	19 337	46	512	68	26	58	19 305
Husband and wife worked	19 095	18 531	46	434	63	21	53	18 499
Female householder, no husband present	19 983	15 748	45	4 030	113	47	172	15 692
No workers	3 178	1 767	4	1 362	28	17	31	1 764
1 worker	10 806	8 859	37	1 836	48	26	81	8 834
2 workers	4 901	4 224	—	636	37	4	58	4 198
3 or more workers	1 098	898	4	196	—	—	2	896
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED								
Persons 16 years and over	13 073	9 524	124	3 261	91	73	180	9 480
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	569	465	23	81	—	—	—	465
Professional specialty occupations	629	421	—	201	7	—	—	421
Technicians and related support occupations	201	171	—	18	12	—	—	171
Sales occupations	1 067	940	9	92	16	10	22	936
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 246	978	28	236	—	4	7	975
Private household occupations	96	61	—	35	—	—	—	61
Protective service occupations	198	76	—	122	—	—	—	76
Service occupations, except protective and household	2 634	1 881	35	683	27	8	45	1 871
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	890	663	11	201	2	13	13	663
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 677	1 220	2	446	9	—	21	1 212
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	866	683	9	174	—	—	—	683
Transportation and material moving occupations	814	630	7	172	—	5	17	623
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 441	946	—	453	9	33	41	942
Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation	745	389	—	347	9	—	14	381

Table 53. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Race							
	All persons	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Other race	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
INCOME IN 1989								
Households -----	260 059	245 605	910	12 260	727	557	1 401	245 005
Less than \$5,000 -----	19 789	16 537	64	2 961	125	102	185	16 486
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	31 561	28 635	67	2 722	66	71	218	28 522
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	32 008	29 786	122	1 915	82	103	239	29 722
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	59 578	56 655	282	2 330	164	147	318	56 547
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	46 711	45 224	171	1 158	98	60	204	45 105
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	40 197	39 204	107	750	81	55	138	39 129
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	21 209	20 725	91	326	60	7	48	20 684
\$75,000 to \$99,999 -----	4 687	4 573	6	58	43	7	24	4 566
\$100,000 or more -----	4 319	4 266	—	40	8	5	27	4 244
Median (dollars) -----	22 503	23 220	20 890	11 017	19 119	15 164	16 721	23 226
Mean (dollars) -----	28 068	28 727	25 336	15 578	26 188	19 445	24 819	28 717
Families -----	182 205	171 023	546	9 667	542	427	1 004	170 616
Less than \$5,000 -----	8 260	5 908	23	2 180	86	63	100	5 903
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	12 581	10 397	15	2 083	30	56	143	10 350
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	17 934	16 274	48	1 488	55	69	116	16 227
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	41 372	39 005	165	1 932	160	110	268	38 912
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	38 286	37 014	136	1 034	47	55	158	36 926
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	36 112	35 302	83	598	74	55	120	35 245
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	19 452	19 079	70	254	42	7	48	19 038
\$75,000 to \$99,999 -----	4 295	4 181	6	58	43	7	24	4 174
\$100,000 or more -----	3 913	3 863	—	40	5	5	27	3 841
Median (dollars) -----	27 602	28 571	26 486	11 653	20 000	18 275	19 332	28 576
Mean (dollars) -----	32 818	33 806	29 393	16 268	28 142	22 151	29 439	33 788
Married-couple families -----	155 482	149 716	472	4 520	429	345	765	149 366
Less than \$15,000 -----	24 863	22 720	34	1 887	98	124	206	22 660
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	34 630	33 205	165	1 032	120	108	206	33 130
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	35 026	34 060	131	749	47	39	134	33 972
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	34 345	33 595	78	543	74	55	120	33 538
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	18 720	18 390	58	223	42	7	48	18 349
\$75,000 or more -----	7 898	7 746	6	86	48	12	51	7 717
Female householder, no husband present -----	19 983	15 748	45	4 030	113	47	172	15 692
Less than \$5,000 -----	3 821	2 374	23	1 359	44	21	40	2 369
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	3 730	2 671	2	1 022	23	12	58	2 649
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	3 778	3 053	16	698	6	5	16	3 042
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	4 869	4 138	—	689	40	2	43	4 120
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	3 247	3 005	—	235	—	7	15	3 005
\$50,000 or more -----	538	507	4	27	—	—	—	507
Males 15 years and over, with income -----	242 962	228 629	1 295	11 566	775	697	1 554	228 017
Median income (dollars) -----	16 017	16 514	14 109	5 701	12 193	10 671	12 087	16 517
Percent year-round full-time workers -----	53.8	55.2	54.9	27.2	49.5	50.8	44.3	55.2
Median income (dollars) -----	21 425	21 581	18 125	16 413	18 750	16 686	18 005	21 585
Females 15 years and over, with income -----	235 650	221 236	535	12 476	1 015	388	1 233	220 569
Median income (dollars) -----	7 726	7 972	6 733	4 742	7 081	3 786	4 576	7 983
Percent year-round full-time workers -----	31.5	32.0	35.0	21.5	44.1	21.6	22.5	32.0
Median income (dollars) -----	14 271	14 275	12 146	14 392	14 097	13 000	14 821	14 274
Per capita income (dollars) -----	10 661	11 230	8 124	4 040	7 040	6 211	6 908	11 243
Persons in households (dollars) -----	10 891	11 469	8 302	4 101	7 344	5 967	6 811	11 483
Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----	4 736	4 879	6 708	2 578	3 538	9 321	8 520	4 865
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS								
Family type and presence of own children:								
Families (dollars) -----	27 602	28 571	26 486	11 653	20 000	18 275	19 332	28 576
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	28 266	29 601	26 742	11 582	25 052	18 723	19 466	29 615
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	25 541	26 845	22 933	9 896	19 952	15 000	20 302	26 853
Married-couple families (dollars) -----	30 161	30 487	27 500	18 690	23 542	19 505	23 397	30 487
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	31 811	32 281	27 574	19 448	32 679	19 639	22 578	32 286
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	27 709	28 266	25 962	13 952	25 357	19 688	19 663	28 309
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----	13 012	14 598	5 000—	7 497	7 036	5 599	8 353	14 615
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	10 806	11 663	5 000—	6 723	5 000—	5 818	10 625	11 663
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	6 248	7 009	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	—	5 000—	7 023
Workers in family in 1989:								
No workers (dollars) -----	13 149	14 666	17 708	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	14 669
1 worker (dollars) -----	19 546	20 518	16 310	10 464	16 250	14 052	16 759	20 524
2 or more workers (dollars) -----	32 983	33 800	30 046	22 210	28 750	20 500	24 659	33 381
Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----	33 853	34 094	30 741	25 784	35 978	20 917	26 474	34 092
Nonfamily households (dollars) -----	12 287	12 450	15 750	6 376	13 350	10 536	10 637	12 457
Male householder (dollars) -----	15 795	16 196	15 417	6 929	13 482	15 000	11 801	16 200
Living alone (dollars) -----	14 224	14 697	13 304	6 418	14 464	13 125	11 354	14 705
65 years and over (dollars) -----	9 572	9 834	5 100	6 111	6 090	5 360	5 759	9 880
Female householder (dollars) -----	10 518	10 628	15 991	5 812	13 182	5 000—	5 000—	10 638
Living alone (dollars) -----	9 853	10 006	15 625	5 365	8 077	5 000—	5 000—	10 019
65 years and over (dollars) -----	7 879	7 927	5 000—	5 733	—	5 000—	5 543	7 931
INCOME TYPE IN 1989								
Households -----	260 059	245 605	910	12 260	727	557	1 401	245 005
With earnings -----	212 682	201 522	859	9 211	611	479	1 213	201 002
Mean earnings (dollars) -----	27 410	27 947	24 004	16 269	28 277	20 707	25 071	27 935
With wage or salary income -----	192 967	182 231	849	8 824	602	461	1 088	181 736
Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----	24 695	25 168	23 828	15 029	27 613	20 421	24 939	25 149
With nonfarm self-employment income -----	38 820	37 794	39	901	49	37	213	37 711
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----	13 928	14 032	9 199	9 851	13 354	13 098	13 975	14 043
With farm self-employment income -----	36 270	35 563	33	672	—	2	46	35 519
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----	14 435	14 485	931	12 450	—	10 000	6 540	14 495
With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----	112 603	110 157	155	1 995	222	74	290	109 955
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) -----	5 019	5 091	2 460	1 557	3 277	969	3 071	5 093
With Social Security income -----	78 039	75 547	76	2 327	26	63	222	75 416
Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----	7 031	7 113	4 678	4 538	2 999	6 073	6 566	7 113
With public assistance income -----	17 510	12 861	39	4 527	17	66	147	12 826
Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----	3 261	3 159	2 479	3 542	5 579	3 732	4 253	3 159
With retirement income -----	29 925	28 694	107	1 078	21	25	116	28 617
Mean retirement income (dollars) -----	7 369	7 413	10 031	5 788	20 285	2 549	8 448	7 405
With other income -----	24 230	22 292	89	1 708	65	76	163	22 233
Mean other income (dollars) -----	3 233	3 231	5 944	3 040	6 700	1 945	2 495	3 234

Table 54. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Race						Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
	All persons	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Other race		
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989								
Families	182 205	171 023	546	9 667	542	427	1 004	170 616
In owner-occupied housing unit	137 273	133 335	116	3 432	258	132	428	131 322
With related children under 18 years	96 507	87 375	437	8 019	366	310	732	87 800
With related children under 5 years	42 083	37 189	196	4 362	188	148	416	37 270
Householder worked in 1989	153 340	145 822	483	6 230	459	346	815	144 465
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	109 398	105 379	391	3 068	302	258	549	104 183
Householder under 65 years with work disability	12 017	10 699	28	1 245	8	37	85	10 782
Householder foreign born	2 112	1 476	45	49	412	130	243	1 791
Householder under 25 years	7 616	6 697	37	699	103	80	118	6 696
Householder 65 years and over	34 508	33 407	13	1 044	12	32	83	32 856
Householder high school graduate or higher	142 286	134 940	488	6 150	414	294	738	133 868
With public assistance income in 1989	12 094	8 227	35	3 779	17	36	113	8 829
With Social Security income in 1989	43 627	41 907	48	1 614	12	46	133	41 248
Married-couple families	155 482	149 716	472	4 520	429	345	765	147 726
With related children under 18 years	78 169	73 668	380	3 591	269	261	567	73 266
With related children under 5 years	34 994	32 635	175	1 907	139	138	365	32 239
Householder worked in 1989	132 958	128 423	420	3 453	379	283	645	126 666
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	97 838	95 098	353	1 876	278	233	453	93 810
Householder high school graduate or higher	121 854	117 678	430	3 123	365	258	607	116 142
Householder 65 years and over	30 613	30 177	13	392	6	25	76	29 527
With public assistance income in 1989	6 155	5 039	14	1 067	3	32	64	5 080
With Social Security income in 1989	37 426	36 717	33	635	6	35	96	35 907
Female householder, no husband present	19 983	15 748	45	4 030	113	47	172	16 549
With related children under 18 years	14 609	10 904	39	3 532	97	37	131	11 659
With related children under 5 years	5 716	3 726	21	1 920	49	—	38	4 149
Householder worked in 1989	14 757	12 608	34	2 005	80	30	124	13 000
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	7 750	6 895	20	802	24	9	70	7 029
Householder high school graduate or higher	15 705	13 220	29	2 389	49	18	101	13 632
Householder 65 years and over	2 790	2 245	—	539	6	—	—	2 327
With public assistance income in 1989	5 150	2 779	21	2 332	14	4	39	3 310
With Social Security income in 1989	4 446	3 627	4	805	6	4	21	3 770
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	97 508	91 158	492	5 323	355	180	589	90 120
Nonfamily householder	77 854	74 582	364	2 593	185	130	397	73 448
In owner-occupied housing unit	36 475	35 428	37	925	46	39	159	34 674
65 years and over	33 390	32 612	18	734	11	15	92	31 928
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	670 383	614 673	2 781	48 014	3 064	1 851	5 117	611 800
Persons 18 years and over	474 417	444 225	1 558	25 649	1 920	1 065	2 728	441 908
Persons 65 years and over	94 348	91 904	49	2 296	32	67	238	90 679
Related children under 18 years	195 221	170 008	1 201	22 091	1 141	780	2 381	169 371
Related children under 6 years	65 757	56 186	483	8 359	379	350	926	55 940
Related children 5 to 17 years	141 197	124 117	759	15 030	803	488	1 578	123 686
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	21 127	15 640	56	5 173	128	130	243	16 457
Percent below poverty level	11.6	9.1	10.3	53.5	23.6	30.4	24.2	9.7
In owner-occupied housing unit	9 043	7 874	2	1 125	32	10	29	7 962
With related children under 18 years	15 937	11 129	54	4 567	81	106	207	11 849
With related children under 5 years	8 711	5 792	19	2 788	62	50	107	6 261
Householder worked in 1989	13 868	11 320	28	2 388	51	81	135	11 584
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	5 969	5 313	9	611	—	36	52	5 317
Householder under 65 years with work disability	2 577	1 715	23	811	—	28	50	1 972
Householder foreign born	422	265	—	21	102	34	52	364
Householder under 25 years	2 289	1 682	—	551	30	26	35	1 768
Householder 65 years and over	2 730	2 129	—	590	6	5	5	2 198
Householder high school graduate or higher	13 806	10 915	35	2 707	91	58	140	11 323
With public assistance income in 1989	5 947	2 842	30	3 028	14	33	75	3 406
With Social Security income in 1989	3 520	2 672	4	829	6	9	23	2 756
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 524	4 968	6 643	7 192	6 136	5 056	5 673	5 099
Married-couple families	11 893	9 993	22	1 736	61	81	126	10 206
With related children under 18 years	7 637	6 060	22	1 452	30	73	126	6 220
With related children under 5 years	4 302	3 325	5	906	26	40	65	3 449
Householder worked in 1989	8 261	7 199	5	991	17	49	71	7 246
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	4 644	4 339	—	275	—	30	38	4 300
Householder high school graduate or higher	7 319	6 247	17	948	53	54	95	6 352
Householder 65 years and over	2 073	1 914	—	159	—	—	—	1 892
With public assistance income in 1989	1 706	887	9	781	—	29	42	996
With Social Security income in 1989	2 476	2 198	—	278	—	—	5	2 194
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 442	5 071	7 373	7 517	6 965	5 104	6 255	5 181
Female householder, no husband present	7 739	4 876	34	2 729	67	33	89	5 403
With related children under 18 years	7 136	4 513	32	2 517	51	23	69	5 010
With related children under 5 years	3 785	2 251	14	1 484	36	—	30	2 551
Householder worked in 1989	4 575	3 519	23	983	34	16	46	3 686
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	887	700	9	178	—	—	8	728
Householder high school graduate or higher	5 567	4 117	18	1 390	38	4	43	4 354
Householder 65 years and over	510	156	—	348	6	—	—	220
With public assistance income in 1989	3 845	1 861	21	1 945	14	4	23	2 295
With Social Security income in 1989	825	353	4	458	6	4	13	436
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 736	4 968	6 171	7 120	5 382	5 224	5 628	5 154
Unrelated individuals	28 303	24 516	171	3 418	114	84	214	24 735
Percent below poverty level	29.0	26.9	34.8	64.2	32.1	46.7	36.3	27.4
Nonfamily householder	19 103	17 525	78	1 386	64	50	118	17 563
In owner-occupied housing unit	6 627	6 244	12	343	21	7	26	6 134
65 years and over	10 007	9 611	12	369	4	11	32	9 438
Mean income deficit (dollars)	2 806	2 614	3 652	4 053	4 668	3 712	3 470	2 653
Persons	106 305	77 279	546	27 433	564	483	1 276	78 311
Percent below poverty level	15.9	12.6	19.6	57.1	18.4	26.1	24.9	12.8
Persons 18 years and over	66 409	52 271	219	13 273	369	277	613	53 115
Persons 65 years and over	14 601	13 414	15	1 146	10	16	37	13 314
Related children under 18 years	39 240	24 653	305	13 890	192	200	655	24 755
Related children under 6 years	15 376	9 209	138	5 820	100	109	310	9 245
Related children 5 to 17 years	26 474	17 141	175	8 939	105	114	377	17 230
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	145 665	111 890	724	31 647	827	577	1 735	112 777
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	274 285	230 947	1 300	39 191	1 671	1 176	3 191	231 070

Table 55. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Race						Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
	All persons	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Other race		
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS								
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	30 820	29 634	54	1 092	23	17	101	29 579
In households -----	30 411	29 267	54	1 050	23	17	101	29 212
In group quarters -----	409	367	—	42	—	—	—	367
Nursing homes -----	251	241	—	10	—	—	—	241
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	54 934	53 290	30	1 554	25	35	171	53 163
In households -----	53 677	52 164	24	1 443	25	21	146	52 048
In group quarters -----	1 257	1 126	6	111	—	14	25	1 115
Nursing homes -----	1 083	967	6	96	—	14	25	956
Persons 75 years and over -----	47 596	46 564	47	932	7	46	97	46 513
In households -----	40 352	39 421	25	853	7	46	92	39 375
In group quarters -----	7 244	7 143	22	79	—	—	5	7 138
Nursing homes -----	7 013	6 912	22	79	—	—	5	6 907
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT								
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	30 820	29 634	54	1 092	23	17	101	29 579
Less than 9th grade -----	5 983	5 632	10	335	—	6	23	5 620
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	3 976	3 602	17	343	3	11	33	3 590
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	11 828	11 607	—	211	10	—	19	11 602
Some college or associate degree -----	5 655	5 454	27	164	10	—	11	5 443
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	3 378	3 339	—	39	—	—	15	3 324
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	54 934	53 290	30	1 554	25	35	171	53 163
Less than 9th grade -----	15 023	14 441	1	558	3	20	69	14 392
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	7 539	7 089	16	427	—	7	36	7 060
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	18 045	17 709	7	311	12	6	45	17 679
Some college or associate degree -----	9 004	8 828	—	174	—	2	6	8 824
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	5 323	5 223	6	84	10	—	15	5 208
Persons 75 years and over -----	47 596	46 564	47	932	7	46	97	46 513
Less than 9th grade -----	21 411	20 856	38	464	7	46	56	20 846
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	6 253	6 020	3	230	—	—	—	6 020
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	8 938	8 797	—	141	—	—	22	8 775
Some college or associate degree -----	7 460	7 392	6	62	—	—	19	7 373
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	3 534	3 499	—	35	—	—	—	3 499
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989								
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years -----	12 387	12 090	26	271	—	—	29	11 842
Less than \$5,000 -----	387	356	—	31	—	—	—	365
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	613	588	—	25	—	—	5	577
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	1 103	1 049	—	54	—	—	4	1 017
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	2 933	2 862	—	71	—	—	4	2 786
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	2 671	2 607	8	56	—	—	8	2 550
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	2 452	2 420	4	28	—	—	8	2 342
\$50,000 or more -----	2 228	2 208	14	6	—	—	—	2 205
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	6.6	6.2	—	25.1	—	—	17.2	6.5
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone -----	4 593	4 370	22	183	7	11	13	4 356
Less than \$5,000 -----	807	674	9	106	7	11	11	681
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	967	944	—	23	—	—	2	944
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	910	898	—	12	—	—	—	887
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	1 052	1 019	6	27	—	—	—	1 017
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	479	464	7	8	—	—	—	453
\$35,000 or more -----	378	371	—	7	—	—	—	374
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	24.4	22.4	40.9	60.7	100.0	100.0	84.6	22.6
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years -----	20 109	19 804	10	286	6	3	52	19 368
Less than \$5,000 -----	351	340	—	11	—	—	—	325
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	1 896	1 835	—	58	—	3	5	1 789
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	3 021	2 964	—	57	—	—	17	2 896
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	6 287	6 209	8	70	—	—	11	6 089
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	4 024	3 960	2	56	6	—	7	3 929
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	2 594	2 571	—	23	—	—	12	2 469
\$50,000 or more -----	1 936	1 925	—	11	—	—	—	1 871
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	5.4	5.1	—	31.5	—	—	—	5.1
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone -----	12 783	12 368	4	393	7	11	63	12 026
Less than \$5,000 -----	2 319	2 141	4	165	—	9	11	2 112
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	4 163	4 023	—	134	4	2	42	3 931
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	2 515	2 442	—	70	3	—	5	2 355
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	2 436	2 420	—	16	—	—	5	2 309
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	796	790	—	6	—	—	—	778
\$35,000 or more -----	554	552	—	2	—	—	—	541
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	25.0	24.1	100.0	50.9	—	100.0	20.6	24.2
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over -----	10 504	10 373	3	106	—	22	24	10 159
Less than \$5,000 -----	181	181	—	—	—	—	—	179
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	1 913	1 848	—	65	—	—	2	1 810
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	2 342	2 307	—	16	—	19	19	2 271
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	3 011	2 991	3	14	—	3	3	2 924
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	1 416	1 413	—	3	—	—	—	1 374
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	896	896	—	—	—	—	—	870
\$50,000 or more -----	745	737	—	8	—	—	—	731
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	9.3	8.8	—	65.1	—	—	—	8.9
Persons 75 years and over living alone -----	19 103	18 792	14	289	4	4	20	18 492
Less than \$5,000 -----	4 322	4 213	8	97	4	—	10	4 143
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	7 846	7 726	6	110	—	4	10	7 603
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	3 231	3 175	—	56	—	—	—	3 163
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	2 407	2 390	—	17	—	—	—	2 325
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	780	771	—	9	—	—	—	757
\$35,000 or more -----	517	517	—	—	—	—	—	501
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	32.4	32.1	57.1	47.4	100.0	—	60.0	32.1

Table 56. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition of White Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural					Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area	Total		Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural
	Total	Central place	Urban fringe								
AGE											
All persons	326 634	145 674	8 089	172 871	310 547	74 782	193 203	144 305	48 898	443 978	275 568
Under 3 years	14 118	6 698	369	7 051	12 680	2 853	9 177	6 618	2 559	17 621	11 136
3 and 4 years	9 921	4 585	385	4 951	9 503	2 166	6 368	4 497	1 871	13 056	8 250
5 to 9 years	24 993	11 259	904	12 830	26 569	6 670	15 876	11 061	4 815	35 686	23 364
10 to 14 years	22 112	9 460	624	12 028	25 818	6 894	13 505	9 345	4 160	34 425	22 802
15 to 17 years	11 952	5 185	370	6 397	14 494	4 021	7 503	5 145	2 358	18 943	12 742
18 and 19 years	12 215	4 205	191	7 819	5 742	1 251	5 257	4 187	1 070	12 700	5 024
20 to 24 years	29 716	12 193	563	16 960	11 773	2 352	14 784	12 142	2 642	26 705	10 333
25 to 29 years	28 111	14 482	776	12 853	19 836	3 885	18 504	14 363	4 141	29 443	17 271
30 to 34 years	28 588	13 509	952	14 127	24 104	5 368	18 100	13 304	4 796	34 592	20 895
35 to 39 years	25 762	12 245	645	12 872	24 485	5 636	16 509	12 059	4 450	33 738	21 173
40 to 44 years	19 945	9 636	542	9 767	19 370	5 028	12 950	9 519	3 431	26 365	16 733
45 to 49 years	14 797	7 152	354	7 291	16 471	4 829	9 566	7 086	2 480	21 702	14 582
50 to 54 years	12 725	5 777	368	6 580	14 281	4 526	7 788	5 760	2 028	19 218	12 754
55 to 59 years	12 578	5 884	325	6 369	15 034	5 079	7 709	5 864	1 845	19 903	13 654
60 to 64 years	13 111	5 703	251	7 157	16 523	4 930	7 463	5 687	1 776	22 171	14 987
65 to 74 years	23 934	9 830	348	13 756	29 356	6 449	12 457	9 809	2 648	40 833	27 052
75 years and over	22 056	7 871	122	14 063	24 508	2 845	9 687	7 859	1 828	36 877	22 816
Median age	31.8	31.8	29.1	32.0	36.0	36.7	31.6	31.8	30.9	34.8	36.4
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	27 478	11 235	580	15 663	14 938	3 327	14 205	11 184	3 021	28 211	13 055
Children ever born	6 374	3 042	255	3 077	4 121	567	4 040	3 027	1 013	6 455	3 651
Per 1,000 women	232	271	440	196	276	170	284	271	336	229	280
Women ever married	5 949	2 899	201	2 849	3 677	545	3 906	2 873	1 033	5 720	3 188
Children ever born	4 912	2 411	197	2 304	3 556	514	3 269	2 396	873	5 199	3 161
Per 1,000 women	826	832	980	809	967	943	837	834	845	909	992
Women 25 to 34 years	28 585	14 030	862	13 693	21 467	4 322	18 256	13 862	4 394	31 796	18 629
Children ever born	39 918	17 511	1 554	20 853	39 773	9 005	24 688	17 277	7 411	55 003	35 116
Per 1,000 women	1 396	1 248	1 803	1 523	1 853	2 084	1 352	1 246	1 687	1 730	1 885
Women ever married	23 022	10 953	767	11 302	19 377	3 959	14 791	10 785	4 006	27 608	16 814
Children ever born	38 643	16 889	1 521	20 233	39 255	8 949	23 998	16 655	7 343	53 900	34 638
Per 1,000 women	1 679	1 542	1 983	1 790	2 026	2 260	1 622	1 544	1 833	1 952	2 060
Women 35 to 44 years	22 626	10 957	566	11 103	20 805	5 047	14 644	10 801	3 843	28 787	17 935
Children ever born	45 895	20 980	1 299	23 616	51 604	13 878	29 459	20 622	8 837	68 040	45 094
Per 1,000 women	2 028	1 915	2 295	2 127	2 480	2 750	2 012	1 909	2 300	2 364	2 514
No children	3 684	2 042	56	1 586	300	300	2 416	2 040	376	3 253	1 683
1 child	2 831	1 500	67	1 264	2 035	358	1 898	1 485	413	2 968	1 712
2 children	8 420	4 025	218	4 177	6 875	1 516	5 456	3 939	1 517	9 839	5 763
3 children	5 364	2 452	137	2 775	5 896	1 616	3 413	2 411	1 002	7 847	5 126
4 children	1 732	691	69	972	2 681	822	1 072	679	393	3 341	2 431
5 or more children	595	247	19	329	1 333	435	389	247	142	1 539	1 220
Women ever married	20 664	9 932	557	10 175	20 048	4 988	13 513	9 776	3 737	27 199	17 269
Children ever born	45 541	20 775	1 278	23 488	51 363	13 851	29 212	20 417	8 795	67 692	44 877
Per 1,000 women	2 204	2 092	2 294	2 308	2 562	2 777	2 162	2 088	2 353	2 489	2 599
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
All persons	326 634	145 674	8 089	172 871	310 547	74 782	193 203	144 305	48 898	443 978	275 568
In households	309 536	140 750	8 089	160 697	304 464	74 782	187 922	139 381	48 541	426 078	269 842
Family householder	84 088	38 806	2 299	42 983	86 935	22 135	52 174	38 395	13 779	118 849	77 088
Male	69 487	31 638	1 934	35 915	79 629	21 294	43 640	31 288	12 352	105 476	70 728
Female	14 601	7 168	365	7 068	7 306	841	8 534	7 107	1 427	13 373	6 360
Nonfamily householder	45 052	19 745	530	24 777	29 530	3 471	23 143	19 729	3 414	51 439	26 845
Male	17 518	7 862	281	9 375	13 327	2 434	9 679	7 853	1 826	21 166	11 901
Female	27 534	11 883	249	15 402	16 203	1 037	13 464	11 876	1 588	30 273	14 944
Spouse	69 696	31 836	1 842	36 018	78 280	20 684	43 492	31 463	12 029	104 484	69 542
Child	94 332	42 670	2 896	48 766	101 353	26 890	59 769	42 116	17 653	135 916	89 081
Other relatives	4 773	2 311	184	2 278	4 058	1 027	2 894	2 305	589	5 937	3 644
Nonrelatives	11 595	5 382	338	5 875	4 308	575	6 450	5 373	1 077	9 453	3 642
In group quarters	17 098	4 924	—	12 174	6 083	—	5 281	4 924	357	17 900	5 726
Persons per household	2.41	2.42	2.86	2.38	2.63	2.92	2.51	2.42	2.85	2.51	2.61
Persons per family	3.03	3.00	3.16	3.04	3.13	3.20	3.06	3.00	3.22	3.09	3.12
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	84 088	38 806	2 299	42 983	86 935	22 135	52 174	38 395	13 779	118 849	77 088
With own children under 18 years	43 816	20 015	1 363	22 438	41 874	10 141	27 623	19 731	7 892	58 067	36 632
With own children under 6 years	21 581	10 277	670	10 634	19 363	4 381	14 062	10 120	3 942	26 882	16 923
Married-couple families	70 596	32 329	1 922	36 345	79 120	20 824	44 373	31 956	12 417	105 343	70 169
With own children under 18 years	34 876	15 901	1 066	17 909	37 716	9 821	22 575	15 649	6 926	50 017	33 027
With own children under 6 years	17 865	8 579	565	8 721	18 001	4 320	11 963	8 432	3 531	23 903	15 784
Female householder, no husband present	10 711	5 204	285	5 222	5 037	502	6 183	5 176	1 007	9 565	4 428
With own children under 18 years	7 467	3 511	219	3 737	2 962	98	4 232	3 489	743	6 197	2 564
With own children under 6 years	3 215	1 514	73	1 628	961	24	1 826	1 509	317	2 350	804
Subfamilies	861	449	43	369	738	177	589	449	140	1 010	637
With own children under 18 years	733	372	37	324	603	138	504	372	132	832	504
Married-couple subfamilies	207	145	6	56	177	45	155	145	10	229	173
With own children under 18 years	79	68	—	11	42	6	70	68	2	51	40
Mother-child subfamilies	562	273	33	256	423	86	372	273	99	613	352
Persons under 18 years	83 096	37 187	2 652	43 257	89 064	22 604	52 429	36 666	15 763	119 731	78 294
Percent living with two parents	79.9	79.4	77.1	80.4	89.1	95.7	81.6	79.3	86.9	86.0	89.3
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS											
Total	4 088	2 071	141	1 876	1 766	151	2 558	2 067	491	3 296	1 456
Male and female	4 058	2 048	141	1 869	1 758	151	2 535	2 044	491	3 281	1 448
Both male	23	23	—	—	3	—	23	23	—	3	3
Both female	7	—	—	7	5	—	—	—	—	12	5
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS											
Households	129 140	58 551	2 829	67 760	116 465	25 606	75 317	58 124	17 193	170 288	103 933
With one or more subfamilies	845	426	44	375	759	178	558	426	132	1 046	664
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	2 499	1 261	83	1 155	1 919	488	1 539	1 255	284	2 879	1 712
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	784	317	53	414	463	94	431	315	116	816	416

Table 57. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition of Black Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area				
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
AGE											
All persons	2 842	1 419	71	1 352	291	13	2 002	1 419	583	1 131	254
Under 3 years	259	149	—	110	10	—	225	149	76	44	10
3 and 4 years	172	90	—	82	8	—	118	90	28	62	4
5 to 9 years	295	152	—	143	26	—	189	152	37	132	26
10 to 14 years	253	140	—	113	51	3	189	140	49	115	45
15 to 17 years	153	90	16	47	20	2	113	90	23	60	20
18 and 19 years	133	30	12	91	22	—	60	30	30	95	22
20 to 24 years	302	111	15	176	4	—	165	111	54	141	4
25 to 29 years	387	139	2	246	32	—	268	139	129	151	26
30 to 34 years	327	169	20	138	15	—	270	169	101	72	10
35 to 39 years	207	145	—	62	19	7	161	145	16	65	10
40 to 44 years	103	42	3	58	17	—	42	42	—	78	17
45 to 49 years	113	65	3	45	8	—	81	65	16	40	8
50 to 54 years	26	16	—	10	8	—	16	16	—	18	8
55 to 59 years	18	18	—	—	14	—	25	18	7	7	7
60 to 64 years	48	31	—	17	6	1	48	31	17	6	6
65 to 74 years	20	6	—	14	10	—	6	6	—	24	10
75 years and over	26	26	—	—	21	—	26	26	—	21	21
Median age	22.7	22.0	20.9	23.1	25.7	36.1	23.2	22.0	24.6	22.5	21.0
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	209	81	—	128	18	—	117	81	36	110	18
Children ever born	33	7	—	26	—	—	23	7	16	10	—
Per 1,000 women	158	86	—	203	—	—	197	86	444	91	—
Women ever married	53	18	—	35	—	—	43	18	25	10	—
Children ever born	33	7	—	26	—	—	23	7	16	10	—
Per 1,000 women	623	389	—	743	—	—	535	389	640	1 000	—
Women 25 to 34 years	215	94	10	111	22	—	180	94	86	57	17
Children ever born	387	194	10	183	21	—	339	194	145	69	21
Per 1,000 women	1 800	2 064	1 000	1 649	955	—	1 883	2 064	1 686	1 211	1 235
Women ever married	192	79	10	103	8	—	165	79	86	35	3
Children ever born	387	194	10	183	—	—	339	194	145	48	—
Per 1,000 women	2 016	2 456	1 000	1 777	—	—	2 055	2 456	1 686	1 371	—
Women 35 to 44 years	101	64	—	37	21	7	73	64	9	49	12
Children ever born	218	171	—	47	40	28	171	171	—	87	40
Per 1,000 women	2 158	2 672	—	1 270	1 905	4 000	2 342	2 672	—	1 776	3 333
No children	18	—	—	18	11	—	9	—	9	20	2
1 child	21	21	—	—	—	—	21	21	—	—	—
2 children	10	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
3 children	31	22	—	9	—	—	22	22	—	9	—
4 children	21	21	—	—	10	7	21	21	—	10	10
5 or more children	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Women ever married	101	64	—	37	21	7	73	64	9	49	12
Children ever born	218	171	—	47	40	28	171	171	—	87	40
Per 1,000 women	2 158	2 672	—	1 270	1 905	4 000	2 342	2 672	—	1 776	3 333
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
All persons	2 842	1 419	71	1 352	291	13	2 002	1 419	583	1 131	254
In households	2 560	1 390	71	1 099	223	13	1 967	1 390	577	816	192
Family householder	500	248	13	239	46	—	399	248	151	147	39
Male	444	207	13	224	42	—	343	207	136	143	35
Female	56	41	—	15	4	—	56	41	15	4	4
Nonfamily householder	339	239	9	91	25	1	285	239	46	79	11
Male	304	212	9	83	3	1	244	212	32	63	3
Female	35	27	—	8	22	—	41	27	14	16	8
Spouse	371	160	13	198	25	7	274	160	114	122	25
Child	1 123	570	36	517	88	5	804	570	234	407	84
Other relatives	106	86	—	20	30	—	96	86	10	40	24
Nonrelatives	121	87	—	34	9	—	109	87	22	21	9
In group quarters	282	29	—	253	68	—	35	29	6	315	62
Persons per household	2.76	2.42	2.77	3.28	2.49	3.00	2.63	2.42	3.17	3.08	2.74
Persons per family	3.74	3.55	3.23	3.96	3.24	—	3.59	3.55	3.66	3.98	3.15
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	500	248	13	239	46	—	399	248	151	147	39
With own children under 18 years	390	190	10	190	28	—	326	190	136	92	21
With own children under 6 years	196	78	—	118	3	—	159	78	81	40	3
Married-couple families	438	197	13	228	34	—	348	197	151	124	27
With own children under 18 years	343	143	10	190	18	—	279	143	136	82	11
With own children under 6 years	175	57	—	118	3	—	138	57	81	40	3
Female householder, no husband present	41	41	—	—	4	—	41	41	—	4	4
With own children under 18 years	37	37	—	—	2	—	37	37	—	2	2
With own children under 6 years	21	21	—	—	—	—	21	21	—	—	—
Subfamilies	10	10	—	—	2	—	10	10	—	2	2
With own children under 18 years	7	7	—	—	2	—	7	7	—	2	2
Married-couple subfamilies	3	3	—	—	—	—	3	3	—	—	—
With own children under 18 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mother-child subfamilies	7	7	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—
Persons under 18 years	1 132	621	16	495	115	5	834	621	213	413	105
Percent living with two parents	65.6	52.5	100.0	81.0	47.0	100.0	61.8	52.5	88.7	68.3	51.4
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS											
Total	49	49	—	—	—	—	49	49	—	—	—
Male and female	49	49	—	—	—	—	49	49	—	—	—
Both male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Both female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS											
Households	839	487	22	330	71	1	684	487	197	226	50
With one or more subfamilies	10	10	—	—	—	—	10	10	—	—	—
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	27	16	—	11	2	—	16	16	—	13	2
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	15	—	—	15	—	—	15	—	15	—	—

Table 58. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural					Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
AGE											
All persons	14 068	6 318	350	7 400	36 301	1 289	7 374	6 311	1 063	42 995	35 773
Under 3 years	1 307	561	30	716	3 173	104	658	561	97	3 822	3 136
3 and 4 years	916	332	33	551	2 081	44	414	332	82	2 583	2 044
5 to 9 years	1 746	870	2	874	5 047	186	962	869	93	5 831	4 978
10 to 14 years	1 542	631	48	863	4 582	152	756	631	125	5 368	4 518
15 to 17 years	621	271	56	294	2 556	47	369	271	98	2 808	2 517
18 and 19 years	601	320	14	267	1 278	43	353	320	33	1 526	1 271
20 to 24 years	1 220	522	30	668	2 566	100	631	522	109	3 155	2 525
25 to 29 years	1 354	652	4	698	2 738	117	707	650	57	3 385	2 686
30 to 34 years	1 003	490	36	477	2 466	108	594	488	106	2 875	2 421
35 to 39 years	990	461	33	496	2 077	82	538	459	79	2 529	2 045
40 to 44 years	677	287	18	372	1 755	59	328	287	41	2 104	1 738
45 to 49 years	500	164	—	336	1 304	53	195	164	31	1 609	1 277
50 to 54 years	355	159	13	183	1 171	67	195	159	36	1 331	1 148
55 to 59 years	315	172	—	143	850	31	195	172	23	970	827
60 to 64 years	238	117	22	99	854	25	156	117	39	936	842
65 to 74 years	415	186	—	229	1 139	46	189	186	3	1 365	1 136
75 years and over	268	123	11	134	664	25	134	123	11	798	664
Median age	21.5	22.0	19.4	21.3	19.1	23.3	21.7	22.0	20.3	19.4	19.1
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	1 324	576	42	706	3 242	93	727	576	151	3 839	3 176
Children ever born	918	407	11	500	2 280	64	479	407	72	2 719	2 250
Per 1,000 women	693	707	262	708	703	688	659	707	477	708	708
Women ever married	298	127	11	160	522	13	182	127	55	638	509
Children ever born	407	168	11	228	1 050	26	236	168	68	1 221	1 024
Per 1,000 women	1 366	1 323	1 000	1 425	2 011	2 000	1 297	1 323	1 236	1 914	2 012
Women 25 to 34 years	1 158	540	2	616	2 692	124	592	536	56	3 258	2 650
Children ever born	2 808	1 224	2	1 582	7 216	247	1 320	1 216	104	8 704	7 151
Per 1,000 women	2 425	2 267	1 000	2 568	2 681	1 992	2 230	2 269	1 857	2 672	2 698
Women ever married	721	315	2	404	1 681	90	355	311	44	2 047	1 646
Children ever born	1 950	783	2	1 165	5 128	214	879	775	104	6 199	5 063
Per 1,000 women	2 705	2 486	1 000	2 884	3 051	2 378	2 476	2 492	2 364	3 028	3 076
Women 35 to 44 years	934	422	30	482	1 995	63	517	420	97	2 412	1 948
Children ever born	2 931	1 273	102	1 556	7 222	213	1 575	1 265	310	8 578	7 062
Per 1,000 women	3 138	3 017	3 400	3 228	3 620	3 381	3 046	3 012	3 196	3 556	3 625
No children	78	42	—	36	120	10	45	42	3	153	117
1 child	117	64	—	53	191	8	77	64	13	231	188
2 children	203	107	—	96	328	—	117	107	10	414	318
3 children	218	85	18	115	437	9	118	85	33	537	428
4 children	127	42	12	73	306	17	52	40	12	381	306
5 or more children	191	82	—	109	613	19	108	82	26	696	591
Women ever married	862	368	30	464	1 651	63	463	366	97	2 050	1 604
Children ever born	2 756	1 165	102	1 489	6 198	213	1 467	1 157	310	7 487	6 038
Per 1,000 women	3 197	3 166	3 400	3 209	3 754	3 381	3 168	3 161	3 196	3 652	3 764
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
All persons	14 068	6 318	350	7 400	36 301	1 289	7 374	6 311	1 063	42 995	35 773
In households	12 942	5 690	350	6 902	35 413	1 289	6 734	5 683	1 051	41 621	34 897
Family householder	2 605	1 085	60	1 460	7 062	289	1 257	1 085	172	8 410	6 973
Male	1 258	459	49	750	3 889	217	609	459	150	4 538	3 802
Female	1 347	626	11	710	3 173	72	648	626	22	3 872	3 171
Nonfamily householder	947	470	65	412	1 646	74	553	470	83	2 040	1 628
Male	434	221	41	172	1 010	55	278	221	57	1 166	994
Female	513	249	24	240	636	19	275	249	26	874	634
Spouse	1 290	489	32	769	3 361	180	668	485	183	3 983	3 261
Child	5 865	2 635	193	3 037	16 218	536	3 130	2 635	495	18 953	15 974
Other relatives	1 233	488	—	745	5 057	122	520	488	32	5 770	5 039
Nonrelatives	1 002	523	—	479	2 069	88	606	520	86	2 465	2 022
In group quarters	1 126	628	—	498	888	—	640	628	12	1 374	876
Persons per household	3.39	3.28	3.31	3.50	3.94	3.42	3.27	3.28	3.21	3.87	3.95
Persons per family	3.99	3.96	5.08	3.97	4.37	3.84	3.96	3.96	3.95	4.31	4.37
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	2 605	1 085	60	1 460	7 062	289	1 257	1 085	172	8 410	6 973
With own children under 18 years	1 885	783	60	1 042	4 829	185	916	783	133	5 798	4 774
With own children under 6 years	1 090	409	29	652	2 649	96	513	409	104	3 226	2 596
Married-couple families	1 202	420	42	740	3 318	205	548	420	128	3 972	3 244
With own children under 18 years	868	280	42	546	2 348	146	374	280	94	2 842	2 308
With own children under 6 years	497	139	29	329	1 259	83	222	139	83	1 534	1 221
Female householder, no husband present	1 234	596	9	629	2 796	51	618	596	22	3 412	2 794
With own children under 18 years	901	452	9	440	1 868	18	469	452	17	2 300	1 866
With own children under 6 years	516	229	—	287	1 024	9	237	229	8	1 303	1 022
Subfamilies	300	144	—	156	1 275	28	153	144	9	1 422	1 275
With own children under 18 years	292	144	—	148	1 232	28	153	144	9	1 371	1 232
Married-couple subfamilies	8	—	—	8	101	2	—	—	—	109	101
With own children under 18 years	—	—	—	—	58	2	—	—	—	58	58
Mother-child subfamilies	193	77	—	116	744	12	81	77	4	856	744
Persons under 18 years	6 132	2 665	169	3 298	17 439	533	3 159	2 664	495	20 412	17 193
Percent living with two parents	35.9	31.0	66.9	38.4	38.9	61.2	35.6	31.0	60.4	38.5	38.6
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS											
Total	350	163	23	164	979	5	199	163	36	1 130	966
Male and female	344	157	23	164	976	5	193	157	36	1 127	963
Both male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Both female	6	6	—	—	3	—	6	6	—	3	3
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS											
Households	3 552	1 555	125	1 872	8 708	363	1 810	1 555	255	10 450	8 601
With one or more subfamilies	230	112	—	118	1 113	33	117	112	5	1 226	1 113
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	260	115	—	145	1 349	24	134	115	19	1 475	1 335
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	64	29	—	35	107	—	29	29	—	142	107

Table 59. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition of Asian or Pacific Islander Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area				
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area							
	Total	Central place	Urban fringe								
AGE											
All persons	2 713	1 322	85	1 306	614	36	1 738	1 312	426	1 589	512
Under 3 years	193	105	8	80	38	9	163	103	60	68	21
3 and 4 years	91	30	5	56	16	5	65	26	39	42	16
5 to 9 years	156	112	—	44	90	—	131	112	19	115	71
10 to 14 years	231	129	5	97	116	6	165	129	36	182	99
15 to 17 years	181	95	11	75	44	—	104	95	9	121	41
18 and 19 years	170	44	9	117	33	9	48	42	6	155	33
20 to 24 years	453	173	7	273	18	—	251	173	78	220	18
25 to 29 years	353	182	—	171	69	4	220	182	38	202	55
30 to 34 years	270	158	5	107	24	—	217	158	59	77	11
35 to 39 years	163	128	8	27	27	—	150	128	22	40	17
40 to 44 years	173	91	3	79	77	—	100	89	11	150	73
45 to 49 years	120	31	5	84	33	—	51	31	20	102	33
50 to 54 years	48	25	—	23	3	—	25	25	—	26	3
55 to 59 years	75	6	8	61	7	—	27	6	21	55	2
60 to 64 years	15	7	8	—	8	3	15	7	8	8	8
65 to 74 years	18	6	—	12	7	—	6	6	—	19	7
75 years and over	3	—	3	—	4	—	—	—	—	7	4
Median age	23.9	24.4	21.6	23.5	18.1	14.0	24.1	24.4	23.6	22.4	18.2
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	396	156	16	224	73	9	214	154	60	255	73
Children ever born	112	61	14	37	8	—	103	61	42	17	8
Per 1,000 women	283	391	875	165	110	—	481	396	700	67	110
Women ever married	118	54	7	57	14	—	108	54	54	24	14
Children ever born	97	55	14	28	8	—	97	55	42	8	8
Per 1,000 women	822	1 019	2 000	491	571	—	898	1 019	778	333	571
Women 25 to 34 years	391	209	3	179	50	4	284	209	75	157	30
Children ever born	473	235	6	232	62	4	369	235	134	166	37
Per 1,000 women	1 210	1 124	2 000	1 296	1 240	1 000	1 299	1 124	1 787	1 057	1 233
Women ever married	322	158	3	161	45	4	228	158	70	139	30
Children ever born	438	206	6	226	62	4	340	206	134	160	37
Per 1,000 women	1 360	1 304	2 000	1 404	1 378	1 000	1 491	1 304	1 914	1 151	1 233
Women 35 to 44 years	190	113	8	69	93	—	144	111	33	139	79
Children ever born	378	245	22	111	214	—	307	237	70	285	182
Per 1,000 women	1 989	2 168	2 750	1 609	2 301	—	2 132	2 135	2 121	2 050	2 304
No children	29	7	—	22	2	—	7	7	—	24	2
1 child	22	22	—	—	29	—	22	22	—	29	29
2 children	96	56	5	35	10	—	85	56	29	21	—
3 children	17	10	—	7	47	—	14	10	4	50	43
4 children	17	9	3	5	3	—	7	7	—	13	3
5 or more children	9	9	—	—	2	—	9	9	—	2	2
Women ever married	183	106	8	69	86	—	137	104	33	132	72
Children ever born	364	231	22	111	193	—	293	223	70	264	161
Per 1,000 women	1 989	2 179	2 750	1 609	2 244	—	2 139	2 144	2 121	2 000	2 236
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
All persons	2 713	1 322	85	1 306	614	36	1 738	1 312	426	1 589	512
In households	2 448	1 297	85	1 066	614	36	1 713	1 287	426	1 349	512
Family householder	467	281	10	176	75	—	337	281	56	205	63
Male	377	202	5	170	41	—	253	202	51	165	29
Female	90	79	5	6	34	—	84	79	5	40	34
Nonfamily householder	164	59	—	105	21	—	67	59	8	118	21
Male	96	32	—	64	21	—	32	32	—	85	21
Female	68	27	—	41	—	—	35	27	8	33	—
Spouse	693	310	34	349	133	3	486	308	178	340	104
Child	941	540	38	363	246	16	706	532	174	481	185
Other relatives	51	37	3	11	103	17	37	37	—	117	103
Nonrelatives	132	70	—	62	36	—	80	70	10	88	36
In group quarters	265	25	—	240	—	—	25	25	—	240	—
Persons per household	3.03	3.51	4.70	2.37	3.77	—	3.47	3.51	3.20	2.70	3.70
Persons per family	3.54	3.87	4.70	2.95	4.15	—	3.81	3.87	3.52	3.32	4.13
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	467	281	10	176	75	—	337	281	56	205	63
With own children under 18 years	304	208	10	86	33	—	242	208	34	95	26
With own children under 6 years	172	128	2	42	15	—	157	128	29	30	8
Married-couple families	383	208	5	170	46	—	259	208	51	170	34
With own children under 18 years	236	151	5	80	33	—	180	151	29	89	26
With own children under 6 years	130	92	2	36	15	—	121	92	29	24	8
Female householder, no husband present	84	73	5	6	29	—	78	73	5	35	29
With own children under 18 years	68	57	5	6	—	—	62	57	5	6	—
With own children under 6 years	42	36	—	6	—	—	36	36	—	6	—
Subfamilies	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	25	25
With own children under 18 years	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	25	25
Married-couple subfamilies	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With own children under 18 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mother-child subfamilies	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	25	25
Persons under 18 years	852	471	29	352	304	20	628	465	163	528	248
Percent living with two parents	85.8	83.4	79.3	89.5	60.2	80.0	86.6	84.5	92.6	70.1	53.6
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS											
Total	16	—	—	16	22	—	—	—	—	38	22
Male and female	16	—	—	16	22	—	—	—	—	38	22
Both male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Both female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS											
Households	631	340	10	281	96	—	404	340	64	323	84
With one or more subfamilies	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	22	22
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	11	11	—	—	—	—	11	11	—	—	—
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 60. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area				
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area	Total		Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural
	Total	Central place	Urban fringe								
AGE											
All persons	3 911	1 861	231	1 819	1 517	126	2 562	1 834	728	2 866	1 264
Under 3 years	352	163	11	178	110	5	261	163	98	201	77
3 and 4 years	272	125	33	114	72	2	194	123	71	150	55
5 to 9 years	478	258	22	198	206	18	308	250	58	376	185
10 to 14 years	414	164	27	223	210	21	229	154	75	395	174
15 to 17 years	201	116	20	65	130	17	152	116	36	179	120
18 and 19 years	186	67	17	102	47	6	106	67	39	127	42
20 to 24 years	422	144	15	263	80	—	244	144	100	258	70
25 to 29 years	350	171	21	158	119	6	264	171	93	205	75
30 to 34 years	251	148	24	79	127	6	196	148	48	182	99
35 to 39 years	354	193	7	154	67	7	214	186	28	207	58
40 to 44 years	144	36	3	105	146	12	54	36	18	236	133
45 to 49 years	113	56	8	49	49	6	75	56	19	87	47
50 to 54 years	60	46	—	14	32	10	46	46	—	46	32
55 to 59 years	48	35	2	11	19	—	39	35	4	28	15
60 to 64 years	79	38	10	31	22	2	51	38	13	50	18
65 to 74 years	116	55	11	50	55	8	83	55	28	88	38
75 years and over	71	46	—	25	26	—	46	46	—	51	26
Median age	20.7	22.5	18.8	20.5	19.5	18.0	22.1	22.7	19.6	20.1	19.3
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	436	203	39	194	110	5	309	203	106	237	95
Children ever born	184	75	17	92	48	—	154	75	79	78	48
Per 1,000 women	422	369	436	474	436	—	498	369	745	329	505
Women ever married	133	52	15	66	29	—	102	52	50	60	29
Children ever born	156	53	17	86	35	—	132	53	79	59	35
Per 1,000 women	1 173	1 019	1 133	1 303	1 207	—	1 294	1 019	1 580	983	1 207
Women 25 to 34 years	223	108	19	96	140	12	180	108	72	183	101
Children ever born	373	189	43	141	279	44	312	189	123	340	215
Per 1,000 women	1 673	1 750	2 263	1 469	1 993	3 667	1 733	1 750	1 708	1 858	2 129
Women ever married	208	100	19	89	131	12	172	100	72	167	92
Children ever born	370	186	43	141	267	44	309	186	123	328	203
Per 1,000 women	1 779	1 860	2 263	1 584	2 038	3 667	1 797	1 860	1 708	1 964	2 207
Women 35 to 44 years	247	111	3	133	82	10	141	111	30	188	64
Children ever born	615	337	12	266	193	6	401	337	64	407	158
Per 1,000 women	2 490	3 036	4 000	2 000	2 354	600	2 844	3 036	2 133	2 165	2 469
No children	54	20	—	34	19	7	20	20	—	53	19
1 child	13	13	—	—	7	—	20	13	7	—	—
2 children	85	19	—	66	21	3	33	19	14	73	14
3 children	48	32	—	16	19	—	39	32	7	28	17
4 children	25	11	3	11	8	—	13	11	2	20	6
5 or more children	22	16	—	6	8	—	16	16	—	14	8
Women ever married	193	91	3	99	73	10	121	91	30	145	55
Children ever born	615	337	12	266	149	6	401	337	64	363	114
Per 1,000 women	3 187	3 703	4 000	2 687	2 041	600	3 314	3 703	2 133	2 503	2 073
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
All persons	3 911	1 861	231	1 819	1 517	126	2 562	1 834	728	2 866	1 264
In households	3 667	1 797	231	1 639	1 455	126	2 492	1 770	722	2 630	1 208
Family householder	792	389	41	362	212	9	511	382	129	493	179
Male	612	277	31	304	177	9	382	270	112	407	150
Female	180	112	10	58	35	—	129	112	17	86	29
Nonfamily householder	239	117	12	110	158	2	160	117	43	237	138
Male	113	53	12	48	118	—	85	53	32	146	109
Female	126	64	—	62	40	2	75	64	11	91	29
Spouse	559	268	35	256	243	38	425	268	157	377	184
Child	1 841	894	131	816	681	59	1 236	874	362	1 286	560
Other relatives	112	72	3	37	88	16	86	72	14	114	78
Nonrelatives	124	57	9	58	73	2	74	57	17	123	69
In group quarters	244	64	—	180	62	—	70	64	6	236	56
Persons per household	2.87	2.70	3.09	3.02	2.65	5.18	2.76	2.68	2.99	2.85	2.61
Persons per family	3.29	3.11	3.46	3.46	3.64	6.11	3.18	3.09	3.44	3.55	3.59
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	792	389	41	362	212	9	511	382	129	493	179
With own children under 18 years	573	272	27	274	136	9	370	265	105	339	106
With own children under 6 years	343	151	11	181	100	9	233	151	82	210	72
Married-couple families	592	266	22	304	173	9	363	259	104	402	145
With own children under 18 years	453	189	11	253	101	9	267	182	85	287	75
With own children under 6 years	309	127	11	171	83	9	207	127	80	185	57
Female householder, no husband present	146	96	10	40	26	—	111	96	15	61	22
With own children under 18 years	96	73	7	16	25	—	84	73	11	37	21
With own children under 6 years	19	14	—	5	9	—	16	14	2	12	7
Subfamilies	16	6	—	10	14	—	10	6	4	20	14
With own children under 18 years	16	6	—	10	14	—	10	6	4	20	14
Married-couple subfamilies	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With own children under 18 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mother-child subfamilies	16	6	—	10	14	—	10	6	4	20	14
Persons under 18 years	1 717	826	113	778	728	63	1 144	806	338	1 301	611
Percent living with two parents	75.0	68.5	44.2	86.2	63.6	84.1	71.2	68.2	78.1	71.9	58.8
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS											
Total	41	16	7	18	21	—	35	16	19	27	20
Male and female	41	16	7	18	21	—	35	16	19	27	20
Both male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Both female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS											
Households	1 031	506	53	472	370	11	671	499	172	730	317
With one or more subfamilies	27	17	—	10	7	—	22	17	5	12	7
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	67	44	3	20	9	—	49	44	5	27	8
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	27	16	3	8	—	—	16	16	—	11	—

Table 61. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition of White, Not of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural					Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area	Total		Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural
	Total	Central place	Urban fringe								
AGE											
All persons	324 831	144 854	7 950	172 027	309 822	74 702	192 021	143 489	48 532	442 632	274 981
Under 3 years	13 958	6 634	362	6 962	12 612	2 848	9 064	6 554	2 510	17 506	11 081
3 and 4 years	9 791	4 528	358	4 905	9 471	2 164	6 270	4 442	1 828	12 992	8 226
5 to 9 years	24 720	11 113	884	12 723	26 458	6 657	15 683	10 917	4 766	35 495	23 270
10 to 14 years	21 948	9 411	611	11 926	25 734	6 886	13 419	9 296	4 123	34 263	22 736
15 to 17 years	11 855	5 121	363	6 371	14 446	4 017	7 424	5 081	2 343	18 877	12 702
18 and 19 years	12 142	4 168	188	7 786	5 720	1 245	5 218	4 150	1 068	12 644	5 004
20 to 24 years	29 501	12 128	548	16 825	11 737	2 352	14 678	12 077	2 601	26 560	10 306
25 to 29 years	27 941	14 403	769	12 769	19 771	3 885	18 393	14 284	4 109	29 319	17 225
30 to 34 years	28 505	13 452	940	14 113	24 052	5 362	18 021	13 247	4 774	34 536	20 853
35 to 39 years	25 614	12 189	638	12 787	24 454	5 636	16 432	12 003	4 429	33 636	21 149
40 to 44 years	19 910	9 629	539	9 742	19 336	5 016	12 937	9 512	3 425	26 309	16 705
45 to 49 years	14 732	7 112	348	7 272	16 444	4 823	9 507	7 046	2 461	21 669	14 557
50 to 54 years	12 704	5 763	368	6 573	14 263	4 516	7 774	5 746	2 028	19 193	12 736
55 to 59 years	12 561	5 867	325	6 369	15 018	5 079	7 688	5 847	1 841	19 891	13 642
60 to 64 years	13 076	5 684	250	7 142	16 503	4 930	7 440	5 668	1 772	22 139	14 971
65 to 74 years	23 849	9 788	337	13 724	29 314	6 441	12 393	9 767	2 626	40 770	27 021
75 years and over	22 024	7 864	122	14 038	24 489	2 845	9 680	7 852	1 828	36 833	22 797
Median age	31.9	31.8	29.3	32.0	36.0	36.7	31.6	31.9	31.0	34.9	36.4
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	27 251	11 127	555	15 569	14 876	3 322	14 052	11 076	2 976	28 075	13 006
Children ever born	6 300	3 023	238	3 039	4 096	567	3 984	3 008	976	6 412	3 626
Per 1,000 women	231	272	429	195	275	171	284	272	328	228	279
Women ever married	5 872	2 872	186	2 814	3 660	545	3 854	2 846	1 008	5 678	3 171
Children ever born	4 838	2 392	180	2 266	3 533	514	3 213	2 377	836	5 158	3 138
Per 1,000 women	824	833	968	805	965	943	834	835	829	908	990
Women 25 to 34 years	28 458	13 972	845	13 641	21 400	4 316	18 159	13 804	4 355	31 699	18 580
Children ever born	39 730	17 425	1 513	20 792	39 656	8 985	24 529	17 191	7 338	54 857	35 019
Per 1,000 women	1 396	1 247	1 791	1 524	1 853	2 082	1 351	1 245	1 685	1 731	1 885
Women ever married	22 905	10 898	750	11 257	19 313	3 953	14 697	10 730	3 967	27 521	16 768
Children ever born	38 458	16 806	1 480	20 172	39 138	8 929	23 842	16 572	7 270	53 754	34 541
Per 1,000 women	1 679	1 542	1 973	1 792	2 027	2 259	1 622	1 544	1 833	1 953	2 060
Women 35 to 44 years	22 519	10 921	563	11 035	20 758	5 037	14 592	10 765	3 827	28 685	17 897
Children ever born	45 686	20 893	1 287	23 506	51 528	13 872	29 336	20 535	8 801	67 878	45 040
Per 1,000 women	2 029	1 913	2 286	2 130	2 482	2 754	2 010	1 908	2 300	2 366	2 517
No children	3 660	2 042	56	1 967	2 293	2 416	2 416	2 040	376	3 211	1 665
1 child	2 818	1 487	67	1 264	2 035	358	1 885	1 472	413	2 968	1 712
2 children	8 387	4 025	218	4 144	6 858	1 513	5 442	3 939	1 503	9 803	5 753
3 children	5 346	2 434	137	2 775	5 890	1 616	3 395	2 393	1 002	7 841	5 120
4 children	1 713	686	66	961	2 675	822	1 065	674	391	3 323	2 427
5 or more children	595	247	19	329	1 333	435	389	247	142	1 539	1 220
Women ever married	20 581	9 896	554	10 131	20 002	4 978	13 461	9 740	3 721	27 122	17 232
Children ever born	45 332	20 688	1 266	23 378	51 287	13 845	29 089	20 330	8 759	67 530	44 823
Per 1,000 women	2 203	2 091	2 285	2 308	2 564	2 781	2 161	2 087	2 354	2 490	2 601
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
All persons	324 831	144 854	7 950	172 027	309 822	74 702	192 021	143 489	48 532	442 632	274 981
In households	307 837	139 945	7 950	159 942	303 768	74 702	186 755	138 580	48 175	424 850	269 284
Family householder	83 780	38 662	2 278	42 840	86 836	22 133	51 992	38 251	13 741	118 624	77 002
Male	69 248	31 515	1 923	35 810	79 551	21 292	43 492	31 165	12 327	105 307	70 657
Female	14 532	7 147	355	7 030	7 285	841	8 500	7 086	1 414	13 317	6 345
Nonfamily householder	44 911	19 670	530	24 711	29 478	3 469	23 042	19 654	3 388	51 347	26 808
Male	17 448	7 835	281	9 332	13 308	2 434	9 637	7 826	1 811	21 119	11 886
Female	27 463	11 835	249	15 379	16 170	1 035	13 405	11 828	1 577	30 228	14 922
Spouse	69 397	31 686	1 811	35 900	78 137	20 648	43 255	31 313	11 942	104 279	69 430
Child	93 488	42 284	2 821	48 383	101 029	26 854	59 187	41 734	17 453	135 330	88 828
Other relatives	4 759	2 303	181	2 275	4 026	1 025	2 882	2 297	585	5 903	3 616
Nonrelatives	11 502	5 340	329	5 833	4 262	573	6 397	5 331	1 066	9 367	3 600
In group quarters	16 994	4 909	—	12 085	6 054	—	5 266	4 909	357	17 782	5 697
Persons per household	2.41	2.42	2.85	2.38	2.63	2.92	2.51	2.42	2.85	2.51	2.61
Persons per family	3.02	3.00	3.17	3.04	3.13	3.20	3.06	3.00	3.23	3.09	3.12
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	83 780	38 662	2 278	42 840	86 836	22 133	51 992	38 251	13 741	118 624	77 002
With own children under 18 years	43 603	19 914	1 356	22 333	41 817	10 139	27 497	19 630	7 867	57 923	36 586
With own children under 6 years	21 432	10 207	670	10 555	19 323	4 379	13 976	10 050	3 926	26 779	16 892
Married-couple families	70 332	32 199	1 911	36 222	79 034	20 822	44 216	31 826	12 390	105 150	70 092
With own children under 18 years	34 688	15 807	1 066	17 815	37 671	9 819	22 467	15 555	6 912	49 892	32 989
With own children under 6 years	17 724	8 512	565	8 647	17 964	4 318	11 882	8 365	3 517	23 806	15 754
Female householder, no husband present	10 667	5 190	275	5 202	5 025	502	6 158	5 162	996	9 534	4 420
With own children under 18 years	7 442	3 504	212	3 726	2 951	98	4 214	3 482	732	6 179	2 557
With own children under 6 years	3 207	1 511	73	1 623	959	24	1 821	1 506	315	2 345	804
Subfamilies	861	449	43	369	735	177	589	449	140	1 007	634
With own children under 18 years	733	372	37	324	600	138	504	372	132	829	501
Married-couple subfamilies	207	145	6	56	177	45	155	145	10	229	173
With own children under 18 years	79	68	—	11	42	6	70	68	2	51	40
Mother-child subfamilies	562	273	33	256	420	86	372	273	99	610	349
Persons under 18 years	82 272	36 807	2 578	42 887	88 721	22 572	51 860	36 290	15 570	119 133	78 015
Percent living with two parents	79.9	79.4	77.7	80.4	89.2	95.7	81.6	79.2	87.0	86.1	89.4
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS											
Total	4 070	2 071	134	1 865	1 764	151	2 540	2 067	473	3 294	1 454
Male and female	4 040	2 048	134	1 858	1 756	151	2 517	2 044	473	3 279	1 446
Both male	23	23	—	—	3	—	23	23	—	3	3
Both female	7	—	—	7	5	—	—	—	—	12	5
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS											
Households	128 691	58 332	2 808	67 551	116 314	25 602	75 034	57 905	17 129	169 971	103 810
With one or more subfamilies	845	426	44	375	758	178	558	426	132	1 045	663
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	2 487	1 261	80	1 146	1 919	488	1 539	1 255	284	2 867	1 712
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	767	311	50	406	463	94	425	309	116	805	416

Table 62. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability of White Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural					Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	89 672	36 395	2 233	51 044	73 617	18 653	49 106	35 976	13 130	114 183	64 597
Preprimary school	6 127	2 916	154	3 057	5 244	1 264	3 693	2 828	865	7 678	4 656
Public school	4 055	1 913	98	2 044	4 345	1 108	2 459	1 855	604	5 941	3 937
Elementary or high school	53 067	23 073	1 731	28 263	60 844	16 015	32 923	22 780	10 143	80 988	53 727
Public school	48 949	20 478	1 655	26 816	58 221	15 432	29 897	20 228	9 669	77 273	51 500
College	30 478	10 406	348	19 724	7 529	1 374	12 490	10 368	2 122	25 517	6 220
Public college	24 527	6 383	301	17 843	6 133	1 127	8 079	6 363	1 716	22 581	5 118
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	89 672	36 395	2 233	51 044	73 617	18 653	49 106	35 976	13 130	114 183	64 597
3 and 4 years	1 888	982	39	867	1 139	203	1 228	954	274	1 799	935
5 to 14 years	43 274	18 901	1 439	22 934	48 340	12 562	26 668	18 604	8 064	64 946	42 785
15 to 17 years	11 281	4 862	321	6 098	13 703	3 904	7 061	4 822	2 239	17 923	12 028
18 and 19 years	9 452	2 908	122	6 422	3 669	880	3 557	2 892	665	9 564	3 222
20 to 24 years	12 928	3 749	106	9 073	1 738	348	4 334	3 744	590	10 332	1 399
25 to 34 years	5 953	2 495	135	3 323	2 130	228	3 206	2 478	728	4 877	1 766
35 years and over	4 896	2 498	71	2 327	2 898	528	3 052	2 482	570	4 742	2 462
Persons 18 to 24 years	41 931	16 398	754	24 779	17 515	3 603	20 041	16 329	3 712	39 405	15 357
Percent enrolled in college	47.1	33.3	20.4	57.0	15.1	17.7	31.4	33.4	22.4	40.9	14.0
Persons 16 to 19 years	20 288	7 786	470	12 032	15 180	3 856	10 462	7 733	2 729	25 006	13 282
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	5.2	6.4	14.9	4.1	7.2	4.5	6.4	6.5	6.1	6.0	7.5
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
Persons 18 to 24 years	41 931	16 398	754	24 779	17 515	3 603	20 041	16 329	3 712	39 405	15 357
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	11 393	4 920	334	6 139	6 396	1 250	6 276	4 908	1 368	11 513	5 624
Some college or associate degree	22 385	7 838	226	14 321	5 451	1 234	9 232	7 814	1 418	18 604	4 689
Bachelor's degree or higher	3 359	1 409	16	1 934	1 069	193	1 605	1 399	206	2 823	913
Persons 25 years and over	201 607	92 089	4 683	104 835	203 968	48 575	120 733	91 310	29 423	284 842	181 917
Less than 5th grade	1 953	589	28	1 336	1 535	125	689	581	108	2 799	1 444
5th to 8th grade	18 260	6 064	243	11 953	32 531	6 899	8 122	6 054	2 068	42 669	30 710
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	17 065	7 616	706	8 743	18 495	3 716	10 219	7 594	2 625	25 341	16 548
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	64 202	28 869	1 905	33 428	73 785	19 988	39 905	28 692	11 213	98 082	65 454
Some college, no degree	40 954	19 946	1 062	19 446	35 101	8 731	26 269	19 793	6 476	49 786	30 704
Associate degree, occupational program	10 429	4 820	204	5 405	10 576	2 603	6 258	4 736	1 522	14 747	9 474
Associate degree, academic program	4 973	2 552	97	2 324	4 218	1 059	3 246	2 525	721	5 945	3 674
Bachelor's degree	30 594	15 738	340	14 516	20 652	4 605	18 970	15 512	3 458	32 276	17 848
Graduate or professional degree	13 177	5 895	98	7 184	7 075	849	7 055	5 823	1 232	13 197	6 061
Females 25 years and over	107 631	48 784	2 304	56 543	102 916	22 789	62 936	48 395	14 541	147 611	92 003
Less than 5th grade	1 029	266	16	747	633	50	303	266	37	1 359	607
5th to 8th grade	9 019	2 863	96	6 060	13 923	2 107	3 719	2 856	863	19 223	13 182
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	9 544	4 173	380	4 991	8 992	1 595	5 479	4 164	1 315	13 057	8 060
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	35 596	16 043	920	18 633	36 843	8 906	21 618	15 979	5 639	50 821	32 674
Some college, no degree	22 805	10 868	526	11 411	19 939	4 903	14 027	10 764	3 263	28 717	17 617
Associate degree, occupational program	6 370	2 984	112	3 274	6 010	1 462	3 874	2 934	940	8 506	5 304
Associate degree, academic program	3 263	1 657	64	1 542	3 189	824	2 130	1 639	491	4 322	2 798
Bachelor's degree	15 401	7 839	131	7 431	10 693	2 503	9 311	7 755	1 556	16 783	9 395
Graduate or professional degree	4 604	2 091	59	2 454	2 694	439	2 475	2 038	437	4 823	2 366
Persons 25 years and over	201 607	92 089	4 683	104 835	203 968	48 575	120 733	91 310	29 423	284 842	181 917
Percent less than 5th grade	1.0	.6	.6	1.3	.8	.3	.6	.6	.4	1.0	.8
Percent high school graduate or higher	81.5	84.5	79.1	79.0	74.2	77.9	84.2	84.4	83.7	75.1	73.2
Percent some college or higher	49.7	53.2	38.5	47.1	38.1	36.7	51.2	53.0	45.6	40.7	37.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	21.7	23.5	9.4	20.7	13.6	11.2	21.6	23.4	15.9	16.0	13.1
Males 25 to 34 years	28 114	13 961	866	13 287	22 473	4 931	18 348	13 805	4 543	32 239	19 537
Percent high school graduate or higher	91.6	90.6	86.0	93.0	88.1	90.9	90.7	90.6	91.0	89.7	87.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	25.0	26.6	7.7	24.4	15.2	9.3	24.0	26.5	16.6	18.7	14.5
Females 25 to 34 years	28 585	14 030	862	13 693	21 467	4 322	18 256	13 862	4 394	31 796	18 629
Percent high school graduate or higher	93.1	93.6	83.3	93.3	91.5	92.9	93.1	93.5	91.8	92.0	91.3
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	23.4	25.4	9.6	22.3	17.6	16.9	23.0	25.5	15.1	19.7	17.6
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH											
Persons 5 years and over	302 595	134 391	7 335	160 869	288 364	69 763	177 658	133 190	44 468	413 301	256 182
Speak a language other than English	11 149	4 359	226	6 564	17 818	3 923	5 633	4 355	1 278	23 334	16 935
5 to 17 years	1 579	781	40	758	2 586	671	998	781	217	3 167	2 439
18 to 64 years	6 365	2 712	179	3 474	8 295	2 265	3 585	2 708	877	11 075	7 743
65 to 74 years	1 242	326	4	912	3 168	640	410	326	84	4 000	3 084
75 years and over	1 963	540	3	1 420	3 769	347	640	540	100	5 092	3 669
Do not speak English "very well"	3 433	1 264	114	2 055	5 152	1 162	1 622	1 264	358	6 963	4 945
5 to 17 years	417	225	9	183	1 006	274	287	225	62	1 136	967
18 to 64 years	1 810	758	100	952	2 333	635	991	758	233	3 152	2 228
65 to 74 years	479	124	2	353	739	154	171	124	47	1 047	692
75 years and over	727	157	3	567	1 074	99	173	157	16	1 628	1 058
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD											
Linguistically isolated households	968	334	17	617	1 239	218	365	334	31	1 842	1 213
Persons 5 years and over in households	285 502	129 472	7 335	148 695	282 281	69 763	172 382	128 271	44 111	395 401	250 456
In linguistically isolated households	1 399	468	23	908	2 724	642	556	468	88	3 567	2 664
5 to 17 years	67	10	4	53	515	143	39	10	29	543	503
18 to 64 years	565	253	14	298	1 216	370	287	253	34	1 494	1 193
65 to 74 years	344	90	2	252	406	84	111	90	21	639	385
75 years and over	423	115	3	305	587	45	119	115	4	891	583
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	198 817	90 899	5 021	102 897	174 970	45 465	118 859	90 049	28 810	254 928	154 047
With a mobility or self-care limitation	5 790	2 551	178	3 061	4 233	841	3 328	2 548	780	6 695	3 693
With a mobility limitation	3 282	1 352	139	1 791	2 157	328	1 765	1 352	413	3 674	1 925
In labor force	1 165	431	37	697	739	99	566	431	135	1 338	665
With a self-care limitation	4 005	1 742	103	2 160	3 126	655	2 277	1 739	538	4 854	2 738
With a work disability	16 067	7 250	606	8 211	12 064	2 239	9 405	7 234	2 171	18 726	10 689
In labor force	8 904	4 184	314	4 406	6 051	1 344	5 376	4 183	1 193	9 579	5 318
Prevented from working	5 932	2 519	238	3 175	5 107	664	3 269	2 504	765	7 770	4 600
No work disability	182 750	83 649	4 415	94 686	162 906	43 226	109 454	82 815	26 639	236 202	143 358
In labor force	154 336	72 565	3 700	78 071	132 121	33 196	93 894	71 827	22 067	192 563	115 945
Persons 65 to 74 years	23 505	9 744	348	13 413	28 789	6 449	12 356	9 723	2 633	39 938	26 500
With a mobility or self-care limitation	2 199	821	42	1 336	1 824	301	1 017	821	196	3 006	1 662
With a mobility limitation	1 396	560	25	811	1 360	235	666				

Table 63. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability of Black Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area		
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural	
		Central place	Urban fringe									
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL												
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 135	542	46	547	124	5	741	542	199	518	118	
Preprimary school	129	69	—	60	2	—	76	69	7	55	2	
Public school	66	34	—	32	2	—	41	34	7	27	2	
Elementary or high school	598	352	16	230	107	5	454	352	102	251	101	
Public school	560	314	16	230	84	5	416	314	102	228	78	
College	408	121	30	257	15	—	211	121	90	212	15	
Public college	287	49	30	208	5	—	139	49	90	153	5	
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 135	542	46	547	124	5	741	542	199	518	118	
3 and 4 years	84	62	—	22	—	—	62	62	—	22	—	
5 to 14 years	480	250	—	230	77	3	336	250	86	221	71	
15 to 17 years	125	76	16	33	20	2	99	76	23	46	20	
18 and 19 years	89	26	12	51	16	—	52	26	26	53	16	
20 to 24 years	125	43	8	74	1	—	67	43	24	59	1	
25 to 34 years	143	51	10	82	4	—	83	51	32	64	4	
35 years and over	89	34	—	55	6	—	42	34	8	53	6	
Persons 18 to 24 years	435	141	27	267	26	—	225	141	84	236	26	
Percent enrolled in college	43.7	35.5	74.1	44.9	30.8	—	44.4	35.5	59.5	41.5	30.8	
Persons 16 to 19 years	218	89	12	117	37	2	126	89	37	129	37	
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	5.0	7.9	—	3.4	16.2	—	8.7	7.9	10.8	4.7	16.2	
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT												
Persons 18 to 24 years	435	141	27	267	26	—	225	141	84	236	26	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	109	43	—	66	10	—	51	43	8	68	10	
Some college or associate degree	271	79	20	172	1	—	144	79	65	128	1	
Bachelor's degree or higher	27	—	7	20	—	—	7	—	7	20	—	
Persons 25 years and over	1 275	657	28	590	150	8	943	657	286	482	123	
Less than 5th grade	58	55	3	—	—	—	55	55	—	3	—	
5th to 8th grade	23	14	—	9	20	1	23	14	9	20	20	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	141	105	—	36	11	—	105	105	—	47	11	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	276	106	10	160	46	7	190	106	84	132	40	
Some college, no degree	329	132	15	182	29	—	249	132	117	109	24	
Associate degree, occupational program	82	53	—	29	14	—	77	53	24	19	5	
Associate degree, academic program	51	36	—	15	2	—	44	36	8	9	2	
Bachelor's degree	222	117	—	105	19	—	147	117	30	94	12	
Graduate or professional degree	93	39	—	54	9	—	53	39	14	49	9	
Females 25 years and over	371	190	10	171	65	7	293	190	103	143	51	
Less than 5th grade	22	22	—	—	—	—	22	22	—	—	—	
5th to 8th grade	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	8	8	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	48	42	—	6	3	—	42	42	—	9	3	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	88	47	10	31	16	7	73	47	26	31	16	
Some college, no degree	73	25	—	48	13	—	54	25	29	32	8	
Associate degree, occupational program	29	21	—	8	14	—	38	21	17	5	5	
Associate degree, academic program	22	14	—	8	2	—	22	14	8	2	2	
Bachelor's degree	64	11	—	53	2	—	27	11	16	39	2	
Graduate or professional degree	25	8	—	17	7	—	15	8	7	17	7	
Persons 25 years and over	1 275	657	28	590	150	8	943	657	286	482	123	
Percent less than 5th grade	4.5	8.4	10.7	—	—	—	5.8	8.4	—	6	—	
Percent high school graduate or higher	82.6	73.5	89.3	92.4	79.3	87.5	80.6	73.5	96.9	85.5	74.8	
Percent some college or higher	60.9	57.4	53.6	65.3	48.7	—	60.4	57.4	67.5	58.1	42.3	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	24.7	23.7	—	26.9	18.7	—	21.2	23.7	15.4	29.7	17.1	
Males 25 to 34 years	499	214	12	273	25	—	358	214	144	166	19	
Percent high school graduate or higher	89.2	77.1	100.0	98.2	100.0	—	86.3	77.1	100.0	97.0	100.0	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	18.0	22.9	—	15.0	—	—	15.6	22.9	4.9	20.5	—	
Females 25 to 34 years	215	94	10	111	22	—	180	94	86	57	17	
Percent high school graduate or higher	84.7	64.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	81.7	64.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	15.3	—	—	29.7	9.1	—	8.3	—	17.4	35.1	11.8	
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH												
Persons 5 years and over	2 411	1 180	71	1 160	273	13	1 659	1 180	479	1 025	240	
Speak a language other than English	296	182	8	106	28	—	230	182	48	94	19	
5 to 17 years	34	34	—	—	2	—	34	34	—	2	2	
18 to 64 years	262	148	8	106	25	—	196	148	48	91	16	
65 to 74 years	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	1	
75 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Do not speak English "very well"	124	114	—	10	15	—	114	114	—	25	15	
5 to 17 years	25	25	—	—	2	—	25	25	—	2	2	
18 to 64 years	99	89	—	10	13	—	89	89	—	23	13	
65 to 74 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
75 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD												
Linguistically isolated households	65	65	—	—	—	—	65	65	—	—	—	
Persons 5 years and over in households	2 129	1 151	71	907	205	13	1 624	1 151	473	710	178	
In linguistically isolated households	110	110	—	—	—	—	110	110	—	—	—	
5 to 17 years	25	25	—	—	—	—	25	25	—	—	—	
18 to 64 years	85	85	—	—	—	—	85	85	—	—	—	
65 to 74 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
75 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS												
Persons 16 to 64 years	1 225	691	28	506	130	10	950	691	259	405	103	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	31	23	—	8	—	—	23	23	—	8	—	
With a mobility limitation	4	4	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	
In labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
With a self-care limitation	31	23	—	8	—	—	23	23	—	8	—	
With a work disability	39	39	—	—	6	—	39	39	—	6	6	
In labor force	29	29	—	—	3	—	29	29	—	3	3	
Prevented from working	10	10	—	—	3	—	10	10	—	3	3	
No work disability	1 186	652	28	506	124	10	911	652	259	399	97	
In labor force	891	496	13	382	91	3	717	496	221	265	64	
Persons 65 to 74 years	14	6	—	8	10	—	6	6	—	18	10	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	2	
With a mobility limitation	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	2	
With a self-care limitation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons 75 years and over	17	17	—	—	8	—	17	17	—	8	8	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	5	5	—	—	3	—	5	5	—	3	3	
With a mobility limitation	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	3	3	
With a self-care limitation	5	5	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	

Table 64. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural				Inside and outside metropolitan area						
	Urban			Outside urbanized area	Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area			Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	4 770	1 981	115	2 674	13 716	421	2 323	1 980	343	16 163	13 527
Preprimary school	346	143	—	203	1 142	19	150	142	8	1 338	1 142
Public school	299	123	—	176	1 069	14	130	122	8	1 238	1 069
Elementary or high school	3 578	1 609	88	1 881	11 159	372	1 883	1 609	274	12 854	11 000
Public school	3 381	1 543	74	1 764	10 124	355	1 791	1 543	248	11 714	9 977
College	846	229	27	590	1 415	30	290	229	61	1 971	1 385
Public college	684	178	27	479	1 208	23	225	178	47	1 667	1 192
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	4 770	1 981	115	2 674	13 716	421	2 323	1 980	343	16 163	13 527
3 and 4 years	159	55	—	104	485	5	60	55	5	584	485
5 to 14 years	2 962	1 346	50	1 566	8 948	307	1 537	1 345	192	10 373	8 828
15 to 17 years	529	184	56	289	2 222	47	279	184	95	2 472	2 183
18 and 19 years	358	177	—	181	632	23	191	177	14	799	630
20 to 24 years	277	68	9	200	400	15	91	68	23	586	386
25 to 34 years	244	70	—	174	567	15	81	70	11	730	556
35 years and over	241	81	—	160	462	9	84	81	3	619	459
Persons 18 to 24 years	1 821	842	44	935	3 844	143	984	842	142	4 681	3 796
Percent enrolled in college	21.1	11.9	20.5	29.4	11.3	4.9	13.1	11.9	20.4	14.7	11.0
Persons 16 to 19 years	990	523	53	414	3 047	74	622	523	99	3 415	3 016
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	23.1	29.1	26.4	15.2	22.5	16.2	28.0	29.1	22.2	21.7	22.6
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
Persons 18 to 24 years	1 821	842	44	935	3 844	143	984	842	142	4 681	3 796
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	653	321	11	321	1 245	32	399	321	78	1 499	1 206
Some college or associate degree	461	138	9	314	629	21	163	138	25	927	627
Bachelor's degree or higher	26	—	—	26	17	—	—	—	—	43	17
Persons 25 years and over	6 115	2 811	137	3 167	15 018	613	3 231	2 805	426	17 902	14 784
Less than 5th grade	118	49	—	69	262	—	49	49	—	331	262
5th to 8th grade	499	211	—	288	2 056	66	232	209	23	2 323	2 033
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 058	482	43	533	3 924	111	583	482	101	4 399	3 872
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 867	893	48	926	4 240	220	1 005	889	116	5 102	4 185
Some college, no degree	1 586	747	24	815	2 627	130	857	747	110	3 356	2 557
Associate degree, occupational program	231	116	—	115	590	8	136	116	20	685	586
Associate degree, academic program	126	49	13	64	503	27	68	49	19	561	497
Bachelor's degree	413	172	9	232	531	18	193	172	21	751	519
Graduate or professional degree	217	92	—	125	285	33	108	92	16	394	273
Females 25 years and over	3 274	1 475	56	1 743	7 797	285	1 687	1 469	218	9 384	7 671
Less than 5th grade	59	26	—	33	126	—	26	26	—	159	126
5th to 8th grade	245	116	—	129	1 149	25	126	114	12	1 268	1 137
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	497	215	2	280	2 069	49	251	215	36	2 315	2 043
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 007	485	21	501	1 990	78	555	481	74	2 442	1 950
Some college, no degree	866	379	24	463	1 441	69	438	379	59	1 869	1 417
Associate degree, occupational program	147	80	—	67	295	7	82	80	2	360	293
Associate degree, academic program	83	31	—	52	259	27	37	31	6	305	253
Bachelor's degree	258	99	9	150	334	10	118	99	19	474	324
Graduate or professional degree	112	44	—	68	134	20	54	44	10	192	128
Persons 25 years and over	6 115	2 811	137	3 167	15 018	613	3 231	2 805	426	17 902	14 784
Percent less than 5th grade	1.9	1.7	—	2.2	1.7	—	1.5	1.7	—	1.8	1.8
Percent high school graduate or higher	72.6	73.6	68.6	71.9	58.4	71.1	73.3	73.6	70.9	60.6	58.3
Percent some college or higher	42.1	41.8	33.6	42.7	30.2	35.2	42.2	41.9	43.7	32.1	30.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	10.3	9.4	6.6	11.3	5.4	8.3	9.3	9.4	8.7	6.4	5.4
Males 25 to 34 years	1 199	602	38	559	2 512	101	709	602	107	3 002	2 457
Percent high school graduate or higher	68.7	63.0	47.4	76.4	66.5	68.3	64.0	63.0	70.1	68.0	66.3
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	6.5	6.0	—	7.5	2.7	—	5.1	6.0	—	3.7	2.8
Females 25 to 34 years	1 158	540	2	616	2 692	124	592	536	56	3 258	2 650
Percent high school graduate or higher	84.2	79.4	—	88.6	66.4	82.3	80.2	79.7	85.7	70.2	65.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	6.0	1.1	—	10.2	5.6	8.1	2.7	1.1	17.9	6.3	5.4
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH											
Persons 5 years and over	11 845	5 425	287	6 133	31 047	1 141	6 302	5 418	884	36 590	30 593
Speak a language other than English	1 997	955	—	1 042	8 092	161	1 006	955	51	9 083	8 066
5 to 17 years	270	121	—	149	961	—	130	121	9	1 101	961
18 to 64 years	1 406	679	—	727	5 845	124	721	679	42	6 530	5 819
65 to 74 years	186	86	—	100	786	17	86	86	—	886	786
75 years and over	135	69	—	66	500	20	69	69	—	566	500
Do not speak English "very well"	590	386	—	204	2 110	51	397	386	11	2 303	2 099
5 to 17 years	43	9	—	34	282	—	9	9	—	316	282
18 to 64 years	401	287	—	114	1 387	47	298	287	11	1 490	1 376
65 to 74 years	63	46	—	17	224	4	46	46	—	241	224
75 years and over	83	44	—	39	217	—	44	44	—	256	217
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD											
Linguistically isolated households	83	65	—	18	479	20	65	65	—	497	479
Persons 5 years and over in households	10 770	4 848	287	5 635	30 159	1 141	5 713	4 841	872	35 216	29 717
In linguistically isolated households	161	122	—	39	792	27	122	122	—	831	792
5 to 17 years	38	22	—	16	162	—	22	22	—	178	162
18 to 64 years	84	74	—	10	467	23	74	74	—	477	467
65 to 74 years	17	11	—	6	79	4	11	11	—	85	79
75 years and over	22	15	—	7	84	—	15	15	—	91	84
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	7 086	3 150	209	3 727	18 493	716	3 752	3 144	608	21 827	18 190
With a mobility or self-care limitation	515	228	9	278	1 150	29	245	228	17	1 420	1 147
With a mobility limitation	270	143	9	118	514	20	160	143	17	624	511
In labor force	53	27	—	26	90	2	27	27	—	116	90
With a self-care limitation	352	148	—	204	851	22	153	148	5	1 050	851
With a work disability	1 108	596	18	494	2 104	77	646	596	50	2 566	2 091
In labor force	405	229	—	176	616	35	235	229	6	786	614
Prevented from working	621	317	18	286	1 318	32	356	317	39	1 583	1 312
No work disability	5 978	2 554	191	3 233	16 389	639	3 106	2 548	558	19 261	16 099
In labor force	4 510	1 971	153	2 386	9 715	477	2 377	1 965	412	11 848	9 503
Persons 65 to 74 years	332	144	—	188	1 111	46	147	144	3	1 296	1 108
With a mobility or self-care limitation	38	20	—	18	244	12	20	20	—	262	244
With a mobility limitation	38	20	—	18	183	—	20	20	—	201	183
With a self-care limitation	18	9	—	9	142	12	9	9	—	151	142
Persons 75 years and over	231	118	11	102	622	25	129	118	11	724	622
With a mobility or self-care limitation	66	30	11	25	189	17	41	30	11	214	189
With a mobility limitation	66	30	11	25	158	17	41	30	11	183	158
With a self-care limitation	19	—	11	8	95	2	11	—	11	103	95

Table 65. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability of Asian or Pacific Islander Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural					Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 189	566	25	598	258	11	665	566	99	782	223
Preprimary school	52	21	—	31	3	—	21	21	—	34	3
Public school	52	21	—	31	3	—	21	21	—	34	3
Elementary or high school	532	336	22	174	221	11	395	336	59	358	193
Public school	501	314	22	165	219	9	373	314	59	347	191
College	605	209	3	393	34	—	249	209	40	390	27
Public college	491	139	—	352	34	—	179	139	40	346	27
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 189	566	25	598	258	11	665	566	99	782	223
3 and 4 years	3	3	—	—	—	—	3	3	—	—	—
5 to 14 years	363	229	5	129	150	2	273	229	44	240	125
15 to 17 years	181	95	11	75	41	—	104	95	9	118	38
18 and 19 years	130	36	9	85	33	9	42	36	6	121	33
20 to 24 years	261	96	—	165	—	—	106	96	10	155	—
25 to 34 years	196	86	—	110	19	—	109	86	23	106	12
35 years and over	55	21	—	34	15	—	28	21	7	42	15
Persons 18 to 24 years	623	217	16	390	51	9	299	215	84	375	51
Percent enrolled in college	55.1	47.0	18.8	61.0	—	—	37.5	47.4	11.9	61.6	—
Persons 16 to 19 years	272	95	18	159	45	9	105	93	12	212	45
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	—	—	—	—	6.7	—	—	—	—	1.4	6.7
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
Persons 18 to 24 years	623	217	16	390	51	9	299	215	84	375	51
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	189	68	—	121	13	—	83	66	17	119	13
Some college or associate degree	300	85	3	212	3	—	109	85	24	194	3
Bachelor's degree or higher	37	8	—	29	—	—	22	8	14	15	—
Persons 25 years and over	1 238	634	40	564	259	7	811	632	179	686	213
Less than 5th grade	63	33	6	24	46	—	41	33	8	68	46
5th to 8th grade	99	62	13	24	19	—	94	62	32	24	13
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	133	100	2	31	24	3	117	100	17	40	14
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	297	158	19	120	82	—	224	156	68	155	60
Some college, no degree	105	52	—	53	25	—	60	52	8	70	25
Associate degree, occupational program	41	8	—	33	6	—	24	8	16	23	6
Associate degree, academic program	52	43	—	9	—	—	44	43	1	17	8
Bachelor's degree	243	143	—	100	30	4	157	143	14	116	23
Graduate or professional degree	205	35	—	170	18	—	50	35	15	173	18
Females 25 years and over	791	387	35	369	165	7	537	385	152	419	131
Less than 5th grade	47	17	6	24	16	—	25	17	8	38	16
5th to 8th grade	84	47	13	24	12	—	79	47	32	17	6
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	91	60	—	31	24	3	77	60	17	38	14
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	200	114	16	70	67	—	160	112	48	107	50
Some college, no degree	69	38	—	31	21	—	46	38	8	44	21
Associate degree, occupational program	16	—	—	16	6	—	16	—	16	6	—
Associate degree, academic program	41	32	—	9	1	—	33	32	1	9	—
Bachelor's degree	174	74	—	100	18	4	81	74	7	111	18
Graduate or professional degree	69	5	—	64	—	—	20	5	15	49	—
Persons 25 years and over	1 238	634	40	564	259	7	811	632	179	686	213
Percent less than 5th grade	5.1	5.2	15.0	4.3	17.8	—	5.1	5.2	4.5	9.9	21.6
Percent high school graduate or higher	76.2	69.2	47.5	86.0	65.6	57.1	68.9	69.1	68.2	80.8	65.7
Percent some college or higher	52.2	44.3	—	64.7	34.0	57.1	41.3	44.5	30.2	58.2	37.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	36.2	28.1	—	47.9	18.5	57.1	25.5	28.2	16.2	42.1	19.2
Males 25 to 34 years	232	131	2	99	43	—	153	131	22	122	36
Percent high school graduate or higher	80.2	66.4	—	100.0	30.2	—	71.2	66.4	100.0	73.8	16.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	40.5	38.2	—	44.4	25.6	—	37.3	38.2	31.8	39.3	11.1
Females 25 to 34 years	391	209	3	179	50	4	284	209	75	157	30
Percent high school graduate or higher	81.6	79.4	—	85.5	70.0	100.0	77.1	79.4	70.7	86.0	70.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	37.3	29.2	—	47.5	30.0	100.0	26.8	29.2	20.0	54.1	50.0
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH											
Persons 5 years and over	2 429	1 187	72	1 170	560	22	1 510	1 183	327	1 479	475
Speak a language other than English	1 590	862	47	681	191	7	997	862	135	784	183
5 to 17 years	258	198	10	50	25	—	198	198	—	85	25
18 to 64 years	1 329	664	34	631	159	7	799	664	135	689	151
65 to 74 years	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7	—
75 years and over	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
Do not speak English "very well"	825	456	13	356	41	4	503	456	47	363	41
5 to 17 years	98	92	—	6	7	—	92	92	—	13	7
18 to 64 years	727	364	13	350	31	4	411	364	47	347	31
65 to 74 years	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	3	—
75 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD											
Linguistically isolated households	157	73	2	82	11	—	73	73	—	95	11
Persons 5 years and over in households	2 164	1 162	72	930	560	22	1 485	1 158	327	1 239	475
In linguistically isolated households	391	228	8	155	21	—	228	228	—	184	21
5 to 17 years	55	46	3	6	8	—	46	46	—	17	8
18 to 64 years	336	182	5	149	10	—	182	182	—	164	10
65 to 74 years	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	3	—
75 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	1 816	876	62	878	311	16	1 102	872	230	1 025	265
With a mobility or self-care limitation	81	54	—	27	2	—	56	54	2	27	—
With a mobility limitation	36	28	—	8	2	—	30	28	2	8	—
In labor force	4	4	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—
With a self-care limitation	58	39	—	19	2	—	41	39	2	19	—
With a work disability	56	44	—	12	15	4	46	44	2	25	13
In labor force	20	20	—	—	9	—	20	20	—	9	—
Prevented from working	32	24	—	8	2	—	26	24	2	8	—
No work disability	1 760	832	62	866	296	12	1 056	828	228	1 000	252
In labor force	1 126	577	20	529	236	6	704	573	131	658	207
Persons 65 to 74 years	18	6	—	12	7	—	6	6	—	19	7
With a mobility or self-care limitation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a mobility limitation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a self-care limitation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over	3	—	3	—	4	—	—	—	—	7	4
With a mobility or self-care limitation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a mobility limitation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a self-care limitation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 66. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural					Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 538	701	68	769	602	62	910	683	227	1 230	522
Preprimary school	123	55	5	63	37	—	72	53	19	88	28
Public school	105	48	5	52	28	—	56	46	10	77	28
Elementary or high school	979	492	54	433	521	62	637	476	161	863	456
Public school	920	439	54	427	506	62	600	439	161	826	441
College	436	154	9	273	44	—	201	154	47	279	38
Public college	353	111	9	233	42	—	152	111	41	243	36
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 538	701	68	769	602	62	910	683	227	1 230	522
3 and 4 years	41	21	—	20	14	—	28	21	7	27	7
5 to 14 years	776	368	44	364	408	39	476	350	126	708	353
15 to 17 years	189	116	13	60	120	17	145	116	29	164	110
18 and 19 years	124	40	3	81	27	6	58	40	18	93	25
20 to 24 years	222	58	8	156	3	—	76	58	18	149	3
25 to 34 years	139	78	—	61	15	—	102	78	24	52	9
35 years and over	47	20	—	27	15	—	25	20	5	37	15
Persons 18 to 24 years	608	211	32	365	127	6	350	211	139	385	112
Percent enrolled in college	43.8	31.3	28.1	52.3	11.0	—	24.0	31.3	12.9	50.9	12.5
Persons 16 to 19 years	328	144	37	147	149	21	217	144	73	260	136
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	11.6	4.9	56.8	6.8	16.1	—	14.3	4.9	32.9	11.9	15.4
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
Persons 18 to 24 years	608	211	32	365	127	6	350	211	139	385	112
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	196	95	16	85	36	—	136	95	41	96	36
Some college or associate degree	228	41	—	187	15	—	94	41	53	149	15
Bachelor's degree or higher	57	29	—	28	23	—	39	29	10	41	13
Persons 25 years and over	1 586	824	86	676	662	57	1 068	817	251	1 180	541
Less than 5th grade	75	41	—	34	24	5	44	41	3	55	21
5th to 8th grade	138	91	—	47	86	12	91	91	—	133	86
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	271	163	19	89	52	—	201	163	38	122	30
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	368	148	51	169	203	23	253	148	105	318	157
Some college, no degree	349	177	2	170	142	11	237	177	60	254	109
Associate degree, occupational program	74	46	3	25	33	2	54	46	8	53	31
Associate degree, academic program	57	46	—	11	75	—	57	46	11	75	75
Bachelor's degree	110	51	5	54	29	1	64	44	20	75	14
Graduate or professional degree	144	61	6	77	18	3	67	61	6	95	18
Females 25 years and over	675	340	31	304	350	48	475	340	135	550	266
Less than 5th grade	41	12	—	29	10	5	12	12	—	39	10
5th to 8th grade	67	44	—	23	56	12	44	44	—	79	56
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	105	43	15	47	31	—	69	43	26	67	21
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	182	91	—	91	118	14	147	91	56	153	74
Some college, no degree	166	82	2	82	83	11	107	82	25	142	70
Associate degree, occupational program	27	18	3	6	15	2	20	18	2	22	13
Associate degree, academic program	23	23	—	—	3	—	23	23	—	3	3
Bachelor's degree	44	18	5	21	22	1	38	18	20	28	7
Graduate or professional degree	20	9	6	5	12	3	15	9	6	17	12
Persons 25 years and over	1 586	824	86	676	662	57	1 068	817	251	1 180	541
Percent less than 5th grade	4.7	5.0	—	5.0	3.6	8.8	4.1	5.0	1.2	4.7	3.9
Percent high school graduate or higher	69.5	64.2	77.9	74.9	75.5	70.2	68.5	63.9	83.7	73.7	74.7
Percent some college or higher	46.3	46.2	18.6	49.9	44.9	29.8	44.9	45.8	41.8	46.8	45.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	16.0	13.6	12.8	19.4	7.1	7.0	12.3	12.9	10.4	14.4	5.9
Males 25 to 34 years	378	211	26	141	106	—	280	211	69	204	73
Percent high school graduate or higher	75.9	64.9	92.3	89.4	80.2	—	68.9	64.9	81.2	87.7	89.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	14.8	13.7	—	19.1	.9	—	10.4	13.7	—	13.7	1.4
Females 25 to 34 years	223	108	19	96	140	12	180	108	72	183	101
Percent high school graduate or higher	84.8	88.0	36.8	90.6	69.3	50.0	78.3	88.0	63.9	79.2	67.3
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	4.0	3.7	26.3	—	12.9	—	12.2	3.7	25.0	2.7	5.0
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH											
Persons 5 years and over	3 287	1 573	187	1 527	1 335	119	2 107	1 548	559	2 515	1 132
Speak a language other than English	1 059	481	18	560	413	30	640	474	166	832	356
5 to 17 years	101	35	—	66	72	—	48	35	13	125	70
18 to 64 years	859	378	18	463	333	30	518	371	147	674	284
65 to 74 years	53	29	—	24	8	—	35	29	6	26	2
75 years and over	46	39	—	7	—	—	39	39	—	7	—
Do not speak English "very well"	311	183	8	120	177	10	213	183	30	275	152
5 to 17 years	55	24	—	31	16	—	26	24	2	45	14
18 to 64 years	231	139	8	84	155	10	161	139	22	225	138
65 to 74 years	25	20	—	5	6	—	26	20	6	5	—
75 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD											
Linguistically isolated households	69	39	—	30	98	—	46	39	7	121	91
Persons 5 years and over in households	3 043	1 509	187	1 347	1 273	119	2 037	1 484	553	2 279	1 076
In linguistically isolated households	126	75	—	51	125	—	88	75	13	163	112
5 to 17 years	33	19	—	14	14	—	19	19	—	28	14
18 to 64 years	77	45	—	32	111	—	58	45	13	130	98
65 to 74 years	16	11	—	5	—	—	11	11	—	5	—
75 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	1 840	883	127	830	768	70	1 223	876	347	1 385	647
With a mobility or self-care limitation	54	22	—	32	89	—	26	22	4	117	85
With a mobility limitation	34	10	—	24	11	—	14	10	4	31	7
In labor force	24	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	24	—
With a self-care limitation	30	22	—	8	85	—	24	22	2	91	83
With a work disability	188	105	25	58	102	2	143	105	38	147	96
In labor force	104	43	12	49	88	2	68	43	25	124	86
Prevented from working	72	50	13	9	14	—	63	50	13	23	10
No work disability	1 652	778	102	772	666	68	1 080	771	309	1 238	551
In labor force	1 242	618	77	547	492	45	835	611	224	899	404
Persons 65 to 74 years	108	55	11	42	38	8	77	55	22	69	27
With a mobility or self-care limitation	26	26	—	—	4	—	26	26	—	4	4
With a mobility limitation	19	19	—	—	4	—	19	19	—	4	4
With a self-care limitation	26	26	—	—	2	—	26	26	—	2	2
Persons 75 years and over	66	46	—	20	26	—	46	46	—	46	26
With a mobility or self-care limitation	19	19	—	—	11	—	19	19	—	11	11
With a mobility limitation	19	19	—	—	11	—	19	19	—	11	11
With a self-care limitation	19	19	—	—	2	—	19	19	—	2	2

Table 67. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability of White, Not of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural					Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural	Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area		
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	88 908	36 038	2 194	50 676	73 366	18 622	48 642	35 621	13 021	113 632	64 397
Preprimary school	6 059	2 880	149	3 030	5 226	1 264	3 652	2 794	858	7 633	4 640
Public school	3 990	1 877	93	2 020	4 329	1 108	2 420	1 821	599	5 899	3 921
Elementary or high school	52 598	22 832	1 706	28 060	60 622	15 984	32 598	22 539	10 059	80 622	53 542
Public school	48 498	20 249	1 630	26 619	58 004	15 401	29 584	19 999	9 585	76 918	51 326
College	30 251	10 326	339	19 586	7 518	1 374	12 392	10 288	2 104	25 377	6 215
Public college	24 355	6 323	292	17 740	6 122	1 127	8 007	6 303	1 704	22 470	5 113
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	88 908	36 038	2 194	50 676	73 366	18 622	48 642	35 621	13 021	113 632	64 397
3 and 4 years	1 865	968	39	858	1 139	203	1 214	940	274	1 790	935
5 to 14 years	42 874	18 716	1 411	22 747	48 147	12 541	26 044	18 421	7 983	64 617	42 627
15 to 17 years	11 196	4 798	321	6 077	13 665	3 900	6 989	4 758	2 231	17 872	11 998
18 and 19 years	9 392	2 879	119	6 394	3 660	874	3 526	2 863	663	9 526	3 215
20 to 24 years	12 783	3 706	98	8 979	1 738	348	4 279	3 701	578	10 242	1 399
25 to 34 years	5 902	2 473	135	3 294	2 121	228	3 178	2 456	722	4 845	1 763
35 years and over	4 896	2 498	71	2 327	2 896	528	3 052	2 482	570	4 740	2 460
Persons 18 to 24 years	41 643	16 296	736	24 611	17 457	3 597	19 896	16 227	3 669	39 204	15 310
Percent enrolled in college	47.0	33.2	19.7	56.9	15.2	17.7	31.3	33.3	22.3	40.8	14.0
Persons 16 to 19 years	20 136	7 698	460	11 978	15 126	3 848	10 359	7 645	2 714	24 903	13 236
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	5.2	6.5	13.7	4.0	7.1	4.5	6.4	6.6	5.9	5.9	7.4
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
Persons 18 to 24 years	41 643	16 296	736	24 611	17 457	3 597	19 896	16 227	3 669	39 204	15 310
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	11 314	4 890	318	6 106	6 385	1 250	6 227	4 878	1 349	11 472	5 613
Some college or associate degree	22 262	7 809	226	14 227	5 449	1 234	9 190	7 785	1 405	18 521	4 687
Bachelor's degree or higher	3 321	1 380	16	1 925	1 049	193	1 567	1 370	197	2 803	902
Persons 25 years and over	200 916	91 751	4 636	104 529	203 644	48 533	120 265	90 972	29 293	284 295	181 656
Less than 5th grade	1 929	589	28	1 312	1 530	122	687	581	106	2 772	1 441
5th to 8th grade	18 217	6 025	243	11 949	32 478	6 893	8 083	6 015	2 068	42 612	30 657
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	16 981	7 577	691	8 713	18 462	3 716	10 147	7 555	2 592	25 296	16 532
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	64 040	28 806	1 887	33 347	73 670	19 972	39 787	28 629	11 158	97 923	65 369
Some college, no degree	40 801	19 865	1 062	19 874	35 025	8 720	26 176	19 712	6 464	49 650	30 366
Associate degree, occupational program	10 388	4 795	201	5 392	10 559	2 601	6 231	4 711	1 520	14 716	9 459
Associate degree, academic program	4 948	2 538	97	2 313	4 215	1 059	3 221	2 511	710	5 942	3 671
Bachelor's degree	30 534	15 700	335	14 499	20 640	4 604	18 923	15 474	3 449	32 251	17 840
Graduate or professional degree	13 078	5 856	92	7 130	7 065	846	7 010	5 784	1 226	13 133	6 051
Females 25 years and over	107 303	48 638	2 277	56 388	102 699	22 749	62 708	48 249	14 459	147 294	91 834
Less than 5th grade	1 005	266	16	723	630	47	303	266	37	1 332	604
5th to 8th grade	9 002	2 850	96	6 056	13 880	2 101	3 706	2 843	863	19 176	13 139
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	9 504	4 166	367	4 971	8 971	1 595	5 448	4 157	1 291	13 027	8 047
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	35 500	16 002	920	18 578	36 772	8 892	21 542	15 938	5 604	50 730	32 631
Some college, no degree	22 710	10 820	526	11 364	19 891	4 892	13 973	10 716	3 257	28 628	17 575
Associate degree, occupational program	6 362	2 979	109	3 274	6 000	1 460	3 867	2 929	938	8 495	5 296
Associate degree, academic program	3 249	1 643	64	1 542	3 186	824	2 116	1 625	491	4 319	2 795
Bachelor's degree	15 378	7 621	126	7 431	10 682	2 502	9 284	7 737	1 547	16 776	9 388
Graduate or professional degree	4 593	2 091	53	2 449	2 687	436	2 469	2 038	431	4 811	2 359
Persons 25 years and over	200 916	91 751	4 636	104 529	203 644	48 533	120 265	90 972	29 293	284 295	181 656
Percent less than 5th grade	1.0	.6	.6	1.3	.8	.3	.6	.6	.4	1.0	.8
Percent high school graduate or higher	81.5	84.5	79.2	79.0	74.2	77.9	84.3	84.4	83.7	75.1	73.2
Percent some college or higher	49.6	53.1	38.5	47.1	38.1	36.7	51.2	53.0	45.6	40.7	37.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	21.7	23.5	9.2	20.7	13.6	11.2	21.6	23.4	16.0	16.0	13.2
Males 25 to 34 years	27 988	13 883	864	13 241	22 423	4 931	18 255	13 727	4 528	32 156	19 498
Percent high school graduate or higher	91.6	90.7	86.2	93.0	88.2	90.9	90.8	90.6	91.1	89.7	87.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	25.0	26.6	7.8	24.4	15.2	9.3	24.1	26.4	16.7	18.7	14.6
Females 25 to 34 years	28 458	13 972	845	13 641	21 400	4 316	18 159	13 804	4 355	31 699	18 580
Percent high school graduate or higher	93.2	93.5	84.4	93.3	91.6	92.9	93.2	93.5	92.3	92.1	91.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	23.5	25.5	9.2	22.4	17.6	16.9	23.0	25.6	15.1	19.8	17.7
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH											
Persons 5 years and over	301 082	133 692	7 230	160 160	287 739	69 690	176 687	132 493	44 194	412 134	255 674
Speak a language other than English	10 791	4 208	209	6 374	17 687	3 902	5 433	4 204	1 229	23 045	16 829
5 to 17 years	1 544	765	40	739	2 566	671	980	765	215	3 130	2 421
18 to 64 years	6 084	2 593	162	3 329	8 186	2 244	3 419	2 589	830	10 851	7 657
65 to 74 years	1 207	310	4	893	3 166	640	394	310	84	3 979	3 082
75 years and over	1 956	540	3	1 413	3 769	347	640	540	100	5 085	3 669
Do not speak English "very well"	3 340	1 216	106	2 018	5 098	1 161	1 552	1 216	336	6 886	4 908
5 to 17 years	401	209	9	183	997	274	269	209	60	1 129	960
18 to 64 years	1 754	742	92	920	2 288	634	955	742	213	3 087	2 198
65 to 74 years	458	108	2	348	739	154	155	108	47	1 042	692
75 years and over	727	157	3	567	1 074	99	173	157	16	1 628	1 058
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD											
Linguistically isolated households	943	327	17	599	1 217	218	351	327	24	1 809	1 198
Persons 5 years and over in households	284 093	128 788	7 230	148 075	281 685	69 690	171 426	127 589	43 837	394 352	249 977
In linguistically isolated households	1 360	454	23	883	2 682	642	529	454	75	3 513	2 635
5 to 17 years	60	10	4	46	508	143	39	10	29	529	496
18 to 64 years	545	246	14	285	1 181	370	267	246	21	1 459	1 171
65 to 74 years	332	83	2	247	406	84	104	83	21	634	385
75 years and over	423	115	3	305	587	45	119	115	4	891	583
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	197 951	90 486	4 960	102 505	174 644	45 423	118 288	89 636	28 652	254 307	153 784
With a mobility or self-care limitation	5 758	2 551	178	3 029	4 220	841	3 326	2 548	778	6 652	3 682
With a mobility limitation	3 258	1 352	139	1 767	2 148	328	1 763	1 352	411	3 643	1 918
In labor force	1 141	431	37	673	739	99	566	431	135	1 314	665
With a self-care limitation	3 997	1 742	103	2 152	3 117	655	2 277	1 739	538	4 837	2 729
With a work disability	16 001	7 243	605	8 153	12 050	2 237	9 383	7 227	2 156	18 668	10 679
In labor force	8 848	4 177	314	4 357	6 049	1 342	5 356	4 176	1 180	9 541	5 318
Prevented from working	5 922	2 519	237	3 166	5 095	664	3 267	2 504	763	7 750	4 590
No work disability	181 950	83 243	4 355	94 352	162 594	43 186	108 905	82 409	26 496	235 639	143 105
In labor force	153 748	72 259	3 650	77 839	131 881	33 162	93 473	71 521	21 952	192 156	115 752
Persons 65 to 74 years	23 420	9 702	337	13 381	28 758	6 441	12 292	9 681	2 611	39 886	26 480
With a mobility or self-care limitation	2 173	795	42	1 336	1 824	301	991	795	196	3 006	1 662
With a mobility limitation	1 377	541	25	811	1 360	235	646	541	105	2 091	1 275
With a self-care limitation	1 372	485	25	862	1 083	193	626	485	141	1 829	961
Persons 75 years and over	18 554	6 651	122	11 781	21 010						

Table 68. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of White Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area		
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural	
		Central place	Urban fringe									
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP												
All persons -----	326 634	145 674	8 089	172 871	310 547	74 782	193 203	144 305	48 898	443 978	275 568	
Native -----	323 602	144 043	8 061	171 498	308 509	74 536	191 191	142 683	48 508	440 920	273 822	
Born in State of residence -----	211 801	89 834	3 982	117 985	233 028	62 644	119 242	88 990	30 252	325 587	210 113	
Born in a different State -----	109 660	53 226	3 940	52 494	74 640	11 750	70 380	52 715	17 665	113 920	63 069	
Northeast -----	5 773	2 825	257	2 691	2 742	227	4 132	2 799	1 333	4 383	2 164	
Midwest -----	75 213	36 795	2 650	35 768	55 199	9 496	47 275	36 391	10 884	83 137	47 284	
South -----	10 259	4 960	360	4 939	5 469	733	7 190	4 913	2 277	8 538	4 262	
West -----	18 415	8 646	673	9 096	11 230	1 294	11 783	8 612	3 171	17 862	9 359	
Born abroad -----	2 141	983	139	1 019	841	142	1 569	978	591	1 413	640	
Puerto Rico -----	19	5	—	14	20	—	7	5	2	32	18	
U.S. outlying area -----	94	54	9	31	15	6	79	54	25	30	15	
Born abroad of American parents -----	2 028	924	130	974	806	136	1 483	919	564	1 351	607	
Foreign born -----	3 032	1 631	28	1 373	2 038	246	2 012	1 622	390	3 058	1 746	
Naturalized citizen -----	1 958	1 074	15	869	1 716	195	1 306	1 067	239	2 368	1 509	
Not a citizen -----	1 074	557	13	504	322	51	706	555	151	690	237	
RESIDENCE IN 1985												
Persons 5 years and over -----	302 595	134 391	7 335	160 869	288 364	69 763	177 658	133 190	44 468	413 301	256 182	
Same house -----	143 787	62 936	3 395	77 456	190 177	55 995	86 157	62 480	23 677	247 807	171 499	
Different house in the United States -----	155 801	70 144	3 814	81 843	97 546	13 740	89 278	69 399	19 879	164 069	84 336	
Same county -----	75 528	36 568	2 496	36 464	52 111	9 032	47 848	36 551	11 297	79 791	44 394	
Different county -----	80 273	33 576	1 318	45 379	45 435	4 708	41 430	32 848	8 582	84 278	39 942	
Same State -----	37 439	12 537	319	24 583	25 500	3 173	14 579	11 995	2 584	48 360	23 484	
Different State -----	42 834	21 039	999	20 796	19 935	1 535	26 851	20 853	5 998	35 918	16 458	
Northeast -----	1 599	669	78	852	560	45	1 055	667	388	1 104	488	
Midwest -----	24 315	12 134	611	11 570	10 651	840	14 975	11 985	2 990	19 991	8 700	
South -----	5 396	2 627	92	2 677	2 409	196	3 546	2 604	942	4 259	1 810	
West -----	11 524	5 609	218	5 697	6 315	454	7 275	5 597	1 678	10 564	5 460	
Puerto Rico -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
U.S. outlying area -----	150	52	—	98	44	—	100	52	48	94	27	
Elsewhere -----	2 857	1 259	126	1 472	597	28	2 123	1 259	864	1 331	320	
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over -----	165 396	77 567	4 010	83 819	143 610	37 300	100 934	76 851	24 083	208 072	126 528	
Car, truck, or van -----	147 864	71 366	3 797	72 701	105 384	18 527	92 254	70 678	21 576	160 994	90 410	
Drove alone -----	131 909	64 055	3 348	64 506	91 822	16 436	82 431	63 418	19 013	141 300	78 657	
Carpooled -----	15 955	7 311	449	8 195	13 562	2 091	9 823	7 260	2 563	19 694	11 753	
Persons per car, truck, or van -----	1.06	1.06	1.07	1.07	1.08	1.07	1.06	1.06	1.07	1.07	1.08	
Public transportation -----	694	495	13	186	161	32	523	495	28	332	153	
Bus or trolley bus -----	490	376	13	101	143	29	404	376	28	229	135	
Streetcar or trolley car -----	6	6	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	
Subway or elevated -----	5	5	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	
Railroad -----	—	—	—	—	3	3	—	—	—	3	3	
Ferryboat -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Taxicab -----	193	108	—	85	15	—	108	108	—	100	15	
Motorcycle -----	339	167	—	172	193	16	208	167	41	324	161	
Bicycle -----	807	193	7	607	384	22	218	193	25	973	377	
Walked -----	9 543	2 791	21	6 731	11 595	2 656	3 586	2 791	795	17 552	10 884	
Other means -----	819	351	41	427	1 042	369	429	343	86	1 432	1 008	
Worked at home -----	5 330	2 204	131	2 995	24 851	15 678	3 716	2 184	1 532	26 465	23 535	
Mean travel time to work (minutes) -----	12.7	14.7	16.9	10.7	15.2	16.0	15.6	14.7	18.8	12.8	14.4	
INDUSTRY												
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	162 761	76 470	3 883	82 408	144 441	37 589	98 753	75 736	23 017	208 449	127 564	
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries -----	3 089	1 010	43	2 036	35 486	22 072	2 471	1 004	1 467	36 104	34 066	
Mining -----	1 383	234	25	1 124	1 370	50	350	234	116	2 403	1 291	
Construction -----	8 429	3 976	395	4 058	8 368	908	5 589	3 940	1 649	11 208	7 167	
Manufacturing -----	19 841	9 310	578	9 953	12 950	1 675	11 941	9 260	2 681	20 850	10 991	
Nondurable goods -----	8 383	4 520	245	3 618	5 319	729	5 569	4 492	1 077	8 133	4 457	
Food and kindred products -----	3 870	2 338	188	1 344	2 108	254	2 939	2 321	618	3 039	1 627	
Textile mill and finished textile products -----	742	311	12	419	1 116	170	1 311	311	70	1 477	1 053	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries -----	2 227	1 061	26	1 140	1 221	184	1 241	1 052	189	2 207	1 075	
Durable goods -----	11 458	4 790	333	6 335	7 631	946	6 372	4 768	1 604	12 717	6 534	
Furniture, lumber, and wood products -----	1 478	880	37	561	1 196	80	1 240	880	360	1 434	910	
Metal industries -----	1 138	598	26	514	690	82	741	595	146	1 087	595	
Machinery and computer equipment -----	3 206	1 099	116	1 991	2 352	371	1 459	1 090	369	4 099	2 108	
Electrical equipment and components, except computer -----	1 576	566	3	1 007	846	91	705	564	141	1 717	729	
Transportation equipment -----	779	307	18	454	562	80	405	304	101	936	492	
Transportation -----	5 817	3 196	264	2 357	5 513	880	4 392	3 154	1 238	6 938	4 576	
Communications and other public utilities -----	4 010	1 981	81	1 948	2 376	218	2 485	1 981	504	3 901	1 992	
Wholesale trade -----	7 328	4 055	202	3 071	5 417	838	5 055	3 993	1 062	7 690	4 649	
Retail trade -----	33 590	15 030	734	17 826	21 167	2 708	19 012	14 914	4 098	35 745	18 377	
Food, bakery, and dairy stores -----	5 220	2 099	64	3 057	3 662	351	2 655	2 078	577	6 227	3 231	
Eating and drinking places -----	10 019	4 007	296	5 716	6 268	892	5 308	3 990	1 318	10 979	5 490	
Banking and credit agencies -----	5 128	3 795	30	1 303	3 050	503	4 561	3 726	835	3 617	2 398	
Insurance, real estate, and other finance -----	6 773	4 232	84	2 457	3 373	502	4 923	4 160	763	5 223	2 753	
Business and repair services -----	5 910	3 160	233	2 517	4 003	582	4 079	3 128	951	5 834	3 359	
Private households -----	760	337	—	423	638	169	408	337	71	990	586	
Other personal services -----	4 764	2 052	99	2 613	2 871	397	2 727	2 039	688	4 908	2 380	
Entertainment and recreation services -----	2 409	1 174	59	1 176	1 149	118	1 513	1 164	349	2 045	883	
Professional and related services -----	45 710	19 995	765	24 950	30 609	4 980	25 103	19 792	5 311	51 216	26 784	
Hospitals -----	9 880	5 164	153	4 563	5 420	887	6 265	5 082	1 183	9 035	4 559	
Health services, except hospitals -----	7 870	3 421	166	4 283	6 461	1 194	4 328	3 372	956	10 003	5 747	
Educational services -----	16 150	5 904	203	10 043	12 254	2 049	7 636	5 880	1 756	20 768	10 990	
Public administration -----	7 820	2 933	291	4 596	6 101	989	4 144	2 910	1 234	9 777	5 312	

Table 69. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Black Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area		
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural	
		Central place	Urban fringe									
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP												
All persons -----	2 842	1 419	71	1 352	291	13	2 002	1 419	583	1 131	254	
Native -----	2 628	1 286	71	1 271	268	13	1 836	1 286	550	1 060	231	
Born in State of residence -----	469	310	—	159	64	4	367	310	57	166	64	
Born in a different State -----	2 034	927	71	1 036	200	9	1 388	927	461	846	163	
Northeast -----	233	78	7	148	17	—	157	78	79	93	12	
Midwest -----	549	316	25	208	87	7	412	316	96	224	75	
South -----	1 062	459	39	564	84	2	700	459	241	446	71	
West -----	190	74	—	116	12	—	119	74	45	83	5	
Born abroad -----	125	49	—	76	4	—	81	49	32	48	4	
Puerto Rico -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
U.S. outlying area -----	5	5	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	
Born abroad of American parents -----	120	44	—	76	4	—	76	44	32	48	4	
Foreign born -----	214	133	—	81	23	—	166	133	33	71	23	
Naturalized citizen -----	58	24	—	34	10	—	40	24	16	28	10	
Not a citizen -----	156	109	—	47	13	—	126	109	17	43	13	
RESIDENCE IN 1985												
Persons 5 years and over -----	2 411	1 180	71	1 160	273	13	1 659	1 180	479	1 025	240	
Same house -----	321	222	—	99	126	6	270	222	48	177	121	
Different house in the United States -----	1 746	779	71	896	130	7	1 129	779	350	747	102	
Same county -----	445	323	23	99	32	—	393	323	70	84	26	
Different county -----	1 301	456	48	797	98	7	736	456	280	663	76	
Same State -----	87	57	2	28	9	—	57	57	—	39	9	
Different State -----	1 214	399	46	769	89	7	679	399	280	624	67	
Northeast -----	96	23	—	73	15	—	63	23	40	48	6	
Midwest -----	334	110	39	185	23	—	177	110	67	180	23	
South -----	569	186	7	376	27	—	314	186	128	282	14	
West -----	215	80	—	135	24	7	125	80	45	114	24	
Puerto Rico -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
U.S. outlying area -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Elsewhere -----	344	179	—	165	17	—	260	179	81	101	17	
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over -----	1 223	595	40	588	93	1	912	595	317	404	66	
Car, truck, or van -----	1 143	560	40	543	76	—	854	560	294	365	49	
Drove alone -----	940	455	40	445	61	—	703	455	248	298	40	
Carpooled -----	203	105	—	98	15	—	151	105	46	67	9	
Persons per car, truck, or van -----	1.10	1.11	1.00	1.11	1.13	—	1.10	1.11	1.08	1.12	1.13	
Public transportation -----	10	10	—	—	—	—	10	10	—	—	—	
Bus or trolley bus -----	5	5	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	
Streetcar or trolley car -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Subway or elevated -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Railroad -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Ferryboat -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Taxicab -----	5	5	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	
Motorcycle -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Bicycle -----	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	
Walked -----	33	25	—	8	14	—	25	25	—	22	14	
Other means -----	14	—	—	14	—	—	7	—	7	7	—	
Worked at home -----	16	—	—	16	3	1	16	—	16	3	3	
Mean travel time to work (minutes) -----	13.7	16.2	22.9	10.4	12.1	—	15.5	16.2	14.1	9.3	8.9	
INDUSTRY												
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	807	475	13	319	92	1	681	475	206	218	65	
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries -----	8	—	—	8	2	1	—	—	—	10	2	
Mining -----	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	2	
Construction -----	19	10	2	7	—	—	17	10	7	2	—	
Manufacturing -----	160	140	—	20	—	—	147	140	7	13	—	
Nondurable goods -----	92	79	—	13	—	—	79	79	—	13	—	
Food and kindred products -----	67	60	—	7	—	—	60	60	—	7	—	
Textile mill and finished textile products -----	14	14	—	—	—	—	14	14	—	—	—	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries -----	11	5	—	6	—	—	5	5	—	6	—	
Durable goods -----	68	61	—	7	—	—	68	61	7	—	—	
Furniture, lumber, and wood products -----	4	4	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	
Metal industries -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Machinery and computer equipment -----	18	18	—	—	—	—	18	18	—	—	—	
Electrical equipment and components, except computer -----	14	7	—	7	—	—	14	7	7	—	—	
Transportation equipment -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Transportation -----	33	33	—	—	13	—	44	33	11	2	2	
Communications and other public utilities -----	15	12	3	—	—	—	12	12	—	3	—	
Wholesale trade -----	30	30	—	—	3	—	30	30	—	3	3	
Retail trade -----	184	77	8	99	16	—	125	77	48	75	16	
Food, bakery, and dairy stores -----	50	27	—	23	4	—	34	27	7	20	4	
Eating and drinking places -----	64	19	8	37	2	—	44	19	25	22	2	
Banking and credit agencies -----	20	13	—	7	—	—	20	13	7	—	—	
Insurance, real estate, and other finance -----	25	25	—	—	—	—	25	25	—	—	—	
Business and repair services -----	24	24	—	—	—	—	24	24	—	—	—	
Private households -----	8	—	—	8	—	—	8	—	8	—	—	
Other personal services -----	27	20	—	7	5	—	20	20	—	12	5	
Entertainment and recreation services -----	27	—	—	27	—	—	16	—	16	11	—	
Professional and related services -----	163	75	—	88	29	—	140	75	65	52	29	
Hospitals -----	48	16	—	32	3	—	40	16	24	11	3	
Health services, except hospitals -----	43	29	—	14	7	—	37	29	8	13	7	
Educational services -----	55	30	—	25	10	—	55	30	25	10	10	
Public administration -----	64	16	—	48	22	—	53	16	37	33	6	

Table 70. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area		
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural	
		Central place	Urban fringe									
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP												
All persons -----	14 068	6 318	350	7 400	36 301	1 289	7 374	6 311	1 063	42 995	35 773	
Native -----	14 006	6 283	341	7 382	36 262	1 289	7 322	6 276	1 046	42 946	35 734	
Born in State of residence -----	11 351	5 279	227	5 845	30 965	1 038	6 008	5 276	732	36 308	30 576	
Born in a different State -----	2 640	994	114	1 532	5 266	251	1 299	990	309	6 607	5 127	
Northeast -----	34	21	—	13	91	—	34	21	13	91	78	
Midwest -----	1 391	443	70	878	3 621	171	588	439	149	4 424	3 538	
South -----	311	135	—	176	347	38	192	135	57	466	321	
West -----	904	395	44	465	1 207	42	485	395	90	1 626	1 190	
Born abroad -----	15	10	—	5	31	—	15	10	5	31	31	
Puerto Rico -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
U.S. outlying area -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Born abroad of American parents -----	15	10	—	5	31	—	15	10	5	31	31	
Foreign born -----	62	35	9	18	39	—	52	35	17	49	39	
Naturalized citizen -----	27	18	9	—	33	—	27	18	9	33	33	
Not a citizen -----	35	17	—	18	6	—	25	17	8	16	6	
RESIDENCE IN 1985												
Persons 5 years and over -----	11 845	5 425	287	6 133	31 047	1 141	6 302	5 418	884	36 590	30 593	
Same house -----	3 728	1 684	74	1 970	16 364	822	1 949	1 682	267	18 143	16 198	
Different house in the United States -----	8 066	3 733	213	4 120	14 660	319	4 321	3 728	593	18 405	14 372	
Same county -----	3 448	1 530	185	1 733	9 397	181	1 881	1 530	351	10 964	9 280	
Different county -----	4 618	2 203	28	2 387	5 263	138	2 440	2 198	242	7 441	5 092	
Same State -----	3 072	1 379	8	1 685	3 098	96	1 504	1 376	128	4 666	3 004	
Different State -----	1 546	824	20	702	2 165	42	936	822	114	2 775	2 088	
Northeast -----	88	56	11	21	41	—	67	56	11	62	41	
Midwest -----	659	314	9	336	1 122	27	335	314	21	1 446	1 101	
South -----	249	150	—	99	215	1	209	150	59	255	174	
West -----	550	304	—	246	787	14	325	302	23	1 012	772	
Puerto Rico -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
U.S. outlying area -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Elsewhere -----	51	8	—	43	23	—	32	8	24	42	23	
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over -----	3 948	1 724	126	2 098	7 718	490	2 072	1 718	354	9 594	7 540	
Car, truck, or van -----	3 306	1 519	126	1 661	6 398	367	1 832	1 515	317	7 872	6 257	
Drove alone -----	2 468	1 149	112	1 207	4 804	299	1 401	1 145	256	5 871	4 699	
Carpooled -----	838	370	14	454	1 594	68	431	370	61	2 001	1 558	
Persons per car, truck, or van -----	1.16	1.15	1.06	1.18	1.16	1.11	1.14	1.15	1.11	1.17	1.16	
Public transportation -----	40	13	—	27	66	2	13	13	—	93	66	
Bus or trolley bus -----	29	13	—	16	66	2	13	13	—	82	66	
Streetcar or trolley car -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Subway or elevated -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Railroad -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Ferryboat -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Taxicab -----	11	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	
Motorcycle -----	8	—	—	8	5	—	—	—	—	13	5	
Bicycle -----	39	5	—	34	9	—	5	5	—	43	9	
Walked -----	452	138	—	314	799	32	141	138	3	1 110	796	
Other means -----	36	—	—	36	123	8	15	—	15	144	108	
Worked at home -----	67	49	—	18	318	81	66	47	19	319	299	
Mean travel time to work (minutes) -----	14.2	14.8	23.7	13.1	16.5	22.4	15.7	14.8	20.4	15.7	16.4	
INDUSTRY												
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	4 041	1 784	126	2 131	7 806	494	2 129	1 778	351	9 718	7 625	
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries -----	49	20	—	29	613	188	34	20	14	628	599	
Mining -----	30	—	—	30	23	—	—	—	—	53	23	
Construction -----	321	171	10	140	661	79	209	171	38	773	633	
Manufacturing -----	491	337	14	140	302	5	380	337	43	413	278	
Nondurable goods -----	192	126	14	52	177	2	143	126	17	226	172	
Food and kindred products -----	95	67	2	26	67	2	67	67	—	95	67	
Textile mill and finished textile products -----	13	5	—	8	35	—	5	5	—	43	35	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries -----	29	29	—	—	39	—	31	29	2	37	37	
Durable goods -----	299	211	—	88	125	3	237	211	26	187	106	
Furniture, lumber, and wood products -----	18	13	—	5	11	—	13	13	—	16	11	
Metal industries -----	28	16	—	12	5	—	16	16	—	17	5	
Machinery and computer equipment -----	88	81	—	7	19	—	88	81	7	19	19	
Electrical equipment and components, except computer -----	59	20	—	39	19	—	20	20	—	58	19	
Transportation equipment -----	24	16	—	8	17	—	16	16	—	25	17	
Transportation -----	136	81	10	45	267	11	99	81	18	304	259	
Communications and other public utilities -----	96	40	10	46	142	9	52	40	12	186	140	
Wholesale trade -----	39	25	—	14	67	2	25	25	—	81	67	
Retail trade -----	658	324	15	319	717	21	394	320	74	981	671	
Food, bakery, and dairy stores -----	137	55	—	82	184	—	66	55	11	255	173	
Eating and drinking places -----	313	137	—	176	215	11	168	135	33	360	197	
Banking and credit agencies -----	31	13	—	18	27	—	13	13	—	45	27	
Insurance, real estate, and other finance -----	121	79	—	42	216	2	85	79	6	252	210	
Business and repair services -----	147	74	27	46	152	13	101	74	27	198	152	
Private households -----	6	—	—	6	35	8	—	—	—	41	35	
Other personal services -----	160	77	—	83	98	14	77	77	—	181	98	
Entertainment and recreation services -----	120	43	—	77	135	—	47	43	4	208	135	
Professional and related services -----	1 171	400	40	731	2 741	87	492	398	94	3 420	2 709	
Hospitals -----	246	109	8	129	393	19	149	109	40	490	377	
Health services, except hospitals -----	202	58	23	121	289	—	81	58	23	410	289	
Educational services -----	426	70	9	347	1 467	50	93	70	23	1 800	1 459	
Public administration -----	465	100	—	365	1 610	55	121	100	21	1 954	1 589	

Table 71. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Asian or Pacific Islander Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural					Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban			Outside urbanized area	Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area			Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP											
All persons -----	2 713	1 322	85	1 306	614	36	1 738	1 312	426	1 589	512
Native -----	962	439	30	493	356	20	666	429	237	652	281
Born in State of residence -----	296	162	5	129	131	—	260	156	104	167	95
Born in a different State -----	405	204	14	187	121	—	261	200	61	265	107
Northeast -----	4	4	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—
Midwest -----	98	68	14	16	8	—	74	68	6	32	8
South -----	35	—	—	35	56	—	1	—	1	90	55
West -----	268	132	—	136	57	—	182	128	54	143	44
Born abroad -----	261	73	11	177	104	20	145	73	72	220	79
Puerto Rico -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area -----	16	—	—	16	2	—	—	—	—	18	2
Born abroad of American parents -----	245	73	11	161	102	20	145	73	72	202	77
Foreign born -----	1 751	883	55	813	258	16	1 072	883	189	937	231
Naturalized citizen -----	605	302	32	271	200	16	371	302	69	434	181
Not a citizen -----	1 146	581	23	542	58	—	701	581	120	503	50
RESIDENCE IN 1985											
Persons 5 years and over -----	2 429	1 187	72	1 170	560	22	1 510	1 183	327	1 479	475
Same house -----	748	445	52	251	194	5	560	441	119	382	165
Different house in the United States -----	912	440	13	459	313	9	542	440	102	683	273
Same county -----	355	224	8	123	80	3	251	224	27	184	53
Different county -----	557	216	5	336	233	6	291	216	75	499	220
Same State -----	81	3	—	78	148	6	3	3	—	226	148
Different State -----	476	213	5	258	85	—	288	213	75	273	72
Northeast -----	9	9	—	—	—	—	9	9	—	—	—
Midwest -----	231	105	—	126	5	—	122	105	17	114	5
South -----	63	23	—	40	44	—	30	23	7	77	37
West -----	173	76	5	92	36	—	127	76	51	82	30
Puerto Rico -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area -----	25	16	—	9	2	—	16	16	—	11	2
Elsewhere -----	744	286	7	451	51	8	392	286	106	403	35
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over -----	1 150	550	20	580	243	6	684	546	138	709	214
Car, truck, or van -----	1 070	516	20	534	222	6	644	512	132	648	199
Drove alone -----	788	382	20	386	152	3	488	378	110	452	129
Carpooled -----	282	134	—	148	70	3	156	134	22	196	70
Persons per car, truck, or van -----	1.17	1.16	1.00	1.19	1.19	1.33	1.15	1.16	1.11	1.20	1.22
Public transportation -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or trolley bus -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Streetcar or trolley car -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motorcycle -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bicycle -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked -----	55	29	—	26	13	—	29	29	—	39	13
Other means -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home -----	25	5	—	20	8	—	11	5	6	22	2
Mean travel time to work (minutes) -----	11.9	13.0	17.8	10.6	15.0	37.5	13.2	13.0	13.9	11.7	14.2
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	1 059	558	20	481	245	6	653	554	99	651	216
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries -----	32	24	—	8	—	—	24	24	—	8	—
Mining -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction -----	19	19	—	—	—	—	19	19	—	—	—
Manufacturing -----	247	148	8	91	57	3	173	148	25	131	47
Nondurable goods -----	101	86	8	7	12	—	86	86	—	27	12
Food and kindred products -----	89	81	8	—	4	—	81	81	—	12	4
Textile mill and finished textile products -----	5	5	—	—	2	—	5	5	—	2	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries -----	7	—	—	7	6	—	—	—	—	13	6
Durable goods -----	146	62	—	84	45	3	87	62	25	104	35
Furniture, lumber, and wood products -----	8	8	—	—	8	—	8	8	—	—	—
Metal industries -----	15	6	—	9	2	—	6	6	—	11	2
Machinery and computer equipment -----	47	24	—	23	26	—	49	24	25	24	16
Electrical equipment and components, except computer -----	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6	6
Transportation equipment -----	28	—	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	28	—
Transportation -----	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	2
Communications and other public utilities -----	7	7	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—
Wholesale trade -----	11	11	—	—	—	—	11	11	—	—	—
Retail trade -----	303	196	7	100	102	3	226	194	32	179	98
Food, bakery, and dairy stores -----	17	17	—	—	13	—	17	17	—	13	13
Eating and drinking places -----	179	122	7	50	83	3	136	122	14	126	83
Banking and credit agencies -----	13	13	—	—	3	—	14	13	1	2	2
Insurance, real estate, and other finance -----	22	18	—	4	—	—	18	18	—	4	—
Business and repair services -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private households -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other personal services -----	48	10	—	38	16	—	31	10	21	33	10
Entertainment and recreation services -----	38	—	—	38	1	—	—	—	—	39	1
Professional and related services -----	301	99	—	202	64	—	112	97	15	253	56
Hospitals -----	20	13	—	7	22	—	22	13	9	20	20
Health services, except hospitals -----	35	11	—	24	10	—	9	9	—	36	10
Educational services -----	189	58	—	131	19	—	58	58	—	150	19
Public administration -----	18	13	5	—	—	—	18	13	5	—	—

Table 72. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural					Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban			Outside urbanized area	Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area			Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP											
All persons -----	3 911	1 861	231	1 819	1 517	126	2 562	1 834	728	2 866	1 264
Native -----	3 472	1 582	220	1 670	1 411	124	2 222	1 562	660	2 661	1 199
Born in State of residence -----	1 421	678	104	639	646	43	962	676	286	1 105	533
Born in a different State -----	1 807	834	116	857	707	61	1 149	816	333	1 365	617
Northeast -----	101	54	—	47	24	—	70	54	16	55	18
Midwest -----	493	266	60	167	224	11	304	255	49	413	211
South -----	427	161	14	252	166	23	258	156	102	335	124
West -----	786	353	42	391	293	27	517	351	166	562	264
Born abroad -----	244	70	—	174	58	20	111	70	41	191	49
Puerto Rico -----	93	4	—	89	10	—	6	4	2	97	8
U.S. outlying area -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents -----	151	66	—	85	48	20	105	66	39	94	41
Foreign born -----	439	279	11	149	106	2	340	272	68	205	65
Naturalized citizen -----	205	157	2	46	54	2	167	150	17	92	43
Not a citizen -----	234	122	9	103	52	—	173	122	51	113	22
RESIDENCE IN 1985											
Persons 5 years and over -----	3 287	1 573	187	1 527	1 335	119	2 107	1 548	559	2 515	1 132
Same house -----	868	419	52	397	459	81	552	414	138	775	403
Different house in the United States -----	2 187	1 042	133	1 012	856	38	1 424	1 022	402	1 619	722
Same county -----	825	450	102	273	446	38	657	450	207	614	379
Different county -----	1 362	592	31	739	410	—	767	572	195	1 005	343
Same State -----	333	138	11	184	124	—	173	136	37	284	94
Different State -----	1 029	454	20	555	286	—	594	436	158	721	249
Northeast -----	71	33	—	38	10	—	33	33	—	48	10
Midwest -----	297	159	12	126	128	—	151	141	10	274	126
South -----	285	127	—	158	30	—	164	127	37	151	28
West -----	376	135	8	233	118	—	246	135	111	248	85
Puerto Rico -----	70	—	—	70	—	—	—	—	—	70	—
U.S. outlying area -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere -----	162	112	2	48	20	—	131	112	19	51	7
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over -----	1 387	612	87	688	501	47	878	605	273	1 010	418
Car, truck, or van -----	1 217	550	75	592	424	30	800	543	257	841	345
Drove alone -----	966	435	72	459	374	30	643	428	215	697	311
Carpooled -----	251	115	3	133	50	—	157	115	42	144	34
Persons per car, truck, or van -----	1.13	1.13	1.03	1.15	1.07	1.00	1.12	1.13	1.10	1.11	1.05
Public transportation -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or trolley bus -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Streetcar or trolley car -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motorcycle -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bicycle -----	12	—	12	—	—	—	12	—	12	—	—
Walked -----	109	30	—	79	29	2	32	30	2	106	27
Other means -----	17	17	—	—	—	—	17	17	—	—	—
Worked at home -----	32	15	—	17	48	15	17	15	2	63	46
Mean travel time to work (minutes) -----	13.7	15.2	21.3	11.4	14.5	13.3	15.9	15.3	17.4	12.1	13.7
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	1 227	572	87	568	516	47	798	565	233	945	430
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries -----	42	—	—	42	51	20	2	—	2	91	49
Mining -----	24	—	—	24	8	—	—	—	—	32	8
Construction -----	35	22	—	13	35	7	22	22	—	48	35
Manufacturing -----	168	69	22	77	53	—	126	69	57	95	30
Nondurable goods -----	36	17	3	16	15	—	28	17	11	23	15
Food and kindred products -----	16	10	1	5	3	—	10	10	—	9	3
Textile mill and finished textile products -----	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	3	3
Printing, publishing, and allied industries -----	11	—	—	11	2	—	11	—	11	2	2
Durable goods -----	132	52	19	61	38	—	98	52	46	72	15
Furniture, lumber, and wood products -----	27	20	—	7	20	—	35	20	15	12	5
Metal industries -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery and computer equipment -----	29	17	—	12	—	—	21	17	4	8	—
Electrical equipment and components, except computer -----	7	—	—	7	3	—	—	—	—	10	3
Transportation equipment -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation -----	43	36	7	—	15	2	43	36	7	15	15
Communications and other public utilities -----	11	11	—	—	9	—	16	11	5	4	4
Wholesale trade -----	13	13	—	—	3	—	6	6	—	10	3
Retail trade -----	305	152	6	147	159	10	197	152	45	267	142
Food, bakery, and dairy stores -----	62	47	—	15	6	—	55	47	8	13	4
Eating and drinking places -----	171	64	6	101	48	10	83	64	19	136	33
Banking and credit agencies -----	20	14	—	6	2	—	20	14	6	2	2
Insurance, real estate, and other finance -----	11	4	—	7	3	—	4	4	—	10	3
Business and repair services -----	52	19	21	12	6	—	48	19	29	10	4
Private households -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other personal services -----	43	6	—	37	11	2	8	6	2	46	9
Entertainment and recreation services -----	65	45	—	20	5	—	45	45	—	25	5
Professional and related services -----	370	169	26	175	122	6	227	169	58	265	104
Hospitals -----	117	65	8	44	21	4	73	65	8	65	21
Health services, except hospitals -----	66	26	12	28	10	2	38	26	12	38	10
Educational services -----	114	49	—	65	72	—	72	49	23	114	63
Public administration -----	25	12	5	8	34	—	34	12	22	25	17

Table 73. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of White, Not of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area		
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural	
		Central place	Urban fringe									
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP												
All persons -----	324 831	144 854	7 950	172 027	309 822	74 702	192 021	143 489	48 532	442 632	274 981	
Native -----	321 971	143 320	7 930	170 721	307 824	74 456	190 129	141 964	48 165	439 666	273 258	
Born in State of residence -----	211 117	89 534	3 900	117 683	232 702	62 608	118 760	88 692	30 068	325 059	209 853	
Born in a different State -----	108 774	52 810	3 891	52 073	74 306	11 708	69 835	52 301	17 534	113 245	62 788	
Northeast -----	5 730	2 810	257	2 663	2 725	227	4 107	2 784	1 323	4 348	2 153	
Midwest -----	74 977	36 666	2 641	35 670	55 111	9 490	47 140	36 262	10 878	82 948	47 202	
South -----	10 035	4 853	350	4 832	5 401	716	7 035	4 806	2 229	8 401	4 221	
West -----	18 032	8 481	643	8 908	11 069	1 275	11 553	8 449	3 104	17 548	9 212	
Born abroad -----	2 080	976	139	965	816	140	1 534	971	563	1 362	617	
Puerto Rico -----	19	5	—	14	10	—	5	5	—	24	10	
U.S. outlying area -----	94	54	9	31	15	6	79	54	25	30	15	
Born abroad of American parents -----	1 967	917	130	920	791	134	1 450	912	538	1 308	592	
Foreign born -----	2 860	1 534	20	1 306	1 998	246	1 892	1 525	367	2 966	1 723	
Naturalized citizen -----	1 851	994	15	842	1 696	195	1 226	987	239	2 321	1 489	
Not a citizen -----	1 009	540	5	464	302	51	666	538	128	645	234	
RESIDENCE IN 1985												
Persons 5 years and over -----	301 082	133 692	7 230	160 160	287 739	69 690	176 687	132 493	44 194	412 134	255 674	
Same house -----	143 357	62 760	3 351	77 246	189 932	55 952	85 881	62 304	23 577	247 408	171 303	
Different house in the United States -----	154 796	69 689	3 755	81 372	97 178	13 710	88 643	68 926	19 717	163 331	84 024	
Same county -----	75 123	36 355	2 462	36 306	51 922	9 002	47 519	36 338	11 181	79 526	44 247	
Different county -----	79 673	33 314	1 293	45 066	45 256	4 708	41 124	32 588	8 536	83 805	39 777	
Same State -----	37 279	12 472	312	24 495	25 437	3 173	14 509	11 932	2 577	48 207	23 421	
Different State -----	42 394	20 842	981	20 571	19 819	1 535	26 615	20 656	5 959	35 598	16 356	
Northeast -----	1 559	661	78	820	560	45	1 047	659	388	1 072	488	
Midwest -----	24 192	12 070	601	11 521	10 596	840	14 911	11 921	2 990	19 877	8 645	
South -----	5 261	2 576	92	2 593	2 393	196	3 487	2 553	934	4 167	1 796	
West -----	11 382	5 535	210	5 637	6 270	454	7 170	5 523	1 647	10 482	5 427	
Puerto Rico -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
U.S. outlying area -----	150	52	—	98	44	—	100	52	48	94	27	
Elsewhere -----	2 779	1 211	124	1 444	585	28	2 063	1 211	852	1 301	320	
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over -----	164 726	77 259	3 960	83 507	143 384	37 264	100 509	76 543	23 966	207 601	126 344	
Car, truck, or van -----	147 253	71 079	3 747	72 427	105 216	18 503	91 854	70 391	21 463	160 615	90 280	
Drove alone -----	131 451	63 809	3 301	64 341	91 680	16 412	82 086	63 172	18 914	141 045	78 546	
Carpooled -----	15 802	7 270	446	8 086	13 536	2 091	9 768	7 219	2 549	19 570	11 734	
Persons per car, truck, or van -----	1.06	1.06	1.07	1.07	1.08	1.07	1.06	1.06	1.07	1.07	1.08	
Public transportation -----	694	495	13	186	161	32	523	495	28	332	153	
Bus or trolley bus -----	490	376	13	101	143	29	404	376	28	229	135	
Streetcar or trolley car -----	6	6	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	
Subway or elevated -----	5	5	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	
Railroad -----	—	—	—	—	3	3	—	—	—	3	3	
Ferryboat -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Taxicab -----	193	108	—	85	15	—	108	108	—	100	15	
Motorcycle -----	339	167	—	172	193	16	208	167	41	324	161	
Bicycle -----	807	193	7	607	384	22	218	193	25	973	377	
Walked -----	9 510	2 785	21	6 704	11 572	2 654	3 578	2 785	793	17 504	10 863	
Other means -----	811	343	41	427	1 042	369	421	335	86	1 432	1 008	
Worked at home -----	5 312	2 197	131	2 984	24 816	15 668	3 707	2 177	1 530	26 421	23 502	
Mean travel time to work (minutes) -----	12.7	14.7	17.0	10.7	15.2	16.0	15.6	14.7	18.8	12.8	14.4	
INDUSTRY												
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	162 141	76 172	3 833	82 136	144 208	37 553	98 335	75 438	22 897	208 014	127 376	
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries -----	3 076	1 010	43	2 023	35 449	22 057	2 469	1 004	1 465	36 056	34 031	
Mining -----	1 364	234	25	1 105	1 370	50	350	234	116	2 384	1 291	
Construction -----	8 418	3 969	395	4 054	8 349	901	5 582	3 933	1 649	11 185	7 148	
Manufacturing -----	19 732	9 263	571	9 898	12 927	1 675	11 867	9 213	2 654	20 792	10 977	
Nondurable goods -----	8 360	4 513	245	3 602	5 315	729	5 551	4 485	1 066	8 124	4 453	
Food and kindred products -----	3 865	2 338	188	1 339	2 107	254	2 939	2 321	618	3 033	1 626	
Textile mill and finished textile products -----	742	311	12	419	1 113	170	381	311	70	1 474	1 050	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries -----	2 216	1 061	26	1 129	1 221	184	1 230	1 052	178	2 207	1 075	
Durable goods -----	11 372	4 750	326	6 296	7 612	946	6 316	4 728	1 588	12 668	6 524	
Furniture, lumber, and wood products -----	1 461	598	37	554	1 182	80	1 221	870	351	1 422	905	
Metal industries -----	1 138	598	26	514	690	82	741	595	146	1 087	595	
Machinery and computer equipment -----	3 183	1 084	116	1 983	2 352	371	1 444	1 075	369	4 091	2 108	
Electrical equipment and components, except computer -----	1 576	566	3	1 007	843	91	705	564	141	1 714	726	
Transportation equipment -----	779	307	18	454	562	80	405	304	101	936	492	
Transportation -----	5 802	3 188	257	2 357	5 507	878	4 377	3 146	1 231	6 932	4 570	
Communications and other public utilities -----	4 003	1 974	81	1 948	2 371	218	2 473	1 974	499	3 901	1 992	
Wholesale trade -----	7 322	4 049	202	3 071	5 414	838	5 049	3 987	1 062	7 687	4 646	
Retail trade -----	33 478	14 981	728	17 769	21 122	2 704	18 948	14 865	4 083	35 652	18 340	
Food, bakery, and dairy stores -----	5 200	2 088	64	3 048	3 658	351	2 642	2 067	575	6 216	3 229	
Eating and drinking places -----	9 972	3 994	290	5 688	6 248	888	5 289	3 977	1 312	10 931	5 476	
Banking and credit agencies -----	5 123	3 790	30	1 303	3 048	503	4 556	3 721	835	3 615	2 396	
Insurance, real estate, and other finance -----	6 762	4 228	84	2 450	3 373	502	4 919	4 156	763	5 216	2 753	
Business and repair services -----	5 885	3 148	226	2 511	3 997	582	4 052	3 116	936	5 830	3 355	
Private households -----	760	337	—	423	638	169	408	337	71	990	586	
Other personal services -----	4 744	2 052	99	2 593	2 860	395	2 725	2 039	686	4 879	2 371	
Entertainment and recreation services -----	2 349	1 129	59	1 161	1 149	118	1 468	1 119	349	2 030	883	
Professional and related services -----	45 528	19 899	747	24 882	30 553	4 974	24 971	19 696	5 275	51 110	26 739	
Hospitals -----	9 817	5 122	153	4 542	5 411	883	6 223	5 040	1 183	9 005	4 550	
Health services, except hospitals -----	7 844	3 421	154	4 269	6 455	1 192	4 316	3 372	944	9 983	5 741	
Educational services -----	16 092	5 861	203	10 028	12 228	2 049	7 584	5 837	1 747	20 736	10 966	
Public administration -----	7 795	2 921	286	4 588	6 081	989	4 121	2 898	1 223	9 755	5 298	

Table 74. Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural					Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban			Outside urbanized area	Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Inside urbanized area		Total		Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural	
	Total	Central place									Urban fringe
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	251 611	112 068	5 716	133 827	230 921	54 783	145 979	111 185	34 794	336 553	205 532
In labor force	173 630	81 212	4 306	88 112	148 974	38 022	105 855	80 466	25 389	216 749	131 033
Percent of persons 16 years and over	69.0	72.5	75.3	65.8	64.5	69.4	72.5	72.4	73.0	64.4	63.8
Armed Forces	4 769	2 163	225	2 381	708	24	3 633	2 163	1 470	1 844	276
Civilian labor force	168 861	79 049	4 081	85 731	148 266	37 998	102 222	78 303	23 919	214 905	130 757
Employed	162 761	76 470	3 883	82 408	144 441	37 589	98 753	75 736	23 017	208 449	127 564
At work 35 or more hours	119 197	58 352	2 929	57 916	109 190	27 973	75 386	57 728	17 658	153 001	95 904
Unemployed	6 100	2 579	198	3 323	3 825	409	3 469	2 567	902	6 456	3 193
Percent of civilian labor force	3.6	3.3	4.9	3.9	2.6	1.1	3.4	3.3	3.8	3.0	2.4
Not in labor force	77 981	30 856	1 410	45 715	81 947	16 761	40 124	30 719	9 405	119 804	74 499
Institutionalized persons	5 939	2 604	—	3 335	5 425	—	2 903	2 604	299	8 461	5 126
Females 16 years and over	133 074	59 105	2 839	71 130	115 535	25 472	75 895	58 665	17 230	172 714	102 995
In labor force	83 332	39 292	1 959	42 081	63 293	14 185	50 053	38 944	11 109	96 572	55 530
Percent of females 16 years and over	62.6	66.5	69.0	59.2	54.8	55.7	66.0	66.4	64.5	55.9	53.9
Armed Forces	567	285	50	232	86	2	498	285	213	155	23
Civilian labor force	82 765	39 007	1 909	41 849	63 207	14 183	49 555	38 659	10 896	96 417	55 507
Employed	80 005	37 909	1 834	40 262	61 436	13 965	48 064	37 565	10 499	93 377	53 991
At work 35 or more hours	51 522	25 873	1 212	24 437	38 678	8 125	32 433	25 610	6 823	57 767	33 631
Unemployed	2 760	1 098	75	1 587	1 771	218	1 491	1 094	397	3 040	1 516
Percent of civilian labor force	3.3	2.8	3.9	3.8	2.8	1.5	3.0	2.8	3.6	3.2	2.7
Not in labor force	49 742	19 813	880	29 049	52 242	11 287	25 842	19 721	6 121	76 142	47 465
Institutionalized persons	3 070	1 138	—	1 932	3 026	—	1 339	1 138	201	4 757	2 825
Males 16 to 19 years	9 756	3 837	223	5 696	7 954	2 029	5 189	3 805	1 384	12 521	6 944
Employed	5 335	2 310	99	2 926	4 118	997	2 992	2 305	687	6 461	3 626
Unemployed	723	277	22	424	413	39	378	271	107	758	336
Not in labor force	3 454	1 200	102	2 152	3 408	993	1 761	1 179	582	5 101	2 975
Males 20 to 24 years	14 805	5 821	275	8 709	6 380	1 496	7 098	5 800	1 298	14 087	5 679
Employed	9 947	4 176	197	5 574	5 405	1 240	5 016	4 155	861	10 336	4 824
Unemployed	686	261	10	415	215	19	297	261	36	604	194
Not in labor force	3 014	949	8	2 057	682	224	1 045	949	96	2 651	608
Males 25 to 54 years	64 437	30 999	1 833	31 605	61 006	15 241	41 632	30 645	10 987	83 811	53 166
Employed	55 889	26 664	1 538	27 687	55 121	13 950	35 652	26 323	9 329	75 358	48 115
Unemployed	1 593	810	69	714	1 103	104	1 113	808	305	1 583	867
Not in labor force	4 180	2 157	111	1 912	4 255	1 178	2 555	2 146	409	5 880	3 993
Males 55 to 64 years	12 003	5 465	316	6 222	15 732	5 376	7 297	5 449	1 848	20 438	14 274
Employed	8 546	4 118	179	4 249	11 465	4 557	5 332	4 102	1 230	14 679	10 476
Unemployed	247	102	15	130	237	25	129	102	27	355	224
Not in labor force	3 185	1 220	122	1 843	4 028	794	1 811	1 220	591	5 402	3 572
Males 65 to 69 years	5 989	2 449	136	3 404	8 062	2 198	3 236	2 435	801	10 815	7 376
In labor force	1 758	704	30	1 024	3 704	1 479	963	697	266	4 499	3 485
Not in labor force	4 231	1 745	106	2 380	4 358	719	2 273	1 738	535	6 316	3 891
Did not work in 1989	3 113	1 318	62	1 733	2 470	180	1 648	1 318	330	3 935	2 163
Males 70 years and over	11 547	4 392	94	7 061	16 252	2 971	5 632	4 386	1 246	22 167	15 098
In labor force	1 372	620	13	739	3 278	1 405	795	620	175	3 855	3 103
Not in labor force	10 175	3 772	81	6 322	12 974	1 566	4 837	3 766	1 071	18 312	11 995
Did not work in 1989	8 798	3 316	66	5 416	8 575	491	4 141	3 310	831	13 232	7 821
Females 16 to 19 years	10 532	3 949	247	6 336	7 226	1 827	5 273	3 928	1 345	12 485	6 338
Employed	6 133	2 505	140	3 488	3 459	783	3 194	2 492	702	6 398	3 011
Unemployed	646	285	9	352	340	41	364	285	79	622	284
Not in labor force	3 695	1 152	98	2 445	3 427	1 003	1 699	1 144	555	5 423	3 043
Females 20 to 24 years	14 911	6 372	288	8 251	5 393	856	7 686	6 342	1 344	12 618	4 654
Employed	11 260	5 044	207	6 009	3 936	530	5 965	5 016	949	9 231	3 348
Unemployed	453	180	8	265	216	19	235	178	57	434	189
Not in labor force	2 996	1 072	44	1 880	1 208	307	1 318	1 072	246	2 886	1 115
Females 25 to 54 years	65 491	31 802	1 804	31 885	57 541	14 031	41 785	31 446	10 339	81 247	50 242
Employed	52 883	26 073	1 349	25 461	43 250	9 862	33 554	25 774	7 780	62 579	37 544
Unemployed	1 380	510	58	812	1 009	140	755	508	247	1 634	851
Not in labor force	10 921	5 017	376	5 528	13 229	4 027	7 162	4 962	2 200	16 988	11 616
Females 55 to 64 years	13 686	6 122	260	7 304	15 825	4 633	7 875	6 102	1 773	21 636	14 367
Employed	7 341	3 365	114	3 862	7 737	2 217	4 214	3 361	853	10 864	7 027
Unemployed	178	69	—	109	148	17	80	69	11	246	137
Not in labor force	6 167	2 688	146	3 333	7 940	2 399	3 581	2 672	909	10 526	7 203
Females 65 to 69 years	7 159	3 063	92	4 004	7 982	1 680	3 772	3 056	716	11 369	7 376
In labor force	1 480	595	7	878	1 834	395	718	595	123	2 596	1 711
Not in labor force	5 679	2 468	85	3 126	6 148	1 285	3 054	2 461	593	8 773	5 665
Did not work in 1989	4 898	2 170	66	2 662	5 004	1 013	2 656	2 163	493	7 246	4 605
Females 70 years and over	21 295	7 797	148	13 350	21 568	2 445	9 504	7 791	1 713	33 359	20 018
In labor force	1 011	381	17	613	1 278	179	476	381	95	1 813	1 195
Not in labor force	20 284	7 416	131	12 737	20 290	2 266	9 028	7 410	1 618	31 546	18 823
Did not work in 1989	18 952	7 023	128	11 801	17 254	1 642	8 452	7 017	1 435	27 754	15 970
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES											
Females 16 years and over	133 074	59 105	2 839	71 130	115 535	25 472	75 895	58 665	17 230	172 714	102 995
With own children under 6 years	21 198	10 219	660	10 319	19 042	4 367	13 894	10 062	3 832	26 346	16 618
In labor force	15 844	7 736	473	7 635	13 671	3 011	10 352	7 617	2 735	19 163	11 897
With own children 6 to 17 years only	21 233	9 305	648	11 280	21 594	5 553	12 890	9 190	3 700	29 937	18 983
In labor force	18 255	7 976	524	9 755	17 205	3 972	10 917	7 878	3 039	24 543	15 132
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	24 029	11 333	714	11 982	25 127	6 177	15 841	11 127	4 714	33 315	22 114
Both parents in labor force	17 265	8 360	504	8 401	16 686	3 757	11 430	8 201	3 229	22 521	14 585
Both at work 35 or more hours	9 969	5 016	276	4 677	9 104	1 975	6 698	4 908	1 790	12 375	7 799
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	4 764	2 146	174	2 444	2 033	130	2 754	2 138	616	4 043	1 673
Parent in labor force	3 362	1 497	107	1 758	1 547	111	1 951	1 489	462	2 958	1 254
At work 35 or more hours	2 199	1 032	82	1 085	1 068	83	1 324	1 024	300	1 943	876
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	42 351	18 211	1 330	22 810	54 263	15 457	26 927	17 943	8 984	69 687	47 779
Both parents in labor force	33 744	14 443	1 034	18 267	39 598	10 575	21 007	14 226	6 781	52 335	34 588
Both at work 35 or more hours	20 352	8 857	593	10 902	23 567	5 870	12 649	8 698	3 951	31 270	20 620
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	10 341	4 664	383	5 294	5 872	567	5 791	4 627	1 164	10 422	5 170
Parent in labor force	9 136	4 083	289	4 764	5 107	540	5 048	4 052	996	9 195	4 488
At work 35 or more hours	7 045	3 169	233	3 643	3 966	480	3 920	3 143	777	7 091	3 577

Table 75. Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area		
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural	
		Central place	Urban fringe									
LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 years and over -----	1 795	857	55	883	191	10	1 234	857	377	752	164	
In labor force -----	1 378	665	40	673	102	3	1 004	665	339	476	75	
Percent of persons 16 years and over -----	76.8	77.6	72.7	76.2	53.4	30.0	81.4	77.6	89.9	63.3	45.7	
Armed Forces -----	452	134	27	291	5	—	252	134	118	205	5	
Civilian labor force -----	926	531	13	382	97	3	752	531	221	271	70	
Employed -----	807	475	13	319	92	1	681	475	206	218	65	
At work 35 or more hours -----	573	331	5	237	62	1	474	331	143	161	44	
Unemployed -----	119	56	—	63	5	2	71	56	15	53	5	
Percent of civilian labor force -----	12.9	10.5	—	16.5	5.2	66.7	9.4	10.5	6.8	19.6	7.1	
Not in labor force -----	417	192	15	210	89	7	230	192	38	276	89	
Institutionalized persons -----	87	9	—	78	38	—	9	9	—	116	38	
Females 16 years and over -----	566	271	10	285	78	7	410	271	139	234	64	
In labor force -----	384	157	10	217	44	—	270	157	113	158	30	
Percent of females 16 years and over -----	67.8	57.9	100.0	76.1	56.4	—	65.9	57.9	81.3	67.5	46.9	
Armed Forces -----	75	28	10	37	5	—	46	28	18	34	5	
Civilian labor force -----	309	129	—	180	39	—	224	129	95	124	25	
Employed -----	259	109	—	150	39	—	196	109	87	102	25	
At work 35 or more hours -----	160	63	—	97	20	—	117	63	54	63	15	
Unemployed -----	50	20	—	30	—	—	28	20	8	22	—	
Percent of civilian labor force -----	16.2	15.5	—	16.7	—	—	12.5	15.5	8.4	17.7	—	
Not in labor force -----	182	114	—	68	34	7	140	114	26	76	34	
Institutionalized persons -----	9	9	—	—	13	—	9	9	—	13	13	
Males 16 to 19 years -----	109	45	12	52	27	2	71	45	26	65	27	
Employed -----	31	19	—	12	6	—	26	19	7	11	6	
Unemployed -----	23	7	—	16	2	2	14	7	7	11	2	
Not in labor force -----	31	19	12	—	19	—	31	19	12	19	19	
Males 20 to 24 years -----	216	74	15	127	1	—	103	74	29	114	1	
Employed -----	68	46	8	14	1	—	61	46	15	8	1	
Unemployed -----	17	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	
Not in labor force -----	43	4	—	39	—	—	4	4	—	39	—	
Males 25 to 54 years -----	815	409	18	388	51	—	568	409	159	298	45	
Employed -----	395	264	5	126	30	—	337	264	73	88	24	
Unemployed -----	29	29	—	—	3	—	29	29	—	3	3	
Not in labor force -----	126	34	3	89	18	—	34	34	—	110	18	
Males 55 to 64 years -----	58	41	—	17	15	1	65	41	24	8	8	
Employed -----	48	31	—	17	15	1	55	31	24	8	8	
Unemployed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Not in labor force -----	10	10	—	—	—	—	10	10	—	—	—	
Males 65 to 69 years -----	14	—	—	14	3	—	—	—	—	17	3	
In labor force -----	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	1	
Not in labor force -----	14	—	—	14	2	—	—	—	—	16	2	
Did not work in 1989 -----	14	—	—	14	2	—	—	—	—	16	2	
Males 70 years and over -----	17	17	—	—	16	—	17	17	—	16	16	
In labor force -----	6	6	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	
Not in labor force -----	11	11	—	—	16	—	11	11	—	16	16	
Did not work in 1989 -----	11	11	—	—	14	—	11	11	—	14	14	
Females 16 to 19 years -----	109	44	—	65	10	—	55	44	11	64	10	
Employed -----	19	13	—	6	3	—	13	13	—	9	3	
Unemployed -----	13	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	
Not in labor force -----	65	31	—	34	7	—	42	31	11	30	7	
Females 20 to 24 years -----	86	37	—	49	3	—	62	37	25	27	3	
Employed -----	52	11	—	41	3	—	28	11	17	27	3	
Unemployed -----	8	—	—	8	—	—	8	—	8	—	—	
Not in labor force -----	6	6	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	
Females 25 to 54 years -----	348	167	10	171	48	7	270	167	103	126	34	
Employed -----	180	77	—	103	26	—	147	77	70	59	12	
Unemployed -----	29	20	—	9	—	—	20	20	—	9	—	
Not in labor force -----	96	62	—	34	17	7	77	62	15	36	17	
Females 55 to 64 years -----	8	8	—	—	5	—	8	8	—	5	5	
Employed -----	8	8	—	—	5	—	8	8	—	5	5	
Unemployed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Not in labor force -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Females 65 to 69 years -----	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	2	
In labor force -----	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	2	
Not in labor force -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Did not work in 1989 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Females 70 years and over -----	15	15	—	—	10	—	15	15	—	10	10	
In labor force -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Not in labor force -----	15	15	—	—	10	—	15	15	—	10	10	
Did not work in 1989 -----	15	15	—	—	10	—	15	15	—	10	10	
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES												
Females 16 years and over -----	566	271	10	285	78	7	410	271	139	234	64	
With own children under 6 years -----	138	52	—	86	3	—	123	52	71	18	3	
In labor force -----	93	31	—	62	3	—	87	31	56	9	3	
With own children 6 to 17 years only -----	141	72	10	59	9	7	106	72	34	44	9	
In labor force -----	122	53	10	59	2	—	87	53	34	37	2	
Own children under 6 years living with two parents -----	268	99	—	169	2	—	199	99	100	71	2	
Both parents in labor force -----	181	61	—	120	2	—	125	61	64	58	2	
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	116	37	—	79	2	—	78	37	41	40	2	
Own children under 6 years living with one parent -----	171	129	—	42	16	—	133	129	4	54	12	
Parent in labor force -----	108	66	—	42	6	—	66	66	—	48	6	
At work 35 or more hours -----	29	8	—	21	3	—	8	8	—	24	3	
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents -----	475	227	16	232	52	5	316	227	89	211	52	
Both parents in labor force -----	375	140	16	219	37	5	229	140	89	183	37	
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	164	82	16	66	25	2	120	82	38	69	25	
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent -----	150	111	—	39	28	—	118	111	7	60	28	
Parent in labor force -----	123	84	—	39	15	—	91	84	7	47	15	
At work 35 or more hours -----	84	52	—	32	15	—	59	52	7	40	15	

Table 76. Labor Force Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural					Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	8 325	3 856	220	4 249	20 631	787	4 484	3 850	634	24 472	20 325
In labor force	5 017	2 247	153	2 617	10 629	525	2 671	2 241	430	12 975	10 415
Percent of persons 16 years and over	60.3	58.3	69.5	61.6	51.5	66.7	59.6	58.2	67.8	53.0	51.2
Armed Forces	22	10	—	12	12	—	22	10	12	12	12
Civilian labor force	4 995	2 237	153	2 605	10 617	525	2 649	2 231	418	12 963	10 403
Employed	4 041	1 784	126	2 131	7 806	494	2 129	1 778	351	9 718	7 625
At work 35 or more hours	2 745	1 166	89	1 490	6 014	364	1 404	1 160	244	7 355	5 880
Unemployed	954	453	27	474	2 811	31	520	453	67	3 245	2 778
Percent of civilian labor force	19.1	20.3	17.6	18.2	26.5	5.9	19.6	20.3	16.0	25.0	26.7
Not in labor force	3 308	1 609	67	1 632	10 002	262	1 813	1 609	204	11 497	9 910
Institutionalized persons	654	434	—	220	393	—	434	434	—	613	393
Females 16 years and over	4 441	2 008	81	2 352	10 652	372	2 342	2 002	340	12 751	10 472
In labor force	2 682	1 238	61	1 383	4 808	213	1 426	1 232	194	6 064	4 714
Percent of females 16 years and over	60.4	61.7	75.3	58.8	45.1	57.3	60.9	61.5	57.1	47.6	45.0
Armed Forces	5	—	—	5	3	—	5	—	5	3	3
Civilian labor force	2 677	1 238	61	1 378	4 805	213	1 421	1 232	189	6 061	4 711
Employed	2 211	1 006	61	1 144	3 764	202	1 170	1 000	170	4 805	3 685
At work 35 or more hours	1 417	630	34	753	2 822	113	717	624	93	3 522	2 770
Unemployed	466	232	—	234	1 041	11	251	232	19	1 256	1 026
Percent of civilian labor force	17.4	18.7	—	17.0	21.7	5.2	17.7	18.8	10.1	20.7	21.8
Not in labor force	1 759	770	20	969	5 844	159	916	770	146	6 687	5 758
Institutionalized persons	158	104	—	54	177	—	104	104	—	231	177
Males 16 to 19 years	470	269	39	162	1 538	33	316	269	47	1 692	1 533
Employed	117	72	—	45	176	12	75	72	3	218	173
Unemployed	66	40	18	8	179	—	61	40	21	184	179
Not in labor force	287	157	21	109	1 183	21	180	157	23	1 290	1 181
Males 20 to 24 years	573	243	19	311	1 220	54	282	243	39	1 511	1 207
Employed	306	137	10	159	400	40	158	137	21	548	389
Unemployed	96	40	—	56	334	4	42	40	2	388	332
Not in labor force	154	56	9	89	477	10	65	56	9	566	477
Males 25 to 54 years	2 365	1 097	72	1 196	5 624	256	1 270	1 097	173	6 719	5 537
Employed	1 310	535	55	720	2 980	192	675	535	140	3 615	2 909
Unemployed	326	141	9	176	1 192	14	166	141	25	1 352	1 176
Not in labor force	729	421	8	300	1 452	50	429	421	8	1 752	1 452
Males 55 to 64 years	169	89	9	71	861	39	121	89	32	909	843
Employed	66	24	—	42	356	35	41	24	17	381	339
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	53	2	—	—	—	53	53
Not in labor force	103	65	9	29	452	2	80	65	15	475	451
Males 65 to 69 years	158	74	—	84	260	11	77	74	3	341	257
In labor force	15	—	—	15	68	11	—	—	—	83	68
Not in labor force	143	74	—	69	192	—	77	74	3	258	189
Did not work in 1989	133	64	—	69	164	—	64	64	—	233	164
Males 70 years and over	149	76	—	73	476	22	76	76	—	549	476
In labor force	16	10	—	6	74	2	10	10	—	80	74
Not in labor force	133	66	—	67	402	20	66	66	—	469	402
Did not work in 1989	126	59	—	67	388	20	59	59	—	455	388
Females 16 to 19 years	520	254	14	252	1 509	41	306	254	52	1 723	1 483
Employed	185	94	14	77	223	23	128	94	34	280	215
Unemployed	70	24	—	46	182	2	24	24	—	228	182
Not in labor force	265	136	—	129	1 101	16	154	136	18	1 212	1 083
Females 20 to 24 years	647	279	11	357	1 346	46	349	279	70	1 644	1 318
Employed	283	115	11	157	381	21	135	115	20	529	379
Unemployed	87	27	—	60	223	2	27	27	—	283	223
Not in labor force	277	137	—	140	742	23	187	137	50	832	716
Females 25 to 54 years	2 514	1 116	32	1 366	5 887	230	1 287	1 110	177	7 114	5 778
Employed	1 477	673	23	781	2 771	153	768	667	101	3 480	2 704
Unemployed	309	181	—	128	596	5	200	181	19	705	581
Not in labor force	723	262	9	452	2 520	72	314	262	52	2 929	2 493
Females 55 to 64 years	384	200	13	171	843	17	230	200	30	997	826
Employed	217	97	13	107	261	5	112	97	15	366	259
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	24	2	—	—	—	24	24
Not in labor force	167	103	—	64	558	10	118	103	15	607	543
Females 65 to 69 years	90	30	—	60	420	13	30	30	—	480	420
In labor force	26	15	—	11	122	—	15	15	—	133	122
Not in labor force	64	15	—	49	298	13	15	15	—	347	298
Did not work in 1989	41	15	—	26	284	7	15	15	—	310	284
Females 70 years and over	286	129	11	146	647	25	140	129	11	793	647
In labor force	23	12	—	11	22	—	12	12	—	33	22
Not in labor force	263	117	11	135	625	25	128	117	11	760	625
Did not work in 1989	256	110	11	135	589	15	121	110	11	724	589
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES											
Females 16 years and over	4 441	2 008	81	2 352	10 652	372	2 342	2 002	340	12 751	10 472
With own children under 6 years	1 234	483	23	728	2 810	84	577	481	96	3 467	2 784
In labor force	796	341	23	432	1 332	30	388	339	49	1 740	1 323
With own children 6 to 17 years only	725	340	20	365	2 198	94	412	340	72	2 511	2 158
In labor force	581	290	11	280	1 400	79	341	290	51	1 640	1 362
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	903	330	61	512	2 131	106	455	330	125	2 579	2 098
Both parents in labor force	477	143	35	299	869	27	201	143	58	1 145	861
Both at work 35 or more hours	250	61	35	154	316	21	98	61	37	468	314
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	1 386	643	2	741	3 416	30	702	643	59	4 100	3 363
Parent in labor force	775	376	2	397	1 678	5	415	376	39	2 038	1 639
At work 35 or more hours	362	180	2	180	857	5	182	180	2	1 037	855
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	1 301	496	52	753	4 645	220	670	496	174	5 276	4 539
Both parents in labor force	879	290	49	540	2 335	107	454	290	164	2 760	2 231
Both at work 35 or more hours	451	103	35	313	1 355	68	221	103	118	1 585	1 278
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	1 766	917	54	795	4 823	77	1 015	917	98	5 574	4 785
Parent in labor force	1 317	738	2	577	2 845	62	776	738	38	3 386	2 807
At work 35 or more hours	790	425	2	363	1 680	30	438	425	13	2 032	1 667

Table 77. Labor Force Characteristics of Asian or Pacific Islander Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural					Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	1 963	902	65	996	322	16	1 167	898	269	1 118	276
In labor force	1 272	617	20	635	249	6	783	613	170	738	220
Percent of persons 16 years and over	64.8	68.4	30.8	63.8	77.3	37.5	67.1	68.3	63.2	66.0	79.7
Armed Forces	126	20	—	106	—	—	59	20	39	67	—
Civilian labor force	1 146	597	20	529	249	6	724	593	131	671	220
Employed	1 059	558	20	481	245	6	653	554	99	651	216
At work 35 or more hours	739	412	15	312	214	3	466	408	58	487	185
Unemployed	87	39	—	48	4	—	71	39	32	20	4
Percent of civilian labor force	7.6	6.5	—	9.1	1.6	—	9.8	6.6	24.4	3.0	1.8
Not in labor force	691	285	45	361	73	10	384	285	99	380	56
Institutionalized persons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Females 16 years and over	1 140	521	51	568	217	16	729	517	212	628	183
In labor force	699	332	15	352	168	6	454	328	126	413	144
Percent of females 16 years and over	61.3	63.7	29.4	62.0	77.4	37.5	62.3	63.4	59.4	65.8	78.7
Armed Forces	17	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	17	—
Civilian labor force	682	332	15	335	168	6	454	328	126	396	144
Employed	604	302	15	287	166	6	392	298	94	378	142
At work 35 or more hours	410	205	10	195	140	3	254	201	53	296	116
Unemployed	78	30	—	48	2	—	62	30	32	18	2
Percent of civilian labor force	11.4	9.0	—	14.3	1.2	—	13.7	9.1	25.4	4.5	1.4
Not in labor force	441	189	36	216	49	10	275	189	86	215	39
Institutionalized persons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Males 16 to 19 years	115	38	9	68	9	—	44	38	6	80	9
Employed	22	14	—	8	5	—	14	14	—	13	5
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	—
Not in labor force	81	24	9	48	2	—	30	24	6	53	2
Males 20 to 24 years	261	96	—	165	2	—	120	96	24	143	2
Employed	111	42	—	69	2	—	42	42	—	71	2
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	104	54	—	50	—	—	54	54	—	50	—
Males 25 to 54 years	418	247	5	166	78	—	269	247	22	227	71
Employed	299	200	5	94	63	—	200	200	—	162	63
Unemployed	9	9	—	—	—	—	9	9	—	—	—
Not in labor force	59	18	—	41	15	—	25	18	7	49	8
Males 55 to 64 years	23	—	—	23	5	—	5	—	5	23	—
Employed	23	—	—	23	5	—	5	—	5	23	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Males 65 to 69 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Did not work in 1989	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Males 70 years and over	6	—	—	6	11	—	—	—	—	17	11
In labor force	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	4	—
Not in labor force	6	—	—	6	7	—	—	—	—	13	7
Did not work in 1989	6	—	—	6	7	—	—	—	—	13	7
Females 16 to 19 years	157	57	9	91	36	9	61	55	6	132	36
Employed	65	27	—	38	28	3	25	25	—	68	28
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	—
Not in labor force	92	30	9	53	6	6	36	30	6	62	6
Females 20 to 24 years	192	77	7	108	16	—	131	77	54	77	16
Employed	75	41	7	27	11	—	69	41	28	17	11
Unemployed	16	—	—	16	—	—	16	—	16	—	—
Not in labor force	93	36	—	57	5	—	46	36	10	52	5
Females 25 to 54 years	709	368	16	325	155	4	494	366	128	370	121
Employed	420	228	8	184	120	—	284	226	58	256	96
Unemployed	62	30	—	32	—	—	46	30	16	16	—
Not in labor force	218	110	8	100	35	4	164	110	54	89	25
Females 55 to 64 years	67	13	16	38	10	3	37	13	24	40	10
Employed	44	6	—	38	7	3	14	6	8	37	7
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	23	7	16	—	3	—	23	7	16	3	3
Females 65 to 69 years	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
In labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Did not work in 1989	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Females 70 years and over	9	6	3	—	—	—	6	6	—	3	—
In labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	9	6	3	—	—	—	6	6	—	3	—
Did not work in 1989	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES											
Females 16 years and over	1 140	521	51	568	217	16	729	517	212	628	183
With own children under 6 years	246	105	10	131	26	—	204	105	99	68	17
In labor force	139	43	10	86	8	—	95	43	52	52	7
With own children 6 to 17 years only	311	154	13	144	75	—	214	152	62	172	61
In labor force	269	133	5	131	64	—	186	131	55	147	52
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	263	123	13	127	55	10	227	123	104	91	33
Both parents in labor force	144	62	13	69	20	—	101	62	39	63	18
Both at work 35 or more hours	85	20	13	52	14	—	59	20	39	40	12
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	43	34	—	9	12	4	34	28	6	21	6
Parent in labor force	35	26	—	9	12	4	26	20	6	21	6
At work 35 or more hours	28	19	—	9	2	—	13	13	—	17	2
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	468	270	10	188	128	6	317	270	47	279	100
Both parents in labor force	378	219	3	156	87	2	245	219	26	220	80
Both at work 35 or more hours	231	149	3	79	66	2	153	149	4	144	62
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	52	38	6	8	95	—	44	38	6	103	95
Parent in labor force	34	34	—	—	95	—	34	34	—	95	95
At work 35 or more hours	29	29	—	—	83	—	29	29	—	83	83

Table 78. Labor Force Characteristics of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural					Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban			Outside urbanized area	Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area			Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over -----	2 336	1 112	138	1 086	891	78	1 529	1 105	424	1 698	747
In labor force -----	1 558	731	89	738	592	47	1 022	724	298	1 128	496
Percent of persons 16 years and over -----	66.7	65.7	64.5	68.0	66.4	60.3	66.8	65.5	70.3	66.4	66.4
Armed Forces -----	204	70	—	134	9	—	119	70	49	94	3
Civilian labor force -----	1 354	661	89	604	583	47	903	654	249	1 034	493
Employed -----	1 227	572	87	568	516	47	798	565	233	945	430
At work 35 or more hours -----	762	374	58	330	413	28	532	367	165	643	341
Unemployed -----	127	89	2	36	67	—	105	89	16	89	63
Percent of civilian labor force -----	9.4	13.5	2.2	6.0	11.5	—	11.6	13.6	6.4	8.6	12.8
Not in labor force -----	778	381	49	348	299	31	507	381	126	570	251
Institutionalized persons -----	118	58	—	60	50	—	64	58	6	104	44
Females 16 years and over -----	1 070	512	70	488	446	53	751	512	239	765	349
In labor force -----	650	307	59	284	252	39	467	307	160	435	199
Percent of females 16 years and over -----	60.7	60.0	84.3	58.2	56.5	73.6	62.2	60.0	66.9	56.9	57.0
Armed Forces -----	10	10	—	—	6	—	16	10	6	—	—
Civilian labor force -----	640	297	59	284	246	39	451	297	154	435	199
Employed -----	599	273	59	267	223	39	415	273	142	407	176
At work 35 or more hours -----	278	130	30	118	164	23	205	130	75	237	130
Unemployed -----	41	24	—	17	23	—	36	24	12	28	23
Percent of civilian labor force -----	6.4	8.1	—	6.0	9.3	—	8.0	8.1	7.8	6.4	11.6
Not in labor force -----	420	205	11	204	194	14	284	205	79	330	150
Institutionalized persons -----	15	7	—	8	24	—	13	7	6	26	18
Males 16 to 19 years -----	175	80	13	82	89	16	108	80	28	156	80
Employed -----	75	46	—	29	29	6	49	46	3	55	26
Unemployed -----	19	13	—	6	6	—	17	13	4	8	2
Not in labor force -----	59	13	13	33	54	10	34	13	21	79	52
Males 20 to 24 years -----	180	36	—	144	44	—	77	36	41	147	43
Employed -----	54	—	—	54	28	—	15	—	15	67	27
Unemployed -----	14	6	—	8	9	—	6	6	—	17	9
Not in labor force -----	57	22	—	35	7	—	22	22	—	42	7
Males 25 to 54 years -----	734	380	35	319	280	9	469	373	96	545	243
Employed -----	446	227	28	191	225	2	293	220	73	378	190
Unemployed -----	53	46	2	5	29	—	46	46	—	36	29
Not in labor force -----	118	63	5	50	23	7	69	63	6	72	21
Males 55 to 64 years -----	71	41	9	21	16	—	50	41	9	37	16
Employed -----	45	26	—	19	10	—	26	26	—	29	10
Unemployed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force -----	26	15	9	2	6	—	24	15	9	8	6
Males 65 to 69 years -----	64	26	11	27	5	—	37	26	11	32	5
In labor force -----	8	—	—	8	1	—	—	—	—	9	1
Not in labor force -----	56	26	11	19	4	—	37	26	11	23	4
Did not work in 1989 -----	14	—	—	14	4	—	—	—	—	18	4
Males 70 years and over -----	42	37	—	5	11	—	37	37	—	16	11
In labor force -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force -----	42	37	—	5	11	—	37	37	—	16	11
Did not work in 1989 -----	42	37	—	5	11	—	37	37	—	16	11
Females 16 to 19 years -----	153	64	24	65	60	5	109	64	45	104	56
Employed -----	96	47	24	25	16	3	78	47	31	34	14
Unemployed -----	5	—	—	5	7	—	—	—	—	12	7
Not in labor force -----	52	17	—	35	37	2	31	17	14	58	35
Females 20 to 24 years -----	242	108	15	119	36	—	167	108	59	111	27
Employed -----	111	44	7	60	18	—	77	44	33	52	9
Unemployed -----	8	—	—	8	7	—	8	—	8	7	7
Not in labor force -----	113	54	8	51	11	—	72	54	18	52	11
Females 25 to 54 years -----	538	270	28	240	260	38	380	270	110	418	201
Employed -----	360	168	26	166	176	36	242	168	74	294	144
Unemployed -----	28	24	—	4	9	—	28	24	4	9	9
Not in labor force -----	150	78	2	70	69	2	104	78	26	115	48
Females 55 to 64 years -----	56	32	3	21	25	2	40	32	8	41	17
Employed -----	32	14	2	16	11	—	18	14	4	25	7
Unemployed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force -----	24	18	1	5	14	2	22	18	4	16	10
Females 65 to 69 years -----	22	4	—	18	12	—	4	4	—	30	12
In labor force -----	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	2
Not in labor force -----	22	4	—	18	10	—	4	4	—	28	10
Did not work in 1989 -----	22	4	—	18	10	—	4	4	—	28	10
Females 70 years and over -----	59	34	—	25	53	8	51	34	17	61	36
In labor force -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force -----	59	34	—	25	53	8	51	34	17	61	36
Did not work in 1989 -----	52	34	—	18	51	6	51	34	17	52	34
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES											
Females 16 years and over -----	1 070	512	70	488	446	53	751	512	239	765	349
With own children under 6 years -----	278	115	27	136	104	6	212	115	97	170	81
In labor force -----	167	71	17	79	52	4	129	71	58	90	50
With own children 6 to 17 years only -----	213	101	7	105	88	8	139	101	38	162	69
In labor force -----	159	79	7	73	77	8	112	79	33	124	58
Own children under 6 years living with two parents -----	555	206	45	304	149	5	382	206	176	322	96
Both parents in labor force -----	259	101	35	123	79	2	197	101	96	141	62
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	87	29	24	34	47	—	55	29	26	79	45
Own children under 6 years living with one parent -----	169	121	9	39	48	2	131	119	12	86	47
Parent in labor force -----	122	87	2	33	43	2	90	85	5	75	42
At work 35 or more hours -----	58	40	2	16	17	—	38	38	—	37	17
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents -----	732	360	5	367	314	48	432	344	88	614	263
Both parents in labor force -----	405	187	—	218	231	37	256	187	69	380	187
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	175	83	—	92	157	19	119	83	36	213	121
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent -----	224	123	52	49	143	—	179	121	58	188	135
Parent in labor force -----	181	115	25	41	123	—	144	113	31	160	115
At work 35 or more hours -----	102	40	25	37	86	—	67	38	29	121	80

Table 79. Labor Force Characteristics of White, Not of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area		
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural	
		Central place	Urban fringe									
LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 years and over	250 553	111 577	5 644	133 332	230 507	54 733	145 302	110 694	34 608	335 758	205 198	
In labor force	172 918	80 879	4 256	87 783	148 720	37 986	105 388	80 133	25 255	216 250	130 834	
Percent of persons 16 years and over	69.0	72.5	75.4	65.8	64.5	69.4	72.5	72.4	73.0	64.4	63.8	
Armed Forces	4 709	2 143	225	2 341	699	24	3 607	2 143	1 464	1 801	273	
Civilian labor force	168 209	78 736	4 031	85 442	148 021	37 962	101 781	77 990	23 791	214 449	130 561	
Employed	162 141	76 172	3 833	82 136	144 208	37 553	98 335	75 438	22 897	208 014	127 376	
At work 35 or more hours	118 817	58 148	2 894	57 775	109 025	27 956	75 094	57 524	17 570	152 748	95 771	
Unemployed	6 068	2 564	198	3 306	3 813	409	3 446	2 552	894	6 435	3 185	
Percent of civilian labor force	3.6	3.3	4.9	3.9	2.6	1.1	3.4	3.3	3.8	3.0	2.4	
Not in labor force	77 635	30 698	1 388	45 549	81 787	16 747	39 914	30 561	9 353	119 508	74 364	
Institutionalized persons	5 919	2 595	—	3 324	5 396	—	2 894	2 595	299	8 421	5 097	
Females 16 years and over	132 537	58 864	2 787	70 886	115 264	25 427	75 529	58 424	17 105	172 272	102 783	
In labor force	83 000	39 148	1 916	41 936	63 148	14 152	49 819	38 800	11 019	96 329	55 421	
Percent of females 16 years and over	62.6	66.5	68.7	59.2	54.8	55.7	66.0	66.4	64.4	55.9	53.9	
Armed Forces	562	280	50	232	80	2	487	280	207	155	23	
Civilian labor force	82 438	38 868	1 866	41 704	63 068	14 150	49 332	38 520	10 812	96 174	55 398	
Employed	79 695	37 778	1 791	40 126	61 305	13 932	47 853	37 434	10 419	93 147	53 890	
At work 35 or more hours	51 374	25 803	1 184	24 387	38 597	8 108	32 315	25 540	6 775	57 656	33 567	
Unemployed	2 743	1 090	75	1 578	1 763	218	1 479	1 086	393	3 027	1 508	
Percent of civilian labor force	3.3	2.8	4.0	3.8	2.8	1.5	3.0	2.8	3.6	3.1	2.7	
Not in labor force	49 537	19 716	871	28 950	52 116	11 275	25 710	19 624	6 086	75 943	47 362	
Institutionalized persons	3 070	1 138	—	1 932	3 008	—	1 339	1 138	201	4 739	2 807	
Males 16 to 19 years	9 674	3 788	223	5 663	7 931	2 026	5 134	3 756	1 378	12 471	6 927	
Employed	5 284	2 277	99	2 908	4 112	996	2 959	2 272	687	6 437	3 620	
Unemployed	723	277	22	424	409	39	374	271	103	758	336	
Not in labor force	3 435	1 192	102	2 141	3 395	991	1 751	1 171	580	5 079	2 964	
Males 20 to 24 years	14 729	5 812	275	8 642	6 367	1 496	7 082	5 791	1 291	14 014	5 666	
Employed	9 917	4 176	197	5 544	5 392	1 240	5 009	4 155	854	10 300	4 811	
Unemployed	678	261	10	407	215	19	297	261	36	596	194	
Not in labor force	2 983	940	8	2 035	682	224	1 036	940	96	2 629	608	
Males 25 to 54 years	64 172	30 857	1 824	31 491	60 917	15 239	41 453	30 503	10 950	83 636	53 092	
Employed	55 691	26 545	1 531	27 615	55 046	13 948	35 500	26 204	9 296	75 237	48 055	
Unemployed	1 586	803	69	714	1 103	104	1 106	801	305	1 583	867	
Not in labor force	4 156	2 148	109	1 899	4 244	1 178	2 542	2 137	405	5 858	3 982	
Males 55 to 64 years	11 978	5 450	316	6 212	15 719	5 376	7 282	5 434	1 848	20 415	14 261	
Employed	8 523	4 103	179	4 241	11 458	4 557	5 317	4 087	1 230	14 664	10 469	
Unemployed	247	102	15	130	237	25	129	102	27	355	224	
Not in labor force	3 183	1 220	122	1 841	4 022	794	1 811	1 220	591	5 394	3 566	
Males 65 to 69 years	5 930	2 423	125	3 382	8 059	2 198	3 199	2 409	790	10 790	7 373	
In labor force	1 750	704	30	1 016	3 703	1 479	963	697	266	4 490	3 484	
Not in labor force	4 180	1 719	95	2 366	4 356	719	2 236	1 712	524	6 300	3 889	
Did not work in 1989	3 099	1 318	62	1 719	2 468	180	1 648	1 318	330	3 919	2 161	
Males 70 years and over	11 533	4 383	94	7 056	16 250	2 971	5 623	4 377	1 246	22 160	15 096	
In labor force	1 372	620	13	739	3 278	1 405	795	620	175	3 855	3 103	
Not in labor force	10 161	3 763	81	6 317	12 972	1 566	4 828	3 757	1 071	18 305	11 993	
Did not work in 1989	8 784	3 307	66	5 411	8 573	491	4 132	3 301	831	13 225	7 819	
Females 16 to 19 years	10 462	3 910	237	6 315	7 195	1 822	5 225	3 889	1 336	12 432	6 309	
Employed	6 083	2 476	130	3 477	3 448	780	3 156	2 463	693	6 375	3 002	
Unemployed	641	285	9	347	340	41	364	285	79	617	284	
Not in labor force	3 680	1 142	98	2 440	3 407	1 001	1 689	1 134	555	5 398	3 023	
Females 20 to 24 years	14 772	6 316	273	8 183	5 370	856	7 596	6 286	1 310	12 546	4 640	
Employed	11 210	5 031	200	5 979	3 924	530	5 930	5 003	927	9 204	3 345	
Unemployed	453	180	8	265	211	19	235	178	57	429	184	
Not in labor force	2 912	1 034	36	1 842	1 202	307	1 268	1 034	234	2 846	1 109	
Females 25 to 54 years	65 234	31 691	1 778	31 765	57 403	13 999	41 611	31 335	10 276	81 026	50 133	
Employed	52 692	25 998	1 323	25 371	43 155	9 832	33 434	25 699	7 735	62 413	37 674	
Unemployed	1 368	502	58	808	1 006	140	743	500	243	1 631	848	
Not in labor force	10 867	4 989	376	5 502	13 195	4 025	7 126	4 934	2 192	16 936	11 590	
Females 55 to 64 years	13 659	6 101	259	7 299	15 802	4 633	7 846	6 081	1 765	21 615	14 352	
Employed	7 322	3 351	114	3 857	7 726	2 217	4 196	3 347	849	10 852	7 020	
Unemployed	178	69	—	109	148	17	80	69	11	246	137	
Not in labor force	6 159	2 681	145	3 333	7 928	2 399	3 570	2 665	905	10 517	7 195	
Females 65 to 69 years	7 154	3 063	92	3 999	7 970	1 680	3 772	3 056	716	11 352	7 364	
In labor force	1 480	595	7	878	1 832	395	718	595	123	2 594	1 709	
Not in labor force	5 674	2 468	85	3 121	6 138	1 285	3 054	2 461	593	8 758	5 655	
Did not work in 1989	4 893	2 170	66	2 657	4 994	1 013	2 656	2 163	493	7 231	4 595	
Females 70 years and over	21 256	7 783	148	13 325	21 524	2 437	9 479	7 777	1 702	33 301	19 985	
In labor force	1 011	381	17	613	1 278	179	476	381	95	1 813	1 195	
Not in labor force	20 245	7 402	131	12 712	20 246	2 258	9 003	7 396	1 607	31 488	18 790	
Did not work in 1989	18 920	7 009	128	11 783	17 212	1 636	8 427	7 003	1 424	27 705	15 939	
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES												
Females 16 years and over	132 537	58 864	2 787	70 886	115 264	25 427	75 529	58 424	17 105	172 272	102 783	
With own children under 6 years	21 049	10 158	635	10 256	18 992	4 361	13 784	10 001	3 783	26 257	16 578	
In labor force	15 740	7 687	456	7 597	13 648	3 007	10 274	7 568	2 706	19 114	11 876	
With own children 6 to 17 years only	21 155	9 279	641	11 235	21 553	5 545	12 841	9 164	3 677	29 867	18 951	
In labor force	18 200	7 959	517	9 724	17 168	3 964	10 877	7 861	3 016	24 491	15 104	
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	23 747	11 227	677	11 843	25 051	6 172	15 639	11 021	4 618	33 159	22 060	
Both parents in labor force	17 113	8 284	471	8 358	16 640	3 755	11 295	8 125	3 170	22 458	14 549	
Both at work 35 or more hours	9 914	4 993	252	4 669	9 078	1 975	6 649	4 885	1 764	12 343	7 775	
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	4 711	2 111	167	2 433	2 008	128	2 713	2 105	608	4 006	1 649	
Parent in labor force	3 332	1 478	107	1 747	1 526	109	1 933	1 472	461	2 925		

Table 80. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status of White Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural					Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban			Outside urbanized area	Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area			Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS											
Married-couple families	70 596	32 329	1 922	36 345	79 120	20 824	44 373	31 956	12 417	105 343	70 169
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	55 645	26 226	1 553	27 866	60 946	17 544	36 156	25 874	10 282	80 435	53 734
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	42 326	20 200	1 128	20 998	42 616	11 094	27 445	19 916	7 529	57 497	37 340
Wife unemployed	961	402	36	523	837	127	600	399	201	1 198	724
Husband unemployed	936	423	57	456	884	86	664	423	241	1 156	695
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	721	337	33	351	628	57	501	337	164	848	497
Wife unemployed	34	6	6	22	67	2	39	6	33	62	40
Husband not in labor force	14 015	5 680	312	8 023	17 290	3 194	7 553	5 659	1 894	23 752	15 740
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	3 083	1 185	81	1 817	4 187	892	1 621	1 177	444	5 649	3 848
Wife unemployed	85	6	7	72	85	3	27	6	21	143	80
Female householder, no husband present	10 711	5 204	285	5 222	5 037	502	6 183	5 176	1 007	9 565	4 428
Employed or in Armed Forces	7 654	3 777	226	3 651	3 256	219	4 464	3 751	713	6 446	2 848
Unemployed	406	144	3	259	159	19	179	144	35	386	137
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 to 19 years	20 288	7 786	470	12 032	15 180	3 856	10 462	7 733	2 729	25 006	13 282
Enrolled in school	16 960	6 207	355	10 398	12 517	3 393	8 384	6 156	2 228	21 093	10 944
Employed	9 247	3 677	175	5 395	5 707	1 434	4 716	3 661	1 055	10 238	5 000
Unemployed	1 018	393	7	618	571	65	506	387	119	1 083	474
Not in labor force	6 639	2 123	173	4 343	6 233	1 894	3 148	2 094	1 054	9 724	5 464
Not enrolled in school	3 328	1 579	115	1 634	2 663	463	2 078	1 577	501	3 913	2 338
High school graduate	2 264	1 077	45	1 142	1 564	290	1 409	1 075	334	2 419	1 338
Employed	1 639	900	24	715	1 228	227	1 116	898	218	1 751	1 063
Unemployed	159	66	9	84	103	7	109	66	43	153	84
Not in labor force	227	75	12	140	224	56	131	75	56	320	190
Not high school graduate	1 064	502	70	492	1 099	173	669	502	167	1 494	1 000
Employed	582	238	40	304	642	119	354	238	116	870	574
Unemployed	192	103	15	74	79	8	127	103	24	144	62
Not in labor force	283	154	15	114	378	46	181	154	27	480	364
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	162 761	76 470	3 883	82 408	144 441	37 589	98 753	75 736	23 017	208 449	127 564
Private wage and salary workers	122 205	61 764	2 914	57 527	83 792	14 145	77 523	61 125	16 398	128 474	71 841
Local government workers	10 676	4 324	248	6 104	10 632	1 638	5 663	4 303	1 360	15 645	9 654
State government workers	11 089	2 202	160	8 727	6 114	900	3 039	2 174	865	14 164	5 487
Federal government workers	6 370	3 007	276	3 087	5 683	1 033	4 459	2 999	1 460	7 594	4 843
Self-employed workers	11 797	4 975	271	6 551	35 239	18 348	7 712	4 937	2 775	39 324	32 893
Unpaid family workers	624	198	14	412	2 981	1 525	357	198	159	3 248	2 846
Employed females 16 years and over	80 005	37 909	1 834	40 262	61 436	13 965	48 064	37 565	10 499	93 377	53 991
Private wage and salary workers	60 685	30 991	1 424	28 270	39 598	7 478	38 574	30 692	7 882	61 709	34 033
Local government workers	5 732	2 410	135	3 187	6 403	1 301	3 159	2 400	759	8 976	5 850
State government workers	5 408	979	50	4 379	3 386	627	1 423	969	454	7 371	3 042
Federal government workers	2 655	1 209	106	1 340	2 871	723	1 717	1 204	513	3 809	2 571
Self-employed workers	5 107	2 195	112	2 800	7 883	3 154	2 974	2 175	799	10 016	7 275
Unpaid family workers	418	125	7	286	1 295	682	217	125	92	1 496	1 220
WORK STATUS IN 1989											
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	192 369	87 762	4 615	99 992	170 526	43 780	114 800	86 964	27 836	248 095	150 643
50 to 52 weeks	121 696	58 181	3 140	60 375	112 570	30 970	76 114	57 515	18 599	158 152	99 433
48 and 49 weeks	7 357	3 587	124	3 646	4 408	1 005	4 410	3 585	825	7 355	3 817
40 to 47 weeks	15 021	6 931	337	7 753	10 428	2 054	8 908	6 895	2 013	16 541	8 974
27 to 39 weeks	16 043	6 976	299	8 768	13 732	2 893	8 884	6 943	1 941	20 891	12 268
14 to 26 weeks	17 340	6 829	424	10 087	13 466	2 865	9 007	6 804	2 203	21 799	11 877
1 to 13 weeks	14 912	5 258	291	9 363	15 922	3 993	7 477	5 222	2 255	23 357	14 274
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	143 045	67 314	3 728	72 003	130 044	33 359	88 445	66 645	21 800	184 644	114 341
40 or more weeks	117 456	57 070	3 143	57 243	105 959	28 076	74 754	56 446	18 308	148 661	92 968
50 to 52 weeks	102 845	49 844	2 793	50 208	95 317	25 975	65 571	49 244	16 327	132 591	83 782
27 to 39 weeks	9 221	4 331	180	4 710	9 052	1 730	5 496	4 306	1 190	12 777	8 073
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	92 710	42 445	2 148	48 117	73 441	16 644	54 539	42 072	12 467	111 612	64 681
50 to 52 weeks	53 707	26 390	1 289	26 028	42 471	9 584	33 411	26 105	7 306	62 767	37 276
48 and 49 weeks	3 482	1 595	62	1 825	2 018	485	1 990	1 595	395	3 510	1 733
40 to 47 weeks	8 609	3 932	175	4 502	5 447	1 112	4 945	3 901	1 044	9 111	4 761
27 to 39 weeks	9 487	4 018	197	5 272	8 202	1 840	5 191	4 000	1 191	12 498	7 338
14 to 26 weeks	9 224	3 462	260	5 502	7 441	1 596	4 737	3 437	1 300	11 928	6 560
1 to 13 weeks	8 201	3 048	165	4 988	7 862	2 027	4 265	3 034	1 231	11 798	7 013
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	59 634	28 881	1 540	29 213	46 487	10 014	36 924	28 596	8 328	69 197	40 478
40 or more weeks	47 777	24 093	1 220	22 464	34 999	7 333	30 327	23 838	6 489	52 449	30 371
50 to 52 weeks	40 870	20 664	1 047	19 159	30 494	6 403	26 099	20 426	5 673	45 265	26 430
27 to 39 weeks	4 915	2 326	102	2 487	4 752	1 015	2 923	2 310	613	6 744	4 258
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989											
Families	84 088	38 806	2 299	42 983	86 935	22 135	52 174	38 395	13 779	118 849	77 088
No workers	9 080	3 850	148	5 082	7 696	683	4 824	3 842	982	11 952	6 880
1 worker	20 052	9 943	688	10 421	22 898	6 389	12 152	8 883	3 269	30 798	20 634
2 workers	45 136	21 394	1 190	22 552	45 656	11 931	28 798	21 080	7 718	61 994	40 248
3 or more workers	9 820	4 619	273	4 928	10 685	3 132	6 400	4 590	1 810	14 105	9 326
Married-couple families	70 596	32 329	1 922	36 345	79 120	20 824	44 373	31 956	12 417	105 343	70 169
No workers	7 597	3 207	123	4 267	6 978	621	4 056	3 201	855	10 519	6 257
1 worker	12 320	5 322	430	6 568	18 836	5 848	7 731	5 287	2 444	23 425	17 059
2 or more workers	50 679	23 800	1 369	25 510	53 306	14 355	32 586	23 468	9 118	71 399	46 853
Husband and wife worked	48 325	22 689	1 320	24 316	50 374	13 082	31 118	22 377	8 741	67 581	44 235
Female householder, no husband present	10 711	5 204	285	5 222	5 037	502	6 183	5 176	1 007	9 565	4 428
No workers	1 272	556	21	695	495	4	661	554	107	1 106	420
1 worker	6 205	2 997	188	3 020	2 654	194	3 579	2 979	600	5 280	2 337
2 or more workers	3 234	1 651	76	1 507	1 888	304	1 943	1 643	300	3 179	1 671
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE											
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	37 420	17 830	1 094	18 496	34 806	8 209	23 767	17 733	6 034	48 459	30 464
Male	35 756	17 035	1 020	17 701	33 595	8 053	22 625	16 940	5 685	46 726	29 429
May 1975 or later service only	5 370	2 783	248	2 339	2 351	279	3 738	2 777	961	3 983	1 958
September 1980 or later service only	3 426	1 831	156	1 439	1 209	124	2 480	1 829	651	2 155	977
Served 2 or more years	2 923	1 507	142	1 274	1 009	110	2 087	1 505	582	1 845	810
Vietnam-era service	10 736	5 506	411	4 819	9 201	1 727	7 716	5 449	2 267	12 221	7 571
World War II service	11 824	5 065	195	6 564	11 879	2 364	6 427	5 059	1 368	17 276	10 676

Table 81. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status of Black Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural					Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban			Outside urbanized area	Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area			Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS											
Married-couple families	438	197	13	228	34	—	348	197	151	124	27
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	394	157	13	224	25	—	308	157	151	111	18
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	285	105	10	170	17	—	213	105	108	89	17
Wife unemployed	29	12	—	17	—	—	20	12	8	9	—
Husband unemployed	17	17	—	—	1	—	17	17	—	1	1
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	9	9	—	—	1	—	9	9	—	1	1
Wife unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Husband not in labor force	27	23	—	4	8	—	23	23	—	12	8
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	10	6	—	4	4	—	6	6	—	8	4
Wife unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	41	41	—	—	4	—	41	41	—	4	4
Employed or in Armed Forces	34	34	—	—	4	—	34	34	—	4	4
Unemployed	7	7	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 to 19 years	218	89	12	117	37	2	126	89	37	129	37
Enrolled in school	167	78	12	77	31	2	111	78	33	87	31
Employed	50	32	—	18	3	—	39	32	7	14	3
Unemployed	36	7	—	29	2	2	14	7	7	24	2
Not in labor force	81	39	12	30	26	—	58	39	19	49	26
Not enrolled in school	51	11	—	40	6	—	15	11	4	42	6
High school graduate	40	4	—	36	—	—	4	4	—	36	—
Employed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	4	4	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—
Not high school graduate	11	7	—	4	6	—	11	7	4	6	6
Employed	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6	6
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	11	7	—	4	—	—	11	7	4	—	—
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	807	475	13	319	92	1	681	475	206	218	65
Private wage and salary workers	599	405	13	181	45	—	506	405	101	138	39
Local government workers	17	9	—	8	11	—	26	9	17	2	2
State government workers	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5	5
Federal government workers	166	44	—	122	22	—	124	44	80	64	10
Self-employed workers	19	11	—	8	9	1	19	11	8	9	9
Unpaid family workers	6	6	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over	259	109	—	150	39	—	196	109	87	102	25
Private wage and salary workers	183	101	—	82	12	—	141	101	40	54	12
Local government workers	8	—	—	8	9	—	17	—	17	—	—
State government workers	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	4	4
Federal government workers	60	8	—	52	9	—	30	8	22	39	4
Self-employed workers	8	—	—	8	5	—	8	—	8	5	5
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
WORK STATUS IN 1989											
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	1 546	704	55	787	108	3	1 059	704	355	595	81
50 to 52 weeks	953	431	40	482	70	1	693	431	262	330	58
48 and 49 weeks	44	17	—	27	—	—	24	17	7	20	—
40 to 47 weeks	101	74	—	27	3	—	82	74	8	22	3
27 to 39 weeks	122	61	—	61	24	—	92	61	31	54	9
14 to 26 weeks	115	45	3	67	2	—	68	45	23	49	2
1 to 13 weeks	211	76	12	123	9	2	100	76	24	120	9
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 277	568	47	662	71	1	860	568	292	488	53
40 or more weeks	962	436	32	494	59	1	682	436	246	339	47
50 to 52 weeks	845	373	32	440	59	1	604	373	231	300	47
27 to 39 weeks	93	46	—	47	10	—	68	46	22	35	4
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	434	176	10	248	47	—	293	176	117	188	33
50 to 52 weeks	182	59	10	113	26	—	123	59	64	85	21
48 and 49 weeks	9	9	—	—	—	—	9	9	—	—	—
40 to 47 weeks	49	29	—	20	3	—	37	29	8	15	3
27 to 39 weeks	74	43	—	31	9	—	60	43	17	23	—
14 to 26 weeks	31	—	—	31	2	—	16	—	16	17	2
1 to 13 weeks	89	36	—	53	7	—	48	36	12	48	7
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	318	126	10	182	19	—	210	126	84	127	14
40 or more weeks	218	83	10	125	17	—	147	83	64	88	12
50 to 52 weeks	170	55	10	105	17	—	111	55	56	76	12
27 to 39 weeks	45	28	—	17	—	—	36	28	8	9	—
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989											
Families	500	248	13	239	46	—	399	248	151	147	39
No workers	25	25	—	—	8	—	25	25	—	8	8
1 worker	108	82	3	23	4	—	96	82	14	16	4
2 workers	321	120	10	191	30	—	249	120	129	102	23
3 or more workers	46	21	—	25	4	—	29	21	8	21	4
Married-couple families	438	197	13	228	34	—	348	197	151	124	27
No workers	25	25	—	—	4	—	25	25	—	4	4
1 worker	61	35	3	23	4	—	49	35	14	16	4
2 or more workers	352	137	10	205	26	—	274	137	137	104	19
Husband and wife worked	336	128	10	198	26	—	258	128	130	104	19
Female householder, no husband present	41	41	—	—	4	—	41	41	—	4	4
No workers	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	4	4
1 worker	37	37	—	—	—	—	37	37	—	—	—
2 or more workers	4	4	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE											
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	267	136	—	131	52	—	216	136	80	103	39
Male	252	136	—	116	50	—	207	136	71	95	37
May 1975 or later service only	100	20	—	80	14	—	85	20	65	29	8
September 1980 or later service only	65	15	—	50	6	—	58	15	43	13	—
Served 2 or more years	57	7	—	50	6	—	50	7	43	13	—
Vietnam-era service	126	89	—	37	17	—	97	89	8	46	17
World War II service	16	6	—	10	11	—	6	6	—	21	11

Table 82. **Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural					Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban			Outside urbanized area	Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area			Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS											
Married-couple families	1 202	420	42	740	3 318	205	548	420	128	3 972	3 244
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	842	260	22	560	2 039	175	356	260	96	2 525	1 979
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	581	200	20	361	1 185	124	260	200	60	1 506	1 145
Wife unemployed	46	—	—	46	121	—	—	—	—	167	121
Husband unemployed	69	21	9	39	430	7	44	21	23	455	416
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	45	16	9	20	162	4	27	16	11	180	160
Wife unemployed	18	5	—	13	74	1	5	5	—	87	74
Husband not in labor force	291	139	11	141	849	23	148	139	9	992	849
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	128	71	11	46	253	14	80	71	9	301	253
Wife unemployed	8	8	—	—	35	2	8	8	—	35	35
Female householder, no husband present	1 234	596	9	629	2 796	51	618	596	22	3 412	2 794
Employed or in Armed Forces	640	311	—	329	991	9	316	311	5	1 315	991
Unemployed	142	87	—	55	264	3	87	87	—	319	264
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 to 19 years	990	523	53	414	3 047	74	622	523	99	3 415	3 016
Enrolled in school	655	293	39	323	2 101	54	370	293	77	2 386	2 075
Employed	133	50	—	83	201	24	70	50	20	264	193
Unemployed	97	44	18	35	173	2	62	44	18	208	173
Not in labor force	425	199	21	205	1 724	28	238	199	39	1 911	1 706
Not enrolled in school	335	230	14	91	946	20	252	230	22	1 029	941
High school graduate	106	78	—	28	260	8	78	78	—	288	260
Employed	45	33	—	12	99	8	33	33	—	111	99
Unemployed	16	—	—	16	76	—	—	—	—	92	76
Not in labor force	45	45	—	—	85	—	45	45	—	85	85
Not high school graduate	229	152	14	63	686	12	174	152	22	741	681
Employed	124	83	14	27	99	3	100	83	17	123	96
Unemployed	23	20	—	3	112	—	23	20	3	112	112
Not in labor force	82	49	—	33	475	9	51	49	2	506	473
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	4 041	1 784	126	2 131	7 806	494	2 129	1 778	351	9 718	7 625
Private wage and salary workers	2 483	1 301	96	1 086	3 049	159	1 536	1 297	239	3 996	2 928
Local government workers	450	142	10	298	1 628	87	162	142	20	1 916	1 618
State government workers	236	69	—	167	314	12	84	69	15	466	305
Federal government workers	678	146	20	512	2 156	96	218	146	72	2 616	2 120
Self-employed workers	187	126	—	61	624	127	126	124	2	685	622
Unpaid family workers	7	—	—	7	35	13	3	—	3	39	32
Employed females 16 years and over	2 211	1 006	61	1 144	3 764	202	1 170	1 000	170	4 805	3 685
Private wage and salary workers	1 334	672	49	613	1 369	77	792	668	124	1 911	1 318
Local government workers	202	85	—	117	906	66	93	85	8	1 015	898
State government workers	150	40	—	110	159	8	50	40	10	259	155
Federal government workers	421	119	12	290	1 193	34	145	119	26	1 469	1 179
Self-employed workers	104	90	—	14	130	13	90	88	2	144	128
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	7	4	—	—	—	7	7
WORK STATUS IN 1989											
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	5 422	2 631	130	2 661	11 087	593	3 058	2 625	433	13 451	10 844
50 to 52 weeks	2 177	916	94	1 167	4 394	296	1 135	912	223	5 436	4 302
48 and 49 weeks	165	80	13	72	279	35	101	80	21	343	271
40 to 47 weeks	492	246	10	236	742	11	267	246	21	967	731
27 to 39 weeks	693	378	—	315	1 302	67	434	376	58	1 561	1 250
14 to 26 weeks	849	437	13	399	1 639	106	500	437	63	1 988	1 591
1 to 13 weeks	1 046	574	—	472	2 731	78	621	574	47	3 156	2 699
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 781	1 653	110	2 018	8 671	474	1 966	1 649	317	10 486	8 495
40 or more weeks	2 475	1 008	108	1 359	4 779	317	1 242	1 006	236	6 012	4 680
50 to 52 weeks	1 939	768	85	1 086	3 893	282	968	766	202	4 864	3 805
27 to 39 weeks	393	199	—	194	1 050	51	243	197	46	1 200	1 004
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	2 763	1 280	47	1 436	4 974	242	1 478	1 274	204	6 259	4 856
50 to 52 weeks	1 140	464	21	655	1 969	81	548	460	88	2 561	1 918
48 and 49 weeks	102	44	13	45	136	26	65	44	21	173	128
40 to 47 weeks	246	108	—	138	320	6	108	108	—	458	320
27 to 39 weeks	404	241	—	163	609	39	256	239	17	757	598
14 to 26 weeks	373	163	13	197	760	61	208	163	45	925	730
1 to 13 weeks	498	260	—	238	1 180	29	293	260	33	1 385	1 162
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 770	741	36	993	3 624	152	851	737	114	4 543	3 556
40 or more weeks	1 247	451	34	762	2 076	92	538	449	89	2 785	2 029
50 to 52 weeks	978	358	21	599	1 701	71	432	356	76	2 247	1 654
27 to 39 weeks	225	143	—	82	469	29	149	141	8	545	461
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989											
Families	2 605	1 085	60	1 460	7 062	289	1 257	1 085	172	8 410	6 973
No workers	479	209	18	252	1 676	12	233	209	24	1 922	1 676
1 worker	1 035	447	2	586	2 606	47	480	447	33	3 161	2 578
2 workers	940	347	31	562	2 152	190	451	347	104	2 641	2 093
3 or more workers	151	82	9	60	628	40	93	82	11	686	626
Married-couple families	1 202	420	42	740	3 318	205	548	420	128	3 972	3 244
No workers	100	38	—	62	433	—	38	38	—	495	433
1 worker	267	69	2	196	933	28	82	69	13	1 118	920
2 or more workers	835	313	40	482	1 952	177	428	313	115	2 359	1 891
Husband and wife worked	765	265	40	460	1 689	156	371	265	106	2 083	1 637
Female householder, no husband present	1 234	596	9	629	2 796	51	618	596	22	3 412	2 794
No workers	316	161	9	146	1 046	9	176	161	15	1 186	1 046
1 worker	681	327	—	354	1 155	13	334	327	7	1 502	1 153
2 or more workers	237	108	—	129	595	29	108	108	—	724	595
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE											
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	1 221	552	30	639	2 969	138	656	552	104	3 534	2 920
Male	1 151	521	30	600	2 842	131	621	521	100	3 372	2 793
May 1975 or later service only	323	121	8	194	627	15	158	121	37	792	614
September 1980 or later service only	243	104	8	131	368	12	141	104	37	470	355
Served 2 or more years	182	69	8	105	302	8	106	69	37	378	289
Vietnam-era service	479	250	9	220	957	34	278	250	28	1 158	942
World War II service	206	105	—	101	581	38	109	105	4	678	577

Table 83. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status of Asian or Pacific Islander Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural					Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban			Outside urbanized area	Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area			Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS											
Married-couple families	383	208	5	170	46	—	259	208	51	170	34
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	332	193	5	134	31	—	237	193	44	126	26
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	207	107	2	98	22	—	114	107	7	115	22
Wife unemployed	10	10	—	—	—	—	10	10	—	—	—
Husband unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wife unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Husband not in labor force	51	15	—	36	15	—	22	15	7	44	8
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	6	6	—	—	15	—	13	6	7	8	8
Wife unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	84	73	5	6	29	—	78	73	5	35	29
Employed or in Armed Forces	47	41	—	6	22	—	41	41	—	28	22
Unemployed	12	12	—	—	—	—	12	12	—	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 to 19 years	272	95	18	159	45	9	105	93	12	212	45
Enrolled in school	232	87	18	127	42	9	99	87	12	175	42
Employed	73	33	—	40	30	3	33	33	—	70	30
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	4	4
Not in labor force	159	54	18	87	8	6	66	54	12	101	8
Not enrolled in school	40	8	—	32	3	—	6	6	—	37	3
High school graduate	40	8	—	32	—	—	6	6	—	34	—
Employed	14	8	—	6	—	—	6	6	—	8	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	14	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	14	—
Not high school graduate	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	3	3
Employed	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	3	3
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 059	558	20	481	245	6	653	554	99	651	216
Private wage and salary workers	795	492	15	288	154	6	561	490	71	388	133
Local government workers	40	11	—	29	5	—	11	11	—	34	5
State government workers	146	41	—	105	21	—	41	39	2	126	19
Federal government workers	38	9	5	24	8	—	29	9	20	17	8
Self-employed workers	29	5	—	24	35	—	11	5	6	53	29
Unpaid family workers	11	—	—	11	22	—	—	—	—	33	22
Employed females 16 years and over	604	302	15	287	166	6	392	298	94	378	142
Private wage and salary workers	481	269	10	202	84	6	333	267	66	232	68
Local government workers	40	11	—	29	5	—	11	11	—	34	5
State government workers	45	22	—	23	12	—	22	20	2	35	10
Federal government workers	29	—	5	24	8	—	20	—	20	17	8
Self-employed workers	9	—	—	9	35	—	6	—	6	38	29
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	22	22
WORK STATUS IN 1989											
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	1 378	670	24	684	270	12	838	666	172	810	232
50 to 52 weeks	783	390	5	388	197	3	509	388	121	471	168
48 and 49 weeks	54	18	—	36	2	—	18	18	—	38	2
40 to 47 weeks	89	65	—	24	10	—	63	63	—	36	10
27 to 39 weeks	123	59	7	57	13	—	73	59	14	63	6
14 to 26 weeks	142	80	6	56	29	—	86	80	6	85	29
1 to 13 weeks	187	58	6	123	19	9	89	58	31	117	17
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	966	512	5	449	212	3	625	508	117	553	174
40 or more weeks	770	412	5	353	193	3	508	408	100	455	164
50 to 52 weeks	658	341	5	312	185	3	439	339	100	404	156
27 to 39 weeks	83	34	—	49	9	—	41	34	7	51	2
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	740	366	13	361	174	12	477	362	115	437	148
50 to 52 weeks	386	212	—	174	126	3	287	210	77	225	102
48 and 49 weeks	11	5	—	6	2	—	5	5	—	8	2
40 to 47 weeks	44	20	—	24	2	—	18	18	—	28	2
27 to 39 weeks	47	32	7	8	2	—	39	32	7	10	2
14 to 26 weeks	110	58	6	46	27	—	64	58	6	73	27
1 to 13 weeks	142	39	—	103	15	9	64	39	25	93	13
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	475	260	—	215	125	3	322	256	66	278	99
40 or more weeks	364	196	—	168	119	3	248	192	56	235	95
50 to 52 weeks	329	176	—	153	119	3	230	174	56	218	95
27 to 39 weeks	17	17	—	—	—	—	17	17	—	—	—
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989											
Families	467	281	10	176	75	—	337	281	56	205	63
No workers	61	25	—	36	7	—	25	25	—	43	7
1 worker	147	92	5	50	6	—	124	92	32	29	6
2 workers	194	130	5	59	59	—	154	130	24	99	47
3 or more workers	65	34	—	31	3	—	34	34	—	34	3
Married-couple families	383	208	5	170	46	—	259	208	51	170	34
No workers	40	4	—	36	—	—	4	4	—	36	—
1 worker	99	50	5	44	6	—	82	50	32	23	6
2 or more workers	244	154	—	90	40	—	173	154	19	111	28
Husband and wife worked	233	143	—	90	35	—	157	143	14	111	28
Female householder, no husband present	84	73	5	6	29	—	78	73	5	35	29
No workers	21	21	—	—	7	—	21	21	—	7	7
1 worker	48	42	—	6	—	—	42	42	—	6	—
2 or more workers	15	10	5	—	22	—	15	10	5	22	22
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE											
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	44	25	3	16	21	—	41	25	16	24	15
Male	26	17	3	6	20	—	22	17	5	24	15
May 1975 or later service only	35	25	—	10	1	—	36	25	11	—	—
September 1980 or later service only	35	25	—	10	—	—	35	25	10	—	—
Served 2 or more years	17	17	—	—	—	—	17	17	—	—	—
Vietnam-era service	3	—	3	—	17	—	5	—	5	15	12
World War II service	6	—	—	6	3	—	—	—	—	9	3

Table 84. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural					Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban			Outside urbanized area	Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area			Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS											
Married-couple families -----	592	266	22	304	173	9	363	259	104	402	145
Husband employed or in Armed Forces -----	482	192	9	281	139	2	278	185	93	343	111
Wife employed or in Armed Forces -----	284	132	9	143	89	2	178	132	46	195	76
Wife unemployed -----	39	16	—	23	7	—	35	16	19	11	—
Husband unemployed -----	41	34	2	5	2	—	34	34	—	9	2
Wife employed or in Armed Forces -----	10	10	—	—	—	—	10	10	—	—	—
Wife unemployed -----	24	24	—	—	—	—	24	24	—	—	—
Husband not in labor force -----	69	40	11	18	32	7	51	40	11	50	32
Wife employed or in Armed Forces -----	4	—	—	4	8	—	—	—	—	12	8
Wife unemployed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present -----	146	96	10	40	26	—	111	96	15	61	22
Employed or in Armed Forces -----	98	62	10	26	20	—	77	62	15	41	16
Unemployed -----	16	16	—	—	—	—	16	16	—	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 to 19 years -----	328	144	37	147	149	21	217	144	73	260	136
Enrolled in school -----	254	121	16	121	121	21	162	117	45	213	111
Employed -----	129	81	3	45	37	9	87	81	6	79	35
Unemployed -----	24	13	—	11	13	—	17	13	4	20	9
Not in labor force -----	92	23	13	56	71	12	58	23	35	105	67
Not enrolled in school -----	74	27	21	26	28	—	55	27	28	47	25
High school graduate -----	36	20	—	16	4	—	24	20	4	16	4
Employed -----	16	12	—	4	2	—	16	12	4	2	2
Unemployed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force -----	7	—	—	7	2	—	—	—	—	9	2
Not high school graduate -----	38	7	21	10	24	—	31	7	24	31	21
Employed -----	26	—	21	5	6	—	24	—	24	8	3
Unemployed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force -----	12	7	—	5	18	—	7	7	—	23	18
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	1 227	572	87	568	516	47	798	565	233	945	430
Private wage and salary workers -----	854	430	53	371	273	27	583	423	160	544	215
Local government workers -----	46	21	—	25	42	1	23	21	2	65	40
State government workers -----	79	29	5	45	28	—	43	29	14	64	19
Federal government workers -----	129	46	19	64	53	7	96	46	50	86	36
Self-employed workers -----	112	44	10	58	113	5	51	44	7	174	113
Unpaid family workers -----	7	2	—	5	7	7	2	2	—	12	7
Employed females 16 years and over -----	599	273	59	267	223	39	415	273	142	407	176
Private wage and salary workers -----	458	218	40	200	117	19	327	218	109	248	87
Local government workers -----	26	6	—	20	26	1	8	6	2	44	24
State government workers -----	20	7	5	8	19	—	21	7	14	18	10
Federal government workers -----	37	14	11	12	33	7	31	14	17	39	27
Self-employed workers -----	51	26	3	22	21	5	26	26	—	46	21
Unpaid family workers -----	7	2	—	5	7	7	2	2	—	12	7
WORK STATUS IN 1989											
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 -----	1 785	809	93	883	629	65	1 119	802	317	1 295	539
50 to 52 weeks -----	958	504	61	393	251	25	698	497	201	511	183
48 and 49 weeks -----	86	29	—	57	7	1	35	29	6	58	7
40 to 47 weeks -----	130	45	—	85	105	5	47	45	2	188	103
27 to 39 weeks -----	153	82	10	61	49	2	110	82	28	92	39
14 to 26 weeks -----	219	65	2	152	91	15	86	65	21	224	89
1 to 13 weeks -----	239	84	20	135	126	17	143	84	59	222	118
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	1 192	519	88	585	502	30	755	512	243	939	420
40 or more weeks -----	910	448	56	406	319	14	626	441	185	603	251
50 to 52 weeks -----	750	379	56	315	220	12	555	372	183	415	154
27 to 39 weeks -----	84	30	10	44	38	—	52	30	22	70	28
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 -----	761	352	50	359	248	40	509	352	157	500	202
50 to 52 weeks -----	309	177	33	99	111	23	244	177	67	176	78
48 and 49 weeks -----	30	5	—	25	4	—	11	5	6	23	4
40 to 47 weeks -----	48	15	—	33	15	5	17	15	2	46	13
27 to 39 weeks -----	79	46	8	25	30	2	71	46	25	38	23
14 to 26 weeks -----	150	49	2	99	39	2	70	49	21	119	37
1 to 13 weeks -----	145	60	7	78	49	8	96	60	36	98	47
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	341	167	45	129	180	16	259	167	92	262	140
40 or more weeks -----	220	131	28	61	98	14	189	131	58	129	65
50 to 52 weeks -----	191	116	28	47	91	12	172	116	56	110	60
27 to 39 weeks -----	33	11	8	14	24	—	30	11	19	27	17
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989											
Families -----	792	389	41	362	212	9	511	382	129	493	179
No workers -----	94	66	9	19	25	—	77	66	11	42	23
1 worker -----	254	128	16	110	54	—	148	128	20	160	45
2 workers -----	398	159	16	223	119	7	243	152	91	274	99
3 or more workers -----	46	36	—	10	14	2	43	36	7	17	12
Married-couple families -----	592	266	22	304	173	9	363	259	104	402	145
No workers -----	52	33	—	19	17	—	33	33	—	36	17
1 worker -----	166	70	13	83	38	—	89	70	19	115	30
2 or more workers -----	374	163	9	202	118	9	241	156	85	251	98
Husband and wife worked -----	360	153	9	198	114	9	231	146	85	243	94
Female householder, no husband present -----	146	96	10	40	26	—	111	96	15	61	22
No workers -----	23	23	—	—	8	—	25	23	2	6	6
1 worker -----	73	48	3	22	8	—	48	48	—	33	8
2 or more workers -----	50	25	7	18	10	—	38	25	13	22	8
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE											
Civilian veterans 16 years and over -----	282	115	25	142	107	12	184	115	69	205	92
Male -----	258	107	20	131	95	2	171	107	64	182	80
May 1975 or later service only -----	100	20	5	75	24	—	54	20	34	70	13
September 1980 or later service only -----	69	10	—	59	19	—	39	10	29	49	8
Served 2 or more years -----	69	10	—	59	16	—	39	10	29	46	5
Vietnam-era service -----	91	43	9	39	64	12	67	43	24	88	60
World War II service -----	44	16	11	17	8	—	27	16	11	25	8

Table 85. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status of White, Not of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural					Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS											
Married-couple families	70 332	32 199	1 911	36 222	79 034	20 822	44 216	31 826	12 390	105 150	70 092
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	55 426	26 112	1 553	27 761	60 876	17 542	36 026	25 760	10 266	80 276	53 673
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	42 219	20 130	1 128	20 961	42 567	11 092	27 373	19 846	7 527	57 413	37 923
Wife unemployed	945	386	36	523	837	127	584	383	201	1 198	724
Husband unemployed	936	423	57	456	884	86	664	423	241	1 156	695
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	721	337	33	351	628	57	501	337	164	848	497
Wife unemployed	34	6	6	22	67	2	39	6	33	62	40
Husband not in labor force	13 970	5 664	301	8 005	17 274	3 194	7 526	5 643	1 883	23 718	15 724
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	3 079	1 185	81	1 813	4 179	892	1 621	1 177	444	5 637	3 840
Wife unemployed	85	6	7	72	85	3	27	6	21	143	80
Female householder, no husband present	10 667	5 190	275	5 202	5 025	502	6 158	5 162	996	9 534	4 420
Employed or in Armed Forces	7 622	3 766	216	3 640	3 245	219	4 442	3 740	702	6 425	2 841
Unemployed	406	144	3	259	159	19	179	144	35	386	137
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 to 19 years	20 136	7 698	460	11 978	15 126	3 848	10 359	7 645	2 714	24 903	13 236
Enrolled in school	16 833	6 127	352	10 354	12 484	3 385	8 296	6 076	2 220	21 021	10 919
Employed	9 158	3 615	172	5 371	5 693	1 430	4 652	3 599	1 053	10 199	4 988
Unemployed	1 013	393	7	613	567	65	502	387	115	1 078	474
Not in labor force	6 610	2 105	173	4 332	6 218	1 890	3 128	2 076	1 052	9 700	5 451
Not enrolled in school	3 303	1 571	108	1 624	2 642	463	2 063	1 569	494	3 882	2 317
High school graduate	2 256	1 069	45	1 142	1 562	290	1 401	1 067	334	2 417	1 336
Employed	1 639	900	24	715	1 228	227	1 116	898	218	1 751	1 063
Unemployed	159	66	9	84	103	7	109	66	43	153	84
Not in labor force	227	75	12	140	222	56	131	75	56	318	188
Not high school graduate	1 047	502	63	482	1 080	173	662	502	160	1 465	981
Employed	570	238	33	299	639	119	347	238	109	862	571
Unemployed	192	103	15	74	79	8	127	103	24	144	62
Not in labor force	278	154	15	109	362	46	181	154	27	459	348
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	162 141	76 172	3 833	82 136	144 208	37 553	98 335	75 438	22 897	208 014	127 376
Private wage and salary workers	121 812	61 579	2 890	57 343	83 640	14 129	77 258	60 940	16 318	128 194	71 724
Local government workers	10 655	4 309	248	6 098	10 619	1 637	5 646	4 288	1 358	15 628	9 643
State government workers	11 032	2 173	155	8 704	6 102	900	3 003	2 145	858	14 131	5 477
Federal government workers	6 298	2 974	265	3 059	5 662	1 026	4 402	2 966	1 436	7 558	4 828
Self-employed workers	11 725	4 939	261	6 525	35 211	18 343	7 669	4 901	2 768	39 267	32 865
Unpaid family workers	619	198	14	407	2 974	1 518	357	198	159	3 236	2 839
Employed females 16 years and over	79 695	37 778	1 791	40 126	61 305	13 932	47 853	37 434	10 419	93 147	53 890
Private wage and salary workers	60 469	30 899	1 400	28 170	39 518	7 465	38 428	30 600	7 828	61 559	33 973
Local government workers	5 720	2 404	135	3 181	6 398	1 300	3 151	2 394	757	8 967	5 847
State government workers	5 388	972	45	4 371	3 382	627	1 409	962	447	7 361	3 040
Federal government workers	2 630	1 201	95	1 334	2 852	716	1 692	1 196	496	3 790	2 558
Self-employed workers	5 075	2 177	109	2 789	7 867	3 149	2 956	2 157	799	9 986	7 259
Unpaid family workers	413	125	7	281	1 288	675	217	125	92	1 484	1 213
WORK STATUS IN 1989											
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	191 482	87 354	4 547	99 581	170 259	43 741	114 242	86 556	27 686	247 499	150 426
50 to 52 weeks	121 247	57 929	3 100	60 218	112 436	30 945	75 772	57 263	18 509	157 911	99 330
48 and 49 weeks	7 317	3 576	124	3 617	4 401	1 004	4 399	3 574	825	7 319	3 810
40 to 47 weeks	14 972	6 924	337	7 711	10 408	2 049	8 899	6 888	2 011	16 481	8 956
27 to 39 weeks	15 955	6 938	291	8 726	13 703	2 891	8 827	6 905	1 922	20 831	12 246
14 to 26 weeks	17 208	6 775	422	10 011	13 442	2 863	8 951	6 750	2 201	21 699	11 855
1 to 13 weeks	14 783	5 212	273	9 298	15 869	3 989	7 394	5 176	2 218	23 258	14 229
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	142 493	67 067	3 665	71 761	129 853	33 341	88 074	66 398	21 676	184 272	114 192
40 or more weeks	117 065	56 873	3 108	57 084	105 832	28 062	74 472	56 249	18 223	148 425	92 872
50 to 52 weeks	102 507	49 660	2 758	50 089	95 207	25 963	65 304	49 060	16 244	132 410	83 701
27 to 39 weeks	9 179	4 322	172	4 685	9 029	1 730	5 474	4 297	1 177	12 734	8 057
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	92 277	42 261	2 100	47 916	73 295	16 610	54 266	41 888	12 378	111 306	64 564
50 to 52 weeks	53 526	26 298	1 256	25 972	42 400	9 561	33 273	26 013	7 260	62 653	37 221
48 and 49 weeks	3 468	1 590	62	1 816	2 014	485	1 985	1 590	395	3 497	1 729
40 to 47 weeks	8 594	3 932	175	4 487	5 440	1 107	4 943	3 901	1 042	9 916	4 756
27 to 39 weeks	9 440	3 996	191	5 253	8 177	1 838	5 150	3 978	1 172	12 467	7 320
14 to 26 weeks	9 124	3 424	258	5 442	7 417	1 594	4 697	3 399	1 298	11 844	6 538
1 to 13 weeks	8 125	3 021	158	4 946	7 847	2 025	4 218	3 007	1 211	11 754	7 000
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	59 441	28 795	1 497	29 149	46 394	9 998	36 773	28 510	8 263	69 062	40 408
40 or more weeks	47 663	24 032	1 192	22 439	34 946	7 319	30 225	23 777	6 448	52 384	30 334
50 to 52 weeks	40 756	20 603	1 019	19 134	30 443	6 391	25 999	20 365	5 634	45 200	26 393
27 to 39 weeks	4 901	2 326	96	2 479	4 733	1 015	2 910	2 310	600	6 724	4 246
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989											
Families	83 780	38 662	2 278	42 840	86 836	22 133	51 992	38 251	13 741	118 624	77 002
No workers	9 057	3 841	148	5 068	7 687	683	4 813	3 833	980	11 931	6 873
1 worker	19 932	8 892	674	10 366	22 866	6 389	12 083	8 832	3 251	30 715	20 609
2 workers	44 998	21 337	1 183	22 478	45 605	11 931	28 725	21 023	7 702	61 878	40 199
3 or more workers	9 793	4 592	273	4 928	10 678	3 130	6 371	4 563	1 808	14 100	9 321
Married-couple families	70 332	32 199	1 911	36 222	79 034	20 822	44 216	31 826	12 390	105 150	70 092
No workers	7 574	3 198	123	4 253	6 972	621	4 047	3 192	855	10 499	6 251
1 worker	12 221	5 278	419	6 524	18 809	5 848	7 669	5 243	2 426	23 361	17 039
2 or more workers	50 537	23 723	1 369	25 445	53 253	14 353	32 500	23 391	9 109	71 290	46 802
Husband and wife worked	48 187	22 612	1 320	24 255	50 325	13 080	31 032	22 300	8 732	67 480	44 188
Female householder, no husband present	10 667	5 190	275	5 202	5 025	502	6 158	5 162	996	9 534	4 420
No workers	1 272	556	21	695	492	4	659	554	105	1 105	419
1 worker	6 184	2 990	185	3 009	2 650	194	3 572	2 972	600	5 262	2 333
2 or more workers	3 211	1 644	69	1 498	1 883	304	1 927	1 636	291	3 167	1 668
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE											
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	37 260	17 774	1 078	18 408	34 748	8 197	23 671	17 677	5 994	48 337	30 408
Male	35 620	16 987	1 009	17 624	33 548	8 051	22 542	16 892	5 650	46 626	29 384
May 1975 or later service only	5 300	2 763	243	2 294	2 342	279	3 702	2 757	945	3 940	1 949
September 1980 or later service only	3 379	1 821	156	1 402	1 205	123	2 459	1 819	640	2 125	973
Served 2 or more years	2 876	1 497	142	1 237	1 008	110	2 066	1 495	571	1 818	809
Vietnam-era service	10 710	5 506	411	4 793	9 163	1 715	7 703	5 449	2 254	12 170	7 535
World War II service	11 789	5 058	184	6 547	11 874	2 364	6 409	5 052	1 357	17 254	10 671

Table 86. Occupation of Employed White Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area				Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural	
		Central place	Urban fringe									
Employed persons 16 years and over	162 761	76 470	3 883	82 408	144 441	37 589	98 753	75 736	23 017	208 449	127 564	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	41 555	19 965	620	20 970	25 492	3 658	24 552	19 719	4 833	42 495	21 787	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	18 132	8 920	314	8 898	10 156	1 186	10 999	8 778	2 221	17 289	8 502	
Officials and administrators, public administration	843	272	11	560	653	92	371	272	99	1 125	581	
Management and related occupations	5 363	2 817	99	2 447	2 451	364	3 282	2 784	498	4 532	2 132	
Professional specialty occupations	23 423	11 045	306	12 072	15 336	2 472	13 553	10 941	2 612	25 206	13 285	
Engineers and natural scientists	1 993	888	21	1 084	934	117	1 085	885	200	1 842	773	
Engineers	1 021	440	15	566	420	33	559	440	119	882	329	
Health diagnosing occupations	1 079	578	—	501	631	35	699	559	140	1 011	501	
Health assessment and treating occupations	4 867	2 708	73	2 086	2 807	668	3 337	2 662	675	4 337	2 262	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	9 416	3 836	101	5 479	7 839	1 266	4 886	3 816	1 070	12 369	7 000	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	5 811	2 588	54	3 169	6 177	987	3 387	2 575	812	8 601	5 547	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	54 728	28 117	1 069	25 542	31 973	5 465	34 515	27 822	6 693	52 186	27 117	
Health technologists and technicians	2 425	1 357	32	1 036	1 364	247	1 624	1 335	289	2 165	1 121	
Technologists and technicians, except health	3 024	1 304	104	1 616	1 469	222	1 643	1 283	360	2 850	1 232	
Sales occupations	22 434	11 225	380	10 829	12 248	1 511	13 544	11 097	2 447	21 138	10 460	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	5 492	2 734	105	2 653	3 567	359	3 430	2 686	744	5 629	3 019	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	5 787	3 352	83	2 352	3 021	420	3 918	3 299	619	4 890	2 517	
Other sales occupations	11 155	5 139	192	5 824	5 660	732	6 196	5 112	1 084	10 619	4 924	
Cashiers	4 184	1 829	85	2 270	2 121	207	2 265	1 812	453	4 040	1 815	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	26 845	14 231	553	12 061	16 892	3 485	17 704	14 107	3 597	26 033	14 304	
Computer equipment operators	797	432	15	350	505	85	567	424	143	735	431	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	6 797	3 057	157	3 583	4 396	901	3 937	3 013	924	7 256	3 735	
Financial records processing occupations	3 651	1 716	105	1 830	3 723	841	2 333	1 706	627	5 041	3 249	
Mail and message distributing occupations	1 201	667	38	496	1 143	241	915	666	249	1 429	951	
Service occupations	26 293	10 600	723	14 970	19 821	3 066	14 143	10 552	3 591	31 971	17 560	
Private household occupations	643	275	—	368	563	154	342	275	67	864	515	
Protective service occupations	2 089	1 015	61	1 013	1 077	85	1 364	1 013	351	1 802	876	
Police and firefighters	850	389	26	435	435	23	519	389	130	766	346	
Service occupations, except protective and household	23 561	9 310	662	13 589	18 181	2 827	12 437	9 264	3 173	29 305	16 169	
Food service occupations	9 534	3 720	249	5 565	7 518	1 284	5 040	3 700	1 340	12 012	6 670	
Cleaning and building service occupations	5 422	2 285	205	2 932	3 786	474	3 073	2 278	795	6 135	3 282	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 627	834	34	1 759	33 130	21 017	2 280	829	1 451	33 477	31 742	
Farm operators and managers	725	216	12	497	24 998	17 709	1 191	214	977	24 532	24 025	
Farm workers and related occupations	1 813	593	22	1 198	7 799	3 294	1 008	590	418	8 604	7 440	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	16 762	7 700	669	8 393	15 167	1 765	10 835	7 623	3 212	21 094	12 836	
Mechanics and repairers	5 309	2 355	283	2 671	5 753	768	3 669	2 318	1 351	7 393	4 813	
Construction trades	5 602	2 668	249	2 685	5 245	523	3 722	2 643	1 079	7 125	4 461	
Precision production occupations	5 521	2 638	132	2 751	3 786	464	3 377	2 623	754	5 930	3 202	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	20 796	9 254	768	10 774	18 858	2 618	12 428	9 191	3 237	27 226	16 522	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	4 604	2 034	160	2 410	4 101	622	2 661	2 020	641	6 044	3 665	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	4 158	1 668	101	2 389	2 837	403	2 142	1 659	483	4 853	2 479	
Transportation occupations	4 660	2 215	181	2 264	5 529	772	3 165	2 190	975	7 024	4 776	
Motor vehicle operators	4 478	2 171	178	2 129	5 300	743	3 103	2 146	957	6 675	4 555	
Material moving equipment operators	1 056	433	60	563	1 423	205	658	430	228	1 821	1 266	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	6 318	2 904	266	3 148	4 968	616	3 802	2 892	910	7 484	4 336	
Construction laborers	1 057	437	78	542	1 171	123	627	428	199	1 601	1 035	
Freight, stock, and material handlers	2 399	1 089	51	1 259	1 715	230	1 382	1 086	296	2 732	1 488	
Employed females 16 years and over	80 005	37 909	1 834	40 262	61 436	13 965	48 064	37 565	10 499	93 377	53 991	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	20 839	10 374	372	10 093	13 975	2 695	12 665	10 251	2 414	22 149	12 145	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	7 277	3 712	177	3 388	4 172	619	4 555	3 661	894	6 894	3 534	
Officials and administrators, public administration	283	91	6	186	316	66	119	91	28	480	299	
Management and related occupations	2 618	1 398	71	1 149	1 200	212	1 646	1 386	260	2 172	1 039	
Professional specialty occupations	13 562	6 662	195	6 705	9 803	2 076	8 110	6 590	1 520	15 255	8 611	
Engineers and natural scientists	335	183	13	139	158	27	209	180	29	284	142	
Engineers	67	40	7	20	19	—	47	40	7	39	19	
Health diagnosing occupations	118	74	—	44	97	21	70	67	3	145	94	
Health assessment and treating occupations	4 267	2 407	68	1 792	2 542	644	2 942	2 368	574	3 867	2 073	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	6 158	2 689	75	3 394	5 552	1 089	3 393	2 674	719	8 317	4 977	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	4 343	1 991	38	2 314	4 485	840	2 533	1 980	553	6 295	4 036	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	34 513	17 479	666	16 368	21 889	4 400	21 805	17 306	4 499	34 597	18 608	
Health technologists and technicians	2 002	1 108	21	873	1 273	247	1 342	1 086	256	1 933	1 051	
Technologists and technicians, except health	838	357	47	434	473	92	476	354	122	835	396	
Sales occupations	10 282	4 791	161	5 330	5 834	881	5 851	4 746	1 105	10 265	5 050	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	1 758	872	30	856	1 124	147	1 071	853	218	1 811	980	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	1 305	701	12	592	860	149	843	694	149	1 322	726	
Other sales occupations	7 219	3 218	119	3 882	3 850	585	3 937	3 199	738	7 132	3 344	
Cashiers	3 494	1 518	68	1 908	1 833	196	1 916	1 501	415	3 411	1 550	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	21 391	11 223	437	9 731	14 309	3 180	14 136	11 120	3 016	21 564	12 111	
Computer equipment operators	521	306	15	200	424	74	409	303	106	536	353	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	6 699	3 022	154	3 523	4 329	892	3 900	2 978	922	7 128	3 670	
Financial records processing occupations	3 284	1 536	100	1 648	3 375	805	2 098	1 526	572	4 561	2 953	
Mail and message distributing occupations	496	271	14	211	527	127	405	271	134	618	416	
Service occupations	17 147	6 660	461	10 026	14 971	2 626	9 059	6 634	2 425	23 059	13 433	
Private household occupations	601	268	—	333	527	144	332	268	64	796	482	
Protective service occupations	305	136	21	148	128	10	202	136	66	231	100	
Police and firefighters	37	21	—	16	8	—	21	21	—	24	8	
Service occupations, except protective and household	16 241	6 256	440	9 545	14 316	2 472	8 525	6 230	2 295	22 032	12 851	
Food service occupations	6 390	2 426	163	3 801	6 054	1 128	3 395	2 419	976	9 049	5 417	
Cleaning and building service occupations	2 202	884	74	1 244	2 004	332	1 261	882	379	2 945	1 738	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	393	161	14	218	4 461	3 195	326	161	165	4 528	4 322	
Farm operators and managers	69	39	—	30	3 072	2 376	107	39	68	3 034	3 004	
Farm workers and related occupations	317	115	14	188	1 373	814	212	115	97	1 478	1 302	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 922	948	72	902	1 538	290	1 232	944	288	2 228	1 341	
Mechanics and repairers	185	92	11	82	128	20	127	92	35	186	106	
Construction trades	143	63	13	67	252	60	104	60	44	291	221	
Precision production occupations	1 584	793	48	743	1 146	210	1 001	792	209	1 729	1 002	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 191	2 287	249	2 655	4 602	759	2 977	2 669	708	6 816		

Table 87. Occupation of Employed Black Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area				
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
Employed persons 16 years and over	807	475	13	319	92	1	681	475	206	218	65
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	123	56	—	67	21	—	96	56	40	48	5
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	34	6	—	28	—	—	14	6	8	20	—
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Management and related occupations	6	6	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—
Professional specialty occupations	89	50	—	39	21	—	82	50	32	28	5
Engineers and natural scientists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	6	6	—	—	2	—	6	6	—	2	2
Health assessment and treating occupations	20	4	—	16	—	—	12	4	8	8	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	32	24	—	8	—	—	32	24	8	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	25	17	—	8	—	—	25	17	8	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	234	139	2	93	22	—	183	139	44	73	17
Health technologists and technicians	38	22	—	16	—	—	38	22	16	—	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	25	25	—	—	—	—	25	25	—	—	—
Sales occupations	82	37	—	45	13	—	53	37	16	42	13
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	14	14	—	—	1	—	14	14	—	1	1
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	4	4	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—
Other sales occupations	64	19	—	45	12	—	35	19	16	41	12
Cashiers	55	10	—	45	4	—	26	10	16	33	4
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	89	55	2	32	9	—	67	55	12	31	4
Computer equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	2
Financial records processing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	7	7	—	—	5	—	12	7	5	—	—
Service occupations	156	58	8	90	25	—	138	58	80	43	25
Private household occupations	8	—	—	8	—	—	8	—	8	—	—
Protective service occupations	25	11	—	14	4	—	25	11	14	4	4
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	2
Service occupations, except protective and household	123	47	8	68	21	—	105	47	58	39	21
Food service occupations	29	14	8	7	4	—	22	14	8	11	4
Cleaning and building service occupations	63	29	—	34	7	—	63	29	34	7	7
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	8	—	—	8	2	1	—	—	—	10	2
Farm operators and managers	8	—	—	8	2	1	—	—	—	10	2
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	93	68	3	22	8	—	82	68	14	19	8
Mechanics and repairers	18	11	—	7	—	—	18	11	7	—	—
Construction trades	18	18	—	—	6	—	18	18	—	6	6
Precision production occupations	57	39	3	15	2	—	46	39	7	13	2
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	193	154	—	39	14	—	182	154	28	25	8
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	12	5	—	7	2	—	5	5	—	9	2
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	75	68	—	7	—	—	75	68	7	—	—
Transportation occupations	29	19	—	10	8	—	25	19	6	12	2
Motor vehicle operators	19	19	—	—	8	—	25	19	6	2	2
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	4	4
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	77	62	—	15	—	—	77	62	15	—	—
Construction laborers	8	—	—	8	—	—	8	—	8	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	37	30	—	7	—	—	37	30	7	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over	259	109	—	150	39	—	196	109	87	102	25
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	59	12	—	47	14	—	45	12	33	28	5
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	8	—	—	8	—	—	8	—	8	—	—
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Management and related occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional specialty occupations	51	12	—	39	14	—	37	12	25	28	5
Engineers and natural scientists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	2
Health assessment and treating occupations	20	4	—	16	—	—	12	4	8	8	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	16	8	—	8	—	—	16	8	8	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	16	8	—	8	—	—	16	8	8	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	113	48	—	65	13	—	78	48	30	48	8
Health technologists and technicians	31	22	—	9	—	—	31	22	9	—	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	7	7	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—
Sales occupations	59	19	—	40	4	—	35	19	16	28	4
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other sales occupations	59	19	—	40	4	—	35	19	16	28	4
Cashiers	50	10	—	40	4	—	26	10	16	28	4
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	16	—	—	16	9	—	5	—	5	20	4
Computer equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	2
Financial records processing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	5	—	—
Service occupations	50	20	—	30	10	—	44	20	24	16	10
Private household occupations	8	—	—	8	—	—	8	—	8	—	—
Protective service occupations	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	2
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	42	20	—	22	8	—	36	20	16	14	8
Food service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cleaning and building service occupations	16	16	—	—	—	—	16	16	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
Mechanics and repairers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction trades	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production occupations	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	29	29	—	—	2	—	29	29	—	2	2
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	2
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	21	21	—	—	—	—	21	21	—	—	—
Transportation occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motor vehicle operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	8	8	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	—
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	8	8	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	—

Table 88. Occupation of Employed American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area		
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural	
		Central place	Urban fringe									
Employed persons 16 years and over	4 041	1 784	126	2 131	7 806	494	2 129	1 778	351	9 718	7 625	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	775	279	20	476	1 715	74	321	279	42	2 169	1 693	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	369	100	20	249	707	33	126	100	26	950	701	
Officials and administrators, public administration	82	6	—	76	190	7	6	6	—	266	190	
Management and related occupations	93	39	9	45	154	13	48	39	9	199	154	
Professional specialty occupations	406	179	—	227	1 008	41	195	179	16	1 219	992	
Engineers and natural scientists	22	10	—	12	21	2	12	10	2	31	19	
Engineers	13	10	—	3	8	—	10	10	—	11	8	
Health diagnosing occupations	7	7	—	—	4	—	7	7	—	4	4	
Health assessment and treating occupations	76	46	—	30	81	—	46	46	—	111	81	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	182	54	—	128	564	34	62	54	8	684	556	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	97	25	—	72	394	17	31	25	6	460	388	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	982	459	38	485	1 888	98	525	457	68	2 345	1 858	
Health technologists and technicians	81	26	12	43	110	2	45	26	19	146	103	
Technologists and technicians, except health	19	—	—	19	122	—	8	—	8	133	114	
Sales occupations	220	148	13	59	308	10	163	146	17	365	304	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	45	27	—	18	59	2	26	25	1	78	58	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	19	16	—	3	34	—	16	16	—	37	34	
Other sales occupations	156	105	13	38	215	8	121	105	16	250	212	
Cashiers	104	72	—	32	119	3	75	72	3	148	116	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	662	285	13	364	1 348	86	309	285	24	1 701	1 337	
Computer equipment operators	28	16	—	12	71	—	16	16	—	83	71	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	178	56	—	122	493	50	56	56	—	615	493	
Financial records processing occupations	49	10	13	26	104	8	28	10	18	125	99	
Mail and message distributing occupations	34	12	—	22	27	9	12	12	—	49	27	
Service occupations	998	387	22	589	1 773	68	491	383	108	2 280	1 728	
Private household occupations	6	—	—	6	24	—	—	—	—	30	24	
Protective service occupations	68	5	—	63	233	24	19	5	14	282	219	
Police and firefighters	39	5	—	34	136	14	16	5	11	159	125	
Service occupations, except protective and household	924	382	22	520	1 516	44	472	378	94	1 968	1 485	
Food service occupations	373	153	—	220	528	13	212	151	61	689	508	
Cleaning and building service occupations	242	107	14	121	504	24	128	107	21	618	497	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	84	33	—	51	561	178	47	33	14	598	547	
Farm operators and managers	4	—	—	4	289	—	—	—	—	293	289	
Farm workers and related occupations	80	33	—	47	258	44	47	33	14	291	244	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	466	270	10	186	787	35	310	270	40	943	760	
Mechanics and repairers	104	49	—	55	160	—	52	49	3	212	160	
Construction trades	228	136	—	92	412	33	142	136	6	498	406	
Precision production occupations	128	85	10	33	200	2	116	85	31	212	179	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	736	356	36	344	1 082	41	435	356	79	1 383	1 039	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	189	83	16	90	105	—	99	83	16	195	105	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	180	125	—	55	114	3	131	125	6	163	108	
Transportation occupations	98	41	10	47	331	15	62	41	21	367	320	
Motor vehicle operators	98	41	10	47	329	15	62	41	21	365	318	
Material moving equipment operators	26	5	—	21	61	14	5	5	—	82	61	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	243	102	10	131	471	9	138	102	36	576	445	
Construction laborers	71	19	10	42	231	—	55	19	36	247	205	
Freight, stock, and material handlers	93	29	—	64	109	7	29	29	—	173	109	
Employed females 16 years and over	2 211	1 006	61	1 144	3 764	202	1 170	1 000	170	4 805	3 685	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	516	189	20	307	957	42	225	189	36	1 248	941	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	236	72	20	144	321	3	92	72	20	465	321	
Officials and administrators, public administration	28	—	—	28	91	—	—	—	—	65	37	
Management and related occupations	71	34	9	28	91	—	43	34	9	119	91	
Professional specialty occupations	280	117	—	163	636	39	133	117	16	783	620	
Engineers and natural scientists	15	6	—	9	2	2	8	6	2	9	—	
Engineers	6	6	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	4	4	
Health assessment and treating occupations	76	46	—	30	71	—	46	46	—	101	71	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	128	43	—	85	392	32	51	43	8	469	384	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	64	25	—	39	283	15	31	25	6	316	277	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	778	383	25	370	1 506	88	430	381	49	1 854	1 482	
Health technologists and technicians	51	16	12	23	75	2	35	16	19	91	68	
Technologists and technicians, except health	—	—	—	—	60	—	8	—	8	52	52	
Sales occupations	171	121	—	50	225	8	123	119	4	273	221	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	38	20	—	18	26	2	19	18	1	45	25	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	5	5	—	—	24	—	5	5	—	24	24	
Other sales occupations	128	96	—	32	175	6	99	96	3	204	172	
Cashiers	104	72	—	32	110	3	75	72	3	139	107	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	556	246	13	297	1 146	78	264	246	18	1 438	1 141	
Computer equipment operators	28	16	—	12	69	—	16	16	—	81	69	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	178	56	—	122	492	50	56	56	—	614	492	
Financial records processing occupations	40	10	13	17	100	8	28	10	18	112	95	
Mail and message distributing occupations	13	—	—	13	22	6	—	—	—	35	22	
Service occupations	630	248	14	368	961	33	314	244	70	1 277	930	
Private household occupations	6	—	—	6	16	—	—	—	—	22	16	
Protective service occupations	11	5	—	6	22	—	5	5	—	28	22	
Police and firefighters	5	5	—	—	7	—	5	5	—	7	7	
Service occupations, except protective and household	613	243	14	356	923	33	309	239	70	1 227	892	
Food service occupations	239	82	—	157	421	10	125	80	45	535	401	
Cleaning and building service occupations	135	59	14	62	150	17	80	59	21	205	143	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	7	7	—	—	44	31	7	7	—	44	44	
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	16	10	—	—	—	16	16	
Farm workers and related occupations	7	7	—	—	28	21	7	7	—	28	28	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	54	31	—	23	68	5	34	31	3	88	68	
Mechanics and repairers	6	—	—	6	9	—	3	—	3	12	9	
Construction trades	—	—	—	—	17	3	—	—	—	17	17	
Precision production occupations	48	31	—	17	39	2	31	31	—	56	39	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	226	148	2	76	228	3	160	148	12	294	220	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	80	49	2	29	45	—	53	49	4	72	45	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	60	45	—	15	44	1	51	45	6	53	38	
Transportation occupations	18	18	—	—	42	2	20	18	2	40	40	
Motor vehicle operators	18	18	—	—	42	2	20	18	2	40	40	
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	1	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	68	36	—	32	96	—	36	36	—	128	96	
Construction laborers	12	12	—	—	21	—	12	12	—	21	21	
Freight, stock, and material handlers	28	7	—	21	30	—	7	7	—	51	30	

Table 89. Occupation of Employed Asian or Pacific Islander Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area				
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 059	558	20	481	245	6	653	554	99	651	216
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	277	81	7	189	53	—	88	81	7	242	53
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	118	18	7	93	28	—	25	18	7	121	28
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Management and related occupations	23	6	—	17	—	—	6	6	—	17	—
Professional specialty occupations	159	63	—	96	25	—	63	63	—	121	25
Engineers and natural scientists	18	18	—	—	2	—	18	18	—	2	2
Engineers	7	7	—	—	2	—	7	7	—	2	2
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	3	3
Health assessment and treating occupations	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	3	3
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	115	35	—	80	7	—	35	35	—	87	7
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	11	11	—	—	—	—	11	11	—	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	221	115	—	106	36	—	140	113	27	117	30
Health technologists and technicians	23	9	—	14	—	—	16	9	7	7	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	24	7	—	17	5	—	12	7	5	17	—
Sales occupations	97	38	—	59	18	—	50	36	14	65	18
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	24	17	—	7	3	—	17	17	—	10	3
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other sales occupations	73	21	—	52	15	—	33	19	14	55	15
Cashiers	45	6	—	39	12	—	20	6	14	37	12
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	77	61	—	16	13	—	62	61	1	28	12
Computer equipment operators	10	10	—	—	—	—	10	10	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	2
Financial records processing occupations	6	6	—	—	2	—	6	6	—	2	2
Mail and message distributing occupations	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Service occupations	276	152	5	119	91	3	191	150	41	176	77
Private household occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service occupations	4	4	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	272	148	5	119	91	3	187	146	41	176	77
Food service occupations	182	131	—	51	67	3	138	131	7	111	67
Cleaning and building service occupations	61	10	5	46	8	—	36	10	26	33	2
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	16	8	—	8	—	—	8	8	—	8	—
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	16	8	—	8	—	—	8	8	—	8	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	138	105	5	28	6	—	113	105	8	31	6
Mechanics and repairers	13	13	—	—	—	—	13	13	—	—	—
Construction trades	33	19	—	14	4	—	19	19	—	18	4
Precision production occupations	92	73	5	14	2	—	81	73	8	13	2
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	131	97	3	31	59	3	113	97	16	77	50
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	20	17	3	—	8	3	17	17	—	11	8
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	76	45	—	31	29	—	57	45	12	48	24
Transportation occupations	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	12	12
Motor vehicle operators	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	12	12
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	35	35	—	—	10	—	39	35	4	6	6
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over	604	302	15	287	166	6	392	298	94	378	142
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	127	37	7	83	32	—	44	37	7	115	32
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	62	—	7	55	26	—	7	—	7	81	26
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Management and related occupations	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
Professional specialty occupations	65	37	—	28	6	—	37	37	—	34	6
Engineers and natural scientists	11	11	—	—	—	—	11	11	—	—	—
Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	3	3
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	28	16	—	12	—	—	16	16	—	12	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	11	11	—	—	—	—	11	11	—	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	140	62	—	78	26	—	82	60	22	84	25
Health technologists and technicians	14	—	—	14	—	—	7	—	7	7	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	66	14	—	52	15	—	26	12	14	55	15
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	7	—	—	7	3	—	—	—	—	10	3
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other sales occupations	59	14	—	45	12	—	26	12	14	45	12
Cashiers	45	6	—	39	12	—	20	6	14	37	12
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	60	48	—	12	11	—	49	48	1	22	10
Computer equipment operators	10	10	—	—	—	—	10	10	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	2
Financial records processing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Service occupations	178	100	5	73	61	3	139	98	41	100	47
Private household occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service occupations	4	4	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	174	96	5	73	61	3	135	94	41	100	47
Food service occupations	106	79	—	27	37	3	86	79	7	57	37
Cleaning and building service occupations	39	10	5	24	8	—	36	10	26	11	2
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	44	27	3	14	2	—	35	27	8	11	2
Mechanics and repairers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction trades	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	2
Precision production occupations	44	27	3	14	—	—	35	27	8	9	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	107	76	—	31	45	3	92	76	16	60	36
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	10	10	—	—	8	3	10	10	—	8	8
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	68	37	—	31	21	—	49	37	12	40	16
Transportation occupations	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	10	10
Motor vehicle operators	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	10	10
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	29	29	—	—	6	—	33	29	4	2	2
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 90. Occupation of Employed Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural				Inside and outside metropolitan area						
	Urban			Outside urbanized area	Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area			Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 227	572	87	568	516	47	798	565	233	945	430
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	297	155	8	134	75	4	175	155	20	197	60
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	60	17	3	40	25	—	30	17	13	55	12
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Management and related occupations	—	—	—	—	10	—	4	—	4	6	6
Professional specialty occupations	237	138	5	94	50	4	145	138	7	142	48
Engineers and natural scientists	20	8	—	12	—	—	8	8	—	12	—
Engineers	23	8	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	23	—
Health diagnosing occupations	30	25	—	5	5	4	25	25	—	10	5
Health assessment and treating occupations	90	51	—	39	35	—	51	51	—	74	35
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	42	21	—	21	23	—	21	21	—	44	23
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	327	195	22	110	120	11	270	188	82	177	87
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	46	39	—	7	12	—	39	39	—	19	12
Health technologists and technicians	6	6	—	—	8	—	14	6	8	—	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	134	91	3	40	34	—	103	84	19	65	32
Sales occupations	28	28	—	—	11	—	28	28	—	11	11
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	28	28	—	—	2	—	21	21	—	9	2
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	78	35	3	40	21	—	54	35	19	45	19
Other sales occupations	61	28	3	30	4	—	41	28	13	24	2
Cashiers	141	59	19	63	66	11	114	59	55	93	43
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	7	—	—
Computer equipment operators	19	7	5	7	18	—	24	7	17	13	6
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	14	7	7	—	15	—	14	7	7	15	15
Financial records processing occupations	7	7	—	—	3	—	7	7	—	3	3
Mail and message distributing occupations	293	114	28	151	85	12	180	114	66	198	64
Service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household occupations	21	—	—	21	11	—	24	—	24	8	—
Protective service occupations	—	—	—	—	11	—	11	—	11	—	—
Police and firefighters	272	114	28	130	74	12	156	114	42	190	64
Service occupations, except protective and household	148	75	—	73	43	10	85	75	10	106	37
Food service occupations	52	20	14	18	12	2	36	20	16	28	10
Cleaning and building service occupations	35	—	—	35	43	20	3	—	3	75	40
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	25	8	—	—	—	25	25
Farm operators and managers	35	—	—	35	15	12	—	—	—	50	15
Farm workers and related occupations	99	37	13	49	136	—	51	37	14	184	134
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	8	—	—	8	6	—	2	—	2	12	4
Mechanics and repairers	38	22	—	16	34	—	22	22	—	50	34
Construction trades	53	15	13	25	96	—	27	15	12	122	96
Precision production occupations	176	71	16	89	57	—	119	71	48	114	45
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	75	33	7	35	15	—	58	33	25	32	12
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	43	12	—	31	7	—	14	12	2	36	5
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	25	13	7	5	7	—	20	13	7	12	7
Transportation occupations	25	13	7	5	7	—	20	13	7	12	7
Motor vehicle operators	14	7	—	7	19	—	14	7	7	19	12
Material moving equipment operators	19	6	2	11	9	—	13	6	7	15	9
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	4	4
Freight, stock, and material handlers	599	273	59	267	223	39	415	273	142	407	176
Employed females 16 years and over	114	71	8	35	51	4	84	71	13	81	43
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	13	4	3	6	13	—	10	4	6	16	7
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	—	7	—	4	—	4	3	3
Management and related occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional specialty occupations	101	67	5	29	38	4	74	67	7	65	36
Engineers and natural scientists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	30	25	—	5	5	4	25	25	—	10	5
Health assessment and treating occupations	38	14	—	24	26	—	14	14	—	50	26
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	20	6	—	14	22	—	6	6	—	36	22
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	215	112	22	81	87	9	187	112	75	115	54
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	19	12	—	7	12	—	12	12	—	19	12
Health technologists and technicians	6	6	—	—	8	—	14	6	8	—	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	81	42	3	36	8	—	61	42	19	28	6
Sales occupations	7	7	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	74	35	3	36	8	—	54	35	19	28	6
Other sales occupations	61	28	3	30	4	—	41	28	13	24	2
Cashiers	109	52	19	38	59	9	100	52	48	68	36
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Computer equipment operators	12	7	5	—	18	—	24	7	17	6	6
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	14	7	7	—	13	—	14	7	7	13	13
Financial records processing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	201	70	20	111	47	11	106	70	36	142	41
Service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household occupations	6	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	6	—	—
Protective service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Police and firefighters	195	70	20	105	47	11	100	70	30	142	41
Service occupations, except protective and household	105	51	—	54	23	9	57	51	6	71	21
Food service occupations	26	—	14	12	11	2	16	—	16	21	9
Cleaning and building service occupations	5	—	—	5	15	15	—	—	—	20	15
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	8	8
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	12	7
Farm workers and related occupations	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	10	10
Mechanics and repairers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mechanics and repairers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction trades	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production occupations	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	10	10
Precision production occupations	64	20	9	35	13	—	38	20	18	39	13
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	24	13	7	4	5	—	24	13	11	5	5
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	31	7	—	24	5	—	7	7	—	29	5
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motor vehicle operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Material moving equipment operators	9	—	2	7	3	—	7	—	7	5	3
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 91. Occupation of Employed White, Not of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area				Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural	
		Central place	Urban fringe									
Employed persons 16 years and over	162 141	76 172	3 833	82 136	144 208	37 553	98 335	75 438	22 897	208 014	127 376	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	41 387	19 851	612	20 924	25 463	3 654	24 427	19 605	4 822	42 423	21 764	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	18 104	8 903	311	8 890	10 147	1 186	10 978	8 761	2 217	17 273	8 497	
Officials and administrators, public administration	843	272	11	560	653	92	371	272	99	1 125	581	
Management and related occupations	5 363	2 817	99	2 447	2 444	364	3 278	2 784	494	4 529	2 129	
Professional specialty occupations	23 283	10 948	301	12 034	15 316	2 468	13 449	10 844	2 605	25 150	13 267	
Engineers and natural scientists	1 973	880	21	1 072	934	117	1 077	877	200	1 830	773	
Engineers	1 001	432	15	554	420	33	551	432	119	870	329	
Health diagnosing occupations	1 079	578	—	501	631	35	699	559	140	1 011	501	
Health assessment and treating occupations	4 854	2 700	73	2 081	2 802	664	3 329	2 654	675	4 327	2 257	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	9 357	3 791	101	5 465	7 829	1 266	4 841	3 771	1 070	12 345	6 990	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	5 796	2 573	54	3 169	6 171	987	3 372	2 560	812	8 595	5 541	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	54 552	28 020	1 047	25 485	31 900	5 454	34 381	27 725	6 656	52 071	27 062	
Health technologists and technicians	2 392	1 331	32	1 029	1 361	247	1 598	1 309	289	2 155	1 118	
Technologists and technicians, except health	3 018	1 298	104	1 616	1 469	222	1 637	1 277	360	2 850	1 232	
Sales occupations	22 370	11 187	377	10 806	12 222	1 511	13 504	11 059	2 445	21 088	10 436	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	5 492	2 734	105	2 653	3 564	359	3 430	2 686	744	5 626	3 016	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	5 766	3 331	83	2 352	3 019	420	3 897	3 278	619	4 888	2 515	
Other sales occupations	11 112	5 122	189	5 801	5 639	732	6 177	5 095	1 082	10 574	4 905	
Cashiers	4 152	1 819	82	2 251	2 117	207	2 253	1 802	451	4 016	1 813	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	26 772	14 204	534	12 034	16 848	3 474	17 642	14 080	3 562	25 978	14 276	
Computer equipment operators	797	432	15	350	505	85	567	424	143	735	431	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	6 778	3 050	152	3 576	4 389	901	3 920	3 006	914	7 247	3 733	
Financial records processing occupations	3 637	1 709	98	1 830	3 710	841	2 319	1 699	620	5 028	3 236	
Mail and message distributing occupations	1 201	667	38	496	1 143	241	915	666	249	1 429	951	
Service occupations	26 176	10 560	717	14 899	19 779	3 060	14 074	10 512	3 562	31 881	17 528	
Private household occupations	643	275	—	368	563	154	342	275	67	864	515	
Protective service occupations	2 068	1 015	61	992	1 077	85	1 351	1 013	338	1 794	876	
Police and firefighters	850	389	26	435	435	23	519	389	130	766	346	
Service occupations, except protective and household	23 465	9 270	656	13 539	18 139	2 821	12 381	9 224	3 157	29 223	16 137	
Food service occupations	9 495	3 707	249	5 539	7 496	1 280	5 021	3 687	1 334	11 970	6 654	
Cleaning and building service occupations	5 400	2 269	205	2 926	3 775	472	3 055	2 262	793	6 120	3 273	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 622	834	34	1 754	33 101	21 002	2 280	829	1 451	33 443	31 713	
Farm operators and managers	725	216	12	497	24 977	17 701	1 191	214	977	24 511	24 004	
Farm workers and related occupations	1 808	593	22	1 193	7 791	3 287	1 008	590	418	8 591	7 432	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	16 727	7 693	669	8 365	15 132	1 765	10 826	7 616	3 210	21 033	12 803	
Mechanics and repairers	5 301	2 355	283	2 663	5 747	768	3 667	2 318	1 349	7 381	4 809	
Construction trades	5 588	2 661	249	2 678	5 226	523	3 715	2 636	1 079	7 099	4 442	
Precision production occupations	5 508	2 638	132	2 738	3 776	464	3 377	2 623	754	5 907	3 192	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	20 677	9 214	754	10 709	18 833	2 618	12 347	9 151	3 196	27 163	16 506	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	4 571	2 019	153	2 399	4 098	622	2 628	2 005	623	6 041	3 662	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	4 115	1 656	101	2 358	2 830	403	2 128	1 647	481	4 817	2 474	
Transportation occupations	4 648	2 215	174	2 259	5 529	772	3 158	2 190	968	7 019	4 776	
Motor vehicle operators	4 466	2 171	171	2 124	5 300	743	3 096	2 146	950	6 670	4 555	
Material moving equipment operators	1 042	426	60	556	1 412	205	644	423	221	1 810	1 262	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	6 301	2 898	266	3 137	4 964	616	3 789	2 886	903	7 476	4 332	
Construction laborers	1 053	437	78	538	1 171	123	627	428	199	1 597	1 035	
Freight, stock, and material handlers	2 399	1 089	51	1 259	1 713	230	1 382	1 086	296	2 730	1 486	
Employed females 16 years and over	79 695	37 778	1 791	40 126	61 305	13 932	47 853	37 434	10 419	93 147	53 890	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	20 776	10 330	364	10 082	13 955	2 691	12 610	10 207	2 403	22 121	12 131	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	7 270	3 708	174	3 388	4 168	619	4 547	3 657	890	6 891	3 534	
Officials and administrators, public administration	283	91	6	186	316	66	119	91	28	400	299	
Management and related occupations	2 618	1 398	71	1 149	1 196	212	1 642	1 386	256	2 172	1 039	
Professional specialty occupations	13 506	6 622	190	6 694	9 787	2 072	8 063	6 550	1 513	15 230	8 597	
Engineers and natural scientists	335	183	13	139	158	27	209	180	29	284	142	
Engineers	67	40	7	20	19	—	47	40	7	39	19	
Health diagnosing occupations	118	74	—	44	97	21	70	67	3	145	94	
Health assessment and treating occupations	4 254	2 399	68	1 787	2 537	640	2 934	2 360	574	3 857	2 068	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	6 138	2 675	75	3 388	5 545	1 089	3 379	2 660	719	8 304	4 970	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	4 337	1 985	38	2 314	4 480	840	2 527	1 974	553	6 290	4 031	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	34 389	17 423	644	16 322	21 836	4 391	21 712	17 250	4 462	34 513	18 573	
Health technologists and technicians	1 989	1 102	21	866	1 270	247	1 336	1 080	256	1 923	1 048	
Technologists and technicians, except health	832	351	47	434	473	92	470	348	122	835	396	
Sales occupations	10 243	4 774	158	5 311	5 826	881	5 832	4 729	1 103	10 237	5 044	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	1 758	872	30	856	1 124	147	1 071	853	218	1 811	980	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	1 305	701	12	592	860	149	843	694	149	1 322	726	
Other sales occupations	7 180	3 201	116	3 863	3 842	585	3 918	3 182	736	7 104	3 338	
Cashiers	3 462	1 508	65	1 889	1 829	196	1 904	1 491	413	3 387	1 548	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	21 325	11 196	418	9 711	14 267	3 171	14 074	11 093	2 981	21 518	12 085	
Computer equipment operators	521	306	15	200	424	74	409	303	106	536	353	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	6 687	3 015	149	3 523	4 322	892	3 883	2 971	912	7 126	3 668	
Financial records processing occupations	3 270	1 529	93	1 648	3 362	805	2 084	1 519	565	4 548	2 940	
Mail and message distributing occupations	496	271	14	211	527	127	405	271	134	618	416	
Service occupations	17 074	6 636	455	9 983	14 939	2 621	9 017	6 610	2 407	22 996	13 407	
Private household occupations	601	268	—	333	527	144	332	268	64	796	482	
Protective service occupations	299	136	21	142	128	10	196	136	60	231	100	
Police and firefighters	37	21	—	16	8	—	21	21	—	24	8	
Service occupations, except protective and household	16 174	6 232	434	9 508	14 284	2 467	8 489	6 206	2 283	21 969	12 825	
Food service occupations	6 364	2 413	163	3 788	6 042	1 125	3 380	2 406	974	9 026	5 407	
Cleaning and building service occupations	2 196	884	74	1 238	1 993	330	1 259	882	377	2 930	1 729	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	388	161	14	213	4 446	3 180	326	161	165	4 508	4 307	
Farm operators and managers	69	39	—	30	3 064	2 368	107	39	68	3 026	2 996	
Farm workers and related occupations	312	115	14	183	1 366	807	212	115	97	1 466	1 295	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 922	948	72	902	1 535	290	1 232	944	288	2 225	1 338	
Mechanics and repairers	185	92	11	82	128	20	127	92	35	186	106	
Construction trades	143	63	13	67	252	60	104	60	44	291	221	
Precision production occupations	1 584	793	48	743	1 143	210	1 001	792	209	1 726	999	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 146	2 280	242									

Table 92. Income in 1989 of White Households, Families, and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural					Inside and outside metropolitan area						
	Urban			Outside urbanized area	Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area		
	Total	Inside urbanized area			Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural	
		Central place	Urban fringe									
INCOME IN 1989												
Households -----	129 140	58 551	2 829	67 760	116 465	25 606	75 317	58 124	17 193		170 288	103 933
Less than \$5,000 -----	8 015	2 936	69	5 010	8 522	1 630	3 598	2 936	662		12 939	7 996
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	14 362	5 047	190	9 125	14 273	2 035	6 309	5 043	1 266		22 326	13 245
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	14 953	5 621	350	8 982	14 833	2 934	7 422	5 612	1 810		22 364	13 637
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	29 026	12 805	802	15 419	27 629	6 167	16 648	12 753	3 895		40 007	25 046
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	23 671	11 387	646	11 638	21 553	4 997	14 727	11 328	3 399		30 497	19 246
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	21 918	11 109	534	10 275	17 286	3 990	14 305	10 994	3 311		24 899	14 732
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	12 131	6 559	192	5 380	8 594	2 515	8 417	6 473	1 944		12 308	7 079
\$75,000 to \$99,999 -----	2 614	1 467	27	1 120	1 959	652	1 906	1 439	467		2 667	1 544
\$100,000 or more -----	2 450	1 620	19	811	1 816	686	1 985	1 546	439		2 281	1 408
Median (dollars) -----	24 274	27 249	25 044	21 622	22 223	25 058	27 218	27 139	27 478		21 610	21 589
Mean (dollars) -----	30 029	33 849	28 334	26 799	27 282	31 529	33 721	33 602	34 126		26 517	26 216
Families -----	84 088	38 806	2 299	42 983	86 935	22 135	52 174	38 395	13 779		118 849	77 088
Less than \$5,000 -----	2 459	1 003	40	1 416	3 449	1 203	1 323	1 003	320		4 585	3 216
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	4 160	1 526	84	2 550	6 237	1 466	2 069	1 522	547		8 328	5 806
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	6 852	2 460	236	4 156	9 422	2 199	3 620	2 451	1 169		12 654	8 691
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	17 620	7 102	667	9 851	21 385	5 319	10 126	7 055	3 071		28 879	19 468
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	18 075	8 338	568	9 169	18 939	4 563	11 240	8 277	2 963		25 774	16 957
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	19 275	9 644	496	9 135	16 027	3 761	12 628	9 542	3 086		22 674	13 639
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	11 091	5 958	170	4 963	7 988	2 371	7 638	5 872	1 766		11 441	6 600
\$75,000 to \$99,999 -----	2 351	1 315	27	1 009	1 830	608	1 743	1 287	456		2 438	1 431
\$100,000 or more -----	2 205	1 460	11	734	1 658	645	1 787	1 386	401		2 076	1 280
Median (dollars) -----	31 018	33 728	26 683	28 722	26 352	26 536	32 881	33 616	30 936		26 701	25 683
Mean (dollars) -----	36 449	40 583	30 068	33 058	31 250	33 266	39 561	40 283	37 549		31 280	30 069
Married-couple families -----	70 596	32 329	1 922	36 345	79 120	20 824	44 373	31 956	12 417		105 343	70 169
Less than \$15,000 -----	7 133	2 368	182	4 583	15 587	4 495	3 766	2 365	1 401		18 954	14 588
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	13 947	5 305	549	8 093	19 258	4 942	7 945	5 276	2 669		25 260	17 593
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	16 182	7 211	533	8 438	17 878	4 373	9 990	7 158	2 832		24 700	16 001
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	18 197	9 037	456	8 704	15 398	3 621	11 895	8 937	2 958		21 700	13 092
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	10 720	5 724	165	4 831	7 670	2 220	7 354	5 638	1 716		11 036	6 327
\$75,000 or more -----	4 417	2 684	37	1 696	3 329	1 173	3 423	2 582	841		4 323	2 568
Female householder, no husband present -----	10 711	5 204	285	5 222	5 037	502	6 183	5 176	1 007		9 565	4 428
Less than \$5,000 -----	1 790	733	26	1 031	584	38	896	733	163		1 478	494
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	1 808	779	33	996	863	25	930	775	155		1 741	760
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	1 961	784	102	1 075	1 092	80	1 013	778	235		2 040	962
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	2 834	1 449	89	1 296	1 304	128	1 728	1 437	291		2 410	1 150
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	2 012	1 268	30	714	993	146	1 392	1 262	130		1 613	889
\$50,000 or more -----	306	191	5	110	201	85	224	191	33		283	173
Males 15 years and over, with income -----	116 561	52 191	2 783	61 587	112 068	28 186	68 995	51 758	17 237		159 634	99 412
Median income (dollars) -----	16 985	18 677	17 999	15 683	16 059	16 535	18 740	18 591	19 139		15 689	15 693
Percent year-round full-time workers -----	53.1	55.9	62.7	50.4	57.3	68.4	57.2	55.7	61.8		54.3	57.1
Median income (dollars) -----	23 033	24 963	21 748	21 821	20 302	18 655	24 422	24 864	23 294		20 636	19 760
Females 15 years and over, with income -----	122 200	54 296	2 468	65 436	99 036	19 612	68 993	53 898	15 095		152 243	88 055
Median income (dollars) -----	8 901	10 710	9 544	7 479	7 069	6 215	10 357	10 688	9 087		7 146	6 902
Percent year-round full-time workers -----	33.4	38.0	42.2	29.2	30.3	31.2	37.7	37.9	37.3		29.4	29.5
Median income (dollars) -----	15 032	16 178	13 995	13 755	12 951	11 997	15 859	16 139	14 665		13 163	12 533
Per capita income (dollars) -----	12 094	13 734	9 987	10 811	10 321	10 829	13 244	13 664	12 005		10 353	9 987
Persons in households (dollars) -----	12 499	14 031	9 987	11 284	10 423	10 829	13 468	13 961	12 050		10 588	10 089
Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----	4 755	5 237	—	4 561	5 225	—	5 285	5 237	5 950		4 759	5 180
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Family type and presence of own children:												
Families (dollars) -----	31 018	33 728	26 683	28 722	26 352	26 536	32 881	33 616	30 936		26 701	25 683
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	31 368	34 279	26 784	29 203	27 628	26 345	33 215	34 140	31 206		27 784	26 881
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	28 195	31 302	25 451	25 645	25 601	24 797	30 112	31 102	27 490		25 434	24 970
Married-couple families (dollars) -----	33 747	36 726	28 664	31 467	27 310	26 788	35 502	36 602	32 405		28 290	26 571
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	35 658	38 454	29 679	33 454	29 597	26 691	36 996	38 305	33 378		30 517	28 523
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	29 871	32 856	26 616	27 559	26 103	24 479	31 390	32 698	27 086		26 598	25 405
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----	14 428	16 689	14 310	12 336	14 898	23 000	16 142	16 667	14 076		13 662	14 988
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	11 541	13 332	14 190	10 185	11 909	12 188	13 083	13 307	12 284		11 009	11 937
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	7 159	8 851	15 333	5 558	6 641	5 000—	7 908	8 851	5 253		6 419	7 289
Workers in family in 1989:												
No workers (dollars) -----	17 430	18 713	12 200	16 522	12 141	10 917	17 689	18 719	14 023		13 660	11 899
1 worker (dollars) -----	21 148	23 545	20 667	19 637	19 990	21 067	22 677	23 505	21 387		19 720	19 574
2 or more workers (dollars) -----	36 048	38 457	31 844	34 042	31 001	30 124	37 744	38 349	35 795		31 540	30 233
Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----	37 040	39 474	32 420	34 924	31 411	30 071	38 647	39 368	36 161		32 106	30 633
Nonfamily households (dollars) -----	13 638	16 424	14 122	11 701	11 141	14 706	16 131	16 413	14 324		11 281	10 890
Male householder (dollars) -----	17 066	19 950	17 216	14 956	15 071	16 374	19 553	19 938	18 090		14 764	14 629
Living alone (dollars) -----	15 477	17 193	17 969	13 627	13 751	15 793	17 016	17 183	16 332		13 532	13 448
65 years and over (dollars) -----	10 307	12 877	9 554	9 702	9 529	16 866	11 598	12 877	9 803		9 575	9 540
Female householder (dollars) -----	11 786	14 368	11 992	10 395	8 444	11 733	13 822	14 359	10 824		9 314	8 316
Living alone (dollars) -----	11 087	13 005	10 938	9 809	8 140	11 563	12 515	12 996	10 028		8 806	8 034
65 years and over (dollars) -----	8 766	9 761	8 986	8 308	7 143	11 325	9 407	9 761	8 080		7 578	7 091
INCOME TYPE IN 1989												
Households -----	129 140	58 551	2 829	67 760	116 465	25 606	75 317	58 124	17 193		170 288	103 933
With earnings -----	104 484	48 756	2 558	53 170	97 038	24 256	63 485	48 337	15 148		138 037	86 220
Mean earnings (dollars) -----	29 527	33 064	26 764	26 416	26 245	27 933	32 798	32 804	32 779		25 715	25 150
With wage or salary income -----	100 678	47 288	2 457	50 933	81 553	16 123	60 980					

Table 93. Income in 1989 of Black Households, Families, and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area		
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural	
		Central place	Urban fringe									
INCOME IN 1989												
Households -----	839	487	22	330	71	1	684	487	197	226	50	
Less than \$5,000 -----	60	47	—	13	4	—	56	47	9	8	4	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	56	51	—	5	11	—	60	51	9	7	2	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	122	75	—	47	—	—	75	75	—	47	—	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	266	136	—	130	16	1	210	136	74	72	16	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	157	82	15	60	14	—	137	82	55	34	14	
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	98	48	—	50	9	—	76	48	28	31	4	
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	74	42	7	25	17	—	64	42	22	27	10	
\$75,000 to \$99,999 -----	6	6	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	
\$100,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median (dollars) -----	20 481	19 399	29 750	21 250	26 875	18 750	20 975	19 399	26 161	20 536	26 250	
Mean (dollars) -----	24 964	23 992	39 089	25 457	29 732	17 880	25 323	23 992	28 616	25 374	28 946	
Families -----	500	248	13	239	46	—	399	248	151	147	39	
Less than \$5,000 -----	21	21	—	—	2	—	21	21	—	2	2	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	13	8	—	5	2	—	8	8	—	7	2	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	48	28	—	20	—	—	28	28	—	20	—	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	156	61	—	95	9	—	135	61	74	30	9	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	124	67	13	44	12	—	106	67	39	30	12	
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	79	29	—	50	4	—	52	29	23	31	4	
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	53	28	—	25	17	—	43	28	15	27	10	
\$75,000 to \$99,999 -----	6	6	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	
\$100,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median (dollars) -----	25 909	26 154	29 125	24 922	34 000	—	25 694	26 154	25 268	30 313	29 583	
Mean (dollars) -----	28 744	28 486	29 300	28 980	36 450	—	28 765	28 486	29 222	31 098	32 040	
Married-couple families -----	438	197	13	228	34	—	348	197	151	124	27	
Less than \$15,000 -----	34	20	—	14	—	—	20	20	—	14	—	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	156	61	—	95	9	—	135	61	74	30	9	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	119	62	13	44	12	—	101	62	39	30	12	
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	74	24	—	50	4	—	47	24	23	31	4	
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	49	24	—	25	9	—	39	24	15	19	2	
\$75,000 or more -----	6	6	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	
Female householder, no husband present -----	41	41	—	—	4	—	41	41	—	4	4	
Less than \$5,000 -----	21	21	—	—	2	—	21	21	—	2	2	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	2	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	16	16	—	—	—	—	16	16	—	—	—	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$50,000 or more -----	4	4	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	
Males 15 years and over, with income -----	1 215	593	61	561	80	3	847	593	254	448	67	
Median income (dollars) -----	13 954	15 146	5 568	13 311	16 563	2 500—	15 129	15 146	15 106	12 300	16 406	
Percent year-round full-time workers -----	55.1	52.6	36.1	59.7	52.5	33.3	57.5	52.6	68.9	50.0	52.2	
Median income (dollars) -----	17 662	19 565	20 357	16 069	26 250	16 250	19 005	19 565	17 070	16 467	22 031	
Females 15 years and over, with income -----	464	206	10	248	71	7	323	206	117	212	57	
Median income (dollars) -----	6 742	5 000	13 750	7 250	6 705	8 750	6 208	5 000	7 132	7 606	5 625	
Percent year-round full-time workers -----	36.6	26.7	100.0	42.3	23.9	—	34.4	26.7	47.9	35.8	21.1	
Median income (dollars) -----	11 927	12 083	13 750	11 343	35 375	—	13 352	12 083	17 656	10 938	21 250	
Per capita income (dollars) -----	8 068	8 653	9 758	7 365	8 674	5 269	8 770	8 653	9 056	6 981	7 137	
Persons in households (dollars) -----	8 172	8 799	9 758	7 278	9 796	5 269	8 902	8 799	9 150	6 858	7 674	
Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----	7 122	1 666	—	7 747	4 993	—	1 381	1 666	—	7 300	5 476	
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Family type and presence of own children:												
Families (dollars) -----	25 909	26 154	29 125	24 922	34 000	—	25 694	26 154	25 268	30 313	29 583	
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	25 985	25 577	28 750	25 625	50 433	—	26 111	25 577	26 607	31 389	36 875	
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	22 788	21 458	—	23 750	34 375	—	23 456	21 458	26 607	19 375	34 375	
Married-couple families (dollars) -----	27 197	28 250	29 125	25 625	33 000	—	26 759	28 250	25 268	31 042	27 917	
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	27 008	28 750	28 750	25 625	42 500	—	27 361	28 750	26 607	30 556	34 250	
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	25 962	23 500	—	27 115	—	—	25 714	23 500	30 357	26 250	—	
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----	5 000—	5 000—	—	—	5 000	—	5 000—	5 000—	—	5 000	5 000	
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	5 000—	5 000—	—	—	5 360	—	5 000—	5 000—	—	5 360	5 360	
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	5 000—	5 000—	—	—	—	—	5 000—	5 000—	—	—	—	
Workers in family in 1989:												
No workers (dollars) -----	18 162	18 162	—	—	12 500	—	18 162	18 162	—	12 500	12 500	
1 worker (dollars) -----	16 071	15 250	31 250	16 477	26 250	—	16 176	15 250	21 250	16 875	26 250	
2 or more workers (dollars) -----	28 958	31 477	28 750	25 769	50 000	—	28 750	31 477	25 536	32 750	34 750	
Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----	30 370	32 045	28 750	28 750	34 500	—	29 583	32 045	26 786	33 500	32 750	
Nonfamily households (dollars) -----	15 675	15 417	60 895	15 474	20 208	18 750	16 012	15 417	21 786	15 560	21 042	
Male householder (dollars) -----	15 238	14 565	60 895	15 179	20 625	18 750	17 714	14 565	25 000	15 060	20 625	
Living alone (dollars) -----	13 244	12 663	26 250	13 816	21 250	—	13 043	12 663	21 250	13 618	21 250	
65 years and over (dollars) -----	5 100	5 360	—	5 000—	—	—	5 360	5 360	—	5 000—	—	
Female householder (dollars) -----	15 991	15 893	—	16 250	15 000	—	15 655	15 893	7 973	16 875	21 250	
Living alone (dollars) -----	15 781	15 313	—	16 250	9 000	—	9 070	15 313	7 973	16 563	21 250	
65 years and over (dollars) -----	5 000—	5 000—	—	—	5 000—	—	5 000—	5 000—	—	5 000—	5 000—	
INCOME TYPE IN 1989												
Households -----	839	487	22	330	71	1	684	487	197	226	50	
With earnings -----	798	450	22	326	61	1	647	450	197	212	40	
Mean earnings (dollars) -----	23 621	22 109	39 000	24 671	29 016	17 880	23 702	22 109	27 342	24 926	27 830	
With wage or salary income -----	793	445	22	326	56	1	642	445	197	207	35	
Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----	23 386	21 696	39 000	24 639	30 093	2 880	23 409	21 696	27 278	25 129	29 464	
With nonfarm self-employment income -----	28	21	—	7	11	—	35	21	14	4	4	
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----	10 859	14 012	—	1 400	4 973	—	8 767	14 012	900	12 975	12 975	
With farm self-employment income -----	29	8	—	21	4	1	8	8	—	25	4	
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----	22	1	—	30	7 519	15 000	1	1	—	1 228	7 519	
With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----	125	89	7	29	30	—	122	89	33	33	18	
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) -----	2 744	3 727	150	353	1 279	—	2 792	3 727	272	1 232	1 751	
With Social Security income -----	60	41	—	19	16	—	41	41	—	35	16	
Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----	4 100	3 914	—	4 500	6 845	—	3 914	3 914	—	5 572	6 845	
With public assistance income -----	38	34	—	4	1	—	34	34	—	5	1	
Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----	2 176	2 008	—	3 600	14 000	—	2 008	2 008	—	5 680	14 000	
With retirement income -----	92	67	—	25	15	—	84	67	17	23	15	
Mean retirement income (dollars) -----	9 736	9 979	—	9 082	11 845	—	10 579	9 979	12 944	8 030	11 845	
With other income -----	87	70	10	7	2	—	87	70	17	2	2	
Mean other income (dollars) -----	6 065	7 225	90	3 000	692	—	6 065	7 225	1 288	692	692	

Table 94. Income in 1989 of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Households, Families, and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural					Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
INCOME IN 1989											
Households -----	3 552	1 555	125	1 872	8 708	363	1 810	1 555	255	10 450	8 601
Less than \$5,000 -----	803	416	9	378	2 158	49	431	416	15	2 530	2 158
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	731	299	13	419	1 991	47	348	299	49	2 374	1 953
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	544	227	2	315	1 371	31	238	227	11	1 677	1 360
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	663	210	40	413	1 667	57	299	210	89	2 031	1 639
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	389	200	19	170	769	65	235	200	35	923	753
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	291	137	34	120	459	52	173	137	36	577	457
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	117	56	8	53	209	31	70	56	14	256	203
\$75,000 to \$99,999 -----	10	10	—	—	48	14	16	10	6	42	42
\$100,000 or more -----	4	—	—	4	36	17	—	—	—	40	36
Median (dollars) -----	11 811	11 124	24 688	11 782	10 670	24 479	12 234	11 124	21 771	10 838	10 621
Mean (dollars) -----	16 506	16 593	26 802	15 746	15 200	30 458	17 633	16 593	23 977	15 222	15 110
Families -----	2 605	1 085	60	1 460	7 062	289	1 257	1 085	172	8 410	6 973
Less than \$5,000 -----	556	245	9	302	1 624	16	273	245	28	1 907	1 611
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	536	234	2	300	1 547	28	246	234	12	1 837	1 535
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	360	146	2	212	1 128	24	155	146	9	1 333	1 119
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	521	141	30	350	1 411	55	217	141	76	1 715	1 386
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	336	182	9	145	698	61	207	182	25	827	682
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	211	86	8	117	387	50	96	86	10	502	385
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	71	41	—	30	183	24	47	41	6	207	177
\$75,000 to \$99,999 -----	10	10	—	—	48	14	16	10	6	42	42
\$100,000 or more -----	4	—	—	4	36	17	—	—	—	40	36
Median (dollars) -----	12 175	11 417	19 722	12 462	11 449	30 938	12 444	11 417	19 600	11 535	11 371
Mean (dollars) -----	16 915	17 675	21 412	16 166	16 030	35 173	18 325	17 675	22 422	15 961	15 918
Married-couple families -----	1 202	420	42	740	3 318	205	548	420	128	3 972	3 244
Less than \$15,000 -----	451	137	4	310	1 436	41	158	137	21	1 729	1 415
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	244	46	21	177	788	39	106	46	60	926	765
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	233	105	9	119	516	39	130	105	25	619	500
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	201	81	8	112	342	40	91	81	10	452	340
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	59	41	—	18	164	21	47	41	6	176	158
\$75,000 or more -----	14	10	—	4	72	25	16	10	6	70	66
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 234	596	9	629	2 796	51	618	596	22	3 412	2 794
Less than \$5,000 -----	360	196	9	155	999	11	211	196	15	1 148	999
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	329	167	—	162	693	6	167	167	—	855	693
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	205	84	—	121	493	3	84	84	—	614	493
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	226	67	—	159	463	12	74	67	7	615	461
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	108	82	—	26	127	10	82	82	—	153	127
\$50,000 or more -----	6	—	—	6	21	9	—	—	—	27	21
Median income (dollars) -----	6 585	6 730	16 111	6 088	5 322	12 500	7 385	6 730	13 148	5 377	5 249
Percent year-round full-time workers -----	29.9	26.3	69.6	31.2	26.1	54.2	29.8	26.3	52.1	26.7	26.0
Median income (dollars) -----	16 642	17 625	20 682	15 603	16 275	26 250	17 792	17 625	20 278	16 057	16 200
Females 15 years and over, with income -----	3 866	1 741	67	2 058	8 610	322	1 992	1 735	257	10 484	8 483
Median income (dollars) -----	5 808	5 775	12 639	5 766	4 463	4 554	5 873	5 767	6 875	4 605	4 445
Percent year-round full-time workers -----	25.3	20.6	31.3	29.1	19.8	22.0	21.7	20.5	29.6	21.4	19.5
Median income (dollars) -----	13 446	13 831	15 313	12 844	14 884	15 592	14 033	13 790	15 104	14 472	14 849
Per capita income (dollars) -----	4 724	5 057	6 380	4 362	3 775	8 153	5 195	5 045	6 084	3 842	3 733
Persons in households (dollars) -----	4 870	5 277	6 380	4 458	3 820	8 153	5 404	5 265	6 153	3 891	3 776
Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----	3 043	3 056	—	3 028	1 987	—	2 998	3 056	—	2 382	2 014
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type and presence of own children:											
Families (dollars) -----	12 175	11 417	19 722	12 462	11 449	30 938	12 444	11 417	19 600	11 535	11 371
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	12 605	11 508	19 722	13 261	11 117	29 375	12 228	11 508	19 250	11 464	11 101
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	11 346	10 152	23 646	12 277	8 906	21 875	10 861	10 152	19 600	9 573	8 865
Married-couple families (dollars) -----	21 667	28 125	24 167	18 125	17 629	31 563	26 250	28 125	23 712	17 452	17 441
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	23 066	29 138	24 167	19 191	18 125	27 917	26 429	29 138	23 258	18 134	17 964
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	19 526	23 571	19 861	18 625	10 550	23 750	19 300	23 571	18 700	13 103	11 000
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----	8 335	7 294	5 000—	9 869	7 147	22 679	7 178	7 294	5 000—	7 561	7 139
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	8 239	8 230	5 000—	8 542	6 108	13 750	7 896	8 230	5 000—	6 493	6 098
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	5 000—	5 000—	—	5 188	5 000—	11 250	5 000—	5 000—	21 250	5 000—	5 000—
Workers in family in 1989:											
No workers (dollars) -----	5 000—	5 000—	10 000	5 000—	5 000—	5 217	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—
1 worker (dollars) -----	10 176	9 777	13 750	10 443	10 625	18 125	10 000	9 777	16 250	10 569	10 616
2 or more workers (dollars) -----	24 484	29 410	24 375	20 667	21 727	33 784	27 778	29 410	23 371	21 489	21 626
Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----	28 047	30 893	24 375	22 750	24 910	33 833	29 549	30 893	23 712	24 991	25 041
Nonfamily households (dollars) -----	8 030	6 224	35 288	8 485	5 573	5 605	7 516	6 224	30 625	6 141	5 516
Male householder (dollars) -----	9 566	7 693	35 096	8 946	5 975	7 185	9 547	7 693	30 625	6 392	5 909
Living alone (dollars) -----	8 416	7 187	21 250	9 694	5 634	7 037	7 559	7 187	13 750	6 095	5 540
65 years and over (dollars) -----	8 055	7 363	—	10 000	5 376	6 160	7 727	7 363	18 750	5 708	5 313
Female householder (dollars) -----	6 955	5 000—	45 192	8 194	5 087	5 000—	5 434	5 000—	28 750	5 879	5 069
Living alone (dollars) -----	6 277	5 000—	5 360	8 009	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	6 463	5 505	5 000—
65 years and over (dollars) -----	5 853	5 000—	5 360	6 573	5 681	—	5 000—	5 000—	5 360	5 884	5 681
INCOME TYPE IN 1989											
Households -----	3 552	1 555	125	1 872	8 708	363	1 810	1 555	255	10 450	8 601
With earnings -----	2 829	1 196	96	1 537	6 382	314	1 416	1 196	220	7 795	6 275
Mean earnings (dollars) -----	16 681	16 781	31 043	15 706	16 087	31 951	18 015	16 781	24 723	15 952	16 017
With wage or salary income -----	2 752	1 137	96	1 519	6 072	268	1 357	1 137	220	7 467	5 965
Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----	16 010	15 857	29 099	15 297	14 584	18 848	17 061	15 857	23 287	14 660	14 501
With nonfarm self-employment income -----	295	167	8	120	606	54	213	167	46	688	584
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----	8 162	11 856	2 200	3 419	10 673	10 312	9 906	11 856	2 827	9 834	10 924
With farm self-employment income -----	117	27	13	77	555	203	48	27	21	624	547
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----	6 185	2 259	13 000	6 411	13 771	21 796	5 142	2 259	8 848	13 013	13 942
With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----	473	217	13	243	1 522	81	255	217	38	1 740	1 497
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) -----	1 903	1 708	5 000	1 911	1 449	4 347	2 032	1 708	3 882	1 487	1 418
With Social Security income -----	573	240	30	303	1 754	58	275	240	35	2 052	1 749
Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----	5 429	6 107	5 968	4 838	4 247	3 773	6 042	6 107	5 591	4 336	4 249
With public assistance income -----	946	397	21	528	3 581	87	426	397	29	4 101	3 579
Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----	3 495	3 918	1 714	3 248	3 554	3 579	3 817	3 918	2 439	3 513	3 554
With retirement income -----	303	164	9	130	775	16	187	164	23	891	761
Mean retirement income (dollars) -----	6 991	7 845	9 308	5 754	5 318	4 397	7 992	7 845	9 040	5 326	5 253
With other income -----	560	264	9	287	1 148	25	286	264	22	1 422	1 146
Mean other income (dollars) -----	3 576	3 992	700	3 284	2 779	2 834	3 872	3 992	2 425	2 873	2 781

Table 95. Income in 1989 of Asian or Pacific Islander Households, Families, and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural					Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
INCOME IN 1989											
Households -----	631	340	10	281	96	—	404	340	64	323	84
Less than \$5,000 -----	112	51	5	56	13	—	56	51	5	69	13
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	60	39	—	21	6	—	47	39	8	19	6
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	79	37	—	42	3	—	37	37	—	45	3
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	151	91	2	58	13	—	123	91	32	41	13
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	67	24	3	40	31	—	31	24	7	67	31
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	59	59	—	—	22	—	66	59	7	15	15
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	55	31	—	24	5	—	36	31	5	24	—
\$75,000 to \$99,999 -----	43	3	—	40	—	—	3	3	—	40	—
\$100,000 or more -----	5	5	—	—	3	—	5	5	—	3	3
Median (dollars) -----	18 275	18 696	11 250	17 950	28 600	—	18 355	18 696	17 833	20 972	28 000
Mean (dollars) -----	25 922	25 506	13 258	26 875	27 939	—	24 636	25 506	20 015	28 130	25 826
Families -----	467	281	10	176	75	—	337	281	56	205	63
Less than \$5,000 -----	79	36	5	38	7	—	41	36	5	45	7
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	28	28	—	—	2	—	28	28	—	2	2
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	55	35	—	20	—	—	35	35	—	20	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	128	75	2	51	32	—	107	75	32	53	32
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	40	24	3	13	7	—	31	24	7	16	7
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	52	52	—	—	22	—	59	52	7	15	15
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	37	23	—	14	5	—	28	23	5	14	—
\$75,000 to \$99,999 -----	43	3	—	40	—	—	3	3	—	40	—
\$100,000 or more -----	5	5	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—
Median (dollars) -----	18 872	19 196	11 250	18 800	24 602	—	18 836	19 196	18 500	23 011	23 920
Mean (dollars) -----	28 357	26 574	13 258	32 062	26 803	—	25 788	26 574	21 845	32 011	23 769
Married-couple families -----	383	208	5	170	46	—	259	208	51	170	34
Less than \$15,000 -----	96	44	—	52	2	—	44	44	—	54	2
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	110	57	2	51	10	—	89	57	32	31	10
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	40	24	3	13	7	—	31	24	7	16	7
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	52	52	—	—	22	—	59	52	7	15	15
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	37	23	—	14	5	—	28	23	5	14	—
\$75,000 or more -----	48	8	—	40	—	—	8	8	—	40	—
Female householder, no husband present -----	84	73	5	6	29	—	78	73	5	35	29
Less than \$5,000 -----	37	32	5	—	7	—	37	32	5	7	7
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	23	23	—	—	—	—	23	23	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	18	18	—	—	22	—	18	18	—	22	22
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Males 15 years and over, with income -----	666	317	11	338	109	—	377	317	60	398	94
Median income (dollars) -----	12 288	15 085	2 500—	10 435	9 792	—	15 635	15 085	17 059	9 211	7 917
Percent year-round full-time workers -----	47.7	52.1	45.5	43.8	60.6	—	55.4	52.1	73.3	44.0	64.9
Median income (dollars) -----	19 773	22 554	27 917	18 167	9 375	—	19 234	22 554	17 206	14 926	7 813
Females 15 years and over, with income -----	840	391	16	433	175	12	510	387	123	505	141
Median income (dollars) -----	6 898	8 460	2 500—	6 049	10 052	2 500—	7 532	8 489	5 777	6 620	11 083
Percent year-round full-time workers -----	39.2	45.0	—	35.3	68.0	25.0	45.1	45.0	45.5	43.2	67.4
Median income (dollars) -----	13 992	11 944	—	16 607	14 750	18 750	11 444	12 014	9 318	18 654	16 597
Per capita income (dollars) -----	7 326	7 360	1 932	7 642	5 780	1 721	6 534	7 399	3 870	7 594	5 886
Persons in households (dollars) -----	7 736	7 502	1 932	8 483	5 780	1 721	6 630	7 543	3 870	8 250	5 886
Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----	3 538	—	—	3 907	—	—	—	—	—	3 907	—
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type and presence of own children:											
Families (dollars) -----	18 872	19 196	11 250	18 800	24 602	—	18 836	19 196	18 500	23 011	23 920
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	24 091	25 500	11 250	21 111	29 583	—	25 000	25 500	19 500	25 625	26 250
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	19 792	21 750	18 750	18 667	26 875	—	21 625	21 750	19 917	14 583	17 500
Married-couple families (dollars) -----	21 713	25 500	27 917	19 100	35 667	—	23 542	25 500	18 917	23 750	31 250
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	33 000	37 344	27 917	21 944	29 583	—	35 000	37 344	19 917	28 125	26 250
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	25 357	35 313	—	19 167	—	—	25 714	35 313	19 333	5 000—	—
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----	5 615	5 514	5 000—	13 750	23 352	—	5 215	5 514	5 000—	23 011	23 352
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	13 750	—	—	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	13 750	—
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	5 000—	5 000—	—	13 750	—	—	5 000—	5 000—	—	13 750	—
Workers in family in 1989:											
No workers (dollars) -----	5 000—	5 000—	—	5 000—	5 000—	—	5 000—	5 000—	—	5 000—	5 000—
1 worker (dollars) -----	16 250	15 208	27 917	16 618	16 250	—	16 466	15 208	17 353	14 375	16 250
2 or more workers (dollars) -----	30 313	26 500	5 000—	64 932	28 333	—	26 818	26 500	31 250	35 781	24 659
Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----	36 406	27 417	—	64 932	35 750	—	27 443	27 417	31 250	41 964	35 313
Nonfamily households (dollars) -----	13 409	10 972	—	14 034	12 917	—	9 773	10 972	5 360	14 300	12 917
Male householder (dollars) -----	13 636	12 222	—	13 864	12 917	—	12 222	12 222	—	13 661	12 917
Living alone (dollars) -----	14 886	12 222	—	25 046	12 917	—	12 222	12 222	—	14 643	12 917
65 years and over (dollars) -----	—	—	—	—	6 090	—	—	—	—	6 090	—
Female householder (dollars) -----	13 182	7 033	—	14 205	—	—	6 662	7 033	5 360	22 679	—
Living alone (dollars) -----	8 077	7 033	—	9 256	—	—	6 662	7 033	5 360	14 375	—
65 years and over (dollars) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
INCOME TYPE IN 1989											
Households -----	631	340	10	281	96	—	404	340	64	323	84
With earnings -----	529	300	10	219	82	—	364	300	64	247	70
Mean earnings (dollars) -----	27 962	27 761	13 250	28 909	30 308	—	26 138	27 761	18 530	31 428	29 534
With wage or salary income -----	522	300	10	212	80	—	364	300	64	238	68
Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----	28 099	27 428	13 250	29 749	24 440	—	25 808	27 428	18 218	30 372	22 903
With nonfarm self-employment income -----	18	5	—	13	31	—	10	5	5	39	26
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----	6 908	20 000	—	1 873	17 097	—	12 000	20 000	4 000	13 701	19 615
With farm self-employment income -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----	210	72	3	135	12	—	72	72	—	150	12
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) -----	3 299	1 350	25	4 411	2 879	—	1 350	1 350	—	4 201	2 879
With Social Security income -----	19	13	—	6	7	—	13	13	—	13	7
Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----	2 499	2 606	—	2 268	4 357	—	2 606	2 606	—	3 393	4 357
With public assistance income -----	7	7	—	—	10	—	7	7	—	10	10
Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----	8 275	8 275	—	—	3 691	—	8 275	8 275	—	3 691	3 691
With retirement income -----	16	—	—	16	5	—	5	—	5	16	—
Mean retirement income (dollars) -----	20 687	—	—	20 687	19 000	—	19 000	—	19 000	20 687	—
With other income -----	65	31	—	34	—	—	31	31	—	34	—
Mean other income (dollars) -----	6 700	4 990	—	8 260	—	—	4 990	4 990	—	8 260	—

Table 96. Income in 1989 of Hispanic Origin Households, Families, and Persons: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area				
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area						Total	Rural
	Total	Central place	Urban fringe								
INCOME IN 1989											
Households	1 031	506	53	472	370	11	671	499	172	730	317
Less than \$5,000	158	92	—	66	27	—	94	92	2	91	25
\$5,000 to \$9,999	152	63	3	86	66	7	92	63	29	126	48
\$10,000 to \$14,999	130	51	14	65	109	2	78	51	27	161	107
\$15,000 to \$24,999	240	106	21	113	78	—	196	106	90	122	51
\$25,000 to \$34,999	147	87	7	53	57	2	99	87	12	105	57
\$35,000 to \$49,999	112	49	8	55	26	—	61	49	12	77	22
\$50,000 to \$74,999	41	26	—	15	7	—	19	19	—	29	7
\$75,000 to \$99,999	24	10	—	14	—	—	10	10	—	14	—
\$100,000 or more	27	22	—	5	—	—	22	22	—	5	—
Median (dollars)	17 603	17 925	17 614	16 979	12 473	8 040	17 870	17 759	18 194	14 187	12 298
Mean (dollars)	27 179	32 411	21 183	22 243	18 241	12 429	28 537	31 960	18 606	21 401	18 366
Families	792	389	41	362	212	9	511	382	129	493	179
Less than \$5,000	88	53	—	35	12	—	59	53	6	41	10
\$5,000 to \$9,999	107	50	3	54	36	7	57	50	7	86	36
\$10,000 to \$14,999	91	32	2	57	25	—	54	32	22	62	22
\$15,000 to \$24,999	208	86	28	94	60	—	165	86	79	103	34
\$25,000 to \$34,999	106	61	—	45	52	2	66	61	5	92	52
\$35,000 to \$49,999	100	49	8	43	20	—	59	49	10	61	18
\$50,000 to \$74,999	41	26	—	15	7	—	19	19	—	29	7
\$75,000 to \$99,999	24	10	—	14	—	—	10	10	—	14	—
\$100,000 or more	27	22	—	5	—	—	22	22	—	5	—
Median (dollars)	18 886	19 299	17 422	18 875	22 672	6 882	18 877	19 085	18 403	19 970	21 563
Mean (dollars)	31 249	38 009	21 353	25 105	22 678	12 036	32 908	37 523	19 244	25 844	22 905
Married-couple families	592	266	22	304	173	9	363	259	104	402	145
Less than \$15,000	163	68	2	93	43	7	94	68	26	112	43
\$15,000 to \$24,999	153	52	12	89	53	—	115	52	63	91	27
\$25,000 to \$34,999	84	39	—	45	50	2	44	39	5	90	50
\$35,000 to \$49,999	100	49	8	43	20	—	59	49	10	61	18
\$50,000 to \$74,999	41	26	—	15	7	—	19	19	—	29	7
\$75,000 or more	51	32	—	19	—	—	32	32	—	19	—
Female householder, no husband present	146	96	10	40	26	—	111	96	15	61	22
Less than \$5,000	33	29	—	4	7	—	35	29	6	5	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999	51	28	3	20	7	—	28	28	—	30	7
\$10,000 to \$14,999	11	—	—	11	5	—	2	—	2	14	3
\$15,000 to \$24,999	36	24	7	5	7	—	31	24	7	12	7
\$25,000 to \$49,999	15	15	—	—	—	—	15	15	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Males 15 years and over, with income	1 143	543	55	545	411	27	707	536	171	847	365
Median income (dollars)	13 676	15 125	14 519	11 726	10 625	2 500—	14 460	15 000	13 380	10 896	10 370
Percent year-round full-time workers	48.9	48.4	50.9	49.2	31.4	—	54.2	47.8	74.3	36.0	25.8
Median income (dollars)	17 927	18 140	18 214	17 581	18 312	—	16 875	17 927	14 297	19 732	18 636
Females 15 years and over, with income	916	438	51	427	317	39	621	438	183	612	256
Median income (dollars)	4 198	4 364	9 063	3 643	6 888	7 917	4 494	4 364	6 875	4 679	5 691
Percent year-round full-time workers	20.3	26.5	54.9	9.8	28.7	30.8	27.7	26.5	30.6	17.2	23.4
Median income (dollars)	14 750	16 515	12 500	10 156	14 917	20 357	15 598	16 515	12 500	12 446	15 682
Per capita income (dollars)	7 674	9 260	5 404	6 339	4 933	3 299	7 979	9 158	5 009	5 950	4 852
Persons in households (dollars)	7 497	9 334	5 404	5 779	5 083	3 299	8 019	9 229	5 051	5 668	5 004
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	10 324	7 185	—	11 441	1 420	—	6 569	7 185	—	9 099	1 572
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type and presence of own children:											
Families (dollars)	18 886	19 299	17 422	18 875	22 672	6 882	18 877	19 085	18 403	19 970	21 563
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	19 457	19 756	16 797	19 429	19 583	6 882	19 219	19 543	17 446	19 816	14 722
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	19 909	28 750	40 781	18 565	21 563	6 882	21 131	28 750	19 643	19 318	12 000
Married-couple families (dollars)	22 312	29 643	19 545	20 833	24 181	6 882	22 361	28 393	20 125	24 750	25 313
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	22 227	35 625	40 781	20 250	22 989	6 882	22 569	34 286	20 446	22 589	21 875
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	18 894	21 964	40 781	17 212	22 500	—	20 000	21 964	18 036	19 271	23 125
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	8 281	7 665	15 714	8 264	8 863	—	8 033	7 665	14 375	8 657	8 829
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	10 833	7 510	16 250	11 250	9 326	—	9 370	7 510	15 536	11 042	9 306
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	32 813	32 813	—	—	5 000—	—	32 813	32 813	—	5 000—	5 000—
Workers in family in 1989:											
No workers (dollars)	5 000—	5 000—	16 250	43 393	5 144	—	5 000—	5 000—	15 972	8 208	5 465
1 worker (dollars)	16 739	16 522	18 182	14 808	16 875	—	17 500	16 522	19 545	14 412	14 375
2 or more workers (dollars)	23 382	34 338	32 500	19 350	25 812	6 882	23 553	33 824	18 571	25 417	26 937
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	26 447	39 792	41 094	21 196	26 500	6 882	24 539	38 333	20 329	26 699	28 750
Nonfamily households (dollars)	9 742	10 114	11 250	7 920	10 967	13 750	10 435	10 114	10 729	10 691	11 233
Male householder (dollars)	13 438	14 844	11 250	14 375	11 528	—	13 906	14 844	11 875	11 528	11 615
Living alone (dollars)	11 979	13 594	11 250	23 750	11 250	—	11 458	13 594	10 729	11 337	11 337
65 years and over (dollars)	5 360	5 360	—	5 360	7 071	—	5 360	5 360	—	6 109	7 071
Female householder (dollars)	5 000—	5 000—	—	5 000—	5 849	13 750	5 000—	5 000—	5 360	5 063	5 753
Living alone (dollars)	5 000—	5 000—	—	5 000—	5 849	13 750	5 000—	5 000—	5 360	5 183	5 753
65 years and over (dollars)	5 000—	5 000—	—	5 000—	5 979	13 750	5 205	5 000—	5 360	5 427	6 030
INCOME TYPE IN 1989											
Households	1 031	506	53	472	370	11	671	499	172	730	317
With earnings	904	430	44	430	309	11	571	423	148	642	271
Mean earnings (dollars)	27 356	34 355	16 471	21 470	18 386	7 575	29 917	33 897	18 542	20 760	17 944
With wage or salary income	867	420	41	406	221	11	561	413	148	527	183
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	26 333	32 807	14 969	20 783	19 469	7 302	28 269	32 312	16 987	21 393	19 529
With nonfarm self-employment income	113	31	10	72	100	—	67	31	36	146	89
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	16 290	31 082	11 100	10 643	11 358	—	17 816	31 082	6 393	12 212	11 755
With farm self-employment income	17	10	—	7	29	2	10	10	—	36	29
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	3 412	3 000	—	4 000	8 373	1 500	3 000	3 000	—	7 523	8 373
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	234	136	14	84	56	—	157	129	28	133	39
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	3 538	3 280	4 586	3 780	1 122	—	3 023	3 319	1 659	3 128	1 266
With Social Security income	169	84	23	62	53	2	119	84	35	103	42
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	6 478	5 756	7 730	6 993	6 848	4 200	6 168	5 756	7 159	7 026	6 909
With public assistance income	105	78	—	27	42	7	80	78	2	67	40
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	4 168	4 426	—	3 423	4 466	6 000	4 428	4 426	4 524	4 044	4 463
With retirement income	83	37	22	24	33	—	59	37	22	57	31
Mean retirement income (dollars)	7 952	4 645	6 362	14 505	9 696	—	5 346	4 645	6 523	11 659	9 885
With other income	114	68	2	44	49	2	78	68	10	85	49
Mean other income (dollars)	2 386	2 661	8 000	1 707	2 748	1 500	2 403	2 661	648	2 580	2 748

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 97. Income in 1989 of White, Not of Hispanic Origin Households, Families, and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural				Inside and outside metropolitan area							
	Urban			Outside urbanized area	Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area		
	Total	Inside urbanized area			Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural	
		Central place	Urban fringe									
INCOME IN 1989												
Households -----	128 691	58 332	2 808	67 551	116 314	25 602	75 034	57 905	17 129	169 971	103 810	
Less than \$5,000 -----	7 977	2 904	69	5 004	8 509	1 630	3 564	2 904	660	12 922	7 985	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	14 290	5 028	187	9 075	14 232	2 035	6 277	5 024	1 253	22 245	13 217	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	14 909	5 607	350	8 952	14 813	2 932	7 399	5 598	1 801	22 323	13 619	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	28 939	12 767	791	15 381	27 608	6 167	16 581	12 715	3 866	39 966	25 032	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	23 589	11 336	639	11 614	21 516	4 995	14 669	11 277	3 392	30 436	19 209	
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	21 855	11 085	534	10 236	17 274	3 990	14 277	10 970	3 307	24 852	14 724	
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	12 097	6 540	192	5 365	8 587	2 515	8 398	6 454	1 944	12 286	7 072	
\$75,000 to \$99,999 -----	2 607	1 467	27	1 113	1 959	652	1 906	1 439	467	2 660	1 544	
\$100,000 or more -----	2 428	1 598	19	811	1 816	686	1 963	1 524	439	2 281	1 408	
Median (dollars) -----	24 281	27 248	25 088	21 632	22 227	25 058	27 231	27 138	27 541	21 614	21 592	
Mean (dollars) -----	30 006	33 793	28 379	26 804	27 290	31 531	33 690	33 544	34 182	26 521	26 220	
Families -----	83 780	38 662	2 278	42 840	86 836	22 133	51 992	38 251	13 741	118 624	77 002	
Less than \$5,000 -----	2 456	1 000	40	1 416	3 447	1 203	1 318	1 000	318	4 585	3 216	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	4 130	1 526	81	2 523	6 220	1 466	2 069	1 522	547	8 281	5 789	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	6 817	2 451	236	4 130	9 410	2 199	3 602	2 442	1 160	12 625	8 681	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	17 545	7 070	649	9 826	21 367	5 319	10 069	7 023	3 046	28 843	19 457	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	18 024	8 303	568	9 153	18 902	4 561	11 205	8 242	2 963	25 721	16 920	
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	19 224	9 620	496	9 108	16 021	3 761	12 602	9 518	3 084	22 643	13 635	
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	11 057	5 939	170	4 948	7 981	2 371	7 619	5 853	1 766	11 419	6 593	
\$75,000 to \$99,999 -----	2 344	1 315	27	1 002	1 830	608	1 743	1 287	456	2 431	1 431	
\$100,000 or more -----	2 183	1 438	11	734	1 658	645	1 765	1 364	401	2 076	1 280	
Median (dollars) -----	31 027	33 723	26 827	28 744	26 354	26 537	32 887	33 610	30 991	26 705	25 681	
Mean (dollars) -----	36 413	40 481	30 195	33 073	31 256	33 267	39 498	40 178	37 603	31 286	30 072	
Married-couple families -----	70 332	32 199	1 911	36 222	79 034	20 822	44 216	31 826	12 390	105 150	70 092	
Less than \$15,000 -----	7 091	2 359	182	4 550	15 569	4 495	3 750	2 356	1 394	18 910	14 570	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	13 890	5 284	538	8 068	19 240	4 942	7 906	5 255	2 651	25 224	17 582	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	16 131	7 176	533	8 422	17 841	4 371	9 955	7 123	2 832	24 017	15 964	
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	18 146	9 013	456	8 677	15 392	3 621	11 869	8 913	2 956	21 669	13 088	
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	10 686	5 705	165	4 816	7 663	2 220	7 335	5 619	1 716	11 014	6 320	
\$75,000 or more -----	4 388	2 662	37	1 689	3 329	1 173	3 401	2 560	841	4 316	2 568	
Female householder, no husband present -----	10 667	5 190	275	5 202	5 025	502	6 158	5 162	996	9 534	4 420	
Less than \$5,000 -----	1 787	730	26	1 031	582	38	891	730	161	1 478	494	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	1 791	779	30	982	858	25	930	775	155	1 719	755	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	1 955	784	102	1 069	1 087	80	1 011	778	233	2 031	959	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	2 816	1 438	82	1 296	1 304	128	1 710	1 426	284	2 410	1 150	
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	2 012	1 268	30	714	993	146	1 392	1 262	130	1 613	889	
\$50,000 or more -----	306	191	5	110	201	85	224	191	33	283	173	
Males 15 years and over, with income -----	116 082	51 958	2 763	61 361	111 935	28 179	68 701	51 525	17 176	159 316	99 300	
Median income (dollars) -----	16 988	18 684	18 048	15 688	16 061	16 539	18 755	18 598	19 179	15 692	15 696	
Percent year-round full-time workers -----	53.2	55.9	62.9	50.4	57.3	68.4	57.2	55.7	61.8	54.4	57.1	
Median income (dollars) -----	23 040	24 964	21 787	21 824	20 306	18 655	24 441	24 865	23 347	20 636	19 765	
Females 15 years and over, with income -----	121 732	54 098	2 419	65 215	98 837	19 579	68 691	53 700	14 991	151 878	87 900	
Median income (dollars) -----	8 922	10 726	9 590	7 493	7 068	6 211	10 375	10 705	9 094	7 152	6 903	
Percent year-round full-time workers -----	33.4	38.1	41.9	29.2	30.3	31.2	37.8	37.9	37.3	29.4	29.5	
Median income (dollars) -----	15 036	16 176	14 045	13 764	12 943	11 995	15 860	16 137	14 664	13 166	12 528	
Per capita income (dollars) -----	12 110	13 737	10 078	10 834	10 333	10 835	13 260	13 666	12 059	10 367	9 997	
Persons in households (dollars) -----	12 518	14 037	10 078	11 310	10 434	10 835	13 486	13 966	12 105	10 602	10 099	
Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----	4 732	5 201	—	4 541	5 236	—	5 252	5 201	5 950	4 750	5 192	
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Family type and presence of own children:												
Families (dollars) -----	31 027	33 723	26 827	28 744	26 354	26 537	32 887	33 610	30 991	26 705	25 681	
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	31 379	34 252	26 864	29 245	27 647	26 345	33 214	34 112	31 271	27 803	26 889	
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	28 196	31 286	25 451	25 682	25 610	24 787	30 124	31 085	27 578	25 442	24 967	
Married-couple families (dollars) -----	33 752	36 726	28 782	31 481	27 311	26 789	35 514	36 602	32 443	28 292	26 569	
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	35 666	38 425	29 679	33 492	29 609	26 693	36 987	38 276	33 420	30 532	28 533	
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	29 942	32 947	26 616	27 631	26 120	24 479	31 499	32 790	27 191	26 621	25 407	
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----	14 440	16 693	14 235	12 375	14 927	23 000	16 146	16 670	14 034	13 701	15 013	
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	11 539	13 328	14 028	10 185	11 912	12 188	13 061	13 303	12 184	11 016	11 940	
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	7 180	8 908	15 333	5 558	6 641	5 000—	7 947	8 908	5 253	6 419	7 289	
Workers in family in 1989:												
No workers (dollars) -----	17 422	18 743	12 200	16 479	12 153	10 917	17 721	18 750	14 045	13 653	11 908	
1 worker (dollars) -----	21 160	23 479	20 900	19 670	19 997	21 067	22 646	23 440	21 405	19 743	19 588	
2 or more workers (dollars) -----	36 053	38 447	31 931	34 053	30 997	30 127	37 745	38 338	35 833	31 540	30 228	
Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----	37 036	39 461	32 420	34 927	31 407	30 074	38 639	39 354	36 180	32 103	30 628	
Nonfamily households (dollars) -----	13 648	16 446	14 122	11 698	11 150	14 712	16 150	16 434	14 324	11 284	10 893	
Male householder (dollars) -----	17 072	19 975	17 216	14 950	15 072	16 374	19 553	19 963	17 995	14 770	14 630	
Living alone (dollars) -----	15 490	17 231	17 969	13 617	13 749	15 793	17 047	17 221	16 332	13 526	13 445	
65 years and over (dollars) -----	10 441	13 254	9 554	9 746	9 526	16 866	11 899	13 254	9 803	9 587	9 537	
Female householder (dollars) -----	11 794	14 395	11 992	10 397	8 454	11 714	13 857	14 386	10 901	9 319	8 321	
Living alone (dollars) -----	11 099	13 041	10 938	9 817	8 148	11 543	12 558	13 031	10 105	8 812	8 039	
65 years and over (dollars) -----	8 766	9 761	8 986	8 309	7 148	11 295	9 428	9 761	8 140	7 581	7 094	
INCOME TYPE IN 1989												
Households -----	128 691	58 332	2 808	67 551	116 314	25 602	75 034	57 905	17 129	169 971	103 810	
With earnings -----	104 076	48 546	2 537	52 993	96 926	24 252	63 224	48 127	15 097	137 778	86 123	
Mean earnings (dollars) -----	29 504	33 002	26 887	26 425	26 250	27 935	32 762	32 741	32 827	25 720	25 154	
With wage or salary income -----	100 281	47 078	2 439	50 764	81 455	16 119	60 719	46 659	14 060	121 017	71 571	
Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----	27 653	31 002	26 067	24 624	22 066	17 453	30 759	30 751	30 787	22		

Table 98. Poverty Status in 1989 of White Families and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural				Inside and outside metropolitan area						
	Urban			Outside urbanized area	Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area			Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989											
Families -----	84 088	38 806	2 299	42 983	86 935	22 135	52 174	38 395	13 779	118 849	77 088
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	61 630	28 720	1 986	30 924	71 705	18 945	39 469	28 329	11 140	93 866	63 314
With related children under 18 years -----	44 716	20 424	1 417	22 875	42 659	10 301	28 172	20 140	8 032	59 203	37 331
With related children under 5 years -----	19 880	9 516	626	9 738	17 309	3 844	13 008	9 386	3 622	24 181	15 068
Householder worked in 1989 -----	70 522	33 005	2 012	35 505	75 300	20 885	44 773	32 602	12 171	101 049	66 722
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	51 235	24 162	1 533	25 540	54 144	15 875	33 147	23 801	9 346	72 232	47 681
Householder under 65 years with work disability -----	5 426	2 472	251	2 703	5 273	978	3 391	2 469	922	7 308	4 680
Householder foreign born -----	895	555	11	329	581	83	686	548	138	790	482
Householder under 25 years -----	4 726	2 224	151	2 351	1 971	207	2 865	2 211	654	3 832	1 737
Householder 65 years and over -----	14 105	5 813	225	8 067	19 302	4 466	7 530	5 793	1 737	25 877	17 773
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	70 962	33 582	1 844	35 536	63 978	16 212	44 734	33 193	11 541	90 206	55 974
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	3 936	1 762	64	2 110	4 291	1 149	2 176	1 760	416	6 051	3 983
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	18 457	7 832	385	10 240	23 450	5 399	10 104	7 807	2 297	31 803	21 533
Married-couple families -----	70 596	32 329	1 922	36 345	79 120	20 824	44 373	31 956	12 417	105 343	70 169
With related children under 18 years -----	35 413	16 108	1 109	18 196	38 255	9 958	22 889	15 856	7 033	50 779	33 503
With related children under 5 years -----	16 531	7 968	518	8 045	16 104	3 792	11 090	7 848	3 242	21 545	14 045
Householder worked in 1989 -----	59 492	27 702	1 681	30 109	68 931	19 750	38 357	27 335	11 022	90 066	61 095
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	44 717	20 965	1 302	22 450	50 381	15 171	29 281	20 635	8 646	65 817	44 368
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	59 460	28 029	1 556	29 875	58 218	15 357	38 114	27 678	10 436	79 564	50 907
Householder 65 years and over -----	12 609	5 103	202	7 304	17 568	4 023	6 666	5 083	1 583	23 511	16 175
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	1 868	747	30	1 091	3 171	1 044	974	747	227	4 065	3 014
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	15 997	6 661	320	9 016	20 720	4 628	8 680	6 638	2 042	28 037	19 010
Female householder, no husband present -----	10 711	5 204	285	5 222	5 037	502	6 183	5 176	1 007	9 565	4 428
With related children under 18 years -----	7 763	3 662	227	3 874	3 141	106	4 411	3 640	771	6 493	2 725
With related children under 5 years -----	2 890	1 381	76	1 433	836	27	1 665	1 376	289	2 061	717
Householder worked in 1989 -----	8 664	4 244	243	4 177	3 944	388	5 044	4 218	826	7 564	3 464
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	4 820	2 461	163	2 196	2 075	143	2 900	2 437	463	3 995	1 810
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	9 320	4 562	210	4 548	3 900	351	5 356	4 534	822	7 864	3 422
Householder 65 years and over -----	1 140	546	19	575	1 105	212	647	546	101	1 598	1 022
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	1 896	919	34	943	883	51	1 092	917	175	1 687	746
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	1 914	917	61	936	1 713	340	1 103	915	188	2 524	1 573
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined -----	57 468	25 250	855	31 363	33 690	3 939	29 627	25 225	4 402	61 531	30 406
Nonfamily householder -----	45 052	19 745	530	24 777	29 530	3 471	23 143	19 729	3 414	51 439	26 845
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	16 912	7 379	391	9 142	18 516	2 734	9 512	7 363	2 149	25 916	16 794
65 years and over -----	16 846	6 022	129	10 695	15 766	1 478	7 278	6 022	1 256	25 334	14 650
Persons for whom poverty status is determined -----	310 357	140 873	8 076	161 408	304 316	74 675	187 956	139 504	48 452	426 717	269 761
Persons 18 years and over -----	228 050	104 187	5 437	118 426	216 175	52 178	136 195	103 339	32 856	308 030	192 245
Persons 65 years and over -----	42 086	16 402	470	25 214	49 818	9 294	20 584	16 369	4 215	71 320	46 083
Related children under 18 years -----	82 090	36 574	2 636	42 880	87 918	22 457	51 641	36 055	15 586	118 367	77 303
Related children under 6 years -----	28 918	13 534	890	14 494	27 268	6 335	18 671	13 320	5 351	37 515	23 881
Related children 5 to 17 years -----	58 213	25 376	1 887	30 950	65 904	17 463	36 217	25 025	11 192	87 900	58 058
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families -----	6 228	2 274	146	3 808	9 412	2 961	3 191	2 270	921	12 449	8 798
Percent below poverty level -----	7.4	5.9	6.4	8.9	10.8	13.4	6.1	5.9	6.7	10.5	11.4
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	1 696	508	101	1 087	6 178	2 306	1 018	504	514	6 856	5 782
With related children under 18 years -----	5 006	1 901	120	2 985	6 123	1 957	2 612	1 897	715	8 517	5 683
With related children under 5 years -----	2 806	1 082	70	1 654	2 986	862	1 506	1 080	426	4 286	2 765
Householder worked in 1989 -----	4 410	1 587	89	2 734	6 910	2 592	2 210	1 585	625	9 110	6 499
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	1 031	283	25	723	4 282	2 043	542	283	259	4 771	4 103
Householder under 65 years with work disability -----	862	290	47	525	853	155	397	288	109	1 318	800
Householder foreign born -----	125	53	5	67	140	12	69	53	16	196	138
Householder under 25 years -----	1 229	508	7	714	453	39	637	508	129	1 045	391
Householder 65 years and over -----	469	109	13	347	1 660	279	216	109	107	1 913	1 564
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	4 932	1 785	91	3 056	5 983	2 173	2 478	1 781	697	8 437	5 541
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	1 737	778	31	928	1 105	126	919	776	143	1 923	1 001
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	749	195	34	520	1 923	334	353	193	160	2 319	1 792
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	4 494	4 673	4 003	4 406	5 282	5 873	4 612	4 674	4 458	5 059	5 316
Married-couple families -----	2 373	679	66	1 628	7 620	2 829	1 252	679	573	8 741	7 225
With related children under 18 years -----	1 450	446	42	962	4 610	1 878	831	446	385	5 229	4 371
With related children under 5 years -----	947	299	34	614	2 378	842	536	299	237	2 789	2 259
Householder worked in 1989 -----	1 615	489	34	1 092	5 584	2 474	873	489	384	6 326	5 320
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	543	126	10	407	3 796	1 972	332	126	206	4 007	3 658
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	1 629	460	35	1 134	4 618	2 094	875	460	415	5 772	4 343
Householder 65 years and over -----	414	86	13	315	1 500	265	185	86	99	1 729	1 412
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	319	104	10	205	568	117	143	104	39	744	542
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	562	147	20	395	1 636	284	265	147	118	1 933	1 536
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	3 841	4 136	3 437	3 734	5 454	5 918	4 136	4 136	4 136	5 205	5 487
Female householder, no husband present -----	3 468	1 431	75	1 962	1 408	63	1 736	1 427	309	3 140	1 228
With related children under 18 years -----	3 256	1 320	73	1 863	1 257	46	1 613	1 316	297	2 900	1 089
With related children under 5 years -----	1 722	737	34	951	529	20	910	735	175	1 341	441
Householder worked in 1989 -----	2 498	997	50	1 451	1 021	58	1 201	995	206	2 318	909
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	393	135	15	243	307	12	184	135	49	516	270
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	3 005	1 214	54	1 737	1 112	43	1 469	1 210	259	2 648	968
Householder 65 years and over -----	51	23	—	28	105	9	31	23	8	125	97
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	1 370	637	21	712	491	2	736	635	101	1 125	416
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	159	33	14	112	194	17	71	31	40	282	165
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	5 057	4 975	4 663	5 132	4 748	6 646	5 022	4 978	5 230	4 937	4 707
Unrelated individuals -----	15 175	5 028	188	9 959	9 341	825	5 896	5 022	874	18 620	8 667
Percent below poverty level -----	26.4	19.9	22.0	31.8	27.7	20.9	19.9	19.9	19.9	30.3	28.5
Nonfamily householder -----	9 968	3 410	83	6 475	7 557	596	3 978	3 408	570	13 547	7 086
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	2 210	786	51	1 373	4 034	441	1 086	784	302	5 158	3 787

Table 99. Poverty Status in 1989 of Black Families and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area				Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural	
		Central place	Urban fringe									
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989												
Families -----	500	248	13	239	46	—	399	248	151	147	39	
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	79	54	13	12	37	—	79	54	25	37	30	
With related children under 18 years -----	406	206	10	190	31	—	342	206	136	95	24	
With related children under 5 years -----	193	82	—	111	3	—	156	82	74	40	3	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	448	207	13	228	35	—	351	207	144	132	28	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	361	151	13	197	30	—	280	151	129	111	23	
Householder under 65 years with work disability -----	25	25	—	—	3	—	25	25	—	3	3	
Householder foreign born -----	37	19	—	18	8	—	27	19	8	18	8	
Householder under 25 years -----	37	12	—	25	—	—	26	12	14	11	—	
Householder 65 years and over -----	4	—	—	4	9	—	—	—	—	13	9	
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	451	208	13	230	37	—	359	208	151	129	30	
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	34	34	—	—	1	—	34	34	—	1	1	
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	34	19	—	15	14	—	19	19	—	29	14	
Married-couple families -----	438	197	13	228	34	—	348	197	151	124	27	
With related children under 18 years -----	359	159	10	190	21	—	295	159	136	85	14	
With related children under 5 years -----	172	61	—	111	3	—	135	61	74	40	3	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	393	163	13	217	27	—	307	163	144	113	20	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	331	121	13	197	22	—	250	121	129	103	15	
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	405	173	13	219	25	—	324	173	151	106	18	
Householder 65 years and over -----	4	—	—	4	9	—	—	—	—	13	9	
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	13	13	—	—	1	—	13	13	—	1	1	
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	23	19	—	4	10	—	19	19	—	14	10	
Female householder, no husband present -----	41	41	—	—	4	—	41	41	—	4	4	
With related children under 18 years -----	37	37	—	—	2	—	37	37	—	2	2	
With related children under 5 years -----	21	21	—	—	—	—	21	21	—	—	—	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	34	34	—	—	—	—	34	34	—	—	—	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	20	20	—	—	—	—	20	20	—	—	—	
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	25	25	—	—	4	—	25	25	—	4	4	
Householder 65 years and over -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	21	21	—	—	—	—	21	21	—	—	—	
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	4	4	
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined -----	452	325	9	118	40	1	386	325	61	106	26	
Nonfamily householder -----	339	239	9	91	25	1	285	239	46	79	11	
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	29	17	—	12	8	1	22	17	5	15	3	
65 years and over -----	16	12	—	4	2	—	12	12	—	6	2	
Persons for whom poverty status is determined -----	2 552	1 389	71	1 092	229	13	1 959	1 389	570	822	198	
Persons 18 years and over -----	1 432	773	55	604	126	8	1 143	773	370	415	99	
Persons 65 years and over -----	31	23	—	8	18	—	23	23	—	26	18	
Related children under 18 years -----	1 098	600	16	482	103	5	800	600	200	401	99	
Related children under 6 years -----	465	254	—	211	18	—	358	254	104	125	14	
Related children 5 to 17 years -----	674	361	16	297	85	5	464	361	103	295	85	
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families -----	52	47	—	5	4	—	47	47	—	9	4	
Percent below poverty level -----	10.4	19.0	—	2.1	8.7	—	11.8	19.0	—	6.1	10.3	
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	2	
With related children under 18 years -----	52	47	—	5	2	—	47	47	—	7	2	
With related children under 5 years -----	19	14	—	5	—	—	14	14	—	5	—	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	28	23	—	5	—	—	23	23	—	5	—	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	9	9	—	—	—	—	9	9	—	—	—	
Householder under 65 years with work disability -----	21	21	—	—	2	—	21	21	—	2	2	
Householder foreign born -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Householder under 25 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Householder 65 years and over -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	31	31	—	—	4	—	31	31	—	4	4	
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	30	30	—	—	—	—	30	30	—	—	—	
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	4	4	
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	6 920	6 613	—	9 798	3 051	—	6 613	6 613	—	6 799	3 051	
Married-couple families -----	22	17	—	5	—	—	17	17	—	5	—	
With related children under 18 years -----	22	17	—	5	—	—	17	17	—	5	—	
With related children under 5 years -----	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	17	17	—	—	—	—	17	17	—	—	—	
Householder 65 years and over -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	9	9	—	—	—	—	9	9	—	—	—	
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	7 373	6 660	—	9 798	—	—	6 660	6 660	—	9 798	—	
Female householder, no husband present -----	30	30	—	—	4	—	30	30	—	4	4	
With related children under 18 years -----	30	30	—	—	2	—	30	30	—	2	2	
With related children under 5 years -----	14	14	—	—	—	—	14	14	—	—	—	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	23	23	—	—	—	—	23	23	—	—	—	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	9	9	—	—	—	—	9	9	—	—	—	
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	14	14	—	—	4	—	14	14	—	4	4	
Householder 65 years and over -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	21	21	—	—	—	—	21	21	—	—	—	
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	4	4	
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	6 587	6 587	—	3 960	2 903	—	6 587	6 587	—	3 051	3 051	
Unrelated individuals -----	148	100	—	48	23	—	126	100	26	45	14	
Percent below poverty level -----	32.7	30.8	—	40.7	57.5	—	32.6	30.8	42.6	42.5	53.8	
Nonfamily householder -----	67	33	—	34	11	—	51	33	18	27	2	
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	10	6	—	4	2	—	6	6	—	6	2	
65 years and over -----	10	6	—	4	2	—	6	6	—	6	2	
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	3 769	3 677	—	3 960	2 903	—	3 256	3 677	1 636	4 763	4 479	
Persons -----	488	373	3	112	58	—	407	373	34	139	45	
Percent below poverty level -----	19.1	26.9	4.2	10.3	25.3	—	20.8	26.9	6.0	16.9	22.7	
Persons 18 years and over -----	185	131	3	51	34	—	161	131	30	58	25	
Persons 65 years and over -----	10	6	—	4	5	—	6	6	—	9	5	
Related children under 18 years -----	281	226	—	55	24	—	230	226	4	75	20	
Related children under 6 years -----	128	93	—	35	10	—	97	93	4	41	6	
Related children 5 to 17 years -----	161	141	—	20	14	—	141	141	—	34	14	
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level -----	660	446	3	211	64	—	487	446	41	237	51	
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level -----	1 213	682	3	528	87	5	906	682	224	394	74	

Table 100. **Poverty Status in 1989 of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Families and Persons: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural					Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban			Outside urbanized area	Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area			Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989											
Families -----	2 605	1 085	60	1 460	7 062	289	1 257	1 085	172	8 410	6 973
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	699	249	38	412	2 733	220	308	249	59	3 124	2 712
With related children under 18 years -----	2 144	890	60	1 194	5 875	207	1 028	890	138	6 991	5 820
With related children under 5 years -----	1 157	408	29	720	3 205	90	512	408	104	3 850	3 152
Householder worked in 1989 -----	1 815	752	42	1 021	4 415	251	898	752	146	5 332	4 328
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	962	325	31	606	2 106	177	414	325	89	2 654	2 067
Householder under 65 years with work disability -----	382	211	18	153	863	31	231	211	20	1 014	861
Householder foreign born -----	41	22	9	10	8	—	31	22	9	18	8
Householder under 25 years -----	276	122	9	145	423	4	133	122	11	566	421
Householder 65 years and over -----	218	81	—	137	826	34	81	81	—	963	826
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	1 983	854	35	1 094	4 167	182	976	854	122	5 174	4 101
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	812	352	21	439	2 967	59	381	352	29	3 398	2 965
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	349	151	9	189	1 265	40	160	151	9	1 454	1 265
Married-couple families -----	1 202	420	42	740	3 318	205	548	420	128	3 972	3 244
With related children under 18 years -----	953	316	42	596	2 637	155	410	316	94	3 181	2 597
With related children under 5 years -----	509	154	29	326	1 398	71	237	154	83	1 670	1 360
Householder worked in 1989 -----	953	338	42	573	2 500	196	466	338	128	2 987	2 426
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	576	179	31	366	1 300	143	263	179	84	1 613	1 261
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	962	342	17	603	2 161	154	428	342	86	2 695	2 108
Householder 65 years and over -----	82	41	—	41	310	9	41	41	—	351	310
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	142	44	12	86	925	26	56	44	12	1 011	925
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	135	62	—	73	500	8	62	62	—	573	500
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 234	596	9	629	2 796	51	618	596	22	3 412	2 794
With related children under 18 years -----	1 069	523	9	537	2 463	31	545	523	22	2 987	2 461
With related children under 5 years -----	571	223	—	348	1 349	15	231	223	8	1 689	1 347
Householder worked in 1989 -----	761	355	—	406	1 244	25	360	355	5	1 645	1 244
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	324	126	—	198	478	6	131	126	5	671	478
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	910	468	9	433	1 479	19	482	468	14	1 907	1 479
Householder 65 years and over -----	112	40	—	72	427	23	40	40	—	499	427
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	618	298	9	311	1 714	30	315	298	17	2 017	1 712
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	182	89	—	93	623	30	89	89	—	716	623
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined -----	1 890	1 033	65	792	3 433	107	1 182	1 031	151	4 141	3 369
Nonfamily householder -----	947	470	65	412	1 646	74	553	470	83	2 040	1 628
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	261	115	47	99	664	43	162	115	47	763	664
65 years and over -----	227	131	11	85	507	20	145	131	14	589	504
Persons for whom poverty status is determined -----	12 883	5 730	350	6 803	35 131	1 234	6 757	5 724	1 033	41 257	34 616
Persons 18 years and over -----	7 138	3 219	181	3 738	18 511	756	3 781	3 213	568	21 868	18 229
Persons 65 years and over -----	563	262	11	290	1 733	71	276	262	14	2 020	1 730
Related children under 18 years -----	5 701	2 501	169	3 031	16 390	472	2 963	2 501	462	19 128	16 160
Related children under 6 years -----	2 403	1 007	63	1 333	5 956	150	1 191	1 007	184	7 168	5 870
Related children 5 to 17 years -----	3 654	1 687	106	1 861	11 376	358	1 978	1 687	291	13 052	11 219
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families -----	1 235	520	13	702	3 938	60	560	520	40	4 613	3 913
Percent below poverty level -----	47.4	47.9	21.7	48.1	55.8	20.8	44.6	47.9	23.3	54.9	56.1
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	145	7	—	138	980	29	7	7	—	1 118	980
With related children under 18 years -----	1 069	458	13	598	3 498	49	498	458	40	4 069	3 473
With related children under 5 years -----	660	262	—	398	2 128	39	293	262	31	2 495	2 103
Householder worked in 1989 -----	609	250	4	355	1 779	41	275	250	25	2 113	1 754
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	185	53	2	130	426	25	53	53	—	558	426
Householder under 65 years with work disability -----	263	163	9	91	548	2	172	163	9	639	548
Householder foreign born -----	19	—	9	10	2	—	9	—	9	12	2
Householder under 25 years -----	182	76	—	106	369	4	76	76	—	475	369
Householder 65 years and over -----	112	29	—	83	478	13	29	29	—	561	478
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	813	370	9	434	1 894	23	404	370	34	2 303	1 869
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	652	324	9	319	2 376	33	339	324	15	2 689	2 376
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	148	48	—	100	681	13	48	48	—	781	681
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	6 397	6 476	6 729	6 333	7 441	6 402	6 702	6 476	9 642	7 251	7 419
Married-couple families -----	404	103	4	297	1 332	36	115	103	12	1 621	1 320
With related children under 18 years -----	321	84	4	233	1 131	34	96	84	12	1 356	1 119
With related children under 5 years -----	177	57	—	120	729	30	69	57	12	837	717
Householder worked in 1989 -----	225	67	4	154	766	34	79	67	12	912	754
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	94	25	2	67	181	20	25	25	—	250	181
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	268	74	—	194	680	20	86	74	12	862	668
Householder 65 years and over -----	27	6	—	21	132	—	6	6	—	153	132
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	120	42	—	78	661	13	42	42	—	739	661
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	54	11	—	43	224	—	11	11	—	267	224
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	6 326	6 916	1 575	6 185	7 878	6 432	7 130	6 916	8 969	7 544	7 868
Female householder, no husband present -----	732	384	9	339	1 997	20	399	384	15	2 330	1 997
With related children under 18 years -----	689	351	9	329	1 828	15	366	351	15	2 151	1 828
With related children under 5 years -----	434	192	—	242	1 050	9	198	192	6	1 286	1 050
Householder worked in 1989 -----	339	160	—	179	644	3	160	160	—	823	644
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	69	28	—	41	109	3	28	28	—	150	109
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	489	278	9	202	901	3	287	278	9	1 103	901
Householder 65 years and over -----	61	23	—	38	287	11	23	23	—	325	287
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	490	272	9	209	1 455	20	287	272	15	1 658	1 455
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	76	37	—	39	382	11	37	37	—	421	382
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	6 600	6 579	9 019	6 560	7 310	7 086	6 613	6 579	7 478	7 207	7 310
Unrelated individuals -----	1 102	622	8	472	2 316	60	664	622	42	2 754	2 290
Percent below poverty level -----	58.3	60.2	12.3	59.6	67.5	56.1	56.2	60.3	27.8	66.5	68.0
Nonfamily householder -----	431	247	8	176	955	34	255	247	8	1 131	955
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	34	19	—	15	309	12	19	19	—	324	309
65 years and over -----	83	58	—	25	286	—	58	58	—	311	286
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	3 736	3 726	6 451	3 704	4 204	4 866	3 767	3 726	4 382	4 122	4 208
Persons -----	6 393	2 947	49	3 397	21 040	384	3 214	2 947	267	24 219	20 846
Percent below poverty level -----	49.6	51.4	14.0	49.9	59.9	31.1	47.6	51.5	25.8	58.7	60.2
Persons 18 years and over -----	3 181	1 469	21	1 691	10 092	214	1 584	1 469	115	11 689	10 008
Persons 65 years and over -----	214	90	—	124	932	17	90	90	—	1 056	932
Related children under 18 years -----	3 170	1 468	28	1 674	10 720	164	1 617	1 468	149	12 273	10 613
Related children under 6 years -----	1 507	688	—	819	4 313	63	773	688	85	5 047	4 234
Related children 5 to 17 years -----	1 881	898	28	955	7 058	122	975	898	77	7 964	7 017
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level -----	7 715	3 399	60	4 256	23 932	506	3 724	3 399	325	27 923	23 723
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level -----	9 752	4 173	254	5 325	29 439	738	4 888	4 171	717	34 303	29 123

Table 101. Poverty Status in 1989 of Asian or Pacific Islander Families and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area		
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural	
		Central place	Urban fringe									
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989												
Families -----	467	281	10	176	75	—	337	281	56	205	63	
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	201	125	10	66	57	—	142	125	17	116	45	
With related children under 18 years -----	304	208	10	86	62	—	242	208	34	124	55	
With related children under 5 years -----	168	124	2	42	20	—	153	124	29	35	13	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	393	256	5	132	66	—	307	256	51	152	54	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	275	142	5	128	27	—	186	142	44	116	22	
Householder under 65 years with work disability -----	8	8	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	
Householder foreign born -----	363	216	10	137	49	—	243	216	27	169	42	
Householder under 25 years -----	79	33	—	46	24	—	57	33	24	46	24	
Householder 65 years and over -----	12	6	—	6	—	—	6	6	—	6	—	
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	370	191	3	176	44	—	242	191	51	172	32	
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	7	7	—	—	10	—	7	7	—	10	10	
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	12	6	—	6	—	—	6	6	—	6	—	
Married-couple families -----	383	208	5	170	46	—	259	208	51	170	34	
With related children under 18 years -----	236	151	5	80	33	—	180	151	29	89	26	
With related children under 5 years -----	126	88	2	36	13	—	117	88	29	22	6	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	335	204	5	126	44	—	255	204	51	124	32	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	251	124	5	122	27	—	168	124	44	110	22	
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	321	148	3	170	44	—	199	148	51	166	32	
Householder 65 years and over -----	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	3	3	
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	
Female householder, no husband present -----	84	73	5	6	29	—	78	73	5	35	29	
With related children under 18 years -----	68	57	5	6	29	—	62	57	5	35	29	
With related children under 5 years -----	42	36	—	6	7	—	36	36	—	13	7	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	58	52	—	6	22	—	52	52	—	28	22	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	24	18	—	6	—	—	18	18	—	6	—	
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	49	43	—	6	—	—	43	43	—	6	—	
Householder 65 years and over -----	6	6	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	7	7	—	—	7	—	7	7	—	7	7	
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	6	6	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined -----	301	129	—	172	54	—	147	129	18	208	54	
Nonfamily householder -----	164	59	—	105	21	—	67	59	8	118	21	
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	36	7	—	29	10	—	15	7	8	31	10	
65 years and over -----	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	11	11	
Persons for whom poverty status is determined -----	2 453	1 297	85	1 071	611	36	1 713	1 287	426	1 351	509	
Persons 18 years and over -----	1 610	826	56	728	310	16	1 085	822	263	835	264	
Persons 65 years and over -----	21	6	3	12	11	—	6	6	—	26	11	
Related children under 18 years -----	843	471	29	343	298	20	628	465	163	513	242	
Related children under 6 years -----	312	163	13	136	67	14	267	157	110	112	39	
Related children 5 to 17 years -----	559	336	16	207	244	6	400	336	64	403	205	
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families -----	119	76	5	38	9	—	81	76	5	47	9	
Percent below poverty level -----	25.5	27.0	50.0	21.6	12.0	—	24.0	27.0	8.9	22.9	14.3	
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	32	27	5	—	—	—	32	27	5	—	—	
With related children under 18 years -----	72	55	5	12	9	—	60	55	5	21	9	
With related children under 5 years -----	53	45	—	8	9	—	45	45	—	17	9	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	51	51	—	—	—	—	51	51	—	—	—	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Householder under 65 years with work disability -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Householder foreign born -----	100	57	5	38	2	—	62	57	5	40	2	
Householder under 25 years -----	28	20	—	8	2	—	20	20	—	10	2	
Householder 65 years and over -----	6	6	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	91	53	—	38	—	—	53	53	—	38	—	
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	7	7	—	—	7	—	7	7	—	7	7	
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	6	6	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	5 909	4 371	7 881	8 727	9 138	—	4 587	4 371	7 881	8 806	9 138	
Married-couple families -----	59	21	—	38	2	—	21	21	—	40	2	
With related children under 18 years -----	28	16	—	12	2	—	16	16	—	14	2	
With related children under 5 years -----	24	16	—	8	2	—	16	16	—	10	2	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	17	17	—	—	—	—	17	17	—	—	—	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	53	15	—	38	—	—	15	15	—	38	—	
Householder 65 years and over -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	7 013	3 910	—	8 727	5 575	—	3 910	3 910	—	8 570	5 575	
Female householder, no husband present -----	60	55	5	—	7	—	60	55	5	7	7	
With related children under 18 years -----	44	39	5	—	7	—	44	39	5	7	7	
With related children under 5 years -----	29	29	—	—	7	—	29	29	—	7	7	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	34	34	—	—	—	—	34	34	—	—	—	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	38	38	—	—	—	—	38	38	—	—	—	
Householder 65 years and over -----	6	6	—	—	6	—	6	6	—	—	—	
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	7	7	—	—	7	—	7	7	—	7	7	
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	6	6	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	4 825	4 547	7 881	—	10 156	—	4 825	4 547	7 881	10 156	10 156	
Unrelated individuals -----	105	31	—	74	9	—	31	31	—	83	9	
Percent below poverty level -----	34.9	24.0	—	43.0	16.7	—	21.1	24.0	—	39.9	16.7	
Nonfamily householder -----	58	23	—	35	6	—	23	23	—	41	6	
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	17	7	—	10	4	—	7	7	—	14	4	
65 years and over -----	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	4	4	
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	4 767	5 630	—	4 405	3 513	—	5 630	5 630	—	4 308	3 513	
Persons -----	456	254	17	185	108	10	310	254	56	254	69	
Percent below poverty level -----	18.6	19.6	20.0	17.3	17.7	27.8	18.1	19.7	13.1	18.8	13.6	
Persons 18 years and over -----	341	180	11	150	28	—	199	180	19	170	20	
Persons 65 years and over -----	6	6	—	—	4	—	6	6	—	4	4	
Related children under 18 years -----	115	74	6	35	77	10	111	74	37	81	46	
Related children under 6 years -----	65	44	—	21	35	10	67	44	23	33	12	
Related children 5 to 17 years -----	57	37	6	14	48	—	57	37	20	48	34	
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level -----	648	302	17	329	179	10	467	302	165	360	140	
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level -----	1 316	627	55	634	355	12	905	621	284	766	300	

Table 102. Poverty Status in 1989 of Hispanic Origin Families and Persons: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural					Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989											
Families -----	792	389	41	362	212	9	511	382	129	493	179
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	295	171	31	93	133	2	205	164	41	223	118
With related children under 18 years -----	587	283	30	274	145	9	383	276	107	349	113
With related children under 5 years -----	320	118	11	191	96	9	205	118	87	211	68
Householder worked in 1989 -----	636	282	32	322	179	9	393	275	118	422	148
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	439	188	19	232	110	—	277	181	96	272	79
Householder under 65 years with work disability -----	72	52	9	11	13	—	66	52	14	19	13
Householder foreign born -----	200	151	1	48	43	—	167	144	23	76	27
Householder under 25 years -----	105	22	—	83	13	—	66	22	44	52	13
Householder 65 years and over -----	71	35	11	25	12	—	46	35	11	37	12
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	580	264	32	284	158	9	368	257	111	370	136
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	80	58	—	22	33	7	60	58	2	53	31
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	113	59	23	31	20	—	83	59	24	50	20
Married-couple families -----	592	266	22	304	173	9	363	259	104	402	145
With related children under 18 years -----	458	194	11	253	109	9	274	187	87	293	81
With related children under 5 years -----	284	92	11	181	81	9	177	92	85	188	55
Householder worked in 1989 -----	495	204	22	269	150	9	301	197	104	344	122
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	355	140	9	206	98	—	219	133	86	234	70
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	477	203	20	254	130	9	292	196	96	315	110
Householder 65 years and over -----	66	35	11	20	10	—	46	35	11	30	10
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	41	24	—	17	23	7	24	24	—	40	23
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	78	45	11	22	18	—	56	45	11	40	18
Female householder, no husband present -----	146	96	10	40	26	—	111	96	15	61	22
With related children under 18 years -----	105	79	10	16	26	—	90	79	11	41	22
With related children under 5 years -----	31	26	—	5	7	—	28	26	2	10	5
Householder worked in 1989 -----	106	61	10	35	18	—	74	61	13	50	16
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	61	31	10	20	9	—	40	31	9	30	7
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	80	54	3	23	21	—	60	54	6	41	19
Householder 65 years and over -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	29	24	—	5	10	—	26	24	2	13	8
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	21	14	3	4	—	—	18	14	4	3	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined -----	373	166	21	186	216	4	226	166	60	363	192
Nonfamily householder -----	239	117	12	110	158	2	160	117	43	237	138
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	41	24	12	5	118	2	49	24	25	110	105
65 years and over -----	53	30	—	23	39	2	41	30	11	51	28
Persons for whom poverty status is determined -----	3 677	1 789	231	1 657	1 440	126	2 484	1 762	722	2 633	1 193
Persons 18 years and over -----	1 974	971	118	885	754	63	1 348	964	384	1 380	624
Persons 65 years and over -----	174	101	11	62	64	8	123	101	22	115	53
Related children under 18 years -----	1 697	818	113	766	684	63	1 136	798	338	1 245	567
Related children under 6 years -----	726	327	56	343	200	7	513	325	188	413	146
Related children 5 to 17 years -----	1 073	530	69	474	505	56	681	512	169	897	438
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families -----	196	107	5	84	47	7	126	107	19	117	45
Percent below poverty level -----	24.7	27.5	12.2	23.2	22.2	77.8	24.7	28.0	14.7	23.7	25.1
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	25	10	5	10	4	—	10	10	—	19	4
With related children under 18 years -----	160	87	5	68	47	7	102	87	15	105	45
With related children under 5 years -----	77	27	2	48	30	7	42	27	15	65	28
Householder worked in 1989 -----	101	33	5	63	34	7	50	33	17	85	34
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	42	11	3	28	10	—	17	11	6	35	10
Householder under 65 years with work disability -----	49	45	1	4	—	—	45	45	—	5	1
Householder foreign born -----	39	23	—	16	13	—	30	23	7	22	13
Householder under 25 years -----	30	10	—	20	5	—	21	10	11	14	5
Householder 65 years and over -----	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	105	55	3	47	35	7	72	55	17	68	35
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	59	50	—	9	16	7	52	50	2	23	14
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	23	11	3	9	—	—	15	11	4	8	—
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	5 336	5 738	1 346	5 061	7 081	10 878	5 253	5 738	2 521	6 126	7 152
Married-couple families -----	100	40	2	58	26	7	53	40	13	73	26
With related children under 18 years -----	100	40	2	58	26	7	53	40	13	73	26
With related children under 5 years -----	49	9	2	38	16	7	22	9	13	43	16
Householder worked in 1989 -----	50	11	2	37	21	7	24	11	13	47	21
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	28	11	—	17	10	—	17	11	6	21	10
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	71	33	—	38	24	7	46	33	13	49	24
Householder 65 years and over -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	33	24	—	9	9	7	24	24	—	18	9
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	5	5	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	5 979	5 846	1 348	6 231	7 316	10 878	4 837	5 846	1 735	7 284	7 316
Female householder, no husband present -----	75	57	3	15	14	—	63	57	6	26	12
With related children under 18 years -----	55	47	3	5	14	—	49	47	2	20	12
With related children under 5 years -----	23	18	—	5	7	—	20	18	2	10	5
Householder worked in 1989 -----	40	22	3	15	6	—	26	22	4	20	6
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	8	—	3	5	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	34	22	3	9	9	—	26	22	4	17	9
Householder 65 years and over -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	16	16	—	—	7	—	18	16	2	5	5
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	13	6	3	4	—	—	10	6	4	3	—
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	5 628	6 648	1 345	2 609	5 629	—	6 417	6 648	4 224	3 716	5 656
Unrelated individuals -----	154	63	2	89	60	—	69	63	6	145	60
Percent below poverty level -----	41.3	38.0	9.5	47.8	27.8	—	30.5	38.0	10.0	39.9	31.3
Nonfamily householder -----	88	39	—	49	30	—	39	39	—	79	30
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	5	—	—	5	21	—	—	—	—	26	21
65 years and over -----	22	11	—	11	10	—	11	11	—	21	10
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	3 476	2 996	3 451	3 816	3 454	—	3 151	2 996	4 771	3 622	3 454
Persons -----	877	443	33	401	399	26	524	443	81	752	394
Percent below poverty level -----	23.9	24.8	14.3	24.2	27.7	20.6	21.1	25.1	11.2	28.6	33.0
Persons 18 years and over -----	442	223	13	206	171	13	260	223	37	353	169
Persons 65 years and over -----	27	11	—	16	10	—	11	11	—	26	10
Related children under 18 years -----	429	220	20	189	226	13	264	220	44	391	223
Related children under 6 years -----	245	111	15	119	65	3	153	111	42	157	64
Related children 5 to 17 years -----	214	116	7	91	163	10	123	116	7	254	161
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level -----	1 267	533	63	671	468	29	719	533	186	1 016	451
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level -----	2 321	1 057	163	1 101	870	65	1 535	1 053	482	1 656	750

Table 103. Poverty Status in 1989 of White, Not of Hispanic Origin Families and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area				Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural	
		Central place	Urban fringe									
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989												
Families -----	83 780	38 662	2 278	42 840	86 836	22 133	51 992	38 251	13 741	118 624	77 002	
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	60 376	28 037	1 935	30 413	70 955	18 887	38 600	27 639	10 962	92 699	62 624	
With related children under 18 years -----	44 852	20 418	1 424	22 970	42 993	10 355	28 112	20 206	7 928	59 680	37 676	
With related children under 5 years -----	19 804	9 380	626	9 815	17 499	3 870	12 865	9 313	3 572	24 463	15 274	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	69 696	32 623	1 957	35 141	74 779	20 835	44 203	32 204	11 999	100 219	66 204	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	50 616	23 705	1 493	25 326	53 587	15 860	32 619	23 397	9 223	71 553	47 173	
Householder under 65 years with work disability -----	5 500	2 485	248	2 726	5 342	994	3 415	2 495	913	7 393	4 752	
Householder foreign born -----	1 178	702	30	450	615	83	868	698	170	919	503	
Householder under 25 years -----	4 680	2 226	157	2 347	2 000	197	2 826	2 185	648	3 887	1 805	
Householder 65 years and over -----	13 797	5 692	214	7 960	19 073	4 428	7 348	5 620	1 718	25 499	17 491	
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	70 362	33 251	1 801	35 363	63 513	16 194	44 185	32 802	11 375	89 631	55 578	
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	4 199	1 860	85	2 228	4 654	1 173	2 312	1 881	429	6 518	4 339	
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	18 091	7 674	371	10 096	23 216	5 357	9 902	7 607	2 278	31 372	21 251	
Married-couple families -----	69 473	31 641	1 896	35 978	78 230	20 736	43 481	31 206	12 275	104 169	69 303	
With related children under 18 years -----	35 152	15 807	1 126	18 170	38 123	9 977	22 536	15 603	6 958	50 693	33 383	
With related children under 5 years -----	16 198	7 698	521	7 998	16 064	3 808	10 803	7 615	3 215	21 451	14 004	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	58 555	27 130	1 655	29 764	68 133	19 677	37 620	26 743	10 890	88 955	60 281	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	44 090	20 474	1 284	22 257	49 756	15 145	28 711	20 176	8 543	65 056	43 777	
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	58 652	27 455	1 524	29 676	57 518	15 328	37 352	27 054	10 303	78 713	50 266	
Householder 65 years and over -----	12 275	4 964	191	7 186	17 269	3 975	6 477	4 903	1 564	23 052	15 830	
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	1 851	714	42	1 089	3 227	1 044	959	720	239	4 118	3 065	
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	15 558	6 486	309	8 827	20 364	4 570	8 455	6 415	2 023	27 462	18 619	
Female householder, no husband present -----	11 067	5 538	273	5 301	5 488	539	6 484	5 503	971	10 102	4 914	
With related children under 18 years -----	8 152	3 974	220	3 998	3 529	128	4 701	3 956	742	6 979	3 120	
With related children under 5 years -----	3 117	1 520	76	1 536	1 036	33	1 804	1 531	266	2 388	933	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	8 821	4 465	217	4 195	4 179	405	5 220	4 419	786	7 823	3 716	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	4 876	2 525	144	2 209	2 145	143	2 956	2 512	443	4 102	1 906	
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	9 525	4 813	202	4 572	4 100	367	5 555	4 751	789	8 097	3 638	
Householder 65 years and over -----	1 156	564	19	576	1 158	227	654	553	101	1 662	1 085	
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	2 162	1 067	43	1 049	1 151	72	1 250	1 072	176	2 061	1 025	
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	1 961	950	58	955	1 821	362	1 126	938	188	2 648	1 686	
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined -----	56 901	24 900	863	31 073	33 305	3 942	29 316	24 947	4 389	60 810	30 042	
Nonfamily householder -----	44 404	19 266	586	24 510	29 130	3 475	22 722	19 301	3 418	50 755	26 472	
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	16 563	7 168	420	8 970	18 197	2 719	9 298	7 174	2 129	25 394	16 493	
65 years and over -----	16 448	5 834	128	10 523	15 514	1 442	7 042	5 816	1 227	24 883	14 388	
Persons for whom poverty status is determined -----	308 350	139 760	7 970	160 600	303 534	74 548	186 556	138 428	48 140	425 219	269 079	
Persons 18 years and over -----	226 590	103 327	5 404	117 839	215 402	52 117	135 234	102 513	32 733	306 649	191 540	
Persons 65 years and over -----	41 394	16 098	458	24 944	49 333	9 225	20 171	15 995	4 167	70 496	45 535	
Related children under 18 years -----	81 514	36 302	2 563	42 649	87 857	22 389	51 180	35 786	15 394	118 191	77 277	
Related children under 6 years -----	28 706	13 420	849	14 437	27 234	6 333	18 460	13 204	5 256	37 480	23 856	
Related children 5 to 17 years -----	57 791	25 187	1 843	30 761	65 895	17 402	35 942	24 841	11 101	87 744	58 053	
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families -----	6 671	2 512	156	4 024	9 799	2 942	3 407	2 510	896	13 044	9 170	
Percent below poverty level -----	8.0	6.5	6.9	9.4	11.3	13.3	6.6	6.6	6.6	11.0	11.9	
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	1 706	494	98	1 118	6 270	2 289	1 007	490	517	6 959	5 875	
With related children under 18 years -----	5 382	2 120	130	3 131	6 510	1 954	2 817	2 125	690	9 029	6 023	
With related children under 5 years -----	3 006	1 192	67	1 749	3 246	877	1 602	1 200	395	4 671	3 033	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	4 525	1 707	85	2 777	7 051	2 577	2 287	1 683	598	9 293	6 621	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	1 110	320	23	761	4 232	2 041	567	320	240	4 757	4 052	
Householder under 65 years with work disability -----	1 045	371	56	577	964	157	507	389	118	1 466	913	
Householder foreign born -----	234	100	19	115	130	12	130	100	30	234	128	
Householder under 25 years -----	1 251	527	7	756	1 494	41	629	514	116	1 141	449	
Householder 65 years and over -----	505	118	13	382	1 679	269	215	108	107	1 975	1 589	
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	5 174	1 995	95	3 154	6 105	2 144	2 631	1 949	676	8 657	5 646	
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	2 006	919	40	1 033	1 418	141	1 072	928	149	2 332	1 312	
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	798	184	31	581	1 975	326	342	182	160	2 412	1 840	
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	4 683	5 029	4 436	4 492	5 390	5 884	4 894	5 013	4 588	5 142	5 411	
Married-couple families -----	2 508	705	67	1 763	7 682	2 800	1 245	686	559	8 942	7 256	
With related children under 18 years -----	1 540	464	43	1 043	4 692	1 871	826	455	371	5 383	4 403	
With related children under 5 years -----	954	301	31	632	2 479	857	523	292	231	2 917	2 348	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	1 629	497	35	1 126	5 603	2 460	848	478	370	6 379	5 316	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	579	140	11	428	3 741	1 971	334	140	194	3 966	3 589	
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	1 715	495	33	1 222	4 616	2 065	883	476	407	5 448	4 323	
Householder 65 years and over -----	406	78	13	323	1 476	250	167	68	99	1 717	1 390	
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	361	116	10	235	638	121	155	116	39	841	605	
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	558	131	20	415	1 631	269	239	121	118	1 947	1 528	
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	4 071	4 382	3 358	3 902	5 561	5 925	4 404	4 463	4 331	5 299	5 587	
Female householder, no husband present -----	3 759	1 655	84	2 023	1 667	74	1 969	1 662	298	3 456	1 509	
With related children under 18 years -----	3 524	1 528	82	1 920	1 509	52	1 820	1 532	286	3 195	1 350	
With related children under 5 years -----	1 891	854	34	1 012	659	20	1 018	861	150	1 551	589	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	2 604	1 099	45	1 467	1 106	58	1 301	1 094	193	2 412	996	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	429	158	12	253	304	12	207	158	42	528	280	
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	3 143	1 376	60	1 734	1 206	46	1 609	1 349	246	2 743	1 061	
Householder 65 years and over -----	77	40	—	37	131	14	48	40	8	172	135	
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	1 582	783	30	772	710	13	884	782	107	1 406	648	
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	194	48	11	135	240	22	86	46	40	350	218	
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	5 181	5 337	5 467	5 157	5 044	6 757	5 246	5 279	5 267	5 027	4 994	
Unrelated individuals -----	15 351	5 171	194	9 954	9 413	840	6 110	5 205	904	18 665	8 734	
Percent below poverty level -----	27.0	20.8	22.5	32.0	28.3	21.3	20.8	20.9	20.6	30.7	29.1	
Nonfamily householder -----	9 983	3 404	91	6 456	7 609	613	4 027	3 442	584	13 576	7 141	
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	2 142	753	51	1 335	4 006	443	1 066	767				

Table 104. Selected Characteristics of White Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural					Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS											
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	13 111	5 703	251	7 157	16 523	4 930	7 463	5 687	1 776	22 171	14 987
In households -----	12 899	5 630	251	7 018	16 368	4 930	7 378	5 614	1 764	21 889	14 844
In group quarters -----	212	73	—	139	155	—	85	73	12	282	143
Nursing homes -----	140	42	—	98	101	—	54	42	12	187	89
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	23 934	9 830	348	13 756	29 356	6 449	12 457	9 809	2 648	40 833	27 052
In households -----	23 401	9 744	348	13 309	28 763	6 449	12 346	9 723	2 623	39 818	26 484
In group quarters -----	533	86	—	447	593	—	111	86	25	1 015	568
Nursing homes -----	410	80	—	330	557	—	95	80	15	872	542
Persons 75 years and over -----	22 056	7 871	122	14 063	24 508	2 845	9 687	7 859	1 828	36 877	22 816
In households -----	18 478	6 641	122	11 715	20 943	2 845	8 211	6 629	1 582	31 210	19 497
In group quarters -----	3 578	1 230	—	2 348	3 565	—	1 476	1 230	246	5 667	3 319
Nursing homes -----	3 463	1 208	—	2 255	3 449	—	1 454	1 208	246	5 458	3 203
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	13 111	5 703	251	7 157	16 523	4 930	7 463	5 687	1 776	22 171	14 987
Less than 9th grade -----	1 959	612	55	1 292	3 673	1 153	854	609	245	4 778	3 477
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	1 580	727	55	798	2 022	479	983	727	256	2 619	1 789
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	4 902	2 009	89	2 804	6 705	2 204	2 709	2 004	705	8 898	6 120
Some college or associate degree -----	2 665	1 397	44	1 224	2 789	865	1 730	1 389	341	3 724	2 481
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	2 005	958	8	1 039	1 334	229	1 187	958	229	2 152	1 120
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	23 934	9 830	348	13 756	29 356	6 449	12 457	9 809	2 648	40 833	27 052
Less than 9th grade -----	5 111	1 642	34	3 435	9 330	2 059	2 196	1 635	561	12 245	8 788
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	3 494	1 491	134	1 869	3 595	725	1 891	1 484	407	5 198	3 327
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	7 994	3 438	124	4 432	9 715	2 297	4 503	3 438	1 065	13 206	8 766
Some college or associate degree -----	4 273	1 928	45	2 300	4 555	966	2 261	1 928	333	6 567	4 268
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	3 062	1 331	11	1 720	2 161	402	1 606	1 324	282	3 617	1 903
Persons 75 years and over -----	22 056	7 871	122	14 063	24 508	2 845	9 687	7 859	1 828	36 877	22 816
Less than 9th grade -----	8 122	2 411	24	5 687	12 734	1 419	3 224	2 411	813	17 632	11 958
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	3 071	1 134	23	1 914	2 949	342	1 362	1 134	228	4 658	2 728
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	4 689	1 878	34	2 777	4 108	570	2 262	1 866	396	6 535	3 762
Some college or associate degree -----	3 840	1 542	27	2 271	3 552	397	1 814	1 542	272	5 578	3 301
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	2 334	906	14	1 414	1 165	117	1 025	906	119	2 474	1 067
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989											
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years -----	5 046	2 198	99	2 749	7 044	2 466	2 933	2 192	741	9 157	6 384
Less than \$5,000 -----	27	12	—	15	329	163	32	12	20	324	309
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	129	23	5	101	459	138	49	23	26	539	433
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	335	90	7	238	714	233	126	90	36	923	678
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	1 018	382	23	613	1 844	554	531	382	149	2 331	1 706
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	1 205	515	21	669	1 402	443	657	512	145	1 950	1 299
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 232	644	32	556	1 188	417	808	641	167	1 612	1 041
\$50,000 or more -----	1 100	532	11	557	1 108	518	730	532	198	1 478	918
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	2.6	1.0	5.1	3.7	8.9	10.3	1.8	1.0	4.0	7.7	9.3
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone -----	2 353	1 014	21	1 318	2 017	342	1 310	1 014	296	3 060	1 774
Less than \$5,000 -----	315	106	2	207	359	43	159	106	53	515	315
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	509	187	8	314	435	56	248	187	61	696	384
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	486	248	9	229	412	77	311	248	63	587	372
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	550	268	—	282	469	75	322	268	54	697	415
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	285	129	—	156	179	44	150	129	21	314	158
\$35,000 or more -----	208	76	2	130	163	47	120	76	44	251	130
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	21.0	17.0	38.1	23.9	24.1	16.4	19.2	17.0	27.0	23.8	24.0
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years -----	8 297	3 540	157	4 600	11 507	3 034	4 626	3 526	1 100	15 178	10 553
Less than \$5,000 -----	52	15	—	37	288	100	33	15	18	307	270
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	474	217	20	237	1 361	270	304	217	87	1 531	1 285
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	1 056	369	33	654	1 908	344	577	369	208	2 387	1 723
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	2 638	1 073	73	1 492	3 571	864	1 462	1 073	389	4 747	3 257
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	1 834	822	12	1 000	2 126	690	1 000	822	178	2 960	1 968
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 269	585	17	667	1 302	392	708	578	130	1 863	1 172
\$50,000 or more -----	974	459	2	513	951	374	542	452	90	1 383	878
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	2.0	1.6	8.3	2.1	7.3	7.2	2.4	1.6	4.9	5.9	7.5
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone -----	6 469	2 481	57	3 931	5 899	754	2 999	2 481	518	9 369	5 438
Less than \$5,000 -----	1 018	330	3	685	1 123	72	397	330	67	1 744	1 056
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	2 021	734	21	1 266	2 002	144	935	734	201	3 088	1 818
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	1 274	425	20	829	1 168	155	533	425	108	1 909	1 074
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	1 359	629	6	724	1 061	196	712	629	83	1 708	987
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	475	204	7	264	315	93	246	204	42	544	280
\$35,000 or more -----	322	159	—	163	230	94	176	159	17	376	223
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	22.0	17.7	5.3	24.9	26.5	14.2	17.9	17.7	19.1	26.1	26.9
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over -----	4 312	1 563	45	2 704	6 061	989	2 040	1 557	483	8 333	5 622
Less than \$5,000 -----	42	9	—	33	139	20	11	9	2	170	137
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	556	123	11	422	1 292	97	230	123	107	1 618	1 196
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	909	268	9	632	1 398	153	357	268	89	1 950	1 317
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	1 315	498	10	807	1 676	309	626	492	134	2 365	1 552
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	680	302	15	363	733	157	377	302	75	1 036	673
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	473	193	—	280	423	106	240	193	47	656	376
\$50,000 or more -----	337	170	—	167	400	147	199	170	29	538	371
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	5.8	1.8	—	8.1	10.9	4.7	3.6	1.8	9.3	10.1	11.0
Persons 75 years and over living alone -----	9 483	3 203	59	6 221	9 309	628	3 867	3 203	664	14 925	8 718
Less than \$5,000 -----	1 775	594	10	1 171	2 438	63	723	594	129	3 490	2 325
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	3 851	1 175	29	2 647	3 875	174	1 464	1 175	289	6 262	3 610
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	1 680	496	13	1 171	1 495	156	646	496	150	2 529	1 368
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	1 368	642	—	726	1 022	155	695	642	53	1 695	979
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	482	182	4	296	289	33	207	182	25	564	264
\$35,000 or more -----	327	114	3	210	190	47	132	114	18	385	172
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	26.7	24.4	28.8	27.9	37.6	12.1	25.3	24.4	29.8	33.9	38.1

Table 105. Selected Characteristics of Black Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural					Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS											
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	48	31	—	17	6	1	48	31	17	6	6
In households -----	48	31	—	17	6	1	48	31	17	6	6
In group quarters -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nursing homes -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	20	6	—	14	10	—	6	6	—	24	10
In households -----	14	6	—	8	10	—	6	6	—	18	10
In group quarters -----	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Nursing homes -----	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Persons 75 years and over -----	26	26	—	—	21	—	26	26	—	21	21
In households -----	17	17	—	—	8	—	17	17	—	8	8
In group quarters -----	9	9	—	—	13	—	9	9	—	13	13
Nursing homes -----	9	9	—	—	13	—	9	9	—	13	13
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	48	31	—	17	6	1	48	31	17	6	6
Less than 9th grade -----	9	—	—	9	1	1	9	—	9	1	1
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	17	17	—	—	—	—	17	17	—	—	—
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Some college or associate degree -----	22	14	—	8	5	—	22	14	8	5	5
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	20	6	—	14	10	—	6	6	—	24	10
Less than 9th grade -----	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	1
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	16	6	—	10	—	—	6	6	—	10	—
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	4	—	—	4	3	—	—	—	—	7	3
Some college or associate degree -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6	6
Persons 75 years and over -----	26	26	—	—	21	—	26	26	—	21	21
Less than 9th grade -----	20	20	—	—	18	—	20	20	—	18	18
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	3	3
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Some college or associate degree -----	6	6	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989											
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years -----	26	18	—	8	—	—	26	18	8	—	—
Less than \$5,000 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	8	8	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	4	4	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more -----	14	6	—	8	—	—	14	6	8	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone -----	22	13	—	9	—	—	22	13	9	—	—
Less than \$5,000 -----	9	—	—	9	—	—	9	—	9	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	6	6	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	7	7	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	40.9	—	—	100.0	—	—	40.9	—	100.0	—	—
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years -----	4	—	—	4	6	—	—	—	—	10	6
Less than \$5,000 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	4	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	8	4
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	2
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone -----	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Less than \$5,000 -----	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	100.0	—	—	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	100.0	—
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over -----	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	3	3
Less than \$5,000 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	3	3
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over living alone -----	12	12	—	—	2	—	12	12	—	2	2
Less than \$5,000 -----	6	6	—	—	2	—	6	6	—	2	2
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	6	6	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	50.0	50.0	—	—	100.0	—	50.0	50.0	—	100.0	100.0

Table 106. **Selected Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural					Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS											
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	238	117	22	99	854	25	156	117	39	936	842
In households -----	221	108	22	91	829	25	147	108	39	903	817
In group quarters -----	17	9	—	8	25	—	9	9	—	33	25
Nursing homes -----	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	10	10
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	415	186	—	229	1 139	46	189	186	3	1 365	1 136
In households -----	332	144	—	188	1 111	46	147	144	3	1 296	1 108
In group quarters -----	83	42	—	41	28	—	42	42	—	69	28
Nursing homes -----	68	27	—	41	28	—	27	27	—	69	28
Persons 75 years and over -----	268	123	11	134	664	25	134	123	11	798	664
In households -----	231	118	11	102	622	25	129	118	11	724	622
In group quarters -----	37	5	—	32	42	—	5	5	—	74	42
Nursing homes -----	37	5	—	32	42	—	5	5	—	74	42
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	238	117	22	99	854	25	156	117	39	936	842
Less than 9th grade -----	55	14	—	41	280	2	15	14	1	320	279
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	44	39	—	5	299	5	48	39	9	295	290
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	55	16	9	30	156	9	27	16	11	184	154
Some college or associate degree -----	66	30	13	23	98	9	48	30	18	116	98
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	18	18	—	—	21	—	18	18	—	21	21
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	415	186	—	229	1 139	46	189	186	3	1 365	1 136
Less than 9th grade -----	104	48	—	56	454	13	48	48	—	510	454
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	69	25	—	44	358	21	25	25	—	402	358
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	132	65	—	67	179	2	65	65	—	246	179
Some college or associate degree -----	72	33	—	39	102	10	36	33	3	138	99
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	38	15	—	23	46	—	15	15	—	69	46
Persons 75 years and over -----	268	123	11	134	664	25	134	123	11	798	664
Less than 9th grade -----	100	52	—	48	364	5	52	52	—	412	364
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	89	21	—	68	141	—	21	21	—	209	141
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	34	23	—	11	107	17	23	23	—	118	107
Some college or associate degree -----	31	20	11	—	31	—	31	20	11	31	31
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	14	7	—	7	21	3	7	7	—	28	21
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989											
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years -----	48	30	—	18	223	12	30	30	—	241	223
Less than \$5,000 -----	6	—	—	6	25	2	—	—	—	31	25
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	5	5	—	—	20	—	5	5	—	20	20
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	—	—	—	—	54	—	—	—	—	54	54
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	12	—	—	12	59	4	—	—	—	71	59
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	9	9	—	—	47	4	9	9	—	47	47
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	16	16	—	—	12	—	16	16	—	12	12
\$50,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	6	2	—	—	—	6	6
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	22.9	16.7	—	33.3	25.6	16.7	16.7	16.7	—	26.1	25.6
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone -----	42	22	—	20	141	8	24	22	2	159	139
Less than \$5,000 -----	6	6	—	—	100	7	6	6	—	100	100
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	12	—	—	12	11	—	—	—	—	23	11
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	8	—	—	8	4	—	2	—	2	10	2
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	9	9	—	—	18	—	9	9	—	18	18
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	7	7	—	—	1	—	7	7	—	1	1
\$35,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	7	1	—	—	—	7	7
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	14.3	27.3	—	—	74.5	87.5	25.0	27.3	—	66.0	75.5
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years -----	77	36	—	41	209	9	36	36	—	250	209
Less than \$5,000 -----	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	11	11
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	16	—	—	16	42	—	—	—	—	58	42
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	14	14	—	—	43	2	14	14	—	43	43
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	18	7	—	11	52	7	7	7	—	63	52
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	21	7	—	14	35	—	7	7	—	49	35
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	23	23
\$50,000 or more -----	8	8	—	—	3	—	8	8	—	3	3
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	35.1	16.7	—	51.2	30.1	—	16.7	16.7	—	33.6	30.1
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone -----	108	55	—	53	285	2	58	55	3	335	282
Less than \$5,000 -----	41	29	—	12	124	—	29	29	—	136	124
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	49	21	—	28	85	—	21	21	—	113	85
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	18	5	—	13	52	—	5	5	—	65	52
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	—	—	—	—	16	2	3	—	3	13	13
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6	6
\$35,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	2
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	42.6	52.7	—	32.1	54.0	—	50.0	52.7	—	51.0	54.6
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over -----	5	5	—	—	101	—	5	5	—	101	101
Less than \$5,000 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	—	—	—	—	65	—	—	—	—	65	65
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	16	16
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	14	14
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	3	3
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more -----	5	5	—	—	3	—	5	5	—	3	3
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	—	—	—	—	68.3	—	—	—	—	68.3	68.3
Persons 75 years and over living alone -----	111	71	11	29	178	18	82	71	11	207	178
Less than \$5,000 -----	24	24	—	—	73	—	24	24	—	73	73
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	34	8	11	15	76	18	19	8	11	91	76
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	39	25	—	14	17	—	25	25	—	31	17
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	7	7	—	—	10	—	7	7	—	10	10
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	7	7	—	—	2	—	7	7	—	2	2
\$35,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	28.8	33.8	—	27.6	59.0	—	29.3	33.8	—	54.6	59.0

Table 107. Selected Characteristics of Asian or Pacific Islander Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural					Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS											
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	15	7	8	—	8	3	15	7	8	8	8
In households -----	15	7	8	—	8	3	15	7	8	8	8
In group quarters -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nursing homes -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	18	6	—	12	7	—	6	6	—	19	7
In households -----	18	6	—	12	7	—	6	6	—	19	7
In group quarters -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nursing homes -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over -----	3	—	3	—	4	—	—	—	—	7	4
In households -----	3	—	3	—	4	—	—	—	—	7	4
In group quarters -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nursing homes -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	15	7	8	—	8	3	15	7	8	8	8
Less than 9th grade -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	—	—	—	—	3	3	—	—	—	3	3
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	8	—	8	—	2	—	8	—	8	2	2
Some college or associate degree -----	7	7	—	—	3	—	7	7	—	3	3
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	18	6	—	12	7	—	6	6	—	19	7
Less than 9th grade -----	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	3	3
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	12	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Some college or associate degree -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	6	6	—	—	4	—	6	6	—	4	4
Persons 75 years and over -----	3	—	3	—	4	—	—	—	—	7	4
Less than 9th grade -----	3	—	3	—	4	—	—	—	—	7	4
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Some college or associate degree -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989											
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than \$5,000 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone -----	7	7	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—
Less than \$5,000 -----	7	7	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	100.0	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	—	—	—
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years -----	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Less than \$5,000 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone -----	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7	7
Less than \$5,000 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	4	4
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	3	3
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than \$5,000 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over living alone -----	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	4	4
Less than \$5,000 -----	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	4	4
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	—	—	—	—	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0	100.0

Table 108. Selected Characteristics of Hispanic Origin Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area				
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS											
Persons 60 to 64 years	79	38	10	31	22	2	51	38	13	50	18
In households	79	38	10	31	22	2	51	38	13	50	18
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nursing homes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	116	55	11	50	55	8	83	55	28	88	38
In households	108	55	11	42	38	8	77	55	22	69	27
In group quarters	8	—	—	8	17	—	6	—	6	19	11
Nursing homes	8	—	—	8	17	—	6	—	6	19	11
Persons 75 years and over	71	46	—	25	26	—	46	46	—	51	26
In households	66	46	—	20	26	—	46	46	—	46	26
In group quarters	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Nursing homes	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
Persons 60 to 64 years	79	38	10	31	22	2	51	38	13	50	18
Less than 9th grade	15	10	—	5	8	2	10	10	—	13	8
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	30	16	1	13	3	—	16	16	—	17	3
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	14	5	9	—	5	—	18	5	13	1	1
Some college or associate degree	7	7	—	—	4	—	7	7	—	4	4
Bachelor's degree or higher	13	—	—	13	2	—	—	—	—	15	2
Persons 65 to 74 years	116	55	11	50	55	8	83	55	28	88	38
Less than 9th grade	50	37	—	13	19	6	37	37	—	32	19
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	32	9	—	23	4	—	9	9	—	27	4
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	20	9	11	—	25	2	37	9	28	8	8
Some college or associate degree	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6	6
Bachelor's degree or higher	14	—	—	14	1	—	—	—	—	15	1
Persons 75 years and over	71	46	—	25	26	—	46	46	—	51	26
Less than 9th grade	39	39	—	—	17	—	39	39	—	17	17
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	20	—	—	20	2	—	—	—	—	22	2
Some college or associate degree	12	7	—	5	7	—	7	7	—	12	7
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989											
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	21	11	—	10	8	—	11	11	—	18	8
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5	5	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	4	4
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	4	2
\$25,000 to \$34,999	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	6	6	—	—	2	—	6	6	—	2	2
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	23.8	45.5	—	—	—	—	45.5	45.5	—	—	—
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	11	—	—	11	2	—	—	—	—	13	2
Less than \$5,000	11	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	11	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	2
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	100.0	—	—	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	84.6	—
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	47	16	11	20	5	—	27	16	11	25	5
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5	5
\$10,000 to \$14,999	17	9	—	8	—	—	9	9	—	8	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	11	—	11	—	—	—	11	—	11	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	7	7	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	12	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	40	23	—	17	23	2	34	23	11	29	12
Less than \$5,000	9	4	—	5	2	—	4	4	—	7	2
\$5,000 to \$9,999	26	19	—	7	16	—	30	19	11	12	5
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	5	2	—	—	—	5	5
\$15,000 to \$24,999	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	22.5	17.4	—	29.4	17.4	—	11.8	17.4	—	31.0	33.3
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	19	19	—	—	5	—	19	19	—	5	5
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	2
\$10,000 to \$14,999	19	19	—	—	—	—	19	19	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	3	3
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over living alone	6	—	—	6	14	—	—	—	—	20	14
Less than \$5,000	6	—	—	6	4	—	—	—	—	10	4
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	10	10
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	100.0	—	—	100.0	42.9	—	—	—	—	60.0	42.9

Table 109. Selected Characteristics of White, Not of Hispanic Origin Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural				Inside and outside metropolitan area						
	Urban			Outside urbanized area	Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area			Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS											
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	13 076	5 684	250	7 142	16 503	4 930	7 440	5 668	1 772	22 139	14 971
In households -----	12 864	5 611	250	7 003	16 348	4 930	7 355	5 595	1 760	21 857	14 828
In group quarters -----	212	73	—	139	155	—	85	73	12	282	143
Nursing homes -----	140	42	—	98	101	—	54	42	12	187	89
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	23 849	9 788	337	13 724	29 314	6 441	12 393	9 767	2 626	40 770	27 021
In households -----	23 316	9 702	337	13 277	28 732	6 441	12 282	9 681	2 601	39 766	26 464
In group quarters -----	533	86	—	447	582	—	111	86	25	1 004	557
Nursing homes -----	410	80	—	330	546	—	95	80	15	861	531
Persons 75 years and over -----	22 024	7 864	122	14 038	24 489	2 845	9 680	7 852	1 828	36 833	22 797
In households -----	18 451	6 634	122	11 695	20 924	2 845	8 204	6 622	1 582	31 171	19 478
In group quarters -----	3 573	1 230	—	2 343	3 565	—	1 476	1 230	246	5 662	3 319
Nursing homes -----	3 458	1 208	—	2 250	3 449	—	1 454	1 208	246	5 453	3 203
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	13 076	5 684	250	7 142	16 503	4 930	7 440	5 668	1 772	22 139	14 971
Less than 9th grade -----	1 953	606	55	1 292	3 667	1 153	848	603	245	4 772	3 471
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	1 571	721	54	796	2 019	479	977	721	256	2 613	1 786
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	4 902	2 009	89	2 804	6 700	2 204	2 705	2 004	701	8 897	6 119
Some college or associate degree -----	2 658	1 390	44	1 224	2 785	865	1 723	1 382	341	3 720	2 477
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	1 992	958	8	1 026	1 332	229	1 187	958	229	2 137	1 118
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	23 849	9 788	337	13 724	29 314	6 441	12 393	9 767	2 626	40 770	27 021
Less than 9th grade -----	5 078	1 609	34	3 435	9 314	2 053	2 163	1 602	561	12 229	8 772
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	3 467	1 482	134	1 851	3 593	725	1 882	1 475	407	5 178	3 325
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	7 983	3 438	113	4 432	9 696	2 295	4 481	3 438	1 043	13 198	8 758
Some college or associate degree -----	4 273	1 928	45	2 300	4 551	966	2 261	1 928	333	6 563	4 264
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	3 048	1 331	11	1 706	2 160	402	1 606	1 324	282	3 602	1 902
Persons 75 years and over -----	22 024	7 864	122	14 038	24 489	2 845	9 680	7 852	1 828	36 833	22 797
Less than 9th grade -----	8 122	2 411	24	5 687	12 724	1 419	3 224	2 411	813	17 622	11 948
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	3 071	1 134	23	1 914	2 949	342	1 362	1 134	228	4 658	2 728
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	4 669	1 878	34	2 757	4 106	570	2 262	1 866	396	6 513	3 760
Some college or associate degree -----	3 828	1 535	27	2 266	3 545	397	1 807	1 535	272	5 566	3 294
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	2 334	906	14	1 414	1 165	117	1 025	906	119	2 474	1 067
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989											
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years -----	4 895	2 186	99	2 640	6 909	2 424	2 892	2 145	740	8 954	6 294
Less than \$5,000 -----	27	12	—	15	338	158	32	12	20	333	318
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	123	23	5	95	451	138	46	23	23	531	431
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	285	83	7	200	704	231	119	83	36	903	688
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	997	382	23	587	1 801	537	527	382	145	2 265	1 667
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	1 183	508	21	656	1 372	435	648	498	143	1 909	1 279
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 183	640	32	529	1 148	414	786	619	167	1 550	1 001
\$50,000 or more -----	1 097	538	11	558	1 095	511	734	528	206	1 463	910
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	2.6	1.1	5.1	3.8	9.2	10.3	1.8	1.1	4.1	8.0	9.7
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone -----	2 375	1 036	21	1 308	1 987	343	1 334	1 036	298	3 030	1 737
Less than \$5,000 -----	328	119	2	207	355	43	172	119	53	509	309
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	521	187	8	326	423	56	248	187	61	696	372
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	480	248	9	231	409	77	305	240	65	582	367
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	553	263	—	272	472	75	325	271	54	700	418
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	285	143	—	142	162	44	164	143	21	289	138
\$35,000 or more -----	208	76	2	130	166	48	120	76	44	254	133
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	21.4	17.9	38.1	24.1	24.1	16.3	19.9	17.9	26.8	23.7	23.9
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years -----	8 063	3 435	146	4 533	11 313	3 002	4 482	3 382	1 083	14 887	10 332
Less than \$5,000 -----	44	7	—	37	281	100	25	7	18	302	265
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	458	191	20	247	1 328	255	276	189	87	1 511	1 253
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	1 020	362	33	632	1 868	340	560	352	208	2 328	1 677
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	2 551	1 041	62	1 462	3 543	864	1 418	1 041	377	4 661	3 207
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	1 823	815	12	1 009	2 100	681	980	802	173	2 941	1 935
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 201	552	17	643	1 272	390	679	541	130	1 817	1 150
\$50,000 or more -----	966	467	2	503	921	372	544	450	90	1 327	845
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	2.0	1.5	8.9	2.4	7.2	6.8	2.1	1.2	5.0	6.0	7.5
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone -----	6 276	2 389	57	3 842	5 780	702	2 875	2 364	501	9 134	5 286
Less than \$5,000 -----	1 004	332	3	676	1 108	72	396	325	64	1 723	1 044
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	1 965	703	21	1 256	1 962	142	882	688	190	3 042	1 786
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	1 220	400	20	808	1 136	145	501	392	105	1 849	1 041
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	1 297	591	6	682	1 047	156	674	596	83	1 623	930
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	468	204	7	257	303	93	246	204	42	532	268
\$35,000 or more -----	322	159	—	163	224	94	176	159	17	365	217
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	21.9	17.9	5.3	24.7	26.7	15.2	18.2	17.8	19.2	26.3	27.4
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over -----	4 212	1 529	45	2 653	5 956	973	1 995	1 521	481	8 165	5 498
Less than \$5,000 -----	42	9	—	33	135	20	11	9	2	168	135
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	535	114	11	410	1 276	91	221	114	107	1 591	1 168
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	894	258	9	615	1 387	145	357	268	89	1 924	1 306
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	1 280	484	10	793	1 642	307	603	478	132	2 314	1 523
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	658	302	15	355	722	157	371	296	75	1 005	650
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	467	187	—	280	403	106	234	187	47	636	356
\$50,000 or more -----	336	175	—	167	391	147	198	169	29	527	360
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	5.7	1.8	—	8.1	11.0	4.7	3.7	1.8	9.4	10.1	11.2
Persons 75 years and over living alone -----	9 300	3 109	58	6 158	9 196	644	3 768	3 116	663	14 738	8 617
Less than \$5,000 -----	1 729	571	10	1 144	2 416	63	716	587	129	3 449	2 305
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	3 789	1 124	34	2 640	3 823	192	1 412	1 122	290	6 195	3 561
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	1 673	498	7	1 171	1 482	154	642	503	150	2 513	1 356
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	1 313	632	—	707	1 002	155	665	614	51	1 650	965
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	482	183	4	286	286	33	214	189	25	549	261
\$35,000 or more -----	314	101	3	210	187	47	119	101	18	382	169
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	26.6	24.4	29.3	27.6	37.6	11.8	25.8	24.9	29.9	33.9	38.1

Table 110. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition for Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	American Indian	Eskimo	All Asian	Chinese	Filipino	Japanese	Asian Indian
AGE							
All persons	50 294	67	3 135	461	706	239	345
Under 3 years	4 480	—	218	32	71	21	12
3 and 4 years	2 997	—	107	18	41	—	2
5 to 9 years	6 793	—	243	12	49	7	37
10 to 14 years	6 106	18	319	18	59	2	35
15 to 17 years	3 176	1	203	38	29	5	33
18 and 19 years	1 879	—	170	—	47	20	21
20 to 24 years	3 776	2	438	66	105	60	28
25 to 29 years	4 090	2	400	101	97	21	22
30 to 34 years	3 469	—	294	59	88	8	29
35 to 39 years	3 045	22	181	31	69	5	9
40 to 44 years	2 429	3	231	18	22	24	73
45 to 49 years	1 804	—	153	5	14	4	40
50 to 54 years	1 517	9	51	16	10	8	—
55 to 59 years	1 160	5	82	47	5	16	—
60 to 64 years	1 092	—	23	—	—	23	—
65 to 74 years	1 552	2	19	—	—	15	4
75 years and over	929	3	3	—	—	—	—
Median age	19.7	37.4	23.7	27.3	23.0	26.1	26.0
FERTILITY							
Women 15 to 24 years	4 558	—	432	32	90	57	50
Children ever born	3 190	—	85	—	48	—	8
Per 1,000 women	700	—	197	—	533	—	160
Women ever married	812	—	122	7	44	10	4
Children ever born	1 449	—	85	—	48	—	8
Per 1,000 women	1 784	—	697	—	1 091	—	2 000
Women 25 to 34 years	3 848	2	427	93	137	20	19
Children ever born	10 020	4	531	80	192	24	41
Per 1,000 women	2 604	2 000	1 244	860	1 401	1 200	2 158
Women ever married	2 402	—	353	47	132	20	19
Children ever born	7 078	—	496	45	192	24	41
Per 1,000 women	2 947	—	1 405	957	1 455	1 200	2 158
Women 35 to 44 years	2 919	10	264	17	83	18	33
Children ever born	10 143	10	539	38	123	43	77
Per 1,000 women	3 475	1 000	2 042	2 235	1 482	2 389	2 333
No children	198	—	31	—	18	—	13
1 child	298	10	51	—	24	3	2
2 children	531	—	96	13	31	7	—
3 children	655	—	57	4	3	6	6
4 children	433	—	20	—	7	2	3
5 or more children	804	—	9	—	—	—	9
Women ever married	2 503	10	257	17	83	18	33
Children ever born	8 944	10	525	38	123	43	77
Per 1,000 women	3 573	1 000	2 043	2 235	1 482	2 389	2 333
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP							
All persons	50 294	67	3 135	461	706	239	345
In households	48 280	67	2 890	428	633	190	345
Family householder	9 654	13	493	105	111	27	65
Male	5 138	9	395	89	90	27	65
Female	4 516	4	98	16	21	—	—
Nonfamily householder	2 591	2	181	26	17	28	44
Male	1 442	2	113	21	3	21	44
Female	1 149	—	68	5	14	7	—
Spouse	4 621	22	797	88	232	88	72
Child	22 067	16	1 126	124	255	34	126
Other relatives	6 285	5	148	25	18	—	11
Nonrelatives	3 062	9	145	60	—	13	27
In group quarters	2 014	—	245	33	73	49	—
Persons per household	3.78	3.47	3.13	3.18	3.34	2.42	3.15
Persons per family	4.27	3.62	3.69	3.26	3.59	3.89	4.48
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN							
Families	9 654	13	493	105	111	27	65
With own children under 18 years	6 706	8	315	52	75	21	58
With own children under 6 years	3 736	3	167	24	52	21	21
Married-couple families	4 511	9	406	89	93	27	65
With own children under 18 years	3 210	6	260	36	57	21	58
With own children under 6 years	1 753	3	138	18	45	21	21
Female householder, no husband present	4 026	4	87	16	18	—	—
With own children under 18 years	2 767	2	55	16	18	—	—
With own children under 6 years	1 540	—	29	6	7	—	—
Subfamilies	1 575	—	25	—	—	—	—
With own children under 18 years	1 524	—	25	—	—	—	—
Married-couple subfamilies	109	—	—	—	—	—	—
With own children under 18 years	58	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mother-child subfamilies	937	—	25	—	—	—	—
Persons under 18 years	23 552	19	1 090	118	249	35	119
Percent living with two parents	38.1	63.2	80.4	83.1	80.7	91.4	88.2
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS							
Total	1 329	—	38	6	10	—	—
Male and female	1 320	—	38	6	10	—	—
Both male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Both female	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS							
Households	12 245	15	674	131	128	55	109
With one or more subfamilies	1 343	—	22	—	—	—	—
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	1 607	2	11	11	—	—	—
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	171	—	—	—	—	—	—

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 110. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition for Selected Racial Groups: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Korean	Vietnamese	Cambodian	Laotian	Thai	All Pacific Islander	Hawaiian
AGE							
All persons	578	351	90	137	86	192	94
Under 3 years	25	41	—	—	—	13	13
3 and 4 years	23	21	—	—	—	—	—
5 to 9 years	68	29	5	23	—	3	—
10 to 14 years	90	29	10	39	—	28	14
15 to 17 years	53	18	27	—	—	22	18
18 and 19 years	32	34	—	—	6	33	—
20 to 24 years	83	18	12	30	6	33	24
25 to 29 years	86	59	—	—	—	22	—
30 to 34 years	19	32	—	29	26	—	—
35 to 39 years	21	26	—	16	—	9	7
40 to 44 years	29	35	11	—	15	19	12
45 to 49 years	42	—	25	—	15	—	—
50 to 54 years	7	—	—	—	10	—	—
55 to 59 years	—	6	—	—	8	—	—
60 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 to 74 years	—	—	—	—	—	6	6
75 years and over	—	3	—	—	—	4	—
Median age	19.9	21.4	20.6	20.3	41.7	19.9	21.7
FERTILITY							
Women 15 to 24 years	100	47	19	—	6	37	29
Children ever born	29	—	—	—	—	35	29
Per 1,000 women	290	—	—	—	—	946	1 000
Women ever married	48	9	—	—	—	10	10
Children ever born	29	—	—	—	—	20	20
Per 1,000 women	604	—	—	—	—	2 000	2 000
Women 25 to 34 years	75	33	—	22	16	14	—
Children ever born	89	29	—	60	15	4	—
Per 1,000 women	1 187	879	—	2 727	938	286	—
Women ever married	70	33	—	22	5	14	—
Children ever born	89	29	—	60	15	4	—
Per 1,000 women	1 271	879	—	2 727	3 000	286	—
Women 35 to 44 years	47	42	5	—	15	19	10
Children ever born	72	122	20	—	36	53	20
Per 1,000 women	1 532	2 905	4 000	—	2 400	2 789	2 000
No children	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 child	22	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 children	25	7	—	—	9	10	10
3 children	—	32	—	—	6	7	—
4 children	—	3	5	—	—	—	—
5 or more children	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Women ever married	47	35	5	—	15	12	10
Children ever born	72	108	20	—	36	32	20
Per 1,000 women	1 532	3 086	4 000	—	2 400	2 667	2 000
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP							
All persons	578	351	90	137	86	192	94
In households	531	351	90	115	86	172	85
Family householder	49	69	22	23	10	49	28
Male	33	34	22	23	—	23	15
Female	16	35	—	—	10	26	13
Nonfamily householder	16	16	—	8	19	4	—
Male	—	16	—	8	—	4	—
Female	16	—	—	—	19	—	—
Spouse	185	52	14	22	35	29	13
Child	273	101	54	62	22	61	44
Other relatives	8	83	—	—	—	6	—
Nonrelatives	—	30	—	—	—	23	—
In group quarters	47	—	—	22	—	20	9
Persons per household	2.18	4.02	4.32	3.71	1.34	3.00	3.32
Persons per family	2.57	4.29	4.32	4.65	2.00	3.04	3.11
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN							
Families	49	69	22	23	10	49	28
With own children under 18 years	19	41	22	23	—	22	16
With own children under 6 years	11	38	—	—	—	20	14
Married-couple families	35	40	22	23	—	23	15
With own children under 18 years	5	34	22	23	—	9	9
With own children under 6 years	2	31	—	—	—	7	7
Female householder, no husband present	14	29	—	—	10	26	13
With own children under 18 years	14	7	—	—	—	13	7
With own children under 6 years	9	7	—	—	—	13	7
Subfamilies	—	25	—	—	—	—	—
With own children under 18 years	—	25	—	—	—	—	—
Married-couple subfamilies	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With own children under 18 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mother-child subfamilies	—	25	—	—	—	—	—
Persons under 18 years	259	138	42	62	—	66	45
Percent living with two parents	81.5	56.5	100.0	100.0	—	57.6	46.7
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS							
Total	—	22	—	—	—	—	—
Male and female	—	22	—	—	—	—	—
Both male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Both female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS							
Households	65	85	22	31	29	53	28
With one or more subfamilies	—	22	—	—	—	—	—
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 111. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability for Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	American Indian	Eskimo	All Asian	Chinese	Filipino	Japanese	Asian Indian
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL							
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	18 467	19	1 377	207	213	71	178
Preprimary school	1 488	—	55	—	—	—	7
Public school	1 368	—	55	—	—	—	7
Elementary or high school	14 718	19	710	68	138	11	93
Public school	13 486	19	686	68	138	11	93
College	2 261	—	612	139	75	60	78
Public college	1 892	—	498	121	68	36	78
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	18 467	19	1 377	207	213	71	178
3 and 4 years	644	—	3	—	—	—	—
5 to 14 years	11 892	18	494	30	96	9	59
15 to 17 years	2 750	1	200	38	29	2	33
18 and 19 years	990	—	150	—	35	18	21
20 to 24 years	677	—	261	48	8	42	24
25 to 34 years	811	—	205	83	16	—	25
35 years and over	703	—	64	8	29	—	16
Persons 18 to 24 years	5 655	2	608	66	152	80	49
Percent enrolled in college	14.5	—	54.6	72.7	19.7	75.0	75.5
Persons 16 to 19 years	4 037	—	273	20	56	25	54
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	22.7	—	1.1	—	—	12.0	—
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT							
Persons 18 to 24 years	5 655	2	608	66	152	80	49
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 890	—	173	26	61	20	4
Some college or associate degree	1 090	—	281	33	51	49	29
Bachelor's degree or higher	43	—	37	—	14	11	8
Persons 25 years and over	21 087	46	1 437	277	305	124	177
Less than 5th grade	371	9	102	11	—	—	9
5th to 8th grade	2 551	4	114	25	48	3	7
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	4 980	2	147	12	57	15	—
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	6 094	13	368	49	79	57	9
Some college, no degree	4 198	15	118	14	36	17	10
Associate degree, occupational program	821	—	47	—	—	—	23
Associate degree, academic program	629	—	61	13	9	7	13
Bachelor's degree	941	3	257	86	58	25	10
Graduate or professional degree	502	—	223	67	18	—	96
Females 25 years and over	11 054	17	917	142	241	95	68
Less than 5th grade	185	—	56	—	—	—	9
5th to 8th grade	1 392	2	96	25	48	—	—
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	2 564	2	113	—	47	15	—
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2 987	10	263	25	57	42	5
Some college, no degree	2 307	—	80	5	20	15	5
Associate degree, occupational program	442	—	22	—	—	—	6
Associate degree, academic program	342	—	42	8	9	7	7
Bachelor's degree	589	3	176	66	45	16	—
Graduate or professional degree	246	—	69	13	15	—	36
Persons 25 years and over	21 087	46	1 437	277	305	124	177
Percent less than 5th grade	1.8	19.6	7.1	4.0	—	—	5.1
Percent high school graduate or higher	62.5	67.4	74.7	82.7	65.6	85.5	91.0
Percent some college or higher	33.6	39.1	49.1	65.0	39.7	39.5	85.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	6.8	6.5	33.4	55.2	24.9	20.2	59.9
Males 25 to 34 years	3 711	—	267	67	48	9	32
Percent high school graduate or higher	67.2	—	74.5	83.6	79.2	100.0	100.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	4.0	—	39.3	41.8	14.6	—	84.4
Females 25 to 34 years	3 848	2	427	93	137	20	19
Percent high school graduate or higher	71.8	—	79.6	82.8	61.3	100.0	100.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	5.7	—	35.4	50.5	31.4	80.0	36.8
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH							
Persons 5 years and over	42 817	67	2 810	411	594	218	331
Speak a language other than English	10 077	12	1 740	376	232	131	185
5 to 17 years	1 228	—	279	58	12	—	60
18 to 64 years	7 242	9	1 451	318	220	128	121
65 to 74 years	972	—	—	—	—	3	4
75 years and over	635	—	3	—	—	—	—
Do not speak English "very well"	2 691	9	850	235	90	58	46
5 to 17 years	325	—	103	—	5	13	—
18 to 64 years	1 779	9	744	235	85	55	33
65 to 74 years	287	—	3	—	—	3	—
75 years and over	300	—	—	—	—	—	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD							
Linguistically isolated households	562	—	168	60	9	14	9
Persons 5 years and over in households	40 854	67	2 565	378	521	169	331
In linguistically isolated households	953	—	412	163	29	14	31
5 to 17 years	200	—	63	—	18	—	17
18 to 64 years	551	—	346	163	11	11	14
65 to 74 years	96	—	3	—	—	3	—
75 years and over	106	—	—	—	—	—	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS							
Persons 16 to 64 years	25 528	43	2 000	352	367	178	255
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 665	—	83	18	—	7	—
With a mobility limitation	784	—	38	—	—	7	—
In labor force	143	—	4	—	—	—	—
With a self-care limitation	1 203	—	60	18	—	—	—
With a work disability	3 200	12	63	—	11	7	—
In labor force	1 019	2	21	—	7	—	—
Prevented from working	1 929	10	34	—	—	7	—
No work disability	22 328	31	1 937	352	356	171	255
In labor force	14 198	27	1 280	226	205	100	190
Persons 65 to 74 years	1 441	2	19	—	—	15	4
With a mobility or self-care limitation	280	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a mobility limitation	219	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a self-care limitation	160	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over	850	3	3	—	—	—	—
With a mobility or self-care limitation	255	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a mobility limitation	224	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a self-care limitation	114	—	—	—	—	—	—

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 111. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability for Selected Racial Groups: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Korean	Vietnamese	Cambodian	Laotian	Thai	All Pacific Islander	Hawaiian
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL							
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	340	96	54	92	23	70	38
Preprimary school	45	3	—	—	—	—	—
Public school	45	3	—	—	—	—	—
Elementary or high school	162	73	47	62	—	43	32
Public school	142	69	47	62	—	34	23
College	133	20	7	30	23	27	6
Public college	80	17	7	30	23	27	6
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	340	96	54	92	23	70	38
3 and 4 years	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
5 to 14 years	142	35	15	62	—	19	14
15 to 17 years	53	18	27	—	—	22	18
18 and 19 years	26	34	—	—	6	13	—
20 to 24 years	61	—	12	30	6	—	—
25 to 34 years	51	6	—	—	11	10	—
35 years and over	7	—	—	—	—	6	6
Persons 18 to 24 years	115	52	12	30	12	66	24
Percent enrolled in college	65.2	5.8	58.3	100.0	100.0	16.7	—
Persons 16 to 19 years	48	37	17	—	6	44	9
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT							
Persons 18 to 24 years	115	52	12	30	12	66	24
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	10	18	—	22	12	29	—
Some college or associate degree	71	3	7	8	—	22	11
Bachelor's degree or higher	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 25 years and over	204	161	36	45	74	60	25
Less than 5th grade	17	48	—	—	17	7	—
5th to 8th grade	8	17	—	—	6	4	—
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	15	14	9	—	25	10	—
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	52	51	21	29	15	11	7
Some college, no degree	24	—	6	—	—	12	12
Associate degree, occupational program	16	8	—	—	—	—	—
Associate degree, academic program	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
Bachelor's degree	34	13	—	16	11	16	6
Graduate or professional degree	38	—	—	—	—	—	—
Females 25 years and over	171	84	14	22	64	39	16
Less than 5th grade	17	13	—	—	17	7	—
5th to 8th grade	8	9	—	—	6	—	—
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	15	12	9	—	15	2	—
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	52	40	5	22	15	4	—
Some college, no degree	24	—	—	—	—	10	10
Associate degree, occupational program	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
Associate degree, academic program	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
Bachelor's degree	34	—	—	—	11	16	6
Graduate or professional degree	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 25 years and over	204	161	36	45	74	60	25
Percent less than 5th grade	8.3	29.8	—	—	23.0	11.7	—
Percent high school graduate or higher	80.4	50.9	75.0	100.0	35.1	65.0	100.0
Percent some college or higher	54.9	19.3	16.7	35.6	14.9	46.7	72.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	35.3	8.1	—	35.6	14.9	26.7	24.0
Males 25 to 34 years	30	58	—	7	10	8	—
Percent high school graduate or higher	100.0	36.2	—	100.0	—	—	—
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	100.0	22.4	—	—	—	—	—
Females 25 to 34 years	75	33	—	22	16	14	—
Percent high school graduate or higher	93.3	75.8	—	100.0	68.8	100.0	—
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	36.0	—	—	—	68.8	71.4	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH							
Persons 5 years and over	530	289	90	137	86	179	81
Speak a language other than English	264	187	75	137	81	41	—
5 to 17 years	30	14	27	62	—	4	—
18 to 64 years	234	170	48	75	81	37	—
65 to 74 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
75 years and over	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
Do not speak English "very well"	137	78	35	97	53	16	—
5 to 17 years	17	—	—	62	—	2	—
18 to 64 years	120	78	35	35	53	14	—
65 to 74 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
75 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD							
Linguistically isolated households	33	22	—	7	10	—	—
Persons 5 years and over in households	483	289	90	115	86	159	72
In linguistically isolated households	75	33	—	26	20	—	—
5 to 17 years	6	3	—	13	—	—	—
18 to 64 years	69	30	—	13	20	—	—
65 to 74 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
75 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS							
Persons 16 to 64 years	335	213	65	75	86	127	52
With a mobility or self-care limitation	22	22	—	14	—	—	—
With a mobility limitation	14	9	—	8	—	—	—
In labor force	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a self-care limitation	14	22	—	6	—	—	—
With a work disability	20	17	—	8	—	8	8
In labor force	6	8	—	—	—	8	8
Prevented from working	10	9	—	8	—	—	—
No work disability	315	196	65	67	86	119	44
In labor force	169	166	56	67	74	82	41
Persons 65 to 74 years	—	—	—	—	—	6	6
With a mobility or self-care limitation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a mobility limitation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a self-care limitation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over	—	3	—	—	—	4	—
With a mobility or self-care limitation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a mobility limitation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a self-care limitation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 112. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons for Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	American Indian	Eskimo	All Asian	Chinese	Filipino	Japanese	Asian Indian
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP							
All persons	50 294	67	3 135	461	706	239	345
Native	50 201	67	1 136	121	362	90	63
Born in State of residence	42 288	28	385	86	130	9	26
Born in a different State	7 867	39	405	21	148	81	24
Northeast	125	—	4	—	—	—	—
Midwest	5 003	9	91	11	13	9	9
South	657	1	87	4	26	2	15
West	2 082	29	223	6	109	70	—
Born abroad	46	—	346	14	84	—	13
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents	46	—	346	14	84	—	13
Foreign born	93	—	1 999	340	344	149	282
Naturalized citizen	60	—	805	109	131	55	96
Not a citizen	33	—	1 194	231	213	94	186
RESIDENCE IN 1985							
Persons 5 years and over	42 817	67	2 810	411	594	218	331
Same house	20 063	29	887	185	119	81	115
Different house in the United States	22 688	38	1 125	83	292	71	150
Same county	12 836	9	414	36	130	30	83
Different county	9 852	29	711	47	162	41	67
Same State	6 150	20	208	—	—	—	29
Different State	3 702	9	503	47	162	34	38
Northeast	129	—	9	—	—	—	—
Midwest	1 772	9	215	7	47	17	27
South	464	—	104	16	40	—	—
West	1 337	—	175	24	75	17	11
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	25	8	—	—	8
Elsewhere	66	—	773	135	183	66	58
PLACE OF WORK							
Workers 16 years and over	11 646	20	1 313	223	295	107	187
Worked in county of residence	10 287	20	1 032	207	224	63	187
Worked outside county of residence	1 359	—	281	16	71	44	—
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK							
Workers 16 years and over	11 646	20	1 313	223	295	107	187
Car, truck, or van	9 689	15	1 212	182	288	95	167
Drove alone	7 260	12	894	156	231	60	145
Carpooled	2 429	3	318	26	57	35	22
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.16	1.11	1.17	1.10	1.12	1.23	1.07
Public transportation	106	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or trolley bus	95	—	—	—	—	—	—
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motorcycle	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bicycle	48	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked	1 249	2	68	30	1	12	13
Other means	159	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	382	3	33	11	6	—	7
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	15.7	5.1	12.1	10.7	13.3	19.8	10.5
INDUSTRY							
Employed persons 16 years and over	11 827	20	1 216	212	196	98	194
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	659	3	14	6	—	—	—
Mining	53	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	973	9	10	—	10	—	—
Manufacturing	791	2	293	30	49	30	39
Nondurable goods	367	2	102	6	3	10	6
Food and kindred products	162	—	82	6	—	—	4
Textile mill and finished textile products	46	2	7	—	—	—	2
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	68	—	13	—	3	10	—
Durable goods	424	—	191	24	46	20	33
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	29	—	8	—	—	—	—
Metal industries	33	—	17	—	6	2	—
Machinery and computer equipment	107	—	73	—	26	2	—
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	78	—	6	—	—	—	—
Transportation equipment	41	—	28	—	—	11	17
Transportation	403	—	—	—	—	—	—
Communications and other public utilities	238	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	106	—	11	—	6	—	5
Retail trade	1 372	3	384	75	60	28	26
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	321	—	30	—	—	4	—
Eating and drinking places	525	3	262	75	23	10	13
Banking and credit agencies	58	—	10	—	—	—	7
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	334	3	22	7	15	—	—
Business and repair services	299	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private households	41	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other personal services	258	—	64	8	12	10	8
Entertainment and recreation services	255	—	39	—	1	—	16
Professional and related services	3 912	—	351	81	43	30	93
Hospitals	639	—	42	11	27	—	—
Health services, except hospitals	491	—	41	—	3	4	2
Educational services	1 893	—	198	63	7	2	84
Public administration	2 075	—	18	5	—	—	—

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Table 112. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons for Selected Racial Groups: 1990—**
Con.

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Korean	Vietnamese	Cambodian	Laotian	Thai	All Pacific Islander	Hawaiian
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP							
All persons	578	351	90	137	86	192	94
Native	274	133	9	7	—	182	94
Born in State of residence	24	61	9	—	—	42	20
Born in a different State	37	59	—	7	—	121	74
Northeast	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Midwest	15	8	—	7	—	15	2
South	16	23	—	—	—	4	—
West	6	24	—	—	—	102	72
Born abroad	213	13	—	—	—	19	—
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	—	—	18	—
Born abroad of American parents	213	13	—	—	—	1	—
Foreign born	304	218	81	130	86	10	—
Naturalized citizen	138	149	68	19	33	—	—
Not a citizen	166	69	13	111	53	10	—
RESIDENCE IN 1985							
Persons 5 years and over	530	289	90	137	86	179	81
Same house	170	76	45	81	14	55	40
Different house in the United States	187	190	45	48	25	100	27
Same county	49	18	24	—	20	21	15
Different county	138	172	21	48	5	79	12
Same State	21	97	21	22	5	21	—
Different State	117	75	—	26	—	58	12
Northeast	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
Midwest	76	15	—	26	—	21	—
South	11	37	—	—	—	3	3
West	30	14	—	—	—	34	9
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	—	9	2	—
Elsewhere	173	23	—	8	38	22	14
PLACE OF WORK							
Workers 16 years and over	128	174	47	67	65	80	47
Worked in county of residence	126	71	30	45	65	80	47
Worked outside county of residence	2	103	17	22	—	—	—
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK							
Workers 16 years and over	128	174	47	67	65	80	47
Car, truck, or van	128	159	47	67	65	80	47
Drove alone	113	97	36	7	44	46	32
Carpooled	15	62	11	60	21	34	15
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.06	1.24	1.13	2.26	1.19	1.33	1.19
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or trolley bus	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motorcycle	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bicycle	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	11.0	13.0	7.4	8.3	9.5	17.6	14.5
INDUSTRY							
Employed persons 16 years and over	143	174	47	67	65	88	47
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	8	—	—	—	—	18	10
Mining	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	—	—	—	—	—	9	—
Manufacturing	33	42	6	45	19	11	7
Nondurable goods	5	21	—	45	6	11	7
Food and kindred products	—	21	—	45	6	11	7
Textile mill and finished textile products	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Durable goods	28	21	6	—	13	—	—
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Metal industries	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery and computer equipment	19	13	—	—	13	—	—
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Transportation equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation	—	—	—	—	—	2	2
Communications and other public utilities	—	—	—	—	—	7	7
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	36	107	33	—	10	21	15
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	—	9	17	—	—	—	—
Eating and drinking places	20	92	16	—	10	—	—
Banking and credit agencies	2	—	—	—	—	6	6
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private households	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other personal services	11	—	—	—	15	—	—
Entertainment and recreation services	—	—	—	22	—	—	—
Professional and related services	53	16	8	—	21	14	—
Hospitals	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health services, except hospitals	25	7	—	—	—	4	—
Educational services	17	—	8	—	11	10	—
Public administration	—	9	—	—	—	—	—

Table 113. Labor Force Characteristics for Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	American Indian	Eskimo	All Asian	Chinese	Filipino	Japanese	Asian Indian
LABOR FORCE STATUS							
Persons 16 years and over	28 900	48	2 148	363	466	209	259
In labor force	15 617	29	1 431	237	311	116	194
Percent of persons 16 years and over	54.0	60.4	66.6	65.3	66.7	55.5	74.9
Armed Forces	34	—	126	11	99	16	—
Civilian labor force	15 583	29	1 305	226	212	100	194
Employed	11 827	20	1 216	212	196	98	194
At work 35 or more hours	8 739	20	890	175	135	68	146
Unemployed	3 756	9	89	14	16	2	—
Percent of civilian labor force	24.1	31.0	6.8	6.2	7.5	2.0	—
Not in labor force	13 283	19	717	126	155	93	65
Institutionalized persons	1 047	—	—	—	—	—	—
Females 16 years and over	15 068	17	1 292	170	321	152	118
In labor force	7 488	2	818	110	179	68	89
Percent of females 16 years and over	49.7	11.8	63.3	64.7	55.8	44.7	75.4
Armed Forces	8	—	17	—	17	—	—
Civilian labor force	7 480	2	801	110	162	68	89
Employed	5 973	2	723	105	146	68	89
At work 35 or more hours	4 237	2	519	89	95	53	63
Unemployed	1 507	—	78	5	16	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	20.1	—	9.7	4.5	9.9	—	—
Not in labor force	7 580	15	474	60	142	84	29
Institutionalized persons	335	—	—	—	—	—	—
Males 16 to 19 years	2 008	—	88	9	28	2	8
Employed	293	—	18	—	10	—	—
Unemployed	245	—	2	—	—	2	—
Not in labor force	1 470	—	56	9	6	—	8
Males 20 to 24 years	1 791	2	248	49	53	26	24
Employed	706	—	98	11	14	19	—
Unemployed	430	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	629	2	104	38	—	—	24
Males 25 to 54 years	7 965	24	479	112	59	20	105
Employed	4 275	15	345	73	21	11	101
Unemployed	1 509	9	9	9	—	—	—
Not in labor force	2 181	—	74	19	7	—	4
Males 55 to 64 years	1 027	3	28	23	5	—	—
Employed	419	3	28	23	5	—	—
Unemployed	53	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	555	—	—	—	—	—	—
Males 65 to 69 years	418	—	—	—	—	—	—
In labor force	83	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	335	—	—	—	—	—	—
Did not work in 1989	297	—	—	—	—	—	—
Males 70 years and over	623	2	13	—	—	9	4
In labor force	90	—	4	—	—	—	4
Not in labor force	533	2	9	—	—	9	—
Did not work in 1989	512	2	9	—	—	9	—
Females 16 to 19 years	2 029	—	185	11	28	23	46
Employed	408	—	87	11	—	12	24
Unemployed	252	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	1 366	—	98	—	28	11	22
Females 20 to 24 years	1 985	—	190	17	52	34	4
Employed	664	—	71	—	34	—	—
Unemployed	310	—	16	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	1 011	—	95	17	10	34	4
Females 25 to 54 years	8 389	12	831	118	241	50	68
Employed	4 246	2	514	70	112	43	65
Unemployed	905	—	62	5	16	—	—
Not in labor force	3 233	10	246	43	104	7	3
Females 55 to 64 years	1 225	2	77	24	—	39	—
Employed	478	—	51	24	—	13	—
Unemployed	24	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	723	2	26	—	—	26	—
Females 65 to 69 years	510	—	6	—	—	6	—
In labor force	148	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	362	—	6	—	—	6	—
Did not work in 1989	325	—	6	—	—	6	—
Females 70 years and over	930	3	3	—	—	—	—
In labor force	45	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	885	3	3	—	—	—	—
Did not work in 1989	842	3	3	—	—	—	—
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES							
Females 16 years and over	15 068	17	1 292	170	321	152	118
With own children under 6 years	4 036	—	252	22	108	22	19
In labor force	2 128	—	130	6	49	22	12
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 911	12	374	35	81	16	38
In labor force	1 979	2	321	30	58	9	38
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	3 034	—	318	35	115	21	18
Both parents in labor force	1 346	—	164	—	39	21	13
Both at work 35 or more hours	566	—	99	—	39	2	13
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	4 802	—	42	15	4	—	—
Parent in labor force	2 453	—	34	15	4	—	—
At work 35 or more hours	1 219	—	17	15	—	—	—
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	5 934	12	558	63	86	11	87
Both parents in labor force	3 210	4	427	57	46	11	79
Both at work 35 or more hours	1 806	—	285	57	14	—	55
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	6 585	4	143	5	36	—	—
Parent in labor force	4 158	4	125	—	30	—	—
At work 35 or more hours	2 470	—	108	—	30	—	—

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 113. Labor Force Characteristics for Selected Racial Groups: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Korean	Vietnamese	Cambodian	Laotian	Thai	All Pacific Islander	Hawaiian
LABOR FORCE STATUS							
Persons 16 years and over	335	216	65	75	86	137	58
In labor force	175	174	56	67	74	90	49
Percent of persons 16 years and over	52.2	80.6	86.2	89.3	86.0	65.7	84.5
Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	175	174	56	67	74	90	49
Employed	143	174	47	67	65	88	47
At work 35 or more hours	86	167	34	45	29	63	32
Unemployed	32	—	9	—	9	2	2
Percent of civilian labor force	18.3	—	16.1	—	12.2	2.2	4.1
Not in labor force	160	42	9	8	12	47	9
Institutionalized persons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Females 16 years and over	251	118	23	22	70	65	36
In labor force	157	94	14	22	64	49	27
Percent of females 16 years and over	62.5	79.7	60.9	100.0	91.4	75.4	75.0
Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	157	94	14	22	64	49	27
Employed	125	94	5	22	55	47	25
At work 35 or more hours	81	87	5	22	19	31	17
Unemployed	32	—	9	—	9	2	2
Percent of civilian labor force	20.4	—	64.3	—	14.1	4.1	7.4
Not in labor force	94	24	9	—	6	16	9
Institutionalized persons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Males 16 to 19 years	21	12	8	—	—	36	7
Employed	—	—	8	—	—	9	7
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	21	12	—	—	—	27	—
Males 20 to 24 years	30	9	12	30	6	15	6
Employed	11	9	12	22	—	15	6
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	19	—	—	8	6	—	—
Males 25 to 54 years	33	77	22	23	10	17	9
Employed	7	71	22	23	10	17	9
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	26	6	—	—	—	—	—
Males 55 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Employed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Males 65 to 69 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Did not work in 1989	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Males 70 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
In labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Did not work in 1989	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Females 16 to 19 years	27	25	9	—	6	8	2
Employed	15	22	—	—	—	6	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	2	2
Not in labor force	12	3	9	—	6	—	—
Females 20 to 24 years	53	9	—	—	—	18	18
Employed	22	9	—	—	—	15	15
Unemployed	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	15	—	—	—	—	3	3
Females 25 to 54 years	171	75	14	22	56	33	10
Employed	88	57	5	22	47	26	10
Unemployed	16	—	9	—	9	—	—
Not in labor force	67	18	—	—	—	7	—
Females 55 to 64 years	—	6	—	—	8	—	—
Employed	—	6	—	—	8	—	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Females 65 to 69 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Did not work in 1989	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Females 70 years and over	—	3	—	—	—	6	6
In labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	—	3	—	—	—	6	6
Did not work in 1989	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES							
Females 16 years and over	251	118	23	22	70	65	36
With own children under 6 years	56	24	—	—	—	20	10
In labor force	21	19	—	—	—	17	7
With own children 6 to 17 years only	100	35	14	22	29	12	10
In labor force	89	32	14	22	29	12	10
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	53	55	—	—	—	—	—
Both parents in labor force	26	47	—	—	—	—	—
Both at work 35 or more hours	16	11	—	—	—	—	—
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	16	7	—	—	—	13	13
Parent in labor force	8	7	—	—	—	13	13
At work 35 or more hours	2	—	—	—	—	13	13
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	158	23	42	62	—	38	21
Both parents in labor force	105	5	42	62	—	38	21
Both at work 35 or more hours	51	3	23	62	—	12	—
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	30	51	—	—	—	4	2
Parent in labor force	22	47	—	—	—	4	2
At work 35 or more hours	10	47	—	—	—	4	2

Table 114. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status for Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	American Indian	Eskimo	All Asian	Chinese	Filipino	Japanese	Asian Indian
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS							
Married-couple families	4 511	9	406	89	93	27	65
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	2 872	9	340	84	86	21	61
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	1 760	6	212	41	43	12	59
Wife unemployed	167	—	10	—	—	—	—
Husband unemployed	499	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	207	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wife unemployed	92	—	—	—	—	—	—
Husband not in labor force	1 140	—	66	5	7	6	4
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	381	—	21	—	7	—	—
Wife unemployed	43	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	4 026	4	87	16	18	—	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	1 629	2	56	6	6	—	—
Unemployed	406	—	12	5	7	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS							
Persons 16 to 19 years	4 037	—	273	20	56	25	54
Enrolled in school	2 756	—	250	20	44	20	54
Employed	334	—	94	11	10	7	24
Unemployed	270	—	2	—	—	2	—
Not in labor force	2 149	—	154	9	34	11	30
Not enrolled in school	1 281	—	23	—	12	5	—
High school graduate	366	—	20	—	12	2	—
Employed	144	—	8	—	—	2	—
Unemployed	92	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	130	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not high school graduate	915	—	3	—	—	3	—
Employed	223	—	3	—	—	3	—
Unemployed	135	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	557	—	—	—	—	—	—
CLASS OF WORKER							
Employed persons 16 years and over	11 827	20	1 216	212	196	98	194
Private wage and salary workers	5 521	11	875	132	176	69	110
Local government workers	2 078	—	45	11	3	2	29
State government workers	550	—	153	54	2	9	55
Federal government workers	2 834	—	46	5	8	—	—
Self-employed workers	802	9	64	5	7	18	—
Unpaid family workers	42	—	33	5	—	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over	5 973	2	723	105	146	68	89
Private wage and salary workers	2 701	2	532	84	126	54	53
Local government workers	1 108	—	45	11	3	2	29
State government workers	309	—	43	5	2	9	7
Federal government workers	1 614	—	37	5	8	—	—
Self-employed workers	234	—	44	—	7	3	—
Unpaid family workers	7	—	22	—	—	—	—
WORK STATUS IN 1989							
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	16 491	18	1 527	254	370	129	224
50 to 52 weeks	6 556	15	918	144	216	78	124
48 and 49 weeks	444	—	49	5	32	6	6
40 to 47 weeks	1 234	—	87	23	17	4	8
27 to 39 weeks	1 995	—	134	39	22	2	27
14 to 26 weeks	2 485	3	163	23	55	19	30
1 to 13 weeks	3 777	—	176	20	28	20	29
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	12 434	18	1 091	196	251	99	198
40 or more weeks	7 239	15	894	167	227	79	132
50 to 52 weeks	5 817	15	793	144	185	71	124
27 to 39 weeks	1 443	—	90	23	15	—	27
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	7 737	—	859	113	225	89	111
50 to 52 weeks	3 109	—	479	58	141	40	63
48 and 49 weeks	238	—	13	5	—	6	2
40 to 47 weeks	566	—	42	12	—	4	—
27 to 39 weeks	1 013	—	49	25	7	2	—
14 to 26 weeks	1 133	—	129	8	55	19	17
1 to 13 weeks	1 678	—	147	5	22	18	29
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	5 394	—	553	81	122	66	93
40 or more weeks	3 323	—	452	70	113	48	63
50 to 52 weeks	2 679	—	421	58	113	40	63
27 to 39 weeks	694	—	17	11	—	—	—
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989							
Families	9 654	13	493	105	111	27	65
No workers	2 151	4	61	5	—	6	4
1 worker	3 641	—	134	34	51	19	2
2 workers	3 083	9	230	48	57	2	35
3 or more workers	779	—	68	18	3	—	24
Married-couple families	4 511	9	406	89	93	27	65
No workers	533	—	40	—	—	6	4
1 worker	1 200	—	105	23	38	19	2
2 or more workers	2 778	9	261	66	55	2	59
Husband and wife worked	2 448	6	245	55	50	2	59
Female householder, no husband present	4 026	4	87	16	18	—	—
No workers	1 358	4	21	5	—	—	—
1 worker	1 836	—	29	11	13	—	—
2 or more workers	832	—	37	—	5	—	—
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE							
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	4 184	6	55	8	5	21	—
Male	3 987	6	44	8	5	11	—
May 1975 or later service only	950	—	28	8	—	10	—
September 1980 or later service only	611	—	27	8	—	10	—
Served 2 or more years	484	—	9	—	—	—	—
Vietnam-era service	1 433	3	18	—	5	2	—
World War II service	787	—	9	—	—	9	—

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Table 114. **Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status for Selected Racial Groups: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Korean	Vietnamese	Cambodian	Laotian	Thai	All Pacific Islander	Hawaiian
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS							
Married-couple families -----	35	40	22	23	—	23	15
Husband employed or in Armed Forces -----	9	34	22	23	—	23	15
Wife employed or in Armed Forces -----	3	19	12	23	—	17	9
Wife unemployed -----	—	—	10	—	—	—	—
Husband unemployed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wife employed or in Armed Forces -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wife unemployed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Husband not in labor force -----	26	6	—	—	—	—	—
Wife employed or in Armed Forces -----	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Wife unemployed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present -----	14	29	—	—	10	26	13
Employed or in Armed Forces -----	5	29	—	—	10	13	7
Unemployed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS							
Persons 16 to 19 years -----	48	37	17	—	6	44	9
Enrolled in school -----	42	37	17	—	6	24	9
Employed -----	9	22	8	—	—	9	7
Unemployed -----	—	—	—	—	—	2	2
Not in labor force -----	33	15	9	—	6	13	—
Not enrolled in school -----	6	—	—	—	—	20	—
High school graduate -----	6	—	—	—	—	20	—
Employed -----	6	—	—	—	—	6	—
Unemployed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force -----	—	—	—	—	—	14	—
Not high school graduate -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Employed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unemployed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
CLASS OF WORKER							
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	143	174	47	67	65	88	47
Private wage and salary workers -----	122	109	41	67	39	74	47
Local government workers -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State government workers -----	12	—	—	—	11	14	—
Federal government workers -----	9	9	—	—	15	—	—
Self-employed workers -----	—	34	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers -----	—	22	6	—	—	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over -----	125	94	5	22	55	47	25
Private wage and salary workers -----	111	38	5	22	29	33	25
Local government workers -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State government workers -----	5	—	—	—	11	14	—
Federal government workers -----	9	—	—	—	15	—	—
Self-employed workers -----	—	34	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers -----	—	22	—	—	—	—	—
WORK STATUS IN 1989							
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 -----	170	161	56	61	74	121	55
50 to 52 weeks -----	88	121	47	61	34	62	23
48 and 49 weeks -----	—	—	—	—	—	7	7
40 to 47 weeks -----	5	1	—	—	15	12	—
27 to 39 weeks -----	23	11	—	—	10	2	2
14 to 26 weeks -----	8	22	—	—	—	8	8
1 to 13 weeks -----	46	6	9	—	15	30	15
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	90	139	36	39	30	87	40
40 or more weeks -----	58	122	27	39	30	69	24
50 to 52 weeks -----	53	121	27	39	24	50	17
27 to 39 weeks -----	14	11	—	—	—	2	2
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 -----	138	75	14	16	64	55	33
50 to 52 weeks -----	70	47	5	16	34	33	17
48 and 49 weeks -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
40 to 47 weeks -----	5	—	—	—	15	4	—
27 to 39 weeks -----	9	6	—	—	—	—	—
14 to 26 weeks -----	8	22	—	—	—	8	8
1 to 13 weeks -----	46	—	9	—	15	10	8
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	73	53	14	16	30	47	31
40 or more weeks -----	55	47	5	16	30	31	17
50 to 52 weeks -----	50	47	5	16	24	27	17
27 to 39 weeks -----	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989							
Families -----	49	69	22	23	10	49	28
No workers -----	35	7	—	—	—	7	—
1 worker -----	11	10	—	7	—	19	13
2 workers -----	3	45	6	16	10	23	15
3 or more workers -----	—	7	16	—	—	—	—
Married-couple families -----	35	40	22	23	—	23	15
No workers -----	26	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 worker -----	6	10	—	7	—	—	—
2 or more workers -----	3	30	22	16	—	23	15
Husband and wife worked -----	3	30	22	16	—	23	15
Female householder, no husband present -----	14	29	—	—	10	26	13
No workers -----	9	7	—	—	—	7	—
1 worker -----	5	—	—	—	—	19	13
2 or more workers -----	—	22	—	—	10	—	—
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE							
Civilian veterans 16 years and over -----	—	12	—	—	—	10	10
Male -----	—	12	—	—	—	2	2
May 1975 or later service only -----	—	9	—	—	—	8	8
September 1980 or later service only -----	—	9	—	—	—	8	8
Served 2 or more years -----	—	9	—	—	—	8	8
Vietnam-era service -----	—	3	—	—	—	2	2
World War II service -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 115. Occupation of Employed Persons for Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	American Indian	Eskimo	All Asian	Chinese	Filipino	Japanese	Asian Indian
Employed persons 16 years and over	11 827	20	1 216	212	196	98	194
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 490	—	330	89	20	38	91
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 076	—	146	26	14	19	35
Officials and administrators, public administration	272	—	—	—	—	—	—
Management and related occupations	247	—	23	8	6	—	—
Professional specialty occupations	1 414	—	184	63	6	19	56
Engineers and natural scientists	43	—	20	—	—	—	2
Engineers	21	—	9	—	—	—	2
Health diagnosing occupations	11	—	3	—	3	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	157	—	3	—	3	—	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	746	—	122	63	—	—	47
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	491	—	11	11	—	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 867	3	226	9	61	13	60
Health technologists and technicians	191	—	23	—	7	—	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	141	—	29	—	5	—	24
Sales occupations	525	3	108	—	32	13	16
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	104	—	27	—	7	3	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	50	3	—	—	—	—	—
Other sales occupations	371	—	81	—	25	10	16
Cashiers	223	—	57	—	22	1	16
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 010	—	66	9	17	—	20
Computer equipment operators	99	—	—	—	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	671	—	2	—	—	—	2
Financial records processing occupations	153	—	2	—	—	—	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	61	—	4	—	4	—	—
Service occupations	2 768	3	363	76	50	16	19
Private household occupations	30	—	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service occupations	301	—	4	—	—	—	—
Police and firefighters	175	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	2 437	3	359	76	50	16	19
Food service occupations	898	3	245	71	30	12	13
Cleaning and building service occupations	746	—	69	5	12	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	642	3	8	—	—	—	—
Farm operators and managers	290	3	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	338	—	8	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 244	9	128	8	34	16	15
Mechanics and repairers	264	—	6	—	—	—	6
Construction trades	631	9	28	—	26	—	—
Precision production occupations	328	—	94	6	8	16	9
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 816	2	161	30	31	15	9
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	294	—	22	—	2	7	—
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	292	2	103	24	27	2	9
Transportation occupations	429	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motor vehicle operators	427	—	—	—	—	—	—
Material moving equipment operators	87	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	714	—	36	6	2	6	—
Construction laborers	302	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	202	—	—	—	—	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over	5 973	2	723	105	146	68	89
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 473	—	159	30	11	19	36
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	557	—	88	14	8	—	29
Officials and administrators, public administration	65	—	—	—	—	—	—
Management and related occupations	162	—	8	8	—	—	—
Professional specialty occupations	916	—	71	16	3	19	7
Engineers and natural scientists	17	—	11	—	—	—	—
Engineers	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	147	—	3	—	3	—	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	520	—	28	16	—	—	7
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	347	—	11	11	—	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 284	—	148	9	46	6	25
Health technologists and technicians	126	—	14	—	7	—	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	60	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	396	—	81	—	22	6	16
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	64	—	10	—	—	3	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	29	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other sales occupations	303	—	71	—	22	3	16
Cashiers	214	—	57	—	22	1	16
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 702	—	53	9	17	—	9
Computer equipment operators	97	—	—	—	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	670	—	2	—	—	—	2
Financial records processing occupations	140	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	35	—	4	—	4	—	—
Service occupations	1 591	—	235	42	50	16	14
Private household occupations	22	—	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service occupations	33	—	4	—	—	—	—
Police and firefighters	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 536	—	231	42	50	16	14
Food service occupations	660	—	139	37	30	12	8
Cleaning and building service occupations	285	—	47	5	12	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	51	—	8	—	—	—	—
Farm operators and managers	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	35	—	8	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	122	—	46	—	10	14	5
Mechanics and repairers	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction trades	17	—	2	—	2	—	—
Precision production occupations	87	—	44	—	8	14	5
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	452	2	127	24	29	13	9
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	125	—	12	—	2	7	—
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	102	2	87	24	25	2	9
Transportation occupations	60	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motor vehicle operators	60	—	—	—	—	—	—
Material moving equipment operators	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	164	—	28	—	2	4	—
Construction laborers	33	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	58	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 115. Occupation of Employed Persons for Selected Racial Groups: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Korean	Vietnamese	Cambodian	Laotian	Thai	All Pacific Islander	Hawaiian
Employed persons 16 years and over	143	174	47	67	65	88	47
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	28	32	5	—	21	—	—
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	16	25	5	—	—	—	—
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Management and related occupations	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional specialty occupations	12	7	—	—	21	—	—
Engineers and natural scientists	—	7	—	—	11	—	—
Engineers	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	35	31	10	—	—	31	31
Health technologists and technicians	—	16	—	—	—	—	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	16	15	10	—	—	7	7
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	7	—	10	—	—	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other sales occupations	9	15	—	—	—	7	7
Cashiers	9	9	—	—	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	19	—	—	—	—	24	24
Computer equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	10	10
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Financial records processing occupations	2	—	—	—	—	6	6
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations	53	76	19	22	25	4	—
Private household occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	53	76	19	22	25	4	—
Food service occupations	20	67	19	—	10	4	—
Cleaning and building service occupations	15	—	—	22	15	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	8	—	—	—	—	8	—
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	8	—	—	—	—	8	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	11	7	29	8	16	7
Mechanics and repairers	—	—	—	—	—	7	7
Construction trades	—	—	—	—	—	9	—
Precision production occupations	—	11	7	29	8	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	19	24	6	16	11	29	9
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	3	10	—	—	—	6	—
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	16	14	6	—	5	2	—
Transportation occupations	—	—	—	—	—	12	2
Motor vehicle operators	—	—	—	—	—	12	2
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	—	—	16	6	9	7
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over	125	94	5	22	55	47	25
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	12	25	5	—	21	—	—
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	7	25	5	—	—	—	—
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Management and related occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional specialty occupations	5	—	—	—	21	—	—
Engineers and natural scientists	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	33	22	—	—	—	18	18
Health technologists and technicians	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	16	15	—	—	—	—	—
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other sales occupations	9	15	—	—	—	—	—
Cashiers	9	9	—	—	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	17	—	—	—	—	18	18
Computer equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	10	10
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Financial records processing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations	53	38	—	—	15	4	—
Private household occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	53	38	—	—	15	4	—
Food service occupations	20	29	—	—	—	4	—
Cleaning and building service occupations	15	—	—	—	15	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	3	—	6	8	—	—
Mechanics and repairers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction trades	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production occupations	—	3	—	6	8	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	19	6	—	16	11	25	7
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	3	—	—	—	—	6	—
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	16	6	—	—	5	2	—
Transportation occupations	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
Motor vehicle operators	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	—	—	16	6	7	7
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 116. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons for Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	American Indian	Eskimo	All Asian	Chinese	Filipino	Japanese	Asian Indian
INCOME IN 1989							
Households	12 245	15	674	131	128	55	109
Less than \$5,000	2 955	6	108	23	12	22	12
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 719	3	60	10	—	—	4
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 915	—	82	23	18	14	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2 330	—	150	19	63	2	12
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 158	—	89	5	10	8	33
\$35,000 to \$49,999	750	—	74	5	7	—	20
\$50,000 to \$74,999	323	3	60	23	15	9	6
\$75,000 to \$99,999	55	3	43	23	—	—	17
\$100,000 or more	40	—	8	—	3	—	5
Median (dollars)	11 020	6 829	19 221	18 393	18 333	13 482	27 454
Mean (dollars)	15 559	31 396	26 927	34 382	23 735	18 052	41 131
Families	9 654	13	493	105	111	27	65
Less than \$5,000	2 176	4	73	10	12	8	4
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 080	3	24	5	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 488	—	55	30	14	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 932	—	139	12	63	2	9
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 034	—	38	5	10	8	4
\$35,000 to \$49,999	598	—	74	5	7	—	20
\$50,000 to \$74,999	251	3	42	15	5	9	6
\$75,000 to \$99,999	55	3	43	23	—	—	17
\$100,000 or more	40	—	5	—	—	—	5
Median (dollars)	11 654	8 721	20 987	22 750	17 583	26 094	46 635
Mean (dollars)	16 243	34 855	29 450	37 368	18 920	28 185	55 981
Married-couple families	4 511	9	406	89	93	27	65
Less than \$15,000	1 884	3	98	29	14	8	4
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 032	—	106	12	57	2	9
\$25,000 to \$34,999	5 749	—	38	5	10	8	4
\$35,000 to \$49,999	543	—	74	5	7	—	20
\$50,000 to \$74,999	220	3	42	15	5	9	6
\$75,000 or more	83	3	48	23	—	—	22
Female householder, no husband present	4 026	4	87	16	18	—	—
Less than \$5,000	1 355	4	31	10	12	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 022	—	17	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	698	—	6	6	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	689	—	33	—	6	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	235	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	27	—	—	—	—	—	—
Males 15 years and over, with income	11 543	23	705	144	148	49	121
Median income (dollars)	5 695	30 972	12 594	12 273	14 286	14 018	25 699
Percent year-round full-time workers	27.1	65.2	51.2	56.3	48.6	63.3	50.4
Females 15 years and over, with income	16 367	32 083	19 353	31 250	16 912	14 432	28 958
Median income (dollars)	4 736	10 375	7 160	8 812	5 694	7 000	12 639
Percent year-round full-time workers	21.5	—	44.7	48.7	43.6	39.2	56.8
Median income (dollars)	14 392	—	13 160	18 611	10 677	10 500	29 107
Per capita income (dollars)	4 030	11 604	7 052	10 454	5 794	7 453	14 443
Persons in households (dollars)	4 091	11 604	7 340	11 260	5 727	8 343	14 443
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	2 578	—	3 653	—	6 374	4 005	—
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS							
Family type and presence of own children:							
Families (dollars)	11 654	8 721	20 987	22 750	17 583	26 094	46 635
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	11 586	7 500	25 368	24 500	19 750	25 625	47 308
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	9 879	50 480	20 625	23 750	19 667	25 625	55 283
Married-couple families (dollars)	18 674	52 018	24 583	34 250	19 083	26 094	46 635
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	19 448	30 000	34 000	38 500	20 987	25 625	47 308
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	13 952	—	25 357	34 000	19 333	5 000—	55 137
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	7 508	5 000—	8 112	5 000—	5 000—	—	—
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	6 730	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	—	—
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	5 000—	—	5 000—	13 750	5 000—	—	—
Workers in family in 1989:							
No workers (dollars)	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	—	26 250	5 000—
1 worker (dollars)	10 464	—	16 452	11 591	16 595	16 875	18 750
2 or more workers (dollars)	22 198	52 018	34 500	39 000	21 447	26 250	47 212
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	25 784	30 000	37 228	65 622	21 447	26 250	47 212
Nonfamily households (dollars)	6 383	5 000—	13 550	5 000	56 404	8 750	25 648
Male householder (dollars)	6 944	5 000—	13 839	5 000—	102 264	13 125	25 648
Living alone (dollars)	6 432	5 000—	14 821	5 000—	102 264	13 125	26 019
65 years and over (dollars)	6 144	5 000—	8 815	—	—	13 750	5 360
Female householder (dollars)	5 812	—	13 182	5 360	55 260	5 000—	—
Living alone (dollars)	5 365	—	8 077	5 360	13 750	5 000—	—
65 years and over (dollars)	5 733	—	—	—	—	—	—
INCOME TYPE IN 1989							
Households	12 245	15	674	131	128	55	109
With earnings	9 200	11	569	115	128	39	97
Mean earnings (dollars)	16 240	41 282	28 909	35 564	20 910	17 473	44 663
With wage or salary income	8 822	2	560	115	128	32	97
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	15 032	2 400	28 207	34 696	20 754	20 529	44 663
With nonfarm self-employment income	895	6	47	11	5	7	—
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	9 717	29 884	13 901	9 077	4 000	3 500	—
With farm self-employment income	669	3	—	—	—	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	12 103	90 000	—	—	—	—	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 989	6	216	62	28	31	61
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	1 561	180	3 334	6 590	2 835	1 621	2 473
With Social Security income	2 325	2	16	—	—	16	—
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	4 539	3 096	3 341	—	—	3 341	—
With public assistance income	4 521	6	10	—	3	—	—
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 544	1 473	6 393	—	2 000	—	—
With retirement income	1 078	—	21	—	15	6	—
Mean retirement income (dollars)	5 788	—	20 285	—	18 333	25 164	—
With other income	1 706	2	65	8	7	9	—
Mean other income (dollars)	3 043	364	6 700	700	169	6 300	—

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 116. **Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons for Selected Racial Groups: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Korean	Vietnamese	Cambodian	Laotian	Thai	All Pacific Islander	Hawaiian
INCOME IN 1989							
Households	65	85	22	31	29	53	28
Less than \$5,000	35	—	—	—	—	17	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2	7	—	8	29	6	6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	20	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	25	10	12	7	—	14	6
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	33	—	—	—	9	9
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	8	10	16	—	7	7
\$50,000 to \$74,999	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
\$75,000 to \$99,999	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars)	5 000—	26 719	19 792	42 578	5 360	16 458	25 714
Mean (dollars)	12 299	24 990	32 017	28 890	7 624	16 798	23 221
Families	49	69	22	23	10	49	28
Less than \$5,000	35	—	—	—	—	13	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2	7	—	—	10	6	6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	11	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	9	25	12	7	—	21	13
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	11	—	—	—	9	9
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	8	10	16	—	—	—
\$50,000 to \$74,999	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
\$75,000 to \$99,999	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars)	5 000—	24 076	19 792	43 203	5 360	17 292	18 214
Mean (dollars)	9 750	24 806	32 017	36 391	8 100	14 984	18 221
Married-couple families	35	40	22	23	—	23	15
Less than \$15,000	28	11	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	4	3	12	7	—	14	6
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	11	—	—	—	9	9
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	8	10	16	—	—	—
\$50,000 to \$74,999	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
\$75,000 or more	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	14	29	—	—	10	26	13
Less than \$5,000	9	—	—	—	—	13	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	7	—	—	10	6	6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	5	22	—	—	—	7	7
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Males 15 years and over, with income	40	86	36	53	10	70	22
Median income (dollars)	4 643	11 250	4 286	6 406	2 500—	8 875	9 167
Percent year-round full-time workers	7.5	86.0	44.4	43.4	—	32.9	—
Median income (dollars)	50 923	11 944	35 500	23 203	—	9 554	—
Females 15 years and over, with income	145	76	14	16	64	73	42
Median income (dollars)	6 141	11 705	9 444	21 250	5 870	4 539	3 333
Percent year-round full-time workers	34.5	61.8	35.7	100.0	37.5	37.0	40.5
Median income (dollars)	12 321	22 650	13 750	21 250	7 308	18 015	18 750
Per capita income (dollars)	3 544	5 860	7 060	6 649	4 196	6 849	6 224
Persons in households (dollars)	3 547	5 860	7 060	7 788	4 196	7 398	6 667
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	3 507	—	—	700	—	2 128	2 040
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS							
Family type and presence of own children:							
Families (dollars)	5 000—	24 076	19 792	43 203	5 360	17 292	18 214
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	5 864	26 719	19 792	43 203	—	19 286	25 357
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	5 000—	26 250	—	—	—	18 929	22 500
Married-couple families (dollars)	5 000—	26 875	19 792	43 203	—	21 719	25 536
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	75 617	28 333	19 792	43 203	—	26 607	26 607
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	—	36 563	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	5 000—	23 352	—	—	5 360	5 000	17 679
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	5 000—	5 360	—	—	—	17 679	18 750
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	5 000—	5 360	—	—	—	17 679	18 750
Workers in family in 1989:							
No workers (dollars)	5 000—	5 360	—	—	—	5 000—	—
1 worker (dollars)	19 688	15 000	—	18 750	—	7 104	17 679
2 or more workers (dollars)	77 197	24 674	19 792	43 750	5 360	21 719	25 536
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	77 197	31 250	19 792	43 750	—	21 719	25 536
Nonfamily households (dollars)	19 722	12 222	—	5 360	5 360	5 000—	—
Male householder (dollars)	—	12 222	—	5 360	—	5 000—	—
Living alone (dollars)	—	12 222	—	5 360	—	5 000—	—
65 years and over (dollars)	—	—	—	—	—	5 000—	—
Female householder (dollars)	19 722	—	—	—	5 360	—	—
Living alone (dollars)	19 722	—	—	—	5 360	—	—
65 years and over (dollars)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
INCOME TYPE IN 1989							
Households	65	85	22	31	29	53	28
With earnings	30	78	22	23	29	42	28
Mean earnings (dollars)	20 978	26 239	29 745	36 391	7 624	19 707	22 663
With wage or salary income	28	78	22	23	29	42	28
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	21 977	19 893	29 745	36 391	7 624	19 683	22 627
With nonfarm self-employment income	2	—	—	—	—	2	—
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	7 000	22 500	—	—	—	500	500
With farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	10	20	—	—	—	6	6
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	870	981	—	—	—	1 200	1 200
With Social Security income	—	—	—	—	—	10	6
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	—	—	—	—	—	2 452	1 404
With public assistance income	—	7	—	—	—	7	—
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	—	8 275	—	—	—	4 416	—
With retirement income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean retirement income (dollars)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With other income	16	—	10	8	—	—	—
Mean other income (dollars)	10 088	—	5 000	7 322	—	—	—

Table 117. **Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons for Selected Racial Groups: 1990**

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	American Indian	Eskimo	All Asian	Chinese	Filipino	Japanese	Asian Indian
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989							
Families	9 654	13	493	105	111	27	65
In owner-occupied housing unit	3 424	8	246	59	23	17	46
With related children under 18 years	8 009	10	337	52	75	21	58
With related children under 5 years	4 359	3	161	24	52	19	17
Householder worked in 1989	6 221	9	417	100	106	13	61
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	3 062	6	295	65	76	13	54
Householder under 65 years with work disability	1 243	2	8	—	—	—	—
Householder foreign born	49	—	404	98	56	8	65
Householder under 25 years	699	—	84	5	38	8	—
Householder 65 years and over	1 044	—	6	—	—	6	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	6 141	9	393	82	90	27	58
With public assistance income in 1989	3 775	4	10	—	3	—	—
With Social Security income in 1989	1 614	—	6	—	—	6	—
Married-couple families	4 511	9	406	89	93	27	65
With related children under 18 years	3 585	6	260	36	57	21	58
With related children under 5 years	1 904	3	132	18	45	19	17
Householder worked in 1989	3 444	9	356	89	93	13	61
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 870	6	278	59	70	13	54
Householder high school graduate or higher	3 114	9	356	66	83	27	58
Householder 65 years and over	392	—	6	—	—	6	—
With public assistance income in 1989	1 067	—	3	—	3	—	—
With Social Security income in 1989	635	—	6	—	—	6	—
Female householder, no husband present	4 026	4	87	16	18	—	—
With related children under 18 years	3 528	4	77	16	18	—	—
With related children under 5 years	1 920	—	29	6	7	—	—
Householder worked in 1989	2 005	—	61	11	13	—	—
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	802	—	17	6	6	—	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	2 389	—	37	16	7	—	—
Householder 65 years and over	539	—	—	—	—	—	—
With public assistance income in 1989	2 328	4	7	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income in 1989	805	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	5 312	11	328	86	17	41	68
Nonfamily householder	2 591	2	181	26	17	28	44
In owner-occupied housing unit	925	—	42	—	17	10	—
65 years and over	732	2	7	—	—	3	4
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	47 939	67	2 892	428	633	190	342
Persons 18 years and over	25 593	48	1 805	310	384	155	226
Persons 65 years and over	2 291	5	22	—	—	15	4
Related children under 18 years	22 072	19	1 084	118	249	32	116
Related children under 6 years	8 359	—	366	50	125	21	18
Related children 5 to 17 years	15 011	19	759	68	137	11	102
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL							
Families	5 166	7	109	21	18	8	4
Percent below poverty level	53.5	53.8	22.1	20.0	16.2	29.6	6.2
In owner-occupied housing unit	1 123	2	26	5	11	—	—
With related children under 18 years	4 560	7	68	16	18	8	4
With related children under 5 years	2 788	—	49	6	13	8	4
Householder worked in 1989	2 385	3	39	16	13	—	—
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	611	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder under 65 years with work disability	809	2	—	—	—	—	—
Householder foreign born	21	—	102	21	11	8	4
Householder under 25 years	551	—	24	5	—	8	—
Householder 65 years and over	590	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	2 704	3	79	15	13	8	4
With public assistance income in 1989	3 024	4	7	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income in 1989	829	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	7 192	7 282	6 206	5 393	4 254	8 320	9 981
Married-couple families	1 733	3	61	11	6	8	4
With related children under 18 years	1 449	3	30	6	6	8	4
With related children under 5 years	906	—	26	6	6	8	4
Householder worked in 1989	988	3	17	11	6	—	—
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	275	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	945	3	53	5	6	8	4
Householder 65 years and over	159	—	—	—	—	—	—
With public assistance income in 1989	781	—	—	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income in 1989	278	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	7 520	5 549	6 965	3 615	403	8 320	9 981
Female householder, no husband present	2 725	4	48	10	12	—	—
With related children under 18 years	2 513	4	38	10	12	—	—
With related children under 5 years	1 484	—	23	—	7	—	—
Householder worked in 1989	983	—	22	5	7	—	—
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	178	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	1 390	—	26	10	7	—	—
Householder 65 years and over	348	—	—	—	—	—	—
With public assistance income in 1989	1 941	4	7	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income in 1989	458	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	7 118	8 581	5 240	7 349	6 180	—	—
Unrelated individuals	3 416	2	110	36	10	17	20
Percent below poverty level	64.3	18.2	33.5	41.9	58.8	41.5	29.4
Nonfamily householder	1 384	2	60	21	10	14	8
In owner-occupied housing unit	343	—	17	—	10	7	—
65 years and over	367	2	—	—	—	—	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 054	1 435	4 767	6 311	5 251	3 319	6 051
Persons	27 403	30	537	109	119	45	31
Percent below poverty level	57.2	44.8	18.6	25.5	18.8	23.7	9.1
Persons 18 years and over	13 253	20	344	92	49	25	28
Persons 65 years and over	1 144	2	—	—	—	—	—
Related children under 18 years	13 880	10	190	17	70	17	3
Related children under 6 years	5 820	—	100	12	31	17	3
Related children 5 to 17 years	8 929	10	103	5	46	—	—
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	31 617	30	800	122	199	64	50
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	39 134	49	1 572	245	366	104	106

Table 117. **Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons for Selected Racial Groups: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Korean	Vietnamese	Cambodian	Laotian	Thai	All Pacific Islander	Hawaiian
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989							
Families	49	69	22	23	10	49	28
In owner-occupied housing unit	3	42	22	16	10	12	12
With related children under 18 years	19	63	22	23	—	29	16
With related children under 5 years	11	38	—	—	—	27	14
Householder worked in 1989	12	62	22	23	10	42	28
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	8	34	22	23	—	7	7
Householder under 65 years with work disability	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Householder foreign born	49	69	22	23	10	8	—
Householder under 25 years	11	22	—	—	—	19	13
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	6	6
Householder high school graduate or higher	47	32	22	23	—	21	15
With public assistance income in 1989	—	7	—	—	—	7	—
With Social Security income in 1989	—	—	—	—	—	6	6
Married-couple families	35	40	22	23	—	23	15
With related children under 18 years	5	34	22	23	—	9	9
With related children under 5 years	2	31	—	—	—	7	7
Householder worked in 1989	7	40	22	23	—	23	15
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	3	34	22	23	—	—	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	33	32	22	23	—	9	9
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With public assistance income in 1989	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income in 1989	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	14	29	—	—	10	26	13
With related children under 18 years	14	29	—	—	—	20	7
With related children under 5 years	9	7	—	—	—	20	7
Householder worked in 1989	5	22	—	—	10	19	13
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	5	—	—	—	—	7	7
Householder high school graduate or higher	14	—	—	—	—	12	6
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	6	6
With public assistance income in 1989	—	7	—	—	—	7	—
With Social Security income in 1989	—	—	—	—	—	6	6
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	21	46	—	8	19	27	—
Nonfamily householder	16	16	—	8	19	4	—
In owner-occupied housing unit	7	—	—	—	8	4	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	536	351	90	115	86	172	85
Persons 18 years and over	277	213	48	53	86	115	49
Persons 65 years and over	—	3	—	—	—	10	6
Related children under 18 years	259	138	42	62	—	57	36
Related children under 6 years	69	62	—	—	—	13	13
Related children 5 to 17 years	211	76	42	62	—	44	23
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL							
Families	37	7	—	—	10	19	6
Percent below poverty level	75.5	10.1	—	—	100.0	38.8	21.4
In owner-occupied housing unit	—	—	—	—	10	6	6
With related children under 18 years	11	7	—	—	—	13	—
With related children under 5 years	11	7	—	—	—	13	—
Householder worked in 1989	—	—	—	—	10	12	6
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder under 65 years with work disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder foreign born	37	7	—	—	10	—	—
Householder under 25 years	11	—	—	—	—	6	—
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	6	6
Householder high school graduate or higher	35	—	—	—	—	12	6
With public assistance income in 1989	—	7	—	—	—	7	—
With Social Security income in 1989	—	—	—	—	—	6	6
Mean income deficit (dollars)	8 566	1 706	—	—	203	5 739	1 966
Married-couple families	28	—	—	—	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
With related children under 5 years	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder worked in 1989	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	26	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With public assistance income in 1989	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income in 1989	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	8 108	1 706	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	9	7	—	—	10	19	6
With related children under 18 years	9	7	—	—	—	13	—
With related children under 5 years	9	7	—	—	—	13	—
Householder worked in 1989	—	—	—	—	10	12	6
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	9	—	—	—	—	12	6
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	6	6
With public assistance income in 1989	—	7	—	—	—	7	—
With Social Security income in 1989	—	—	—	—	—	6	6
Mean income deficit (dollars)	9 990	1 706	—	—	203	5 739	1 966
Unrelated individuals	5	—	—	—	—	4	—
Percent below poverty level	23.8	—	—	—	—	14.8	—
Nonfamily householder	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
In owner-occupied housing unit	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	6 451	—	—	—	—	1 923	—
Persons	118	31	—	—	20	27	6
Percent below poverty level	22.0	8.8	—	—	23.3	15.7	7.1
Persons 18 years and over	77	16	—	—	20	25	6
Persons 65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	10	6
Related children under 18 years	41	15	—	—	—	2	—
Related children under 6 years	26	11	—	—	—	—	—
Related children 5 to 17 years	21	4	—	—	—	2	—
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	155	90	—	8	48	27	6
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	232	288	45	34	68	99	55

Table 118. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over for Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	American Indian	Eskimo	All Asian	Chinese	Filipino	Japanese	Asian Indian
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS							
Persons 60 to 64 years	1 092	—	23	—	—	23	—
In households	1 050	—	23	—	—	23	—
In group quarters	42	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nursing homes	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	1 552	2	19	—	—	15	4
In households	1 441	2	19	—	—	15	4
In group quarters	111	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nursing homes	96	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over	929	3	3	—	—	—	—
In households	850	3	3	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	79	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nursing homes	79	—	—	—	—	—	—
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT							
Persons 60 to 64 years	1 092	—	23	—	—	23	—
Less than 9th grade	335	—	—	—	—	—	—
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	343	—	3	—	—	3	—
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	211	—	10	—	—	10	—
Some college or associate degree	164	—	10	—	—	10	—
Bachelor's degree or higher	39	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	1 552	2	19	—	—	15	4
Less than 9th grade	556	2	3	—	—	3	—
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	427	—	—	—	—	—	—
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	311	—	12	—	—	12	—
Some college or associate degree	174	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bachelor's degree or higher	84	—	4	—	—	—	4
Persons 75 years and over	929	3	3	—	—	—	—
Less than 9th grade	464	—	3	—	—	—	—
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	230	—	—	—	—	—	—
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	141	—	—	—	—	—	—
Some college or associate degree	62	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bachelor's degree or higher	32	3	—	—	—	—	—
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989							
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	271	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than \$5,000	31	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	25	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	54	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	71	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	56	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	28	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	25.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	183	—	7	—	—	7	—
Less than \$5,000	106	—	7	—	—	7	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	23	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	27	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	60.7	—	100.0	—	—	100.0	—
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	286	—	6	—	—	6	—
Less than \$5,000	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	58	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	57	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	70	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	56	—	6	—	—	6	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	23	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	31.5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	391	2	7	—	—	3	4
Less than \$5,000	163	2	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	134	—	4	—	—	—	4
\$10,000 to \$14,999	70	—	3	—	—	3	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	50.6	100.0	—	—	—	—	—
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	106	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	65	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	65.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over living alone	289	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than \$5,000	97	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	110	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	56	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	47.4	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 118. **Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over for Selected Racial Groups: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Korean	Vietnamese	Cambodian	Laotian	Thai	All Pacific Islander	Hawaiian
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS							
Persons 60 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In households	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nursing homes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	—	—	—	—	—	6	6
In households	—	—	—	—	—	6	6
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nursing homes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over	—	3	—	—	—	4	—
In households	—	3	—	—	—	4	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nursing homes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT							
Persons 60 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than 9th grade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Some college or associate degree	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	—	—	—	—	—	6	6
Less than 9th grade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Some college or associate degree	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	—	—	—	—	6	6
Persons 75 years and over	—	3	—	—	—	4	—
Less than 9th grade	—	3	—	—	—	4	—
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Some college or associate degree	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989							
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over living alone	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	—	—	—	—	100.0	—

Table 119. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Hispanic	Central American	Panamanian	South American	Chilean	Colombian	All other Hispanic origin
AGE										
All persons	3 574	360	103	1 391	192	113	217	95	71	970
Under 3 years	323	46	—	93	24	24	8	7	1	61
3 and 4 years	237	35	—	72	10	6	18	11	—	44
5 to 9 years	495	56	6	127	15	—	27	6	14	79
10 to 14 years	463	39	10	112	18	—	55	16	30	39
15 to 17 years	214	31	—	86	23	17	5	5	—	58
18 and 19 years	172	4	8	49	9	9	5	5	—	35
20 to 24 years	318	13	21	150	24	8	10	—	10	116
25 to 29 years	293	35	—	141	20	10	19	10	2	96
30 to 34 years	242	28	23	85	19	15	2	—	2	64
35 to 39 years	287	40	18	76	6	—	52	26	12	18
40 to 44 years	141	16	—	133	—	—	—	—	—	133
45 to 49 years	107	7	8	40	22	22	—	—	—	18
50 to 54 years	53	—	—	39	—	—	—	—	—	39
55 to 59 years	33	—	9	25	—	—	7	5	—	18
60 to 64 years	55	6	—	40	2	2	4	4	—	34
65 to 74 years	67	4	—	100	—	—	5	—	—	95
75 years and over	74	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	23
Median age	18.6	15.3	31.4	25.2	18.7	22.2	16.1	19.5	12.1	27.8
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	345	9	6	186	40	18	10	10	—	136
Children ever born	148	17	—	67	15	8	—	—	—	52
Per 1,000 women	429	1 889	—	360	375	444	—	—	—	382
Women ever married	106	5	—	51	17	8	—	—	—	34
Children ever born	114	17	—	60	8	8	—	—	—	52
Per 1,000 women	1 075	3 400	—	1 176	471	1 000	—	—	—	1 529
Women 25 to 34 years	250	39	—	74	10	8	9	5	4	55
Children ever born	488	52	—	112	28	16	15	15	—	69
Per 1,000 women	1 952	1 533	—	1 514	2 800	2 000	1 667	3 000	—	1 255
Women ever married	236	39	—	64	10	8	9	5	4	45
Children ever born	476	52	—	109	28	16	15	15	—	66
Per 1,000 women	2 017	1 333	—	1 703	2 800	2 000	1 667	3 000	—	1 467
Women 35 to 44 years	224	16	11	78	6	—	7	7	—	65
Children ever born	581	32	33	162	12	—	14	14	—	136
Per 1,000 women	2 594	2 000	3 000	2 077	2 000	—	2 000	2 000	—	2 092
No children	59	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	14
1 child	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 children	49	16	—	41	6	—	7	7	—	28
3 children	41	—	11	15	—	—	—	—	—	15
4 children	28	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	5
5 or more children	27	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	3
Women ever married	164	16	11	75	6	—	7	7	—	62
Children ever born	541	32	33	158	12	—	14	14	—	132
Per 1,000 women	3 299	2 000	3 000	2 107	2 000	—	2 000	2 000	—	2 129
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	3 574	360	103	1 391	192	113	217	95	71	970
In households	3 370	350	88	1 314	192	113	208	95	62	908
Family householder	622	75	39	268	52	37	35	19	7	181
Male	499	63	39	188	39	37	28	14	5	121
Female	123	12	—	80	13	—	7	5	2	60
Nonfamily householder	155	14	6	222	—	—	25	—	8	197
Male	101	5	—	125	—	—	20	—	8	105
Female	54	9	6	97	—	—	5	—	—	92
Spouse	514	41	19	228	39	18	20	16	2	169
Child	1 769	199	16	538	99	56	128	60	45	305
Other relatives	152	19	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	29
Nonrelatives	158	2	8	29	2	2	—	—	—	27
In group quarters	204	10	15	77	—	—	9	—	9	62
Persons per household	3.18	3.51	2.04	2.16	3.19	3.41	2.60	4.32	1.87	1.95
Persons per family	3.51	3.91	2.21	3.03	3.19	3.41	3.74	4.32	2.86	2.85
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	622	75	39	268	52	37	35	19	7	181
With own children under 18 years	453	65	30	161	52	37	28	14	5	81
With own children under 6 years	300	41	—	102	17	15	26	14	5	59
Married-couple families	468	63	39	195	39	37	35	19	7	121
With own children under 18 years	350	54	30	120	39	37	28	14	5	53
With own children under 6 years	260	38	—	94	17	15	26	14	5	51
Female householder, no husband present	99	12	—	61	13	—	—	—	—	48
With own children under 18 years	71	11	—	39	13	—	—	—	—	26
With own children under 6 years	17	3	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	8
Subfamilies	22	1	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	7
With own children under 18 years	22	1	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	7
Married-couple subfamilies	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With own children under 18 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mother-child subfamilies	22	1	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	7
Persons under 18 years	1 732	207	16	490	90	47	113	45	45	281
Percent living with two parents	71.2	67.1	100.0	73.9	68.9	93.6	88.5	100.0	71.1	69.0
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS										
Total	62	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male and female	62	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Both male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Both female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Households	777	89	45	490	52	37	60	19	15	378
With one or more subfamilies	33	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	64	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	12
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	10	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	17

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 120. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Hispanic	Central American	Panamanian	South American	Chilean	Colombian	All other Hispanic origin
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 437	131	60	512	91	26	100	29	47	315
Preprimary school	91	16	—	53	—	—	21	—	14	30
Public school	81	16	—	36	—	—	6	—	6	30
Elementary or high school	1 060	99	20	321	63	17	62	22	30	192
Public school	1 007	99	4	316	63	17	62	22	30	187
College	286	16	40	138	28	9	17	7	3	93
Public college	244	16	17	118	19	9	12	2	3	87
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 437	131	60	512	91	26	100	29	47	315
3 and 4 years	25	7	—	23	—	—	7	—	—	16
5 to 14 years	862	75	16	231	33	—	76	22	44	116
15 to 17 years	197	31	—	81	23	17	—	—	—	58
18 and 19 years	103	2	8	38	9	9	—	—	—	29
20 to 24 years	103	10	13	99	16	—	—	—	—	83
25 to 34 years	97	6	23	28	10	—	12	5	—	6
35 years and over	50	—	—	12	—	—	5	2	3	7
Persons 18 to 24 years	490	17	29	199	33	17	15	5	10	151
Percent enrolled in college	31.6	58.8	58.6	49.2	54.5	52.9	—	—	—	53.0
Persons 16 to 19 years	336	22	8	111	26	26	10	10	—	75
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	14.6	9.1	—	9.9	—	—	50.0	50.0	—	8.0
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 18 to 24 years	490	17	29	199	33	17	15	5	10	151
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	178	3	4	47	—	—	13	5	8	34
Some college or associate degree	168	10	7	58	26	17	2	—	2	30
Bachelor's degree or higher	25	—	6	49	—	—	—	—	—	49
Persons 25 years and over	1 352	136	58	702	69	49	89	45	16	538
Less than 5th grade	82	—	—	17	8	2	—	—	—	9
5th to 8th grade	168	4	—	52	2	—	14	14	—	36
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	189	9	—	125	4	2	12	5	—	109
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	358	42	11	160	—	—	—	—	—	160
Some college, no degree	337	13	8	133	15	15	18	5	11	100
Associate degree, occupational program	82	2	—	23	10	—	5	5	—	8
Associate degree, academic program	20	7	23	82	—	—	—	—	—	82
Bachelor's degree	60	19	7	53	—	—	23	14	2	24
Graduate or professional degree	56	40	9	57	30	30	17	2	3	10
Females 25 years and over	630	67	19	309	18	10	28	17	4	263
Less than 5th grade	34	—	—	17	8	2	—	—	—	9
5th to 8th grade	87	4	—	32	2	—	5	5	—	25
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	84	7	—	45	—	—	7	—	—	38
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	178	17	11	94	—	—	—	—	—	94
Some college, no degree	154	13	8	74	8	8	7	5	2	59
Associate degree, occupational program	27	2	—	13	—	—	5	5	—	8
Associate degree, academic program	9	7	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	10
Bachelor's degree	34	12	—	20	—	—	2	—	2	18
Graduate or professional degree	23	5	—	4	—	—	2	2	—	2
Persons 25 years and over	1 352	136	58	702	69	49	89	45	16	538
Percent less than 5th grade	6.1	—	—	2.4	11.6	4.1	—	—	—	1.7
Percent high school graduate or higher	67.5	90.4	100.0	72.4	79.7	91.8	70.8	57.8	100.0	71.4
Percent some college or higher	41.1	59.6	81.0	49.6	79.7	91.8	70.8	57.8	100.0	41.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	8.6	43.4	27.6	15.7	43.5	61.2	44.9	35.6	31.3	6.3
Males 25 to 34 years	285	24	23	152	29	17	12	5	—	105
Percent high school graduate or higher	77.2	91.7	100.0	70.4	86.2	88.2	58.3	—	—	65.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	8.1	29.2	—	17.8	27.6	47.1	58.3	—	—	5.7
Females 25 to 34 years	250	39	—	74	10	8	9	5	4	55
Percent high school graduate or higher	74.0	82.1	—	93.2	80.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	94.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	5.6	12.8	—	10.8	—	—	22.2	—	50.0	10.9
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	3 014	279	103	1 226	158	83	191	77	70	865
Speak a language other than English	789	144	58	481	80	33	85	45	16	310
5 to 17 years	92	41	—	40	21	—	5	—	—	14
18 to 64 years	635	99	58	400	59	33	75	45	16	260
65 to 74 years	16	4	—	41	—	—	5	—	—	36
75 years and over	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Do not speak English "very well"	203	72	—	213	20	2	23	14	9	170
5 to 17 years	26	29	—	16	8	—	—	—	—	8
18 to 64 years	177	39	—	170	12	2	23	14	9	135
65 to 74 years	—	4	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	27
75 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	24	18	—	125	6	—	—	—	—	119
Persons 5 years and over in households	2 810	269	88	1 149	158	83	182	77	61	803
In linguistically isolated households	47	47	—	157	14	—	—	—	—	143
5 to 17 years	11	21	—	15	8	—	—	—	—	7
18 to 64 years	36	22	—	130	6	—	—	—	—	124
65 to 74 years	—	4	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	12
75 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	1 614	145	49	800	119	83	87	55	9	594
With a mobility or self-care limitation	38	1	—	104	—	—	—	—	—	104
With a mobility limitation	28	1	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	16
In labor force	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a self-care limitation	10	1	—	104	—	—	—	—	—	104
With a work disability	140	14	—	136	—	—	4	4	—	132
In labor force	84	12	—	96	—	—	4	4	—	92
Prevented from working	50	2	—	34	—	—	—	—	—	34
No work disability	1 474	131	49	664	119	83	83	51	9	462
In labor force	1 143	85	49	457	89	61	70	41	6	298
Persons 65 to 74 years	54	4	—	88	—	—	5	—	—	83
With a mobility or self-care limitation	21	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	9
With a mobility limitation	21	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	2
With a self-care limitation	21	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	7
Persons 75 years and over	69	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	23
With a mobility or self-care limitation	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a mobility limitation	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a self-care limitation	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 121. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990**

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Hispanic	Central American	Panamanian	South American	Chilean	Colombian	All other Hispanic origin
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	3 574	360	103	1 391	192	113	217	95	71	970
Native	3 337	360	49	1 137	82	58	132	52	55	917
Born in State of residence	1 492	94	15	466	11	11	36	20	14	413
Born in a different State	1 756	166	34	558	44	28	35	20	10	479
Northeast	30	80	6	9	—	—	—	—	—	9
Midwest	442	65	11	199	40	28	15	13	2	144
South	475	11	17	90	—	—	18	5	8	72
West	809	10	—	260	4	—	2	—	—	254
Born abroad	89	100	—	113	27	19	61	12	31	25
Puerto Rico	7	96	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents	82	4	—	113	27	19	61	12	31	25
Foreign born	237	—	54	254	110	55	85	43	16	53
Naturalized citizen	101	—	47	111	46	32	25	11	—	40
Not a citizen	136	—	7	143	64	23	60	32	16	13
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	3 014	279	103	1 226	158	83	191	77	70	865
Same house	831	19	5	472	39	39	96	44	27	331
Different house in the United States	2 117	167	91	668	76	36	64	33	19	522
Same county	827	63	28	353	29	19	17	5	—	307
Different county	1 290	104	63	315	47	17	47	28	19	215
Same State	329	26	10	92	—	—	17	17	—	75
Different State	961	78	53	223	47	17	30	11	19	140
Northeast	54	9	—	18	12	—	—	—	—	—
Midwest	229	55	41	100	10	10	7	—	7	83
South	268	6	12	29	—	—	21	11	10	8
West	410	8	—	76	25	7	2	—	2	49
Puerto Rico	—	70	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere	66	23	7	86	43	8	31	—	24	12
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	1 182	109	67	530	74	46	75	40	12	381
Worked in county of residence	935	97	37	456	74	46	59	34	2	323
Worked outside county of residence	247	12	30	74	—	—	16	6	10	58
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	1 182	109	67	530	74	46	75	40	12	381
Car, truck, or van	1 039	77	67	458	74	46	71	36	12	313
Drove alone	833	70	44	393	67	46	44	21	12	282
Carpooled	206	7	23	65	7	—	27	15	—	31
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.13	1.05	1.21	1.08	1.05	1.00	1.23	1.26	1.00	1.06
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or trolley bus	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motorcycle	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bicycle	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	12
Walked	84	23	—	31	—	—	4	4	—	27
Other means	9	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	8
Worked at home	50	9	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	21
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	13.4	10.4	17.1	15.3	10.8	10.1	19.6	13.5	22.8	15.3
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 090	97	33	523	74	46	67	40	4	382
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	51	—	—	42	—	—	15	13	2	27
Mining	20	—	—	12	—	—	12	—	—	—
Construction	57	—	—	13	—	—	2	—	2	11
Manufacturing	150	15	—	56	8	8	14	5	—	34
Nondurable goods	39	7	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	5
Food and kindred products	17	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	3
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	11	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	2
Durable goods	111	8	—	51	8	8	14	5	—	29
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	42	—	—	5	—	—	5	5	—	—
Metal industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery and computer equipment	13	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	8
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	1	—	—	9	—	—	2	—	—	7
Transportation equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation	48	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	10
Communications and other public utilities	14	—	—	6	2	—	4	4	—	—
Wholesale trade	3	—	7	6	—	—	6	6	—	—
Retail trade	277	24	6	157	23	7	2	—	—	132
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	49	—	—	19	9	—	—	—	—	10
Eating and drinking places	156	19	6	38	14	7	—	—	—	24
Banking and credit agencies	15	—	—	7	—	—	5	5	—	2
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	7
Business and repair services	52	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	6
Private households	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other personal services	33	8	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	13
Entertainment and recreation services	52	—	—	18	9	9	—	—	—	9
Professional and related services	281	43	20	148	32	22	7	7	—	109
Hospitals	68	23	—	47	10	—	—	—	—	37
Health services, except hospitals	46	5	—	25	—	—	5	5	—	20
Educational services	130	1	9	46	22	22	2	2	—	22
Public administration	30	7	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	22

Table 122. Labor Force Characteristics for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Hispanic	Central American	Panamanian	South American	Chilean	Colombian	All other Hispanic origin
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	2 006	171	87	963	119	83	109	55	26	729
In labor force	1 377	109	83	581	89	61	82	45	14	410
Percent of persons 16 years and over	68.6	63.7	95.4	60.3	74.8	73.5	75.2	81.8	53.8	56.2
Armed Forces	150	12	34	17	—	—	8	—	8	9
Civilian labor force	1 227	97	49	564	89	61	74	45	6	401
Employed	1 090	97	33	523	74	46	67	40	4	382
At work 35 or more hours	690	52	27	406	49	37	55	30	4	302
Unemployed	137	—	16	41	15	15	7	5	2	19
Percent of civilian labor force	11.2	—	32.7	7.3	16.9	24.6	9.5	11.1	33.3	4.7
Not in labor force	629	62	4	382	30	22	27	10	12	319
Institutionalized persons	119	10	4	35	—	—	9	—	9	20
Females 16 years and over	936	76	25	479	52	28	38	27	4	389
In labor force	604	35	25	238	24	8	23	17	4	191
Percent of females 16 years and over	64.5	46.1	100.0	49.7	46.2	28.6	60.5	63.0	100.0	49.1
Armed Forces	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	588	35	25	238	24	8	23	17	4	191
Employed	549	35	17	221	16	—	21	17	2	184
At work 35 or more hours	296	4	11	131	—	—	9	7	2	122
Unemployed	39	—	8	17	8	8	2	—	2	7
Percent of civilian labor force	6.6	—	32.0	7.1	33.3	100.0	8.7	—	50.0	3.7
Not in labor force	332	41	—	241	28	20	15	10	—	198
Institutionalized persons	27	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	12
Males 16 to 19 years	185	16	8	55	16	16	—	—	—	39
Employed	84	5	—	15	9	9	—	—	—	6
Unemployed	18	—	—	7	7	7	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	65	11	4	33	—	—	—	—	—	33
Males 20 to 24 years	163	10	15	36	—	—	10	—	10	26
Employed	60	10	—	12	—	—	2	—	2	10
Unemployed	15	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	48	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	16
Males 25 to 54 years	591	69	30	324	51	39	57	24	12	210
Employed	365	47	7	252	49	37	40	19	—	163
Unemployed	65	—	—	17	—	—	5	5	—	12
Not in labor force	85	10	—	46	2	2	12	—	12	26
Males 55 to 64 years	54	—	9	24	—	—	4	4	—	20
Employed	32	—	9	14	—	—	4	4	—	10
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	22	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	10
Males 65 to 69 years	33	—	—	36	—	—	—	—	—	36
In labor force	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	9
Not in labor force	33	—	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	27
Did not work in 1989	9	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	9
Males 70 years and over	44	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	9
In labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	44	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	9
Did not work in 1989	44	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	9
Females 16 to 19 years	151	6	—	56	10	10	10	10	—	36
Employed	88	2	—	22	—	—	10	10	—	12
Unemployed	5	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	7
Not in labor force	58	4	—	27	10	10	—	—	—	17
Females 20 to 24 years	155	3	6	114	24	8	—	—	—	90
Employed	84	—	6	39	16	—	—	—	—	23
Unemployed	7	—	—	8	8	8	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	54	3	—	67	—	—	—	—	—	67
Females 25 to 54 years	532	57	19	190	16	8	16	12	4	158
Employed	363	28	11	134	—	—	9	7	2	125
Unemployed	27	—	8	2	—	—	2	—	2	—
Not in labor force	136	29	—	54	16	8	5	5	—	33
Females 55 to 64 years	34	6	—	41	2	2	7	5	—	32
Employed	14	5	—	24	—	—	2	—	—	22
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	20	1	—	17	2	2	5	5	—	10
Females 65 to 69 years	8	4	—	22	—	—	5	—	—	17
In labor force	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	2
Not in labor force	8	4	—	20	—	—	5	—	—	15
Did not work in 1989	8	4	—	20	—	—	5	—	—	15
Females 70 years and over	56	—	—	56	—	—	—	—	—	56
In labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	56	—	—	56	—	—	—	—	—	56
Did not work in 1989	49	—	—	54	—	—	—	—	—	54
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	936	76	25	479	52	28	38	27	4	389
With own children under 6 years	243	31	11	97	18	16	12	12	—	67
In labor force	135	12	11	61	8	8	7	7	—	46
With own children 6 to 17 years only	209	22	—	70	13	—	—	—	—	57
In labor force	170	14	—	52	7	—	—	—	—	45
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	478	71	—	155	33	27	34	18	9	86
Both parents in labor force	231	23	—	84	10	8	33	18	8	39
Both at work 35 or more hours	93	2	—	39	2	—	19	11	8	16
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	154	31	—	32	3	3	6	—	6	23
Parent in labor force	124	13	—	28	3	3	6	—	6	19
At work 35 or more hours	58	—	—	17	3	3	6	—	6	8
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	755	68	16	207	29	17	66	27	23	108
Both parents in labor force	465	28	—	143	23	17	56	27	13	60
Both at work 35 or more hours	224	28	—	80	23	17	28	10	13	25
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	266	28	—	73	25	—	7	—	7	41
Parent in labor force	214	25	—	65	17	—	7	—	7	41
At work 35 or more hours	120	14	—	54	12	—	7	—	7	35

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SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 123. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Hispanic	Central American	Panamanian	South American	Chilean	Colombian	All other Hispanic origin
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Married-couple families	468	63	39	195	39	37	35	19	7	121
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	367	63	39	152	39	37	32	19	4	81
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	237	25	23	88	22	22	12	8	2	54
Wife unemployed	23	—	9	14	7	7	7	—	—	—
Husband unemployed	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wife unemployed	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Husband not in labor force	58	—	—	43	—	—	3	—	3	40
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	6
Wife unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	99	12	—	61	13	—	—	—	—	48
Employed or in Armed Forces	67	8	—	43	7	—	—	—	—	36
Unemployed	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years	336	22	8	111	26	26	10	10	—	75
Enrolled in school	252	20	8	95	26	26	—	—	—	69
Employed	132	7	—	27	9	9	—	—	—	18
Unemployed	23	—	—	14	7	7	—	—	—	7
Not in labor force	92	13	4	54	10	10	—	—	—	44
Not enrolled in school	84	2	—	16	—	—	10	10	—	6
High school graduate	35	—	—	5	—	—	5	5	—	—
Employed	13	—	—	5	—	—	5	5	—	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not high school graduate	49	2	—	11	—	—	5	5	—	6
Employed	27	—	—	5	—	—	5	5	—	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	22	2	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	6
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 090	97	33	523	74	46	67	40	4	382
Private wage and salary workers	757	52	24	294	42	24	56	33	2	196
Local government workers	58	—	9	21	—	—	2	2	—	19
State government workers	75	3	—	29	22	22	—	—	—	7
Federal government workers	104	21	—	57	10	—	2	—	2	45
Self-employed workers	94	21	—	110	—	—	2	—	—	108
Unpaid family workers	2	—	—	12	—	—	5	5	—	7
Employed females 16 years and over	549	35	17	221	16	—	21	17	2	184
Private wage and salary workers	389	21	17	148	16	—	12	10	—	120
Local government workers	37	—	—	15	—	—	2	2	—	13
State government workers	30	2	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	7
Federal government workers	44	5	—	21	—	—	2	—	2	19
Self-employed workers	47	7	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	18
Unpaid family workers	2	—	—	12	—	—	5	5	—	7
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	1 516	131	79	688	84	63	82	45	14	516
50 to 52 weeks	787	81	41	300	56	44	60	34	10	184
48 and 49 weeks	63	5	—	25	9	—	6	6	—	10
40 to 47 weeks	102	8	19	106	—	—	—	—	—	106
27 to 39 weeks	124	5	9	64	2	2	9	—	2	53
14 to 26 weeks	187	16	6	101	17	17	—	—	—	84
1 to 13 weeks	253	16	4	92	—	—	7	5	2	79
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 023	96	69	506	60	48	63	35	14	377
40 or more weeks	711	87	60	371	49	37	59	35	10	263
50 to 52 weeks	590	74	41	265	49	37	53	29	10	163
27 to 39 weeks	81	—	9	32	2	2	2	—	2	28
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	663	45	17	284	17	8	28	22	4	239
50 to 52 weeks	271	9	11	129	—	—	21	17	2	108
48 and 49 weeks	21	—	—	13	9	—	—	—	—	4
40 to 47 weeks	41	8	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	14
27 to 39 weeks	76	5	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	28
14 to 26 weeks	110	9	6	64	8	8	—	—	—	56
1 to 13 weeks	144	14	—	36	—	—	7	5	2	29
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	339	17	11	154	—	—	16	12	4	138
40 or more weeks	190	10	11	107	—	—	14	12	2	93
50 to 52 weeks	164	2	11	105	—	—	14	12	2	91
27 to 39 weeks	44	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	13
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	622	75	39	268	52	37	35	19	7	181
No workers	76	1	—	42	13	—	3	—	3	26
1 worker	171	47	9	81	10	8	6	6	—	65
2 workers	348	25	30	114	7	7	21	8	4	86
3 or more workers	27	2	—	31	22	22	5	5	—	4
Married-couple families	468	63	39	195	39	37	35	19	7	121
No workers	50	—	—	19	—	—	3	—	3	16
1 worker	99	38	9	58	10	8	6	6	—	42
2 or more workers	319	25	30	118	29	29	26	13	4	63
Husband and wife worked	306	25	30	113	29	29	21	8	4	63
Female householder, no husband present	99	12	—	61	13	—	—	—	—	48
No workers	17	1	—	13	13	—	—	—	—	—
1 worker	51	9	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	21
2 or more workers	31	2	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	27
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	233	32	8	116	10	—	—	—	—	106
Male	222	27	8	96	10	—	—	—	—	86
May 1975 or later service only	68	22	8	26	10	—	—	—	—	16
September 1980 or later service only	45	9	8	26	10	—	—	—	—	16
Served 2 or more years	42	9	8	26	10	—	—	—	—	16
Vietnam-era service	107	10	—	38	—	—	—	—	—	38
World War II service	16	—	—	36	—	—	—	—	—	36

Table 124. Occupation of Employed Persons for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Hispanic	Central American	Panamanian	South American	Chilean	Colombian	All other Hispanic origin
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 090	97	33	523	74	46	67	40	4	382
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	178	49	9	136	37	37	24	10	2	75
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	42	9	—	34	7	7	8	8	—	19
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Management and related occupations	6	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	4
Professional specialty occupations	136	40	9	102	30	30	16	2	2	56
Engineers and natural scientists	—	—	—	20	8	8	12	—	—	—
Engineers	—	—	—	20	8	8	12	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	21	5	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	9
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	69	—	9	47	22	22	2	2	—	23
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	47	—	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	9
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	305	6	7	129	19	—	18	11	—	92
Health technologists and technicians	35	—	—	23	10	—	—	—	—	13
Technologists and technicians, except health	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	118	—	7	43	9	—	13	6	—	21
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	—	7	23	—	—	13	6	—	10
Other sales occupations	79	—	—	20	9	—	—	—	—	11
Cashiers	56	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	138	6	—	63	—	—	5	5	—	58
Computer equipment operators	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	30	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	7
Financial records processing occupations	13	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	16
Mail and message distributing occupations	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations	256	22	17	83	16	9	9	9	—	58
Private household occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service occupations	13	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	19
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	11
Service occupations, except protective and household	243	22	17	64	16	9	9	9	—	39
Food service occupations	140	10	6	35	7	—	5	5	—	23
Cleaning and building service occupations	36	3	—	25	9	9	4	4	—	12
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	53	—	—	25	—	—	5	5	—	20
Farm operators and managers	12	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	13
Farm workers and related occupations	38	—	—	12	—	—	5	5	—	7
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	98	13	—	124	2	—	11	5	2	111
Mechanics and repairers	4	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	10
Construction trades	58	—	—	14	2	—	2	—	2	10
Precision production occupations	36	13	—	100	—	—	9	5	—	91
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	200	7	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	26
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	83	2	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	5
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	48	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	2
Transportation occupations	27	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motor vehicle operators	27	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Material moving equipment operators	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	9	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	19
Construction laborers	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	4
Freight, stock, and material handlers	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	2
Employed females 16 years and over	549	35	17	221	16	—	21	17	2	184
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	97	10	—	58	—	—	4	2	2	54
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	13	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	13
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Management and related occupations	3	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	4
Professional specialty occupations	84	10	—	45	—	—	4	2	2	41
Engineers and natural scientists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	21	5	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	9
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	45	—	—	19	—	—	2	2	—	17
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	39	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	3
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	206	6	—	90	9	—	5	5	—	76
Health technologists and technicians	18	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	13
Technologists and technicians, except health	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	71	—	—	18	9	—	—	—	—	9
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other sales occupations	64	—	—	18	9	—	—	—	—	9
Cashiers	56	—	—	9	9	—	—	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	103	6	—	59	—	—	5	5	—	54
Computer equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	23	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	7
Financial records processing occupations	13	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	14
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations	173	19	17	39	7	—	5	5	—	27
Private household occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service occupations	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	167	19	17	39	7	—	5	5	—	27
Food service occupations	89	8	6	25	7	—	5	5	—	13
Cleaning and building service occupations	23	2	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	12
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	20	—	—	5	5	—	15
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	8
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	—	12	—	—	5	5	—	7
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	8	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	—	—
Mechanics and repairers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction trades	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production occupations	8	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	65	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	12
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	26	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	3
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	34	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	2
Transportation occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motor vehicle operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	5	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	7
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 125. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Hispanic	Central American	Panamanian	South American	Chilean	Colombian	All other Hispanic origin
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	777	89	45	490	52	37	60	19	15	378
Less than \$5,000	98	7	6	74	13	—	8	—	3	53
\$5,000 to \$9,999	129	16	—	73	—	—	—	—	—	73
\$10,000 to \$14,999	92	4	—	143	2	—	10	—	10	131
\$15,000 to \$24,999	227	15	23	53	7	7	2	—	—	44
\$25,000 to \$34,999	135	12	9	48	—	—	7	—	—	41
\$35,000 to \$49,999	71	21	—	46	8	8	19	5	2	19
\$50,000 to \$74,999	10	—	7	31	—	—	14	14	—	17
\$75,000 to \$99,999	10	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 or more	5	—	—	22	22	22	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars)	17 317	33 021	19 293	12 269	48 750	150 000+	37 708	60 792	13 625	11 486
Mean (dollars)	20 956	31 041	27 000	29 613	121 033	169 320	34 724	59 290	14 189	16 225
Families	622	75	39	268	52	37	35	19	7	181
Less than \$5,000	78	3	—	19	13	—	3	—	3	3
\$5,000 to \$9,999	86	16	—	41	—	—	—	—	—	41
\$10,000 to \$14,999	71	4	—	41	2	—	2	—	2	37
\$15,000 to \$24,999	185	10	23	50	7	7	2	—	—	41
\$25,000 to \$34,999	110	7	9	32	—	—	7	—	—	25
\$35,000 to \$49,999	67	21	—	32	8	8	7	5	2	17
\$50,000 to \$74,999	10	—	7	31	—	—	14	14	—	17
\$75,000 to \$99,999	10	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 or more	5	—	—	22	22	22	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars)	18 088	34 107	19 620	21 833	48 750	150 000+	40 750	60 792	13 125	18 162
Mean (dollars)	22 514	33 348	30 784	44 224	121 033	169 320	42 221	59 290	14 406	22 544
Married-couple families	468	63	39	195	39	37	35	19	7	121
Less than \$15,000	160	11	—	35	2	—	5	—	5	28
\$15,000 to \$24,999	130	10	23	43	7	7	2	—	—	34
\$25,000 to \$34,999	86	7	9	32	—	—	7	—	—	25
\$35,000 to \$49,999	67	21	—	32	8	8	7	5	2	17
\$50,000 to \$74,999	10	—	7	31	—	—	14	14	—	17
\$75,000 or more	15	14	—	22	22	22	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	99	12	—	61	13	—	—	—	—	48
Less than \$5,000	21	3	—	16	13	—	—	—	—	3
\$5,000 to \$9,999	22	7	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	29
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5	2	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	9
\$15,000 to \$24,999	36	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	7
\$25,000 to \$49,999	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Males 15 years and over, with income	953	86	62	453	67	55	54	23	10	326
Median income (dollars)	12 092	31 111	13 370	11 488	18 750	46 350	22 000	23 281	13 438	10 792
Percent year-round full-time workers	44.7	83.7	48.4	35.3	73.1	67.3	72.2	73.9	80.0	22.1
Median income (dollars)	17 167	32 794	14 130	21 154	48 205	100 000+	22 656	22 250	13 750	17 917
Females 15 years and over, with income	776	58	17	382	30	8	28	17	4	324
Median income (dollars)	4 679	3 333	15 568	4 554	2 500—	2 500—	3 750	4 250	10 000	4 779
Percent year-round full-time workers	21.1	3.4	64.7	26.2	—	—	32.1	41.2	50.0	28.1
Median income (dollars)	14 559	11 250	16 250	14 444	—	—	12 250	11 750	18 750	14 766
Per capita income (dollars)	5 487	7 334	13 839	9 934	30 510	49 812	7 404	9 499	2 471	6 525
Persons in households (dollars)	5 248	7 229	15 272	10 142	30 510	49 812	7 724	9 499	2 830	6 457
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	9 436	11 000	5 433	6 375	—	—	—	—	—	7 530
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	18 088	34 107	19 620	21 833	48 750	150 000+	40 750	60 792	13 125	18 162
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	17 645	35 694	19 130	23 750	48 750	150 000+	45 000	61 359	5 000—	20 469
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	17 786	40 179	—	25 278	22 321	47 656	60 158	61 359	5 000—	23 523
Married-couple families (dollars)	20 857	35 972	19 620	28 036	150 000+	150 000+	40 750	60 792	13 125	24 659
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	19 634	37 222	19 130	29 286	150 000+	150 000+	45 000	61 359	5 000—	24 205
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	18 462	76 804	—	22 321	21 250	21 250	27 857	—	5 000—	35 833
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	15 139	6 027	—	6 489	5 000—	—	—	—	—	7 620
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	15 437	6 030	—	6 853	5 000—	—	—	—	—	11 250
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	32 969	5 000—	—	5 000—	—	—	—	—	—	5 000—
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	5 000—	5 360	—	6 351	5 000—	—	5 000—	—	5 000—	10 278
1 worker (dollars)	14 009	34 821	33 750	18 897	48 438	48 750	61 359	61 359	—	18 015
2 or more workers (dollars)	23 812	18 125	19 130	28 750	150 000+	150 000+	38 750	60 434	25 000	24 545
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	25 536	19 375	19 130	36 406	150 000+	150 000+	29 821	61 359	25 000	30 417
Nonfamily households (dollars)	10 417	16 500	5 000—	10 690	—	—	14 844	—	13 750	10 474
Male householder (dollars)	15 893	33 750	—	11 443	—	—	37 917	—	13 750	11 146
Living alone (dollars)	8 957	33 750	—	11 384	—	—	37 917	—	13 750	11 086
65 years and over (dollars)	5 360	—	—	6 300	—	—	—	—	—	6 300
Female householder (dollars)	6 136	15 250	5 000—	5 000—	—	—	5 000—	—	—	5 112
Living alone (dollars)	8 037	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	—	—	5 000—	—	—	5 000—
65 years and over (dollars)	5 131	5 000—	—	6 023	—	—	5 000—	—	—	6 628
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	777	89	45	490	52	37	60	19	15	378
With earnings	687	84	45	397	39	37	52	19	12	306
Mean earnings (dollars)	20 443	31 529	25 654	31 646	153 878	161 591	38 740	58 543	17 667	14 862
With wage or salary income	666	77	45	300	39	37	52	19	12	209
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	18 963	25 759	25 654	37 888	154 048	161 770	38 313	57 691	17 667	16 107
With nonfarm self-employment income	70	14	—	129	8	8	10	8	—	111
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	16 690	47 500	—	8 863	—828	—828	2 218	2 023	—	10 161
With farm self-employment income	25	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	21
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	9 888	—	—	2 554	—	—	—	—	—	2 554
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	97	17	45	131	22	22	16	—	4	93
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	1 355	420	779	5 473	13 000	13 000	1 280	—	210	4 414
With Social Security income	115	—	—	107	—	—	10	5	—	97
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 085	—	—	6 009	—	—	3 559	2 838	—	6 262
With public assistance income	102	13	—	32	—	—	5	—	—	27
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	4 713	2 239	—	3 605	—	—	180	—	—	4 239
With retirement income	65	5	—	46	—	—	—	—	—	46
Mean retirement income (dollars)	8 854	4 639	—	8 287	—	—	—	—	—	8 287
With other income	76	17	23	47	7	—	2	—	—	38
Mean other income (dollars)	3 105	3 224	1 110	1 923	920	—	6 000	—	—	1 894

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

SOUTH DAKOTA 147

Table 126. **Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990**

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Hispanic	Central American	Panamanian	South American	Chilean	Colombian	All other Hispanic origin
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989										
Families -----	622	75	39	268	52	37	35	19	7	181
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	228	14	16	170	37	37	21	19	—	112
With related children under 18 years -----	470	66	30	166	52	37	30	14	7	84
With related children under 5 years -----	273	41	—	102	17	15	26	14	5	59
Householder worked in 1989 -----	485	74	39	217	39	37	27	14	4	151
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	324	63	30	132	39	37	12	8	2	81
Householder under 65 years with work disability -----	70	1	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	14
Householder foreign born -----	102	—	39	102	52	37	33	19	5	17
Householder under 25 years -----	88	12	—	18	7	—	2	—	2	9
Householder 65 years and over -----	41	—	—	42	—	—	—	—	—	42
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	458	67	39	174	37	37	30	14	7	107
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	85	9	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	19
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	84	—	—	49	—	—	5	5	—	44
Married-couple families -----	468	63	39	195	39	37	35	19	7	121
With related children under 18 years -----	361	54	30	122	39	37	30	14	7	53
With related children under 5 years -----	233	38	—	94	17	15	26	14	5	51
Householder worked in 1989 -----	376	63	39	167	39	37	27	14	4	101
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	262	61	30	100	39	37	12	8	2	49
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	367	61	39	140	37	37	30	14	7	73
Householder 65 years and over -----	34	—	—	42	—	—	—	—	—	42
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	52	8	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	4
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	50	—	—	46	—	—	5	5	—	41
Female householder, no husband present -----	99	12	—	61	13	—	—	—	—	48
With related children under 18 years -----	77	12	—	42	13	—	—	—	—	29
With related children under 5 years -----	27	3	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	8
Householder worked in 1989 -----	65	11	—	48	—	—	—	—	—	48
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	38	2	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	30
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	63	6	—	32	—	—	—	—	—	32
Householder 65 years and over -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	33	1	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	5
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	18	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	3
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined -----	311	16	14	248	2	2	25	—	8	221
Nonfamily householder -----	155	14	6	222	—	—	25	—	8	197
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	37	—	—	122	—	—	—	—	—	122
65 years and over -----	33	4	—	55	—	—	5	—	—	50
Persons for whom poverty status is determined -----	3 368	350	88	1 311	192	113	208	95	62	905
Persons 18 years and over -----	1 689	143	72	824	102	66	95	50	17	627
Persons 65 years and over -----	123	4	—	111	—	—	5	—	—	106
Related children under 18 years -----	1 673	205	16	487	90	47	113	45	45	278
Related children under 6 years -----	635	102	—	189	36	30	40	18	15	111
Related children 5 to 17 years -----	1 113	124	16	325	56	17	87	27	44	176
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families -----	173	10	—	60	15	—	3	—	3	42
Percent below poverty level -----	27.8	13.3	—	22.4	28.8	—	8.6	—	42.9	23.2
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	16	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	13
With related children under 18 years -----	157	10	—	40	15	—	3	—	3	22
With related children under 5 years -----	82	3	—	22	2	—	3	—	3	17
Householder worked in 1989 -----	92	9	—	34	2	—	—	—	—	32
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	35	—	—	17	2	—	—	—	—	15
Householder under 65 years with work disability -----	39	1	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	10
Householder foreign born -----	24	—	—	28	15	—	3	—	3	10
Householder under 25 years -----	25	3	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	—
Householder 65 years and over -----	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	118	4	—	18	—	—	3	—	3	15
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	60	1	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	14
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	20	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	3
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	6 512	5 282	—	3 322	7 959	—	9 981	—	9 981	1 190
Married-couple families -----	112	—	—	14	2	—	3	—	3	9
With related children under 18 years -----	112	—	—	14	2	—	3	—	3	9
With related children under 5 years -----	51	—	—	14	2	—	3	—	3	9
Householder worked in 1989 -----	60	—	—	11	2	—	—	—	—	9
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	29	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	7
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	90	—	—	5	—	—	3	—	3	2
Householder 65 years and over -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	40	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	2
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	6 542	5 282	—	3 957	7 358	—	9 981	—	9 981	1 194
Female householder, no husband present -----	43	10	—	36	13	—	—	—	—	23
With related children under 18 years -----	33	10	—	26	13	—	—	—	—	13
With related children under 5 years -----	19	3	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	8
Householder worked in 1989 -----	14	9	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	23
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	8
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	26	4	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	13
Householder 65 years and over -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	20	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	2
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	10	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	3
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	7 102	5 282	—	3 964	8 052	—	—	—	—	1 653
Unrelated individuals -----	128	4	6	76	2	2	5	—	—	69
Percent below poverty level -----	41.2	25.0	42.9	30.6	100.0	100.0	20.0	—	—	31.2
Nonfamily householder -----	51	4	6	57	—	—	5	—	—	52
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	22	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	4
65 years and over -----	6	—	—	22	—	—	5	—	—	17
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	3 588	1 087	4 051	3 350	3 451	3 451	1 487	—	—	3 482
Persons -----	894	58	6	318	47	7	13	—	3	258
Percent below poverty level -----	26.5	16.6	6.8	24.3	24.5	6.2	6.3	—	4.8	28.5
Persons 18 years and over -----	402	18	6	187	21	4	8	—	3	158
Persons 65 years and over -----	11	4	—	22	—	—	5	—	—	17
Related children under 18 years -----	486	38	—	131	26	3	5	—	—	100
Related children under 6 years -----	212	24	—	74	7	3	—	—	—	67
Related children 5 to 17 years -----	297	14	—	66	21	—	5	—	—	40
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level -----	1 170	117	14	434	47	7	13	—	3	374
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level -----	2 207	180	37	767	94	42	54	24	13	617

Table 127. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Hispanic	Central American	Panamanian	South American	Chilean	Colombian	All other Hispanic origin
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Persons 60 to 64 years	55	6	—	40	2	2	4	4	—	34
In households	55	6	—	40	2	2	4	4	—	34
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nursing homes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	67	4	—	100	—	—	5	—	—	95
In households	54	4	—	88	—	—	5	—	—	83
In group quarters	13	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	12
Nursing homes	13	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	12
Persons 75 years and over	74	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	23
In households	69	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	23
In group quarters	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nursing homes	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 60 to 64 years	55	6	—	40	2	2	4	4	—	34
Less than 9th grade	11	—	—	12	2	2	4	4	—	6
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	16	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	17
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	16	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	2
Some college or associate degree	4	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	7
Bachelor's degree or higher	8	5	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	2
Persons 65 to 74 years	67	4	—	100	—	—	5	—	—	95
Less than 9th grade	49	4	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	16
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	—	—	—	36	—	—	5	—	—	31
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	9	—	—	36	—	—	—	—	—	36
Some college or associate degree	2	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	4
Bachelor's degree or higher	7	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	8
Persons 75 years and over	74	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	23
Less than 9th grade	53	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	3
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	9	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	13
Some college or associate degree	12	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	7
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	23	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	6
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	6
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	21.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than \$5,000	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	84.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	10	—	—	42	—	—	—	—	—	42
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	2
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	17
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	11
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	7
\$35,000 to \$49,999	7	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	5
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	22	4	—	37	—	—	5	—	—	32
Less than \$5,000	—	4	—	7	—	—	5	—	—	2
\$5,000 to \$9,999	22	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	20
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	5
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	5
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	100.0	—	24.3	—	—	100.0	—	—	12.5
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over living alone	11	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	9
Less than \$5,000	4	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	6
\$5,000 to \$9,999	7	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	3
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	54.5	—	—	66.7	—	—	—	—	—	66.7

Table 128. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition for Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	All persons	White		Black		American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut		Asian or Pacific Islander		Other race			
		Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin		
AGE													
All persons	696 004	637 181	634 653	3 133	3 094	50 369	49 352	3 327	3 307	1 994	170		
Under 3 years	31 950	26 798	26 570	269	265	4 480	4 392	231	231	172	30		
3 and 4 years	22 828	19 424	19 262	180	175	2 997	2 930	107	107	120	10		
5 to 9 years	59 087	51 562	51 178	321	317	6 793	6 643	246	246	165	19		
10 to 14 years	54 930	47 930	47 682	304	299	6 124	5 941	347	347	225	37		
15 to 17 years	30 150	26 446	26 301	173	166	3 177	3 103	225	225	129	24		
18 and 19 years	20 295	17 957	17 862	155	155	1 879	1 842	203	203	101	—		
20 to 24 years	46 264	41 489	41 238	306	297	3 786	3 731	471	471	212	25		
25 to 29 years	53 047	47 947	47 712	419	414	4 092	4 022	422	422	167	8		
30 to 34 years	56 972	52 692	52 557	342	342	3 469	3 409	294	284	175	2		
35 to 39 years	53 937	50 247	50 068	226	226	3 067	3 032	190	190	207	—		
40 to 44 years	42 207	39 315	39 246	120	120	2 432	2 298	250	250	90	3		
45 to 49 years	33 414	31 268	31 176	121	121	1 804	1 802	153	153	68	—		
50 to 54 years	28 654	27 006	26 967	34	34	1 526	1 508	51	41	37	12		
55 to 59 years	28 919	27 612	27 579	32	32	1 165	1 159	82	82	28	—		
60 to 64 years	30 820	29 634	29 579	54	54	1 092	1 063	23	23	17	—		
65 to 74 years	54 934	53 290	53 163	30	30	1 554	1 545	25	25	35	—		
75 years and over	47 596	46 564	46 513	47	47	932	932	7	7	46	—		
Median age	32.6	33.7	33.8	22.8	23.0	19.7	19.8	23.5	23.4	22.6	14.2		
FERTILITY													
Women 15 to 24 years	47 832	42 416	42 127	227	219	4 566	4 447	469	469	154	24		
Children ever born	13 903	10 495	10 396	33	25	3 198	3 130	120	120	57	—		
Per 1,000 women	291	247	247	145	114	700	704	256	256	370	—		
Women ever married	10 670	9 626	9 532	53	45	820	793	132	132	39	6		
Children ever born	10 107	8 468	8 371	33	25	1 457	1 415	105	105	44	—		
Per 1,000 women	947	880	878	623	556	1 777	1 784	795	795	1 128	—		
Women 25 to 34 years	54 712	50 052	49 858	237	237	3 850	3 803	441	441	132	10		
Children ever born	90 918	79 691	79 386	408	408	10 024	9 915	535	535	260	22		
Per 1,000 women	1 662	1 592	1 592	1 722	1 722	2 604	2 607	1 213	1 213	1 970	2 200		
Women ever married	45 498	42 399	42 218	200	200	2 402	2 364	367	367	130	10		
Children ever born	86 119	77 898	77 596	387	387	7 078	6 977	500	500	256	22		
Per 1,000 women	1 893	1 837	1 838	1 935	1 935	2 947	2 951	1 362	1 362	1 969	2 200		
Women 35 to 44 years	46 892	43 431	43 277	122	122	2 929	2 878	283	283	127	3		
Children ever born	108 751	97 499	97 214	258	258	10 153	9 879	592	592	249	—		
Per 1,000 women	2 319	2 245	2 246	2 115	2 115	3 466	3 433	2 092	2 092	1 961	—		
No children	5 961	5 669	5 627	29	29	198	198	31	31	34	3		
1 child	5 253	4 866	4 853	21	21	308	308	51	51	7	—		
2 children	15 983	15 295	15 245	10	10	531	516	106	106	41	—		
3 children	12 050	11 260	11 236	31	31	655	652	64	64	40	—		
4 children	4 897	4 413	4 388	31	31	433	425	20	20	—	—		
5 or more children	2 748	1 928	1 928	—	—	804	779	11	11	5	—		
Women ever married	43 707	40 712	40 583	122	122	2 513	2 464	269	269	91	3		
Children ever born	106 882	96 904	96 619	258	258	8 954	8 684	557	557	209	—		
Per 1,000 women	2 445	2 380	2 381	2 115	2 115	3 563	3 524	2 071	2 071	2 297	—		
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP													
All persons	696 004	637 181	634 653	3 133	3 094	50 369	49 352	3 327	3 307	1 994	170		
In households	670 049	614 000	611 605	2 783	2 749	48 355	47 367	3 062	3 042	1 849	164		
Family householder	182 205	171 023	170 616	546	546	9 667	9 495	542	532	427	12		
Male	155 538	149 116	148 799	486	486	5 147	5 038	418	418	371	8		
Female	26 667	21 907	21 817	60	60	4 520	4 457	124	114	56	4		
Nonfamily householder	77 854	74 582	74 389	364	364	2 593	2 508	185	185	130	11		
Male	32 783	30 845	30 756	307	307	1 444	1 361	117	117	70	11		
Female	45 071	43 737	43 633	57	57	1 149	1 147	68	68	60	—		
Spouse	154 164	147 976	147 534	396	388	4 651	4 587	826	826	315	27		
Child	221 024	195 685	194 517	1 211	1 185	22 083	21 513	1 187	1 177	858	110		
Other relatives	15 482	8 831	8 785	136	136	6 290	6 207	154	154	71	—		
Nonrelatives	19 320	15 903	15 764	130	130	3 071	3 057	168	168	48	4		
In group quarters	25 955	23 181	23 048	350	345	2 014	1 985	265	265	145	6		
Persons per household	2.58	2.51	2.51	2.74	2.74	3.78	3.79	3.12	3.14	2.73	2.52		
Persons per family	3.14	3.08	3.08	3.70	3.70	4.27	4.27	3.63	3.66	3.14	1.83		
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN													
Families	182 205	171 023	170 616	546	546	9 667	9 495	542	532	427	12		
With own children under 18 years	93 469	85 690	85 420	418	418	6 714	6 581	337	337	310	4		
With own children under 6 years	45 251	40 944	40 755	199	199	3 739	3 667	187	187	182	—		
Married-couple families	155 482	149 716	149 366	472	472	4 520	4 442	429	429	345	8		
With own children under 18 years	76 699	72 592	72 359	361	361	3 216	3 156	269	269	261	—		
With own children under 6 years	38 115	35 866	35 688	178	178	1 756	1 712	145	145	170	—		
Female householder, no husband present	19 983	15 748	15 692	45	45	4 030	3 967	113	103	47	4		
With own children under 18 years	13 342	10 429	10 393	39	39	2 769	2 717	68	68	37	4		
With own children under 6 years	5 781	4 176	4 166	21	21	1 540	1 524	42	42	2	—		
Subfamilies	3 213	1 599	1 596	12	12	1 575	1 550	25	25	2	—		
With own children under 18 years	2 896	1 336	1 333	9	9	1 524	1 499	25	25	2	—		
Married-couple subfamilies	496	384	384	3	3	109	109	—	—	—	—		
With own children under 18 years	179	121	121	—	—	58	58	—	—	—	—		
Mother-child subfamilies	1 956	985	982	7	7	937	912	25	25	2	—		
Persons under 18 years	198 945	172 160	170 993	1 247	1 222	23 571	23 009	1 156	1 156	811	120		
Percent living with two parents	79.0	84.7	84.7	63.9	63.2	38.1	37.8	79.1	79.1	77.2	82.5		
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS													
Total	7 287	5 854	5 834	49	49	1 329	1 295	38	38	17	9		
Male and female	7 240	5 816	5 796	49	49	1 320	1 286	38	38	17	9		
Both male	26	26	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Both female	21	12	12	—	—	9	9	—	—	—	—		
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS													
Households	260 059	245 605	245 005	910	910	12 260	12 003	727	717	557	23		
With one or more subfamilies	2 989	1 604	1 603	10	10	1 343	1 320	22	22	10	—		
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	6 109	4 418	4 406	29	29	1 609	1 587	11	11	42	—		
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	1 433	1 247	1 230	15	15	171	161	—	—	—	—		

Table 129. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability for Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	All persons	White		Black		American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut		Asian or Pacific Islander		Other race	
		Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	185 246	163 289	162 274	1 259	1 242	18 486	18 055	1 447	1 447	765	88
Preprimary school	13 096	11 371	11 285	131	131	1 488	1 455	55	55	51	10
Public school	9 927	8 400	8 319	68	68	1 368	1 342	55	55	36	10
Elementary or high school	130 597	113 911	113 220	705	689	14 737	14 375	753	753	491	60
Public school	122 504	107 170	106 502	644	628	13 505	13 168	720	720	465	60
College	41 553	38 007	37 769	423	422	2 261	2 225	639	639	223	18
Public college	33 562	30 660	30 477	292	291	1 892	1 856	525	525	193	18
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	185 246	163 289	162 274	1 259	1 242	18 486	18 055	1 447	1 447	765	88
3 and 4 years	3 772	3 027	3 004	84	84	644	626	3	3	14	—
5 to 14 years	104 947	91 614	91 021	557	548	11 910	11 625	513	513	353	56
15 to 17 years	28 225	24 984	24 861	145	138	2 751	2 677	222	222	123	18
18 and 19 years	14 447	13 121	13 052	105	105	990	976	163	163	68	—
20 to 24 years	15 815	14 666	14 521	126	125	677	669	261	261	85	14
25 to 34 years	9 336	8 083	8 023	147	147	811	797	215	215	80	—
35 years and over	8 704	7 794	7 792	95	95	703	685	70	70	42	—
Persons 18 to 24 years	66 559	59 446	59 100	461	452	5 665	5 573	674	674	313	25
Percent enrolled in college	35.8	37.7	37.6	43.0	43.6	14.5	14.4	50.9	50.9	32.9	56.0
Persons 16 to 19 years	40 268	35 468	35 262	255	248	4 037	3 946	317	317	191	18
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	7.7	6.1	6.0	6.7	6.9	22.7	22.6	.9	.9	4.7	33.3
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
Persons 18 to 24 years	66 559	59 446	59 100	461	452	5 665	5 573	674	674	313	25
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	20 121	17 789	17 699	119	119	1 898	1 860	202	202	113	9
Some college or associate degree	29 602	27 836	27 711	272	263	1 090	1 082	303	303	101	—
Bachelor's degree or higher	4 571	4 428	4 370	27	27	43	41	37	37	36	16
Persons 25 years and over	430 500	405 575	404 560	1 425	1 420	21 133	20 770	1 497	1 477	870	25
Less than 5th grade	4 095	3 488	3 459	58	58	380	370	109	109	60	—
5th to 8th grade	53 612	50 791	50 695	43	43	2 555	2 532	118	118	105	—
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	41 013	35 560	35 443	152	152	4 982	4 944	157	137	162	14
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	144 990	137 987	137 710	322	317	6 107	6 013	379	379	195	—
Some college, no degree	80 944	76 055	75 826	358	358	4 213	4 136	130	130	188	3
Associate degree, occupational program	21 989	21 005	20 947	96	96	821	792	47	47	20	—
Associate degree, academic program	9 966	9 191	9 163	53	53	629	557	61	61	32	—
Bachelor's degree	52 773	51 246	51 174	241	241	944	938	273	273	69	8
Graduate or professional degree	21 118	20 252	20 143	102	102	502	488	223	223	39	—
Females 25 years and over	223 383	210 547	210 002	436	436	11 071	10 949	956	946	373	25
Less than 5th grade	1 956	1 662	1 635	22	22	185	185	63	63	24	—
5th to 8th grade	24 492	22 942	22 882	8	8	1 394	1 383	96	96	52	—
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	21 339	18 536	18 475	51	51	2 566	2 558	115	105	71	14
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	75 894	72 439	72 272	104	104	2 997	2 951	267	267	87	—
Some college, no degree	45 311	42 744	42 601	86	86	2 307	2 282	90	90	84	3
Associate degree, occupational program	12 893	12 380	12 362	43	43	442	424	22	22	6	—
Associate degree, academic program	6 869	6 452	6 435	24	24	342	342	42	42	9	—
Bachelor's degree	26 984	26 094	26 060	66	66	592	592	192	192	40	8
Graduate or professional degree	7 645	7 298	7 280	32	32	246	232	69	69	—	—
Persons 25 years and over	430 500	405 575	404 560	1 425	1 420	21 133	20 770	1 497	1 477	870	25
Percent less than 5th grade	1.0	.9	.9	4.1	4.1	1.8	1.8	7.3	7.4	6.9	—
Percent high school graduate or higher	77.1	77.8	77.9	82.2	82.2	62.5	62.2	74.3	75.4	62.4	44.0
Percent some college or higher	43.4	43.8	43.8	59.6	59.9	33.6	33.3	49.0	49.7	40.0	44.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	17.2	17.6	17.6	24.1	24.2	6.8	6.9	33.1	33.6	12.4	32.0
Males 25 to 34 years	55 307	50 587	50 411	524	519	3 711	3 628	275	265	210	—
Percent high school graduate or higher	88.4	90.1	90.1	89.7	89.6	67.2	67.6	72.4	75.1	84.8	—
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	19.5	20.6	20.6	17.2	17.3	4.0	4.1	38.2	39.6	15.2	—
Females 25 to 34 years	54 712	50 052	49 858	237	237	3 850	3 803	441	441	132	10
Percent high school graduate or higher	90.8	92.4	92.5	86.1	86.1	71.7	71.6	80.3	80.3	77.3	80.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	19.9	20.9	21.0	14.8	14.8	5.7	5.7	36.5	36.5	14.4	80.0
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH											
Persons 5 years and over	641 226	590 959	588 821	2 684	2 654	42 892	42 030	2 989	2 969	1 702	130
Speak a language other than English	41 994	28 967	28 478	324	310	10 089	9 934	1 781	1 761	833	39
5 to 17 years	5 849	4 165	4 110	36	36	1 231	1 222	283	283	134	25
18 to 64 years	24 331	14 660	14 270	287	273	7 251	7 114	1 488	1 468	645	14
65 to 74 years	5 405	4 410	4 373	1	1	972	963	7	7	15	—
75 years and over	6 409	5 732	5 725	—	—	635	635	3	3	39	—
Do not speak English "very well"	12 503	8 585	8 438	139	134	2 700	2 587	866	846	213	10
5 to 17 years	1 930	1 423	1 398	27	27	325	325	105	105	50	4
18 to 64 years	6 954	4 143	4 042	112	107	1 788	1 675	758	738	153	6
65 to 74 years	1 518	1 218	1 197	—	—	287	287	3	3	10	—
75 years and over	2 101	1 801	1 801	—	—	300	300	—	—	—	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD											
Linguistically isolated households	3 046	2 207	2 160	65	65	562	490	168	158	44	6
Persons 5 years and over in households	615 327	567 783	565 778	2 334	2 309	40 929	40 096	2 724	2 704	1 557	124
In linguistically isolated households	5 681	4 123	4 042	110	110	953	876	412	392	83	10
5 to 17 years	902	582	568	25	25	200	195	63	63	32	4
18 to 64 years	2 810	1 781	1 726	85	85	551	479	346	326	47	6
65 to 74 years	853	750	738	—	—	96	96	3	3	4	—
75 years and over	1 116	1 010	1 010	—	—	106	106	—	—	—	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	403 825	373 787	372 595	1 355	1 339	25 579	25 108	2 127	2 107	977	68
With a mobility or self-care limitation	11 816	10 023	9 978	31	31	1 665	1 581	83	83	14	—
With a mobility limitation	6 267	5 439	5 406	4	4	784	774	38	38	2	—
In labor force	2 051	1 904	1 880	—	—	143	143	4	4	—	—
With a self-care limitation	8 439	7 131	7 114	31	31	1 203	1 119	60	60	14	—
With a work disability	31 550	28 131	28 051	45	45	3 212	3 089	71	71	91	4
In labor force	16 096	14 955	14 897	32	32	1 021	946	29	29	59	—
Prevented from working	13 051	11 039	11 017	13	13	1 939	1 897	34	34	26	4
No work disability	372 275	345 656	344 544	1 310	1 294	22 367	22 019	2 056	2 036	886	64
In labor force	303 684	286 457	285 629	982	966	14 225	13 970	1 362	1 342	658	43
Persons 65 to 74 years	53 807	52 294	52 178	24	24	1 443	1 434	25	25	21	—
With a mobility or self-care limitation	4 311	4 023	3 997	2	2	282	282	—	—	4	—
With a mobility limitation	2 983	2 756	2 737	2	2	221	221	—	—	4	—
With a self-care limitation	2 643	2 481	2 455	—	—	160	160	—	—	2	—
Persons 75 years and over	40 541	39 610	39 564	25	25	853	853	7	7	46	—
With a mobility or self-care limitation	8 233	7 951	7 940	8	8	255	255	—	—	19	—
With a mobility limitation	6 947	6 701	6 690	3	3	224	224	—	—	19	—
With a self-care limitation	3 908	3 770	3 768	5	5	114	114	—	—	19	—

Table 130. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons for Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	All persons	White		Black		American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut		Asian or Pacific Islander		Other race			
		Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin		
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP													
All persons	696 004	637 181	634 653	3 133	3 094	50 369	49 352	3 327	3 307	1 994	170 451		
Native	688 273	632 111	629 795	2 896	2 865	50 268	49 261	1 318	1 318	1 680	151 121		
Born in State of residence	488 514	444 829	443 819	533	524	42 316	41 600	427	427	409	77 474		
Born in a different State	196 037	184 300	183 080	2 234	2 212	7 906	7 631	526	526	1 071	74 474		
Northeast	8 937	8 515	8 455	250	241	125	112	4	4	43	—		
Midwest	136 455	130 412	130 088	636	624	5 012	4 872	106	106	289	48 481		
South	17 891	15 728	15 436	1 146	1 146	658	621	91	91	268	4 441		
West	32 754	29 645	29 101	202	201	2 111	2 026	325	325	471	22 221		
Born abroad	3 722	2 982	2 896	129	129	46	30	365	365	200	—		
Puerto Rico	132	39	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	93	—		
U.S. outlying area	132	109	109	5	5	—	—	18	18	—	—		
Born abroad of American parents	3 458	2 834	2 758	124	124	46	30	347	347	107	—		
Foreign born	7 731	5 070	4 858	237	229	101	91	2 009	1 989	314	19 491		
Naturalized citizen	4 719	3 674	3 547	68	68	60	60	805	785	112	—		
Not a citizen	3 012	1 396	1 311	169	161	41	31	1 204	1 204	202	19 491		
RESIDENCE IN 1985													
Persons 5 years and over	641 226	590 959	588 821	2 684	2 654	42 892	42 030	2 989	2 969	1 702	130 451		
Same house	355 896	333 964	333 289	447	439	20 092	19 887	942	942	451	12 121		
Different house in the United States	280 259	253 347	251 974	1 876	1 854	22 726	22 069	1 225	1 205	1 085	114 451		
Same county	141 674	127 639	127 045	477	477	12 845	12 423	435	415	278	43 431		
Different county	138 585	125 708	124 929	1 399	1 377	9 881	9 646	790	790	807	71 474		
Same State	69 549	62 939	62 716	96	96	6 170	6 043	229	229	115	8 481		
Different State	69 036	62 769	62 213	1 303	1 281	3 711	3 603	561	561	692	63 692		
Northeast	2 416	2 159	2 119	111	111	129	96	9	9	8	—		
Midwest	37 591	34 966	34 788	357	335	1 781	1 775	236	236	251	32 321		
South	9 101	7 805	7 654	596	596	464	429	107	107	129	—		
West	19 928	17 839	17 652	239	239	1 337	1 303	209	209	304	31 311		
Puerto Rico	70	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	70	—		
U.S. outlying area	221	194	194	—	—	—	—	27	27	—	—		
Elsewhere	4 780	3 454	3 364	361	361	74	74	795	795	96	4 441		
PLACE OF WORK													
Workers 16 years and over	324 122	309 006	308 110	1 316	1 315	11 666	11 393	1 393	1 373	741	43 431		
Worked in county of residence	283 710	270 801	270 055	958	957	10 307	10 053	1 112	1 092	532	28 281		
Worked outside county of residence	40 412	38 205	38 055	358	358	1 359	1 340	281	281	209	15 451		
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK													
Workers 16 years and over	324 122	309 006	308 110	1 316	1 315	11 666	11 393	1 393	1 373	741	43 431		
Car, truck, or van	266 088	253 248	252 469	1 219	1 218	9 704	9 457	1 292	1 272	625	31 311		
Drove alone	233 478	223 731	223 131	1 001	1 000	7 272	7 058	940	920	534	29 291		
Carpooled	32 610	29 517	29 338	218	218	2 432	2 399	352	352	91	2 451		
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.11	1.11	1.16	1.17	1.17	1.18	1.08	1.04		
Public transportation	971	855	855	10	10	106	106	—	—	—	—		
Bus or trolley bus	733	633	633	5	5	95	95	—	—	—	—		
Streetcar or trolley car	6	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Subway or elevated	5	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Railroad	3	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Taxicab	224	208	208	5	5	11	11	—	—	—	—		
Motorcycle	545	532	532	—	—	13	13	—	—	—	—		
Bicycle	1 258	1 191	1 191	7	7	48	48	—	—	12	—		
Walked	22 578	21 138	21 082	47	47	1 251	1 231	68	68	74	12 121		
Other means	2 043	1 861	1 853	14	14	159	159	—	—	9	—		
Worked at home	30 639	30 181	30 128	19	19	385	379	33	33	21	—		
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.6	13.6	15.7	15.7	12.4	12.4	14.2	15.0		
INDUSTRY													
Employed persons 16 years and over	321 891	307 202	306 349	899	898	11 847	11 574	1 304	1 284	639	43 431		
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	39 313	38 575	38 525	10	10	662	653	32	32	34	—		
Mining	2 821	2 753	2 734	2	2	53	53	—	—	13	—		
Construction	17 863	16 797	16 767	19	19	982	982	19	19	46	6 661		
Manufacturing	34 114	32 791	32 659	160	160	793	770	304	304	66	—		
Nondurable goods	14 290	13 702	13 675	92	92	369	359	113	113	14	—		
Food and kindred products	6 303	5 978	5 972	67	67	162	152	93	93	3	—		
Textile mill and finished textile products	1 927	1 858	1 855	14	14	48	48	7	7	—	—		
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	3 542	3 448	3 437	11	11	68	68	13	13	2	—		
Durable goods	19 824	19 089	18 984	68	68	424	411	191	191	52	—		
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	2 726	2 674	2 643	4	4	29	24	8	8	11	—		
Metal industries	1 878	1 828	1 828	—	—	33	33	17	17	—	—		
Machinery and computer equipment	5 762	5 558	5 535	18	18	107	107	73	73	6	—		
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	2 527	2 422	2 419	14	14	78	78	6	6	7	—		
Transportation equipment	1 410	1 341	1 341	—	—	41	41	28	28	—	—		
Transportation	11 795	11 330	11 309	46	46	403	380	2	2	14	—		
Communications and other public utilities	6 654	6 386	6 374	15	15	238	238	7	7	8	—		
Wholesale trade	12 911	12 745	12 736	33	33	106	106	11	11	16	9 661		
Retail trade	56 935	54 757	54 600	200	200	1 375	1 264	405	395	198	12 121		
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	9 316	8 882	8 858	54	54	321	306	30	30	29	—		
Eating and drinking places	17 278	16 287	16 220	66	66	528	509	262	252	135	12 121		
Banking and credit agencies	8 287	8 178	8 171	20	20	58	58	16	16	15	—		
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	10 530	10 146	10 135	25	25	337	334	22	22	—	—		
Business and repair services	10 255	9 913	9 882	24	24	299	285	—	—	19	6 661		
Private households	1 447	1 398	1 398	8	8	41	41	—	—	—	—		
Other personal services	8 006	7 635	7 604	32	32	258	252	64	64	17	—		
Entertainment and recreation services	3 886	3 558	3 498	27	27	255	252	39	39	7	—		
Professional and related services	80 971	76 319	76 081	192	191	3 912	3 842	365	355	183	10 101		
Hospitals	16 068	15 300	15 228	51	51	639	609	42	42	36	—		
Health services, except hospitals	14 969	14 331	14 299	50	50	491	491	45	45	52	8 881		
Educational services	30 633	28 404	28 320	65	64	1 893	1 855	208	208	63	—		
Public administration	16 103	13 921	13 876	86	86	2 075	2 064	18	18	3	—		

Table 131. Labor Force Characteristics for Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	White			Black		American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut		Asian or Pacific Islander		Other race	
	All persons	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	517 032	482 532	481 060	1 986	1 965	28 956	28 447	2 285	2 265	1 273	68
In labor force	342 112	322 604	321 638	1 480	1 464	15 646	15 316	1 521	1 501	861	43
Percent of persons 16 years and over	66.2	66.9	66.9	74.5	74.5	54.0	53.8	66.6	66.3	67.6	63.2
Armed Forces	6 238	5 477	5 408	457	457	34	34	126	126	144	—
Civilian labor force	335 874	317 127	316 230	1 023	1 007	15 612	15 282	1 395	1 375	717	43
Employed	321 891	307 202	306 349	899	898	11 847	11 574	1 304	1 284	639	43
At work 35 or more hours	239 166	228 387	227 842	635	634	8 759	8 555	953	943	432	17
Unemployed	13 983	9 925	9 881	124	109	3 765	3 708	91	91	78	—
Percent of civilian labor force	4.2	3.1	3.1	12.1	10.8	24.1	24.3	6.5	6.6	10.9	—
Not in labor force	174 920	159 928	159 422	506	501	13 310	13 131	764	764	412	25
Institutionalized persons	12 621	11 364	11 315	125	120	1 047	1 018	—	—	85	—
Females 16 years and over	266 207	248 609	247 801	644	636	15 093	14 864	1 357	1 347	504	43
In labor force	155 697	146 625	146 148	428	420	7 490	7 352	867	857	287	18
Percent of females 16 years and over	58.5	59.0	59.0	66.5	66.0	49.6	49.5	63.9	63.6	56.9	41.9
Armed Forces	763	653	642	80	80	8	8	17	17	5	—
Civilian labor force	154 934	145 972	145 506	348	340	7 482	7 344	850	840	282	18
Employed	148 758	141 441	141 000	298	298	5 975	5 860	770	760	274	18
At work 35 or more hours	95 318	90 200	89 971	180	180	4 239	4 175	550	550	149	—
Unemployed	6 176	4 531	4 506	50	42	1 507	1 484	80	80	8	—
Percent of civilian labor force	4.0	3.1	3.1	14.4	12.4	20.1	20.2	9.4	9.5	2.8	—
Not in labor force	110 510	101 984	101 653	216	216	7 603	7 512	490	490	217	25
Institutionalized persons	6 467	6 096	6 078	22	22	335	328	—	—	14	—
Males 16 to 19 years	20 108	17 710	17 605	136	129	2 008	1 980	124	124	130	6
Employed	9 863	9 453	9 396	37	37	293	293	27	27	53	6
Unemployed	1 420	1 136	1 132	25	18	245	243	2	2	12	—
Not in labor force	8 520	6 862	6 830	50	50	1 470	1 444	83	83	55	—
Males 20 to 24 years	23 600	21 185	21 096	217	216	1 793	1 782	263	263	142	19
Employed	16 295	15 352	15 309	69	68	706	704	113	113	55	19
Unemployed	1 354	901	893	17	17	430	421	—	—	6	—
Not in labor force	4 507	3 696	3 665	43	43	631	631	104	104	33	—
Males 25 to 54 years	135 231	125 443	125 089	866	861	7 989	7 781	496	486	437	—
Employed	116 319	111 010	110 737	425	425	4 290	4 134	362	352	232	—
Unemployed	4 307	2 696	2 689	32	32	1 518	1 495	9	9	52	—
Not in labor force	10 906	8 435	8 400	144	139	2 181	2 152	74	74	72	—
Males 55 to 64 years	28 891	27 735	27 697	73	73	1 030	1 006	28	28	25	—
Employed	20 549	20 011	19 981	63	63	422	422	28	28	25	—
Unemployed	537	484	484	—	—	53	53	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	7 778	7 213	7 205	10	10	555	531	—	—	—	—
Males 65 to 69 years	14 493	14 051	13 989	17	17	418	418	—	—	7	—
In labor force	5 466	5 462	5 453	1	1	83	83	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	8 947	8 589	8 536	16	16	335	335	—	—	7	—
Did not work in 1989	5 898	5 583	5 567	16	16	297	297	—	—	2	—
Males 70 years and over	28 502	27 799	27 783	33	33	625	616	17	17	28	—
In labor force	4 750	4 650	4 650	6	6	90	90	4	4	—	—
Not in labor force	23 752	23 149	23 133	27	27	535	526	13	13	28	—
Did not work in 1989	17 953	17 373	17 357	25	25	514	505	13	13	28	—
Females 16 to 19 years	20 160	17 758	17 657	119	119	2 029	1 966	193	193	61	12
Employed	10 144	9 592	9 531	22	22	408	374	93	93	29	12
Unemployed	1 253	986	981	13	13	252	245	2	2	—	—
Not in labor force	8 690	7 122	7 087	72	72	1 366	1 344	98	98	32	—
Females 20 to 24 years	22 664	20 304	20 142	89	81	1 993	1 949	208	208	70	6
Employed	16 051	15 196	15 134	55	55	664	641	86	86	50	6
Unemployed	1 005	669	664	8	—	310	310	16	16	2	—
Not in labor force	5 340	4 204	4 114	6	6	1 019	998	98	98	13	—
Females 25 to 54 years	133 000	123 032	122 637	396	396	8 401	8 290	864	854	307	25
Employed	101 309	96 133	95 847	206	206	4 248	4 190	540	530	182	—
Unemployed	3 391	2 389	2 374	29	29	905	889	62	62	6	—
Not in labor force	27 878	24 150	24 062	113	113	3 243	3 206	253	253	119	25
Females 55 to 64 years	30 848	29 511	29 461	13	13	1 227	1 216	77	77	20	—
Employed	15 633	15 078	15 048	13	13	478	478	51	51	13	—
Unemployed	350	326	326	—	—	24	24	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	14 865	14 107	14 087	—	—	725	714	26	26	7	—
Females 65 to 69 years	15 676	15 141	15 124	2	2	510	510	6	6	17	—
In labor force	3 464	3 314	3 312	2	2	148	148	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	12 212	11 827	11 812	—	—	362	362	6	6	17	—
Did not work in 1989	10 250	9 902	9 887	—	—	325	325	6	6	17	—
Females 70 years and over	43 859	42 863	42 780	25	25	933	933	9	9	29	—
In labor force	2 334	2 289	2 289	—	—	45	45	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	41 525	40 574	40 491	25	25	888	888	9	9	29	—
Did not work in 1989	37 108	36 206	36 132	25	25	845	845	3	3	29	—
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES											
Females 16 years and over	266 207	248 609	247 801	644	636	15 093	14 864	1 357	1 347	504	43
With own children under 6 years	44 811	40 240	40 041	141	133	4 044	3 973	272	272	114	10
In labor force	31 934	29 515	29 388	96	88	2 128	2 092	147	147	48	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only	46 408	42 827	42 708	150	150	2 923	2 859	386	386	122	4
In labor force	37 984	35 460	35 368	124	124	1 981	1 923	333	333	86	—
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	53 068	49 156	48 798	270	261	3 034	2 942	318	318	290	45
Both parents in labor force	35 745	33 951	33 753	183	183	1 346	1 297	164	164	101	10
Both at work 35 or more hours	19 900	19 073	18 992	118	118	566	555	99	99	44	2
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	11 901	6 797	6 719	187	187	4 802	4 718	55	55	60	5
Parent in labor force	7 583	4 909	4 858	114	114	2 453	2 394	47	47	60	5
At work 35 or more hours	4 555	3 267	3 240	32	32	1 219	1 178	30	30	7	—
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	104 019	96 614	96 063	527	511	5 946	5 749	596	596	336	54
Both parents in labor force	77 660	73 342	73 034	412	405	3 214	3 092	465	465	227	28
Both at work 35 or more hours	46 360	43 919	43 756	189	182	1 806	1 765	297	297	149	28
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	23 206	16 213	16 091	178	178	6 589	6 417	147	147	79	6
Parent in labor force	18 737	14 243	14 125	138	138	4 162	4 039	129	129	65	2
At work 35 or more hours	13 719	11 011	10 912	99	99	2 470	2 408	112	112	27	—

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

SOUTH DAKOTA 153

Table 132. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status for Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	All persons	White		Black		American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut		Asian or Pacific Islander		Other race	
		Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS											
Married-couple families	155 482	149 716	149 366	472	472	4 520	4 442	429	429	345	8
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	120 540	116 591	116 302	419	419	2 881	2 827	363	363	286	8
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	87 422	84 942	84 786	302	302	1 766	1 724	229	229	183	8
Wife unemployed	2 028	1 798	1 782	29	29	167	161	10	10	24	—
Husband unemployed	2 368	1 820	1 820	18	18	499	487	—	—	31	—
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	1 566	1 349	1 349	10	10	207	197	—	—	—	—
Wife unemployed	217	101	101	—	—	92	92	—	—	24	—
Husband not in labor force	32 574	31 305	31 244	35	35	1 140	1 128	66	66	28	—
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	7 686	7 270	7 258	14	14	381	381	21	21	—	—
Wife unemployed	213	170	170	—	—	43	43	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	19 983	15 748	15 692	45	45	4 030	3 967	113	103	47	4
Employed or in Armed Forces	12 685	10 910	10 867	38	38	1 631	1 603	69	59	37	—
Unemployed	990	565	565	7	7	406	390	12	12	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 to 19 years	40 268	35 468	35 262	255	248	4 037	3 946	317	317	191	18
Enrolled in school	32 857	29 477	29 317	198	191	2 756	2 688	274	274	152	12
Employed	15 499	14 954	14 851	53	53	334	314	103	103	55	12
Unemployed	1 913	1 589	1 580	38	31	270	261	4	4	12	—
Not in labor force	15 375	12 872	12 828	107	107	2 149	2 110	167	167	80	—
Not enrolled in school	7 411	5 991	5 945	57	57	1 281	1 258	43	43	39	6
High school graduate	4 304	3 828	3 818	40	40	366	366	40	40	30	—
Employed	3 043	2 867	2 867	—	—	144	144	14	14	18	—
Unemployed	354	262	262	—	—	92	92	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	606	451	449	4	4	130	130	14	14	7	—
Not high school graduate	3 107	2 163	2 127	17	17	915	892	3	3	9	6
Employed	1 465	1 224	1 209	6	6	223	209	3	3	9	6
Unemployed	406	271	271	—	—	135	135	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	1 229	661	640	11	11	557	548	—	—	—	—
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	321 891	307 202	306 349	899	898	11 847	11 574	1 304	1 284	639	43
Private wage and salary workers	213 601	205 997	205 452	644	644	5 532	5 406	949	929	479	43
Local government workers	23 502	21 308	21 274	28	28	2 078	2 067	45	45	43	—
State government workers	17 940	17 203	17 134	5	4	550	528	167	167	15	—
Federal government workers	15 171	12 053	11 960	188	188	2 834	2 795	46	46	50	—
Self-employed workers	47 989	47 036	46 936	28	28	811	736	64	64	50	—
Unpaid family workers	3 688	3 605	3 593	6	6	42	42	33	33	2	—
Employed females 16 years and over	148 758	141 441	141 000	298	298	5 975	5 860	770	760	274	18
Private wage and salary workers	103 943	100 283	99 987	195	195	2 703	2 613	565	555	197	18
Local government workers	13 335	12 135	12 118	17	17	1 108	1 103	45	45	30	—
State government workers	9 173	8 794	8 770	4	4	309	303	57	57	9	—
Federal government workers	7 261	5 526	5 482	69	69	1 614	1 603	37	37	15	—
Self-employed workers	13 302	12 990	12 942	13	13	234	231	44	44	21	—
Unpaid family workers	1 744	1 713	1 701	—	—	7	7	22	22	2	—
WORK STATUS IN 1989											
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	383 624	362 895	361 741	1 654	1 633	16 509	16 169	1 648	1 628	918	39
50 to 52 weeks	243 359	234 266	233 683	1 023	1 015	6 571	6 473	980	970	519	9
48 and 49 weeks	12 346	11 765	11 718	44	39	444	432	56	56	37	8
40 to 47 weeks	26 961	25 449	25 380	104	104	1 234	1 135	99	99	75	8
27 to 39 weeks	32 099	29 775	29 658	146	146	1 995	1 965	136	126	47	2
14 to 26 weeks	33 699	30 806	30 650	117	109	2 488	2 459	171	171	117	—
1 to 13 weeks	35 160	30 834	30 652	220	220	3 777	3 705	206	206	123	12
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	288 773	273 089	272 346	1 348	1 342	12 452	12 184	1 178	1 178	706	29
40 or more weeks	233 175	223 415	222 897	1 021	1 015	7 254	7 054	963	963	522	17
50 to 52 weeks	206 179	198 162	197 714	904	903	5 832	5 740	843	843	438	9
27 to 39 weeks	19 951	18 273	18 208	103	103	1 443	1 426	92	92	40	—
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	175 573	166 151	165 572	481	473	7 737	7 601	914	904	290	14
50 to 52 weeks	100 128	96 178	95 926	208	208	3 109	3 072	512	502	121	—
48 and 49 weeks	5 784	5 500	5 482	9	9	238	238	13	13	24	8
40 to 47 weeks	14 744	14 056	14 034	52	52	566	549	46	46	24	—
27 to 39 weeks	18 848	17 689	17 617	83	83	1 013	990	49	49	14	—
14 to 26 weeks	18 017	16 665	16 541	33	25	1 133	1 125	137	137	49	—
1 to 13 weeks	18 052	16 063	15 972	96	96	1 678	1 627	157	157	58	6
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	112 616	106 121	105 835	337	337	5 394	5 317	600	600	164	6
40 or more weeks	86 921	82 776	82 609	235	235	3 323	3 276	483	483	104	—
50 to 52 weeks	74 762	71 364	71 199	187	187	2 679	2 646	448	448	84	—
27 to 39 weeks	10 437	9 667	9 634	45	45	694	684	17	17	14	—
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989											
Families	182 205	171 023	170 616	546	546	9 667	9 495	542	532	427	12
No workers	19 087	16 776	16 744	33	33	2 155	2 119	68	68	55	4
1 worker	46 948	42 950	42 798	112	112	3 641	3 577	153	153	92	—
2 workers	94 742	90 792	90 603	351	351	3 092	3 020	253	243	254	8
3 or more workers	21 428	20 505	20 471	50	50	779	779	68	68	26	—
Married-couple families	155 482	149 716	149 366	472	472	4 520	4 442	429	429	345	8
No workers	15 215	14 575	14 546	29	29	533	531	40	40	38	—
1 worker	32 582	31 156	31 030	65	65	1 200	1 178	105	105	56	—
2 or more workers	107 685	103 985	103 790	378	378	2 787	2 733	284	284	251	8
Husband and wife worked	102 029	98 699	98 512	362	362	2 454	2 405	268	268	246	8
Female householder, no husband present	19 983	15 748	15 692	45	45	4 030	3 967	113	103	47	4
No workers	3 178	1 767	1 764	4	4	1 362	1 347	28	28	17	4
1 worker	10 806	8 859	8 834	37	37	1 836	1 806	48	48	26	—
2 or more workers	5 999	5 122	5 094	4	4	832	814	37	27	4	—
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE											
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	76 923	72 226	72 008	319	319	4 190	4 142	65	65	123	—
Male	73 814	69 351	69 168	302	302	3 993	3 945	46	46	122	—
May 1975 or later service only	8 855	7 721	7 642	114	114	950	939	36	36	34	—
September 1980 or later service only	5 378	4 635	4 584	71	71	611	600	35	35	26	—
Served 2 or more years	4 522	3 932	3 884	63	63	484	473	17	17	26	—
Vietnam-era service	21 599	19 937	19 873	143	143	1 436	1 408	20	20	63	—
World War II service	24 529	23 703	23 663	27	27	787	778	9	9	3	—

Table 133. Occupation of Employed Persons for Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	All persons	White		Black		American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut		Asian or Pacific Islander		Other race	
		Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin
Employed persons 16 years and over	321 891	307 202	306 349	899	898	11 847	11 574	1 304	1 284	639	43
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	70 136	67 047	66 850	144	144	2 490	2 448	330	320	125	2
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	29 582	28 288	28 251	34	34	1 076	1 066	146	146	38	—
Officials and administrators, public administration	1 768	1 496	1 496	—	—	272	272	—	—	—	—
Management and related occupations	8 093	7 814	7 807	6	6	247	247	23	23	3	—
Professional specialty occupations	40 554	38 759	38 599	110	110	1 414	1 382	184	174	87	2
Engineers and natural scientists	2 992	2 927	2 907	—	—	43	43	20	20	2	2
Engineers	1 471	1 441	1 421	—	—	21	21	9	9	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	1 755	1 710	1 710	8	8	11	11	3	3	23	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	7 858	7 674	7 656	20	20	157	144	3	3	4	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	18 195	17 255	17 186	32	32	746	730	122	122	40	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	12 549	11 988	11 967	25	25	491	481	11	11	34	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	90 240	86 701	86 452	256	256	2 870	2 820	257	257	156	8
Health technologists and technicians	4 054	3 789	3 753	38	38	191	182	23	23	13	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	4 688	4 493	4 487	25	25	141	133	29	29	—	—
Sales occupations	35 480	34 682	34 592	95	95	528	510	115	115	60	—
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	9 241	9 059	9 056	15	15	104	104	27	27	36	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	8 872	8 808	8 785	4	4	53	53	—	—	7	—
Other sales occupations	17 367	16 815	16 751	76	76	371	353	88	88	17	—
Cashiers	6 655	6 305	6 269	59	59	223	205	57	57	11	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	46 018	43 737	43 620	98	98	2 010	1 995	90	90	83	8
Computer equipment operators	1 418	1 302	1 302	—	—	99	99	10	10	7	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	11 885	11 193	11 167	2	2	671	669	2	2	17	8
Financial records processing occupations	7 535	7 374	7 347	—	—	153	151	8	8	—	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	2 431	2 344	2 344	12	12	61	61	4	4	10	—
Service occupations	49 603	46 114	45 955	181	180	2 771	2 721	367	357	170	12
Private household occupations	1 244	1 206	1 206	8	8	30	30	—	—	—	—
Protective service occupations	3 500	3 166	3 145	29	29	301	290	4	4	—	—
Police and firefighters	1 462	1 285	1 285	2	2	175	164	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	44 859	41 742	41 604	144	143	2 440	2 401	363	353	170	12
Food service occupations	18 352	17 052	16 991	33	33	901	886	249	239	117	12
Cleaning and building service occupations	10 109	9 208	9 175	70	69	746	732	69	69	16	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	36 466	35 757	35 723	10	10	645	639	16	16	38	—
Farm operators and managers	26 030	25 723	25 702	10	10	293	293	—	—	4	—
Farm workers and related occupations	9 997	9 612	9 599	—	—	338	332	16	16	31	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	33 525	31 929	31 859	101	101	1 253	1 171	144	144	98	15
Mechanics and repairers	11 357	11 062	11 048	18	18	264	264	13	13	—	—
Construction trades	11 593	10 847	10 814	24	24	640	640	37	37	45	6
Precision production occupations	9 841	9 307	9 284	59	59	328	246	94	94	53	9
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	41 921	39 654	39 510	207	207	1 818	1 775	190	190	52	6
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	9 068	8 705	8 669	14	14	294	267	28	28	27	—
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	7 469	6 995	6 945	75	75	294	294	105	105	—	—
Transportation occupations	10 674	10 189	10 177	37	37	429	416	12	12	7	—
Motor vehicle operators	10 251	9 778	9 766	27	27	427	414	12	12	7	—
Material moving equipment operators	2 578	2 479	2 454	4	4	87	87	—	—	8	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	12 132	11 286	11 265	77	77	714	711	45	45	10	6
Construction laborers	2 538	2 228	2 224	8	8	302	302	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	4 355	4 114	4 112	37	37	202	202	—	—	2	—
Employed females 16 years and over	148 758	141 441	141 000	298	298	5 975	5 860	770	760	274	18
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	36 562	34 814	34 731	73	73	1 473	1 444	159	149	43	—
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	12 107	11 449	11 438	8	8	557	547	88	88	5	—
Officials and administrators, public administration	664	599	599	—	—	65	65	—	—	—	—
Management and related occupations	3 991	3 818	3 814	—	—	162	162	8	8	3	—
Professional specialty occupations	24 455	23 365	23 293	65	65	916	897	71	61	38	—
Engineers and natural scientists	521	493	493	—	—	17	17	11	11	—	—
Engineers	92	86	86	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	221	215	215	2	2	4	4	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	6 983	6 809	6 791	20	20	147	134	3	3	4	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	12 308	11 710	11 683	16	16	520	517	28	28	34	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	9 230	8 828	8 817	16	16	347	344	11	11	28	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	59 063	56 402	56 225	126	126	2 284	2 236	166	166	85	8
Health technologists and technicians	3 452	3 275	3 259	31	31	126	117	14	14	6	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	1 378	1 311	1 305	7	7	60	52	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	16 680	16 116	16 069	63	63	396	378	81	81	24	—
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	2 963	2 882	2 882	—	—	64	64	10	10	7	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	2 194	2 165	2 165	—	—	29	29	—	—	—	—
Other sales occupations	11 523	11 069	11 022	63	63	303	285	71	71	17	—
Cashiers	5 663	5 327	5 291	54	54	214	196	57	57	11	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	37 553	35 700	35 592	25	25	1 702	1 689	71	71	55	8
Computer equipment operators	1 052	945	945	—	—	97	97	10	10	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	11 719	11 028	11 009	2	2	670	668	2	2	17	8
Financial records processing occupations	6 799	6 659	6 632	—	—	140	140	—	—	—	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	1 067	1 023	1 023	5	5	35	35	4	4	—	—
Service occupations	34 126	32 118	32 013	60	60	1 591	1 562	239	239	118	4
Private household occupations	1 158	1 128	1 128	8	8	22	22	—	—	—	—
Protective service occupations	472	433	427	2	2	33	33	4	4	—	—
Police and firefighters	57	45	45	—	—	12	12	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	32 496	30 557	30 458	50	50	1 536	1 507	235	235	118	4
Food service occupations	13 326	12 444	12 406	—	—	660	645	143	143	79	4
Cleaning and building service occupations	4 560	4 206	4 189	16	16	285	271	47	47	6	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4 913	4 854	4 834	—	—	51	51	8	8	—	—
Farm operators and managers	3 157	3 141	3 133	—	—	16	16	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	1 733	1 690	1 678	—	—	35	35	8	8	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 649	3 460	3 457	8	8	122	122	46	46	13	6
Mechanics and repairers	328	313	313	—	—	15	15	—	—	—	—
Construction trades	420	395	395	—	—	17	17	2	2	6	6
Precision production occupations	2 876	2 730	2 727	8	8	87	87	44	44	7	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	10 445	9 793	9 740	31	31	454	445	152	152	15	—
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	3 867	3 709	3 699	2	2	125	119	18	18	13	—
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	2 715	2 501	2 465	21	21	104	104	89	89	—	—
Transportation occupations	971	901	901	—	—	60	60	10	10	—	—
Motor vehicle operators	957	887	887	—	—	60	60	10	10	—	—
Material moving equipment operators	89	88	88	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2 803	2 594	2 587	8	8	164	161	35	35	2	—
Construction laborers	130	97	97	—	—	33	33	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1 267	1 201	1 201	8	8	58	58	—	—	—	—

Table 134. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons for Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	All persons	White		Black		American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut		Asian or Pacific Islander		Other race	
		Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin
INCOME IN 1989											
Households	260 059	245 605	245 005	910	910	12 260	12 003	727	717	557	23
Less than \$5,000	19 789	16 537	16 486	64	64	2 961	2 923	125	125	102	6
\$5,000 to \$9,999	31 561	28 635	28 522	67	67	2 722	2 690	66	56	71	8
\$10,000 to \$14,999	32 008	29 786	29 722	122	122	1 915	1 843	82	82	103	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	59 578	56 655	56 547	282	282	2 330	2 258	164	164	147	9
\$25,000 to \$34,999	46 711	45 224	45 105	171	171	1 158	1 133	98	98	60	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	40 197	39 204	39 129	107	107	750	742	81	81	55	—
\$50,000 to \$74,999	21 209	20 725	20 684	91	91	326	326	60	60	7	—
\$75,000 to \$99,999	4 687	4 573	4 566	6	6	58	48	43	43	7	—
\$100,000 or more	4 319	4 266	4 244	—	—	40	40	8	8	5	—
Median (dollars)	22 503	23 220	23 226	20 890	20 890	11 017	10 946	19 119	19 324	15 164	7 656
Mean (dollars)	28 068	28 727	28 717	25 336	25 336	15 578	15 538	26 188	26 440	19 445	11 947
Families	182 205	171 023	170 616	546	546	9 667	9 495	542	532	427	12
Less than \$5,000	8 260	5 908	5 903	23	23	2 180	2 144	86	86	63	4
\$5,000 to \$9,999	12 581	10 397	10 350	15	15	2 083	2 045	30	20	56	8
\$10,000 to \$14,999	17 934	16 274	16 227	48	48	1 488	1 488	55	55	69	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	41 372	39 005	38 912	165	165	1 932	1 867	160	160	110	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	38 286	37 014	36 926	136	136	1 034	1 019	47	47	55	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	36 112	35 302	35 245	83	83	598	590	74	74	55	—
\$50,000 to \$74,999	19 452	19 079	19 038	70	70	254	254	42	42	7	—
\$75,000 to \$99,999	4 295	4 181	4 174	6	6	58	48	43	43	7	—
\$100,000 or more	3 913	3 863	3 841	—	—	40	40	5	5	5	—
Median (dollars)	27 602	28 571	28 576	26 486	26 486	11 653	11 618	20 000	20 463	18 275	5 156
Mean (dollars)	32 818	33 806	33 788	29 393	29 393	16 268	16 220	28 142	28 519	22 151	6 749
Married-couple families	155 482	149 716	149 366	472	472	4 520	4 442	429	429	345	8
Less than \$15,000	24 863	22 720	22 660	34	34	1 887	1 857	98	98	124	8
\$15,000 to \$24,999	34 630	33 205	33 130	165	165	1 032	1 009	120	120	108	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	35 026	34 060	33 972	131	131	749	742	47	47	39	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	34 345	33 595	33 538	78	78	543	535	74	74	55	—
\$50,000 to \$74,999	18 720	18 390	18 349	58	58	223	223	42	42	7	—
\$75,000 or more	7 898	7 746	7 717	6	6	86	76	48	48	12	—
Female householder, no husband present	19 983	15 748	15 692	45	45	4 030	3 967	113	103	47	4
Less than \$5,000	3 821	2 374	2 369	23	23	1 359	1 341	44	44	21	4
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 730	2 671	2 649	2	2	1 022	1 008	23	13	12	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 778	3 053	3 042	16	16	698	698	6	6	5	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	4 869	4 138	4 120	—	—	689	666	40	40	2	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 247	3 005	3 005	—	—	235	227	—	—	7	—
\$50,000 or more	538	507	507	4	4	27	27	—	—	—	—
Males 15 years and over, with income	242 962	228 629	228 017	1 295	1 282	11 566	11 319	775	765	697	25
Median income (dollars)	16 017	16 514	16 517	14 109	14 144	5 701	5 599	12 193	12 398	10 671	6 406
Percent year-round full-time workers	53.8	55.2	55.2	54.9	55.4	27.2	27.3	49.5	50.2	50.8	36.0
Median income (dollars)	21 425	21 581	21 585	18 125	18 148	16 413	16 436	18 750	18 750	16 686	21 250
Females 15 years and over, with income	235 650	221 236	220 569	535	527	12 476	12 298	1 015	1 005	388	18
Median income (dollars)	7 726	7 972	7 983	6 733	6 960	4 742	4 740	7 081	7 135	3 786	2 500
Percent year-round full-time workers	31.5	32.0	32.0	35.0	35.5	21.5	21.5	44.1	44.6	21.6	—
Median income (dollars)	14 271	14 275	14 274	12 146	12 146	14 392	14 340	14 097	14 097	13 000	—
Per capita income (dollars)	10 661	11 230	11 243	8 124	8 196	4 040	4 023	7 040	7 059	6 211	1 668
Persons in households (dollars)	10 891	11 469	11 483	8 302	8 397	4 101	4 086	7 344	7 365	5 967	1 716
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	4 736	4 879	4 865	6 708	6 588	2 578	2 510	3 538	3 538	9 321	369
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type and presence of own children:											
Families (dollars)	27 602	28 571	28 576	26 486	26 486	11 653	11 618	20 000	20 463	18 275	5 156
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	28 266	29 601	29 615	26 742	26 742	11 582	11 525	25 052	25 052	18 723	5 000
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	25 541	26 845	26 853	22 933	22 933	9 896	9 709	19 952	19 952	15 000	—
Married-couple families (dollars)	30 161	30 487	30 487	27 500	27 500	18 690	18 657	23 542	23 542	19 505	5 360
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	31 811	32 281	32 286	27 574	27 574	19 448	19 462	32 679	32 679	19 639	—
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	27 709	28 266	28 309	25 962	25 962	13 952	13 710	25 357	25 357	19 688	—
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	13 012	14 598	14 615	5 000	5 000	7 497	7 471	7 036	7 301	5 599	5 000
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	10 806	11 663	11 663	5 000	5 000	6 723	6 691	5 000	5 000	5 818	5 000
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	6 248	7 009	7 023	5 000	5 000	5 000	5 000	5 000	5 000	—	—
Workers in family in 1989:											
No workers (dollars)	13 149	14 666	14 669	17 708	17 708	5 000	5 000	5 000	5 000	5 000	5 000
1 worker (dollars)	19 546	20 518	20 524	16 310	16 310	10 464	10 470	16 250	16 250	14 052	—
2 or more workers (dollars)	32 983	33 380	33 381	30 046	30 046	22 210	22 145	28 750	32 188	20 500	5 360
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	33 853	34 094	34 092	30 741	30 741	25 784	25 773	35 978	35 978	20 917	5 360
Nonfamily households (dollars)	12 287	12 450	12 457	15 750	15 750	6 376	6 096	13 350	13 350	10 536	20 972
Male householder (dollars)	15 795	16 196	16 200	15 417	15 417	6 929	6 344	13 482	13 482	15 000	20 972
Living alone (dollars)	14 224	14 697	14 705	13 304	13 304	6 418	5 912	14 464	14 464	13 125	5 000
65 years and over (dollars)	9 572	9 834	9 880	5 100	5 100	6 111	6 111	6 090	6 090	5 360	—
Female householder (dollars)	10 518	10 628	10 638	15 991	15 991	5 812	5 824	13 182	13 182	5 000	—
Living alone (dollars)	9 853	10 006	10 019	15 625	15 625	5 365	5 377	8 077	8 077	5 000	—
65 years and over (dollars)	7 879	7 927	7 931	5 000	5 000	5 733	5 733	—	—	5 000	—
INCOME TYPE IN 1989											
Households	260 059	245 605	245 005	910	910	12 260	12 003	727	717	557	23
With earnings	212 682	201 522	201 002	859	859	9 211	8 988	611	601	479	19
Mean earnings (dollars)	27 410	27 947	27 935	24 004	24 004	16 269	16 253	28 277	28 612	20 707	13 021
With wage or salary income	192 967	182 231	181 736	849	849	8 824	8 683	602	592	461	19
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	24 695	25 168	25 149	23 828	23 828	15 029	15 041	27 613	27 942	20 421	13 021
With nonfarm self-employment income	38 820	37 794	37 711	39	39	901	808	49	49	37	—
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	13 928	14 032	14 043	9 199	9 199	9 851	8 799	13 354	13 354	13 098	—
With farm self-employment income	36 270	35 563	35 519	33	33	672	672	—	—	2	—
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	14 435	14 485	14 495	931	931	12 450	12 450	—	—	10 000	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	112 603	110 157	109 955	155	155	1 995	1 981	222	222	74	—
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	5 019	5 091	5 093	2 460	2 460	1 557	1 561	3 277	3 277	969	—
With Social Security income	78 039	75 547	75 416	76	76	2 327	2 299	26	26	63	—
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 031	7 113	7 113	4 678	4 678	4 538	4 520	2 999	2 999	6 073	—
With public assistance income	17 510	12 861	12 826	39	39	4 527	4 477	17	1		

Table 135. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons for Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	All persons	White		Black		American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut		Asian or Pacific Islander		Other race	
		Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989											
Families	182 205	171 023	170 616	546	546	9 667	9 495	542	532	427	12
In owner-occupied housing unit	137 273	133 335	131 322	116	311	3 432	4 486	258	463	132	263
With related children under 18 years	96 507	87 375	87 800	437	411	8 019	6 919	366	357	310	288
With related children under 5 years	42 083	37 189	37 270	196	252	4 362	3 771	188	191	148	183
Householder worked in 1989	153 340	145 822	144 465	483	547	6 230	6 509	459	597	346	407
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	109 398	105 379	104 183	391	401	3 068	3 543	302	420	258	302
Householder under 65 years with work disability	12 017	10 699	10 782	28	29	1 245	1 031	8	50	37	40
Householder foreign born	2 112	1 476	1 791	45	11	49	37	412	23	130	7
Householder under 25 years	7 616	6 697	6 696	37	64	699	593	103	98	80	47
Householder 65 years and over	34 508	33 407	32 856	13	61	1 044	1 369	12	89	32	50
Householder high school graduate or higher	142 286	134 940	133 868	488	541	6 150	6 207	414	562	294	370
With public assistance income in 1989	12 094	8 227	8 829	35	80	3 779	3 028	17	30	36	14
With Social Security income in 1989	43 627	41 907	41 248	48	105	1 614	1 934	12	149	46	58
Married-couple families	155 482	149 716	147 726	472	493	4 520	5 542	429	581	345	375
With related children under 18 years	78 169	73 668	73 266	380	276	3 591	3 577	269	253	261	230
With related children under 5 years	34 994	32 635	32 239	175	174	1 907	1 910	139	164	138	142
Householder worked in 1989	132 958	128 423	126 666	420	437	3 453	4 391	379	486	283	333
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	97 838	95 098	93 810	353	361	1 876	2 595	278	366	233	253
Householder high school graduate or higher	121 854	117 678	116 142	430	410	3 123	3 918	365	459	258	318
Householder 65 years and over	30 613	30 177	29 527	13	56	392	819	6	89	25	46
With public assistance income in 1989	6 155	5 039	5 080	14	19	1 067	970	3	16	32	6
With Social Security income in 1989	37 426	36 717	35 907	33	87	635	1 145	6	137	35	54
Female householder, no husband present	19 983	15 748	16 549	45	115	4 030	3 018	113	62	47	67
With related children under 18 years	14 609	10 904	11 659	39	110	3 532	2 606	97	62	37	41
With related children under 5 years	5 716	3 726	4 149	21	70	1 920	1 427	49	8	—	24
Householder worked in 1989	14 757	12 608	13 000	34	69	2 005	1 457	80	62	30	45
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	7 750	6 895	7 029	20	10	802	583	24	38	9	20
Householder high school graduate or higher	15 705	13 220	13 632	29	100	2 389	1 765	49	62	18	45
Householder 65 years and over	2 790	2 245	2 327	—	3	539	456	6	—	—	4
With public assistance income in 1989	5 150	2 779	3 310	21	59	2 332	1 730	14	4	4	8
With Social Security income in 1989	4 446	3 627	3 770	4	10	805	639	6	2	4	4
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	97 508	91 158	90 120	492	498	5 323	5 717	355	378	180	206
Nonfamily householder	77 854	74 582	73 448	364	384	2 593	3 215	185	242	130	168
In owner-occupied housing unit	36 475	35 428	34 674	37	103	925	1 358	46	94	39	87
65 years and over	33 390	32 612	31 928	18	73	734	1 148	11	55	15	94
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	670 383	614 673	611 800	2 781	2 646	48 014	46 904	3 064	2 847	1 851	1 069
Persons 18 years and over	474 417	444 225	441 908	1 558	1 692	25 649	25 508	1 920	1 666	1 065	915
Persons 65 years and over	94 348	91 904	90 679	49	148	2 296	2 981	32	153	67	149
Related children under 18 years	195 221	170 008	169 371	1 201	942	22 091	21 192	1 141	1 181	780	154
Related children under 6 years	65 757	56 186	55 940	483	362	8 359	8 090	379	393	350	46
Related children 5 to 17 years	141 197	124 117	123 686	759	622	15 030	14 382	803	811	488	118
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	21 127	15 640	16 457	56	112	5 173	4 185	128	84	130	46
Percent below poverty level	11.6	9.1	9.7	10.3	17.3	53.5	44.0	23.6	12.0	30.4	9.8
In owner-occupied housing unit	9 043	7 874	7 962	2	4	1 125	1 016	32	17	10	15
With related children under 18 years	15 937	11 129	11 849	54	102	4 567	3 688	81	61	106	30
With related children under 5 years	8 711	5 792	6 261	19	61	2 788	2 225	62	36	50	21
Householder worked in 1989	13 868	11 320	11 584	28	61	2 388	2 002	51	58	81	28
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	5 969	5 313	5 317	9	5	611	578	—	16	36	1
Householder under 65 years with work disability	2 577	1 715	1 972	23	8	811	529	—	8	28	10
Householder foreign born	422	265	364	—	6	21	—	102	—	34	—
Householder under 25 years	2 289	1 682	1 768	—	28	551	423	30	29	26	6
Householder 65 years and over	2 730	2 129	2 198	—	8	590	511	6	8	5	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	13 806	10 915	11 323	35	92	2 707	2 170	91	58	58	23
With public assistance income in 1989	5 947	2 842	3 406	30	59	3 028	2 385	14	14	33	8
With Social Security income in 1989	3 520	2 672	2 756	4	10	829	705	6	26	9	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 524	4 968	5 099	6 643	5 138	7 192	7 181	6 136	5 911	5 056	6 646
Married-couple families	11 893	9 993	10 206	22	19	1 736	1 505	61	34	81	3
With related children under 18 years	7 637	6 060	6 220	22	11	1 452	1 259	30	18	73	3
With related children under 5 years	4 302	3 325	3 449	5	5	906	764	26	16	40	3
Householder worked in 1989	8 261	7 199	7 246	5	11	991	912	17	18	49	3
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	4 644	4 339	4 300	—	5	275	290	—	10	30	1
Householder high school graduate or higher	7 319	6 247	6 352	17	11	948	833	53	26	54	2
Householder 65 years and over	2 073	1 914	1 892	—	8	159	165	—	8	—	—
With public assistance income in 1989	1 706	887	996	9	—	781	668	—	—	29	—
With Social Security income in 1989	2 476	2 198	2 194	—	8	278	253	—	16	—	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 442	5 071	5 181	7 373	995	7 517	7 169	6 965	7 021	5 104	2 716
Female householder, no husband present	7 739	4 876	5 403	34	88	2 729	2 098	67	18	33	43
With related children under 18 years	7 136	4 513	5 010	32	86	2 517	1 926	51	18	23	27
With related children under 5 years	3 785	2 251	2 551	14	51	1 484	1 127	36	8	—	18
Householder worked in 1989	4 575	3 519	3 686	23	45	983	755	34	18	16	25
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	887	700	728	9	—	178	151	—	—	—	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	5 567	4 117	4 354	18	76	1 390	1 055	38	18	4	21
Householder 65 years and over	510	156	220	—	—	348	290	6	—	—	—
With public assistance income in 1989	3 845	1 861	2 295	21	59	1 945	1 456	14	4	4	8
With Social Security income in 1989	825	353	436	4	2	458	374	6	—	4	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 736	4 968	5 154	6 171	6 180	7 120	7 186	5 382	7 266	5 224	6 921
Unrelated individuals	28 303	24 516	24 735	171	208	3 418	2 979	114	97	84	70
Percent below poverty level	29.0	26.9	27.4	34.8	41.8	64.2	52.1	32.1	25.7	46.7	34.0
Nonfamily householder	19 103	17 525	17 563	78	124	1 386	1 197	64	55	50	46
In owner-occupied housing unit	6 627	6 244	6 134	12	29	343	412	21	7	19	19
65 years and over	10 007	9 611	9 438	12	22	369	463	4	15	11	37
Mean income deficit (dollars)	2 806	2 614	2 653	3 652	3 237	4 053	3 966	4 668	3 538	3 712	3 234
Persons	106 305	77 279	78 311	546	530	27 433	25 503	564	470	483	215
Percent below poverty level	15.9	12.6	12.8	19.6	20.0	57.1	54.4	18.4	16.5	26.1	20.1
Persons 18 years and over	66 409	52 271	53 115	219	331	13 273	11 878	369	290	277	182
Persons 65 years and over	14 601	13 414	13 314	15	33	1 146	1 157	10	23	16	37
Related children under 18 years	39 240	24 653	24 755	305	187	13 890	13 430	192	180	200	33
Related children under 6 years	15 376	9 209	9 245	138	79	5 820	5 642	100	91	109	9
Related children 5 to 17 years	26 474	17 141	17 230	175	116	8 939	8 631	105	96	114	24
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	145 665	111 890	112 777	724	657	31 647	29 519	827	692	577	285
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	274 285	230 947	231 070	1 300	1 214	39 191	36 887	1 671	1 408	1 176	515

Table 136. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over for Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State		White		Black		American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut		Asian or Pacific Islander		Other race			
		All persons	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS													
	Persons 60 to 64 years -----	30 820	29 634	29 579	54	54	1 092	1 063	23	23	17	—	
In households -----	30 411	29 267	29 212	54	54	1 050	1 021	23	23	17	—		
In group quarters -----	409	367	367	—	—	42	42	—	—	—	—		
Nursing homes -----	251	241	241	—	—	10	10	—	—	—	—		
	Persons 65 to 74 years -----	54 934	53 290	53 163	30	30	1 554	1 545	25	25	35	—	
In households -----	53 677	52 164	52 048	24	24	1 443	1 434	25	25	21	—		
In group quarters -----	1 257	1 126	1 115	6	6	111	111	—	—	14	—		
Nursing homes -----	1 083	967	956	6	6	96	96	—	—	14	—		
	Persons 75 years and over -----	47 596	46 564	46 513	47	47	932	932	7	7	46	—	
In households -----	40 352	39 421	39 375	25	25	853	853	7	7	46	—		
In group quarters -----	7 244	7 143	7 138	22	22	79	79	—	—	—	—		
Nursing homes -----	7 013	6 912	6 907	22	22	79	79	—	—	—	—		
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT													
	Persons 60 to 64 years -----	30 820	29 634	29 579	54	54	1 092	1 063	23	23	17	—	
Less than 9th grade -----	5 983	5 632	5 620	10	10	335	330	—	—	6	—		
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	3 976	3 602	3 590	17	17	343	333	3	3	11	—		
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	11 828	11 607	11 602	—	—	211	197	10	10	—	—		
Some college or associate degree -----	5 655	5 454	5 443	27	27	164	164	10	10	—	—		
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	3 378	3 339	3 324	—	—	39	39	—	—	—	—		
	Persons 65 to 74 years -----	54 934	53 290	53 163	30	30	1 554	1 545	25	25	35	—	
Less than 9th grade -----	15 023	14 441	14 392	1	1	558	558	3	3	20	—		
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	7 539	7 089	7 060	16	16	427	427	—	—	7	—		
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	18 045	17 709	17 679	7	7	311	302	12	12	6	—		
Some college or associate degree -----	9 004	8 828	8 824	—	—	174	174	—	—	2	—		
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	5 323	5 223	5 208	6	6	84	84	10	10	—	—		
	Persons 75 years and over -----	47 596	46 564	46 513	47	47	932	932	7	7	46	—	
Less than 9th grade -----	21 411	20 856	20 846	38	38	464	464	7	7	46	—		
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	6 253	6 020	6 020	3	3	230	230	—	—	—	—		
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	8 938	8 797	8 775	—	—	141	141	—	—	—	—		
Some college or associate degree -----	7 460	7 392	7 373	6	6	62	62	—	—	—	—		
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	3 534	3 499	3 499	—	—	35	35	—	—	—	—		
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989													
	Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years -----	12 387	12 090	11 842	26	20	271	437	—	35	—	24	
Less than \$5,000 -----	387	356	365	—	—	31	22	—	—	—	—		
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	613	588	577	—	—	25	31	—	—	—	—		
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	1 103	1 049	1 017	—	—	54	73	—	7	—	2		
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	2 933	2 862	2 786	—	7	71	121	—	5	—	10		
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	2 671	2 607	2 550	8	7	56	94	—	—	—	12		
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	2 452	2 420	2 342	4	6	28	82	—	14	—	—		
\$50,000 or more -----	2 228	2 208	2 205	14	—	6	14	—	9	—	—		
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	6.6	6.2	6.5	—	—	25.1	11.4	—	—	—	—		
	Persons 60 to 64 years living alone -----	4 593	4 370	4 356	22	34	183	186	7	—	11	4	
Less than \$5,000 -----	807	674	681	9	9	106	104	7	—	11	2		
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	967	944	944	—	4	23	17	—	—	—	—		
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	910	898	887	—	8	12	15	—	—	—	—		
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	1 052	1 019	1 017	6	13	27	22	—	—	—	—		
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	479	464	453	7	—	8	24	—	—	—	2		
\$35,000 or more -----	378	371	374	—	—	7	4	—	—	—	—		
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	24.4	22.4	22.6	40.9	38.2	60.7	58.6	100.0	—	100.0	50.0		
	Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years -----	20 109	19 804	19 368	10	31	286	567	6	64	3	27	
Less than \$5,000 -----	351	340	325	—	—	11	18	—	8	—	—		
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	1 896	1 835	1 789	—	—	58	95	—	—	3	7		
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	3 021	2 964	2 896	—	—	57	105	—	3	—	—		
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	6 287	6 209	6 089	8	10	70	149	—	25	—	3		
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	4 024	3 960	3 929	2	—	56	83	6	5	—	—		
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	2 594	2 571	2 469	—	21	23	70	—	17	—	5		
\$50,000 or more -----	1 936	1 925	1 871	—	—	11	47	—	6	—	12		
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	5.4	5.1	5.1	—	—	31.5	16.6	—	12.5	—	—		
	Persons 65 to 74 years living alone -----	12 783	12 368	12 026	4	23	393	600	7	26	11	45	
Less than \$5,000 -----	2 319	2 141	2 112	4	6	165	159	—	8	9	23		
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	4 163	4 023	3 931	—	9	134	166	4	11	2	4		
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	2 515	2 442	2 355	—	8	70	140	3	3	—	4		
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	2 436	2 420	2 309	—	—	16	108	—	—	—	14		
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	796	790	778	—	—	6	16	—	2	—	—		
\$35,000 or more -----	554	552	541	—	—	2	11	—	2	—	—		
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	25.0	24.1	24.2	100.0	26.1	50.9	37.3	—	57.7	100.0	55.6		
	Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over -----	10 504	10 373	10 159	3	25	106	252	—	25	22	19	
Less than \$5,000 -----	181	181	179	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—		
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	1 913	1 848	1 810	—	13	65	80	—	8	—	—		
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	2 342	2 307	2 271	—	—	16	32	—	11	19	9		
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	3 011	2 991	2 924	3	6	14	76	—	2	3	—		
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	1 416	1 413	1 374	—	—	3	28	—	4	—	10		
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	896	896	870	—	6	—	20	—	—	—	—		
\$50,000 or more -----	745	737	731	—	—	8	14	—	—	—	—		
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	9.3	8.8	8.9	—	32.0	65.1	28.2	—	—	—	—		
	Persons 75 years and over living alone -----	19 103	18 792	18 492	14	50	289	473	4	29	4	39	
Less than \$5,000 -----	4 322	4 213	4 143	8	16	97	145	4	—	—	8		
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	7 846	7 726	7 603	6	20	110	189	—	8	4	16		
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	3 231	3 175	3 163	—	12	56	47	—	9	—	—		
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	2 407	2 390	2 325	—	2	17	53	—	12	—	15		
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	780	771	757	—	—	9	23	—	—	—	—		
\$35,000 or more -----	517	517	501	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—		
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	32.4	32.1	32.1	57.1	32.0	47.4	42.9	100.0	—	—	30.8		

Table 137. Ancestry: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Aurora County	Beadle County	Bennett County	Bon Homme County	Brookings County	Brown County	Brule County	Buffalo County	Butte County	Campbell County
All persons	3 135	18 253	3 206	7 089	25 207	35 580	5 485	1 759	7 914	1 965
Ancestry specified	2 551	17 040	2 889	6 745	23 988	34 202	5 352	1 711	7 329	1 852
Single ancestry	1 804	10 372	2 248	4 857	13 973	19 673	3 051	1 485	4 047	1 440
Multiple ancestry	747	6 668	641	1 888	10 015	14 529	2 301	226	3 282	412
Ancestry unclassified or not reported	584	1 213	317	344	1 219	1 378	133	48	585	113
Total ancestries reported	6 270	36 506	6 412	14 178	50 414	71 160	10 970	3 518	15 828	3 930
Acadian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Albanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arab	—	9	8	—	107	12	11	10	—	—
Egyptian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iraqi	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jordanian	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Lebanese	—	9	—	—	26	—	10	—	—	—
Palestinian	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—
Syrian	—	—	6	—	7	12	1	10	—	—
Arab/ Arabic	—	—	2	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Other Arab	—	—	—	—	41	—	—	—	—	—
Armenian	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Assyrian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Australian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Austrian	3	263	—	9	12	52	7	—	25	4
Basque	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	9	—
Belgian	—	101	—	23	140	48	2	—	—	—
Brazilian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
British	—	21	3	4	48	81	—	—	—	—
Bulgarian	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	16	—
Canadian	10	12	—	—	—	65	—	—	—	2
Celtic	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Croatian	—	—	—	—	—	33	—	—	—	—
Czech	50	358	136	1 658	365	533	1 025	28	136	9
Czechoslovakian	—	7	—	146	42	38	9	—	—	3
Danish	103	500	58	109	1 434	507	156	35	198	8
Dutch	345	883	30	988	1 825	1 053	224	21	400	163
Eastern European	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
English	246	2 247	313	331	2 299	3 035	395	46	1 370	82
Estonian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
European	3	14	—	—	40	105	—	—	39	—
Finnish	—	80	—	—	136	437	17	—	178	—
French (except Basque)	82	589	129	61	706	1 369	163	26	502	66
French Canadian	5	115	—	6	69	105	26	2	78	—
German	1 560	11 290	687	3 740	12 732	23 324	2 865	283	3 271	1 444
Greek	—	40	—	2	58	79	4	—	—	6
Guyanese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hungarian	3	31	—	2	31	86	7	—	19	9
Icelandic	—	1	—	—	57	19	—	—	—	—
Iranian	—	—	—	—	10	49	—	—	—	—
Irish	208	2 419	333	533	2 998	4 154	732	115	1 250	37
Israeli	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Italian	29	153	—	47	193	236	56	—	149	—
Latvian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lithuanian	—	17	—	—	8	6	6	—	—	—
Luxemburger	12	7	—	2	87	18	2	—	10	2
Macedonian	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—
Maltese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern European	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—
Norwegian	253	1 996	60	306	6 613	5 498	594	23	819	265
Pennsylvania German	2	31	3	4	9	51	10	—	2	—
Polish	26	260	9	38	311	532	105	—	109	14
Portuguese	—	—	—	—	11	26	—	—	3	—
Romanian	—	—	—	—	31	8	—	—	—	—
Russian	9	80	10	44	155	1 367	44	2	128	73
Scandinavian	19	152	31	14	318	441	32	—	94	6
Scotch-Irish	44	229	44	54	279	619	37	—	275	5
Scottish	37	143	17	36	289	470	43	10	114	14
Serbian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Slavic	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	4	—
Slovak	5	15	4	30	18	90	2	—	—	—
Slovene	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subsaharan African	—	—	2	—	22	4	—	—	—	—
Cape Verdean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ethiopian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ghanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nigerian	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
African	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Subsaharan African	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—
Swedish	102	683	57	90	1 158	1 546	370	7	385	18
Swiss	15	95	6	17	127	257	23	—	60	20
Turkish	—	—	—	—	14	2	—	—	—	—
Ukrainian	—	—	—	—	11	17	—	—	21	—
United States or American	42	372	36	122	392	440	163	—	202	3
Welsh	12	90	—	11	117	364	15	2	28	2
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	—	—	—	11	—	—	3	—	—	—
Bahamian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barbadian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belizean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
British West Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dutch West Indian	—	—	—	5	—	—	3	—	—	—
Haitian	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaican	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trinidadian/ Tobagonian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
West Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other West Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yugoslavian	—	—	—	—	12	9	2	—	—	—
Other ancestries	73	405	1 552	195	707	1 505	497	1 327	717	9

Table 137. **Ancestry: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Charles Mix County	Clark County	Clay County	Codington County	Corson County	Custer County	Davison County	Day County	Deuel County	Dewey County
All persons	9 131	4 403	13 186	22 698	4 195	6 179	17 503	6 978	4 522	5 523
Ancestry specified	8 631	4 315	12 316	21 840	3 478	5 613	16 567	6 833	4 397	5 382
Single ancestry	6 062	2 631	7 135	12 266	2 683	2 929	9 857	4 363	3 072	4 689
Multiple ancestry	2 569	1 684	5 181	9 574	795	2 684	6 710	2 470	1 325	693
Ancestry unclassified or not reported	500	88	870	858	717	566	936	145	125	141
Total ancestries reported	18 262	8 806	26 372	45 396	8 390	12 358	35 006	13 956	9 044	11 046
Acadian	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Albanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arab	7	—	—	7	—	4	—	4	—	—
Egyptian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iraqi	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jordanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lebanese	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
Palestinian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Syrian	2	—	—	7	—	—	—	2	—	—
Arab/ Arabic	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Other Arab	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armenian	—	—	—	8	—	—	7	—	—	—
Assyrian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Australian	—	—	—	32	—	—	—	—	—	—
Austrian	2	2	68	20	19	24	51	31	10	8
Basque	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belgian	18	8	28	21	—	9	46	12	36	—
Brazilian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
British	10	2	97	40	—	7	7	9	—	17
Bulgarian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
Canadian	—	3	6	3	—	—	32	2	—	8
Celtic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Croatian	—	—	—	—	2	2	10	—	—	—
Czech	1 801	33	282	210	10	148	448	85	41	13
Czechoslovakian	36	5	59	15	—	7	34	—	—	—
Danish	132	68	790	562	40	162	659	136	143	52
Dutch	1 395	148	504	903	19	343	860	206	281	42
Eastern European	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
English	553	522	1 204	1 937	155	1 049	1 843	436	314	187
Estonian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
European	5	—	17	8	—	117	36	—	—	—
Finnish	2	16	82	115	4	43	10	11	11	—
French (except Basque)	146	149	542	814	68	336	482	153	115	46
French Canadian	2	2	94	90	—	47	146	14	21	—
German	3 249	2 567	5 530	14 163	1 670	2 863	10 707	3 324	2 339	1 282
Greek	9	3	38	—	—	9	49	8	—	—
Guyanese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hungarian	6	2	19	34	6	13	62	3	2	—
Icelandic	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	4	—
Iranian	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Irish	771	421	2 183	2 871	248	987	2 536	526	311	329
Israeli	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Italian	6	15	173	29	5	49	104	23	16	7
Latvian	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
Lithuanian	7	—	7	—	—	—	12	—	—	—
Luxemburger	3	—	41	54	—	2	112	—	—	—
Macedonian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Maltese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern European	2	—	9	21	—	—	—	—	—	—
Norwegian	608	1 299	2 564	5 491	232	678	1 985	2 207	1 359	193
Pennsylvania German	16	8	—	15	3	10	6	—	2	—
Polish	20	70	130	551	8	99	149	825	29	27
Portuguese	—	—	—	—	—	2	25	5	—	—
Romanian	—	—	—	—	4	10	7	—	—	—
Russian	43	14	107	125	127	51	165	29	9	28
Scandinavian	50	30	327	359	4	33	326	314	20	—
Scotch-Irish	47	23	235	231	18	157	245	26	47	29
Scottish	48	27	265	114	10	106	155	39	21	19
Serbian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Slavic	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—
Slovak	13	—	69	50	—	2	144	—	2	—
Slovene	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subsaharan African	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	2
Cape Verdean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ethiopian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ghanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nigerian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
African	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
Other Subsaharan African	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Swedish	239	352	950	1 055	82	378	794	355	138	83
Swiss	19	112	16	139	—	22	69	10	10	2
Turkish	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ukrainian	—	7	7	59	—	—	—	—	—	—
United States or American	45	42	239	268	46	211	429	8	392	61
Welsh	9	19	102	150	—	48	107	20	6	6
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bahamian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barbadian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belizean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
British West Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dutch West Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Haitian	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaican	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trinidadian/ Tobagonian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
West Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other West Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yugoslavian	—	—	9	—	9	3	—	—	—	—
Other ancestries	1 879	30	698	809	1 484	261	395	482	43	3 623

Table 137. **Ancestry: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Douglas County	Edmunds County	Fall River County	Faulk County	Grant County	Gregory County	Haakon County	Hamlin County	Hand County	Hanson County
All persons	3 746	4 356	7 353	2 744	8 372	5 359	2 624	4 974	4 272	2 994
Ancestry specified	3 555	4 237	6 707	2 624	8 104	5 230	2 575	4 769	4 131	2 665
Single ancestry	2 574	2 886	3 710	1 658	5 763	3 150	1 430	2 961	2 449	1 980
Multiple ancestry	981	1 351	2 997	966	2 341	2 080	1 145	1 808	1 682	685
Ancestry unclassified or not reported	191	119	646	120	268	129	49	205	141	329
Total ancestries reported	7 492	8 712	14 706	5 488	16 744	10 718	5 248	9 948	8 544	5 988
Acadian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Albanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arab	—	—	2	23	22	12	—	—	4	2
Egyptian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iraqi	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jordanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lebanese	—	—	2	—	—	9	—	—	2	—
Palestinian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Syrian	—	—	—	23	22	3	—	—	2	2
Arab/ Arabic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Arab	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armenian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Assyrian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Australian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Austrian	2	6	8	3	4	3	2	2	6	—
Basque	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belgian	—	—	12	2	19	4	5	5	6	—
Brazilian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
British	—	2	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Bulgarian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canadian	—	—	8	2	—	—	6	4	13	—
Celtic	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Croatian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Czech	117	102	41	110	73	583	127	71	136	93
Czechoslovakian	5	—	—	1	4	74	—	—	1	—
Danish	34	25	235	79	223	173	108	258	135	44
Dutch	1 521	61	383	93	508	251	137	413	279	99
Eastern European	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
English	97	257	1 353	243	454	515	380	414	603	145
Estonian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
European	7	—	120	—	—	—	15	—	—	—
Finnish	3	21	13	6	10	3	3	440	2	—
French (except Basque)	84	100	431	74	191	156	85	129	129	69
French Canadian	2	6	8	1	8	2	4	—	15	—
German	1 835	3 584	3 085	1 943	5 566	3 360	1 319	2 307	2 819	2 045
Greek	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Guyanese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hungarian	61	7	2	2	2	15	2	4	2	—
Icelandic	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iranian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Irish	233	292	1 319	302	661	751	703	336	586	317
Israeli	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian	—	14	87	8	18	26	29	11	11	13
Latvian	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Lithuanian	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Luxemburger	—	—	—	8	7	—	—	2	7	82
Macedonian	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Maltese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern European	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Norwegian	138	332	489	202	1 356	269	408	1 125	320	131
Pennsylvania German	3	16	33	4	7	14	2	36	35	—
Polish	28	12	49	16	98	3	17	80	91	21
Portuguese	7	—	—	2	—	—	—	7	—	—
Romanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Russian	68	370	36	77	111	124	32	23	26	13
Scandinavian	14	48	61	31	219	19	16	106	45	40
Scotch-Irish	35	17	310	43	62	44	31	43	123	12
Scottish	9	33	190	62	92	79	21	46	119	49
Serbian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Slavic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Slovak	5	—	—	3	3	98	—	—	—	—
Slovene	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subsaharan African	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	13	13	—
Cape Verdean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ethiopian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Ghanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nigerian	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
African	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	7	—
Other Subsaharan African	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Swedish	84	143	377	130	568	324	148	278	115	155
Swiss	11	16	39	63	65	18	—	12	46	9
Turkish	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ukrainian	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
United States or American	67	5	143	12	3	18	6	267	37	—
Welsh	28	74	77	17	20	49	21	32	38	3
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bahamian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barbadian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belizean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
British West Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dutch West Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Haitian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaican	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trinidadian/ Tobagonian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
West Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other West Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yugoslavian	—	9	10	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Other ancestries	38	26	741	23	69	322	91	113	39	8

Table 137. **Ancestry: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Harding County	Hughes County	Hutchinson County	Hyde County	Jackson County	Jerauld County	Jones County	Kingsbury County	Lake County
All persons	1 669	14 817	8 262	1 696	2 811	2 425	1 324	5 925	10 550
Ancestry specified	1 639	13 957	8 039	1 454	2 236	2 339	1 259	5 513	9 981
Single ancestry	819	7 993	6 543	768	1 601	1 454	765	4 708	5 445
Multiple ancestry	820	5 964	1 496	686	635	885	494	805	4 536
Ancestry unclassified or not reported	30	860	223	242	575	86	65	412	569
Total ancestries reported	3 338	29 634	16 524	3 392	5 622	4 850	2 648	11 850	21 100
Acadian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Albanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arab	—	4	—	29	—	—	—	—	65
Egyptian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34
Iraqi	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jordanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lebanese	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	31
Palestinian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Syrian	—	—	—	29	—	—	—	—	—
Arab/ Arabic	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Arab	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armenian	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Assyrian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Australian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Austrian	14	23	20	2	—	—	—	4	—
Basque	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belgian	22	16	2	—	—	—	—	29	93
Brazilian	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
British	—	61	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
Bulgarian	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canadian	—	10	7	3	—	—	—	—	—
Celtic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Croatian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Czech	14	213	319	168	64	47	107	23	52
Czechoslovakian	—	42	6	—	—	1	4	4	—
Danish	42	355	163	47	72	125	46	565	659
Dutch	39	464	191	77	55	182	133	221	549
Eastern European	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
English	191	1 994	259	167	304	316	242	357	981
Estonian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
European	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Finnish	86	34	3	—	—	—	—	32	30
French (except Basque)	96	523	73	46	76	63	50	106	439
French Canadian	16	73	—	—	10	—	5	—	49
German	562	7 756	6 852	797	828	1 431	643	2 223	6 011
Greek	—	10	5	8	1	—	—	—	—
Guyanese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hungarian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hungarian	12	45	74	5	5	—	—	2	8
Icelandic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iranian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Irish	259	2 260	321	236	262	262	194	411	1 147
Israeli	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian	24	65	24	14	8	12	2	11	41
Latvian	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lithuanian	—	7	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Luxemburger	1	19	2	—	—	6	—	10	18
Macedonian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Maltese	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern European	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Norwegian	521	2 146	406	263	115	334	151	1 231	2 571
Pennsylvania German	2	2	4	4	—	18	2	14	15
Polish	47	74	15	—	65	22	13	53	101
Portuguese	—	6	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Romanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Russian	2	159	204	29	7	14	2	8	26
Scandinavian	22	190	31	26	3	7	9	108	190
Scotch-Irish	25	425	21	34	24	56	26	14	67
Scottish	35	243	27	43	33	99	12	39	139
Serbian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Slavic	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Slovak	1	48	—	—	12	—	—	2	14
Slovene	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subsaharan African	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Cape Verdean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ethiopian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ghanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nigerian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
African	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Subsaharan African	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Swedish	108	597	108	50	106	106	43	270	549
Swiss	11	53	71	12	22	—	11	20	171
Turkish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ukrainian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
United States or American	228	582	260	24	66	94	15	517	149
Welsh	8	135	9	—	20	9	23	10	102
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bahamian	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barbadian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belizean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
British West Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dutch West Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Haitian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaican	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trinidadian/ Tobagonian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
West Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other West Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yugoslavian	2	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other ancestries	52	1 221	48	56	713	20	14	32	271

Table 137. **Ancestry: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Lawrence County	Lincoln County	Lyman County	McCook County	McPherson County	Marshall County	Meade County	Mellette County	Miner County
All persons	20 655	15 427	3 638	5 688	3 228	4 844	21 878	2 137	3 272
Ancestry specified	19 170	14 688	3 239	5 505	3 162	4 730	19 546	1 597	3 135
Single ancestry	9 869	8 621	2 141	3 539	2 467	3 113	11 201	1 127	2 026
Multiple ancestry	9 301	6 067	1 098	1 966	695	1 617	8 345	470	1 109
Ancestry unclassified or not reported	1 485	739	399	183	66	114	2 332	540	137
Total ancestries reported	41 310	30 854	7 276	11 376	6 456	9 688	43 756	4 274	6 544
Acadian	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Albanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arab	44	30	—	—	—	2	5	17	—
Egyptian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iraqi	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jordanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lebanese	27	9	—	—	—	—	5	17	—
Palestinian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Syrian	17	8	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Arab/ Arabic	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Arab	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armenian	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Assyrian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Australian	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Austrian	20	5	12	2	—	78	53	—	—
Basque	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belgian	33	15	9	5	—	14	60	—	13
Brazilian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
British	40	6	—	—	—	2	77	2	15
Bulgarian	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	—	—
Canadian	19	2	—	9	—	3	32	3	1
Celtic	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Croatian	46	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—
Czech	337	236	172	61	39	159	393	91	17
Czechoslovakian	54	14	—	—	3	—	18	8	2
Danish	576	510	101	161	11	97	555	66	183
Dutch	751	1 568	141	350	25	181	611	71	171
Eastern European	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
English	3 549	1 223	274	462	67	259	2 765	133	269
Estonian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
European	53	36	—	—	—	—	43	—	—
Finnish	528	4	—	48	5	—	129	—	4
French (except Basque)	998	405	98	111	38	94	1 123	41	97
French Canadian	188	46	10	24	—	2	112	15	2
German	9 773	7 968	1 255	3 960	2 902	2 304	9 388	518	1 929
Greek	13	42	—	—	—	—	33	—	—
Guyanese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hungarian	25	—	—	16	3	17	29	—	—
Icelandic	34	—	—	—	—	6	8	—	—
Iranian	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Irish	3 251	1 604	428	802	101	242	3 635	202	411
Israeli	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian	512	94	8	32	2	9	340	5	4
Latvian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lithuanian	7	6	1	2	—	—	41	—	—
Luxemburger	11	69	2	39	—	2	16	—	18
Macedonian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Maltese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern European	8	—	—	—	—	—	312	—	—
Norwegian	2 226	4 521	407	601	207	1 617	2 402	61	646
Pennsylvania German	9	15	13	8	2	8	29	—	2
Polish	438	78	17	50	15	60	361	10	15
Portuguese	6	—	—	—	—	—	68	—	9
Romanian	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Russian	240	43	33	28	330	51	187	—	—
Scandinavian	223	164	22	22	6	113	219	12	37
Scotch-Irish	685	129	53	61	17	45	451	14	51
Scottish	386	111	31	125	—	56	560	17	39
Serbian	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Slavic	7	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Slovak	113	—	11	2	—	2	61	7	—
Slovene	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subsaharan African	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
Cape Verdean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ethiopian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ghanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nigerian	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
African	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Subsaharan African	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Swedish	1 188	1 074	162	372	39	440	808	73	249
Swiss	66	144	22	17	14	33	56	2	9
Turkish	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ukrainian	21	3	—	—	—	—	37	4	—
United States or American	220	250	42	26	13	68	367	56	2
Welsh	161	40	—	19	6	49	213	12	18
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	—	15	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
Bahamian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barbadian	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
Belizean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
British West Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dutch West Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Haitian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaican	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trinidadian/Tobagonian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
West Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other West Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yugoslavian	110	6	—	—	—	26	29	—	—
Other ancestries	1 429	279	1 010	54	10	308	2 209	622	24

Table 137. **Ancestry: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Minnehaha County	Moody County	Pennington County	Perkins County	Potter County	Roberts County	Sanborn County	Shannon County	Spink County
All persons	123 809	6 507	81 343	3 932	3 190	9 914	2 833	9 902	7 981
Ancestry specified	116 577	6 233	75 308	3 887	3 058	9 498	2 681	7 000	7 231
Single ancestry	61 573	3 466	44 150	1 918	1 656	6 638	1 394	6 567	4 110
Multiple ancestry	55 004	2 767	31 158	1 969	1 402	2 860	1 287	433	3 121
Ancestry unclassified or not reported	7 232	274	6 035	45	132	416	152	2 902	750
Total ancestries reported	247 618	13 014	162 686	7 864	6 380	19 828	5 666	19 804	15 962
Acadian	—	—	53	—	—	—	—	—	—
Albanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arab	520	—	223	2	—	29	2	—	7
Egyptian	—	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iraqi	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jordanian	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lebanese	313	—	175	—	—	29	—	—	5
Palestinian	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Syrian	124	—	15	2	—	—	2	—	2
Arab/ Arabic	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Arab	9	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armenian	3	—	45	—	—	—	—	—	—
Assyrian	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Australian	22	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Austrian	208	11	128	6	12	26	17	—	36
Basque	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belgian	416	39	127	—	—	12	36	—	43
Brazilian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
British	153	7	270	—	—	—	7	—	5
Bulgarian	16	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canadian	87	—	75	—	—	6	—	8	19
Celtic	9	—	41	—	—	—	—	—	—
Croatian	61	—	103	—	—	—	—	—	—
Czech	1 835	33	1 374	39	54	243	98	45	133
Czechoslovakian	199	—	294	—	4	3	—	—	6
Danish	5 511	465	1 642	71	77	254	83	—	193
Dutch	9 718	405	2 681	237	200	164	115	—	285
Eastern European	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
English	12 355	608	11 285	561	353	353	232	67	818
Estonian	8	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
European	75	—	142	—	—	—	—	8	—
Finnish	265	10	485	37	3	52	—	—	30
French (except Basque)	4 333	280	3 596	113	186	137	122	119	488
French Canadian	645	11	804	5	21	25	—	66	26
German	66 316	3 458	35 728	2 330	2 352	4 208	1 790	253	4 940
Greek	187	2	196	—	—	4	—	—	—
Guyanese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hungarian	216	2	250	26	36	49	11	—	6
Icelander	61	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iranian	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Irish	17 659	817	13 264	484	413	730	384	86	899
Israeli	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian	1 190	22	1 662	23	47	49	9	27	45
Latvian	90	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lithuanian	34	—	49	—	—	—	—	—	—
Luxemburger	298	63	38	2	25	8	2	—	3
Macedonian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Maltese	12	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern European	12	—	379	—	—	5	—	—	5
Norwegian	25 599	1 561	8 616	1 091	222	2 511	562	9	1 003
Pennsylvania German	103	24	94	10	6	9	2	—	6
Polish	1 607	80	1 273	24	36	198	75	8	111
Portuguese	63	10	123	6	—	—	—	—	22
Romanian	60	—	76	—	—	—	—	—	—
Russian	824	13	473	101	68	11	60	29	225
Scandinavian	1 504	95	732	34	55	182	16	—	50
Scotch-Irish	1 813	53	1 568	82	39	52	35	18	84
Scottish	1 548	78	1 329	31	43	92	15	—	106
Serbian	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Slavic	5	—	15	—	—	4	—	—	—
Slovak	283	21	438	2	2	12	—	—	6
Slovene	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subsaharan African	231	—	58	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cape Verdean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ethiopian	98	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ghanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nigerian	56	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	—
African	70	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Subsaharan African	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Swedish	7 664	238	3 488	252	118	601	140	20	445
Swiss	509	14	286	19	15	63	32	—	100
Turkish	16	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	3
Ukrainian	74	—	100	—	—	2	—	—	—
United States or American	2 117	47	1 376	114	17	68	82	27	24
Welsh	660	13	643	32	10	11	11	—	57
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	24	—	37	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bahamian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barbadian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belizean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
British West Indian	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dutch West Indian	14	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Haitian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaican	8	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trinidadian/Tobagonian	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
West Indian	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other West Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yugoslavian	27	—	55	—	5	—	—	—	—
Other ancestries	4 283	520	10 663	122	41	2 185	30	6 643	123

Table 137. **Ancestry: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Stanley County	Sully County	Todd County	Tripp County	Turner County	Union County	Walworth County	Yankton County	Ziebach County
All persons	2 453	1 589	8 352	6 924	8 576	10 189	6 087	19 252	2 220
Ancestry specified	2 393	1 551	7 640	6 590	8 270	9 400	5 911	17 606	2 142
Single ancestry	1 662	1 099	6 896	3 690	5 727	5 436	4 131	10 280	1 747
Multiple ancestry	731	452	744	2 900	2 543	3 964	1 780	7 326	395
Ancestry unclassified or not reported	60	38	712	334	306	789	176	1 646	78
Total ancestries reported	4 906	3 178	16 704	13 848	17 152	20 378	12 174	38 504	4 440
Acadian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Albanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arab	2	—	—	—	2	9	—	26	—
Egyptian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iraqi	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jordanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lebanese	2	—	—	—	2	9	—	26	—
Palestinian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Syrian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arab/ Arabic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Arab	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armenian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Assyrian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Australian	7	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
Austrian	3	—	4	—	36	8	8	9	6
Basque	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Belgian	3	—	2	1	6	2	5	14	4
Brazilian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
British	3	—	3	—	—	6	2	22	—
Bulgarian	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—
Canadian	2	—	5	15	6	5	19	—	1
Celtic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Croatian	—	—	—	—	2	—	3	—	—
Czech	52	33	61	710	91	224	34	2 193	21
Czechoslovakian	—	—	—	75	5	5	4	146	—
Danish	42	39	11	276	1 480	570	20	1 214	8
Dutch	52	29	110	316	752	573	192	821	36
Eastern European	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
English	303	223	185	692	460	993	383	1 495	142
Estonian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
European	2	2	9	8	2	—	—	3	—
Finnish	9	5	15	2	4	—	—	5	—
French (except Basque)	83	65	111	297	166	1 210	185	488	42
French Canadian	14	4	37	44	13	73	4	74	2
German	888	1 017	837	3 724	4 884	4 163	3 998	10 116	450
Greek	—	—	—	8	8	10	—	71	—
Guyanese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hungarian	3	5	—	—	—	13	58	13	—
Icelandic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iranian	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—
Irish	355	215	322	1 142	632	1 539	411	2 617	206
Israeli	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian	8	—	35	26	44	54	38	159	4
Latvian	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
Lithuanian	—	—	—	—	—	6	7	16	—
Luxemburger	—	—	—	—	17	25	32	58	—
Macedonian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Maltese	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern European	2	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Norwegian	209	71	36	214	1 248	1 693	775	2 570	132
Pennsylvania German	3	—	5	8	7	19	2	6	—
Polish	6	46	21	44	90	68	90	201	—
Portuguese	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	17	—
Romanian	—	—	—	21	—	7	—	—	—
Russian	9	31	24	147	91	34	206	120	3
Scandinavian	22	5	9	25	115	98	76	199	—
Scotch-Irish	41	17	13	114	50	98	34	262	45
Scottish	43	24	13	80	38	99	24	222	15
Serbian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Slavic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Slovak	—	7	—	52	2	11	4	122	—
Slovene	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subsaharan African	—	2	—	7	—	2	—	4	—
Cape Verdean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ethiopian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ghanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nigerian	—	2	—	7	—	—	—	4	—
African	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Other Subsaharan African	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Swedish	152	67	74	489	305	1 058	161	614	29
Swiss	4	12	39	58	77	41	36	94	—
Turkish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ukrainian	—	—	3	9	2	—	—	4	—
United States or American	603	52	19	31	47	351	331	182	8
Welsh	14	5	13	95	52	25	7	80	5
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bahamian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barbadian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belizean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
British West Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dutch West Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Haitian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaican	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trinidadian/ Tobagonian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
West Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other West Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yugoslavian	—	2	—	—	2	2	—	12	—
Other ancestries	175	25	6 364	760	72	266	528	642	1 378

Table 138. Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Aurora County	Beadle County	Bennett County	Bon Homme County	Brookings County	Brown County	Brule County	Buffalo County	Butte County	Campbell County
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	3 135	18 253	3 206	7 089	25 207	35 580	5 485	1 759	7 914	1 965
Native	3 109	18 106	3 180	7 020	24 726	35 272	5 466	1 759	7 836	1 957
Foreign born	26	147	26	69	481	308	19	—	78	8
Naturalized citizen	18	93	24	63	152	245	14	—	64	6
Not a citizen	8	54	2	6	329	63	5	—	14	2
Entered 1980 to 1990	8	45	—	2	252	101	—	—	5	—
Naturalized citizen	—	10	—	—	6	49	—	—	—	—
Entered 1965 to 1979	9	23	8	2	94	27	8	—	17	—
Naturalized citizen	9	15	6	2	11	16	3	—	8	—
YEAR OF ENTRY										
Foreign-born persons	26	147	26	69	481	308	19	—	78	8
1987 to 1990	8	15	—	2	99	52	—	—	5	—
1985 or 1986	—	6	—	—	96	—	—	—	—	—
1982 to 1984	—	18	—	—	35	—	—	—	—	—
1980 or 1981	—	6	—	—	22	49	—	—	—	—
1975 to 1979	9	16	4	2	44	10	—	—	—	—
1970 to 1974	—	5	4	—	34	4	4	—	8	—
1965 to 1969	—	2	—	—	16	13	4	—	9	—
1960 to 1964	—	—	2	3	1	24	—	—	—	—
1950 to 1959	2	17	—	2	63	45	2	—	4	—
Before 1950	7	62	16	60	71	111	9	—	52	8
AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY										
Foreign-born persons	26	147	26	69	481	308	19	—	78	8
Europe	9	85	6	41	132	106	14	—	30	3
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	24	—	—	35	35	—	—	—	—
Soviet Union	—	—	—	5	—	53	—	—	10	3
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asia	10	19	—	5	300	91	—	—	9	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	8	13	—	2	194	66	—	—	—	—
North America	7	21	18	—	17	31	5	—	29	2
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Canada	7	21	16	—	17	20	5	—	21	2
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
South America	—	14	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Africa	—	—	2	—	16	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—
Oceania	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Area not reported	—	8	—	18	8	8	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	2 952	16 946	2 901	6 624	23 697	33 130	5 079	1 538	7 275	1 826
Speak only English	2 730	15 938	2 481	5 955	22 594	30 870	4 720	1 338	7 045	1 466
Spanish	49	122	61	22	142	208	25	3	142	2
French	—	29	12	5	9	51	4	—	23	—
Italian	—	—	9	—	—	6	3	—	20	—
Portuguese	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
German	80	809	15	162	372	1 608	237	1	24	349
Yiddish	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Other West Germanic	68	10	—	34	36	20	—	—	3	—
Scandinavian	17	16	2	2	139	79	7	—	7	9
Polish	—	—	—	—	3	5	—	—	—	—
Russian	—	—	—	2	—	6	—	—	—	—
South Slavic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Slavic	—	—	15	393	8	36	34	—	—	—
Greek	—	—	—	—	40	—	—	—	—	—
Indic	—	9	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Indo-European languages	—	—	5	2	46	—	3	—	—	—
Chinese	—	—	—	—	110	48	—	—	—	—
Japanese	—	—	—	—	14	11	3	—	—	—
Mon-Khmer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Korean	—	—	—	—	53	—	—	—	—	—
Tagalog	8	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vietnamese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arabic	—	—	—	—	55	—	—	—	—	—
Hungarian	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Native North American languages	—	—	299	43	24	72	33	196	—	—
Other languages	—	—	2	2	52	104	3	—	11	—
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	2 952	16 946	2 901	6 624	23 697	33 130	5 079	1 538	7 275	1 826
Speak English only	2 730	15 938	2 481	5 955	22 594	30 870	4 720	1 338	7 045	1 466
Spanish	49	122	61	22	142	208	25	3	142	2
Speak English "very well"	49	97	49	10	123	181	11	3	101	2
Speak English "well"	—	21	1	11	17	18	12	—	6	—
Speak English "not well"	—	—	11	1	2	9	2	—	35	—
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Indo-European languages	165	882	58	602	653	1 811	295	1	77	358
Speak English "very well"	138	660	44	340	465	1 188	257	—	77	237
Speak English "well"	27	170	7	165	118	437	22	1	—	101
Speak English "not well"	—	52	7	97	70	186	16	—	—	20
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Island languages	8	4	—	2	213	65	3	—	—	—
Speak English "very well"	8	—	—	—	30	52	3	—	—	—
Speak English "well"	—	4	—	2	127	11	—	—	—	—
Speak English "not well"	—	—	—	—	56	2	—	—	—	—
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other languages	—	—	301	43	95	176	36	196	11	—
Speak English "very well"	—	—	244	11	54	145	36	162	11	—
Speak English "well"	—	—	27	26	23	26	—	18	—	—
Speak English "not well"	—	—	30	6	18	5	—	16	—	—
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 138. **Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Charles Mix County	Clark County	Clay County	Codington County	Corson County	Custer County	Davison County	Day County	Deuel County	Dewey County
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	9 131	4 403	13 186	22 698	4 195	6 179	17 503	6 978	4 522	5 523
Native	9 090	4 375	13 002	22 537	4 179	6 149	17 367	6 952	4 511	5 509
Foreign born	41	28	184	161	16	30	136	26	11	14
Naturalized citizen	36	24	60	67	12	17	118	21	6	14
Not a citizen	5	4	124	94	4	13	18	5	5	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	5	—	124	44	4	6	7	3	1	7
Naturalized citizen	—	—	6	—	—	2	—	—	—	7
Entered 1965 to 1979	10	4	11	57	2	2	42	4	4	—
Naturalized citizen	10	—	5	18	2	—	42	3	2	—
YEAR OF ENTRY										
Foreign-born persons	41	28	184	161	16	30	136	26	11	14
1987 to 1990	2	—	99	19	4	2	7	—	—	7
1985 or 1986	—	—	9	9	—	—	—	2	—	—
1982 to 1984	3	—	10	16	—	2	—	—	—	—
1980 or 1981	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	1	1	—
1975 to 1979	4	—	—	24	2	—	—	1	—	—
1970 to 1974	2	4	11	33	—	—	14	—	4	—
1965 to 1969	4	—	—	—	—	2	28	3	—	—
1960 to 1964	—	—	25	1	—	4	11	1	2	—
1950 to 1959	8	2	11	28	2	11	8	1	—	—
Before 1950	18	22	13	31	8	7	68	17	4	7
AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY										
Foreign-born persons	41	28	184	161	16	30	136	26	11	14
Europe	23	19	23	57	9	18	75	20	5	2
Entered 1980 to 1990	3	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	1	—
Soviet Union	2	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asia	2	—	114	29	2	2	29	2	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	114	19	—	2	7	2	—	—
North America	14	7	26	47	—	10	32	4	2	10
Entered 1980 to 1990	2	—	—	9	—	—	—	1	—	7
Canada	14	7	11	38	—	7	21	4	2	10
Entered 1980 to 1990	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	7
South America	—	—	5	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
Africa	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oceania	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Area not reported	—	2	10	—	—	—	—	—	4	2
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	8 332	4 114	12 351	21 015	3 743	5 807	16 184	6 482	4 206	4 843
Speak only English	7 427	3 731	11 921	20 283	3 050	5 647	15 587	5 905	4 014	4 101
Spanish	43	16	106	199	35	34	161	77	23	7
French	1	6	5	23	—	—	71	16	4	5
Italian	—	—	—	29	10	3	—	3	—	—
Portuguese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
German	263	322	115	341	178	65	269	122	65	82
Yiddish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other West Germanic	29	—	6	—	—	—	4	2	7	—
Scandinavian	19	33	71	60	—	2	37	213	84	—
Polish	—	—	—	6	—	—	7	59	—	—
Russian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South Slavic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Slavic	307	—	—	8	2	2	12	—	3	—
Greek	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	4	—	—
Indic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Indo-European languages	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Chinese	—	—	16	9	—	2	—	—	—	—
Japanese	—	—	8	—	5	—	7	6	—	—
Mon-Khmer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Korean	2	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tagalog	—	—	—	36	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vietnamese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arabic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hungarian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Native North American languages	241	—	21	13	463	44	20	73	1	647
Other languages	—	6	68	8	—	3	—	2	5	1
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	8 332	4 114	12 351	21 015	3 743	5 807	16 184	6 482	4 206	4 843
Speak English only	7 427	3 731	11 921	20 283	3 050	5 647	15 587	5 905	4 014	4 101
Spanish	43	16	106	199	35	34	161	77	23	7
Speak English "very well"	23	16	78	139	17	21	154	52	22	7
Speak English "well"	11	—	5	26	18	5	7	6	1	—
Speak English "not well"	9	—	23	34	—	6	—	19	—	—
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Other Indo-European languages	619	361	197	467	190	77	409	419	163	87
Speak English "very well"	361	324	137	293	139	69	281	324	143	73
Speak English "well"	147	26	23	98	42	3	85	69	13	2
Speak English "not well"	111	11	37	76	9	5	43	26	7	12
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Island languages	2	6	106	45	5	2	7	8	—	—
Speak English "very well"	2	4	65	45	5	2	—	6	—	—
Speak English "well"	—	2	28	—	—	—	7	2	—	—
Speak English "not well"	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other languages	241	—	21	21	463	47	20	73	6	648
Speak English "very well"	153	—	21	21	319	27	20	60	6	506
Speak English "well"	88	—	—	—	130	10	—	3	—	109
Speak English "not well"	—	—	—	—	14	10	—	10	—	33
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

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Table 138. **Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Douglas County	Edmunds County	Fall River County	Faulk County	Grant County	Gregory County	Haakon County	Hamlin County	Hand County	Hanson County
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	3 746	4 356	7 353	2 744	8 372	5 359	2 624	4 974	4 272	2 994
Native	3 728	4 313	7 297	2 670	8 346	5 330	2 613	4 928	4 197	2 985
Foreign born	18	43	56	74	26	29	11	46	75	9
Naturalized citizen	17	43	44	72	19	26	7	43	47	9
Not a citizen	1	—	12	2	7	3	4	3	28	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	1	—	6	—	—	—	2	6	15	—
Naturalized citizen	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Entered 1965 to 1979	—	—	16	—	7	—	1	2	14	—
Naturalized citizen	—	—	10	—	—	—	1	2	1	—
YEAR OF ENTRY										
Foreign-born persons	18	43	56	74	26	29	11	46	75	9
1987 to 1990	1	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
1985 or 1986	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	6	7	—
1982 to 1984	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1980 or 1981	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
1975 to 1979	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
1970 to 1974	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	2	2	—
1965 to 1969	—	—	10	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
1960 to 1964	—	—	3	—	—	3	1	2	—	—
1950 to 1959	—	10	6	29	—	9	4	5	—	—
Before 1950	17	33	25	45	19	17	3	31	46	9
AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY										
Foreign-born persons	18	43	56	74	26	29	11	46	75	9
Europe	13	—	33	8	19	8	4	33	26	1
Entered 1980 to 1990	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
Soviet Union	5	16	—	—	—	12	—	—	8	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asia	—	—	8	—	7	9	2	8	8	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
North America	—	25	6	66	—	—	5	3	25	8
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	3	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Canada	—	25	6	66	—	—	2	3	25	8
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	3	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
South America	—	2	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Africa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Oceania	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Area not reported	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	3 431	4 060	7 005	2 549	7 784	4 963	2 427	4 631	3 981	2 755
Speak only English	3 169	2 980	6 650	2 268	7 624	4 707	2 406	4 373	3 731	2 567
Spanish	28	12	99	—	5	23	6	8	59	8
French	6	15	26	8	—	—	—	—	14	2
Italian	—	—	2	—	—	5	—	—	13	—
Portuguese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
German	138	1 050	124	271	92	72	15	123	137	178
Yiddish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other West Germanic	81	3	—	—	3	—	—	2	1	—
Scandinavian	1	—	17	2	51	6	—	42	—	—
Polish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Russian	5	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South Slavic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Slavic	2	—	—	—	—	44	—	—	—	—
Greek	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—
Other Indo-European languages	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chinese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japanese	1	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
Mon-Khmer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Korean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tagalog	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
Vietnamese	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Arabic	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	3	—	—
Hungarian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Native North American languages	—	—	62	—	2	96	—	—	—	—
Other languages	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	78	13	—
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	3 431	4 060	7 005	2 549	7 784	4 963	2 427	4 631	3 981	2 755
Speak English only	3 169	2 980	6 650	2 268	7 624	4 707	2 406	4 373	3 731	2 567
Spanish	28	12	99	—	5	23	6	8	59	8
Speak English "very well"	17	12	88	—	5	23	4	8	35	—
Speak English "well"	—	—	11	—	—	—	2	—	10	6
Speak English "not well"	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	2
Speak English "not at all"	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Indo-European languages	233	1 068	185	281	146	130	15	167	178	180
Speak English "very well"	117	725	166	267	112	128	15	114	59	70
Speak English "well"	77	328	13	12	25	2	—	42	114	50
Speak English "not well"	39	15	6	2	9	—	—	11	1	60
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Asian and Pacific Island languages	1	—	—	—	7	3	—	2	—	—
Speak English "very well"	1	—	—	—	—	3	—	2	—	—
Speak English "well"	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Speak English "not well"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other languages	—	—	71	—	2	100	—	81	13	—
Speak English "very well"	—	—	60	—	2	93	—	62	—	—
Speak English "well"	—	—	11	—	—	7	—	2	13	—
Speak English "not well"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 138. **Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Harding County	Hughes County	Hutchinson County	Hyde County	Jackson County	Jerauld County	Jones County	Kingsbury County	Lake County
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP									
All persons	1 669	14 817	8 262	1 696	2 811	2 425	1 324	5 925	10 550
Native	1 657	14 651	8 196	1 685	2 811	2 414	1 314	5 890	10 430
Foreign born	12	166	66	11	—	11	10	35	120
Naturalized citizen	12	148	57	9	—	9	10	30	64
Not a citizen	—	18	9	2	—	2	—	5	56
Entered 1980 to 1990	10	5	2	2	—	4	—	—	36
Naturalized citizen	10	5	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Entered 1965 to 1979	—	14	2	2	—	—	—	5	43
Naturalized citizen	—	7	2	2	—	—	—	—	23
YEAR OF ENTRY									
Foreign-born persons	12	166	66	11	—	11	10	35	120
1987 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	14
1985 or 1986	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	11
1982 to 1984	10	5	—	2	—	—	—	—	11
1980 or 1981	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
1975 to 1979	—	7	—	2	—	—	—	3	11
1970 to 1974	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	16
1965 to 1969	—	7	2	—	—	—	—	—	16
1960 to 1964	—	12	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
1950 to 1959	2	31	8	—	—	2	—	8	—
Before 1950	—	104	49	7	—	5	10	22	41
AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY									
Foreign-born persons	12	166	66	11	—	11	10	35	120
Europe	—	81	25	7	—	5	7	29	46
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Soviet Union	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asia	—	7	—	—	—	4	—	6	54
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	28
North America	2	19	21	2	—	2	3	—	12
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	8
Canada	2	14	21	2	—	2	3	—	12
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	8
South America	10	6	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	10	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Africa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oceania	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Area not reported	—	53	5	2	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME									
Persons 5 years and over	1 522	13 605	7 742	1 577	2 527	2 294	1 222	5 536	9 843
Speak only English	1 468	13 073	5 930	1 517	2 191	2 200	1 203	5 276	9 586
Spanish	27	94	24	14	2	6	2	18	23
French	7	7	17	—	—	—	—	—	5
Italian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Portuguese	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
German	2	278	1 687	30	2	82	10	139	137
Yiddish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other West Germanic	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	4	—
Scandinavian	6	25	22	—	—	—	5	84	38
Polish	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Russian	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	3	—
South Slavic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Slavic	—	13	43	4	—	—	2	2	—
Greek	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
Other Indo-European languages	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chinese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japanese	—	2	5	—	—	—	—	3	28
Mon-Khmer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Korean	—	13	1	—	—	—	—	—	26
Tagalog	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Vietnamese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arabic	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hungarian	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Native North American languages	—	94	5	10	332	—	—	—	—
Other languages	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	1 522	13 605	7 742	1 577	2 527	2 294	1 222	5 536	9 843
Speak English only	1 468	13 073	5 930	1 517	2 191	2 200	1 203	5 276	9 586
Spanish	27	94	24	14	2	6	2	18	23
Speak English "very well"	14	71	24	6	2	6	—	16	23
Speak English "well"	—	13	—	—	—	—	2	2	—
Speak English "not well"	13	10	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Indo-European languages	15	327	1 773	36	2	84	17	237	180
Speak English "very well"	6	270	1 377	20	—	81	2	211	85
Speak English "well"	3	41	358	5	2	3	8	24	82
Speak English "not well"	6	16	38	11	—	—	7	2	13
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Island languages	—	15	6	—	—	4	—	3	54
Speak English "very well"	—	15	6	—	—	—	—	3	29
Speak English "well"	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	19
Speak English "not well"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
All other languages	12	96	9	10	332	—	—	2	—
Speak English "very well"	8	43	4	7	244	—	—	2	—
Speak English "well"	2	48	5	3	39	—	—	—	—
Speak English "not well"	2	5	—	—	49	—	—	—	—
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 138. **Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Lawrence County	Lincoln County	Lyman County	McCook County	McPherson County	Marshall County	Meade County	Mellette County	Miner County
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP									
All persons	20 655	15 427	3 638	5 688	3 228	4 844	21 878	2 137	3 272
Native	20 401	15 325	3 635	5 669	3 156	4 826	21 468	2 126	3 257
Foreign born	254	102	3	19	72	18	410	11	15
Naturalized citizen	164	89	3	19	70	16	271	11	15
Not a citizen	90	13	—	—	2	2	139	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	86	6	—	—	4	—	116	—	—
Naturalized citizen	37	—	—	—	4	—	37	—	—
Entered 1965 to 1979	81	12	—	—	7	2	180	3	—
Naturalized citizen	60	7	—	—	5	—	141	3	—
YEAR OF ENTRY									
Foreign-born persons	254	102	3	19	72	18	410	11	15
1987 to 1990	47	2	—	—	—	—	36	—	—
1985 or 1986	20	4	—	—	—	—	34	—	—
1982 to 1984	19	—	—	—	—	—	39	—	—
1980 or 1981	—	—	—	—	4	—	7	—	—
1975 to 1979	52	5	—	—	5	—	62	—	—
1970 to 1974	—	7	—	—	2	2	80	3	—
1965 to 1969	29	—	—	—	—	—	38	—	—
1960 to 1964	14	2	—	—	—	—	31	—	—
1950 to 1959	25	26	—	9	9	2	38	2	—
Before 1950	48	56	3	10	52	14	45	6	15
AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY									
Foreign-born persons	254	102	3	19	72	18	410	11	15
Europe	108	63	3	19	3	16	142	6	4
Entered 1980 to 1990	22	2	—	—	—	—	19	—	—
Soviet Union	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	2	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asia	42	5	—	—	—	—	186	3	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	9	—	—	—	—	—	63	—	—
North America	76	21	—	—	48	2	82	—	11
Entered 1980 to 1990	37	2	—	—	4	—	34	—	—
Canada	33	6	—	—	48	—	44	—	11
Entered 1980 to 1990	3	2	—	—	4	—	9	—	—
South America	14	9	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	12	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Africa	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oceania	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Area not reported	6	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME									
Persons 5 years and over	19 230	14 189	3 307	5 284	3 059	4 507	20 023	1 929	3 045
Speak only English	18 313	13 806	3 098	5 150	1 681	4 161	19 092	1 595	2 936
Spanish	285	31	25	17	3	18	224	—	14
French	68	7	2	3	—	7	93	2	—
Italian	15	—	—	—	—	—	38	—	—
Portuguese	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
German	246	210	42	88	1 373	181	319	2	45
Yiddish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other West Germanic	20	23	—	—	2	—	11	—	7
Scandinavian	55	82	—	10	—	72	7	—	41
Polish	30	—	3	2	—	—	—	—	—
Russian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South Slavic	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
Other Slavic	14	15	3	3	—	12	6	4	2
Greek	2	2	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Indic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Indo-European languages	38	5	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chinese	8	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japanese	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Mon-Khmer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Korean	—	—	—	2	—	—	35	3	—
Tagalog	—	—	—	—	—	—	59	—	—
Vietnamese	—	—	—	—	—	—	64	—	—
Arabic	3	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hungarian	7	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
Native North American languages	93	—	124	—	—	55	24	323	—
Other languages	26	—	5	—	—	—	28	—	—
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	19 230	14 189	3 307	5 284	3 059	4 507	20 023	1 929	3 045
Speak English only	18 313	13 806	3 098	5 150	1 681	4 161	19 092	1 595	2 936
Spanish	285	31	25	17	3	18	224	—	14
Speak English "very well"	187	18	17	17	3	16	154	—	14
Speak English "well"	70	8	—	—	—	2	38	—	—
Speak English "not well"	28	5	8	—	—	—	32	—	—
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Indo-European languages	488	344	53	106	1 375	273	490	8	95
Speak English "very well"	286	218	35	69	796	133	399	4	77
Speak English "well"	108	82	8	19	506	138	44	2	—
Speak English "not well"	81	44	10	18	71	2	47	2	18
Speak English "not at all"	13	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Island languages	17	—	2	2	—	—	174	3	—
Speak English "very well"	8	—	2	2	—	—	136	3	—
Speak English "well"	9	—	—	—	—	—	38	—	—
Speak English "not well"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other languages	127	8	129	9	—	55	43	323	—
Speak English "very well"	114	2	91	9	—	49	30	215	—
Speak English "well"	13	6	22	—	—	6	13	87	—
Speak English "not well"	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	21	—
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 138. **Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Minnehaha County	Moody County	Pennington County	Perkins County	Potter County	Roberts County	Sanborn County	Shannon County	Spink County
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP									
All persons	123 809	6 507	81 343	3 932	3 190	9 914	2 833	9 902	7 981
Native	122 006	6 457	79 645	3 905	3 152	9 860	2 815	9 872	7 947
Foreign born	1 803	50	1 698	27	38	54	18	30	34
Naturalized citizen	935	32	876	21	32	48	17	23	19
Not a citizen	868	18	822	6	6	6	1	7	15
Entered 1980 to 1990	776	15	698	4	4	—	—	—	3
Naturalized citizen	161	5	58	2	2	—	—	—	—
Entered 1965 to 1979	383	—	445	2	2	5	2	—	—
Naturalized citizen	180	2	294	2	2	1	2	—	—
YEAR OF ENTRY									
Foreign-born persons	1 803	50	1 698	27	38	54	18	30	34
1987 to 1990	370	2	318	—	4	—	—	—	3
1985 or 1986	102	10	127	—	—	—	—	—	—
1982 to 1984	111	3	115	2	—	—	—	—	—
1980 or 1981	193	—	138	2	—	—	—	—	—
1975 to 1979	217	2	205	—	—	5	2	—	—
1970 to 1974	106	—	124	—	2	—	—	—	—
1965 to 1969	60	3	116	2	—	—	—	—	—
1960 to 1964	78	—	97	—	—	6	—	7	6
1950 to 1959	204	5	201	1	4	1	13	7	2
Before 1950	362	25	257	20	28	42	3	16	23
AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY									
Foreign-born persons	1 803	50	1 698	27	38	54	18	30	34
Europe	691	18	630	20	19	41	15	14	26
Entered 1980 to 1990	114	—	164	—	2	—	—	—	3
Soviet Union	80	2	15	—	17	—	—	3	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	75	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Asia	581	13	583	1	—	—	2	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	353	13	359	—	—	—	—	—	—
North America	184	15	357	6	2	12	—	6	8
Entered 1980 to 1990	49	2	92	4	—	—	—	—	—
Canada	130	13	104	2	—	12	—	6	8
Entered 1980 to 1990	16	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
South America	52	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	17	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Africa	146	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	140	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oceania	25	—	59	—	—	—	1	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	15	—	44	—	—	—	—	—	—
Area not reported	44	2	28	—	—	1	—	7	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	13	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME									
Persons 5 years and over	113 978	5 974	73 817	3 697	2 992	9 118	2 621	8 229	7 392
Speak only English	109 583	5 728	69 967	3 478	2 903	8 216	2 500	5 355	6 530
Spanish	960	22	845	50	—	36	19	47	70
French	248	5	241	6	—	4	4	7	29
Italian	13	—	21	4	—	—	2	6	—
Portuguese	—	—	8	—	—	5	4	—	8
German	1 167	119	1 000	121	85	282	78	24	690
Yiddish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Other West Germanic	146	—	62	9	—	2	10	—	2
Scandinavian	629	35	93	19	2	115	—	—	27
Polish	37	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	7
Russian	81	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South Slavic	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Slavic	10	—	—	2	—	22	—	—	—
Greek	57	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	3
Indic	37	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Indo-European languages	102	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chinese	78	—	103	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japanese	26	—	72	2	—	—	2	—	—
Mon-Khmer	110	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Korean	63	—	152	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tagalog	68	10	108	—	—	—	—	6	—
Vietnamese	37	—	45	—	—	—	—	—	14
Arabic	58	—	8	—	—	4	—	—	—
Hungarian	31	—	—	—	—	4	2	—	—
Native North American languages	180	53	818	—	2	424	—	2 777	—
Other languages	257	—	190	6	—	8	—	7	5
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	113 978	5 974	73 817	3 697	2 992	9 118	2 621	8 229	7 392
Speak English only	109 583	5 728	69 967	3 478	2 903	8 216	2 500	5 355	6 530
Spanish	960	22	845	50	—	36	19	47	70
Speak English "very well"	725	12	568	17	—	15	11	14	59
Speak English "well"	151	3	154	—	—	13	3	18	3
Speak English "not well"	78	7	123	26	—	8	5	15	8
Speak English "not at all"	6	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Other Indo-European languages	2 527	161	1 509	161	87	430	98	37	773
Speak English "very well"	1 865	67	1 041	62	46	360	80	24	466
Speak English "well"	349	80	315	27	34	25	10	7	198
Speak English "not well"	304	14	153	72	7	45	8	6	101
Speak English "not at all"	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Asian and Pacific Island languages	521	10	633	2	—	—	2	13	14
Speak English "very well"	256	—	346	2	—	—	2	13	14
Speak English "well"	128	10	202	—	—	—	—	—	—
Speak English "not well"	126	—	85	—	—	—	—	—	—
Speak English "not at all"	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other languages	387	53	863	6	2	436	2	2 777	5
Speak English "very well"	134	49	582	6	2	372	—	2 178	5
Speak English "well"	105	2	231	—	—	49	2	437	—
Speak English "not well"	135	2	44	—	—	15	—	150	—
Speak English "not at all"	13	—	6	—	—	—	—	12	—

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Table 138. **Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Stanley County	Sully County	Todd County	Tripp County	Turner County	Union County	Walworth County	Yankton County	Ziebach County
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP									
All persons	2 453	1 589	8 352	6 924	8 576	10 189	6 087	19 252	2 220
Native	2 446	1 574	8 336	6 890	8 478	10 136	6 012	19 115	2 207
Foreign born	7	15	16	34	98	53	75	137	13
Naturalized citizen	7	13	10	22	74	47	65	137	5
Not a citizen	—	2	6	12	24	6	10	42	8
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	10	13	2	—	5	30	8
Naturalized citizen	—	—	4	3	—	2	—	5	—
Entered 1965 to 1979	—	7	—	2	24	23	5	46	—
Naturalized citizen	—	5	—	—	2	19	—	29	—
YEAR OF ENTRY									
Foreign-born persons	7	15	16	34	98	53	75	137	13
1987 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	7	2
1985 or 1986	—	—	—	10	—	4	—	—	2
1982 to 1984	—	—	8	—	2	—	—	5	—
1980 or 1981	—	—	2	3	—	—	—	18	4
1975 to 1979	—	2	—	—	11	23	5	34	—
1970 to 1974	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	6	—
1965 to 1969	—	5	—	2	7	—	—	6	—
1960 to 1964	—	—	—	—	—	4	7	—	—
1950 to 1959	2	—	—	—	36	2	—	—	1
Before 1950	5	8	6	19	36	20	58	61	4
AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY									
Foreign-born persons	7	15	16	34	98	53	75	137	13
Europe	5	9	3	13	60	14	23	65	6
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	2	6
Soviet Union	—	—	—	9	6	—	21	4	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asia	—	—	—	—	—	22	7	56	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	—
North America	2	6	10	2	25	9	24	6	5
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	10	—	2	4	5	—	—
Canada	2	6	—	2	25	2	19	—	5
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
South America	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	2
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	2
Africa	—	—	3	—	2	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oceania	—	—	—	—	5	8	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Area not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME									
Persons 5 years and over	2 251	1 497	7 242	6 366	8 038	9 464	5 710	17 812	1 956
Speak only English	2 173	1 480	5 567	6 088	7 552	9 096	5 012	17 000	1 450
Spanish	36	13	40	44	3	133	48	108	7
French	—	—	1	21	16	55	4	24	7
Italian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Portuguese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
German	21	2	13	42	368	65	566	321	21
Yiddish	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
Other West Germanic	—	—	—	—	2	37	—	15	—
Scandinavian	5	—	—	8	87	32	30	64	—
Polish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Russian	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	—
South Slavic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Slavic	2	—	—	8	—	8	2	185	—
Greek	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Indic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Indo-European languages	—	—	—	2	3	—	—	10	—
Chinese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japanese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mon-Khmer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	—
Korean	5	—	—	—	—	3	11	9	—
Tagalog	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vietnamese	—	2	—	—	—	30	—	—	—
Arabic	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	5	—
Hungarian	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
Native North American languages	9	—	1 616	153	3	—	28	25	471
Other languages	—	—	5	—	—	—	5	—	—
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	2 251	1 497	7 242	6 366	8 038	9 464	5 710	17 812	1 956
Speak English only	2 173	1 480	5 567	6 088	7 552	9 096	5 012	17 000	1 450
Spanish	36	13	40	44	3	133	48	108	7
Speak English "very well"	30	11	36	44	1	70	43	72	7
Speak English "well"	4	—	2	—	2	25	5	22	—
Speak English "not well"	2	2	2	—	—	38	—	14	—
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Indo-European languages	28	2	14	81	478	202	602	635	28
Speak English "very well"	15	2	13	67	393	115	468	458	26
Speak English "well"	9	—	—	—	68	21	122	143	2
Speak English "not well"	4	—	1	14	17	66	12	34	—
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Island languages	5	2	—	—	—	33	11	39	—
Speak English "very well"	5	2	—	—	—	22	4	18	—
Speak English "well"	—	—	—	—	—	5	7	11	—
Speak English "not well"	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	10	—
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other languages	9	—	1 621	153	5	—	—	30	471
Speak English "very well"	9	—	1 141	140	2	—	23	20	251
Speak English "well"	—	—	410	13	3	—	14	—	192
Speak English "not well"	—	—	61	—	—	—	—	10	26
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	2

Table 139. Place of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Aurora County	Beadle County	Bennett County	Bon Homme County	Brookings County	Brown County	Brule County	Buffalo County	Butte County	Campbell County
Foreign-born persons	26	147	26	69	481	308	19	—	78	8
Europe	9	85	6	41	132	106	14	—	30	3
Austria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belgium	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Czechoslovakia	—	—	—	20	—	31	2	—	—	—
Denmark	2	—	2	—	12	8	—	—	—	—
Estonia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Finland	—	7	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—
France	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Germany	—	34	2	5	28	16	4	—	4	—
Greece	—	9	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—
Hungary	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ireland	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Italy	—	—	—	2	—	6	1	—	20	—
Latvia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lithuania	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Netherlands	7	4	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	—
Norway	—	—	—	2	27	2	—	—	—	—
Poland	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Portugal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Romania	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	—
Spain	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sweden	—	—	—	—	4	13	7	—	—	—
Switzerland	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—
United Kingdom	—	15	2	5	2	—	—	—	6	3
Yugoslavia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Soviet Union	—	—	—	5	—	53	—	—	10	3
Asia	10	19	—	5	300	91	—	—	9	—
Afghanistan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burma	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cambodia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
China	—	—	—	—	47	16	—	—	—	—
Hong Kong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
India	—	—	—	2	27	49	—	—	—	—
Indonesia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iran	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	—
Iraq	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Israel	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japan	—	6	—	—	4	11	—	—	9	—
Jordan	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Korea	2	—	—	—	53	6	—	—	—	—
Laos	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—
Lebanon	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
Malaysia	—	—	—	—	43	6	—	—	—	—
Pakistan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Philippines	8	4	—	3	22	—	—	—	—	—
Saudi Arabia	—	—	—	—	34	—	—	—	—	—
Syria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taiwan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Thailand	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vietnam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
North America	7	21	18	—	17	31	5	—	29	2
Canada	7	21	16	—	17	20	5	—	21	2
Mexico	—	—	2	—	—	11	—	—	—	—
Caribbean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bahamas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barbados	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dominican Republic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grenada	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Haiti	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaica	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trinidad and Tobago	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central America	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
Belize	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rica	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
El Salvador	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
Guatemala	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduras	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaragua	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panama	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South America	—	14	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—
Argentina	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Bolivia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brazil	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chile	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ecuador	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guyana	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—
Peru	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Uruguay	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuela	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Africa	—	—	2	—	16	—	—	—	—	—
Cape Verde	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ethiopia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ghana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Morocco	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nigeria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South Africa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oceania	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Australia	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
New Zealand	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Area not reported	—	8	—	18	8	8	—	—	—	—

Table 139. Place of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Charles Mix County	Clark County	Clay County	Codington County	Corson County	Custer County	Davison County	Day County	Deuel County	Dewey County
Foreign-born persons	41	28	184	161	16	30	136	26	11	14
Europe	23	19	23	57	9	18	75	20	5	2
Austria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belgium	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Czechoslovakia	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Denmark	—	6	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Estonia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Finland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
France	—	2	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Germany	2	2	8	14	3	2	29	—	4	—
Greece	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Hungary	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ireland	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Latvia	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
Lithuania	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Netherlands	7	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	1	—
Norway	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	8	—	—
Poland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Portugal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Romania	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Spain	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sweden	—	7	—	—	—	4	—	7	—	—
Switzerland	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
United Kingdom	2	2	8	18	—	7	27	4	—	—
Yugoslavia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Soviet Union	2	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Asia	2	—	114	29	2	2	29	2	—	—
Afghanistan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burma	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cambodia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
China	—	—	5	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Hong Kong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
India	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
Indonesia	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iran	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iraq	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Israel	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japan	—	—	8	—	2	—	7	—	—	—
Jordan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Korea	2	—	14	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Laos	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lebanon	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Malaysia	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pakistan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Philippines	—	—	—	26	—	—	14	—	—	—
Saudi Arabia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Syria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taiwan	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Thailand	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vietnam	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
North America	14	7	26	47	—	10	32	4	2	10
Canada	14	7	11	38	—	7	21	4	2	10
Mexico	—	—	15	—	—	3	11	—	—	—
Caribbean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bahamas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barbados	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dominican Republic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grenada	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Haiti	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaica	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trinidad and Tobago	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central America	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belize	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rica	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
El Salvador	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemala	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduras	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaragua	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panama	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South America	—	—	5	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
Argentina	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bolivia	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brazil	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chile	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ecuador	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guyana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peru	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Uruguay	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuela	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Africa	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cape Verde	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ethiopia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ghana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Morocco	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nigeria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South Africa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oceania	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Australia	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
New Zealand	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Area not reported	—	2	10	—	—	—	—	—	4	2

Table 139. **Place of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Douglas County	Edmunds County	Fall River County	Faulk County	Grant County	Gregory County	Haakon County	Hamlin County	Hand County	Hanson County
Foreign-born persons	18	43	56	74	26	29	11	46	75	9
Europe	13	—	33	8	19	8	4	33	26	1
Austria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belgium	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Czechoslovakia	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Denmark	—	—	—	4	2	—	—	10	—	—
Estonia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Finland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
France	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Germany	—	—	27	4	—	3	—	3	14	1
Greece	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hungary	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ireland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Latvia	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Lithuania	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Netherlands	12	—	—	—	7	—	—	6	10	—
Norway	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	2	—	—
Poland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
Portugal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Romania	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spain	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sweden	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Switzerland	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
United Kingdom	—	—	6	—	—	3	2	—	—	—
Yugoslavia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Soviet Union	5	16	—	—	—	12	—	—	6	—
Asia	—	—	8	—	7	9	2	8	8	—
Afghanistan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burma	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cambodia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
China	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hong Kong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
India	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
Indonesia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iran	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iraq	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Israel	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japan	—	—	8	—	—	6	1	—	—	—
Jordan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Korea	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Laos	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lebanon	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
Malaysia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pakistan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Philippines	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	—
Saudi Arabia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Syria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taiwan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Thailand	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Vietnam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
North America	—	25	6	66	—	—	5	3	25	8
Canada	—	25	6	66	—	—	2	3	25	8
Mexico	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
Caribbean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bahamas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barbados	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dominican Republic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grenada	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Haiti	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaica	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trinidad and Tobago	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central America	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belize	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rica	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
El Salvador	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemala	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduras	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaragua	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panama	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South America	—	2	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Argentina	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bolivia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brazil	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chile	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombia	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ecuador	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guyana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peru	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Uruguay	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuela	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Africa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
Cape Verde	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ethiopia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Ghana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Morocco	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nigeria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South Africa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oceania	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Australia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
New Zealand	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Area not reported	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	2	—	—

Table 139. **Place of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Harding County	Hughes County	Hutchinson County	Hyde County	Jackson County	Jerauld County	Jones County	Kingsbury County	Lake County
Foreign-born persons	12	166	66	11	—	11	10	35	120
Europe	—	81	25	7	—	5	7	29	46
Austria	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belgium	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Czechoslovakia	—	7	6	3	—	—	—	—	—
Denmark	—	5	—	2	—	2	—	9	6
Estonia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Finland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
France	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Germany	—	37	4	2	—	—	—	6	9
Greece	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hungary	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ireland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Latvia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lithuania	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Netherlands	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	7
Norway	—	7	6	—	—	—	7	5	13
Poland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Portugal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Romania	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
Spain	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sweden	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Switzerland	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
United Kingdom	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	5	11
Yugoslavia	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Soviet Union	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asia	—	7	—	—	—	4	—	6	54
Afghanistan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burma	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cambodia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
China	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hong Kong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
India	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
Indonesia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iran	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iraq	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Israel	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	28
Jordan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Korea	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
Laos	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lebanon	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Malaysia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pakistan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Philippines	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Saudi Arabia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Syria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taiwan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Thailand	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
Turkey	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vietnam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
North America	2	19	21	2	—	2	3	—	12
Canada	2	14	21	2	—	2	3	—	12
Mexico	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Caribbean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bahamas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barbados	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dominican Republic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grenada	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Haiti	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaica	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trinidad and Tobago	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central America	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belize	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rica	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
El Salvador	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemala	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduras	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaragua	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panama	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South America	10	6	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Argentina	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bolivia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brazil	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chile	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombia	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ecuador	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guyana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peru	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Uruguay	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuela	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Africa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Cape Verde	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Ethiopia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ghana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Morocco	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nigeria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South Africa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oceania	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Australia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
New Zealand	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Area not reported	—	53	5	2	—	—	—	—	—

Table 139. **Place of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Lawrence County	Lincoln County	Lyman County	McCook County	McPherson County	Marshall County	Meade County	Mellette County	Miner County
Foreign-born persons	254	102	3	19	72	18	410	11	15
Europe	108	63	3	19	3	16	142	6	4
Austria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belgium	6	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
Czechoslovakia	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Denmark	—	6	—	—	—	2	7	—	2
Estonia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Finland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
France	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
Germany	24	11	—	6	—	2	71	4	—
Greece	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hungary	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
Ireland	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—
Italy	2	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—
Latvia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lithuania	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Netherlands	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Norway	3	30	3	—	—	8	—	—	2
Poland	34	—	—	2	—	—	—	2	—
Portugal	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
Romania	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spain	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sweden	3	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Switzerland	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
United Kingdom	36	5	—	—	—	—	19	—	—
Yugoslavia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Soviet Union	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	2	—
Asia	42	5	—	—	—	—	186	3	—
Afghanistan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burma	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cambodia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
China	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hong Kong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
India	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indonesia	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iran	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iraq	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Israel	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japan	7	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—
Jordan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Korea	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	3	—
Laos	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lebanon	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Malaysia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pakistan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Philippines	2	—	—	—	—	—	51	—	—
Saudi Arabia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Syria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taiwan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Thailand	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
Turkey	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vietnam	—	—	—	—	—	—	95	—	—
North America	76	21	—	—	48	2	82	—	11
Canada	33	6	—	—	48	—	44	—	11
Mexico	37	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—
Caribbean	—	15	—	—	—	—	23	—	—
Bahamas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barbados	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
Cuba	—	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Dominican Republic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grenada	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Haiti	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaica	—	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
Trinidad and Tobago	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central America	6	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Belize	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rica	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
El Salvador	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemala	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduras	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaragua	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panama	6	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
South America	14	9	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Argentina	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bolivia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brazil	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chile	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombia	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ecuador	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guyana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peru	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Uruguay	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuela	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Africa	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cape Verde	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ethiopia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ghana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Morocco	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nigeria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South Africa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oceania	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Australia	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
New Zealand	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Area not reported	6	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 139. Place of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Minnehaha County	Moody County	Pennington County	Perkins County	Potter County	Roberts County	Sanborn County	Shannon County	Spink County
Foreign-born persons	1 803	50	1 698	27	38	54	18	30	34
Europe	691	18	630	20	19	41	15	14	26
Austria	—	—	36	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belgium	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Czechoslovakia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Denmark	43	3	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Estonia	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Finland	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
France	27	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	3
Germany	111	—	205	2	14	26	4	14	14
Greece	21	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hungary	9	—	—	2	—	4	—	—	—
Ireland	16	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy	15	—	32	2	—	—	—	—	—
Latvia	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lithuania	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Netherlands	94	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Norway	98	7	37	8	—	5	9	—	2
Poland	27	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	7
Portugal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Romania	56	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spain	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sweden	9	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
Switzerland	—	—	3	—	—	6	—	—	—
United Kingdom	73	8	183	4	1	—	2	—	—
Yugoslavia	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Soviet Union	80	2	15	—	17	—	—	3	—
Asia	581	13	583	1	—	—	2	—	—
Afghanistan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burma	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cambodia	122	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
China	13	—	58	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hong Kong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
India	37	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indonesia	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iran	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iraq	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Israel	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japan	14	—	58	1	—	—	2	—	—
Jordan	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Korea	59	—	105	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laos	112	—	58	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lebanon	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Malaysia	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pakistan	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Philippines	72	13	130	—	—	—	—	—	—
Saudi Arabia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Syria	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taiwan	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Thailand	23	—	65	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey	2	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vietnam	42	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	—
North America	184	15	357	6	2	12	—	6	8
Canada	130	13	104	2	—	12	—	6	8
Mexico	13	—	119	4	2	—	—	—	—
Caribbean	—	—	71	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bahamas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barbados	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuba	—	—	40	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dominican Republic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grenada	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Haiti	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaica	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trinidad and Tobago	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central America	41	2	63	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belize	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rica	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
El Salvador	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemala	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduras	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaragua	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panama	15	2	53	—	—	—	—	—	—
South America	52	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Argentina	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bolivia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brazil	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chile	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombia	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ecuador	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guyana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peru	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Uruguay	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuela	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Africa	146	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cape Verde	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ethiopia	122	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ghana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Morocco	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nigeria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South Africa	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oceania	25	—	59	—	—	—	1	—	—
Australia	25	—	19	—	—	—	1	—	—
New Zealand	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—
Area not reported	44	2	28	—	—	1	—	7	—

Table 139. **Place of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Stanley County	Sully County	Todd County	Tripp County	Turner County	Union County	Walworth County	Yankton County	Ziebach County
Foreign-born persons	7	15	16	34	98	53	75	137	13
Europe	5	9	3	13	60	14	23	65	6
Austria	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belgium	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	2
Czechoslovakia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—
Denmark	2	—	—	—	21	2	—	4	—
Estonia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Finland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
France	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Germany	—	5	—	3	—	6	3	20	4
Greece	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—
Hungary	—	—	—	2	—	—	6	—	—
Ireland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Latvia	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Lithuania	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Netherlands	—	—	—	—	8	2	—	6	—
Norway	—	—	—	—	12	—	8	7	—
Poland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Portugal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Romania	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Spain	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sweden	—	—	—	8	—	2	—	—	—
Switzerland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
United Kingdom	—	—	3	—	—	2	—	—	—
Yugoslavia	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Soviet Union	—	—	—	9	6	—	21	4	—
Asia	—	—	—	—	—	22	7	56	—
Afghanistan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burma	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cambodia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	—
China	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hong Kong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
India	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indonesia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iran	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
Iraq	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Israel	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jordan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Korea	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	5	—
Laos	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lebanon	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Malaysia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pakistan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Philippines	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Saudi Arabia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Syria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taiwan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Thailand	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—
Turkey	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vietnam	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—
North America	2	6	10	2	25	9	24	6	5
Canada	2	6	—	2	25	2	19	—	5
Mexico	—	—	—	—	—	7	5	6	—
Caribbean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bahamas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barbados	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dominican Republic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grenada	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Haiti	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaica	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trinidad and Tobago	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central America	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belize	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rica	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
El Salvador	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemala	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduras	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaragua	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panama	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South America	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	2
Argentina	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bolivia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brazil	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chile	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Ecuador	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guyana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peru	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Uruguay	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuela	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Africa	—	—	3	—	2	—	—	—	—
Cape Verde	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ethiopia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ghana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Morocco	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Nigeria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South Africa	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oceania	—	—	—	—	5	8	—	—	—
Australia	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
New Zealand	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Area not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—

Table 140. Age, Sex, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Aurora County	Beadle County	Bennett County	Bon Homme County	Brookings County	Brown County	Brule County	Buffalo County	Butte County	Campbell County
AGE AND SEX										
All persons	3 135	18 253	3 206	7 089	25 207	35 580	5 485	1 759	7 914	1 965
Under 3 years	107	742	140	261	972	1 451	251	142	413	86
3 and 4 years	76	565	165	204	538	999	155	79	226	53
5 to 9 years	271	1 408	413	449	1 796	2 687	540	236	648	180
10 to 14 years	248	1 453	268	558	1 595	2 597	601	221	658	108
15 to 17 years	218	803	138	332	760	1 451	284	115	348	77
18 and 19 years	64	341	109	105	2 091	1 362	86	49	150	22
20 to 24 years	68	865	166	336	4 361	2 802	220	103	395	79
25 to 29 years	196	1 359	219	491	1 849	2 686	364	111	529	147
30 to 34 years	195	1 449	263	548	1 790	2 854	428	143	646	127
35 to 39 years	181	1 398	157	532	1 674	2 634	353	100	574	121
40 to 44 years	220	967	217	390	1 400	2 365	306	76	528	111
45 to 49 years	105	1 047	113	334	883	1 791	272	79	422	117
50 to 54 years	152	738	205	238	889	1 476	226	81	366	98
55 to 59 years	173	802	107	334	801	1 376	259	37	317	125
60 to 64 years	180	986	147	383	830	1 678	233	55	436	115
65 to 74 years	327	1 821	183	774	1 577	2 843	486	99	718	232
75 years and over	354	1 509	196	820	1 401	2 528	421	33	540	167
Female	1 554	9 379	1 670	3 468	12 315	18 549	2 759	838	4 017	974
Under 3 years	51	343	61	129	445	670	125	69	178	46
3 and 4 years	38	309	84	113	271	500	77	29	117	28
5 to 9 years	133	637	221	220	914	1 241	242	106	311	87
10 to 14 years	132	722	138	298	753	1 304	299	97	338	46
15 to 17 years	80	389	89	116	341	687	141	55	146	41
18 and 19 years	22	162	72	46	1 018	821	34	26	87	7
20 to 24 years	38	459	82	128	1 863	1 495	100	44	200	30
25 to 29 years	82	696	104	208	859	1 352	169	62	281	61
30 to 34 years	100	661	129	223	870	1 482	241	67	307	70
35 to 39 years	88	643	67	254	848	1 337	143	42	304	48
40 to 44 years	118	448	83	153	688	1 198	148	40	276	64
45 to 49 years	51	579	72	183	397	855	150	41	168	55
50 to 54 years	66	371	117	117	466	772	124	43	172	51
55 to 59 years	60	433	52	168	409	726	137	21	166	63
60 to 64 years	86	522	79	204	436	885	114	26	241	62
65 to 74 years	155	984	100	416	828	1 563	249	53	371	115
75 years and over	224	1 021	120	492	909	1 661	266	17	354	100
Median age for all persons	38.4	35.5	29.7	37.4	26.3	33.1	32.8	22.2	34.6	39.3
Male	36.3	33.9	30.0	35.1	24.8	32.0	31.3	20.1	33.5	37.2
Female	40.6	37.4	29.2	40.0	28.2	34.1	34.0	24.3	35.7	41.8
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	2 952	16 946	2 901	6 624	23 697	33 130	5 079	1 538	7 275	1 826
Speak a language other than English	222	1 008	420	669	1 103	2 260	359	200	230	360
5 to 17 years	53	184	27	13	166	222	139	14	24	3
18 to 64 years	101	521	277	243	742	1 145	159	143	142	174
65 to 74 years	40	146	58	162	65	424	36	31	15	99
75 years and over	28	157	58	251	130	469	25	12	49	84
Do not speak English "very well"	27	251	83	308	431	694	52	35	41	121
5 to 17 years	—	47	5	3	59	43	8	4	15	—
18 to 64 years	—	88	22	124	324	326	19	25	26	68
65 to 74 years	6	41	22	65	20	165	7	4	—	21
75 years and over	21	75	34	116	28	160	18	2	—	32
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	2	74	16	77	87	245	12	2	6	50
Persons 5 years and over in households	2 718	16 498	2 847	6 001	20 610	31 534	4 743	1 511	7 161	1 806
In linguistically isolated households	7	103	16	122	182	370	12	4	13	62
5 to 17 years	—	—	—	3	20	28	—	2	7	2
18 to 64 years	—	9	3	32	139	119	3	2	6	25
65 to 74 years	4	35	8	17	7	125	—	—	—	12
75 years and over	3	59	5	70	16	98	9	—	—	23
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Males 16 to 64 years	812	5 230	874	1 771	8 895	10 552	1 488	457	2 264	566
With a mobility or self-care limitation	16	180	4	24	154	299	41	12	84	9
With a mobility limitation	4	34	4	6	104	145	38	10	77	7
In labor force	—	24	2	5	73	57	15	—	7	1
With a self-care limitation	14	168	4	24	104	233	15	10	67	6
With a work disability	63	506	102	76	528	898	160	47	287	55
In labor force	30	310	60	40	365	500	104	13	108	29
Prevented from working	33	156	35	25	120	346	51	34	159	22
No work disability	749	4 724	772	1 695	8 367	9 654	1 328	410	1 977	511
In labor force	595	4 307	539	1 453	6 471	8 875	1 252	327	1 778	480
Females 16 to 64 years	792	5 255	924	1 677	8 044	11 336	1 463	468	2 270	534
With a mobility or self-care limitation	15	259	9	38	147	363	15	16	27	4
With a mobility limitation	15	142	2	18	115	199	15	11	21	4
In labor force	4	43	—	—	41	83	8	—	—	—
With a self-care limitation	8	188	9	34	112	219	3	7	11	2
With a work disability	27	456	52	93	395	770	109	53	145	41
In labor force	9	186	18	17	223	352	54	10	52	9
Prevented from working	18	226	24	65	138	339	46	42	93	16
No work disability	765	4 799	872	1 584	7 649	10 566	1 354	395	2 125	493
In labor force	536	3 623	492	1 139	5 641	8 217	1 081	249	1 514	310
Males 65 to 74 years	156	829	83	358	737	1 260	232	46	347	112
With a mobility or self-care limitation	14	108	—	28	42	102	10	2	35	4
With a mobility limitation	7	45	—	23	42	38	7	2	27	4
With a self-care limitation	14	103	—	18	20	87	3	2	32	—
Females 65 to 74 years	155	977	100	410	810	1 548	244	53	342	115
With a mobility or self-care limitation	19	113	4	27	83	148	12	4	23	10
With a mobility limitation	15	52	4	27	83	74	12	2	23	10
With a self-care limitation	16	76	2	11	30	98	5	4	14	8
Males 75 years and over	99	450	70	321	461	762	155	16	186	57
With a mobility or self-care limitation	12	125	4	48	49	169	15	—	18	5
With a mobility limitation	12	86	4	31	49	126	15	—	10	5
With a self-care limitation	7	80	3	33	22	97	7	—	18	5
Females 75 years and over	146	859	85	381	772	1 373	215	17	354	95
With a mobility or self-care limitation	26	204	13	23	163	394	37	2	96	16
With a mobility limitation	26	149	13	23	163	348	37	2	73	16
With a self-care limitation	15	83	6	10	78	211	15	2	71	8

Table 140. Age, Sex, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Charles Mix County	Clark County	Clay County	Codington County	Corson County	Custer County	Davison County	Day County	Deuel County	Dewey County
AGE AND SEX										
All persons	9 131	4 403	13 186	22 698	4 195	6 179	17 503	6 978	4 522	5 523
Under 3 years	433	172	538	922	249	230	759	294	160	389
3 and 4 years	366	117	297	761	203	142	560	202	156	291
5 to 9 years	792	366	729	1 999	406	508	1 404	536	360	633
10 to 14 years	858	370	765	1 841	507	548	1 399	547	309	594
15 to 17 years	457	213	325	925	224	294	782	313	231	319
18 and 19 years	229	79	1 480	702	104	112	425	132	82	141
20 to 24 years	380	147	2 871	1 442	187	207	1 182	269	151	305
25 to 29 years	609	217	902	1 712	294	323	1 190	408	288	453
30 to 34 years	579	284	812	1 830	322	488	1 448	448	313	468
35 to 39 years	617	294	811	1 793	272	600	1 398	396	294	318
40 to 44 years	471	278	590	1 373	207	448	852	492	243	267
45 to 49 years	439	197	481	948	214	403	849	305	218	253
50 to 54 years	409	202	419	1 009	177	310	716	258	269	251
55 to 59 years	429	254	387	927	160	306	699	338	235	217
60 to 64 years	456	258	415	892	220	334	796	416	276	165
65 to 74 years	797	517	750	1 889	237	526	1 502	799	480	260
75 years and over	810	438	614	1 733	212	400	1 542	825	457	199
Female	4 655	2 208	6 843	11 681	2 050	3 072	9 161	3 534	2 213	2 815
Under 3 years	210	88	262	469	113	130	333	135	76	180
3 and 4 years	187	53	167	358	111	70	306	108	71	144
5 to 9 years	381	172	344	1 018	192	239	692	254	183	322
10 to 14 years	420	185	389	832	258	278	690	262	137	293
15 to 17 years	230	109	170	422	98	132	409	157	102	160
18 and 19 years	122	37	866	364	51	37	175	66	42	63
20 to 24 years	190	67	1 439	660	84	102	574	125	78	166
25 to 29 years	296	92	457	911	148	179	611	197	120	216
30 to 34 years	296	138	402	959	148	260	745	219	155	240
35 to 39 years	310	141	382	792	130	268	642	180	134	170
40 to 44 years	212	141	266	736	112	201	436	271	115	144
45 to 49 years	216	93	245	487	100	216	484	130	116	122
50 to 54 years	203	98	228	514	95	146	355	131	131	116
55 to 59 years	203	142	228	435	75	146	380	193	111	134
60 to 64 years	232	119	187	529	110	166	422	208	143	71
65 to 74 years	415	263	377	1 053	118	274	865	417	247	145
75 years and over	532	270	434	1 142	107	228	1 042	481	252	129
Median age for all persons	33.8	39.0	24.0	32.9	28.7	37.0	33.6	39.3	38.6	26.0
Male	32.7	37.4	24.1	31.4	28.4	36.9	31.8	37.2	37.1	25.2
Female	34.9	40.8	23.8	34.2	29.0	37.0	35.4	41.2	40.4	26.8
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	8 332	4 114	12 351	21 015	3 743	5 807	16 184	6 482	4 206	4 843
Speak a language other than English	905	383	430	732	693	160	597	577	192	742
5 to 17 years	152	176	47	148	54	20	113	67	12	42
18 to 64 years	445	154	294	447	476	117	314	173	66	548
65 to 74 years	140	30	16	42	73	13	23	129	43	96
75 years and over	168	23	73	95	90	10	147	208	71	56
Do not speak English "very well"	366	39	129	234	213	41	142	135	21	156
5 to 17 years	98	31	22	92	19	15	6	22	1	15
18 to 64 years	172	2	96	109	140	21	59	34	6	114
65 to 74 years	52	—	—	15	13	2	5	35	6	8
75 years and over	44	6	11	18	41	3	72	44	8	19
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	86	—	32	48	67	5	36	26	5	44
Persons 5 years and over in households	8 086	4 071	9 788	20 557	3 743	5 581	15 629	6 340	4 141	4 843
In linguistically isolated households	220	—	70	59	94	8	47	37	8	55
5 to 17 years	71	—	11	—	14	—	—	—	—	—
18 to 64 years	98	—	48	46	62	8	6	4	—	36
65 to 74 years	28	—	—	6	13	—	5	16	3	—
75 years and over	23	—	11	7	5	—	36	17	5	19
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Males 16 to 64 years	2 453	1 212	4 526	6 584	1 211	1 825	4 980	1 837	1 299	1 508
With a mobility or self-care limitation	62	16	116	196	49	15	180	22	9	26
With a mobility limitation	35	14	40	83	—	15	111	19	6	23
In labor force	6	—	15	13	—	—	17	7	2	5
With a self-care limitation	40	6	99	156	49	8	110	15	3	19
With a work disability	199	139	307	365	101	197	414	173	114	135
In labor force	85	87	189	214	45	109	179	72	69	54
Prevented from working	103	43	88	132	46	78	210	94	43	69
No work disability	2 254	1 073	4 219	6 219	1 110	1 628	4 566	1 664	1 185	1 373
In labor force	1 900	995	3 132	5 738	762	1 496	4 197	1 329	1 000	1 046
Females 16 to 64 years	2 451	1 132	4 797	6 643	1 707	1 775	5 076	1 810	1 226	1 558
With a mobility or self-care limitation	44	16	82	260	18	19	121	36	11	53
With a mobility limitation	37	16	64	123	15	13	65	34	8	35
In labor force	6	—	37	54	12	5	19	13	4	—
With a self-care limitation	31	2	48	178	63	16	94	16	8	34
With a work disability	176	70	222	414	103	132	534	95	69	119
In labor force	52	15	107	208	39	44	324	28	32	11
Prevented from working	110	36	70	189	52	79	157	58	27	108
No work disability	2 275	1 062	4 575	6 229	1 004	1 643	4 542	1 715	1 157	1 439
In labor force	1 481	604	3 070	4 993	563	1 203	3 623	1 192	780	952
Males 65 to 74 years	372	254	373	814	119	252	637	382	229	115
With a mobility or self-care limitation	37	12	26	87	22	17	42	25	11	9
With a mobility limitation	30	8	19	40	20	12	19	21	11	7
With a self-care limitation	18	6	19	67	15	12	28	16	7	2
Females 65 to 74 years	403	263	344	1 053	118	274	852	410	247	145
With a mobility or self-care limitation	28	10	6	96	14	22	130	30	10	21
With a mobility limitation	24	8	6	62	10	22	67	26	10	21
With a self-care limitation	13	4	—	54	4	12	84	23	6	14
Males 75 years and over	249	156	150	519	105	172	439	316	180	70
With a mobility or self-care limitation	34	18	19	91	19	19	110	54	8	10
With a mobility limitation	30	18	19	49	16	17	105	54	8	10
With a self-care limitation	12	9	19	55	8	9	80	23	8	2
Females 75 years and over	414	245	338	940	107	179	886	374	216	129
With a mobility or self-care limitation	52	55	75	297	12	62	257	85	26	26
With a mobility limitation	52	55	51	224	10	60	201	78	26	14
With a self-care limitation	15	16	51	130	7	15	119	22	5	15

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 140. Age, Sex, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Douglas County	Edmunds County	Fall River County	Faulk County	Grant County	Gregory County	Haakon County	Hamlin County	Hand County	Hanson County
AGE AND SEX										
All persons	3 746	4 356	7 353	2 744	8 372	5 359	2 624	4 974	4 272	2 994
Under 3 years	162	162	199	113	322	223	116	210	168	150
3 and 4 years	153	134	149	82	266	173	81	133	123	89
5 to 9 years	338	324	503	201	781	443	285	447	314	230
10 to 14 years	302	338	574	232	710	444	313	419	347	228
15 to 17 years	190	204	297	115	393	261	128	199	229	139
18 and 19 years	62	64	129	48	162	83	56	138	68	49
20 to 24 years	127	120	196	71	323	132	90	187	171	150
25 to 29 years	168	230	371	178	547	295	171	276	278	176
30 to 34 years	289	339	514	188	699	390	210	301	268	200
35 to 39 years	192	249	567	176	565	368	211	325	246	230
40 to 44 years	260	209	554	124	454	306	153	262	231	134
45 to 49 years	199	229	450	174	494	243	117	269	244	172
50 to 54 years	131	244	371	119	374	254	115	180	196	161
55 to 59 years	188	230	456	188	350	294	54	208	218	213
60 to 64 years	202	282	452	163	423	235	144	294	302	184
65 to 74 years	380	527	964	302	783	610	202	577	469	305
75 years and over	403	471	607	270	726	605	178	549	400	184
Female	1 902	2 192	3 540	1 378	4 218	2 755	1 340	2 530	2 170	1 439
Under 3 years	74	64	74	59	133	105	64	111	97	65
3 and 4 years	74	80	79	31	153	102	36	54	60	52
5 to 9 years	166	182	261	86	363	200	144	220	145	111
10 to 14 years	134	139	294	116	347	228	158	213	170	67
15 to 17 years	90	90	155	44	196	129	66	88	113	75
18 and 19 years	36	29	67	27	69	25	30	69	30	26
20 to 24 years	50	54	87	25	148	70	41	75	82	60
25 to 29 years	92	106	217	79	283	145	92	133	144	82
30 to 34 years	139	168	252	109	327	189	98	146	107	101
35 to 39 years	62	120	226	75	259	172	97	149	129	121
40 to 44 years	154	112	240	60	222	134	60	153	116	45
45 to 49 years	93	109	208	88	260	131	74	124	132	102
50 to 54 years	70	112	206	65	184	137	57	86	82	90
55 to 59 years	123	141	171	105	177	140	35	123	107	69
60 to 64 years	73	124	217	81	228	131	68	145	164	80
65 to 74 years	221	263	419	157	415	331	97	303	239	166
75 years and over	251	299	367	171	454	386	123	338	253	127
Median age for all persons	37.1	40.3	41.6	39.1	34.9	38.2	31.7	37.7	38.5	36.9
Male	34.5	38.1	41.9	36.5	33.6	36.3	31.5	35.6	36.4	35.3
Female	41.1	42.9	41.2	43.2	36.7	40.5	32.0	40.2	40.3	38.3
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	3 431	4 060	7 005	2 549	7 784	4 963	2 427	4 631	3 981	2 755
Speak a language other than English	262	1 080	355	281	160	256	21	258	250	188
5 to 17 years	44	90	23	69	8	54	6	40	87	37
18 to 64 years	54	485	227	192	58	118	13	110	119	116
65 to 74 years	92	221	67	8	31	30	—	50	23	26
75 years and over	72	284	38	12	63	54	2	58	21	9
Do not speak English "very well"	127	343	41	14	41	9	2	72	156	118
5 to 17 years	11	86	—	10	8	3	—	23	53	35
18 to 64 years	19	164	22	2	13	4	2	28	79	66
65 to 74 years	61	4	9	2	2	2	—	11	13	8
75 years and over	36	89	10	—	18	—	—	10	11	9
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	48	65	9	2	4	4	—	29	31	10
Persons 5 years and over in households	3 327	3 922	6 366	2 499	7 606	4 892	2 388	4 469	3 842	2 755
In linguistically isolated households	74	235	9	2	7	4	—	73	106	10
5 to 17 years	—	66	—	—	—	—	—	28	33	—
18 to 64 years	7	157	4	2	—	2	—	26	58	5
65 to 74 years	42	—	2	—	—	2	—	9	11	—
75 years and over	25	12	3	—	7	—	—	10	4	5
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Males 16 to 64 years	984	1 182	1 880	762	2 341	1 409	708	1 312	1 201	943
With a mobility or self-care limitation	64	23	130	8	19	22	2	10	80	21
With a mobility limitation	6	23	38	8	13	17	2	10	12	14
In labor force	—	13	2	—	8	5	—	—	8	2
With a self-care limitation	62	12	117	2	14	9	—	3	70	7
With a work disability	40	88	353	73	165	113	17	87	95	77
In labor force	15	33	103	30	106	67	11	37	54	43
Prevented from working	19	53	243	38	49	46	6	36	34	32
No work disability	944	1 094	1 527	689	2 176	1 296	691	1 225	1 106	866
In labor force	731	1 000	1 408	617	1 972	1 178	625	1 055	981	793
Females 16 to 64 years	960	1 139	1 961	743	2 266	1 351	687	1 254	1 177	815
With a mobility or self-care limitation	55	2	98	11	43	26	—	5	87	31
With a mobility limitation	3	2	14	11	30	23	—	5	31	29
In labor force	1	2	—	9	9	—	—	1	4	4
With a self-care limitation	55	2	86	9	28	18	—	1	85	8
With a work disability	26	45	158	46	138	99	27	68	79	58
In labor force	11	19	60	29	57	39	14	20	22	15
Prevented from working	11	26	93	13	73	53	13	40	48	43
No work disability	934	1 094	1 803	697	2 128	1 252	660	1 186	1 098	757
In labor force	649	769	1 367	426	1 649	863	334	782	702	549
Males 65 to 74 years	154	264	439	138	362	279	100	264	224	139
With a mobility or self-care limitation	13	4	36	—	14	10	2	17	17	22
With a mobility limitation	6	4	11	—	11	8	2	17	—	16
With a self-care limitation	9	—	27	—	10	10	1	15	17	9
Females 65 to 74 years	210	263	411	157	408	326	86	283	239	166
With a mobility or self-care limitation	11	14	50	8	11	18	—	17	17	14
With a mobility limitation	2	14	26	8	11	18	—	17	6	11
With a self-care limitation	11	8	35	2	—	2	—	4	11	3
Males 75 years and over	116	133	189	87	251	209	55	172	126	57
With a mobility or self-care limitation	8	13	30	13	37	26	3	13	20	9
With a mobility limitation	8	12	13	11	30	26	3	13	14	9
With a self-care limitation	3	2	18	6	16	8	—	8	12	2
Females 75 years and over	199	207	311	140	353	336	100	258	198	127
With a mobility or self-care limitation	53	24	69	18	98	73	6	36	17	30
With a mobility limitation	45	20	58	17	95	73	6	36	17	30
With a self-care limitation	28	10	24	6	7	28	—	7	7	11

Table 140. Age, Sex, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Harding County	Hughes County	Hutchinson County	Hyde County	Jackson County	Jerauld County	Jones County	Kingsbury County	Lake County
AGE AND SEX									
All persons	1 669	14 817	8 262	1 696	2 811	2 425	1 324	5 925	10 550
Under 3 years	84	663	279	63	174	69	46	228	412
3 and 4 years	63	549	241	56	110	62	56	161	295
5 to 9 years	179	1 316	689	118	294	172	106	454	896
10 to 14 years	131	1 253	534	148	271	214	104	465	782
15 to 17 years	102	740	345	51	148	121	65	245	441
18 and 19 years	27	263	144	32	85	34	23	98	379
20 to 24 years	69	739	257	42	129	85	55	185	715
25 to 29 years	100	1 043	497	113	202	154	78	350	666
30 to 34 years	163	1 320	479	119	187	113	99	390	891
35 to 39 years	162	1 365	554	141	212	150	97	405	801
40 to 44 years	99	1 208	372	60	145	160	62	355	597
45 to 49 years	78	728	360	69	93	105	85	245	459
50 to 54 years	44	631	427	81	133	147	72	267	353
55 to 59 years	66	652	518	104	110	94	72	309	462
60 to 64 years	73	576	431	102	165	157	77	360	484
65 to 74 years	133	940	1 084	179	186	306	130	679	970
75 years and over	96	831	1 051	218	167	282	97	729	947
Female	804	7 815	4 159	893	1 400	1 223	638	3 054	5 417
Under 3 years	43	345	125	37	75	35	24	129	216
3 and 4 years	33	284	108	26	41	27	17	69	140
5 to 9 years	83	718	316	42	147	86	63	234	399
10 to 14 years	67	615	236	95	135	95	37	219	420
15 to 17 years	33	378	179	30	74	54	27	124	252
18 and 19 years	15	126	49	14	65	15	11	31	171
20 to 24 years	36	350	108	25	82	41	26	79	369
25 to 29 years	44	578	243	50	108	73	47	175	325
30 to 34 years	82	686	211	61	70	51	49	192	457
35 to 39 years	73	715	282	65	105	85	31	222	388
40 to 44 years	40	589	172	30	57	72	32	138	291
45 to 49 years	41	359	187	35	54	54	41	127	201
50 to 54 years	23	357	220	41	84	70	39	136	181
55 to 59 years	33	369	268	48	56	49	32	179	230
60 to 64 years	35	283	211	52	61	80	42	164	258
65 to 74 years	69	529	581	98	114	160	68	361	524
75 years and over	54	534	663	144	75	176	52	475	595
Median age for all persons	32.4	33.2	41.5	38.8	29.8	41.2	36.5	39.8	33.9
Male	31.9	32.6	38.0	37.6	30.8	39.2	35.9	38.0	33.1
Female	32.9	33.7	46.4	40.2	28.8	43.4	37.9	41.9	34.6
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	1 522	13 605	7 742	1 577	2 527	2 294	1 222	5 536	9 843
Speak a language other than English	54	532	1 812	60	336	94	19	260	257
5 to 17 years	23	113	142	7	61	17	—	26	36
18 to 64 years	17	287	703	34	242	70	7	117	139
65 to 74 years	2	70	470	4	18	4	6	43	10
75 years and over	12	62	497	15	15	3	6	74	72
Do not speak English "very well"	26	133	401	27	90	7	17	28	120
5 to 17 years	12	18	75	3	2	—	—	—	25
18 to 64 years	10	58	205	15	76	4	7	13	57
65 to 74 years	—	26	57	2	12	—	4	4	—
75 years and over	4	31	64	7	—	3	6	11	38
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD									
Linguistically isolated households	4	27	99	8	39	—	8	12	35
Persons 5 years and over in households	1 484	13 351	7 436	1 533	2 508	2 255	1 222	5 356	9 375
In linguistically isolated households	6	40	299	8	81	—	8	12	47
5 to 17 years	—	—	54	—	11	—	—	—	10
18 to 64 years	2	10	172	6	62	—	—	7	23
65 to 74 years	—	8	40	—	8	—	2	—	—
75 years and over	4	22	33	2	—	—	6	5	14
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS									
Males 16 to 64 years	482	4 263	2 167	461	781	640	391	1 585	3 058
With a mobility or self-care limitation	4	105	72	10	30	6	5	30	53
With a mobility limitation	—	42	27	8	3	6	—	12	27
In labor force	—	22	11	3	—	2	—	2	20
With a self-care limitation	4	93	63	7	27	2	5	18	36
With a work disability	19	344	158	42	54	49	15	151	271
In labor force	14	226	95	29	31	31	9	74	187
Prevented from working	5	104	61	13	23	18	6	77	82
No work disability	463	3 919	2 009	419	727	591	376	1 434	2 787
In labor force	415	3 632	1 766	396	553	536	343	1 293	2 554
Females 16 to 64 years	443	4 643	2 047	438	781	632	367	1 508	3 036
With a mobility or self-care limitation	6	98	68	13	37	3	9	25	79
With a mobility limitation	6	71	29	11	14	1	2	13	44
In labor force	1	20	16	2	—	—	2	9	16
With a self-care limitation	3	55	49	6	29	2	9	16	53
With a work disability	25	311	112	25	34	41	5	98	171
In labor force	11	145	70	9	7	23	2	37	81
Prevented from working	14	143	31	12	22	18	2	52	74
No work disability	418	4 332	1 935	413	753	591	362	1 410	2 865
In labor force	289	3 749	1 433	280	451	409	226	1 003	2 059
Males 65 to 74 years	64	384	497	81	72	146	62	318	446
With a mobility or self-care limitation	2	20	40	5	4	5	2	16	38
With a mobility limitation	—	13	22	5	4	3	—	16	38
With a self-care limitation	2	13	34	—	4	3	2	4	9
Females 65 to 74 years	69	529	567	92	104	160	68	361	518
With a mobility or self-care limitation	2	51	69	2	2	2	6	4	32
With a mobility limitation	2	36	36	2	2	2	2	4	16
With a self-care limitation	—	25	45	—	—	—	6	—	16
Males 75 years and over	42	244	318	74	92	106	45	209	317
With a mobility or self-care limitation	2	45	56	11	24	11	10	26	62
With a mobility limitation	2	45	31	11	24	8	6	22	38
With a self-care limitation	—	6	48	2	6	6	7	16	42
Females 75 years and over	54	455	490	111	66	137	52	362	519
With a mobility or self-care limitation	5	104	115	24	6	24	21	44	142
With a mobility limitation	5	97	80	24	6	24	21	44	128
With a self-care limitation	—	33	68	7	—	5	17	17	76

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Table 140. Age, Sex, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Lawrence County	Lincoln County	Lyman County	McCook County	McPherson County	Marshall County	Meade County	Mellette County	Miner County
AGE AND SEX									
All persons	20 655	15 427	3 638	5 688	3 228	4 844	21 878	2 137	3 272
Under 3 years	822	687	202	228	100	215	1 055	141	134
3 and 4 years	603	551	129	176	69	122	800	67	93
5 to 9 years	1 660	1 432	331	485	226	407	2 090	191	260
10 to 14 years	1 618	1 391	366	429	207	350	2 044	248	274
15 to 17 years	836	698	176	252	135	214	1 057	125	147
18 and 19 years	907	319	108	130	46	60	717	48	34
20 to 24 years	1 596	622	159	200	93	195	1 396	93	123
25 to 29 years	1 373	1 137	277	345	148	297	1 736	142	212
30 to 34 years	1 814	1 369	267	349	173	298	2 182	158	194
35 to 39 years	1 905	1 395	239	380	205	338	2 082	156	203
40 to 44 years	1 182	1 116	221	321	163	248	1 462	114	145
45 to 49 years	896	790	160	338	150	228	901	81	130
50 to 54 years	797	547	185	167	176	294	733	104	157
55 to 59 years	839	555	175	251	213	227	807	88	156
60 to 64 years	855	599	161	346	235	299	669	101	210
65 to 74 years	1 636	1 111	282	646	480	514	1 236	157	389
75 years and over	1 316	1 108	200	645	409	538	911	123	411
Female	10 491	7 732	1 789	2 892	1 654	2 423	10 558	1 071	1 642
Under 3 years	394	330	86	108	59	113	522	76	75
3 and 4 years	262	244	67	80	30	53	399	38	26
5 to 9 years	803	717	168	250	95	196	1 031	102	149
10 to 14 years	813	636	182	205	118	179	1 019	115	125
15 to 17 years	408	344	82	136	65	85	528	58	76
18 and 19 years	464	170	43	55	18	39	254	30	15
20 to 24 years	771	288	67	90	45	94	496	51	52
25 to 29 years	736	588	127	165	60	158	811	62	90
30 to 34 years	928	664	125	171	91	119	1 125	81	106
35 to 39 years	885	734	122	185	99	167	914	73	81
40 to 44 years	569	523	122	147	77	115	746	56	89
45 to 49 years	445	335	81	161	78	116	472	42	35
50 to 54 years	389	258	83	96	87	137	357	50	94
55 to 59 years	467	320	91	146	109	117	396	43	67
60 to 64 years	416	314	79	158	129	159	343	51	124
65 to 74 years	875	582	161	346	247	263	624	81	206
75 years and over	866	685	103	393	247	313	521	62	232
Median age for all persons	32.5	33.2	31.3	38.3	46.6	38.9	30.1	30.4	39.1
Male	31.8	32.3	29.9	36.6	43.8	37.6	29.1	30.6	37.4
Female	33.2	34.1	32.9	40.0	49.5	40.4	31.0	30.2	41.5
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	19 230	14 189	3 307	5 284	3 059	4 507	20 023	1 929	3 045
Speak a language other than English	917	383	209	134	1 378	346	931	334	109
5 to 17 years	141	23	39	10	80	29	115	35	18
18 to 64 years	606	160	120	39	651	217	659	233	44
65 to 74 years	68	75	34	30	333	37	113	38	7
75 years and over	102	125	16	55	314	63	44	28	40
Do not speak English "very well"	322	145	64	37	579	148	212	112	18
5 to 17 years	48	11	11	2	66	8	41	15	18
18 to 64 years	202	59	38	11	262	128	112	60	—
65 to 74 years	25	25	8	5	74	3	51	19	—
75 years and over	47	50	7	19	177	9	8	18	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD									
Linguistically isolated households	82	61	16	15	177	38	11	32	—
Persons 5 years and over in households	18 231	13 889	3 307	5 104	2 998	4 442	18 637	1 882	2 954
In linguistically isolated households	164	72	28	20	420	137	24	38	—
5 to 17 years	36	5	6	—	78	8	4	—	—
18 to 64 years	88	20	16	5	163	121	4	21	—
65 to 74 years	25	16	3	3	65	3	16	9	—
75 years and over	15	31	3	12	114	5	—	8	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS									
Males 16 to 64 years	6 354	4 480	1 082	1 492	848	1 332	5 312	574	832
With a mobility or self-care limitation	171	83	21	102	15	15	139	16	24
With a mobility limitation	141	23	14	7	10	15	88	8	12
In labor force	50	19	6	2	2	2	8	—	11
With a self-care limitation	96	65	15	98	11	3	94	12	23
With a work disability	571	281	126	124	57	118	558	82	120
In labor force	323	199	76	98	32	59	209	32	74
Prevented from working	200	74	39	18	18	54	296	44	41
No work disability	5 783	4 199	956	1 368	791	1 214	4 754	492	712
In labor force	5 076	3 916	822	1 237	659	1 130	4 360	397	650
Females 16 to 64 years	6 338	4 402	987	1 464	847	1 287	6 114	579	806
With a mobility or self-care limitation	153	46	10	110	33	23	249	20	42
With a mobility limitation	114	19	5	22	33	21	132	12	31
In labor force	64	11	3	—	13	2	42	—	12
With a self-care limitation	112	34	5	96	—	12	180	14	11
With a work disability	450	176	53	87	56	77	474	57	76
In labor force	215	89	27	25	19	18	152	9	41
Prevented from working	176	53	21	42	32	58	274	42	35
No work disability	5 888	4 226	934	1 377	791	1 210	5 640	522	730
In labor force	4 433	3 485	698	1 013	500	785	3 873	301	538
Males 65 to 74 years	744	524	121	269	233	251	522	69	183
With a mobility or self-care limitation	58	44	10	34	17	12	21	6	2
With a mobility limitation	50	34	8	13	16	12	7	4	—
With a self-care limitation	37	22	7	30	10	9	21	4	2
Females 65 to 74 years	831	567	161	321	247	257	606	81	199
With a mobility or self-care limitation	89	35	9	45	10	19	84	18	4
With a mobility limitation	78	27	9	12	10	19	77	16	4
With a self-care limitation	29	15	7	42	2	14	53	9	2
Males 75 years and over	446	362	97	223	141	198	317	36	154
With a mobility or self-care limitation	97	42	11	35	13	32	76	9	8
With a mobility limitation	83	35	9	21	11	32	63	9	8
With a self-care limitation	36	31	10	29	9	7	28	6	2
Females 75 years and over	826	513	103	315	213	281	464	47	180
With a mobility or self-care limitation	208	116	13	80	51	76	159	8	24
With a mobility limitation	186	109	13	46	45	74	116	6	24
With a self-care limitation	102	25	7	55	21	17	83	4	—

Table 140. Age, Sex, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Minnehaha County	Moody County	Pennington County	Perkins County	Potter County	Roberts County	Sanborn County	Shannon County	Spink County
AGE AND SEX									
All persons	123 809	6 507	81 343	3 932	3 190	9 914	2 833	9 902	7 981
Under 3 years	5 787	299	4 550	118	116	468	132	969	308
3 and 4 years	4 044	234	2 976	117	82	328	80	704	281
5 to 9 years	10 224	679	6 992	352	256	903	239	1 299	650
10 to 14 years	8 654	489	6 004	280	278	827	256	1 110	586
15 to 17 years	4 812	302	3 297	164	159	495	126	518	376
18 and 19 years	3 585	135	2 175	39	36	192	41	315	151
20 to 24 years	9 364	266	6 567	146	110	477	104	736	343
25 to 29 years	11 951	424	7 851	239	173	604	150	795	569
30 to 34 years	11 787	511	7 470	308	217	630	248	596	588
35 to 39 years	10 558	473	6 918	243	203	597	227	609	670
40 to 44 years	8 313	425	5 119	261	177	501	157	479	391
45 to 49 years	6 066	286	3 843	224	173	573	109	380	319
50 to 54 years	4 801	295	3 236	187	176	476	103	314	409
55 to 59 years	4 704	287	3 264	189	148	505	153	202	341
60 to 64 years	4 779	251	2 907	238	201	477	171	306	523
65 to 74 years	7 958	625	4 710	463	333	902	297	357	778
75 years and over	6 422	526	3 464	364	352	959	240	213	698
Female	64 217	3 248	41 027	1 974	1 619	4 985	1 390	4 819	4 099
Under 3 years	2 865	118	2 273	55	68	204	61	450	159
3 and 4 years	1 965	141	1 418	67	35	166	34	254	139
5 to 9 years	5 079	317	3 331	155	123	398	121	648	310
10 to 14 years	4 251	254	3 106	142	144	453	126	576	303
15 to 17 years	2 445	148	1 689	83	76	264	50	255	154
18 and 19 years	1 888	55	1 042	11	12	84	23	142	100
20 to 24 years	5 092	133	3 175	58	53	226	51	382	165
25 to 29 years	6 144	215	3 854	143	92	280	71	431	267
30 to 34 years	5 827	224	3 555	136	109	316	124	305	321
35 to 39 years	5 299	218	3 606	115	82	298	101	303	317
40 to 44 years	4 227	199	2 300	132	103	218	73	231	169
45 to 49 years	2 912	167	2 038	104	81	303	39	192	160
50 to 54 years	2 562	158	1 649	94	95	229	67	128	226
55 to 59 years	2 416	155	1 692	108	74	299	89	99	191
60 to 64 years	2 534	111	1 513	117	107	202	70	119	283
65 to 74 years	4 374	324	2 535	243	157	479	149	221	392
75 years and over	4 337	311	2 251	211	208	566	141	83	443
Median age for all persons	31.5	34.2	30.2	39.2	39.1	35.3	35.9	20.3	36.0
Male	30.9	33.2	29.5	37.6	37.9	33.9	35.3	19.5	35.1
Female	32.0	35.4	30.9	40.8	40.8	36.7	36.7	20.9	37.1
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	113 978	5 974	73 817	3 697	2 992	9 118	2 621	8 229	7 392
Speak a language other than English	4 395	246	3 850	219	89	902	121	862	862
5 to 17 years	835	43	564	20	2	106	26	363	220
18 to 64 years	2 766	145	2 826	88	31	524	71	2 105	429
65 to 74 years	303	25	203	53	13	119	7	230	106
75 years and over	491	33	257	58	43	153	17	176	107
Do not speak English "very well"	1 415	118	1 313	132	41	155	28	645	318
5 to 17 years	263	31	158	14	—	9	—	72	79
18 to 64 years	908	67	955	60	10	68	20	458	153
65 to 74 years	129	14	98	33	10	21	3	58	36
75 years and over	115	6	102	25	21	57	5	57	50
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD									
Linguistically isolated households	327	34	263	29	12	41	4	136	97
Persons 5 years and over in households	109 574	5 886	72 260	3 630	2 925	8 886	2 577	8 129	7 008
In linguistically isolated households	598	108	459	36	18	46	4	210	249
5 to 17 years	88	38	63	—	—	—	—	42	56
18 to 64 years	366	60	280	4	4	20	2	142	123
65 to 74 years	80	7	46	13	5	7	—	13	34
75 years and over	64	3	70	19	9	19	2	13	36
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS									
Males 16 to 64 years	37 315	1 803	22 479	1 102	868	2 729	782	2 553	2 062
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 075	33	728	22	16	118	114	277	47
With a mobility limitation	526	15	369	19	14	44	95	106	39
In labor force	177	4	126	12	—	18	83	33	17
With a self-care limitation	802	20	547	3	5	84	114	222	35
With a work disability	3 172	120	2 051	93	80	225	74	369	178
In labor force	1 942	69	1 211	56	44	98	48	173	99
Prevented from working	1 126	38	687	31	33	118	26	191	77
No work disability	34 143	1 683	20 428	1 009	788	2 504	708	2 184	1 884
In labor force	31 833	1 528	18 093	965	717	2 107	577	1 350	1 658
Females 16 to 64 years	40 307	1 728	24 949	1 074	865	2 590	744	2 494	2 220
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 103	31	760	26	6	115	147	220	51
With a mobility limitation	598	16	468	24	4	68	128	90	35
In labor force	188	—	106	13	2	16	93	7	25
With a self-care limitation	710	16	449	24	3	75	133	171	37
With a work disability	2 922	103	2 064	72	56	178	45	225	154
In labor force	1 641	45	914	33	22	32	22	41	75
Prevented from working	1 005	49	862	37	26	112	23	173	57
No work disability	37 385	1 625	22 885	1 002	809	2 412	699	2 269	2 066
In labor force	30 875	1 261	17 126	767	573	1 701	501	1 164	1 370
Males 65 to 74 years	3 497	293	2 148	213	176	417	148	120	386
With a mobility or self-care limitation	260	26	202	10	7	49	19	29	19
With a mobility limitation	147	21	138	8	2	37	17	14	19
With a self-care limitation	186	16	123	4	5	12	17	21	14
Females 65 to 74 years	4 348	317	2 526	232	157	479	149	221	387
With a mobility or self-care limitation	353	21	222	9	4	72	11	32	34
With a mobility limitation	210	18	190	6	2	45	11	32	34
With a self-care limitation	221	7	131	6	4	53	11	7	4
Males 75 years and over	1 832	189	1 113	148	133	320	55	112	221
With a mobility or self-care limitation	286	18	216	13	27	63	11	42	38
With a mobility limitation	223	18	200	13	17	35	11	42	30
With a self-care limitation	136	8	124	4	23	58	9	15	23
Females 75 years and over	3 512	272	1 956	192	152	463	141	83	361
With a mobility or self-care limitation	859	51	531	48	22	96	46	25	64
With a mobility limitation	681	49	464	46	20	83	44	25	57
With a self-care limitation	384	29	205	14	12	28	23	7	34

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Table 140. Age, Sex, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Stanley County	Sully County	Todd County	Tripp County	Turner County	Union County	Walworth County	Yankton County	Ziebach County
AGE AND SEX									
All persons	2 453	1 589	8 352	6 924	8 576	10 189	6 087	19 252	2 220
Under 3 years	128	48	718	318	321	408	191	776	157
3 and 4 years	74	44	392	240	217	317	186	664	107
5 to 9 years	203	156	1 165	588	700	858	458	1 545	287
10 to 14 years	225	121	965	621	686	931	472	1 388	256
15 to 17 years	142	66	590	341	415	473	279	790	143
18 and 19 years	67	42	277	126	118	220	97	443	58
20 to 24 years	118	50	559	286	253	466	182	1 274	107
25 to 29 years	149	104	560	512	448	618	318	1 496	179
30 to 34 years	219	149	538	480	648	802	442	1 765	176
35 to 39 years	178	134	632	509	562	823	431	1 622	112
40 to 44 years	163	67	419	338	546	606	355	1 258	114
45 to 49 years	172	90	333	358	481	588	363	995	104
50 to 54 years	135	113	235	344	331	424	330	724	72
55 to 59 years	110	90	216	331	384	447	301	785	82
60 to 64 years	108	73	200	344	538	515	393	851	93
65 to 74 years	148	129	375	715	957	918	656	1 507	112
75 years and over	114	113	178	473	971	775	633	1 369	61
Female	1 225	782	4 253	3 493	4 363	5 164	3 120	9 854	1 108
Under 3 years	61	35	362	148	168	212	93	337	72
3 and 4 years	35	14	187	100	89	150	62	366	63
5 to 9 years	96	74	463	281	348	420	187	735	161
10 to 14 years	100	67	514	315	323	455	233	666	107
15 to 17 years	75	30	302	146	212	203	171	417	80
18 and 19 years	35	19	161	85	47	137	43	294	26
20 to 24 years	61	17	303	166	121	209	69	629	68
25 to 29 years	78	54	302	247	211	319	171	770	85
30 to 34 years	115	74	282	228	318	407	220	799	87
35 to 39 years	83	63	340	212	263	388	208	745	48
40 to 44 years	81	24	215	199	249	316	179	656	62
45 to 49 years	94	41	162	183	247	293	189	454	44
50 to 54 years	64	59	135	169	189	215	195	373	37
55 to 59 years	42	47	100	171	207	224	177	418	43
60 to 64 years	61	31	102	184	272	281	184	447	43
65 to 74 years	81	68	216	352	508	468	334	821	48
75 years and over	63	65	107	307	591	467	405	927	34
Median age for all persons	32.8	35.5	20.6	34.5	39.3	35.0	39.9	33.5	24.8
Male	32.4	35.5	19.0	33.4	37.3	34.1	37.4	32.8	26.0
Female	33.1	35.6	21.6	35.7	41.6	35.9	42.9	34.5	23.6
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	2 251	1 497	7 242	6 366	8 038	9 464	5 710	17 812	1 956
Speak a language other than English	78	17	1 675	812	486	368	698	812	506
5 to 17 years	15	13	253	52	18	74	21	103	72
18 to 64 years	57	4	1 110	180	162	210	312	418	375
65 to 74 years	4	—	220	41	120	17	150	162	41
75 years and over	2	—	92	5	186	67	215	129	18
Do not speak English "very well"	19	2	485	27	90	161	160	244	222
5 to 17 years	2	2	109	—	7	19	7	28	41
18 to 64 years	13	—	261	27	24	104	70	108	157
65 to 74 years	2	—	68	—	24	9	15	65	19
75 years and over	2	—	47	—	35	29	68	43	5
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD									
Linguistically isolated households	2	—	87	—	36	46	46	57	43
Persons 5 years and over in households	2 251	1 497	7 172	6 247	7 826	9 345	5 537	16 387	1 952
In linguistically isolated households	5	—	170	—	51	62	51	84	117
5 to 17 years	—	—	53	—	2	11	—	—	52
18 to 64 years	3	—	52	—	10	32	9	23	53
65 to 74 years	2	—	30	—	17	4	13	30	9
75 years and over	—	—	35	—	22	15	29	31	3
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS									
Males 16 to 64 years	744	512	2 056	1 870	2 335	2 893	1 649	5 308	585
With a mobility or self-care limitation	8	4	182	16	32	50	20	132	5
With a mobility limitation	6	2	57	7	19	42	13	48	3
In labor force	2	—	5	—	7	5	1	18	—
With a self-care limitation	8	2	148	16	22	29	9	105	5
With a work disability	57	19	196	139	183	300	168	493	71
In labor force	37	15	56	91	98	169	105	310	21
Prevented from working	19	4	121	48	66	112	62	171	47
No work disability	687	493	1 860	1 731	2 152	2 593	1 481	4 815	514
In labor force	655	448	1 326	1 584	2 332	2 332	1 319	4 477	398
Females 16 to 64 years	761	453	2 285	1 917	2 258	2 910	1 721	5 710	598
With a mobility or self-care limitation	14	5	218	51	30	50	32	277	18
With a mobility limitation	12	5	73	19	19	43	31	154	15
In labor force	5	3	15	—	—	4	—	41	6
With a self-care limitation	7	5	162	37	24	29	7	188	7
With a work disability	40	15	243	74	149	174	203	520	64
In labor force	13	7	42	30	71	78	108	242	23
Prevented from working	21	8	158	37	66	81	91	211	34
No work disability	721	438	2 042	1 843	2 109	2 736	1 518	5 190	534
In labor force	577	327	1 150	1 273	1 516	2 025	1 116	4 164	277
Males 65 to 74 years	67	61	159	363	449	444	322	610	64
With a mobility or self-care limitation	2	5	29	43	20	24	10	73	1
With a mobility limitation	2	5	15	43	18	24	10	44	1
With a self-care limitation	2	—	23	16	14	17	4	48	—
Females 65 to 74 years	81	68	216	328	508	457	321	821	48
With a mobility or self-care limitation	4	—	26	22	45	18	8	44	1
With a mobility limitation	4	—	11	22	40	13	8	44	1
With a self-care limitation	2	—	20	13	19	7	—	17	—
Males 75 years and over	51	48	71	150	286	279	181	393	27
With a mobility or self-care limitation	7	4	19	12	26	30	12	65	1
With a mobility limitation	7	4	8	12	26	24	12	51	1
With a self-care limitation	3	2	19	12	12	13	4	29	1
Females 75 years and over	63	65	107	267	481	412	310	770	34
With a mobility or self-care limitation	7	14	50	59	79	40	30	172	16
With a mobility limitation	7	14	48	51	73	36	30	144	14
With a self-care limitation	2	8	33	45	28	17	12	103	7

Table 141. Fertility and Household and Family Composition: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Aurora County	Beadle County	Bennett County	Bon Homme County	Brookings County	Brown County	Brule County	Buffalo County	Butte County	Campbell County
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	140	1 010	243	290	3 222	3 003	275	125	433	78
Children ever born	20	254	126	126	429	529	78	83	119	31
Per 1,000 women	143	251	519	434	133	176	284	664	275	397
Women ever married	32	248	65	93	524	448	57	23	106	24
Children ever born	20	187	104	106	323	340	54	52	100	31
Per 1,000 women	625	754	1 600	1 140	616	759	947	2 261	943	1 292
Women 25 to 34 years	182	1 357	233	431	1 729	2 834	410	129	588	131
Children ever born	387	2 257	641	858	2 595	4 123	785	334	1 162	244
Per 1,000 women	2 126	1 663	2 751	1 991	1 501	1 455	1 915	2 589	1 976	1 863
Women ever married	163	1 180	204	361	1 482	2 321	315	80	521	122
Children ever born	383	2 224	574	714	2 518	3 944	751	243	1 155	241
Per 1,000 women	2 350	1 885	2 814	1 978	1 699	1 699	2 384	3 038	2 217	1 975
Women 35 to 44 years	206	1 091	150	407	1 536	2 535	291	82	580	112
Children ever born	527	2 367	401	1 017	3 437	5 482	796	306	1 478	295
Per 1,000 women	2 558	2 170	2 673	2 499	2 238	2 163	2 735	3 732	2 548	2 634
No children	16	145	13	35	215	330	14	13	54	6
1 child	31	111	13	33	165	212	39	5	45	12
2 children	57	400	43	157	535	1 105	96	11	178	41
3 children	40	312	52	82	410	629	69	12	201	25
4 children	51	99	13	82	121	169	39	16	69	16
5 or more children	11	24	16	18	90	90	34	25	33	12
Women ever married	195	1 004	138	390	1 402	2 442	282	75	553	108
Children ever born	509	2 344	385	1 012	3 437	5 482	792	293	1 438	295
Per 1,000 women	2 610	2 335	2 790	2 595	2 451	2 245	2 809	3 907	2 600	2 731
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	3 135	18 253	3 206	7 089	25 207	35 580	5 485	1 759	7 914	1 965
In households	2 901	17 805	3 152	6 466	22 120	33 984	5 149	1 732	7 800	1 945
Family householder	825	4 983	788	1 879	5 713	9 375	1 388	383	2 185	561
Male	772	4 428	655	1 717	4 921	7 976	1 214	252	1 849	523
Female	53	555	133	162	792	1 399	174	131	336	38
Nonfamily householder	324	2 358	265	790	3 265	4 519	632	60	880	202
Male	146	918	124	337	1 547	1 731	265	37	332	83
Female	178	1 440	141	453	1 718	2 788	367	23	548	119
Spouse	774	4 310	647	1 660	4 937	7 940	1 192	238	1 807	531
Child	918	5 501	1 183	1 990	6 532	10 690	1 776	738	2 560	592
Other relatives	38	311	194	74	247	520	58	234	122	28
Nonrelatives	22	342	75	73	1 426	940	103	79	246	31
In group quarters	234	448	54	623	3 087	1 596	336	27	114	20
Persons per household	2.52	2.43	2.99	2.42	2.46	2.45	2.55	3.91	2.54	2.55
Persons per family	3.10	3.03	3.57	2.98	3.05	3.04	3.18	4.16	3.05	3.05
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	825	4 983	788	1 879	5 713	9 375	1 388	383	2 185	561
With own children under 18 years	360	2 398	436	821	2 951	4 646	704	219	1 093	233
With own children under 6 years	167	1 111	281	380	1 457	2 044	318	109	480	134
Married-couple families	774	4 416	631	1 675	4 961	7 958	1 230	219	1 856	511
With own children under 18 years	335	2 041	342	710	2 458	3 808	605	125	900	215
With own children under 6 years	167	973	219	343	1 215	1 756	281	58	406	129
Female householder, no husband present	32	434	107	136	541	997	119	112	238	31
With own children under 18 years	15	284	61	79	390	665	84	63	135	14
With own children under 6 years	—	106	38	30	210	246	35	36	42	5
Subfamilies	9	38	43	7	20	87	10	48	19	7
With own children under 18 years	9	38	32	7	19	71	10	48	19	7
Married-couple subfamilies	7	—	18	—	2	20	—	4	—	2
With own children under 18 years	7	—	7	—	1	4	—	4	—	2
Mother-child subfamilies	2	24	25	7	12	39	6	27	19	5
Persons under 18 years	920	4 971	1 124	1 804	5 661	9 185	1 831	793	2 293	504
Percent living with two parents	82.9	83.3	67.7	85.8	85.7	82.4	75.5	48.3	78.1	90.5
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS										
Total	11	166	34	28	201	340	38	37	117	12
Male and female	11	159	34	25	201	340	38	37	117	12
Both male	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Both female	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Households	1 149	7 341	1 053	2 669	8 978	13 894	2 020	443	3 065	763
With one or more subfamilies	8	37	38	14	19	95	10	49	24	8
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	25	152	68	30	140	267	26	70	69	9
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	2	39	3	10	65	73	4	8	51	5
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Married-couple families	774	4 416	631	1 675	4 961	7 958	1 230	219	1 856	511
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	465	3 320	413	1 153	3 956	6 124	1 020	166	1 381	402
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	336	2 356	231	795	2 916	4 590	786	103	925	250
Wife unemployed	2	76	10	8	65	105	5	3	41	3
Wife not in labor force	127	888	172	350	975	1 429	229	60	415	149
Husband unemployed	—	74	40	2	59	112	4	18	32	5
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	—	47	6	2	46	100	2	16	23	3
Wife unemployed	—	15	16	—	2	2	2	2	—	—
Wife not in labor force	—	12	18	—	11	10	—	—	9	2
Husband not in labor force	309	1 022	178	520	946	1 722	206	35	443	104
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	84	230	52	90	233	428	38	10	91	20
Wife unemployed	—	1	—	3	—	26	3	—	—	—
Wife not in labor force	225	791	126	427	713	1 268	165	25	352	84
Female householder, no husband present	32	434	107	136	541	997	119	112	238	31
Employed or in Armed Forces	19	302	34	79	368	669	84	41	124	20
Unemployed	2	24	12	4	4	38	2	11	12	—
Not in labor force	11	108	61	53	169	290	33	60	102	11

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 141. Fertility and Household and Family Composition: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Charles Mix County	Clark County	Clay County	Codington County	Corson County	Custer County	Davison County	Day County	Deuel County	Dewey County
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	542	213	2 475	1 446	233	271	1 158	348	222	389
Children ever born	236	72	358	405	153	87	278	103	80	230
Per 1,000 women	435	338	145	280	657	321	240	296	360	591
Women ever married	108	45	237	359	34	76	267	84	61	79
Children ever born	136	54	242	323	97	77	221	76	73	89
Per 1,000 women	1 259	1 200	1 021	900	2 853	1 013	828	905	1 197	1 127
Women 25 to 34 years	592	230	859	1 870	296	439	1 356	416	275	456
Children ever born	1 214	527	1 122	3 195	801	794	2 339	837	573	1 133
Per 1,000 women	2 051	2 291	1 306	1 709	2 706	1 809	1 725	2 012	2 084	2 485
Women ever married	489	222	643	1 569	227	380	1 145	362	267	352
Children ever born	1 104	523	1 059	3 097	744	778	2 265	789	571	1 004
Per 1,000 women	2 258	2 356	1 647	1 974	3 278	2 047	1 978	2 180	2 139	2 852
Women 35 to 44 years	522	282	648	1 528	242	469	1 078	451	249	314
Children ever born	1 651	774	1 312	3 674	830	1 012	2 079	1 232	641	954
Per 1,000 women	3 163	2 745	2 025	2 404	3 430	2 158	1 929	2 732	2 574	3 038
No children	51	46	110	183	14	76	211	29	18	22
1 child	23	11	60	104	13	47	130	39	27	33
2 children	130	75	263	568	46	157	408	136	60	70
3 children	113	65	147	462	64	127	222	129	98	91
4 children	106	43	55	122	44	42	82	68	36	26
5 or more children	99	42	13	89	61	20	25	50	10	72
Women ever married	472	274	588	1 414	208	425	942	431	241	265
Children ever born	1 558	768	1 304	3 668	748	984	2 061	1 219	641	805
Per 1,000 women	3 301	2 803	2 218	2 594	3 596	2 315	2 188	2 828	2 660	3 038
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	9 131	4 403	13 186	22 698	4 195	6 179	17 503	6 978	4 522	5 523
In households	8 885	4 360	10 623	22 240	4 195	5 953	16 948	6 836	4 457	5 523
Family householder	2 318	1 242	2 599	5 990	1 007	1 726	4 474	1 930	1 320	1 341
Male	1 961	1 185	2 176	5 162	790	1 484	3 818	1 799	1 202	924
Female	357	57	423	828	217	242	656	131	118	417
Nonfamily householder	927	483	1 837	2 759	299	644	2 461	824	458	406
Male	363	204	831	1 085	142	345	877	339	192	174
Female	564	279	1 006	1 674	157	299	1 584	485	266	232
Spouse	1 942	1 155	2 176	5 230	758	1 486	3 719	1 733	1 182	842
Child	3 172	1 396	2 911	7 360	1 734	1 829	5 439	2 093	1 421	2 292
Other relatives	357	41	125	382	270	109	307	149	44	441
Nonrelatives	169	43	975	519	127	159	548	107	32	201
In group quarters	246	43	2 563	458	—	226	555	142	65	—
Persons per household	2.74	2.53	2.39	2.54	3.21	2.51	2.44	2.48	2.51	3.16
Persons per family	3.36	3.09	3.01	3.17	3.74	2.98	3.12	3.06	3.01	3.67
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	2 318	1 242	2 599	5 990	1 007	1 726	4 474	1 930	1 320	1 341
With own children under 18 years	1 165	533	1 330	3 161	587	816	2 296	862	609	809
With own children under 6 years	620	261	623	1 466	279	347	1 154	386	294	403
Married-couple families	1 934	1 179	2 184	5 148	763	1 482	3 822	1 754	1 211	860
With own children under 18 years	951	501	1 028	2 649	407	653	1 891	755	560	502
With own children under 6 years	514	250	506	1 213	193	293	943	354	274	234
Female householder, no husband present	258	43	315	624	186	168	469	103	75	356
With own children under 18 years	166	27	280	425	141	124	304	67	41	216
With own children under 6 years	87	9	114	205	64	37	161	25	16	120
Subfamilies	72	6	7	49	91	21	47	19	9	136
With own children under 18 years	72	6	—	35	88	21	40	17	5	136
Married-couple subfamilies	2	—	7	14	9	3	7	2	4	4
With own children under 18 years	2	—	—	—	6	3	—	—	—	4
Mother-child subfamilies	55	6	—	35	50	14	35	12	5	69
Persons under 18 years	2 906	1 238	2 654	6 448	1 589	1 722	4 904	1 892	1 216	2 226
Percent living with two parents	73.3	92.2	81.7	83.4	61.0	77.2	80.7	84.3	91.0	51.0
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS										
Total	76	19	132	227	64	71	213	43	21	125
Male and female	73	19	132	227	64	71	213	43	21	125
Both male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Both female	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Households	3 245	1 725	4 436	8 749	1 306	2 370	6 935	2 754	1 778	1 747
With one or more subfamilies	62	6	11	59	83	17	42	16	11	123
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	109	10	95	228	85	43	144	58	11	162
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over ..	15	5	67	30	7	11	36	17	13	3
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Married-couple families	1 934	1 179	2 184	5 148	763	1 482	3 822	1 754	1 211	860
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	1 418	875	1 746	3 980	507	1 092	2 928	1 112	850	594
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	968	515	1 248	3 066	291	754	2 231	765	555	422
Wife unemployed	23	7	35	84	25	22	57	17	7	5
Wife not in labor force	427	353	463	830	191	316	640	330	288	167
Husband unemployed	20	9	32	119	31	31	39	38	13	45
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	11	6	25	77	4	7	39	16	9	31
Wife unemployed	5	—	—	—	3	11	—	3	2	8
Wife not in labor force	4	3	7	42	24	13	—	19	2	6
Husband not in labor force	496	295	406	1 049	225	359	855	604	348	221
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	104	58	160	206	54	75	250	161	81	68
Wife unemployed	9	—	5	18	2	4	20	2	9	10
Wife not in labor force	383	237	241	825	169	280	585	441	258	143
Female householder, no husband present	258	43	315	624	186	168	469	103	75	356
Employed or in Armed Forces	116	16	184	407	81	130	282	59	40	150
Unemployed	20	—	19	70	17	12	29	10	6	48
Not in labor force	122	27	112	147	88	26	158	34	29	158

Table 141. Fertility and Household and Family Composition: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Douglas County	Edmunds County	Fall River County	Faulk County	Grant County	Gregory County	Haakon County	Hamlin County	Hand County	Hanson County
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	176	173	309	96	413	224	137	232	225	161
Children ever born	43	15	62	10	88	72	24	70	58	46
Per 1,000 women	244	87	201	104	213	321	175	302	258	286
Women ever married	46	16	50	29	75	52	28	52	43	42
Children ever born	41	12	39	10	59	64	22	57	55	44
Per 1,000 women	891	750	780	345	787	1 231	786	1 096	1 279	1 048
Women 25 to 34 years	231	274	469	188	610	334	190	279	251	183
Children ever born	608	530	723	392	1 229	715	426	602	503	291
Per 1,000 women	2 632	1 934	1 542	2 085	2 015	2 141	2 242	2 158	2 004	1 590
Women ever married	221	258	427	171	553	286	170	255	229	146
Children ever born	604	528	723	390	1 218	671	425	599	497	291
Per 1,000 women	2 733	2 047	1 693	2 281	2 203	2 346	2 500	2 349	2 170	1 993
Women 35 to 44 years	216	232	466	135	481	306	157	302	245	166
Children ever born	633	538	1 106	356	1 177	846	416	902	628	459
Per 1,000 women	2 931	2 319	2 373	2 637	2 447	2 765	2 650	2 987	2 563	2 765
No children	12	24	63	9	59	33	4	22	22	5
1 child	23	47	45	8	64	29	14	24	32	6
2 children	34	55	145	51	143	71	63	56	64	55
3 children	85	66	115	31	100	81	37	102	78	71
4 children	33	23	81	29	57	58	30	57	22	20
5 or more children	29	17	17	7	58	34	9	41	27	9
Women ever married	214	223	445	133	441	277	157	300	238	166
Children ever born	633	538	1 079	356	1 177	826	416	902	628	459
Per 1,000 women	2 958	2 413	2 425	2 677	2 669	2 982	2 650	3 007	2 639	2 765
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	3 746	4 356	7 353	2 744	8 372	5 359	2 624	4 974	4 272	2 994
In households	3 642	4 218	6 714	2 694	8 194	5 288	2 585	4 812	4 133	2 994
Family householder	1 007	1 248	1 910	763	2 296	1 467	672	1 349	1 213	870
Male	963	1 165	1 637	713	2 084	1 335	646	1 237	1 124	816
Female	44	83	273	50	212	132	26	112	89	54
Nonfamily householder	357	402	1 016	302	889	696	267	529	431	260
Male	122	160	473	95	355	249	113	206	144	112
Female	235	242	543	207	534	447	154	323	287	148
Spouse	967	1 132	1 608	704	2 028	1 267	602	1 221	1 081	777
Child	1 267	1 360	1 885	903	2 839	1 722	983	1 601	1 362	1 034
Other relatives	25	46	147	17	73	81	40	52	32	46
Nonrelatives	19	30	148	5	69	55	21	60	14	7
In group quarters	104	138	639	50	178	71	39	162	139	—
Persons per household	2.67	2.56	2.29	2.53	2.57	2.44	2.75	2.56	2.51	2.65
Persons per family	3.24	3.03	2.91	3.13	3.15	3.09	3.42	3.13	3.04	3.13
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	1 007	1 248	1 910	763	2 296	1 467	672	1 349	1 213	870
With own children under 18 years	506	554	823	313	1 165	669	414	660	534	365
With own children under 6 years	257	243	285	141	543	346	184	299	238	196
Married-couple families	944	1 140	1 624	705	2 077	1 311	625	1 227	1 118	783
With own children under 18 years	464	500	641	290	1 022	595	382	578	498	341
With own children under 6 years	239	237	227	140	487	313	177	278	226	191
Female householder, no husband present	37	62	202	33	168	113	25	78	66	42
With own children under 18 years	24	32	137	9	110	56	20	60	32	18
With own children under 6 years	12	6	49	1	44	24	6	14	10	5
Subfamilies	2	6	22	3	15	27	5	12	4	—
With own children under 18 years	2	4	22	3	10	24	5	10	2	—
Married-couple subfamilies	—	4	8	—	5	3	—	2	2	—
With own children under 18 years	—	2	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mother-child subfamilies	2	2	12	2	10	19	5	8	2	—
Persons under 18 years	1 145	1 162	1 722	743	2 472	1 544	923	1 408	1 181	836
Percent living with two parents	90.6	90.6	74.6	95.2	89.0	86.8	91.0	87.3	91.1	94.7
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS										
Total	10	10	80	4	31	24	8	22	4	6
Male and female	10	8	80	4	31	24	8	22	4	3
Both male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Both female	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Households	1 364	1 650	2 926	1 065	3 185	2 163	939	1 878	1 644	1 130
With one or more subfamilies	2	8	23	4	14	25	4	9	5	—
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	14	19	60	15	32	38	18	26	15	22
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	—	9	—	1	6	6	4	2	—	—
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Married-couple families	944	1 140	1 624	705	2 077	1 311	625	1 227	1 118	783
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	615	836	1 109	540	1 548	1 007	543	868	901	609
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	471	604	812	314	1 117	685	294	585	594	406
Wife unemployed	—	—	15	5	27	23	—	16	15	2
Wife not in labor force	144	232	282	221	404	299	249	267	292	201
Husband unemployed	6	19	22	6	56	22	2	7	4	16
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	6	13	19	6	53	1	2	7	2	16
Wife unemployed	—	2	—	—	—	6	—	—	2	—
Wife not in labor force	—	4	3	—	3	15	—	—	—	—
Husband not in labor force	323	285	493	159	473	282	80	352	213	158
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	73	76	129	53	117	46	19	73	40	43
Wife unemployed	2	—	3	2	—	—	—	2	—	—
Wife not in labor force	248	209	361	104	356	236	61	277	173	115
Female householder, no husband present	37	62	202	33	168	113	25	78	66	42
Employed or in Armed Forces	27	32	155	19	110	38	17	52	33	14
Unemployed	3	—	2	—	16	2	—	2	—	—
Not in labor force	7	30	45	14	42	73	8	24	33	28

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

SOUTH DAKOTA 189

Table 141. Fertility and Household and Family Composition: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Harding County	Hughes County	Hutchinson County	Hyde County	Jackson County	Jerauld County	Jones County	Kingsbury County	Lake County
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	84	854	336	69	221	110	64	234	792
Children ever born	32	267	60	28	138	21	10	69	101
Per 1,000 women	381	313	179	406	624	191	156	295	128
Women ever married	28	150	65	23	40	21	16	67	88
Children ever born	25	157	58	26	60	19	10	62	61
Per 1,000 women	893	1 047	892	1 130	1 500	905	625	925	693
Women 25 to 34 years	126	1 264	454	111	178	124	96	367	782
Children ever born	266	1 943	823	206	421	235	198	703	1 327
Per 1,000 women	2 111	1 537	1 813	1 856	2 365	1 895	2 063	1 916	1 697
Women ever married	115	1 011	410	97	153	111	88	333	707
Children ever born	266	1 778	819	197	398	235	198	696	1 267
Per 1,000 women	2 313	1 759	1 998	2 031	2 601	2 117	2 250	2 090	1 792
Women 35 to 44 years	113	1 304	454	95	162	157	63	360	679
Children ever born	252	2 895	1 117	234	563	416	201	925	1 787
Per 1,000 women	2 230	2 220	2 460	2 463	3 475	2 650	3 190	2 569	2 632
No children	16	176	49	12	7	8	2	19	53
1 child	9	148	44	12	13	11	2	19	20
2 children	49	458	140	31	28	51	16	121	228
3 children	23	340	120	22	42	63	23	151	264
4 children	10	130	72	6	40	6	7	41	75
5 or more children	6	52	29	12	32	18	13	9	39
Women ever married	103	1 241	437	88	138	151	63	347	640
Children ever born	250	2 883	1 111	234	475	416	201	923	1 787
Per 1,000 women	2 427	2 323	2 542	2 659	3 442	2 755	3 190	2 660	2 792
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
All persons	1 669	14 817	8 262	1 696	2 811	2 425	1 324	5 925	10 550
In households	1 631	14 563	7 956	1 652	2 792	2 386	1 324	5 745	10 082
Family householder	440	3 905	2 319	464	715	696	387	1 641	2 763
Male	399	3 207	2 179	426	629	661	363	1 541	2 434
Female	41	698	140	38	86	35	24	100	329
Nonfamily householder	152	1 819	909	220	217	273	133	700	1 290
Male	79	752	331	86	99	104	58	253	655
Female	73	1 067	578	134	118	169	75	447	635
Spouse	401	3 327	2 131	425	537	628	359	1 540	2 514
Child	586	4 987	2 456	501	1 000	751	423	1 766	3 131
Other relatives	29	210	102	15	250	33	15	42	141
Nonrelatives	23	315	39	27	73	5	7	56	243
In group quarters	38	254	306	44	19	39	—	180	468
Persons per household	2.76	2.54	2.46	2.42	3.00	2.46	2.55	2.45	2.49
Persons per family	3.31	3.18	3.02	3.03	3.50	3.03	3.06	3.04	3.09
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	440	3 905	2 319	464	715	696	387	1 641	2 763
With own children under 18 years	237	2 234	964	211	395	295	169	716	1 351
With own children under 6 years	142	980	487	100	234	126	79	346	562
Married-couple families	409	3 272	2 155	425	579	644	367	1 526	2 489
With own children under 18 years	224	1 787	890	198	292	279	152	650	1 175
With own children under 6 years	132	799	456	94	156	122	75	334	510
Female householder, no husband present	24	554	103	23	69	33	13	75	226
With own children under 18 years	13	396	54	7	52	14	10	46	149
With own children under 6 years	10	169	24	4	35	2	4	11	52
Subfamilies	5	71	19	1	58	—	—	11	13
With own children under 18 years	5	71	9	1	49	—	—	2	13
Married-couple subfamilies	—	—	10	—	9	—	—	9	—
With own children under 18 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mother-child subfamilies	3	65	1	—	46	—	—	2	13
Persons under 18 years	559	4 521	2 088	436	997	638	377	1 553	2 826
Percent living with two parents	88.6	77.6	90.3	92.2	58.4	95.1	87.8	91.2	88.1
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS									
Total	12	115	16	5	32	5	—	16	76
Male and female	12	115	16	5	32	5	—	16	76
Both male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Both female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Households	592	5 724	3 228	684	932	969	520	2 341	4 053
With one or more subfamilies	4	66	19	2	46	—	—	10	12
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	16	44	55	9	79	16	—	25	76
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	1	25	11	2	13	2	4	4	8
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS									
Married-couple families	409	3 272	2 155	425	579	644	367	1 526	2 489
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	348	2 785	1 566	330	417	448	297	1 112	1 936
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	224	2 324	1 146	211	263	299	178	755	1 416
Wife unemployed	2	31	28	2	17	4	5	18	29
Wife not in labor force	122	430	392	117	137	145	114	339	491
Husband unemployed	3	15	14	2	14	6	2	13	9
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	—	15	11	—	10	2	2	11	9
Wife unemployed	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Wife not in labor force	1	—	3	2	4	2	—	2	—
Husband not in labor force	58	472	575	93	148	190	68	401	544
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	12	117	111	27	60	31	12	79	83
Wife unemployed	1	—	2	—	—	2	—	—	—
Wife not in labor force	45	355	462	66	88	157	56	322	461
Female householder, no husband present	24	554	103	23	69	33	13	75	226
Employed or in Armed Forces	14	442	61	8	25	27	8	45	139
Unemployed	—	6	6	3	9	—	—	—	7
Not in labor force	10	106	36	12	35	6	5	30	80

Table 141. Fertility and Household and Family Composition: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Lawrence County	Lincoln County	Lyman County	McCook County	McPherson County	Marshall County	Meade County	Mellette County	Miner County
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	1 643	802	192	281	128	218	1 278	139	143
Children ever born	389	158	102	80	40	103	418	68	80
Per 1,000 women	237	197	531	285	313	472	327	489	559
Women ever married	285	167	51	66	43	51	354	20	57
Children ever born	286	144	62	77	40	67	330	23	72
Per 1,000 women	1 004	862	1 216	1 167	930	1 314	932	1 150	1 263
Women 25 to 34 years	1 664	1 252	252	336	151	277	1 936	143	196
Children ever born	2 660	2 243	511	719	290	588	3 578	289	405
Per 1,000 women	1 599	1 792	2 028	2 140	1 921	2 123	1 848	2 021	2 066
Women ever married	1 468	1 177	197	317	127	228	1 795	105	167
Children ever born	2 611	2 222	450	701	286	514	3 527	239	401
Per 1,000 women	1 779	1 888	2 284	2 211	2 252	2 254	1 965	2 276	2 401
Women 35 to 44 years	1 454	1 257	244	332	176	282	1 660	129	170
Children ever born	3 161	2 807	739	956	422	705	3 716	424	450
Per 1,000 women	2 174	2 233	3 029	2 880	2 398	2 500	2 239	3 287	2 647
No children	167	94	15	20	17	52	143	13	11
1 child	270	189	18	24	24	9	267	10	20
2 children	427	506	59	94	55	71	587	27	62
3 children	371	313	80	96	58	81	448	17	30
4 children	181	121	38	55	11	54	191	35	32
5 or more children	38	34	34	43	11	15	24	27	15
Women ever married	1 384	1 235	225	321	170	231	1 652	112	169
Children ever born	3 131	2 803	690	956	422	658	3 708	393	450
Per 1,000 women	2 262	2 270	3 067	2 978	2 482	2 848	2 245	3 509	2 663
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
All persons	20 655	15 427	3 638	5 688	3 228	4 844	21 878	2 137	3 272
In households	19 656	15 127	3 638	5 508	3 167	4 779	20 492	2 090	3 181
Family householder	5 366	4 304	934	1 563	974	1 375	5 608	509	903
Male	4 373	3 880	785	1 435	921	1 214	4 756	371	848
Female	993	424	149	128	53	161	852	138	55
Nonfamily householder	2 611	1 206	328	601	358	570	1 473	169	385
Male	1 110	514	169	237	139	238	701	91	170
Female	1 501	692	159	364	219	332	772	78	215
Spouse	4 472	3 823	779	1 417	943	1 118	4 852	378	813
Child	6 190	5 374	1 341	1 728	862	1 531	7 680	804	988
Other relatives	362	159	151	130	16	77	411	156	47
Nonrelatives	655	261	105	69	14	108	468	74	45
In group quarters	999	300	—	180	61	65	1 386	47	91
Persons per household	2.46	2.75	2.88	2.55	2.38	2.46	2.89	3.08	2.47
Persons per family	3.05	3.17	3.43	3.10	2.87	2.98	3.31	3.63	3.05
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	5 366	4 304	934	1 563	974	1 375	5 608	509	903
With own children under 18 years	2 784	2 381	474	730	356	594	3 386	272	396
With own children under 6 years	1 270	1 107	237	386	166	326	1 545	147	217
Married-couple families	4 571	3 871	754	1 428	915	1 163	4 841	376	822
With own children under 18 years	2 272	2 105	369	660	333	483	2 871	202	351
With own children under 6 years	1 033	1 051	170	366	159	277	1 371	105	191
Female householder, no husband present	643	282	122	93	35	141	587	102	55
With own children under 18 years	436	191	69	48	11	67	411	57	33
With own children under 6 years	208	37	42	12	5	28	112	31	23
Subfamilies	93	20	26	16	2	15	68	33	11
With own children under 18 years	81	15	26	9	—	15	60	33	7
Married-couple subfamilies	14	5	—	7	2	—	11	2	7
With own children under 18 years	2	—	—	—	—	—	3	2	3
Mother-child subfamilies	64	15	16	9	—	15	57	18	4
Persons under 18 years	5 539	4 759	1 204	1 570	737	1 308	7 046	772	908
Percent living with two parents	78.9	88.1	69.4	85.9	94.7	81.4	84.7	68.8	86.2
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS									
Total	248	122	50	25	5	46	193	53	23
Male and female	248	122	50	25	5	46	193	53	23
Both male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Both female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Households	7 977	5 510	1 262	2 164	1 332	1 945	7 081	678	1 288
With one or more subfamilies	95	16	24	13	2	11	62	32	10
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	140	76	49	59	9	34	144	51	28
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	45	21	8	4	8	3	87	3	8
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS									
Married-couple families	4 571	3 871	754	1 428	915	1 163	4 841	376	822
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	3 432	3 219	575	1 074	620	878	4 037	303	628
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	2 450	2 547	420	750	365	561	2 586	205	437
Wife unemployed	105	34	13	10	4	11	80	4	15
Wife not in labor force	877	638	142	314	251	306	1 371	94	176
Husband unemployed	68	22	17	10	7	19	60	7	1
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	64	15	8	10	5	10	33	2	—
Wife unemployed	—	2	2	—	—	2	7	3	—
Wife not in labor force	4	5	7	—	2	7	20	2	1
Husband not in labor force	1 071	630	162	344	288	266	744	66	193
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	188	173	64	81	80	53	241	9	58
Wife unemployed	3	—	—	—	3	5	—	—	5
Wife not in labor force	880	457	98	263	205	208	503	57	130
Female householder, no husband present	643	282	122	93	35	141	587	102	55
Employed or in Armed Forces	389	248	66	57	17	50	418	25	33
Unemployed	31	2	9	1	—	11	31	2	1
Not in labor force	223	32	47	35	18	80	138	75	21

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 141. Fertility and Household and Family Composition: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Minnehaha County	Moody County	Pennington County	Perkins County	Potter County	Roberts County	Sanborn County	Shannon County	Spink County
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	9 425	336	5 906	152	141	574	124	779	419
Children ever born	2 481	147	2 205	20	27	372	55	581	147
Per 1,000 women	263	438	373	132	191	648	444	746	351
Women ever married	2 171	83	2 094	25	28	158	34	134	96
Children ever born	1 935	123	1 724	13	19	231	46	311	132
Per 1,000 women	891	1 482	823	520	679	1 462	1 353	2 321	1 375
Women 25 to 34 years	11 971	439	7 409	279	201	596	195	736	588
Children ever born	15 585	857	11 238	502	399	1 321	367	1 912	873
Per 1,000 women	1 302	1 952	1 517	1 799	1 985	2 216	1 882	2 598	1 485
Women ever married	9 353	382	6 254	232	172	483	174	420	454
Children ever born	14 990	821	10 673	491	392	1 104	367	1 185	841
Per 1,000 women	1 603	2 149	1 707	2 116	2 279	2 286	2 109	2 821	1 852
Women 35 to 44 years	9 526	417	5 906	247	185	516	174	534	486
Children ever born	19 145	1 120	12 449	573	481	1 489	427	1 773	1 097
Per 1,000 women	2 010	2 686	2 108	2 320	2 600	2 886	2 454	3 320	2 257
No children	1 667	26	830	30	13	23	22	51	73
1 child	1 251	31	774	23	18	58	7	62	32
2 children	3 339	135	2 325	81	57	141	71	113	194
3 children	2 259	132	1 329	68	67	141	37	94	110
4 children	750	57	402	41	18	88	20	82	47
5 or more children	260	36	246	4	12	65	17	132	30
Women ever married	8 681	407	5 539	227	181	483	172	412	433
Children ever born	18 983	1 116	12 242	569	481	1 452	427	1 462	1 097
Per 1,000 women	2 187	2 742	2 210	2 507	2 657	3 006	2 483	3 551	2 533
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
All persons	123 809	6 507	81 343	3 932	3 190	9 914	2 833	9 902	7 981
In households	119 396	6 419	79 739	3 865	3 123	9 682	2 789	9 802	7 597
Family householder	32 327	1 782	22 050	1 112	866	2 616	754	1 819	2 057
Male	26 923	1 590	18 093	990	798	2 205	710	995	1 867
Female	5 404	192	3 957	122	68	411	44	824	190
Nonfamily householder	15 523	638	8 584	465	372	1 035	289	412	924
Male	6 017	277	4 259	213	174	451	118	242	329
Female	9 506	361	4 325	252	198	584	171	170	595
Spouse	27 086	1 539	17 985	1 006	778	2 010	725	872	1 890
Child	38 205	2 246	26 537	1 186	1 024	3 342	972	4 062	2 509
Other relatives	1 923	85	1 654	66	45	344	29	2 024	138
Nonrelatives	4 332	129	2 929	30	38	335	20	613	79
In group quarters	4 413	88	1 604	67	67	232	44	100	384
Persons per household	2.50	2.65	2.60	2.45	2.52	2.65	2.67	4.39	2.55
Persons per family	3.08	3.17	3.09	3.03	3.13	3.18	3.29	4.83	3.21
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	32 327	1 782	22 050	1 112	866	2 616	754	1 819	2 057
With own children under 18 years	17 135	910	12 128	513	393	1 306	347	1 107	975
With own children under 6 years	8 490	482	6 498	237	160	611	189	652	488
Married-couple families	27 405	1 569	18 295	1 001	788	2 030	716	870	1 850
With own children under 18 years	13 903	776	9 635	449	356	960	332	536	858
With own children under 6 years	7 173	416	5 368	209	151	438	181	324	441
Female householder, no husband present	3 842	134	3 108	83	57	381	16	740	148
With own children under 18 years	2 699	92	2 127	51	30	261	13	481	86
With own children under 6 years	1 105	39	1 015	26	9	140	8	253	45
Subfamilies	396	18	356	4	7	127	5	490	48
With own children under 18 years	336	16	328	4	6	105	2	461	37
Married-couple subfamilies	109	2	49	—	1	22	3	62	12
With own children under 18 years	49	—	21	—	—	—	—	33	1
Mother-child subfamilies	240	12	220	4	6	81	2	271	27
Persons under 18 years	33 521	2 003	23 819	1 031	891	3 021	833	4 600	2 201
Percent living with two parents	81.0	84.4	75.7	86.5	91.7	66.1	93.0	34.1	85.5
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS									
Total	1 608	64	1 199	8	18	117	11	262	29
Male and female	1 596	64	1 182	8	18	117	11	262	29
Both male	12	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Both female	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Households	47 850	2 420	30 634	1 577	1 238	3 651	1 043	2 231	2 981
With one or more subfamilies	355	18	335	4	7	120	5	411	51
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	997	48	738	21	25	121	3	433	49
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	244	9	231	3	5	21	—	42	23
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS									
Married-couple families	27 405	1 569	18 295	1 001	788	2 030	716	870	1 850
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	22 347	1 211	14 839	820	601	1 447	465	531	1 347
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	17 557	905	10 562	587	384	1 037	376	235	897
Wife unemployed	261	16	388	7	9	22	5	57	8
Wife not in labor force	4 529	290	3 889	226	208	388	84	239	442
Husband unemployed	415	21	334	6	1	39	9	90	26
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	331	14	206	4	—	26	6	32	18
Wife unemployed	10	2	58	—	—	—	—	25	—
Wife not in labor force	74	5	70	2	1	13	3	33	8
Husband not in labor force	4 643	337	3 122	175	186	544	242	249	477
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	1 006	103	714	56	30	171	76	58	112
Wife unemployed	3	—	32	—	2	5	—	6	—
Wife not in labor force	3 634	234	2 376	119	154	368	166	185	365
Female householder, no husband present	3 842	134	3 108	83	57	381	16	740	148
Employed or in Armed Forces	2 854	95	2 025	47	41	187	11	295	105
Unemployed	137	6	148	3	6	25	—	55	6
Not in labor force	851	33	935	33	10	169	5	390	37

Table 141. Fertility and Household and Family Composition: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Stanley County	Sully County	Todd County	Tripp County	Turner County	Union County	Walworth County	Yankton County	Ziebach County
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	171	66	766	397	380	549	283	1 340	174
Children ever born	69	5	480	128	93	188	42	301	113
Per 1,000 women	404	76	627	322	245	342	148	225	649
Women ever married	41	20	115	77	94	120	45	305	35
Children ever born	46	5	205	79	88	142	41	219	61
Per 1,000 women	1 122	250	1 783	1 026	936	1 183	911	718	1 743
Women 25 to 34 years	193	128	584	475	529	726	391	1 569	172
Children ever born	328	220	1 337	878	960	1 351	668	2 345	432
Per 1,000 women	1 699	1 719	2 289	1 848	1 815	1 861	1 708	1 495	2 512
Women ever married	146	117	356	383	487	647	330	1 244	137
Children ever born	296	220	931	829	953	1 309	635	2 258	392
Per 1,000 women	2 027	1 880	2 615	2 164	1 957	2 023	1 924	1 815	2 861
Women 35 to 44 years	164	87	555	411	512	704	387	1 401	110
Children ever born	396	218	1 772	1 070	1 394	1 738	983	3 171	359
Per 1,000 women	2 415	2 506	3 193	2 603	2 723	2 469	2 540	2 263	3 264
No children	13	10	44	45	29	65	43	240	9
1 child	26	2	68	57	42	56	53	124	15
2 children	52	31	119	102	121	239	85	473	22
3 children	41	27	133	94	206	212	90	334	18
4 children	21	12	69	49	87	95	96	125	24
5 or more children	11	5	122	64	27	37	20	105	22
Women ever married	149	81	495	399	505	677	373	1 247	96
Children ever born	386	218	1 639	1 070	1 383	1 722	955	3 084	347
Per 1,000 women	2 591	2 691	3 311	2 682	2 739	2 544	2 560	2 473	3 615
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
All persons	2 453	1 589	8 352	6 924	8 576	10 189	6 087	19 252	2 220
In households	2 453	1 589	8 282	6 805	8 364	10 070	5 914	17 827	2 216
Family householder	670	470	1 819	1 935	2 435	2 789	1 712	4 812	492
Male	550	449	1 004	1 741	2 257	2 395	1 522	4 151	348
Female	120	21	815	194	178	394	190	661	144
Nonfamily householder	252	155	434	691	903	1 066	732	2 290	133
Male	132	82	253	248	327	486	269	940	79
Female	120	73	181	443	576	580	463	1 350	54
Spouse	537	432	930	1 563	2 191	2 489	1 525	4 137	366
Child	871	494	3 631	2 357	2 590	3 340	1 670	5 899	907
Other relatives	44	22	1 083	163	132	163	86	244	281
Nonrelatives	79	16	385	96	113	223	189	445	37
In group quarters	—	—	70	119	212	119	173	1 425	4
Persons per household	2.66	2.54	3.68	2.59	2.51	2.61	2.42	2.51	3.55
Persons per family	3.17	3.02	4.10	3.11	3.02	3.15	2.92	3.14	4.16
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	670	470	1 819	1 935	2 435	2 789	1 712	4 812	492
With own children under 18 years	369	215	1 214	894	1 082	1 416	729	2 467	292
With own children under 6 years	164	92	619	418	464	594	261	1 164	165
Married-couple families	543	427	921	1 669	2 220	2 447	1 513	4 140	349
With own children under 18 years	273	193	627	757	972	1 187	610	2 019	216
With own children under 6 years	122	88	304	348	443	521	239	994	118
Female householder, no husband present	96	14	725	179	238	238	145	504	92
With own children under 18 years	75	10	458	91	79	158	94	359	55
With own children under 6 years	32	2	242	46	15	43	18	140	37
Subfamilies	6	2	237	34	22	28	3	58	69
With own children under 18 years	6	2	230	34	15	28	3	56	69
Married-couple subfamilies	—	—	12	2	9	—	—	2	6
With own children under 18 years	—	—	5	2	2	—	—	—	6
Mother-child subfamilies	4	2	122	26	13	22	3	26	38
Persons under 18 years	772	435	3 830	2 108	2 339	2 987	1 586	5 163	950
Percent living with two parents	71.9	88.3	40.5	82.0	88.8	83.1	76.7	79.6	58.5
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS									
Total	35	—	211	36	30	117	72	229	25
Male and female	35	—	211	36	30	117	72	229	25
Both male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Both female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Households	922	625	2 253	2 626	3 338	3 855	2 444	7 102	625
With one or more subfamilies	4	3	217	33	22	31	3	53	67
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	14	11	285	57	57	81	36	86	77
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	11	—	22	5	21	8	4	33	2
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS									
Married-couple families	543	427	921	1 669	2 220	2 447	1 513	4 140	349
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	453	357	596	1 285	1 656	1 844	1 091	3 312	255
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	355	266	376	827	1 187	1 319	784	2 496	150
Wife unemployed	—	—	17	33	25	26	2	28	9
Wife not in labor force	98	91	203	425	444	499	305	788	96
Husband unemployed	6	5	98	21	25	39	23	17	21
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	3	3	40	13	17	26	13	10	2
Wife unemployed	—	—	15	—	—	2	2	—	2
Wife not in labor force	3	2	43	8	—	11	8	7	17
Husband not in labor force	84	65	227	363	539	564	399	811	73
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	22	9	62	68	114	142	93	184	25
Wife unemployed	—	2	5	—	—	5	2	9	—
Wife not in labor force	62	54	160	295	425	417	304	618	48
Female householder, no husband present	96	14	725	179	131	238	145	504	92
Employed or in Armed Forces	74	14	249	90	93	178	105	417	31
Unemployed	3	—	62	8	3	13	6	19	6
Not in labor force	19	—	414	81	35	47	34	68	55

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 142. School Enrollment and Educational Attainment: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Aurora County	Beadle County	Bennett County	Bon Homme County	Brookings County	Brown County	Brule County	Buffalo County	Butte County	Campbell County
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ----	782	4 250	891	1 438	10 655	9 663	1 478	645	1 937	323
Preprimary school -----	21	261	96	132	489	600	130	107	143	14
Public school -----	21	172	94	86	338	440	83	100	129	14
Elementary or high school -----	663	3 356	644	1 221	3 738	6 059	1 293	499	1 523	300
Public school -----	655	3 134	641	1 119	3 634	5 645	1 029	458	1 494	300
College -----	98	633	151	85	6 428	3 004	55	39	271	9
Public college -----	80	344	138	57	6 390	2 561	49	34	252	9
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ----	782	4 250	891	1 438	10 655	9 663	1 478	645	1 937	323
3 and 4 years -----	3	71	14	35	148	166	23	35	20	—
5 to 14 years -----	472	2 641	578	966	3 179	4 835	1 082	443	1 230	229
15 to 17 years -----	218	737	131	307	719	1 370	266	108	346	75
18 and 19 years -----	33	271	51	83	1 913	1 054	53	18	80	10
20 to 24 years -----	5	175	19	14	3 518	1 144	9	19	102	2
25 to 34 years -----	11	166	54	23	797	572	18	3	64	2
35 years and over -----	40	189	44	10	381	522	27	19	95	5
Percent enrolled in school:										
3 and 4 years -----	3.9	12.6	8.5	17.2	27.5	16.6	14.8	44.3	8.8	—
5 to 14 years -----	90.9	92.3	84.9	95.9	93.7	91.5	94.8	96.9	94.2	79.5
15 to 17 years -----	100.0	91.8	94.9	92.5	94.6	94.4	93.7	93.9	99.4	97.4
18 and 19 years -----	51.6	79.5	46.8	79.0	91.5	77.4	61.6	36.7	53.3	45.5
20 to 24 years -----	7.4	20.2	11.4	4.2	80.7	40.8	4.1	18.4	25.8	2.5
25 to 34 years -----	2.8	5.9	11.2	2.2	21.9	10.3	2.3	1.2	5.4	.7
35 years and over -----	2.4	2.0	3.3	.3	4.0	3.1	1.1	3.4	2.4	.5
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	132	1 206	275	441	6 452	4 164	306	152	545	101
Percent enrolled in college -----	22.0	26.6	13.8	9.8	81.3	46.7	3.9	12.5	20.6	2.0
Male -----	34.7	24.4	14.9	10.5	82.7	40.4	3.5	11.0	6.6	3.1
Female -----	6.7	28.7	13.0	8.6	79.6	51.7	4.5	14.3	33.1	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years -----	213	898	217	363	2 578	2 274	296	120	375	60
Enrolled in school -----	182	771	152	321	2 368	1 904	254	86	303	46
Employed -----	68	425	29	144	1 006	1 040	113	8	103	11
Unemployed -----	—	58	11	2	80	69	24	2	29	—
Not in labor force -----	114	283	112	175	1 276	795	117	76	171	35
Not enrolled in school -----	31	127	65	42	210	370	42	34	72	14
High school graduate -----	31	69	40	22	144	210	25	12	41	5
Employed -----	31	50	26	8	108	172	21	10	31	5
Unemployed -----	—	12	7	—	4	9	4	2	6	—
Not in labor force -----	—	7	7	14	31	27	—	—	4	—
Not high school graduate -----	—	58	25	20	66	160	17	22	31	9
Employed -----	—	28	15	5	39	109	16	3	10	5
Unemployed -----	—	—	—	—	7	17	—	12	—	2
Not in labor force -----	—	30	10	15	20	34	1	7	21	2
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	132	1 206	275	441	6 452	4 164	306	152	545	101
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	53	309	123	209	1 049	1 082	118	55	137	40
Some college or associate degree -----	49	540	51	93	4 622	2 278	62	20	246	35
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	4	89	9	48	535	271	42	5	7	4
Persons 25 years and over -----	2 083	12 076	1 807	4 844	13 094	22 231	3 348	814	5 076	1 360
Less than 5th grade -----	3	111	4	69	110	249	36	7	59	15
5th to 8th grade -----	456	1 630	269	1 093	1 405	2 821	600	92	605	316
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	162	1 196	311	387	811	1 834	254	217	632	138
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	691	4 301	511	1 581	3 642	6 894	1 190	334	1 763	442
Some college, no degree -----	381	2 131	357	714	2 649	4 238	583	105	1 075	189
Associate degree, occupational program -----	107	572	144	291	651	1 110	149	12	226	81
Associate degree, academic program -----	53	306	23	163	254	487	38	13	91	34
Bachelor's degree -----	185	1 414	133	377	2 013	3 292	354	26	456	115
Master's degree -----	28	258	34	125	935	870	80	8	119	26
Professional school degree -----	17	127	21	36	134	250	55	—	50	4
Doctorate degree -----	—	30	—	8	490	186	9	—	—	—
Females 25 years and over -----	1 060	6 358	923	2 418	6 710	11 831	1 741	412	2 640	689
Less than 5th grade -----	—	76	4	41	34	170	17	4	15	3
5th to 8th grade -----	162	789	123	516	666	1 328	286	44	230	166
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	88	600	146	155	456	999	122	108	287	73
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	370	2 271	263	750	2 024	3 594	592	163	924	218
Some college, no degree -----	231	1 197	217	413	1 365	2 483	363	52	682	90
Associate degree, occupational program -----	49	314	74	150	382	688	87	8	154	49
Associate degree, academic program -----	44	224	9	124	177	359	32	9	58	23
Bachelor's degree -----	104	662	67	208	1 121	1 698	188	18	222	60
Master's degree -----	10	150	10	51	388	426	37	6	58	7
Professional school degree -----	2	69	10	10	54	80	14	—	10	—
Doctorate degree -----	—	6	—	—	43	6	3	—	—	—
Persons 25 years and over -----	2 083	12 076	1 807	4 844	13 094	22 231	3 348	814	5 076	1 360
Percent:										
Less than 5th grade -----	.1	.9	.2	1.4	.8	1.1	1.1	.9	1.2	1.1
High school graduate or higher -----	70.2	75.7	67.7	68.0	82.2	77.9	73.4	61.2	74.5	65.5
Male -----	63.7	74.3	64.8	65.5	81.7	76.9	71.1	60.2	68.6	66.2
Female -----	76.4	77.0	70.4	70.6	82.8	78.9	75.6	62.1	79.8	64.9
Some college or higher -----	37.0	40.1	39.4	35.4	54.4	46.9	37.9	20.1	39.7	33.0
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	11.0	15.1	10.4	11.3	27.3	20.7	14.9	4.2	12.3	10.7
Male -----	11.1	16.5	11.4	11.4	30.8	23.0	15.9	2.5	13.8	11.6
Female -----	10.9	14.0	9.4	11.1	23.9	18.7	13.9	5.8	11.0	9.7
Males 25 to 34 years -----	209	1 451	249	608	1 910	2 706	382	125	587	143
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher -----	90.9	89.1	69.9	89.8	95.9	93.9	86.6	68.0	77.2	90.2
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	14.8	18.0	6.8	10.0	28.9	27.9	16.0	3.2	11.4	14.7
Females 25 to 34 years -----	182	1 357	233	431	1 729	2 834	410	129	588	131
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher -----	93.4	93.5	82.0	88.4	96.8	93.7	85.9	60.5	91.8	96.2
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	18.1	17.8	15.0	11.6	33.7	26.6	18.0	6.2	9.0	16.0

Table 142. School Enrollment and Educational Attainment: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Charles Mix County	Clark County	Clay County	Codington County	Corson County	Custer County	Davison County	Day County	Deuel County	Dewey County
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ----	2 282	972	6 596	5 633	1 267	1 485	4 616	1 568	988	1 780
Preprimary school -----	131	88	248	521	95	65	340	83	91	162
Public school -----	113	84	168	400	95	55	215	69	83	162
Elementary or high school -----	1 983	812	1 623	4 289	1 074	1 271	3 199	1 352	824	1 427
Public school -----	1 694	728	1 553	4 113	1 074	1 224	2 851	1 278	796	1 418
College -----	168	72	4 725	823	98	149	1 077	133	73	191
Public college -----	119	58	4 631	740	95	124	647	105	63	161
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ----	2 282	972	6 596	5 633	1 267	1 485	4 616	1 568	988	1 780
3 and 4 years -----	37	11	75	132	49	18	70	25	23	107
5 to 14 years -----	1 543	683	1 405	3 594	863	985	2 566	1 018	639	1 143
15 to 17 years -----	409	177	306	902	220	285	742	307	221	305
18 and 19 years -----	147	45	1 430	444	49	52	353	86	46	64
20 to 24 years -----	39	13	2 543	182	30	27	399	40	15	36
25 to 34 years -----	45	11	469	187	23	40	247	38	19	52
35 years and over -----	62	32	368	192	33	78	239	54	25	73
Percent enrolled in school:										
3 and 4 years -----	10.1	9.4	25.3	17.3	24.1	12.7	12.5	12.4	14.7	36.8
5 to 14 years -----	93.5	92.8	94.0	93.6	94.5	93.3	91.5	94.0	95.5	93.2
15 to 17 years -----	89.5	83.1	94.2	97.5	98.2	96.9	94.9	98.1	95.7	95.6
18 and 19 years -----	64.2	57.0	96.6	63.2	47.1	46.4	83.1	65.2	56.1	45.4
20 to 24 years -----	10.3	8.8	88.6	12.6	16.0	13.0	33.8	14.9	9.9	11.8
25 to 34 years -----	3.8	2.2	27.4	5.3	3.7	4.9	9.4	4.4	3.2	5.6
35 years and over -----	1.4	1.3	8.2	1.8	1.9	2.3	2.9	1.4	1.0	3.8
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	609	226	4 351	2 144	291	319	1 607	401	233	446
Percent enrolled in college -----	10.5	11.9	89.5	20.1	13.7	12.9	38.1	15.0	9.4	13.7
Male -----	11.8	6.6	88.3	15.6	12.8	10.6	47.7	14.8	7.1	12.4
Female -----	9.3	18.3	90.5	25.1	14.8	15.8	27.1	15.2	11.7	14.8
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years -----	537	219	1 703	1 308	265	316	976	322	242	373
Enrolled in school -----	413	169	1 634	1 036	206	247	868	270	198	282
Employed -----	153	64	699	539	38	86	492	103	96	42
Unemployed -----	12	8	118	77	10	23	67	12	4	22
Not in labor force -----	246	97	817	420	158	136	309	155	98	218
Not enrolled in school -----	124	50	69	272	59	69	108	52	44	91
High school graduate -----	59	17	56	180	23	50	69	34	29	36
Employed -----	32	9	42	117	5	32	52	28	21	17
Unemployed -----	8	3	6	34	16	3	3	2	2	19
Not in labor force -----	19	5	8	29	2	15	14	4	6	—
Not high school graduate -----	65	33	13	92	36	19	39	18	15	55
Employed -----	25	17	4	42	—	3	30	13	7	6
Unemployed -----	7	—	9	21	11	4	—	—	3	8
Not in labor force -----	33	16	—	29	25	12	9	5	5	41
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	609	226	4 351	2 144	291	319	1 607	401	233	446
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	230	96	554	1 060	94	138	564	170	98	180
Some college or associate degree -----	145	53	3 077	614	51	74	802	139	74	114
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	19	2	579	79	7	25	65	9	9	10
Persons 25 years and over -----	5 616	2 939	6 181	14 106	2 315	4 138	10 992	4 685	3 073	2 851
Less than 5th grade -----	32	11	71	151	36	18	170	28	6	47
5th to 8th grade -----	1 166	525	419	1 862	428	406	1 425	995	662	379
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	628	333	476	1 371	386	385	1 055	420	280	512
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	1 916	1 115	1 442	5 720	774	1 515	3 738	1 620	1 261	892
Some college, no degree -----	934	528	1 159	2 265	295	865	1 861	778	339	541
Associate degree, occupational program -----	284	104	259	766	111	178	767	256	154	147
Associate degree, academic program -----	100	35	113	146	43	48	349	57	72	36
Bachelor's degree -----	431	249	1 036	1 308	177	538	1 150	384	225	213
Master's degree -----	70	27	670	370	57	122	273	103	60	62
Professional school degree -----	53	12	197	147	8	45	157	42	8	15
Doctorate degree -----	2	—	339	—	—	18	47	2	6	7
Females 25 years and over -----	2 915	1 497	3 206	7 558	1 143	2 084	5 982	2 427	1 524	1 487
Less than 5th grade -----	6	—	17	64	3	2	95	16	—	25
5th to 8th grade -----	567	210	186	829	191	153	698	431	249	200
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	289	187	240	755	188	188	582	218	158	236
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	947	537	716	3 106	392	823	1 988	815	641	438
Some college, no degree -----	554	316	620	1 343	162	474	1 178	477	205	322
Associate degree, occupational program -----	159	62	183	438	56	118	440	144	83	69
Associate degree, academic program -----	85	30	87	128	25	36	289	50	54	20
Bachelor's degree -----	258	143	668	743	102	221	544	206	113	137
Master's degree -----	34	10	367	123	22	50	98	46	19	29
Professional school degree -----	16	2	63	29	2	15	41	24	—	8
Doctorate degree -----	—	—	59	—	—	4	29	—	—	3
Persons 25 years and over -----	5 616	2 939	6 181	14 106	2 315	4 138	10 992	4 685	3 073	2 851
Percent:										
Less than 5th grade -----	.6	.4	1.1	1.1	1.6	.4	1.5	.6	.2	1.6
High school graduate or higher -----	67.5	70.4	84.4	76.0	63.3	80.4	75.9	69.2	69.2	67.1
Male -----	64.3	67.3	82.4	73.5	60.1	77.3	74.6	65.5	65.1	65.0
Female -----	70.4	73.5	86.2	78.2	66.6	83.5	77.0	72.6	73.3	69.0
Some college or higher -----	33.4	32.5	61.0	35.5	29.8	43.8	41.9	34.6	28.1	35.8
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	9.9	9.8	36.3	12.9	10.5	17.5	14.8	11.3	9.7	10.4
Male -----	9.2	9.2	36.5	14.2	9.9	21.1	18.3	11.3	10.7	8.8
Female -----	10.6	10.4	36.1	11.8	11.0	13.9	11.9	11.4	8.8	11.9
Males 25 to 34 years -----	596	271	855	1 672	320	372	1 282	440	326	465
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher -----	81.2	84.1	93.3	88.6	75.9	86.6	89.2	87.5	90.8	77.0
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	11.1	11.4	35.0	13.8	10.9	13.7	16.3	14.3	13.8	8.0
Females 25 to 34 years -----	592	230	859	1 870	296	439	1 356	416	275	456
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher -----	87.5	88.7	95.5	94.0	80.1	92.5	91.6	93.8	92.4	80.3
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	16.4	14.8	46.2	15.0	15.9	14.4	13.2	23.6	10.2	11.8

Table 142. School Enrollment and Educational Attainment: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Douglas County	Edmunds County	Fall River County	Faulk County	Grant County	Gregory County	Haakon County	Hamlin County	Hand County	Hanson County
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ----	892	894	1 765	558	2 053	1 275	736	1 183	940	659
Preprimary school -----	56	72	79	29	242	169	25	101	99	29
Public school -----	45	72	60	29	110	169	24	72	92	23
Elementary or high school -----	758	757	1 367	509	1 715	1 031	687	986	792	545
Public school -----	622	695	1 340	460	1 608	1 031	684	962	662	543
College -----	78	65	319	20	96	75	24	96	49	85
Public college -----	39	41	296	18	73	65	24	72	27	36
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ----	892	894	1 765	558	2 053	1 275	736	1 183	940	659
3 and 4 years -----	—	5	35	18	79	39	4	23	14	11
5 to 14 years -----	594	610	1 003	408	1 427	850	543	817	628	422
15 to 17 years -----	188	176	275	99	387	256	124	179	228	113
18 and 19 years -----	42	42	87	23	102	54	45	80	36	32
20 to 24 years -----	24	11	47	6	18	7	—	16	7	12
25 to 34 years -----	12	31	97	—	11	26	6	34	8	23
35 years and over -----	32	19	221	4	29	43	14	34	19	46
Percent enrolled in school: -----	—	3.7	23.5	22.0	29.7	22.5	4.9	17.3	11.4	12.4
3 and 4 years -----	—	3.7	23.5	22.0	29.7	22.5	4.9	17.3	11.4	12.4
5 to 14 years -----	92.8	92.1	93.1	94.2	95.7	95.8	90.8	94.3	95.0	92.1
15 to 17 years -----	98.9	86.3	92.6	86.1	98.5	98.1	96.9	89.9	99.6	81.3
18 and 19 years -----	67.7	65.6	67.4	47.9	63.0	65.1	80.4	58.0	52.9	65.3
20 to 24 years -----	18.9	9.2	24.0	8.5	5.6	5.3	—	8.6	4.1	8.0
25 to 34 years -----	2.6	5.4	11.0	—	.9	3.8	1.6	5.9	1.5	6.1
35 years and over -----	1.6	.8	5.0	.3	.7	1.5	1.2	1.3	.8	2.9
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	189	184	325	119	485	215	146	325	239	199
Percent enrolled in college -----	19.6	7.1	16.0	13.4	8.7	4.2	1.4	12.3	9.2	10.6
Male -----	15.5	—	15.2	14.9	7.8	—	2.7	6.6	12.6	10.6
Female -----	24.4	15.7	16.9	11.5	9.7	9.5	—	19.4	5.4	10.5
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years -----	188	196	319	128	410	249	130	277	226	142
Enrolled in school -----	166	154	255	87	350	217	117	210	193	108
Employed -----	68	66	132	41	216	112	25	64	51	44
Unemployed -----	1	3	22	—	7	17	—	2	3	—
Not in labor force -----	97	85	101	46	127	88	92	144	139	64
Not enrolled in school -----	22	42	64	41	60	32	13	67	33	34
High school graduate -----	12	—	21	14	48	27	13	37	28	11
Employed -----	12	—	21	8	39	25	7	29	21	9
Unemployed -----	—	—	—	2	6	—	—	—	—	2
Not in labor force -----	—	—	—	4	3	2	6	8	7	—
Not high school graduate -----	10	42	43	27	12	5	—	30	5	23
Employed -----	10	19	25	18	5	—	—	13	4	19
Unemployed -----	—	2	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force -----	—	21	16	9	5	5	—	17	1	4
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	189	184	325	119	485	215	146	325	239	199
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	37	32	143	50	184	100	63	135	79	44
Some college or associate degree -----	92	55	31	25	158	46	24	81	96	48
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	13	4	21	7	21	8	16	6	18	41
Persons 25 years and over -----	2 412	3 010	5 306	1 882	5 415	3 600	1 555	3 241	2 852	1 959
Less than 5th grade -----	3	114	34	15	51	42	5	20	22	4
5th to 8th grade -----	776	779	730	450	856	667	127	664	436	366
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	235	185	612	154	501	361	123	305	302	156
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	713	969	1 887	687	2 293	1 343	659	1 165	1 073	666
Some college, no degree -----	285	363	885	212	814	560	324	433	459	315
Associate degree, occupational program -----	78	141	162	120	299	173	83	234	145	81
Associate degree, academic program -----	53	118	129	45	97	31	37	57	51	72
Bachelor's degree -----	203	274	630	154	397	343	154	299	285	210
Master's degree -----	39	50	117	30	76	53	32	45	29	51
Professional school degree -----	24	17	87	9	31	25	5	19	48	35
Doctorate degree -----	3	—	33	6	—	2	6	—	2	3
Females 25 years and over -----	1 278	1 554	2 523	990	2 809	1 896	801	1 700	1 473	983
Less than 5th grade -----	3	81	24	7	20	24	2	17	18	—
5th to 8th grade -----	358	362	243	219	369	345	46	313	174	162
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	110	96	324	98	314	200	71	192	148	70
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	363	487	881	303	1 235	699	313	582	526	318
Some college, no degree -----	203	195	476	148	466	330	196	228	291	192
Associate degree, occupational program -----	60	82	89	73	131	83	29	136	94	51
Associate degree, academic program -----	50	82	89	36	58	26	24	50	48	52
Bachelor's degree -----	102	149	322	89	195	170	112	153	149	84
Master's degree -----	10	20	55	10	19	17	8	17	10	22
Professional school degree -----	16	—	14	7	2	—	—	12	15	32
Doctorate degree -----	3	—	6	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Persons 25 years and over -----	2 412	3 010	5 306	1 882	5 415	3 600	1 555	3 241	2 852	1 959
Percent: -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than 5th grade -----	.1	3.8	.6	.8	.9	1.2	.3	.6	.8	.2
High school graduate or higher -----	58.0	64.2	74.1	67.1	74.0	70.3	83.6	69.5	73.4	73.1
Male -----	52.1	63.0	71.8	66.9	72.9	70.6	82.0	69.7	69.5	69.9
Female -----	63.1	65.3	76.6	67.3	75.0	70.0	85.1	69.3	76.9	76.4
Some college or higher -----	28.4	32.0	38.5	30.6	31.7	33.0	41.2	33.5	35.7	39.2
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	11.2	11.3	16.3	10.6	9.3	11.8	12.7	11.2	12.8	15.3
Male -----	12.2	11.8	16.9	10.4	11.1	13.7	10.2	11.7	13.8	16.5
Female -----	10.3	10.9	15.7	10.7	7.7	10.0	15.0	10.7	11.8	14.0
Males 25 to 34 years -----	226	295	416	178	636	351	191	298	295	193
Percent: -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
High school graduate or higher -----	85.4	86.1	84.4	73.6	89.0	94.6	93.2	93.0	89.8	91.2
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	12.8	13.9	13.7	12.9	13.7	9.7	12.0	11.7	22.0	33.7
Females 25 to 34 years -----	231	274	469	188	610	334	190	279	251	183
Percent: -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
High school graduate or higher -----	97.0	86.9	78.9	67.6	90.8	89.8	88.4	84.2	87.3	80.3
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	11.7	17.9	15.4	4.3	11.8	10.8	16.8	19.0	12.7	16.4

Table 142. School Enrollment and Educational Attainment: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Harding County	Hughes County	Hutchinson County	Hyde County	Jackson County	Jerauld County	Jones County	Kingsbury County	Lake County
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ----	406	3 750	1 722	366	767	509	277	1 250	2 933
Preprimary school -----	27	303	145	13	73	50	8	112	153
Public school -----	25	190	109	13	71	45	6	99	103
Elementary or high school -----	349	3 023	1 433	312	617	434	262	1 055	1 963
Public school -----	335	2 771	1 377	312	608	432	257	1 027	1 871
College -----	30	424	144	41	77	25	7	83	817
Public college -----	30	399	111	39	75	16	7	79	789
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ----	406	3 750	1 722	366	767	509	277	1 250	2 933
3 and 4 years -----	—	58	23	3	10	7	—	6	42
5 to 14 years -----	269	2 385	1 127	258	522	343	192	861	1 545
15 to 17 years -----	96	714	334	51	137	108	65	239	432
18 and 19 years -----	13	202	94	18	22	22	12	78	309
20 to 24 years -----	10	98	38	2	12	4	—	17	339
25 to 34 years -----	10	105	45	18	36	5	—	23	173
35 years and over -----	8	188	61	16	28	20	6	26	93
Percent enrolled in school: -----	—	10.6	9.5	5.4	9.1	11.3	—	3.7	14.2
3 and 4 years -----	—	10.6	9.5	5.4	9.1	11.3	—	3.7	14.2
5 to 14 years -----	86.8	92.8	92.2	97.0	92.4	88.9	91.4	93.7	92.1
15 to 17 years -----	94.1	96.5	96.8	100.0	92.6	89.3	100.0	97.6	98.0
18 and 19 years -----	48.1	76.8	65.3	56.3	25.9	64.7	52.2	79.6	81.5
20 to 24 years -----	14.5	13.3	14.8	4.8	9.3	4.7	3.6	9.2	47.4
25 to 34 years -----	3.8	4.4	4.6	7.8	9.3	1.9	—	3.1	11.1
35 years and over -----	1.1	2.7	1.3	1.7	2.3	1.4	.9	.8	1.8
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	96	1 002	401	74	214	119	78	283	1 094
Percent enrolled in college -----	12.5	13.9	10.7	10.8	3.3	1.7	5.1	12.0	49.2
Male -----	22.2	18.4	6.6	—	—	—	7.3	11.6	40.8
Female -----	3.9	8.8	17.2	20.5	4.8	3.6	2.7	12.7	57.8
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 to 19 years -----	90	708	352	73	192	109	61	249	666
Enrolled in school -----	70	630	296	59	124	89	50	226	594
Employed -----	14	365	139	38	33	38	13	87	265
Unemployed -----	2	60	11	—	—	5	—	8	33
Not in labor force -----	54	205	146	21	91	46	37	131	296
Not enrolled in school -----	20	78	56	14	68	20	11	23	72
High school graduate -----	15	43	28	11	46	4	5	12	55
Employed -----	12	35	19	11	20	4	3	12	55
Unemployed -----	—	—	2	—	9	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force -----	3	8	7	—	17	—	2	—	—
Not high school graduate -----	5	35	28	3	22	16	6	11	17
Employed -----	—	22	15	—	3	4	1	6	8
Unemployed -----	—	5	—	—	10	—	2	—	—
Not in labor force -----	5	8	13	3	9	12	3	5	9
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	96	1 002	401	74	214	119	78	283	1 094
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	37	358	119	27	101	33	17	86	273
Some college or associate degree -----	33	319	83	21	41	30	26	99	582
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	5	76	14	8	5	10	9	16	74
Persons 25 years and over -----	1 014	9 294	5 773	1 186	1 600	1 668	869	4 089	6 630
Less than 5th grade -----	3	64	68	7	8	2	8	29	96
5th to 8th grade -----	93	669	1 687	230	228	332	104	645	782
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	78	708	402	105	261	199	99	390	477
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	402	2 841	1 725	414	527	514	329	1 606	2 593
Some college, no degree -----	226	1 957	778	193	258	310	137	632	1 006
Associate degree, occupational program -----	37	517	288	49	84	79	50	243	335
Associate degree, academic program -----	11	160	170	16	60	43	17	70	116
Bachelor's degree -----	137	1 718	482	130	143	148	94	371	887
Master's degree -----	20	366	87	27	21	33	15	78	202
Professional school degree -----	7	258	77	15	10	6	16	23	65
Doctorate degree -----	—	36	9	—	—	2	—	2	71
Females 25 years and over -----	494	4 999	3 038	624	781	870	433	2 169	3 450
Less than 5th grade -----	3	51	27	6	—	—	—	15	59
5th to 8th grade -----	32	305	903	89	91	172	37	289	373
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	41	384	180	56	113	109	66	208	228
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	162	1 702	938	191	219	239	165	855	1 416
Some college, no degree -----	150	1 245	427	138	166	177	78	390	508
Associate degree, occupational program -----	13	313	157	32	57	55	12	136	184
Associate degree, academic program -----	11	82	107	16	45	41	15	55	70
Bachelor's degree -----	70	739	247	76	76	64	43	190	515
Master's degree -----	5	103	31	11	8	11	6	21	45
Professional school degree -----	7	73	21	9	6	2	11	10	26
Doctorate degree -----	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	26
Persons 25 years and over -----	1 014	9 294	5 773	1 186	1 600	1 668	869	4 089	6 630
Percent: -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than 5th grade -----	.3	.7	1.2	.6	.5	.1	.9	.7	1.4
High school graduate or higher -----	82.8	84.5	62.6	71.2	68.9	68.0	75.7	74.0	79.6
Male -----	81.2	83.7	61.7	66.0	64.2	68.4	75.2	71.3	78.1
Female -----	84.6	85.2	63.5	75.8	73.9	67.7	76.2	76.4	80.9
Some college or higher -----	43.2	53.9	32.8	36.3	36.0	37.2	37.9	34.7	40.5
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	16.2	25.6	11.3	14.5	10.9	11.3	14.4	11.6	18.5
Male -----	15.8	34.0	13.0	13.5	10.3	14.0	14.9	13.2	19.3
Female -----	16.6	18.3	9.8	15.4	11.5	8.9	13.9	10.2	17.7
Males 25 to 34 years -----	137	1 099	522	121	211	143	81	373	775
Percent: -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
High school graduate or higher -----	97.1	94.1	88.5	90.1	58.3	87.4	92.6	89.0	93.4
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	16.8	35.5	11.3	33.1	5.7	12.6	11.1	16.1	16.1
Females 25 to 34 years -----	126	1 264	454	111	178	124	96	367	782
Percent: -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
High school graduate or higher -----	90.5	97.1	90.5	98.2	87.1	88.7	94.8	89.6	91.4
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	27.0	20.6	14.1	27.9	18.0	12.9	17.7	18.8	23.5

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 142. School Enrollment and Educational Attainment: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Lawrence County	Lincoln County	Lyman County	McCook County	McPherson County	Marshall County	Meade County	Mellette County	Miner County
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ----	6 024	4 083	992	1 314	571	942	6 198	641	686
Preprimary school -----	415	418	73	99	41	73	313	32	46
Public school -----	270	335	46	91	37	62	247	32	46
Elementary or high school -----	3 633	3 231	829	1 088	493	833	4 798	537	595
Public school -----	3 528	3 104	754	995	492	833	4 682	511	593
College -----	1 976	434	90	127	37	36	1 087	72	45
Public college -----	1 931	323	77	84	30	27	927	59	33
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ----	6 024	4 083	992	1 314	571	942	6 198	641	686
3 and 4 years -----	120	104	28	7	4	10	102	17	10
5 to 14 years -----	3 020	2 653	653	855	397	660	3 785	408	474
15 to 17 years -----	701	693	168	240	119	204	1 004	117	137
18 and 19 years -----	660	233	69	91	23	31	303	26	18
20 to 24 years -----	778	94	10	37	2	3	248	16	8
25 to 34 years -----	422	160	31	34	7	24	478	20	22
35 years and over -----	323	146	33	50	19	10	278	37	17
Percent enrolled in school:									
3 and 4 years -----	19.9	18.9	21.7	4.0	5.8	8.2	12.8	25.4	10.8
5 to 14 years -----	92.1	94.0	93.7	93.5	91.7	87.2	91.6	92.9	88.8
15 to 17 years -----	83.9	99.3	95.5	95.2	88.1	95.3	95.0	93.6	93.2
18 and 19 years -----	72.8	73.0	63.9	70.0	50.0	51.7	42.3	54.2	52.9
20 to 24 years -----	48.7	15.1	6.3	18.5	2.2	1.5	17.8	17.2	6.5
25 to 34 years -----	13.2	6.4	5.7	4.9	2.2	4.0	12.2	6.7	5.4
35 years and over -----	3.4	2.0	2.0	1.6	.9	.4	3.2	4.0	.9
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	2 503	941	267	330	139	255	2 113	141	157
Percent enrolled in college -----	49.0	15.7	10.5	15.8	6.5	3.9	16.1	20.6	5.1
Male -----	48.2	16.6	9.6	10.8	5.3	7.4	14.4	18.3	6.7
Female -----	49.8	14.8	11.8	22.1	7.9	.8	19.3	22.2	3.0
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 to 19 years -----	1 489	796	227	276	145	195	1 374	116	115
Enrolled in school -----	1 111	706	185	228	106	156	921	86	99
Employed -----	601	366	90	119	23	29	453	17	37
Unemployed -----	75	50	11	4	4	6	70	7	3
Not in labor force -----	435	287	84	105	79	121	362	62	59
Not enrolled in school -----	378	90	42	48	39	39	453	30	16
High school graduate -----	148	76	20	35	21	19	402	10	15
Employed -----	133	68	18	32	11	15	116	5	11
Unemployed -----	10	4	—	2	—	—	—	2	—
Not in labor force -----	5	4	2	1	10	4	41	3	4
Not high school graduate -----	230	14	22	13	18	20	51	20	1
Employed -----	200	10	11	6	11	8	7	—	—
Unemployed -----	—	2	—	5	—	3	27	—	1
Not in labor force -----	30	2	11	2	7	9	17	20	—
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	2 503	941	267	330	139	255	2 113	141	157
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	623	320	94	122	54	83	1 013	39	65
Some college or associate degree -----	1 269	326	41	110	37	61	710	33	61
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	114	69	3	14	13	14	61	—	5
Persons 25 years and over -----	12 613	9 727	2 167	3 788	2 352	3 281	12 719	1 224	2 207
Less than 5th grade -----	62	46	11	29	79	23	177	28	17
5th to 8th grade -----	973	1 134	275	696	1 033	782	1 134	206	394
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	1 270	817	343	349	159	322	999	158	223
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	4 176	3 595	822	1 352	456	1 000	4 229	420	803
Some college, no degree -----	2 951	1 759	339	555	264	551	2 995	207	406
Associate degree, occupational program -----	528	635	106	249	102	198	734	38	114
Associate degree, academic program -----	235	148	43	107	23	71	363	16	23
Bachelor's degree -----	1 769	1 149	167	336	175	272	1 476	111	180
Master's degree -----	440	260	52	90	31	39	458	33	29
Professional school degree -----	137	163	7	23	23	19	145	4	17
Doctorate degree -----	72	21	2	2	7	4	9	3	1
Females 25 years and over -----	6 576	5 003	1 094	1 968	1 224	1 664	6 309	601	1 124
Less than 5th grade -----	40	7	8	7	49	4	79	6	6
5th to 8th grade -----	361	539	88	329	530	360	405	109	144
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	715	453	171	169	94	171	471	63	103
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	2 077	1 807	407	741	250	506	2 229	169	391
Some college, no degree -----	1 735	1 010	180	277	128	321	1 539	133	261
Associate degree, occupational program -----	340	357	64	148	55	110	425	10	63
Associate degree, academic program -----	130	99	33	84	19	53	163	10	23
Bachelor's degree -----	958	553	117	189	85	121	830	83	107
Master's degree -----	183	114	19	16	10	12	96	16	17
Professional school degree -----	21	64	5	8	4	7	72	2	9
Doctorate degree -----	16	—	2	—	—	2	—	—	—
Persons 25 years and over -----	12 613	9 727	2 167	3 788	2 352	3 281	12 719	1 224	2 207
Percent:									
Less than 5th grade -----	.5	.5	.5	.8	3.4	.7	1.4	2.3	.8
High school graduate or higher -----	81.7	79.5	71.0	71.6	46.0	65.7	81.8	68.0	71.3
Male -----	80.3	78.9	66.3	68.7	47.0	63.4	78.9	65.7	64.8
Female -----	83.0	80.0	75.6	74.3	45.0	67.8	84.9	70.4	77.5
Some college or higher -----	48.6	42.5	33.0	36.0	26.6	35.2	48.6	33.7	34.9
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	19.2	16.4	10.5	11.9	10.0	10.2	16.4	12.3	10.3
Male -----	20.5	18.2	7.9	13.1	12.1	12.1	17.0	8.0	8.7
Female -----	17.9	14.6	13.1	10.8	8.1	8.4	15.8	16.8	11.8
Males 25 to 34 years -----	1 523	1 254	292	358	170	318	1 982	157	210
Percent:									
High school graduate or higher -----	93.3	88.2	78.8	93.6	80.6	89.6	88.5	72.6	86.7
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	18.4	14.6	13.7	16.2	17.1	10.7	14.0	7.6	6.7
Females 25 to 34 years -----	1 664	1 252	252	336	151	277	1 936	143	196
Percent:									
High school graduate or higher -----	88.4	93.1	88.1	95.2	76.8	84.8	92.3	87.4	92.3
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	17.8	11.3	15.9	16.4	11.3	11.6	16.2	21.0	16.3

Table 142. School Enrollment and Educational Attainment: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Minnehaha County	Moody County	Pennington County	Perkins County	Potter County	Roberts County	Sanborn County	Shannon County	Spink County
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ---	31 148	1 589	21 946	804	730	2 427	661	3 534	1 678
Preprimary school	2 466	112	1 496	52	44	175	39	269	135
Public school	1 625	110	1 041	48	42	156	37	244	125
Elementary or high school	21 013	1 303	14 776	732	631	2 006	563	2 795	1 393
Public school	18 697	1 266	13 914	721	537	1 871	551	2 456	1 348
College	7 669	174	5 674	20	55	246	59	470	150
Public college	3 835	149	4 867	18	46	217	49	384	126
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ---	31 148	1 589	21 946	804	730	2 427	661	3 534	1 678
3 and 4 years	811	13	549	2	6	47	7	173	27
5 to 14 years	17 164	1 064	11 749	592	494	1 577	457	2 232	1 080
15 to 17 years	4 425	282	3 138	160	153	433	113	424	354
18 and 19 years	2 387	94	1 478	33	31	113	23	181	91
20 to 24 years	2 704	49	1 915	9	10	52	37	165	22
25 to 34 years	1 790	24	1 753	8	11	77	10	207	38
35 years and over	1 867	63	1 364	—	25	128	14	152	66
Percent enrolled in school:									
3 and 4 years	20.1	5.6	18.4	1.7	7.3	14.3	8.8	24.6	9.6
5 to 14 years	90.9	91.1	90.4	93.7	92.5	91.2	92.3	92.7	87.4
15 to 17 years	92.0	93.4	95.2	97.6	96.2	91.2	92.3	92.7	87.4
18 and 19 years	66.6	69.6	68.0	84.6	86.1	58.9	56.1	57.5	60.3
20 to 24 years	28.9	18.4	29.2	6.2	9.1	10.9	35.6	22.4	6.4
25 to 34 years	7.5	2.6	11.4	1.5	2.8	6.2	2.5	14.9	3.3
35 years and over	3.5	2.0	4.1	—	1.4	2.6	1.0	5.3	1.6
Persons 18 to 24 years ---	12 949	401	8 742	185	146	669	145	1 051	494
Percent enrolled in college	31.3	20.9	29.7	4.3	13.0	10.3	23.4	13.9	9.7
Male	27.6	20.2	33.3	5.2	12.3	12.0	21.1	12.1	8.7
Female	34.4	21.8	25.8	2.9	13.8	8.4	25.7	15.6	10.6
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 to 19 years ---	6 911	321	4 460	141	155	502	104	648	386
Enrolled in school	5 374	268	3 627	131	146	370	77	433	304
Employed	3 368	122	1 496	89	63	145	38	7	141
Unemployed	207	27	381	2	8	24	—	60	12
Not in labor force	1 799	119	1 736	40	75	201	39	366	151
Not enrolled in school	1 537	53	833	10	9	132	27	215	82
High school graduate	1 022	30	491	5	5	58	2	33	18
Employed	845	18	326	1	3	46	2	13	18
Unemployed	47	8	62	2	2	8	—	7	—
Not in labor force	113	4	67	2	—	4	—	13	—
Not high school graduate	515	23	342	5	4	74	25	182	64
Employed	247	20	210	1	4	20	5	19	30
Unemployed	85	—	65	—	—	8	4	19	—
Not in labor force	176	3	67	4	—	46	16	144	34
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 18 to 24 years ---	12 949	401	8 742	185	146	669	145	1 051	494
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	4 175	170	2 698	70	42	203	36	289	163
Some college or associate degree	5 750	129	3 942	55	61	194	61	225	94
Bachelor's degree or higher	1 161	14	474	12	19	19	6	48	53
Persons 25 years and over ---	77 339	4 103	48 782	2 716	2 153	6 224	1 855	4 251	5 286
Less than 5th grade	555	26	311	34	40	54	—	76	244
5th to 8th grade	5 825	646	2 686	437	393	1 377	266	634	746
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	6 670	369	4 425	275	189	838	218	1 018	447
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	25 978	1 546	15 419	939	700	1 982	584	961	1 813
Some college, no degree	15 756	688	11 782	550	355	822	333	743	851
Associate degree, occupational program	4 227	186	2 282	102	156	360	112	147	359
Associate degree, academic program	1 875	70	1 559	35	55	145	38	219	155
Bachelor's degree	12 300	435	7 192	236	198	468	245	300	518
Master's degree	2 556	93	1 908	58	33	149	54	125	101
Professional school degree	1 228	31	918	32	28	18	1	14	46
Doctorate degree	369	13	300	18	6	11	4	14	6
Females 25 years and over ---	40 632	2 082	24 993	1 403	1 108	3 190	924	2 112	2 769
Less than 5th grade	241	4	147	19	21	7	—	35	87
5th to 8th grade	2 802	278	1 153	170	166	643	133	328	346
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	3 368	211	2 501	150	86	430	74	518	263
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	14 053	767	8 393	461	357	1 005	281	388	932
Some college, no degree	8 588	371	6 018	373	203	487	185	354	486
Associate degree, occupational program	2 727	127	1 283	44	104	202	46	45	201
Associate degree, academic program	1 247	59	984	26	49	106	30	129	130
Bachelor's degree	6 103	213	3 453	127	104	260	157	228	249
Master's degree	1 179	39	759	9	14	44	18	79	43
Professional school degree	246	13	234	20	4	6	—	—	32
Doctorate degree	78	—	68	4	—	—	—	8	—
Persons 25 years and over ---	77 339	4 103	48 782	2 716	2 153	6 224	1 855	4 251	5 286
Percent:									
Less than 5th grade	.7	.6	.6	1.3	1.9	.9	—	1.8	4.6
High school graduate or higher	83.1	74.6	84.8	72.5	71.1	63.5	73.9	59.4	72.8
Male	81.9	72.9	84.8	69.0	66.6	60.8	70.2	60.4	70.6
Female	84.2	76.3	84.8	75.8	75.4	66.1	77.6	58.3	74.9
Some college or higher	49.5	36.9	53.2	38.0	36.7	31.7	42.4	36.7	38.5
Bachelor's degree or higher	21.3	13.9	21.2	12.7	12.3	10.4	16.4	10.7	12.7
Male	24.1	15.2	24.4	14.0	13.7	11.1	13.9	6.5	13.8
Female	18.7	12.7	18.1	11.4	11.0	9.7	18.9	14.9	11.7
Males 25 to 34 years ---	11 767	496	7 912	268	189	638	203	655	569
Percent:									
High school graduate or higher	89.1	90.1	90.0	91.4	93.1	84.2	76.8	65.0	78.0
Bachelor's degree or higher	25.0	18.1	20.7	18.7	14.3	12.9	16.7	3.1	21.1
Females 25 to 34 years ---	11 971	439	7 409	279	201	596	195	736	588
Percent:									
High school graduate or higher	92.5	92.3	92.1	85.7	91.5	83.9	87.2	70.2	86.1
Bachelor's degree or higher	23.6	16.6	20.1	18.6	12.4	15.8	23.6	16.6	17.7

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 142. School Enrollment and Educational Attainment: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Stanley County	Sully County	Todd County	Tripp County	Turner County	Union County	Walworth County	Yankton County	Ziebach County
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ----	661	383	3 124	1 627	1 926	2 546	1 275	4 787	765
Preprimary school -----	49	30	199	156	130	172	50	341	69
Public school -----	35	27	197	149	126	154	38	260	69
Elementary or high school -----	552	336	2 471	1 371	1 653	2 106	1 129	3 338	647
Public school -----	541	336	2 379	1 347	1 625	1 971	1 088	3 282	647
College -----	60	17	454	100	143	268	96	1 108	49
Public college -----	50	9	385	86	88	226	73	526	44
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ----	661	383	3 124	1 627	1 926	2 546	1 275	4 787	765
3 and 4 years -----	10	5	64	30	20	45	10	97	15
5 to 14 years -----	406	268	1 929	1 116	1 278	1 702	843	2 666	527
15 to 17 years -----	142	66	523	321	400	432	270	719	135
18 and 19 years -----	44	29	146	79	80	159	78	326	26
20 to 24 years -----	19	—	117	32	34	57	16	363	17
25 to 34 years -----	19	11	159	24	48	70	21	338	26
35 years and over -----	21	4	186	25	66	81	37	278	19
Percent enrolled in school: -----									
3 and 4 years -----	13.5	11.4	16.3	12.5	9.2	14.2	5.4	14.6	14.0
5 to 14 years -----	94.9	96.8	90.6	92.3	92.2	95.1	90.6	90.9	97.1
15 to 17 years -----	100.0	100.0	88.6	94.1	96.4	91.3	96.8	91.0	94.4
18 and 19 years -----	65.7	69.0	52.7	62.7	67.8	72.3	80.4	73.6	44.8
20 to 24 years -----	16.1	—	20.9	11.2	13.4	12.2	8.8	28.5	15.9
25 to 34 years -----	5.2	4.3	14.5	2.4	4.4	4.9	2.8	10.4	7.3
35 years and over -----	1.9	.5	7.2	.7	1.4	1.6	1.1	3.1	2.5
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	185	92	836	412	371	686	279	1 717	165
Percent enrolled in college -----	11.9	4.3	14.8	12.4	10.0	18.1	10.4	28.7	6.7
Male -----	12.4	—	17.7	16.1	5.9	11.5	11.4	30.9	2.8
Female -----	11.5	11.1	12.5	10.0	14.9	24.6	8.9	26.8	9.6
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 to 19 years -----	153	95	685	291	412	532	262	911	146
Enrolled in school -----	130	82	493	230	359	444	243	737	106
Employed -----	76	27	69	123	106	200	109	500	15
Unemployed -----	10	7	64	7	8	29	19	16	—
Not in labor force -----	44	48	360	100	245	215	115	221	89
Not enrolled in school -----	23	13	192	61	53	88	19	174	40
High school graduate -----	11	10	59	34	27	38	13	110	10
Employed -----	9	6	19	22	15	28	3	98	3
Unemployed -----	—	—	6	—	5	5	10	9	4
Not in labor force -----	2	4	34	12	7	5	—	3	3
Not high school graduate -----	12	3	133	27	26	50	6	64	30
Employed -----	5	3	8	9	19	25	—	32	6
Unemployed -----	2	—	23	6	—	8	1	17	6
Not in labor force -----	5	—	102	12	7	17	5	15	18
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	185	92	836	412	371	686	279	1 717	165
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	69	43	230	123	147	257	104	562	50
Some college or associate degree -----	48	12	163	120	102	210	71	666	22
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	2	3	7	33	21	43	9	164	—
Persons 25 years and over -----	1 496	1 062	3 686	4 404	5 866	6 516	4 222	12 372	1 105
Less than 5th grade -----	—	7	43	41	32	54	97	174	7
5th to 8th grade -----	133	123	451	603	1 038	868	794	1 630	160
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	203	94	715	611	526	757	313	1 017	247
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	528	441	1 105	1 588	2 156	2 545	1 460	4 262	382
Some college, no degree -----	328	183	656	912	1 032	904	605	2 109	174
Associate degree, occupational program -----	48	54	115	149	237	365	243	547	29
Associate degree, academic program -----	38	23	167	76	109	119	98	330	12
Bachelor's degree -----	164	126	249	336	582	590	445	1 550	69
Master's degree -----	47	9	124	34	90	197	109	487	21
Professional school degree -----	5	2	48	49	54	87	51	188	4
Doctorate degree -----	2	—	13	5	10	30	7	78	—
Females 25 years and over -----	762	526	1 961	2 252	3 055	3 378	2 262	6 410	531
Less than 5th grade -----	—	2	29	19	19	23	78	63	7
5th to 8th grade -----	33	45	257	264	473	340	397	831	62
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	89	46	410	320	252	379	186	444	119
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	297	226	523	780	1 096	1 404	781	2 241	166
Some college, no degree -----	197	99	371	537	605	470	362	1 177	96
Associate degree, occupational program -----	27	29	64	78	147	213	143	331	16
Associate degree, academic program -----	27	20	85	55	88	75	60	254	11
Bachelor's degree -----	72	54	141	162	318	305	224	702	41
Master's degree -----	20	5	46	11	33	93	24	250	13
Professional school degree -----	—	—	27	26	24	58	7	76	—
Doctorate degree -----	—	—	8	—	—	18	—	41	—
Persons 25 years and over -----	1 496	1 062	3 686	4 404	5 866	6 516	4 222	12 372	1 105
Percent: -----									
Less than 5th grade -----	—	.7	1.2	.9	.5	.8	2.3	1.4	.6
High school graduate or higher -----	77.5	78.9	67.2	71.5	72.8	74.2	71.5	77.2	62.5
Male -----	70.8	75.6	70.3	69.7	69.7	70.1	72.3	75.1	60.6
Female -----	84.0	82.3	64.5	73.2	75.6	78.0	70.8	79.1	64.6
Some college or higher -----	42.2	37.4	37.2	35.4	36.0	35.2	36.9	42.7	28.0
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	14.6	12.9	11.8	9.6	12.5	13.9	14.5	18.6	8.5
Male -----	17.2	14.6	12.3	10.5	12.8	13.7	18.2	20.7	7.0
Female -----	12.1	11.2	11.3	8.8	12.3	14.0	11.3	16.7	10.2
Males 25 to 34 years -----	175	125	514	517	567	694	369	1 692	183
Percent: -----									
High school graduate or higher -----	85.7	92.8	70.4	88.4	88.7	86.5	92.4	86.9	80.3
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	17.1	11.2	7.2	9.3	20.6	15.1	27.4	19.4	7.7
Females 25 to 34 years -----	193	128	584	475	529	726	391	1 569	172
Percent: -----									
High school graduate or higher -----	89.6	100.0	70.4	87.4	91.9	88.4	90.0	92.6	65.1
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	12.4	23.4	11.1	12.8	23.6	17.2	21.5	21.5	9.3

Table 143. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Aurora County	Beadle County	Bennett County	Bon Homme County	Brookings County	Brown County	Brule County	Buffalo County	Butte County	Campbell County
PLACE OF BIRTH AND NATIVITY										
All persons	3 135	18 253	3 206	7 089	25 207	35 580	5 485	1 759	7 914	1 965
Native	3 109	18 106	3 180	7 020	24 726	35 272	5 466	1 759	7 836	1 957
Born in State of residence	2 716	14 309	2 144	5 897	16 264	26 683	4 565	1 654	5 336	1 448
Born in a different State	378	3 731	1 032	1 109	8 271	8 437	887	103	2 454	502
Northeast	42	116	15	55	216	377	68	—	92	5
Midwest	254	2 789	807	750	6 541	6 167	643	52	1 153	433
South	21	268	53	106	673	562	61	19	249	25
West	61	558	157	198	841	1 331	115	32	960	39
Born abroad	15	66	4	14	191	152	14	2	46	7
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	1	—	7	—	—	7	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
U.S. Virgin Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
American Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Northern Marianas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents	15	66	4	13	191	145	14	2	37	7
Foreign born	26	147	26	69	481	308	19	—	78	8
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	2 952	16 946	2 901	6 624	23 697	33 130	5 079	1 538	7 275	1 826
Same house	2 196	10 166	1 899	4 138	10 230	17 949	3 280	885	3 554	1 457
Different house in the United States	748	6 745	998	2 477	13 161	15 104	1 797	652	3 691	361
Same county	369	3 604	559	1 180	4 948	8 119	873	397	1 789	147
Different county	379	3 141	439	1 297	8 213	6 985	924	255	1 902	214
Same State	266	1 991	246	814	4 791	3 797	622	208	870	105
Different State	113	1 150	193	483	3 422	3 188	302	47	1 032	109
Northeast	8	34	2	8	32	48	9	2	27	—
Midwest	64	696	111	308	2 576	2 104	173	27	129	94
South	2	149	29	36	296	343	32	7	101	6
West	39	271	51	131	518	693	88	11	775	9
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	2
Elsewhere	8	35	4	9	306	68	2	1	30	6
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	1 240	8 452	1 084	2 833	12 595	17 847	2 584	497	3 368	891
Worked in county of residence	1 035	8 181	1 004	2 445	11 550	17 019	2 304	399	2 566	804
Worked outside county of residence	205	271	80	388	1 045	828	280	98	802	87
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND CARPOOLING										
Workers 16 years and over	1 240	8 452	1 084	2 833	12 595	17 847	2 584	497	3 368	891
Car, truck, or van	956	7 240	878	2 022	10 045	15 332	1 791	318	2 686	507
Drove alone	831	6 404	807	1 751	8 872	13 510	1 517	258	2 344	457
Carpooled	125	836	71	271	1 173	1 822	274	60	342	50
2-person carpool	101	691	57	196	969	1 384	188	55	222	46
3-person carpool	24	120	14	55	113	218	37	5	23	4
4-person carpool	—	9	—	16	47	75	25	—	30	—
5- or 6-person carpool	—	—	—	4	24	85	15	—	38	—
7-or-more-person carpool	—	16	—	—	20	60	9	—	29	—
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.07	1.07	1.05	1.08	1.07	1.07	1.10	1.11	1.08	1.05
Public transportation	6	34	6	—	15	43	8	6	14	—
Bus or trolley bus	6	14	6	—	12	13	8	6	14	—
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	—	20	—	—	3	30	—	—	—	—
Motorcycle	2	11	—	9	21	11	2	—	2	—
Bicycle	10	52	—	19	180	74	—	—	6	12
Walked	83	432	130	277	1 325	1 395	200	62	197	123
Other means	12	45	46	17	29	36	6	2	57	—
Worked at home	171	638	24	489	980	956	577	109	406	249
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK AND DEPARTURE TIME										
Workers who did not work at home	1 069	7 814	1 060	2 344	11 615	16 891	2 007	388	2 962	642
Minutes to work:										
Less than 10 minutes	592	3 762	667	1 175	5 571	6 555	1 209	213	1 299	351
10 to 14 minutes	121	1 986	91	286	2 823	4 974	283	33	489	89
15 to 19 minutes	93	933	125	269	1 454	2 608	183	49	326	74
20 to 29 minutes	127	664	46	235	1 007	1 154	121	24	250	62
30 to 44 minutes	99	267	88	245	473	907	172	50	335	45
45 or more minutes	37	202	43	134	287	693	39	19	263	21
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	12.3	11.2	11.1	13.6	11.1	12.7	10.3	13.0	16.1	11.6
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	54.5	62.7	66.6	54.6	58.1	60.0	49.9	53.2	62.2	58.6
Departure time:										
6:00 to 6:59 a.m.	181	1 135	158	318	1 095	1 632	254	18	541	94
7:00 to 7:59 a.m.	372	2 832	348	804	3 906	6 810	780	205	795	214
8:00 to 8:59 a.m.	259	1 530	275	459	1 975	3 224	504	91	531	172
All other times	257	2 317	279	763	4 639	5 225	469	74	1 095	162
VETERAN STATUS										
Male civilian veterans	325	1 976	229	790	2 120	3 629	444	156	855	203
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	27.4	30.1	22.0	27.6	20.9	28.5	23.6	30.1	30.6	27.1
Female civilian veterans	7	55	11	28	115	126	12	9	68	10
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over .....	.6	.8	1.0	1.0	1.2	.9	.6	1.7	2.3	1.3
PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	332	2 031	240	818	2 235	3 755	456	165	923	213
May 1975 or later service only	21	174	13	63	385	371	38	25	70	5
September 1980 or later service only	12	126	8	29	254	182	30	9	48	5
Served 2 or more years	12	117	8	21	226	170	26	4	48	2
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict	76	440	66	176	600	1 069	89	50	256	42
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	—	19	—	3	31	20	11	—	20	—
February 1955 to July 1964 only	23	234	49	94	164	391	61	16	92	42
Korean conflict, no World War II	93	415	44	190	301	636	83	34	135	38
Korean conflict and World War II	5	54	2	2	40	44	7	—	16	—
World War II, no Korean conflict	114	677	62	275	699	1 205	161	40	313	86
World War I	—	6	—	10	9	10	4	—	16	—
Other service	—	12	4	5	6	9	2	—	5	—

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 143. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Charles Mix County	Clark County	Clay County	Codington County	Corson County	Custer County	Davison County	Day County	Deuel County	Dewey County
PLACE OF BIRTH AND NATIVITY										
All persons	9 131	4 403	13 186	22 698	4 195	6 179	17 503	6 978	4 522	5 523
Native	9 090	4 375	13 002	22 537	4 179	6 149	17 367	6 952	4 511	5 509
Born in State of residence	7 964	3 688	8 194	17 860	2 312	3 671	13 902	6 031	2 909	4 699
Born in a different State	1 118	677	4 715	4 598	1 863	2 464	3 441	910	1 584	801
Northeast	19	27	352	115	15	155	128	23	20	26
Midwest	830	513	3 344	3 655	1 698	1 336	2 424	706	1 447	550
South	84	53	353	244	18	254	299	52	45	43
West	185	84	666	584	132	719	590	129	72	182
Born abroad	8	10	93	79	4	14	24	11	18	9
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. Virgin Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
American Samoa	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents	6	8	93	79	4	14	24	11	18	9
Foreign born	41	28	184	161	16	30	136	26	11	14
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	8 332	4 114	12 351	21 015	3 743	5 807	16 184	6 482	4 206	4 843
Same house	5 586	2 994	4 584	11 237	2 216	2 873	9 158	4 429	3 028	2 459
Different house in the United States	2 734	1 118	7 528	9 700	1 516	2 920	7 009	2 048	1 178	2 371
Same county	1 799	664	1 858	5 690	994	1 121	3 551	1 277	682	1 402
Different county	935	454	5 670	4 010	522	1 799	3 458	771	496	969
Same State	611	284	3 469	2 452	232	857	2 516	499	250	609
Different State	324	170	2 201	1 558	290	942	942	272	246	360
Northeast	7	—	89	18	10	21	5	—	—	6
Midwest	201	104	1 606	1 054	189	273	523	178	154	187
South	28	10	230	111	2	118	152	33	22	19
West	88	56	276	375	89	530	262	61	70	148
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	8	2	5	—	—	—	—	3	—	—
Elsewhere	4	—	234	78	11	14	17	2	—	13
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	3 515	1 821	6 382	10 990	1 236	2 829	8 290	2 749	1 969	1 814
Worked in county of residence	3 327	1 583	5 166	10 547	988	2 184	7 945	2 515	1 597	1 691
Worked outside county of residence	188	238	1 216	443	248	645	345	234	372	123
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND CARPOOLING										
Workers 16 years and over	3 515	1 821	6 382	10 990	1 236	2 829	8 290	2 749	1 969	1 814
Car, truck, or van	2 440	1 107	4 415	9 609	840	2 321	7 298	1 932	1 157	1 235
Drove alone	2 138	966	3 720	8 872	697	1 955	6 680	1 746	1 022	956
Carpooled	302	141	695	737	143	366	618	186	135	279
2-person carpool	219	101	546	619	86	287	565	158	109	166
3-person carpool	42	30	20	69	14	57	12	8	21	48
4-person carpool	28	8	34	21	37	16	—	11	3	26
5- or 6-person carpool	11	2	7	6	6	6	—	9	2	39
7-or-more-person carpool	2	—	88	22	—	—	35	—	—	—
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.07	1.08	1.10	1.04	1.11	1.09	1.05	1.05	1.07	1.16
Public transportation	—	—	—	7	—	2	14	2	3	—
Bus or trolley bus	—	—	—	7	—	2	14	2	—	—
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motorcycle	—	—	9	1	—	—	33	—	—	13
Bicycle	20	2	102	24	—	5	24	12	9	3
Walked	335	134	1 152	431	190	200	439	308	144	308
Other means	18	10	46	98	12	22	83	30	12	8
Worked at home	702	568	658	820	194	279	399	465	644	247
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK AND DEPARTURE TIME										
Workers who did not work at home	2 813	1 253	5 724	10 170	1 042	2 550	7 891	2 284	1 325	1 567
Minutes to work:										
Less than 10 minutes	1 555	627	2 995	4 358	529	1 050	3 662	1 203	688	981
10 to 14 minutes	384	132	1 300	3 003	92	417	2 396	333	153	156
15 to 19 minutes	357	132	381	1 435	47	248	1 103	312	140	95
20 to 29 minutes	255	117	313	676	111	259	393	162	130	63
30 to 44 minutes	135	141	372	356	176	290	193	192	145	121
45 or more minutes	127	104	363	342	87	286	144	82	69	151
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	11.8	14.3	12.8	12.0	16.1	17.0	10.3	11.7	13.4	12.6
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	68.4	51.4	62.3	69.5	60.6	56.2	65.6	55.5	55.5	50.7
Departure time:										
6:00 to 6:59 a.m.	377	191	424	1 611	160	507	1 109	359	168	154
7:00 to 7:59 a.m.	1 040	486	1 621	3 476	422	874	2 733	877	485	712
8:00 to 8:59 a.m.	721	283	1 091	1 758	213	395	1 516	401	263	320
All other times	675	293	2 588	3 325	247	774	2 533	647	409	381
VETERAN STATUS										
Male civilian veterans	924	462	981	2 282	394	859	1 631	738	497	495
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	29.5	28.3	19.3	28.5	27.5	36.8	26.6	28.8	28.6	29.2
Female civilian veterans	38	5	58	39	8	31	40	27	17	17
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.1	.3	1.0	.4	.6	1.3	.6	1.0	1.0	.9
PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	962	467	1 039	2 321	402	890	1 671	765	514	512
May 1975 or later service only	67	17	192	170	54	58	143	37	43	73
September 1980 or later service only	37	13	100	90	26	30	69	21	13	28
Served 2 or more years	33	11	81	90	18	23	36	16	11	28
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict	189	85	206	676	129	237	368	147	96	121
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	2	2	5	21	—	18	9	11	1	3
February 1955 to July 1964 only	104	41	109	279	13	110	135	98	67	99
Korean conflict, no World War II	243	106	150	361	60	161	345	151	123	112
Korean conflict and World War II	9	5	22	53	12	23	6	20	1	15
World War II, no Korean conflict	343	205	338	749	134	280	653	281	175	87
World War I	3	—	—	12	—	—	12	12	5	2
Other service	2	6	17	—	—	3	—	8	3	—

Table 143. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Douglas County	Edmunds County	Fall River County	Faulk County	Grant County	Gregory County	Haakon County	Hamlin County	Hand County	Hanson County
PLACE OF BIRTH AND NATIVITY										
All persons	3 746	4 356	7 353	2 744	8 372	5 359	2 624	4 974	4 272	2 994
Native	3 728	4 313	7 297	2 670	8 346	5 330	2 613	4 928	4 197	2 985
Born in State of residence	3 309	3 683	3 847	2 264	5 475	4 186	2 171	3 997	3 471	2 474
Born in a different State	417	630	3 417	403	2 841	1 137	433	889	724	511
Northeast	13	8	122	9	18	23	26	24	26	47
Midwest	328	447	2 041	259	2 614	939	258	615	524	376
South	31	49	336	43	89	48	96	56	92	10
West	45	126	918	92	120	127	53	194	82	78
Born abroad	2	—	33	3	30	7	9	42	2	—
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. Virgin Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
American Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guam	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents	2	—	29	3	30	7	9	34	2	—
Foreign born	18	43	56	74	26	29	11	46	75	9
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	3 431	4 060	7 005	2 549	7 784	4 963	2 427	4 631	3 981	2 755
Same house	2 683	2 958	3 680	1 897	5 429	3 673	1 958	3 067	2 429	1 937
Different house in the United States	747	1 102	3 312	649	2 348	1 290	469	1 563	1 537	818
Same county	520	494	1 346	412	1 249	754	304	637	941	335
Different county	227	608	1 966	237	1 099	536	165	926	596	483
Same State	162	335	751	175	620	283	58	647	407	361
Different State	65	273	1 215	62	479	253	107	279	189	122
Northeast	—	5	26	—	3	—	14	—	—	—
Midwest	63	126	533	18	390	179	57	86	140	62
South	—	8	124	20	32	17	11	49	9	2
West	2	134	532	24	57	54	25	130	40	58
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere	1	—	13	3	7	—	—	1	15	—
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	1 462	1 953	3 013	1 192	3 789	2 276	1 084	2 006	1 887	1 440
Worked in county of residence	1 189	1 522	2 837	1 048	3 450	2 155	1 026	1 399	1 748	900
Worked outside county of residence	273	431	176	144	339	121	58	607	139	540
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND CARPOOLING										
Workers 16 years and over	1 462	1 953	3 013	1 192	3 789	2 276	1 084	2 006	1 887	1 440
Car, truck, or van	969	1 287	2 540	708	2 855	1 484	640	1 480	1 068	874
Drove alone	824	1 126	2 249	641	2 600	1 296	597	1 298	912	786
Carpooled	145	161	291	67	255	188	43	182	156	88
2-person carpool	122	145	237	49	201	138	33	132	129	80
3-person carpool	23	9	40	12	54	28	10	43	17	6
4-person carpool	—	6	6	3	—	20	—	2	7	2
5- or 6-person carpool	—	1	8	3	—	2	—	5	3	—
7-or-more-person carpool	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.09	1.07	1.07	1.06	1.05	1.08	1.04	1.07	1.08	1.05
Public transportation	—	—	21	—	4	1	—	6	16	2
Bus or trolley bus	—	—	3	—	1	1	—	6	16	2
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	—	—	18	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
Motorcycle	—	—	7	—	7	7	—	3	—	—
Bicycle	13	19	7	7	26	1	—	8	5	—
Walked	192	239	248	143	338	433	49	186	215	56
Other means	12	8	40	5	64	26	1	14	22	8
Worked at home	276	400	150	329	495	324	394	309	561	500
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK AND DEPARTURE TIME										
Workers who did not work at home	1 186	1 553	2 863	863	3 294	1 952	690	1 697	1 326	940
Minutes to work:										
Less than 10 minutes	676	819	1 532	489	1 890	1 324	402	679	853	301
10 to 14 minutes	144	153	496	79	526	227	100	245	112	155
15 to 19 minutes	151	137	278	101	376	129	57	191	94	134
20 to 29 minutes	115	178	214	92	294	142	17	271	102	227
30 to 44 minutes	80	172	229	62	145	84	81	208	113	91
45 or more minutes	20	94	114	40	63	46	33	103	52	32
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	10.4	13.7	12.2	11.8	9.7	8.7	12.4	15.6	10.7	15.2
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	65.2	57.7	63.1	52.8	53.7	61.3	66.3	58.7	56.3	56.6
Departure time:										
6:00 to 6:59 a.m.	145	193	502	138	443	354	116	260	143	115
7:00 to 7:59 a.m.	384	553	911	276	1 214	655	263	665	531	395
8:00 to 8:59 a.m.	311	393	532	241	653	441	154	267	329	157
All other times	346	414	918	208	984	502	157	505	323	273
VETERAN STATUS										
Male civilian veterans	336	500	1 613	295	855	570	250	546	393	336
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	25.9	30.9	52.7	29.3	28.6	29.8	28.8	30.3	24.9	29.5
Female civilian veterans	19	2	73	—	25	5	4	17	33	2
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.3	.1	2.6	—	.8	.2	.4	.9	2.0	.2
PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	355	502	1 686	295	880	575	254	563	426	338
May 1975 or later service only	12	8	129	21	46	31	21	45	25	14
September 1980 or later service only	2	4	64	4	15	11	3	30	10	10
Served 2 or more years	2	4	64	4	15	8	3	23	9	7
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict	92	65	517	60	201	91	70	123	58	37
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	—	10	31	—	3	7	2	6	—	—
February 1955 to July 1964 only	15	65	102	28	149	76	16	45	67	78
Korean conflict, no World War II	87	141	290	68	139	139	65	108	89	90
Korean conflict and World War II	—	2	72	3	22	3	3	11	—	11
World War II, no Korean conflict	134	209	513	109	312	228	74	216	185	108
World War I	10	2	17	6	6	—	3	7	2	—
Other service	5	—	15	—	2	—	—	2	—	—

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 143. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Harding County	Hughes County	Hutchinson County	Hyde County	Jackson County	Jerauld County	Jones County	Kingsbury County	Lake County
PLACE OF BIRTH AND NATIVITY									
All persons	1 669	14 817	8 262	1 696	2 811	2 425	1 324	5 925	10 550
Native	1 657	14 651	8 196	1 685	2 811	2 414	1 314	5 890	10 430
Born in State of residence	933	10 999	7 267	1 382	2 385	2 059	1 161	4 970	8 256
Born in a different State	722	3 632	910	286	420	354	142	905	2 145
Northeast	—	115	20	8	37	12	6	28	32
Midwest	543	2 419	689	186	247	244	80	680	1 859
South	31	413	91	51	65	26	30	75	76
West	148	685	110	41	71	72	26	122	178
Born abroad	2	20	19	17	6	1	11	15	29
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
U.S. Virgin Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
American Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guam	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Northern Marianas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents	—	20	19	15	6	1	11	15	23
Foreign born	12	166	66	11	—	11	10	35	120
RESIDENCE IN 1985									
Persons 5 years and over	1 522	13 605	7 742	1 577	2 527	2 294	1 222	5 536	9 843
Same house	1 023	7 356	5 512	1 092	1 662	1 675	767	3 769	6 041
Different house in the United States	499	6 209	2 224	485	865	617	455	1 767	3 742
Same county	243	2 818	1 241	251	533	290	283	1 027	1 769
Different county	256	3 391	983	234	332	327	172	740	1 973
Same State	92	2 593	581	151	206	224	122	530	1 397
Different State	164	798	402	83	126	103	50	210	576
Northeast	—	18	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Midwest	84	452	313	37	53	24	16	96	422
South	3	93	51	26	19	33	—	29	22
West	77	235	37	20	54	46	34	85	132
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere	—	40	6	—	—	2	—	—	60
PLACE OF WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	800	7 830	3 635	771	994	1 036	616	2 534	5 045
Worked in county of residence	751	7 358	3 177	709	902	878	583	2 133	4 356
Worked outside county of residence	49	472	458	62	92	158	33	401	689
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND CARPOOLING									
Workers 16 years and over	800	7 830	3 635	771	994	1 036	616	2 534	5 045
Car, truck, or van	425	6 800	2 343	413	646	786	417	1 702	3 915
Drove alone	335	5 611	2 002	368	548	648	398	1 470	3 360
Carpooled	90	1 189	341	45	98	138	19	232	555
2-person carpool	61	899	261	38	59	104	16	172	396
3-person carpool	18	196	42	5	30	14	—	41	59
4-person carpool	11	51	26	2	5	17	3	11	35
5- or 6-person carpool	—	43	10	—	4	3	—	8	35
7-or-more-person carpool	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	30
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.14	1.11	1.09	1.06	1.10	1.11	1.03	1.08	1.09
Public transportation	—	10	4	2	—	—	2	—	8
Bus or trolley bus	—	—	4	2	—	—	2	—	8
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motorcycle	—	32	9	—	—	—	—	1	—
Bicycle	2	39	21	3	3	—	—	14	23
Walked	74	469	384	80	101	125	42	311	474
Other means	15	22	17	12	34	10	—	11	26
Worked at home	284	458	857	261	210	115	155	495	599
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK AND DEPARTURE TIME									
Workers who did not work at home	516	7 372	2 778	510	784	921	461	2 039	4 446
Minutes to work:									
Less than 10 minutes	237	3 613	1 581	342	461	569	269	1 083	2 326
10 to 14 minutes	46	2 177	429	19	54	88	58	301	818
15 to 19 minutes	84	812	306	42	67	59	29	187	446
20 to 29 minutes	45	255	171	41	50	82	32	146	320
30 to 44 minutes	74	276	202	41	115	97	53	240	203
45 or more minutes	30	239	89	25	37	26	20	82	333
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	14.3	11.0	11.2	11.7	12.9	10.8	11.9	12.2	13.2
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	50.8	64.8	61.4	69.7	48.0	56.1	63.0	54.1	59.3
Departure time:									
6:00 to 6:59 a.m.	131	590	463	57	115	139	40	374	702
7:00 to 7:59 a.m.	206	4 072	932	211	327	326	177	714	1 523
8:00 to 8:59 a.m.	62	1 240	642	124	165	257	138	412	925
All other times	117	1 470	741	118	177	199	106	539	1 296
VETERAN STATUS									
Male civilian veterans	131	1 492	760	159	316	268	136	620	1 053
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	21.6	29.7	24.7	25.8	33.4	30.0	27.3	28.6	27.3
Female civilian veterans	8	67	35	2	9	4	12	21	62
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.4	1.2	1.1	.3	.9	.4	2.5	.9	1.5
PERIOD OF SERVICE									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	139	1 559	795	161	325	272	148	641	1 115
May 1975 or later service only	16	104	69	14	40	11	7	25	112
September 1980 or later service only	6	50	49	3	29	6	7	9	64
Served 2 or more years	2	38	43	3	29	2	4	7	44
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict	37	503	156	33	70	54	24	129	243
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	—	11	6	—	3	—	—	9	—
February 1955 to July 1964 only	13	145	102	16	21	26	18	70	104
Korean conflict, no World War II	22	287	218	35	67	56	36	127	245
Korean conflict and World War II	6	27	4	8	28	2	—	4	12
World War II, no Korean conflict	44	468	237	55	96	121	63	269	388
World War I	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	8	5
Other service	1	14	—	—	—	2	—	—	6

Table 143. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Lawrence County	Lincoln County	Lyman County	McCook County	McPherson County	Marshall County	Meade County	Mellette County	Miner County
PLACE OF BIRTH AND NATIVITY									
All persons	20 655	15 427	3 638	5 688	3 228	4 844	21 878	2 137	3 272
Native	20 401	15 325	3 635	5 669	3 156	4 826	21 468	2 126	3 257
Born in State of residence	13 218	11 192	3 050	4 814	2 583	3 976	11 951	1 678	2 811
Born in a different State	7 121	4 100	579	845	569	802	9 116	448	446
Northeast	304	105	22	47	18	9	776	21	24
Midwest	3 615	3 410	407	572	487	704	4 040	362	338
South	673	189	47	64	16	51	1 803	22	15
West	2 529	396	103	162	48	38	2 497	43	69
Born abroad	62	33	6	10	4	48	401	—	—
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	—	—
U.S. outlying area	3	2	—	—	—	4	18	—	—
U.S. Virgin Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
American Samoa	—	2	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Guam	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—
Northern Marianas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents	59	31	6	10	4	44	349	—	—
Foreign born	254	102	3	19	72	18	410	11	15
RESIDENCE IN 1985									
Persons 5 years and over	19 230	14 189	3 307	5 284	3 059	4 507	20 023	1 929	3 045
Same house	9 352	8 597	2 406	3 563	2 314	3 136	9 412	1 224	2 107
Different house in the United States	9 823	5 579	901	1 715	745	1 371	9 839	698	938
Same county	4 505	2 154	412	985	463	810	2 580	441	552
Different county	5 318	3 425	489	730	282	561	7 259	257	386
Same State	2 596	2 214	277	517	210	384	2 756	173	286
Different State	2 722	1 211	212	213	72	177	4 503	84	100
Northeast	89	16	8	20	7	—	386	10	4
Midwest	597	884	99	112	41	135	1 251	34	61
South	225	131	31	40	—	24	1 282	8	10
West	1 811	180	74	41	24	18	1 584	32	25
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	—	—	—	70	—	—
Elsewhere	55	13	—	6	—	—	675	7	—
PLACE OF WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	9 791	7 834	1 598	2 542	1 341	2 004	10 214	718	1 431
Worked in county of residence	8 686	3 373	1 204	1 995	1 187	1 776	6 262	589	1 251
Worked outside county of residence	1 105	4 461	394	547	154	228	3 952	129	180
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND CARPOOLING									
Workers 16 years and over	9 791	7 834	1 598	2 542	1 341	2 004	10 214	718	1 431
Car, truck, or van	8 306	6 623	1 294	1 797	818	1 513	8 720	485	942
Drove alone	7 190	5 816	1 060	1 516	699	1 348	7 296	416	803
Carpooled	1 116	807	234	281	119	165	1 424	69	139
2-person carpool	869	685	180	243	84	133	1 090	51	122
3-person carpool	162	71	23	30	30	22	208	5	10
4-person carpool	38	26	18	6	2	4	77	—	5
5- or 6-person carpool	4	23	8	2	3	6	49	13	2
7-or-more-person carpool	43	2	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.08	1.07	1.11	1.09	1.09	1.06	1.10	1.09	1.08
Public transportation	56	2	14	—	—	—	13	5	—
Bus or trolley bus	51	—	7	—	—	—	13	5	—
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	5	2	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motorcycle	32	9	2	2	—	—	33	3	—
Bicycle	56	17	6	4	4	16	12	3	1
Walked	867	410	182	242	175	203	480	68	121
Other means	78	73	20	14	3	—	80	12	3
Worked at home	396	700	80	483	341	272	876	142	364
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK AND DEPARTURE TIME									
Workers who did not work at home	9 395	7 134	1 518	2 059	1 000	1 732	9 338	576	1 067
Minutes to work:									
Less than 10 minutes	3 716	1 844	748	971	630	863	3 165	271	595
10 to 14 minutes	2 152	956	214	259	88	301	1 465	63	104
15 to 19 minutes	1 091	1 211	145	182	94	198	1 400	64	91
20 to 29 minutes	944	1 687	132	149	62	153	1 604	46	110
30 to 44 minutes	945	1 055	162	210	46	132	1 173	76	134
45 or more minutes	547	381	117	288	80	85	531	56	33
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	14.6	17.9	14.1	16.5	12.2	12.6	16.2	16.1	12.9
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	57.9	58.6	56.2	50.4	61.1	58.0	57.7	58.7	61.5
Departure time:									
6:00 to 6:59 a.m.	1 726	1 235	218	386	148	379	2 299	87	153
7:00 to 7:59 a.m.	2 313	2 669	649	739	368	532	2 788	263	332
8:00 to 8:59 a.m.	1 404	991	332	354	265	358	1 406	110	210
All other times	3 952	2 239	319	580	219	463	2 845	116	372
VETERAN STATUS									
Male civilian veterans	2 303	1 630	334	564	305	558	2 235	188	340
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	30.4	30.0	25.7	27.4	24.5	30.9	34.9	26.4	28.3
Female civilian veterans	95	67	5	10	10	5	184	—	8
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.2	1.2	.4	.5	.7	.3	2.5	—	.6
PERIOD OF SERVICE									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	2 398	1 697	339	574	315	563	2 419	188	348
May 1975 or later service only	219	135	38	21	9	30	392	15	26
September 1980 or later service only	116	80	15	15	7	18	226	9	13
Served 2 or more years	108	63	11	9	7	13	194	9	13
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict	656	612	87	158	42	119	686	58	50
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	55	18	—	3	—	2	87	5	2
February 1955 to July 1964 only	228	169	50	42	61	81	261	11	36
Korean conflict, no World War II	370	290	57	111	86	93	313	49	79
Korean conflict and World War II	79	21	5	2	—	—	34	3	2
World War II, no Korean conflict	768	437	102	228	117	224	596	41	149
World War I	—	7	—	4	—	12	8	6	4
Other service	23	8	—	5	—	2	42	—	—

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 143. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Minnehaha County	Moody County	Pennington County	Perkins County	Potter County	Roberts County	Sanborn County	Shannon County	Spink County
PLACE OF BIRTH AND NATIVITY									
All persons	123 809	6 507	81 343	3 932	3 190	9 914	2 833	9 902	7 981
Native	122 006	6 457	79 645	3 905	3 152	9 860	2 815	9 872	7 947
Born in State of residence	82 205	4 850	43 797	1 764	2 702	6 763	2 511	8 497	6 894
Born in a different State	39 402	1 605	34 371	2 136	444	3 081	304	1 318	1 032
Northeast	1 318	35	3 032	28	10	37	13	47	41
Midwest	30 861	1 339	17 595	1 865	324	2 694	239	906	726
South	2 818	90	5 352	64	27	83	15	112	110
West	4 405	141	8 392	179	83	267	37	253	155
Born abroad	399	2	1 477	5	6	16	—	57	21
Puerto Rico	4	—	7	—	—	—	—	57	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	84	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. Virgin Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
American Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guam	—	—	84	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents	395	2	1 386	5	6	16	—	—	21
Foreign born	1 803	50	1 698	27	38	54	18	30	34
RESIDENCE IN 1985									
Persons 5 years and over	113 978	5 974	73 817	3 697	2 992	9 118	2 621	8 229	7 392
Same house	58 130	3 574	31 001	2 405	2 070	5 836	1 924	5 013	4 860
Different house in the United States	55 220	2 393	40 450	1 292	920	3 272	695	3 162	2 525
Same county	31 362	1 481	19 097	704	611	2 095	354	2 491	1 510
Different county	23 858	912	21 353	588	309	1 177	341	671	1 015
Same State	9 262	545	6 916	297	207	509	274	364	279
Different State	14 596	367	14 437	291	102	668	67	307	286
Northeast	305	8	889	13	—	44	—	27	14
Midwest	9 889	285	5 790	147	47	490	41	140	124
South	1 589	12	2 580	13	14	31	11	38	65
West	2 813	62	5 178	118	41	103	15	102	83
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43	—
U.S. outlying area	5	—	111	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere	623	7	2 255	—	2	10	2	11	7
PLACE OF WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	65 526	2 973	39 391	2 052	1 429	3 952	1 187	1 936	3 377
Worked in county of residence	63 216	2 230	33 389	1 896	1 356	3 448	879	1 800	3 129
Worked outside county of residence	2 310	743	6 002	156	73	504	308	136	248
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND CARPOOLING									
Workers 16 years and over	65 526	2 973	39 391	2 052	1 429	3 952	1 187	1 936	3 377
Car, truck, or van	59 609	2 228	36 250	1 195	1 062	2 786	919	1 592	2 337
Drove alone	53 322	1 895	31 896	990	960	2 457	820	1 221	2 059
Carpooled	6 287	333	4 354	205	101	329	99	371	278
2-person carpool	5 128	246	3 591	144	82	237	57	261	234
3-person carpool	729	58	495	33	19	51	23	48	29
4-person carpool	219	17	149	—	2	28	19	30	13
5- or 6-person carpool	68	12	70	9	—	11	—	32	—
7-or-more-person carpool	143	—	49	19	—	2	—	—	2
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.06	1.09	1.07	1.11	1.05	1.07	1.07	1.15	1.07
Public transportation	392	—	154	—	—	31	—	11	5
Bus or trolley bus	286	—	136	—	—	31	—	11	5
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	101	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motorcycle	143	6	65	1	3	2	—	8	15
Bicycle	137	4	98	14	9	6	5	—	6
Walked	2 742	266	1 050	293	190	425	138	244	386
Other means	282	28	178	7	23	35	—	19	11
Worked at home	2 221	441	1 596	542	142	667	125	62	617
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK AND DEPARTURE TIME									
Workers who did not work at home	63 305	2 532	37 795	1 510	1 287	3 285	1 062	1 874	2 760
Minutes to work:									
Less than 10 minutes	13 896	1 169	7 848	1 012	831	1 495	517	690	1 638
10 to 14 minutes	17 306	322	9 127	148	154	587	76	297	312
15 to 19 minutes	16 452	222	9 092	126	99	427	102	274	332
20 to 29 minutes	9 881	283	6 944	103	95	436	176	250	196
30 to 44 minutes	3 758	350	2 787	69	63	277	117	207	197
45 or more minutes	2 012	186	1 997	52	45	63	74	156	85
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	15.1	15.6	16.6	9.6	10.0	12.1	14.7	16.4	11.1
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	68.3	56.4	62.8	63.3	67.5	57.8	49.8	58.1	56.1
Departure time:									
6:00 to 6:59 a.m.	9 905	483	8 458	207	135	354	130	89	385
7:00 to 7:59 a.m.	24 420	906	12 381	486	438	1 207	431	874	1 039
8:00 to 8:59 a.m.	8 842	431	5 265	359	397	976	295	504	571
All other times	20 138	712	11 691	458	317	748	206	407	765
VETERAN STATUS									
Male civilian veterans	13 739	661	9 782	370	357	928	300	784	856
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	31.1	28.4	37.4	25.1	30.1	26.2	29.2	27.7	29.8
Female civilian veterans	509	26	696	3	10	51	53	31	20
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.0	1.1	2.3	.2	.8	1.4	5.1	1.1	.6
PERIOD OF SERVICE									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	14 248	687	10 478	373	367	979	353	815	876
May 1975 or later service only	1 979	52	2 045	26	22	79	10	149	39
September 1980 or later service only	1 298	27	1 423	16	12	38	8	114	18
Served 2 or more years	1 058	26	1 209	12	12	33	8	89	18
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict	4 330	155	3 123	61	66	209	74	250	249
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	140	3	535	3	2	2	4	—	4
February 1955 to July 1964 only	1 536	99	961	57	33	154	46	52	72
Korean conflict, no World War II	2 023	128	1 316	64	81	170	106	177	142
Korean conflict and World War II	357	17	265	4	10	15	3	11	21
World War II, no Korean conflict	3 748	214	2 172	158	133	350	108	165	320
World War I	56	7	3	—	11	—	2	—	12
Other service	79	12	58	—	9	—	—	11	17

Table 143. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Stanley County	Sully County	Todd County	Tripp County	Turner County	Union County	Walworth County	Yankton County	Ziebach County
PLACE OF BIRTH AND NATIVITY									
All persons	2 453	1 589	8 352	6 924	8 576	10 189	6 087	19 252	2 220
Native	2 446	1 574	8 336	6 890	8 478	10 136	6 012	19 115	2 207
Born in State of residence	1 888	1 327	6 589	5 514	7 123	4 254	4 565	13 495	1 968
Born in a different State	553	244	1 722	1 366	1 337	5 869	1 436	5 559	239
Northeast	17	4	114	33	83	77	65	207	10
Midwest	356	169	1 163	1 030	985	5 410	1 052	4 224	142
South	61	40	85	73	102	175	63	519	32
West	119	31	360	230	167	207	256	609	55
Born abroad	5	3	25	10	18	13	11	61	—
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
U.S. Virgin Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
American Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guam	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents	5	3	25	10	18	10	11	56	—
Foreign born	7	15	16	34	98	53	75	137	13
RESIDENCE IN 1985									
Persons 5 years and over	2 251	1 497	7 242	6 366	8 038	9 464	5 710	17 812	1 956
Same house	1 386	976	3 597	4 130	5 485	6 079	3 652	9 466	1 275
Different house in the United States	853	521	3 645	2 236	2 544	3 373	2 029	8 290	676
Same county	245	300	2 473	1 344	1 364	1 497	995	3 968	411
Different county	608	221	1 172	892	1 180	1 876	1 034	4 322	265
Same State	508	167	468	551	806	675	654	1 868	152
Different State	100	54	704	341	374	1 201	380	2 454	113
Northeast	3	—	52	—	31	11	5	67	—
Midwest	44	21	356	201	187	1 011	203	1 432	67
South	8	10	48	32	57	79	72	409	8
West	45	23	248	108	99	100	100	546	38
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Elsewhere	12	—	—	—	9	12	23	56	5
PLACE OF WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	1 285	801	2 095	3 003	3 796	4 667	2 764	9 416	650
Worked in county of residence	514	654	1 993	2 845	2 411	2 732	2 582	8 831	511
Worked outside county of residence	771	147	102	158	1 385	1 935	182	585	139
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND CARPOOLING									
Workers 16 years and over	1 285	801	2 095	3 003	3 796	4 667	2 764	9 416	650
Car, truck, or van	1 054	637	1 715	2 194	2 601	3 724	1 919	7 958	329
Drove alone	950	528	1 293	1 913	2 196	3 302	1 671	7 033	256
Carpooled	104	109	422	281	405	422	248	925	73
2-person carpool	83	69	319	220	307	345	197	721	48
3-person carpool	15	22	71	43	64	46	43	65	17
4-person carpool	4	18	10	18	15	18	2	29	8
5- or 6-person carpool	—	—	17	—	19	11	6	11	—
7-or-more-person carpool	2	—	5	—	—	2	—	99	—
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.06	1.11	1.16	1.07	1.09	1.06	1.07	1.07	1.14
Public transportation	—	3	18	14	2	—	7	3	5
Bus or trolley bus	—	3	18	8	2	—	—	3	5
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	—	—	—	6	—	—	7	—	—
Motorcycle	4	—	—	—	3	—	14	15	5
Bicycle	—	3	—	12	19	9	65	7	—
Walked	36	61	192	297	278	264	304	572	68
Other means	7	5	44	39	44	26	25	43	8
Worked at home	184	92	126	447	849	644	430	818	235
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK AND DEPARTURE TIME									
Workers who did not work at home	1 101	709	1 969	2 556	2 947	4 023	2 334	8 598	415
Minutes to work:									
Less than 10 minutes	339	367	797	1 598	1 111	1 541	1 605	3 821	178
10 to 14 minutes	416	67	304	348	349	512	310	2 170	36
15 to 19 minutes	202	64	301	267	319	551	137	1 154	43
20 to 29 minutes	60	69	286	147	288	846	133	778	36
30 to 44 minutes	52	104	239	134	484	407	80	445	65
45 or more minutes	32	38	42	62	396	166	69	230	57
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	12.3	13.8	13.4	9.6	18.6	14.8	9.8	12.0	18.5
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	55.9	50.0	54.9	57.7	50.3	52.5	81.1	65.8	56.4
Departure time:									
6:00 to 6:59 a.m.	170	79	178	277	488	768	247	1 723	51
7:00 to 7:59 a.m.	518	289	1 017	900	1 043	1 346	757	2 892	194
8:00 to 8:59 a.m.	195	210	364	747	617	718	592	1 310	96
All other times	218	131	410	632	799	1 191	738	2 673	74
VETERAN STATUS									
Male civilian veterans	249	139	743	818	911	1 129	758	2 019	195
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	28.9	22.4	32.2	34.0	28.8	30.9	34.5	29.1	28.8
Female civilian veterans	3	5	27	7	43	54	7	54	5
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over .....	.3	.9	1.0	.3	1.3	1.4	.3	.7	.7
PERIOD OF SERVICE									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	252	144	770	825	954	1 183	765	2 073	200
May 1975 or later service only	24	10	195	91	36	106	51	260	27
September 1980 or later service only	13	5	130	44	16	55	18	123	15
Served 2 or more years	10	5	99	29	16	49	18	99	13
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict	76	34	246	160	203	293	146	538	51
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	2	2	6	—	8	4	1	32	2
February 1955 to July 1964 only	38	11	60	101	125	144	102	267	20
Korean conflict, no World War II	55	38	101	155	193	193	114	352	32
Korean conflict and World War II	4	—	9	24	3	23	8	11	—
World War II, no Korean conflict	53	47	151	294	371	411	321	596	64
World War I	—	—	—	—	11	4	12	14	3
Other service	—	2	2	—	4	5	10	3	1

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 144. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Aurora County	Beadle County	Bennett County	Bon Homme County	Brookings County	Brown County	Brule County	Buffalo County	Butte County	Campbell County
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	2 364	13 839	2 190	5 543	20 033	27 307	3 864	1 037	5 846	1 499
In labor force	1 267	8 936	1 206	2 891	13 210	18 643	2 708	643	3 636	920
Percent of persons 16 years and over	53.6	64.6	55.1	52.2	65.9	68.3	70.1	62.0	62.2	61.4
Armed Forces	—	18	—	2	52	11	—	—	33	—
Civilian labor force	1 267	8 918	1 206	2 889	13 158	18 632	2 708	643	3 603	920
Employed	1 253	8 553	1 090	2 866	12 705	18 016	2 637	512	3 404	903
At work 35 or more hours	894	6 389	836	2 127	7 810	13 198	2 060	374	2 438	653
Unemployed	14	365	116	23	453	616	71	131	199	17
Percent of civilian labor force	1.1	4.1	9.6	.8	3.4	3.3	2.6	20.4	5.5	1.8
Not in labor force	1 097	4 903	984	2 652	6 823	8 664	1 156	394	2 210	579
Institutionalized persons	204	221	54	623	262	465	67	—	50	20
Females 16 years and over	1 178	7 266	1 150	2 674	9 816	14 570	1 984	518	3 027	749
In labor force	577	4 007	544	1 249	5 983	8 895	1 186	274	1 615	349
Percent of females 16 years and over	49.0	55.1	47.3	46.7	61.0	61.1	59.8	52.9	53.4	46.6
Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	11	—
Civilian labor force	577	4 007	544	1 249	5 983	8 893	1 186	274	1 604	349
Employed	566	3 816	498	1 232	5 819	8 625	1 157	226	1 504	346
At work 35 or more hours	307	2 389	334	761	3 112	5 521	789	155	862	194
Unemployed	11	191	46	17	164	268	29	48	100	3
Percent of civilian labor force	1.9	4.8	8.5	1.4	2.7	3.0	2.4	17.5	6.2	.9
Not in labor force	601	3 259	606	1 425	3 833	5 675	798	244	1 412	400
Institutionalized persons	85	175	41	206	190	311	62	—	50	5
Males 16 to 19 years	133	449	72	235	1 335	1 030	153	58	188	30
Employed	39	259	8	94	543	595	84	8	76	14
Unemployed	—	39	—	—	40	63	20	7	24	2
Not in labor force	94	146	56	141	745	370	49	43	88	14
Males 20 to 24 years	30	406	84	208	2 498	1 307	120	59	195	49
Employed	30	335	27	104	1 425	1 088	105	22	140	44
Unemployed	—	8	20	—	130	79	7	24	15	3
Not in labor force	—	57	37	104	920	140	8	13	33	2
Males 25 to 54 years	544	3 560	602	1 395	4 357	6 810	974	295	1 557	372
Employed	448	3 261	415	1 035	3 922	6 338	933	205	1 319	354
Unemployed	3	78	39	4	109	180	15	48	53	7
Not in labor force	93	214	148	354	304	285	26	42	170	11
Males 55 to 64 years	177	833	123	345	786	1 443	241	45	346	115
Employed	105	595	82	254	664	1 013	192	24	252	83
Unemployed	—	42	—	2	3	19	—	2	7	2
Not in labor force	72	196	41	89	119	411	49	19	87	30
Males 65 to 69 years	105	529	37	174	428	720	151	33	215	76
In labor force	37	213	17	73	170	208	108	17	67	41
Not in labor force	68	316	20	101	258	512	43	16	148	35
Did not work in 1989	35	198	10	47	121	359	12	10	111	19
Males 70 years and over	197	796	122	512	813	1 427	241	29	318	108
In labor force	28	81	46	74	169	156	58	12	46	21
Not in labor force	169	715	76	438	644	1 271	183	17	272	87
Did not work in 1989	116	548	58	273	463	1 037	135	14	220	78
Females 16 to 19 years	80	449	145	128	1 243	1 244	143	62	187	30
Employed	60	244	62	63	610	726	66	13	68	7
Unemployed	—	31	10	2	51	32	8	9	11	—
Not in labor force	20	174	73	63	582	486	69	40	108	23
Females 20 to 24 years	38	459	82	128	1 863	1 495	100	44	200	30
Employed	30	325	46	86	1 350	1 150	78	20	128	16
Unemployed	2	34	3	2	40	42	3	8	30	—
Not in labor force	6	100	33	40	473	303	19	16	36	14
Females 25 to 54 years	505	3 398	572	1 138	4 128	6 996	975	295	1 508	349
Employed	363	2 576	282	825	3 311	5 594	819	169	1 021	230
Unemployed	3	115	27	10	68	153	16	31	57	3
Not in labor force	139	707	263	303	749	1 247	140	95	425	116
Females 55 to 64 years	176	955	131	372	845	1 611	251	47	407	125
Employed	87	484	74	168	429	845	143	9	249	63
Unemployed	—	—	6	—	5	27	2	—	2	—
Not in labor force	89	471	51	204	411	739	106	38	156	62
Females 65 to 69 years	70	566	67	206	372	772	143	32	135	73
In labor force	22	103	28	55	77	177	30	9	12	22
Not in labor force	48	463	39	151	295	595	113	23	123	51
Did not work in 1989	44	362	39	131	241	507	84	21	111	43
Females 70 years and over	309	1 439	153	702	1 365	2 452	372	38	590	142
In labor force	10	95	6	38	42	147	21	6	26	8
Not in labor force	299	1 344	147	664	1 323	2 305	351	32	564	134
Did not work in 1989	252	1 196	138	565	1 184	2 070	300	28	477	125
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	1 178	7 266	1 150	2 674	9 816	14 570	1 984	518	3 027	749
With own children under 6 years	186	1 058	257	391	1 446	2 083	324	120	466	139
In labor force	103	833	145	273	1 065	1 496	258	78	275	94
With own children 6 to 17 years only	188	1 205	162	429	1 396	2 500	354	113	596	102
In labor force	150	975	77	359	1 120	2 156	312	82	469	69
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	250	1 347	277	495	1 515	2 610	444	116	632	175
Both parents in labor force	136	990	134	308	1 038	1 798	336	69	324	102
Both at work 35 or more hours	75	610	47	159	563	1 126	198	18	115	54
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	—	228	113	45	284	397	64	136	136	7
Parent in labor force	—	179	70	35	174	239	43	91	72	7
At work 35 or more hours	—	98	57	29	127	141	37	59	42	3
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	513	2 794	484	1 052	3 336	4 963	938	267	1 159	281
Both parents in labor force	285	2 031	241	798	2 626	4 013	743	157	789	197
Both at work 35 or more hours	175	1 092	163	566	1 554	2 613	506	80	383	100
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	57	454	171	143	503	1 019	123	173	288	38
Parent in labor force	51	440	83	125	426	863	113	129	232	32
At work 35 or more hours	33	347	78	104	346	703	101	95	96	19

Table 144. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Charles Mix County	Clark County	Clay County	Codington County	Corson County	Custer County	Davison County	Day County	Deuel County	Dewey County
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	6 533	3 305	10 755	16 856	2 767	4 661	13 150	5 276	3 466	3 529
In labor force	3 746	1 880	6 831	11 615	1 472	3 022	8 744	2 891	2 044	2 159
Percent of persons 16 years and over	57.3	56.9	63.5	68.9	53.2	64.8	66.5	54.8	59.0	61.2
Armed Forces	8	—	62	—	—	17	13	5	4	4
Civilian labor force	3 738	1 880	6 769	11 615	1 472	3 005	8 731	2 886	2 040	2 155
Employed	3 532	1 843	6 384	11 079	1 254	2 841	8 367	2 761	1 986	1 815
At work 35 or more hours	2 597	1 456	3 344	8 573	954	2 159	5 943	2 137	1 467	1 404
Unemployed	206	37	385	536	218	164	364	125	54	340
Percent of civilian labor force	5.5	2.0	5.7	4.6	14.8	5.5	4.2	4.3	2.6	15.8
Not in labor force	2 787	1 425	3 924	5 241	1 295	1 639	4 406	2 385	1 422	1 370
Institutionalized persons	183	43	165	303	—	167	267	142	65	—
Females 16 years and over	3 398	1 671	5 628	8 838	1 332	2 309	7 006	2 708	1 725	1 832
In labor force	1 628	669	3 261	5 397	615	1 294	4 122	1 313	855	1 007
Percent of females 16 years and over	47.9	40.0	57.9	61.1	46.2	56.0	58.8	48.5	49.6	55.0
Armed Forces	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	1 628	669	3 241	5 397	615	1 294	4 122	1 313	855	1 007
Employed	1 529	656	3 082	5 122	535	1 220	3 932	1 272	826	867
At work 35 or more hours	877	413	1 414	3 438	328	848	2 364	885	498	650
Unemployed	99	13	159	275	80	74	190	41	29	140
Percent of civilian labor force	6.1	1.9	4.9	5.1	13.0	5.7	4.6	3.1	3.4	13.9
Not in labor force	1 770	1 002	2 367	3 441	717	1 015	2 884	1 395	870	825
Institutionalized persons	130	31	129	202	—	81	192	114	36	—
Males 16 to 19 years	244	112	720	688	160	193	526	166	119	194
Employed	98	72	320	356	11	76	291	72	60	41
Unemployed	17	8	67	83	18	13	63	4	6	20
Not in labor force	127	32	333	249	131	102	172	90	53	133
Males 20 to 24 years	190	80	1 432	782	103	105	608	144	73	139
Employed	133	64	767	722	16	92	510	92	66	81
Unemployed	13	—	63	20	19	6	16	11	1	26
Not in labor force	44	16	584	40	68	3	82	41	6	28
Males 25 to 54 years	1 591	769	2 035	4 266	753	1 302	3 180	1 179	854	1 002
Employed	1 327	734	1 699	3 978	514	1 140	2 885	928	749	648
Unemployed	72	11	96	122	96	53	64	61	18	152
Not in labor force	186	24	216	166	143	98	218	185	83	202
Males 55 to 64 years	450	251	387	855	195	328	693	353	257	177
Employed	320	188	309	650	128	210	521	227	169	132
Unemployed	5	5	—	21	5	15	26	6	—	—
Not in labor force	125	58	78	184	62	103	146	120	88	45
Males 65 to 69 years	182	111	204	456	46	168	386	215	107	73
In labor force	57	39	115	119	16	61	111	90	44	37
Not in labor force	125	72	89	337	30	107	275	125	63	36
Did not work in 1989	77	31	62	253	21	69	231	66	26	20
Males 70 years and over	478	311	349	971	178	256	751	511	331	112
In labor force	68	90	92	147	34	45	122	82	72	11
Not in labor force	410	221	257	824	144	211	629	429	259	101
Did not work in 1989	271	148	209	689	99	154	536	257	182	84
Females 16 to 19 years	293	107	983	620	105	123	450	156	123	179
Employed	112	18	425	342	32	45	283	72	64	24
Unemployed	10	3	66	49	19	17	7	10	3	29
Not in labor force	171	86	492	229	54	61	160	74	56	126
Females 20 to 24 years	190	67	1 439	660	84	102	574	125	78	166
Employed	104	39	821	543	26	72	473	90	53	80
Unemployed	17	—	33	25	2	6	38	3	1	31
Not in labor force	69	28	571	92	56	24	63	32	24	55
Females 25 to 54 years	1 533	703	1 980	4 399	733	1 270	3 273	1 128	771	1 008
Employed	1 011	451	1 548	3 563	389	905	2 569	824	545	626
Unemployed	63	8	50	155	55	45	115	22	23	72
Not in labor force	459	244	376	681	289	320	589	282	203	310
Females 55 to 64 years	435	261	415	964	185	312	802	401	254	205
Employed	211	98	224	498	77	151	439	193	123	97
Unemployed	5	2	10	26	2	6	23	6	—	4
Not in labor force	219	161	181	440	106	155	340	202	131	104
Females 65 to 69 years	231	149	187	546	83	159	482	197	130	85
In labor force	55	34	32	125	2	36	84	49	29	24
Not in labor force	176	115	155	421	81	123	398	148	101	61
Did not work in 1989	139	106	129	344	76	105	350	116	89	51
Females 70 years and over	716	384	624	1 649	142	343	1 425	701	369	189
In labor force	40	16	32	71	11	11	91	44	14	20
Not in labor force	676	368	592	1 578	131	332	1 334	657	355	169
Did not work in 1989	583	289	468	1 440	124	297	1 280	575	306	146
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	3 398	1 671	5 628	8 838	1 332	2 309	7 006	2 708	1 725	1 832
With own children under 6 years	650	268	624	1 442	288	346	1 093	389	273	389
In labor force	411	165	435	1 126	159	246	863	223	191	273
With own children 6 to 17 years only	515	262	654	1 661	309	461	1 062	447	314	357
In labor force	389	177	521	1 453	199	376	891	374	222	255
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	694	342	871	1 669	290	387	1 306	516	358	387
Both parents in labor force	403	204	595	1 300	113	240	996	277	224	225
Both at work 35 or more hours	196	119	329	806	50	116	500	177	136	116
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	236	25	124	355	223	81	281	69	25	381
Parent in labor force	107	10	56	297	93	70	206	24	21	291
At work 35 or more hours	51	4	37	169	26	57	126	12	10	127
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	1 437	800	1 298	3 706	680	943	2 651	1 079	748	748
Both parents in labor force	990	526	993	2 976	433	688	2 143	688	459	428
Both at work 35 or more hours	516	334	553	1 971	243	434	1 214	467	336	265
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	381	61	287	626	316	240	510	160	63	555
Parent in labor force	260	24	208	578	179	222	405	115	61	365
At work 35 or more hours	143	10	170	384	112	173	330	92	35	253

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 144. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Douglas County	Edmunds County	Fall River County	Faulk County	Grant County	Gregory County	Haakon County	Hamlin County	Hand County	Hanson County
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	2 727	3 326	5 821	2 081	6 148	3 981	1 775	3 705	3 249	2 251
In labor force	1 494	2 004	3 160	1 227	3 992	2 390	1 091	2 052	1 959	1 490
Percent of persons 16 years and over	54.8	60.3	54.3	59.0	64.9	60.0	61.5	55.4	60.3	66.2
Armed Forces	—	—	—	4	7	—	—	—	2	4
Civilian labor force	1 494	2 004	3 160	1 223	3 985	2 390	1 091	2 052	1 957	1 486
Employed	1 472	1 972	3 044	1 199	3 821	2 299	1 089	2 010	1 920	1 451
At work 35 or more hours	961	1 440	2 404	861	2 835	1 724	832	1 520	1 415	1 092
Unemployed	22	32	116	24	164	91	2	42	37	35
Percent of civilian labor force	1.5	1.6	3.7	2.0	4.1	3.8	.2	2.0	1.9	2.4
Not in labor force	1 233	1 322	2 661	854	2 156	1 591	684	1 653	1 290	761
Institutionalized persons	104	138	630	50	160	71	39	162	82	—
Females 16 years and over	1 432	1 708	2 763	1 071	3 155	2 068	907	1 902	1 669	1 108
In labor force	701	848	1 516	486	1 752	979	386	847	777	599
Percent of females 16 years and over	49.0	49.6	54.9	45.4	55.5	47.3	42.6	44.5	46.6	54.1
Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	701	848	1 516	486	1 752	979	386	847	777	599
Employed	692	846	1 468	473	1 699	940	386	824	755	595
At work 35 or more hours	286	479	1 029	250	1 055	579	221	535	455	338
Unemployed	9	2	48	13	53	39	—	23	22	4
Percent of civilian labor force	1.3	2	3.2	2.7	3.0	4.0	—	2.7	2.8	.7
Not in labor force	731	860	1 247	585	1 403	1 089	521	1 055	892	509
Institutionalized persons	63	99	80	31	128	55	34	107	55	—
Males 16 to 19 years	84	96	166	72	212	147	65	150	112	77
Employed	21	53	85	55	118	76	21	67	47	41
Unemployed	1	5	10	—	9	11	—	2	3	—
Not in labor force	62	38	71	17	85	60	44	81	62	36
Males 20 to 24 years	77	66	109	46	175	62	49	112	89	90
Employed	45	66	79	33	150	57	49	94	63	79
Unemployed	5	—	12	5	19	5	—	2	—	—
Not in labor force	27	—	18	4	6	—	—	16	26	7
Males 25 to 54 years	629	773	1 478	483	1 598	948	499	822	753	532
Employed	531	705	1 106	451	1 427	868	482	762	703	472
Unemployed	5	17	43	6	81	28	—	10	12	29
Not in labor force	93	51	329	26	83	52	17	50	36	31
Males 55 to 64 years	194	247	520	165	368	258	95	234	249	248
Employed	136	185	173	97	272	193	82	150	207	213
Unemployed	2	2	3	—	2	7	2	5	—	2
Not in labor force	56	60	344	68	94	58	11	79	42	33
Males 65 to 69 years	106	136	319	104	192	157	70	159	144	84
In labor force	31	67	88	63	81	84	37	66	89	39
Not in labor force	75	69	231	41	111	73	33	93	55	45
Did not work in 1989	35	25	185	22	66	38	23	40	32	24
Males 70 years and over	205	300	466	140	448	341	90	326	233	112
In labor force	16	56	45	27	74	82	32	47	56	12
Not in labor force	189	244	421	113	374	259	58	279	177	100
Did not work in 1989	117	140	333	74	246	177	47	204	147	52
Females 16 to 19 years	104	100	153	56	198	102	65	127	114	65
Employed	69	32	93	12	142	61	11	39	29	31
Unemployed	—	—	14	2	6	6	—	—	—	2
Not in labor force	35	68	46	42	50	35	54	88	85	32
Females 20 to 24 years	50	54	87	25	148	70	41	75	82	60
Employed	41	33	58	18	122	59	22	44	48	50
Unemployed	2	—	3	2	—	4	—	4	6	—
Not in labor force	7	21	26	5	26	7	19	27	28	10
Females 25 to 54 years	610	727	1 349	476	1 535	908	478	791	710	541
Employed	465	588	1 032	305	1 194	638	278	606	519	391
Unemployed	3	—	31	4	38	29	—	18	16	2
Not in labor force	142	139	286	167	303	241	200	167	175	148
Females 55 to 64 years	196	265	388	186	405	271	103	268	271	149
Employed	80	135	196	110	199	105	37	90	106	88
Unemployed	—	—	—	2	5	—	—	1	—	—
Not in labor force	116	130	192	74	201	166	66	177	165	61
Females 65 to 69 years	136	153	214	75	230	165	46	182	143	105
In labor force	25	38	59	18	38	46	15	28	39	31
Not in labor force	111	115	155	57	192	119	31	154	104	74
Did not work in 1989	93	87	138	42	169	96	28	134	85	59
Females 70 years and over	336	409	572	253	639	552	174	459	349	188
In labor force	16	22	30	13	8	31	23	17	14	4
Not in labor force	320	387	542	240	631	521	151	442	335	184
Did not work in 1989	293	338	504	190	578	437	139	367	290	162
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	1 432	1 708	2 763	1 071	3 155	2 068	907	1 902	1 669	1 108
With own children under 6 years	246	227	284	141	512	337	171	309	221	200
In labor force	192	166	216	94	427	252	74	213	167	114
With own children 6 to 17 years only	245	297	498	177	590	306	206	339	284	158
In labor force	185	228	418	126	482	216	126	256	228	112
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	360	360	327	224	677	401	246	394	332	280
Both parents in labor force	279	242	257	110	570	301	95	217	238	132
Both at work 35 or more hours	98	109	125	39	333	186	18	156	109	73
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	23	8	86	2	76	71	8	30	24	5
Parent in labor force	15	8	57	2	61	36	7	26	13	3
At work 35 or more hours	13	6	41	—	21	26	4	24	11	3
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	677	693	958	483	1 524	939	594	835	744	512
Both parents in labor force	440	517	772	319	1 163	653	343	549	572	271
Both at work 35 or more hours	143	314	528	110	652	439	180	324	304	165
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	78	86	272	32	174	104	63	122	32	37
Parent in labor force	78	71	253	32	170	61	60	106	29	29
At work 35 or more hours	58	65	214	29	113	47	45	87	26	16

Table 144. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Harding County	Hughes County	Hutchinson County	Hyde County	Jackson County	Jerauld County	Jones County	Kingsbury County	Lake County
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	1 173	10 741	6 382	1 301	1 921	1 862	985	4 523	8 011
In labor force	810	8 075	3 755	800	1 120	1 070	635	2 609	5 217
Percent of persons 16 years and over	69.1	75.2	58.8	61.5	58.3	57.5	64.5	57.7	65.1
Armed Forces	—	19	2	—	—	2	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	810	8 056	3 753	800	1 120	1 068	635	2 609	5 217
Employed	800	7 875	3 675	781	1 001	1 045	623	2 549	5 091
At work 35 or more hours	632	6 325	2 713	579	776	780	461	1 895	3 660
Unemployed	10	181	78	19	119	23	12	60	126
Percent of civilian labor force	1.2	2.2	2.1	2.4	10.6	2.2	1.9	2.3	2.4
Not in labor force	363	2 666	2 627	501	801	792	350	1 914	2 794
Institutionalized persons	19	204	294	44	19	39	—	180	117
Females 16 years and over	566	5 706	3 306	685	976	968	487	2 352	4 155
In labor force	329	4 014	1 641	320	480	454	246	1 098	2 270
Percent of females 16 years and over	58.1	70.3	49.6	46.7	49.2	46.9	50.5	46.7	54.6
Armed Forces	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	329	4 014	1 639	320	480	454	246	1 098	2 270
Employed	324	3 915	1 592	310	431	441	240	1 070	2 221
At work 35 or more hours	209	2 796	916	177	288	254	156	642	1 316
Unemployed	5	99	47	10	49	13	6	28	49
Percent of civilian labor force	1.5	2.5	2.9	3.1	10.2	2.9	2.4	2.6	2.2
Not in labor force	237	1 692	1 665	365	496	514	241	1 254	1 885
Institutionalized persons	—	79	200	44	19	39	—	121	82
Males 16 to 19 years	54	351	192	37	79	52	33	145	330
Employed	10	192	97	31	19	17	9	64	192
Unemployed	2	23	6	—	4	2	2	5	24
Not in labor force	42	136	89	6	56	33	22	76	114
Males 20 to 24 years	33	389	149	17	47	44	29	106	346
Employed	30	303	129	15	41	44	27	94	280
Unemployed	—	10	2	2	6	—	—	8	29
Not in labor force	3	76	18	—	—	—	2	4	37
Males 25 to 54 years	343	3 011	1 374	301	497	424	254	1 022	1 924
Employed	328	2 828	1 252	279	360	405	249	952	1 834
Unemployed	—	30	9	4	56	6	2	13	13
Not in labor force	15	134	113	18	81	11	3	57	77
Males 55 to 64 years	71	576	470	106	158	122	75	326	458
Employed	56	459	354	91	97	91	63	229	358
Unemployed	3	13	12	3	1	2	—	2	11
Not in labor force	12	104	104	12	60	29	12	95	89
Males 65 to 69 years	42	241	261	29	38	71	33	152	210
In labor force	27	100	131	17	26	24	21	65	121
Not in labor force	15	141	130	12	26	47	12	87	89
Did not work in 1989	7	87	77	10	10	14	10	61	53
Males 70 years and over	64	467	630	126	126	181	74	420	588
In labor force	25	84	122	38	30	23	16	79	85
Not in labor force	39	383	508	88	96	158	58	341	503
Did not work in 1989	33	336	350	54	65	95	33	258	347
Females 16 to 19 years	36	357	160	36	113	57	28	104	336
Employed	16	230	76	18	37	29	8	41	136
Unemployed	—	42	7	—	15	3	—	3	9
Not in labor force	20	85	77	18	61	25	20	60	191
Females 20 to 24 years	36	350	108	25	82	41	26	79	369
Employed	32	306	85	16	53	34	20	68	263
Unemployed	—	15	2	—	—	—	—	2	7
Not in labor force	4	29	19	9	29	7	6	9	99
Females 25 to 54 years	303	3 284	1 315	282	475	405	239	990	1 843
Employed	216	2 936	1 025	206	264	290	164	717	1 433
Unemployed	4	19	25	5	32	7	6	17	33
Not in labor force	83	329	265	71	179	108	69	256	377
Females 55 to 64 years	68	652	479	100	117	129	74	343	488
Employed	31	323	270	44	55	66	30	186	259
Unemployed	1	23	13	—	2	3	—	6	—
Not in labor force	36	306	196	56	60	60	44	151	229
Females 65 to 69 years	33	323	293	48	79	80	41	187	298
In labor force	22	89	82	9	12	12	12	23	97
Not in labor force	11	234	211	39	70	68	29	164	201
Did not work in 1989	7	172	167	32	61	50	20	143	177
Females 70 years and over	90	740	951	194	110	256	79	649	821
In labor force	7	31	54	22	13	10	6	35	33
Not in labor force	83	709	897	172	97	246	73	614	788
Did not work in 1989	73	693	763	146	87	201	62	531	705
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES									
Females 16 years and over	566	5 706	3 306	685	976	968	487	2 352	4 155
With own children under 6 years	138	1 011	450	98	190	122	82	367	590
In labor force	84	890	348	64	121	83	46	263	400
With own children 6 to 17 years only	91	1 288	457	113	154	172	76	356	753
In labor force	74	1 158	373	100	127	140	63	265	650
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	183	1 078	619	122	191	176	111	488	756
Both parents in labor force	98	870	437	63	136	104	61	317	495
Both at work 35 or more hours	59	558	202	31	53	52	38	170	277
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	10	343	44	5	146	6	4	14	66
Parent in labor force	8	273	41	4	94	6	4	8	17
At work 35 or more hours	4	126	41	4	48	2	2	4	10
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	312	2 431	1 267	280	391	431	220	928	1 733
Both parents in labor force	221	2 064	944	225	290	354	171	668	1 370
Both at work 35 or more hours	132	1 392	488	138	170	216	81	320	861
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	12	574	125	17	214	22	29	101	194
Parent in labor force	3	556	125	13	164	22	26	78	121
At work 35 or more hours	—	460	111	8	92	12	16	67	87

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 144. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Lawrence County	Lincoln County	Lyman County	McCook County	McPherson County	Marshall County	Meade County	Mellette County	Miner County
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	15 698	11 145	2 553	4 264	2 590	3 671	15 489	1 433	2 445
In labor force	10 366	8 085	1 742	2 601	1 397	2 153	10 733	784	1 477
Percent of persons 16 years and over	66.0	72.5	68.2	61.0	53.9	58.6	69.3	54.7	60.4
Armed Forces	32	15	2	—	—	—	1 821	—	—
Civilian labor force	10 334	8 070	1 740	2 601	1 397	2 153	8 912	784	1 477
Employed	9 879	7 909	1 643	2 555	1 371	2 012	8 552	723	1 439
At work 35 or more hours	7 210	5 996	1 274	1 893	985	1 520	6 720	566	1 060
Unemployed	455	161	97	46	26	141	360	61	38
Percent of civilian labor force	4.4	2.0	5.6	1.8	1.9	6.5	4.0	7.8	2.6
Not in labor force	5 332	3 060	811	1 663	1 193	1 518	4 756	649	968
Institutionalized persons	127	282	—	180	61	65	333	47	91
Females 16 years and over	8 084	5 691	1 251	2 208	1 347	1 863	7 433	722	1 244
In labor force	4 752	3 684	764	1 124	574	857	4 277	322	641
Percent of females 16 years and over	58.8	64.7	61.1	50.9	42.6	46.0	57.5	44.6	51.5
Armed Forces	5	3	—	—	—	—	166	—	—
Civilian labor force	4 747	3 681	764	1 124	574	857	4 111	322	641
Employed	4 477	3 616	724	1 099	560	798	3 931	310	617
At work 35 or more hours	2 613	2 395	523	659	310	472	2 710	224	339
Unemployed	270	65	40	25	14	59	180	12	24
Percent of civilian labor force	5.7	1.8	5.2	2.2	2.4	6.9	4.4	3.7	3.7
Not in labor force	3 332	2 007	487	1 084	773	1 006	3 156	400	603
Institutionalized persons	84	206	—	108	40	38	83	15	59
Males 16 to 19 years	752	396	137	126	67	90	746	46	47
Employed	454	226	70	79	25	26	316	10	16
Unemployed	38	36	9	—	—	6	48	9	4
Not in labor force	260	134	58	47	42	58	155	27	27
Males 20 to 24 years	825	334	92	110	48	101	900	42	71
Employed	537	319	64	96	34	72	364	16	71
Unemployed	54	12	12	4	—	23	20	14	—
Not in labor force	234	—	16	10	14	6	21	12	—
Males 25 to 54 years	4 015	3 252	689	975	523	891	4 671	391	546
Employed	3 713	3 093	584	909	455	807	3 266	291	485
Unemployed	75	39	32	8	10	47	104	24	3
Not in labor force	200	111	73	58	58	37	368	76	58
Males 55 to 64 years	811	520	166	293	210	250	737	95	175
Employed	510	381	123	230	167	204	443	63	138
Unemployed	18	9	4	9	—	4	8	2	7
Not in labor force	283	130	37	54	43	42	286	30	30
Males 65 to 69 years	462	280	43	167	130	152	355	50	89
In labor force	124	141	21	79	76	76	104	19	61
Not in labor force	338	139	22	88	54	76	251	31	28
Did not work in 1989	293	63	11	40	31	22	201	25	15
Males 70 years and over	749	672	175	385	265	324	647	87	273
In labor force	64	133	57	63	56	31	128	14	51
Not in labor force	685	539	118	322	209	293	519	73	222
Did not work in 1989	593	357	53	195	160	192	448	52	130
Females 16 to 19 years	737	400	90	150	78	105	628	70	68
Employed	480	218	49	78	20	26	260	12	32
Unemployed	47	20	2	11	4	3	49	—	—
Not in labor force	210	159	39	61	54	76	265	58	36
Females 20 to 24 years	771	288	67	90	45	94	496	51	52
Employed	551	249	42	63	24	42	274	29	48
Unemployed	48	15	7	3	—	9	15	5	—
Not in labor force	167	24	18	24	21	43	159	17	4
Females 25 to 54 years	3 952	3 102	660	925	492	812	4 425	364	495
Employed	2 946	2 680	512	719	347	564	2 968	223	385
Unemployed	143	30	26	11	8	35	116	5	12
Not in labor force	863	392	122	195	137	213	1 277	136	98
Females 55 to 64 years	883	634	170	304	238	276	739	94	191
Employed	406	362	82	153	114	117	343	34	95
Unemployed	27	—	5	—	2	7	—	2	7
Not in labor force	450	272	83	151	122	152	396	58	89
Females 65 to 69 years	461	253	73	142	115	134	344	55	109
In labor force	59	47	21	25	27	35	66	7	36
Not in labor force	402	206	52	117	88	99	278	48	73
Did not work in 1989	350	150	33	95	66	79	243	39	64
Females 70 years and over	1 280	1 014	191	597	379	442	801	88	329
In labor force	40	60	18	61	28	19	20	5	26
Not in labor force	1 240	954	173	536	351	423	781	83	303
Did not work in 1989	1 165	833	135	462	319	371	742	71	248
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES									
Females 16 years and over	8 084	5 691	1 251	2 208	1 347	1 863	7 433	722	1 244
With own children under 6 years	1 239	1 084	226	369	165	276	1 441	146	201
In labor force	900	871	157	270	116	176	805	74	164
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 433	1 198	240	341	189	255	1 894	133	169
In labor force	1 144	1 106	210	290	142	206	1 513	91	134
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	1 420	1 465	245	452	210	376	1 936	152	270
Both parents in labor force	967	1 109	160	316	124	255	976	78	194
Both at work 35 or more hours	407	683	91	217	51	113	581	33	90
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	343	74	110	25	6	49	211	87	25
Parent in labor force	244	62	71	20	6	24	163	44	23
At work 35 or more hours	138	42	52	9	4	16	113	18	17
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	2 952	2 727	590	897	488	689	4 032	379	513
Both parents in labor force	2 266	2 302	451	695	254	523	2 858	244	394
Both at work 35 or more hours	1 102	1 522	310	475	160	251	1 637	159	216
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	618	412	183	123	18	141	727	109	78
Parent in labor force	490	388	156	116	18	125	639	37	74
At work 35 or more hours	344	313	115	62	18	93	497	15	53

Table 144. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Minnehaha County	Moody County	Pennington County	Perkins County	Potter County	Roberts County	Sanborn County	Shannon County	Spink County
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	93 614	4 690	59 809	3 003	2 418	7 203	2 063	5 635	6 015
In labor force	68 455	3 113	42 234	2 094	1 482	4 241	1 221	2 853	3 483
Percent of persons 16 years and over	73.1	66.4	70.6	69.7	61.3	58.9	59.2	50.6	57.9
Armed Forces	182	—	3 877	—	—	7	—	7	7
Civilian labor force	68 273	3 113	38 357	2 094	1 482	4 234	1 221	2 846	3 476
Employed	66 313	3 003	36 145	2 068	1 442	3 976	1 187	1 977	3 412
At work 35 or more hours	51 052	2 301	26 832	1 457	1 006	2 825	898	1 531	2 618
Unemployed	1 960	110	2 212	26	40	258	34	869	64
Percent of civilian labor force	2.9	3.5	5.8	1.2	2.7	6.1	2.8	30.5	1.8
Not in labor force	25 159	1 577	17 575	909	936	2 962	842	2 782	2 532
Institutionalized persons	2 621	88	761	42	67	198	44	45	371
Females 16 years and over	49 276	2 363	30 334	1 528	1 230	3 651	1 034	2 798	3 137
In labor force	33 354	1 393	18 977	891	610	1 864	547	1 257	1 558
Percent of females 16 years and over	67.7	59.0	62.6	58.3	49.6	51.1	52.9	44.9	49.7
Armed Forces	29	—	525	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	33 325	1 393	18 452	891	610	1 864	547	1 257	1 558
Employed	32 547	1 327	17 398	873	586	1 777	538	926	1 530
At work 35 or more hours	22 354	867	11 225	500	320	1 102	387	698	1 010
Unemployed	778	66	1 054	18	24	87	9	331	28
Percent of civilian labor force	2.3	4.7	5.7	2.0	3.9	4.7	1.6	26.3	1.8
Not in labor force	15 922	970	11 357	637	620	1 787	487	1 541	1 579
Institutionalized persons	1 080	46	378	30	56	119	—	—	169
Males 16 to 19 years	3 359	173	2 294	74	86	267	45	344	183
Employed	2 150	95	973	49	39	138	29	26	96
Unemployed	168	13	291	2	6	21	—	36	1
Not in labor force	1 017	65	996	23	41	108	16	282	86
Males 20 to 24 years	4 272	133	3 392	88	57	251	53	354	178
Employed	3 417	119	1 868	88	57	143	40	85	140
Unemployed	217	4	128	—	—	42	4	103	4
Not in labor force	605	10	576	—	—	59	9	159	27
Males 25 to 54 years	26 505	1 233	17 435	738	557	1 737	519	1 583	1 486
Employed	23 685	1 150	13 263	702	514	1 489	406	784	1 240
Unemployed	660	23	686	2	7	90	19	364	23
Not in labor force	2 064	60	1 013	34	36	158	94	435	223
Males 55 to 64 years	4 533	272	2 966	202	168	481	165	290	390
Employed	3 386	191	2 058	176	138	264	125	106	251
Unemployed	92	2	37	2	—	18	2	19	2
Not in labor force	1 055	79	846	24	30	199	38	165	137
Males 65 to 69 years	1 926	147	1 387	130	112	227	73	94	241
In labor force	603	65	360	84	67	92	22	33	89
Not in labor force	1 323	82	1 027	46	45	135	51	61	152
Did not work in 1989	953	55	759	25	26	65	28	56	86
Males 70 years and over	3 743	369	2 001	243	208	589	174	172	400
In labor force	570	58	241	98	44	73	27	33	72
Not in labor force	3 173	311	1 760	145	164	516	147	139	328
Did not work in 1989	2 674	194	1 556	103	116	320	103	125	215
Females 16 to 19 years	3 552	148	2 166	67	69	235	59	304	203
Employed	2 310	65	1 059	42	31	73	16	13	93
Unemployed	171	22	217	2	4	19	4	50	11
Not in labor force	1 071	61	874	23	34	143	39	241	99
Females 20 to 24 years	5 092	133	3 175	58	53	226	51	382	165
Employed	4 218	104	2 007	45	43	106	39	101	110
Unemployed	128	3	158	2	—	25	—	70	2
Not in labor force	746	26	817	11	10	95	12	211	53
Females 25 to 54 years	26 971	1 181	17 002	724	562	1 644	475	1 590	1 460
Employed	22 556	930	12 283	583	421	1 201	372	674	986
Unemployed	416	30	605	12	20	43	5	205	15
Not in labor force	3 970	221	3 798	129	121	400	98	711	459
Females 55 to 64 years	4 950	266	3 205	225	181	501	159	218	474
Employed	2 676	141	1 672	112	76	266	87	92	228
Unemployed	41	11	39	2	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	2 233	114	1 494	111	105	235	72	126	246
Females 65 to 69 years	2 399	163	1 407	137	55	265	74	176	247
In labor force	512	49	221	45	10	80	9	47	72
Not in labor force	1 887	114	1 186	92	45	185	65	129	175
Did not work in 1989	1 663	88	1 012	65	35	135	43	112	153
Females 70 years and over	6 312	472	3 379	317	310	780	216	128	588
In labor force	297	38	191	46	5	51	15	5	41
Not in labor force	6 015	434	3 188	271	305	729	201	123	547
Did not work in 1989	5 590	335	3 024	228	271	626	148	123	465
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES									
Females 16 years and over	49 276	2 363	30 334	1 528	1 230	3 651	1 034	2 798	3 137
With own children under 6 years	8 444	441	6 412	225	158	647	200	791	505
In labor force	6 692	328	4 255	186	119	441	156	307	323
With own children 6 to 17 years only	8 312	417	5 363	275	231	634	150	510	489
In labor force	7 168	372	4 398	233	190	500	130	293	344
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	9 876	560	6 999	249	225	612	257	581	645
Both parents in labor force	7 508	377	4 407	211	159	380	164	209	329
Both at work 35 or more hours	4 699	243	2 240	126	55	165	97	50	162
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	1 789	89	1 867	42	18	318	14	1 031	77
Parent in labor force	1 331	80	1 180	20	15	188	11	420	56
At work 35 or more hours	926	61	601	15	5	111	11	264	41
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	17 266	1 130	11 040	643	592	1 386	518	986	1 236
Both parents in labor force	13 920	812	8 059	562	455	1 059	370	798	998
Both at work 35 or more hours	8 673	537	4 493	317	213	568	243	145	572
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	3 695	192	3 301	75	50	516	24	1 266	193
Parent in labor force	3 273	177	2 696	55	50	408	20	636	175
At work 35 or more hours	2 680	126	1 770	47	28	316	20	308	150

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 144. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Stanley County	Sully County	Todd County	Tripp County	Turner County	Union County	Walworth County	Yankton County	Ziebach County
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	1 767	1 207	4 930	4 981	6 531	7 514	4 666	14 557	1 358
In labor force	1 335	840	2 695	3 186	3 892	4 893	2 887	9 684	772
Percent of persons 16 years and over	75.6	69.6	54.7	64.0	59.6	65.1	61.9	66.5	56.8
Armed Forces	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	13	2
Civilian labor force	1 335	840	2 693	3 186	3 890	4 893	2 887	9 671	770
Employed	1 306	823	2 138	3 033	3 810	4 724	2 795	9 488	650
At work 35 or more hours	1 061	603	1 674	2 348	2 868	3 591	1 975	7 051	533
Unemployed	29	17	555	153	80	169	92	183	120
Percent of civilian labor force	2.2	2.0	20.6	4.8	2.1	3.5	3.2	1.9	15.6
Not in labor force	432	367	2 235	1 795	2 639	2 621	1 779	4 873	586
Institutionalized persons	—	—	34	86	212	119	162	932	—
Females 16 years and over	905	586	2 620	2 576	3 365	3 857	2 467	7 594	680
In labor force	612	341	1 253	1 345	1 668	2 195	1 322	4 619	313
Percent of females 16 years and over	67.6	58.2	47.8	52.2	49.6	56.9	53.6	60.8	46.0
Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	612	341	1 253	1 345	1 668	2 195	1 322	4 619	313
Employed	600	339	1 046	1 268	1 626	2 124	1 285	4 508	276
At work 35 or more hours	448	195	785	840	970	1 356	711	2 967	218
Unemployed	12	2	207	77	42	71	37	111	37
Percent of civilian labor force	2.0	.6	16.5	5.7	2.5	3.2	2.8	2.4	11.8
Not in labor force	293	245	1 367	1 231	1 697	1 662	1 145	2 975	367
Institutionalized persons	—	—	12	64	118	78	115	293	—
Males 16 to 19 years	71	52	329	133	223	262	126	356	65
Employed	46	14	32	70	78	117	67	276	14
Unemployed	5	7	52	9	4	26	5	9	4
Not in labor force	20	31	245	54	141	119	54	71	45
Males 20 to 24 years	57	33	256	120	132	257	113	645	39
Employed	52	33	107	83	122	220	94	496	17
Unemployed	—	—	62	21	2	14	6	26	16
Not in labor force	5	—	85	16	8	23	13	123	6
Males 25 to 54 years	501	342	1 281	1 303	1 539	1 923	1 077	4 063	394
Employed	485	332	776	1 185	1 449	1 764	983	3 428	255
Unemployed	6	3	219	38	26	42	21	30	61
Not in labor force	10	7	286	80	62	117	73	592	78
Males 55 to 64 years	115	85	214	320	443	457	333	771	89
Employed	92	71	119	261	321	311	230	515	51
Unemployed	6	3	15	8	4	7	18	7	2
Not in labor force	17	11	80	51	118	139	85	249	36
Males 65 to 69 years	40	34	111	163	237	274	168	394	43
In labor force	14	15	16	63	133	111	88	155	18
Not in labor force	26	19	95	100	104	163	80	239	25
Did not work in 1989	7	9	69	46	47	123	45	183	18
Males 70 years and over	78	75	119	366	592	484	382	734	48
In labor force	17	21	42	103	83	86	53	110	19
Not in labor force	61	54	77	263	509	398	329	624	29
Did not work in 1989	46	33	73	159	364	281	232	479	21
Females 16 to 19 years	82	43	356	158	189	270	136	555	81
Employed	44	22	64	84	62	136	45	354	10
Unemployed	7	—	41	4	9	16	25	33	6
Not in labor force	31	21	251	70	118	118	66	168	65
Females 20 to 24 years	61	17	303	166	121	209	69	629	68
Employed	44	15	58	100	83	161	64	517	12
Unemployed	3	—	65	33	2	11	2	21	11
Not in labor force	14	2	180	33	36	37	3	91	45
Females 25 to 54 years	515	315	1 436	1 238	1 477	1 938	1 162	3 797	363
Employed	433	253	776	854	1 152	1 500	891	3 003	209
Unemployed	2	—	92	40	29	34	8	51	18
Not in labor force	80	62	568	344	296	404	263	743	136
Females 55 to 64 years	103	78	202	355	479	505	361	865	86
Employed	57	42	93	188	250	235	187	421	32
Unemployed	—	2	3	—	—	10	2	6	2
Not in labor force	46	34	106	167	229	260	172	438	52
Females 65 to 69 years	53	32	123	167	261	265	178	451	21
In labor force	15	3	51	14	57	59	70	124	6
Not in labor force	38	29	72	153	204	206	108	327	15
Did not work in 1989	35	23	69	129	165	185	80	278	13
Females 70 years and over	91	101	200	492	838	670	561	1 297	61
In labor force	7	4	10	28	24	33	28	89	7
Not in labor force	84	97	190	464	814	637	533	1 208	54
Did not work in 1989	70	71	185	399	673	547	475	1 084	46
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES									
Females 16 years and over	905	586	2 620	2 576	3 365	3 857	2 467	7 594	680
With own children under 6 years	159	85	631	407	460	613	249	1 131	178
In labor force	122	71	310	261	343	434	187	873	67
With own children 6 to 17 years only	191	117	603	444	579	779	454	1 228	133
In labor force	167	106	397	287	488	637	349	1 041	95
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	172	100	455	517	619	729	329	1 433	178
Both parents in labor force	133	79	211	334	421	500	216	1 031	63
Both at work 35 or more hours	95	48	84	150	218	257	113	598	38
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	57	4	763	107	39	114	59	285	117
Parent in labor force	40	4	346	75	31	87	30	216	48
At work 35 or more hours	34	2	187	52	12	61	12	126	23
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	383	284	1 098	1 211	1 457	1 752	888	2 675	378
Both parents in labor force	304	237	580	739	1 129	1 335	609	2 057	182
Both at work 35 or more hours	235	137	354	337	571	798	321	1 375	117
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	124	39	1 091	201	191	334	174	674	201
Parent in labor force	106	39	615	141	163	304	163	645	120
At work 35 or more hours	88	35	321	110	109	199	85	549	91

Table 145. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Aurora County	Beadle County	Bennett County	Bon Homme County	Brookings County	Brown County	Brule County	Buffalo County	Butte County	Campbell County
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 253	8 553	1 090	2 866	12 705	18 016	2 637	512	3 404	903
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	237	1 724	173	501	2 934	4 444	550	83	622	104
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	100	721	80	154	1 080	2 005	226	39	284	31
Officials and administrators, public administration	10	67	10	12	30	174	16	16	24	6
Management and related occupations	29	230	28	39	261	546	45	5	64	—
Professional specialty occupations	137	1 003	93	347	1 854	2 439	324	44	338	73
Engineers and natural scientists	—	78	3	18	260	153	13	2	34	3
Engineers	—	25	3	2	122	93	2	—	11	—
Health diagnosing occupations	2	21	3	11	47	92	24	—	6	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	21	173	8	55	183	538	44	—	53	9
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	92	472	46	182	1 019	1 018	164	25	177	46
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	76	347	35	110	343	664	133	22	136	39
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	232	2 218	266	473	3 823	5 520	523	128	819	152
Health technologists and technicians	6	60	2	25	153	233	17	5	32	11
Technologists and technicians, except health	9	72	18	12	389	310	22	8	39	10
Sales occupations	61	970	105	179	1 435	2 438	219	23	391	48
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	21	314	19	61	291	578	91	3	88	13
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	13	201	18	55	292	665	28	1	67	10
Other sales occupations	27	455	68	63	852	1 195	100	19	236	25
Cashiers	15	154	34	25	367	363	52	15	70	9
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	156	1 116	141	257	1 846	2 539	265	92	357	83
Computer equipment operators	6	62	—	2	46	62	4	—	21	3
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	47	255	35	63	592	773	60	38	93	18
Financial records processing occupations	42	250	40	54	254	433	67	14	65	15
Mail and message distributing occupations	6	67	2	20	115	124	14	5	30	8
Service occupations	263	1 464	234	575	1 934	2 822	466	96	492	93
Private household occupations	9	29	1	9	57	86	5	—	5	—
Protective service occupations	18	76	25	113	192	130	27	19	40	3
Police and firefighters	11	62	5	15	55	66	10	18	9	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	236	1 359	208	453	1 685	2 606	434	77	447	90
Food service occupations	98	520	122	217	814	1 081	181	17	173	29
Cleaning and building service occupations	40	344	38	57	370	577	90	21	97	22
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	235	900	199	605	1 195	1 275	648	127	545	370
Farm operators and managers	209	639	137	483	646	693	499	93	377	308
Farm workers and related occupations	26	261	62	122	543	570	147	34	155	62
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	144	1 146	108	220	886	1 816	197	35	412	64
Mechanics and repairers	37	405	43	91	237	690	87	8	139	29
Construction trades	92	258	57	69	299	566	76	20	169	13
Precision production occupations	15	478	8	60	350	560	34	7	77	22
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	142	1 101	110	492	1 933	2 139	253	43	514	120
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	36	261	14	199	449	380	80	4	140	26
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	20	221	16	69	450	577	20	4	13	14
Transportation occupations	24	249	38	70	315	559	72	16	141	38
Motor vehicle operators	24	235	38	70	313	512	68	16	132	38
Material moving equipment operators	5	67	5	12	55	59	30	—	101	13
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	57	303	37	142	664	564	51	19	119	29
Construction laborers	14	46	20	23	67	94	22	4	25	4
Freight, stock, and material handlers	10	91	6	37	324	263	13	7	47	11
Employed females 16 years and over	566	3 816	498	1 232	5 819	8 625	1 157	226	1 504	346
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	113	964	88	306	1 197	2 308	302	36	332	54
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	35	285	27	60	381	877	92	14	119	7
Officials and administrators, public administration	5	7	5	4	16	102	2	—	18	—
Management and related occupations	14	137	—	21	116	285	26	3	16	—
Professional specialty occupations	78	679	61	246	816	1 431	210	22	213	47
Engineers and natural scientists	—	9	—	—	44	12	2	—	8	3
Engineers	—	—	—	—	9	8	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	6	—	5	—	35	3	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	19	152	8	51	139	467	40	—	53	9
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	52	383	37	134	511	630	120	16	130	28
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	42	289	26	82	296	490	107	16	112	28
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	171	1 409	208	262	2 485	3 465	343	105	580	117
Health technologists and technicians	6	60	2	22	98	203	13	5	32	11
Technologists and technicians, except health	—	18	4	3	145	75	5	6	12	10
Sales occupations	37	458	68	39	742	1 103	106	14	235	24
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	16	113	6	9	98	160	21	—	55	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	51	6	2	84	158	9	1	12	3
Other sales occupations	21	294	56	28	560	785	76	13	168	21
Cashiers	15	125	34	17	290	331	50	11	52	7
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	128	873	134	198	1 500	2 084	219	80	301	72
Computer equipment operators	6	46	—	2	39	47	4	—	7	3
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	47	255	35	63	572	762	60	38	93	18
Financial records processing occupations	42	206	38	54	228	361	62	14	65	15
Mail and message distributing occupations	4	32	2	9	47	32	1	3	9	4
Service occupations	206	1 007	175	370	1 221	2 008	316	50	358	72
Private household occupations	9	29	1	9	42	86	5	—	5	—
Protective service occupations	—	8	3	24	46	14	5	—	6	—
Police and firefighters	—	8	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	197	970	171	337	1 133	1 908	306	50	347	72
Food service occupations	93	400	111	154	551	760	119	17	164	23
Cleaning and building service occupations	15	160	15	22	144	278	46	12	33	10
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	20	86	5	42	147	141	118	14	97	62
Farm operators and managers	20	61	—	20	36	71	78	8	82	47
Farm workers and related occupations	—	25	5	22	111	70	40	6	15	15
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3	130	8	37	106	181	15	5	29	6
Mechanics and repairers	—	—	—	—	9	29	2	2	—	—
Construction trades	3	11	6	2	8	8	—	2	11	2
Precision production occupations	—	119	2	35	89	144	13	1	18	4
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	53	220	14	215	663	522	63	16	108	35
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	24	112	2	131	242	117	41	2	68	8
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	6	55	4	39	186	254	—	—	—	8
Transportation occupations	2	18	8	—	34	60	6	6	24	—
Motor vehicle operators	2	18	8	—	34	53	6	6	24	—
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	2	—	6	—	8	4
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	21	35	—	45	199	91	10	8	8	15
Construction laborers	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	5	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	6	14	—	30	86	56	4	4	3	4

Table 145. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Charles Mix County	Clark County	Clay County	Codington County	Corson County	Custer County	Davison County	Day County	Deuel County	Dewey County
Employed persons 16 years and over	3 532	1 843	6 384	11 079	1 254	2 841	8 367	2 761	1 986	1 815
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	618	255	2 031	2 236	227	682	1 847	530	257	488
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	221	99	609	1 084	64	301	871	217	83	191
Officials and administrators, public administration	23	11	29	39	13	7	11	37	6	56
Management and related occupations	37	14	166	271	2	33	273	44	18	47
Professional specialty occupations	397	156	1 422	1 152	163	381	976	313	174	297
Engineers and natural scientists	7	6	79	45	6	60	56	18	2	23
Engineers	3	2	25	20	—	25	43	5	2	2
Health diagnosing occupations	24	—	45	74	—	8	72	10	—	4
Health assessment and treating occupations	63	17	132	189	9	54	221	60	15	37
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	213	97	811	580	94	173	477	157	113	169
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	170	89	214	452	84	147	340	142	88	121
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	665	279	1 786	3 200	266	663	2 555	537	370	369
Health technologists and technicians	35	5	52	88	9	53	130	13	18	21
Technologists and technicians, except health	14	12	78	141	11	45	145	26	19	7
Sales occupations	247	112	770	1 522	75	233	1 177	208	143	109
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	83	47	109	368	11	87	223	64	21	27
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	47	13	92	403	13	41	282	39	49	20
Other sales occupations	117	52	569	751	51	105	672	105	73	62
Cashiers	47	23	364	194	5	42	283	35	19	45
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	369	150	886	1 449	171	332	1 103	290	190	232
Computer equipment operators	13	11	15	40	16	8	43	11	6	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	98	38	278	356	26	107	299	60	52	72
Financial records processing occupations	79	26	78	325	23	56	225	63	54	44
Mail and message distributing occupations	31	16	31	52	13	17	33	21	12	8
Service occupations	565	199	1 036	1 578	211	444	1 455	423	275	243
Private household occupations	20	5	49	33	1	10	12	32	6	13
Protective service occupations	27	16	34	34	15	30	103	16	3	23
Police and firefighters	18	10	4	30	7	2	57	7	—	19
Service occupations, except protective and household	518	178	953	1 511	195	404	1 340	375	266	207
Food service occupations	204	68	468	603	50	139	570	138	108	98
Cleaning and building service occupations	133	29	171	298	63	97	289	77	55	53
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	987	700	625	814	411	342	420	594	649	310
Farm operators and managers	716	536	493	481	288	186	230	468	531	236
Farm workers and related occupations	269	159	132	331	121	72	190	121	116	74
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	328	176	411	1 338	47	315	820	267	179	134
Mechanics and repairers	118	72	88	316	14	129	257	147	82	49
Construction trades	152	70	158	467	30	105	323	71	48	82
Precision production occupations	58	34	165	548	3	63	234	49	49	3
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	369	234	495	1 913	92	395	1 270	410	256	271
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	71	43	164	525	3	101	263	116	37	41
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	62	29	53	606	9	18	374	35	77	7
Transportation occupations	104	68	107	413	50	154	279	116	72	73
Motor vehicle operators	104	65	107	413	50	107	279	116	72	71
Material moving equipment operators	21	17	3	75	13	39	80	15	7	41
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	111	77	168	294	17	83	274	128	63	109
Construction laborers	24	21	23	37	5	29	48	28	16	41
Freight, stock, and material handlers	45	14	85	122	8	23	105	43	11	47
Employed females 16 years and over	1 529	656	3 082	5 122	535	1 220	3 932	1 272	826	867
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	364	137	998	1 260	109	368	858	314	167	314
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	93	42	255	457	14	146	293	102	44	119
Officials and administrators, public administration	10	5	—	23	—	5	7	21	—	29
Management and related occupations	20	4	118	137	—	18	108	23	14	29
Professional specialty occupations	271	95	743	803	95	222	565	212	123	195
Engineers and natural scientists	—	2	10	27	3	12	—	4	—	—
Engineers	—	—	—	2	—	4	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	3	—	6	—	—	—	5	—	—	2
Health assessment and treating occupations	59	15	107	175	7	43	213	60	15	35
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	162	66	418	432	66	130	277	122	90	115
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	131	60	189	329	59	110	216	110	67	82
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	463	196	1 179	1 967	192	417	1 691	358	253	284
Health technologists and technicians	35	5	44	77	2	41	115	11	18	15
Technologists and technicians, except health	5	7	18	34	7	7	48	13	2	5
Sales occupations	125	54	438	684	51	92	599	102	73	76
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	27	11	29	96	—	22	74	23	13	9
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	10	7	46	139	10	14	54	12	22	11
Other sales occupations	88	36	363	449	41	56	471	67	38	56
Cashiers	47	13	256	165	5	20	227	31	12	43
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	298	130	679	1 172	132	277	929	232	160	188
Computer equipment operators	13	9	15	17	16	8	31	9	4	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	95	36	262	356	23	104	299	60	52	72
Financial records processing occupations	63	26	76	289	21	51	220	59	48	39
Mail and message distributing occupations	16	9	10	32	11	6	23	8	5	2
Service occupations	445	158	689	1 097	142	292	979	324	217	161
Private household occupations	20	5	49	33	1	10	12	19	5	13
Protective service occupations	—	—	12	4	3	—	13	4	—	7
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	425	153	628	1 060	138	282	954	301	212	141
Food service occupations	179	62	311	395	45	103	392	116	91	75
Cleaning and building service occupations	87	10	65	87	23	51	120	29	29	12
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	145	69	58	110	68	58	52	99	98	44
Farm operators and managers	96	42	43	53	48	38	28	65	74	44
Farm workers and related occupations	49	27	15	57	20	9	24	34	24	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	28	9	52	225	13	32	80	28	22	—
Mechanics and repairers	3	2	—	16	—	5	6	4	2	—
Construction trades	5	—	—	20	10	2	—	7	8	—
Precision production occupations	20	7	52	189	3	22	74	17	12	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	84	87	106	463	11	53	272	149	69	64
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	41	30	45	210	—	35	91	81	24	12
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	13	18	13	173	3	3	90	15	35	—
Transportation occupations	5	14	3	34	5	5	16	9	2	12
Motor vehicle operators	5	14	3	34	5	5	16	9	2	12
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	6
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	25	25	45	45	3	10	75	44	8	34
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	4	—	8
Freight, stock, and material handlers	16	6	22	28	1	—	26	27	5	22

Table 145. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Douglas County	Edmunds County	Fall River County	Faulk County	Grant County	Gregory County	Haakon County	Hamlin County	Hand County	Hanson County
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 472	1 972	3 044	1 199	3 821	2 299	1 089	2 010	1 920	1 451
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	223	304	728	202	539	374	170	327	292	247
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	37	111	247	71	219	145	82	106	84	57
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	12	21	—	—	9	4	16	—	3
Management and related occupations	13	26	64	23	70	44	45	9	16	21
Professional specialty occupations	186	193	481	131	320	229	88	221	208	190
Engineers and natural scientists	2	3	26	—	8	2	5	13	14	2
Engineers	2	—	—	—	—	2	5	9	5	2
Health diagnosing occupations	8	—	33	4	9	22	4	—	10	3
Health assessment and treating occupations	30	49	191	25	41	37	9	31	27	51
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	111	107	137	87	172	127	62	148	116	106
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	109	83	97	65	137	115	46	126	99	73
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	355	392	703	214	1 084	436	223	435	392	262
Health technologists and technicians	39	20	82	3	63	31	11	13	16	2
Technologists and technicians, except health	—	6	27	18	68	10	9	16	10	7
Sales occupations	148	159	241	62	373	180	99	205	166	90
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	39	40	69	11	125	70	23	76	60	30
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	45	41	42	11	70	29	17	53	25	36
Other sales occupations	64	78	130	40	178	81	59	76	81	24
Cashiers	34	14	52	8	66	18	22	19	30	8
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	168	207	353	131	580	215	104	201	200	163
Computer equipment operators	—	7	6	2	22	10	9	8	2	5
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	34	62	105	43	100	54	22	44	74	24
Financial records processing occupations	49	39	56	27	109	53	26	61	45	59
Mail and message distributing occupations	20	34	18	9	35	23	7	16	16	7
Service occupations	229	308	611	187	538	301	125	267	252	185
Private household occupations	1	3	6	3	4	10	2	8	12	11
Protective service occupations	10	15	65	4	24	9	7	4	8	5
Police and firefighters	9	9	24	1	20	7	3	2	8	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	218	290	540	180	510	282	116	255	232	169
Food service occupations	104	112	214	51	220	116	59	90	120	83
Cleaning and building service occupations	37	65	123	46	94	67	29	54	40	30
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	387	549	378	483	681	741	349	456	644	445
Farm operators and managers	261	415	239	324	534	587	283	376	493	294
Farm workers and related occupations	126	124	123	159	147	154	66	80	151	151
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	133	220	253	52	426	215	116	196	167	156
Mechanics and repairers	64	93	59	25	164	82	31	70	94	70
Construction trades	54	91	150	17	120	99	45	82	51	57
Precision production occupations	15	36	44	10	118	34	40	44	22	29
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	145	199	371	61	553	232	106	329	173	156
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	19	51	70	11	109	15	32	91	19	41
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	28	24	12	2	32	10	8	48	19	15
Transportation occupations	54	52	172	25	172	98	27	91	60	48
Motor vehicle operators	54	52	70	25	172	98	27	78	60	48
Material moving equipment operators	4	17	23	5	39	23	5	24	24	10
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	40	55	94	18	201	86	34	75	51	42
Construction laborers	2	7	40	12	25	15	6	16	12	9
Freight, stock, and material handlers	20	12	23	2	92	44	4	34	20	18
Employed females 16 years and over	692	846	1 468	473	1 699	940	386	824	755	595
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	155	192	411	105	343	199	88	197	157	122
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	23	55	118	16	104	57	32	40	27	22
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	10	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Management and related occupations	9	17	30	3	48	23	16	3	4	13
Professional specialty occupations	132	137	293	89	239	142	56	157	130	100
Engineers and natural scientists	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	2	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	2	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	28	45	150	22	41	32	5	31	25	51
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	89	76	96	62	137	81	51	111	76	42
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	87	57	66	44	104	74	35	90	62	42
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	226	250	519	161	723	279	144	272	274	183
Health technologists and technicians	39	20	70	3	57	28	11	13	16	2
Technologists and technicians, except health	—	—	5	11	28	3	2	11	2	3
Sales occupations	53	84	140	34	171	62	50	77	79	25
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	4	22	29	6	38	14	4	22	12	3
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	4	5	19	9	11	6	—	5	7	—
Other sales occupations	45	57	92	19	122	42	46	50	60	22
Cashiers	32	14	50	6	58	14	18	17	23	8
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	134	146	304	113	467	186	81	171	177	153
Computer equipment operators	—	3	6	2	8	3	4	8	2	5
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	34	54	105	41	100	54	22	44	74	24
Financial records processing occupations	44	36	56	25	109	46	20	61	37	58
Mail and message distributing occupations	4	16	8	2	21	14	7	—	8	5
Service occupations	193	236	391	139	395	247	103	224	196	141
Private household occupations	1	—	6	3	4	10	2	8	12	11
Protective service occupations	1	3	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	191	233	385	136	389	237	101	216	184	130
Food service occupations	96	92	127	43	159	104	56	76	111	67
Cleaning and building service occupations	20	37	68	16	46	37	17	40	10	21
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	75	93	65	59	100	134	17	35	64	100
Farm operators and managers	40	69	48	34	55	102	15	29	38	50
Farm workers and related occupations	35	24	17	25	45	32	2	6	26	50
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	7	11	9	6	21	24	6	9	15	3
Mechanics and repairers	—	—	—	—	5	1	—	—	4	—
Construction trades	7	4	—	—	11	15	—	—	2	—
Precision production occupations	—	7	9	6	5	8	6	9	9	3
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	36	64	73	3	117	57	28	87	49	46
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	14	30	34	3	27	14	20	43	8	24
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	2	11	9	—	4	3	—	14	—	7
Transportation occupations	2	6	5	—	2	2	—	10	17	—
Motor vehicle operators	2	6	5	—	2	2	—	10	17	—
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	4	2	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	18	17	25	—	84	36	8	16	22	15
Construction laborers	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	13	2	11	—	33	26	2	6	16	10

Table 145. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Harding County	Hughes County	Hutchinson County	Hyde County	Jackson County	Jerauld County	Jones County	Kingsbury County	Lake County
Employed persons 16 years and over	800	7 875	3 675	781	1 001	1 045	623	2 549	5 091
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	134	2 493	548	141	181	162	119	444	1 102
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	49	1 286	222	43	69	56	67	185	465
Officials and administrators, public administration	7	234	2	8	7	—	14	23	11
Management and related occupations	3	483	56	8	9	28	14	32	104
Professional specialty occupations	85	1 207	326	98	112	106	52	259	637
Engineers and natural scientists	17	308	5	6	2	2	2	7	20
Engineers	2	165	3	3	—	—	2	—	15
Health diagnosing occupations	—	41	18	8	—	5	—	4	26
Health assessment and treating occupations	2	124	73	5	4	12	7	32	79
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	46	418	144	65	81	67	29	148	393
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	34	267	123	57	57	61	20	125	247
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	100	2 615	777	135	205	227	111	509	1 289
Health technologists and technicians	4	64	55	4	2	8	1	17	68
Technologists and technicians, except health	5	282	30	—	8	6	—	20	72
Sales occupations	39	790	356	60	81	80	50	203	463
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	16	190	103	16	31	36	21	62	156
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	10	219	106	14	14	17	2	60	99
Other sales occupations	13	381	147	30	36	27	27	81	208
Cashiers	3	133	41	10	14	13	17	25	96
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	52	1 479	336	71	114	133	60	269	686
Computer equipment operators	2	57	4	—	—	3	—	12	6
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	13	548	98	12	22	41	20	63	251
Financial records processing occupations	18	169	86	27	30	11	15	67	111
Mail and message distributing occupations	2	56	18	4	6	6	6	19	34
Service occupations	76	1 270	583	86	180	166	100	365	794
Private household occupations	2	17	16	3	—	11	—	9	59
Protective service occupations	14	107	2	17	—	—	2	10	22
Police and firefighters	—	44	8	2	12	—	2	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	71	1 146	553	81	163	155	98	346	713
Food service occupations	38	447	158	40	67	86	26	100	255
Cleaning and building service occupations	8	248	128	15	69	29	34	73	186
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	375	314	994	277	281	280	158	598	657
Farm operators and managers	279	211	712	220	204	218	114	444	464
Farm workers and related occupations	94	101	280	57	75	62	44	150	183
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	44	596	266	82	75	88	66	218	496
Mechanics and repairers	17	211	98	43	26	29	29	90	180
Construction trades	10	229	81	28	39	38	33	77	175
Precision production occupations	3	153	87	11	10	21	4	51	130
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	71	587	507	60	79	122	69	415	753
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	11	99	123	6	3	23	9	142	183
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	3	76	83	8	2	19	—	62	191
Transportation occupations	14	148	136	16	27	45	28	104	127
Motor vehicle operators	14	143	136	16	27	45	28	104	127
Material moving equipment operators	13	46	23	14	6	11	4	18	47
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	30	218	142	16	41	24	28	89	205
Construction laborers	14	48	46	—	15	6	5	9	69
Freight, stock, and material handlers	3	87	37	5	15	8	9	41	63
Employed females 16 years and over	324	3 915	1 592	310	431	441	240	1 070	2 221
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	65	1 134	273	73	103	77	59	254	524
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	21	520	80	12	28	17	30	80	179
Officials and administrators, public administration	7	70	2	6	—	—	11	5	11
Management and related occupations	—	272	28	—	6	6	3	14	42
Professional specialty occupations	44	614	193	61	75	60	29	174	345
Engineers and natural scientists	4	41	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
Engineers	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	7	1	4	—	2	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	2	106	70	5	4	12	2	32	61
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	32	323	103	47	60	37	21	108	233
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	26	209	90	43	41	35	15	85	163
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	76	1 670	491	98	129	163	75	341	789
Health technologists and technicians	4	50	55	4	2	8	1	17	68
Technologists and technicians, except health	2	63	14	—	2	4	—	2	14
Sales occupations	21	352	137	31	51	26	18	100	179
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	6	68	29	8	12	5	3	20	16
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	4	59	22	2	7	—	—	20	24
Other sales occupations	11	225	86	21	32	21	15	60	139
Cashiers	3	113	27	10	14	13	9	24	86
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	49	1 205	285	63	74	125	56	222	528
Computer equipment operators	2	37	4	—	—	3	—	8	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	13	542	95	12	22	41	20	63	231
Financial records processing occupations	15	153	80	25	19	11	13	67	100
Mail and message distributing occupations	2	27	4	2	2	2	6	11	20
Service occupations	61	922	454	75	113	140	85	285	553
Private household occupations	2	12	16	3	—	11	—	9	59
Protective service occupations	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Police and firefighters	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	59	882	438	72	113	129	85	276	486
Food service occupations	33	318	133	36	54	79	26	79	188
Cleaning and building service occupations	5	156	55	10	34	10	25	37	44
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	102	46	193	43	57	19	17	53	75
Farm operators and managers	68	22	104	30	47	19	9	40	17
Farm workers and related occupations	34	24	87	13	10	—	8	13	58
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2	51	41	6	5	14	—	11	92
Mechanics and repairers	—	7	2	2	4	—	—	2	10
Construction trades	—	6	5	—	—	9	—	2	29
Precision production occupations	2	38	34	4	1	5	—	7	53
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	18	92	140	15	24	28	4	126	188
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	2	21	70	4	1	10	—	72	82
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	—	10	24	—	—	7	—	18	68
Transportation occupations	—	5	14	2	2	5	—	4	10
Motor vehicle operators	—	5	14	2	2	5	—	4	10
Material moving equipment operators	4	3	—	2	2	2	—	2	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	12	53	32	7	19	4	4	30	28
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	3	28	11	5	15	1	2	24	19

Table 145. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Lawrence County	Lincoln County	Lyman County	McCook County	McPherson County	Marshall County	Meade County	Mellette County	Miner County
Employed persons 16 years and over	9 879	7 909	1 643	2 555	1 371	2 012	8 552	723	1 439
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 116	1 512	306	450	200	338	1 634	132	187
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	895	736	125	145	64	161	751	29	69
Officials and administrators, public administration	23	22	3	6	5	8	68	9	8
Management and related occupations	210	258	30	42	8	37	170	—	12
Professional specialty occupations	1 221	776	181	305	136	177	883	103	118
Engineers and natural scientists	211	33	11	1	—	5	28	—	3
Engineers	100	19	—	—	—	3	8	—	3
Health diagnosing occupations	58	54	4	9	6	4	46	—	2
Health assessment and treating occupations	158	326	31	31	31	47	174	11	32
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	529	253	101	159	76	79	384	62	59
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	361	202	74	115	66	63	299	55	58
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 361	2 297	386	582	234	375	2 175	138	222
Health technologists and technicians	64	108	6	17	7	16	107	5	4
Technologists and technicians, except health	174	140	14	27	11	14	174	5	8
Sales occupations	1 012	884	150	244	104	97	854	45	71
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	286	286	55	64	20	36	158	16	19
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	175	240	22	101	32	26	142	—	23
Other sales occupations	551	358	73	79	52	35	554	29	29
Cashiers	248	165	54	35	10	4	257	11	10
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 111	1 165	216	294	112	248	1 040	83	139
Computer equipment operators	16	60	5	2	—	9	32	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	326	290	66	70	45	37	301	15	45
Financial records processing occupations	228	179	54	57	12	64	127	16	48
Mail and message distributing occupations	26	66	9	16	9	15	91	5	6
Service occupations	1 964	1 126	252	360	189	299	1 357	104	210
Private household occupations	40	31	9	8	11	12	19	5	2
Protective service occupations	144	62	25	9	8	7	107	8	9
Police and firefighters	34	42	19	6	6	3	53	2	6
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 780	1 033	218	343	170	280	1 231	91	199
Food service occupations	867	425	96	125	75	138	506	37	64
Cleaning and building service occupations	390	222	53	70	33	55	189	20	37
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	411	780	369	539	451	545	948	226	468
Farm operators and managers	190	630	284	472	358	405	763	178	363
Farm workers and related occupations	106	147	85	67	93	138	158	48	105
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 646	945	114	264	156	197	1 233	53	114
Mechanics and repairers	403	329	45	96	38	63	467	14	60
Construction trades	472	299	56	70	94	45	386	35	38
Precision production occupations	306	317	13	98	24	89	330	4	16
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 381	1 249	216	360	141	258	1 205	70	238
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	276	333	28	102	41	58	229	5	41
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	197	220	19	60	17	32	63	8	76
Transportation occupations	326	338	69	109	40	99	337	28	53
Motor vehicle operators	276	338	67	109	40	99	313	28	53
Material moving equipment operators	216	41	13	14	16	18	173	9	3
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	366	317	87	75	27	51	403	20	65
Construction laborers	133	62	35	16	13	14	138	9	13
Freight, stock, and material handlers	113	102	13	31	14	8	85	4	25
Employed females 16 years and over	4 477	3 616	724	1 099	560	798	3 931	310	617
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	942	806	191	258	113	184	941	82	113
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	372	277	48	55	22	65	328	11	26
Officials and administrators, public administration	14	14	3	—	3	8	30	3	2
Management and related occupations	122	140	11	14	2	12	65	—	10
Professional specialty occupations	570	529	143	203	91	119	613	71	87
Engineers and natural scientists	28	17	7	—	—	—	12	—	3
Engineers	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Health diagnosing occupations	—	16	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	154	292	31	21	27	45	156	11	30
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	319	170	84	102	54	60	295	42	45
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	248	144	59	70	47	52	239	40	45
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 725	1 490	273	389	159	245	1 580	105	171
Health technologists and technicians	58	106	2	15	7	16	92	5	2
Technologists and technicians, except health	59	47	5	12	2	—	33	2	3
Sales occupations	636	403	71	102	57	24	528	24	38
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	139	101	20	9	5	3	77	5	4
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	67	47	4	37	12	—	96	—	12
Other sales occupations	430	255	47	56	40	21	355	19	22
Cashiers	225	151	34	28	10	4	242	5	10
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	972	934	195	260	93	205	927	74	128
Computer equipment operators	12	36	3	2	14	2	32	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	317	290	66	70	45	37	290	15	45
Financial records processing occupations	205	160	54	54	10	59	117	16	48
Mail and message distributing occupations	4	27	5	9	4	2	51	5	6
Service occupations	1 359	786	175	283	157	243	936	77	184
Private household occupations	40	31	9	8	10	12	19	5	2
Protective service occupations	29	5	4	3	2	2	—	3	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 290	750	162	272	145	229	917	69	182
Food service occupations	618	297	77	103	67	115	328	26	61
Cleaning and building service occupations	255	103	28	38	18	35	101	12	23
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	76	85	42	53	87	18	172	30	78
Farm operators and managers	46	51	24	43	66	13	165	25	57
Farm workers and related occupations	27	34	18	10	21	5	7	5	21
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	164	118	5	44	4	28	93	—	13
Mechanics and repairers	11	10	—	—	—	—	8	—	9
Construction trades	28	18	5	6	—	10	—	—	2
Precision production occupations	105	90	—	38	4	18	85	—	2
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	211	331	38	72	40	80	209	16	58
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	79	168	13	47	29	37	97	3	17
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	27	62	10	4	5	12	33	3	27
Transportation occupations	48	28	6	13	2	13	23	6	—
Motor vehicle operators	46	28	6	13	2	13	20	6	—
Material moving equipment operators	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	46	73	9	8	4	18	56	4	14
Construction laborers	9	4	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	21	28	4	4	4	1	23	4	2

Table 145. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Minnehaha County	Moody County	Pennington County	Perkins County	Potter County	Roberts County	Sanborn County	Shannon County	Spink County
Employed persons 16 years and over	66 313	3 003	36 145	2 068	1 442	3 976	1 187	1 977	3 412
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	16 215	507	8 869	326	245	709	173	594	619
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	7 625	185	3 548	149	93	206	47	169	220
Officials and administrators, public administration	163	9	214	2	10	15	5	38	15
Management and related occupations	2 471	32	871	35	8	55	9	22	47
Professional specialty occupations	8 590	322	5 321	177	152	503	126	425	399
Engineers and natural scientists	604	4	511	—	2	19	—	—	8
Engineers	293	2	283	—	—	11	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	400	9	312	10	13	32	6	14	7
Health assessment and treating occupations	2 312	57	1 087	20	28	33	26	8	112
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	2 929	229	2 092	100	94	249	70	338	163
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	2 084	161	1 376	82	85	228	55	252	120
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	23 955	693	11 510	384	347	927	287	485	671
Health technologists and technicians	1 231	15	505	11	25	31	1	28	38
Technologists and technicians, except health	995	27	693	13	11	7	23	27	8
Sales occupations	9 004	263	4 851	189	139	334	101	48	213
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	2 212	57	1 303	71	63	57	44	22	60
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	2 793	93	1 145	27	36	102	17	—	63
Other sales occupations	3 999	113	2 403	91	40	175	40	26	90
Cashiers	1 548	36	849	42	16	60	20	14	35
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	12 725	388	5 461	171	172	555	162	382	412
Computer equipment operators	385	11	215	—	5	48	8	13	7
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 579	116	1 421	33	38	149	52	175	121
Financial records processing occupations	1 464	74	903	64	58	115	28	33	68
Mail and message distributing occupations	671	15	275	12	18	27	3	15	25
Service occupations	9 251	441	5 776	192	199	626	162	362	713
Private household occupations	234	32	116	6	13	19	14	6	24
Protective service occupations	842	20	570	11	10	17	4	95	3
Police and firefighters	232	9	243	4	6	4	—	35	3
Service occupations, except protective and household	8 175	389	5 090	176	176	603	144	261	686
Food service occupations	3 305	151	2 159	75	75	246	48	91	183
Cleaning and building service occupations	2 017	83	1 287	27	47	108	16	114	150
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 385	594	953	791	414	801	332	83	894
Farm operators and managers	819	483	372	662	297	572	247	43	652
Farm workers and related occupations	552	109	511	129	115	229	85	40	242
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 659	330	4 713	167	123	424	111	210	244
Mechanics and repairers	1 967	96	1 785	75	53	180	44	42	128
Construction trades	2 278	135	1 638	52	39	178	40	73	72
Precision production occupations	2 405	93	1 232	40	27	64	27	85	44
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	8 848	438	4 324	208	114	489	122	243	271
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 800	73	996	28	19	117	19	15	29
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	1 687	110	718	40	8	33	37	7	44
Transportation occupations	2 201	109	1 051	69	41	174	20	90	86
Motor vehicle operators	2 160	106	1 030	69	41	170	20	90	83
Material moving equipment operators	436	29	227	18	14	16	5	15	37
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2 724	117	1 332	53	32	149	41	116	75
Construction laborers	353	13	337	4	10	35	16	68	19
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1 019	67	429	20	10	56	12	34	15
Employed females 16 years and over	32 547	1 327	17 398	873	586	1 777	538	926	1 530
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8 406	287	4 579	182	145	356	108	363	386
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	3 129	76	1 535	60	44	38	19	84	101
Officials and administrators, public administration	57	5	62	—	3	—	3	—	10
Management and related occupations	1 231	23	458	14	4	9	5	18	16
Professional specialty occupations	5 277	211	3 044	122	101	318	89	279	285
Engineers and natural scientists	127	—	101	—	—	—	—	—	6
Engineers	16	—	37	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	24	—	46	—	—	19	6	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	2 042	53	962	18	26	33	15	8	105
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	2 032	147	1 444	82	69	182	51	245	120
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 567	118	1 024	64	60	166	36	180	84
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	15 056	471	7 399	271	231	713	200	365	453
Health technologists and technicians	1 042	13	379	11	25	29	1	14	33
Technologists and technicians, except health	261	14	230	5	—	—	5	—	6
Sales occupations	3 777	119	2 282	104	58	216	54	29	63
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	701	20	396	26	21	19	29	15	10
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	561	16	287	13	8	54	1	—	—
Other sales occupations	2 515	83	1 599	65	29	143	24	14	53
Cashiers	1 289	36	759	32	14	57	16	14	35
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	9 976	325	4 508	151	148	468	140	322	351
Computer equipment operators	262	11	173	—	5	48	8	13	7
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 552	116	1 411	33	38	149	52	175	118
Financial records processing occupations	1 277	64	849	60	50	104	26	27	54
Mail and message distributing occupations	293	5	117	3	13	8	2	6	12
Service occupations	5 988	309	3 614	157	147	478	118	143	503
Private household occupations	224	30	116	5	13	3	2	6	9
Protective service occupations	131	4	80	—	—	—	—	6	—
Police and firefighters	21	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	5 633	275	3 418	152	134	475	116	131	494
Food service occupations	2 208	114	1 436	58	56	199	32	86	138
Cleaning and building service occupations	884	39	509	24	26	50	7	15	85
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	182	83	151	178	37	83	54	—	117
Farm operators and managers	81	46	26	157	24	69	52	—	57
Farm workers and related occupations	94	37	125	21	13	14	2	—	60
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	823	47	478	21	18	22	21	13	19
Mechanics and repairers	69	7	61	—	—	—	9	—	—
Construction trades	45	2	59	5	—	14	3	—	3
Precision production occupations	709	38	358	16	18	8	9	13	16
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 092	130	1 177	64	8	125	37	42	52
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	631	34	349	6	4	62	15	8	5
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	651	47	410	24	—	12	5	—	18
Transportation occupations	192	3	146	8	2	20	3	13	9
Motor vehicle operators	192	3	146	8	2	20	3	13	9
Material moving equipment operators	9	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	609	44	272	26	2	31	14	21	20
Construction laborers	12	—	33	—	—	2	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	232	35	113	18	2	13	4	21	8

Table 145. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Stanley County	Sully County	Todd County	Tripp County	Turner County	Union County	Walworth County	Yankton County	Ziebach County
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 306	823	2 138	3 033	3 810	4 724	2 795	9 488	650
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	283	105	578	515	642	851	570	2 063	124
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	150	54	170	214	192	336	245	900	43
Officials and administrators, public administration	28	4	35	11	4	15	10	31	11
Management and related occupations	39	22	35	39	43	97	59	215	7
Professional specialty occupations	133	51	408	301	450	515	325	1 163	81
Engineers and natural scientists	17	—	18	10	16	32	18	131	—
Engineers	10	—	4	8	4	20	12	91	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	9	5	23	18	15	61	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	16	8	42	37	76	70	57	313	5
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	57	39	250	125	238	294	162	312	63
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	43	31	179	87	197	221	101	208	53
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	341	205	520	707	683	1 043	763	2 548	93
Health technologists and technicians	6	6	35	10	46	61	31	163	6
Technologists and technicians, except health	22	10	39	36	13	47	23	135	11
Sales occupations	95	45	104	281	246	354	360	1 058	24
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	20	14	48	131	70	96	83	248	9
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	14	12	6	39	63	94	77	260	11
Other sales occupations	61	19	50	111	113	164	200	550	4
Cashiers	27	5	31	18	35	86	76	177	2
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	218	144	342	380	378	581	349	1 192	52
Computer equipment operators	9	6	7	—	2	24	16	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	78	50	148	132	111	159	74	252	12
Financial records processing occupations	38	36	24	86	69	122	100	193	10
Mail and message distributing occupations	7	2	8	10	42	50	27	16	4
Service occupations	206	115	375	384	562	697	552	1 538	100
Private household occupations	2	2	5	20	8	7	16	35	3
Protective service occupations	6	4	42	49	14	10	24	122	49
Police and firefighters	2	2	30	45	7	8	19	26	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	198	109	328	315	540	680	512	1 381	91
Food service occupations	87	53	158	125	185	291	197	474	32
Cleaning and building service occupations	57	13	84	46	115	127	104	320	29
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	214	260	267	771	933	673	341	770	255
Farm operators and managers	143	183	173	549	797	370	282	603	219
Farm workers and related occupations	71	77	88	222	133	298	59	161	35
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	114	80	170	298	410	533	248	1 031	30
Mechanics and repairers	42	43	31	168	140	209	116	206	4
Construction trades	54	24	119	112	171	145	76	265	26
Precision production occupations	16	13	20	18	99	177	56	549	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	148	58	228	358	580	927	321	1 538	48
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	18	5	18	40	120	244	67	335	2
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	10	4	6	18	76	187	14	462	—
Transportation occupations	37	23	93	152	219	148	116	219	25
Motor vehicle operators	37	23	93	152	219	143	103	210	25
Material moving equipment operators	17	9	2	32	50	92	11	46	5
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	66	17	109	116	115	256	113	476	16
Construction laborers	14	5	63	30	34	42	38	75	2
Freight, stock, and material handlers	20	5	23	37	38	60	32	231	3
Employed females 16 years and over	600	339	1 046	1 268	1 626	2 124	1 285	4 508	276
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	142	62	300	284	387	466	272	1 000	87
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	64	33	68	83	98	142	97	281	28
Officials and administrators, public administration	18	4	9	4	—	—	—	—	5
Management and related occupations	17	12	17	17	27	61	9	66	5
Professional specialty occupations	78	29	232	201	289	324	175	719	59
Engineers and natural scientists	3	—	—	—	6	6	—	12	—
Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	2	—	4	2	—	6	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	16	6	32	37	68	68	51	280	5
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	41	21	161	103	170	202	97	218	48
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	30	18	122	65	135	161	52	150	45
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	262	145	414	533	471	703	451	1 703	77
Health technologists and technicians	6	6	32	10	46	55	7	151	6
Technologists and technicians, except health	6	—	16	14	4	18	11	26	9
Sales occupations	59	14	63	166	105	169	162	535	12
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	10	3	20	66	18	32	29	80	2
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	2	—	12	12	27	4	61	6
Other sales occupations	49	9	43	88	75	110	129	394	4
Cashiers	23	5	29	15	31	75	72	160	2
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	191	125	303	343	316	461	271	991	50
Computer equipment operators	7	6	7	—	—	17	16	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	78	50	148	132	111	150	74	252	12
Financial records processing occupations	36	26	22	85	66	106	84	178	10
Mail and message distributing occupations	5	2	8	2	15	17	6	12	2
Service occupations	142	99	238	288	463	525	441	969	64
Private household occupations	2	2	2	20	8	7	16	35	—
Protective service occupations	2	2	3	—	—	—	—	3	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	138	95	233	266	455	518	425	931	64
Food service occupations	62	48	138	100	161	231	178	324	27
Cleaning and building service occupations	28	6	20	24	62	52	44	124	12
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	16	14	29	81	111	47	37	130	42
Farm operators and managers	9	11	16	65	83	18	24	102	37
Farm workers and related occupations	7	3	13	16	28	29	13	28	5
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	9	8	7	17	48	68	9	207	3
Mechanics and repairers	2	—	5	10	—	5	—	5	—
Construction trades	2	—	—	5	4	2	—	9	3
Precision production occupations	5	8	2	2	44	59	9	193	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	29	11	58	65	146	315	75	499	3
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	8	3	6	21	77	147	34	172	—
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	2	—	6	—	25	64	1	175	—
Transportation occupations	2	3	20	7	26	21	4	4	—
Motor vehicle operators	2	3	20	7	26	21	4	2	—
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	11	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	17	5	26	37	18	77	36	137	3
Construction laborers	2	—	9	—	2	7	7	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	5	5	6	10	12	12	14	79	—

Table 146. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Aurora County	Beadle County	Bennett County	Bon Homme County	Brookings County	Brown County	Brule County	Buffalo County	Butte County	Campbell County
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 253	8 553	1 090	2 866	12 705	18 016	2 637	512	3 404	903
Agriculture	259	1 011	202	606	1 229	1 362	699	143	586	385
Forestry and fisheries	—	7	—	2	13	26	2	—	8	—
Mining	—	13	—	—	14	6	—	2	250	—
Construction	90	399	80	98	441	862	142	19	312	36
Manufacturing	99	1 228	26	378	2 045	1 797	105	14	229	84
Nondurable goods	50	754	15	152	501	645	73	6	81	71
Food and kindred products	21	551	9	10	140	107	7	—	18	60
Textile mill and finished textile products	4	89	—	19	64	119	7	—	—	2
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	20	105	5	31	109	246	59	6	56	7
Chemicals and allied products	5	7	—	2	26	24	—	—	7	2
Durable goods	49	474	11	226	1 544	1 152	32	8	148	13
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	—	2	—	45	13	11	—	65	—
Primary metal industries	19	6	—	11	2	14	—	—	6	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	—	55	—	2	141	57	—	—	8	—
Machinery and computer equipment	10	208	2	12	276	453	6	8	12	2
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	8	117	—	10	99	131	—	—	—	2
Transportation equipment	—	12	7	7	19	111	8	—	8	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..	38	531	54	129	465	903	98	10	174	49
Air transportation	2	10	2	—	8	42	—	—	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	9	167	6	50	136	234	37	2	57	21
Other transportation	7	131	13	31	133	263	25	8	64	12
Communications	2	29	8	8	106	191	14	—	8	11
Utilities and sanitary services	18	194	25	40	82	173	22	—	45	5
Wholesale trade	46	402	42	97	293	867	85	4	82	26
Retail trade	191	1 525	221	450	2 624	3 588	443	39	589	90
General merchandise stores	—	98	3	18	152	358	14	—	42	6
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	37	199	26	93	529	478	94	26	86	10
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	26	196	67	76	188	588	102	2	93	25
Eating and drinking places	78	545	80	170	953	1 036	156	5	158	21
Finance, insurance, and real estate	67	398	33	90	437	899	84	9	104	21
Banking and credit agencies	42	173	9	58	199	212	51	—	27	13
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	25	225	24	32	238	687	33	9	77	8
Services	364	2 605	287	786	4 715	6 756	845	169	956	165
Business services	10	83	12	7	182	326	25	8	41	6
Repair services	19	194	14	64	126	324	39	2	61	6
Private households	13	29	1	14	57	99	7	—	5	1
Other personal services	34	275	11	35	226	732	44	5	89	16
Entertainment and recreation services	7	78	2	11	209	253	8	1	92	—
Professional and related services	281	1 946	247	655	3 915	5 022	722	153	668	138
Hospitals	34	269	29	137	284	895	79	12	171	9
Health services, except hospitals	73	463	28	157	499	1 000	125	25	90	37
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	149	584	113	222	2 366	1 786	300	66	246	69
Other educational services	2	35	13	12	108	78	22	4	2	2
Social services, religious and membership organizations	15	460	58	99	436	909	150	44	101	21
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	8	135	6	28	222	354	46	2	58	—
Public administration	99	434	145	230	429	950	134	103	114	47
Employed females 16 years and over	566	3 816	498	1 232	5 819	8 625	1 157	226	1 504	346
Agriculture	38	100	12	53	177	175	138	26	117	68
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	8	—
Mining	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	—
Construction	—	63	3	2	23	102	4	6	52	2
Manufacturing	36	322	8	218	895	625	46	7	78	41
Nondurable goods	32	177	8	89	222	243	45	4	53	39
Food and kindred products	9	92	5	1	17	20	—	—	6	30
Textile mill and finished textile products	4	58	—	17	30	63	—	—	—	2
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	14	27	2	20	95	111	38	4	47	7
Chemicals and allied products	5	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—
Durable goods	4	145	—	129	673	382	1	3	25	2
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	—	—	—	4	6	—	—	—	—
Primary metal industries	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	6	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	—	12	—	—	83	18	—	—	—	—
Machinery and computer equipment	4	7	—	—	65	70	—	3	—	—
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	—	90	—	8	32	68	—	—	—	—
Transportation equipment	—	—	—	2	12	47	1	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..	12	158	29	27	119	218	18	5	53	12
Air transportation	—	4	2	—	6	11	—	—	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	—	58	2	4	12	28	—	—	11	—
Other transportation	5	49	13	11	38	47	7	5	26	8
Communications	—	15	—	6	49	115	3	—	—	4
Utilities and sanitary services	7	32	12	6	14	17	8	—	16	—
Wholesale trade	14	100	31	8	88	171	21	2	24	5
Retail trade	132	830	134	217	1 410	1 902	238	25	414	57
General merchandise stores	—	80	3	16	138	286	12	—	36	4
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	21	98	18	56	275	263	50	18	47	8
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	20	35	13	4	28	81	44	—	54	12
Eating and drinking places	73	351	71	99	537	664	88	5	139	15
Finance, insurance, and real estate	36	265	17	60	236	476	54	3	46	13
Banking and credit agencies	26	145	3	50	124	157	41	—	20	10
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	10	120	14	10	112	319	13	3	26	3
Services	248	1 800	200	573	2 675	4 457	578	108	629	122
Business services	3	36	10	1	95	143	25	4	26	4
Repair services	—	8	—	11	11	28	9	—	—	—
Private households	11	29	1	11	42	94	7	—	5	—
Other personal services	27	207	9	29	168	463	29	5	74	14
Entertainment and recreation services	5	39	2	3	95	101	2	—	39	—
Professional and related services	202	1 481	178	518	2 264	3 628	506	99	485	104
Hospitals	34	231	25	110	198	742	71	10	137	9
Health services, except hospitals	68	410	25	145	368	847	99	19	84	37
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	88	427	74	162	1 254	1 125	202	39	172	43
Other educational services	2	35	13	8	52	54	8	4	2	—
Social services, religious and membership organizations	6	321	38	77	324	673	107	25	60	15
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	4	57	3	16	68	187	19	2	30	—
Public administration	50	178	64	74	196	490	60	44	56	26

Table 146. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Charles Mix County	Clark County	Clay County	Codington County	Corson County	Custer County	Davison County	Day County	Deuel County	Dewey County
Employed persons 16 years and over	3 532	1 843	6 384	11 079	1 254	2 841	8 367	2 761	1 986	1 815
Agriculture	1 048	729	625	851	424	246	459	661	683	344
Forestry and fisheries	4	8	1	9	—	143	—	11	2	—
Mining	4	2	7	14	—	68	12	3	—	2
Construction	195	121	187	523	46	151	466	117	93	179
Manufacturing	189	133	252	2 345	20	245	1 235	280	185	16
Nondurable goods	109	110	94	849	12	29	412	187	47	10
Food and kindred products	23	95	4	248	—	7	190	27	11	3
Textile mill and finished textile products	22	11	18	148	2	11	10	147	—	3
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	38	4	60	100	10	11	124	13	12	4
Chemicals and allied products	9	—	5	12	—	—	47	—	6	—
Durable goods	80	23	158	1 496	8	216	823	93	138	6
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	21	4	21	80	2	162	34	4	15	—
Primary metal industries	5	—	3	5	—	—	7	41	3	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	8	2	—	159	—	5	14	—	37	—
Machinery and computer equipment	11	3	71	555	2	—	407	29	42	—
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	—	11	29	295	—	3	108	—	12	—
Transportation equipment	21	—	18	65	—	7	129	6	3	2
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..	161	92	219	663	72	217	475	189	106	107
Air transportation	—	—	7	12	—	3	—	—	2	—
Trucking service and warehousing	74	38	43	192	17	49	150	55	42	13
Other transportation	45	30	47	137	40	98	118	59	22	43
Communications	2	—	65	82	8	25	82	21	23	36
Utilities and sanitary services	40	24	57	240	7	42	125	54	17	15
Wholesale trade	130	71	48	615	12	81	304	101	24	32
Retail trade	492	215	1 421	2 178	123	441	1 922	416	247	239
General merchandise stores	10	6	95	261	5	11	187	36	3	14
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	94	43	403	371	17	75	309	96	41	72
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	56	46	136	210	13	49	290	87	42	39
Eating and drinking places	153	57	462	575	30	156	586	126	83	58
Finance, insurance, and real estate	101	55	209	417	32	102	353	90	86	70
Banking and credit agencies	59	41	48	172	18	25	76	40	40	19
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	42	14	161	245	14	77	277	50	46	51
Services	1 039	351	3 218	3 188	322	1 004	2 862	772	518	517
Business services	20	5	125	137	6	27	167	24	13	14
Repair services	77	36	30	117	5	64	81	43	49	17
Private households	20	5	55	40	1	10	27	42	6	13
Other personal services	62	20	101	299	5	125	204	30	11	9
Entertainment and recreation services	22	2	135	129	16	87	85	14	22	9
Professional and related services	838	283	2 772	2 466	289	691	2 298	619	417	455
Hospitals	183	10	202	415	18	228	433	85	56	72
Health services, except hospitals	165	83	289	521	46	113	601	151	107	17
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	324	125	1 626	834	176	216	710	227	157	225
Other educational services	19	5	148	58	2	10	42	10	10	16
Social services, religious and membership organizations	112	52	347	525	47	70	360	121	57	117
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	35	8	160	113	—	54	152	25	30	8
Public administration	169	66	197	276	203	143	279	121	42	309
Employed females 16 years and over	1 529	656	3 082	5 122	535	1 220	3 932	1 272	826	867
Agriculture	167	78	54	127	75	55	72	118	100	46
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	1	—	—	65	—	2	—	—
Mining	2	—	7	—	—	11	—	—	—	—
Construction	7	4	16	61	15	13	21	15	15	34
Manufacturing	88	64	98	778	10	66	409	156	84	9
Nondurable goods	68	50	59	347	4	18	152	125	21	5
Food and kindred products	11	41	—	57	—	5	35	4	—	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	19	9	18	115	—	5	10	112	—	3
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	23	—	41	58	4	8	67	9	8	2
Chemicals and allied products	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	2	—
Durable goods	20	14	39	431	6	48	257	31	63	4
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	9	—	—	10	—	18	21	4	3	—
Primary metal industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	3	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	4	—	—	47	—	—	—	—	20	—
Machinery and computer equipment	2	—	8	73	2	2	—	—	—	—
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	—	11	23	241	—	—	75	—	11	—
Transportation equipment	2	—	—	13	—	3	—	6	—	2
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..	39	32	76	177	34	38	112	38	27	48
Air transportation	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	13	14	—	21	—	9	27	2	2	1
Other transportation	23	14	14	82	29	17	49	18	7	27
Communications	—	—	50	10	5	2	32	5	16	17
Utilities and sanitary services	3	4	12	58	—	10	4	13	2	3
Wholesale trade	22	23	—	106	3	14	72	20	1	10
Retail trade	321	123	735	1 153	80	207	1 069	239	138	142
General merchandise stores	8	6	61	171	2	11	174	26	1	14
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	60	27	184	182	6	29	161	70	21	31
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	4	1	40	27	5	8	61	18	14	4
Eating and drinking places	130	49	286	346	27	98	331	86	61	49
Finance, insurance, and real estate	68	43	121	274	14	64	162	64	66	30
Banking and credit agencies	45	32	41	126	11	17	54	30	31	10
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	23	11	80	148	3	47	108	34	35	20
Services	725	244	1 882	2 266	189	615	1 900	540	369	360
Business services	6	5	72	77	—	7	62	13	7	7
Repair services	6	4	—	7	—	—	6	2	4	—
Private households	20	5	55	40	1	10	21	29	5	13
Other personal services	42	13	77	219	3	82	181	26	11	9
Entertainment and recreation services	18	—	71	73	14	23	37	10	9	4
Professional and related services	633	217	1 607	1 850	171	493	1 593	460	333	327
Hospitals	164	10	140	373	5	167	368	78	54	52
Health services, except hospitals	142	79	238	433	45	83	483	132	96	15
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	219	80	829	586	99	155	408	154	106	150
Other educational services	17	4	110	42	2	8	9	10	10	16
Social services, religious and membership organizations	75	37	215	386	20	56	248	73	43	90
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	16	7	75	30	—	24	77	13	24	4
Public administration	90	45	92	180	115	72	115	80	26	188

Table 146. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Douglas County	Edmunds County	Fall River County	Faulk County	Grant County	Gregory County	Haakon County	Hamlin County	Hand County	Hanson County
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 472	1 972	3 044	1 199	3 821	2 299	1 089	2 010	1 920	1 451
Agriculture	423	629	390	483	724	753	361	501	730	500
Forestry and fisheries	—	10	26	—	—	3	—	2	3	—
Mining	—	2	19	—	92	4	2	2	2	11
Construction	64	103	170	61	164	153	66	134	104	69
Manufacturing	84	86	96	24	388	36	114	232	56	86
Nondurable goods	38	49	57	17	256	15	19	119	38	27
Food and kindred products	10	2	15	5	196	2	—	69	17	9
Textile mill and finished textile products	10	19	18	—	7	—	—	15	—	7
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	18	17	24	12	44	13	2	9	21	6
Chemicals and allied products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Durable goods	46	37	39	7	132	21	95	113	18	59
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	2	—	25	—	5	6	—	16	—	2
Primary metal industries	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	—	—	—	2	13	—	4	6	2	8
Machinery and computer equipment	20	10	—	5	10	6	86	38	11	37
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	6	2	4
Transportation equipment	19	—	—	—	5	3	—	—	1	3
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..	66	93	307	49	298	112	53	82	91	62
Air transportation	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	2
Trucking service and warehousing	31	26	49	16	95	52	21	30	23	27
Other transportation	24	34	202	16	57	25	19	41	37	17
Communications	4	10	49	12	36	7	1	2	6	12
Utilities and sanitary services	7	23	7	5	110	26	11	9	25	4
Wholesale trade	79	101	34	19	148	86	37	116	72	36
Retail trade	237	267	399	123	668	373	156	243	272	174
General merchandise stores	—	15	3	—	26	12	7	15	2	14
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	42	50	74	22	121	78	13	44	72	37
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	31	47	83	14	74	63	32	33	46	18
Eating and drinking places	85	61	131	43	195	92	44	59	68	67
Finance, insurance, and real estate	39	61	97	42	332	85	51	84	69	101
Banking and credit agencies	18	26	55	27	73	44	28	47	44	24
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	21	35	42	15	259	41	23	37	25	77
Services	434	544	1 385	345	905	631	211	541	451	389
Business services	9	15	24	6	33	18	8	9	6	14
Repair services	24	33	38	22	75	47	12	32	43	31
Private households	1	6	6	3	4	10	2	8	12	11
Other personal services	18	26	93	25	41	45	14	50	29	32
Entertainment and recreation services	12	6	55	—	27	12	3	6	—	4
Professional and related services	370	458	1 169	289	725	499	172	436	361	297
Hospitals	35	87	610	42	132	106	37	38	53	53
Health services, except hospitals	133	135	196	79	208	100	22	112	82	25
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	151	139	147	122	216	201	76	218	170	169
Other educational services	—	24	14	11	41	10	9	1	6	2
Social services, religious and membership organizations	36	54	143	31	105	55	20	55	39	43
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	15	19	59	4	23	27	8	12	11	5
Public administration	46	76	121	53	102	63	38	73	70	23
Employed females 16 years and over	692	846	1 468	473	1 699	940	386	824	755	595
Agriculture	80	109	77	62	102	133	21	43	115	133
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	—	2	—	—	6	2	—	—	—	—
Construction	7	6	38	6	21	21	11	2	18	8
Manufacturing	23	47	45	7	130	11	33	107	27	26
Nondurable goods	19	45	25	7	112	9	17	47	26	11
Food and kindred products	3	—	—	—	72	—	—	12	9	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	2	19	11	—	7	—	—	12	—	7
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	14	15	14	7	27	9	2	9	17	4
Chemicals and allied products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Durable goods	4	2	20	—	18	2	16	60	1	15
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	2	—	9	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Primary metal industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	—	—	—	—	5	—	2	2	—	—
Machinery and computer equipment	—	—	—	—	3	2	11	16	—	11
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	4
Transportation equipment	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..	10	21	60	16	61	28	12	12	29	12
Air transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	2	2	8	—	15	3	—	4	2	2
Other transportation	6	16	30	6	27	19	10	5	21	5
Communications	2	—	20	8	15	2	—	—	—	2
Utilities and sanitary services	—	3	2	2	4	4	2	3	6	3
Wholesale trade	26	37	11	2	56	13	11	18	20	7
Retail trade	158	145	237	72	361	207	104	123	165	108
General merchandise stores	—	—	3	—	18	12	7	8	2	11
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	34	30	59	10	53	39	8	23	48	26
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	7	14	20	8	12	26	3	4	5	7
Eating and drinking places	78	41	87	34	138	72	37	38	55	52
Finance, insurance, and real estate	23	31	62	23	258	52	26	51	36	48
Banking and credit agencies	12	16	43	14	55	32	18	33	29	13
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	11	15	19	9	203	20	8	18	7	35
Services	342	397	878	243	647	430	153	409	300	241
Business services	2	4	15	4	15	11	1	6	2	7
Repair services	—	2	—	4	7	2	4	2	2	—
Private households	1	—	6	3	4	10	2	8	12	11
Other personal services	15	16	78	21	26	37	10	33	17	27
Entertainment and recreation services	8	6	15	—	21	8	3	4	—	—
Professional and related services	316	369	764	211	574	362	133	356	267	196
Hospitals	35	84	352	29	114	97	33	36	46	53
Health services, except hospitals	129	120	167	77	192	77	22	100	69	22
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	118	93	79	74	157	120	50	162	113	86
Other educational services	—	19	14	11	33	8	9	—	6	2
Social services, religious and membership organizations	23	36	115	18	68	44	14	48	31	28
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	11	17	37	2	10	16	5	10	2	5
Public administration	23	51	60	42	57	43	15	59	45	12

Table 146. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Harding County	Hughes County	Hutchinson County	Hyde County	Jackson County	Jerauld County	Jones County	Kingsbury County	Lake County
Employed persons 16 years and over	800	7 875	3 675	781	1 001	1 045	623	2 549	5 091
Agriculture	394	366	1 065	297	280	302	175	660	652
Forestry and fisheries	8	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Mining	48	3	—	—	—	—	—	2	16
Construction	33	496	186	34	80	53	54	128	257
Manufacturing	6	271	375	5	16	46	8	288	592
Nondurable goods	4	149	208	3	8	26	6	120	213
Food and kindred products	2	25	53	—	3	9	—	39	57
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	4	70	—	—	2	—	53	68
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2	115	38	3	5	15	6	24	46
Chemicals and allied products	—	5	27	—	—	—	—	4	21
Durable goods	2	122	167	2	8	20	2	168	379
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	2	2	9	—	—	4	—	2	76
Primary metal industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	6
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	10	8
Machinery and computer equipment	—	5	100	2	8	—	—	56	190
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	—	79	12	—	—	—	—	3	10
Transportation equipment	—	6	10	—	—	—	—	—	59
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..	20	513	112	54	39	56	49	131	269
Air transportation	—	72	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	9	99	56	14	14	19	17	56	—
Other transportation	6	111	34	7	14	8	11	34	44
Communications	1	99	10	30	—	10	—	12	48
Utilities and sanitary services	4	132	12	3	11	19	20	25	121
Wholesale trade	7	191	158	32	29	57	16	91	263
Retail trade	82	1 307	510	111	173	138	117	363	884
General merchandise stores	10	111	10	6	3	—	4	12	86
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	3	171	95	21	30	29	21	91	139
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	9	198	65	32	41	25	39	56	143
Eating and drinking places	40	465	116	25	54	57	29	93	307
Finance, insurance, and real estate	20	338	187	29	34	50	22	139	189
Banking and credit agencies	10	85	87	11	8	31	18	57	65
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	10	253	100	18	26	19	4	82	124
Services	144	2 600	996	194	258	306	140	666	1 824
Business services	7	143	17	6	6	6	6	34	72
Repair services	9	89	67	9	9	28	4	33	81
Private households	4	29	16	5	—	11	—	9	59
Other personal services	4	324	45	15	22	12	40	40	78
Entertainment and recreation services	3	104	17	2	5	3	3	8	17
Professional and related services	117	1 911	834	157	216	246	87	542	1 517
Hospitals	7	242	155	9	—	41	—	35	218
Health services, except hospitals	10	278	228	30	21	35	15	181	222
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	56	562	232	92	143	123	34	200	689
Other educational services	—	112	5	3	6	4	9	6	34
Social services, religious and membership organizations	44	539	173	18	35	35	26	103	272
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	—	178	43	5	11	8	3	107	82
Public administration	38	1 761	86	25	92	37	42	81	140
Employed females 16 years and over	324	3 915	1 592	310	431	441	240	1 070	2 221
Agriculture	108	56	219	48	62	21	20	74	69
Forestry and fisheries	5	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Construction	—	57	15	3	14	4	—	8	29
Manufacturing	4	96	162	5	3	21	6	120	226
Nondurable goods	4	77	113	3	3	8	6	66	128
Food and kindred products	2	7	8	—	—	2	—	3	17
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	4	51	—	—	2	—	49	64
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2	66	19	3	3	4	6	14	38
Chemicals and allied products	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
Durable goods	—	19	49	2	—	13	—	54	98
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	—	4	—	—	2	—	—	33
Primary metal industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	8
Machinery and computer equipment	—	—	20	2	—	—	—	13	16
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	—	13	10	—	—	—	—	—	6
Transportation equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..	6	123	25	12	10	7	18	27	58
Air transportation	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	—	5	15	—	2	—	—	2	10
Other transportation	6	24	10	—	8	2	8	15	22
Communications	—	32	—	12	—	—	—	8	10
Utilities and sanitary services	—	38	—	—	—	5	10	2	16
Wholesale trade	1	18	22	10	9	13	—	16	31
Retail trade	61	704	299	56	119	86	58	219	453
General merchandise stores	6	71	2	4	3	—	2	12	67
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	6	88	63	16	26	17	8	55	66
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	6	31	19	5	24	1	8	19	34
Eating and drinking places	35	284	95	17	39	50	26	66	207
Finance, insurance, and real estate	11	160	106	17	24	38	12	80	114
Banking and credit agencies	5	42	53	9	6	26	10	37	45
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	6	118	53	8	18	12	2	43	69
Services	88	1 807	705	143	145	220	97	477	1 188
Business services	3	60	6	4	3	2	4	18	39
Repair services	2	14	2	—	1	13	—	—	12
Private households	4	24	16	5	—	11	—	9	59
Other personal services	4	235	31	11	15	9	30	30	50
Entertainment and recreation services	—	55	9	2	1	3	3	2	7
Professional and related services	75	1 419	641	121	125	182	60	418	1 021
Hospitals	7	205	139	6	—	41	—	35	190
Health services, except hospitals	10	223	208	30	21	35	13	161	158
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	42	419	148	69	78	75	24	122	378
Other educational services	—	90	3	3	6	4	6	6	16
Social services, religious and membership organizations	16	405	127	10	20	23	15	80	233
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	—	77	16	3	—	4	2	14	46
Public administration	28	892	39	16	45	31	29	49	48

Table 146. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Lawrence County	Lincoln County	Lyman County	McCook County	McPherson County	Marshall County	Meade County	Mellette County	Miner County
Employed persons 16 years and over	9 879	7 909	1 643	2 555	1 371	2 012	8 552	723	1 439
Agriculture	297	881	386	596	471	623	932	233	493
Forestry and fisheries	215	—	2	2	—	—	24	—	—
Mining	1 499	6	10	6	2	—	279	3	—
Construction	641	451	122	123	100	84	690	60	88
Manufacturing	869	1 201	58	286	57	269	719	10	103
Nondurable goods	239	572	23	120	19	126	141	4	48
Food and kindred products	55	226	2	32	5	26	40	—	9
Textile mill and finished textile products	6	140	2	47	5	78	15	—	12
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	152	74	7	31	9	22	78	3	18
Chemicals and allied products	22	93	7	4	—	—	—	—	—
Durable goods	630	629	35	166	38	143	578	6	55
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	424	42	9	11	6	9	257	—	6
Primary metal industries	8	19	—	2	2	—	—	—	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	2	66	—	—	—	—	44	—	—
Machinery and computer equipment	21	306	10	91	10	20	102	—	38
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	4	37	—	43	—	—	10	6	2
Transportation equipment	6	44	—	12	—	108	17	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..	377	445	86	145	46	93	559	42	64
Air transportation	7	12	1	2	—	—	36	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	116	254	31	72	24	54	240	11	42
Other transportation	127	90	29	41	19	23	126	15	20
Communications	66	50	16	17	—	9	44	—	—
Utilities and sanitary services	61	39	9	13	3	7	113	16	2
Wholesale trade	220	344	49	145	50	57	299	5	61
Retail trade	2 005	1 375	287	334	181	241	1 571	77	123
General merchandise stores	73	119	2	10	—	—	169	5	4
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	337	226	68	50	28	19	231	9	17
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	187	245	77	67	12	36	258	11	18
Eating and drinking places	909	355	72	86	58	100	485	21	48
Finance, insurance, and real estate	263	652	55	127	68	69	363	8	30
Banking and credit agencies	104	299	17	51	16	44	143	8	18
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	159	353	38	76	52	25	220	—	12
Services	3 138	2 309	423	695	346	462	2 571	221	429
Business services	98	151	22	18	3	10	106	2	99
Repair services	119	143	9	49	16	10	208	3	48
Private households	47	35	9	10	11	15	19	5	2
Other personal services	441	149	34	45	17	48	280	3	32
Entertainment and recreation services	310	86	12	1	5	24	57	10	2
Professional and related services	2 123	1 745	337	572	294	355	1 901	198	246
Hospitals	380	463	35	53	44	99	617	5	6
Health services, except hospitals	404	482	62	162	85	76	214	47	114
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	843	407	148	220	104	119	485	111	79
Other educational services	89	12	12	13	7	4	39	—	—
Social services, religious and membership organizations	295	272	72	99	41	37	376	30	41
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	112	109	8	25	13	20	170	5	6
Public administration	355	245	165	96	50	114	545	64	48
Employed females 16 years and over	4 477	3 616	724	1 099	560	798	3 931	310	617
Agriculture	91	118	42	62	90	27	189	35	92
Forestry and fisheries	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	191	—	—	3	—	—	14	—	—
Construction	34	61	12	19	3	12	49	8	14
Manufacturing	271	384	23	108	24	115	237	4	50
Nondurable goods	104	231	6	65	9	75	56	4	31
Food and kindred products	12	38	—	5	2	11	—	—	7
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	110	—	—	5	54	15	—	9
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	68	35	3	22	5	10	41	3	12
Chemicals and allied products	22	30	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Durable goods	167	153	17	43	15	40	181	—	19
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	34	9	1	5	2	4	11	—	6
Primary metal industries	5	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	—	12	—	—	—	—	23	—	—
Machinery and computer equipment	6	80	5	4	2	3	59	—	6
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	1	20	—	32	—	—	10	—	—
Transportation equipment	—	13	—	—	—	29	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..	97	112	12	61	9	20	137	13	17
Air transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	7	41	2	18	—	11	49	—	11
Other transportation	55	37	3	28	9	2	44	9	6
Communications	24	26	5	10	—	7	10	—	—
Utilities and sanitary services	11	8	2	5	—	—	28	4	—
Wholesale trade	65	88	10	31	16	12	123	—	15
Retail trade	1 267	741	171	197	104	125	916	43	78
General merchandise stores	61	99	2	10	—	—	156	5	4
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	184	150	41	18	18	12	163	7	10
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	82	58	30	19	—	10	56	2	3
Eating and drinking places	600	197	54	68	45	71	320	13	43
Finance, insurance, and real estate	163	418	31	69	38	46	291	8	15
Banking and credit agencies	75	219	13	38	8	36	112	8	12
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	88	199	18	31	30	10	179	—	3
Services	2 069	1 601	327	483	251	363	1 771	159	305
Business services	69	88	17	9	2	10	61	2	55
Repair services	7	8	—	3	—	—	19	—	11
Private households	47	35	9	10	10	15	19	5	2
Other personal services	305	118	34	32	13	32	231	3	30
Entertainment and recreation services	170	57	4	1	2	14	29	2	—
Professional and related services	1 471	1 295	263	428	224	292	1 412	147	207
Hospitals	329	363	33	49	40	93	405	5	6
Health services, except hospitals	279	406	58	143	73	72	179	42	106
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	567	251	102	150	67	89	350	79	62
Other educational services	64	6	10	7	7	2	32	—	—
Social services, religious and membership organizations	182	211	56	60	30	25	338	18	33
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	50	58	4	19	7	11	108	3	—
Public administration	187	93	96	66	25	78	204	40	31

Table 146. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Minnehaha County	Moody County	Pennington County	Perkins County	Potter County	Roberts County	Sanborn County	Shannon County	Spink County
Employed persons 16 years and over	66 313	3 003	36 145	2 068	1 442	3 976	1 187	1 977	3 412
Agriculture	1 547	619	833	826	446	895	332	75	962
Forestry and fisheries	70	—	4	11	—	—	—	—	2
Mining	81	12	269	—	2	3	—	10	7
Construction	3 307	194	2 542	76	63	247	69	140	133
Manufacturing	8 496	397	4 174	104	54	212	97	50	106
Nondurable goods	4 882	87	995	15	36	162	11	23	87
Food and kindred products	2 803	36	344	8	21	73	—	—	57
Textile mill and finished textile products	389	14	16	—	—	47	—	23	4
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	808	19	469	7	15	39	2	—	23
Chemicals and allied products	145	9	75	—	—	—	—	—	3
Durable goods	3 614	310	3 179	89	18	50	86	27	19
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	532	2	744	—	—	1	—	—	—
Primary metal industries	94	—	48	2	—	—	—	—	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	482	—	139	—	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery and computer equipment	899	81	721	2	13	11	34	12	5
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	650	142	89	2	2	—	2	—	7
Transportation equipment	274	50	147	—	—	7	10	8	2
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..	4 879	153	2 223	120	56	177	23	98	116
Air transportation	170	2	228	4	3	6	—	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	1 857	62	559	50	19	66	6	35	28
Other transportation	1 155	40	573	17	28	70	8	26	43
Communications	1 247	8	386	20	4	19	4	25	13
Utilities and sanitary services	450	41	477	29	2	16	5	12	32
Wholesale trade	3 688	116	1 433	25	63	131	99	6	168
Retail trade	12 295	381	7 563	307	231	618	134	183	404
General merchandise stores	1 238	14	754	18	8	57	5	—	6
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 939	85	862	73	47	100	12	52	75
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	1 287	55	979	45	29	95	17	29	68
Eating and drinking places	3 418	132	2 288	68	58	183	44	18	126
Finance, insurance, and real estate	7 877	117	1 797	89	57	147	50	39	149
Banking and credit agencies	4 115	52	508	38	15	65	37	—	85
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	3 762	65	1 289	51	42	82	13	39	64
Services	21 914	873	13 055	466	412	1 337	333	963	1 172
Business services	1 682	27	965	18	14	24	17	19	30
Repair services	907	48	657	42	20	92	44	11	63
Private households	285	38	131	6	13	8	14	6	24
Other personal services	1 512	33	1 343	24	45	69	19	8	41
Entertainment and recreation services	885	25	691	14	9	55	—	5	11
Professional and related services	16 643	702	9 268	362	311	1 089	239	914	1 003
Hospitals	4 670	111	1 816	41	57	131	22	124	338
Health services, except hospitals	3 029	105	1 452	71	80	199	79	36	245
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	4 324	351	3 115	147	130	406	104	633	277
Other educational services	251	16	172	11	2	11	3	14	26
Social services, religious and membership organizations	2 834	89	1 617	72	28	286	19	90	95
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	1 535	30	1 096	20	14	56	12	17	22
Public administration	2 159	141	2 177	44	54	209	50	413	193
Employed females 16 years and over	32 547	1 327	17 398	873	586	1 777	538	926	1 530
Agriculture	248	90	168	183	49	95	60	—	133
Forestry and fisheries	14	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	10	—	63	—	—	—	—	—	7
Construction	236	18	274	14	4	26	2	7	8
Manufacturing	2 771	154	1 571	67	25	92	46	20	32
Nondurable goods	1 351	36	250	13	21	71	9	8	24
Food and kindred products	489	14	35	6	8	8	—	—	11
Textile mill and finished textile products	256	14	5	—	—	47	—	8	4
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	347	8	194	7	13	16	2	—	9
Chemicals and allied products	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Durable goods	1 420	118	1 321	54	4	21	37	12	8
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	140	—	59	—	—	1	—	—	—
Primary metal industries	24	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	181	—	39	—	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery and computer equipment	304	32	449	—	2	7	6	12	5
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	413	46	54	2	2	—	—	—	—
Transportation equipment	75	15	28	—	—	—	2	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..	1 442	36	674	34	18	36	2	19	32
Air transportation	27	—	46	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	353	5	68	6	—	2	—	—	—
Other transportation	360	13	252	6	18	26	2	12	15
Communications	627	6	159	3	—	8	—	7	11
Utilities and sanitary services	75	12	149	19	—	—	—	—	6
Wholesale trade	813	44	427	2	13	54	50	—	35
Retail trade	6 452	226	4 119	164	131	375	68	87	243
General merchandise stores	776	14	489	6	6	45	3	—	6
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 007	66	435	47	24	65	6	47	68
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	271	5	217	6	11	29	3	16	10
Eating and drinking places	2 082	87	1 420	52	44	129	30	18	82
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5 091	76	1 013	59	31	85	35	12	67
Banking and credit agencies	2 973	45	404	26	12	44	31	—	46
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	2 118	31	609	33	19	41	4	12	21
Services	14 645	598	8 252	325	287	876	243	570	837
Business services	791	19	430	18	2	14	8	—	20
Repair services	106	2	99	—	2	3	23	—	2
Private households	268	36	131	6	13	5	2	6	9
Other personal services	1 084	18	832	20	26	53	16	—	28
Entertainment and recreation services	342	16	312	—	3	36	—	—	2
Professional and related services	12 054	507	6 448	281	241	765	194	564	776
Hospitals	3 715	103	1 427	41	47	103	22	73	276
Health services, except hospitals	2 476	87	1 062	49	68	169	75	22	194
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	2 951	209	2 005	123	91	299	69	390	190
Other educational services	186	14	132	9	2	11	3	6	26
Social services, religious and membership organizations	2 027	75	1 241	42	24	162	17	73	68
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	699	19	581	17	9	21	8	—	22
Public administration	825	85	818	25	28	138	32	211	136

Table 146. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Stanley County	Sully County	Todd County	Tripp County	Turner County	Union County	Walworth County	Yankton County	Ziebach County
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 306	823	2 138	3 033	3 810	4 724	2 795	9 488	650
Agriculture	233	310	267	829	984	746	393	842	261
Forestry and fisheries	6	—	16	—	—	—	6	5	—
Mining	—	—	11	4	—	2	7	8	—
Construction	92	39	177	222	279	287	138	499	34
Manufacturing	31	12	47	38	263	861	76	1 806	4
Nondurable goods	20	7	34	25	148	505	74	305	3
Food and kindred products	1	—	—	5	33	318	13	152	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	—	—	—	50	111	—	19	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	19	4	28	20	45	31	54	122	3
Chemicals and allied products	—	—	—	—	16	15	—	6	—
Durable goods	11	5	13	13	115	356	2	1 501	1
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	—	—	3	11	7	—	31	1
Primary metal industries	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	206	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	—	—	—	1	2	11	—	56	—
Machinery and computer equipment	—	—	4	9	57	174	—	449	—
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	5	3	6	—	14	61	2	488	—
Transportation equipment	4	—	—	—	4	49	—	139	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..	60	33	128	182	233	336	206	347	14
Air transportation	9	—	—	7	2	7	13	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	15	11	19	121	133	122	73	115	5
Other transportation	20	6	52	20	43	81	57	69	4
Communications	4	—	25	26	16	49	26	88	2
Utilities and sanitary services	12	16	32	8	34	77	37	75	3
Wholesale trade	29	19	17	168	152	179	110	342	2
Retail trade	244	117	170	544	438	648	568	1 802	43
General merchandise stores	23	1	3	36	21	32	40	204	—
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	39	14	65	83	90	105	76	355	7
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	33	37	30	90	78	117	101	161	4
Eating and drinking places	84	46	33	141	101	254	185	425	21
Finance, insurance, and real estate	56	53	53	127	143	193	159	416	34
Banking and credit agencies	23	28	38	76	82	96	66	171	12
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	33	25	15	51	61	97	93	245	22
Services	359	179	918	777	1 231	1 343	998	3 034	204
Business services	11	—	21	68	20	55	37	111	7
Repair services	11	19	16	57	73	79	54	92	1
Private households	2	4	13	21	10	14	16	43	5
Other personal services	51	18	23	50	73	70	123	166	3
Entertainment and recreation services	9	—	16	21	21	64	25	48	11
Professional and related services	275	138	829	560	1 034	1 061	743	2 574	177
Hospitals	52	11	135	92	156	116	122	851	—
Health services, except hospitals	27	30	35	86	278	275	161	422	13
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	96	58	514	145	377	434	243	637	116
Other educational services	17	3	16	10	27	13	16	70	—
Social services, religious and membership organizations	52	23	111	147	144	144	135	468	40
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	31	13	18	80	52	79	66	126	8
Public administration	196	61	334	142	87	129	134	387	54
Employed females 16 years and over	600	339	1 046	1 268	1 626	2 124	1 285	4 508	276
Agriculture	21	35	33	103	119	74	50	179	45
Forestry and fisheries	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	—	—	9	4	—	2	—	—	—
Construction	6	—	25	21	24	23	20	43	4
Manufacturing	15	9	23	18	113	385	31	650	3
Nondurable goods	11	4	23	18	78	258	31	128	3
Food and kindred products	—	—	—	5	4	135	5	42	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	—	—	—	47	94	—	7	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	11	4	17	13	16	17	26	79	3
Chemicals and allied products	—	—	—	—	9	4	—	—	—
Durable goods	4	5	—	—	35	127	—	522	—
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Primary metal industries	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	11	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	—
Machinery and computer equipment	—	—	—	—	6	44	—	83	—
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	2	3	—	—	14	43	—	333	—
Transportation equipment	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	21	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..	11	6	33	18	43	90	28	73	2
Air transportation	2	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	—	—	—	11	20	37	7	21	—
Other transportation	9	2	26	3	15	30	20	20	2
Communications	—	—	2	4	2	11	—	28	—
Utilities and sanitary services	—	4	5	—	6	9	1	4	—
Wholesale trade	7	2	4	49	21	44	18	87	—
Retail trade	142	69	94	303	249	394	348	1 040	28
General merchandise stores	23	1	—	31	17	32	32	160	—
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	22	10	38	53	58	59	55	200	7
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	10	7	13	20	17	38	17	21	—
Eating and drinking places	50	41	13	86	74	194	146	286	19
Finance, insurance, and real estate	31	34	42	78	100	133	76	239	18
Banking and credit agencies	20	22	30	48	70	75	37	127	10
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	11	12	12	30	30	58	39	112	8
Services	239	132	586	604	924	897	640	2 065	145
Business services	7	—	12	46	16	22	18	42	5
Repair services	—	3	5	10	6	9	18	—	1
Private households	2	4	10	20	10	14	16	43	—
Other personal services	37	16	13	42	64	47	82	135	2
Entertainment and recreation services	—	—	6	18	16	22	13	17	7
Professional and related services	193	109	540	468	812	783	493	1 828	130
Hospitals	50	11	103	90	137	107	78	653	—
Health services, except hospitals	23	28	25	74	251	214	118	326	10
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	59	38	320	121	255	275	125	425	82
Other educational services	16	3	14	10	25	11	16	60	—
Social services, religious and membership organizations	35	23	66	118	104	129	119	322	30
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	10	6	12	55	40	47	37	42	8
Public administration	123	52	197	70	33	82	74	132	31

Table 147. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Aurora County	Beadle County	Bennett County	Bon Homme County	Brookings County	Brown County	Brule County	Buffalo County	Butte County	Campbell County
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 253	8 553	1 090	2 866	12 705	18 016	2 637	512	3 404	903
Private for profit wage and salary workers	555	5 374	435	1 332	7 018	11 114	1 038	121	2 027	351
Employees of own corporation	28	276	78	52	265	517	110	14	115	28
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	87	780	57	282	702	2 012	446	45	143	64
Local government workers	120	485	207	240	924	1 132	198	139	315	69
State government workers	97	255	35	227	2 422	1 213	76	8	121	24
Federal government workers	47	328	126	55	267	685	125	98	169	20
Self-employed workers	332	1 196	217	679	1 222	1 712	710	90	618	355
In agriculture	199	556	121	482	554	578	472	88	342	294
Unpaid family workers	15	135	13	51	150	148	44	11	11	20
Employed females 16 years and over	566	3 816	498	1 232	5 819	8 625	1 157	226	1 504	346
Private for profit wage and salary workers	288	2 347	214	643	3 251	4 963	489	49	903	149
Employees of own corporation	13	77	28	8	66	83	17	2	54	2
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	60	545	15	222	425	1 430	264	30	80	47
Local government workers	64	272	125	138	513	611	117	70	196	31
State government workers	34	116	15	85	1 132	628	39	3	67	13
Federal government workers	32	151	79	13	111	329	49	47	86	14
Self-employed workers	73	339	44	102	292	609	168	17	168	75
Unpaid family workers	15	46	6	29	95	55	31	10	4	17
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	1 579	9 985	1 389	3 703	16 337	20 465	3 003	675	4 049	986
50 to 52 weeks	932	6 409	800	2 402	8 572	13 158	2 086	364	2 336	715
48 and 49 weeks	28	340	28	98	653	625	92	14	109	15
40 to 47 weeks	76	721	102	218	1 293	1 462	160	25	335	42
27 to 39 weeks	113	779	148	277	1 642	1 687	213	62	425	94
14 to 26 weeks	171	760	117	258	2 468	1 774	221	74	432	67
1 to 13 weeks	259	976	194	450	1 709	1 759	231	136	412	53
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 128	7 384	1 085	2 658	11 345	14 917	2 318	523	2 907	749
40 or more weeks	855	6 188	792	2 182	7 876	12 366	1 992	347	2 255	643
50 to 52 weeks	762	5 515	698	1 950	6 852	11 021	1 811	313	1 972	597
27 to 39 weeks	91	374	109	157	809	959	137	53	290	62
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week	369	1 985	203	711	4 042	4 350	479	107	904	182
40 or more weeks	144	1 056	88	386	2 256	2 356	243	26	434	100
50 to 52 weeks	140	729	60	314	1 481	1 748	194	25	309	91
27 to 39 weeks	19	303	33	72	659	567	54	8	110	25
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week	82	616	101	334	950	1 198	206	45	238	55
40 or more weeks	37	226	50	150	386	523	103	30	91	29
50 to 52 weeks	30	165	42	138	239	389	81	26	55	27
27 to 39 weeks	3	102	6	48	174	161	22	1	25	7
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	661	4 552	631	1 506	7 204	9 885	1 352	293	1 866	393
50 to 52 weeks	357	2 493	318	890	3 554	5 697	794	149	917	234
48 and 49 weeks	4	182	16	48	342	342	52	3	26	6
40 to 47 weeks	21	462	52	142	724	744	96	17	192	26
27 to 39 weeks	48	455	64	159	817	1 077	154	25	194	54
14 to 26 weeks	100	415	58	124	1 103	962	124	31	306	42
1 to 13 weeks	131	545	123	143	664	1 063	132	68	231	31
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	360	2 821	426	924	4 134	6 163	945	198	1 069	225
40 or more weeks	244	2 267	281	745	2 948	4 867	734	134	732	176
50 to 52 weeks	221	1 909	237	617	2 511	4 239	639	117	651	150
27 to 39 weeks	35	203	56	82	341	512	101	23	129	30
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week	260	1 373	138	411	2 419	2 861	298	69	631	135
40 or more weeks	122	719	71	257	1 379	1 552	149	17	335	76
50 to 52 weeks	120	470	55	205	848	1 184	116	16	234	72
27 to 39 weeks	10	191	2	46	361	422	46	2	51	19
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week	41	358	67	171	651	861	109	26	166	33
40 or more weeks	16	151	34	78	293	364	59	18	68	14
50 to 52 weeks	16	114	26	68	195	274	39	16	32	12
27 to 39 weeks	3	61	6	31	115	143	7	—	14	5
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	825	4 983	788	1 879	5 713	9 375	1 388	383	2 185	561
No workers	99	638	143	226	462	1 056	96	56	292	71
1 worker	258	1 177	218	578	1 348	2 295	342	135	685	198
2 workers	384	2 557	379	890	3 285	4 827	729	140	988	242
3 or more workers	84	611	48	185	618	1 197	221	52	220	50
Married-couple families	774	4 416	631	1 675	4 961	7 958	1 230	219	1 856	511
No workers	95	557	73	198	397	837	82	11	246	60
1 worker	234	819	170	477	915	1 603	246	59	515	171
2 workers	361	2 446	350	833	3 055	4 374	686	105	901	232
Husband and wife worked	316	2 292	319	779	2 856	4 173	660	94	856	222
3 or more workers	84	594	38	167	594	1 144	216	44	194	48
Husband and wife worked	80	561	38	151	581	1 115	213	36	190	47
Female householder, no husband present	32	434	107	136	541	997	119	112	238	31
No workers	2	69	60	17	41	173	11	36	45	6
1 worker	21	277	19	69	350	506	72	47	103	18
2 workers	9	71	26	36	139	283	31	21	64	5
3 or more workers	—	17	2	14	11	35	5	8	26	2
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED										
Persons 16 years and over	12	359	109	19	451	596	71	119	197	14
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	—	23	—	—	—	48	2	3	7	—
Professional specialty occupations	—	20	10	2	5	50	6	4	—	2
Technicians and related support occupations	—	3	—	—	29	—	—	—	2	—
Sales occupations	—	23	—	—	23	57	5	6	15	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	47	7	5	23	78	9	11	17	—
Private household occupations	2	—	—	—	6	13	—	—	11	—
Protective service occupations	—	—	9	—	22	—	—	4	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	3	65	21	6	86	118	32	24	60	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3	19	6	—	84	61	—	9	22	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	48	15	4	49	97	10	14	17	2
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	—	30	—	—	49	24	—	21	11	5
Transportation and material moving occupations	—	25	—	—	33	21	—	—	14	5
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	41	4	—	34	29	7	16	6	—
Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation	4	15	37	2	8	—	—	7	15	—

Table 147. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Charles Mix County	Clark County	Clay County	Codington County	Corson County	Custer County	Davison County	Day County	Deuel County	Dewey County
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	3 532	1 843	6 384	11 079	1 254	2 841	8 367	2 761	1 986	1 815
Private for profit wage and salary workers	1 506	728	2 533	7 530	301	1 357	5 461	1 264	847	524
Employees of own corporation	145	26	64	309	33	69	158	54	57	29
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	380	38	760	830	67	148	908	298	143	121
Local government workers	236	176	392	877	217	265	620	238	185	373
State government workers	103	48	1 611	229	59	320	274	67	40	72
Federal government workers	241	61	148	247	181	239	147	107	34	387
Self-employed workers	942	701	864	1 303	374	501	874	719	708	315
In agriculture	620	542	494	458	268	182	256	467	517	223
Unpaid family workers	124	91	76	63	55	11	83	68	29	23
Employed females 16 years and over	1 529	656	3 082	5 122	535	1 220	3 932	1 272	826	867
Private for profit wage and salary workers	702	334	1 245	3 226	130	517	2 611	606	391	192
Employees of own corporation	27	1	28	67	3	17	30	14	16	—
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	261	19	515	641	46	84	559	188	100	88
Local government workers	123	84	220	492	103	177	303	148	117	246
State government workers	62	28	782	162	36	188	90	35	28	31
Federal government workers	128	39	72	138	106	105	34	68	19	211
Self-employed workers	197	123	221	418	104	146	284	181	161	95
Unpaid family workers	56	29	27	45	10	3	51	46	10	4
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	4 215	2 198	9 043	12 534	1 599	3 446	9 546	3 609	2 429	2 308
50 to 52 weeks	2 735	1 314	3 677	8 216	833	2 088	6 247	2 250	1 657	1 199
48 and 49 weeks	81	76	349	400	37	96	355	78	44	22
40 to 47 weeks	217	179	871	1 033	97	256	673	204	123	187
27 to 39 weeks	353	172	986	1 000	175	280	793	337	222	263
14 to 26 weeks	357	210	1 554	997	179	344	771	326	125	246
1 to 13 weeks	472	247	1 606	888	278	382	707	414	258	391
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 097	1 664	5 658	9 620	1 165	2 752	6 904	2 776	1 864	1 849
40 or more weeks	2 440	1 291	3 237	8 143	842	2 131	5 812	2 093	1 491	1 224
50 to 52 weeks	2 226	1 104	2 668	7 111	747	1 849	5 161	1 909	1 363	1 049
27 to 39 weeks	237	115	533	636	92	199	433	225	159	205
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week	821	403	2 783	2 267	322	558	2 002	630	405	355
40 or more weeks	442	222	1 394	1 243	70	252	1 143	334	231	150
50 to 52 weeks	383	169	843	915	46	187	859	260	205	120
27 to 39 weeks	82	40	382	299	61	72	270	93	49	34
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week	297	131	602	647	112	136	640	203	160	104
40 or more weeks	151	56	266	263	55	57	320	105	102	34
50 to 52 weeks	126	41	166	190	40	52	227	81	89	30
27 to 39 weeks	34	17	71	65	22	9	90	19	14	24
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	1 859	878	4 437	5 918	638	1 524	4 561	1 547	1 011	1 008
50 to 52 weeks	1 054	363	1 477	3 474	269	840	2 716	938	581	504
48 and 49 weeks	30	37	172	227	7	33	150	32	25	3
40 to 47 weeks	123	105	591	647	43	103	390	104	54	90
27 to 39 weeks	226	97	630	578	113	158	462	182	140	143
14 to 26 weeks	184	128	817	530	82	196	454	130	60	125
1 to 13 weeks	242	148	750	462	124	194	389	161	151	143
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 079	542	2 429	3 890	399	1 105	2 752	1 001	646	703
40 or more weeks	758	328	1 266	3 244	245	777	2 242	768	446	476
50 to 52 weeks	662	234	952	2 696	212	681	1 951	699	387	392
27 to 39 weeks	137	63	306	304	53	110	222	95	94	105
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week	601	261	1 619	1 591	188	340	1 338	426	264	253
40 or more weeks	353	149	792	920	53	166	777	243	152	98
50 to 52 weeks	305	107	420	640	43	128	583	189	140	93
27 to 39 weeks	62	30	276	224	47	42	174	72	34	26
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week	179	75	389	437	51	79	471	120	101	52
40 or more weeks	96	28	182	184	21	33	237	63	62	23
50 to 52 weeks	87	22	105	138	14	31	182	50	54	19
27 to 39 weeks	27	4	48	50	13	6	66	15	12	12
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	2 318	1 242	2 599	5 990	1 007	1 726	4 474	1 930	1 320	1 341
No workers	354	170	173	644	143	196	519	224	146	217
1 worker	662	360	747	1 320	387	486	1 071	593	384	434
2 workers	1 054	589	1 403	3 141	397	884	2 363	921	657	557
3 or more workers	248	123	276	885	80	160	521	192	133	133
Married-couple families	1 934	1 179	2 184	5 148	763	1 482	3 822	1 754	1 211	860
No workers	222	159	144	573	88	181	432	182	138	65
1 worker	483	327	497	875	270	349	709	506	332	236
2 workers	994	573	1 293	2 916	344	803	2 182	874	614	450
Husband and wife worked	902	523	1 242	2 777	313	772	2 040	816	569	416
3 or more workers	235	120	250	784	61	149	499	192	127	109
Husband and wife worked	217	120	250	757	49	148	474	181	123	105
Female householder, no husband present	258	43	315	624	186	168	469	103	75	356
No workers	99	11	14	71	40	4	57	20	6	129
1 worker	117	23	208	324	84	101	261	62	37	143
2 workers	36	9	78	143	43	56	139	21	28	64
3 or more workers	6	—	15	86	19	7	12	—	4	20
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED										
Persons 16 years and over	192	29	373	494	183	162	358	123	53	296
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	2	2	17	9	—	10	27	4	2	10
Professional specialty occupations	11	—	48	43	4	2	23	1	10	8
Technicians and related support occupations	5	5	—	2	9	—	6	2	2	—
Sales occupations	2	2	55	26	15	15	15	7	4	14
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	8	3	56	30	20	8	35	7	6	27
Private household occupations	4	—	7	—	—	—	10	—	—	3
Protective service occupations	7	—	4	—	6	1	—	—	1	9
Service occupations, except protective and household	40	2	46	140	26	52	118	7	3	54
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	22	2	50	38	7	10	—	30	6	27
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	28	1	7	85	7	23	17	16	6	43
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	13	4	26	43	—	2	15	26	4	—
Transportation and material moving occupations	8	3	12	11	27	9	35	8	2	36
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	16	2	37	33	33	26	42	11	5	46
Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation	26	3	8	34	29	4	15	4	2	19

Table 147. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Douglas County	Edmunds County	Fall River County	Faulk County	Grant County	Gregory County	Haakon County	Hamlin County	Hand County	Hanson County
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 472	1 972	3 044	1 199	3 821	2 299	1 089	2 010	1 920	1 451
Private for profit wage and salary workers	743	844	1 231	426	2 258	1 000	587	921	785	661
Employees of own corporation	36	67	83	75	131	52	53	53	76	17
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	114	145	208	79	228	153	21	72	192	86
Local government workers	110	228	193	159	293	169	89	284	159	117
State government workers	29	64	251	49	80	48	8	43	56	55
Federal government workers	48	58	626	55	66	76	40	62	53	23
Self-employed workers	383	550	518	343	849	829	333	588	631	377
In agriculture	240	407	207	268	533	588	224	403	479	302
Unpaid family workers	45	83	17	88	47	24	11	40	44	132
Employed females 16 years and over	692	846	1 468	473	1 699	940	386	824	755	595
Private for profit wage and salary workers	382	374	528	159	1 017	472	244	388	351	330
Employees of own corporation	16	4	25	9	14	16	—	30	7	—
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	91	79	148	62	173	105	11	43	125	59
Local government workers	70	154	107	109	175	79	52	211	86	59
State government workers	18	31	121	26	54	20	—	29	36	13
Federal government workers	18	42	366	34	47	58	23	39	34	11
Self-employed workers	92	140	191	70	200	185	51	100	94	82
Unpaid family workers	21	26	7	13	33	21	5	14	29	41
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	1 875	2 242	3 582	1 452	4 547	2 754	1 207	2 520	2 243	1 688
50 to 52 weeks	1 153	1 463	2 395	956	3 138	1 885	960	1 530	1 513	1 233
48 and 49 weeks	55	63	74	46	125	53	13	74	73	38
40 to 47 weeks	97	88	190	93	278	110	36	156	104	82
27 to 39 weeks	227	173	231	99	329	221	66	230	194	143
14 to 26 weeks	155	187	341	111	370	241	67	231	136	97
1 to 13 weeks	188	268	351	147	307	244	65	299	223	95
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 283	1 654	2 878	1 080	3 372	2 126	963	1 910	1 704	1 245
40 or more weeks	1 007	1 286	2 319	889	2 851	1 706	837	1 496	1 384	1 084
50 to 52 weeks	894	1 166	2 121	791	2 599	1 593	806	1 319	1 244	993
27 to 39 weeks	119	141	152	57	219	143	50	170	127	67
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week	445	415	567	263	896	476	160	457	375	349
40 or more weeks	249	261	282	139	561	256	122	195	216	189
50 to 52 weeks	226	242	229	111	464	216	109	146	194	164
27 to 39 weeks	75	21	71	26	75	66	4	52	48	71
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week	147	173	137	109	279	152	84	153	164	94
40 or more weeks	49	67	58	67	129	86	50	69	90	80
50 to 52 weeks	33	55	45	54	75	76	45	65	75	76
27 to 39 weeks	33	11	8	16	35	12	12	8	19	5
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	830	972	1 672	619	2 019	1 172	454	1 072	936	678
50 to 52 weeks	428	583	1 043	341	1 258	669	287	546	536	445
48 and 49 weeks	33	21	18	16	72	26	13	32	32	20
40 to 47 weeks	68	45	114	46	158	69	17	99	58	32
27 to 39 weeks	145	91	123	72	201	125	55	106	112	106
14 to 26 weeks	81	118	192	76	195	153	51	105	96	40
1 to 13 weeks	75	114	182	68	135	130	31	184	102	35
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	380	591	1 205	355	1 198	767	284	672	606	368
40 or more weeks	271	418	957	250	969	537	197	470	427	306
50 to 52 weeks	203	377	881	216	846	482	179	386	367	269
27 to 39 weeks	58	69	62	35	125	77	39	74	66	39
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week	351	284	387	195	608	306	123	307	247	249
40 or more weeks	226	183	182	110	415	166	95	161	156	140
50 to 52 weeks	203	166	139	88	354	136	86	116	139	129
27 to 39 weeks	59	14	56	26	48	43	4	26	37	62
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week	99	97	80	69	213	99	47	93	83	61
40 or more weeks	32	48	36	43	104	61	25	46	43	51
50 to 52 weeks	22	40	23	37	58	51	22	44	30	47
27 to 39 weeks	28	8	5	11	28	5	12	6	9	5
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	1 007	1 248	1 910	763	2 296	1 467	672	1 349	1 213	870
No workers	103	151	288	58	189	180	38	157	131	60
1 worker	287	329	574	243	570	377	251	402	309	252
2 workers	470	637	879	392	1 226	752	334	612	658	477
3 or more workers	147	131	169	70	311	158	49	178	115	81
Married-couple families	944	1 140	1 624	705	2 077	1 311	625	1 227	1 118	783
No workers	103	140	248	58	165	145	33	150	121	55
1 worker	243	282	405	211	440	306	217	320	257	210
2 workers	457	604	802	366	1 174	704	326	589	626	447
Husband and wife worked	457	570	764	343	1 100	662	302	549	563	429
3 or more workers	141	114	169	70	298	156	49	168	114	71
Husband and wife worked	123	113	158	65	275	146	48	161	112	69
Female householder, no husband present	37	62	202	33	168	113	25	78	66	42
No workers	—	11	28	—	19	33	5	3	10	5
1 worker	20	31	127	18	93	43	18	60	30	21
2 workers	11	20	47	15	46	35	2	12	25	6
3 or more workers	6	—	—	—	10	2	—	3	1	10
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED										
Persons 16 years and over	22	32	106	22	162	87	2	42	37	35
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	—	4	3	—	4	—	—	8	—	9
Professional specialty occupations	2	—	5	—	8	4	—	2	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
Sales occupations	—	—	8	4	—	—	2	1	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3	4	5	—	9	10	—	10	—	2
Private household occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	—	4	22	2	23	15	—	9	18	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	10	4	12	2	14	5	—	2	2	2
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	10	10	6	30	18	—	6	1	11
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	2	1	11	2	9	10	—	—	2	—
Transportation and material moving occupations	2	3	7	—	8	2	—	4	8	8
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1	2	20	3	51	9	—	—	3	3
Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation	2	—	3	3	6	14	—	—	—	—

Table 147. **Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Harding County	Hughes County	Hutchinson County	Hyde County	Jackson County	Jerauld County	Jones County	Kingsbury County	Lake County
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	800	7 875	3 675	781	1 001	1 045	623	2 549	5 091
Private for profit wage and salary workers	287	3 254	1 693	302	397	487	329	1 302	2 776
Employees of own corporation	32	162	174	19	39	50	30	51	110
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	44	806	470	75	52	79	31	142	493
Local government workers	69	533	210	70	121	140	62	211	284
State government workers	19	2 083	61	12	39	12	34	62	464
Federal government workers	29	337	65	21	140	43	20	73	114
Self-employed workers	317	819	963	283	250	274	141	678	936
In agriculture	245	230	644	217	147	193	67	454	472
Unpaid family workers	35	43	213	18	2	10	6	81	24
Employed females 16 years and over	324	3 915	1 592	310	431	441	240	1 070	2 221
Private for profit wage and salary workers	121	1 510	753	130	174	219	119	610	1 231
Employees of own corporation	8	38	25	2	4	4	5	13	29
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	14	566	357	49	29	57	15	104	328
Local government workers	45	322	94	45	76	80	42	128	131
State government workers	4	1 001	39	5	4	8	6	31	224
Federal government workers	24	169	21	13	68	32	20	37	67
Self-employed workers	93	306	251	57	80	43	36	143	226
Unpaid family workers	23	41	77	11	—	2	2	17	14
WORK STATUS IN 1989									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	915	8 676	4 300	926	1 300	1 290	770	3 057	6 038
50 to 52 weeks	601	6 029	2 846	630	704	797	466	1 947	3 688
48 and 49 weeks	19	260	173	10	36	26	25	70	129
40 to 47 weeks	48	513	212	67	85	58	45	183	534
27 to 39 weeks	62	631	295	81	177	155	67	253	534
14 to 26 weeks	59	571	325	62	115	123	89	286	617
1 to 13 weeks	126	672	449	76	183	131	78	318	536
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	706	6 946	3 114	682	995	914	598	2 303	4 415
40 or more weeks	576	5 897	2 588	570	688	709	454	1 790	3 509
50 to 52 weeks	530	5 329	2 323	511	594	655	396	1 618	3 107
27 to 39 weeks	41	379	165	48	137	85	38	159	379
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week	164	1 402	866	188	208	275	137	573	1 157
40 or more weeks	68	769	460	108	106	118	69	324	590
50 to 52 weeks	54	613	377	94	81	95	58	260	430
27 to 39 weeks	16	206	119	26	23	64	27	72	137
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week	45	328	320	56	97	101	35	181	466
40 or more weeks	24	136	183	29	31	54	13	86	252
50 to 52 weeks	17	87	146	25	29	47	12	69	151
27 to 39 weeks	5	46	11	7	17	6	2	22	18
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	381	4 290	1 893	404	559	554	341	1 344	2 714
50 to 52 weeks	194	2 755	1 100	225	214	288	149	699	1 400
48 and 49 weeks	14	152	104	8	11	16	10	41	54
40 to 47 weeks	25	310	149	40	56	33	26	106	247
27 to 39 weeks	43	443	171	50	99	96	41	152	307
14 to 26 weeks	42	258	189	34	78	79	69	168	373
1 to 13 weeks	63	372	180	47	101	42	46	178	333
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	246	3 058	1 104	229	351	298	213	835	1 627
40 or more weeks	169	2 553	871	177	191	210	129	562	1 170
50 to 52 weeks	150	2 248	720	145	150	185	104	476	1 048
27 to 39 weeks	27	245	82	26	65	45	18	85	204
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week	106	1 009	626	144	143	199	98	381	795
40 or more weeks	47	571	394	80	81	97	44	231	395
50 to 52 weeks	34	445	321	66	57	78	33	176	284
27 to 39 weeks	14	171	80	22	18	45	23	49	92
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week	29	223	163	31	65	57	30	128	292
40 or more weeks	17	93	88	16	9	30	12	53	136
50 to 52 weeks	10	62	59	14	7	25	12	47	68
27 to 39 weeks	2	27	9	2	16	6	—	18	11
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989									
Families	440	3 905	2 319	464	715	696	387	1 641	2 763
No workers	43	319	309	56	67	82	35	227	295
1 worker	105	758	555	110	203	216	86	404	679
2 workers	224	2 295	1 185	246	358	314	220	841	1 455
3 or more workers	68	533	270	52	87	84	46	169	334
Married-couple families	409	3 272	2 155	425	579	644	367	1 526	2 489
No workers	38	243	292	48	26	82	35	210	242
1 worker	91	403	477	93	166	191	71	357	539
2 workers	216	2 122	1 138	232	309	287	216	796	1 374
Husband and wife worked	204	2 069	1 090	228	287	264	199	741	1 310
3 or more workers	64	504	248	52	78	84	45	163	334
Husband and wife worked	63	492	238	50	70	84	45	159	322
Female householder, no husband present	24	554	103	23	69	33	13	75	226
No workers	5	65	13	6	29	—	—	11	53
1 worker	12	312	47	11	15	13	8	32	118
2 workers	4	154	31	6	16	20	4	28	55
3 or more workers	3	23	12	—	9	—	1	4	—
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED									
Persons 16 years and over	10	170	78	19	113	20	12	60	120
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	—	11	—	3	—	—	6	2	—
Professional specialty occupations	2	—	7	5	13	—	2	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	—	5	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	—	20	7	—	—	2	—	2	2
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	20	19	2	13	—	—	11	2
Private household occupations	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service occupations	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	3	49	5	—	31	10	—	6	17
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1	2	8	2	35	—	—	6	19
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4	8	3	5	6	2	2	3	12
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	—	20	11	—	—	—	—	14	31
Transportation and material moving occupations	—	14	2	—	5	4	2	13	20
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	18	6	2	4	2	—	—	17
Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation	—	3	2	—	4	—	—	3	—

Table 147. **Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Lawrence County	Lincoln County	Lyman County	McCook County	McPherson County	Marshall County	Meade County	Mellette County	Miner County
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	9 879	7 909	1 643	2 555	1 371	2 012	8 552	723	1 439
Private for profit wage and salary workers	6 648	5 212	690	1 371	531	1 107	4 628	217	651
Employees of own corporation	260	272	35	142	31	175	206	21	35
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	596	635	131	183	140	111	435	84	120
Local government workers	682	445	194	206	104	128	526	106	124
State government workers	523	131	81	66	14	66	323	45	3
Federal government workers	500	202	177	83	48	105	1 041	46	36
Self-employed workers	872	1 226	357	628	460	469	1 532	198	455
In agriculture	165	634	242	411	338	308	726	155	337
Unpaid family workers	58	58	13	18	74	26	67	27	50
Employed females 16 years and over	4 477	3 616	724	1 099	560	798	3 931	310	617
Private for profit wage and salary workers	2 782	2 377	276	604	230	433	2 081	93	276
Employees of own corporation	65	94	7	21	2	25	42	4	1
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	404	453	98	122	99	82	342	52	97
Local government workers	381	226	113	133	52	79	269	57	83
State government workers	360	60	42	42	10	44	196	30	2
Federal government workers	175	110	98	58	24	62	480	28	19
Self-employed workers	325	360	84	128	120	83	519	43	110
Unpaid family workers	50	30	13	12	25	15	44	7	30
WORK STATUS IN 1989									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	11 610	8 972	1 976	3 114	1 661	2 580	11 686	889	1 795
50 to 52 weeks	6 622	6 496	1 207	2 139	1 099	1 608	7 522	510	1 156
48 and 49 weeks	425	190	65	41	34	471	35	48	48
40 to 47 weeks	961	481	109	157	109	109	759	41	125
27 to 39 weeks	1 083	617	175	244	139	199	955	97	134
14 to 26 weeks	1 121	595	168	243	113	223	972	64	149
1 to 13 weeks	1 398	593	252	290	167	368	1 007	142	183
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	8 586	6 822	1 560	2 277	1 265	1 867	9 213	708	1 327
40 or more weeks	6 606	5 911	1 189	1 884	1 027	1 468	7 610	514	1 084
50 to 52 weeks	5 616	5 445	1 042	1 745	941	1 334	6 710	448	947
27 to 39 weeks	642	369	128	147	94	631	631	84	80
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week	2 320	1 743	300	612	251	536	1 902	116	377
40 or more weeks	1 079	1 071	119	311	145	271	889	47	196
50 to 52 weeks	782	896	100	268	104	240	657	40	164
27 to 39 weeks	383	182	35	85	29	59	249	8	44
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week	704	407	116	225	145	177	571	65	91
40 or more weeks	323	185	73	142	70	51	253	25	49
50 to 52 weeks	224	155	65	126	54	34	155	22	45
27 to 39 weeks	58	66	12	12	16	17	75	5	10
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 ..	5 384	4 141	848	1 354	675	1 080	4 847	383	784
50 to 52 weeks	2 537	2 830	449	820	421	538	2 669	183	464
48 and 49 weeks	215	65	27	12	14	35	164	18	19
40 to 47 weeks	536	280	61	83	44	53	333	27	64
27 to 39 weeks	643	353	99	156	88	136	534	61	89
14 to 26 weeks	669	322	95	145	39	128	580	29	72
1 to 13 weeks	784	291	117	138	69	190	567	65	76
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 241	2 691	597	775	416	583	3 136	282	481
40 or more weeks	2 301	2 292	421	577	326	403	2 436	181	371
50 to 52 weeks	1 839	2 088	348	520	304	352	2 129	144	317
27 to 39 weeks	328	165	76	81	49	78	274	50	50
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week	1 698	1 164	192	418	181	376	1 334	76	231
40 or more weeks	815	731	75	229	115	195	601	34	135
50 to 52 weeks	598	617	65	201	83	166	447	29	110
27 to 39 weeks	279	139	18	65	23	45	192	8	29
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week	445	286	59	161	78	121	377	25	72
40 or more weeks	172	152	41	109	38	28	129	13	41
50 to 52 weeks	100	125	36	99	34	20	93	10	37
27 to 39 weeks	36	49	5	10	16	13	68	3	10
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989									
Families	5 366	4 304	934	1 563	974	1 375	5 608	509	903
No workers	770	257	51	137	132	130	484	82	48
1 worker	1 243	849	305	405	303	441	1 571	156	248
2 workers	2 656	2 551	427	809	478	696	3 000	220	513
3 or more workers	697	647	151	212	108	108	553	51	94
Married-couple families	4 571	3 871	754	1 428	915	1 163	4 841	376	822
No workers	686	238	31	125	126	111	371	22	44
1 worker	802	642	194	342	269	316	1 122	110	207
2 workers	2 441	2 384	392	764	461	639	2 824	195	481
Husband and wife worked	2 312	2 303	372	735	425	600	2 625	188	460
3 or more workers	642	607	137	197	59	97	524	49	90
Husband and wife worked	610	584	119	193	52	95	489	48	90
Female householder, no husband present	643	282	122	93	35	141	587	102	55
No workers	67	14	19	10	3	14	101	51	—
1 worker	368	125	62	38	23	70	319	33	27
2 workers	155	107	27	34	7	46	138	16	24
3 or more workers	53	36	14	11	2	11	29	2	4
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED									
Persons 16 years and over	442	151	88	46	24	141	345	49	37
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	29	4	2	9	—	4	25	—	—
Professional specialty occupations	31	6	9	2	3	—	18	—	3
Technicians and related support occupations	—	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	27	17	9	3	2	5	39	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	21	13	—	—	6	2	26	7	1
Private household occupations	9	—	2	—	—	2	—	—	—
Protective service occupations	—	—	2	2	—	2	1	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	139	38	15	7	2	32	82	8	5
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	27	11	7	7	2	15	5	11	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	49	27	7	6	2	6	62	7	2
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	13	14	8	—	—	28	—	—	19
Transportation and material moving occupations	24	3	4	3	—	29	36	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	39	16	21	7	3	11	19	6	1
Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation	34	—	2	—	2	5	32	10	6

Table 147. **Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Minnehaha County	Moody County	Pennington County	Perkins County	Potter County	Roberts County	Sanborn County	Shannon County	Spink County
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	66 313	3 003	36 145	2 068	1 442	3 976	1 187	1 977	3 412
Private for profit wage and salary workers	47 605	1 547	22 899	868	676	1 760	588	268	1 209
Employees of own corporation	1 577	56	855	150	110	96	19	—	75
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	7 095	187	2 726	133	111	351	102	331	198
Local government workers	3 442	301	2 426	154	114	401	105	637	284
State government workers	1 410	98	1 761	52	36	143	32	89	603
Federal government workers	2 057	235	2 793	47	81	271	32	429	115
Self-employed workers	4 489	607	3 387	799	380	972	315	223	864
In agriculture	717	433	384	594	259	580	232	36	600
Unpaid family workers	215	28	153	15	44	78	13	—	139
Employed females 16 years and over	32 547	1 327	17 398	873	586	1 777	538	926	1 530
Private for profit wage and salary workers	22 236	683	10 614	384	282	776	269	113	503
Employees of own corporation	288	9	206	36	22	31	—	—	18
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	5 050	138	2 040	88	96	197	69	215	127
Local government workers	1 835	201	1 445	115	63	265	67	343	198
State government workers	706	53	796	23	13	88	23	39	395
Federal government workers	926	121	992	24	53	180	23	200	90
Self-employed workers	1 678	112	1 408	237	53	219	87	16	165
Unpaid family workers	116	19	103	2	26	52	—	—	52
WORK STATUS IN 1989									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	74 239	3 609	45 888	2 330	1 721	4 987	1 523	2 608	4 009
50 to 52 weeks	49 703	2 240	29 015	1 602	1 099	2 984	955	967	2 674
48 and 49 weeks	2 848	105	1 717	93	43	89	90	113	86
40 to 47 weeks	5 726	310	3 613	123	102	303	99	247	242
27 to 39 weeks	5 802	280	3 704	138	180	515	99	264	285
14 to 26 weeks	5 596	296	4 084	177	139	492	109	354	320
1 to 13 weeks	4 564	378	3 755	197	158	604	171	663	402
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	56 955	2 760	35 219	1 743	1 249	3 896	1 162	2 133	2 959
40 or more weeks	48 420	2 186	29 011	1 474	973	2 813	948	1 220	2 406
50 to 52 weeks	42 639	1 871	25 163	1 326	876	2 521	798	892	2 173
27 to 39 weeks	3 474	184	2 397	94	129	390	68	217	202
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week	14 143	644	8 714	386	324	818	257	317	757
40 or more weeks	8 405	354	4 540	231	202	440	138	90	419
50 to 52 weeks	6 170	283	3 238	189	169	371	117	65	343
27 to 39 weeks	1 895	83	1 158	22	33	102	29	42	70
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week	3 141	205	1 955	201	148	273	104	158	293
40 or more weeks	1 452	115	794	113	69	123	58	17	177
50 to 52 weeks	894	86	614	87	54	92	40	10	158
27 to 39 weeks	433	13	149	22	18	23	2	5	13
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 ..	36 040	1 623	20 880	1 038	734	2 172	700	1 108	1 802
50 to 52 weeks	22 871	921	11 569	586	422	1 233	407	586	1 080
48 and 49 weeks	1 325	63	750	34	15	46	26	61	56
40 to 47 weeks	3 217	138	1 897	83	48	133	63	138	87
27 to 39 weeks	3 247	183	2 309	91	93	238	67	123	176
14 to 26 weeks	2 763	143	2 281	125	67	253	62	110	172
1 to 13 weeks	2 617	175	2 074	119	89	269	75	258	231
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	24 523	1 043	13 855	620	410	1 400	486	888	1 128
40 or more weeks	20 649	785	10 668	464	288	988	378	571	869
50 to 52 weeks	17 967	652	8 956	395	258	871	309	404	778
27 to 39 weeks	1 778	100	1 357	64	68	161	39	95	110
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week	9 535	459	5 770	279	228	595	136	151	487
40 or more weeks	5 861	265	3 038	175	148	348	83	39	244
50 to 52 weeks	4 360	214	2 240	150	124	299	76	14	203
27 to 39 weeks	1 240	77	858	14	21	69	26	23	53
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week	1 982	121	1 255	139	96	177	78	69	187
40 or more weeks	903	72	510	64	49	76	35	7	110
50 to 52 weeks	544	55	373	41	40	63	22	—	99
27 to 39 weeks	229	6	94	13	4	8	2	5	13
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989									
Families	32 327	1 782	22 050	1 112	866	2 616	754	1 819	2 057
No workers	2 882	127	2 262	79	101	252	39	483	268
1 worker	7 202	454	5 691	298	212	792	227	704	536
2 workers	17 978	983	11 792	571	420	1 274	396	509	1 046
3 or more workers	4 265	218	2 305	164	133	298	92	123	207
Married-couple families	27 405	1 569	18 295	1 001	788	2 030	716	870	1 850
No workers	2 451	110	1 696	58	98	156	39	174	246
1 worker	4 348	331	3 623	240	177	489	212	256	439
2 workers	16 576	917	10 907	539	388	1 150	373	363	973
Husband and wife worked	15 784	876	10 400	508	362	1 096	349	296	919
3 or more workers	4 030	211	2 069	164	125	235	92	77	192
Husband and wife worked	3 820	209	2 016	159	117	201	92	58	181
Female householder, no husband present	3 842	134	3 108	83	57	381	16	740	148
No workers	387	12	484	21	—	81	—	261	22
1 worker	2 264	79	1 741	37	31	201	13	338	69
2 workers	1 010	38	671	25	19	73	3	124	47
3 or more workers	181	5	212	—	7	26	—	17	10
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED									
Persons 16 years and over	1 883	103	2 044	26	40	239	34	711	64
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	117	—	85	—	4	—	2	25	7
Professional specialty occupations	42	1	106	—	—	29	—	48	—
Technicians and related support occupations	24	—	77	—	—	8	—	—	8
Sales occupations	268	12	228	7	4	4	3	15	2
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	244	10	216	9	11	6	2	45	8
Private household occupations	7	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service occupations	16	—	27	—	1	2	—	41	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	262	27	416	4	7	64	6	123	14
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	38	15	82	2	7	15	2	55	2
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	303	3	268	2	3	23	9	113	—
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	140	22	91	2	—	23	4	21	10
Transportation and material moving occupations	145	7	79	—	1	12	6	28	9
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	176	3	271	—	2	48	—	93	4
Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation	101	3	92	—	—	5	—	104	—

Table 147. **Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Stanley County	Sully County	Todd County	Tripp County	Turner County	Union County	Walworth County	Yankton County	Ziebach County
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 306	823	2 138	3 033	3 810	4 724	2 795	9 488	650
Private for profit wage and salary workers	600	412	636	1 492	1 851	2 856	1 560	5 843	160
Employees of own corporation	22	35	38	97	118	97	129	217	19
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	107	33	364	219	349	289	211	943	32
Local government workers	100	66	279	168	297	372	269	542	121
State government workers	232	32	91	131	138	240	102	708	20
Federal government workers	54	21	498	52	95	107	98	233	54
Self-employed workers	206	240	248	926	1 032	690	519	1 162	239
In agriculture	140	166	160	523	734	355	278	556	196
Unpaid family workers	7	19	22	45	48	170	36	57	24
Employed females 16 years and over	600	339	1 046	1 268	1 626	2 124	1 285	4 508	276
Private for profit wage and salary workers	268	177	228	681	818	1 337	765	2 699	57
Employees of own corporation	3	9	20	22	9	16	14	36	2
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	78	33	181	170	258	219	109	672	16
Local government workers	57	38	182	70	186	191	119	272	80
State government workers	134	26	55	71	83	138	65	419	16
Federal government workers	27	12	327	26	34	60	51	71	36
Self-employed workers	34	42	65	239	222	147	149	340	60
Unpaid family workers	2	11	8	11	25	32	27	35	11
WORK STATUS IN 1989									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	1 434	958	2 834	3 601	4 553	5 444	3 369	10 888	866
50 to 52 weeks	1 028	617	1 321	2 438	2 998	3 662	2 186	7 153	434
48 and 49 weeks	5	37	67	95	125	124	60	337	28
40 to 47 weeks	96	55	197	217	235	299	213	726	54
27 to 39 weeks	83	101	358	227	377	498	315	955	86
14 to 26 weeks	107	63	389	306	375	440	247	842	81
1 to 13 weeks	115	85	502	318	443	421	348	875	183
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 189	765	2 264	2 792	3 331	4 135	2 413	8 233	699
40 or more weeks	971	606	1 426	2 334	2 682	3 385	1 941	6 791	455
50 to 52 weeks	900	527	1 179	2 126	2 418	3 091	1 758	6 041	385
27 to 39 weeks	65	82	283	128	245	323	198	554	69
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week	186	137	384	566	919	1 054	699	2 048	121
40 or more weeks	130	74	82	284	514	573	422	1 120	45
50 to 52 weeks	107	66	74	194	428	472	346	852	35
27 to 39 weeks	12	17	53	73	90	149	94	331	11
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week	59	56	186	243	303	255	257	607	46
40 or more weeks	28	29	77	132	162	127	96	305	16
50 to 52 weeks	21	24	68	118	152	99	82	260	14
27 to 39 weeks	6	2	22	26	42	26	23	70	6
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	662	398	1 328	1 563	1 964	2 451	1 558	5 059	369
50 to 52 weeks	448	233	571	928	1 118	1 493	915	3 078	147
48 and 49 weeks	3	11	36	42	53	58	38	156	12
40 to 47 weeks	57	24	89	98	143	122	117	352	33
27 to 39 weeks	45	60	241	157	236	311	181	568	49
14 to 26 weeks	51	34	195	193	227	228	143	487	36
1 to 13 weeks	58	36	196	145	187	239	164	418	92
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	505	248	988	1 049	1 095	1 554	882	3 275	267
40 or more weeks	397	180	602	813	797	1 191	695	2 608	158
50 to 52 weeks	364	152	485	737	676	1 082	608	2 317	121
27 to 39 weeks	37	43	186	63	139	169	88	308	39
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week	125	113	221	365	658	745	523	1 402	75
40 or more weeks	94	66	36	179	406	410	331	803	24
50 to 52 weeks	74	64	28	120	339	347	270	621	16
27 to 39 weeks	4	15	38	68	63	119	76	203	4
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week	32	37	119	149	211	152	153	382	27
40 or more weeks	17	22	58	76	111	72	44	175	10
50 to 52 weeks	10	17	58	71	103	64	37	140	10
27 to 39 weeks	4	2	17	26	34	23	17	57	6
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989									
Families	670	470	1 819	1 935	2 435	2 789	1 712	4 812	492
No workers	36	21	425	149	227	250	161	435	86
1 worker	191	130	675	621	689	832	451	1 204	130
2 workers	342	274	559	967	1 265	1 364	892	2 590	208
3 or more workers	101	45	160	198	254	343	208	583	68
Married-couple families	543	427	921	1 669	2 220	2 447	1 513	4 140	349
No workers	32	19	86	129	205	227	141	375	45
1 worker	114	105	270	445	608	630	343	799	77
2 workers	305	258	439	911	1 165	1 270	825	2 412	173
Husband and wife worked	294	245	394	818	1 115	1 201	761	2 273	155
3 or more workers	92	45	126	184	242	320	204	554	54
Husband and wife worked	86	44	112	175	240	285	190	554	47
Female householder, no husband present	96	14	725	179	131	238	145	504	92
No workers	4	—	292	1	20	17	14	42	34
1 worker	57	10	307	120	57	132	75	311	28
2 workers	29	4	100	51	48	68	52	124	22
3 or more workers	6	—	26	7	6	21	4	27	8
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED									
Persons 16 years and over	25	17	443	139	78	162	92	183	108
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	—	—	17	2	4	5	—	7	5
Professional specialty occupations	—	—	19	—	3	—	—	5	5
Technicians and related support occupations	—	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	—	3	11	19	5	29	14	8	1
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7	—	51	—	5	9	—	33	7
Private household occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
Protective service occupations	—	—	30	—	—	2	—	—	7
Service occupations, except protective and household	6	5	72	45	4	28	10	59	37
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	24	9	—	15	6	6	5
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2	7	57	13	9	14	10	33	14
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	—	—	15	10	11	14	15	17	3
Transportation and material moving occupations	3	—	35	2	11	16	4	3	3
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	7	—	75	21	11	23	24	12	19
Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation	—	—	37	18	13	7	—	—	2

Table 148. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Aurora County	Beadle County	Bennett County	Bon Homme County	Brookings County	Brown County	Brule County	Buffalo County	Butte County	Campbell County
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	1 149	7 341	1 053	2 669	8 978	13 894	2 020	443	3 065	763
Less than \$5,000	123	601	118	257	642	1 006	169	56	289	98
\$5,000 to \$9,999	186	858	172	440	1 340	1 641	266	73	381	117
\$10,000 to \$14,999	214	938	153	422	1 039	1 750	238	101	504	111
\$15,000 to \$24,999	279	1 701	260	732	2 056	3 060	502	99	713	200
\$25,000 to \$34,999	194	1 500	144	407	1 369	2 426	384	59	548	96
\$35,000 to \$49,999	90	1 113	110	279	1 449	2 203	284	34	390	76
\$50,000 to \$74,999	38	515	59	87	829	1 279	109	14	144	47
\$75,000 to \$99,999	13	50	18	26	151	309	42	1	57	6
\$100,000 or more	12	65	19	19	103	220	26	6	39	12
Median (dollars)	16 497	22 425	16 864	17 778	21 807	22 967	21 184	14 566	19 811	17 202
Mean (dollars)	21 716	25 534	23 404	21 160	26 706	29 194	26 028	19 527	25 051	22 213
Families	825	4 983	788	1 879	5 713	9 375	1 388	383	2 185	561
Less than \$5,000	52	234	85	72	227	380	65	48	114	52
\$5,000 to \$9,999	93	271	105	205	418	493	115	58	168	56
\$10,000 to \$14,999	139	509	87	270	497	855	113	93	318	64
\$15,000 to \$24,999	239	1 147	207	595	1 243	2 020	343	84	512	178
\$25,000 to \$34,999	178	1 243	135	364	1 050	1 973	318	52	468	92
\$35,000 to \$49,999	70	1 023	91	252	1 254	1 984	263	29	379	57
\$50,000 to \$74,999	38	453	41	83	786	1 189	107	12	137	44
\$75,000 to \$99,999	13	47	18	26	138	289	42	1	57	6
\$100,000 or more	3	56	19	12	100	192	22	6	32	12
Median (dollars)	19 583	27 354	19 457	21 324	29 457	29 665	26 629	14 639	24 657	20 771
Mean (dollars)	23 312	30 132	25 652	24 747	33 162	34 511	31 144	19 879	29 319	25 636
Married-couple families	774	4 416	631	1 675	4 961	7 958	1 230	219	1 856	511
Less than \$15,000	265	695	164	467	737	1 105	228	73	423	151
\$15,000 to \$24,999	223	1 017	178	527	1 081	1 640	307	55	445	159
\$25,000 to \$34,999	176	1 194	130	333	921	1 766	289	48	427	90
\$35,000 to \$49,999	63	979	83	235	1 214	1 859	242	27	357	49
\$50,000 to \$74,999	31	440	39	81	774	1 119	101	12	123	44
\$75,000 or more	16	91	37	32	234	469	63	4	81	18
Female householder, no husband present	32	434	107	136	541	997	119	112	238	31
Less than \$5,000	4	46	28	17	106	224	14	32	64	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	108	39	15	111	110	18	30	28	4
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10	118	16	19	131	182	14	25	40	7
\$15,000 to \$24,999	14	84	12	45	87	241	30	21	44	5
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4	65	12	32	94	185	41	4	50	10
\$50,000 or more	—	13	—	8	12	55	2	—	12	—
Males 15 years and over, with income	1 126	6 390	972	2 622	9 872	12 506	1 867	480	2 699	721
Median income (dollars)	12 472	16 460	13 133	12 489	12 288	16 366	15 009	9 271	15 675	13 906
Percent year-round full-time workers	48.0	55.9	47.4	50.8	43.9	54.0	62.5	40.8	48.9	61.6
Median income (dollars)	15 925	20 659	17 768	17 365	21 909	21 555	18 065	16 500	23 060	16 844
Females 15 years and over, with income	998	6 477	963	2 258	8 881	13 214	1 735	426	2 620	563
Median income (dollars)	4 955	7 419	5 191	6 785	6 519	8 281	7 777	4 782	6 156	5 883
Percent year-round full-time workers	21.6	29.1	24.6	26.6	27.8	32.0	36.7	26.5	24.8	24.3
Median income (dollars)	11 885	13 220	11 915	12 237	14 991	14 493	12 215	12 356	11 851	12 448
Per capita income (dollars)	8 129	10 373	7 841	8 208	9 926	11 579	9 681	5 067	9 843	8 678
Persons in households (dollars)	8 593	10 501	7 908	8 746	10 822	11 933	10 184	5 056	9 872	8 697
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	2 370	5 289	3 922	2 614	3 502	4 048	1 958	5 767	7 812	6 753
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	19 583	27 354	19 457	21 324	29 457	29 665	26 629	14 639	24 657	20 771
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	24 904	28 741	16 515	23 926	30 620	30 819	26 190	14 178	25 417	21 602
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	21 016	26 629	14 904	24 130	25 237	28 577	24 079	13 807	21 397	22 550
Married-couple families (dollars)	19 777	29 009	22 863	22 039	32 224	31 774	27 439	21 328	26 402	21 103
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	25 388	31 070	18 958	25 054	35 214	34 427	27 872	21 406	29 907	22 067
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	17 292	27 500	22 829	23 667	24 972	30 128	22 292	20 625	21 597	23 125
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	16 000	13 007	7 437	16 518	11 858	14 453	18 897	8 461	11 929	14 583
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	11 458	9 643	5 980	13 750	10 250	11 220	15 625	10 313	7 619	11 250
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	—	10 000	7 196	5 973	6 650	5 000—	14 375	5 000—	5 000—	5 360
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	6 724	15 417	5 861	11 333	13 333	14 708	12 143	5 000—	12 093	10 764
1 worker (dollars)	14 100	18 456	15 987	17 568	21 111	20 463	18 854	13 315	19 223	18 958
2 or more workers (dollars)	25 987	32 004	27 614	26 626	35 150	34 850	30 670	21 765	32 126	25 795
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	26 579	32 554	28 144	27 021	35 896	35 746	30 843	25 536	32 806	25 511
Nonfamily households (dollars)	9 814	11 789	12 371	9 084	12 134	12 318	11 610	11 136	10 315	8 806
Male householder (dollars)	13 000	14 692	14 583	12 472	14 612	14 839	14 562	12 917	15 033	11 375
Living alone (dollars)	12 667	13 321	14 063	12 167	13 575	13 486	13 036	11 964	14 018	11 250
65 years and over (dollars)	7 118	7 671	13 750	7 972	13 182	8 891	14 000	11 563	12 981	6 970
Female householder (dollars)	7 107	10 732	8 975	6 956	10 642	11 201	10 029	5 736	7 635	7 416
Living alone (dollars)	7 146	10 512	8 064	6 902	9 705	10 542	9 549	6 351	7 487	6 795
65 years and over (dollars)	6 516	9 430	5 914	6 537	8 377	8 150	8 012	11 875	7 374	6 226
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	1 149	7 341	1 053	2 669	8 978	13 894	2 020	443	3 065	763
With earnings	940	5 737	825	2 096	7 690	11 256	1 667	373	2 401	580
Mean earnings (dollars)	21 504	24 521	24 702	20 318	25 423	28 407	24 708	18 855	24 638	23 907
With wage or salary income	754	5 211	734	1 742	7 173	10 632	1 355	328	2 142	419
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	18 543	22 630	17 061	17 805	23 184	26 320	20 384	16 261	19 243	18 131
With nonfarm self-employment income	171	1 047	157	436	1 365	1 999	359	32	436	105
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	13 168	11 721	12 913	7 124	11 629	13 071	13 303	11 443	18 137	11 938
With farm self-employment income	350	863	214	827	1 252	1 263	510	91	464	280
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	11 372	12 138	27 237	10 234	10 648	10 914	17 241	14 652	21 617	17 913
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	344	3 386	244	1 211	4 262	6 566	858	117	1 152	261
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	3 457	5 261	3 899	3 280	4 211	5 818	5 854	2 074	5 050	3 718
With Social Security income	437	2 584	215	1 118	2 226	4 285	724	103	1 117	298
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	6 222	7 160	6 782	6 574	7 108	7 344	6 694	6 195	6 949	5 734
With public assistance income	54	393	235	189	346	688	95	116	191	35
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	2 695	3 514	4 273	3 259	2 545	2 429	2 995	3 483	4 500	2 357
With retirement income	99	980	52	271	1 036	1 549	170	37	393	48
Mean retirement income (dollars)	5 418	7 707	8 938	4 968	6 893	6 974	5 658	4 979	5 568	5 450
With other income	41	628	72	170	877	1 269	122	53	329	32
Mean other income (dollars)	3 608	2 424	5 373	3 557	2 812	3 048	2 229	2 802	3 033	1 836

Table 148. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Charles Mix County	Clark County	Clay County	Codington County	Corson County	Custer County	Davison County	Day County	Deuel County	Dewey County
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	3 245	1 725	4 436	8 749	1 306	2 370	6 935	2 754	1 778	1 747
Less than \$5,000	513	186	503	583	270	148	591	286	164	286
\$5,000 to \$9,999	525	231	708	1 072	231	268	919	404	253	373
\$10,000 to \$14,999	444	261	586	1 241	172	350	850	400	340	232
\$15,000 to \$24,999	794	437	868	2 099	237	549	1 813	670	457	335
\$25,000 to \$34,999	515	264	764	1 337	201	444	1 257	469	245	262
\$35,000 to \$49,999	283	231	505	1 419	96	334	988	295	159	142
\$50,000 to \$74,999	114	79	340	727	67	207	348	183	123	83
\$75,000 to \$99,999	31	21	126	142	28	34	93	17	17	11
\$100,000 or more	26	15	36	129	4	36	76	30	20	23
Median (dollars)	16 541	19 035	19 392	21 816	14 324	22 662	20 733	18 760	17 784	14 599
Mean (dollars)	20 756	23 706	25 320	26 896	20 324	27 662	25 132	22 996	22 618	20 619
Families	2 318	1 242	2 599	5 990	1 007	1 726	4 474	1 930	1 320	1 341
Less than \$5,000	287	64	154	178	154	43	143	104	64	175
\$5,000 to \$9,999	244	97	207	376	149	132	285	186	109	287
\$10,000 to \$14,999	294	172	255	641	137	232	412	245	260	189
\$15,000 to \$24,999	605	345	510	1 439	198	384	1 182	528	357	267
\$25,000 to \$34,999	461	238	567	1 112	178	379	1 042	412	229	190
\$35,000 to \$49,999	264	220	433	1 324	92	306	900	250	148	121
\$50,000 to \$74,999	109	77	322	675	67	185	348	166	118	81
\$75,000 to \$99,999	28	16	126	135	28	29	86	15	17	10
\$100,000 or more	26	13	25	110	4	36	76	24	18	21
Median (dollars)	20 512	23 381	28 005	28 127	17 442	26 714	27 249	22 906	21 372	15 774
Mean (dollars)	24 339	27 869	32 810	32 161	23 561	31 767	31 394	26 436	26 223	22 205
Married-couple families	1 934	1 179	2 184	5 148	763	1 482	3 822	1 754	1 211	860
Less than \$15,000	564	298	333	767	269	269	517	435	386	322
\$15,000 to \$24,999	530	323	444	1 200	147	329	966	483	332	185
\$25,000 to \$34,999	429	234	544	1 020	159	357	964	383	213	139
\$35,000 to \$49,999	250	218	427	1 260	89	297	871	250	144	105
\$50,000 to \$74,999	107	77	285	661	67	168	345	164	104	81
\$75,000 or more	54	29	151	240	32	62	159	39	32	28
Female householder, no husband present	258	43	315	624	186	168	469	103	75	356
Less than \$5,000	93	16	95	109	72	17	52	21	7	104
\$5,000 to \$9,999	52	—	62	125	30	37	113	23	7	110
\$10,000 to \$14,999	49	15	72	114	13	48	86	24	24	50
\$15,000 to \$24,999	47	9	45	181	49	47	148	19	17	57
\$25,000 to \$49,999	17	3	15	90	22	10	64	16	10	35
\$50,000 or more	—	—	26	5	—	9	6	—	10	—
Males 15 years and over, with income	2 872	1 573	4 974	7 854	1 242	2 278	6 010	2 476	1 689	1 517
Median income (dollars)	12 257	15 285	8 928	16 618	9 680	16 361	15 470	14 660	13 573	9 569
Percent year-round full-time workers	53.0	55.2	34.3	56.1	42.3	51.3	53.2	48.8	57.3	42.8
Median income (dollars)	16 457	17 774	21 649	21 304	18 899	23 952	20 578	18 711	17 687	18 229
Females 15 years and over, with income	2 785	1 318	5 173	8 037	1 011	2 054	6 464	2 259	1 443	1 488
Median income (dollars)	5 907	5 978	4 887	8 029	4 774	7 288	7 268	6 461	6 265	6 139
Percent year-round full-time workers	23.0	17.4	18.4	33.4	21.0	33.2	30.0	29.0	26.7	26.3
Median income (dollars)	12 788	12 147	14 328	12 640	12 171	13 766	12 818	12 143	11 992	15 042
Per capita income (dollars)	7 475	9 280	9 160	10 508	6 299	10 942	10 105	9 191	9 117	6 515
Persons in households (dollars)	7 581	9 332	10 586	10 594	6 299	11 086	10 301	9 269	9 136	6 515
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	3 642	3 983	3 246	6 325	—	7 155	4 121	5 422	7 829	—
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	20 512	23 381	28 005	28 127	17 442	26 714	27 249	22 906	21 372	15 774
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	20 015	23 639	26 108	30 135	18 839	27 663	28 160	23 167	23 304	15 609
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	18 700	22 750	21 947	24 332	12 125	23 906	23 465	21 875	20 878	13 042
Married-couple families (dollars)	22 337	24 016	30 914	30 847	21 976	28 858	29 477	24 060	21 553	21 776
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	22 879	24 528	30 066	34 458	24 940	31 299	31 126	25 295	24 079	22 935
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	20 208	30 208	22 174	28 454	26 667	24 125	25 547	21 176	21 161	14 750
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	7 847	13 173	10 038	13 448	7 937	12 500	13 821	12 083	14 821	7 611
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	6 512	5 000—	8 969	9 122	5 000—	11 146	10 769	9 805	11 979	7 486
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	5 000—	5 000—	5 132	5 000—	5 000—	10 250	10 625	8 689	5 000—	5 000—
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	6 224	8 757	18 365	13 059	6 551	14 342	18 841	11 979	10 893	5 421
1 worker (dollars)	15 799	20 833	19 698	17 559	13 413	20 357	18 583	17 723	15 128	11 224
2 or more workers (dollars)	26 772	27 065	32 194	34 182	24 769	31 941	30 963	27 205	27 167	25 938
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	27 662	27 470	33 333	35 402	28 100	33 009	31 875	28 157	27 347	29 427
Nonfamily households (dollars)	8 258	9 003	10 815	11 723	5 811	12 048	10 895	10 112	9 128	8 696
Male householder (dollars)	10 863	12 417	11 169	14 040	5 000—	13 973	13 450	14 764	12 407	12 500
Living alone (dollars)	10 549	12 321	9 344	12 889	5 000—	12 470	10 989	13 889	11 518	11 518
65 years and over (dollars)	7 556	7 510	10 250	8 780	5 000	10 625	9 182	9 442	8 852	6 304
Female householder (dollars)	7 082	6 759	10 441	10 589	5 952	10 579	9 678	7 194	6 834	6 976
Living alone (dollars)	7 055	6 678	10 234	9 794	5 799	10 122	8 774	6 942	6 548	6 487
65 years and over (dollars)	6 493	6 171	13 274	8 481	5 597	7 783	7 766	6 245	6 201	5 928
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	3 245	1 725	4 436	8 749	1 306	2 370	6 935	2 754	1 778	1 747
With earnings	2 460	1 329	3 865	6 994	1 011	1 988	5 351	2 154	1 421	1 392
Mean earnings (dollars)	20 724	22 045	22 954	26 523	20 822	25 218	25 096	22 018	22 478	21 680
With wage or salary income	2 036	1 013	3 614	6 567	810	1 789	5 101	1 709	1 129	1 274
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	17 857	15 879	19 198	24 061	15 503	22 289	22 893	17 956	18 297	17 382
With nonfarm self-employment income	495	246	663	1 389	165	429	1 009	468	281	173
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	12 919	14 065	14 303	12 876	10 411	16 781	13 841	8 911	9 670	11 166
With farm self-employment income	752	669	577	766	324	253	487	768	572	303
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	10 945	14 577	17 074	12 540	20 911	12 096	7 288	16 366	14 977	20 140
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 246	779	2 216	3 777	465	900	3 214	1 115	804	447
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	4 545	5 234	4 695	5 795	3 439	5 921	4 626	4 383	3 282	2 413
With Social Security income	1 120	698	1 028	2 581	315	761	2 440	1 160	688	379
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	6 027	6 352	7 227	7 243	6 672	7 003	6 940	6 635	6 063	5 562
With public assistance income	425	85	364	398	291	166	528	208	127	379
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 497	1 888	4 346	2 710	3 735	2 999	2 773	2 696	3 028	3 148
With retirement income	301	284	422	914	78	344	760	311	158	160
Mean retirement income (dollars)	6 275	7 212	5 971	6 091	5 446	10 558	6 035	6 628	5 345	5 687
With other income	196	146	448	906	147	210	584	217	137	217
Mean other income (dollars)	2 973	5 999	3 721	2 851	1 905	3 033	3 669	3 219	1 707	2 548

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Table 148. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Douglas County	Edmunds County	Fall River County	Faulk County	Grant County	Gregory County	Haakon County	Hamlin County	Hand County	Hanson County
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	1 364	1 650	2 926	1 065	3 185	2 163	939	1 878	1 644	1 130
Less than \$5,000	138	221	193	148	244	237	56	156	186	64
\$5,000 to \$9,999	227	205	482	128	393	417	102	343	241	161
\$10,000 to \$14,999	188	218	374	141	359	324	133	231	219	160
\$15,000 to \$24,999	367	354	652	295	717	510	285	410	429	253
\$25,000 to \$34,999	245	325	501	179	603	323	188	318	265	201
\$35,000 to \$49,999	106	225	400	101	569	188	83	311	148	172
\$50,000 to \$74,999	67	73	238	50	224	116	36	76	114	96
\$75,000 to \$99,999	17	16	41	18	32	21	23	15	26	16
\$100,000 or more	9	13	45	5	44	27	33	18	16	7
Median (dollars)	17 067	20 569	20 483	18 709	23 431	16 848	21 166	19 949	19 310	21 920
Mean (dollars)	21 373	22 822	26 421	21 905	27 340	21 921	28 372	23 514	23 938	26 275
Families	1 007	1 248	1 910	763	2 296	1 467	672	1 349	1 213	870
Less than \$5,000	53	115	69	80	56	58	29	49	65	21
\$5,000 to \$9,999	121	105	141	57	162	195	29	140	121	68
\$10,000 to \$14,999	116	145	197	86	187	199	80	169	155	97
\$15,000 to \$24,999	302	291	412	228	537	404	212	302	346	213
\$25,000 to \$34,999	224	298	429	150	556	276	172	292	237	194
\$35,000 to \$49,999	98	192	362	96	523	180	76	303	142	160
\$50,000 to \$74,999	67	73	216	43	199	112	29	61	107	96
\$75,000 to \$99,999	17	16	41	18	32	21	12	15	24	16
\$100,000 or more	9	13	43	5	44	22	33	18	16	5
Median (dollars)	20 953	23 788	27 313	21 526	28 471	21 286	24 327	25 362	22 660	28 232
Mean (dollars)	24 944	25 846	32 764	25 081	32 481	26 716	32 614	27 849	28 111	30 243
Married-couple families	944	1 140	1 624	705	2 077	1 311	625	1 227	1 118	783
Less than \$15,000	263	303	250	194	296	380	121	283	311	159
\$15,000 to \$24,999	279	265	357	213	469	370	196	281	311	196
\$25,000 to \$34,999	213	290	401	150	525	256	164	275	225	181
\$35,000 to \$49,999	98	188	328	90	518	158	76	294	142	138
\$50,000 to \$74,999	67	67	204	35	196	107	29	61	102	88
\$75,000 or more	24	27	84	23	73	40	39	33	27	21
Female householder, no husband present	37	62	202	33	168	113	25	78	66	42
Less than \$5,000	7	9	36	—	22	13	4	2	7	4
\$5,000 to \$9,999	9	18	69	6	33	27	8	19	9	5
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8	11	30	11	46	23	3	32	14	5
\$15,000 to \$24,999	6	17	28	10	36	19	7	13	18	14
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5	7	35	4	31	26	3	12	10	12
\$50,000 or more	2	—	4	2	—	5	—	—	8	2
Males 15 years and over, with income	1 256	1 492	2 802	964	2 959	1 891	833	1 751	1 540	1 050
Median income (dollars)	13 865	15 076	13 881	14 107	17 724	12 458	17 079	15 388	14 643	16 000
Percent year-round full-time workers	54.6	52.9	44.2	59.1	59.1	58.7	75.3	53.3	56.5	64.2
Median income (dollars)	17 444	18 931	22 750	16 171	21 291	17 069	20 322	18 206	16 847	20 765
Females 15 years and over, with income	1 230	1 438	2 471	885	2 835	1 802	644	1 609	1 437	907
Median income (dollars)	5 036	5 913	8 160	6 619	7 160	5 989	6 618	6 623	5 907	7 191
Percent year-round full-time workers	16.5	25.2	35.7	23.8	29.0	26.3	27.3	23.9	24.4	29.5
Median income (dollars)	11 036	13 023	16 373	11 406	12 869	10 732	10 286	12 925	11 531	11 359
Per capita income (dollars)	7 869	8 792	10 944	8 653	10 394	8 906	10 117	9 086	9 305	9 846
Persons in households (dollars)	7 957	8 945	11 538	8 703	10 528	8 904	10 234	9 260	9 476	9 846
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	4 785	4 104	4 711	5 959	4 187	9 096	2 342	3 908	4 228	—
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	20 953	23 788	27 313	21 526	28 471	21 286	24 327	25 362	22 660	28 232
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	24 674	24 444	29 539	20 950	30 753	22 388	25 978	27 500	23 418	24 760
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	24 632	25 823	22 014	20 982	29 137	19 235	22 188	26 433	23 173	26 000
Married-couple families (dollars)	21 568	25 048	29 890	22 004	29 908	21 708	24 775	26 360	22 813	28 477
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	25 682	25 714	33 861	22 065	32 733	23 992	27 174	29 337	24 202	26 172
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	25 583	27 303	23 472	17 778	30 764	19 667	22 321	27 431	23 375	31 250
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	10 781	13 409	9 492	12 386	12 976	13 646	10 417	12 667	15 938	17 500
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	6 888	13 500	7 414	7 743	11 042	8 437	10 000	12 115	12 500	13 750
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	5 360	6 445	6 230	5 000—	8 815	5 000	18 750
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	7 254	6 889	17 266	14 091	15 687	8 845	9 428	11 319	9 907	10 833
1 worker (dollars)	16 572	20 772	22 188	16 350	20 343	18 650	22 202	19 605	20 365	21 833
2 or more workers (dollars)	26 317	26 994	34 915	26 429	32 790	25 858	27 865	31 557	25 669	30 992
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	26 404	28 094	36 842	26 417	33 685	25 805	27 283	31 930	25 029	31 148
Nonfamily households (dollars)	9 031	9 435	10 745	11 034	10 685	8 071	13 050	8 109	8 367	9 432
Male householder (dollars)	14 615	14 167	12 614	15 375	14 116	10 701	14 931	15 833	12 321	11 750
Living alone (dollars)	13 750	11 875	12 155	15 625	13 323	10 427	14 792	15 461	11 696	11 375
65 years and over (dollars)	9 010	6 377	10 583	11 250	10 417	9 254	8 902	12 083	7 288	6 424
Female householder (dollars)	6 533	7 174	9 177	8 942	8 316	6 980	11 000	6 359	7 048	8 048
Living alone (dollars)	6 438	7 174	8 939	8 746	8 132	6 928	10 562	6 326	6 989	7 853
65 years and over (dollars)	6 341	6 896	7 274	8 131	6 664	6 326	9 067	6 119	6 536	7 025
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	1 364	1 650	2 926	1 065	3 185	2 163	939	1 878	1 644	1 130
With earnings	1 077	1 298	2 153	848	2 589	1 658	787	1 496	1 296	951
Mean earnings (dollars)	21 013	21 264	27 372	20 036	26 909	20 858	28 580	22 546	22 058	24 473
With wage or salary income	886	1 048	1 909	685	2 256	1 241	613	1 198	1 046	777
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	15 796	17 700	25 487	15 301	23 314	16 761	21 568	17 868	16 919	18 255
With nonfarm self-employment income	224	278	421	141	485	357	174	373	281	188
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	9 532	10 454	14 061	9 774	11 961	12 449	15 390	8 370	11 398	13 799
With farm self-employment income	412	485	319	367	731	699	260	539	544	385
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	15 779	12 670	13 656	13 981	15 415	13 358	25 357	17 071	14 132	16 872
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	632	791	1 076	554	1 572	891	232	939	690	521
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	3 879	4 581	3 696	4 249	4 130	5 390	6 955	4 068	8 159	4 902
With Social Security income	495	669	1 149	408	1 164	917	270	788	636	394
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	6 273	6 649	6 136	6 615	6 879	6 142	7 147	6 490	6 066	6 305
With public assistance income	67	104	266	38	212	137	36	114	97	46
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	2 515	3 793	4 330	3 967	2 222	3 254	6 176	2 549	3 682	4 563
With retirement income	105	157	555	127	352	182	61	188	142	118
Mean retirement income (dollars)	5 358	8 856	9 125	7 330	4 933	8 202	5 029	4 310	4 971	5 949
With other income	86	91	288	59	264	144	45	170	112	84
Mean other income (dollars)	2 715	2 199	3 937	3 452	2 826	3 197	1 708	2 324	1 925	5 555

Table 148. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Harding County	Hughes County	Hutchinson County	Hyde County	Jackson County	Jerauld County	Jones County	Kingsbury County	Lake County
INCOME IN 1989									
Households	592	5 724	3 228	684	932	969	520	2 341	4 053
Less than \$5,000	45	298	383	73	91	88	42	153	261
\$5,000 to \$9,999	86	564	476	104	202	133	79	388	447
\$10,000 to \$14,999	82	602	428	98	120	150	54	309	517
\$15,000 to \$24,999	161	1 170	770	147	229	261	140	555	915
\$25,000 to \$34,999	97	1 019	605	135	140	144	97	406	866
\$35,000 to \$49,999	74	1 130	342	80	98	102	62	363	657
\$50,000 to \$74,999	31	750	148	33	36	65	36	108	243
\$75,000 to \$99,999	10	120	36	7	10	16	6	35	89
\$100,000 or more	6	71	40	7	6	10	4	24	58
Median (dollars)	20 217	27 058	18 832	19 907	17 246	18 588	21 202	20 290	23 674
Mean (dollars)	23 888	31 295	23 697	23 540	21 188	24 561	24 599	24 463	29 151
Families	440	3 905	2 319	464	715	696	387	1 641	2 763
Less than \$5,000	27	119	186	28	59	36	15	57	116
\$5,000 to \$9,999	39	177	208	44	131	61	35	150	137
\$10,000 to \$14,999	55	261	260	55	90	77	33	150	281
\$15,000 to \$24,999	121	701	574	104	163	213	109	420	589
\$25,000 to \$34,999	86	775	554	118	126	125	94	383	730
\$35,000 to \$49,999	67	1 014	323	70	94	100	57	329	568
\$50,000 to \$74,999	31	686	143	31	36	58	34	103	224
\$75,000 to \$99,999	10	115	31	7	10	16	6	25	71
\$100,000 or more	4	57	40	7	6	10	4	24	47
Median (dollars)	23 333	33 863	23 573	25 081	20 444	22 784	25 125	25 800	28 494
Mean (dollars)	26 624	36 902	28 190	28 368	23 793	28 972	28 696	29 041	32 338
Married-couple families	409	3 272	2 155	425	579	644	367	1 526	2 489
Less than \$15,000	102	226	574	100	170	159	72	301	379
\$15,000 to \$24,999	115	532	521	100	153	190	102	395	524
\$25,000 to \$34,999	84	690	533	116	120	121	94	362	706
\$35,000 to \$49,999	64	979	315	68	84	93	57	320	549
\$50,000 to \$74,999	30	675	143	29	36	58	32	101	222
\$75,000 or more	14	170	69	12	16	23	10	47	109
Female householder, no husband present	24	554	103	23	69	33	13	75	226
Less than \$5,000	9	85	9	5	28	2	—	2	69
\$5,000 to \$9,999	6	117	16	2	17	4	2	17	31
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4	93	24	10	8	5	6	14	38
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2	157	36	4	8	15	5	21	52
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3	91	16	—	8	7	—	19	27
\$50,000 or more	—	11	2	2	—	—	—	2	9
Males 15 years and over, with income	597	5 041	2 821	591	879	855	486	2 105	3 837
Median income (dollars)	15 571	20 281	15 330	15 440	11 699	15 336	15 814	15 889	16 492
Percent year-round full-time workers	63.0	61.1	53.2	61.9	50.5	55.0	59.7	52.5	53.7
Median income (dollars)	20 054	25 211	19 210	17 417	17 606	20 000	20 116	20 349	21 503
Females 15 years and over, with income	460	5 385	2 747	576	848	828	421	2 051	3 765
Median income (dollars)	5 545	10 236	6 851	7 207	5 236	5 940	6 135	6 767	7 006
Percent year-round full-time workers	30.4	41.3	25.7	23.6	17.7	22.3	24.7	23.0	27.8
Median income (dollars)	10 694	14 606	11 869	12 143	10 645	11 023	9 891	12 849	12 228
Per capita income (dollars)	8 555	12 263	9 514	9 648	6 947	9 867	9 592	9 857	11 388
Persons in households (dollars)	8 739	12 350	9 720	9 810	6 974	9 963	9 592	9 973	11 712
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	662	7 246	4 143	3 541	3 086	3 992	—	6 154	4 401
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type and presence of own children:									
Families (dollars)	23 333	33 863	23 573	25 081	20 444	22 784	25 125	25 800	28 494
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	24 485	33 403	25 673	26 298	16 528	25 078	25 547	26 509	29 270
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	22 813	30 680	24 243	24 583	11 667	25 714	25 417	24 435	29 063
Married-couple families (dollars)	24 053	37 293	24 629	26 008	22 095	23 466	25 792	26 309	29 754
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	25 263	37 912	26 546	26 538	21 026	26 328	26 563	27 870	30 893
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	22 250	35 526	22 333	25 938	16 875	25 714	30 208	24 583	27 214
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	6 768	13 594	15 298	11 406	6 252	18 750	11 875	15 938	11 806
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	5 000—	12 111	14 318	5 714	5 182	14 000	11 250	15 417	7 856
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	11 250	5 837	13 750	11 250	5 000—	13 750	—	8 643	5 000—
Workers in family in 1989:									
No workers (dollars)	7 220	16 450	11 211	8 830	5 781	10 156	9 059	13 894	14 426
1 worker (dollars)	17 321	18 750	17 534	17 273	19 861	17 857	21 250	19 936	19 668
2 or more workers (dollars)	26 759	37 908	27 491	29 318	21 763	27 667	27 019	30 753	31 250
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	26 550	38 757	28 571	30 104	22 470	29 000	26 932	31 086	31 887
Nonfamily households (dollars)	11 964	14 920	9 544	10 227	10 365	10 762	9 134	10 270	13 889
Male householder (dollars)	14 375	21 024	13 615	12 143	10 673	14 545	10 833	12 687	17 820
Living alone (dollars)	11 406	20 021	13 393	11 607	9 849	13 977	10 000	12 007	16 551
65 years and over (dollars)	5 000	16 974	11 250	8 276	7 832	7 373	6 432	7 743	14 844
Female householder (dollars)	10 625	11 423	7 798	9 226	10 000	9 301	8 216	8 643	9 770
Living alone (dollars)	9 669	11 258	7 749	9 099	10 341	9 301	7 536	8 675	9 606
65 years and over (dollars)	7 642	9 176	7 017	8 771	7 486	8 868	7 777	7 532	7 866
INCOME TYPE IN 1989									
Households	592	5 724	3 228	684	932	969	520	2 341	4 053
With earnings	501	4 795	2 398	531	769	785	448	1 750	3 298
Mean earnings (dollars)	23 275	30 776	24 123	22 608	19 507	22 744	23 078	24 373	28 608
With wage or salary income	403	4 556	2 010	407	660	637	389	1 489	2 947
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	15 701	27 921	17 660	16 794	15 095	15 861	19 982	17 989	22 741
With nonfarm self-employment income	101	940	615	103	129	146	108	414	779
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	10 595	14 939	11 537	14 207	11 435	11 046	12 671	11 413	21 173
With farm self-employment income	246	436	915	223	241	301	104	581	743
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	17 330	14 497	17 932	16 620	14 783	20 391	11 514	19 177	14 587
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	237	2 690	1 742	312	276	517	161	1 177	1 925
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	4 135	4 234	4 378	5 194	4 529	4 683	6 298	4 554	4 491
With Social Security income	171	1 486	1 298	279	294	418	159	971	1 422
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	6 078	6 723	6 737	6 488	6 834	6 573	6 997	7 090	7 310
With public assistance income	42	294	182	41	195	46	31	130	234
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	5 241	2 884	2 734	2 693	3 717	1 768	2 011	2 684	4 195
With retirement income	31	749	261	56	90	80	55	261	475
Mean retirement income (dollars)	5 051	9 535	4 746	7 036	6 347	5 567	4 207	6 300	6 645
With other income	37	578	207	46	79	76	31	150	312
Mean other income (dollars)	2 299	3 788	2 610	3 509	2 418	3 298	1 043	2 494	1 993

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

SOUTH DAKOTA 239

Table 148. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Lawrence County	Lincoln County	Lyman County	McCook County	McPherson County	Marshall County	Meade County	Mellette County	Miner County
INCOME IN 1989									
Households	7 977	5 510	1 262	2 164	1 332	1 945	7 081	678	1 288
Less than \$5,000	579	176	120	128	180	174	391	104	113
\$5,000 to \$9,999	884	477	143	329	247	304	670	154	243
\$10,000 to \$14,999	956	547	156	302	227	294	695	88	175
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 595	1 138	291	550	296	584	1 841	135	308
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 553	1 073	219	391	202	298	1 306	83	212
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 306	1 203	177	276	96	210	1 350	86	117
\$50,000 to \$74,999	821	611	89	153	43	54	638	15	72
\$75,000 to \$99,999	173	114	31	12	13	8	144	4	26
\$100,000 or more	110	171	36	23	28	19	46	9	22
Median (dollars)	24 815	28 543	21 993	20 764	15 345	18 305	24 672	14 539	18 750
Mean (dollars)	29 189	34 023	27 690	24 687	20 994	21 580	28 443	20 976	24 344
Families	5 366	4 304	934	1 563	974	1 375	5 608	509	903
Less than \$5,000	194	39	51	33	75	53	220	72	47
\$5,000 to \$9,999	292	163	79	135	114	149	297	80	75
\$10,000 to \$14,999	400	323	91	185	180	172	449	67	105
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 151	866	230	423	253	486	1 575	120	260
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 163	975	192	341	177	258	1 099	64	191
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 132	1 114	153	267	93	187	1 231	80	108
\$50,000 to \$74,999	773	553	81	146	41	47	558	13	69
\$75,000 to \$99,999	156	113	31	12	13	8	133	4	26
\$100,000 or more	105	158	26	21	28	15	46	9	22
Median (dollars)	31 185	32 490	25 800	25 109	19 180	21 219	27 156	17 798	23 714
Mean (dollars)	35 131	38 146	30 964	29 114	24 880	24 867	30 952	23 861	29 960
Married-couple families	4 571	3 871	754	1 428	915	1 163	4 841	376	822
Less than \$15,000	501	382	118	292	341	259	590	109	175
\$15,000 to \$24,999	919	722	182	393	241	423	1 320	103	240
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 085	896	175	312	160	242	1 021	64	189
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 069	1 066	146	259	93	169	1 198	76	106
\$50,000 to \$74,999	745	536	78	141	39	47	555	13	66
\$75,000 or more	252	269	55	31	41	23	157	11	46
Female householder, no husband present	643	282	122	93	35	141	587	102	55
Less than \$5,000	135	13	21	13	3	14	106	49	10
\$5,000 to \$9,999	109	31	19	13	3	33	96	25	16
\$10,000 to \$14,999	110	61	38	26	12	17	102	15	12
\$15,000 to \$24,999	187	108	25	12	5	45	191	11	14
\$25,000 to \$49,999	65	69	16	29	12	32	84	2	—
\$50,000 or more	37	—	3	—	—	—	8	—	3
Males 15 years and over, with income	7 506	5 378	1 252	2 069	1 162	1 813	7 963	665	1 199
Median income (dollars)	18 628	18 967	14 641	15 100	12 957	13 949	15 645	10 380	12 991
Percent year-round full-time workers	50.3	62.1	55.4	59.0	51.4	54.2	57.3	44.7	52.0
Median income (dollars)	27 757	23 125	19 139	19 267	16 710	17 810	20 957	16 949	18 456
Females 15 years and over, with income	7 141	5 233	1 115	1 971	1 060	1 637	6 253	604	1 096
Median income (dollars)	7 328	9 314	7 475	6 435	5 478	5 505	7 636	5 393	6 493
Percent year-round full-time workers	25.6	39.4	31.0	26.1	27.0	21.1	34.0	23.3	27.9
Median income (dollars)	14 311	15 421	12 566	12 348	9 857	11 398	13 470	12 961	10 969
Per capita income (dollars)	11 378	12 246	9 724	9 542	8 790	8 799	9 725	6 964	9 711
Persons in households (dollars)	11 779	12 400	9 724	9 707	8 862	8 827	9 785	6 846	9 798
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	3 476	4 485	—	4 498	5 082	6 725	8 836	12 187	6 645
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type and presence of own children:									
Families (dollars)	31 185	32 490	25 800	25 109	19 180	21 219	27 156	17 798	23 714
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	31 897	34 013	24 844	26 588	21 190	21 607	26 232	16 200	26 538
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	28 198	33 438	21 250	25 750	20 000	20 400	23 488	15 197	23 650
Married-couple families (dollars)	33 230	34 169	29 405	25 625	19 395	22 488	29 548	22 600	24 848
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	35 116	36 078	28 702	27 429	21 453	24 228	29 145	20 948	29 632
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	31 250	32 687	21 806	21 100	14 844	25 333	23 686	17 375	26 250
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	13 194	18 864	13 583	12 708	14 750	16 016	13 859	5 213	10 375
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	8 549	16 103	12 566	12 083	21 250	13 125	11 173	5 000—	9 648
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	5 469	16 250	6 549	5 000—	16 250	5 811	8 603	5 000—	7 071
Workers in family in 1989:									
No workers (dollars)	20 237	12 695	6 911	12 578	8 030	12 885	15 066	5 000—	11 579
1 worker (dollars)	22 813	21 970	18 036	17 309	15 156	17 585	21 112	14 625	14 844
2 or more workers (dollars)	37 584	36 101	31 489	28 784	25 350	24 516	32 735	23 606	27 679
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	38 391	36 550	32 621	29 385	26 050	24 725	33 110	23 929	28 417
Nonfamily households (dollars)	11 970	13 184	11 419	10 370	6 973	10 000	13 200	7 287	7 674
Male householder (dollars)	18 684	17 981	13 092	14 955	9 903	12 278	15 216	7 749	10 078
Living alone (dollars)	16 440	16 250	12 500	14 063	9 249	11 972	12 941	7 919	10 000
65 years and over (dollars)	11 597	12 500	9 489	8 831	6 141	10 972	8 277	10 625	7 245
Female householder (dollars)	10 142	10 151	10 272	7 940	5 932	7 324	11 171	6 933	6 582
Living alone (dollars)	9 744	9 681	10 000	7 746	5 932	6 987	10 047	6 739	6 556
65 years and over (dollars)	9 641	7 949	10 000	7 007	5 450	6 800	7 362	6 465	6 265
INCOME TYPE IN 1989									
Households	7 977	5 510	1 262	2 164	1 332	1 945	7 081	678	1 288
With earnings	6 226	4 797	1 106	1 790	991	1 537	5 970	527	1 069
Mean earnings (dollars)	28 946	33 309	26 225	22 745	21 136	20 117	27 962	21 472	22 134
With wage or salary income	5 850	4 309	953	1 510	766	1 301	5 385	426	853
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	27 241	29 783	19 235	18 800	15 712	17 528	26 194	17 026	17 039
With nonfarm self-employment income	1 191	875	227	395	193	315	1 196	84	190
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	14 232	15 500	12 508	9 884	9 823	10 313	12 579	7 648	10 680
With farm self-employment income	361	1 167	374	646	427	512	884	205	475
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	10 831	15 326	20 947	13 036	16 428	9 508	12 252	16 683	14 943
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	3 414	2 542	468	1 042	572	889	2 555	227	589
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	5 591	4 315	3 979	4 858	4 061	4 846	3 561	3 618	5 351
With Social Security income	2 322	1 629	387	873	599	802	1 633	175	578
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 599	7 423	6 532	6 858	5 907	6 497	6 825	6 103	6 197
With public assistance income (dollars)	424	217	205	116	107	144	399	171	37
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	2 643	3 712	3 356	3 242	4 854	2 425	4 058	4 165	2 656
With retirement income	1 411	489	118	187	83	158	924	55	122
Mean retirement income (dollars)	7 702	5 146	5 155	5 220	5 800	5 047	9 011	4 131	5 026
With other income	890	525	107	135	79	166	882	59	102
Mean other income (dollars)	4 377	2 484	2 373	2 279	1 985	2 332	4 857	1 314	2 431

Table 148. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Minnehaha County	Moody County	Pennington County	Perkins County	Potter County	Roberts County	Sanborn County	Shannon County	Spink County
INCOME IN 1989									
Households	47 850	2 420	30 634	1 577	1 238	3 651	1 043	2 231	2 981
Less than \$5,000	2 480	158	1 708	137	104	386	89	505	317
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 977	280	2 816	175	164	580	118	515	338
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 617	275	3 210	253	169	674	187	352	467
\$15,000 to \$24,999	10 013	552	7 357	391	312	826	251	458	700
\$25,000 to \$34,999	9 284	490	5 869	274	225	650	217	231	530
\$35,000 to \$49,999	9 420	413	5 225	176	139	372	89	125	331
\$50,000 to \$74,999	5 528	205	3 059	100	71	107	67	32	211
\$75,000 to \$99,999	1 278	17	653	39	33	22	12	13	39
\$100,000 or more	1 253	30	737	32	21	34	13	—	48
Median (dollars)	27 764	23 926	25 340	19 862	20 674	17 480	19 818	11 105	19 398
Mean (dollars)	34 116	27 294	31 697	26 697	25 699	21 517	23 757	15 031	25 182
Families	32 327	1 782	22 050	1 112	866	2 616	754	1 819	2 057
Less than \$5,000	707	53	992	58	36	173	35	388	113
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 219	108	1 152	71	62	241	51	435	142
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 080	162	1 794	150	101	476	104	275	255
\$15,000 to \$24,999	5 694	401	4 956	289	233	672	211	398	539
\$25,000 to \$34,999	6 993	439	4 614	212	199	552	185	169	432
\$35,000 to \$49,999	8 247	391	4 613	164	130	351	89	115	310
\$50,000 to \$74,999	5 077	193	2 679	97	64	100	54	26	192
\$75,000 to \$99,999	1 165	9	603	39	23	22	12	13	31
\$100,000 or more	1 145	26	647	32	18	29	13	—	43
Median (dollars)	34 286	28 478	29 570	24 651	25 029	22 189	23 929	11 502	24 507
Mean (dollars)	40 904	31 404	35 770	31 919	29 868	24 778	27 606	15 363	29 954
Married-couple families	27 405	1 569	18 295	1 001	788	2 030	716	870	1 850
Less than \$15,000	2 081	207	1 980	222	153	527	176	390	422
\$15,000 to \$24,999	4 300	338	4 040	269	219	558	204	215	486
\$25,000 to \$34,999	6 138	427	4 123	182	188	496	170	120	399
\$35,000 to \$49,999	7 768	375	4 349	162	125	319	87	111	300
\$50,000 to \$74,999	4 885	188	2 583	97	64	83	54	21	179
\$75,000 or more	2 233	34	1 220	69	39	47	25	13	64
Female householder, no husband present	3 842	134	3 108	83	57	381	16	740	148
Less than \$5,000	465	12	717	10	13	92	2	202	29
\$5,000 to \$9,999	594	27	532	18	7	63	4	196	23
\$10,000 to \$14,999	610	45	503	18	20	101	2	154	23
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 116	39	704	18	7	70	5	149	47
\$25,000 to \$49,999	893	11	588	17	10	53	3	34	16
\$50,000 or more	164	—	64	2	—	2	—	5	10
Males 15 years and over, with income	43 662	2 284	28 639	1 466	1 164	3 341	990	2 146	2 690
Median income (dollars)	18 636	17 117	17 773	15 705	15 167	12 197	12 988	4 760	14 341
Percent year-round full-time workers	56.5	53.4	56.5	63.2	52.7	49.0	48.3	22.7	51.6
Median income (dollars)	24 982	20 654	22 980	19 028	18 866	18 226	15 144	14 762	17 979
Females 15 years and over, with income	45 207	2 108	26 805	1 416	1 071	3 115	879	2 145	2 619
Median income (dollars)	10 753	7 890	8 950	5 916	6 177	6 242	9 255	4 437	6 985
Percent year-round full-time workers	39.7	30.6	33.3	27.9	23.8	27.2	33.6	18.8	29.2
Median income (dollars)	16 088	12 343	15 224	11 991	11 276	11 472	13 438	14 441	14 224
Per capita income (dollars)	13 345	10 169	12 031	10 982	10 177	7 981	8 956	3 417	9 674
Persons in households (dollars)	13 658	10 236	12 168	11 028	10 210	8 079	8 935	3 438	10 012
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	4 885	5 292	5 186	8 317	8 614	3 862	10 264	1 337	2 976
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type and presence of own children:									
Families (dollars)	34 286	28 478	29 570	24 651	25 029	22 189	23 929	11 502	24 507
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	34 735	29 318	28 732	21 477	25 762	21 394	23 516	10 567	24 157
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	32 450	26 059	24 721	18 625	22 500	20 222	22 375	11 378	21 852
Married-couple families (dollars)	36 978	30 288	32 164	25 679	25 679	24 103	23 981	18 000	25 329
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	38 650	32 143	32 881	24 449	26 646	25 435	24 643	17 500	25 833
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	33 858	30 469	26 250	18 333	21 500	23 633	28 295	18 214	22 768
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	16 790	13 068	13 103	13 125	12 125	11 644	15 000	8 866	14 500
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	13 725	11 071	10 414	10 521	11 250	10 030	10 625	7 310	11 389
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	10 192	11 667	5 000—	5 201	8 750	8 513	11 250	8 290	17 589
Workers in family in 1989:									
No workers (dollars)	17 608	12 639	15 699	10 313	14 531	7 764	14 063	5 133	13 106
1 worker (dollars)	22 909	19 728	20 906	20 568	19 286	17 208	17 163	12 635	19 840
2 or more workers (dollars)	38 896	32 969	34 731	28 224	27 216	26 113	27 297	21 444	29 172
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	39 719	33 899	35 843	28 505	27 847	26 306	26 920	27 037	29 401
Nonfamily households (dollars)	15 807	11 189	16 239	12 426	11 000	8 692	10 804	9 564	11 152
Male householder (dollars)	19 440	15 511	18 989	14 688	15 313	10 907	12 414	10 437	13 164
Living alone (dollars)	16 585	13 636	16 886	14 286	13 250	10 239	11 971	10 422	12 734
65 years and over (dollars)	10 761	9 615	11 723	11 111	10 250	6 920	8 160	6 547	11 719
Female householder (dollars)	13 849	8 366	13 274	10 179	8 138	7 696	8 965	7 332	9 859
Living alone (dollars)	12 393	7 988	12 324	9 714	7 976	7 559	8 965	7 161	9 422
65 years and over (dollars)	9 287	7 457	9 411	7 327	6 197	7 033	8 423	5 000—	6 813
INCOME TYPE IN 1989									
Households	47 850	2 420	30 634	1 577	1 238	3 651	1 043	2 231	2 981
With earnings	40 339	2 036	25 793	1 333	975	2 965	879	1 639	2 326
Mean earnings (dollars)	33 706	25 534	30 119	24 484	23 703	20 937	21 959	15 097	24 786
With wage or salary income	38 945	1 757	24 618	1 007	815	2 549	724	1 507	1 924
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	31 607	21 013	28 390	18 128	18 971	17 204	17 249	14 260	19 840
With nonfarm self-employment income	6 205	292	4 524	343	206	640	170	202	436
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	17 342	10 661	15 211	13 548	10 101	11 207	11 169	11 399	8 844
With farm self-employment income	1 987	676	1 021	547	326	850	400	117	812
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	10 643	17 685	8 954	17 798	17 081	13 002	12 288	8 125	19 243
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	21 721	1 056	12 696	784	633	1 558	430	350	1 230
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	5 332	4 857	6 183	5 279	6 937	2 756	4 471	2 546	5 149
With Social Security income	11 423	805	6 854	598	462	1 393	398	549	1 085
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 809	6 886	7 697	6 708	7 246	6 110	6 589	4 339	7 446
With public assistance income	2 128	164	1 849	69	67	354	55	910	125
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 202	3 589	3 269	1 454	1 839	3 145	1 434	3 804	3 371
With retirement income	5 778	233	4 474	137	113	296	118	266	370
Mean retirement income (dollars)	7 722	8 540	9 816	5 164	4 841	6 505	5 779	3 906	5 557
With other income	4 827	225	3 462	174	98	246	89	331	186
Mean other income (dollars)	3 379	3 614	3 733	2 911	3 023	2 592	1 920	3 074	2 828

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 148. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Stanley County	Sully County	Todd County	Tripp County	Turner County	Union County	Walworth County	Yankton County	Ziebach County
INCOME IN 1989									
Households	922	625	2 253	2 626	3 338	3 855	2 444	7 102	625
Less than \$5,000	56	27	484	184	254	260	142	433	134
\$5,000 to \$9,999	120	62	439	481	455	530	409	911	104
\$10,000 to \$14,999	114	92	328	333	537	469	406	946	86
\$15,000 to \$24,999	217	155	423	635	805	898	529	1 706	131
\$25,000 to \$34,999	175	115	259	384	620	731	449	1 270	59
\$35,000 to \$49,999	141	100	212	366	438	595	295	1 185	63
\$50,000 to \$74,999	57	38	94	141	174	285	127	459	26
\$75,000 to \$99,999	15	12	3	57	33	54	32	95	8
\$100,000 or more	27	24	11	45	22	33	55	97	14
Median (dollars)	22 321	23 601	13 327	20 082	19 926	22 274	19 513	21 798	14 129
Mean (dollars)	28 842	29 211	18 076	27 096	23 672	26 206	25 974	26 674	21 711
Families	670	470	1 819	1 935	2 435	2 789	1 712	4 812	492
Less than \$5,000	23	10	417	60	90	99	45	147	97
\$5,000 to \$9,999	64	29	310	233	174	209	159	295	68
\$10,000 to \$14,999	76	53	228	234	356	333	257	485	68
\$15,000 to \$24,999	152	112	365	492	609	631	393	1 131	106
\$25,000 to \$34,999	138	108	242	336	576	629	392	1 057	53
\$35,000 to \$49,999	119	91	171	351	412	557	262	1 106	54
\$50,000 to \$74,999	57	36	72	127	168	266	125	427	24
\$75,000 to \$99,999	15	10	3	57	28	40	24	67	8
\$100,000 or more	26	21	11	45	22	25	55	97	14
Median (dollars)	26 351	26 722	14 011	23 962	24 802	26 683	25 050	28 102	15 833
Mean (dollars)	33 255	32 875	18 485	32 153	27 710	29 896	31 151	32 026	24 025
Married-couple families	543	427	921	1 669	2 220	2 447	1 513	4 140	349
Less than \$15,000	90	74	286	372	507	475	328	553	142
\$15,000 to \$24,999	116	100	197	424	559	536	356	950	80
\$25,000 to \$34,999	131	101	194	336	557	573	377	1 006	42
\$35,000 to \$49,999	110	87	169	334	391	542	254	1 054	48
\$50,000 to \$74,999	55	34	67	119	156	259	119	413	19
\$75,000 or more	41	31	8	84	50	62	79	164	18
Female householder, no husband present	96	14	725	179	131	238	145	504	92
Less than \$5,000	9	2	274	16	11	28	13	81	42
\$5,000 to \$9,999	26	2	172	45	43	48	42	91	15
\$10,000 to \$14,999	25	6	110	43	34	60	39	136	14
\$15,000 to \$24,999	28	2	126	52	21	55	34	112	16
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6	2	34	17	15	42	15	84	3
\$50,000 or more	2	—	9	6	7	5	2	—	2
Males 15 years and over, with income	858	614	2 008	2 371	3 121	3 508	2 163	6 832	608
Median income (dollars)	15 686	16 133	7 321	15 835	15 368	16 422	15 449	15 300	8 631
Percent year-round full-time workers	62.1	60.7	34.4	58.2	55.6	55.5	53.2	54.3	43.3
Females 15 years and over, with income	806	515	2 170	2 230	2 931	3 403	2 227	6 837	550
Median income (dollars)	9 368	7 636	4 992	6 227	6 510	7 329	6 365	8 339	4 294
Percent year-round full-time workers	44.9	28.0	22.4	32.6	22.6	31.8	26.9	33.8	21.5
Median income (dollars)	13 911	12 216	16 108	11 529	11 430	13 554	11 218	14 021	12 763
Per capita income (dollars)	10 759	11 559	5 043	10 340	9 355	9 997	10 518	10 305	6 132
Persons in households (dollars)	10 759	11 559	4 911	10 402	9 408	10 064	10 648	10 649	6 143
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	—	—	20 655	6 812	7 266	4 400	6 082	6 006	—
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type and presence of own children:									
Families (dollars)	26 351	26 722	14 011	23 962	24 802	26 683	25 050	28 102	15 833
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	26 544	26 150	13 480	23 438	25 066	27 390	26 446	29 526	15 000
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	22 500	26 786	10 048	21 220	23 906	26 321	25 966	26 842	10 341
Married-couple families (dollars)	30 030	27 469	24 063	25 844	25 629	28 617	26 849	30 372	17 390
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	31 250	27 050	24 508	25 764	26 447	30 828	30 000	33 445	16 204
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	29 167	27 083	13 229	23 250	23 917	27 277	25 833	29 244	10 417
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	13 235	12 500	6 853	13 092	11 198	13 819	11 823	12 020	5 880
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	11 719	10 833	5 736	10 221	8 814	12 222	8 702	11 044	5 000—
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	6 185	—	5 000—	9 482	5 000—	6 368	6 019	5 000—	5 000—
Workers in family in 1989:									
No workers (dollars)	11 538	14 375	5 000—	12 961	11 941	13 676	20 057	12 669	5 000—
1 worker (dollars)	15 078	23 250	11 418	15 496	18 381	21 154	16 331	18 802	9 310
2 or more workers (dollars)	31 979	28 264	25 740	29 814	29 340	31 419	29 871	33 115	23 625
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	33 182	28 203	29 919	30 033	30 027	32 143	31 201	33 544	25 921
Nonfamily households (dollars)	12 500	12 750	9 084	8 725	10 039	11 071	10 436	12 392	7 232
Male householder (dollars)	16 042	17 857	7 410	13 939	15 077	15 536	17 689	16 355	6 749
Living alone (dollars)	14 861	17 589	7 172	13 977	14 375	13 547	13 125	15 573	6 784
65 years and over (dollars)	8 476	10 000	5 000—	9 295	11 250	8 042	7 507	8 386	6 272
Female householder (dollars)	10 000	10 250	13 125	7 091	7 621	8 299	8 852	10 545	8 014
Living alone (dollars)	8 527	10 250	12 801	6 981	7 389	7 985	8 101	9 736	8 014
65 years and over (dollars)	8 369	8 461	8 162	6 285	7 156	7 247	7 585	7 653	6 430
INCOME TYPE IN 1989									
Households	922	625	2 253	2 626	3 338	3 855	2 444	7 102	625
With earnings	820	560	1 693	2 211	2 661	3 104	1 986	5 902	489
Mean earnings (dollars)	28 011	27 298	19 301	26 145	22 379	25 821	23 274	26 211	22 431
With wage or salary income	716	472	1 612	1 772	2 143	2 791	1 719	5 465	389
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	22 961	18 079	17 499	17 388	18 739	22 746	21 448	24 074	14 550
With nonfarm self-employment income	158	142	176	554	503	506	457	993	65
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	13 855	15 878	6 865	25 617	8 113	14 400	9 851	15 577	9 823
With farm self-employment income	179	257	698	1 009	585	585	405	800	216
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	24 245	17 505	14 955	18 342	15 173	16 030	11 977	9 587	21 623
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	251	253	371	959	1 685	1 458	1 255	3 098	218
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	4 448	3 928	2 985	5 622	4 450	5 014	5 738	4 625	3 455
With Social Security income	210	179	599	901	1 355	1 297	995	2 158	135
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 376	7 493	4 681	5 992	6 856	7 446	7 420	6 696	5 549
With public assistance income	43	36	810	255	193	242	296	195	195
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	2 907	6 663	3 449	3 813	2 914	2 671	2 101	3 180	3 376
With retirement income	84	45	150	228	274	342	287	725	46
Mean retirement income (dollars)	7 609	6 030	4 545	5 315	4 844	6 813	6 528	6 170	4 270
With other income	84	38	223	180	242	448	147	557	68
Mean other income (dollars)	2 308	3 266	2 965	2 074	2 280	2 377	1 987	2 536	3 574

Table 149. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Aurora County	Beadle County	Bennett County	Bon Homme County	Brookings County	Brown County	Brule County	Buffalo County	Butte County	Campbell County
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989										
Families	825	4 983	788	1 879	5 713	9 375	1 388	383	2 185	561
In owner-occupied housing unit	658	3 943	493	1 549	4 150	7 137	1 155	144	1 688	482
With related children under 18 years	370	2 467	493	837	2 982	4 766	715	283	1 117	243
With related children under 5 years	145	995	277	346	1 322	1 825	263	138	440	103
Householder worked in 1989	658	4 110	604	1 564	5 026	7 778	1 235	264	1 779	466
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	444	2 959	401	1 075	3 528	5 647	958	184	1 187	355
Householder under 65 years with work disability	42	375	111	42	314	623	115	45	155	32
Householder foreign born	7	38	4	10	124	59	2	—	19	2
Householder under 25 years	19	182	21	40	451	415	30	20	84	14
Householder 65 years and over	228	1 099	117	570	987	1 777	309	77	443	155
Householder high school graduate or higher	532	3 810	532	1 222	4 791	7 483	1 023	228	1 576	380
With public assistance income in 1989	40	197	198	113	194	396	68	98	111	27
With Social Security income in 1989	278	1 353	135	653	1 151	2 321	393	85	660	166
Married-couple families	774	4 416	631	1 675	4 961	7 958	1 230	219	1 856	511
With related children under 18 years	343	2 098	370	723	2 483	3 870	612	147	912	225
With related children under 5 years	145	863	211	316	1 117	1 578	235	71	368	100
Householder worked in 1989	620	3 662	529	1 401	4 372	6 695	1 102	185	1 510	432
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	417	2 684	340	985	3 196	4 999	874	137	1 063	331
Householder high school graduate or higher	496	3 355	445	1 085	4 158	6 315	899	155	1 340	345
Householder 65 years and over	212	994	94	522	900	1 575	282	41	399	140
With public assistance income in 1989	33	129	129	77	106	211	48	26	73	16
With Social Security income in 1989	262	1 191	103	574	1 019	2 010	340	45	564	147
Female householder, no husband present	32	434	107	136	541	997	119	112	238	31
With related children under 18 years	17	296	87	82	396	704	88	93	147	14
With related children under 5 years	—	107	54	25	183	211	26	47	45	3
Householder worked in 1989	21	332	39	108	469	744	99	48	179	20
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	10	196	30	51	197	402	54	33	77	12
Householder high school graduate or higher	25	350	66	94	459	898	96	47	167	22
Householder 65 years and over	9	84	17	30	63	126	16	27	38	10
With public assistance income in 1989	5	68	61	29	86	139	17	62	33	9
With Social Security income in 1989	9	135	26	50	70	184	37	32	90	12
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	341	2 780	324	849	4 725	5 562	797	148	1 130	232
Nonfamily householder	324	2 358	265	790	3 265	4 519	632	60	880	202
In owner-occupied housing unit	212	1 102	173	467	993	1 669	356	34	453	148
65 years and over	159	1 148	112	461	987	1 840	310	20	503	120
Persons for whom poverty status is determined ..	2 896	17 885	3 136	6 452	22 154	34 087	5 211	1 741	7 804	1 944
Persons 18 years and over	2 067	12 960	2 028	4 712	16 497	24 994	3 593	966	5 559	1 441
Persons 65 years and over	556	3 115	338	1 470	2 780	4 943	846	132	1 229	379
Related children under 18 years	829	4 878	1 108	1 738	5 657	9 063	1 573	766	2 233	503
Related children under 6 years	250	1 575	416	543	1 807	3 020	508	265	775	184
Related children 5 to 17 years	647	3 585	803	1 283	4 147	6 640	1 175	549	1 600	365
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	109	450	256	228	620	765	181	152	317	90
Percent below poverty level	13.2	9.0	32.5	12.1	10.9	8.2	13.0	39.7	14.5	16.0
In owner-occupied housing unit	79	186	90	172	181	261	119	27	177	66
With related children under 18 years	48	355	227	115	419	566	131	133	229	39
With related children under 5 years	26	162	163	69	271	289	60	78	123	14
Householder worked in 1989	58	338	115	162	483	488	153	72	194	66
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	29	185	49	97	159	142	125	39	88	44
Householder under 65 years with work disability	13	34	43	11	67	166	27	27	44	11
Householder foreign born	2	17	—	—	68	4	—	—	—	—
Householder under 25 years	2	46	14	10	174	136	6	17	31	5
Householder 65 years and over	26	36	16	42	46	91	21	19	59	24
Householder high school graduate or higher	61	314	114	130	532	585	118	75	237	50
With public assistance income in 1989	2	71	165	39	101	154	26	69	33	8
With Social Security income in 1989	31	35	18	52	80	125	31	21	75	23
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 060	6 350	7 498	3 841	4 455	5 608	5 656	5 948	5 001	5 739
Married-couple families	101	280	155	192	401	387	148	51	186	81
With related children under 18 years	40	189	137	83	216	229	101	43	108	32
With related children under 5 years	26	91	103	48	151	123	42	25	62	11
Householder worked in 1989	52	201	86	144	300	252	133	37	98	61
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	25	140	27	93	138	101	118	23	52	44
Householder high school graduate or higher	55	150	63	103	318	222	93	33	134	45
Householder 65 years and over	26	32	5	40	44	81	21	6	52	22
With public assistance income in 1989	—	15	100	18	27	51	10	14	11	4
With Social Security income in 1989	31	25	—	48	78	112	27	7	59	23
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 033	7 651	7 971	3 638	4 388	5 485	5 747	5 380	4 422	5 679
Female householder, no husband present	8	147	82	29	199	340	28	74	100	9
With related children under 18 years	8	147	78	29	191	315	28	67	90	7
With related children under 5 years	—	59	52	20	119	155	16	38	42	3
Householder worked in 1989	6	121	18	15	171	204	18	23	65	5
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	4	43	15	4	20	35	5	12	19	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	6	147	47	25	194	325	22	26	77	5
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	11	—	2	8	—	12	7	2
With public assistance income in 1989	2	56	57	19	74	97	13	46	22	4
With Social Security income in 1989	—	6	18	2	2	13	4	13	16	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 401	4 060	6 402	4 800	4 452	5 813	5 674	6 287	6 796	6 274
Unrelated individuals	103	774	81	279	2 004	1 595	252	84	416	81
Percent below poverty level	30.2	27.8	25.0	32.9	42.4	28.7	31.6	56.8	36.8	34.9
Nonfamily householder	94	558	53	255	1 101	1 136	143	19	265	67
In owner-occupied housing unit	51	182	30	130	104	298	70	10	94	50
65 years and over	65	307	36	170	238	559	84	4	202	48
Mean income deficit (dollars)	2 427	2 593	3 288	2 496	2 722	2 654	2 891	4 824	2 626	2 090
Persons	433	2 364	1 179	988	3 940	4 035	962	785	1 523	356
Percent below poverty level	15.0	13.2	37.6	15.3	17.8	11.8	18.5	45.1	19.5	18.3
Persons 18 years and over	317	1 515	616	746	3 106	2 799	538	365	942	262
Persons 65 years and over	103	369	69	238	328	733	120	28	282	90
Related children under 18 years	116	806	563	240	834	1 206	379	411	569	94
Related children under 6 years	51	289	222	115	382	492	139	155	246	28
Related children 5 to 17 years	77	573	386	144	505	812	269	293	362	72
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	659	3 333	1 417	1 522	5 171	6 045	1 258	930	2 061	533
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	1 580	6 972	1 996	3 309	9 270	12 139	2 360	1 387	3 710	1 038

Table 149. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Charles Mix County	Clark County	Clay County	Codington County	Corson County	Custer County	Davison County	Day County	Deuel County	Dewey County
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989										
Families	2 318	1 242	2 599	5 990	1 007	1 726	4 474	1 930	1 320	1 341
In owner-occupied housing unit	1 670	1 030	1 757	4 594	633	1 356	3 280	1 521	1 132	654
With related children under 18 years	1 228	540	1 336	3 184	650	845	2 336	888	617	927
With related children under 5 years	604	243	552	1 357	307	312	1 045	355	250	419
Householder worked in 1989	1 815	1 021	2 308	4 956	753	1 423	3 635	1 611	1 107	1 012
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 296	717	1 376	3 601	476	962	2 663	1 026	780	561
Householder under 65 years with work disability	165	93	169	226	66	137	300	116	82	138
Householder foreign born	10	10	62	34	6	8	53	2	2	2
Householder under 25 years	82	20	248	301	25	37	174	55	18	30
Householder 65 years and over	503	345	445	1 138	207	350	909	588	353	177
Householder high school graduate or higher	1 580	852	2 255	4 662	619	1 395	3 529	1 310	885	908
With public assistance income in 1989	303	32	287	288	211	111	336	137	96	291
With Social Security income in 1989	604	403	557	1 370	224	487	1 100	654	403	260
Married-couple families	1 934	1 179	2 184	5 148	763	1 482	3 822	1 754	1 211	860
With related children under 18 years	976	508	1 034	2 665	435	665	1 926	775	563	509
With related children under 5 years	488	234	459	1 150	210	252	875	315	238	188
Householder worked in 1989	1 604	977	1 922	4 283	613	1 213	3 123	1 492	1 017	740
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 183	694	1 266	3 223	435	849	2 375	962	742	423
Householder high school graduate or higher	1 352	808	1 876	3 950	505	1 202	3 031	1 196	805	577
Householder 65 years and over	431	329	409	1 051	181	319	805	549	318	119
With public assistance income in 1989	135	30	224	164	91	63	188	102	74	103
With Social Security income in 1989	496	374	493	1 236	184	426	938	602	357	153
Female householder, no husband present	258	43	315	624	186	168	469	103	75	356
With related children under 18 years	187	27	260	430	160	139	309	73	44	318
With related children under 5 years	85	7	91	159	72	46	120	25	12	180
Householder worked in 1989	126	24	301	478	100	149	359	71	60	173
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	64	8	84	238	39	83	170	38	28	73
Householder high school graduate or higher	141	29	297	557	89	148	380	73	59	241
Householder 65 years and over	41	14	15	54	23	17	85	16	22	49
With public assistance income in 1989	146	2	56	122	106	35	142	27	18	166
With Social Security income in 1989	58	19	19	78	33	31	121	26	32	93
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	1 082	524	2 865	3 400	413	832	2 977	915	488	575
Nonfamily householder	927	483	1 837	2 759	299	644	2 461	824	458	406
In owner-occupied housing unit	491	306	668	1 310	139	375	971	476	287	141
65 years and over	537	311	446	1 205	95	273	1 246	473	280	156
Persons for whom poverty status is determined ..	8 871	4 358	10 676	22 362	4 182	5 982	16 916	6 820	4 455	5 491
Persons 18 years and over	6 023	3 122	8 052	15 947	2 606	4 308	12 112	4 944	3 241	3 297
Persons 65 years and over	1 438	918	1 205	3 326	449	877	2 814	1 482	872	459
Related children under 18 years	2 839	1 233	2 616	6 409	1 576	1 671	4 793	1 866	1 208	2 183
Related children under 6 years	959	367	995	2 029	519	473	1 587	603	388	785
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 048	944	1 781	4 731	1 133	1 299	3 483	1 379	892	1 529
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	565	140	366	561	335	168	477	303	168	536
Percent below poverty level	24.4	11.3	14.1	9.4	33.3	9.7	10.7	15.7	12.7	40.0
In owner-occupied housing unit	235	79	87	249	131	95	178	178	139	112
With related children under 18 years	397	109	287	408	267	122	314	214	104	437
With related children under 5 years	213	54	143	227	164	55	181	123	61	237
Householder worked in 1989	303	82	309	368	187	122	349	219	114	305
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	192	75	54	98	65	38	115	101	82	54
Householder under 65 years with work disability	60	7	37	45	34	25	95	29	9	91
Householder foreign born	6	6	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder under 25 years	45	3	137	94	21	9	44	14	3	14
Householder 65 years and over	95	24	11	104	30	25	53	55	37	56
Householder high school graduate or higher	312	73	339	402	179	124	317	185	114	317
With public assistance income in 1989	182	—	47	137	158	44	139	73	26	245
With Social Security income in 1989	118	24	22	95	31	35	82	67	38	83
Mean income deficit (dollars)	6 990	7 755	4 625	4 606	7 391	3 811	4 177	5 487	5 446	6 736
Married-couple families	360	124	185	230	168	99	273	244	143	255
With related children under 18 years	230	93	136	151	108	60	137	167	83	178
With related children under 5 years	124	51	82	77	79	33	75	99	54	72
Householder worked in 1989	225	73	142	168	98	65	189	190	95	198
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	160	71	48	61	62	26	84	96	75	32
Householder high school graduate or higher	211	64	176	152	117	68	178	144	94	142
Householder 65 years and over	68	24	11	104	27	22	40	55	35	23
With public assistance income in 1989	45	—	11	15	64	17	58	42	13	80
With Social Security income in 1989	84	24	18	95	17	29	51	57	36	35
Mean income deficit (dollars)	6 990	7 380	4 534	3 788	7 132	3 510	4 386	5 267	5 604	6 470
Female householder, no husband present	154	16	156	230	114	54	171	48	19	227
With related children under 18 years	132	16	136	230	106	51	146	38	19	207
With related children under 5 years	66	3	61	123	60	15	84	16	7	131
Householder worked in 1989	55	9	142	159	51	47	132	26	13	76
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	21	4	—	27	3	8	22	4	3	15
Householder high school graduate or higher	72	9	138	213	42	48	123	30	16	133
Householder 65 years and over	24	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	27
With public assistance income in 1989	116	—	36	122	80	25	81	23	11	145
With Social Security income in 1989	24	—	—	—	10	1	26	10	2	44
Mean income deficit (dollars)	6 925	10 662	4 944	5 854	8 227	4 259	4 159	6 081	4 889	6 583
Unrelated individuals	446	194	1 510	946	256	198	911	340	164	245
Percent below poverty level	41.2	37.0	52.7	27.8	62.0	23.8	30.6	37.2	33.6	42.6
Nonfamily householder	339	167	747	632	174	144	671	286	152	150
In owner-occupied housing unit	150	98	130	201	69	85	205	117	85	27
65 years and over	221	133	83	319	45	87	395	218	116	61
Mean income deficit (dollars)	2 936	2 482	3 130	2 905	3 912	2 737	2 383	2 160	2 120	3 641
Persons	2 785	821	2 625	2 801	1 779	740	2 533	1 481	739	2 438
Percent below poverty level	31.4	18.8	24.6	12.5	42.5	12.4	15.0	21.7	16.6	44.4
Persons 18 years and over	1 601	482	2 093	1 840	967	477	1 742	935	492	1 258
Persons 65 years and over	387	177	102	543	99	132	485	332	179	150
Related children under 18 years	1 175	339	532	955	812	260	780	536	244	1 169
Related children under 6 years	432	109	246	374	325	83	319	203	80	466
Related children 5 to 17 years	820	259	321	662	524	189	538	375	182	779
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	3 555	1 206	3 380	4 152	2 164	1 197	3 546	1 886	1 097	2 836
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	5 466	2 228	5 003	9 030	2 809	2 435	6 771	3 363	2 359	3 824

Table 149. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Douglas County	Edmunds County	Fall River County	Faulk County	Grant County	Gregory County	Haakon County	Hamlin County	Hand County	Hanson County
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989										
Families	1 007	1 248	1 910	763	2 296	1 467	672	1 349	1 213	870
In owner-occupied housing unit	824	1 095	1 483	642	1 877	1 139	522	1 103	918	667
With related children under 18 years	509	563	866	319	1 174	695	418	662	546	365
With related children under 5 years	235	208	282	117	482	307	156	267	210	185
Householder worked in 1989	853	1 016	1 455	665	2 010	1 232	612	1 103	1 046	781
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	571	704	1 050	459	1 489	923	527	758	754	569
Householder under 65 years with work disability	32	67	226	56	129	83	14	57	58	64
Householder foreign born	—	25	18	31	—	2	3	8	28	—
Householder under 25 years	26	11	51	16	71	37	23	40	24	14
Householder 65 years and over	238	343	456	204	507	413	108	355	311	178
Householder high school graduate or higher	544	814	1 519	514	1 731	1 049	562	973	894	631
With public assistance income in 1989	53	72	126	26	123	91	33	59	62	41
With Social Security income in 1989	269	391	600	227	671	474	117	446	363	237
Married-couple families	944	1 140	1 624	705	2 077	1 311	625	1 227	1 118	783
With related children under 18 years	467	507	667	294	1 027	618	384	578	508	341
With related children under 5 years	219	204	208	116	430	277	152	254	196	182
Householder worked in 1989	792	934	1 220	617	1 828	1 130	575	1 002	975	711
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	546	645	903	426	1 389	874	500	701	710	530
Householder high school graduate or higher	501	738	1 277	475	1 583	954	515	882	817	570
Householder 65 years and over	227	310	424	189	475	352	97	338	276	150
With public assistance income in 1989	39	61	66	19	77	54	26	39	43	39
With Social Security income in 1989	260	344	532	200	602	396	109	403	324	175
Female householder, no husband present	37	62	202	33	168	113	25	78	66	42
With related children under 18 years	24	34	151	11	114	56	20	62	34	18
With related children under 5 years	10	4	65	1	40	24	4	10	12	3
Householder worked in 1989	35	36	163	23	138	68	15	63	48	28
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	9	17	95	11	68	23	7	31	23	9
Householder high school graduate or higher	28	41	172	18	115	67	25	64	54	26
Householder 65 years and over	4	27	21	14	23	42	5	11	27	22
With public assistance income in 1989	14	6	41	7	37	33	7	15	9	2
With Social Security income in 1989	6	28	47	19	50	59	8	23	29	31
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	376	424	1 140	307	968	731	286	571	445	267
Nonfamily householder	357	402	1 016	302	889	696	267	529	431	260
In owner-occupied housing unit	252	242	496	214	460	402	158	345	243	186
65 years and over	225	262	535	190	472	453	158	346	246	161
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	3 642	4 210	6 690	2 694	8 204	5 268	2 583	4 794	4 133	2 994
Persons 18 years and over	2 497	3 056	5 009	1 951	5 740	3 744	1 662	3 404	2 991	2 158
Persons 65 years and over	679	867	1 350	522	1 374	1 150	341	977	787	489
Related children under 18 years	1 145	1 154	1 670	743	2 464	1 522	915	1 387	1 142	836
Related children under 6 years	386	368	421	226	758	472	254	424	360	285
Related children 5 to 17 years	830	858	1 322	548	1 878	1 134	718	1 050	851	597
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	178	226	199	149	179	235	74	153	162	99
Percent below poverty level	17.7	18.1	10.4	19.5	7.8	16.0	11.0	11.3	13.4	11.4
In owner-occupied housing unit	149	178	76	124	130	129	36	75	88	64
With related children under 18 years	109	152	153	92	116	147	59	100	115	68
With related children under 5 years	54	56	80	33	48	97	36	68	36	34
Householder worked in 1989	121	141	145	136	156	166	60	89	115	78
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	79	95	69	91	95	104	47	67	90	61
Householder under 65 years with work disability	6	20	34	13	21	40	1	4	7	11
Householder foreign born	—	8	3	29	—	—	—	—	16	—
Householder under 25 years	2	2	20	—	19	6	5	10	5	3
Householder 65 years and over	25	46	21	9	25	42	6	33	41	25
Householder high school graduate or higher	84	110	146	64	103	158	67	82	118	64
With public assistance income in 1989	10	22	37	—	28	52	9	6	4	14
With Social Security income in 1989	32	39	21	10	40	58	9	37	41	19
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 586	7 564	4 666	7 013	4 476	4 769	5 112	6 335	5 942	6 083
Married-couple families	159	187	89	133	124	200	62	138	148	90
With related children under 18 years	90	121	49	78	66	116	47	87	103	60
With related children under 5 years	44	52	26	32	30	79	33	65	29	34
Householder worked in 1989	102	111	65	120	111	153	53	76	103	74
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	75	71	32	80	83	100	47	62	84	59
Householder high school graduate or higher	65	81	58	50	71	133	55	72	107	56
Householder 65 years and over	25	39	21	8	24	38	6	33	41	24
With public assistance income in 1989	2	19	1	—	—	28	2	—	2	14
With Social Security income in 1989	32	32	21	8	33	51	7	35	41	16
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 432	8 163	4 631	7 561	4 619	4 875	5 474	6 797	6 003	6 088
Female householder, no husband present	19	17	101	6	53	32	12	13	14	9
With related children under 18 years	19	14	101	6	48	30	12	11	12	8
With related children under 5 years	10	4	54	1	18	18	3	3	7	—
Householder worked in 1989	19	8	77	6	43	12	7	13	12	4
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	4	2	37	2	10	3	—	5	6	2
Householder high school graduate or higher	19	10	82	6	30	24	12	10	11	8
Householder 65 years and over	—	5	—	—	1	2	—	—	—	1
With public assistance income in 1989	8	—	30	—	26	22	7	6	2	—
With Social Security income in 1989	—	5	—	—	7	5	2	—	—	3
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 873	6 568	4 561	1 432	4 214	4 473	3 247	2 313	5 291	6 030
Unrelated individuals	140	140	280	84	299	293	60	168	157	73
Percent below poverty level	37.2	33.0	24.6	27.4	30.9	40.1	21.0	29.4	35.3	27.3
Nonfamily householder	130	139	222	82	265	274	52	152	157	71
In owner-occupied housing unit	95	71	88	56	119	117	35	94	64	39
65 years and over	98	110	148	57	180	195	46	114	101	50
Mean income deficit (dollars)	2 073	1 877	2 507	2 528	2 455	1 868	1 591	2 001	2 118	2 107
Persons	792	976	969	655	885	1 139	351	782	728	502
Percent below poverty level	21.7	23.2	14.5	24.3	10.8	21.6	13.6	16.3	17.6	16.8
Persons 18 years and over	498	646	620	414	621	761	189	517	462	305
Persons 65 years and over	150	180	190	71	224	265	57	177	174	91
Related children under 18 years	294	330	340	241	264	376	158	265	266	197
Related children under 6 years	73	110	104	82	65	154	63	99	68	61
Related children 5 to 17 years	236	233	236	162	210	243	109	182	217	144
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	1 052	1 242	1 371	873	1 470	1 597	545	1 160	1 030	701
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	2 002	1 892	2 570	1 311	2 900	2 853	1 214	2 207	2 135	1 345

Table 149. **Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Harding County	Hughes County	Hutchinson County	Hyde County	Jackson County	Jerauld County	Jones County	Kingsbury County	Lake County
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989									
Families	440	3 905	2 319	464	715	696	387	1 641	2 763
In owner-occupied housing unit	344	2 931	1 920	353	456	563	314	1 329	2 181
With related children under 18 years	242	2 313	975	215	430	297	172	723	1 392
With related children under 5 years	126	904	417	97	223	108	74	301	516
Householder worked in 1989	377	3 451	1 917	396	604	580	342	1 328	2 353
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	293	2 726	1 326	291	392	388	246	954	1 598
Householder under 65 years with work disability	19	296	114	28	27	38	13	124	210
Householder foreign born	—	38	22	2	—	5	4	2	14
Householder under 25 years	8	101	31	14	37	11	10	26	52
Householder 65 years and over	88	523	683	132	129	219	88	450	641
Householder high school graduate or higher	363	3 370	1 499	313	465	481	292	1 207	2 221
With public assistance income in 1989	35	188	134	28	126	28	13	80	159
With Social Security income in 1989	100	675	697	141	195	252	107	546	787
Married-couple families	409	3 272	2 155	425	579	644	367	1 526	2 489
With related children under 18 years	229	1 825	899	200	313	281	155	655	1 195
With related children under 5 years	116	742	395	89	134	104	70	294	451
Householder worked in 1989	354	2 931	1 788	369	516	534	323	1 242	2 142
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	286	2 374	1 253	280	335	367	237	896	1 479
Householder high school graduate or higher	344	2 833	1 399	292	404	445	272	1 127	1 995
Householder 65 years and over	80	461	628	110	103	201	86	424	588
With public assistance income in 1989	27	47	108	24	52	25	11	63	92
With Social Security income in 1989	89	568	657	122	162	229	99	498	710
Female householder, no husband present	24	554	103	23	69	33	13	75	226
With related children under 18 years	13	437	56	9	58	14	10	48	170
With related children under 5 years	10	155	15	6	42	2	4	7	65
Householder worked in 1989	17	452	79	13	33	27	12	54	165
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	5	303	47	4	8	16	2	30	88
Householder high school graduate or higher	14	458	63	15	32	27	13	52	187
Householder 65 years and over	4	48	34	12	16	8	2	14	43
With public assistance income in 1989	8	112	12	2	53	3	2	17	59
With Social Security income in 1989	4	91	29	12	15	13	8	27	67
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	175	2 132	946	237	277	278	140	745	1 523
Nonfamily householder	152	1 819	909	220	217	273	133	700	1 290
In owner-occupied housing unit	96	685	626	143	121	160	80	405	632
65 years and over	72	730	612	141	99	169	67	428	639
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1 631	14 561	7 954	1 642	2 779	2 386	1 324	5 734	10 072
Persons 18 years and over	1 110	10 092	5 892	1 216	1 795	1 748	947	4 192	7 268
Persons 65 years and over	229	1 612	1 872	358	334	549	227	1 250	1 800
Related children under 18 years	521	4 469	2 062	426	980	638	377	1 542	2 781
Related children under 6 years	193	1 424	663	129	337	182	122	502	843
Related children 5 to 17 years	374	3 286	1 544	309	698	507	275	1 160	2 086
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	79	321	370	60	228	96	44	170	230
Percent below poverty level	18.0	8.2	16.0	12.9	31.9	13.8	11.4	10.4	8.3
In owner-occupied housing unit	45	94	251	40	83	62	33	98	93
With related children under 18 years	45	262	185	37	193	59	24	117	152
With related children under 5 years	28	139	107	25	134	23	12	49	83
Householder worked in 1989	49	226	235	42	166	67	33	126	161
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	30	95	163	31	102	27	24	92	50
Householder under 65 years with work disability	8	62	18	3	13	8	—	20	40
Householder foreign born	—	5	9	—	—	—	4	—	—
Householder under 25 years	—	27	13	4	17	3	2	5	20
Householder 65 years and over	23	41	83	9	29	17	13	38	55
Householder high school graduate or higher	46	198	182	39	117	66	31	118	159
With public assistance income in 1989	11	116	33	10	79	10	2	22	70
With Social Security income in 1989	26	54	77	8	22	22	15	49	50
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 148	4 117	6 580	4 970	6 863	5 097	4 897	5 025	4 469
Married-couple families	64	113	338	53	122	86	40	138	140
With related children under 18 years	35	82	170	30	90	53	20	89	66
With related children under 5 years	20	50	101	21	50	21	10	47	29
Householder worked in 1989	38	86	220	37	105	59	29	99	103
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	27	62	152	29	68	23	24	78	46
Householder high school graduate or higher	41	44	163	36	80	56	27	94	87
Householder 65 years and over	21	15	68	9	12	15	13	34	55
With public assistance income in 1989	3	14	29	10	7	8	—	17	19
With Social Security income in 1989	24	15	69	8	22	18	13	36	39
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 343	3 724	6 847	4 906	5 207	5 213	5 007	5 383	3 109
Female householder, no husband present	15	182	22	7	54	6	4	12	86
With related children under 18 years	10	165	13	7	51	4	4	12	86
With related children under 5 years	8	84	4	4	42	—	2	2	54
Householder worked in 1989	11	125	13	5	21	4	4	11	54
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	3	29	9	2	—	2	—	2	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	5	128	13	3	21	6	4	8	68
Householder 65 years and over	2	15	9	—	9	2	—	—	—
With public assistance income in 1989	8	80	4	—	51	2	2	5	51
With Social Security income in 1989	2	28	2	—	6	2	2	2	11
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 317	4 456	4 040	5 459	8 958	2 691	3 802	3 156	6 670
Unrelated individuals	50	390	286	62	98	76	42	168	358
Percent below poverty level	28.6	18.3	30.2	26.2	35.4	27.3	30.0	22.6	23.5
Nonfamily householder	32	278	267	53	44	73	38	153	238
In owner-occupied housing unit	23	88	168	29	18	36	20	66	64
65 years and over	24	147	214	33	21	54	27	124	180
Mean income deficit (dollars)	2 774	2 545	2 759	3 061	4 224	1 690	2 576	2 217	2 946
Persons	308	1 517	1 528	271	1 077	434	200	776	1 050
Percent below poverty level	18.9	10.4	19.2	16.5	38.8	18.2	15.1	13.5	10.4
Persons 18 years and over	201	897	1 089	181	535	291	128	502	711
Persons 65 years and over	61	198	362	52	64	86	48	205	265
Related children under 18 years	107	620	439	90	538	143	72	274	323
Related children under 6 years	44	295	174	32	221	39	24	95	120
Related children 5 to 17 years	75	377	291	62	350	113	48	204	214
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	430	2 149	2 131	368	1 248	624	313	1 184	1 614
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	839	4 508	3 841	747	1 736	1 114	619	2 448	3 628

Table 149. **Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Lawrence County	Lincoln County	Lyman County	McCook County	McPherson County	Marshall County	Meade County	Mellette County	Miner County
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989									
Families	5 366	4 304	934	1 563	974	1 375	5 608	509	903
In owner-occupied housing unit	4 144	3 711	692	1 272	831	1 075	3 975	340	757
With related children under 18 years	2 846	2 400	498	752	363	613	3 453	317	411
With related children under 5 years	1 122	986	235	348	134	291	1 406	155	200
Householder worked in 1989	4 332	3 939	817	1 364	781	1 172	4 871	384	804
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	2 982	2 941	574	1 017	509	813	3 500	252	536
Householder under 65 years with work disability	313	217	87	92	51	66	437	55	79
Householder foreign born	75	46	3	3	22	4	88	—	9
Householder under 25 years	183	107	28	33	8	49	224	25	31
Householder 65 years and over	994	723	186	408	344	368	677	93	278
Householder high school graduate or higher	4 414	3 486	621	1 157	443	913	4 587	345	610
With public assistance income in 1989	318	109	166	71	78	71	312	131	23
With Social Security income in 1989	1 286	923	228	511	381	446	942	103	336
Married-couple families	4 571	3 871	754	1 428	915	1 163	4 841	376	822
With related children under 18 years	2 306	2 114	381	675	338	490	2 902	220	364
With related children under 5 years	890	940	168	326	127	243	1 251	106	177
Householder worked in 1989	3 716	3 536	682	1 256	741	1 019	4 266	326	736
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	2 720	2 660	506	969	475	736	3 135	225	493
Householder high school graduate or higher	3 746	3 122	516	1 060	409	784	3 953	274	558
Householder 65 years and over	867	690	149	371	326	310	572	68	250
With public assistance income in 1989	155	80	94	49	78	17	172	50	12
With Social Security income in 1989	1 113	819	177	436	364	351	761	66	305
Female householder, no husband present	643	282	122	93	35	141	587	102	55
With related children under 18 years	456	197	81	52	13	73	447	82	33
With related children under 5 years	205	32	42	15	5	27	101	36	18
Householder worked in 1989	495	261	80	68	19	97	437	39	50
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	189	177	36	27	13	35	244	20	25
Householder high school graduate or higher	563	234	69	71	13	83	478	57	43
Householder 65 years and over	94	18	29	27	15	49	85	18	18
With public assistance income in 1989	159	23	61	17	—	33	140	68	9
With Social Security income in 1989	142	56	35	59	14	81	145	29	19
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	3 567	1 446	419	653	372	649	1 873	243	425
Nonfamily householder	2 611	1 206	328	601	358	570	1 473	169	385
In owner-occupied housing unit	1 093	736	216	346	231	340	927	112	245
65 years and over	1 024	670	153	368	222	358	649	82	244
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	19 957	15 106	3 624	5 491	3 167	4 750	20 424	2 090	3 176
Persons 18 years and over	14 492	10 410	2 434	3 938	2 430	3 471	13 454	1 318	2 273
Persons 65 years and over	2 847	1 966	482	1 128	834	987	1 909	233	716
Related children under 18 years	5 373	4 692	1 178	1 548	735	1 275	6 938	769	903
Related children under 6 years	1 772	1 541	368	488	216	428	2 147	242	295
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 956	3 456	851	1 151	566	943	5 115	561	676
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	479	196	165	145	154	172	507	172	106
Percent below poverty level	8.9	4.6	17.7	9.3	15.8	12.5	9.0	33.8	11.7
In owner-occupied housing unit	156	117	75	91	108	87	296	86	58
With related children under 18 years	386	130	141	86	82	93	405	140	77
With related children under 5 years	207	56	87	63	38	56	187	68	47
Householder worked in 1989	354	129	115	122	98	118	386	83	93
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	86	62	49	94	79	47	157	24	44
Householder under 65 years with work disability	22	6	28	11	4	21	42	30	12
Householder foreign born	17	2	—	—	16	—	18	—	—
Householder under 25 years	47	17	16	7	—	12	40	18	10
Householder 65 years and over	64	47	17	19	61	31	41	13	24
Householder high school graduate or higher	373	149	89	101	42	71	383	96	67
With public assistance income in 1989	133	27	62	8	2	41	79	94	8
With Social Security income in 1989	77	55	22	34	43	48	70	25	31
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 711	4 431	5 618	3 772	6 238	5 794	5 233	6 098	5 629
Married-couple families	230	130	100	113	143	108	296	84	78
With related children under 18 years	149	67	78	64	79	51	216	60	58
With related children under 5 years	71	39	48	46	37	35	123	26	34
Householder worked in 1989	160	73	70	98	93	85	243	58	65
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	69	35	35	87	76	35	129	19	34
Householder high school graduate or higher	166	94	53	76	39	61	205	51	46
Householder 65 years and over	57	47	13	14	53	10	35	7	16
With public assistance income in 1989	17	14	25	2	2	5	20	28	2
With Social Security income in 1989	61	49	20	18	38	20	42	6	25
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 360	4 409	5 484	3 592	6 472	6 209	4 839	5 675	5 952
Female householder, no husband present	237	46	47	27	6	41	188	75	28
With related children under 18 years	235	46	47	17	3	27	173	67	19
With related children under 5 years	136	15	29	15	1	21	56	31	13
Householder worked in 1989	182	36	28	21	3	20	120	18	28
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	7	12	7	7	1	—	21	5	10
Householder high school graduate or higher	201	38	27	23	1	8	162	34	21
Householder 65 years and over	5	—	2	4	5	14	6	6	8
With public assistance income in 1989	116	13	35	6	—	25	59	59	6
With Social Security income in 1989	16	6	—	13	2	21	21	19	6
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 106	5 407	6 230	4 479	4 998	5 836	6 040	6 433	4 727
Unrelated individuals	1 252	261	131	180	154	228	389	128	139
Percent below poverty level	35.1	18.0	31.3	27.6	41.4	35.1	20.8	52.7	32.7
Nonfamily householder	686	201	83	155	149	189	278	67	124
In owner-occupied housing unit	129	105	36	81	86	85	105	29	80
65 years and over	198	142	38	123	122	132	187	33	99
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 191	2 368	3 532	2 190	1 894	2 285	2 609	3 627	2 055
Persons	2 799	931	894	647	680	839	2 115	864	526
Percent below poverty level	14.0	6.2	24.7	11.8	21.5	17.7	10.4	41.3	16.6
Persons 18 years and over	1 937	590	446	448	496	599	1 238	472	331
Persons 65 years and over	314	223	75	157	219	179	277	58	133
Related children under 18 years	779	337	436	196	182	236	859	389	195
Related children under 6 years	337	103	152	83	62	77	277	129	64
Related children 5 to 17 years	504	255	298	124	130	175	625	274	134
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	3 813	1 509	999	984	980	1 191	3 615	1 066	708
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	6 764	4 195	1 742	2 382	1 803	2 511	8 858	1 411	1 469

Table 149. **Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Minnehaha County	Moody County	Pennington County	Perkins County	Potter County	Roberts County	Sanborn County	Shannon County	Spink County
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989									
Families	32 327	1 782	22 050	1 112	866	2 616	754	1 819	2 057
In owner-occupied housing unit	24 728	1 382	15 333	913	737	1 817	637	1 651	1 651
With related children under 18 years	17 449	927	12 491	528	397	1 401	354	1 432	1 013
With related children under 5 years	7 809	432	6 082	223	140	622	157	919	475
Householder worked in 1989	27 767	1 578	18 711	990	731	2 183	632	994	1 729
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	20 495	1 059	13 646	715	490	1 442	393	498	1 165
Householder under 65 years with work disability	2 110	91	1 574	59	52	175	56	201	111
Householder foreign born	553	7	517	5	4	5	2	—	9
Householder under 25 years	1 532	59	1 597	33	20	92	7	80	35
Householder 65 years and over	4 753	395	2 883	301	257	588	171	292	490
Householder high school graduate or higher	27 313	1 386	19 156	791	601	1 671	522	1 089	1 589
With public assistance income in 1989	1 301	118	1 321	44	36	240	41	791	80
With Social Security income in 1989	6 331	445	3 986	353	272	789	228	453	639
Married-couple families	27 405	1 569	18 295	1 001	788	2 030	716	870	1 850
With related children under 18 years	14 075	788	9 829	453	360	990	339	645	882
With related children under 5 years	6 626	367	5 015	202	133	404	152	398	413
Householder worked in 1989	23 666	1 397	15 843	904	666	1 781	596	579	1 554
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	17 911	964	12 150	657	456	1 246	372	291	1 059
Householder high school graduate or higher	23 232	1 232	15 973	716	552	1 312	490	579	1 427
Householder 65 years and over	4 215	352	2 511	289	232	477	160	451	451
With public assistance income in 1989	596	93	471	18	22	58	40	244	69
With Social Security income in 1989	5 478	382	3 307	302	240	613	211	224	570
Female householder, no husband present	3 842	134	3 108	83	57	381	16	740	148
With related children under 18 years	2 821	97	2 260	62	30	299	13	646	97
With related children under 5 years	991	38	962	19	7	164	5	397	60
Householder worked in 1989	3 164	109	2 343	58	51	236	14	295	116
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 930	51	1 146	35	26	125	7	126	62
Householder high school graduate or higher	3 275	102	2 642	65	45	227	16	434	118
Householder 65 years and over	395	23	298	12	12	67	3	139	26
With public assistance income in 1989	644	22	791	20	12	149	1	470	11
With Social Security income in 1989	639	38	563	33	18	101	3	167	49
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	19 871	747	11 546	514	406	1 300	309	916	992
Nonfamily householder	15 523	638	8 584	465	372	1 035	289	412	924
In owner-occupied housing unit	5 815	358	3 918	265	215	553	169	241	541
65 years and over	4 744	379	2 695	239	186	586	180	80	475
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	119 412	6 399	79 772	3 884	3 119	9 612	2 789	9 693	7 586
Persons 18 years and over	86 464	4 416	56 249	2 859	2 232	6 695	1 956	5 257	5 409
Persons 65 years and over	13 189	1 071	7 743	785	618	1 679	493	536	1 355
Related children under 18 years	32 842	1 976	23 480	1 025	885	2 878	833	4 373	2 175
Related children under 6 years	11 752	649	8 921	293	243	940	284	1 819	722
Related children 5 to 17 years	23 114	1 447	16 066	796	689	2 125	621	2 787	1 597
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	1 742	176	2 208	144	119	506	114	1 035	268
Percent below poverty level	5.4	9.9	10.0	12.9	13.7	19.3	15.1	56.9	13.0
In owner-occupied housing unit	513	102	544	88	78	192	74	344	138
With related children under 18 years	1 403	130	1 881	114	75	410	86	898	212
With related children under 5 years	745	81	1 130	71	32	201	29	565	104
Householder worked in 1989	1 183	139	1 410	113	86	336	73	353	188
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	284	85	337	60	57	152	58	123	95
Householder under 65 years with work disability	302	15	312	23	13	29	15	121	25
Householder foreign born	82	—	78	—	2	—	2	—	—
Householder under 25 years	336	9	415	24	4	56	4	65	7
Householder 65 years and over	134	24	117	9	20	87	5	185	28
Householder high school graduate or higher	1 252	135	1 759	111	88	302	59	474	170
With public assistance income in 1989	510	24	809	13	21	151	16	625	22
With Social Security income in 1989	185	31	226	14	12	92	13	263	30
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 487	4 929	5 302	4 980	4 632	5 500	5 968	8 008	6 927
Married-couple families	667	106	786	111	98	231	108	376	205
With related children under 18 years	415	62	593	83	63	165	80	312	155
With related children under 5 years	241	39	397	55	27	76	27	185	69
Householder worked in 1989	449	76	544	96	67	177	69	155	136
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	157	53	217	46	50	102	55	49	81
Householder high school graduate or higher	436	70	598	81	68	134	53	191	120
Householder 65 years and over	112	24	79	7	20	46	5	58	28
With public assistance income in 1989	68	9	150	5	11	10	15	191	19
With Social Security income in 1989	149	29	127	7	12	54	13	102	30
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 208	5 127	4 596	5 038	4 686	5 931	5 983	8 451	7 233
Female householder, no husband present	967	52	1 281	27	20	201	6	506	59
With related children under 18 years	900	50	1 172	25	11	184	6	468	53
With related children under 5 years	473	29	678	16	5	106	2	279	35
Householder worked in 1989	652	47	776	11	18	94	4	117	48
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	117	20	104	8	6	25	3	22	10
Householder high school graduate or higher	766	47	1 046	24	20	108	6	242	46
Householder 65 years and over	22	—	38	2	—	31	—	99	—
With public assistance income in 1989	425	15	626	2	10	117	1	378	3
With Social Security income in 1989	31	2	87	7	—	29	—	114	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 733	4 471	5 789	4 773	4 502	5 804	5 696	7 863	6 087
Unrelated individuals	4 174	217	2 559	120	112	524	86	600	265
Percent below poverty level	21.0	29.0	22.2	23.3	27.6	40.3	27.8	65.5	26.7
Nonfamily householder	2 844	173	1 473	112	103	359	77	178	239
In owner-occupied housing unit	700	67	418	55	54	141	33	102	112
65 years and over	1 118	117	590	86	73	215	64	61	153
Mean income deficit (dollars)	2 989	2 379	2 849	1 883	2 284	2 895	2 291	4 769	3 090
Persons	9 611	853	10 285	590	594	2 533	587	6 118	1 415
Percent below poverty level	8.0	13.3	12.9	15.2	19.0	26.4	21.0	63.1	18.7
Persons 18 years and over	6 726	512	5 974	377	371	1 427	321	3 017	847
Persons 65 years and over	1 359	164	766	102	112	338	74	304	205
Related children under 18 years	2 796	334	4 268	213	221	1 067	266	3 038	566
Related children under 6 years	1 210	130	1 963	84	74	387	69	1 267	193
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 802	224	2 639	150	160	767	225	1 922	418
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	14 057	1 203	13 920	887	792	3 256	750	6 949	1 957
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	31 443	2 489	29 405	1 644	1 373	5 521	1 403	8 465	3 581

Table 149. **Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Stanley County	Sully County	Todd County	Tripp County	Turner County	Union County	Walworth County	Yankton County	Ziebach County
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989									
Families	670	470	1 819	1 935	2 435	2 789	1 712	4 812	492
In owner-occupied housing unit	540	366	843	1 536	1 960	2 278	1 403	3 605	291
With related children under 18 years	378	217	1 462	921	1 106	1 447	750	2 520	361
With related children under 5 years	155	81	718	407	550	550	239	1 084	193
Householder worked in 1989	613	433	1 172	1 684	2 112	2 334	1 443	4 159	365
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	466	323	619	1 208	1 523	1 698	981	3 125	214
Householder under 65 years with work disability	41	17	179	83	134	202	124	355	55
Householder foreign born	2	4	2	11	28	8	7	40	2
Householder under 25 years	26	21	131	18	37	111	20	216	24
Householder 65 years and over	103	82	273	489	622	579	434	809	73
Householder high school graduate or higher	501	362	1 152	1 355	1 795	2 018	1 242	3 862	291
With public assistance income in 1989	33	25	732	198	187	134	160	196	167
With Social Security income in 1989	126	95	409	524	746	718	571	1 153	81
Married-couple families	543	427	921	1 669	2 220	2 447	1 513	4 140	349
With related children under 18 years	277	195	684	766	994	1 204	624	2 050	242
With related children under 5 years	117	77	343	326	391	480	219	931	126
Householder worked in 1989	500	394	727	1 488	1 927	2 037	1 281	3 586	279
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	397	288	431	1 085	1 406	1 497	864	2 758	178
Householder high school graduate or higher	402	323	672	1 174	1 633	1 771	1 117	3 293	216
Householder 65 years and over	90	80	125	396	582	546	407	734	56
With public assistance income in 1989	18	23	212	122	148	82	99	106	93
With Social Security income in 1989	95	85	196	440	667	653	527	994	57
Female householder, no husband present	96	14	725	179	131	238	145	504	92
With related children under 18 years	80	10	632	109	81	169	100	375	84
With related children under 5 years	28	2	295	52	11	42	16	117	52
Householder worked in 1989	85	14	323	128	105	199	117	437	48
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	49	12	132	68	54	132	84	247	15
Householder high school graduate or higher	87	14	375	137	111	177	89	430	41
Householder 65 years and over	11	—	130	52	30	26	18	52	10
With public assistance income in 1989	12	—	430	57	21	45	47	72	68
With Social Security income in 1989	23	—	189	64	46	49	31	119	13
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	316	168	791	799	1 010	1 257	841	2 983	168
Nonfamily householder	252	155	434	691	903	1 066	732	2 290	133
In owner-occupied housing unit	141	86	206	378	620	574	353	1 007	72
65 years and over	85	85	172	374	605	539	402	1 053	54
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	2 438	1 586	8 254	6 817	8 358	10 038	5 834	18 075	2 214
Persons 18 years and over	1 681	1 154	4 488	4 730	6 025	7 083	4 328	12 960	1 270
Persons 65 years and over	262	242	553	1 108	1 724	1 592	1 134	2 594	173
Related children under 18 years	752	432	3 739	2 083	2 326	2 947	1 506	5 100	942
Related children under 6 years	235	104	1 314	644	661	848	401	1 718	315
Related children 5 to 17 years	559	340	2 659	1 546	1 790	2 229	1 173	3 668	678
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	73	51	848	285	252	296	209	453	213
Percent below poverty level	10.9	10.9	46.6	14.7	10.3	10.6	12.2	9.4	43.3
In owner-occupied housing unit	29	38	221	141	180	189	106	229	74
With related children under 18 years	57	36	746	203	169	202	157	323	189
With related children under 5 years	30	10	401	132	75	94	44	176	127
Householder worked in 1989	68	46	350	214	198	238	140	327	109
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	29	37	70	148	148	130	82	145	44
Householder under 65 years with work disability	8	—	114	6	22	44	45	76	27
Householder foreign born	—	2	2	2	—	—	—	—	—
Householder under 25 years	15	3	110	—	5	17	5	44	15
Householder 65 years and over	1	2	138	40	37	46	17	49	23
Householder high school graduate or higher	52	44	405	187	194	190	134	261	88
With public assistance income in 1989	12	—	559	83	43	45	84	89	133
With Social Security income in 1989	6	8	181	39	45	57	36	119	25
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 733	3 954	7 125	4 780	4 752	4 140	4 239	4 271	7 680
Married-couple families	37	43	245	177	197	201	136	277	126
With related children under 18 years	24	30	200	103	119	114	92	121	111
With related children under 5 years	13	8	119	78	66	59	30	77	76
Householder worked in 1989	37	40	144	138	153	161	94	157	72
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	23	33	37	112	128	110	58	99	37
Householder high school graduate or higher	25	38	147	129	147	128	92	80	53
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	25	26	37	46	17	40	12
With public assistance income in 1989	2	—	119	39	28	14	36	34	71
With Social Security income in 1989	—	6	62	26	40	52	27	72	13
Mean income deficit (dollars)	6 094	4 162	6 731	5 244	4 820	4 049	4 548	4 026	7 714
Female householder, no husband present	34	4	499	71	50	72	59	200	67
With related children under 18 years	33	4	448	70	48	67	59	187	63
With related children under 5 years	17	2	226	32	9	26	10	91	44
Householder worked in 1989	29	4	149	46	42	54	38	155	30
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	4	2	20	13	17	10	16	31	7
Householder high school graduate or higher	27	4	200	39	47	47	30	161	26
Householder 65 years and over	1	—	104	7	—	—	—	—	4
With public assistance income in 1989	10	—	373	39	13	28	42	55	56
With Social Security income in 1989	4	—	117	6	2	5	9	33	7
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 346	4 385	7 512	4 791	4 190	4 743	3 671	4 731	8 599
Unrelated individuals	69	26	459	306	305	326	249	850	91
Percent below poverty level	21.8	15.5	58.0	38.3	30.2	25.9	29.6	28.5	54.2
Nonfamily householder	47	21	185	227	241	257	196	505	61
In owner-occupied housing unit	12	8	96	114	144	89	60	188	22
65 years and over	13	18	91	167	193	158	124	350	28
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 016	2 958	3 660	2 052	2 145	2 653	2 171	2 551	3 035
Persons	303	208	4 143	1 406	1 199	1 307	1 038	2 442	1 131
Percent below poverty level	12.4	13.1	50.2	20.6	14.3	13.0	17.8	13.5	51.1
Persons 18 years and over	184	120	2 016	872	772	871	629	1 602	553
Persons 65 years and over	17	26	254	220	266	243	144	442	64
Related children under 18 years	114	88	2 102	534	420	433	409	829	576
Related children under 6 years	41	14	825	240	131	142	131	290	222
Related children 5 to 17 years	78	77	1 419	321	310	303	305	598	389
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	519	258	4 782	1 985	2 019	1 849	1 512	3 724	1 331
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	1 042	612	6 216	3 425	3 936	4 223	2 762	7 032	1 620

Table 150. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Aurora County	Beadle County	Bennett County	Bon Homme County	Brookings County	Brown County	Brule County	Buffalo County	Butte County	Campbell County
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Persons 60 to 64 years	180	986	147	383	830	1 678	233	55	436	115
In households	175	981	147	377	809	1 640	230	55	436	115
In group quarters	5	5	—	6	21	38	3	—	—	—
Nursing homes	5	—	—	6	21	19	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	327	1 821	183	774	1 577	2 843	486	99	718	232
In households	311	1 806	183	768	1 543	2 789	476	99	689	227
In group quarters	16	15	—	6	34	54	10	—	29	5
Nursing homes	16	15	—	6	30	35	10	—	29	5
Persons 75 years and over	354	1 509	196	820	1 401	2 528	421	33	540	167
In households	245	1 309	155	702	1 233	2 103	370	33	497	152
In group quarters	109	200	41	118	168	425	51	—	43	15
Nursing homes	109	200	41	118	168	393	51	—	—	15
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 60 to 64 years	180	986	147	383	830	1 678	233	55	436	115
Less than 9th grade	52	156	20	134	172	381	65	15	104	25
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	15	168	8	36	59	168	20	18	65	20
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	48	400	78	104	277	705	83	18	152	51
Some college or associate degree	54	159	17	70	172	254	45	4	77	13
Bachelor's degree or higher	11	103	24	39	150	170	20	—	38	6
Persons 65 to 74 years	327	1 821	183	774	1 577	2 843	486	99	718	232
Less than 9th grade	111	473	61	312	364	804	147	13	203	114
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	25	313	28	82	167	337	66	36	106	30
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	109	603	37	238	485	891	178	35	232	55
Some college or associate degree	49	248	46	96	271	533	67	10	108	28
Bachelor's degree or higher	33	184	11	46	290	278	28	5	69	5
Persons 75 years and over	354	1 509	196	820	1 401	2 528	421	33	540	167
Less than 9th grade	198	595	98	519	639	1 127	213	18	163	108
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	43	209	27	92	162	376	38	7	107	15
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	52	316	18	87	250	456	78	3	110	8
Some college or associate degree	36	229	48	100	169	392	63	1	98	20
Bachelor's degree or higher	25	160	5	22	181	177	29	4	62	16
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	71	408	64	161	326	634	96	18	165	39
Less than \$5,000	—	9	7	3	2	8	3	3	—	8
\$5,000 to \$9,999	8	11	—	22	17	46	3	—	5	4
\$10,000 to \$14,999	26	25	2	29	33	54	5	3	32	2
\$15,000 to \$24,999	21	116	9	32	75	170	21	8	69	16
\$25,000 to \$34,999	11	91	21	43	70	146	32	—	30	6
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2	101	15	21	73	81	20	2	16	—
\$50,000 or more	3	55	10	11	56	129	12	2	13	3
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	11.3	4.9	10.9	16.1	5.2	3.9	6.3	16.7	—	25.6
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	27	197	11	37	113	283	33	8	61	16
Less than \$5,000	4	41	—	10	9	47	7	2	23	4
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5	32	2	17	29	49	2	2	6	7
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9	32	7	6	25	66	8	—	2	5
\$15,000 to \$24,999	6	59	2	4	19	81	14	2	10	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	13	—	—	4	36	2	—	20	—
\$35,000 or more	3	20	—	—	27	4	—	2	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	18.5	35.0	—	35.1	14.2	21.9	27.3	25.0	41.0	37.5
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	126	700	69	286	557	1 032	188	35	299	100
Less than \$5,000	7	22	5	1	—	11	6	1	18	10
\$5,000 to \$9,999	38	40	—	19	37	94	15	7	41	20
\$10,000 to \$14,999	27	131	8	50	47	121	29	9	56	18
\$15,000 to \$24,999	31	272	16	144	198	304	54	6	91	23
\$25,000 to \$34,999	12	125	23	35	103	250	44	7	50	22
\$35,000 to \$49,999	11	64	—	34	80	149	21	3	25	2
\$50,000 or more	—	46	17	3	92	103	19	2	18	5
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	10.3	3.1	7.2	4.5	4.8	3.9	6.9	14.3	14.0	15.0
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	67	437	48	167	373	669	120	13	182	45
Less than \$5,000	20	67	8	29	51	134	18	2	44	17
\$5,000 to \$9,999	22	150	30	56	147	237	38	4	44	17
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8	79	4	29	73	105	27	2	46	6
\$15,000 to \$24,999	14	56	6	38	79	134	20	5	40	5
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	61	—	—	8	21	4	—	6	—
\$35,000 or more	3	24	—	15	15	38	13	—	2	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	32.8	22.2	16.7	25.7	17.7	28.1	20.0	30.8	29.7	42.2
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	86	294	25	236	343	543	94	6	100	40
Less than \$5,000	9	—	—	17	—	3	3	—	8	2
\$5,000 to \$9,999	30	37	3	60	36	109	19	2	3	11
\$10,000 to \$14,999	28	91	8	76	77	134	14	2	27	15
\$15,000 to \$24,999	11	63	11	63	91	126	28	—	32	7
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3	44	—	7	41	64	18	1	27	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	3	33	2	6	78	34	6	—	3	—
\$50,000 or more	2	26	1	7	20	73	6	1	—	5
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	15.1	3.4	—	11.4	5.0	7.6	8.5	16.7	10.0	17.5
Persons 75 years and over living alone	90	658	59	289	574	1 024	190	7	258	65
Less than \$5,000	32	135	15	103	93	145	46	—	64	20
\$5,000 to \$9,999	32	243	21	117	218	480	71	—	102	23
\$10,000 to \$14,999	21	128	6	40	89	182	19	5	46	16
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2	97	10	23	110	121	42	2	31	6
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	26	—	4	45	64	3	—	15	—
\$35,000 or more	3	29	7	2	19	32	9	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	45.6	27.4	47.5	43.9	28.6	28.7	31.6	—	38.0	44.6

Table 150. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Charles Mix County	Clark County	Clay County	Codington County	Corson County	Custer County	Davison County	Day County	Deuel County	Dewey County
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Persons 60 to 64 years	456	258	415	892	220	334	796	416	276	165
In households	456	258	409	885	220	329	790	416	276	165
In group quarters	—	—	6	7	—	5	6	—	—	—
Nursing homes	—	—	6	7	—	—	6	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	797	517	750	1 889	237	526	1 502	799	480	260
In households	775	517	704	1 851	237	526	1 489	792	476	260
In group quarters	22	—	46	38	—	—	13	7	4	—
Nursing homes	22	—	33	22	—	—	—	7	4	—
Persons 75 years and over	810	438	614	1 733	212	400	1 542	825	457	199
In households	663	401	488	1 437	212	330	1 325	690	396	199
In group quarters	147	37	126	296	—	70	217	135	61	—
Nursing homes	142	37	126	274	—	49	210	135	61	—
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 60 to 64 years	456	258	415	892	220	334	796	416	276	165
Less than 9th grade	89	65	32	205	57	44	183	100	94	40
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	60	30	58	149	29	39	97	56	28	37
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	213	107	131	398	66	138	311	169	108	50
Some college or associate degree	76	47	97	107	41	77	133	62	34	29
Bachelor's degree or higher	18	9	97	33	27	36	72	29	12	9
Persons 65 to 74 years	797	517	750	1 889	237	526	1 502	799	480	260
Less than 9th grade	298	131	136	471	86	104	322	265	211	90
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	106	72	87	292	37	57	214	67	53	34
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	244	188	218	766	95	191	497	266	170	86
Some college or associate degree	106	104	106	213	12	107	314	150	32	33
Bachelor's degree or higher	43	22	203	147	7	67	155	51	14	17
Persons 75 years and over	810	438	614	1 733	212	400	1 542	825	457	199
Less than 9th grade	429	187	166	838	169	138	641	487	245	114
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	87	100	93	167	10	71	250	62	45	48
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	154	67	154	332	16	92	283	116	78	14
Some college or associate degree	124	62	100	268	15	75	249	139	74	21
Bachelor's degree or higher	16	22	101	128	2	24	119	21	15	2
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	187	132	196	314	89	135	314	169	107	59
Less than \$5,000	15	2	—	7	—	8	16	1	11	2
\$5,000 to \$9,999	17	6	—	9	13	14	15	12	10	2
\$10,000 to \$14,999	15	37	2	16	—	12	29	14	18	17
\$15,000 to \$24,999	70	31	60	77	29	25	62	46	21	9
\$25,000 to \$34,999	37	22	30	80	30	39	97	42	20	7
\$35,000 to \$49,999	17	22	31	50	17	27	60	23	22	13
\$50,000 or more	16	12	73	75	—	10	35	31	5	9
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	12.8	1.5	—	4.5	14.6	11.9	12.7	4.7	17.8	20.3
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	50	16	41	123	33	49	123	68	32	35
Less than \$5,000	16	6	—	19	22	10	26	13	9	12
\$5,000 to \$9,999	7	2	24	48	6	12	23	11	5	5
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7	2	14	15	—	13	34	17	6	2
\$15,000 to \$24,999	16	4	3	21	5	12	32	22	9	3
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2	—	—	14	—	2	8	—	1	9
\$35,000 or more	2	2	—	6	—	—	—	5	2	4
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	32.0	37.5	—	15.4	84.8	28.6	26.8	22.1	28.1	45.7
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	276	203	311	645	91	198	535	316	191	70
Less than \$5,000	16	—	3	14	—	2	5	8	9	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	35	26	24	41	19	26	35	24	28	17
\$10,000 to \$14,999	45	31	33	136	22	45	58	58	70	17
\$15,000 to \$24,999	83	53	77	216	9	47	183	114	38	9
\$25,000 to \$34,999	68	38	87	118	11	34	112	40	21	19
\$35,000 to \$49,999	19	33	45	88	15	27	86	43	7	3
\$50,000 or more	10	22	42	32	15	17	56	29	18	5
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	14.1	3.0	1.0	3.9	17.6	6.1	4.1	6.3	9.4	10.0
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	210	126	144	457	34	111	450	179	93	63
Less than \$5,000	58	41	5	114	15	21	89	38	25	19
\$5,000 to \$9,999	78	38	44	108	12	34	124	60	31	31
\$10,000 to \$14,999	36	24	61	80	—	18	71	38	17	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	26	15	24	99	3	33	107	29	16	6
\$25,000 to \$34,999	9	6	10	44	4	5	30	10	4	5
\$35,000 or more	3	2	—	12	—	—	29	4	—	2
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	35.2	35.7	15.3	30.6	52.9	20.7	28.9	33.5	31.2	30.2
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	155	126	98	406	90	121	270	233	127	49
Less than \$5,000	9	5	—	—	—	2	5	13	2	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	39	36	16	119	23	19	26	49	35	24
\$10,000 to \$14,999	42	19	15	121	35	25	47	45	54	8
\$15,000 to \$24,999	35	28	36	86	15	35	124	63	27	9
\$25,000 to \$34,999	16	14	24	34	2	10	31	44	5	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	3	15	2	28	8	13	27	9	2	8
\$50,000 or more	11	9	5	18	7	17	10	10	2	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	18.7	14.3	8.2	19.5	12.2	8.3	6.7	15.0	13.4	32.7
Persons 75 years and over living alone	315	176	278	703	47	128	738	282	171	93
Less than \$5,000	92	56	48	101	19	31	177	110	49	32
\$5,000 to \$9,999	134	79	64	335	18	48	316	101	79	40
\$10,000 to \$14,999	36	19	48	163	8	19	154	34	24	14
\$15,000 to \$24,999	45	20	67	65	—	25	65	12	13	7
\$25,000 to \$34,999	6	—	32	13	2	—	21	12	3	—
\$35,000 or more	2	2	19	26	—	2	5	13	3	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	44.4	47.7	17.3	21.2	48.9	30.5	33.7	53.5	45.6	45.2

Table 150. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Douglas County	Edmunds County	Fall River County	Faulk County	Grant County	Gregory County	Haakon County	Hamlin County	Hand County	Hanson County
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Persons 60 to 64 years	202	282	452	163	423	235	144	294	302	184
In households	202	275	403	163	411	235	144	288	302	184
In group quarters	—	7	49	—	12	—	—	6	—	—
Nursing homes	—	7	49	—	6	—	—	6	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	380	527	964	302	783	610	202	577	469	305
In households	364	527	850	295	770	605	186	547	463	305
In group quarters	16	—	114	7	13	5	16	30	6	—
Nursing homes	16	—	114	7	13	5	11	30	6	—
Persons 75 years and over	403	471	607	270	726	605	178	549	400	184
In households	315	340	500	227	604	545	155	430	324	184
In group quarters	88	131	107	43	122	60	23	119	76	—
Nursing homes	88	131	107	43	122	60	23	119	69	—
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 60 to 64 years	202	282	452	163	423	235	144	294	302	184
Less than 9th grade	93	65	67	31	102	59	19	76	34	68
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	33	22	48	15	60	17	12	35	47	32
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	44	130	140	69	215	104	63	138	167	53
Some college or associate degree	20	26	121	29	41	44	46	19	42	17
Bachelor's degree or higher	12	39	76	19	5	11	4	26	12	14
Persons 65 to 74 years	380	527	964	302	783	610	202	577	469	305
Less than 9th grade	223	232	291	69	275	201	37	245	112	101
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	21	56	125	37	108	90	20	51	94	28
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	82	123	311	126	287	202	94	153	154	97
Some college or associate degree	41	93	141	52	81	85	35	101	60	68
Bachelor's degree or higher	13	23	96	18	32	32	16	27	49	11
Persons 75 years and over	403	471	607	270	726	605	178	549	400	184
Less than 9th grade	258	351	247	166	329	314	53	283	191	100
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	65	23	100	28	66	67	25	72	55	23
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	22	50	125	23	144	145	55	93	43	37
Some college or associate degree	46	32	96	43	172	60	26	77	100	11
Bachelor's degree or higher	12	15	39	10	15	19	19	24	11	13
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	116	130	149	76	179	96	62	118	115	76
Less than \$5,000	22	12	—	2	6	15	7	10	—	3
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3	4	6	15	10	7	—	2	—	6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	15	21	20	14	12	16	7	22	15	7
\$15,000 to \$24,999	20	30	33	21	34	28	10	25	37	22
\$25,000 to \$34,999	19	34	41	8	38	9	14	25	35	5
\$35,000 to \$49,999	13	15	25	4	32	5	6	26	15	12
\$50,000 or more	24	14	24	12	47	16	18	8	13	21
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	21.6	12.3	—	19.7	8.9	27.1	11.3	10.2	—	9.2
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	18	31	67	21	54	36	11	36	65	21
Less than \$5,000	1	5	9	8	2	9	2	4	16	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1	3	26	2	16	9	2	16	8	2
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3	9	11	2	25	7	3	3	7	5
\$15,000 to \$24,999	8	8	5	2	8	6	2	5	21	14
\$25,000 to \$34,999	5	6	14	2	—	4	2	2	10	—
\$35,000 or more	—	—	2	5	3	1	—	6	3	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	11.1	25.8	23.9	38.1	11.1	33.3	18.2	16.7	30.8	—
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	136	226	296	129	307	211	76	219	194	105
Less than \$5,000	—	7	4	2	—	1	1	1	8	8
\$5,000 to \$9,999	24	33	16	4	46	39	16	30	31	14
\$10,000 to \$14,999	15	19	46	19	58	37	17	42	45	12
\$15,000 to \$24,999	65	81	73	51	97	51	26	74	28	25
\$25,000 to \$34,999	12	49	94	26	51	38	12	33	19	17
\$35,000 to \$49,999	11	7	31	18	29	26	2	19	36	14
\$50,000 or more	9	30	32	9	26	19	2	20	27	15
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	3.7	13.3	4.1	3.1	4.9	7.6	3.9	5.5	11.3	12.4
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	72	91	281	72	156	164	47	123	103	65
Less than \$5,000	29	23	44	12	45	32	6	18	22	11
\$5,000 to \$9,999	18	25	107	23	36	41	15	54	38	35
\$10,000 to \$14,999	13	18	48	10	21	29	7	21	16	13
\$15,000 to \$24,999	7	18	76	12	34	40	14	15	25	6
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3	—	6	12	1	21	2	3	2	—
\$35,000 or more	2	7	—	3	19	1	3	12	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	45.8	28.6	24.6	22.2	38.5	33.5	12.8	22.8	26.2	29.2
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	91	84	128	60	168	141	21	119	82	45
Less than \$5,000	3	—	—	—	—	2	—	5	4	2
\$5,000 to \$9,999	31	13	22	10	27	37	3	23	36	11
\$10,000 to \$14,999	32	20	28	14	41	23	6	31	13	15
\$15,000 to \$24,999	19	22	43	18	50	49	9	45	17	11
\$25,000 to \$34,999	5	12	29	15	39	11	—	5	12	6
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1	11	6	3	4	5	3	4	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	6	—	—	7	14	—	6	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	22.0	10.7	7.0	6.7	5.4	15.6	14.3	17.6	23.2	24.4
Persons 75 years and over living alone	153	171	240	116	314	286	109	218	143	90
Less than \$5,000	38	66	50	35	93	103	17	61	49	22
\$5,000 to \$9,999	67	57	113	35	124	127	47	106	61	41
\$10,000 to \$14,999	30	30	42	24	43	29	12	18	14	19
\$15,000 to \$24,999	14	14	27	14	36	18	23	28	11	5
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4	4	—	8	15	6	5	5	6	3
\$35,000 or more	—	—	8	—	3	3	5	—	2	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	42.5	49.1	30.4	35.3	37.9	49.0	36.7	39.0	51.7	34.4

Table 150. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Harding County	Hughes County	Hutchinson County	Hyde County	Jackson County	Jerauld County	Jones County	Kingsbury County	Lake County
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Persons 60 to 64 years	73	576	431	102	165	157	77	360	484
In households	73	576	431	102	165	157	77	360	484
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nursing homes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	133	940	1 084	179	186	306	130	679	970
In households	133	881	1 064	173	176	306	130	679	964
In group quarters	—	59	20	6	10	—	—	—	6
Nursing homes	—	27	20	6	10	—	—	—	6
Persons 75 years and over	96	831	1 051	218	167	282	97	729	947
In households	96	699	808	185	158	243	97	571	836
In group quarters	—	132	243	33	9	39	—	158	111
Nursing homes	—	132	243	33	9	39	—	158	111
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 60 to 64 years	73	576	431	102	165	157	77	360	484
Less than 9th grade	10	48	138	21	62	25	8	58	58
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	11	65	66	8	34	22	13	61	12
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	21	238	130	46	43	49	41	176	285
Some college or associate degree	22	129	63	9	14	46	11	44	45
Bachelor's degree or higher	9	96	34	18	12	15	4	21	84
Persons 65 to 74 years	133	940	1 084	179	186	306	130	679	970
Less than 9th grade	21	230	516	65	44	94	34	166	217
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	11	115	96	24	33	61	24	77	121
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	69	284	262	42	62	77	32	281	322
Some college or associate degree	32	161	131	37	23	55	22	121	199
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	150	79	11	24	19	18	34	111
Persons 75 years and over	96	831	1 051	218	167	282	97	729	947
Less than 9th grade	37	323	732	107	58	138	40	344	382
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	12	137	79	29	10	50	19	84	134
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	17	147	97	45	59	36	14	162	254
Some college or associate degree	24	162	109	31	34	49	15	123	65
Bachelor's degree or higher	6	62	34	6	6	9	9	16	112
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989									
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	31	257	192	42	90	58	37	166	198
Less than \$5,000	1	—	43	6	4	—	—	3	15
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2	4	5	2	8	7	—	21	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1	16	9	—	18	11	5	8	14
\$15,000 to \$24,999	11	42	35	8	22	14	9	33	44
\$25,000 to \$34,999	5	47	29	15	22	10	4	23	64
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	81	56	4	14	8	10	42	25
\$50,000 or more	11	67	15	7	8	—	9	36	36
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	9.7	3.5	25.0	19.0	7.8	6.9	—	6.0	7.6
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	8	104	45	15	19	24	9	37	64
Less than \$5,000	—	16	8	—	5	9	—	6	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	32	12	3	9	5	5	2	2
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2	12	4	3	2	5	2	4	11
\$15,000 to \$24,999	5	30	12	2	3	5	2	17	3
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1	5	5	2	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more	—	9	4	5	—	—	—	8	48
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	22.1	31.1	—	26.3	50.0	—	16.2	—
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	55	320	405	65	54	119	55	268	335
Less than \$5,000	5	8	8	2	—	—	5	7	15
\$5,000 to \$9,999	6	15	41	13	5	16	10	37	28
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8	24	73	5	2	20	2	40	53
\$15,000 to \$24,999	11	79	127	13	19	36	14	69	74
\$25,000 to \$34,999	10	66	91	12	15	25	11	81	71
\$35,000 to \$49,999	15	51	31	11	4	12	4	23	62
\$50,000 or more	—	77	34	9	9	10	9	11	32
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	20.0	4.7	9.1	7.7	3.7	6.7	16.4	6.3	7.5
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	31	310	237	45	26	63	25	152	244
Less than \$5,000	9	25	51	7	2	10	4	25	37
\$5,000 to \$9,999	10	106	75	16	7	12	6	58	86
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5	98	40	6	11	22	3	46	34
\$15,000 to \$24,999	5	38	49	11	6	6	12	10	52
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2	20	18	2	—	4	—	7	35
\$35,000 or more	—	23	4	3	—	9	—	6	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	41.9	14.5	27.4	22.2	7.7	25.4	16.0	23.7	25.8
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	25	141	223	45	49	82	31	156	253
Less than \$5,000	4	—	6	2	3	2	—	2	7
\$5,000 to \$9,999	8	11	59	14	10	18	10	35	54
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6	44	51	13	—	15	4	32	49
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2	36	55	7	3	38	6	43	82
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2	24	24	4	18	6	6	26	35
\$35,000 to \$49,999	3	21	12	—	8	3	5	16	26
\$50,000 or more	—	5	16	5	7	—	—	2	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	40.0	—	13.9	8.9	20.4	8.5	12.9	10.9	11.9
Persons 75 years and over living alone	37	375	365	93	71	106	40	275	375
Less than \$5,000	5	72	104	21	13	30	12	51	88
\$5,000 to \$9,999	20	137	135	33	40	41	20	140	132
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8	47	63	25	8	31	5	38	55
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1	61	49	14	8	2	—	33	59
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3	25	8	—	2	2	3	4	27
\$35,000 or more	—	33	6	—	—	—	—	9	14
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	29.7	27.2	39.2	24.7	26.8	35.8	52.5	32.0	29.6

Table 150. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Lawrence County	Lincoln County	Lyman County	McCook County	McPherson County	Marshall County	Meade County	Mellette County	Miner County
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Persons 60 to 64 years	855	599	161	346	235	299	669	101	210
In households	840	594	161	340	235	299	669	101	210
In group quarters	15	5	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Nursing homes	—	5	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	1 636	1 111	282	646	480	514	1 236	157	389
In households	1 575	1 091	282	590	480	508	1 128	150	382
In group quarters	61	20	—	56	—	6	108	7	7
Nursing homes	61	20	—	56	—	6	108	7	7
Persons 75 years and over	1 316	1 108	200	645	409	538	911	123	411
In households	1 264	875	200	538	354	479	781	83	334
In group quarters	52	233	—	107	55	59	130	40	77
Nursing homes	44	233	—	107	55	59	130	40	77
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 60 to 64 years	855	599	161	346	235	299	669	101	210
Less than 9th grade	96	111	26	71	136	104	139	30	48
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	140	69	41	41	19	41	109	19	16
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	297	264	72	155	46	77	254	28	87
Some college or associate degree	170	108	19	63	19	45	108	16	48
Bachelor's degree or higher	152	47	3	16	15	32	59	8	11
Persons 65 to 74 years	1 636	1 111	282	646	480	514	1 236	157	389
Less than 9th grade	327	304	82	225	330	148	277	68	105
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	277	144	53	70	21	59	121	16	58
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	555	362	62	218	73	177	409	53	146
Some college or associate degree	269	193	59	110	41	105	326	14	60
Bachelor's degree or higher	208	108	26	23	15	25	103	6	20
Persons 75 years and over	1 316	1 108	200	645	409	538	911	123	411
Less than 9th grade	278	559	84	324	354	324	429	62	184
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	199	130	35	70	12	62	78	6	78
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	317	208	36	153	4	58	202	37	66
Some college or associate degree	309	117	44	63	31	76	148	14	67
Bachelor's degree or higher	213	94	1	35	8	18	54	4	16
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989									
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	375	256	60	172	96	125	251	40	79
Less than \$5,000	—	6	2	5	—	—	—	6	7
\$5,000 to \$9,999	13	9	4	12	17	30	26	4	2
\$10,000 to \$14,999	31	35	2	16	10	6	17	7	8
\$15,000 to \$24,999	78	51	13	49	24	38	100	8	21
\$25,000 to \$34,999	73	54	11	36	23	19	16	7	12
\$35,000 to \$49,999	79	64	13	22	11	18	74	4	12
\$50,000 or more	101	37	15	32	11	14	18	4	17
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	3.2	2.3	10.0	8.7	—	19.2	6.0	30.0	8.9
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	127	74	14	38	20	19	131	9	20
Less than \$5,000	35	4	10	2	5	6	27	4	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	20	15	—	12	4	6	33	1	6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	42	2	—	14	5	3	10	—	8
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2	28	4	5	2	2	21	2	1
\$25,000 to \$34,999	28	22	—	5	—	—	20	—	3
\$35,000 or more	—	3	—	—	—	2	20	2	2
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	35.4	8.1	71.4	10.5	35.0	52.6	20.6	55.6	—
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	531	456	100	212	212	201	387	47	152
Less than \$5,000	7	6	—	2	21	2	7	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	22	37	2	24	32	13	16	4	22
\$10,000 to \$14,999	72	57	13	48	63	32	75	5	31
\$15,000 to \$24,999	213	165	25	73	59	98	119	10	40
\$25,000 to \$34,999	102	80	32	30	21	26	69	9	26
\$35,000 to \$49,999	76	67	12	25	6	17	63	11	26
\$50,000 or more	39	44	16	10	10	13	38	8	7
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	4.0	7.2	2.0	2.4	16.5	1.0	3.6	4.3	1.3
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	417	230	62	120	74	121	243	31	66
Less than \$5,000	58	25	7	18	12	29	55	8	14
\$5,000 to \$9,999	99	78	21	41	32	29	97	10	34
\$10,000 to \$14,999	163	56	24	31	9	18	34	5	9
\$15,000 to \$24,999	77	41	4	23	13	27	40	3	9
\$25,000 to \$34,999	8	5	—	6	8	13	14	3	—
\$35,000 or more	12	25	6	1	—	5	3	2	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	17.7	14.8	19.4	34.2	21.6	29.8	30.0	45.2	39.4
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	336	234	49	159	114	109	185	21	98
Less than \$5,000	—	—	2	—	—	2	7	—	10
\$5,000 to \$9,999	65	30	7	29	35	22	29	7	10
\$10,000 to \$14,999	30	74	6	40	42	19	27	2	27
\$15,000 to \$24,999	128	67	11	49	28	46	68	7	32
\$25,000 to \$34,999	49	26	3	17	7	10	7	—	12
\$35,000 to \$49,999	30	19	4	9	2	4	20	5	3
\$50,000 or more	34	18	16	15	—	6	27	—	4
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	10.7	6.0	22.4	5.7	15.8	7.3	11.4	23.8	14.3
Persons 75 years and over living alone	562	430	88	239	148	234	353	35	161
Less than \$5,000	59	80	20	56	79	59	56	2	32
\$5,000 to \$9,999	251	187	28	119	52	95	169	25	94
\$10,000 to \$14,999	113	114	13	34	11	52	68	6	14
\$15,000 to \$24,999	81	33	12	25	2	22	38	2	19
\$25,000 to \$34,999	32	5	4	3	2	6	22	—	—
\$35,000 or more	26	11	11	2	2	—	—	—	2
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	21.9	25.1	27.3	32.2	71.6	39.7	25.2	17.1	36.0

Table 150. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Minnehaha County	Moody County	Pennington County	Perkins County	Potter County	Roberts County	Sanborn County	Shannon County	Spink County
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Persons 60 to 64 years	4 779	251	2 907	238	201	477	171	306	523
In households	4 719	243	2 873	232	201	458	171	299	484
In group quarters	60	8	34	6	—	19	—	7	39
Nursing homes	54	8	—	—	—	10	—	—	13
Persons 65 to 74 years	7 958	625	4 710	463	333	902	297	357	778
In households	7 845	610	4 664	445	333	896	297	341	773
In group quarters	113	15	46	18	—	6	—	16	5
Nursing homes	92	15	36	18	—	6	—	16	—
Persons 75 years and over	6 422	526	3 464	364	352	959	240	213	698
In households	5 344	461	3 052	340	285	783	196	195	582
In group quarters	1 078	65	412	24	67	176	44	18	116
Nursing homes	1 073	65	395	24	62	176	44	18	103
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 60 to 64 years	4 779	251	2 907	238	201	477	171	306	523
Less than 9th grade	620	71	262	68	73	137	25	135	68
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	653	21	395	33	17	108	28	73	31
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 748	95	996	104	75	158	69	45	274
Some college or associate degree	999	51	808	27	28	49	31	22	118
Bachelor's degree or higher	759	13	446	6	8	25	18	31	32
Persons 65 to 74 years	7 958	625	4 710	463	333	902	297	357	778
Less than 9th grade	1 474	197	774	162	98	409	76	141	143
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 162	86	760	58	47	138	20	115	99
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2 993	218	1 581	119	95	163	63	56	337
Some college or associate degree	1 338	81	959	90	68	129	63	23	145
Bachelor's degree or higher	991	43	636	34	25	63	75	22	54
Persons 75 years and over	6 422	526	3 464	364	352	959	240	213	698
Less than 9th grade	2 397	281	938	152	190	597	78	106	309
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	806	77	577	68	52	133	38	47	116
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 394	83	891	51	33	77	49	33	124
Some college or associate degree	1 209	64	642	87	55	120	44	14	121
Bachelor's degree or higher	616	21	416	6	22	32	31	13	28
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989									
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	1 839	114	1 150	74	72	195	95	63	196
Less than \$5,000	19	5	13	2	2	—	—	6	6
\$5,000 to \$9,999	27	2	27	2	5	17	—	6	11
\$10,000 to \$14,999	79	12	47	4	10	23	25	9	13
\$15,000 to \$24,999	314	18	217	13	24	87	16	26	74
\$25,000 to \$34,999	394	16	280	20	5	51	24	11	34
\$35,000 to \$49,999	541	40	287	10	18	11	2	5	24
\$50,000 or more	465	21	279	23	8	6	28	—	34
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	1.8	6.1	2.1	2.7	9.7	3.6	—	9.5	8.7
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	885	23	478	35	43	82	12	40	71
Less than \$5,000	109	8	72	—	9	42	—	24	13
\$5,000 to \$9,999	166	2	82	12	4	11	7	—	6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	190	4	123	6	17	2	3	8	12
\$15,000 to \$24,999	230	7	107	10	9	11	2	—	26
\$25,000 to \$34,999	94	—	70	7	2	2	—	8	12
\$35,000 or more	96	2	24	—	2	14	—	—	2
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	17.7	43.5	24.5	28.6	20.9	56.1	58.3	60.0	18.3
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	2 911	235	1 751	178	139	304	125	71	309
Less than \$5,000	31	3	2	—	3	10	2	6	3
\$5,000 to \$9,999	135	21	169	9	3	18	5	17	40
\$10,000 to \$14,999	381	36	210	16	11	80	12	—	34
\$15,000 to \$24,999	907	65	562	57	57	97	67	27	108
\$25,000 to \$34,999	636	60	371	31	29	52	20	13	44
\$35,000 to \$49,999	483	30	225	20	15	37	13	8	50
\$50,000 or more	338	20	212	45	21	10	6	—	30
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	1.7	3.8	3.9	1.1	2.2	5.3	2.4	40.8	6.5
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	1 950	133	1 111	115	74	212	52	42	159
Less than \$5,000	290	25	140	27	18	64	7	19	40
\$5,000 to \$9,999	606	36	350	28	30	56	8	17	45
\$10,000 to \$14,999	332	28	206	27	10	52	20	—	35
\$15,000 to \$24,999	463	28	252	10	11	26	9	—	21
\$25,000 to \$34,999	137	5	109	21	3	12	1	6	11
\$35,000 or more	122	11	54	2	2	2	7	—	7
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	19.3	29.3	17.5	33.0	39.2	33.0	17.3	69.0	30.8
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	1 304	117	760	111	93	173	35	47	142
Less than \$5,000	7	2	4	—	2	9	2	—	2
\$5,000 to \$9,999	155	26	75	23	21	41	9	29	21
\$10,000 to \$14,999	252	16	124	9	17	49	6	8	32
\$15,000 to \$24,999	401	33	225	38	23	40	8	10	53
\$25,000 to \$34,999	198	15	179	9	15	20	10	—	21
\$35,000 to \$49,999	165	8	75	14	4	10	—	—	6
\$50,000 or more	126	17	78	18	11	4	—	—	7
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	4.8	12.8	1.4	4.5	18.3	17.3	5.7	61.7	5.6
Persons 75 years and over living alone	2 564	235	1 397	119	105	353	122	18	308
Less than \$5,000	524	59	229	40	31	77	42	4	83
\$5,000 to \$9,999	932	100	557	37	38	182	40	8	123
\$10,000 to \$14,999	469	40	202	18	16	62	21	—	35
\$15,000 to \$24,999	436	24	266	18	11	17	17	—	20
\$25,000 to \$34,999	122	4	92	4	7	12	2	—	33
\$35,000 or more	81	8	51	2	2	3	—	6	14
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	26.1	32.3	24.3	40.3	40.0	38.0	42.6	66.7	33.8

Table 150. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Stanley County	Sully County	Todd County	Tripp County	Turner County	Union County	Walworth County	Yankton County	Ziebach County
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Persons 60 to 64 years	108	73	200	344	538	515	393	851	93
In households	108	73	200	331	538	515	393	837	93
In group quarters	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	14	—
Nursing homes	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	4	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	148	129	375	715	957	918	656	1 507	112
In households	148	129	375	685	957	901	643	1 401	112
In group quarters	—	—	—	30	—	17	13	106	—
Nursing homes	—	—	—	24	—	17	13	76	—
Persons 75 years and over	114	113	178	473	971	775	633	1 369	61
In households	114	113	178	417	767	691	491	1 117	61
In group quarters	—	—	—	56	204	84	142	252	—
Nursing homes	—	—	—	56	204	84	142	206	—
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 60 to 64 years	108	73	200	344	538	515	393	851	93
Less than 9th grade	29	22	48	63	82	87	141	191	25
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	9	6	36	40	34	90	40	66	28
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	38	17	62	162	257	188	136	342	23
Some college or associate degree	18	13	40	72	127	110	40	137	13
Bachelor's degree or higher	14	15	14	7	38	40	36	115	4
Persons 65 to 74 years	148	129	375	715	957	918	656	1 507	112
Less than 9th grade	36	31	185	187	332	242	225	518	38
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	31	22	82	189	97	131	57	201	24
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	51	54	53	225	336	358	202	417	25
Some college or associate degree	19	20	24	68	138	124	123	222	22
Bachelor's degree or higher	11	2	31	46	54	63	49	149	3
Persons 75 years and over	114	113	178	473	971	775	633	1 369	61
Less than 9th grade	22	46	89	242	484	357	346	598	36
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	29	13	34	67	122	112	53	145	7
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	30	28	39	60	172	174	88	269	10
Some college or associate degree	24	17	11	80	153	82	118	184	8
Bachelor's degree or higher	9	9	5	24	40	50	28	173	—
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989									
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	36	37	66	138	227	195	173	359	32
Less than \$5,000	—	—	4	11	14	11	—	8	6
\$5,000 to \$9,999	6	4	—	—	12	13	14	32	2
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5	5	6	26	26	18	26	28	7
\$15,000 to \$24,999	3	10	12	32	72	43	56	84	5
\$25,000 to \$34,999	15	4	21	17	50	42	35	95	5
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2	—	14	44	26	36	16	71	2
\$50,000 or more	5	14	9	8	27	32	26	41	5
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	16.7	10.8	18.2	8.0	8.4	9.2	8.1	7.8	37.5
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	20	9	23	36	70	78	40	147	8
Less than \$5,000	2	—	8	—	5	22	6	12	2
\$5,000 to \$9,999	6	—	9	12	23	17	8	53	3
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3	—	—	—	15	17	26	10	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	3	3	3	10	17	8	—	52	1
\$25,000 to \$34,999	5	—	3	7	4	4	—	14	—
\$35,000 or more	1	6	—	7	6	10	—	6	2
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	25.0	—	60.9	19.4	20.0	28.2	15.0	26.5	25.0
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	57	50	74	283	386	340	276	476	43
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	—	5	10	—	6	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999	8	2	19	78	40	56	33	55	6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	12	—	16	29	59	69	60	50	2
\$15,000 to \$24,999	18	11	23	69	107	83	70	167	9
\$25,000 to \$34,999	6	16	3	72	85	56	65	104	14
\$35,000 to \$49,999	4	15	13	19	56	43	34	58	7
\$50,000 or more	9	6	—	16	34	23	14	36	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	—	27.0	8.5	4.7	11.8	5.8	5.7	18.6
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	33	25	125	170	193	215	142	357	16
Less than \$5,000	4	2	47	32	45	23	14	64	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999	14	6	21	68	61	114	82	103	4
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10	11	50	22	50	23	31	73	1
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2	3	3	30	25	34	7	80	4
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3	—	4	18	9	8	8	19	—
\$35,000 or more	—	3	—	—	3	13	—	18	2
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	18.2	8.0	45.6	32.9	31.1	24.7	31.7	21.3	43.8
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	33	30	51	113	196	206	131	258	13
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	6	2
\$5,000 to \$9,999	10	1	3	7	42	27	13	48	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2	8	17	27	50	47	14	69	8
\$15,000 to \$24,999	10	8	19	42	50	46	66	58	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3	6	—	12	23	48	28	34	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1	2	12	7	22	23	6	34	—
\$50,000 or more	7	5	—	18	5	15	4	9	3
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	—	9.8	1.8	9.7	2.9	.8	5.0	30.8
Persons 75 years and over living alone	44	55	40	196	390	313	243	594	35
Less than \$5,000	6	10	23	78	81	77	48	157	12
\$5,000 to \$9,999	21	27	12	78	174	128	105	252	15
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7	14	2	23	63	38	57	124	3
\$15,000 to \$24,999	5	4	—	17	58	36	28	34	2
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	3	—	7	21	5	12	3
\$35,000 or more	5	—	—	—	7	13	—	15	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	15.9	25.5	77.5	52.6	31.0	33.2	32.5	35.7	51.4

Table 151. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Bennett County		Brown County		Buffalo County		Charles Mix County		Corson County	
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
AGE										
All persons	1 687	1 481	34 363	1 366	7 123	2 002	2 151	2 038		
Under 3 years	44	96	1 376	119	285	148	77	172		
3 and 4 years	60	103	923	70	247	118	64	139		
5 to 9 years	174	239	2 542	207	504	288	180	225		
10 to 14 years	69	180	2 442	178	618	238	179	328		
15 to 17 years	57	73	1 392	96	293	164	86	138		
18 and 19 years	35	74	1 306	41	147	82	49	55		
20 to 24 years	52	114	2 696	96	260	120	46	141		
25 to 29 years	98	121	2 577	88	492	117	155	139		
30 to 34 years	168	91	2 780	108	448	129	181	141		
35 to 39 years	89	68	2 541	73	490	126	142	130		
40 to 44 years	107	105	2 275	52	367	104	122	85		
45 to 49 years	58	55	1 692	54	373	66	123	88		
50 to 54 years	160	45	1 438	57	328	81	114	63		
55 to 59 years	84	23	1 376	18	365	64	101	57		
60 to 64 years	130	17	1 678	36	415	41	181	39		
65 to 74 years	159	24	2 816	54	726	71	181	56		
75 years and over	143	53	2 513	19	765	45	170	42		
Median age	39.9	19.3	33.5	18.7	37.7	18.8	37.1	18.5		
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	109	129	2 855	105	346	196	78	155		
Children ever born	22	104	446	77	119	117	15	138		
Per 1,000 women	202	806	156	733	344	597	192	890		
Women ever married	31	34	413	21	84	24	3	31		
Children ever born	22	82	291	46	94	42	3	94		
Per 1,000 women	710	2 412	705	2 190	1 119	1 750	1 000	3 032		
Women 25 to 34 years	135	98	2 736	101	457	133	156	140		
Children ever born	299	342	3 894	280	890	318	305	496		
Per 1,000 women	2 215	3 490	1 423	2 772	1 947	2 391	1 955	3 543		
Women ever married	129	75	2 241	52	411	76	136	91		
Children ever born	299	275	3 733	189	873	225	300	444		
Per 1,000 women	2 318	3 667	1 666	3 635	2 124	2 961	2 206	4 879		
Women 35 to 44 years	76	71	2 455	59	407	114	129	113		
Children ever born	162	227	5 365	249	1 222	429	383	447		
Per 1,000 women	2 132	3 197	2 185	4 220	3 002	3 763	2 969	3 956		
No children	11	2	303	6	36	14	14	—		
1 child	2	11	205	5	18	5	8	5		
2 children	38	5	1 077	5	114	16	33	13		
3 children	19	33	611	9	89	24	44	20		
4 children	3	7	169	14	87	19	12	32		
5 or more children	3	13	90	20	63	36	18	43		
Women ever married	71	64	2 362	52	385	87	116	92		
Children ever born	162	211	5 365	236	1 204	354	379	369		
Per 1,000 women	2 282	3 297	2 271	4 538	3 127	4 069	3 267	4 011		
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	1 687	1 481	34 363	1 366	7 123	2 002	2 151	2 038		
In households	1 660	1 454	32 849	1 339	6 960	1 919	2 151	2 038		
Family householder	472	312	9 118	282	1 929	389	627	380		
Male	442	209	7 778	153	1 768	193	597	193		
Female	30	103	1 340	129	161	196	30	187		
Nonfamily householder	213	52	4 456	31	816	111	176	123		
Male	97	27	1 713	19	293	70	64	78		
Female	116	25	2 743	12	523	41	112	45		
Spouse	463	179	7 721	117	1 781	159	572	184		
Child	455	699	10 160	612	2 250	919	737	996		
Other relatives	34	160	488	223	116	241	15	255		
Nonrelatives	23	52	906	74	68	100	24	100		
In group quarters	27	27	1 514	27	163	83	—	—		
Persons per household	2.61	3.67	2.43	4.28	2.55	3.78	2.72	4.00		
Persons per family	3.25	4.02	3.03	4.39	3.17	4.32	3.16	4.71		
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	472	312	9 118	282	1 929	389	627	380		
With own children under 18 years	202	230	4 469	171	907	258	312	275		
With own children under 6 years	119	160	1 951	90	480	140	148	131		
Married-couple families	425	202	7 768	118	1 772	162	585	178		
With own children under 18 years	179	159	3 675	77	850	101	288	119		
With own children under 6 years	105	112	1 675	39	458	56	130	63		
Female householder, no husband present	20	87	957	112	88	170	25	161		
With own children under 18 years	6	55	636	63	45	121	13	128		
With own children under 6 years	6	32	234	36	20	67	8	56		
Subfamilies	6	37	83	47	18	54	8	83		
With own children under 18 years	—	32	67	47	18	54	7	81		
Married-couple subfamilies	6	12	20	4	2	—	1	8		
With own children under 18 years	—	7	4	4	2	—	—	6		
Mother-child subfamilies	—	25	39	26	14	41	5	45		
Persons under 18 years	404	691	8 675	670	1 947	956	586	1 002		
Percent living with two parents	82.9	57.5	83.1	40.3	92.4	34.6	91.5	43.2		
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS										
Total	10	24	340	37	25	51	15	49		
Male and female	10	24	340	37	25	48	15	49		
Both male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Both female	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—		
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Households	685	364	13 574	313	2 745	500	803	503		
With one or more subfamilies	7	31	90	47	18	44	11	72		
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	20	48	255	68	45	64	3	82		
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	3	—	73	5	8	7	1	6		

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 151. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Dewey County		Hughes County		Jackson County		Lyman County	
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
AGE								
All persons	1 835	3 676	13 694	1 016	1 616	1 193	2 579	1 055
Under 3 years	92	297	562	97	62	112	97	105
3 and 4 years	64	227	416	118	48	62	81	48
5 to 9 years	152	481	1 168	126	130	164	184	147
10 to 14 years	120	474	1 185	52	134	137	210	156
15 to 17 years	60	259	687	44	71	77	109	65
18 and 19 years	25	116	233	25	34	51	59	49
20 to 24 years	88	217	623	116	76	53	80	79
25 to 29 years	105	348	938	98	106	96	196	79
30 to 34 years	192	276	1 270	44	106	81	204	63
35 to 39 years	129	189	1 322	43	133	79	173	66
40 to 44 years	93	174	1 173	30	94	49	168	53
45 to 49 years	107	144	658	52	64	29	128	32
50 to 54 years	113	138	599	32	92	41	142	43
55 to 59 years	109	108	595	57	87	23	158	17
60 to 64 years	106	54	555	21	89	76	145	16
65 to 74 years	149	109	917	23	157	29	252	30
75 years and over	131	65	793	38	133	34	193	7
Median age	35.8	19.8	34.1	22.7	36.5	19.8	37.0	18.2
FERTILITY								
Women 15 to 24 years	80	309	793	52	90	131	107	85
Children ever born	61	169	211	56	36	102	21	81
Per 1,000 women	763	547	266	1 077	400	779	196	953
Women ever married	37	42	144	6	34	6	28	23
Children ever born	57	32	139	18	36	24	21	41
Per 1,000 women	1 541	762	965	3 000	1 059	4 000	750	1 783
Women 25 to 34 years	148	308	1 165	93	101	77	184	66
Children ever born	262	871	1 666	259	193	228	338	169
Per 1,000 women	1 770	2 828	1 430	2 785	1 911	2 961	1 837	2 561
Women ever married	118	234	965	40	91	62	157	40
Children ever born	258	746	1 630	130	193	205	334	116
Per 1,000 women	2 186	3 188	1 689	3 250	2 121	3 306	2 127	2 900
Women 35 to 44 years	110	204	1 259	45	93	69	182	62
Children ever born	248	706	2 728	167	221	342	481	258
Per 1,000 women	2 255	3 461	2 167	3 711	2 376	4 957	2 643	4 161
No children	10	12	176	—	7	—	13	2
1 child	10	23	148	—	13	—	14	4
2 children	50	20	445	13	28	—	47	12
3 children	27	64	330	10	28	14	71	9
4 children	8	18	127	3	17	23	25	13
5 or more children	5	67	33	19	—	32	12	22
Women ever married	103	162	1 196	45	88	50	176	49
Children ever born	248	557	2 716	167	221	254	478	212
Per 1,000 women	2 408	3 438	2 271	3 711	2 511	5 080	2 716	4 327
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP								
All persons	1 835	3 676	13 694	1 016	1 616	1 193	2 579	1 055
In households	1 835	3 676	13 483	973	1 597	1 193	2 579	1 055
Family householder	540	797	3 694	198	456	257	725	209
Male	483	439	3 122	78	423	204	677	108
Female	57	358	572	120	33	53	48	101
Nonfamily householder	223	183	1 721	93	163	54	291	37
Male	89	85	709	38	72	27	153	16
Female	134	98	1 012	55	91	27	138	21
Spouse	476	363	3 199	110	428	109	675	104
Child	555	1 737	4 485	431	490	510	813	526
Other relatives	13	425	138	72	42	208	39	112
Nonrelatives	28	171	246	69	18	55	36	67
In group quarters	—	—	211	43	19	—	—	—
Persons per household	2.48	3.70	2.51	3.11	2.53	3.91	2.56	4.21
Persons per family	3.03	4.11	3.14	3.91	3.04	4.33	3.13	4.47
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Families	540	797	3 694	198	456	257	725	209
With own children under 18 years	242	567	2 101	126	231	162	328	146
With own children under 6 years	115	288	890	83	107	127	149	88
Married-couple families	475	383	3 190	75	432	145	646	108
With own children under 18 years	207	295	1 728	52	218	72	292	77
With own children under 6 years	100	134	759	33	105	51	129	41
Female householder, no husband present	48	306	436	112	16	53	42	80
With own children under 18 years	27	189	322	74	9	43	17	52
With own children under 6 years	14	106	119	50	2	33	9	33
Subfamilies	5	131	53	18	13	45	4	22
With own children under 18 years	5	131	53	18	13	36	4	22
Married-couple subfamilies	—	4	—	—	—	9	—	—
With own children under 18 years	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mother-child subfamilies	5	64	47	18	10	36	2	14
Persons under 18 years	488	1 738	4 018	437	445	552	681	521
Percent living with two parents	90.4	39.9	83.5	27.5	89.4	33.3	88.8	43.8
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS								
Total	12	113	92	23	13	19	19	31
Male and female	12	113	92	23	13	19	19	31
Both male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Both female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS								
Households	763	980	5 415	291	619	311	1 016	246
With one or more subfamilies	4	119	49	17	13	33	3	21
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	11	149	37	7	14	65	20	29
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	3	—	25	—	4	9	2	6

Table 151. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Meade County	Mellette County	Minnehaha County		Pennington County		
County							
	White	White	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
AGE							
All persons	20 535	1 133	120 490	1 484	72 713	1 221	5 890
Under 3 years	1 030	54	5 477	128	3 700	152	530
3 and 4 years	768	28	3 903	45	2 465	52	369
5 to 9 years	1 939	75	9 834	167	6 042	89	795
10 to 14 years	1 840	106	8 357	99	5 148	97	657
15 to 17 years	977	53	4 595	86	2 908	54	283
18 and 19 years	615	12	3 398	122	1 859	35	231
20 to 24 years	1 256	25	9 070	126	5 714	125	505
25 to 29 years	1 584	68	11 595	194	6 909	206	513
30 to 34 years	2 085	88	11 437	136	6 663	164	458
35 to 39 years	1 977	87	10 195	162	6 314	87	376
40 to 44 years	1 312	72	8 164	85	4 786	28	243
45 to 49 years	862	53	5 958	51	3 608	51	144
50 to 54 years	704	72	4 772	14	3 016	16	181
55 to 59 years	793	56	4 682	17	3 027	25	178
60 to 64 years	658	70	4 724	34	2 739	31	122
65 to 74 years	1 224	115	7 924	18	4 533	—	171
75 years and over	911	99	6 405	—	3 282	9	134
Median age	30.6	38.3	31.8	24.0	31.2	25.2	21.0
FERTILITY							
Women 15 to 24 years	1 113	45	9 085	191	5 120	88	536
Children ever born	402	17	2 311	116	1 729	23	363
Per 1,000 women	361	378	254	607	338	261	677
Women ever married	326	15	2 099	43	1 807	43	139
Children ever born	320	17	1 826	62	1 443	23	174
Per 1,000 women	982	1 133	870	1 442	799	535	1 252
Women 25 to 34 years	1 836	80	11 665	121	6 591	127	471
Children ever born	3 410	148	15 041	214	9 647	239	1 106
Per 1,000 women	1 857	1 850	1 289	1 769	1 464	1 882	2 348
Women ever married	1 703	73	9 132	50	5 659	112	305
Children ever born	3 359	147	14 552	108	9 446	239	771
Per 1,000 women	1 972	2 014	1 594	2 160	1 669	2 134	2 528
Women 35 to 44 years	1 536	70	9 326	105	5 318	42	412
Children ever born	3 466	156	18 682	229	10 777	91	1 346
Per 1,000 women	2 257	2 229	2 003	2 181	2 027	2 167	3 267
No children	135	10	1 637	21	779	—	24
1 child	235	8	1 225	26	673	21	51
2 children	553	27	3 277	17	2 179	—	100
3 children	398	9	2 220	19	1 193	14	99
4 children	191	13	715	14	357	7	38
5 or more children	24	3	252	8	137	—	100
Women ever married	1 528	63	8 488	105	5 025	42	358
Children ever born	3 458	156	18 534	229	10 678	91	1 238
Per 1,000 women	2 263	2 476	2 184	2 181	2 125	2 167	3 458
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP							
All persons	20 535	1 133	120 490	1 484	72 713	1 221	5 890
In households	19 393	1 101	116 510	1 138	71 412	1 212	5 596
Family householder	5 375	321	31 816	227	20 358	321	1 030
Male	4 555	275	26 578	135	17 062	281	474
Female	820	46	5 238	92	3 296	40	556
Nonfamily householder	1 454	105	15 148	195	7 995	133	358
Male	682	50	5 769	101	3 910	112	177
Female	772	55	9 379	94	4 085	21	181
Spouse	4 607	282	26 708	89	16 784	191	579
Child	7 196	351	36 910	463	22 859	480	2 667
Other relatives	339	27	1 787	36	1 107	32	484
Nonrelatives	422	15	4 141	128	2 309	55	478
In group quarters	1 142	32	3 980	346	1 301	9	294
Persons per household	2.85	2.74	2.49	2.53	2.55	2.93	3.49
Persons per family	3.27	3.25	3.07	3.48	3.04	3.50	4.07
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN							
Families	5 375	321	31 816	227	20 358	321	1 030
With own children under 18 years	3 229	148	16 718	174	10 905	252	742
With own children under 6 years	1 518	88	8 295	84	5 767	144	429
Married-couple families	4 634	292	27 095	99	17 278	296	449
With own children under 18 years	2 718	136	13 662	71	8 913	231	303
With own children under 6 years	1 344	82	7 061	24	4 902	123	198
Female householder, no husband present	561	20	3 687	92	2 496	25	526
With own children under 18 years	407	12	2 559	77	1 673	21	392
With own children under 6 years	112	6	1 043	39	783	21	198
Subfamilies	43	11	368	28	221	10	125
With own children under 18 years	35	11	308	28	196	7	125
Married-couple subfamilies	11	2	109	—	46	3	—
With own children under 18 years	3	2	49	—	21	—	—
Mother-child subfamilies	32	5	217	23	155	7	58
Persons under 18 years	6 554	316	32 166	525	20 263	444	2 634
Percent living with two parents	84.5	92.7	82.0	43.8	80.8	79.7	34.0
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS							
Total	152	6	1 550	50	1 008	41	149
Male and female	152	6	1 538	50	997	41	143
Both male	—	—	12	—	11	—	—
Both female	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS							
Households	6 829	426	46 964	422	28 353	454	1 388
With one or more subfamilies	40	9	344	11	214	10	106
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	144	19	969	9	570	12	125
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	87	3	235	9	196	15	20

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 151. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Pennington County—Con.		Roberts County		Shannon County	Todd County		Ziebach County
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
AGE								
All persons	1 882	71 911	7 593	2 282	9 316	1 425	6 881	1 416
Under 3 years	192	3 641	253	215	942	47	666	132
3 and 4 years	143	2 395	197	131	677	46	344	80
5 to 9 years	192	5 935	606	297	1 270	121	1 035	222
10 to 14 years	201	5 082	548	275	1 110	138	821	184
15 to 17 years	108	2 839	341	138	511	57	528	106
18 and 19 years	73	1 834	128	59	315	19	258	45
20 to 24 years	210	5 626	286	182	680	49	510	82
25 to 29 years	192	6 842	452	152	735	78	472	132
30 to 34 years	156	6 603	455	175	570	124	410	86
35 to 39 years	125	6 270	538	54	552	176	456	73
40 to 44 years	37	4 777	379	122	426	98	316	71
45 to 49 years	57	3 559	441	132	305	79	254	35
50 to 54 years	46	3 002	386	90	303	81	154	33
55 to 59 years	34	3 006	459	46	182	57	159	44
60 to 64 years	31	2 722	400	77	258	87	113	40
65 to 74 years	46	4 496	825	77	295	112	263	37
75 years and over	39	3 282	899	60	185	56	122	14
Median age	22.3	31.3	39.9	20.6	18.9	36.0	18.4	17.7
FERTILITY								
Women 15 to 24 years	241	4 986	350	215	740	70	696	136
Children ever born	125	1 673	148	218	581	22	458	92
Per 1,000 women	519	336	423	1 014	785	314	658	676
Women ever married	83	1 764	110	45	134	14	101	20
Children ever born	110	1 387	148	77	311	16	189	40
Per 1,000 women	1 325	786	1 345	1 711	2 321	1 143	1 871	2 000
Women 25 to 34 years	148	6 519	421	175	678	111	471	116
Children ever born	231	9 541	782	539	1 842	140	1 185	341
Per 1,000 women	1 561	1 464	1 857	3 080	2 717	1 261	2 516	2 940
Women ever married	140	5 590	377	106	392	72	282	89
Children ever born	228	9 343	763	341	1 115	136	783	301
Per 1,000 women	1 629	1 671	2 024	3 217	2 844	1 889	2 777	3 382
Women 35 to 44 years	103	5 290	424	87	479	136	419	72
Children ever born	292	10 721	1 151	323	1 695	302	1 470	263
Per 1,000 women	2 835	2 027	2 715	3 713	3 539	2 221	3 508	3 653
No children	20	779	19	4	28	20	24	1
1 child	14	666	51	7	62	19	49	12
2 children	27	2 165	121	20	95	36	83	15
3 children	26	1 186	123	13	80	41	92	13
4 children	—	357	77	11	82	16	53	13
5 or more children	16	137	33	32	132	4	118	18
Women ever married	83	4 997	403	75	387	123	372	63
Children ever born	292	10 622	1 146	291	1 406	298	1 341	251
Per 1,000 women	3 518	2 126	2 844	3 880	3 633	2 423	3 605	3 984
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP								
All persons	1 882	71 911	7 593	2 282	9 316	1 425	6 881	1 416
In households	1 854	70 619	7 412	2 231	9 259	1 397	6 839	1 412
Family householder	393	20 232	2 125	485	1 697	397	1 418	280
Male	302	16 959	1 967	232	880	358	642	155
Female	91	3 273	158	253	817	39	776	125
Nonfamily householder	127	7 915	885	150	304	137	297	51
Male	73	3 872	367	84	222	66	187	42
Female	54	4 043	518	66	82	71	110	9
Spouse	317	16 622	1 882	120	742	350	573	151
Child	886	22 475	2 236	1 085	3 972	443	3 169	645
Other relatives	81	1 095	181	163	2 001	24	1 049	253
Nonrelatives	50	2 280	103	228	543	46	333	32
In group quarters	28	1 292	181	51	57	28	42	4
Persons per household	2.68	2.55	2.50	3.36	4.63	2.93	3.91	4.27
Persons per family	3.09	3.04	3.06	3.69	4.94	3.48	4.27	4.74
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Families	393	20 232	2 125	485	1 697	397	1 418	280
With own children under 18 years	284	10 826	955	351	1 053	212	998	188
With own children under 6 years	175	5 719	421	190	602	105	510	127
Married-couple families	281	17 173	1 892	132	760	365	552	163
With own children under 18 years	207	8 848	863	97	487	187	436	122
With own children under 6 years	152	4 859	380	58	279	94	206	83
Female householder, no husband present	85	2 475	128	253	733	29	696	88
With own children under 18 years	58	1 659	77	184	481	25	433	55
With own children under 6 years	13	778	37	103	253	11	231	37
Subfamilies	10	221	36	91	490	6	229	67
With own children under 18 years	10	196	14	91	461	5	223	67
Married-couple subfamilies	—	46	22	—	62	6	6	4
With own children under 18 years	—	21	—	—	33	5	—	4
Mother-child subfamilies	10	155	6	75	271	—	122	38
Persons under 18 years	836	19 892	1 945	1 056	4 510	409	3 394	724
Percent living with two parents	70.0	80.9	88.8	24.1	32.7	89.0	34.5	48.1
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS								
Total	29	990	32	85	262	3	208	21
Male and female	29	979	32	85	262	3	208	21
Both male	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Both female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS								
Households	520	28 147	3 010	635	2 001	534	1 715	331
With one or more subfamilies	16	214	52	68	411	3	214	66
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	39	570	91	30	433	18	267	66
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	10	196	16	5	36	6	16	2

Table 152. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Bennett County		Brown County	Buffalo County	Charles Mix County		Corson County	
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL								
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	322	539	9 191	544	1 543	737	484	783
Preprimary school	45	51	561	101	80	51	8	87
Public school	45	49	401	94	69	44	8	87
Elementary or high school	218	399	5 760	412	1 360	621	438	636
Public school	215	399	5 352	374	1 262	430	438	636
College	59	89	2 870	31	103	65	38	60
Public college	55	83	2 459	26	82	37	35	60
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	322	539	9 191	544	1 543	737	484	783
3 and 4 years	—	14	151	34	20	17	6	43
5 to 14 years	208	351	4 578	373	1 064	477	324	539
15 to 17 years	54	69	1 311	89	273	136	86	134
18 and 19 years	—	42	1 013	14	93	54	35	14
20 to 24 years	—	19	1 137	19	29	10	10	20
25 to 34 years	33	21	540	3	21	24	3	20
35 years and over	18	23	461	12	43	19	20	13
Persons 18 to 24 years	87	188	4 002	137	407	202	95	196
Percent enrolled in college	—	20.2	47.6	13.1	10.3	10.9	27.4	7.1
Persons 16 to 19 years	77	137	2 170	101	334	203	100	165
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	7.8	13.9	7.4	21.8	7.8	19.2	10.0	15.8
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT								
Persons 18 to 24 years	87	188	4 002	137	407	202	95	196
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	40	83	1 018	52	153	77	35	59
Some college or associate degree	32	19	2 228	16	126	19	26	25
Bachelor's degree or higher	3	6	265	2	19	—	5	2
Persons 25 years and over	1 196	602	21 686	559	4 769	844	1 470	840
Less than 5th grade	2	2	249	7	23	9	14	19
5th to 8th grade	130	137	2 781	70	1 040	126	324	104
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	127	184	1 760	194	387	241	95	291
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	402	107	6 808	216	1 662	252	549	225
Some college, no degree	281	74	4 074	49	776	157	198	95
Associate degree, occupational program	81	63	1 077	8	271	13	60	51
Associate degree, academic program	10	13	487	4	89	11	10	33
Bachelor's degree	121	12	3 235	9	400	31	168	9
Graduate or professional degree	42	10	1 215	2	121	4	52	13
Females 25 years and over	612	308	11 547	284	2 483	429	725	416
Less than 5th grade	2	2	170	4	5	1	3	—
5th to 8th grade	53	70	1 322	42	512	55	154	37
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	63	83	967	98	168	121	37	151
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	208	55	3 558	110	805	140	270	122
Some college, no degree	165	52	2 393	17	467	86	111	49
Associate degree, occupational program	39	35	672	6	154	5	25	31
Associate degree, academic program	6	3	359	2	78	7	10	15
Bachelor's degree	59	8	1 658	5	248	10	94	8
Graduate or professional degree	17	—	448	—	46	4	21	3
Persons 25 years and over	1 196	602	21 686	559	4 769	844	1 470	840
Percent less than 5th grade	.2	.3	1.1	1.3	.5	1.1	1.0	2.3
Percent high school graduate or higher	78.3	46.3	77.9	51.5	69.6	55.5	70.5	50.7
Percent some college or higher	44.7	28.6	46.5	12.9	34.7	25.6	33.2	23.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	13.6	3.7	20.5	2.0	10.9	4.1	15.0	2.6
Males 25 to 34 years	131	114	2 621	95	483	113	180	140
Percent high school graduate or higher	91.6	45.6	94.3	57.9	85.5	62.8	91.1	56.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	13.0	—	28.5	—	12.2	6.2	18.9	.7
Females 25 to 34 years	135	98	2 736	101	457	133	156	140
Percent high school graduate or higher	86.7	75.5	94.2	49.5	92.3	70.7	98.1	60.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	23.7	3.1	27.3	—	19.9	4.5	30.1	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH								
Persons 5 years and over	1 583	1 282	32 064	1 177	6 591	1 736	2 010	1 727
Speak a language other than English	112	304	2 115	198	654	249	198	490
5 to 17 years	5	22	166	14	122	30	13	41
18 to 64 years	45	228	1 056	141	290	153	88	383
65 to 74 years	50	8	424	31	105	35	38	35
75 years and over	12	46	469	12	137	31	59	31
Do not speak English "very well"	26	55	678	34	278	88	50	163
5 to 17 years	5	—	38	4	89	9	—	19
18 to 64 years	4	16	315	24	130	42	18	122
65 to 74 years	14	8	165	4	31	21	11	2
75 years and over	3	31	160	2	28	16	21	20
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD								
Linguistically isolated households	2	14	245	2	74	12	8	59
Persons 5 years and over in households	1 556	1 255	30 550	1 150	6 428	1 653	2 010	1 727
In linguistically isolated households	2	14	370	4	187	33	16	78
5 to 17 years	—	—	28	2	68	3	—	14
18 to 64 years	—	3	119	2	78	20	—	62
65 to 74 years	—	8	125	—	23	5	11	2
75 years and over	2	3	98	—	18	5	5	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS								
Persons 16 to 64 years	1 016	770	21 179	683	3 857	1 044	1 265	1 048
With a mobility or self-care limitation	4	9	648	26	62	44	62	65
With a mobility limitation	4	2	339	19	48	24	—	15
In labor force	2	—	135	—	11	1	—	12
With a self-care limitation	4	9	443	17	39	32	62	50
With a work disability	82	72	1 613	81	223	152	93	111
In labor force	55	23	834	8	108	29	55	29
Prevented from working	18	41	648	72	103	110	31	67
No work disability	934	698	19 566	602	3 634	892	1 172	937
In labor force	678	344	16 579	409	2 915	466	841	479
Persons 65 to 74 years	159	24	2 781	54	711	64	181	56
With a mobility or self-care limitation	—	4	241	4	54	11	17	19
With a mobility limitation	—	4	103	2	46	8	11	19
With a self-care limitation	—	2	176	4	28	3	6	13
Persons 75 years and over	123	32	2 133	19	624	39	170	42
With a mobility or self-care limitation	14	3	563	2	76	10	28	3
With a mobility limitation	14	3	474	2	72	10	23	3
With a self-care limitation	6	3	308	2	25	2	15	—

Table 152. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Dewey County		Hughes County		Jackson County		Lyman County	
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL								
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	348	1 432	3 462	230	339	428	566	424
Preprimary school	10	152	246	46	38	35	31	42
Public school	10	152	139	46	36	35	23	23
Elementary or high school	283	1 144	2 795	181	275	342	485	342
Public school	283	1 135	2 559	165	266	342	483	269
College	55	136	421	3	26	51	50	40
Public college	43	118	396	3	24	51	39	38
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	348	1 432	3 462	230	339	428	566	424
3 and 4 years	6	101	41	17	7	3	11	17
5 to 14 years	224	919	2 196	151	243	279	370	283
15 to 17 years	58	247	661	44	60	77	106	60
18 and 19 years	16	48	182	15	12	10	39	30
20 to 24 years	20	16	98	—	—	12	5	5
25 to 34 years	—	52	105	—	5	31	11	20
35 years and over	24	49	179	3	12	16	24	9
Persons 18 to 24 years	113	333	856	141	110	104	139	128
Percent enrolled in college	23.0	10.5	15.9	2.1	3.6	2.9	10.8	10.2
Persons 16 to 19 years	67	306	644	50	82	110	139	86
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	3.0	17.3	4.2	16.0	3.7	17.3	5.0	17.4
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT								
Persons 18 to 24 years	113	333	856	141	110	104	139	128
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	61	119	278	80	53	48	49	45
Some college or associate degree	29	85	311	8	28	13	31	10
Bachelor's degree or higher	10	—	76	—	5	—	3	—
Persons 25 years and over	1 234	1 605	8 820	438	1 061	537	1 759	406
Less than 5th grade	14	33	59	—	—	8	5	6
5th to 8th grade	183	194	646	17	119	109	231	44
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	154	355	570	131	85	176	245	98
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	387	505	2 679	151	397	130	684	136
Some college, no degree	202	339	1 863	94	196	60	270	69
Associate degree, occupational program	77	65	511	6	77	7	21	25
Associate degree, academic program	10	26	157	3	30	30	39	4
Bachelor's degree	148	63	1 675	36	128	15	153	14
Graduate or professional degree	59	25	660	—	29	2	51	10
Females 25 years and over	616	866	4 685	290	536	245	875	217
Less than 5th grade	9	16	51	—	—	—	2	6
5th to 8th grade	73	127	282	17	37	54	68	20
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	59	177	319	65	40	73	124	47
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	184	254	1 587	104	189	30	336	69
Some college, no degree	135	187	1 159	86	119	47	136	44
Associate degree, occupational program	42	22	307	6	50	7	51	13
Associate degree, academic program	4	16	79	3	26	19	33	—
Bachelor's degree	81	56	723	9	61	15	109	8
Graduate or professional degree	29	11	178	—	14	—	16	10
Persons 25 years and over	1 234	1 605	8 820	438	1 061	537	1 759	406
Percent less than 5th grade	1.1	2.1	.7	—	—	1.5	.3	1.5
Percent high school graduate or higher	71.6	63.7	85.5	66.2	80.8	45.4	72.7	63.5
Percent some college or higher	40.2	32.3	55.2	31.7	43.4	21.2	33.8	30.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	16.8	5.5	26.5	8.2	14.8	3.2	11.6	5.9
Males 25 to 34 years	149	316	1 043	49	111	100	216	76
Percent high school graduate or higher	89.3	71.2	95.6	75.5	75.7	39.0	80.6	73.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	18.8	2.8	35.5	40.8	10.8	—	16.7	5.3
Females 25 to 34 years	148	308	1 165	93	101	77	184	66
Percent high school graduate or higher	97.3	72.1	97.9	87.1	96.0	75.3	91.3	78.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	25.7	5.2	22.4	—	25.7	7.8	17.9	10.6
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH								
Persons 5 years and over	1 679	3 152	12 716	801	1 506	1 019	2 401	902
Speak a language other than English	92	648	410	94	7	329	90	119
5 to 17 years	1	41	113	—	—	61	22	17
18 to 64 years	56	490	185	74	7	235	36	84
65 to 74 years	14	82	70	—	—	18	18	16
75 years and over	21	35	42	20	—	15	14	2
Do not speak English "very well"	16	140	75	53	5	85	29	35
5 to 17 years	1	14	18	—	—	2	5	6
18 to 64 years	12	102	16	37	5	71	11	27
65 to 74 years	—	8	26	—	—	12	6	2
75 years and over	3	16	15	16	—	—	7	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD								
Linguistically isolated households	4	40	15	7	3	36	4	12
Persons 5 years and over in households	1 679	3 152	12 505	758	1 487	1 019	2 401	902
In linguistically isolated households	4	51	28	7	3	78	6	22
5 to 17 years	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	6
18 to 64 years	1	35	5	—	3	59	—	16
65 to 74 years	—	—	8	—	—	8	3	—
75 years and over	3	16	15	7	—	—	3	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS								
Persons 16 to 64 years	1 105	1 954	8 351	505	929	637	1 531	534
With a mobility or self-care limitation	14	65	174	29	17	44	19	12
With a mobility limitation	10	48	93	20	17	—	10	9
In labor force	3	2	42	—	—	—	4	5
With a self-care limitation	6	47	119	29	12	44	11	9
With a work disability	70	180	540	115	61	27	117	62
In labor force	37	24	323	48	19	19	73	30
Prevented from working	33	144	192	55	37	8	31	29
No work disability	1 035	1 774	7 811	390	868	610	1 414	472
In labor force	816	1 179	7 028	308	673	329	1 176	340
Persons 65 to 74 years	149	109	890	23	147	29	252	30
With a mobility or self-care limitation	2	26	71	—	2	4	8	11
With a mobility limitation	—	26	49	—	2	4	6	11
With a self-care limitation	2	14	38	—	—	4	5	9
Persons 75 years and over	131	65	661	38	124	34	193	7
With a mobility or self-care limitation	23	10	149	—	7	23	21	3
With a mobility limitation	19	2	142	—	7	23	19	3
With a self-care limitation	9	8	39	—	—	6	14	3

Table 152. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Meade County	Mellette County	Minnehaha County		Pennington County		
	White	White	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL							
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	5 666	272	29 985	387	19 121	396	1 936
Preprimary school	264	2	2 374	24	1 319	25	126
Public school	211	2	1 555	24	904	12	106
Elementary or high school	4 464	240	20 159	314	12 764	222	1 569
Public school	4 348	218	17 919	274	11 978	198	1 517
College	938	30	7 452	49	5 038	149	241
Public college	807	24	3 753	20	4 326	132	205
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	5 666	272	29 985	387	19 121	396	1 936
3 and 4 years	89	—	749	15	479	18	45
5 to 14 years	3 502	175	16 547	230	10 121	170	1 307
15 to 17 years	938	53	4 267	41	2 794	54	238
18 and 19 years	254	8	2 280	58	1 277	31	133
20 to 24 years	210	3	2 587	15	1 747	33	76
25 to 34 years	430	9	1 727	10	1 479	62	71
35 years and over	243	24	1 828	18	1 224	28	66
Persons 18 to 24 years	1 871	37	12 468	248	7 573	160	736
Percent enrolled in college	14.9	18.9	31.5	8.5	31.3	36.9	14.7
Persons 16 to 19 years	1 234	42	6 589	195	3 873	68	427
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	4.1	9.5	6.7	32.8	5.8	5.9	25.8
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT							
Persons 18 to 24 years	1 871	37	12 468	248	7 573	160	736
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	902	14	3 991	122	2 285	44	277
Some college or associate degree	604	13	5 619	29	3 613	100	134
Bachelor's degree or higher	61	—	1 161	—	444	7	—
Persons 25 years and over	12 110	780	75 856	711	44 877	617	2 520
Less than 5th grade	116	9	466	21	223	9	28
5th to 8th grade	1 104	104	5 746	7	2 376	9	225
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	971	59	6 312	175	3 907	13	408
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	4 046	302	25 604	198	14 301	143	807
Some college, no degree	2 832	131	15 454	215	10 815	188	642
Associate degree, occupational program	705	28	4 171	26	2 087	55	110
Associate degree, academic program	348	7	1 834	7	1 412	37	61
Bachelor's degree	1 411	104	12 137	55	6 833	116	138
Graduate or professional degree	577	36	4 132	7	2 923	47	101
Females 25 years and over	6 008	383	40 026	281	22 910	206	1 406
Less than 5th grade	48	—	208	14	95	9	12
5th to 8th grade	400	53	2 754	7	965	—	119
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	452	23	3 229	73	2 250	13	178
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2 108	119	13 858	98	7 760	60	457
Some college, no degree	1 470	87	8 503	50	5 524	41	388
Associate degree, occupational program	415	7	2 703	2	1 171	16	80
Associate degree, academic program	163	4	1 224	7	906	22	30
Bachelor's degree	784	76	6 044	30	3 267	27	88
Graduate or professional degree	168	14	1 503	—	972	15	54
Persons 25 years and over	12 110	780	75 856	711	44 877	617	2 520
Percent less than 5th grade	1.0	1.2	.6	3.0	.5	1.5	1.1
Percent high school graduate or higher	81.9	77.9	83.5	71.4	85.5	95.0	73.8
Percent some college or higher	48.5	39.2	49.7	43.6	53.6	71.8	41.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	16.4	17.9	21.4	8.7	21.7	26.4	9.5
Males 25 to 34 years	1 833	76	11 367	209	6 981	243	500
Percent high school graduate or higher	89.4	96.1	90.1	58.4	91.5	100.0	66.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	14.5	15.8	25.3	10.5	22.0	15.6	2.8
Females 25 to 34 years	1 836	80	11 665	121	6 591	127	471
Percent high school graduate or higher	92.1	100.0	93.2	60.3	92.8	100.0	85.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	15.6	28.8	24.1	—	21.1	11.8	3.4
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH							
Persons 5 years and over	18 737	1 051	111 110	1 311	66 548	1 017	4 991
Speak a language other than English	620	8	3 481	172	2 152	109	834
5 to 17 years	82	—	614	32	384	9	98
18 to 64 years	381	4	2 101	122	1 484	100	599
65 to 74 years	113	—	275	18	135	—	68
75 years and over	44	4	491	—	149	—	69
Do not speak English "very well"	136	4	872	117	750	13	280
5 to 17 years	21	—	155	9	132	—	—
18 to 64 years	56	2	501	90	490	13	208
65 to 74 years	51	—	101	18	70	—	28
75 years and over	8	2	115	—	58	—	44
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD							
Linguistically isolated households	7	2	195	11	170	9	54
Persons 5 years and over in households	17 595	1 019	107 130	974	65 252	1 008	4 739
In linguistically isolated households	16	2	304	16	252	9	106
5 to 17 years	—	—	10	5	29	—	17
18 to 64 years	—	—	154	11	133	9	63
65 to 74 years	16	—	76	—	35	—	11
75 years and over	—	2	64	—	55	—	15
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS							
Persons 16 to 64 years	10 877	633	75 881	737	42 978	549	3 015
With a mobility or self-care limitation	380	8	2 085	46	1 243	17	199
With a mobility limitation	220	4	1 079	36	686	4	124
In labor force	50	—	359	6	207	—	21
With a self-care limitation	266	4	1 434	31	843	17	122
With a work disability	998	45	5 858	196	3 547	26	450
In labor force	337	26	3 452	106	1 924	22	129
Prevented from working	566	17	2 040	76	1 229	4	—
No work disability	9 879	588	70 023	541	39 431	523	2 565
In labor force	7 844	476	61 569	451	32 325	438	1 926
Persons 65 to 74 years	1 116	115	7 832	3	4 524	—	144
With a mobility or self-care limitation	105	19	610	3	407	—	17
With a mobility limitation	84	15	354	3	311	—	17
With a self-care limitation	74	11	404	3	248	—	6
Persons 75 years and over	781	67	5 327	—	2 901	—	129
With a mobility or self-care limitation	235	11	1 140	—	687	—	41
With a mobility limitation	179	9	904	—	604	—	41
With a self-care limitation	111	7	515	—	299	—	11

Table 152. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Pennington County—Con.		Roberts County		Shannon County	Todd County		Ziebach County
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL								
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	662	18 812	1 583	819	3 461	444	2 653	563
Preprimary school	43	1 307	95	80	248	28	171	55
Public school	29	892	95	61	223	26	171	55
Elementary or high school	459	12 538	1 348	638	2 788	288	2 163	478
Public school	459	11 752	1 278	573	2 449	270	2 089	478
College	160	4 967	140	101	425	128	319	30
Public college	131	4 261	115	97	339	99	279	25
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	662	18 812	1 583	819	3 461	444	2 653	563
3 and 4 years	14	479	11	36	166	8	56	13
5 to 14 years	342	9 953	1 044	529	2 218	248	1 666	395
15 to 17 years	101	2 732	323	94	417	57	461	98
18 and 19 years	44	1 260	62	46	181	16	130	14
20 to 24 years	60	1 701	27	25	157	21	96	12
25 to 34 years	76	1 463	41	36	189	22	135	19
35 years and over	25	1 224	75	53	133	72	109	12
Persons 18 to 24 years	283	7 460	414	241	995	68	768	127
Percent enrolled in college	24.4	31.0	10.1	9.1	13.9	47.1	12.0	4.7
Persons 16 to 19 years	157	3 789	344	143	641	60	620	114
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	15.3	5.8	9.6	28.7	28.4	—	21.5	26.3
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT								
Persons 18 to 24 years	283	7 460	414	241	995	68	768	127
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	106	2 245	119	78	282	24	206	35
Some college or associate degree	79	3 586	148	38	217	32	131	15
Bachelor's degree or higher	39	406	19	—	7	7	—	—
Persons 25 years and over	763	44 559	5 234	985	3 811	948	2 719	565
Less than 5th grade	38	221	42	12	69	2	41	5
5th to 8th grade	60	2 350	1 282	95	591	84	365	63
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	108	3 853	605	233	964	83	628	200
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	183	14 236	1 638	344	895	311	786	182
Some college, no degree	189	10 753	618	199	701	140	511	86
Associate degree, occupational program	36	2 070	327	33	140	27	88	9
Associate degree, academic program	57	1 387	113	32	181	26	141	6
Bachelor's degree	33	6 811	445	23	205	163	86	9
Graduate or professional degree	59	2 878	164	14	65	112	73	5
Females 25 years and over	359	22 762	2 676	509	1 867	461	1 498	286
Less than 5th grade	6	95	7	—	28	—	29	5
5th to 8th grade	22	965	567	76	305	23	232	33
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	56	2 219	300	130	495	28	382	105
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	101	7 722	846	159	363	162	361	77
Some college, no degree	95	5 482	377	105	340	82	289	45
Associate degree, occupational program	15	1 169	187	15	45	13	51	5
Associate degree, academic program	23	892	95	11	98	9	76	6
Bachelor's degree	26	3 252	247	13	155	97	44	7
Graduate or professional degree	15	966	50	—	38	47	34	3
Persons 25 years and over	763	44 559	5 234	985	3 811	948	2 719	565
Percent less than 5th grade	5.0	5	8	1.2	1.8	2	1.5	.9
Percent high school graduate or higher	73.0	85.6	63.1	65.5	57.4	82.2	62.0	52.6
Percent some college or higher	49.0	53.6	31.8	30.6	33.9	49.4	33.1	20.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	12.1	21.7	11.6	3.8	7.1	29.0	5.8	2.5
Males 25 to 34 years	200	6 926	486	152	627	91	411	102
Percent high school graduate or higher	68.5	91.7	85.0	81.6	63.5	72.5	70.1	69.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	4.0	22.1	14.8	6.6	1.0	35.2	1.2	—
Females 25 to 34 years	148	6 519	421	175	678	111	471	116
Percent high school graduate or higher	78.4	93.1	90.0	69.1	67.7	91.9	65.6	51.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	12.2	21.2	19.7	6.3	12.5	48.6	2.3	2.6
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH								
Persons 5 years and over	1 547	65 875	7 143	1 936	7 697	1 332	5 871	1 204
Speak a language other than English	453	2 012	478	413	2 780	38	1 612	475
5 to 17 years	27	374	88	12	348	5	240	69
18 to 64 years	371	1 361	227	292	2 041	31	1 062	357
65 to 74 years	16	128	63	56	222	2	218	35
75 years and over	39	149	100	53	169	—	92	14
Do not speak English "very well"	126	699	86	69	610	3	478	218
5 to 17 years	10	122	4	5	57	—	109	41
18 to 64 years	109	456	33	35	438	3	254	155
65 to 74 years	7	63	11	10	58	—	68	17
75 years and over	—	58	38	19	57	—	47	5
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD								
Linguistically isolated households	36	156	30	11	129	—	87	41
Persons 5 years and over in households	1 519	64 588	6 962	1 885	7 640	1 304	5 829	1 200
In linguistically isolated households	70	225	32	14	189	—	170	115
5 to 17 years	11	29	—	—	35	—	53	52
18 to 64 years	52	113	6	14	128	—	52	53
65 to 74 years	7	28	7	—	13	—	30	7
75 years and over	—	55	19	—	13	—	35	3
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS								
Persons 16 to 64 years	898	42 560	4 127	1 163	4 634	861	3 456	710
With a mobility or self-care limitation	10	1 241	177	56	463	40	360	11
With a mobility limitation	4	684	79	33	192	11	119	6
In labor force	—	207	30	4	40	2	18	2
With a self-care limitation	8	843	132	27	363	34	276	9
With a work disability	106	3 532	279	124	577	45	389	89
In labor force	51	1 911	96	34	207	11	82	17
Prevented from working	43	1 227	160	70	354	25	254	64
No work disability	792	39 028	3 848	1 039	4 057	816	3 067	621
In labor force	605	32 015	3 101	696	2 230	638	1 823	329
Persons 65 to 74 years	46	4 487	819	77	279	112	263	37
With a mobility or self-care limitation	26	381	83	38	61	6	49	—
With a mobility limitation	19	292	54	28	46	6	20	—
With a self-care limitation	26	222	52	13	28	—	43	—
Persons 75 years and over	39	2 901	730	53	167	56	122	14
With a mobility or self-care limitation	19	687	139	20	52	12	57	5
With a mobility limitation	19	604	112	6	52	6	50	3
With a self-care limitation	19	299	72	14	15	12	40	3

Table 153. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Bennett County		Brown County	Buffalo County	Charles Mix County		Corson County	
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP								
All persons	1 687	1 481	34 363	1 366	7 123	2 002	2 151	2 038
Native	1 665	1 481	34 154	1 366	7 084	2 002	2 137	2 038
Born in State of residence	857	1 277	25 945	1 313	6 173	1 790	1 467	844
Born in a different State	807	201	8 084	53	903	212	666	1 194
Northeast	15	—	359	—	19	—	12	3
Midwest	645	141	5 956	34	686	144	607	1 091
South	31	19	532	—	68	16	13	2
West	116	41	1 237	19	130	52	34	98
Born abroad	1	3	125	—	8	—	4	—
Puerto Rico	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents	1	3	118	—	6	—	4	—
Foreign born	22	—	209	—	39	—	14	—
Naturalized citizen	20	—	167	—	34	—	10	—
Not a citizen	2	—	42	—	5	—	4	—
RESIDENCE IN 1985								
Persons 5 years and over	1 583	1 282	32 064	1 177	6 591	1 736	2 010	1 727
Same house	1 105	760	17 641	626	4 678	908	1 456	754
Different house in the United States	476	522	14 363	550	1 901	828	543	973
Same county	253	306	7 849	343	1 247	550	361	633
Different county	223	216	6 514	207	654	278	182	340
Same State	80	166	3 540	167	450	159	128	104
Different State	143	50	2 974	40	204	119	54	236
Northeast	2	—	36	2	4	3	10	—
Midwest	94	17	1 993	24	117	84	28	161
South	13	16	319	7	26	2	2	—
West	34	17	626	7	57	30	14	75
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	9	—	8	—	—	—
Elsewhere	2	—	51	1	4	—	11	—
PLACE OF WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	794	281	17 345	290	3 166	349	889	345
Worked in county of residence	756	241	16 550	233	3 019	308	759	227
Worked outside county of residence	38	40	795	57	147	41	130	118
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	794	281	17 345	290	3 166	349	889	345
Car, truck, or van	638	233	14 880	227	2 141	299	577	263
Drove alone	594	206	13 216	184	1 924	214	497	200
Carpooled	44	27	1 664	43	217	85	80	63
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.04	1.07	1.07	1.11	1.06	1.20	1.09	1.18
Public transportation	6	—	43	6	—	—	—	—
Bus or trolley bus	6	—	13	6	—	—	—	—
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	—	—	30	—	—	—	—	—
Motorcycle	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—
Bicycle	—	—	67	—	20	—	—	—
Walked	95	33	1 355	53	293	42	114	74
Other means	31	15	33	—	14	4	4	8
Worked at home	24	—	956	4	698	4	194	—
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	11.2	11.0	12.8	10.6	10.6	20.8	14.6	19.3
INDUSTRY								
Employed persons 16 years and over	800	281	17 518	299	3 183	349	905	347
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	170	32	1 383	10	1 035	17	391	33
Mining	—	—	6	—	4	—	—	—
Construction	40	40	842	10	176	19	45	1
Manufacturing	18	8	1 759	2	159	30	20	—
Nondurable goods	14	1	640	2	90	19	12	—
Food and kindred products	9	—	107	—	21	2	—	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	—	119	—	22	—	2	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	5	—	246	2	38	—	10	—
Durable goods	4	7	1 119	—	69	11	8	—
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	2	—	13	—	19	2	—	—
Metal industries	—	—	66	—	8	5	—	—
Machinery and computer equipment	2	—	453	—	9	2	2	—
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	—	—	120	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation equipment	—	7	94	—	21	—	—	—
Transportation	8	13	539	10	110	9	31	26
Communications and other public utilities	28	3	352	—	41	1	15	—
Wholesale trade	42	—	867	3	130	—	9	3
Retail trade	184	35	3 549	28	466	26	110	13
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	21	5	478	18	88	6	13	4
Eating and drinking places	69	11	1 014	2	142	11	28	2
Banking and credit agencies	9	—	210	—	59	—	18	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	17	7	672	9	35	7	—	14
Business and repair services	26	—	650	4	87	10	5	6
Private households	—	1	99	—	19	1	1	—
Other personal services	4	7	701	3	62	—	5	—
Entertainment and recreation services	2	—	225	1	17	5	—	16
Professional and related services	167	75	4 900	123	668	170	174	113
Hospitals	24	5	888	5	148	35	3	15
Health services, except hospitals	12	13	961	21	135	30	20	26
Educational services	83	41	1 811	57	270	73	118	58
Public administration	85	60	764	96	115	54	81	122

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 153. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**

—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Dewey County		Hughes County		Jackson County		Lyman County	
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP								
All persons	1 835	3 676	13 694	1 016	1 616	1 193	2 579	1 055
Native	1 831	3 666	13 540	1 016	1 616	1 193	2 576	1 055
Born in State of residence	1 391	3 303	10 088	867	1 246	1 139	2 104	946
Born in a different State	437	357	3 441	149	364	54	466	109
Northeast	17	9	115	—	33	4	12	10
Midwest	340	205	2 327	71	225	20	342	65
South	23	18	390	23	49	16	41	4
West	57	125	609	55	57	14	71	30
Born abroad	3	6	11	—	6	—	6	—
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents	3	6	11	—	6	—	6	—
Foreign born	4	10	154	—	—	—	3	—
Naturalized citizen	4	10	141	—	—	—	3	—
Not a citizen	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
RESIDENCE IN 1985								
Persons 5 years and over	1 679	3 152	12 716	801	1 506	1 019	2 401	902
Same house	1 128	1 321	7 022	302	969	691	1 755	649
Different house in the United States	550	1 819	5 654	499	537	328	646	253
Same county	249	1 153	2 486	301	311	222	270	140
Different county	301	666	3 168	198	226	106	376	113
Same State	134	473	2 428	165	127	79	225	52
Different State	167	193	740	33	99	27	151	61
Northeast	—	6	18	—	—	—	8	—
Midwest	100	87	421	15	40	13	85	14
South	11	8	77	12	16	3	21	10
West	56	92	224	6	43	11	37	37
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere	1	12	40	—	—	—	—	—
PLACE OF WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	915	892	7 448	342	745	247	1 290	308
Worked in county of residence	839	845	7 021	297	679	221	934	270
Worked outside county of residence	76	47	427	45	66	26	356	38
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	915	892	7 448	342	745	247	1 290	308
Car, truck, or van	545	686	6 510	262	464	180	1 027	267
Drove alone	439	513	5 410	173	407	139	847	213
Carpooled	106	173	1 100	89	57	41	180	54
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.12	1.19	1.10	1.22	1.08	1.14	1.10	1.14
Public transportation	—	—	10	—	—	—	11	3
Bus or trolley bus	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	3
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	—	—	10	—	—	—	7	—
Motorcycle	13	—	32	—	—	—	2	—
Bicycle	1	2	22	17	—	3	2	4
Walked	155	150	407	56	80	21	167	15
Other means	6	2	22	—	28	6	13	7
Worked at home	195	52	445	7	173	37	68	12
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	10.0	14.8	10.7	15.8	10.6	19.0	14.2	13.6
INDUSTRY								
Employed persons 16 years and over	911	897	7 488	342	752	247	1 320	323
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	273	69	387	8	222	58	362	26
Mining	2	—	3	—	—	—	10	—
Construction	83	96	471	20	66	14	101	21
Manufacturing	11	5	250	14	16	—	43	15
Nondurable goods	7	3	149	—	8	—	13	10
Food and kindred products	3	—	25	—	3	—	—	2
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	3	4	—	—	—	2	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	4	—	115	—	5	—	7	—
Durable goods	4	2	101	14	8	—	30	5
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	—	2	—	—	—	9	—
Metal industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery and computer equipment	—	—	5	—	8	—	8	2
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	—	—	58	14	—	—	—	—
Transportation equipment	—	2	6	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation	30	26	254	28	22	4	50	11
Communications and other public utilities	9	42	215	16	9	2	22	3
Wholesale trade	25	7	183	8	22	7	49	—
Retail trade	134	105	1 192	94	156	17	267	20
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	30	42	151	20	27	3	66	2
Eating and drinking places	23	35	398	62	48	6	68	4
Banking and credit agencies	19	—	85	—	8	—	17	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	7	44	253	—	12	14	20	18
Business and repair services	12	19	223	9	15	—	25	6
Private households	13	—	29	—	—	—	2	7
Other personal services	4	2	292	26	17	5	25	9
Entertainment and recreation services	4	5	90	14	5	—	6	6
Professional and related services	200	253	1 831	74	138	78	243	94
Hospitals	11	61	242	—	—	—	33	2
Health services, except hospitals	7	10	256	22	18	3	47	15
Educational services	141	98	639	35	91	58	114	46
Public administration	85	224	1 730	31	44	48	78	87

Table 153. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**

—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Meade County	Mellette County	Minnehaha County		Pennington County		
	White	White	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP							
All persons	20 535	1 133	120 490	1 484	72 713	1 221	5 890
Native	20 354	1 125	119 411	1 477	71 780	1 182	5 845
Born in State of residence	11 676	751	80 630	1 196	38 612	164	4 812
Born in a different State	8 394	374	38 438	281	31 942	937	1 018
Northeast	732	17	1 285	—	2 847	128	34
Midwest	3 942	311	30 413	139	16 862	172	449
South	1 415	22	2 590	56	4 600	554	136
West	2 305	24	4 150	86	7 633	83	399
Born abroad	284	—	343	—	1 226	81	15
Puerto Rico	7	—	—	—	7	—	—
U.S. outlying area	6	—	—	—	79	5	—
Born abroad of American parents	271	—	343	—	1 140	76	15
Foreign born	181	8	1 079	7	933	39	45
Naturalized citizen	114	8	726	—	580	22	27
Not a citizen	67	—	353	7	353	17	18
RESIDENCE IN 1985							
Persons 5 years and over	18 737	1 051	111 110	1 311	66 548	1 017	4 991
Same house	9 157	707	57 303	277	28 854	130	1 672
Different house in the United States	9 039	337	53 400	1 034	35 878	727	3 287
Same county	2 549	213	30 560	413	17 288	176	1 468
Different county	6 490	124	22 840	621	18 590	551	1 819
Same State	2 607	80	8 830	379	5 749	15	1 125
Different State	3 883	44	14 010	242	12 841	536	694
Northeast	371	10	296	—	759	54	67
Midwest	1 145	19	9 600	144	5 375	111	191
South	932	3	1 433	56	2 113	274	153
West	1 435	12	2 681	42	4 594	97	283
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	61	—	5	—	95	—	—
Elsewhere	480	7	402	—	1 721	160	32
PLACE OF WORK							
Workers 16 years and over	9 579	535	64 413	452	36 521	658	1 620
Worked in county of residence	5 879	472	62 165	440	31 035	397	1 559
Worked outside county of residence	3 700	63	2 248	12	5 486	261	61
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK							
Workers 16 years and over	9 579	535	64 413	452	36 521	658	1 620
Car, truck, or van	8 123	355	58 578	390	33 676	616	1 442
Drove alone	6 886	307	52 557	286	29 874	494	1 115
Carpooled	1 237	48	6 021	104	3 802	122	327
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.09	1.09	1.06	1.15	1.06	1.11	1.14
Public transportation	13	—	374	8	149	—	5
Bus or trolley bus	13	—	273	8	131	—	5
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	—	—	96	—	12	—	—
Motorcycle	33	3	143	—	65	—	—
Bicycle	12	3	132	5	86	—	—
Walked	463	39	2 683	49	903	19	92
Other means	73	8	282	—	147	7	15
Worked at home	862	127	2 221	—	1 495	16	66
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	16.5	14.6	15.1	18.0	16.7	15.8	15.1
INDUSTRY							
Employed persons 16 years and over	8 194	540	65 166	472	33 587	413	1 657
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	955	203	1 581	20	890	—	14
Mining	274	3	81	—	269	—	—
Construction	681	35	3 240	39	2 349	7	170
Manufacturing	664	6	8 211	64	3 730	43	316
Nondurable goods	130	3	4 671	46	898	—	97
Food and kindred products	29	—	2 631	31	308	—	36
Textile mill and finished textile products	15	—	365	5	16	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	78	3	796	7	445	—	24
Durable goods	534	3	3 540	18	2 832	43	219
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	248	—	519	—	721	4	13
Metal industries	44	—	567	3	174	—	13
Machinery and computer equipment	83	—	862	7	597	—	81
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	10	3	643	—	62	7	20
Transportation equipment	17	—	266	8	139	—	8
Transportation	402	16	3 137	19	1 255	18	80
Communications and other public utilities	157	11	1 665	13	820	4	39
Wholesale trade	299	3	3 643	14	1 412	10	11
Retail trade	1 424	63	12 004	112	7 008	91	282
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	212	9	1 874	27	781	20	39
Eating and drinking places	384	9	3 282	41	2 026	30	127
Banking and credit agencies	142	6	4 075	13	486	7	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	220	—	3 720	18	1 203	14	67
Business and repair services	314	5	2 556	21	1 523	19	80
Private households	19	2	285	—	123	8	—
Other personal services	257	—	1 480	26	1 247	20	51
Entertainment and recreation services	57	10	885	—	628	16	47
Professional and related services	1 827	134	16 478	88	8 625	112	404
Hospitals	573	5	4 637	25	1 628	32	124
Health services, except hospitals	214	22	2 983	8	1 345	28	73
Educational services	518	80	4 525	26	3 111	44	67
Public administration	502	43	2 125	25	2 019	44	96

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 153. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**

—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Pennington County—Con.		Roberts County		Shannon County	Todd County		Ziebach County
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP								
All persons	1 882	71 911	7 593	2 282	9 316	1 425	6 881	1 416
Native	1 631	71 067	7 539	2 282	9 309	1 419	6 881	1 412
Born in State of residence	691	38 317	4 869	1 884	8 420	569	6 020	1 341
Born in a different State	840	31 552	2 654	398	889	845	841	71
Northeast	70	2 822	34	3	—	85	25	3
Midwest	238	16 762	2 425	243	583	645	511	38
South	165	4 501	33	50	82	44	26	9
West	367	7 467	162	102	224	71	279	21
Born abroad	100	1 198	16	—	—	5	20	—
Puerto Rico	2	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	79	—	—	—	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents	98	1 114	16	—	—	5	20	—
Foreign born	251	844	54	—	7	6	—	4
Naturalized citizen	144	523	48	—	7	6	—	2
Not a citizen	107	321	6	—	—	—	—	2
RESIDENCE IN 1985								
Persons 5 years and over	1 547	65 875	7 143	1 936	7 697	1 332	5 871	1 204
Same house	363	28 688	4 767	1 069	4 755	736	2 847	686
Different house in the United States	1 094	35 416	2 366	867	2 931	596	3 024	518
Same county	571	16 994	1 511	584	2 416	194	2 274	356
Different county	523	18 422	855	283	515	402	750	162
Same State	107	5 714	386	119	327	115	353	85
Different State	416	12 708	469	164	188	287	397	77
Northeast	33	751	39	5	7	50	—	—
Midwest	137	5 325	335	123	95	156	200	52
South	45	2 107	20	8	21	27	21	4
West	201	4 525	75	28	65	54	176	21
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	95	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere	90	1 676	10	—	11	—	—	—
PLACE OF WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	672	36 197	3 341	600	1 662	670	1 410	235
Worked in county of residence	506	30 764	2 891	546	1 540	622	1 356	156
Worked outside county of residence	166	5 433	450	54	122	48	54	79
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	672	36 197	3 341	600	1 662	670	1 410	235
Car, truck, or van	625	33 363	2 259	516	1 429	446	1 259	157
Drove alone	512	29 611	2 062	384	1 109	342	941	106
Carpooled	113	3 752	197	132	320	104	318	51
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.12	1.06	1.05	1.17	1.14	1.15	1.16	1.22
Public transportation	—	149	13	18	11	—	18	5
Bus or trolley bus	—	131	13	18	11	—	18	5
Streetcar or trolley car	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motorcycle	—	65	2	—	8	—	—	—
Bicycle	12	86	6	—	—	—	—	—
Walked	9	901	387	38	152	112	80	35
Other means	9	147	26	9	19	16	28	8
Worked at home	17	1 486	648	19	43	96	25	30
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	15.4	16.7	11.3	16.2	16.9	11.9	14.1	24.3
INDUSTRY								
Employed persons 16 years and over	582	33 280	3 362	603	1 703	686	1 437	235
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	2	888	889	6	46	203	75	37
Mining	—	269	3	—	10	—	11	—
Construction	13	2 342	188	54	137	26	145	23
Manufacturing	99	3 678	166	46	38	18	29	—
Nondurable goods	21	887	121	41	23	11	23	—
Food and kindred products	10	308	41	32	—	—	—	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	16	47	—	23	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	11	434	30	9	—	11	17	—
Durable goods	78	2 791	45	5	15	7	6	—
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	30	702	1	—	—	—	—	—
Metal industries	—	174	—	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery and computer equipment	13	590	11	—	—	4	—	—
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	—	62	—	—	—	—	6	—
Transportation equipment	—	139	7	—	8	—	—	—
Transportation	30	1 240	131	11	54	9	62	2
Communications and other public utilities	12	808	23	12	37	12	43	2
Wholesale trade	—	1 412	120	11	6	11	6	—
Retail trade	130	6 970	569	43	183	61	107	10
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	30	773	91	9	52	32	33	2
Eating and drinking places	57	2 016	158	25	18	5	26	6
Banking and credit agencies	15	486	65	—	—	18	20	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	—	1 203	68	14	39	—	15	11
Business and repair services	39	1 498	86	30	30	9	28	5
Private households	—	123	8	—	6	2	11	5
Other personal services	8	1 245	55	14	8	10	13	1
Entertainment and recreation services	45	583	15	40	—	—	16	4
Professional and related services	160	8 534	851	238	703	285	544	92
Hospitals	57	1 602	95	36	93	37	98	—
Health services, except hospitals	18	1 333	178	21	36	2	33	10
Educational services	52	3 073	328	89	498	213	317	62
Public administration	29	2 001	125	84	406	22	312	43

Table 154. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Bennett County		Brown County	Buffalo County	Charles Mix County		Corson County	
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 years and over	1 325	853	26 552	756	5 363	1 167	1 616	1 146
In labor force	810	387	18 102	430	3 247	499	937	530
Percent of persons 16 years and over	61.1	45.4	68.2	56.9	60.5	42.8	58.0	46.2
Armed Forces	—	—	7	—	8	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	810	387	18 095	430	3 239	499	937	530
Employed	800	281	17 518	299	3 183	349	905	347
At work 35 or more hours	597	230	12 798	232	2 342	255	724	230
Unemployed	10	106	577	131	56	150	32	183
Percent of civilian labor force	1.2	27.4	3.2	30.5	1.7	30.1	3.4	34.5
Not in labor force	515	466	8 450	326	2 116	668	679	616
Institutionalized persons	27	27	452	—	163	20	—	—
Females 16 years and over	710	437	14 141	374	2 782	613	782	548
In labor force	383	158	8 598	185	1 380	248	394	219
Percent of females 16 years and over	53.9	36.2	60.8	49.5	49.6	40.5	50.4	40.0
Armed Forces	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	383	158	8 596	185	1 380	248	394	219
Employed	383	112	8 347	137	1 349	180	375	158
At work 35 or more hours	238	93	5 303	106	746	131	241	87
Unemployed	—	46	249	48	31	68	19	61
Percent of civilian labor force	—	29.1	2.9	25.9	2.2	27.4	4.8	27.9
Not in labor force	327	279	5 543	189	1 402	365	388	329
Institutionalized persons	14	27	305	—	117	13	—	—
Males 16 to 19 years	7	62	1 002	53	158	86	64	96
Employed	3	5	592	4	96	2	5	6
Unemployed	4	4	63	7	8	9	—	18
Not in labor force	—	53	345	42	52	75	59	72
Males 20 to 24 years	24	60	1 270	54	137	53	25	78
Employed	15	12	1 051	17	125	8	8	8
Unemployed	—	20	79	24	—	13	2	17
Not in labor force	9	28	140	13	12	32	15	53
Males 25 to 54 years	342	254	6 567	218	1 280	311	427	323
Employed	279	130	6 158	130	1 185	142	376	138
Unemployed	3	36	160	48	17	55	6	87
Not in labor force	60	88	246	40	72	114	45	98
Males 55 to 64 years	105	18	1 443	23	400	50	146	49
Employed	68	14	1 013	4	306	14	104	24
Unemployed	—	—	19	2	—	5	5	—
Not in labor force	37	4	411	17	94	31	37	25
Males 65 to 69 years	35	2	711	20	169	13	40	6
In labor force	17	—	208	7	55	2	16	—
Not in labor force	18	2	503	13	114	11	24	6
Did not work in 1989	8	2	350	9	70	7	15	6
Males 70 years and over	102	20	1 418	14	437	41	132	46
In labor force	38	8	156	2	67	1	21	13
Not in labor force	64	12	1 262	12	370	40	111	33
Did not work in 1989	46	12	1 028	10	236	35	66	33
Females 16 to 19 years	70	75	1 168	48	176	117	36	69
Employed	45	17	700	7	100	12	4	28
Unemployed	—	10	32	9	4	6	10	9
Not in labor force	25	48	436	32	72	99	22	32
Females 20 to 24 years	28	54	1 426	42	123	67	21	63
Employed	28	18	1 119	20	95	9	18	8
Unemployed	—	3	40	8	5	12	—	2
Not in labor force	—	33	267	14	23	46	3	53
Females 25 to 54 years	338	231	6 736	214	1 218	312	410	323
Employed	214	65	5 379	102	865	146	282	107
Unemployed	—	27	136	31	16	47	9	46
Not in labor force	124	139	1 219	81	337	119	119	170
Females 55 to 64 years	109	22	1 611	31	380	55	136	47
Employed	74	—	845	4	199	12	67	8
Unemployed	—	6	27	—	2	3	—	2
Not in labor force	35	16	739	27	179	40	69	37
Females 65 to 69 years	55	12	772	15	213	18	68	15
In labor force	18	10	177	4	55	—	—	2
Not in labor force	37	2	595	11	158	18	68	13
Did not work in 1989	37	2	507	11	121	18	63	13
Females 70 years and over	110	43	2 428	24	672	44	111	31
In labor force	4	2	141	—	39	1	4	7
Not in labor force	106	41	2 287	24	633	43	107	24
Did not work in 1989	97	41	2 052	24	540	43	100	24
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES								
Females 16 years and over	710	437	14 141	374	2 782	613	782	548
With own children under 6 years	128	126	1 965	98	485	163	128	160
In labor force	104	38	1 405	65	326	85	86	73
With own children 6 to 17 years only	79	83	2 423	81	405	110	164	145
In labor force	48	29	2 079	54	313	76	124	75
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	125	150	2 456	88	599	94	136	154
Both parents in labor force	98	34	1 725	53	362	41	72	41
Both at work 35 or more hours	27	18	1 076	17	181	15	33	17
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	34	79	369	131	37	199	28	195
Parent in labor force	34	36	221	91	24	83	15	78
At work 35 or more hours	34	23	129	59	16	35	15	11
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	210	247	4 753	182	1 200	237	400	279
Both parents in labor force	134	91	3 835	99	879	111	292	140
Both at work 35 or more hours	84	63	2 490	49	468	48	170	72
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	32	139	963	171	91	288	8	308
Parent in labor force	29	54	807	129	78	182	8	171
At work 35 or more hours	29	49	651	95	57	86	8	104

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 154. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Dewey County		Hughes County		Jackson County		Lyman County	
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 years and over	1 389	2 128	10 087	604	1 219	700	1 978	571
In labor force	936	1 216	7 669	361	770	348	1 355	383
Percent of persons 16 years and over	67.4	57.1	76.0	59.8	63.2	49.7	68.5	67.1
Armed Forces	4	—	19	—	—	—	2	—
Civilian labor force	932	1 216	7 650	361	770	348	1 353	383
Employed	911	897	7 488	342	752	247	1 320	323
At work 35 or more hours	680	719	6 089	211	575	199	1 012	262
Unemployed	21	319	162	19	18	101	33	60
Percent of civilian labor force	2.3	26.2	2.1	5.3	2.3	29.0	2.4	15.7
Not in labor force	453	912	2 418	243	449	352	623	188
Institutionalized persons	—	—	166	38	19	—	—	—
Females 16 years and over	684	1 143	5 339	334	613	363	964	285
In labor force	406	596	3 787	194	322	158	574	188
Percent of females 16 years and over	59.4	52.1	70.9	58.1	52.5	43.5	59.5	66.0
Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	406	596	3 787	194	322	158	574	188
Employed	399	463	3 694	188	313	118	555	169
At work 35 or more hours	275	372	2 682	96	213	75	382	141
Unemployed	7	133	93	6	9	40	19	19
Percent of civilian labor force	1.7	22.3	2.5	3.1	2.8	25.3	3.3	10.1
Not in labor force	278	547	1 552	140	291	205	390	97
Institutionalized persons	—	—	79	—	19	—	—	—
Males 16 to 19 years	39	155	320	26	41	38	81	54
Employed	19	22	175	17	19	—	62	8
Unemployed	2	18	23	—	—	4	—	7
Not in labor force	18	115	122	9	22	34	19	39
Males 20 to 24 years	48	91	293	96	40	7	49	43
Employed	35	46	243	60	36	5	38	26
Unemployed	4	22	—	10	4	2	2	10
Not in labor force	5	23	50	26	—	—	9	7
Males 25 to 54 years	386	614	2 877	122	302	193	525	164
Employed	332	314	2 749	67	261	97	478	106
Unemployed	6	146	27	3	2	54	8	24
Not in labor force	48	154	82	52	39	42	39	34
Males 55 to 64 years	114	63	566	10	98	60	150	16
Employed	89	43	449	10	70	27	113	10
Unemployed	—	—	13	—	—	1	4	—
Not in labor force	25	20	104	—	28	32	31	6
Males 65 to 69 years	47	24	241	—	36	2	39	4
In labor force	28	9	100	—	26	—	19	2
Not in labor force	19	15	141	—	10	2	20	2
Did not work in 1989	6	12	87	—	8	2	9	2
Males 70 years and over	71	38	451	16	89	37	170	5
In labor force	11	—	84	—	30	—	55	2
Not in labor force	60	38	367	16	59	37	115	3
Did not work in 1989	43	38	320	16	28	37	50	3
Females 16 to 19 years	28	151	324	24	41	72	58	32
Employed	9	15	199	22	19	18	39	10
Unemployed	—	29	42	—	—	15	—	2
Not in labor force	19	107	83	2	22	39	19	20
Females 20 to 24 years	40	126	330	20	36	46	31	36
Employed	26	54	296	10	33	20	27	15
Unemployed	3	28	9	6	—	—	2	5
Not in labor force	11	44	25	4	3	26	2	16
Females 25 to 54 years	353	655	3 083	177	293	182	486	172
Employed	264	362	2 798	114	212	52	388	124
Unemployed	2	70	19	—	7	25	12	12
Not in labor force	87	223	266	63	74	105	86	36
Females 55 to 64 years	101	99	584	68	78	39	153	17
Employed	62	30	286	37	27	28	71	11
Unemployed	—	4	23	—	2	—	5	—
Not in labor force	39	65	275	31	49	11	77	6
Females 65 to 69 years	47	38	305	18	65	14	62	11
In labor force	22	2	84	5	9	—	14	7
Not in labor force	25	36	221	13	56	14	48	4
Did not work in 1989	20	31	172	—	50	11	29	4
Females 70 years and over	115	74	713	27	100	10	174	17
In labor force	18	2	31	—	13	—	16	2
Not in labor force	97	72	682	27	87	10	158	15
Did not work in 1989	81	65	666	27	80	7	122	13
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES								
Females 16 years and over	684	1 143	5 339	334	613	363	964	285
With own children under 6 years	140	249	907	98	99	91	142	84
In labor force	108	165	814	70	75	46	102	55
With own children 6 to 17 years only	107	250	1 217	59	117	37	184	56
In labor force	75	180	1 112	34	102	25	160	50
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	187	200	1 008	55	134	57	174	71
Both parents in labor force	129	96	829	36	90	46	124	36
Both at work 35 or more hours	70	46	541	12	36	17	79	12
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	12	369	160	168	4	142	26	84
Parent in labor force	12	279	149	109	4	90	17	54
At work 35 or more hours	9	118	105	15	4	44	13	39
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	254	494	2 347	65	264	127	431	157
Both parents in labor force	186	242	2 026	19	191	99	350	99
Both at work 35 or more hours	131	134	1 354	19	115	55	257	51
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	22	533	465	92	41	173	37	146
Parent in labor force	22	343	447	92	41	123	25	131
At work 35 or more hours	19	234	380	67	39	53	19	96

Table 154. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Meade County	Mellette County	Minnehaha County		Pennington County		
	White	White	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
LABOR FORCE STATUS							
Persons 16 years and over	14 600	847	91 515	1 032	54 464	810	3 452
In labor force	10 012	545	67 179	557	38 676	712	2 114
Percent of persons 16 years and over	68.6	64.3	73.4	54.0	71.0	87.9	61.2
Armed Forces	1 513	—	182	—	3 451	252	22
Civilian labor force	8 499	545	66 997	557	35 225	460	2 092
Employed	8 194	540	65 166	472	33 587	413	1 657
At work 35 or more hours	6 448	422	50 246	290	25 140	279	1 114
Unemployed	305	5	1 831	85	1 638	47	435
Percent of civilian labor force	3.6	.9	2.7	15.3	4.7	10.2	20.8
Not in labor force	4 588	302	24 336	475	15 788	98	1 338
Institutionalized persons	313	32	2 293	292	610	9	142
Females 16 years and over	6 999	422	48 364	460	27 531	291	1 882
In labor force	3 964	216	32 812	293	17 241	220	1 133
Percent of females 16 years and over	56.6	51.2	67.8	63.7	62.6	75.6	60.2
Armed Forces	120	—	29	—	469	46	5
Civilian labor force	3 844	216	32 783	293	16 772	174	1 128
Employed	3 695	214	32 067	252	15 997	158	918
At work 35 or more hours	2 549	144	22 037	156	10 396	96	561
Unemployed	149	2	716	41	775	16	210
Percent of civilian labor force	3.9	.9	2.2	14.0	4.6	9.2	18.6
Not in labor force	3 035	206	15 552	167	10 290	71	749
Institutionalized persons	75	15	1 009	65	330	9	39
Males 16 to 19 years	693	17	3 206	88	1 983	36	228
Employed	316	9	2 092	23	900	12	52
Unemployed	48	—	151	10	227	7	51
Not in labor force	148	8	939	55	822	17	125
Males 20 to 24 years	806	11	4 115	54	2 983	69	228
Employed	364	9	3 303	51	1 713	31	107
Unemployed	20	—	211	—	86	—	42
Not in labor force	13	2	568	3	477	—	62
Males 25 to 54 years	4 376	228	25 700	396	15 932	366	874
Employed	3 151	214	23 217	146	12 435	174	529
Unemployed	80	3	616	34	497	24	132
Not in labor force	342	11	1 771	216	784	—	213
Males 55 to 64 years	730	67	4 496	16	2 801	48	105
Employed	436	61	3 365	—	1 967	38	41
Unemployed	8	—	92	—	37	—	—
Not in labor force	286	6	1 039	16	772	10	64
Males 65 to 69 years	355	36	1 926	—	1 310	—	77
In labor force	104	19	603	—	360	—	—
Not in labor force	251	17	1 323	—	950	—	77
Did not work in 1989	201	11	953	—	695	—	64
Males 70 years and over	641	66	3 708	18	1 924	—	58
In labor force	128	14	564	—	231	—	10
Not in labor force	513	52	3 144	18	1 693	—	48
Did not work in 1989	442	36	2 645	18	1 496	—	41
Females 16 to 19 years	541	25	3 383	107	1 890	32	199
Employed	228	7	2 251	43	943	13	85
Unemployed	36	—	171	—	193	—	24
Not in labor force	235	18	961	64	738	19	90
Females 20 to 24 years	450	14	4 955	72	2 731	56	277
Employed	244	14	4 130	51	1 835	28	84
Unemployed	15	—	121	7	114	8	20
Not in labor force	151	—	704	14	614	—	173
Females 25 to 54 years	4 148	212	26 421	246	15 364	186	1 041
Employed	2 806	154	22 232	149	11 322	109	619
Unemployed	98	—	361	34	394	8	166
Not in labor force	1 206	58	3 799	63	3 363	43	251
Females 55 to 64 years	721	59	4 910	35	2 965	8	195
Employed	331	29	2 667	9	1 547	8	103
Unemployed	—	2	41	—	39	—	—
Not in labor force	390	28	2 202	26	1 379	—	92
Females 65 to 69 years	338	39	2 395	—	1 377	—	30
In labor force	66	5	512	—	206	—	15
Not in labor force	272	34	1 883	—	1 171	—	15
Did not work in 1989	237	25	1 659	—	997	—	15
Females 70 years and over	801	73	6 300	—	3 204	9	140
In labor force	20	5	297	—	179	—	12
Not in labor force	781	68	6 003	—	3 025	9	128
Did not work in 1989	742	56	5 578	—	2 874	9	121
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES							
Females 16 years and over	6 999	422	48 364	460	27 531	291	1 882
With own children under 6 years	1 389	79	8 289	74	5 605	123	503
In labor force	782	47	6 605	61	3 747	87	327
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 751	73	8 071	78	4 819	56	334
In labor force	1 390	57	6 996	48	3 921	56	293
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	1 861	88	9 660	45	6 181	154	410
Both parents in labor force	938	51	7 418	12	4 012	87	189
Both at work 35 or more hours	543	19	4 665	—	2 033	64	98
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	211	6	1 555	118	1 199	53	584
Parent in labor force	163	4	1 172	92	779	27	323
At work 35 or more hours	113	4	885	20	439	—	162
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	3 678	205	16 729	185	10 198	200	485
Both parents in labor force	2 555	127	13 576	102	7 431	156	352
Both at work 35 or more hours	1 518	81	8 447	45	4 202	60	176
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	672	12	3 463	103	2 328	25	912
Parent in labor force	588	8	3 108	69	1 940	19	707
At work 35 or more hours	446	8	2 582	34	1 338	14	404

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 154. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Pennington County—Con.		Roberts County		Shannon County	Todd County		Ziebach County
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 years and over	1 130	53 974	5 864	1 310	5 132	1 057	3 849	761
In labor force	775	38 327	3 484	746	2 538	697	1 978	353
Percent of persons 16 years and over	68.6	71.0	59.4	56.9	49.5	65.9	51.4	46.4
Armed Forces	119	3 425	—	—	7	—	2	—
Civilian labor force	656	34 902	3 477	746	2 531	697	1 976	353
Employed	582	33 280	3 362	603	1 703	686	1 437	235
At work 35 or more hours	386	24 930	2 399	420	1 321	539	1 120	189
Unemployed	74	1 622	115	143	828	11	539	118
Percent of civilian labor force	11.3	4.6	3.3	19.2	32.7	1.6	27.3	33.4
Not in labor force	355	15 647	2 380	564	2 594	360	1 871	408
Institutionalized persons	28	601	181	17	45	28	6	—
Females 16 years and over	584	27 259	2 948	695	2 514	517	2 101	406
In labor force	376	17 058	1 510	354	1 078	316	937	144
Percent of females 16 years and over	64.4	62.6	51.2	50.9	42.9	61.1	44.6	35.5
Armed Forces	16	458	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	360	16 600	1 510	354	1 078	316	937	144
Employed	330	15 837	1 468	309	763	310	736	109
At work 35 or more hours	168	10 306	865	237	578	230	555	90
Unemployed	30	763	42	45	315	6	201	35
Percent of civilian labor force	8.3	4.6	2.8	12.7	29.2	1.9	21.5	24.3
Not in labor force	208	10 201	1 438	341	1 436	201	1 164	262
Institutionalized persons	7	330	109	10	—	6	6	—
Males 16 to 19 years	80	1 942	197	55	344	28	296	45
Employed	36	873	114	19	26	6	21	6
Unemployed	10	223	16	5	36	—	52	4
Not in labor force	26	820	67	31	282	22	223	35
Males 20 to 24 years	62	2 976	161	84	330	25	231	31
Employed	15	1 706	119	18	69	20	87	9
Unemployed	—	86	13	29	95	—	62	16
Not in labor force	13	477	22	37	159	5	80	6
Males 25 to 54 years	303	15 814	1 386	351	1 475	300	964	210
Employed	179	12 337	1 266	223	718	243	523	92
Unemployed	34	497	26	64	354	5	209	61
Not in labor force	29	771	94	64	403	52	232	57
Males 55 to 64 years	36	2 786	419	62	253	87	127	40
Employed	22	1 952	246	18	80	65	54	15
Unemployed	—	37	18	—	19	—	15	2
Not in labor force	14	772	155	44	154	22	58	23
Males 65 to 69 years	37	1 273	214	13	81	43	68	17
In labor force	—	360	83	9	33	13	3	4
Not in labor force	37	913	131	4	48	30	65	13
Did not work in 1989	—	695	65	—	48	14	55	13
Males 70 years and over	28	1 924	539	50	135	57	62	12
In labor force	—	231	66	7	23	29	13	—
Not in labor force	28	1 693	473	43	112	28	49	12
Did not work in 1989	28	1 496	277	43	112	24	49	10
Females 16 to 19 years	77	1 847	147	88	297	32	324	69
Employed	55	910	64	9	13	25	39	6
Unemployed	—	193	13	50	50	—	41	6
Not in labor force	22	728	77	66	234	7	244	57
Females 20 to 24 years	148	2 650	125	98	350	24	279	51
Employed	70	1 800	63	43	81	5	53	1
Unemployed	8	114	14	11	70	6	59	11
Not in labor force	60	573	48	44	199	13	167	39
Females 25 to 54 years	310	15 239	1 265	374	1 416	336	1 098	220
Employed	193	11 242	967	234	566	240	536	89
Unemployed	22	382	22	21	189	—	92	16
Not in labor force	89	3 336	276	119	661	96	470	115
Females 55 to 64 years	29	2 942	440	61	187	57	145	44
Employed	12	1 535	243	23	71	34	59	10
Unemployed	—	39	—	—	—	—	3	2
Not in labor force	17	1 368	197	38	116	23	83	32
Females 65 to 69 years	—	1 377	246	19	136	22	101	6
In labor force	—	206	80	—	33	4	47	3
Not in labor force	—	1 171	166	19	103	18	54	3
Did not work in 1989	—	997	116	19	97	15	54	3
Females 70 years and over	20	3 204	725	55	128	46	154	16
In labor force	—	179	51	—	5	2	8	—
Not in labor force	20	3 025	674	55	123	44	146	16
Did not work in 1989	20	2 874	573	53	123	40	145	16
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES								
Females 16 years and over	584	27 259	2 948	695	2 514	517	2 101	406
With own children under 6 years	164	5 533	412	232	749	92	537	136
In labor force	100	3 698	298	143	293	58	252	38
With own children 6 to 17 years only	100	4 781	521	108	510	118	485	71
In labor force	79	3 892	429	71	293	79	318	39
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	291	6 058	510	102	506	96	353	122
Both parents in labor force	142	3 926	340	40	188	55	154	22
Both at work 35 or more hours	31	2 002	151	14	50	33	51	8
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	87	1 176	46	272	1 031	14	746	107
Parent in labor force	76	767	30	158	420	12	334	40
At work 35 or more hours	32	439	20	91	264	7	180	15
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	294	10 037	1 217	153	971	268	819	226
Both parents in labor force	136	7 363	946	113	356	189	386	57
Both at work 35 or more hours	63	4 179	503	65	145	106	248	38
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	144	2 284	124	392	1 266	15	1 069	194
Parent in labor force	117	1 896	103	295	636	12	603	113
At work 35 or more hours	60	1 302	101	215	308	12	309	84

Table 155. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Bennett County		Brown County		Buffalo County		Charles Mix County		Corson County	
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Married-couple families	425	202	7 768	118	1 772	162	585	178		
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	306	103	5 992	71	1 340	78	398	109		
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	194	33	4 508	42	917	51	256	35		
Wife unemployed	—	10	89	3	20	3	4	21		
Husband unemployed	3	37	104	18	2	18	11	20		
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	—	6	92	16	2	9	2	—		
Wife unemployed	—	16	2	2	—	5	3	—		
Husband not in labor force	116	62	1 672	29	430	66	176	49		
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	33	19	416	8	95	9	48	6		
Wife unemployed	—	—	26	—	—	9	—	2		
Female householder, no husband present	20	87	957	112	88	170	25	161		
Employed or in Armed Forces	16	18	636	41	52	64	20	61		
Unemployed	—	12	36	11	—	20	—	17		
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years	77	137	2 170	101	334	203	100	165		
Enrolled in school	48	101	1 815	71	262	151	86	120		
Employed	19	10	1 019	2	141	12	7	31		
Unemployed	4	7	69	2	6	6	10	—		
Not in labor force	25	84	727	67	113	133	69	89		
Not enrolled in school	29	36	355	30	72	52	14	45		
High school graduate	23	17	195	8	46	13	4	19		
Employed	23	3	164	6	30	2	2	3		
Unemployed	—	7	9	2	6	2	—	16		
Not in labor force	—	7	20	—	10	9	2	—		
Not high school graduate	6	19	160	22	26	39	10	26		
Employed	6	9	109	3	25	—	—	—		
Unemployed	—	—	17	12	—	7	—	11		
Not in labor force	—	10	34	7	1	32	10	15		
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	800	281	17 518	299	3 183	349	905	347		
Private wage and salary workers	386	99	12 934	76	1 696	190	299	69		
Local government workers	126	79	1 093	127	182	54	146	69		
State government workers	35	—	1 179	5	96	7	35	24		
Federal government workers	55	71	458	85	157	84	45	136		
Self-employed workers	185	32	1 707	6	928	14	340	34		
Unpaid family workers	13	—	147	—	124	—	40	15		
Employed females 16 years and over	383	112	8 347	137	1 349	180	375	158		
Private wage and salary workers	191	35	6 303	40	861	102	137	39		
Local government workers	95	30	579	60	105	18	71	30		
State government workers	15	—	609	—	57	5	24	12		
Federal government workers	37	42	193	37	74	54	34	72		
Self-employed workers	39	5	609	—	196	1	101	3		
Unpaid family workers	6	—	54	—	56	—	8	2		
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	984	398	19 844	435	3 740	475	1 082	512		
50 to 52 weeks	619	177	12 813	187	2 543	192	662	171		
48 and 49 weeks	25	3	609	5	76	5	35	2		
40 to 47 weeks	84	15	1 436	16	183	34	75	22		
27 to 39 weeks	97	51	1 624	55	302	51	103	70		
14 to 26 weeks	61	56	1 696	57	301	56	95	84		
1 to 13 weeks	98	96	1 666	115	335	137	112	163		
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	735	346	14 474	343	2 742	355	858	304		
40 or more weeks	598	190	12 019	190	2 248	192	694	148		
50 to 52 weeks	519	175	10 707	171	2 067	159	609	138		
27 to 39 weeks	72	37	928	48	190	47	61	31		
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	467	161	9 532	185	1 634	225	427	209		
50 to 52 weeks	262	56	5 517	80	958	96	215	54		
48 and 49 weeks	14	2	333	—	30	—	5	2		
40 to 47 weeks	34	15	723	8	106	17	36	7		
27 to 39 weeks	48	16	1 050	21	207	19	76	35		
14 to 26 weeks	40	18	916	20	157	27	42	40		
1 to 13 weeks	69	54	993	56	176	66	53	71		
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	291	135	5 926	136	916	163	289	110		
40 or more weeks	213	68	4 689	79	668	90	195	50		
50 to 52 weeks	183	54	4 082	73	587	75	166	46		
27 to 39 weeks	40	16	510	21	119	18	43	10		
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	472	312	9 118	282	1 929	389	627	380		
No workers	44	99	1 042	55	209	145	65	78		
1 worker	112	106	2 205	108	514	148	200	187		
2 workers	274	101	4 719	90	981	73	309	88		
3 or more workers	42	6	1 152	29	225	23	53	27		
Married-couple families	425	202	7 768	118	1 772	162	585	178		
No workers	30	43	823	10	184	38	60	28		
1 worker	98	72	1 568	32	434	49	172	98		
2 or more workers	297	87	5 377	76	1 154	75	353	52		
Husband and wife worked	272	81	5 147	59	1 054	65	312	50		
Female householder, no husband present	20	87	957	112	88	170	25	161		
No workers	4	56	173	36	17	82	1	39		
1 worker	4	15	472	47	49	68	15	69		
2 or more workers	12	16	312	29	22	20	9	53		
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	180	58	3 638	117	799	162	227	175		
Male	174	53	3 512	108	772	152	224	170		
May 1975 or later service only	5	8	324	23	44	22	22	32		
September 1980 or later service only	5	3	149	7	26	10	14	12		
Served 2 or more years	5	3	137	2	26	6	14	4		
Vietnam-era service	44	20	1 034	43	136	55	60	69		
World War II service	47	17	1 238	20	312	40	99	47		

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Table 155. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Dewey County		Hughes County		Jackson County		Lyman County	
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS								
Married-couple families	475	383	3 190	75	432	145	646	108
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	364	230	2 708	70	322	93	500	75
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	283	139	2 275	49	212	49	369	51
Wife unemployed	—	5	25	6	6	11	11	2
Husband unemployed	4	41	15	—	—	14	4	13
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	2	29	15	—	—	10	—	8
Wife unemployed	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	2
Husband not in labor force	107	112	467	5	110	38	142	20
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	26	40	112	5	38	22	54	10
Wife unemployed	2	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	48	306	436	112	16	53	42	80
Employed or in Armed Forces	33	115	362	74	11	14	15	51
Unemployed	5	43	6	—	—	9	3	6
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 to 19 years	67	306	644	50	82	110	139	86
Enrolled in school	56	226	576	40	55	69	119	64
Employed	18	24	327	29	23	10	83	7
Unemployed	2	20	60	—	—	—	—	9
Not in labor force	36	182	189	11	32	59	36	48
Not enrolled in school	11	80	68	10	27	41	20	22
High school graduate	9	27	41	2	24	22	13	7
Employed	9	8	33	2	12	8	13	5
Unemployed	—	19	—	—	—	9	—	—
Not in labor force	—	—	8	—	12	5	—	2
Not high school graduate	2	53	27	8	3	19	7	15
Employed	1	5	14	8	3	—	5	6
Unemployed	—	8	5	—	—	10	—	—
Not in labor force	1	40	8	—	—	9	2	9
CLASS OF WORKER								
Employed persons 16 years and over	911	897	7 488	342	752	247	1 320	323
Private wage and salary workers	352	291	3 779	242	367	80	733	88
Local government workers	133	240	518	15	96	25	104	90
State government workers	46	24	2 052	31	28	11	73	8
Federal government workers	98	289	305	32	44	96	69	108
Self-employed workers	261	51	791	22	215	35	328	29
Unpaid family workers	21	2	43	—	2	—	13	—
Employed females 16 years and over	399	463	3 694	188	313	118	555	169
Private wage and salary workers	143	137	1 924	125	154	49	331	43
Local government workers	91	155	316	6	63	13	57	56
State government workers	22	7	986	15	4	—	38	4
Federal government workers	59	152	137	32	24	44	39	59
Self-employed workers	82	10	290	10	68	12	77	7
Unpaid family workers	2	2	41	—	—	—	13	—
WORK STATUS IN 1989								
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	1 048	1 255	8 247	391	902	396	1 569	403
50 to 52 weeks	646	550	5 874	136	551	153	1 024	183
48 and 49 weeks	19	3	244	11	24	12	57	8
40 to 47 weeks	96	91	504	9	71	14	91	18
27 to 39 weeks	123	140	571	60	115	60	123	50
14 to 26 weeks	56	190	498	68	46	69	130	38
1 to 13 weeks	108	281	556	107	95	88	144	106
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	800	1 047	6 865	263	724	269	1 224	334
40 or more weeks	641	583	5 739	140	553	135	994	195
50 to 52 weeks	548	501	5 185	131	477	117	873	169
27 to 39 weeks	85	120	340	39	82	53	86	40
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	460	545	4 054	210	367	192	655	191
50 to 52 weeks	234	267	2 670	73	175	39	362	87
48 and 49 weeks	2	1	136	11	3	8	25	2
40 to 47 weeks	48	42	307	3	42	14	49	12
27 to 39 weeks	93	50	389	54	72	27	64	33
14 to 26 weeks	35	90	244	14	22	56	81	14
1 to 13 weeks	48	95	308	55	53	48	74	43
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	288	415	2 931	116	252	99	437	158
40 or more weeks	192	284	2 466	76	165	26	326	95
50 to 52 weeks	148	244	2 169	73	138	12	267	81
27 to 39 weeks	67	38	212	33	45	20	49	25
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989								
Families	540	797	3 694	198	456	257	725	209
No workers	48	167	274	45	21	46	32	19
1 worker	145	287	691	61	121	82	226	79
2 workers	281	276	2 198	90	253	103	355	72
3 or more workers	66	67	531	2	61	26	112	39
Married-couple families	475	383	3 190	75	432	145	646	108
No workers	44	21	238	5	18	8	24	7
1 worker	108	126	388	15	116	50	168	26
2 or more workers	323	236	2 564	55	298	87	454	75
Husband and wife worked	310	211	2 499	55	277	78	428	63
Female householder, no husband present	48	306	436	112	16	53	42	80
No workers	—	127	36	29	3	26	8	11
1 worker	31	112	260	46	3	12	25	37
2 or more workers	17	67	140	37	10	15	9	32
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE								
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	181	328	1 517	42	203	120	287	52
Male	176	316	1 462	30	194	120	282	52
May 1975 or later service only	10	63	97	7	7	33	26	12
September 1980 or later service only	3	25	43	7	5	24	7	8
Served 2 or more years	3	25	31	7	5	24	7	4
Vietnam-era service	23	101	512	2	47	24	68	19
World War II service	58	41	485	10	71	53	103	4

Table 155. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Meade County	Mellette County	Minnehaha County		Pennington County		
	White	White	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS							
Married-couple families	4 634	292	27 095	99	17 278	296	449
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	3 855	246	22 074	93	14 082	269	263
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	2 441	161	17 378	71	10 067	185	189
Husband unemployed	71	2	247	—	353	16	—
Wife unemployed	55	—	409	6	255	17	38
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	33	—	325	6	176	9	21
Wife unemployed	7	—	10	—	29	—	5
Husband not in labor force	724	46	4 612	—	2 941	10	148
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	233	3	993	—	628	6	80
Wife unemployed	—	—	3	—	24	—	8
Female householder, no husband present	561	20	3 687	92	2 496	25	526
Employed or in Armed Forces	396	11	2 776	42	1 688	25	274
Unemployed	31	—	100	30	79	—	57
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS							
Persons 16 to 19 years	1 234	42	6 589	195	3 873	68	427
Enrolled in school	834	38	5 184	86	3 200	64	284
Employed	421	16	3 305	24	1 411	25	46
Unemployed	57	—	200	—	306	7	62
Not in labor force	325	22	1 679	62	1 469	32	176
Not enrolled in school	400	4	1 405	109	673	4	143
High school graduate	349	—	961	45	448	—	33
Employed	116	—	833	—	283	—	33
Unemployed	—	—	47	—	62	—	—
Not in labor force	41	—	64	45	67	—	—
Not high school graduate	51	4	444	64	225	4	110
Employed	7	—	205	42	149	—	58
Unemployed	27	—	75	10	52	—	13
Not in labor force	17	4	157	12	24	4	39
CLASS OF WORKER							
Employed persons 16 years and over	8 194	540	65 166	472	33 587	413	1 657
Private wage and salary workers	4 898	203	53 688	367	23 835	257	1 169
Local government workers	509	79	3 387	35	2 276	12	127
State government workers	318	33	1 390	20	1 649	—	64
Federal government workers	941	14	2 045	7	2 414	119	211
Self-employed workers	1 483	192	4 441	43	3 271	19	83
Unpaid family workers	45	19	215	—	142	6	3
Employed females 16 years and over	3 695	214	32 067	252	15 997	158	918
Private wage and salary workers	2 322	95	26 887	185	11 687	117	607
Local government workers	263	39	1 799	27	1 360	8	66
State government workers	191	21	689	17	734	—	33
Federal government workers	417	11	914	7	803	25	138
Self-employed workers	480	43	1 662	16	1 312	8	74
Unpaid family workers	22	5	116	—	101	—	—
WORK STATUS IN 1989							
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	10 911	622	72 664	793	42 136	722	2 265
50 to 52 weeks	7 055	427	49 016	213	27 098	493	922
48 and 49 weeks	412	28	2 815	15	1 595	24	86
40 to 47 weeks	697	24	5 571	73	3 337	45	194
27 to 39 weeks	924	64	5 562	181	3 322	63	253
14 to 26 weeks	894	31	5 430	96	3 577	31	404
1 to 13 weeks	929	48	4 270	215	3 207	66	406
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	8 575	506	55 871	458	32 574	582	1 508
40 or more weeks	7 062	415	47 692	232	27 062	481	1 010
50 to 52 weeks	6 274	371	42 057	164	23 514	430	804
27 to 39 weeks	614	51	3 364	66	2 132	48	177
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	4 505	266	35 457	319	19 082	233	1 159
50 to 52 weeks	2 494	144	22 635	89	10 776	97	459
48 and 49 weeks	164	16	1 312	8	678	9	57
40 to 47 weeks	308	17	3 167	19	1 778	19	89
27 to 39 weeks	511	43	3 138	94	2 053	51	162
14 to 26 weeks	528	19	2 703	27	2 034	16	181
1 to 13 weeks	500	27	2 502	82	1 763	41	211
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 898	185	24 168	172	12 756	169	679
40 or more weeks	2 250	132	20 415	75	9 912	113	463
50 to 52 weeks	1 959	107	17 774	55	8 325	85	377
27 to 39 weeks	265	32	1 727	51	1 196	36	98
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989							
Families	5 375	321	31 816	227	20 358	321	1 030
No workers	463	17	2 813	22	2 011	12	211
1 worker	1 562	97	6 998	128	5 154	70	352
2 workers	2 825	166	17 769	77	11 029	210	374
3 or more workers	525	41	4 236	—	2 164	29	93
Married-couple families	4 634	292	27 095	99	17 278	296	449
No workers	354	13	2 438	—	1 618	12	38
1 worker	1 113	91	4 279	32	3 452	49	50
2 or more workers	3 167	188	20 378	67	12 208	235	361
Husband and wife worked	2 933	182	19 402	57	11 716	219	314
Female householder, no husband present	561	20	3 687	92	2 496	25	526
No workers	97	4	341	12	320	—	164
1 worker	319	6	2 165	70	1 414	21	264
2 or more workers	145	10	1 181	10	762	4	98
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE							
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	2 362	123	14 026	161	9 741	164	495
Male	2 178	123	13 536	151	9 089	155	470
May 1975 or later service only	376	2	1 930	21	1 808	66	137
September 1980 or later service only	210	—	1 255	21	1 225	44	120
Served 2 or more years	178	—	1 023	21	1 064	44	85
Vietnam-era service	738	42	4 343	107	3 373	77	171
World War II service	624	37	4 084	15	2 343	—	94

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 155. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Pennington County—Con.		Roberts County		Shannon County	Todd County		Ziebach County
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS								
Married-couple families	281	17 173	1 892	132	760	365	552	163
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	205	13 995	1 357	84	471	278	314	99
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	127	10 025	963	68	216	167	207	34
Wife unemployed	28	344	22	—	48	2	15	6
Husband unemployed	34	255	23	16	80	—	98	21
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	10	176	17	9	22	—	40	2
Wife unemployed	24	29	—	—	25	—	15	2
Husband not in labor force	42	2 923	512	32	209	87	140	43
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	—	628	153	18	47	24	38	13
Wife unemployed	—	24	2	3	6	—	5	—
Female householder, no husband present	85	2 475	128	253	733	29	696	88
Employed or in Armed Forces	66	1 670	78	109	295	19	230	27
Unemployed	10	79	6	19	55	—	62	6
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 to 19 years	157	3 789	344	143	641	60	620	114
Enrolled in school	121	3 131	264	91	426	57	431	75
Employed	63	1 358	127	13	7	28	36	4
Unemployed	10	302	14	10	60	—	64	—
Not in labor force	48	1 457	123	68	359	29	331	71
Not enrolled in school	36	658	80	52	215	3	189	39
High school graduate	12	440	47	11	33	3	56	9
Employed	4	283	35	11	13	3	16	2
Unemployed	—	62	8	—	7	—	6	4
Not in labor force	—	67	4	—	13	—	34	3
Not high school graduate	24	218	33	41	182	—	133	30
Employed	24	142	16	4	19	—	8	6
Unemployed	—	52	—	8	19	—	23	6
Not in labor force	—	24	17	29	144	—	102	18
CLASS OF WORKER								
Employed persons 16 years and over	582	33 280	3 362	603	1 703	686	1 437	235
Private wage and salary workers	396	23 658	1 855	250	445	323	662	87
Local government workers	9	2 267	263	138	595	73	206	69
State government workers	43	1 613	122	21	82	27	64	2
Federal government workers	81	2 372	90	176	396	80	418	47
Self-employed workers	51	3 228	954	18	185	165	83	30
Unpaid family workers	2	142	78	—	—	18	4	—
Employed females 16 years and over	330	15 837	1 468	309	763	310	736	109
Private wage and salary workers	250	11 584	874	99	218	152	257	28
Local government workers	—	1 360	191	74	314	61	121	42
State government workers	21	720	88	—	32	15	40	2
Federal government workers	31	778	47	133	183	40	287	31
Self-employed workers	26	1 294	216	3	16	34	31	6
Unpaid family workers	2	101	52	—	—	8	—	—
WORK STATUS IN 1989								
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	869	41 714	4 154	817	2 271	789	2 036	383
50 to 52 weeks	529	26 845	2 652	326	820	438	881	123
48 and 49 weeks	24	1 595	81	8	113	17	50	11
40 to 47 weeks	27	3 335	258	45	194	71	126	28
27 to 39 weeks	88	3 274	410	105	204	98	260	43
14 to 26 weeks	83	3 521	351	141	334	70	312	42
1 to 13 weeks	118	3 144	402	192	606	95	407	136
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	580	32 300	3 247	633	1 881	656	1 599	298
40 or more weeks	462	26 866	2 487	320	1 062	488	936	138
50 to 52 weeks	417	23 320	2 235	280	775	408	769	109
27 to 39 weeks	50	2 112	314	76	167	70	213	38
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	419	18 869	1 788	384	918	349	979	173
50 to 52 weeks	202	10 671	1 048	185	354	160	411	55
48 and 49 weeks	6	678	40	6	61	3	33	4
40 to 47 weeks	17	1 776	130	3	91	30	59	16
27 to 39 weeks	56	2 014	208	30	82	80	161	22
14 to 26 weeks	67	1 994	186	67	110	28	167	9
1 to 13 weeks	71	1 736	176	93	220	48	148	67
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	213	12 642	1 115	285	739	283	705	121
40 or more weeks	154	9 836	824	164	476	176	426	57
50 to 52 weeks	137	8 251	716	155	344	145	340	45
27 to 39 weeks	28	1 185	133	28	64	57	129	20
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989								
Families	393	20 232	2 125	485	1 697	397	1 418	280
No workers	45	2 009	165	87	465	32	393	74
1 worker	122	5 095	583	209	660	142	531	93
2 workers	197	10 988	1 158	110	456	166	391	76
3 or more workers	29	2 140	219	79	116	57	103	37
Married-couple families	281	17 173	1 892	132	760	365	552	163
No workers	24	1 618	144	12	163	26	60	35
1 worker	76	3 396	469	20	217	121	147	52
2 or more workers	181	12 159	1 279	100	380	218	345	76
Husband and wife worked	176	11 667	1 207	84	294	202	302	57
Female householder, no husband present	85	2 475	128	253	733	29	696	88
No workers	12	318	14	67	254	6	286	34
1 worker	35	1 411	70	131	338	21	286	28
2 or more workers	38	746	44	55	141	2	124	26
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE								
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	159	9 657	735	244	754	186	584	102
Male	146	9 018	713	215	728	178	565	97
May 1975 or later service only	54	1 772	19	60	137	20	175	12
September 1980 or later service only	39	1 204	7	31	102	15	115	7
Served 2 or more years	39	1 043	4	29	84	9	90	5
Vietnam-era service	52	3 362	159	52	250	57	195	37
World War II service	27	2 325	309	56	145	58	102	24

Table 156. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Bennett County		Brown County		Buffalo County		Charles Mix County		Corson County	
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
Employed persons 16 years and over	800	281	17 518	299	3 183	349	905	347		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	117	53	4 234	69	540	78	173	54		
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	45	35	1 842	35	187	34	39	25		
Officials and administrators, public administration	5	5	116	16	11	12	—	13		
Management and related occupations	14	14	497	5	32	5	2	—		
Professional specialty occupations	72	18	2 392	34	353	44	134	29		
Engineers and natural scientists	—	3	150	2	4	3	6	—		
Engineers	—	3	90	—	—	3	—	—		
Health diagnosing occupations	3	—	92	—	24	—	—	—		
Health assessment and treating occupations	5	3	521	—	62	1	9	—		
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	44	2	996	17	191	22	87	7		
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	33	2	664	15	153	17	79	5		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	213	51	5 343	92	600	65	159	107		
Health technologists and technicians	2	—	233	2	27	8	2	7		
Technologists and technicians, except health	15	3	288	8	12	2	4	7		
Sales occupations	76	27	2 402	21	233	14	72	3		
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	14	3	573	1	83	—	11	—		
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	14	4	662	1	44	3	13	—		
Other sales occupations	48	20	1 167	19	106	11	48	3		
Cashiers	28	6	337	15	39	8	5	—		
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	120	21	2 420	61	328	41	81	90		
Computer equipment operators	—	—	50	—	10	3	14	2		
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	26	9	742	24	78	20	12	14		
Financial records processing occupations	40	—	430	5	77	2	19	4		
Mail and message distributing occupations	2	—	124	5	28	3	2	11		
Service occupations	164	68	2 775	78	457	108	92	117		
Private household occupations	—	1	86	—	19	1	1	—		
Protective service occupations	11	14	130	19	15	12	2	13		
Police and firefighters	5	—	66	18	9	9	2	5		
Service occupations, except protective and household	153	53	2 559	59	423	95	89	104		
Food service occupations	94	26	1 056	8	174	30	27	21		
Cleaning and building service occupations	22	16	569	14	113	20	23	40		
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	160	39	1 274	10	965	22	378	33		
Farm operators and managers	116	21	693	6	711	5	274	14		
Farm workers and related occupations	44	18	569	4	254	15	102	19		
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	68	40	1 804	22	299	29	42	5		
Mechanics and repairers	34	9	683	6	113	5	12	2		
Construction trades	26	31	566	13	135	17	29	1		
Precision production occupations	8	—	555	3	51	7	1	2		
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	78	30	2 088	28	322	47	61	31		
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	14	—	358	2	63	8	3	—		
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	12	4	566	—	49	13	3	6		
Transportation occupations	27	11	559	11	97	7	27	23		
Motor vehicle operators	27	11	512	11	97	7	27	23		
Material moving equipment operators	—	5	52	—	18	3	13	—		
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	25	10	553	15	95	16	15	2		
Construction laborers	17	3	94	4	24	—	5	—		
Freight, stock, and material handlers	2	2	258	5	39	6	6	2		
Employed females 16 years and over	383	112	8 347	137	1 349	180	375	158		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	58	27	2 180	25	323	41	98	11		
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	12	15	770	12	78	15	8	6		
Officials and administrators, public administration	3	—	74	—	3	7	—	—		
Management and related occupations	—	—	228	3	17	3	—	—		
Professional specialty occupations	46	12	1 410	13	245	26	90	5		
Engineers and natural scientists	—	—	12	—	—	—	3	—		
Engineers	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—		
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	35	—	3	—	—	—		
Health assessment and treating occupations	5	3	450	—	58	1	7	—		
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	35	2	626	9	147	15	64	2		
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	24	2	490	9	118	13	59	—		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	170	38	3 342	71	406	57	117	75		
Health technologists and technicians	2	—	203	2	27	8	2	—		
Technologists and technicians, except health	4	—	75	6	5	—	—	7		
Sales occupations	51	17	1 070	14	111	14	48	3		
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	6	—	155	—	27	—	—	—		
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	2	4	158	1	7	3	10	—		
Other sales occupations	43	13	757	13	77	11	38	3		
Cashiers	28	6	305	11	39	8	5	—		
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	113	21	1 994	49	263	35	67	65		
Computer equipment operators	—	—	35	—	10	3	14	2		
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	26	9	731	24	76	19	9	14		
Financial records processing occupations	38	—	361	5	61	2	19	2		
Mail and message distributing occupations	2	—	32	3	16	—	—	11		
Service occupations	132	43	1 987	32	384	61	75	65		
Private household occupations	—	1	86	—	19	1	1	—		
Protective service occupations	3	—	14	—	—	—	—	3		
Police and firefighters	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—		
Service occupations, except protective and household	129	42	1 887	32	365	60	74	62		
Food service occupations	85	26	752	8	157	22	24	19		
Cleaning and building service occupations	10	5	271	5	78	9	13	10		
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	5	—	140	—	145	—	66	2		
Farm operators and managers	—	—	71	—	96	—	48	—		
Farm workers and related occupations	5	—	69	—	49	—	18	2		
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	8	—	181	3	25	3	11	2		
Mechanics and repairers	—	—	29	2	3	—	—	—		
Construction trades	6	—	8	—	5	—	10	—		
Precision production occupations	2	—	144	1	17	3	1	2		
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	10	4	517	6	66	18	8	3		
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	2	—	112	—	33	8	—	—		
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	—	4	254	—	13	—	3	—		
Transportation occupations	8	—	60	2	5	—	2	3		
Motor vehicle operators	8	—	53	2	5	—	2	3		
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	—	91	4	15	10	3	—		
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	—	56	2	13	3	1	—		

Table 156. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Dewey County		Hughes County		Jackson County		Lyman County	
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
Employed persons 16 years and over	911	897	7 488	342	752	247	1 320	323
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	230	258	2 458	35	139	42	233	73
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	66	125	1 270	16	50	19	88	37
Officials and administrators, public administration	19	37	234	—	7	—	14	4
Management and related occupations	6	41	483	—	9	—	19	11
Professional specialty occupations	164	133	1 188	19	89	23	145	36
Engineers and natural scientists	23	—	308	—	2	—	11	—
Engineers	2	—	165	—	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	4	—	41	—	—	—	2	2
Health assessment and treating occupations	2	35	124	—	4	—	31	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	112	57	408	10	61	20	79	22
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	85	36	257	10	46	11	61	13
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	188	179	2 520	79	152	53	292	94
Health technologists and technicians	10	11	64	—	2	—	2	4
Technologists and technicians, except health	2	5	276	6	7	1	3	11
Sales occupations	71	38	748	26	76	5	135	15
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	25	2	175	8	31	—	53	2
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	7	13	219	—	14	—	20	2
Other sales occupations	39	23	354	18	31	5	62	11
Cashiers	27	18	112	12	14	—	48	6
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	105	125	1 432	47	67	47	152	64
Computer equipment operators	—	—	57	—	—	—	3	2
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	24	46	538	10	19	3	39	27
Financial records processing occupations	38	6	169	—	22	8	43	11
Mail and message distributing occupations	8	—	49	7	6	—	9	—
Service occupations	82	158	1 124	129	110	70	178	74
Private household occupations	13	—	17	—	—	—	2	7
Protective service occupations	3	20	107	—	11	6	8	17
Police and firefighters	3	16	44	—	6	6	8	11
Service occupations, except protective and household	66	138	1 000	129	99	64	168	50
Food service occupations	32	66	376	66	56	11	80	16
Cleaning and building service occupations	14	39	207	35	21	48	37	16
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	239	69	306	8	217	64	343	26
Farm operators and managers	190	46	209	2	156	48	265	19
Farm workers and related occupations	49	23	95	6	59	16	78	7
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	59	75	549	35	73	2	97	17
Mechanics and repairers	21	28	201	10	26	—	39	6
Construction trades	35	47	199	25	39	—	45	11
Precision production occupations	3	—	146	—	8	2	13	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	113	158	531	56	61	16	177	39
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	26	15	99	—	3	—	21	7
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	—	7	57	19	2	—	11	8
Transportation occupations	29	44	133	15	16	9	61	8
Motor vehicle operators	27	44	128	15	16	9	59	8
Material moving equipment operators	22	19	44	2	6	—	11	2
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	36	73	198	20	34	7	73	14
Construction laborers	16	25	48	—	15	—	28	7
Freight, stock, and material handlers	16	31	67	20	12	3	13	—
Employed females 16 years and over	399	463	3 694	188	313	118	555	169
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	128	186	1 113	21	76	27	147	44
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	46	73	511	9	20	8	30	18
Officials and administrators, public administration	19	10	70	—	—	—	6	2
Management and related occupations	2	27	272	—	6	—	8	3
Professional specialty occupations	82	113	602	12	56	19	117	26
Engineers and natural scientists	—	—	41	—	—	—	7	—
Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	2	—	7	—	—	—	—	2
Health assessment and treating occupations	2	33	106	—	4	—	31	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	67	48	315	8	44	16	64	20
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	53	29	201	8	32	9	48	11
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	143	139	1 596	58	97	32	195	78
Health technologists and technicians	10	5	50	—	2	—	2	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	—	5	63	—	1	1	—	5
Sales occupations	47	29	316	20	48	3	58	13
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	9	—	53	8	12	—	18	2
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	5	6	59	—	7	—	2	2
Other sales occupations	33	23	204	12	29	3	38	9
Cashiers	25	18	92	12	14	—	28	6
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	86	100	1 167	38	46	28	135	60
Computer equipment operators	—	—	37	—	—	—	3	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	24	46	532	10	19	3	39	27
Financial records processing occupations	33	6	153	—	11	8	43	11
Mail and message distributing occupations	2	—	20	7	2	—	5	—
Service occupations	70	88	801	104	74	39	134	41
Private household occupations	13	—	12	—	—	—	2	7
Protective service occupations	—	7	28	—	—	—	—	4
Police and firefighters	—	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	57	81	761	104	74	39	132	30
Food service occupations	30	45	262	51	43	11	61	16
Cleaning and building service occupations	7	5	120	30	11	23	24	4
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	38	6	46	—	42	15	42	—
Farm operators and managers	38	6	22	—	42	5	24	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	24	—	—	10	18	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	51	—	5	—	5	—
Mechanics and repairers	—	—	7	—	4	—	—	—
Construction trades	—	—	6	—	—	—	5	—
Precision production occupations	—	—	38	—	1	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	20	44	87	5	19	5	32	6
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	4	8	21	—	1	—	10	3
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	—	—	5	5	—	—	7	3
Transportation occupations	—	12	5	—	2	—	6	—
Motor vehicle operators	—	12	5	—	2	—	6	—
Material moving equipment operators	5	1	3	—	2	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	11	23	53	—	14	5	9	—
Construction laborers	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	11	11	28	—	12	3	4	—

Table 156. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Meade County	Mellette County	Minnehaha County		Pennington County		
County							
	White	White	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
Employed persons 16 years and over	8 194	540	65 166	472	33 587	413	1 657
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 575	113	16 102	51	8 450	68	270
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	726	26	7 583	16	3 416	8	110
Officials and administrators, public administration	68	6	163	—	208	—	6
Management and related occupations	170	—	2 459	—	823	—	48
Professional specialty occupations	849	87	8 519	35	5 034	60	160
Engineers and natural scientists	28	—	604	—	481	—	12
Engineers	8	—	293	—	266	—	10
Health diagnosing occupations	37	—	393	7	306	6	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	169	9	2 312	—	1 025	12	46
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	378	53	2 890	28	1 996	27	34
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	293	46	2 062	11	1 325	20	20
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 079	99	23 692	116	10 823	125	409
Health technologists and technicians	92	5	1 207	9	417	30	36
Technologists and technicians, except health	174	2	990	—	653	20	8
Sales occupations	818	40	8 889	60	4 655	39	103
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	158	16	2 153	17	1 277	—	9
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	142	—	2 786	7	1 132	4	9
Other sales occupations	518	24	3 950	36	2 246	35	85
Cashiers	221	8	1 506	36	759	26	39
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	995	52	12 606	47	5 098	36	262
Computer equipment operators	32	—	375	—	192	—	16
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	290	9	2 564	15	1 373	—	41
Financial records processing occupations	127	9	1 452	6	881	—	22
Mail and message distributing occupations	91	5	659	—	256	—	12
Service occupations	1 238	51	8 976	138	5 167	104	353
Private household occupations	19	2	234	—	108	—	—
Protective service occupations	96	5	828	3	536	14	16
Police and firefighters	42	2	292	—	227	—	16
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 123	44	7 914	135	4 523	82	337
Food service occupations	430	21	3 157	41	1 883	8	171
Cleaning and building service occupations	178	8	1 942	56	1 131	54	72
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	947	196	1 365	20	915	—	27
Farm operators and managers	762	165	819	—	372	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	158	31	532	20	476	—	27
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 199	38	6 438	71	4 397	33	239
Mechanics and repairers	467	11	1 954	—	1 715	18	52
Construction trades	386	23	2 203	47	1 519	8	95
Precision production occupations	296	4	2 272	24	1 105	7	92
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 156	43	8 593	76	3 835	83	359
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	213	2	1 759	22	902	—	77
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	56	2	1 583	19	559	21	112
Transportation occupations	327	15	2 174	13	991	11	49
Motor vehicle operators	313	15	2 133	13	970	11	49
Material moving equipment operators	166	7	431	5	227	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	394	17	2 646	17	1 156	51	121
Construction laborers	138	6	353	—	274	8	55
Freight, stock, and material handlers	76	4	1 007	5	375	30	24
Employed females 16 years and over	3 695	214	32 067	252	15 997	158	918
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	891	71	8 357	38	4 308	36	187
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	303	11	3 111	16	1 444	8	76
Officials and administrators, public administration	30	3	57	—	62	—	—
Management and related occupations	65	—	1 231	—	415	—	43
Professional specialty occupations	588	60	5 246	22	2 864	28	111
Engineers and natural scientists	12	—	127	—	82	—	8
Engineers	—	—	16	—	31	—	6
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	24	—	46	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	151	9	2 042	—	900	12	46
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	289	35	2 010	22	1 383	16	29
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	233	33	1 556	11	977	16	20
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 500	73	14 906	96	6 899	65	334
Health technologists and technicians	84	5	1 025	9	317	23	26
Technologists and technicians, except health	33	2	261	—	215	7	8
Sales occupations	492	21	3 725	46	2 126	35	77
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	77	5	691	10	380	—	9
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	96	—	561	—	282	—	5
Other sales occupations	319	16	2 473	36	1 464	35	63
Cashiers	206	2	1 247	36	669	26	39
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	891	45	9 895	41	4 241	—	223
Computer equipment operators	32	—	252	—	157	—	16
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	279	9	2 537	15	1 363	—	41
Financial records processing occupations	117	9	1 271	6	827	—	22
Mail and message distributing occupations	51	5	288	—	117	—	—
Service occupations	869	36	5 815	95	3 244	35	219
Private household occupations	19	2	224	—	108	—	—
Protective service occupations	—	—	131	—	71	—	5
Police and firefighters	—	—	21	—	—	—	5
Service occupations, except protective and household	850	34	5 460	95	3 065	27	214
Food service occupations	284	14	2 112	33	1 283	—	92
Cleaning and building service occupations	92	5	825	44	436	7	36
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	172	28	182	—	144	—	7
Farm operators and managers	165	25	81	—	26	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	7	3	94	—	118	—	7
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	77	—	796	8	436	—	26
Mechanics and repairers	8	—	69	—	58	—	3
Construction trades	—	—	45	—	59	—	—
Precision production occupations	69	—	682	8	319	—	23
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	186	6	2 011	15	966	22	145
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	81	—	617	7	289	—	46
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	26	2	618	3	322	14	48
Transportation occupations	23	—	192	—	126	—	20
Motor vehicle operators	20	—	192	—	126	—	20
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	56	4	575	5	229	8	31
Construction laborers	9	—	12	—	21	—	12
Freight, stock, and material handlers	23	4	232	—	98	8	7

Table 156. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Pennington County—Con.		Roberts County		Shannon County	Todd County		Ziebach County
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
Employed persons 16 years and over	582	33 280	3 362	603	1 703	686	1 437	235
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	136	8 348	604	105	423	232	346	40
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	11	3 412	184	22	162	45	125	13
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	208	—	15	38	—	38	6
Management and related occupations	4	819	49	6	15	8	27	3
Professional specialty occupations	125	4 936	420	83	261	187	221	27
Engineers and natural scientists	8	473	19	—	—	11	7	—
Engineers	8	258	11	—	—	2	2	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	306	32	—	—	7	2	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	25	1 017	33	—	—	13	29	2
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	39	1 957	220	29	219	125	125	18
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	9	1 316	199	29	160	94	85	12
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	185	10 743	746	175	451	126	394	41
Health technologists and technicians	16	407	24	7	19	3	32	6
Technologists and technicians, except health	14	647	7	—	27	5	34	9
Sales occupations	48	4 646	296	32	42	48	56	2
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	17	1 277	51	—	22	20	28	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	1 132	94	8	—	6	—	—
Other sales occupations	31	2 237	151	24	20	22	28	2
Cashiers	18	757	56	4	14	14	17	2
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	107	5 043	419	136	363	70	272	24
Computer equipment operators	7	192	5	43	13	—	7	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	24	1 356	89	60	156	27	121	10
Financial records processing occupations	14	867	115	—	33	14	10	3
Mail and message distributing occupations	7	256	27	—	15	—	8	—
Service occupations	136	5 118	500	126	338	57	316	68
Private household occupations	—	108	6	—	6	2	3	3
Protective service occupations	24	523	7	10	91	—	42	6
Police and firefighters	11	227	—	4	35	—	30	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	112	4 487	487	116	241	55	271	59
Food service occupations	56	1 873	220	26	86	19	137	18
Cleaning and building service occupations	32	1 113	78	30	114	15	69	22
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3	915	795	6	54	192	70	37
Farm operators and managers	—	372	566	6	21	141	32	29
Farm workers and related occupations	—	476	229	—	33	51	32	8
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	35	4 390	329	90	204	41	121	19
Mechanics and repairers	—	1 715	168	12	36	8	23	2
Construction trades	13	1 512	120	53	73	26	85	17
Precision production occupations	22	1 105	39	25	85	7	13	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	87	3 766	388	101	233	38	190	30
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	51	869	106	11	15	3	15	1
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	9	550	12	21	7	—	6	—
Transportation occupations	7	984	159	15	83	22	71	16
Motor vehicle operators	7	963	155	15	83	22	71	16
Material moving equipment operators	7	220	16	—	15	—	2	3
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	13	1 143	95	54	113	13	96	10
Construction laborers	—	274	5	30	65	5	58	2
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	375	41	15	34	6	17	—
Employed females 16 years and over	330	15 837	1 468	309	763	310	736	109
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	72	4 263	304	52	243	113	187	27
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	4	1 440	32	6	77	16	52	9
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	62	—	—	—	—	9	2
Management and related occupations	4	411	3	6	11	2	15	3
Professional specialty occupations	68	2 823	272	46	166	97	135	18
Engineers and natural scientists	—	82	—	—	—	—	—	—
Engineers	—	31	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	46	19	—	—	—	2	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	25	892	33	—	—	11	21	2
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	8	1 375	165	17	148	75	86	13
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	977	149	17	104	58	64	10
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	151	6 829	549	164	337	100	314	41
Health technologists and technicians	6	317	22	7	5	3	29	6
Technologists and technicians, except health	14	209	—	—	—	—	16	9
Sales occupations	38	2 117	188	28	29	32	31	2
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	7	380	19	—	15	10	10	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	282	46	8	—	—	—	—
Other sales occupations	31	1 455	123	20	14	22	21	2
Cashiers	18	667	53	4	14	14	15	2
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	93	4 186	339	129	303	65	238	24
Computer equipment operators	—	157	5	43	13	—	7	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	24	1 346	89	60	156	27	121	10
Financial records processing occupations	14	813	104	—	27	14	8	3
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	117	8	—	6	—	8	—
Service occupations	76	3 220	411	67	128	42	196	37
Private household occupations	—	108	3	—	6	2	—	—
Protective service occupations	6	65	—	—	6	—	3	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	70	3 047	408	67	116	40	193	37
Food service occupations	38	1 275	186	13	81	16	122	15
Cleaning and building service occupations	16	434	44	6	15	3	17	8
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	144	83	—	—	27	2	4
Farm operators and managers	—	26	69	—	—	16	—	4
Farm workers and related occupations	—	118	14	—	—	11	2	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	436	6	16	13	5	2	—
Mechanics and repairers	—	58	—	—	—	3	2	—
Construction trades	—	59	—	14	—	—	—	—
Precision production occupations	—	319	6	2	13	2	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	31	945	115	10	42	23	35	—
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	17	282	62	—	8	3	3	—
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	7	315	2	10	—	—	6	—
Transportation occupations	—	126	20	—	13	20	—	—
Motor vehicle operators	—	126	20	—	13	20	—	—
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	7	222	31	—	21	—	26	—
Construction laborers	—	21	2	—	—	—	9	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	98	13	—	21	—	6	—

Table 157. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Bennett County		Brown County	Buffalo County	Charles Mix County		Corson County	
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
INCOME IN 1989								
Households	685	364	13 574	313	2 745	500	803	503
Less than \$5,000	37	81	948	48	330	183	76	194
\$5,000 to \$9,999	75	97	1 619	65	412	113	122	109
\$10,000 to \$14,999	102	51	1 731	77	380	64	122	50
\$15,000 to \$24,999	165	95	3 002	63	689	105	131	106
\$25,000 to \$34,999	130	10	2 387	32	493	22	166	35
\$35,000 to \$49,999	82	28	2 158	23	277	6	94	2
\$50,000 to \$74,999	57	2	1 230	2	110	4	63	4
\$75,000 to \$99,999	18	—	279	1	28	3	25	3
\$100,000 or more	19	—	220	2	26	—	4	—
Median (dollars)	21 901	10 208	22 938	12 796	18 417	7 263	20 598	6 941
Mean (dollars)	28 710	13 359	29 125	16 256	22 490	11 237	26 188	10 963
Families	472	312	9 118	282	1 929	389	627	380
Less than \$5,000	16	69	328	45	154	133	39	115
\$5,000 to \$9,999	19	86	481	52	159	85	60	89
\$10,000 to \$14,999	43	44	838	77	243	51	105	32
\$15,000 to \$24,999	127	80	1 974	57	518	87	96	102
\$25,000 to \$34,999	121	10	1 949	28	439	22	145	33
\$35,000 to \$49,999	70	21	1 939	18	260	4	90	2
\$50,000 to \$74,999	39	2	1 158	2	105	4	63	4
\$75,000 to \$99,999	18	—	259	1	25	3	25	3
\$100,000 or more	19	—	192	2	26	—	4	—
Median (dollars)	27 422	10 061	29 741	13 036	22 680	8 016	25 993	8 784
Mean (dollars)	33 884	13 158	34 573	16 149	26 834	11 970	30 169	12 963
Married-couple families	425	202	7 768	118	1 772	162	585	178
Less than \$15,000	58	106	1 037	48	471	93	180	89
\$15,000 to \$24,999	110	68	1 631	28	488	42	87	60
\$25,000 to \$34,999	119	7	1 742	24	413	16	138	21
\$35,000 to \$49,999	64	19	1 819	16	246	4	88	1
\$50,000 to \$74,999	37	2	1 100	2	103	4	63	4
\$75,000 or more	37	—	439	—	51	3	29	3
Female householder, no husband present	20	87	957	112	88	170	25	161
Less than \$5,000	—	28	224	32	20	73	—	72
\$5,000 to \$9,999	6	33	103	30	14	38	3	27
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2	14	176	25	29	20	4	9
\$15,000 to \$24,999	4	8	220	21	14	33	9	40
\$25,000 to \$49,999	8	4	185	4	11	6	9	13
\$50,000 or more	—	—	49	—	—	—	—	—
Males 15 years and over, with income	590	378	12 207	344	2 431	441	747	492
Median income (dollars)	16 967	4 963	16 421	6 842	14 078	4 261	15 292	3 865
Percent year-round full-time workers	56.9	32.0	54.1	28.5	59.2	19.0	58.0	18.7
Females 15 years and over, with income	622	338	12 809	303	2 318	467	571	438
Median income (dollars)	6 429	3 833	8 256	4 578	6 419	3 893	6 511	3 591
Percent year-round full-time workers	29.4	16.0	31.8	24.1	24.4	16.1	29.1	10.5
Median income (dollars)	11 719	12 273	14 300	13 125	12 253	15 812	11 439	16 591
Per capita income (dollars)	11 640	3 632	11 656	3 803	8 785	2 834	9 672	2 747
Persons in households (dollars)	11 741	3 654	12 000	3 763	8 871	2 924	9 672	2 747
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	5 423	2 421	4 194	5 767	5 123	733	—	—
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS								
Family type and presence of own children:								
Families (dollars)	27 422	10 061	29 741	13 036	22 680	8 016	25 993	8 784
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	23 036	9 308	30 832	13 208	23 125	8 517	29 375	7 302
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	20 694	7 150	28 933	13 194	21 450	6 580	29 286	5 083
Married-couple families (dollars)	28 447	12 292	31 765	19 286	23 294	13 571	26 875	15 000
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	24 583	11 761	34 385	19 750	24 550	13 438	30 338	15 547
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	22 188	23 173	30 014	22 500	21 181	6 830	29 306	8 447
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	16 250	6 470	14 234	8 461	12 738	6 011	20 313	6 061
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	13 750	5 638	11 071	10 313	8 844	5 343	20 313	5 000—
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	11 250	6 556	5 000—	5 000—	6 936	5 000—	21 250	5 000—
Workers in family in 1989:								
No workers (dollars)	13 750	5 000—	14 667	5 000—	9 933	5 000—	10 875	5 042
1 worker (dollars)	26 786	9 043	20 991	12 632	17 371	10 333	25 357	7 952
2 or more workers (dollars)	29 712	20 625	34 640	19 375	27 500	20 833	29 792	20 039
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	29 519	22 596	35 621	23 750	28 012	21 625	29 792	20 357
Nonfamily households (dollars)	12 750	10 000	12 246	7 755	9 182	5 000—	8 228	5 000—
Male householder (dollars)	13 819	16 146	14 858	12 188	12 548	5 000—	12 500	5 000—
Living alone (dollars)	13 828	15 469	13 537	11 250	12 276	5 000—	11 042	5 000—
65 years and over (dollars)	11 875	15 469	8 891	10 000	8 687	5 000	8 065	5 000—
Female householder (dollars)	11 000	5 000—	11 072	5 000—	7 377	5 000—	7 159	5 000—
Living alone (dollars)	9 484	5 000—	10 395	5 000—	7 367	5 000—	6 873	5 000—
65 years and over (dollars)	6 416	5 000	8 138	5 360	6 545	5 000	5 944	5 000—
INCOME TYPE IN 1989								
Households	685	364	13 574	313	2 745	500	803	503
With earnings	572	249	10 952	256	2 172	288	672	339
Mean earnings (dollars)	28 997	14 768	28 355	15 772	21 736	13 093	25 593	11 364
With wage or salary income	495	235	10 332	250	1 762	274	500	310
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	19 549	11 620	26 196	14 968	18 622	12 934	18 580	10 542
With nonfarm self-employment income	110	47	1 984	8	475	20	136	29
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	12 944	12 840	13 161	2 088	12 999	11 019	9 504	14 663
With farm self-employment income	192	22	1 251	13	740	12	306	18
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	28 572	15 591	11 005	21 454	11 114	522	21 621	8 844
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	204	40	6 487	56	1 162	84	357	108
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	4 300	1 858	5 834	716	4 822	703	3 913	1 869
With Social Security income	193	22	4 237	66	1 002	118	265	50
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 072	4 242	7 361	5 297	6 265	4 011	6 988	4 997
With public assistance income	47	188	660	110	164	261	42	249
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	5 883	3 871	2 306	3 540	4 186	3 064	4 204	3 656
With retirement income	43	9	1 531	31	257	44	52	26
Mean retirement income (dollars)	6 938	18 489	6 848	5 132	6 048	7 599	6 350	3 638
With other income	36	36	1 198	46	130	66	58	89
Mean other income (dollars)	7 312	3 433	3 139	2 441	3 085	2 751	1 289	2 306

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 157. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Dewey County		Hughes County		Jackson County		Lyman County	
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
INCOME IN 1989								
Households	763	980	5 415	291	619	311	1 016	246
Less than \$5,000	62	222	219	79	37	54	68	52
\$5,000 to \$9,999	117	256	478	75	114	88	106	37
\$10,000 to \$14,999	118	114	546	49	57	63	120	36
\$15,000 to \$24,999	148	187	1 114	56	181	48	251	40
\$25,000 to \$34,999	152	108	1 011	8	108	30	189	30
\$35,000 to \$49,999	93	49	1 106	24	78	20	143	34
\$50,000 to \$74,999	42	41	750	—	34	2	79	10
\$75,000 to \$99,999	11	—	120	—	10	—	24	7
\$100,000 or more	20	3	71	—	—	6	36	—
Median (dollars)	21 372	10 508	28 272	9 089	20 617	11 875	23 221	14 762
Mean (dollars)	26 673	15 931	32 387	12 364	23 366	16 778	29 366	20 766
Families	540	797	3 694	198	456	257	725	209
Less than \$5,000	29	144	62	57	16	43	19	32
\$5,000 to \$9,999	65	222	131	40	63	68	38	41
\$10,000 to \$14,999	81	108	225	29	24	66	56	35
\$15,000 to \$24,999	115	152	653	48	139	24	196	34
\$25,000 to \$34,999	102	86	767	8	96	28	167	25
\$35,000 to \$49,999	80	41	998	16	74	20	128	25
\$50,000 to \$74,999	40	41	686	—	34	2	71	10
\$75,000 to \$99,999	10	—	115	—	10	—	24	7
\$100,000 or more	18	3	57	—	—	6	26	—
Median (dollars)	23 889	11 477	35 111	10 238	23 250	11 902	28 229	14 620
Mean (dollars)	30 263	16 786	38 287	12 805	27 028	17 982	33 808	21 100
Married-couple families	475	383	3 190	75	432	145	646	108
Less than \$15,000	145	177	196	23	97	73	75	43
\$15,000 to \$24,999	104	81	504	28	133	20	165	17
\$25,000 to \$34,999	84	53	682	8	90	28	162	13
\$35,000 to \$49,999	74	31	963	16	68	16	125	21
\$50,000 to \$74,999	40	41	675	—	34	2	71	7
\$75,000 or more	28	—	170	—	10	6	48	7
Female householder, no husband present	48	306	436	112	16	53	42	80
Less than \$5,000	2	100	39	46	2	26	6	15
\$5,000 to \$9,999	16	94	81	30	—	17	3	16
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5	45	77	16	2	6	15	23
\$15,000 to \$24,999	7	50	137	20	4	4	12	13
\$25,000 to \$49,999	18	17	91	—	8	—	6	10
\$50,000 or more	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	3
Males 15 years and over, with income	658	852	4 808	221	597	280	1 004	246
Median income (dollars)	13 882	6 554	20 856	3 568	15 546	5 677	16 299	6 094
Percent year-round full-time workers	59.6	30.2	62.7	26.2	56.8	37.5	60.4	35.8
Females 15 years and over, with income	578	905	5 068	291	546	302	851	262
Median income (dollars)	7 265	5 505	10 559	6 344	6 127	3 929	7 929	6 094
Percent year-round full-time workers	25.6	27.0	42.4	25.1	25.3	4.0	31.1	30.9
Median income (dollars)	14 667	15 150	14 869	9 375	10 603	11 250	11 486	17 159
Per capita income (dollars)	10 886	4 344	12 965	3 828	8 979	4 182	11 797	4 679
Persons in households (dollars)	10 886	4 344	13 034	3 962	9 049	4 182	11 797	4 679
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	—	—	8 558	812	3 086	—	—	—
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS								
Family type and presence of own children:								
Families (dollars)	23 889	11 477	35 111	10 238	23 250	11 902	28 229	14 620
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	24 231	13 723	34 688	11 364	21 250	10 435	28 478	13 421
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	23 315	9 188	32 340	7 327	18 162	9 391	25 391	11 875
Married-couple families (dollars)	24 299	16 510	37 691	16 576	23 250	14 964	30 337	22 500
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	25 625	18 807	38 644	17 283	21 406	18 500	30 078	17 083
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	28 958	7 547	36 316	23 750	17 500	14 792	22 222	8 296
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	16 250	7 013	16 382	6 033	27 500	5 066	14 318	13 158
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	8 412	7 227	14 400	5 225	20 417	5 000—	11 875	12 667
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	6 230	5 000—	7 792	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	8 447
Workers in family in 1989:								
No workers (dollars)	10 417	5 048	20 000	5 000—	8 571	5 218	12 500	5 000—
1 worker (dollars)	15 417	10 043	20 587	5 509	21 812	13 750	21 071	11 250
2 or more workers (dollars)	29 632	23 348	38 533	17 283	25 357	12 961	32 064	27 656
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	30 758	25 250	39 169	17 120	25 724	15 000	32 378	36 750
Nonfamily households (dollars)	12 981	5 000—	15 358	6 772	10 852	8 102	11 840	5 000—
Male householder (dollars)	16 875	6 531	21 431	5 000—	14 167	5 388	13 984	5 000—
Living alone (dollars)	13 750	6 190	20 297	18 333	14 167	5 388	13 203	5 000—
65 years and over (dollars)	7 000	5 250	16 974	—	11 250	5 360	10 000	5 360
Female householder (dollars)	10 938	5 000—	11 745	6 739	8 259	15 917	10 435	5 000—
Living alone (dollars)	9 565	5 000—	11 601	6 739	8 259	16 167	10 163	5 000—
65 years and over (dollars)	6 860	5 000—	9 469	6 905	7 239	20 625	10 250	5 000—
INCOME TYPE IN 1989								
Households	763	980	5 415	291	619	311	1 016	246
With earnings	649	741	4 572	205	541	226	893	213
Mean earnings (dollars)	26 873	17 137	31 735	11 314	20 660	16 628	27 439	21 133
With wage or salary income	564	708	4 333	205	434	224	750	203
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	19 860	15 401	28 795	11 113	16 463	12 291	19 432	18 509
With nonfarm self-employment income	125	48	940	—	106	21	203	24
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	14 556	2 336	14 939	—	12 130	8 970	12 070	16 211
With farm self-employment income	217	86	428	8	179	62	356	18
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	20 370	19 561	14 672	5 150	15 343	51 166	21 008	19 729
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	274	169	2 606	77	228	48	433	35
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	3 181	1 216	4 322	1 635	4 378	5 246	4 238	778
With Social Security income	228	147	1 411	75	214	80	355	32
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	6 578	4 043	6 864	4 072	7 824	4 188	6 779	3 801
With public assistance income	53	326	203	91	45	150	123	82
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	1 780	3 371	2 467	3 813	2 554	4 066	3 410	3 275
With retirement income	52	108	723	26	53	37	95	23
Mean retirement income (dollars)	5 991	5 540	9 653	6 268	7 282	5 009	5 146	5 194
With other income	44	171	525	53	51	28	81	26
Mean other income (dollars)	3 051	2 440	3 528	6 364	2 218	2 782	2 267	2 703

Table 157. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Meade County	Mellette County	Minnehaha County		Pennington County		
County							
	White	White	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
INCOME IN 1989							
Households	6 829	426	46 964	422	28 353	454	1 388
Less than \$5,000	382	22	2 304	112	1 294	23	319
\$5,000 to \$9,999	664	71	3 785	137	2 524	24	211
\$10,000 to \$14,999	684	56	4 500	50	2 922	29	188
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 768	97	9 856	45	6 792	168	254
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 228	73	9 174	49	5 553	92	186
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 301	79	9 323	13	4 982	62	160
\$50,000 to \$74,999	612	15	5 491	16	2 926	50	54
\$75,000 to \$99,999	144	4	1 278	—	628	6	16
\$100,000 or more	46	9	1 253	—	732	—	—
Median (dollars)	24 496	21 630	28 052	7 898	26 022	22 250	14 259
Mean (dollars)	28 413	27 288	34 423	13 144	32 559	27 945	18 998
Families	5 375	321	31 816	227	20 358	321	1 030
Less than \$5,000	211	13	640	33	683	14	240
\$5,000 to \$9,999	291	32	1 135	65	934	8	181
\$10,000 to \$14,999	438	34	2 008	42	1 612	19	113
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 491	87	5 609	9	4 517	112	208
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 051	56	6 888	59	4 352	76	148
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 182	73	8 162	13	4 466	43	83
\$50,000 to \$74,999	532	13	5 064	6	2 574	43	41
\$75,000 to \$99,999	133	4	1 165	—	578	6	16
\$100,000 or more	46	9	1 145	—	642	—	—
Median (dollars)	27 290	24 345	34 494	10 923	30 455	25 938	13 895
Mean (dollars)	31 036	31 144	41 224	16 835	36 961	29 850	18 653
Married-couple families	4 634	292	27 095	99	17 278	296	449
Less than \$15,000	568	66	2 022	26	1 744	20	132
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 258	77	4 228	9	3 717	112	97
\$25,000 to \$34,999	973	56	6 052	45	3 938	76	85
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 149	69	7 688	13	4 207	43	78
\$50,000 to \$74,999	529	13	4 872	6	2 482	39	41
\$75,000 or more	157	11	2 233	—	1 190	6	16
Female householder, no husband present	561	20	3 687	92	2 496	25	526
Less than \$5,000	102	5	411	20	485	14	191
\$5,000 to \$9,999	96	2	560	27	370	—	140
\$10,000 to \$14,999	102	4	570	31	443	7	53
\$15,000 to \$24,999	169	7	1 103	—	625	—	74
\$25,000 to \$49,999	84	2	879	14	513	—	68
\$50,000 or more	8	—	164	—	60	4	—
Males 15 years and over, with income	7 508	416	42 562	524	26 433	520	1 274
Median income (dollars)	15 915	15 284	18 934	4 132	18 446	16 517	9 339
Percent year-round full-time workers	57.3	62.7	57.0	20.8	57.4	65.2	33.5
Median income (dollars)	21 239	17 847	25 105	18 958	23 480	18 808	17 382
Females 15 years and over, with income	5 911	346	44 548	359	24 445	250	1 633
Median income (dollars)	7 617	7 336	10 813	6 152	9 315	4 849	5 718
Percent year-round full-time workers	33.1	30.1	39.9	15.3	33.9	34.0	23.1
Median income (dollars)	13 875	14 231	16 121	10 795	15 340	13 375	14 467
Per capita income (dollars)	9 894	10 631	13 558	4 400	12 723	9 585	5 396
Persons in households (dollars)	9 967	10 519	13 845	4 891	12 852	9 636	5 508
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	8 659	14 476	5 169	2 782	5 641	2 592	3 253
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS							
Family type and presence of own children:							
Families (dollars)	27 290	24 345	34 494	10 923	30 455	25 938	13 895
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	26 296	20 938	35 051	10 238	29 988	26 750	16 250
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	23 597	19 643	32 743	10 000	25 914	22 292	11 518
Married-couple families (dollars)	29 697	25 469	37 111	27 750	32 595	27 000	24 799
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	29 451	21 875	38 837	27 917	33 731	28 162	24 931
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	23 686	20 000	33 925	31 250	26 806	26 607	19 150
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	12 880	13 750	17 186	9 681	14 506	5 000—	6 817
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	11 250	15 357	14 391	8 909	11 373	5 000—	7 639
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	8 603	13 125	10 313	10 179	5 664	5 000—	5 000—
Workers in family in 1989:							
No workers (dollars)	15 214	7 425	17 861	5 000—	17 506	7 743	5 000—
1 worker (dollars)	21 053	25 417	23 413	8 192	21 897	16 618	10 667
2 or more workers (dollars)	33 212	25 481	39 005	29 583	35 430	28 403	25 375
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	33 483	25 577	39 819	30 125	36 349	29 236	29 167
Nonfamily households (dollars)	12 982	10 625	15 975	5 015	16 488	18 250	12 829
Male householder (dollars)	14 816	11 667	19 996	5 000—	19 193	19 000	16 830
Living alone (dollars)	12 941	11 771	16 905	5 000—	17 203	17 870	15 000
65 years and over (dollars)	8 277	12 500	10 924	—	12 534	—	7 727
Female householder (dollars)	11 171	8 320	13 937	5 853	13 586	16 250	5 000—
Living alone (dollars)	10 047	7 776	12 457	5 853	12 669	16 250	5 000—
65 years and over (dollars)	7 362	7 097	9 318	—	9 583	—	5 000—
INCOME TYPE IN 1989							
Households	6 829	426	46 964	422	28 353	454	1 388
With earnings	5 739	365	39 572	366	23 913	442	1 050
Mean earnings (dollars)	27 859	26 258	33 994	14 064	30 819	25 737	19 392
With wage or salary income	5 156	272	38 228	321	22 752	442	1 036
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	26 116	20 572	31 840	14 604	29 060	25 236	17 823
With nonfarm self-employment income	1 157	79	6 111	73	4 354	25	140
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	12 447	8 011	17 490	6 296	15 370	8 864	11 789
With farm self-employment income	883	184	1 987	—	965	8	48
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	12 260	18 238	10 643	—	9 218	1	5 142
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	2 528	171	21 628	48	12 301	96	207
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	3 592	4 496	5 340	60	6 330	971	2 489
With Social Security income	1 627	129	11 402	—	6 512	25	275
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	6 842	6 980	7 813	—	7 802	2 563	6 042
With public assistance income	374	31	2 065	41	1 401	23	385
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	4 095	4 456	3 133	5 494	3 193	1 226	3 638
With retirement income	912	42	5 754	14	4 201	74	173
Mean retirement income (dollars)	8 945	4 413	7 738	5 707	9 874	11 854	8 177
With other income	862	25	4 740	35	3 097	60	251
Mean other income (dollars)	4 925	1 915	3 346	2 603	3 720	4 137	4 048

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 157. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Pennington County—Con.		Roberts County		Shannon County	Todd County		Ziebach County
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
INCOME IN 1989								
Households	520	28 147	3 010	635	2 001	534	1 715	331
Less than \$5,000	74	1 260	229	157	486	54	430	107
\$5,000 to \$9,999	62	2 505	451	129	464	58	381	75
\$10,000 to \$14,999	65	2 908	499	175	326	51	273	53
\$15,000 to \$24,999	157	6 742	744	82	405	126	297	56
\$25,000 to \$34,999	92	5 502	581	69	190	99	160	16
\$35,000 to \$49,999	38	4 966	365	1	105	110	102	10
\$50,000 to \$74,999	—	2 926	94	13	19	34	60	4
\$75,000 to \$99,999	10	628	22	—	6	2	11	5
\$100,000 or more	22	710	25	9	—	—	—	5
Median (dollars)	17 813	26 049	20 040	10 736	10 610	23 333	10 887	8 365
Mean (dollars)	30 041	32 460	23 053	14 063	14 241	25 269	15 853	14 906
Families	393	20 232	2 125	485	1 697	397	1 418	280
Less than \$5,000	43	678	68	105	381	30	387	86
\$5,000 to \$9,999	34	1 934	162	79	419	42	268	59
\$10,000 to \$14,999	41	1 603	314	162	253	38	186	43
\$15,000 to \$24,999	146	4 471	615	57	366	98	267	52
\$25,000 to \$34,999	59	4 324	493	59	158	70	172	16
\$35,000 to \$49,999	38	4 450	344	1	95	87	84	10
\$50,000 to \$74,999	—	2 574	87	13	19	30	42	4
\$75,000 to \$99,999	10	578	22	—	6	2	11	5
\$100,000 or more	22	620	20	9	—	—	—	5
Median (dollars)	18 828	30 462	23 893	11 393	10 898	24 152	11 298	9 328
Mean (dollars)	35 187	36 779	26 844	15 540	14 626	26 560	16 246	16 357
Married-couple families	281	17 173	1 892	132	760	365	552	163
Less than \$15,000	74	1 737	462	65	357	90	192	99
\$15,000 to \$24,999	100	3 685	544	14	183	88	109	34
\$25,000 to \$34,999	37	3 910	465	31	109	68	126	8
\$35,000 to \$49,999	38	4 191	313	—	91	87	82	10
\$50,000 to \$74,999	—	2 482	70	13	14	30	37	2
\$75,000 or more	32	1 168	38	9	6	2	6	10
Female householder, no husband present	85	2 475	128	253	733	29	696	88
Less than \$5,000	19	480	3	89	195	8	266	42
\$5,000 to \$9,999	22	370	25	38	196	—	172	15
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	441	25	76	154	10	100	14
\$15,000 to \$24,999	27	611	34	36	149	10	116	13
\$25,000 to \$49,999	15	513	39	14	34	1	33	2
\$50,000 or more	—	60	2	—	5	—	9	2
Males 15 years and over, with income	518	26 224	2 785	540	1 963	515	1 477	302
Median income (dollars)	14 485	18 464	14 303	5 923	4 526	15 711	5 564	4 338
Percent year-round full-time workers	54.1	57.4	54.1	23.1	22.0	51.1	28.8	21.2
Females 15 years and over, with income	496	24 221	2 514	601	1 910	427	1 743	317
Median income (dollars)	4 540	9 355	6 572	4 902	4 329	8 150	4 670	3 585
Percent year-round full-time workers	27.6	33.9	27.6	25.8	18.0	34.0	19.5	14.2
Median income (dollars)	15 964	15 334	10 990	13 711	13 816	15 586	16 291	13 375
Per capita income (dollars)	8 787	12 726	9 155	4 127	3 029	10 150	4 005	3 382
Persons in households (dollars)	8 808	12 855	9 279	4 153	3 040	9 498	3 992	3 392
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	7 406	5 681	4 110	2 981	1 229	42 681	5 971	—
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS								
Family type and presence of own children:								
Families (dollars)	18 828	30 462	23 893	11 393	10 898	24 152	11 298	9 328
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	19 054	30 000	24 486	11 017	9 913	24 688	11 271	8 499
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	20 179	25 979	23 072	11 146	10 357	21 696	7 563	6 296
Married-couple families (dollars)	21 065	32 576	24 223	20 208	16 797	25 469	23 047	11 917
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	21 131	33 724	25 334	26 875	13 850	27 212	23 400	12 000
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	20 298	26 932	24 297	10 375	8 555	20 179	8 381	5 425
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	14 375	14 467	16 719	9 896	8 996	14 125	6 663	5 406
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	15 750	11 335	14 625	6 469	7 310	14 107	5 573	5 000—
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	33 281	5 715	14 286	6 286	8 290	12 500	5 000—	5 000—
Workers in family in 1989:								
No workers (dollars)	5 000—	17 518	10 938	5 000—	5 124	8 290	5 000—	5 000—
1 worker (dollars)	18 182	21 821	20 953	11 097	12 072	18 077	9 606	7 097
2 or more workers (dollars)	21 053	35 440	26 800	20 388	21 389	28 750	24 457	16 875
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	22 368	36 333	26 427	21 875	27 569	32 750	29 516	22 639
Nonfamily households (dollars)	10 489	16 540	9 770	5 000—	7 998	18 750	6 905	5 000—
Male householder (dollars)	12 656	19 193	12 361	5 000—	10 250	21 786	6 024	5 000—
Living alone (dollars)	10 625	17 284	11 707	5 000—	10 328	20 357	6 026	5 000—
65 years and over (dollars)	5 360	13 176	8 087	5 000—	5 360	10 000	5 000—	5 073
Female householder (dollars)	5 000—	13 675	8 154	5 000—	5 000—	14 904	12 561	5 000—
Living alone (dollars)	5 000—	12 759	8 023	5 000—	5 000—	13 558	12 561	5 000—
65 years and over (dollars)	—	9 583	7 205	5 209	5 000—	5 000—	12 622	5 360
INCOME TYPE IN 1989								
Households	520	28 147	3 010	635	2 001	534	1 715	331
With earnings	467	23 709	2 479	480	1 449	471	1 218	240
Mean earnings (dollars)	29 991	30 717	22 011	15 150	14 425	24 333	17 384	15 740
With wage or salary income	457	22 548	2 068	475	1 341	425	1 183	227
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	28 219	28 943	17 922	13 794	13 792	21 043	16 249	9 979
With nonfarm self-employment income	61	4 314	612	28	168	82	94	18
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	18 192	15 478	10 819	19 686	11 740	4 822	8 647	10 329
With farm self-employment income	—	965	823	27	74	145	73	38
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	—	9 218	13 223	6 261	5 873	14 635	15 591	34 908
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	118	12 230	1 356	202	294	176	195	67
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	3 292	6 336	3 066	674	1 205	4 797	1 350	2 434
With Social Security income	94	6 475	1 249	144	478	134	465	31
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	6 137	7 813	6 365	3 902	4 173	6 870	4 050	4 228
With public assistance income	60	1 399	148	206	880	50	760	174
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 764	3 191	3 229	3 084	3 784	2 913	3 484	3 535
With retirement income	53	4 183	256	40	241	28	122	20
Mean retirement income (dollars)	5 932	9 880	6 802	4 606	4 004	2 794	4 947	4 906
With other income	48	3 090	185	61	313	29	194	35
Mean other income (dollars)	2 298	3 725	2 689	2 298	3 038	1 517	3 181	4 254

Table 158. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Bennett County		Brown County		Buffalo County		Charles Mix County		Corson County	
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989										
Families	472	312	9 118	282	1 929	389	627	380		
In owner-occupied housing unit	377	112	7 015	79	1 520	150	517	116		
With related children under 18 years	202	287	4 545	231	928	300	323	327		
With related children under 5 years	104	173	1 739	115	441	163	147	160		
Householder worked in 1989	422	178	7 575	166	1 616	199	537	216		
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	292	105	5 481	101	1 198	98	375	101		
Householder under 65 years with work disability	60	51	581	36	96	69	38	28		
Householder foreign born	2	—	30	—	10	—	6	—		
Householder under 25 years	9	12	413	18	59	23	2	23		
Householder 65 years and over	106	11	1 760	56	454	49	164	43		
Householder high school graduate or higher	367	163	7 279	150	1 355	225	425	194		
With public assistance income in 1989	34	164	368	92	99	204	22	189		
With Social Security income in 1989	117	18	2 295	62	522	82	180	44		
Married-couple families	425	202	7 768	118	1 772	162	585	178		
With related children under 18 years	179	187	3 710	95	865	111	295	140		
With related children under 5 years	100	111	1 507	48	423	65	132	78		
Householder worked in 1989	389	136	6 554	87	1 504	100	507	106		
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	263	73	4 881	54	1 131	52	366	69		
Householder high school graduate or higher	337	106	6 166	77	1 249	103	398	107		
Householder 65 years and over	92	2	1 564	20	407	24	157	24		
With public assistance income in 1989	30	99	205	20	76	59	20	71		
With Social Security income in 1989	103	—	1 996	22	454	42	168	16		
Female householder, no husband present	20	87	957	112	88	170	25	161		
With related children under 18 years	6	81	670	93	47	140	14	146		
With related children under 5 years	4	50	196	47	14	71	5	67		
Householder worked in 1989	16	23	709	48	56	70	20	80		
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	12	18	369	33	30	34	9	30		
Householder high school graduate or higher	14	52	858	47	54	87	21	68		
Householder 65 years and over	8	9	120	27	22	19	4	19		
With public assistance income in 1989	4	57	129	62	23	123	2	104		
With Social Security income in 1989	8	18	172	32	26	32	5	28		
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	236	88	5 477	114	878	203	200	210		
Nonfamily householder	213	52	4 456	31	816	111	176	123		
In owner-occupied housing unit	139	34	1 657	13	472	19	115	24		
65 years and over	79	33	1 838	6	499	38	69	26		
Persons for whom poverty status is determined ..	1 660	1 438	32 964	1 348	6 954	1 911	2 151	2 025		
Persons 18 years and over	1 256	763	24 334	696	5 013	1 007	1 565	1 036		
Persons 65 years and over	282	56	4 914	73	1 335	103	351	98		
Related children under 18 years	404	675	8 605	643	1 941	895	586	989		
Related children under 6 years	159	255	2 838	231	638	320	168	351		
Related children 5 to 17 years	300	476	6 321	458	1 413	633	445	687		
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	34	222	701	138	320	245	98	237		
Percent below poverty level	7.2	71.2	7.7	48.9	16.6	63.0	15.6	62.4		
In owner-occupied housing unit	24	66	234	22	194	41	72	59		
With related children under 18 years	14	213	502	120	193	204	66	201		
With related children under 5 years	12	151	261	71	92	121	44	120		
Householder worked in 1989	21	94	462	58	217	86	84	103		
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	11	38	133	27	167	25	55	10		
Householder under 65 years with work disability	2	41	134	25	14	46	15	19		
Householder foreign born	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—		
Householder under 25 years	2	12	134	15	22	23	—	21		
Householder 65 years and over	9	7	91	18	65	30	9	21		
Householder high school graduate or higher	23	91	558	65	190	122	66	113		
With public assistance income in 1989	5	160	148	63	21	161	1	157		
With Social Security income in 1989	4	14	120	20	79	39	8	23		
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 011	7 879	5 179	6 089	6 915	7 089	6 136	7 910		
Married-couple families	22	133	330	37	273	137	81	87		
With related children under 18 years	10	127	172	30	161	69	49	59		
With related children under 5 years	8	95	100	18	80	44	33	46		
Householder worked in 1989	17	69	233	23	182	43	72	26		
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	7	20	97	11	143	17	55	7		
Householder high school graduate or higher	15	48	202	23	160	51	60	57		
Householder 65 years and over	5	—	81	5	58	10	6	21		
With public assistance income in 1989	3	97	45	8	4	41	1	63		
With Social Security income in 1989	—	—	107	6	66	18	3	14		
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 298	8 413	4 462	5 688	7 040	6 835	5 862	8 315		
Female householder, no husband present	8	74	333	74	34	120	3	111		
With related children under 18 years	4	74	308	67	27	105	3	103		
With related children under 5 years	4	48	150	38	12	54	1	59		
Householder worked in 1989	4	14	197	23	22	33	2	49		
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	4	11	30	12	13	8	—	3		
Householder high school graduate or higher	4	43	318	26	22	50	3	39		
Householder 65 years and over	4	7	8	12	7	17	—	—		
With public assistance income in 1989	2	55	97	46	17	99	—	80		
With Social Security income in 1989	4	14	13	13	5	19	1	9		
Mean income deficit (dollars)	1 879	6 891	5 907	6 287	6 499	7 045	3 490	8 355		
Unrelated individuals	39	42	1 562	77	292	153	86	167		
Percent below poverty level	16.5	47.7	28.5	67.5	33.3	75.4	43.0	79.5		
Nonfamily householder	37	16	1 125	14	265	74	74	100		
In owner-occupied housing unit	19	11	298	8	140	10	54	15		
65 years and over	23	13	559	2	197	24	29	16		
Mean income deficit (dollars)	2 950	3 602	2 616	4 954	2 329	4 072	2 627	4 583		
Persons	143	1 036	3 828	705	1 508	1 274	431	1 345		
Percent below poverty level	8.6	72.0	11.6	52.3	21.7	66.7	20.0	66.4		
Persons 18 years and over	118	498	2 680	326	978	622	293	671		
Persons 65 years and over	42	27	733	23	325	62	46	53		
Related children under 18 years	25	538	1 123	370	530	643	138	674		
Related children under 6 years	7	215	443	146	174	258	41	284		
Related children 5 to 17 years	21	365	763	261	393	425	102	422		
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	339	1 078	5 769	821	2 084	1 468	591	1 570		
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	697	1 297	11 666	1 176	3 684	1 779	1 000	1 805		

Table 158. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Dewey County		Hughes County		Jackson County		Lyman County	
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989								
Families	540	797	3 694	198	456	257	725	209
In owner-occupied housing unit	410	240	2 896	35	361	95	594	98
With related children under 18 years	251	676	2 154	152	244	184	331	167
With related children under 5 years	91	328	799	98	87	136	142	93
Householder worked in 1989	465	547	3 301	137	417	185	654	163
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	319	242	2 641	78	288	104	484	90
Householder under 65 years with work disability	44	92	247	49	16	11	55	32
Householder foreign born	2	—	38	—	—	—	3	—
Householder under 25 years	18	12	94	7	24	13	8	20
Householder 65 years and over	105	70	498	25	106	23	164	22
Householder high school graduate or higher	359	545	3 246	124	350	113	507	114
With public assistance income in 1989	38	253	112	76	21	105	98	68
With Social Security income in 1989	139	117	643	32	139	56	204	108
Married-couple families	475	383	3 190	75	432	145	646	24
With related children under 18 years	209	300	1 766	52	231	80	293	88
With related children under 5 years	76	112	704	31	85	49	120	48
Householder worked in 1989	409	331	2 864	60	396	118	595	87
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	294	129	2 322	45	273	62	448	58
Householder high school graduate or higher	310	265	2 785	48	332	70	453	63
Householder 65 years and over	96	21	456	5	97	6	144	5
With public assistance income in 1989	27	76	47	—	17	35	76	18
With Social Security income in 1989	116	35	563	5	128	34	165	12
Female householder, no husband present	48	306	436	112	16	53	42	80
With related children under 18 years	34	284	337	100	9	49	19	62
With related children under 5 years	14	166	88	67	2	40	11	31
Householder worked in 1989	43	130	369	77	13	20	22	58
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	14	59	270	33	7	1	10	26
Householder high school graduate or higher	39	200	393	65	12	20	26	43
Householder 65 years and over	7	42	39	9	7	9	14	15
With public assistance income in 1989	9	157	47	65	4	49	17	44
With Social Security income in 1989	19	72	75	16	9	6	23	12
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	251	322	1 991	136	179	98	327	90
Nonfamily householder	223	183	1 721	93	163	54	291	37
In owner-occupied housing unit	114	27	636	44	100	21	209	7
65 years and over	99	57	699	31	77	22	145	8
Persons for whom poverty status is determined ..	1 835	3 644	13 507	947	1 595	1 182	2 579	1 041
Persons 18 years and over	1 347	1 938	9 510	541	1 152	641	1 898	534
Persons 65 years and over	280	174	1 551	61	271	63	445	37
Related children under 18 years	488	1 695	3 997	406	443	537	671	505
Related children under 6 years	199	586	1 171	223	138	199	200	168
Related children 5 to 17 years	332	1 197	3 036	203	335	363	493	356
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	97	437	193	115	83	145	71	94
Percent below poverty level	18.0	54.8	5.2	58.1	18.2	56.4	9.8	45.0
In owner-occupied housing unit	44	66	79	15	47	36	51	24
With related children under 18 years	69	368	163	92	63	130	47	94
With related children under 5 years	29	208	61	71	25	109	26	61
Householder worked in 1989	75	230	148	65	72	94	51	64
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	27	27	67	21	57	45	29	20
Householder under 65 years with work disability	19	70	31	31	4	9	9	19
Householder foreign born	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Householder under 25 years	4	10	20	7	5	12	—	16
Householder 65 years and over	14	42	21	20	8	21	15	2
Householder high school graduate or higher	63	252	139	59	64	53	44	45
With public assistance income in 1989	24	221	51	65	7	72	13	49
With Social Security income in 1989	22	59	27	27	12	28	17	5
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 525	7 010	3 883	4 807	4 771	8 060	4 218	6 675
Married-couple families	79	176	81	25	79	43	53	47
With related children under 18 years	55	123	60	15	59	31	31	47
With related children under 5 years	17	55	33	10	23	27	18	30
Householder worked in 1989	59	139	64	15	68	37	39	31
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	24	8	40	15	55	13	22	13
Householder high school graduate or higher	49	93	44	—	60	20	28	25
Householder 65 years and over	14	9	15	—	8	4	13	—
With public assistance income in 1989	16	64	14	—	5	2	9	16
With Social Security income in 1989	18	17	15	—	12	10	15	5
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 501	6 905	3 597	4 800	4 754	6 040	4 425	6 678
Female householder, no husband present	16	209	97	79	2	52	9	38
With related children under 18 years	14	193	88	77	2	49	9	38
With related children under 5 years	12	119	23	61	2	40	6	23
Householder worked in 1989	16	60	69	50	2	19	3	25
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	3	12	23	6	—	—	2	5
Householder high school graduate or higher	14	117	80	48	2	19	9	18
Householder 65 years and over	—	27	6	9	—	9	—	2
With public assistance income in 1989	8	137	26	54	2	49	4	31
With Social Security income in 1989	2	40	12	16	—	6	—	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 754	6 658	4 121	5 083	7 147	9 028	4 478	6 644
Unrelated individuals	54	189	320	65	39	59	75	56
Percent below poverty level	21.5	58.7	16.1	47.8	21.8	60.2	22.9	62.2
Nonfamily householder	45	105	251	22	29	15	61	22
In owner-occupied housing unit	24	3	80	3	18	—	32	4
65 years and over	33	28	147	—	19	2	32	6
Mean income deficit (dollars)	2 575	3 963	2 142	4 615	2 635	5 275	2 765	4 559
Persons	374	2 057	938	533	292	785	344	550
Percent below poverty level	20.4	56.4	6.9	56.3	18.3	66.4	13.3	52.8
Persons 18 years and over	251	1 000	627	247	185	350	214	232
Persons 65 years and over	58	89	178	20	31	33	62	13
Related children under 18 years	123	1 046	311	286	107	431	120	316
Related children under 6 years	49	417	104	172	60	161	36	116
Related children 5 to 17 years	87	692	235	133	60	290	89	209
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	479	2 350	1 393	710	373	875	394	603
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	856	2 958	3 594	828	693	1 043	963	775

Table 158. **Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Meade County	Mellette County	Minnehaha County		Pennington County		
	White	White	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989							
Families	5 375	321	31 816	227	20 358	321	1 030
In owner-occupied housing unit	3 892	253	24 600	33	14 869	72	275
With related children under 18 years	3 274	165	17 023	179	11 149	264	849
With related children under 5 years	1 381	87	7 624	85	5 384	141	427
Householder worked in 1989	4 659	283	27 348	194	17 425	293	704
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	3 354	214	20 270	79	12 877	232	335
Householder under 65 years with work disability	411	21	2 036	67	1 355	18	164
Householder foreign born	51	—	379	7	307	14	24
Householder under 25 years	202	3	1 452	46	1 413	26	87
Householder 65 years and over	671	78	4 753	—	2 777	—	81
Householder high school graduate or higher	4 409	244	26 980	169	17 754	321	807
With public assistance income in 1989	295	23	1 251	32	925	23	349
With Social Security income in 1989	936	75	6 322	—	3 782	15	160
Married-couple families	4 634	292	27 095	99	17 278	296	449
With related children under 18 years	2 749	149	13 830	71	9 059	243	339
With related children under 5 years	1 226	79	6 521	28	4 569	120	209
Householder worked in 1989	4 076	258	23 374	99	14 983	268	367
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	2 989	196	17 747	50	11 534	221	213
Householder high school graduate or higher	3 775	228	23 011	81	15 103	296	347
Householder 65 years and over	566	65	4 215	—	2 451	—	41
With public assistance income in 1989	159	21	586	6	388	9	50
With Social Security income in 1989	755	66	5 469	—	3 211	15	62
Female householder, no husband present	561	20	3 687	92	2 496	25	526
With related children under 18 years	421	14	2 676	82	1 735	21	463
With related children under 5 years	101	6	932	36	733	21	195
Householder worked in 1989	415	16	3 073	69	1 971	25	291
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	244	11	1 879	29	1 021	11	102
Householder high school graduate or higher	478	16	3 199	62	2 157	25	420
Householder 65 years and over	85	6	395	—	252	—	40
With public assistance income in 1989	136	2	614	16	478	14	299
With Social Security income in 1989	145	4	639	—	464	—	89
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	1 808	120	19 312	317	10 315	181	865
Nonfamily householder	1 454	105	15 148	195	7 995	133	358
In owner-occupied housing unit	916	86	5 790	14	3 722	—	148
65 years and over	649	59	4 728	—	2 550	—	145
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	19 325	1 101	116 533	1 132	71 423	1 205	5 625
Persons 18 years and over	12 839	785	84 870	666	51 325	768	3 115
Persons 65 years and over	1 897	182	13 159	3	7 425	—	273
Related children under 18 years	6 454	316	31 583	456	20 058	437	2 507
Related children under 6 years	2 072	94	11 270	168	7 401	212	1 023
Related children 5 to 17 years	4 688	234	22 281	308	13 936	240	1 670
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL							
Families	492	49	1 551	113	1 640	31	447
Percent below poverty level	9.2	15.3	4.9	49.8	8.1	9.7	43.4
In owner-occupied housing unit	296	35	502	—	516	—	7
With related children under 18 years	396	29	1 227	103	1 385	31	395
With related children under 5 years	182	12	653	60	853	14	233
Householder worked in 1989	386	31	1 066	80	1 144	14	195
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	157	17	245	19	297	—	34
Householder under 65 years with work disability	32	11	240	55	157	14	117
Householder foreign born	13	—	31	—	38	—	9
Householder under 25 years	40	—	285	30	352	—	46
Householder 65 years and over	41	6	134	—	82	—	29
Householder high school graduate or higher	383	37	1 163	60	1 315	31	344
With public assistance income in 1989	64	10	464	32	455	23	307
With Social Security income in 1989	70	8	185	—	168	—	48
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 209	3 745	4 400	5 133	4 811	6 990	7 098
Married-couple families	285	42	613	26	639	17	89
With related children under 18 years	211	26	366	26	465	17	70
With related children under 5 years	118	11	214	11	322	—	58
Householder worked in 1989	243	28	395	26	478	—	53
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	129	17	141	5	191	—	20
Householder high school graduate or higher	205	32	413	8	462	17	78
Householder 65 years and over	35	4	112	—	73	—	6
With public assistance income in 1989	9	8	62	6	81	9	36
With Social Security income in 1989	42	6	149	—	116	—	11
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 762	3 860	4 173	7 229	4 101	6 660	7 102
Female householder, no husband present	184	7	858	59	878	14	340
With related children under 18 years	169	3	791	59	822	14	307
With related children under 5 years	56	1	421	36	489	14	162
Householder worked in 1989	120	3	607	36	594	14	124
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	21	—	94	14	90	—	14
Householder high school graduate or higher	162	5	718	34	751	14	253
Householder 65 years and over	6	2	22	—	9	—	23
With public assistance income in 1989	55	2	395	16	341	14	271
With Social Security income in 1989	21	2	31	—	40	—	37
Mean income deficit (dollars)	6 091	3 056	4 597	4 783	5 439	7 390	6 930
Unrelated individuals	378	22	3 857	230	2 039	43	434
Percent below poverty level	20.9	18.3	20.0	72.6	19.8	23.8	50.2
Nonfamily householder	267	13	2 659	139	1 319	9	116
In owner-occupied housing unit	94	9	686	8	400	—	11
65 years and over	187	13	1 108	—	532	—	58
Mean income deficit (dollars)	2 584	3 203	2 916	4 177	2 631	3 435	3 550
Persons	2 061	180	8 529	658	7 274	172	2 556
Percent below poverty level	10.7	16.3	7.3	58.1	10.2	14.3	45.4
Persons 18 years and over	1 207	117	6 164	368	4 492	78	1 216
Persons 65 years and over	277	24	1 346	3	673	—	87
Related children under 18 years	836	63	2 302	280	2 742	94	1 337
Related children under 6 years	263	14	965	142	1 233	41	631
Related children 5 to 17 years	611	49	1 526	158	1 713	61	817
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	3 471	303	12 766	779	10 313	193	2 945
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	8 392	492	29 634	874	23 973	456	4 014

Table 158. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Pennington County—Con.		Roberts County		Shannon County	Todd County		Ziebach County
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989								
Families	393	20 232	2 125	485	1 697	397	1 418	280
In owner-occupied housing unit	169	14 259	1 672	139	683	262	579	104
With related children under 18 years	297	11 100	1 000	401	1 371	225	1 233	251
With related children under 5 years	148	5 318	377	245	862	86	628	158
Householder worked in 1989	318	17 001	1 825	352	894	320	848	168
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	239	12 497	1 272	164	452	205	412	61
Householder under 65 years with work disability	49	1 390	140	35	197	26	153	43
Householder foreign born	131	362	5	—	—	—	—	2
Householder under 25 years	56	1 342	41	45	80	15	116	19
Householder 65 years and over	37	2 678	522	66	276	83	190	26
Householder high school graduate or higher	300	17 408	1 344	321	1 012	312	840	148
With public assistance income in 1989	44	1 079	81	159	773	39	693	150
With Social Security income in 1989	69	3 688	721	68	410	309	300	22
Married-couple families	281	16 646	1 892	132	760	365	552	163
With related children under 18 years	214	8 778	893	97	596	200	480	146
With related children under 5 years	129	4 398	339	65	353	75	264	94
Householder worked in 1989	233	14 431	1 657	118	484	298	425	106
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	185	11 114	1 185	55	245	187	242	45
Householder high school graduate or higher	231	14 574	1 200	106	502	283	389	88
Householder 65 years and over	37	2 348	459	18	107	77	48	14
With public assistance income in 1989	24	386	51	7	233	31	181	76
With Social Security income in 1989	42	3 088	595	18	186	101	95	10
Female householder, no husband present	85	2 735	128	253	733	29	696	88
With related children under 18 years	64	1 971	79	220	639	25	607	84
With related children under 5 years	19	840	21	143	390	11	284	52
Householder worked in 1989	67	2 103	91	145	295	19	304	44
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	36	1 058	51	74	126	15	117	12
Householder high school graduate or higher	53	2 349	90	137	434	27	348	40
Householder 65 years and over	—	256	29	38	139	4	126	7
With public assistance income in 1989	20	634	24	125	463	8	422	68
With Social Security income in 1989	18	493	60	41	167	8	181	9
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	169	10 108	972	328	695	181	604	81
Nonfamily householder	127	7 703	885	150	304	137	297	51
In owner-occupied housing unit	30	3 644	518	35	214	51	155	17
65 years and over	19	2 440	541	45	49	35	137	12
Persons for whom poverty status is determined ..	1 846	70 436	7 396	2 181	9 107	1 395	6 813	1 410
Persons 18 years and over	1 018	50 743	5 467	1 209	4 761	988	3 481	692
Persons 65 years and over	85	7 222	1 549	130	446	168	385	51
Related children under 18 years	828	19 655	1 922	940	4 283	407	3 305	716
Related children under 6 years	378	7 192	559	381	1 744	117	1 188	249
Related children 5 to 17 years	493	13 736	1 475	634	2 751	314	2 325	504
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	83	1 783	230	276	1 012	74	772	179
Percent below poverty level	21.1	8.9	10.8	56.9	59.6	18.6	54.4	63.9
In owner-occupied housing unit	10	494	139	53	333	39	182	42
With related children under 18 years	69	1 514	163	247	886	48	696	168
With related children under 5 years	29	901	58	143	553	11	388	122
Householder worked in 1989	36	1 142	164	172	348	52	296	85
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	6	294	108	44	123	18	50	26
Householder under 65 years with work disability	35	234	16	13	121	15	99	23
Householder foreign born	17	61	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder under 25 years	11	321	11	45	65	6	104	15
Householder 65 years and over	—	89	43	44	180	12	126	14
Householder high school graduate or higher	65	1 435	136	166	474	54	351	71
With public assistance income in 1989	36	621	22	129	607	13	546	126
With Social Security income in 1989	15	165	51	41	258	17	164	15
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 417	5 362	5 499	5 501	8 106	5 701	7 261	8 429
Married-couple families	42	603	196	35	365	66	177	94
With related children under 18 years	42	428	135	30	312	40	158	92
With related children under 5 years	18	292	55	21	185	7	110	71
Householder worked in 1989	13	410	147	30	155	48	94	48
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	6	188	96	6	49	16	19	19
Householder high school graduate or higher	42	459	111	23	191	48	99	36
Householder 65 years and over	—	63	37	9	58	12	13	5
With public assistance income in 1989	24	93	10	—	180	11	108	64
With Social Security income in 1989	5	98	45	9	102	15	47	5
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 658	4 621	5 912	6 035	8 665	5 304	7 256	9 048
Female householder, no husband present	41	1 070	30	171	499	8	491	67
With related children under 18 years	27	988	24	160	461	8	440	63
With related children under 5 years	11	572	3	103	272	4	222	44
Householder worked in 1989	23	668	13	81	117	4	145	30
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	—	90	8	17	22	2	18	7
Householder high school graduate or higher	23	887	21	87	242	6	194	26
Householder 65 years and over	—	26	6	25	99	—	104	4
With public assistance income in 1989	12	495	12	105	371	2	371	56
With Social Security income in 1989	10	55	6	23	114	2	115	7
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 170	5 876	3 181	6 264	7 831	8 971	7 488	8 599
Unrelated individuals	41	2 131	287	237	479	48	405	64
Percent below poverty level	24.3	10.6	29.5	72.3	68.9	26.5	67.1	79.0
Nonfamily householder	35	1 294	244	115	156	33	152	39
In owner-occupied housing unit	—	374	117	24	93	28	68	7
65 years and over	—	525	179	36	43	22	69	8
Mean income deficit (dollars)	2 823	2 713	2 265	3 658	4 912	3 136	3 680	3 529
Persons	365	7 493	1 174	1 333	5 974	260	3 858	962
Percent below poverty level	19.8	10.6	15.9	61.1	65.6	18.6	56.6	68.2
Persons 18 years and over	172	4 731	772	645	2 873	188	1 813	441
Persons 65 years and over	—	673	253	85	281	42	212	32
Related children under 18 years	193	2 724	395	656	3 038	72	2 020	519
Related children under 6 years	110	1 189	121	266	1 267	15	806	216
Related children 5 to 17 years	88	1 758	309	442	1 922	63	1 348	338
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	497	10 441	1 676	1 554	6 745	296	4 457	1 094
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	1 153	23 757	3 685	1 810	8 107	608	5 562	1 231

Table 159. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Bennett County		Brown County		Buffalo County		Charles Mix County		Corson County	
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Persons 60 to 64 years	130	17	1 678	36	415	41	181	39		
In households	130	17	1 640	36	415	41	181	39		
In group quarters	—	—	38	—	—	—	—	—		
Nursing homes	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—		
Persons 65 to 74 years	159	24	2 816	54	726	71	181	56		
In households	159	24	2 762	54	711	64	181	56		
In group quarters	—	—	54	—	15	7	—	—		
Nursing homes	—	—	35	—	15	7	—	—		
Persons 75 years and over	143	53	2 513	19	765	45	170	42		
In households	123	32	2 101	19	624	39	170	42		
In group quarters	20	21	412	—	141	6	—	—		
Nursing homes	20	21	380	—	136	6	—	—		
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 60 to 64 years	130	17	1 678	36	415	41	181	39		
Less than 9th grade	14	6	381	11	85	4	48	9		
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	6	2	168	14	40	20	16	13		
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	71	7	705	9	203	10	59	7		
Some college or associate degree	15	2	254	2	71	5	31	10		
Bachelor's degree or higher	24	—	170	—	16	2	27	—		
Persons 65 to 74 years	159	24	2 816	54	726	71	181	56		
Less than 9th grade	43	18	804	7	268	30	60	26		
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	22	6	337	28	79	27	20	13		
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	37	—	876	15	234	10	82	17		
Some college or associate degree	46	—	523	4	103	3	12	—		
Bachelor's degree or higher	11	—	276	—	42	1	7	—		
Persons 75 years and over	143	53	2 513	19	765	45	170	42		
Less than 9th grade	60	38	1 114	13	407	22	144	25		
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	25	2	376	5	71	16	4	6		
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	13	5	454	1	147	7	5	11		
Some college or associate degree	43	5	392	—	124	—	15	—		
Bachelor's degree or higher	2	3	177	—	16	—	2	—		
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	57	7	634	8	177	10	72	17		
Less than \$5,000	7	—	8	3	10	5	—	—		
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	46	—	15	2	8	5		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2	—	54	3	15	—	—	—		
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2	7	170	2	67	3	17	12		
\$25,000 to \$34,999	21	—	146	—	37	—	30	—		
\$35,000 to \$49,999	15	—	81	—	17	—	17	—		
\$50,000 or more	10	—	129	—	16	—	—	—		
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	12.3	—	3.9	37.5	10.7	50.0	11.1	29.4		
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	9	2	283	4	44	6	19	14		
Less than \$5,000	—	—	47	2	12	4	9	13		
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2	—	49	2	7	—	5	1		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7	—	66	—	7	—	—	—		
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	2	81	—	16	—	5	—		
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	36	—	2	—	—	—		
\$35,000 or more	—	—	4	—	—	2	—	—		
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	—	21.9	50.0	27.3	66.7	73.7	100.0		
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	67	2	1 021	19	258	18	78	13		
Less than \$5,000	5	—	11	—	14	2	—	—		
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	94	4	32	3	6	13		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6	2	121	6	39	6	22	—		
\$15,000 to \$24,999	16	—	304	—	77	6	9	—		
\$25,000 to \$34,999	23	—	239	6	67	1	11	—		
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	149	3	19	—	15	—		
\$50,000 or more	17	—	103	—	10	—	15	—		
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	7.5	—	3.9	21.1	12.4	38.9	3.8	100.0		
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	30	18	669	6	196	14	22	12		
Less than \$5,000	—	8	134	—	53	5	3	12		
\$5,000 to \$9,999	20	10	237	4	69	9	12	—		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4	—	105	2	36	—	—	—		
\$15,000 to \$24,999	6	—	134	—	26	—	3	—		
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	21	—	9	—	4	—		
\$35,000 or more	—	—	38	—	3	—	—	—		
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	44.4	28.1	33.3	34.2	50.0	27.3	100.0		
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	25	—	543	1	149	6	79	11		
Less than \$5,000	—	—	3	—	9	—	—	—		
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3	—	109	1	36	3	15	8		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8	—	134	—	42	—	35	—		
\$15,000 to \$24,999	11	—	126	—	35	—	15	—		
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	64	—	13	3	—	—		
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2	—	34	—	3	—	8	—		
\$50,000 or more	1	—	73	—	11	—	4	3		
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	—	7.6	100.0	17.4	50.0	3.8	72.7		
Persons 75 years and over living alone	44	15	1 022	—	295	20	47	—		
Less than \$5,000	10	5	145	—	80	12	19	—		
\$5,000 to \$9,999	21	—	480	—	129	5	18	—		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4	2	180	—	33	3	8	—		
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2	8	121	—	45	—	—	—		
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	64	—	6	—	2	—		
\$35,000 or more	7	—	32	—	2	—	—	—		
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	52.3	33.3	28.8	—	42.7	70.0	48.9	—		

Table 159. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Dewey County		Hughes County		Jackson County		Lyman County	
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS								
Persons 60 to 64 years	106	54	555	21	89	76	145	16
In households	106	54	555	21	89	76	145	16
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nursing homes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	149	109	917	23	157	29	252	30
In households	149	109	858	23	147	29	252	30
In group quarters	—	—	59	—	10	—	—	—
Nursing homes	—	—	27	—	10	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over	131	65	793	38	133	34	193	7
In households	131	65	661	38	124	34	193	7
In group quarters	—	—	132	—	9	—	—	—
Nursing homes	—	—	132	—	9	—	—	—
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT								
Persons 60 to 64 years	106	54	555	21	89	76	145	16
Less than 9th grade	27	13	48	—	24	38	22	4
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	23	14	65	—	8	26	37	4
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	26	24	226	12	35	8	66	6
Some college or associate degree	21	3	120	9	10	4	17	2
Bachelor's degree or higher	9	—	96	—	12	—	3	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	149	109	917	23	157	29	252	30
Less than 9th grade	57	33	230	—	38	6	69	13
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	9	25	115	—	15	18	47	6
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	53	33	271	13	60	2	58	4
Some college or associate degree	17	16	156	5	20	3	52	7
Bachelor's degree or higher	13	2	145	5	24	—	26	—
Persons 75 years and over	131	65	793	38	133	34	193	7
Less than 9th grade	66	48	316	7	43	15	84	—
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	30	15	124	13	8	2	28	7
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	14	—	136	11	42	17	36	—
Some college or associate degree	19	2	162	—	34	—	44	—
Bachelor's degree or higher	2	—	55	7	6	—	1	—
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989								
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	42	17	257	—	44	46	56	4
Less than \$5,000	2	—	—	—	—	4	—	2
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2	—	4	—	8	—	4	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7	10	16	—	—	18	2	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	5	4	42	—	20	2	13	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4	3	47	—	—	22	9	2
\$35,000 to \$49,999	13	—	81	—	14	—	13	—
\$50,000 or more	9	—	67	—	2	—	15	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	9.5	47.1	3.5	—	6.8	8.7	7.1	50.0
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	20	15	92	12	17	2	14	—
Less than \$5,000	3	9	16	—	5	—	10	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4	1	20	12	9	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2	—	12	—	—	2	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1	2	30	—	3	—	4	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	8	1	5	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more	2	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	35.0	60.0	25.0	—	29.4	—	71.4	—
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	56	12	315	5	52	2	95	5
Less than \$5,000	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	17	—	15	—	5	—	2	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10	7	24	—	2	—	11	2
\$15,000 to \$24,999	9	—	79	—	19	—	25	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	15	2	66	—	13	2	29	3
\$35,000 to \$49,999	3	—	46	5	4	—	12	—
\$50,000 or more	2	3	77	—	9	—	16	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	12.5	—	4.8	—	3.8	—	2.1	—
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	38	25	297	13	25	1	56	6
Less than \$5,000	15	4	25	—	2	—	3	4
\$5,000 to \$9,999	13	18	93	13	6	1	19	2
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	98	—	11	—	24	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	5	1	38	—	6	—	4	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	5	—	20	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more	2	—	23	—	—	—	6	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	39.5	16.0	15.2	—	8.0	—	14.3	66.7
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	40	9	141	—	45	4	49	—
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	—	3	—	2	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	15	9	11	—	6	4	7	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8	—	44	—	—	—	6	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	9	—	36	—	3	—	11	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	24	—	18	—	3	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	8	—	21	—	8	—	4	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	5	—	7	—	16	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	17.5	100.0	—	—	13.3	100.0	22.4	—
Persons 75 years and over living alone	61	32	357	18	50	21	88	—
Less than \$5,000	10	22	72	—	11	2	20	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	30	10	126	11	25	15	28	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	14	—	40	7	8	—	13	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	7	—	61	—	6	2	12	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	25	—	—	2	4	—
\$35,000 or more	—	—	33	—	—	—	11	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	29.5	75.0	28.6	—	34.0	9.5	27.3	—

Table 159. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Meade County	Mellette County	Minnehaha County		Pennington County		
County							
	White	White	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS							
Persons 60 to 64 years	658	70	4 724	34	2 739	31	122
In households	658	70	4 664	34	2 714	31	113
In group quarters	—	—	60	—	25	—	9
Nursing homes	—	—	54	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	1 224	115	7 924	18	4 533	—	171
In households	1 116	115	7 832	3	4 514	—	144
In group quarters	108	—	92	15	19	—	27
Nursing homes	108	—	86	—	9	—	27
Persons 75 years and over	911	99	6 405	—	3 282	9	134
In households	781	67	5 327	—	2 884	—	129
In group quarters	130	32	1 078	—	398	9	5
Nursing homes	130	32	1 073	—	381	9	5
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT							
Persons 60 to 64 years	658	70	4 724	34	2 739	31	122
Less than 9th grade	134	11	616	—	238	9	15
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	109	13	611	25	372	—	23
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	248	22	1 748	—	961	—	27
Some college or associate degree	108	16	999	—	731	22	48
Bachelor's degree or higher	59	8	750	9	437	—	9
Persons 65 to 74 years	1 224	115	7 924	18	4 533	—	171
Less than 9th grade	277	42	1 470	—	726	—	48
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	121	16	1 156	—	735	—	25
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	397	39	2 987	—	1 516	—	65
Some college or associate degree	326	12	1 323	15	938	—	21
Bachelor's degree or higher	103	6	988	3	618	—	12
Persons 75 years and over	911	99	6 405	—	3 282	9	134
Less than 9th grade	429	49	2 386	—	838	9	52
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	78	6	806	—	556	—	21
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	202	29	1 394	—	868	—	23
Some college or associate degree	148	11	1 203	—	611	—	31
Bachelor's degree or higher	54	4	616	—	409	—	7
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989							
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	251	34	1 835	—	1 098	22	30
Less than \$5,000	—	4	19	—	13	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	26	2	27	—	22	—	5
\$10,000 to \$14,999	17	5	79	—	47	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	100	8	314	—	217	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	16	7	394	—	263	8	9
\$35,000 to \$49,999	74	4	537	—	271	—	16
\$50,000 or more	18	4	465	—	265	14	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	6.0	23.5	1.9	—	1.7	—	16.7
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	131	4	857	15	453	9	9
Less than \$5,000	27	—	103	6	56	9	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	33	—	166	—	82	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10	—	190	—	121	—	2
\$15,000 to \$24,999	21	2	215	9	107	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	20	—	87	—	63	—	7
\$35,000 or more	20	2	96	—	24	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	20.6	—	17.6	40.0	22.3	100.0	—
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	381	47	2 911	—	1 715	—	36
Less than \$5,000	7	—	31	—	2	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	16	4	135	—	169	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	75	5	381	—	196	—	14
\$15,000 to \$24,999	119	10	907	—	555	—	7
\$25,000 to \$34,999	63	9	636	—	364	—	7
\$35,000 to \$49,999	63	11	483	—	225	—	—
\$50,000 or more	38	8	338	—	204	—	8
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	3.7	4.3	1.7	—	3.6	—	16.7
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	243	19	1 946	—	1 053	—	58
Less than \$5,000	55	2	286	—	111	—	29
\$5,000 to \$9,999	97	4	606	—	329	—	5
\$10,000 to \$14,999	34	5	332	—	201	—	3
\$15,000 to \$24,999	40	3	463	—	249	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	14	3	137	—	109	—	—
\$35,000 or more	3	2	122	—	54	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	30.0	10.5	19.1	—	15.7	—	50.0
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	185	18	1 304	—	736	—	5
Less than \$5,000	7	—	7	—	4	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	29	4	155	—	75	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	27	2	252	—	105	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	68	7	401	—	225	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	7	—	198	—	179	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	20	5	165	—	75	—	—
\$50,000 or more	27	—	126	—	73	—	5
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	11.4	11.1	4.8	—	1.5	—	—
Persons 75 years and over living alone	353	32	2 552	—	1 315	—	82
Less than \$5,000	56	2	518	—	205	—	24
\$5,000 to \$9,999	169	22	926	—	538	—	19
\$10,000 to \$14,999	68	6	469	—	177	—	25
\$15,000 to \$24,999	38	2	436	—	259	—	7
\$25,000 to \$34,999	22	—	122	—	85	—	—
\$35,000 or more	—	—	81	—	51	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	25.2	18.8	26.0	—	24.0	—	29.3

Table 159. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Pennington County—Con.		Roberts County		Shannon County	Todd County		Ziebach County
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS								
Persons 60 to 64 years	31	2 722	400	77	258	87	113	40
In households	31	2 697	400	58	258	87	113	40
In group quarters	—	25	—	19	—	—	—	—
Nursing homes	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	46	4 496	825	77	295	112	263	37
In households	46	4 477	819	77	279	112	263	37
In group quarters	—	19	6	—	16	—	—	—
Nursing homes	—	9	6	—	16	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over	39	3 282	899	60	185	56	122	14
In households	39	2 884	730	53	167	56	122	14
In group quarters	—	398	169	7	18	—	—	—
Nursing homes	—	381	169	7	18	—	—	—
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT								
Persons 60 to 64 years	31	2 722	400	77	258	87	113	40
Less than 9th grade	—	238	130	7	135	20	28	10
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	6	366	64	44	69	3	34	18
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	18	957	132	26	26	47	15	4
Some college or associate degree	7	724	49	—	22	6	34	6
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	437	25	—	6	12	2	2
Persons 65 to 74 years	46	4 496	825	77	295	112	263	37
Less than 9th grade	26	700	387	22	113	34	151	8
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	—	735	114	24	106	25	57	17
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	20	1 505	143	20	48	31	22	5
Some college or associate degree	—	938	125	4	20	12	12	7
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	618	56	7	8	10	21	—
Persons 75 years and over	39	3 282	899	60	185	56	122	14
Less than 9th grade	39	838	564	33	91	20	69	9
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	—	556	112	21	47	—	34	3
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	—	868	77	—	27	26	13	2
Some college or associate degree	—	611	114	6	7	5	6	—
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	409	32	—	13	5	—	—
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989								
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	11	1 075	195	—	39	34	32	14
Less than \$5,000	—	13	—	—	6	—	4	3
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5	19	17	—	6	—	—	2
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	47	23	—	4	—	6	7
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	213	87	—	18	8	4	2
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	261	51	—	—	15	6	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	6	263	11	—	5	7	7	—
\$50,000 or more	—	259	6	—	—	4	5	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	45.5	1.8	3.6	—	15.4	—	37.5	64.3
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	—	469	42	40	32	8	15	2
Less than \$5,000	—	63	10	32	24	—	6	2
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	82	11	—	—	3	6	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	123	2	—	8	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	107	3	8	—	—	3	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	70	2	—	—	3	—	—
\$35,000 or more	—	24	14	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	23.0	33.3	80.0	75.0	62.5	60.0	100.0
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	18	1 648	291	13	71	50	24	12
Less than \$5,000	—	2	10	—	6	—	—	3
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	152	18	—	17	17	2	3
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	187	67	13	—	11	5	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	11	539	97	—	27	7	16	4
\$25,000 to \$34,999	7	344	52	—	13	3	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	212	37	—	8	12	1	2
\$50,000 or more	—	212	10	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	3.2	4.1	30.8	40.8	24.0	33.3	25.0
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	19	993	190	22	35	17	108	4
Less than \$5,000	—	113	44	20	19	7	40	2
\$5,000 to \$9,999	19	292	56	—	10	6	15	2
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	190	52	—	—	—	50	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	241	24	2	—	—	3	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	103	12	—	6	4	—	—
\$35,000 or more	—	54	2	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	15.6	26.3	90.9	82.9	64.7	42.6	50.0
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	19	700	168	5	36	27	24	2
Less than \$5,000	—	4	9	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	66	36	5	29	—	3	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	19	105	49	—	—	3	14	2
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	205	40	—	7	12	7	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	173	20	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	75	10	—	—	12	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	72	4	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	1.6	14.9	100.0	80.6	—	20.8	100.0
Persons 75 years and over living alone	—	1 271	330	23	8	16	24	5
Less than \$5,000	—	203	71	6	—	9	14	1
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	511	165	17	8	2	10	4
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	196	62	—	—	2	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	237	17	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	86	12	—	—	3	—	—
\$35,000 or more	—	38	3	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	24.7	35.8	69.6	100.0	56.3	91.7	60.0

Table 160. Social Characteristics for Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Bennett County	Buffalo County	Charles Mix County	Corson County	Dewey County	Hughes County	Jackson County
	American Indian	American Indian	American Indian	American Indian	American Indian	American Indian	American Indian
FERTILITY							
Women 15 to 24 years	129	105	196	155	309	52	131
Children ever born	104	77	117	138	169	56	102
Per 1,000 women	806	733	597	890	547	1 077	779
Women 25 to 34 years	98	101	133	140	308	93	77
Children ever born	342	280	318	496	871	259	228
Per 1,000 women	3 490	2 772	2 391	3 543	2 828	2 785	2 961
Women 35 to 44 years	71	59	114	113	204	45	69
Children ever born	227	249	429	447	706	167	342
Per 1,000 women	3 197	4 220	3 763	3 956	3 461	3 711	4 957
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN							
Families	312	282	387	380	797	198	257
With own children under 18 years	230	171	258	275	567	126	162
With own children under 6 years	160	90	140	131	288	83	127
Married-couple families	202	118	162	178	383	75	145
With own children under 18 years	159	77	101	119	295	52	72
With own children under 6 years	112	39	56	63	134	33	51
Female householder, no husband present	87	112	168	161	306	112	53
With own children under 18 years	55	63	121	128	189	74	43
With own children under 6 years	32	36	67	56	106	50	33
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH							
Persons 5 years and over	1 282	1 177	1 729	1 718	3 152	801	1 019
Speak a language other than English	304	198	249	490	648	94	329
5 to 17 years	22	14	30	41	41	—	61
18 to 64 years	228	141	153	383	490	74	235
65 years and over	54	43	66	66	117	20	33
Do not speak English "very well"	55	34	88	163	140	53	85
5 to 17 years	5	4	9	19	14	—	2
18 to 64 years	16	24	42	122	102	37	71
65 years and over	39	6	37	22	24	16	12
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD							
Linguistically isolated households	14	2	12	59	40	7	36
Persons 5 years and over in households	1 255	1 150	1 646	1 718	3 152	758	1 019
In linguistically isolated households	14	4	33	78	51	7	78
5 to 17 years	—	2	3	14	—	—	11
18 to 64 years	3	2	20	62	35	—	59
65 years and over	11	—	10	2	16	7	8
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL							
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ...	539	544	734	783	1 432	230	428
Preprimary school	51	101	51	87	152	46	35
Public school	49	94	44	87	152	46	35
Elementary or high school	399	412	618	636	1 144	181	342
Public school	399	374	427	636	1 135	165	342
College	89	31	65	60	136	3	51
Public college	83	26	37	60	118	3	51
Persons 18 to 24 years	188	137	200	196	333	141	104
Percent enrolled in college	20.2	13.1	11.0	7.1	10.5	2.1	2.9
Persons 16 to 19 years	137	101	203	165	306	50	110
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	13.9	21.8	19.2	15.8	17.3	16.0	17.3
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT							
Persons 25 years and over	602	559	842	831	1 605	438	537
Percent:							
Less than 5th grade .....	.3	1.3	1.1	1.2	2.1	—	1.5
High school graduate or higher	46.3	51.5	55.6	51.3	63.7	66.2	45.4
Some college or higher	28.6	12.9	25.7	24.2	32.3	31.7	21.2
Bachelor's degree or higher	3.7	2.0	4.2	2.6	5.5	8.2	3.2
Persons 18 to 24 years	188	137	200	196	333	141	104
Percent:							
High school graduate or higher	57.4	51.1	48.0	43.9	61.3	62.4	58.7
Some college or higher	13.3	13.1	9.5	13.8	25.5	5.7	12.5
Bachelor's degree or higher	3.2	1.5	—	1.0	—	—	—
Persons 25 to 34 years	212	196	246	280	624	142	177
Percent:							
High school graduate or higher	59.4	53.6	67.1	58.2	71.6	83.1	54.8
Bachelor's degree or higher	1.4	—	5.3	.4	4.0	14.1	3.4
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP							
All persons	1 481	1 366	1 995	2 029	3 676	1 016	1 193
Native	1 481	1 366	1 995	2 029	3 666	1 016	1 193
Born in State of residence	1 277	1 313	1 783	844	3 303	867	1 139
Born in a different State	201	53	212	1 185	357	149	54
Born abroad	3	—	—	—	6	—	—
Foreign born	—	—	—	—	10	—	—
Naturalized citizen	—	—	—	—	10	—	—
Not a citizen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
RESIDENCE IN 1985							
Persons 5 years and over	1 282	1 177	1 729	1 718	3 152	801	1 019
Same house	760	626	903	745	1 321	302	691
Different house in the United States	522	550	826	973	1 819	499	328
Same county	306	343	548	633	1 153	301	222
Different county	216	207	278	340	666	198	106
Same State	166	167	159	104	473	165	79
Different State	50	40	119	236	193	33	27
Abroad	—	1	—	—	12	—	—

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 160. Social Characteristics for Selected Racial Groups: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Lyman County	Minnehaha County	Pennington County	Roberts County	Shannon County	Todd County	Ziebach County
	American Indian	American Indian	American Indian	American Indian	American Indian	American Indian	American Indian
FERTILITY							
Women 15 to 24 years	85	191	528	215	740	696	136
Children ever born	81	116	355	218	581	458	92
Per 1,000 women	953	607	672	1 014	785	658	676
Women 25 to 34 years	66	121	471	175	678	471	116
Children ever born	169	214	1 106	539	1 842	1 185	341
Per 1,000 women	2 561	1 769	2 348	3 080	2 717	2 516	2 940
Women 35 to 44 years	62	105	402	87	479	419	72
Children ever born	258	229	1 336	323	1 695	1 470	263
Per 1,000 women	4 161	2 181	3 323	3 713	3 539	3 508	3 653
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN							
Families	209	227	1 030	485	1 697	1 418	280
With own children under 18 years	146	174	742	351	1 053	998	188
With own children under 6 years	88	84	429	190	602	510	127
Married-couple families	108	99	449	132	760	552	163
With own children under 18 years	77	71	303	97	487	436	122
With own children under 6 years	41	24	198	58	279	206	83
Female householder, no husband present	80	92	526	253	733	696	88
With own children under 18 years	52	77	392	184	481	433	55
With own children under 6 years	33	39	198	103	253	231	37
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH							
Persons 5 years and over	902	1 301	4 965	1 936	7 697	5 871	1 204
Speak a language other than English	119	163	834	413	2 780	1 612	475
5 to 17 years	17	32	98	12	348	240	69
18 to 64 years	84	113	599	292	2 041	1 062	357
65 years and over	18	18	137	109	391	310	49
Do not speak English "very well"	35	108	280	69	610	478	218
5 to 17 years	6	9	—	5	57	109	41
18 to 64 years	27	81	208	35	438	254	155
65 years and over	2	18	72	29	115	115	22
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD							
Linguistically isolated households	12	11	54	11	129	87	41
Persons 5 years and over in households	902	964	4 713	1 885	7 640	5 829	1 200
In linguistically isolated households	22	16	106	14	189	170	115
5 to 17 years	6	5	17	—	35	53	52
18 to 64 years	16	11	63	14	128	52	53
65 years and over	—	—	26	—	26	65	10
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL							
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	424	386	1 928	819	3 461	2 653	563
Preprimary school	42	24	126	80	248	171	55
Public school	23	24	106	61	223	171	55
Elementary or high school	342	313	1 561	638	2 788	2 163	478
Public school	269	273	1 509	573	2 449	2 089	478
College	40	49	241	101	425	319	30
Public college	38	20	205	97	339	279	25
Persons 18 to 24 years	128	248	728	241	995	768	127
Percent enrolled in college	10.2	8.5	14.8	9.1	13.9	12.0	4.7
Persons 16 to 19 years	86	195	427	143	641	620	114
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	17.4	32.8	25.8	28.7	28.4	21.5	26.3
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT							
Persons 25 years and over	406	702	2 510	985	3 811	2 719	565
Percent:							
Less than 5th grade	1.5	3.0	1.1	1.2	1.8	1.5	.9
High school graduate or higher	63.5	71.1	73.7	65.5	57.4	62.0	52.6
Some college or higher	30.0	42.9	41.9	30.6	33.9	33.1	20.4
Bachelor's degree or higher	5.9	8.8	9.5	3.8	7.1	5.8	2.5
Persons 18 to 24 years	128	248	728	241	995	768	127
Percent:							
High school graduate or higher	43.0	60.9	55.4	48.1	50.9	43.9	39.4
Some college or higher	7.8	11.7	18.4	15.8	22.5	17.1	11.8
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	—	—	—	.7	—	—
Persons 25 to 34 years	142	330	971	327	1 305	882	218
Percent:							
High school graduate or higher	76.1	59.1	75.6	74.9	65.7	67.7	60.1
Bachelor's degree or higher	7.7	6.7	3.1	6.4	7.0	1.8	1.4
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP							
All persons	1 055	1 474	5 864	2 282	9 316	6 881	1 416
Native	1 055	1 467	5 827	2 282	9 309	6 881	1 412
Born in State of residence	946	1 196	4 812	1 884	8 420	6 020	1 341
Born in a different State	109	271	1 000	398	889	841	71
Born abroad	—	—	15	—	—	20	—
Foreign born	—	7	37	—	—	—	4
Naturalized citizen	—	—	27	—	7	—	2
Not a citizen	—	7	10	—	—	—	2
RESIDENCE IN 1985							
Persons 5 years and over	902	1 301	4 965	1 936	7 697	5 871	1 204
Same house	649	276	1 672	1 069	4 755	2 847	686
Different house in the United States	253	1 025	3 269	867	2 931	3 024	518
Same county	140	413	1 468	584	2 416	2 274	356
Different county	113	612	1 801	283	515	750	162
Same State	52	379	1 107	119	327	353	85
Different State	61	233	694	164	188	397	77
Abroad	—	—	24	—	11	—	—

Table 161. Labor Force Characteristics for Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Bennett County	Buffalo County	Charles Mix County	Corson County	Dewey County	Hughes County	Jackson County
	American Indian	American Indian	American Indian	American Indian	American Indian	American Indian	American Indian
LABOR FORCE STATUS							
Persons 16 years and over	853	756	1 163	1 137	2 128	604	700
In labor force	387	430	499	521	1 216	361	348
Percent of persons 16 years and over	45.4	56.9	42.9	45.8	57.1	59.8	49.7
Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	387	430	499	521	1 216	361	348
Employed	281	299	349	347	897	342	247
At work 35 or more hours	230	232	255	230	719	211	199
Unemployed	106	131	150	174	319	19	101
Percent of civilian labor force	27.4	30.5	30.1	33.4	26.2	5.3	29.0
Not in labor force	466	326	664	616	912	243	352
Institutionalized persons	27	—	20	—	—	38	—
Females 16 years and over	437	374	611	548	1 143	334	363
In labor force	158	185	248	219	596	194	158
Percent of females 16 years and over	36.2	49.5	40.6	40.0	52.1	58.1	43.5
Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	158	185	248	219	596	194	158
Employed	112	137	180	158	463	188	118
At work 35 or more hours	93	106	131	87	372	96	75
Unemployed	46	48	68	61	133	6	40
Percent of civilian labor force	29.1	25.9	27.4	27.9	22.3	3.1	25.3
Not in labor force	279	189	363	329	547	140	205
Institutionalized persons	27	—	13	—	—	—	—
CLASS OF WORKER							
Employed persons 16 years and over	281	299	349	347	897	342	247
Private wage and salary workers	99	76	190	69	291	242	80
Local government workers	79	127	54	69	240	15	25
State government workers	—	5	7	24	24	31	11
Federal government workers	71	85	84	136	289	32	96
Self-employed workers	32	6	14	34	51	22	35
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	15	2	—	—
OCCUPATION							
Employed persons 16 years and over	281	299	349	347	897	342	247
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	53	69	78	54	258	35	42
Professional specialty occupations	18	34	44	29	133	19	23
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	51	92	65	107	179	79	53
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	21	61	41	90	125	47	47
Service occupations	68	78	108	117	158	129	70
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	39	10	22	33	69	8	64
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	40	22	29	5	75	35	2
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	30	28	47	31	158	56	16
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	4	2	21	6	22	19	—
Transportation and material moving occupations	16	11	10	23	63	17	9
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	10	15	16	2	73	20	7
Employed females 16 years and over	112	137	180	158	463	188	118
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	27	25	41	11	186	21	27
Professional specialty occupations	12	13	26	5	113	12	19
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	38	71	57	75	139	58	32
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	21	49	35	65	100	38	28
Service occupations	43	32	61	65	88	104	39
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	2	6	—	15
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	3	3	2	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4	6	18	3	44	5	5
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	4	—	8	—	8	5	—
Transportation and material moving occupations	—	2	—	3	13	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	4	10	—	23	—	5
INDUSTRY							
Employed persons 16 years and over	281	299	349	347	897	342	247
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	32	10	17	33	69	8	58
Mining	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	40	10	19	1	96	20	14
Manufacturing	8	2	30	—	5	14	—
Durable goods	7	—	11	—	2	14	—
Transportation	13	10	9	26	26	28	4
Communications and other public utilities	3	—	1	—	42	16	2
Wholesale trade	—	3	—	3	7	8	7
Retail trade	35	28	26	13	105	94	17
Finance, insurance, and real estate	7	9	7	14	44	—	14
Business and repair services	—	4	10	6	19	9	—
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	8	4	6	16	7	40	5
Professional and related services	75	123	170	113	253	74	78
Health services	18	26	65	41	71	22	3
Educational services	41	57	73	58	98	35	58
Public administration	60	96	54	122	224	31	48
WORK STATUS IN 1989							
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	398	435	475	512	1 255	391	396
50 to 52 weeks	177	187	192	171	550	136	153
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	346	343	355	304	1 047	263	269
40 or more weeks	190	190	192	148	583	140	135
50 to 52 weeks	175	171	159	138	501	131	117
27 to 39 weeks	37	48	47	31	120	39	53
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	161	185	225	209	545	210	192
50 to 52 weeks	56	80	96	54	267	73	39
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	135	136	163	110	415	116	99
40 or more weeks	68	79	90	50	284	76	26
50 to 52 weeks	54	73	75	46	244	73	12
27 to 39 weeks	16	21	18	10	38	33	20
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989							
Families	312	282	387	380	797	198	257
No workers	99	55	143	78	167	45	46
1 worker	106	108	148	187	287	61	82
2 workers	101	90	73	88	276	90	103
3 or more workers	6	29	23	27	67	2	26

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 161. Labor Force Characteristics for Selected Racial Groups: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Lyman County	Minnehaha County	Pennington County	Roberts County	Shannon County	Todd County	Ziebach County
	American Indian	American Indian	American Indian	American Indian	American Indian	American Indian	American Indian
LABOR FORCE STATUS							
Persons 16 years and over	571	1 023	3 434	1 310	5 132	3 849	761
In labor force	383	548	2 114	746	2 538	1 978	353
Percent of persons 16 years and over	67.1	53.6	61.6	56.9	49.5	51.4	46.4
Armed Forces	—	—	22	—	7	2	—
Civilian labor force	383	548	2 092	746	2 531	1 976	353
Employed	323	463	1 657	603	1 703	1 437	235
At work 35 or more hours	262	281	1 114	420	1 321	1 120	189
Unemployed	60	85	435	143	828	539	118
Percent of civilian labor force	15.7	15.5	20.8	19.2	32.7	27.3	33.4
Not in labor force	188	475	1 320	564	2 594	1 871	408
Institutionalized persons	—	292	142	17	45	6	—
Females 16 years and over	285	460	1 864	695	2 514	2 101	406
In labor force	188	293	1 133	354	1 078	937	144
Percent of females 16 years and over	66.0	63.7	60.8	50.9	42.9	44.6	35.5
Armed Forces	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	188	293	1 128	354	1 078	937	144
Employed	169	252	918	309	763	736	109
At work 35 or more hours	141	156	561	237	578	555	90
Unemployed	19	41	210	45	315	201	35
Percent of civilian labor force	10.1	14.0	18.6	12.7	29.2	21.5	24.3
Not in labor force	97	167	731	341	1 436	1 164	262
Institutionalized persons	—	65	39	10	—	6	—
CLASS OF WORKER							
Employed persons 16 years and over	323	463	1 657	603	1 703	1 437	235
Private wage and salary workers	88	358	1 169	250	445	662	87
Local government workers	90	35	127	138	595	206	69
State government workers	8	20	64	21	82	64	2
Federal government workers	108	7	211	176	396	418	47
Self-employed workers	29	43	83	18	185	83	30
Unpaid family workers	—	—	3	—	—	4	—
OCCUPATION							
Employed persons 16 years and over	323	463	1 657	603	1 703	1 437	235
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	73	51	270	105	423	346	40
Professional specialty occupations	36	35	160	83	261	221	27
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	94	116	409	175	451	394	41
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	64	47	262	136	363	272	24
Service occupations	74	138	353	126	338	316	68
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	26	20	27	6	54	70	37
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	17	62	239	90	204	121	19
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	39	76	359	101	233	190	30
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	15	41	189	32	22	21	1
Transportation and material moving occupations	10	18	49	15	98	73	19
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	14	17	121	54	113	96	10
Employed females 16 years and over	169	252	918	309	763	736	109
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	44	38	187	52	243	187	27
Professional specialty occupations	26	22	111	46	166	135	18
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	78	96	334	164	337	314	41
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	60	41	223	129	303	238	24
Service occupations	41	95	219	67	128	196	37
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	7	—	—	2	4
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	8	26	16	13	2	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6	15	145	10	42	35	—
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	6	10	94	10	8	9	—
Transportation and material moving occupations	—	—	20	—	13	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	5	31	—	21	26	—
INDUSTRY							
Employed persons 16 years and over	323	463	1 657	603	1 703	1 437	235
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	26	20	14	6	46	75	37
Mining	—	—	—	—	10	11	—
Construction	21	30	170	54	137	145	23
Manufacturing	15	64	316	46	38	29	—
Durable goods	5	18	219	5	15	6	—
Transportation	11	19	80	11	54	62	2
Communications and other public utilities	3	13	39	12	37	43	2
Wholesale trade	—	14	11	11	6	6	—
Retail trade	20	112	282	43	183	107	10
Finance, insurance, and real estate	18	31	67	14	39	35	11
Business and repair services	6	21	80	30	30	28	5
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	22	26	98	54	14	40	10
Professional and related services	94	88	404	238	703	544	92
Health services	17	33	197	57	129	131	10
Educational services	46	26	67	89	498	317	62
Public administration	87	25	96	84	406	312	43
WORK STATUS IN 1989							
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	403	784	2 265	817	2 271	2 036	383
50 to 52 weeks	183	204	922	326	820	881	123
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	334	449	1 508	633	1 881	1 599	298
40 or more weeks	195	223	1 010	320	1 062	936	138
50 to 52 weeks	169	155	804	280	775	769	109
27 to 39 weeks	40	66	177	76	167	213	38
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	191	319	1 159	384	918	979	173
50 to 52 weeks	87	89	459	185	354	411	55
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	158	172	679	285	739	705	121
40 or more weeks	95	75	463	164	476	426	57
50 to 52 weeks	81	55	377	155	344	340	45
27 to 39 weeks	25	51	98	28	64	129	20
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989							
Families	209	227	1 030	485	1 697	1 418	280
No workers	19	22	211	87	465	393	74
1 worker	79	128	352	209	660	531	93
2 workers	72	77	374	110	456	391	76
3 or more workers	39	—	93	79	116	103	37

Table 162. Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Bennett County	Buffalo County	Charles Mix County	Corson County	Dewey County	Hughes County	Jackson County
	American Indian	American Indian	American Indian	American Indian	American Indian	American Indian	American Indian
INCOME IN 1989							
Households	364	313	498	503	980	291	311
Less than \$5,000	81	48	181	194	222	79	54
\$5,000 to \$9,999	97	65	113	109	256	75	88
\$10,000 to \$14,999	51	77	64	50	114	49	63
\$15,000 to \$24,999	95	63	105	106	187	56	48
\$25,000 to \$34,999	10	32	22	35	108	8	30
\$35,000 to \$49,999	28	23	6	2	49	24	20
\$50,000 to \$74,999	2	2	4	4	41	—	2
\$75,000 to \$99,999	—	1	3	3	—	—	—
\$100,000 or more	—	2	—	—	3	—	6
Median (dollars)	10 208	12 796	7 309	6 941	10 508	9 089	11 875
Mean (dollars)	13 359	16 256	11 278	10 963	15 931	12 364	16 778
Families	312	282	387	380	797	198	257
Median income (dollars)	10 061	13 036	8 087	8 784	11 477	10 238	11 902
Mean income (dollars)	13 158	16 149	12 027	12 658	16 786	12 805	17 982
Per capita income (dollars)	3 632	3 803	2 843	2 759	4 344	3 828	4 182
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS							
Family type and presence of own children:							
Families (dollars)	10 061	13 036	8 087	8 784	11 477	10 238	11 902
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	9 308	13 208	8 517	7 302	13 723	11 364	10 435
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	7 150	13 194	6 580	5 083	9 188	7 327	9 391
Married-couple families (dollars)	12 292	19 286	13 571	15 000	16 510	16 576	14 964
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	11 761	19 750	13 438	15 547	18 807	17 283	18 500
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	23 173	22 500	6 830	8 447	7 547	23 750	14 792
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	6 470	8 461	6 111	6 061	7 013	6 033	5 066
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	5 638	10 313	5 343	5 000—	7 227	5 225	5 000—
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	6 556	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—
Workers in family in 1989:							
No workers (dollars)	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	5 042	5 048	5 000—	5 218
1 worker (dollars)	9 043	12 632	10 333	7 952	10 043	5 509	13 750
2 or more workers (dollars)	20 625	19 375	20 833	20 039	23 348	17 283	12 961
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	22 596	23 750	21 625	20 357	25 250	17 120	15 000
Nonfamily households (dollars)	10 000	7 755	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	6 772	8 102
Male householder (dollars)	16 146	12 188	5 000—	5 000—	6 531	5 000—	5 388
Living alone (dollars)	15 469	11 250	5 000—	5 000—	6 190	18 333	5 388
Female householder (dollars)	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	6 739	15 917
Living alone (dollars)	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	6 739	16 167
INCOME TYPE IN 1989							
Households	364	313	498	503	980	291	311
With earnings	249	256	288	339	741	205	226
Mean earnings (dollars)	14 768	15 772	13 093	11 364	17 137	11 314	16 628
With Social Security income	22	66	118	50	147	75	80
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	4 242	5 297	4 011	4 997	4 043	4 072	4 188
With public assistance income	188	110	259	249	326	91	150
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 871	3 540	3 083	3 656	3 371	3 813	4 066
With retirement income	9	31	44	26	108	26	37
Mean retirement income (dollars)	18 489	5 132	7 599	3 638	5 540	6 268	5 009
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989							
Families	312	282	387	380	797	198	257
With related children under 18 years	287	231	298	327	676	152	184
With related children under 5 years	173	115	163	160	328	98	136
Householder worked in 1989	178	166	199	216	547	137	185
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	105	101	98	101	242	78	104
Householder under 65 years with work disability	51	36	69	28	92	49	11
Householder 65 years and over	11	56	49	43	70	25	23
Householder high school graduate or higher	163	150	225	194	545	124	113
Married-couple families	202	118	162	178	383	75	145
With related children under 18 years	187	95	111	140	300	52	80
Householder worked in 1989	136	87	100	106	331	60	118
Female householder, no husband present	87	112	168	161	306	112	53
With related children under 18 years	81	93	138	146	284	100	49
Householder worked in 1989	23	48	70	80	130	77	20
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	88	114	203	210	322	136	98
Nonfamily householder	52	31	111	123	183	93	54
65 years and over	33	6	38	26	57	31	22
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1 438	1 348	1 904	2 016	3 644	947	1 182
Related children under 18 years	675	643	892	989	1 695	406	537
Related children 5 to 17 years	476	458	630	687	1 197	203	363
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL							
Families	222	138	243	237	437	115	145
Percent below poverty level	71.2	48.9	62.8	62.4	54.8	58.1	56.4
With related children under 18 years	213	120	202	201	368	92	130
With related children under 5 years	151	71	121	120	208	71	109
Householder worked in 1989	94	58	86	103	230	65	94
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	38	27	25	10	27	21	45
Householder under 65 years with work disability	41	25	46	19	70	31	9
Householder 65 years and over	7	18	30	21	42	20	21
Householder high school graduate or higher	91	65	122	113	252	59	53
Mean income deficit (dollars)	7 879	6 089	7 073	7 910	7 010	4 807	8 060
Married-couple families	133	37	87	87	176	25	43
With related children under 18 years	127	30	69	59	123	15	31
Householder worked in 1989	69	23	43	26	139	15	37
Female householder, no husband present	74	118	111	111	209	79	52
With related children under 18 years	74	67	103	103	193	77	49
Householder worked in 1989	14	23	33	49	60	50	19
Unrelated individuals	42	77	153	167	189	65	59
Percent below poverty level	47.7	67.5	75.4	79.5	58.7	47.8	60.2
Nonfamily householder	16	14	74	100	105	22	15
65 years and over	13	2	24	16	28	—	2
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 602	4 954	4 072	4 583	3 963	4 615	5 275
Persons	1 036	705	1 267	1 336	2 057	533	785
Percent below poverty level	72.0	52.3	66.5	66.3	56.4	56.3	66.4
Related children under 18 years	538	370	640	674	1 046	286	431
Related children 5 to 17 years	365	261	422	422	692	133	290
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	1 078	821	1 461	1 561	2 350	710	875
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	1 297	1 176	1 772	1 796	2 958	828	1 043

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 162. Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for Selected Racial Groups: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Lyman County	Minnehaha County	Pennington County	Roberts County	Shannon County	Todd County	Ziebach County
	American Indian	American Indian	American Indian	American Indian	American Indian	American Indian	American Indian
INCOME IN 1989							
Households	246	422	1 388	635	2 001	1 715	331
Less than \$5,000	52	112	319	157	486	430	107
\$5,000 to \$9,999	37	137	211	129	464	381	75
\$10,000 to \$14,999	36	50	188	175	326	273	53
\$15,000 to \$24,999	40	45	254	82	405	297	56
\$25,000 to \$34,999	30	49	186	69	190	160	16
\$35,000 to \$49,999	34	13	160	1	105	102	10
\$50,000 to \$74,999	10	16	54	13	19	60	4
\$75,000 to \$99,999	7	—	16	—	6	1	5
\$100,000 or more	—	—	—	9	—	11	5
Median (dollars)	14 762	7 898	14 259	10 736	10 610	10 887	8 365
Mean (dollars)	20 766	13 144	18 998	14 063	14 241	15 853	14 906
Families	209	227	1 030	485	1 697	1 418	280
Median income (dollars)	14 620	10 923	13 895	11 393	10 898	11 298	9 328
Mean income (dollars)	21 100	16 835	18 653	15 540	14 626	16 246	16 357
Per capita income (dollars)	4 679	4 240	5 393	4 127	3 029	4 005	3 382
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS							
Family type and presence of own children:							
Families (dollars)	14 620	10 923	13 895	11 393	10 898	11 298	9 328
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	13 421	10 238	16 250	11 017	9 913	11 271	8 499
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	11 875	10 000	11 518	11 146	10 357	7 563	6 296
Married-couple families (dollars)	22 500	27 750	24 799	20 208	16 797	23 047	11 917
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	17 083	27 917	24 931	26 875	13 850	23 400	12 000
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	8 296	31 250	19 150	10 375	8 555	8 381	5 425
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	13 158	9 681	6 817	9 896	8 996	6 663	5 406
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	12 667	8 909	7 639	6 469	7 310	5 573	5 000—
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	8 447	10 179	5 000—	6 286	8 290	5 000—	5 000—
Workers in family in 1989:							
No workers (dollars)	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	5 124	5 000—	5 000—
1 worker (dollars)	11 250	8 192	10 667	11 097	12 072	9 606	7 097
2 or more workers (dollars)	27 656	29 583	25 375	20 388	21 389	24 457	16 875
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	36 750	30 125	29 167	21 875	27 569	29 516	22 639
Nonfamily households (dollars)	5 000—	5 015	12 829	5 000—	7 998	6 905	5 000—
Male householder (dollars)	5 000—	5 000—	16 830	5 000—	10 250	6 024	5 000—
Living alone (dollars)	5 000—	5 000—	15 000	5 000—	10 328	6 026	5 000—
Female householder (dollars)	5 000—	5 853	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	12 561	5 000—
Living alone (dollars)	5 000—	5 853	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	12 561	5 000—
INCOME TYPE IN 1989							
Households	246	422	1 388	635	2 001	1 715	331
With earnings	213	366	1 050	480	1 449	1 218	240
Mean earnings (dollars)	21 133	14 064	19 392	15 150	14 425	17 384	15 740
With Social Security income	32	—	275	144	478	465	31
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	3 801	—	6 042	3 902	4 173	4 050	4 228
With public assistance income	82	41	385	206	880	760	174
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 275	5 494	3 638	3 084	3 784	3 484	3 535
With retirement income	23	14	173	40	241	122	20
Mean retirement income (dollars)	5 194	5 707	8 177	4 606	4 004	4 947	4 906
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989							
Families	209	227	1 030	485	1 697	1 418	280
With related children under 18 years	167	179	849	401	1 371	1 233	251
With related children under 5 years	93	85	427	245	862	628	158
Householder worked in 1989	163	194	704	352	894	848	168
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	90	79	335	164	452	412	61
Householder under 65 years with work disability	32	67	164	35	197	153	43
Householder 65 years and over	22	—	81	66	276	190	26
Householder high school graduate or higher	114	169	807	321	1 012	840	148
Married-couple families	108	99	449	132	760	552	163
With related children under 18 years	88	71	339	97	596	480	146
Householder worked in 1989	87	99	367	118	484	425	106
Female householder, no husband present	80	92	526	253	733	696	88
With related children under 18 years	62	82	463	220	639	607	84
Householder worked in 1989	58	69	291	145	295	304	44
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	90	308	865	328	695	604	81
Nonfamily householder	37	195	358	150	304	297	51
65 years and over	8	—	145	45	49	137	12
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1 041	1 122	5 599	2 181	9 107	6 813	1 410
Related children under 18 years	505	455	2 499	940	4 283	3 305	716
Related children 5 to 17 years	356	307	1 662	634	2 751	2 325	504
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL							
Families	94	113	447	276	1 012	772	179
Percent below poverty level	45.0	49.8	43.4	56.9	59.6	54.4	63.9
With related children under 18 years	94	103	395	247	886	696	168
With related children under 5 years	61	60	233	143	553	388	122
Householder worked in 1989	64	80	195	172	348	296	85
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	20	19	34	44	123	50	26
Householder under 65 years with work disability	19	55	117	13	121	99	23
Householder 65 years and over	2	—	29	44	180	126	14
Householder high school graduate or higher	45	60	344	166	474	351	71
Mean income deficit (dollars)	6 675	5 133	7 098	5 501	8 106	7 261	8 429
Married-couple families	47	26	89	35	365	177	94
With related children under 18 years	47	26	70	30	312	158	92
Householder worked in 1989	31	26	53	30	155	94	48
Female householder, no husband present	38	59	340	171	499	491	67
With related children under 18 years	38	59	307	160	461	440	63
Householder worked in 1989	25	36	124	81	117	145	30
Unrelated individuals	56	230	434	237	479	405	64
Percent below poverty level	62.2	74.7	50.2	72.3	68.9	67.1	79.0
Nonfamily householder	22	139	116	115	156	152	39
65 years and over	6	—	58	36	43	69	8
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 559	4 177	3 550	3 658	4 912	3 680	3 529
Persons	550	658	2 556	1 333	5 974	3 858	962
Percent below poverty level	52.8	58.6	45.7	61.1	65.6	56.6	68.2
Related children under 18 years	316	280	1 337	656	3 038	2 020	519
Related children 5 to 17 years	209	158	817	442	1 922	1 348	338
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	603	779	2 945	1 554	6 745	4 457	1 094
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	775	873	3 988	1 810	8 107	5 562	1 231

Table 163. Social Characteristics for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Pennington County
	Mexican
FERTILITY	
Women 15 to 24 years	135
Children ever born.....	79
Per 1,000 women.....	585
Women 25 to 34 years	101
Children ever born.....	174
Per 1,000 women.....	1 723
Women 35 to 44 years	82
Children ever born.....	238
Per 1,000 women.....	2 902
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN	
Families	254
With own children under 18 years.....	190
With own children under 6 years.....	139
Married-couple families	163
With own children under 18 years.....	124
With own children under 6 years.....	119
Female householder, no husband present	64
With own children under 18 years.....	47
With own children under 6 years.....	10
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH	
Persons 5 years and over	1 035
Speak a language other than English	258
5 to 17 years.....	13
18 to 64 years.....	197
65 years and over	48
Do not speak English "very well"	58
5 to 17 years.....	2
18 to 64 years.....	56
65 years and over	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD	
Linguistically isolated households	7
Persons 5 years and over in households	1 016
In linguistically isolated households	13
5 to 17 years.....	—
18 to 64 years.....	13
65 years and over	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL	
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ...	441
Preprimary school	36
Public school	29
Elementary or high school	322
Public school	322
College	83
Public college	77
Persons 18 to 24 years	186
Percent enrolled in college	13.4
Persons 16 to 19 years	122
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	19.7
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT	
Persons 25 years and over	482
Percent:	
Less than 5th grade	6.6
High school graduate or higher	68.5
Some college or higher	40.9
Bachelor's degree or higher.....	5.4
Persons 18 to 24 years	186
Percent:	
High school graduate or higher	72.6
Some college or higher	33.9
Bachelor's degree or higher.....	.5
Persons 25 to 34 years	218
Percent:	
High school graduate or higher	64.7
Bachelor's degree or higher.....	5.0
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP	
All persons	1 273
Native.....	1 154
Born in State of residence.....	555
Born in a different State.....	568
Born abroad	31
Foreign born	119
Naturalized citizen	44
Not a citizen	75
RESIDENCE IN 1985	
Persons 5 years and over	1 035
Same house	249
Different house in the United States	741
Same county.....	377
Different county	364
Same State.....	107
Different State	257
Abroad	45

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 164. Labor Force Characteristics for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Pennington County	
	Mexican	
LABOR FORCE STATUS		
Persons 16 years and over -----		734
In labor force -----		518
Percent of persons 16 years and over -----		70.6
Armed Forces -----		76
Civilian labor force -----		442
Employed -----		384
At work 35 or more hours -----		243
Unemployed -----		58
Percent of civilian labor force -----		13.1
Not in labor force -----		216
Institutionalized persons -----		19
Females 16 years and over -----		372
In labor force -----		266
Percent of females 16 years and over -----		71.5
Armed Forces -----		16
Civilian labor force -----		250
Employed -----		236
At work 35 or more hours -----		120
Unemployed -----		14
Percent of civilian labor force -----		5.6
Not in labor force -----		106
Institutionalized persons -----		7
CLASS OF WORKER		
Employed persons 16 years and over -----		384
Private wage and salary workers -----		278
Local government workers -----		—
State government workers -----		12
Federal government workers -----		41
Self-employed workers -----		51
Unpaid family workers -----		2
OCCUPATION		
Employed persons 16 years and over -----		384
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----		53
Professional specialty occupations -----		53
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----		137
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----		76
Service occupations -----		94
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----		3
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----		23
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----		74
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors -----		60
Transportation and material moving occupations -----		14
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----		—
Employed females 16 years and over -----		236
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----		35
Professional specialty occupations -----		35
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----		113
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----		62
Service occupations -----		64
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----		—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----		—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----		24
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors -----		24
Transportation and material moving occupations -----		—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----		—
INDUSTRY		
Employed persons 16 years and over -----		384
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries -----		—
Mining -----		—
Construction -----		13
Manufacturing -----		79
Durable goods -----		58
Transportation -----		22
Communications and other public utilities -----		12
Wholesale trade -----		—
Retail trade -----		85
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----		15
Business and repair services -----		39
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services -----		42
Professional and related services -----		77
Health services -----		42
Educational services -----		21
Public administration -----		—
WORK STATUS IN 1989		
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 -----		556
50 to 52 weeks -----		355
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----		357
40 or more weeks -----		297
50 to 52 weeks -----		260
27 to 39 weeks -----		35
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 -----		279
50 to 52 weeks -----		147
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----		151
40 or more weeks -----		108
50 to 52 weeks -----		99
27 to 39 weeks -----		22
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989		
Families -----		254
No workers -----		45
1 worker -----		71
2 workers -----		133
3 or more workers -----		5

Table 165. Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Pennington County
	Mexican
INCOME IN 1989	
Households	316
Less than \$5,000	36
\$5,000 to \$9,999	44
\$10,000 to \$14,999	43
\$15,000 to \$24,999	105
\$25,000 to \$34,999	61
\$35,000 to \$49,999	17
\$50,000 to \$74,999	—
\$75,000 to \$99,999	10
\$100,000 or more	—
Median (dollars)	16 651
Mean (dollars)	20 310
Families	254
Median income (dollars)	16 415
Mean income (dollars)	20 665
Per capita income (dollars)	5 991
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS	
Family type and presence of own children:	
Families (dollars)	16 415
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	16 793
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	17 589
Married-couple families (dollars)	17 589
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	18 393
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	19 643
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	15 926
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	16 437
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	33 750
Workers in family in 1989:	
No workers (dollars)	5 000—
1 worker (dollars)	16 033
2 or more workers (dollars)	19 821
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	20 625
Nonfamily households (dollars)	12 045
Male householder (dollars)	15 875
Living alone (dollars)	7 557
Female householder (dollars)	11 250
Living alone (dollars)	11 250
INCOME TYPE IN 1989	
Households	316
With earnings	271
Mean earnings (dollars)	20 262
With Social Security income	70
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	6 445
With public assistance income	54
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	4 159
With retirement income	33
Mean retirement income (dollars)	4 520
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989	
Families	254
With related children under 18 years	201
With related children under 5 years	112
Householder worked in 1989	179
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	146
Householder under 65 years with work disability	49
Householder 65 years and over	19
Householder high school graduate or higher	190
Married-couple families	163
With related children under 18 years	129
Householder worked in 1989	115
Female householder, no husband present	64
With related children under 18 years	53
Householder worked in 1989	46
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	102
Nonfamily householder	62
65 years and over	19
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1 246
Related children under 18 years	597
Related children 5 to 17 years	359
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	
Families	64
Percent below poverty level	25.2
With related children under 18 years	60
With related children under 5 years	26
Householder worked in 1989	17
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	6
Householder under 65 years with work disability	35
Householder 65 years and over	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	62
Mean income deficit (dollars)	6 292
Married-couple families	42
With related children under 18 years	42
Householder worked in 1989	13
Female householder, no husband present	22
With related children under 18 years	18
Householder worked in 1989	4
Unrelated individuals	6
Percent below poverty level	5.9
Nonfamily householder	—
65 years and over	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 771
Persons	232
Percent below poverty level	18.6
Related children under 18 years	137
Related children 5 to 17 years	71
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	331
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	818

Table 166. Ancestry: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Aberdeen city	Brookings city	Huron city	Mitchell city	Pierre city	Rapid City city	Sioux Falls city	Vermillion city	Watertown city	Yankton city
All persons	24 927	16 270	12 448	13 798	12 906	54 523	100 814	10 034	17 592	12 703
Ancestry specified	23 849	15 364	11 622	13 065	12 115	50 562	94 548	9 255	16 856	11 984
Single ancestry	13 923	8 694	6 831	7 746	6 577	28 178	50 207	5 223	9 349	6 924
Multiple ancestry	9 926	6 670	4 791	5 319	5 538	22 384	44 341	4 032	7 507	5 060
Ancestry unclassified or not reported	1 078	906	826	733	791	3 961	6 266	779	736	719
Total ancestries reported	49 854	32 540	24 896	27 596	25 812	109 046	201 628	20 068	35 184	25 406
Acadian	—	—	—	—	—	35	—	6	—	—
Albanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arab	6	107	9	—	—	172	511	—	—	26
Egyptian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iraqi	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	—	—	—
Jordanian	—	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Lebanese	—	26	9	—	—	153	304	—	—	26
Palestinian	—	18	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Syrian	6	7	—	—	—	15	124	—	—	—
Arab/ Arabic	—	7	—	—	—	—	28	—	—	—
Other Arab	—	41	—	—	—	4	9	—	—	—
Armenian	5	—	—	7	—	37	—	—	8	—
Assyrian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Australian	—	—	—	—	—	14	15	—	—	—
Austrian	42	6	12	36	23	86	176	68	20	7
Basque	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Belgian	23	106	52	13	16	108	305	26	13	7
Brazilian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
British	79	38	13	7	61	237	121	69	40	22
Bulgarian	—	—	—	—	—	14	16	—	—	—
Canadian	52	—	7	32	10	60	87	—	—	—
Celtic	—	—	—	—	—	16	9	—	—	—
Croatian	33	—	—	10	—	85	61	—	—	—
Czech	361	259	184	316	189	1 032	1 572	224	155	1 274
Czechoslovakian	38	38	7	25	42	222	172	59	15	117
Danish	242	892	343	553	347	1 208	4 462	437	455	838
Dutch	735	901	583	663	416	1 969	7 181	431	754	640
Eastern European	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
English	2 126	1 702	1 593	1 468	1 823	7 395	10 548	955	1 440	1 174
Estonian	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
European	85	26	14	30	—	76	61	17	8	—
Finnish	193	99	53	10	34	353	222	54	90	—
French (except Basque)	986	466	431	376	463	2 491	3 699	408	664	329
French Canadian	42	59	97	130	71	577	596	36	87	67
German	16 118	8 582	7 659	8 203	6 927	23 998	53 292	4 576	10 655	6 625
Greek	72	53	40	28	10	107	162	33	—	58
Guyanese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hungarian	77	29	31	49	45	163	182	11	30	13
Icelandic	19	31	—	—	—	—	61	—	13	—
Iranian	49	10	—	—	—	—	32	—	—	15
Irish	2 934	1 995	1 798	2 073	2 042	8 820	14 932	1 756	2 326	1 975
Israeli	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian	193	150	126	65	50	1 148	1 034	159	26	135
Latvian	—	—	—	—	17	—	82	—	—	—
Lithuanian	—	6	17	12	7	44	26	7	—	8
Luxemburger	16	80	7	89	15	29	200	41	28	52
Macedonian	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Maltese	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—
Northern European	6	—	—	—	16	184	8	9	21	—
Norwegian	3 654	3 835	1 302	1 622	1 974	6 181	19 744	1 593	4 189	1 570
Pennsylvania German	48	—	21	6	—	82	96	—	15	6
Polish	375	227	207	129	41	904	1 269	121	419	111
Portuguese	26	7	—	25	6	60	55	—	—	5
Romanian	8	30	—	—	—	70	49	—	—	—
Russian	1 064	126	60	155	147	328	734	72	123	79
Scandinavian	240	234	121	192	190	574	1 080	229	313	143
Scotch-Irish	449	217	160	232	358	1 189	1 576	157	171	190
Scottish	320	182	118	130	205	844	1 372	220	73	153
Serbian	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	6
Slavic	6	—	—	13	6	15	5	—	—	—
Slovak	85	18	13	128	43	362	210	63	50	115
Slovene	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—
Subsaharan African	4	22	—	10	—	42	223	—	—	4
Cape Verdean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ethiopian	—	—	—	—	—	—	98	—	—	—
Ghanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nigerian	4	—	—	—	—	29	53	—	—	4
African	—	—	—	10	—	13	65	—	—	—
Other Subsaharan African	—	22	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Swedish	1 029	663	497	657	520	2 354	5 652	478	873	487
Swiss	145	73	91	69	49	166	467	16	134	73
Turkish	—	14	—	—	—	20	9	—	7	—
Ukrainian	11	6	—	—	—	61	57	7	59	4
United States or American	360	131	336	375	268	841	1 713	209	225	119
Welsh	258	75	79	107	127	500	580	73	144	53
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	—	—	—	—	5	16	22	—	—	—
Bahamian	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Barbadian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belizean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
British West Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dutch West Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—
Haitian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaican	—	—	—	—	—	6	8	—	—	—
Trinidadian/Tobagonian	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—
West Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other West Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yugoslavian	7	—	—	—	7	44	13	9	—	—
Other ancestries	1 141	532	332	339	1 083	7 587	4 123	658	711	544

Table 167. Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Aberdeen city	Brookings city	Huron city	Mitchell city	Pierre city	Rapid City city	Sioux Falls city	Vermillion city	Watertown city	Yankton city
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons -----	24 927	16 270	12 448	13 798	12 906	54 523	100 814	10 034	17 592	12 703
Native -----	24 665	15 868	12 333	13 669	12 750	53 368	99 118	9 864	17 477	12 600
Foreign born -----	262	402	115	129	156	1 155	1 696	170	115	103
Naturalized citizen -----	210	84	63	111	140	626	849	50	35	63
Not a citizen -----	52	318	52	18	16	529	847	120	80	40
Entered 1980 to 1990 -----	97	245	39	7	5	453	764	120	44	28
Naturalized citizen -----	49	6	6	—	5	34	161	6	—	5
Entered 1965 to 1979 -----	17	79	13	42	12	292	367	11	34	29
Naturalized citizen -----	13	—	5	42	7	205	173	5	8	12
YEAR OF ENTRY										
Foreign-born persons -----	262	402	115	129	156	1 155	1 696	170	115	103
1987 to 1990 -----	48	92	9	7	—	243	360	95	19	5
1985 or 1986 -----	—	96	6	—	—	93	102	9	9	—
1982 to 1984 -----	—	35	18	—	5	35	109	10	16	5
1980 or 1981 -----	49	22	6	—	—	82	193	6	—	18
1975 to 1979 -----	—	33	8	—	7	104	212	—	16	17
1970 to 1974 -----	4	30	5	14	—	110	102	11	18	6
1965 to 1969 -----	13	16	—	28	5	78	53	—	—	6
1960 to 1964 -----	22	—	—	11	12	67	58	20	—	—
1950 to 1959 -----	41	55	17	8	29	130	202	8	24	—
Before 1950 -----	85	23	46	61	98	213	305	11	13	46
AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY										
Foreign-born persons -----	262	402	115	129	156	1 155	1 696	170	115	103
Europe -----	76	82	78	75	74	445	614	18	37	48
Entered 1980 to 1990 -----	31	35	24	—	5	125	114	—	—	—
Soviet Union -----	53	—	—	—	—	13	80	—	—	4
Entered 1980 to 1990 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	75	—	—	—
Asia -----	88	296	15	29	7	394	565	110	19	39
Entered 1980 to 1990 -----	66	194	9	7	—	253	353	110	19	28
North America -----	18	—	—	25	16	236	170	21	43	6
Entered 1980 to 1990 -----	—	—	—	—	—	35	39	—	9	—
Canada -----	7	—	—	14	11	76	109	6	34	—
Entered 1980 to 1990 -----	—	—	—	—	—	7	6	—	—	—
South America -----	19	—	14	—	6	9	59	5	16	—
Entered 1980 to 1990 -----	—	—	6	—	—	9	17	—	16	—
Africa -----	—	16	—	—	—	8	144	6	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990 -----	—	16	—	—	—	—	138	—	—	—
Oceania -----	—	—	—	—	—	26	25	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990 -----	—	—	—	—	—	14	15	—	—	—
Area not reported -----	8	8	8	—	53	24	39	10	—	6
Entered 1980 to 1990 -----	—	—	—	—	—	17	13	10	—	—
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over -----	23 281	15 397	11 587	12 777	11 829	49 887	92 808	9 434	16 273	11 794
Speak only English -----	21 674	14 654	11 192	12 300	11 337	46 950	89 110	9 051	15 737	11 180
Spanish -----	111	92	71	118	84	525	815	95	170	99
French -----	42	5	27	60	7	175	229	—	15	24
Italian -----	6	—	—	—	—	14	13	—	29	6
Portuguese -----	—	—	9	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
German -----	1 238	181	266	208	265	744	900	110	222	231
Yiddish -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other West Germanic -----	18	12	6	4	—	47	96	6	—	15
Scandinavian -----	40	73	7	32	25	89	472	50	41	27
Polish -----	5	—	—	7	—	—	37	—	6	6
Russian -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	71	—	—	—
South Slavic -----	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Other Slavic -----	36	—	—	12	13	—	4	—	8	129
Greek -----	—	40	—	9	—	22	57	—	—	4
Indic -----	—	—	9	—	—	30	37	—	—	—
Other Indo-European languages -----	—	46	—	—	—	17	102	—	—	10
Chinese -----	48	110	—	—	—	98	77	16	9	—
Japanese -----	11	—	—	7	—	45	26	8	—	—
Mon-Khmer -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	110	—	—	24
Korean -----	—	53	—	—	13	83	63	14	—	9
Tagalog -----	—	—	—	—	—	43	68	—	23	—
Vietnamese -----	—	—	—	—	—	40	37	—	—	—
Arabic -----	—	55	—	—	—	8	58	—	—	5
Hungarian -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	31	—	—	—
Native North American languages -----	35	24	—	20	85	783	140	20	13	25
Other languages -----	11	52	—	—	—	160	255	64	—	—
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over -----	23 281	15 397	11 587	12 777	11 829	49 887	92 808	9 434	16 273	11 794
Speak English only -----	21 674	14 654	11 192	12 300	11 337	46 950	89 110	9 051	15 737	11 180
Spanish -----	111	92	71	118	84	525	815	95	170	99
Speak English "very well" -----	96	92	60	118	71	352	625	72	137	63
Speak English "well" -----	8	—	11	—	13	112	114	5	14	22
Speak English "not well" -----	7	—	—	—	—	61	70	18	19	14
Speak English "not at all" -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Other Indo-European languages -----	1 385	357	324	332	310	1 152	2 018	166	321	452
Speak English "very well" -----	897	253	199	221	253	788	1 456	111	219	285
Speak English "well" -----	358	69	94	76	41	257	284	23	38	133
Speak English "not well" -----	130	35	31	35	16	107	269	32	64	34
Speak English "not at all" -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Island languages -----	65	199	—	7	13	432	518	102	32	33
Speak English "very well" -----	52	19	—	—	13	195	254	61	32	12
Speak English "well" -----	11	127	—	7	—	167	128	28	—	11
Speak English "not well" -----	2	53	—	—	—	70	125	13	—	10
Speak English "not at all" -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—
All other languages -----	46	95	—	20	85	828	347	20	13	30
Speak English "very well" -----	41	54	—	20	32	548	113	20	13	20
Speak English "well" -----	5	23	—	—	48	231	86	—	—	—
Speak English "not well" -----	—	18	—	—	5	43	135	—	—	10
Speak English "not at all" -----	—	—	—	—	—	6	13	—	—	—

Table 168. Place of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Aberdeen city	Brookings city	Huron city	Mitchell city	Pierre city	Rapid City city	Sioux Falls city	Vermillion city	Watertown city	Yankton city
Foreign-born persons	262	402	115	129	156	1 155	1 696	170	115	103
Europe	76	82	78	75	74	445	614	18	37	48
Austria	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	—
Belgium	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	5	—
Czechoslovakia	31	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Denmark	—	—	—	—	5	—	39	5	7	4
Estonia	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Finland	6	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
France	—	5	—	6	—	11	27	—	—	—
Germany	9	7	31	29	30	123	99	5	7	18
Greece	—	24	9	5	—	15	21	—	—	9
Hungary	—	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	—
Ireland	8	—	—	—	—	20	16	—	—	—
Italy	6	—	—	—	—	25	15	—	—	—
Latvia	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	—	—	—
Lithuania	—	—	6	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Netherlands	—	—	—	8	—	12	64	—	—	6
Norway	—	23	—	—	7	35	91	—	—	5
Poland	—	—	5	—	—	11	20	—	—	—
Portugal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Romania	—	23	—	—	—	23	56	—	—	—
Spain	—	—	5	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Sweden	6	—	—	—	14	15	6	—	—	—
Switzerland	10	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
United Kingdom	—	—	15	27	—	123	71	8	18	—
Yugoslavia	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Soviet Union	53	—	—	—	—	13	80	—	—	4
Asia	88	296	15	29	7	394	565	110	19	39
Afghanistan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burma	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cambodia	—	—	—	—	—	—	122	—	—	24
China	16	47	—	—	—	58	13	5	—	—
Hong Kong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
India	49	27	—	—	—	27	37	21	—	—
Indonesia	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	21	—	—
Iran	—	23	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	10
Iraq	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—
Israel	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japan	11	—	6	7	—	31	14	8	—	—
Jordan	—	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Korea	6	53	—	8	7	63	59	14	—	5
Laos	—	22	—	—	—	58	112	8	—	—
Lebanon	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Malaysia	6	43	—	—	—	8	—	22	—	—
Pakistan	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Philippines	—	22	—	14	—	38	65	—	19	—
Saudi Arabia	—	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Syria	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Taiwan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
Thailand	—	—	—	—	—	42	23	—	—	—
Turkey	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Vietnam	—	—	—	—	—	30	42	—	—	—
North America	18	—	—	25	16	236	170	21	43	6
Canada	7	—	—	14	11	76	109	6	34	—
Mexico	11	—	—	11	5	66	13	15	—	6
Caribbean	—	—	—	—	—	46	7	—	—	—
Bahamas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barbados	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	40	7	—	—	—
Dominican Republic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grenada	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Haiti	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaica	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Trinidad and Tobago	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central America	—	—	—	—	—	48	41	—	9	—
Belize	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rica	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—
El Salvador	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—
Guatemala	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduras	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	—
Nicaragua	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panama	—	—	—	—	—	38	15	—	—	—
South America	19	—	14	—	6	9	59	5	16	—
Argentina	6	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Bolivia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Brazil	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chile	—	—	8	—	6	—	42	—	—	—
Colombia	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Ecuador	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guyana	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peru	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Uruguay	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuela	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
Africa	—	16	—	—	—	8	144	6	—	—
Cape Verde	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—
Ethiopia	—	—	—	—	—	—	122	—	—	—
Ghana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Morocco	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nigeria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South Africa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oceania	—	—	—	—	—	26	25	—	—	—
Australia	—	—	—	—	—	13	25	—	—	—
New Zealand	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Area not reported	8	8	8	—	53	24	39	10	—	6

Table 169. Age, Sex, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Aberdeen city	Brookings city	Huron city	Mitchell city	Pierre city	Rapid City city	Sioux Falls city	Vermillion city	Watertown city	Yankton city
AGE AND SEX										
All persons	24 927	16 270	12 448	13 798	12 906	54 523	100 814	10 034	17 592	12 703
Under 3 years	969	565	496	591	581	2 797	4 781	363	713	513
3 and 4 years	677	308	365	430	496	1 839	3 225	237	606	396
5 to 9 years	1 773	1 007	822	994	1 148	4 413	8 035	468	1 596	948
10 to 14 years	1 657	714	976	1 062	1 099	3 901	6 505	509	1 297	862
15 to 17 years	1 936	377	504	593	645	2 121	3 532	175	637	528
18 and 19 years	1 197	1 887	262	350	227	1 566	3 056	1 437	570	293
20 to 24 years	2 333	3 916	700	1 045	640	4 651	8 397	2 750	1 202	947
25 to 29 years	1 914	1 245	932	1 012	920	5 144	10 366	733	1 363	969
30 to 34 years	2 012	1 037	983	1 100	1 179	4 702	9 690	581	1 437	1 148
35 to 39 years	1 805	923	888	1 073	1 224	4 657	8 440	533	1 404	1 030
40 to 44 years	1 452	776	577	667	1 064	3 433	6 623	391	1 020	822
45 to 49 years	1 234	455	734	550	596	2 627	4 801	291	650	630
50 to 54 years	968	505	542	553	501	2 120	3 870	312	737	481
55 to 59 years	928	448	516	548	548	2 255	3 837	226	706	410
60 to 64 years	1 132	397	655	600	499	1 978	3 884	252	660	609
65 to 74 years	2 026	844	1 248	1 227	800	3 496	6 536	417	1 491	1 028
75 years and over	1 914	866	1 248	1 403	739	2 823	5 236	359	1 503	1 089
Female	13 404	7 955	6 589	7 332	6 875	27 891	52 743	5 278	9 206	6 714
Under 3 years	472	245	227	253	306	1 328	2 367	175	349	232
3 and 4 years	319	161	216	243	250	928	1 561	134	286	217
5 to 9 years	797	555	357	470	624	2 120	3 997	223	802	461
10 to 14 years	882	322	502	542	536	2 101	3 186	268	585	400
15 to 17 years	415	160	257	299	333	1 114	1 804	90	306	283
18 and 19 years	1 762	928	126	155	113	702	1 674	850	303	214
20 to 24 years	1 284	1 662	377	511	311	2 181	4 606	1 389	588	489
25 to 29 years	966	563	472	516	507	2 487	5 354	353	723	527
30 to 34 years	1 077	508	456	574	629	2 286	4 791	311	771	498
35 to 39 years	921	466	404	511	653	2 435	4 236	249	604	499
40 to 44 years	813	391	283	339	521	1 581	3 344	190	566	409
45 to 49 years	565	214	418	328	304	1 433	2 402	158	314	303
50 to 54 years	528	270	263	260	278	1 106	2 098	159	408	247
55 to 59 years	529	227	307	309	323	1 203	1 976	145	335	226
60 to 64 years	593	224	335	325	247	1 064	2 105	101	416	350
65 to 74 years	1 159	461	730	731	459	1 950	3 630	215	838	604
75 years and over	1 322	598	859	966	481	1 872	3 612	268	1 032	755
Median age for all persons	32.5	23.8	36.0	33.7	33.0	30.9	31.3	22.5	32.8	33.9
Male	31.1	23.2	33.9	31.4	32.2	29.7	30.7	22.9	31.0	32.8
Female	33.7	24.8	38.8	36.0	33.6	32.2	31.9	22.1	34.4	35.4
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	23 281	15 397	11 587	12 777	11 829	49 887	92 808	9 434	16 273	11 794
Speak a language other than English	1 607	743	395	477	492	2 937	3 698	383	536	614
5 to 17 years	112	67	36	94	103	447	715	42	105	79
18 to 64 years	800	574	193	232	270	2 064	2 345	277	335	326
65 to 74 years	356	29	45	9	64	184	232	5	28	116
75 years and over	339	73	121	142	55	242	406	59	68	93
Do not speak English "very well"	521	325	136	118	123	1 054	1 250	119	135	234
5 to 17 years	17	23	—	—	8	129	230	17	51	28
18 to 64 years	224	282	41	46	58	744	826	91	71	108
65 to 74 years	147	7	29	5	26	82	92	—	6	65
75 years and over	133	13	66	67	31	99	102	11	7	33
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	199	74	58	31	27	243	316	32	40	47
Persons 5 years and over in households	21 744	12 393	11 172	12 222	11 581	48 469	88 646	6 971	15 872	10 845
In linguistically isolated households	269	159	79	42	40	390	579	70	51	74
5 to 17 years	—	16	—	—	—	34	88	11	—	—
18 to 64 years	69	135	6	6	10	246	366	48	38	23
65 to 74 years	119	—	23	5	8	40	65	—	6	30
75 years and over	81	8	50	31	22	70	60	11	7	21
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Males 16 to 64 years	7 234	6 221	3 493	3 847	3 627	15 180	30 336	3 618	4 969	3 420
With a mobility or self-care limitation	233	137	122	106	99	497	886	109	142	115
With a mobility limitation	116	87	29	66	36	246	465	39	71	44
In labor force	54	65	22	16	22	74	161	15	8	18
With a self-care limitation	180	99	115	70	93	383	642	93	107	88
With a work disability	567	362	389	293	302	1 293	2 723	231	287	334
In labor force	282	269	239	133	211	789	1 636	161	172	217
Prevented from working	241	66	131	145	77	424	1 010	59	100	111
No work disability	6 667	5 859	3 104	3 554	3 325	13 887	27 613	3 387	4 682	3 086
In labor force	6 087	4 158	2 866	3 282	3 104	12 216	25 862	2 343	4 352	2 843
Females 16 to 64 years	8 278	5 547	3 620	3 996	4 085	16 838	33 544	3 941	5 191	3 918
With a mobility or self-care limitation	327	131	192	107	96	568	917	75	214	242
With a mobility limitation	178	99	131	53	69	322	494	57	115	135
In labor force	74	38	40	19	20	76	151	37	52	31
With a self-care limitation	198	105	132	80	53	365	574	44	136	171
With a work disability	602	246	369	462	296	1 412	2 560	180	359	394
In labor force	258	153	157	294	137	622	1 451	89	175	191
Prevented from working	290	76	174	123	141	582	871	61	167	150
No work disability	7 676	5 301	3 251	3 534	3 789	15 426	30 984	3 761	4 832	3 524
In labor force	6 090	3 834	2 601	2 865	3 310	11 832	25 885	2 459	3 964	2 899
Males 65 to 74 years	852	371	510	496	314	1 519	2 825	202	631	424
With a mobility or self-care limitation	81	26	103	27	20	176	200	23	79	66
With a mobility limitation	21	26	42	6	13	133	112	19	32	37
With a self-care limitation	76	14	98	21	13	102	139	16	66	43
Females 65 to 74 years	1 144	449	723	718	459	1 950	3 610	207	838	604
With a mobility or self-care limitation	130	59	103	122	42	183	282	—	85	29
With a mobility limitation	59	59	49	59	27	160	175	—	51	29
With a self-care limitation	91	20	68	82	23	110	169	—	54	11
Males 75 years and over	500	256	351	376	205	872	1 410	83	399	285
With a mobility or self-care limitation	124	38	123	95	43	188	197	19	62	57
With a mobility limitation	86	38	84	90	43	172	156	19	38	43
With a self-care limitation	79	18	80	68	6	102	73	19	31	29
Females 75 years and over	1 070	498	697	810	402	1 638	2 912	219	830	641
With a mobility or self-care limitation	323	126	184	240	104	461	733	73	268	146
With a mobility limitation	287	126	129	184	97	401	594	49	197	118
With a self-care limitation	167	65	74	119	33	172	323	51	106	88

Table 170. Fertility and Household and Family Composition: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Aberdeen city	Brookings city	Huron city	Mitchell city	Pierre city	Rapid City city	Sioux Falls city	Vermillion city	Watertown city	Yankton city
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	2 461	2 750	760	965	757	3 997	8 084	2 329	1 177	986
Children ever born	399	271	240	223	236	1 282	2 242	294	336	211
Per 1,000 women	162	99	316	231	312	321	277	126	285	214
Women ever married	307	387	198	226	133	1 174	1 933	193	303	217
Children ever born	235	183	183	166	136	898	1 743	188	263	138
Per 1,000 women	765	473	924	735	1 023	765	902	974	868	636
Women 25 to 34 years	2 043	1 071	928	1 090	1 136	4 773	10 145	664	1 494	1 025
Children ever born	2 709	1 519	1 425	1 776	1 734	6 746	12 497	803	2 517	1 351
Per 1,000 women	1 326	1 418	1 536	1 629	1 526	1 413	1 232	1 209	1 685	1 318
Women ever married	1 596	892	778	880	900	3 840	7 710	463	1 220	773
Children ever born	2 575	1 455	1 399	1 702	1 574	6 220	11 931	744	2 419	1 295
Per 1,000 women	1 613	1 631	1 798	1 934	1 749	1 620	1 547	1 607	1 983	1 675
Women 35 to 44 years	1 734	857	687	850	1 174	4 016	7 580	439	1 170	908
Children ever born	3 668	1 775	1 414	1 543	2 523	8 335	14 388	805	2 673	1 889
Per 1,000 women	2 115	2 071	2 058	1 815	2 149	2 075	1 898	1 834	2 285	2 080
No children	221	140	94	189	173	613	1 498	90	175	157
1 child	155	109	79	108	138	543	1 064	41	83	80
2 children	799	322	271	320	425	1 524	2 670	191	439	352
3 children	383	187	189	165	291	925	1 658	92	341	224
4 children	134	56	44	48	100	261	502	19	72	58
5 or more children	42	43	10	20	47	150	188	6	60	37
Women ever married	1 659	733	626	724	1 111	3 711	6 779	379	1 058	762
Children ever born	3 668	1 775	1 396	1 528	2 511	8 155	14 241	797	2 667	1 830
Per 1,000 women	2 211	2 422	2 230	2 110	2 260	2 198	2 101	2 103	2 521	2 402
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	24 927	16 270	12 448	13 798	12 906	54 523	100 814	10 034	17 592	12 703
In households	23 390	13 266	12 033	13 243	12 658	53 058	96 643	7 571	17 191	11 754
Family householder	6 296	3 186	3 347	3 439	3 391	14 534	26 040	1 717	4 572	3 153
Male	5 155	2 618	2 861	2 857	2 735	11 420	21 205	1 359	3 825	2 657
Female	1 141	568	486	582	656	3 114	4 835	358	747	496
Nonfamily householder	3 689	2 557	1 909	2 236	1 633	6 672	13 883	1 555	2 490	1 811
Male	1 298	1 181	686	789	641	3 100	5 253	696	927	638
Female	2 391	1 376	1 223	1 447	992	3 572	8 630	859	1 563	1 173
Spouse	5 187	2 673	2 798	2 769	2 834	11 410	21 484	1 360	3 927	2 605
Child	7 136	3 401	3 495	4 048	4 377	17 067	29 597	1 914	5 491	3 714
Other relatives	350	129	235	270	167	1 338	1 604	116	253	154
Nonrelatives	732	1 320	249	481	256	2 037	4 035	909	458	317
In group quarters	1 537	3 004	415	555	248	1 465	4 171	2 463	401	949
Persons per household	2.34	2.31	2.29	2.33	2.52	2.50	2.42	2.31	2.43	2.37
Persons per family	3.01	2.95	2.95	3.06	3.18	3.05	3.02	2.97	3.12	3.05
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	6 296	3 186	3 347	3 439	3 391	14 534	26 040	1 717	4 572	3 153
With own children under 18 years	3 136	1 663	1 614	1 762	1 966	7 673	13 634	914	2 423	1 597
With own children under 6 years	1 405	878	753	923	874	4 044	6 898	434	1 157	723
Married-couple families	5 155	2 675	2 886	2 876	2 809	11 598	21 677	1 363	3 851	2 655
With own children under 18 years	2 435	1 288	1 296	1 402	1 543	5 810	10 750	644	1 959	1 259
With own children under 6 years	1 153	674	630	720	697	3 198	5 719	324	926	593
Female householder, no husband present	837	393	373	423	527	2 467	3 473	274	565	380
With own children under 18 years	572	306	253	278	389	1 633	2 450	244	403	263
With own children under 6 years	229	179	95	155	165	784	1 016	110	195	107
Subfamilies	67	—	21	46	65	283	320	7	23	41
With own children under 18 years	51	—	21	39	65	263	260	—	20	41
Married-couple subfamilies	16	—	—	7	—	41	107	7	3	—
With own children under 18 years	—	—	—	—	—	21	47	—	—	—
Mother-child subfamilies	39	—	12	34	60	168	189	—	20	21
Persons under 18 years	6 012	2 971	3 163	3 670	3 969	15 071	26 078	1 752	4 849	3 247
Percent living with two parents	79.0	80.6	78.5	77.1	76.5	71.1	78.7	76.4	80.2	76.9
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS										
Total	261	157	131	200	99	796	1 487	105	206	172
Male and female	261	157	124	200	99	779	1 475	105	206	172
Both male	—	—	—	—	—	11	12	—	—	—
Both female	—	—	7	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Households	9 985	5 743	5 256	5 675	5 024	21 206	39 923	3 272	7 062	4 964
With one or more subfamilies	68	—	18	41	60	265	283	11	27	37
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	184	82	117	127	30	590	843	89	164	43
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	61	58	37	31	19	136	210	61	28	16
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Married-couple families	5 155	2 675	2 886	2 876	2 809	11 598	21 677	1 363	3 851	2 655
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	3 885	2 080	2 164	2 183	2 398	9 242	17 672	1 098	2 927	2 074
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	2 931	1 533	1 649	1 700	2 037	6 754	13 920	770	2 312	1 579
Wife unemployed	69	33	35	37	27	206	218	27	80	21
Wife not in labor force	885	514	480	452	334	2 282	3 534	301	535	474
Husband unemployed	54	26	47	36	11	169	316	26	108	7
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	54	15	32	36	11	109	253	19	70	7
Wife unemployed	—	—	15	—	—	35	—	—	—	—
Wife not in labor force	—	11	—	—	—	25	63	7	38	—
Husband not in labor force	1 216	569	675	657	400	2 187	3 689	239	816	574
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	299	143	143	168	86	488	780	102	148	122
Wife unemployed	19	—	—	18	—	14	—	5	12	9
Wife not in labor force	898	426	532	471	314	1 685	2 909	132	656	443
Female householder, no husband present	837	393	373	423	527	2 467	3 473	274	565	380
Employed or in Armed Forces	542	278	271	261	419	1 599	2 584	152	381	319
Unemployed	33	—	14	27	6	125	125	19	70	17
Not in labor force	262	115	88	135	102	743	764	103	114	44

Table 171. School Enrollment and Educational Attainment: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Aberdeen city	Brookings city	Huron city	Mitchell city	Pierre city	Rapid City city	Sioux Falls city	Vermillion city	Watertown city	Yankton city
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ----	7 029	8 201	2 935	3 617	3 293	14 726	24 963	5 774	4 254	3 133
Preprimary school -----	406	326	188	269	293	1 017	2 142	171	398	188
Public school -----	282	214	134	162	188	694	1 407	118	285	123
Elementary or high school -----	3 916	1 830	2 157	2 393	2 611	9 512	15 979	1 031	3 130	2 070
Public school -----	3 599	1 830	2 041	2 144	2 403	8 851	13 903	970	2 984	2 027
College -----	2 707	6 045	590	955	389	4 197	6 842	4 572	726	875
Public college -----	2 322	6 031	314	590	368	3 628	3 172	4 483	663	359
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ----	7 029	8 201	2 935	3 617	3 293	14 726	24 963	5 774	4 254	3 133
3 and 4 years -----	125	96	50	62	50	365	737	53	102	55
5 to 14 years -----	3 093	1 619	1 698	1 894	2 086	7 506	13 321	932	2 692	1 636
15 to 17 years -----	892	348	477	569	620	2 046	3 183	164	620	479
18 and 19 years -----	978	1 780	206	308	176	1 114	2 044	1 391	363	201
20 to 24 years -----	1 060	3 407	170	373	89	1 543	2 428	2 504	170	316
25 to 34 years -----	472	677	160	207	89	1 144	1 604	426	146	264
35 years and over -----	409	274	174	204	183	1 008	1 646	304	161	182
Percent enrolled in school:										
3 and 4 years -----	18.5	31.2	13.7	14.4	10.1	19.8	22.9	22.4	16.8	13.9
5 to 14 years -----	90.2	94.1	94.4	92.1	92.8	90.3	91.6	95.4	93.1	90.4
15 to 17 years -----	95.3	92.3	94.6	96.0	96.1	96.5	90.1	93.7	97.3	90.7
18 and 19 years -----	81.7	94.3	78.6	88.0	77.5	71.1	66.9	96.8	63.7	68.6
20 to 24 years -----	45.4	87.0	24.3	35.7	13.9	33.2	28.9	91.1	14.1	33.4
25 to 34 years -----	12.0	29.7	8.4	9.8	4.2	11.6	8.0	32.4	5.2	12.5
35 years and over -----	3.6	5.3	2.7	3.1	3.1	4.3	3.8	10.9	2.0	3.0
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	3 530	5 803	962	1 395	867	6 217	11 453	4 187	1 772	1 240
Percent enrolled in college -----	52.1	87.8	31.2	40.3	14.2	33.5	31.8	91.9	23.0	34.6
Male -----	46.2	89.3	29.8	49.8	19.2	37.3	28.1	91.2	18.6	41.3
Female -----	56.4	85.9	32.4	29.9	9.0	29.2	34.9	92.5	27.4	29.4
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years -----	1 772	2 145	610	745	605	3 033	5 489	1 552	988	598
Enrolled in school -----	1 514	2 016	527	683	538	2 506	4 176	1 495	773	464
Employed -----	857	860	303	379	328	1 062	2 736	631	403	318
Unemployed -----	55	66	39	63	58	269	181	111	64	13
Not in labor force -----	602	1 084	180	241	152	1 161	1 259	753	306	133
Not enrolled in school -----	258	129	83	62	67	527	1 313	57	215	134
High school graduate -----	152	77	55	42	35	336	843	46	144	87
Employed -----	122	54	44	28	27	257	696	40	84	78
Unemployed -----	9	—	6	—	—	30	36	6	34	9
Not in labor force -----	19	23	5	14	8	28	96	—	26	—
Not high school graduate -----	106	52	28	20	32	191	470	11	71	47
Employed -----	65	31	20	20	19	100	221	4	27	30
Unemployed -----	17	7	—	—	5	43	80	7	21	17
Not in labor force -----	24	14	8	—	8	48	162	—	23	—
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	3 530	5 803	962	1 395	867	6 217	11 453	4 187	1 772	1 240
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	861	788	250	470	295	1 802	3 592	522	894	381
Some college or associate degree -----	2 052	4 389	498	712	302	2 927	5 225	3 009	526	531
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	241	497	62	65	60	391	1 026	551	67	126
Persons 25 years and over -----	15 385	7 496	8 323	8 733	8 070	33 235	63 283	4 095	10 971	8 216
Less than 5th grade -----	240	97	109	143	62	258	499	62	137	101
5th to 8th grade -----	1 937	647	1 032	1 114	559	1 908	4 483	217	1 403	1 002
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	1 316	422	833	882	606	2 842	5 529	259	1 055	607
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	4 362	1 633	2 760	2 899	2 290	9 931	20 143	776	4 322	2 901
Some college, no degree -----	2 865	1 557	1 539	1 494	1 695	7 840	13 103	781	1 741	1 424
Associate degree, occupational program -----	806	423	376	582	458	1 580	3 425	125	637	292
Associate degree, academic program -----	377	119	218	270	147	1 114	1 598	63	131	204
Bachelor's degree -----	2 447	1 379	1 104	933	1 613	5 427	10 764	807	1 111	1 079
Master's degree -----	712	692	212	232	355	1 467	2 231	545	300	394
Professional school degree -----	166	108	110	147	258	648	1 157	160	134	176
Doctorate degree -----	157	419	30	37	27	220	351	300	—	36
Females 25 years and over -----	8 473	3 922	4 527	4 859	4 402	17 417	33 548	2 149	6 007	4 418
Less than 5th grade -----	166	30	74	93	51	118	225	17	53	63
5th to 8th grade -----	1 023	368	547	559	274	845	2 212	86	671	555
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	732	281	427	501	344	1 681	2 829	139	637	334
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	2 340	992	1 552	1 572	1 392	5 621	11 095	425	2 399	1 590
Some college, no degree -----	1 727	767	863	982	1 111	4 197	7 135	411	1 046	794
Associate degree, occupational program -----	548	255	210	355	282	862	2 223	96	344	172
Associate degree, academic program -----	273	79	141	228	69	725	1 018	53	115	145
Bachelor's degree -----	1 283	770	524	422	706	2 629	5 402	544	626	481
Master's degree -----	335	297	129	82	100	562	1 066	271	89	201
Professional school degree -----	46	49	54	41	73	138	267	48	27	73
Doctorate degree -----	—	34	6	24	—	39	76	59	—	10
Persons 25 years and over -----	15 385	7 496	8 323	8 733	8 070	33 235	63 283	4 095	10 971	8 216
Percent:										
Less than 5th grade -----	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.6	.8	.8	.8	1.5	1.2	1.2
High school graduate or higher -----	77.3	84.4	76.3	75.5	84.8	84.9	83.4	86.9	76.3	79.2
Male -----	77.3	86.4	75.6	74.5	84.8	85.1	82.4	84.8	75.1	80.0
Female -----	77.3	82.7	76.9	76.3	84.8	84.8	84.3	88.7	77.3	78.5
Some college or higher -----	48.9	62.7	43.1	42.3	56.4	55.1	51.6	67.9	37.0	43.9
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	22.6	34.7	17.5	15.4	27.9	23.4	22.9	44.2	14.1	20.5
Male -----	26.3	40.5	19.6	20.1	37.5	27.8	25.9	45.7	16.2	24.2
Female -----	19.6	29.3	15.7	11.7	20.0	19.3	20.3	42.9	12.4	17.3
Males 25 to 34 years -----	1 883	1 211	987	1 022	963	5 073	9 911	650	1 306	1 092
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher -----	96.0	98.8	90.1	88.7	93.6	89.8	88.8	94.0	89.1	91.1
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	31.9	34.3	20.0	19.0	38.1	25.8	25.7	40.5	15.1	21.2
Females 25 to 34 years -----	2 043	1 071	928	1 090	1 136	4 773	10 145	664	1 494	1 025
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher -----	93.5	96.6	94.8	89.7	96.9	93.8	92.0	94.7	92.8	94.3
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	29.5	39.5	21.3	13.0	22.2	22.8	25.1	49.7	16.1	22.3

Table 172. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Aberdeen city	Brookings city	Huron city	Mitchell city	Pierre city	Rapid City city	Sioux Falls city	Vermillion city	Watertown city	Yankton city
PLACE OF BIRTH AND NATIVITY										
All persons	24 927	16 270	12 448	13 798	12 906	54 523	100 814	10 034	17 592	12 703
Native	24 665	15 868	12 333	13 669	12 750	53 368	99 118	9 864	17 477	12 600
Born in State of residence	18 348	9 923	9 462	10 809	9 465	30 015	65 640	5 800	13 623	8 576
Born in a different State	6 184	5 779	2 836	2 836	3 267	22 525	33 138	3 984	3 791	3 985
Northeast	295	138	76	72	102	1 783	1 162	288	86	188
Midwest	4 475	4 576	2 162	2 039	2 203	11 922	25 811	2 826	2 992	2 926
South	450	446	221	243	322	3 209	2 387	311	211	414
West	964	619	377	482	640	5 611	3 778	559	502	457
Born abroad	133	166	35	24	18	828	340	80	63	39
Puerto Rico	7	—	—	—	—	5	4	—	—	5
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	—	—	59	—	—	—	—
U.S. Virgin Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
American Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guam	—	—	—	—	—	59	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents	126	166	35	24	18	764	336	80	63	34
Foreign born	262	402	115	129	156	1 155	1 696	170	115	103
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	23 281	15 397	11 587	12 777	11 829	49 887	92 808	9 434	16 273	11 794
Same house	11 689	4 885	6 364	6 972	5 997	21 185	44 272	2 541	8 011	5 764
Different house in the United States	11 524	10 231	5 198	5 791	5 792	27 452	47 922	6 711	8 198	5 984
Same place	5 245	2 469	2 308	2 375	2 349	10 352	24 345	1 214	4 204	2 439
Not in same place	6 279	7 762	2 890	3 416	3 443	17 100	23 577	5 457	3 994	3 545
Same county	790	794	348	384	236	2 129	2 572	235	561	608
Different county	5 489	6 968	2 542	3 032	3 207	14 971	21 005	5 222	3 433	2 937
Same State	3 095	4 169	1 559	2 160	2 458	5 173	8 138	3 264	2 127	1 195
Different State	2 394	2 799	983	872	749	9 798	12 867	1 958	1 306	1 742
Northeast	25	14	30	5	7	480	277	84	18	67
Midwest	1 519	2 217	613	511	444	4 037	8 712	1 405	869	1 065
South	292	191	102	146	75	1 610	1 417	230	94	341
West	558	377	238	210	223	3 671	2 461	239	325	269
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	9	—	—	—	—	63	5	5	—	—
Elsewhere	59	281	25	14	40	1 187	609	217	64	46
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	12 566	8 233	5 839	6 506	6 780	26 557	54 090	4 836	8 394	6 306
Worked in area of residence	10 401	7 189	4 863	5 660	6 053	21 035	51 200	3 778	7 479	5 161
Worked outside area of residence	2 165	1 044	976	846	727	5 522	2 890	1 058	915	1 145
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND CARPOOLING										
Workers 16 years and over	12 566	8 233	5 839	6 506	6 780	26 557	54 090	4 836	8 394	6 306
Car, truck, or van	11 012	6 678	5 288	5 866	6 007	24 585	49 559	3 443	7 646	5 513
Drove alone	9 714	5 983	4 698	5 394	4 975	21 650	44 518	2 888	7 152	4 813
Carpooled	1 298	695	590	472	1 032	2 935	5 041	555	494	700
2-person carpool	960	580	468	425	801	2 338	4 096	432	409	548
3-person carpool	152	48	106	6	169	366	575	9	36	16
4-person carpool	61	25	—	—	29	134	172	26	21	26
5- or 6-person carpool	65	22	—	6	33	55	53	—	6	11
7-or-more-person carpool	60	20	16	35	—	42	145	88	22	99
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.07	1.06	1.06	1.04	1.10	1.07	1.06	1.10	1.04	1.08
Public transportation	38	12	34	14	10	130	388	—	5	—
Bus or trolley bus	8	12	14	14	—	112	282	—	5	—
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	30	—	20	—	10	12	101	—	—	—
Motorcycle	9	16	6	27	32	26	141	4	—	—
Bicycle	62	163	52	24	35	72	126	96	19	7
Walked	1 010	1 092	232	380	445	750	2 244	1 075	324	493
Other means	22	16	21	27	22	100	260	41	96	17
Worked at home	413	256	206	168	229	894	1 372	177	304	276
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK AND DEPARTURE TIME										
Workers who did not work at home	12 153	7 977	5 633	6 338	6 551	25 663	52 718	4 659	8 090	6 030
Minutes to work:										
Less than 10 minutes	5 228	4 758	3 074	3 289	3 426	5 711	11 840	2 692	3 955	3 340
10 to 14 minutes	3 931	2 071	1 559	2 005	1 997	6 899	16 185	1 044	2 574	1 619
15 to 19 minutes	1 698	467	523	622	615	6 104	14 685	227	958	522
20 to 29 minutes	440	323	276	186	147	4 184	6 654	195	260	239
30 to 44 minutes	368	169	89	101	159	1 511	1 871	246	104	155
45 or more minutes	488	189	112	135	207	1 254	1 483	255	239	155
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	11.7	9.2	9.7	9.7	10.3	15.9	14.1	11.8	10.4	10.1
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	61.7	56.0	64.9	66.8	66.0	65.8	69.6	66.3	65.1	65.2
Departure time:										
6:00 to 6:59 a.m.	1 134	539	817	908	512	5 338	7 896	289	1 205	1 166
7:00 to 7:59 a.m.	4 698	2 356	2 016	2 103	3 617	8 822	20 505	1 228	2 703	2 002
8:00 to 8:59 a.m.	2 353	1 445	1 111	1 200	1 079	3 811	7 581	918	1 434	952
All other times	3 968	3 637	1 689	2 127	1 343	7 692	16 736	2 224	2 748	1 910
VETERAN STATUS										
Male civilian veterans	2 564	1 189	1 455	1 277	1 263	6 389	11 357	634	1 794	1 380
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	29.4	17.3	33.1	26.6	29.6	35.6	31.5	16.2	29.4	31.0
Female civilian veterans	102	65	48	34	60	398	436	39	26	36
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over .....	.9	1.0	.9	.6	1.2	1.9	1.1	.9	.4	.7
PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	2 666	1 254	1 503	1 311	1 323	6 787	11 793	673	1 820	1 416
May 1975 or later service only	286	287	141	135	96	1 167	1 782	176	133	198
September 1980 or later service only	167	211	98	64	47	790	1 185	99	76	89
Served 2 or more years	159	185	91	31	35	629	971	80	76	78
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict	672	303	315	241	434	1 974	3 441	130	527	346
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	7	15	19	9	9	332	128	5	18	12
February 1955 to July 1964 only	285	63	202	109	122	625	1 286	57	202	201
Korean conflict, no World War II	425	124	257	238	229	941	1 594	93	221	225
Korean conflict and World War II	24	27	52	6	21	219	342	20	44	9
World War II, no Korean conflict	956	426	501	561	400	1 480	3 135	192	663	411
World War I	6	9	6	12	—	—	45	—	12	14
Other service	5	—	10	—	12	49	40	—	—	—

Table 173. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Aberdeen city	Brookings city	Huron city	Mitchell city	Pierre city	Rapid City city	Sioux Falls city	Vermillion city	Watertown city	Yankton city
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	19 490	13 557	9 633	10 523	9 315	40 919	77 169	8 397	13 161	9 761
In labor force	13 143	8 663	6 179	6 910	7 005	28 413	56 600	5 253	8 966	6 507
Percent of persons 16 years and over	67.4	63.9	64.1	65.7	75.2	69.4	73.3	62.6	68.1	66.7
Armed Forces	6	36	18	13	19	2 252	125	62	—	13
Civilian labor force	13 137	8 627	6 161	6 897	6 986	26 161	56 475	5 191	8 966	6 494
Employed	12 668	8 288	5 917	6 574	6 818	24 681	54 787	4 834	8 470	6 352
At work 35 or more hours	9 207	4 432	4 397	4 659	5 455	18 255	42 117	2 281	6 497	4 613
Unemployed	469	339	244	323	168	1 480	1 688	357	496	142
Percent of civilian labor force	3.6	3.9	4.0	4.7	2.4	5.7	3.0	6.9	5.5	2.2
Not in labor force	6 347	4 894	3 454	3 613	2 310	12 506	20 569	3 144	4 195	3 254
Institutionalized persons	406	179	221	267	204	670	2 407	65	303	456
Females 16 years and over	10 767	6 630	5 215	5 716	5 025	21 026	41 035	4 444	7 061	5 291
In labor force	6 592	4 045	2 919	3 310	3 544	13 058	28 053	2 596	4 279	3 262
Percent of females 16 years and over	61.2	61.0	56.0	57.9	70.5	62.1	68.4	58.4	60.6	61.7
Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	—	292	26	20	—	—
Civilian labor force	6 592	4 045	2 919	3 310	3 544	12 766	28 027	2 576	4 279	3 262
Employed	6 373	3 940	2 790	3 155	3 449	12 065	27 348	2 426	4 025	3 165
At work 35 or more hours	4 141	1 918	1 778	1 942	2 461	7 863	18 947	988	2 667	2 052
Unemployed	219	105	129	155	95	701	679	150	254	97
Percent of civilian labor force	3.3	2.6	4.4	4.7	2.7	5.5	2.4	5.8	5.9	3.0
Not in labor force	4 175	2 585	2 296	2 406	1 481	7 968	12 982	1 848	2 782	2 029
Institutionalized persons	275	136	175	192	79	308	943	57	202	128
Males 16 to 19 years	762	1 099	299	399	293	1 605	2 608	646	502	214
Employed	422	436	182	206	178	707	1 721	267	264	168
Unemployed	51	34	25	63	21	187	143	60	77	9
Not in labor force	287	623	87	130	94	683	722	319	161	37
Males 20 to 24 years	1 049	2 254	323	534	329	2 470	3 791	1 361	634	458
Employed	842	1 231	254	449	258	1 389	3 012	712	578	318
Unemployed	79	106	8	16	10	102	205	63	20	19
Not in labor force	128	899	55	69	61	534	542	568	36	121
Males 25 to 54 years	4 515	2 529	2 360	2 427	2 592	11 355	21 565	1 421	3 225	2 597
Employed	4 227	2 183	2 178	2 220	2 437	8 681	19 052	1 132	2 987	2 227
Unemployed	104	87	53	58	25	467	551	84	112	17
Not in labor force	180	247	122	136	111	745	1 917	181	126	340
Males 55 to 64 years	938	394	529	514	477	1 966	3 640	232	443	443
Employed	633	350	380	377	375	1 449	2 735	186	468	302
Unemployed	11	—	25	26	11	23	79	—	18	—
Not in labor force	294	44	124	111	91	469	826	46	129	141
Males 65 to 69 years	453	237	354	304	207	968	1 555	107	348	261
In labor force	86	92	120	86	74	235	469	55	83	105
Not in labor force	367	145	234	218	133	733	1 086	52	265	156
Did not work in 1989	266	78	156	186	79	582	800	48	208	120
Males 70 years and over	1 006	414	553	629	392	1 529	2 975	186	776	497
In labor force	90	63	17	86	53	155	481	56	80	67
Not in labor force	916	351	536	543	339	1 374	2 494	130	696	430
Did not work in 1989	790	261	442	492	313	1 271	2 134	113	608	371
Females 16 to 19 years	1 010	1 046	311	346	312	1 428	2 881	906	486	384
Employed	622	509	185	221	196	712	1 932	408	250	258
Unemployed	30	39	20	—	42	155	154	64	42	30
Not in labor force	358	498	106	125	74	554	795	434	194	96
Females 20 to 24 years	1 284	1 662	377	511	311	2 181	4 606	1 389	568	489
Employed	1 019	1 184	276	429	280	1 396	3 832	775	468	399
Unemployed	37	33	28	34	13	94	113	33	21	19
Not in labor force	228	445	73	48	18	590	661	567	79	71
Females 25 to 54 years	4 870	2 412	2 296	2 528	2 892	11 328	22 225	1 420	3 386	2 483
Employed	3 897	1 927	1 814	2 010	2 597	8 439	18 677	1 086	2 767	2 035
Unemployed	123	33	73	91	17	383	358	43	152	42
Not in labor force	850	452	409	427	278	2 322	3 164	285	467	406
Females 55 to 64 years	1 122	451	642	634	570	2 267	4 081	246	751	576
Employed	605	262	362	351	279	1 241	2 235	129	420	301
Unemployed	15	—	—	23	23	34	35	10	19	6
Not in labor force	502	189	280	260	268	992	1 811	107	312	269
Females 65 to 69 years	545	185	399	395	288	1 080	2 017	110	440	348
In labor force	121	36	82	73	76	166	444	16	86	99
Not in labor force	424	149	317	322	212	914	1 573	94	354	249
Did not work in 1989	367	123	244	305	161	794	1 395	86	289	204
Females 70 years and over	1 936	874	1 190	1 302	652	2 742	5 225	373	1 430	1 011
In labor force	123	22	79	78	21	146	247	12	54	73
Not in labor force	1 813	852	1 111	1 224	631	2 596	4 978	361	1 376	938
Did not work in 1989	1 677	773	1 002	1 185	631	2 505	4 663	290	1 265	867
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	10 767	6 630	5 215	5 716	5 025	21 026	41 035	4 444	7 061	5 291
With own children under 6 years	1 472	873	670	848	898	3 977	6 906	429	1 121	710
In labor force	1 042	626	561	670	790	2 670	5 489	274	884	547
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 673	707	810	780	1 124	3 492	6 425	445	1 223	808
In labor force	1 459	546	699	668	1 017	2 921	5 564	350	1 103	711
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	1 723	807	824	949	938	4 082	7 876	600	1 266	859
Both parents in labor force	1 173	521	662	730	749	2 595	6 052	401	1 003	604
Both at work 35 or more hours	804	278	436	378	480	1 341	3 799	213	589	322
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	338	221	200	266	322	1 417	1 564	113	316	218
Parent in labor force	189	131	157	199	269	858	1 136	47	258	170
At work 35 or more hours	111	99	90	122	122	463	776	32	146	93
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	3 026	1 588	1 659	1 882	2 100	6 637	12 642	738	2 624	1 639
Both parents in labor force	2 446	1 196	1 341	1 547	1 807	4 933	10 198	555	2 189	1 355
Both at work 35 or more hours	1 617	747	684	939	1 220	2 814	6 400	322	1 382	912
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	805	349	404	441	535	2 523	3 235	248	587	481
Parent in labor force	678	290	390	359	517	2 102	2 857	169	544	476
At work 35 or more hours	564	225	309	289	421	1 340	2 339	134	357	408

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 174. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Aberdeen city	Brookings city	Huron city	Mitchell city	Pierre city	Rapid City city	Sioux Falls city	Vermillion city	Watertown city	Yankton city
Employed persons 16 years and over	12 668	8 288	5 917	6 574	6 818	24 681	54 787	4 834	8 470	6 352
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 422	2 220	1 375	1 519	2 326	6 490	13 909	1 718	1 810	1 544
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 545	775	557	746	1 182	2 483	6 561	525	857	656
Officials and administrators, public administration	1 120	18	58	9	211	149	129	29	31	20
Management and related occupations	444	181	163	246	461	639	2 229	128	200	147
Professional specialty occupations	1 877	1 445	818	773	1 144	4 007	7 348	1 193	953	888
Engineers and natural scientists	82	220	74	43	293	399	517	73	40	64
Engineers	64	102	21	30	157	216	241	19	15	50
Health diagnosing occupations	61	25	21	52	207	384	36	68	52	88
Health assessment and treating occupations	412	137	136	167	113	808	1 954	94	141	236
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	814	787	372	371	390	1 572	2 383	695	492	257
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	507	183	255	262	241	1 028	1 619	179	383	179
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 223	2 745	1 733	2 013	2 306	8 424	20 478	1 486	2 696	1 797
Health technologists and technicians	190	132	42	69	61	366	1 061	38	62	109
Technologists and technicians, except health	255	292	56	137	253	476	860	76	107	83
Sales occupations	1 885	1 063	826	940	698	3 623	7 860	686	1 361	736
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	457	204	267	179	162	972	1 848	100	333	164
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	452	216	185	202	182	883	2 496	63	381	213
Other sales occupations	976	643	374	559	354	1 768	3 516	523	647	359
Cashiers	325	277	127	239	112	548	1 369	344	167	116
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 893	1 258	809	867	1 294	3 959	10 697	686	1 166	869
Computer equipment operators	48	26	52	34	33	133	325	10	38	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	615	425	195	243	480	1 016	2 097	222	284	190
Financial records processing occupations	300	143	156	162	149	571	1 161	20	283	120
Mail and message distributing occupations	66	80	33	22	52	173	520	26	49	5
Service occupations	2 109	1 401	1 154	1 280	1 124	3 637	7 624	849	1 328	1 156
Private household occupations	36	46	24	—	17	93	182	34	14	30
Protective service occupations	100	171	74	98	89	317	718	28	23	68
Police and firefighters	53	49	62	52	42	139	255	4	19	18
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 973	1 184	1 056	1 182	1 018	3 227	6 724	787	1 291	1 058
Food service occupations	857	609	407	496	387	1 395	2 675	380	509	335
Cleaning and building service occupations	435	256	276	241	222	735	1 700	161	265	260
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	246	278	121	82	64	332	543	121	162	151
Farm operators and managers	67	30	41	17	35	74	142	34	38	55
Farm workers and related occupations	179	248	80	65	29	247	387	87	124	91
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 191	441	801	637	518	3 012	5 151	289	1 019	714
Mechanics and repairers	405	112	320	183	177	1 049	1 379	59	226	130
Construction trades	398	150	144	271	196	1 055	1 801	119	359	188
Precision production occupations	388	179	334	177	145	876	1 964	111	427	388
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 477	1 203	733	1 043	480	2 786	7 082	371	1 455	990
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	259	242	194	234	88	647	1 499	121	382	197
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	430	304	136	342	62	519	1 387	38	480	300
Transportation occupations	343	149	127	218	121	654	1 621	81	305	97
Motor vehicle operators	305	149	113	218	121	635	1 596	81	305	90
Material moving equipment operators	35	18	49	44	28	87	351	—	58	30
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	410	490	227	205	181	879	2 224	131	230	366
Construction laborers	62	52	25	31	38	153	303	10	17	65
Freight, stock, and material handlers	195	239	81	85	81	326	822	71	103	180
Employed females 16 years and over	6 373	3 940	2 790	3 155	3 449	12 065	27 348	2 426	4 025	3 165
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 749	848	750	678	1 076	3 320	7 296	822	992	744
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	657	261	210	252	41	1 012	2 772	218	337	192
Officials and administrators, public administration	60	—	—	5	58	34	57	—	23	—
Management and related occupations	214	79	103	91	263	297	1 135	96	87	45
Professional specialty occupations	1 092	587	540	426	582	2 308	4 524	604	655	552
Engineers and natural scientists	6	35	9	—	83	117	10	25	5	5
Engineers	6	9	—	—	30	16	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	12	—	6	—	7	43	31	6	—	6
Health assessment and treating occupations	357	103	115	159	95	721	1 740	69	127	205
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	485	360	311	205	307	1 082	1 674	354	370	168
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	375	177	225	156	195	764	1 271	160	277	124
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 643	1 788	1 031	1 329	1 447	5 253	12 749	941	1 608	1 181
Health technologists and technicians	160	77	42	64	47	267	885	30	51	102
Technologists and technicians, except health	67	115	15	48	56	135	229	18	23	9
Sales occupations	851	577	370	492	308	1 621	3 331	391	599	363
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	121	63	94	66	54	280	619	27	84	53
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	91	69	46	37	52	226	480	32	124	41
Other sales occupations	639	445	230	389	202	1 115	2 232	332	391	269
Cashiers	293	214	98	192	92	478	1 128	236	152	110
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 565	1 019	604	725	1 036	3 230	8 304	502	935	707
Computer equipment operators	33	19	43	22	13	110	222	10	15	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	604	412	195	243	474	1 006	2 072	212	284	190
Financial records processing occupations	261	126	112	162	136	546	1 000	20	254	114
Mail and message distributing occupations	12	45	11	18	27	61	210	7	30	5
Service occupations	1 458	794	753	846	806	2 292	4 782	529	903	731
Private household occupations	36	31	24	—	12	93	175	34	14	30
Protective service occupations	5	38	8	13	18	37	108	12	4	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	5	21	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 417	725	721	833	776	2 162	4 499	483	885	701
Food service occupations	591	382	302	333	260	876	1 749	231	318	215
Cleaning and building service occupations	208	77	114	92	145	292	677	63	75	103
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	13	47	13	15	6	73	95	13	20	31
Farm operators and managers	—	—	7	—	—	9	30	—	—	12
Farm workers and related occupations	13	47	13	8	6	64	58	13	20	19
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	122	62	59	67	48	312	694	33	160	141
Mechanics and repairers	26	9	—	6	7	34	58	—	8	5
Construction trades	6	6	—	—	6	18	45	—	18	7
Precision production occupations	90	47	59	61	35	260	591	33	134	129
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	388	401	184	220	66	815	1 732	88	342	337
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	73	146	105	73	17	212	529	35	153	97
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	201	119	40	84	5	312	570	6	120	121
Transportation occupations	42	14	16	8	—	115	144	3	26	—
Motor vehicle operators	35	14	16	8	—	115	144	3	26	—
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	11
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	72	122	23	55	44	176	480	44	43	108
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	12	7	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	45	38	10	15	22	85	154	22	26	63

Table 175. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Aberdeen city	Brookings city	Huron city	Mitchell city	Pierre city	Rapid City city	Sioux Falls city	Vermillion city	Watertown city	Yankton city
Employed persons 16 years and over	12 668	8 288	5 917	6 574	6 818	24 681	54 787	4 834	8 470	6 352
Agriculture	263	277	127	105	91	311	628	93	171	182
Forestry and fisheries	12	8	7	—	27	57	58	—	9	5
Mining	6	14	9	12	—	180	54	—	14	8
Construction	573	235	258	357	405	1 555	2 636	112	399	337
Manufacturing	1 289	1 237	925	1 071	257	2 934	7 008	149	1 863	1 250
Nondurable goods	467	268	635	343	137	795	4 016	62	655	223
Food and kindred products	82	41	462	144	20	248	2 298	—	208	81
Textile mill and finished textile products	72	32	77	10	—	16	319	8	118	17
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	210	66	89	108	112	394	701	42	89	113
Chemicals and allied products	21	8	7	44	5	69	139	5	11	6
Durable goods	822	969	290	728	120	2 139	2 992	87	1 208	1 027
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	24	—	34	—	461	449	21	47	28
Primary metal industries	14	—	6	7	—	27	84	—	—	137
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	28	54	38	14	—	108	401	—	129	42
Machinery and computer equipment	326	134	119	339	5	452	772	29	447	281
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	98	73	81	94	79	69	524	13	227	359
Transportation equipment	88	10	6	129	6	124	199	18	52	85
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..	559	281	336	393	446	1 554	3 807	159	514	213
Air transportation	27	6	6	—	70	161	124	7	12	—
Trucking service and warehousing	105	58	75	115	89	350	1 404	26	127	49
Other transportation	166	75	88	101	100	398	880	40	115	46
Communications	149	86	24	74	87	288	1 059	60	62	65
Utilities and sanitary services	112	56	143	103	100	357	340	26	198	53
Wholesale trade	618	178	293	174	170	1 040	3 088	41	488	207
Retail trade	2 806	1 968	1 227	1 613	1 185	5 311	10 391	1 259	1 859	1 280
General merchandise stores	272	133	62	171	109	549	1 093	95	239	130
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	379	396	172	254	157	650	1 571	368	324	272
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	417	113	169	213	185	658	1 030	107	188	99
Eating and drinking places	843	771	437	506	414	1 449	2 877	411	500	307
Finance, insurance, and real estate	629	278	329	267	304	1 328	6 869	139	358	327
Banking and credit agencies	114	110	131	55	79	340	3 503	34	156	124
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	515	168	198	212	225	988	3 366	105	202	203
Services	5 266	3 495	2 041	2 350	2 335	9 118	18 479	2 729	2 613	2 287
Business services	274	149	67	148	137	740	1 419	109	126	77
Repair services	215	77	146	46	70	396	710	19	81	57
Private households	49	46	24	7	29	108	229	40	21	36
Other personal services	558	156	219	176	284	862	1 297	91	253	133
Entertainment and recreation services	216	164	56	76	87	435	782	117	121	30
Professional and related services	3 954	2 903	1 529	1 897	1 728	6 577	14 042	2 353	2 011	1 954
Hospitals	653	200	217	347	229	1 272	4 040	141	322	636
Health services, except hospitals	736	323	358	455	263	1 037	2 508	201	443	315
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	1 471	1 805	440	572	463	2 203	3 522	1 445	688	487
Other educational services	56	88	31	40	106	124	219	130	47	58
Social services, religious and membership organizations	750	322	390	350	508	1 140	2 420	299	410	378
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	288	165	93	133	159	801	1 333	137	101	80
Public administration	647	317	365	232	1 598	1 293	1 769	153	182	256
Employed females 16 years and over	6 373	3 940	2 790	3 155	3 449	12 065	27 348	2 426	4 025	3 165
Agriculture	27	42	7	27	8	84	155	—	39	64
Forestry and fisheries	9	—	—	—	—	14	14	—	—	—
Mining	—	—	—	—	—	57	10	—	—	—
Construction	64	6	41	21	42	156	202	14	55	39
Manufacturing	452	543	251	339	89	1 110	2 370	50	557	461
Nondurable goods	168	118	159	133	70	207	1 176	43	240	95
Food and kindred products	14	—	78	21	7	19	435	—	44	15
Textile mill and finished textile products	37	8	58	10	—	5	211	8	95	5
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	88	66	23	67	63	170	309	35	54	75
Chemicals and allied products	—	—	—	20	—	—	30	—	—	—
Durable goods	284	425	92	206	19	903	1 194	7	317	366
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	—	—	21	—	38	97	—	10	—
Primary metal industries	7	—	—	—	—	14	22	—	—	11
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	11	44	12	—	—	31	168	—	33	—
Machinery and computer equipment	65	33	—	77	—	276	278	—	49	63
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	46	23	59	66	13	48	340	7	181	240
Transportation equipment	38	10	—	—	—	20	52	—	11	12
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..	150	94	76	97	108	493	1 162	59	141	38
Air transportation	11	6	—	—	24	38	21	—	6	—
Trucking service and warehousing	19	10	25	27	5	40	263	—	9	8
Other transportation	14	28	26	42	24	165	253	9	72	10
Communications	97	40	11	24	32	119	550	50	7	16
Utilities and sanitary services	9	10	14	4	23	131	75	—	47	4
Wholesale trade	119	60	66	33	13	324	721	—	84	45
Retail trade	1 481	1 037	625	895	619	2 774	5 459	644	980	717
General merchandise stores	225	121	56	158	69	346	683	61	156	96
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	199	184	84	123	74	280	803	163	162	154
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	64	21	22	45	31	120	220	39	26	21
Eating and drinking places	522	405	263	281	244	892	1 714	243	291	194
Finance, insurance, and real estate	333	143	210	109	143	731	4 381	85	228	160
Banking and credit agencies	85	69	114	33	40	269	2 469	27	110	80
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	248	74	96	76	103	462	1 912	58	118	80
Services	3 430	1 884	1 381	1 534	1 627	5 805	12 223	1 513	1 817	1 557
Business services	104	81	33	47	58	301	665	56	72	27
Repair services	19	9	—	6	14	64	102	—	—	—
Private households	44	31	24	7	24	108	216	40	21	36
Other personal services	365	107	151	158	210	517	906	69	186	113
Entertainment and recreation services	86	78	19	37	40	186	287	66	65	13
Professional and related services	2 812	1 578	1 154	1 279	1 281	4 629	10 047	1 282	1 473	1 368
Hospitals	538	133	180	297	192	1 005	3 175	88	281	476
Health services, except hospitals	618	242	314	363	208	775	2 002	157	359	231
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	911	900	330	308	348	1 458	2 385	717	478	315
Other educational services	41	32	31	9	84	91	156	92	31	48
Social services, religious and membership organizations	549	241	267	242	383	911	1 709	176	298	269
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	155	30	32	60	66	389	620	52	26	29
Public administration	308	131	133	100	800	517	651	61	124	84

Table 176. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Aberdeen city	Brookings city	Huron city	Mitchell city	Pierre city	Rapid City city	Sioux Falls city	Vermillion city	Watertown city	Yankton city
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	12 668	8 288	5 917	6 574	6 818	24 681	54 787	4 834	8 470	6 352
Private for profit wage and salary workers -----	7 916	4 622	3 923	4 406	2 891	15 988	39 956	2 026	6 002	4 015
Employees of own corporation -----	321	120	162	129	154	548	1 113	37	274	124
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers -----	1 578	474	617	825	705	2 057	6 113	597	623	781
Local government workers -----	909	615	376	473	417	1 688	2 804	330	726	418
State government workers -----	1 029	1 958	209	220	1 914	1 176	1 136	1 430	186	460
Federal government workers -----	426	162	246	112	298	1 599	1 620	105	175	130
Self-employed workers -----	759	380	514	508	575	2 075	3 050	277	733	502
In agriculture -----	30	34	51	30	44	96	120	22	56	53
Unpaid family workers -----	51	77	32	30	18	98	108	69	25	46
Employed females 16 years and over -----	6 373	3 940	2 790	3 155	3 449	12 065	27 348	2 426	4 025	3 165
Private for profit wage and salary workers -----	3 667	2 228	1 728	2 079	1 355	7 377	18 909	1 028	2 583	1 875
Employees of own corporation -----	61	38	52	30	38	135	204	20	65	18
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers -----	1 113	266	414	498	501	1 538	4 280	379	490	542
Local government workers -----	497	310	207	225	254	1 041	1 465	183	398	198
State government workers -----	528	873	94	76	923	500	541	670	132	277
Federal government workers -----	201	74	104	22	143	603	739	36	99	38
Self-employed workers -----	354	135	211	225	255	943	1 350	105	298	202
Unpaid family workers -----	13	54	32	30	18	63	64	25	25	33
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 ---	14 345	11 276	6 897	7 483	7 483	30 812	61 206	7 202	9 618	7 250
50 to 52 weeks -----	9 078	5 081	4 442	4 763	5 244	19 209	40 903	2 488	6 116	4 631
48 and 49 weeks -----	458	545	264	307	237	1 217	2 491	285	356	280
40 to 47 weeks -----	1 079	962	533	568	447	2 479	4 856	761	859	535
27 to 39 weeks -----	1 180	1 225	559	664	501	2 684	4 804	869	816	691
14 to 26 weeks -----	1 307	2 123	476	613	483	2 795	4 604	1 409	773	533
1 to 13 weeks -----	1 243	1 340	623	568	571	2 428	3 548	1 390	698	580
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	10 237	7 413	5 019	5 417	5 972	23 295	46 945	4 350	7 330	5 356
40 or more weeks -----	8 475	4 555	4 285	4 534	5 122	19 137	39 968	2 187	6 209	4 429
50 to 52 weeks -----	7 548	3 815	3 795	3 973	4 611	16 472	35 008	1 720	5 336	3 869
27 to 39 weeks -----	638	551	254	355	288	1 722	2 902	466	499	391
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week -----	3 340	3 157	1 445	1 572	1 230	6 140	11 730	2 363	1 779	1 455
40 or more weeks -----	1 822	1 777	785	853	690	3 154	7 047	1 156	933	791
50 to 52 weeks -----	1 318	1 124	531	618	561	2 257	5 154	650	652	581
27 to 39 weeks -----	428	528	222	227	180	861	1 571	342	259	251
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week -----	768	706	433	494	281	1 377	2 531	489	509	439
40 or more weeks -----	318	256	169	251	116	614	1 235	191	189	226
50 to 52 weeks -----	212	142	116	172	72	480	741	118	128	181
27 to 39 weeks -----	114	146	83	82	33	101	331	61	58	49
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 ---	7 257	5 040	3 288	3 638	3 761	14 220	30 132	3 621	4 655	3 541
50 to 52 weeks -----	4 156	2 252	1 841	2 104	2 444	7 912	19 275	1 024	2 642	2 109
48 and 49 weeks -----	261	288	136	129	143	538	1 115	152	202	136
40 to 47 weeks -----	575	521	357	351	273	1 321	2 774	518	565	279
27 to 39 weeks -----	790	566	310	388	369	1 659	2 679	549	464	405
14 to 26 weeks -----	699	923	268	354	201	1 466	2 225	740	404	335
1 to 13 weeks -----	776	490	376	312	331	1 324	2 064	638	378	277
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	4 524	2 693	2 051	2 210	2 667	9 376	20 684	1 921	3 028	2 238
40 or more weeks -----	3 582	1 807	1 695	1 815	2 255	7 352	17 519	900	2 562	1 791
50 to 52 weeks -----	3 110	1 505	1 436	1 545	1 977	6 088	15 207	631	2 074	1 560
27 to 39 weeks -----	375	198	136	180	200	986	1 532	262	225	222
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week -----	2 188	1 854	966	1 054	898	3 940	7 821	1 387	1 269	1 032
40 or more weeks -----	1 203	1 049	521	582	519	2 037	4 833	664	701	594
50 to 52 weeks -----	906	623	321	418	412	1 533	3 592	313	463	445
27 to 39 weeks -----	317	275	125	147	150	609	1 009	247	193	147
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week -----	545	493	271	374	196	904	1 627	313	358	271
40 or more weeks -----	207	205	118	187	86	382	812	130	146	139
50 to 52 weeks -----	140	124	84	141	55	291	476	80	105	104
27 to 39 weeks -----	98	93	49	61	19	64	138	40	46	36
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families -----	6 296	3 186	3 347	3 439	3 391	14 534	26 040	1 717	4 572	3 153
No workers -----	818	269	449	443	285	1 758	2 388	100	538	337
1 worker -----	1 525	804	752	815	658	3 665	5 938	559	996	789
2 workers -----	3 168	1 859	1 744	1 802	1 985	7 538	14 522	894	2 422	1 650
3 or more workers -----	785	254	402	379	463	1 573	3 192	164	616	377
Married-couple families -----	5 155	2 675	2 886	2 876	2 809	11 598	21 677	1 363	3 851	2 655
No workers -----	625	233	375	369	211	1 304	1 994	72	472	302
1 worker -----	984	482	455	499	322	2 116	3 386	334	611	468
2 workers -----	2 801	1 714	1 671	1 649	1 840	6 786	13 297	814	2 231	1 527
Husband and wife worked -----	2 650	1 587	1 576	1 539	1 791	6 434	12 669	794	2 136	1 442
3 or more workers -----	745	246	385	359	436	1 392	3 000	143	537	358
Husband and wife worked -----	731	246	359	347	425	1 352	2 836	143	515	358
Female householder, no husband present -----	837	393	373	423	527	2 467	3 473	274	565	380
No workers -----	158	28	69	50	63	387	364	13	66	31
1 worker -----	413	268	237	238	302	1 352	2 064	199	295	232
2 workers -----	242	97	50	125	139	564	902	52	131	98
3 or more workers -----	24	—	17	10	23	164	143	10	73	19
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED										
Persons 16 years and over -----	456	339	244	317	157	1 357	1 625	347	457	142
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	30	—	21	19	11	69	115	17	9	7
Professional specialty occupations -----	38	—	14	23	—	81	42	48	40	5
Technicians and related support occupations -----	—	28	—	—	5	49	24	—	—	—
Sales occupations -----	44	7	15	15	20	130	234	55	25	8
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	65	16	34	31	20	150	223	48	27	31
Private household occupations -----	11	6	—	10	—	6	7	—	—	—
Protective service occupations -----	—	22	—	—	—	12	14	4	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household -----	94	79	41	104	47	283	225	46	127	41
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	36	60	9	—	—	44	33	45	34	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	85	38	28	11	6	196	224	7	80	22
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors -----	10	33	21	15	20	69	127	26	43	17
Transportation and material moving occupations -----	14	21	18	35	10	39	118	6	9	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----	29	21	30	39	18	167	162	37	29	11
Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation -----	—	8	13	15	—	62	77	8	34	—

Table 177. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Aberdeen city	Brookings city	Huron city	Mitchell city	Pierre city	Rapid City city	Sioux Falls city	Vermillion city	Watertown city	Yankton city
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	9 985	5 743	5 256	5 675	5 024	21 206	39 923	3 272	7 062	4 964
Less than \$5,000	807	538	379	473	269	1 350	2 147	471	495	331
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 228	980	656	825	502	2 121	3 328	605	932	671
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 317	661	691	684	538	2 093	3 904	479	1 065	698
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2 061	1 263	1 206	1 498	979	4 714	8 577	579	1 708	1 169
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 783	728	1 030	997	888	4 028	7 683	473	999	794
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 525	855	831	783	992	3 686	7 692	324	1 113	800
\$50,000 to \$74,999	875	536	380	279	696	2 230	4 465	198	525	355
\$75,000 to \$99,999	217	114	32	82	100	445	1 041	113	111	76
\$100,000 or more	172	68	51	54	60	539	1 086	30	114	70
Median (dollars)	22 422	20 184	22 350	20 146	27 373	25 740	27 286	16 478	20 606	21 344
Mean (dollars)	29 140	25 776	25 831	24 582	31 448	31 755	34 023	23 189	26 212	26 913
Families	6 296	3 186	3 347	3 391	14 534	26 040	1 717	4 572	3 153	3 153
Less than \$5,000	280	197	92	77	105	754	588	144	142	90
\$5,000 to \$9,999	286	250	171	238	147	819	990	170	313	153
\$10,000 to \$14,999	577	256	336	281	216	1 059	1 633	186	500	315
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 250	613	756	940	571	2 792	4 618	309	1 117	741
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 408	500	830	793	669	3 042	5 587	326	797	641
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 338	703	766	702	897	3 219	6 617	270	1 031	757
\$50,000 to \$74,999	812	496	320	279	636	1 967	4 090	180	473	338
\$75,000 to \$99,999	199	103	32	75	95	398	936	113	104	48
\$100,000 or more	146	68	44	54	55	484	981	19	95	70
Median (dollars)	30 328	30 496	28 743	27 728	34 801	31 056	34 305	26 422	27 585	28 959
Mean (dollars)	35 344	34 251	31 585	31 590	37 685	36 774	41 370	31 282	31 959	33 891
Married-couple families	5 155	2 675	2 886	2 809	11 598	21 677	1 363	3 851	2 655	2 655
Less than \$15,000	631	402	321	329	164	1 119	1 504	225	571	290
\$15,000 to \$24,999	940	512	665	744	416	2 141	3 359	263	907	600
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 255	408	788	723	590	2 586	4 820	316	733	599
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 239	693	728	675	864	3 016	6 203	264	979	724
\$50,000 to \$74,999	757	489	314	279	625	1 884	3 935	163	467	324
\$75,000 or more	333	171	70	126	150	852	1 856	132	194	118
Female householder, no husband present	837	393	373	423	527	2 467	3 473	274	565	380
Less than \$5,000	204	99	46	50	83	567	428	94	104	65
\$5,000 to \$9,999	75	79	101	109	109	445	530	60	112	53
\$10,000 to \$14,999	166	91	105	69	83	358	526	71	111	105
\$15,000 to \$24,999	212	61	61	130	150	507	1 027	31	161	94
\$25,000 to \$49,999	131	56	54	62	91	535	822	12	72	63
\$50,000 or more	49	7	6	3	11	55	140	6	5	—
Males 15 years and over, with income	8 560	6 645	4 399	4 747	4 319	19 281	35 585	3 796	5 987	4 376
Median income (dollars)	16 202	9 377	16 676	15 511	20 730	17 806	18 361	7 053	16 539	15 976
Percent year-round full-time workers	51.7	34.8	53.6	51.1	61.0	53.8	55.6	28.4	54.5	52.5
Females 15 years and over, with income	9 905	6 081	4 833	5 326	4 780	18 942	37 827	4 115	6 504	4 885
Median income (dollars)	8 593	5 915	7 901	7 335	10 441	9 202	11 016	4 609	8 082	8 517
Percent year-round full-time workers	31.4	24.5	29.3	28.8	41.3	32.1	40.2	15.3	31.9	31.8
Median income (dollars)	14 494	15 371	13 291	13 266	14 881	15 833	16 234	14 928	12 453	14 331
Per capita income (dollars)	11 939	9 723	11 091	10 272	12 411	12 469	13 677	8 342	10 660	10 964
Persons in households (dollars)	12 458	11 143	11 277	10 530	12 525	12 679	14 054	10 024	10 753	11 349
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	4 038	3 451	5 690	4 121	6 551	4 869	4 944	3 175	6 670	6 198
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	30 328	30 496	28 743	27 728	34 801	31 056	34 305	26 422	27 585	28 959
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	31 176	27 411	29 515	28 431	33 929	31 278	34 506	22 059	28 935	32 328
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	29 085	23 235	27 813	22 936	30 270	26 887	32 170	20 313	23 750	27 043
Married-couple families (dollars)	32 699	35 253	30 966	30 311	38 128	34 794	37 452	30 759	30 899	32 508
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	35 822	36 480	32 412	32 438	38 779	36 567	38 999	29 510	35 106	36 631
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	31 592	26 696	27 724	24 792	37 321	30 776	33 598	20 417	24 908	29 167
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	14 080	11 028	12 015	13 413	13 693	13 027	16 919	7 973	12 977	12 643
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	11 234	8 810	8 861	10 242	12 028	10 067	13 833	8 257	9 340	11 419
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	5 000—	6 265	6 500	10 804	5 808	5 000—	10 245	5 074	5 000—	5 000—
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	15 424	15 417	16 701	19 568	17 083	16 505	18 618	16 667	12 765	15 515
1 worker (dollars)	21 133	22 206	18 529	18 668	18 598	22 115	22 702	14 872	17 265	18 573
2 or more workers (dollars)	35 499	36 937	33 095	31 498	38 622	36 513	38 964	31 680	34 209	35 288
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	36 508	38 044	33 561	32 536	39 414	38 038	39 844	33 672	35 558	35 444
Nonfamily households (dollars)	12 215	12 070	11 734	10 875	14 206	16 397	16 100	10 192	11 818	11 785
Male householder (dollars)	14 222	14 047	14 444	14 150	21 104	19 294	19 536	10 590	14 673	15 536
Living alone (dollars)	13 048	12 616	13 575	10 847	20 199	17 230	16 586	8 618	13 509	15 000
65 years and over (dollars)	8 995	13 125	7 532	8 514	16 579	13 047	11 371	10 417	8 874	7 216
Female householder (dollars)	11 375	10 963	10 785	9 816	11 297	13 542	14 453	9 645	10 616	10 384
Living alone (dollars)	10 765	10 187	10 590	8 876	11 182	12 692	12 887	8 841	9 825	9 434
65 years and over (dollars)	8 267	9 093	9 854	7 795	9 116	9 430	9 829	12 813	8 727	7 175
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	9 985	5 743	5 256	5 675	5 024	21 206	39 923	3 272	7 062	4 964
With earnings	7 819	4 884	4 013	4 243	4 165	17 268	33 583	2 853	5 502	3 943
Mean earnings (dollars)	28 554	24 348	24 568	24 703	31 157	30 278	33 671	21 298	25 911	27 258
With wage or salary income	7 538	4 735	3 793	4 116	4 025	16 655	32 664	2 787	5 252	3 769
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	26 874	22 928	23 314	22 933	28 578	28 541	31 629	19 590	24 416	25 242
With nonfarm self-employment income	1 306	806	721	756	839	2 920	4 773	450	1 110	686
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	14 720	10 996	12 260	13 138	15 372	15 518	18 092	12 412	12 241	17 379
With farm self-employment income	309	328	138	164	234	388	888	88	243	166
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	4 730	4 535	9 565	2 977	7 896	5 647	12 723	6 580	3 070	2 513
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	4 845	2 820	2 499	2 670	2 408	9 436	17 968	1 537	3 139	2 217
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	6 512	4 348	5 788	4 870	4 333	6 903	5 248	4 457	5 945	4 587
With Social Security income	3 134	1 312	1 937	2 102	1 285	5 211	9 439	613	2 138	1 604
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 458	7 062	7 213	6 993	6 720	7 719	7 873	7 565	7 368	6 840
With public assistance income	509	226	338	435	285	1 439	1 895	130	342	227
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	2 432	2 442	3 738	2 754	2 888	3 431	3 147	1 903	2 797	3 312
With retirement income	1 155	743	785	660	674	3 177	5 048	294	799	569
Mean retirement income (dollars)	7 378	6 790	8 037	6 089	9 328	9 852	7 766	6 577	6 051	5 703
With other income	892	658	491	506	528	2 388	4 180	382	1 777	415
Mean other income (dollars)	3 380	3 024	2 376	3 499	3 869	3 753	3 418	3 778	3 010	2 370

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 178. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Aberdeen city	Brookings city	Huron city	Mitchell city	Pierre city	Rapid City city	Sioux Falls city	Vermillion city	Watertown city	Yankton city
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989										
Families	6 296	3 186	3 347	3 439	3 391	14 534	26 040	1 717	4 572	3 153
In owner-occupied housing unit	4 592	2 090	2 573	2 462	2 483	9 892	19 318	1 083	3 365	2 282
With related children under 18 years	3 210	1 670	1 664	1 802	2 034	7 963	13 876	920	2 442	1 631
With related children under 5 years	1 277	801	667	857	814	3 793	6 347	375	1 071	671
Householder worked in 1989	5 067	2 770	2 719	2 736	2 983	12 034	22 279	1 525	3 709	2 636
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	3 676	1 820	1 938	1 977	2 387	8 617	16 232	846	2 682	1 999
Householder under 65 years with work disability	367	184	287	220	251	993	1 747	121	173	209
Householder foreign born	51	96	18	53	30	361	525	57	33	21
Householder under 25 years	330	362	166	162	95	990	1 412	232	267	150
Householder 65 years and over	1 193	492	714	720	432	2 094	3 825	213	874	568
Householder high school graduate or higher	5 043	2 853	2 648	2 740	2 968	12 758	22 181	1 548	3 658	2 648
With public assistance income in 1989	260	110	171	255	182	1 040	1 139	94	238	144
With Social Security income in 1989	1 567	565	909	870	559	2 894	5 138	275	1 033	787
Married-couple families	5 155	2 675	2 886	2 876	2 809	11 598	21 677	1 363	3 851	2 655
With related children under 18 years	2 476	1 295	1 338	1 437	1 576	5 943	10 876	650	1 973	1 274
With related children under 5 years	1 057	629	548	693	661	2 986	5 295	288	886	554
Householder worked in 1989	4 205	2 311	2 359	2 298	2 512	9 817	18 663	1 199	3 140	2 203
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	3 150	1 590	1 730	1 735	2 072	7 492	13 952	772	2 371	1 710
Householder high school graduate or higher	4 097	2 379	2 271	2 290	2 478	10 231	18 551	1 229	3 037	2 209
Householder 65 years and over	1 053	469	645	621	379	1 802	3 361	186	809	526
With public assistance income in 1989	118	51	105	119	45	319	509	50	125	72
With Social Security income in 1989	1 353	525	794	734	463	2 368	4 398	234	944	678
Female householder, no husband present	837	393	373	423	527	2 467	3 473	274	565	380
With related children under 18 years	598	306	261	283	424	1 754	2 551	244	408	276
With related children under 5 years	197	155	96	116	148	755	906	87	149	88
Householder worked in 1989	617	349	282	322	427	1 844	2 854	261	435	333
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	330	144	155	146	287	865	1 767	64	216	201
Householder high school graduate or higher	752	356	302	344	435	2 136	2 969	256	518	336
Householder 65 years and over	90	23	64	80	42	243	349	6	37	30
With public assistance income in 1989	114	59	66	136	110	672	573	44	113	54
With Social Security income in 1989	121	23	110	107	85	446	566	—	52	85
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	4 567	3 915	2 236	2 709	1 890	8 832	17 957	2 530	3 035	2 408
Nonfamily householder	3 689	2 557	1 909	2 236	1 633	6 672	13 883	1 555	2 490	1 811
In owner-occupied housing unit	1 141	564	801	809	565	2 702	4 826	455	1 103	690
65 years and over	1 500	666	958	1 151	653	2 220	3 949	324	1 057	855
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	23 536	13 304	12 111	13 235	12 659	53 181	96 682	7 637	17 278	12 034
Persons 18 years and over	17 573	10 333	8 963	9 641	8 733	38 268	71 106	5 902	12 440	8 803
Persons 65 years and over	3 566	1 574	2 281	2 400	1 380	5 979	10 757	711	2 698	1 954
Related children under 18 years	5 938	2 971	3 118	3 583	3 926	14 883	25 468	1 735	4 838	3 216
Related children under 6 years	2 074	1 034	1 024	1 215	1 260	5 553	9 507	713	1 587	1 077
Related children 5 to 17 years	4 292	2 098	2 265	2 571	2 878	10 320	17 553	1 135	3 524	2 315
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	505	426	238	329	273	1 546	1 425	308	465	231
Percent below poverty level	8.0	13.4	7.1	9.6	8.1	10.6	5.5	17.9	10.2	7.3
In owner-occupied housing unit	88	66	56	83	61	260	282	57	175	86
With related children under 18 years	411	296	206	228	229	1 305	1 210	246	344	164
With related children under 5 years	230	201	85	148	128	731	676	117	189	98
Householder worked in 1989	302	330	196	237	184	941	987	260	291	165
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	58	73	64	51	65	148	208	19	54	45
Householder under 65 years with work disability	134	30	20	84	55	235	263	37	42	37
Householder foreign born	4	66	—	—	5	43	80	22	—	—
Householder under 25 years	127	136	37	36	25	306	305	134	82	40
Householder 65 years and over	42	15	6	29	37	77	67	—	84	30
Householder high school graduate or higher	388	402	205	207	164	1 244	1 023	290	334	158
With public assistance income in 1989	110	66	62	119	114	699	464	38	126	54
With Social Security income in 1989	64	32	12	60	50	148	101	11	76	65
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 810	4 757	4 132	3 797	3 925	5 493	4 547	4 691	4 648	4 212
Married-couple families	204	244	84	144	82	405	450	130	200	86
With related children under 18 years	132	128	52	66	61	283	315	98	102	33
With related children under 5 years	81	101	18	44	44	170	206	59	49	19
Householder worked in 1989	119	179	73	94	61	252	332	95	105	52
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	27	58	26	26	42	67	95	13	28	22
Householder high school graduate or higher	99	220	51	83	25	317	277	130	98	46
Householder 65 years and over	37	15	6	18	11	42	50	—	84	26
With public assistance income in 1989	24	7	8	42	14	114	65	5	13	17
With Social Security income in 1989	59	32	6	31	11	76	82	7	76	38
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 638	4 744	3 820	3 459	2 667	5 067	4 148	4 661	3 455	3 472
Female householder, no husband present	291	166	139	163	169	1 040	879	153	215	133
With related children under 18 years	274	160	139	140	157	942	817	133	215	123
With related children under 5 years	144	100	57	82	79	533	439	58	113	71
Householder worked in 1989	173	143	113	126	112	637	583	140	146	105
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	31	15	38	18	23	69	103	—	17	15
Householder high school graduate or higher	279	166	139	117	117	846	698	135	200	104
Householder 65 years and over	5	—	—	11	15	35	17	—	—	—
With public assistance income in 1989	86	59	54	77	78	555	382	33	113	37
With Social Security income in 1989	5	—	6	24	28	62	14	—	—	23
Mean income deficit (dollars)	6 014	4 600	4 192	4 168	4 553	5 758	4 822	4 942	6 046	5 024
Unrelated individuals	1 364	1 814	628	823	356	2 018	3 773	1 453	814	724
Percent below poverty level	29.9	46.3	28.1	30.4	18.8	22.8	21.0	57.4	26.8	30.1
Nonfamily householder	957	948	447	602	257	1 197	2 526	710	563	421
In owner-occupied housing unit	202	34	105	154	77	269	549	108	153	131
65 years and over	451	136	248	362	137	493	907	65	251	307
Mean income deficit (dollars)	2 613	2 786	2 497	2 314	2 517	2 825	3 069	3 152	2 841	2 528
Persons	2 872	3 037	1 339	1 921	1 290	7 257	8 227	2 341	2 322	1 453
Percent below poverty level	12.2	22.8	11.1	14.5	10.2	13.6	8.5	30.7	13.4	12.1
Persons 18 years and over	2 075	2 516	915	1 357	753	4 326	5 780	1 927	1 522	1 066
Persons 65 years and over	537	166	260	415	180	608	1 027	65	432	369
Related children under 18 years	772	521	398	553	537	2 901	2 356	414	800	376
Related children under 6 years	346	273	149	251	269	1 307	1 095	187	323	163
Related children 5 to 17 years	495	290	270	356	318	1 816	1 453	246	558	258
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	4 160	3 746	1 877	2 769	1 839	9 364	11 777	2 902	3 361	2 191
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	8 117	6 232	4 363	5 295	3 844	18 271	25 793	3 989	7 094	4 414

Table 179. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over, by Age: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Aberdeen city	Brookings city	Huron city	Mitchell city	Pierre city	Rapid City city	Sioux Falls city	Vermillion city	Watertown city	Yankton city
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	1 132	397	655	600	499	1 978	3 884	252	660	609
In households -----	1 099	397	650	594	499	1 944	3 836	252	653	595
In group quarters -----	33	—	5	6	—	34	48	—	7	14
Nursing homes -----	14	—	—	6	—	—	42	—	7	4
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	2 026	844	1 248	1 227	800	3 496	6 536	417	1 491	1 028
In households -----	1 977	816	1 233	1 214	741	3 469	6 435	396	1 469	998
In group quarters -----	49	28	15	13	59	27	101	21	22	30
Nursing homes -----	30	24	15	—	27	27	80	8	22	—
Persons 75 years and over -----	1 914	866	1 248	1 403	739	2 823	5 236	359	1 503	1 089
In households -----	1 538	754	1 048	1 186	607	2 493	4 322	302	1 229	880
In group quarters -----	376	112	200	217	132	330	914	57	274	209
Nursing homes -----	344	112	200	210	132	313	909	57	274	163
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	1 132	397	655	600	499	1 978	3 884	252	660	609
Less than 9th grade -----	246	52	91	128	37	153	477	14	136	107
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	118	15	123	61	48	272	511	34	102	45
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	420	112	243	248	197	666	1 359	72	325	265
Some college or associate degree -----	205	100	109	99	123	599	849	44	75	107
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	143	118	89	64	94	288	688	88	22	85
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	2 026	844	1 248	1 227	800	3 496	6 536	417	1 491	1 028
Less than 9th grade -----	607	151	299	248	208	603	1 091	73	314	335
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	228	99	183	176	103	543	979	54	265	126
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	544	250	429	425	226	1 132	2 371	66	641	308
Some college or associate degree -----	417	130	193	261	128	749	1 212	64	162	169
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	230	214	144	117	135	469	883	160	109	90
Persons 75 years and over -----	1 914	866	1 248	1 403	739	2 823	5 236	359	1 503	1 089
Less than 9th grade -----	837	377	483	565	289	734	1 788	78	717	427
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	301	114	178	243	124	492	663	49	134	115
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	349	143	262	249	123	723	1 178	97	310	224
Some college or associate degree -----	301	94	180	229	146	515	1 053	56	234	158
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	126	138	145	117	57	359	554	79	108	165
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years -----	405	156	280	227	224	776	1 470	134	207	241
Less than \$5,000 -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	33	—	—	15	—	10	18	—	7	13
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	26	8	20	22	11	31	59	—	13	21
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	95	23	73	45	27	146	236	43	38	58
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	109	32	72	64	45	197	335	18	64	72
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	45	61	77	48	77	220	444	8	24	43
\$50,000 or more -----	91	32	38	33	64	172	366	65	61	34
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	4.9	—	—	10.6	2.2	1.3	1.2	—	3.4	2.5
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone -----	216	62	153	93	88	334	722	24	111	123
Less than \$5,000 -----	41	7	32	16	16	30	89	—	18	12
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	39	13	26	21	30	49	138	24	45	46
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	51	8	22	26	12	101	147	—	13	8
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	61	8	42	22	16	87	196	—	15	46
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	24	—	13	8	5	61	82	—	14	5
\$35,000 or more -----	—	26	18	—	9	6	70	—	6	6
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	25.0	21.0	37.9	24.7	26.1	18.6	17.0	—	16.2	31.7
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years -----	699	274	415	399	261	1 226	2 350	152	487	340
Less than \$5,000 -----	5	—	—	—	6	—	15	—	8	4
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	18	7	10	11	11	109	108	16	14	35
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	72	17	76	46	14	123	260	24	100	23
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	213	77	160	134	61	356	724	33	175	120
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	195	56	78	94	54	304	525	28	98	73
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	105	63	51	58	44	165	420	26	66	51
\$50,000 or more -----	91	54	40	56	71	169	298	25	26	34
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	1.4	2.6	—	—	4.2	2.9	1.2	—	3.1	3.8
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone -----	546	259	363	412	282	913	1 627	109	410	270
Less than \$5,000 -----	95	39	56	83	22	133	230	5	102	57
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	197	110	123	109	99	271	484	27	90	89
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	82	51	68	69	93	158	272	46	71	53
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	119	59	36	92	34	210	419	21	94	51
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	17	—	56	30	16	92	112	10	41	16
\$35,000 or more -----	36	—	24	29	18	49	110	—	12	4
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	25.5	18.1	22.9	28.6	14.9	18.5	18.6	13.8	30.2	23.0
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over -----	354	195	230	222	118	576	1 011	34	322	186
Less than \$5,000 -----	—	—	—	5	—	4	5	—	—	6
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	76	8	24	23	5	43	80	6	104	24
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	106	36	73	37	39	100	187	7	102	45
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	67	59	49	89	30	189	309	11	60	48
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	37	25	29	31	21	137	165	5	19	28
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	19	58	29	27	18	35	158	—	19	27
\$50,000 or more -----	49	9	26	10	5	68	107	5	18	8
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	7.6	4.1	2.6	8.1	—	1.2	2.1	—	21.4	7.0
Persons 75 years and over living alone -----	821	384	549	681	332	1 165	2 121	196	642	486
Less than \$5,000 -----	118	49	107	160	69	190	434	37	83	141
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	387	132	198	304	118	460	729	47	310	204
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	138	64	114	133	41	139	382	40	150	102
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	95	80	83	65	55	254	395	36	65	20
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	54	42	24	19	21	78	111	17	8	6
\$35,000 or more -----	29	17	23	—	28	44	70	19	26	13
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	29.6	23.2	25.0	33.5	28.6	23.9	25.1	18.9	19.8	37.9

Table 180. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Rapid City city				Sioux Falls city	
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
AGE						
All persons	48 091	4 891	1 195	47 627	97 583	1 427
Under 3 years	2 229	433	94	2 219	4 469	128
3 and 4 years	1 501	287	72	1 474	3 084	45
5 to 9 years	3 604	715	144	3 538	7 655	155
10 to 14 years	3 234	545	130	3 202	6 226	86
15 to 17 years	1 864	186	74	1 810	3 321	85
18 and 19 years	1 338	198	34	1 315	2 867	122
20 to 24 years	4 090	396	110	4 043	8 103	126
25 to 29 years	4 462	461	99	4 427	10 020	191
30 to 34 years	4 159	352	110	4 119	9 350	138
35 to 39 years	4 159	304	99	4 136	8 086	157
40 to 44 years	3 159	207	23	3 152	6 477	80
45 to 49 years	2 453	119	38	2 423	4 699	45
50 to 54 years	1 934	147	46	1 920	3 843	12
55 to 59 years	2 066	158	30	2 049	3 818	14
60 to 64 years	1 865	92	18	1 852	3 838	25
65 to 74 years	3 322	168	35	3 296	6 508	18
75 years and over	2 652	123	39	2 652	5 219	—
Median age	32.1	21.2	23.2	32.2	31.6	23.9
FERTILITY						
Women 15 to 24 years	3 491	385	137	3 402	7 744	191
Children ever born	970	291	46	951	2 072	116
Per 1,000 women	278	756	336	280	268	607
Women ever married	1 038	84	33	1 020	1 861	43
Children ever born	777	106	31	758	1 634	62
Per 1,000 women	749	1 262	939	743	878	1 442
Women 25 to 34 years	4 187	417	76	4 154	9 843	123
Children ever born	5 559	1 008	108	5 526	11 952	216
Per 1,000 women	1 328	2 417	1 421	1 330	1 214	1 756
Women ever married	3 460	263	68	3 430	7 493	52
Children ever born	5 397	673	105	5 367	11 492	110
Per 1,000 women	1 560	2 559	1 544	1 565	1 534	2 115
Women 35 to 44 years	3 558	327	77	3 544	7 399	95
Children ever born	7 038	1 063	242	7 010	13 942	210
Per 1,000 women	1 978	3 251	3 143	1 978	1 884	2 211
No children	562	24	20	562	1 480	18
1 child	462	38	7	455	1 038	26
2 children	1 417	90	13	1 417	2 608	17
3 children	822	75	21	815	1 630	10
4 children	228	26	—	228	463	16
5 or more children	67	74	16	67	180	8
Women ever married	3 327	273	57	3 313	6 605	95
Children ever born	6 966	955	242	6 938	13 809	210
Per 1,000 women	2 094	3 498	4 246	2 094	2 091	2 211
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP						
All persons	48 091	4 891	1 195	47 627	97 583	1 427
In households	46 917	4 609	1 167	46 462	93 833	1 081
Family householder	13 266	869	264	13 178	25 540	216
Male	10 767	335	190	10 689	20 871	124
Female	2 499	534	74	2 489	4 669	92
Nonfamily householder	6 223	275	99	6 154	13 522	195
Male	2 857	120	45	2 830	5 005	101
Female	3 366	155	54	3 324	8 517	94
Spouse	10 709	422	162	10 632	21 127	67
Child	14 346	2 199	537	14 151	28 324	436
Other relatives	419	144	23	411	777	8
Nonrelatives	1 541	392	33	1 523	3 841	131
In group quarters	1 174	282	28	1 165	3 750	346
Persons per household	2.44	3.54	2.47	2.44	2.41	2.53
Persons per family	2.98	4.07	2.92	2.98	3.01	3.54
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN						
Families	13 266	869	264	13 178	25 540	216
With own children under 18 years	6 795	612	179	6 741	13 220	171
With own children under 6 years	3 564	328	93	3 532	6 713	81
Married-couple families	10 951	332	177	10 873	21 378	88
With own children under 18 years	5 389	212	122	5 338	10 512	68
With own children under 6 years	2 962	118	72	2 933	5 617	21
Female householder, no husband present	1 886	504	70	1 876	3 318	92
With own children under 18 years	1 201	375	47	1 198	2 310	77
With own children under 6 years	560	190	11	557	954	39
Subfamilies	157	116	6	157	292	28
With own children under 18 years	140	116	6	140	232	28
Married-couple subfamilies	38	—	—	38	107	—
With own children under 18 years	21	—	—	21	47	—
Mother-child subfamilies	107	54	6	107	166	23
Persons under 18 years	12 432	2 166	514	12 243	24 755	499
Percent living with two parents	78.4	28.8	65.6	78.5	80.0	40.7
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS						
Total	642	113	10	642	1 429	50
Male and female	631	107	10	631	1 417	50
Both male	11	—	—	11	12	—
Both female	—	6	—	—	—	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS						
Households	19 489	1 144	363	19 332	39 062	411
With one or more subfamilies	154	101	11	154	272	11
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	446	106	34	446	815	9
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	116	20	10	116	201	9

Table 181. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Rapid City city				Sioux Falls city		
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL							
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	12 553	1 623	451	12 342	23 842	358	
Preprimary school	867	118	26	860	2 049	25	
Public school	577	98	19	570	1 336	25	
Elementary or high school	7 915	1 322	312	7 764	15 158	287	
Public school	7 304	1 296	312	7 153	13 174	247	
College	3 771	183	113	3 718	6 635	46	
Public college	3 283	161	90	3 230	3 100	17	
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	12 553	1 623	451	12 342	23 842	358	
3 and 4 years	307	40	7	307	675	15	
5 to 14 years	6 171	1 141	230	6 073	12 730	205	
15 to 17 years	1 831	144	74	1 777	3 031	40	
18 and 19 years	971	119	26	956	1 937	58	
20 to 24 years	1 438	53	42	1 404	2 311	15	
25 to 34 years	947	60	52	937	1 548	10	
35 years and over	888	66	20	888	1 610	15	
Persons 18 to 24 years	5 428	594	144	5 358	10 970	248	
Percent enrolled in college	36.0	13.3	35.4	35.6	32.0	8.5	
Persons 16 to 19 years	2 619	328	86	2 550	5 167	195	
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	3.9	26.8	—	4.0	7.7	32.8	
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT							
Persons 18 to 24 years	5 428	594	144	5 358	10 970	248	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 514	199	65	1 493	3 406	122	
Some college or associate degree	2 744	109	26	2 730	5 094	29	
Bachelor's degree or higher	383	—	29	354	1 026	—	
Persons 25 years and over	30 231	2 131	537	30 026	61 858	680	
Less than 5th grade	179	28	35	179	410	21	
5th to 8th grade	1 655	209	60	1 629	4 409	2	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	2 433	319	72	2 410	5 183	163	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	9 087	696	97	9 066	19 782	197	
Some college, no degree	7 129	543	131	7 077	12 817	204	
Associate degree, occupational program	1 440	28	28	1 425	3 380	24	
Associate degree, academic program	994	42	46	980	1 558	7	
Bachelor's degree	5 137	117	15	5 122	10 601	55	
Graduate or professional degree	2 177	85	53	2 138	3 718	7	
Females 25 years and over	15 801	1 214	245	15 722	32 983	261	
Less than 5th grade	74	12	6	74	192	14	
5th to 8th grade	694	114	22	694	2 169	2	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 471	154	30	1 464	2 702	61	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	5 138	386	64	5 124	10 905	99	
Some college, no degree	3 811	331	70	3 775	7 057	48	
Associate degree, occupational program	774	80	13	774	2 210	—	
Associate degree, academic program	661	24	23	647	996	7	
Bachelor's degree	2 496	69	8	2 488	5 343	30	
Graduate or professional degree	682	44	9	682	1 409	—	
Persons 25 years and over	30 231	2 131	537	30 026	61 858	680	
Percent less than 5th grade	6	1.3	6.5	6	7	3.1	
Percent high school graduate or higher	85.9	73.9	68.9	86.0	83.8	72.6	
Percent some college or higher	55.8	41.2	50.8	55.8	51.9	43.7	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	24.2	9.5	12.7	24.2	23.1	9.1	
Males 25 to 34 years	4 434	396	133	4 392	9 527	206	
Percent high school graduate or higher	92.0	65.7	60.9	92.2	90.0	57.8	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	27.5	3.5	6.0	27.6	26.1	10.7	
Females 25 to 34 years	4 187	417	76	4 154	9 843	123	
Percent high school graduate or higher	94.9	85.4	92.1	94.9	93.0	59.3	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	24.7	1.4	—	24.9	25.7	—	
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH							
Persons 5 years and over	44 361	4 171	1 029	43 934	90 030	1 254	
Speak a language other than English	1 558	790	301	1 461	2 801	165	
5 to 17 years	287	89	14	279	494	32	
18 to 64 years	1 021	564	232	939	1 691	115	
65 to 74 years	116	68	16	109	210	18	
75 years and over	134	69	39	134	406	—	
Do not speak English "very well"	544	276	104	513	720	110	
5 to 17 years	103	—	8	95	122	9	
18 to 64 years	332	204	89	316	426	83	
65 to 74 years	54	28	7	47	70	18	
75 years and over	55	44	—	55	102	—	
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD							
Linguistically isolated households	150	54	29	143	184	11	
Persons 5 years and over in households	43 192	3 931	1 001	42 774	86 280	917	
In linguistically isolated households	183	106	57	169	285	16	
5 to 17 years	—	17	11	—	10	5	
18 to 64 years	99	63	39	92	154	11	
65 to 74 years	29	11	7	22	61	—	
75 years and over	55	15	—	55	60	—	
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS							
Persons 16 to 64 years	28 708	2 444	561	28 442	62 191	706	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	841	182	6	841	1 710	46	
With a mobility limitation	438	107	—	438	914	36	
In labor force	125	21	—	125	306	6	
With a self-care limitation	604	117	6	604	1 138	31	
With a work disability	2 198	405	68	2 198	5 052	191	
In labor force	1 226	125	26	1 226	2 958	104	
Prevented from working	726	244	30	726	1 793	73	
No work disability	26 510	2 039	493	26 244	57 139	515	
In labor force	21 928	1 537	389	21 727	50 637	434	
Persons 65 to 74 years	3 322	141	35	3 296	6 422	3	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	342	17	26	316	479	3	
With a mobility limitation	276	17	19	257	284	3	
With a self-care limitation	206	6	26	180	305	3	
Persons 75 years and over	2 353	118	39	2 353	4 305	—	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	600	30	19	600	925	—	
With a mobility limitation	524	30	19	524	750	—	
With a self-care limitation	255	—	19	255	391	—	

Table 182. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Rapid City city				Sioux Falls city	
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP						
All persons	48 091	4 891	1 195	47 627	97 583	1 427
Native	47 432	4 863	1 012	47 034	96 611	1 420
Born in State of residence	25 719	4 132	429	25 591	64 115	1 147
Born in a different State	21 027	721	524	20 757	32 199	273
Northeast	1 691	21	54	1 676	1 134	—
Midwest	11 424	311	189	11 330	25 371	132
South	2 785	80	75	2 728	2 175	55
West	5 127	309	206	5 023	3 519	86
Born abroad	686	10	59	686	297	—
Puerto Rico	5	—	—	5	—	—
U.S. outlying area	54	—	—	54	—	—
Born abroad of American parents	627	10	59	627	297	—
Foreign born	659	28	183	593	972	7
Naturalized citizen	434	18	127	377	640	—
Not a citizen	225	10	56	216	332	7
RESIDENCE IN 1985						
Persons 5 years and over	44 361	4 171	1 029	43 934	90 030	1 254
Same house	19 435	1 454	248	19 346	43 501	230
Different house in the United States	24 009	2 709	710	23 704	46 135	1 024
Same place	9 095	1 044	350	8 944	23 595	387
Not in same place	14 914	1 665	360	14 760	22 540	637
Same county	2 021	88	30	1 991	2 551	14
Different county	12 893	1 577	330	12 769	19 989	623
Same State	4 137	997	70	4 109	7 706	379
Different State	8 756	580	260	8 660	12 283	244
Northeast	392	56	33	384	277	—
Midwest	3 729	170	127	3 679	8 405	144
South	1 353	94	10	1 353	1 274	56
West	3 282	260	90	3 244	2 327	44
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	47	—	—	47	5	—
Elsewhere	870	8	71	837	389	—
PLACE OF WORK						
Workers 16 years and over	24 562	1 288	407	24 349	53 005	436
Worked in area of residence	19 454	1 175	303	19 278	50 210	400
Worked outside area of residence	5 108	113	104	5 071	2 795	36
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK						
Workers 16 years and over	24 562	1 288	407	24 349	53 005	436
Car, truck, or van	22 808	1 147	376	22 602	48 558	372
Drove alone	20 278	881	305	20 108	43 777	268
Carpooled	2 530	266	71	2 494	4 781	104
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.06	1.14	1.12	1.06	1.06	1.16
Public transportation	125	5	—	125	370	8
Bus or trolley bus	107	5	—	107	269	8
Streetcar or trolley car	6	—	—	6	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	—	5	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	12	—	—	12	96	—
Motorcycle	26	—	—	26	141	—
Bicycle	72	—	—	72	121	5
Walked	606	89	7	606	2 185	49
Other means	91	—	9	91	260	—
Worked at home	834	47	15	827	1 370	2
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	15.9	14.2	14.0	16.0	14.1	16.5
INDUSTRY						
Employed persons 16 years and over	22 799	1 331	357	22 606	53 671	453
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	360	—	—	360	650	20
Mining	180	—	—	180	54	—
Construction	1 405	134	13	1 398	2 571	37
Manufacturing	2 584	276	42	2 559	6 726	61
Nondurable goods	712	83	10	712	3 808	43
Food and kindred products	212	36	10	212	2 126	31
Textile mill and finished textile products	16	—	—	16	295	5
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	372	22	—	372	689	7
Durable goods	1 872	193	32	1 847	2 918	18
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	444	13	15	434	436	—
Metal industries	122	13	—	122	476	3
Machinery and computer equipment	364	74	9	357	735	7
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	49	20	—	49	517	—
Transportation equipment	116	8	—	116	191	8
Transportation	816	68	23	808	2 380	13
Communications and other public utilities	614	27	7	607	1 367	13
Wholesale trade	1 019	11	—	1 019	3 036	14
Retail trade	4 934	208	89	4 909	10 096	116
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	593	28	22	587	1 506	27
Eating and drinking places	1 266	94	42	1 260	2 741	43
Banking and credit agencies	331	—	9	331	3 464	13
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	908	61	—	908	3 324	18
Business and repair services	1 064	53	12	1 052	2 096	21
Private households	108	—	—	108	229	—
Other personal services	787	51	6	787	1 265	26
Entertainment and recreation services	392	43	45	347	782	—
Professional and related services	6 118	314	104	6 061	13 877	86
Hospitals	1 155	86	49	1 129	4 009	23
Health services, except hospitals	961	50	6	961	2 460	8
Educational services	2 211	46	31	2 180	3 693	24
Public administration	1 179	85	7	1 172	1 754	15

Table 183. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Rapid City city				Sioux Falls city	
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
LABOR FORCE STATUS						
Persons 16 years and over	36 940	2 855	733	36 619	75 128	1 001
In labor force	25 857	1 709	485	25 636	55 355	538
Percent of persons 16 years and over	70.0	59.9	66.2	70.0	73.7	53.7
Armed Forces	2 038	10	70	2 018	125	—
Civilian labor force	23 819	1 699	415	23 618	55 230	538
Employed	22 799	1 331	357	22 606	53 671	453
At work 35 or more hours	17 028	886	229	16 900	41 324	280
Unemployed	1 020	368	58	1 012	1 559	85
Percent of civilian labor force	4.3	21.7	14.0	4.3	2.8	15.8
Not in labor force	11 083	1 146	248	10 983	19 773	463
Institutionalized persons	519	142	28	510	2 085	292
Females 16 years and over	18 941	1 568	368	18 781	40 164	440
In labor force	11 760	953	220	11 665	27 532	285
Percent of females 16 years and over	62.1	60.8	59.8	62.1	68.5	64.8
Armed Forces	259	—	10	254	26	—
Civilian labor force	11 501	953	210	11 411	27 506	285
Employed	11 020	762	192	10 938	26 889	244
At work 35 or more hours	7 235	478	97	7 191	18 638	152
Unemployed	481	191	18	473	617	41
Percent of civilian labor force	4.2	20.0	8.6	4.1	2.2	14.4
Not in labor force	7 181	615	148	7 116	12 632	155
Institutionalized persons	260	39	7	260	878	65
Males 16 to 19 years	1 382	181	52	1 347	2 455	88
Employed	647	49	33	620	1 663	23
Unemployed	151	30	6	151	126	10
Not in labor force	556	102	5	556	644	55
Males 20 to 24 years	2 187	189	21	2 187	3 634	54
Employed	1 278	86	—	1 278	2 898	51
Unemployed	62	40	—	62	199	—
Not in labor force	444	53	13	444	505	3
Males 25 to 54 years	10 222	712	211	10 137	20 777	385
Employed	8 070	400	110	8 001	18 594	135
Unemployed	303	107	34	303	507	34
Not in labor force	526	205	23	517	1 631	216
Males 55 to 64 years	1 862	73	27	1 847	3 603	16
Employed	1 404	24	22	1 389	2 714	—
Unemployed	23	—	—	23	79	—
Not in labor force	410	49	5	410	810	16
Males 65 to 69 years	894	74	26	868	1 555	—
In labor force	235	—	—	235	469	—
Not in labor force	659	74	26	633	1 086	—
Did not work in 1989	518	64	—	518	800	—
Males 70 years and over	1 452	58	28	1 452	2 940	18
In labor force	145	10	—	145	475	—
Not in labor force	1 307	48	28	1 307	2 465	18
Did not work in 1989	1 211	41	28	1 211	2 105	18
Females 16 to 19 years	1 237	147	34	1 203	2 712	107
Employed	634	51	24	610	1 871	43
Unemployed	131	24	—	131	154	—
Not in labor force	465	72	10	455	687	64
Females 20 to 24 years	1 903	207	89	1 856	4 469	72
Employed	1 300	64	37	1 287	3 744	51
Unemployed	74	20	—	74	106	7
Not in labor force	453	123	42	424	619	14
Females 25 to 54 years	10 104	878	204	10 040	21 698	238
Employed	7 697	532	123	7 660	18 376	141
Unemployed	207	147	18	199	303	34
Not in labor force	2 024	199	63	2 005	2 993	63
Females 55 to 64 years	2 069	177	21	2 054	4 053	23
Employed	1 139	88	8	1 131	2 226	9
Unemployed	34	—	—	34	35	—
Not in labor force	896	89	13	889	1 792	14
Females 65 to 69 years	1 050	30	—	1 050	2 013	—
In labor force	151	15	—	151	444	—
Not in labor force	899	15	—	899	1 569	—
Did not work in 1989	779	15	—	779	1 391	—
Females 70 years and over	2 578	129	20	2 578	5 219	—
In labor force	134	12	—	134	247	—
Not in labor force	2 444	117	20	2 444	4 972	—
Did not work in 1989	2 366	110	20	2 366	4 657	—
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES						
Females 16 years and over	18 941	1 568	368	18 781	40 164	440
With own children under 6 years	3 467	409	67	3 444	6 752	74
In labor force	2 333	280	42	2 313	5 403	61
With own children 6 to 17 years only	3 112	271	66	3 095	6 193	69
In labor force	2 575	251	50	2 567	5 401	39
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	3 671	285	117	3 642	7 662	45
Both parents in labor force	2 396	131	48	2 367	5 964	12
Both at work 35 or more hours	1 249	61	7	1 242	3 767	—
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	818	525	75	803	1 328	118
Parent in labor force	526	284	71	515	971	92
At work 35 or more hours	303	160	32	303	729	20
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	6 079	338	220	5 963	12 132	158
Both parents in labor force	4 556	213	81	4 526	9 887	77
Both at work 35 or more hours	2 662	79	33	2 652	6 195	24
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	1 661	814	86	1 648	3 003	103
Parent in labor force	1 391	669	86	1 378	2 692	69
At work 35 or more hours	928	391	31	921	2 241	34

Table 184. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Rapid City city				Sioux Falls city	
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS						
Married-couple families	10 951	332	177	10 873	21 378	88
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	8 823	178	112	8 752	17 403	82
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	6 448	140	81	6 408	13 752	60
Wife unemployed	198	—	9	189	204	—
Husband unemployed	113	15	34	113	310	6
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	90	10	10	90	247	6
Wife unemployed	6	5	24	6	—	—
Husband not in labor force	2 015	139	31	2 008	3 665	—
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	411	71	—	411	774	—
Wife unemployed	6	8	—	6	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	1 886	504	70	1 876	3 318	92
Employed or in Armed Forces	1 271	269	51	1 264	2 506	42
Unemployed	56	57	10	56	88	30
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS						
Persons 16 to 19 years	2 619	328	86	2 550	5 167	195
Enrolled in school	2 219	207	78	2 158	3 988	86
Employed	1 004	26	57	953	2 673	24
Unemployed	219	44	6	219	174	—
Not in labor force	982	137	15	972	1 141	62
Not enrolled in school	400	121	8	392	1 179	109
High school graduate	297	33	8	289	780	45
Employed	218	33	—	218	682	—
Unemployed	30	—	—	30	36	—
Not in labor force	28	—	—	28	47	45
Not high school graduate	103	88	—	103	399	64
Employed	59	41	—	59	179	42
Unemployed	33	10	—	33	70	10
Not in labor force	11	37	—	11	143	12
CLASS OF WORKER						
Employed persons 16 years and over	22 799	1 331	357	22 606	53 671	453
Private wage and salary workers	16 700	941	242	16 599	45 064	360
Local government workers	1 562	111	9	1 553	2 762	31
State government workers	1 085	52	29	1 056	1 117	17
Federal government workers	1 387	146	31	1 369	1 620	—
Self-employed workers	1 975	81	44	1 939	3 000	45
Unpaid family workers	90	—	2	90	108	—
Employed females 16 years and over	11 020	762	192	10 938	26 889	244
Private wage and salary workers	8 199	488	143	8 150	22 792	184
Local government workers	970	60	—	970	1 440	25
State government workers	457	23	7	450	522	17
Federal government workers	470	119	14	462	739	—
Self-employed workers	863	72	26	845	1 332	18
Unpaid family workers	61	—	2	61	64	—
WORK STATUS IN 1989						
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	28 096	1 854	560	27 818	59 666	777
50 to 52 weeks	17 952	717	334	17 785	40 229	199
48 and 49 weeks	1 129	65	18	1 129	2 458	15
40 to 47 weeks	2 232	173	25	2 232	4 699	73
27 to 39 weeks	2 390	197	62	2 359	4 586	181
14 to 26 weeks	2 389	343	62	2 335	4 440	94
1 to 13 weeks	2 004	359	59	1 978	3 254	215
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	21 429	1 209	345	21 273	45 885	444
40 or more weeks	17 819	790	283	17 704	39 251	218
50 to 52 weeks	15 405	618	240	15 290	34 439	150
27 to 39 weeks	1 526	133	30	1 517	2 805	66
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	12 878	966	266	12 752	29 567	314
50 to 52 weeks	7 340	380	137	7 281	19 050	84
48 and 49 weeks	493	36	—	493	1 102	8
40 to 47 weeks	1 210	89	15	1 210	2 722	19
27 to 39 weeks	1 441	145	33	1 419	2 577	96
14 to 26 weeks	1 295	138	46	1 257	2 167	25
1 to 13 weeks	1 099	178	35	1 092	1 949	82
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	8 545	572	125	8 494	20 336	169
40 or more weeks	6 799	381	98	6 764	17 294	70
50 to 52 weeks	5 639	308	83	5 604	15 025	50
27 to 39 weeks	847	90	11	847	1 479	53
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989						
Families	13 266	869	264	13 178	25 540	216
No workers	1 531	187	34	1 531	2 319	22
1 worker	3 207	321	102	3 166	5 736	126
2 workers	7 072	279	106	7 047	14 322	68
3 or more workers	1 456	82	22	1 434	3 163	—
Married-couple families	10 951	332	177	10 873	21 378	88
No workers	1 226	38	24	1 226	1 981	—
1 worker	2 003	39	57	1 965	3 319	30
2 or more workers	7 722	255	96	7 682	16 078	58
Husband and wife worked	7 377	217	91	7 337	15 312	48
Female householder, no husband present	1 886	504	70	1 876	3 318	92
No workers	238	149	10	238	318	12
1 worker	1 032	257	35	1 029	1 965	70
2 or more workers	616	98	25	609	1 035	10
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE						
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	6 252	391	92	6 206	11 578	161
Male	5 875	370	84	5 837	11 160	151
May 1975 or later service only	1 043	100	20	1 023	1 740	21
September 1980 or later service only	683	83	10	673	1 148	21
Served 2 or more years	565	48	10	555	942	21
Vietnam-era service	2 064	143	30	2 064	3 442	107
World War II service	1 609	90	16	1 602	3 456	15

Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Rapid City city				Sioux Falls city		
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	
Employed persons 16 years and over	22 799	1 331	357	22 606	53 671	453	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 156	230	118	6 065	13 809	49	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	2 399	84	—	2 399	6 521	16	
Officials and administrators, public administration	143	6	—	143	129	—	
Management and related occupations	600	39	—	600	2 217	—	
Professional specialty occupations	3 757	146	118	3 666	7 288	33	
Engineers and natural scientists	371	10	8	363	517	—	
Engineers	199	10	8	191	241	—	
Health diagnosing occupations	201	—	—	201	377	7	
Health assessment and treating occupations	754	46	25	746	1 954	—	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 490	28	39	1 451	2 346	26	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	991	14	9	982	1 597	11	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 901	347	105	7 856	20 216	112	
Health technologists and technicians	320	17	16	310	1 037	9	
Technologists and technicians, except health	449	—	6	443	855	—	
Sales occupations	3 491	86	29	3 484	7 734	62	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	947	8	17	947	1 787	19	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	870	9	—	870	2 482	7	
Other sales occupations	1 674	69	12	1 667	3 465	36	
Cashiers	502	36	5	502	1 327	36	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 641	244	54	3 619	10 590	41	
Computer equipment operators	117	16	—	117	315	—	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	975	41	7	968	2 082	15	
Financial records processing occupations	567	4	7	560	1 149	6	
Mail and message distributing occupations	154	12	7	154	513	—	
Service occupations	3 245	257	72	3 223	7 355	130	
Private household occupations	93	—	—	93	182	—	
Protective service occupations	308	5	—	308	707	—	
Police and firefighters	134	5	—	134	255	—	
Service occupations, except protective and household	2 844	252	72	2 822	6 466	130	
Food service occupations	1 195	110	48	1 189	2 525	43	
Cleaning and building service occupations	653	58	16	637	1 632	49	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	311	13	—	311	523	20	
Farm operators and managers	74	—	—	74	142	—	
Farm workers and related occupations	226	13	—	226	367	20	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 768	201	23	2 761	4 932	69	
Mechanics and repairers	989	49	—	989	1 366	—	
Construction trades	940	91	13	933	1 728	45	
Precision production occupations	807	61	10	807	1 831	24	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 418	283	39	2 390	6 836	73	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	576	61	26	561	1 458	22	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	382	109	7	375	1 286	16	
Transportation occupations	615	28	—	615	1 600	13	
Motor vehicle operators	596	28	—	596	1 575	13	
Material moving equipment operators	87	—	—	87	346	5	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	758	85	6	752	2 146	17	
Construction laborers	134	19	—	134	303	—	
Freight, stock, and material handlers	279	24	—	279	810	5	
Employed females 16 years and over	11 020	762	192	10 938	26 889	244	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 114	153	61	3 080	7 260	36	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	956	56	—	956	2 756	16	
Officials and administrators, public administration	34	—	—	34	57	—	
Management and related occupations	263	34	—	263	1 135	—	
Professional specialty occupations	2 158	97	61	2 124	4 504	20	
Engineers and natural scientists	66	6	—	66	117	—	
Engineers	24	6	—	24	16	—	
Health diagnosing occupations	43	—	—	43	31	—	
Health assessment and treating occupations	667	46	25	659	1 740	—	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 035	23	8	1 027	1 654	20	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	731	14	—	731	1 260	11	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 878	285	78	4 843	12 601	98	
Health technologists and technicians	240	7	6	240	868	9	
Technologists and technicians, except health	128	—	6	122	229	—	
Sales occupations	1 516	73	19	1 509	3 275	48	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	265	8	7	265	607	12	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	221	5	—	221	480	—	
Other sales occupations	1 030	60	12	1 023	2 188	36	
Cashiers	432	36	5	432	1 086	36	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 994	205	47	2 972	8 229	41	
Computer equipment operators	94	16	—	94	212	—	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	965	41	7	958	2 057	15	
Financial records processing occupations	542	4	7	535	994	6	
Mail and message distributing occupations	61	—	—	61	210	—	
Service occupations	2 048	158	40	2 042	4 612	90	
Private household occupations	93	—	—	93	175	—	
Protective service occupations	28	5	—	28	108	—	
Police and firefighters	—	5	—	—	21	—	
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 927	153	40	1 921	4 329	90	
Food service occupations	775	47	32	769	1 651	35	
Cleaning and building service occupations	259	22	—	259	625	37	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	66	7	—	66	95	—	
Farm operators and managers	9	—	—	9	30	—	
Farm workers and related occupations	57	7	—	57	58	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	281	23	—	281	667	8	
Mechanics and repairers	34	—	—	34	58	—	
Construction trades	18	—	—	18	45	—	
Precision production occupations	229	23	—	229	564	8	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	633	136	13	626	1 654	12	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	160	42	6	160	515	7	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	239	45	7	232	540	—	
Transportation occupations	97	18	—	97	144	—	
Motor vehicle operators	97	18	—	97	144	—	
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	9	—	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	137	31	—	137	446	5	
Construction laborers	—	12	—	—	7	—	
Freight, stock, and material handlers	70	7	—	70	154	—	

Table 186. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Rapid City city				Sioux Falls city	
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
INCOME IN 1989						
Households	19 489	1 144	363	19 332	39 062	411
Less than \$5,000	965	304	72	933	1 971	112
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 902	162	46	1 883	3 145	137
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 834	177	38	1 829	3 787	50
\$15,000 to \$24,999	4 383	167	67	4 362	8 422	43
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3 811	154	80	3 767	7 576	46
\$35,000 to \$49,999	3 502	124	28	3 488	7 607	13
\$50,000 to \$74,999	2 132	46	—	2 132	4 427	10
\$75,000 to \$99,999	426	10	10	426	1 041	—
\$100,000 or more	534	—	22	512	1 086	—
Median (dollars)	26 594	12 535	17 125	26 601	27 577	7 641
Mean (dollars)	32 783	18 074	34 712	32 612	34 381	12 471
Families	13 266	869	264	13 178	25 540	216
Less than \$5,000	482	212	37	479	521	33
\$5,000 to \$9,999	620	169	27	620	906	65
\$10,000 to \$14,999	899	104	19	899	1 561	42
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2 567	134	67	2 546	4 535	7
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 853	126	54	2 825	5 485	56
\$35,000 to \$49,999	3 105	73	28	3 091	6 539	13
\$50,000 to \$74,999	1 882	41	—	1 882	4 076	—
\$75,000 to \$99,999	379	10	10	379	936	—
\$100,000 or more	479	—	22	457	981	—
Median (dollars)	31 987	11 911	19 083	31 950	34 577	10 595
Mean (dollars)	38 300	18 156	42 977	37 974	41 770	15 742
Married-couple families	10 951	332	177	10 873	21 378	88
Less than \$15,000	923	111	48	923	1 445	26
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2 016	39	37	2 002	3 289	7
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 474	63	32	2 446	4 737	42
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 907	68	28	2 893	6 130	13
\$50,000 to \$74,999	1 803	41	—	1 803	3 921	—
\$75,000 or more	828	10	32	806	1 856	—
Female householder, no husband present	1 886	504	70	1 876	3 318	92
Less than \$5,000	359	176	13	356	374	20
\$5,000 to \$9,999	283	140	22	283	496	27
\$10,000 to \$14,999	298	53	—	298	486	31
\$15,000 to \$24,999	435	67	20	428	1 014	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	460	68	15	460	808	14
\$50,000 or more	51	—	—	51	140	—
Males 15 years and over, with income	17 685	1 044	351	17 533	34 506	512
Median income (dollars)	18 612	8 824	15 219	18 607	18 709	4 045
Percent year-round full-time workers	55.2	29.7	44.7	55.2	56.2	19.5
Median income (dollars)	25 029	17 361	18 819	25 021	24 924	18 333
Females 15 years and over, with income	17 108	1 389	328	16 975	37 188	352
Median income (dollars)	9 628	5 522	4 521	9 677	11 093	6 161
Percent year-round full-time workers	33.0	22.2	25.3	33.0	40.4	14.2
Median income (dollars)	15 957	14 455	17 443	15 943	16 275	10 227
Per capita income (dollars)	13 310	5 269	10 978	13 264	13 942	4 327
Persons in households (dollars)	13 512	5 384	11 063	13 464	14 290	4 822
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	5 242	3 391	7 406	5 283	5 235	2 782
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS						
Family type and presence of own children:						
Families (dollars)	31 987	11 911	19 083	31 950	34 577	10 595
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	32 833	13 125	19 458	32 760	34 939	10 149
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	28 543	10 357	20 893	28 558	32 552	9 501
Married-couple families (dollars)	35 226	28 810	26 250	35 237	37 613	27 115
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	36 913	30 357	27 500	36 885	39 202	27 667
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	31 101	23 571	42 778	31 181	33 654	—
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	15 058	6 943	12 500	15 020	17 345	9 681
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	11 116	8 050	15 865	11 161	14 569	8 909
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	6 510	5 000—	33 281	6 600	10 392	10 179
Workers in family in 1989:						
No workers (dollars)	18 430	5 000—	5 000—	18 430	18 968	5 000—
1 worker (dollars)	23 678	10 528	16 848	23 542	23 441	8 058
2 or more workers (dollars)	37 044	29 821	33 235	37 022	39 083	28 833
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	38 342	31 473	42 639	38 307	39 951	29 333
Nonfamily households (dollars)	16 781	10 859	8 290	16 875	16 286	5 015
Male householder (dollars)	19 742	15 446	13 594	19 793	20 080	5 000—
Living alone (dollars)	17 661	15 000	9 740	17 763	16 955	5 000—
65 years and over (dollars)	14 102	7 363	5 360	14 844	11 613	—
Female householder (dollars)	13 940	5 000—	5 000—	14 058	14 543	5 853
Living alone (dollars)	13 062	5 000—	5 000—	13 179	12 982	5 853
65 years and over (dollars)	9 564	5 000—	—	9 564	9 871	—
INCOME TYPE IN 1989						
Households	19 489	1 144	363	19 332	39 062	411
With earnings	15 915	841	323	15 758	32 841	355
Mean earnings (dollars)	31 121	18 243	35 156	30 932	34 005	13 317
With wage or salary income	15 316	827	313	15 159	31 972	310
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	29 353	16 640	33 469	29 139	31 898	13 767
With nonfarm self-employment income	2 815	94	25	2 800	4 679	73
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	15 482	16 175	35 182	15 562	18 299	6 296
With farm self-employment income	353	27	—	353	888	—
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	6 034	2 259	—	6 034	12 723	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	9 101	175	105	9 043	17 779	42
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	7 104	2 109	3 378	7 112	5 256	40
With Social Security income	4 908	240	70	4 882	9 418	—
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 840	6 107	5 701	7 856	7 879	—
With public assistance income	1 020	356	58	1 020	1 832	41
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 369	3 736	3 737	3 369	3 068	5 494
With retirement income	2 951	150	31	2 944	5 024	14
Mean retirement income (dollars)	9 963	8 045	5 513	9 951	7 785	5 707
With other income	2 072	229	38	2 065	4 093	35
Mean other income (dollars)	3 689	4 204	2 732	3 696	3 380	2 603

Table 187. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Rapid City city				Sioux Falls city	
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989						
Families	13 266	869	264	13 178	25 540	216
In owner-occupied housing unit	9 525	221	128	9 088	19 195	28
With related children under 18 years	6 971	714	190	6 974	13 453	176
With related children under 5 years	3 344	326	61	3 328	6 172	82
Householder worked in 1989	11 134	569	200	10 837	21 871	183
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	8 153	255	143	7 854	16 009	70
Householder under 65 years with work disability	797	146	35	843	1 675	65
Householder foreign born	204	15	108	241	351	7
Householder under 25 years	892	76	12	837	1 332	46
Householder 65 years and over	1 988	81	26	1 918	3 825	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	11 723	696	189	11 520	21 859	158
With public assistance income in 1989	673	320	42	809	1 089	32
With Social Security income in 1989	2 703	151	45	2 638	5 129	—
Married-couple families	10 951	332	177	10 439	21 378	88
With related children under 18 years	5 474	248	127	5 239	10 634	68
With related children under 5 years	2 768	129	44	2 623	5 200	25
Householder worked in 1989	9 320	250	129	8 864	18 382	88
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	7 175	138	99	6 823	13 790	41
Householder high school graduate or higher	9 688	272	135	9 277	18 341	70
Householder 65 years and over	1 742	41	26	1 661	3 361	—
With public assistance income in 1989	248	38	24	234	499	6
With Social Security income in 1989	2 272	62	31	2 171	4 389	—
Female householder, no husband present	1 886	504	70	2 153	3 318	92
With related children under 18 years	1 256	441	53	1 498	2 406	82
With related children under 5 years	534	187	17	665	847	36
Householder worked in 1989	1 481	286	54	1 644	2 763	69
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	745	97	27	795	1 716	29
Householder high school graduate or higher	1 669	406	47	1 886	2 893	62
Householder 65 years and over	197	40	—	208	349	—
With public assistance income in 1989	376	282	18	526	543	16
With Social Security income in 1989	351	89	14	387	566	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	7 840	714	124	7 616	17 410	319
Nonfamily householder	6 223	275	99	5 903	13 522	195
In owner-occupied housing unit	2 573	101	18	2 500	4 806	14
65 years and over	2 089	131	19	1 995	3 933	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	46 993	4 656	1 159	46 275	93 880	1 074
Persons 18 years and over	34 625	2 584	653	34 120	69 562	635
Persons 65 years and over	5 675	259	74	5 517	10 727	3
Related children under 18 years	12 338	2 072	506	12 130	24 236	429
Related children under 6 years	4 509	839	192	4 397	9 025	168
Related children 5 to 17 years	8 627	1 406	340	8 519	16 749	281
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL						
Families	1 040	407	64	1 184	1 234	113
Percent below poverty level	7.8	46.8	24.2	9.1	4.8	52.3
In owner-occupied housing unit	237	7	10	212	271	—
With related children under 18 years	867	355	54	997	1 034	103
With related children under 5 years	498	202	14	570	584	60
Householder worked in 1989	717	170	19	724	870	80
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	114	34	—	123	169	19
Householder under 65 years with work disability	89	108	35	157	201	55
Householder foreign born	24	—	10	33	29	—
Householder under 25 years	254	46	—	236	254	30
Householder 65 years and over	42	29	—	49	67	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	851	310	48	968	934	60
With public assistance income in 1989	360	292	34	514	418	32
With Social Security income in 1989	94	48	11	91	101	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 940	6 848	6 277	5 634	4 447	5 133
Married-couple families	283	77	29	261	396	26
With related children under 18 years	180	58	29	157	266	26
With related children under 5 years	120	46	5	96	179	11
Householder worked in 1989	211	41	—	157	278	26
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	47	20	—	56	79	5
Householder high school graduate or higher	206	66	29	211	254	8
Householder 65 years and over	36	6	—	26	50	—
With public assistance income in 1989	45	36	24	57	59	6
With Social Security income in 1989	65	11	5	47	82	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 207	6 811	7 417	5 002	4 086	7 229
Female householder, no husband present	661	325	35	840	770	59
With related children under 18 years	612	292	25	765	708	59
With related children under 5 years	350	156	9	451	387	36
Householder worked in 1989	459	124	19	528	538	36
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	55	14	—	55	80	14
Householder high school graduate or higher	564	244	19	689	650	34
Householder 65 years and over	6	23	—	23	17	—
With public assistance income in 1989	285	256	10	427	352	16
With Social Security income in 1989	19	37	6	34	14	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 316	6 905	5 333	5 881	4 683	4 783
Unrelated individuals	1 563	392	35	1 631	3 465	230
Percent below poverty level	19.9	54.9	28.2	21.4	19.9	72.1
Nonfamily householder	1 060	108	35	1 027	2 350	139
In owner-occupied housing unit	251	11	—	225	535	8
65 years and over	435	58	—	428	897	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	2 574	3 461	2 489	2 661	2 988	4 177
Persons	4 623	2 296	284	4 831	7 165	651
Percent below poverty level	9.8	49.3	24.5	10.4	7.6	60.6
Persons 18 years and over	3 021	1 108	135	3 242	5 234	361
Persons 65 years and over	515	87	—	515	1 014	3
Related children under 18 years	1 572	1 188	149	1 564	1 866	280
Related children under 6 years	696	546	68	666	854	142
Related children 5 to 17 years	992	740	81	1 014	1 177	158
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	6 356	2 627	313	6 472	10 506	772
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	14 220	3 314	684	14 057	24 006	859

Table 188. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Rapid City city				Sioux Falls city	
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS						
Persons 60 to 64 years	1 865	92	18	1 852	3 838	25
In households	1 840	83	18	1 827	3 790	25
In group quarters	25	9	—	25	48	—
Nursing homes	—	—	—	—	42	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	3 322	168	35	3 296	6 508	18
In households	3 322	141	35	3 296	6 422	3
In group quarters	—	27	—	—	86	15
Nursing homes	—	27	—	—	80	—
Persons 75 years and over	2 652	123	39	2 652	5 219	—
In households	2 336	118	39	2 336	4 305	—
In group quarters	316	5	—	316	914	—
Nursing homes	299	5	—	299	909	—
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT						
Persons 60 to 64 years	1 865	92	18	1 852	3 838	25
Less than 9th grade	139	14	—	139	473	—
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	249	23	6	243	478	16
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	650	16	5	650	1 359	—
Some college or associate degree	548	30	7	541	849	—
Bachelor's degree or higher	279	9	—	279	679	9
Persons 65 to 74 years	3 322	168	35	3 296	6 508	18
Less than 9th grade	555	48	26	529	1 087	—
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	518	25	—	518	973	—
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 067	65	9	1 067	2 371	—
Some college or associate degree	731	18	—	731	1 197	15
Bachelor's degree or higher	451	12	—	451	880	3
Persons 75 years and over	2 652	123	39	2 652	5 219	—
Less than 9th grade	634	52	39	634	1 777	—
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	471	21	—	471	663	—
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	700	23	—	700	1 178	—
Some college or associate degree	495	20	—	495	1 047	—
Bachelor's degree or higher	352	7	—	352	554	—
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989						
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	732	30	11	720	1 466	—
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	—	12	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5	5	5	5	18	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	31	—	—	31	59	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	146	—	—	146	236	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	180	9	—	180	335	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	204	16	6	196	440	—
\$50,000 or more	166	—	—	162	366	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	.7	16.7	45.5	.7	1.2	—
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	320	7	—	334	694	15
Less than \$5,000	23	—	—	30	83	6
\$5,000 to \$9,999	49	—	—	49	138	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	101	—	—	101	147	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	87	—	—	87	181	9
\$25,000 to \$34,999	54	7	—	61	75	—
\$35,000 or more	6	—	—	6	70	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	17.2	—	—	18.6	16.9	40.0
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	1 190	36	7	1 138	2 350	—
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	—	15	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	109	—	—	92	108	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	109	14	—	107	260	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	349	7	—	344	724	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	297	7	7	277	525	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	165	—	—	153	420	—
\$50,000 or more	161	8	—	165	298	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	2.4	16.7	—	1.7	1.2	—
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	858	55	19	798	1 623	—
Less than \$5,000	104	29	—	106	226	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	250	21	19	213	484	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	153	5	—	136	272	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	210	—	—	202	419	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	92	—	—	92	112	—
\$35,000 or more	49	—	—	49	110	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	16.3	52.7	—	16.3	18.4	—
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	552	5	19	523	1 011	—
Less than \$5,000	4	—	—	4	5	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	43	—	—	34	80	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	81	—	19	81	187	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	189	—	—	176	309	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	137	—	—	131	165	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	35	—	—	35	158	—
\$50,000 or more	63	5	—	62	107	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	1.3	—	—	1.3	2.1	—
Persons 75 years and over living alone	1 094	71	—	1 055	2 109	—
Less than \$5,000	166	24	—	164	428	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	452	8	—	424	723	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	114	25	—	139	382	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	247	7	—	219	395	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	71	7	—	78	111	—
\$35,000 or more	44	—	—	31	70	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	23.3	33.8	—	24.0	25.0	—

Table 189. Social Characteristics for Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Rapid City city	Sioux Falls city
	American Indian	American Indian
FERTILITY		
Women 15 to 24 years	385	191
Children ever born.....	291	116
Per 1,000 women.....	756	607
Women 25 to 34 years	417	123
Children ever born.....	1 008	216
Per 1,000 women.....	2 417	1 756
Women 35 to 44 years	327	95
Children ever born.....	1 063	210
Per 1,000 women.....	3 251	2 211
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN		
Families	869	216
With own children under 18 years.....	612	171
With own children under 6 years.....	328	81
Married-couple families	332	88
With own children under 18 years.....	212	68
With own children under 6 years.....	118	21
Female householder, no husband present	504	92
With own children under 18 years.....	375	77
With own children under 6 years.....	190	39
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH		
Persons 5 years and over	4 171	1 245
Speak a language other than English	790	156
5 to 17 years.....	89	32
18 to 64 years.....	564	106
65 years and over	137	18
Do not speak English "very well"	276	101
5 to 17 years.....	—	9
18 to 64 years.....	204	74
65 years and over	72	18
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD		
Linguistically isolated households	54	11
Persons 5 years and over in households	3 931	908
In linguistically isolated households	106	16
5 to 17 years.....	17	5
18 to 64 years.....	63	11
65 years and over	26	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL		
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 623	358
Preprimary school	118	25
Public school	98	25
Elementary or high school	1 322	287
Public school	1 296	247
College	183	46
Public college	161	17
Persons 18 to 24 years	594	248
Percent enrolled in college	13.3	8.5
Persons 16 to 19 years	328	195
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	26.8	32.8
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT		
Persons 25 years and over	2 131	671
Percent:		
Less than 5th grade	1.3	3.1
High school graduate or higher	73.9	72.3
Some college or higher	41.2	42.9
Bachelor's degree or higher.....	9.5	9.2
Persons 18 to 24 years	594	248
Percent:		
High school graduate or higher	51.9	60.9
Some college or higher	18.4	11.7
Bachelor's degree or higher.....	—	—
Persons 25 to 34 years	813	329
Percent:		
High school graduate or higher	75.8	58.4
Bachelor's degree or higher.....	2.5	6.7
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP		
All persons	4 891	1 418
Native.....	4 863	1 411
Born in State of residence.....	4 132	1 147
Born in a different State	721	264
Born abroad	10	—
Foreign born	28	7
Naturalized citizen	18	—
Not a citizen	10	7
RESIDENCE IN 1985		
Persons 5 years and over	4 171	1 245
Same house	1 454	230
Different house in the United States	2 709	1 015
Same county	1 132	398
Different county	1 577	617
Same State.....	997	382
Different State	580	235
Abroad	8	—

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 190. Labor Force Characteristics for Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Rapid City city	Sioux Falls city
	American Indian	American Indian
LABOR FORCE STATUS		
Persons 16 years and over	2 855	992
In labor force	1 709	529
Percent of persons 16 years and over	59.9	53.3
Armed Forces	10	—
Civilian labor force	1 699	529
Employed	1 331	444
At work 35 or more hours	886	271
Unemployed	368	85
Percent of civilian labor force	21.7	16.1
Not in labor force	1 146	463
Institutionalized persons	142	292
Females 16 years and over	1 568	440
In labor force	953	285
Percent of females 16 years and over	60.8	64.8
Armed Forces	—	—
Civilian labor force	953	285
Employed	762	244
At work 35 or more hours	478	152
Unemployed	191	41
Percent of civilian labor force	20.0	14.4
Not in labor force	615	155
Institutionalized persons	39	65
CLASS OF WORKER		
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 331	444
Private wage and salary workers	941	351
Local government workers	111	31
State government workers	52	17
Federal government workers	146	—
Self-employed workers	81	45
Unpaid family workers	—	—
OCCUPATION		
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 331	444
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	230	49
Professional specialty occupations	146	33
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	347	112
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	244	41
Service occupations	257	130
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	13	20
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	201	60
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	283	73
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	170	38
Transportation and material moving occupations	28	18
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	85	17
Employed females 16 years and over	762	244
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	153	36
Professional specialty occupations	97	20
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	285	98
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	205	41
Service occupations	158	90
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	7	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	23	8
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	136	12
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	87	7
Transportation and material moving occupations	18	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	31	5
INDUSTRY		
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 331	444
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	—	20
Mining	—	—
Construction	134	28
Manufacturing	276	61
Durable goods	193	18
Transportation	68	13
Communications and other public utilities	27	13
Wholesale trade	11	14
Retail trade	208	116
Finance, insurance, and real estate	61	31
Business and repair services	53	21
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	94	26
Professional and related services	314	86
Health services	136	31
Educational services	46	24
Public administration	85	15
WORK STATUS IN 1989		
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	1 854	768
50 to 52 weeks	717	190
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 209	435
40 or more weeks	790	209
50 to 52 weeks	618	141
27 to 39 weeks	133	66
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	966	314
50 to 52 weeks	380	84
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	572	169
40 or more weeks	381	70
50 to 52 weeks	308	50
27 to 39 weeks	90	53
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989		
Families	869	216
No workers	187	22
1 worker	321	126
2 workers	279	68
3 or more workers	82	—

Table 191. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for Selected Racial Groups: 1990**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Rapid City city	Sioux Falls city
	American Indian	American Indian
INCOME IN 1989		
Households	1 144	411
Less than \$5,000	304	112
\$5,000 to \$9,999	162	137
\$10,000 to \$14,999	177	50
\$15,000 to \$24,999	167	43
\$25,000 to \$34,999	154	46
\$35,000 to \$49,999	124	13
\$50,000 to \$74,999	46	10
\$75,000 to \$99,999	10	—
\$100,000 or more	—	—
Median (dollars)	12 535	7 641
Mean (dollars)	18 074	12 471
Families	869	216
Median income (dollars)	11 911	10 595
Mean income (dollars)	18 156	15 742
Per capita income (dollars)	5 269	4 159
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS		
Family type and presence of own children:		
Families (dollars)	11 911	10 595
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	13 125	10 149
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	10 357	9 501
Married-couple families (dollars)	28 810	27 115
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	30 357	27 667
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	23 571	—
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	8 943	9 681
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	8 050	8 909
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	5 000—	10 179
Workers in family in 1989:		
No workers (dollars)	5 000—	5 000—
1 worker (dollars)	10 528	8 058
2 or more workers (dollars)	29 821	28 833
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	31 473	29 333
Nonfamily households (dollars)	10 859	5 015
Male householder (dollars)	15 446	5 000—
Living alone (dollars)	15 000	5 000—
Female householder (dollars)	5 000—	5 853
Living alone (dollars)	5 000—	5 853
INCOME TYPE IN 1989		
Households	1 144	411
With earnings	841	355
Mean earnings (dollars)	18 243	13 317
With Social Security income	240	—
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	6 107	—
With public assistance income	356	41
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 736	5 494
With retirement income	150	14
Mean retirement income (dollars)	8 045	5 707
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989		
Families	869	216
With related children under 18 years	714	176
With related children under 5 years	326	82
Householder worked in 1989	569	183
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	255	70
Householder under 65 years with work disability	146	65
Householder 65 years and over	81	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	696	158
Married-couple families	332	88
With related children under 18 years	248	68
Householder worked in 1989	250	88
Female householder, no husband present	504	92
With related children under 18 years	441	82
Householder worked in 1989	286	69
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined		
Nonfamily householder	714	310
65 years and over	275	195
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	4 656	1 065
Related children under 18 years	2 072	429
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 406	281
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL		
Families	407	113
Percent below poverty level	46.8	52.3
With related children under 18 years	355	103
With related children under 5 years	202	60
Householder worked in 1989	170	80
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	34	19
Householder under 65 years with work disability	108	55
Householder 65 years and over	29	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	310	60
Mean income deficit (dollars)	6 848	5 133
Married-couple families	77	26
With related children under 18 years	58	26
Householder worked in 1989	41	26
Female householder, no husband present	325	59
With related children under 18 years	292	59
Householder worked in 1989	124	36
Unrelated individuals		
Percent below poverty level	392	230
Nonfamily householder	54.9	74.2
65 years and over	108	139
Mean income deficit (dollars)	58	—
Persons	2 296	651
Percent below poverty level	49.3	61.1
Related children under 18 years	1 188	280
Related children 5 to 17 years	740	158
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	2 627	772
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	3 314	859

Table 192. **Social Characteristics for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990**
[The above table was omitted because there were no qualifying areas]

Table 193. **Labor Force Characteristics for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990**
[The above table was omitted because there were no qualifying areas]

Table 194. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990**
[The above table was omitted because there were no qualifying areas]

Table 195. Ancestry, Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Belle Fourche city	Box Elder city	Brandon city	Canton city	Ellsworth AFB CDP	Hot Springs city	Lead city	Madison city
ANCESTRY								
All persons	4 335	2 680	3 543	2 787	7 017	4 325	3 632	6 257
Ancestry specified	4 099	2 439	3 503	2 705	6 072	3 943	3 371	5 822
Single ancestry	2 091	1 582	1 697	1 442	4 613	2 153	1 874	3 123
Multiple ancestry	2 008	857	1 806	1 263	1 459	1 790	1 497	2 699
Ancestry unclassified or not reported	236	241	40	82	945	382	261	435
Total ancestries reported	8 670	5 360	7 086	5 574	14 034	8 650	7 264	12 514
Arab	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	49
Austrian	7	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
Belgian	—	—	25	—	7	7	—	63
Canadian	—	—	—	—	6	—	1	—
Czech	70	16	86	32	33	19	79	29
Danish	96	63	151	60	69	109	40	284
Dutch	220	38	429	347	58	247	97	259
English	814	472	283	253	592	701	722	664
Finnish	83	15	—	—	—	13	152	12
French (except Basque)	340	83	62	90	196	239	177	270
French Canadian	35	60	—	—	96	8	60	45
German	1 869	923	2 115	1 151	1 944	1 877	1 794	3 452
Greek	—	9	—	—	28	—	—	—
Hungarian	8	16	11	—	11	—	—	8
Irish	740	415	413	240	807	817	435	859
Italian	118	93	102	20	220	68	109	17
Lithuanian	—	—	—	—	—	15	5	—
Norwegian	560	104	811	1 340	101	312	285	1 316
Polish	46	39	45	27	186	28	45	73
Portuguese	—	14	—	—	32	—	—	—
Romanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Russian	53	17	37	16	12	11	44	10
Scotch-Irish	180	59	37	31	7	148	50	42
Scottish	83	27	45	8	183	104	97	83
Slovak	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—
Subsaharan African	—	—	—	—	16	6	—	—
Swedish	250	37	425	151	88	176	208	344
Swiss	19	—	3	60	7	20	—	61
Ukrainian	—	—	11	—	32	—	14	—
United States or American	78	64	—	—	273	34	47	83
Welsh	23	9	—	22	19	57	15	85
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	—	21	—	—	8	—	—	—
Yugoslavian	—	—	—	—	6	6	39	—
Other ancestries	—	86	39	73	581	117	69	26
NATIVITY, CITIZENSHIP, AND YEAR OF ENTRY								
All persons	4 335	2 680	3 543	2 787	7 017	4 325	3 632	6 257
Native	4 304	2 570	3 543	2 763	6 729	4 306	3 605	6 152
Foreign born	31	110	—	24	288	19	27	105
Naturalized citizen	22	28	—	24	115	13	15	49
Not a citizen	9	82	—	—	173	6	12	56
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	62	—	—	145	—	7	36
Naturalized citizen	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—
Not a citizen	—	62	—	—	125	—	7	36
Entered 1970 to 1979	8	42	—	—	100	6	6	27
Entered 1960 to 1969	9	6	—	—	43	—	1	16
Entered 1950 to 1959	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Entered before 1950	14	—	—	24	—	13	13	26
AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY								
Foreign-born persons	31	110	—	24	288	19	27	105
Europe	6	45	—	24	58	19	26	35
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	19	—	—	29	—	7	—
Soviet Union	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asia	9	37	—	—	167	—	—	54
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	15	—	—	93	—	—	28
North America	8	16	—	—	63	—	1	8
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	16	—	—	23	—	—	8
Canada	—	—	—	—	10	—	1	8
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
South America	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Africa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oceania	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Area not reported	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH								
Persons 5 years and over	3 996	2 312	3 223	2 567	5 912	4 099	3 378	5 852
Speak English only	3 921	2 155	3 152	2 519	5 380	3 856	3 171	5 657
Spanish	64	23	43	3	204	39	52	21
Speak English "very well"	50	14	14	—	173	39	51	21
Speak English "well"	6	—	29	—	24	—	—	—
Speak English "not well"	8	9	—	3	7	—	1	—
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Indo-European languages	7	48	28	45	133	141	141	120
Speak English "very well"	7	48	15	13	111	128	113	71
Speak English "well"	—	—	13	19	11	13	13	49
Speak English "not well"	—	—	—	13	11	—	15	—
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Island languages	—	67	—	—	184	—	—	54
Speak English "very well"	—	59	—	—	123	—	—	29
Speak English "well"	—	8	—	—	46	—	—	19
Speak English "not well"	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
All other languages	4	19	—	—	11	63	14	—
Speak English "very well"	4	19	—	—	11	59	14	—
Speak English "well"	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
Speak English "not well"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 195. Ancestry, Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Milbank city	Mobridge city	Pine Ridge CDP	Rapid Valley CDP	Redfield city	Spearfish city	Sturgis city	Winner city
ANCESTRY								
All persons	3 879	3 768	2 598	5 968	2 654	6 966	5 330	3 354
Ancestry specified	3 756	3 690	2 283	5 695	2 521	6 479	4 716	3 124
Single ancestry	2 798	2 509	2 145	3 615	1 347	3 423	2 200	1 813
Multiple ancestry	958	1 181	138	2 080	1 174	3 056	2 516	1 311
Ancestry unclassified or not reported	123	78	315	273	133	487	614	230
Total ancestries reported	7 758	7 536	5 196	11 936	5 308	13 932	10 660	6 708
Arab	15	—	—	7	5	19	5	—
Austrian	—	7	—	—	36	—	—	—
Belgian	7	5	—	—	32	27	—	—
Canadian	—	19	8	4	17	6	8	—
Czech	33	26	—	109	58	84	76	301
Danish	62	12	—	76	52	267	206	115
Dutch	222	103	—	113	90	224	196	134
English	244	243	—	833	317	1 229	904	383
Finnish	—	—	—	36	12	110	57	—
French (except Basque)	90	125	48	241	97	384	327	117
French Canadian	5	—	44	23	11	49	15	11
German	2 534	2 223	30	3 124	1 590	3 269	2 403	1 828
Greek	—	6	—	26	—	9	6	—
Hungarian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Irish	439	335	23	1 099	444	1 121	909	606
Italian	16	16	10	114	—	149	125	—
Lithuanian	—	7	—	5	—	—	31	—
Norwegian	556	492	9	638	353	779	758	62
Polish	48	80	—	22	68	156	64	37
Portuguese	—	—	—	19	22	4	15	—
Romanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21
Russian	76	138	—	12	147	45	61	77
Scotch-Irish	21	24	18	75	13	279	143	30
Scottish	31	14	—	56	12	117	144	36
Slovak	—	—	—	12	6	52	28	14
Subsaharan African	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Swedish	182	106	—	319	180	372	213	240
Swiss	13	24	—	22	33	26	20	43
Ukrainian	—	—	—	—	—	4	21	—
United States or American	—	295	—	65	6	44	57	—
Welsh	4	—	—	26	8	65	103	64
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yugoslavian	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—
Other ancestries	5	19	—	82	11	72	49	41
NATIVITY, CITIZENSHIP, AND YEAR OF ENTRY								
All persons	3 879	3 768	2 598	5 968	2 654	6 966	5 330	3 354
Native	3 859	3 705	2 591	5 917	2 635	6 865	5 264	3 327
Foreign born	20	63	7	51	19	101	66	27
Naturalized citizen	13	53	—	26	13	37	38	17
Not a citizen	7	10	7	25	6	64	28	10
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	5	—	12	—	38	10	10
Naturalized citizen	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Not a citizen	—	5	—	7	—	38	10	10
Entered 1970 to 1979	7	5	—	17	—	14	—	—
Entered 1960 to 1969	—	7	7	14	6	18	13	—
Entered 1950 to 1959	—	—	—	8	—	18	8	—
Entered before 1950	13	46	—	—	13	13	35	17
AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY								
Foreign-born persons	20	63	7	51	19	101	66	27
Europe	13	18	7	18	19	63	43	8
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—
Soviet Union	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	9
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asia	7	7	—	33	—	14	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	12	—	7	—	—
North America	—	22	—	—	—	6	23	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	5	—	—	—	—	10	—
Canada	—	17	—	—	—	6	8	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South America	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	10
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	10
Africa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oceania	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Area not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH								
Persons 5 years and over	3 606	3 530	2 125	5 328	2 495	6 523	4 988	3 105
Speak English only	3 528	3 119	1 587	5 157	2 248	6 100	4 843	2 974
Spanish	5	46	43	51	48	125	45	—
Speak English "very well"	5	41	14	26	42	78	22	—
Speak English "well"	—	5	14	5	—	27	—	—
Speak English "not well"	—	—	15	20	6	20	18	—
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Indo-European languages	66	321	—	79	185	222	95	41
Speak English "very well"	47	200	—	46	101	76	82	27
Speak English "well"	19	110	—	18	51	73	6	—
Speak English "not well"	—	11	—	15	33	60	7	14
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—
Asian and Pacific Island languages	7	11	—	41	14	15	—	—
Speak English "very well"	—	4	—	33	14	8	—	—
Speak English "well"	7	7	—	8	—	7	—	—
Speak English "not well"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other languages	—	33	495	—	—	61	5	90
Speak English "very well"	—	21	390	—	—	61	—	82
Speak English "well"	—	12	68	—	—	—	5	8
Speak English "not well"	—	—	37	—	—	—	—	—
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 196. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Belle Fourche city	Box Elder city	Brandon city	Canton city	Ellsworth AFB CDP	Hot Springs city	Lead city	Madison city
AGE								
All persons	4 335	2 680	3 543	2 787	7 017	4 325	3 632	6 257
Under 3 years	221	262	196	139	708	138	165	211
3 and 4 years	118	106	124	81	397	88	89	194
5 to 9 years	288	275	410	187	746	291	284	431
10 to 14 years	398	166	407	240	637	320	325	421
15 to 17 years	171	93	216	143	235	157	121	237
18 and 19 years	99	125	90	43	348	91	121	287
20 to 24 years	248	393	140	112	1 101	108	180	552
25 to 29 years	322	354	229	149	1 063	217	271	375
30 to 34 years	340	233	401	252	942	286	347	537
35 to 39 years	284	187	420	213	446	348	345	428
40 to 44 years	300	131	213	255	253	342	164	367
45 to 49 years	239	91	232	108	116	247	202	203
50 to 54 years	164	104	99	66	14	181	144	194
55 to 59 years	145	95	119	88	—	248	164	237
60 to 64 years	222	42	83	99	—	279	196	270
65 to 74 years	402	23	95	266	11	557	283	590
75 years and over	374	—	69	346	—	427	231	723
Median age	34.4	24.0	29.1	36.1	21.9	41.7	33.7	33.9
FERTILITY								
Women 15 to 24 years	264	312	235	153	623	170	199	583
Children ever born	87	135	58	18	390	26	79	54
Per 1,000 women	330	433	247	118	626	153	397	93
Women ever married	65	194	45	12	349	17	39	55
Children ever born	79	115	51	18	376	7	51	30
Per 1,000 women	1 215	593	1 133	1 500	1 077	412	1 308	545
Women 25 to 34 years	329	267	333	210	899	269	318	437
Children ever born	585	506	568	375	1 771	425	493	683
Per 1,000 women	1 778	1 895	1 706	1 786	1 970	1 580	1 563	1 550
Women ever married	278	245	321	186	885	246	290	371
Children ever born	585	506	568	360	1 771	425	478	623
Per 1,000 women	2 104	2 065	1 769	1 935	2 001	1 728	1 648	1 679
Women 35 to 44 years	320	176	366	276	276	260	213	402
Children ever born	801	409	942	486	614	627	455	996
Per 1,000 women	2 503	2 324	2 574	2 132	2 225	2 412	2 136	2 478
No children	30	7	17	14	14	41	16	47
1 child	21	23	25	55	41	24	40	6
2 children	102	81	148	74	114	72	74	145
3 children	114	47	86	57	83	63	70	136
4 children	39	7	87	28	24	45	8	52
5 or more children	14	11	3	—	—	15	5	16
Women ever married	301	176	357	220	276	246	211	363
Children ever born	801	409	942	486	614	603	453	996
Per 1,000 women	2 661	2 324	2 639	2 209	2 225	2 451	2 147	2 744
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP								
All persons	4 335	2 680	3 543	2 787	7 017	4 325	3 632	6 257
In households	4 285	2 680	3 543	2 703	5 953	3 733	3 632	5 789
Family householder	1 154	724	974	757	1 536	996	976	1 511
Male	923	582	878	639	1 444	792	827	1 255
Female	231	142	96	118	92	204	149	256
Nonfamily householder	617	210	163	374	45	654	497	937
Male	203	157	51	114	39	287	199	459
Female	414	53	112	260	6	367	298	478
Spouse	929	595	861	607	1 496	800	869	1 392
Child	1 342	961	1 474	867	2 771	1 079	1 118	1 656
Other relatives	73	45	42	43	30	94	83	107
Nonrelatives	170	145	29	55	75	110	89	186
In group quarters	50	—	—	84	1 064	592	—	468
Persons per household	2.42	2.87	3.12	2.39	3.77	2.26	2.47	2.36
Persons per family	3.03	3.21	3.44	3.00	3.80	2.98	3.12	3.09
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Families	1 154	724	974	757	1 536	996	976	1 511
With own children under 18 years	575	489	693	438	1 304	468	506	722
With own children under 6 years	217	343	303	189	822	189	250	331
Married-couple families	936	610	870	625	1 455	784	860	1 324
With own children under 18 years	441	389	600	342	1 223	326	433	591
With own children under 6 years	167	277	255	171	767	140	203	289
Female householder, no husband present	163	114	88	92	53	158	76	163
With own children under 18 years	95	100	77	65	53	114	44	107
With own children under 6 years	36	66	39	18	32	40	30	42
Subfamilies	10	14	8	8	—	18	14	12
With own children under 18 years	10	14	8	8	—	18	14	12
Married-couple subfamilies	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
With own children under 18 years	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
Mother-child subfamilies	10	9	3	8	—	10	9	12
Persons under 18 years	1 196	902	1 353	790	2 723	994	984	1 494
Percent living with two parents	73.7	78.6	86.0	80.0	93.9	65.0	83.6	85.0
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS								
Total	95	60	11	28	12	56	84	58
Male and female	95	60	11	28	12	56	84	58
Both male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Both female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS								
Households	1 771	934	1 137	1 131	1 581	1 650	1 473	2 448
With one or more subfamilies	15	13	9	8	—	17	15	11
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	39	27	17	14	—	42	20	61
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	37	23	—	—	38	—	—	—

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 196. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Milbank city	Mobridge city	Pine Ridge CDP	Rapid Valley CDP	Redfield city	Spearfish city	Sturgis city	Winner city
AGE								
All persons	3 879	3 768	2 598	5 968	2 654	6 966	5 330	3 354
Under 3 years	129	113	276	301	91	252	200	138
3 and 4 years	144	125	197	339	68	191	142	111
5 to 9 years	360	249	326	675	196	483	430	250
10 to 14 years	282	301	323	444	154	433	396	239
15 to 17 years	170	183	63	335	96	205	228	145
18 and 19 years	68	60	70	149	44	481	140	65
20 to 24 years	172	138	191	432	117	868	219	133
25 to 29 years	230	217	233	566	192	503	330	258
30 to 34 years	349	264	157	747	224	498	372	235
35 to 39 years	248	240	167	462	144	558	353	265
40 to 44 years	174	243	145	411	63	375	420	120
45 to 49 years	198	216	111	219	78	177	279	149
50 to 54 years	182	186	95	237	195	213	193	171
55 to 59 years	139	162	51	216	121	217	318	150
60 to 64 years	191	225	41	146	166	229	227	210
65 to 74 years	394	426	90	211	271	589	527	424
75 years and over	449	420	62	78	434	694	556	291
Median age	35.7	39.9	21.1	27.7	40.1	30.7	37.9	36.9
FERTILITY								
Women 15 to 24 years	219	197	210	435	171	806	292	196
Children ever born	58	36	184	186	48	160	92	45
Per 1,000 women	265	183	876	428	281	199	315	230
Women ever married	40	31	47	171	38	116	82	30
Children ever born	31	36	83	159	43	105	77	26
Per 1,000 women	775	1 161	1 766	930	1 132	905	939	867
Women 25 to 34 years	284	259	200	641	245	532	361	249
Children ever born	572	424	551	1 148	303	779	615	446
Per 1,000 women	2 014	1 637	2 755	1 791	1 237	1 464	1 704	1 791
Women ever married	245	204	135	572	171	440	311	184
Children ever born	564	391	395	1 520	289	766	585	418
Per 1,000 women	2 302	1 917	2 926	1 958	1 690	1 741	1 881	2 272
Women 35 to 44 years	208	238	152	423	69	459	392	172
Children ever born	416	605	397	1 021	134	952	906	414
Per 1,000 women	2 000	2 542	2 612	2 414	1 942	2 074	2 311	2 407
No children	36	29	26	36	6	71	52	27
1 child	38	28	28	45	8	99	46	33
2 children	68	41	25	153	39	100	111	38
3 children	35	56	24	114	16	117	128	18
4 children	18	57	22	61	—	65	38	29
5 or more children	13	18	27	14	—	7	17	27
Women ever married	179	231	138	417	63	432	384	165
Children ever born	416	577	382	1 003	134	952	898	414
Per 1,000 women	2 324	2 498	2 768	2 405	2 127	2 204	2 339	2 509
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP								
All persons	3 879	3 768	2 598	5 968	2 654	6 966	5 330	3 354
In households	3 719	3 651	2 541	5 968	2 538	6 268	5 180	3 235
Family householder	1 031	1 033	512	1 647	707	1 645	1 444	954
Male	904	894	239	1 406	602	1 294	1 060	837
Female	127	139	273	241	105	351	384	117
Nonfamily householder	547	524	85	373	495	1 186	758	457
Male	183	176	34	206	108	444	262	127
Female	364	348	51	167	387	742	496	330
Spouse	877	900	230	1 340	615	1 247	1 166	727
Child	1 212	962	1 060	2 290	668	1 745	1 594	979
Other relatives	20	69	502	86	12	103	133	54
Nonrelatives	32	163	152	232	41	342	85	64
In group quarters	160	117	57	—	116	698	150	119
Persons per household	2.36	2.34	4.26	2.95	2.11	2.21	2.35	2.29
Persons per family	3.05	2.87	4.50	3.26	2.83	2.88	3.00	2.84
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Families	1 031	1 033	512	1 647	707	1 645	1 444	954
With own children under 18 years	551	441	305	1 053	286	848	759	447
With own children under 6 years	276	147	201	547	130	406	353	238
Married-couple families	915	891	230	1 393	604	1 329	1 147	793
With own children under 18 years	456	341	141	831	219	619	568	347
With own children under 6 years	232	129	96	473	95	286	296	175
Female householder, no husband present	104	109	246	199	78	288	261	111
With own children under 18 years	83	83	139	167	48	215	183	78
With own children under 6 years	39	14	85	55	35	112	57	41
Subfamilies	8	—	98	26	7	35	15	8
With own children under 18 years	8	—	90	20	7	23	15	8
Married-couple subfamilies	—	—	8	6	—	12	3	—
With own children under 18 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
Mother-child subfamilies	8	—	67	20	7	23	12	8
Persons under 18 years	1 085	971	1 185	2 094	605	1 564	1 396	883
Percent living with two parents	84.0	67.0	31.0	78.1	73.4	71.2	74.4	73.7
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS								
Total	18	70	72	106	14	89	41	24
Male and female	18	70	72	106	14	89	41	24
Both male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Both female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS								
Households	1 578	1 557	597	2 020	1 202	2 831	2 202	1 411
With one or more subfamilies	6	—	85	25	6	39	11	6
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	8	29	88	36	6	37	70	28
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	—	—	—	38	13	16	26	—

Table 197. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Belle Fourche city	Box Elder city	Brandon city	Canton city	Ellsworth AFB CDP	Hot Springs city	Lead city	Madison city
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL								
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 096	723	1 142	636	2 273	871	892	1 762
Preprimary school	107	30	63	45	253	27	45	55
Public school	93	24	45	45	200	19	23	31
Elementary or high school	781	496	925	551	1 296	732	662	1 020
Public school	770	484	916	551	1 261	709	654	966
College	208	197	154	40	724	112	185	687
Public college	193	174	133	20	588	108	174	676
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 096	723	1 142	636	2 273	871	892	1 762
3 and 4 years	17	16	7	6	99	18	2	34
5 to 14 years	659	386	715	402	1 198	564	550	764
15 to 17 years	171	80	216	143	221	144	116	237
18 and 19 years	50	69	72	27	79	51	57	250
20 to 24 years	77	66	41	16	193	17	48	311
25 to 34 years	60	57	56	18	431	40	64	116
35 years and over	62	49	35	24	52	37	55	50
Persons 18 to 24 years	347	518	230	155	1 449	199	301	839
Percent enrolled in college	24.8	17.6	27.4	10.3	16.6	16.1	21.9	60.5
Persons 16 to 19 years	203	198	271	154	491	199	184	444
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	10.3	13.1	—	—	1.2	17.1	17.9	1.4
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT								
Persons 18 to 24 years	347	518	230	155	1 449	199	301	839
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	98	180	77	55	711	107	130	174
Some college or associate degree	148	235	69	41	612	9	81	523
Bachelor's degree or higher	7	14	34	26	47	14	—	64
Persons 25 years and over	2 792	1 260	1 960	1 842	2 845	3 132	2 347	3 924
Less than 5th grade	41	8	—	8	9	23	19	96
5th to 8th grade	306	50	72	223	16	464	184	497
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	365	104	88	197	58	338	321	244
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	880	476	800	727	826	1 006	979	1 405
Some college, no degree	599	440	404	282	1 064	517	468	549
Associate degree, occupational program	147	24	199	87	161	79	72	207
Associate degree, academic program	63	35	15	7	142	112	35	90
Bachelor's degree	297	68	267	210	371	452	207	580
Graduate or professional degree	94	55	115	101	198	141	62	256
Females 25 years and over	1 503	601	1 032	1 037	1 272	1 472	1 203	2 119
Less than 5th grade	10	8	—	—	9	19	9	59
5th to 8th grade	128	23	53	128	16	164	57	276
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	152	76	25	144	52	165	157	126
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	494	224	489	402	456	461	527	830
Some college, no degree	377	164	214	150	380	257	236	253
Associate degree, occupational program	112	24	101	44	60	39	37	119
Associate degree, academic program	40	13	15	—	47	76	30	52
Bachelor's degree	168	30	98	134	212	248	121	330
Graduate or professional degree	22	39	37	35	40	43	29	74
Persons 25 years and over	2 792	1 260	1 960	1 842	2 845	3 132	2 347	3 924
Percent less than 5th grade	1.5	.6	—	.4	.3	.7	.8	2.4
Percent high school graduate or higher	74.5	87.1	91.8	76.8	97.1	73.7	77.7	78.7
Percent some college or higher	43.0	49.4	51.0	37.3	68.0	41.5	36.0	42.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	14.0	9.8	19.5	16.9	20.0	18.9	11.5	21.3
Males 25 to 34 years	333	320	297	191	1 106	234	300	475
Percent high school graduate or higher	77.2	94.7	96.3	82.7	99.5	85.5	87.7	96.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	13.5	3.4	34.0	12.0	15.1	16.7	13.7	18.7
Females 25 to 34 years	329	267	333	210	899	269	318	437
Percent high school graduate or higher	97.0	88.0	97.0	90.0	94.2	78.9	87.4	89.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	9.4	9.4	14.1	11.9	16.6	23.0	13.8	24.9
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH								
Persons 5 years and over	3 996	2 312	3 223	2 567	5 912	4 099	3 378	5 852
Speak a language other than English	75	157	71	48	532	243	207	195
5 to 17 years	—	19	16	—	45	9	17	11
18 to 64 years	54	138	55	16	481	149	161	114
65 to 74 years	4	—	—	20	6	51	24	10
75 years and over	17	—	—	12	—	34	5	60
Do not speak English "very well"	14	17	42	35	114	17	29	74
5 to 17 years	—	—	16	—	11	—	—	—
18 to 64 years	14	17	26	16	103	10	27	42
65 to 74 years	—	—	—	7	—	—	2	—
75 years and over	—	—	—	12	—	7	—	32
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD								
Linguistically isolated households	6	—	—	14	5	—	17	27
Persons 5 years and over in households	3 946	2 312	3 223	2 483	4 848	3 507	3 378	5 384
In linguistically isolated households	13	—	—	14	28	—	28	27
5 to 17 years	7	—	—	—	17	—	—	—
18 to 64 years	6	—	—	7	11	—	26	19
65 to 74 years	—	—	—	7	—	—	2	—
75 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS								
Persons 16 to 64 years	2 425	1 504	2 201	1 496	2 074	2 073	2 192	3 607
With a mobility or self-care limitation	47	29	69	15	24	71	43	111
With a mobility limitation	41	29	49	10	24	30	35	61
In labor force	7	12	12	10	12	—	7	36
With a self-care limitation	41	5	60	5	12	55	32	70
With a work disability	198	208	150	63	71	363	179	311
In labor force	87	131	85	40	35	125	85	197
Prevented from working	111	44	57	17	24	226	74	98
No work disability	2 227	1 296	2 051	1 433	2 003	1 710	2 013	3 296
In labor force	1 867	979	1 831	1 247	1 324	1 499	1 593	2 692
Persons 65 to 74 years	373	23	95	266	11	463	283	584
With a mobility or self-care limitation	22	—	—	25	—	19	17	54
With a mobility limitation	14	—	—	25	—	19	11	38
With a self-care limitation	19	—	—	—	—	7	12	23
Persons 75 years and over	374	—	69	267	—	320	231	612
With a mobility or self-care limitation	83	—	6	51	—	52	59	183
With a mobility limitation	75	—	6	51	—	52	55	151
With a self-care limitation	60	—	—	8	—	—	22	105

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

SOUTH DAKOTA 333

Table 197. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Milbank city	Mobridge city	Pine Ridge CDP	Rapid Valley CDP	Redfield city	Spearfish city	Sturgis city	Winner city
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL								
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	909	772	956	1 776	490	2 494	1 291	683
Preprimary school	134	17	90	111	18	166	30	64
Public school	24	5	70	67	18	110	30	64
Elementary or high school	728	694	708	1 322	418	983	1 036	580
Public school	660	686	616	1 264	418	949	976	561
College	47	61	158	343	54	1 345	225	39
Public college	43	44	117	310	44	1 322	208	34
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	909	772	956	1 776	490	2 494	1 291	683
3 and 4 years	51	8	66	27	—	57	13	13
5 to 14 years	606	495	607	1 064	326	854	791	445
15 to 17 years	164	174	63	303	96	186	221	139
18 and 19 years	52	47	34	102	23	444	74	52
20 to 24 years	16	11	53	106	5	586	36	17
25 to 34 years	9	9	66	112	21	251	73	9
35 years and over	11	28	67	62	19	116	83	8
Persons 18 to 24 years	240	198	261	581	161	1 349	359	198
Percent enrolled in college	6.7	8.1	13.4	25.1	8.7	72.1	18.1	11.1
Persons 16 to 19 years	195	172	104	384	95	631	315	142
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	—	2.9	28.8	12.0	7.4	2.7	2.2	—
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT								
Persons 18 to 24 years	240	198	261	581	161	1 349	359	198
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	61	79	81	220	75	195	168	47
Some college or associate degree	98	50	47	218	23	967	111	65
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	—	24	17	36	79	—	28
Persons 25 years and over	2 554	2 599	1 152	3 293	1 888	4 053	3 575	2 273
Less than 5th grade	39	58	25	17	18	24	81	39
5th to 8th grade	382	533	122	129	326	321	577	328
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	199	185	232	432	176	291	358	270
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 011	821	367	1 290	630	951	1 058	825
Some college, no degree	425	399	228	874	307	1 147	688	458
Associate degree, occupational program	185	157	26	147	112	219	143	77
Associate degree, academic program	58	50	40	93	38	82	62	54
Bachelor's degree	175	266	79	264	208	751	417	169
Graduate or professional degree	80	130	33	47	73	267	191	53
Females 25 years and over	1 412	1 444	581	1 627	1 085	2 265	1 957	1 228
Less than 5th grade	18	52	11	11	—	17	33	17
5th to 8th grade	189	276	51	56	178	161	263	181
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	142	111	122	223	124	197	204	147
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	601	487	172	619	372	461	577	450
Some college, no degree	239	243	87	447	196	795	439	257
Associate degree, occupational program	87	110	15	81	49	171	102	39
Associate degree, academic program	36	26	40	58	38	26	31	38
Bachelor's degree	88	120	70	100	94	344	269	73
Graduate or professional degree	12	19	13	32	34	93	39	26
Persons 25 years and over	2 554	2 599	1 152	3 293	1 888	4 053	3 575	2 273
Percent less than 5th grade	1.5	2.2	2.2	.5	1.0	.6	2.3	1.7
Percent high school graduate or higher	75.7	70.1	67.1	82.4	72.5	84.3	71.6	72.0
Percent some college or higher	36.1	38.6	35.2	43.3	39.1	60.8	42.0	35.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	10.0	15.2	9.7	9.4	14.9	25.1	17.0	9.8
Males 25 to 34 years	295	222	190	672	171	469	341	244
Percent high school graduate or higher	88.1	88.3	70.0	87.1	88.3	94.9	90.3	93.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	19.3	33.8	3.7	7.9	43.9	28.6	10.3	7.8
Females 25 to 34 years	284	259	200	641	245	532	361	249
Percent high school graduate or higher	89.8	88.0	87.5	87.1	96.7	93.0	93.1	89.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	12.0	16.6	17.0	9.8	24.1	16.5	12.5	7.6
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH								
Persons 5 years and over	3 606	3 530	2 125	5 328	2 495	6 523	4 988	3 105
Speak a language other than English	78	411	538	171	247	423	145	131
5 to 17 years	7	21	104	38	39	42	14	26
18 to 64 years	29	176	335	133	75	260	96	91
65 to 74 years	11	77	49	—	43	34	22	14
75 years and over	31	137	50	—	90	87	13	—
Do not speak English "very well"	26	145	134	66	90	200	41	22
5 to 17 years	7	7	37	7	—	27	9	—
18 to 64 years	12	66	57	59	20	105	19	22
65 to 74 years	—	6	17	—	23	23	7	—
75 years and over	7	66	23	—	47	45	6	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD								
Linguistically isolated households	—	40	18	—	51	43	4	—
Persons 5 years and over in households	3 446	3 413	2 068	5 328	2 379	5 825	4 838	2 986
In linguistically isolated households	—	40	53	—	78	63	8	—
5 to 17 years	—	—	23	—	8	—	4	—
18 to 64 years	—	7	24	—	14	27	4	—
65 to 74 years	—	6	6	—	23	23	—	—
75 years and over	—	27	—	—	33	13	—	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS								
Persons 16 to 64 years	2 046	2 056	1 284	3 574	1 375	4 263	2 984	1 827
With a mobility or self-care limitation	19	35	123	124	46	122	166	7
With a mobility limitation	19	30	38	85	41	103	75	7
In labor force	14	—	5	32	29	30	18	—
With a self-care limitation	10	5	104	71	38	56	127	7
With a work disability	118	255	131	382	164	330	377	130
In labor force	54	152	29	201	91	169	92	72
Prevented from working	54	103	97	144	55	127	216	58
No work disability	1 928	1 801	1 153	3 192	1 211	3 933	2 607	1 697
In labor force	1 666	1 513	812	2 659	1 002	3 097	2 100	1 383
Persons 65 to 74 years	381	413	74	211	271	545	507	400
With a mobility or self-care limitation	6	6	—	34	24	58	80	48
With a mobility limitation	6	6	—	20	24	50	59	48
With a self-care limitation	—	—	—	19	13	25	49	27
Persons 75 years and over	327	334	44	78	331	669	468	235
With a mobility or self-care limitation	80	23	19	34	66	177	187	55
With a mobility limitation	73	23	19	34	51	159	146	55
With a self-care limitation	14	7	8	34	42	91	71	49

Table 198. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Belle Fourche city	Box Elder city	Brandon city	Canton city	Ellsworth AFB CDP	Hot Springs city	Lead city	Madison city
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP								
All persons	4 335	2 680	3 543	2 787	7 017	4 325	3 632	6 257
Native	4 304	2 570	3 543	2 763	6 729	4 306	3 605	6 152
Born in State of residence	2 982	876	2 405	1 853	1 001	2 130	2 630	4 708
Born in a different State	1 296	1 578	1 138	910	5 217	2 160	975	1 425
Northeast	48	229	20	13	771	85	25	30
Midwest	599	538	996	809	1 471	1 283	500	1 267
South	119	399	44	18	1 728	247	38	54
West	530	412	78	70	1 247	545	412	74
Born abroad	26	116	—	—	511	16	—	19
Puerto Rico	7	—	—	—	27	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	14	—	—	23	4	—	6
Born abroad of American parents	19	102	—	—	461	12	—	13
Foreign born	31	110	—	24	288	19	27	105
Naturalized citizen	22	28	—	24	115	13	15	49
Not a citizen	9	82	—	—	173	6	12	56
RESIDENCE IN 1985								
Persons 5 years and over	3 996	2 312	3 223	2 567	5 912	4 099	3 378	5 852
Same house	2 124	727	1 855	1 505	658	1 932	2 010	3 414
Different house in the United States	1 847	1 326	1 368	1 062	4 124	2 160	1 361	2 413
Same place	598	148	379	509	172	602	624	786
Not in same place	1 249	1 178	989	553	3 952	1 558	737	1 627
Same county	235	289	394	195	134	189	165	326
Different county	1 014	889	595	358	3 818	1 369	572	1 301
Same State	399	129	151	97	212	488	249	919
Different State	615	760	444	261	3 606	881	323	382
Northeast	17	86	—	8	494	26	—	—
Midwest	57	145	408	211	955	392	69	329
South	47	142	—	11	1 173	122	14	—
West	494	387	36	31	984	341	240	53
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	27	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	31	—	—	56	—	—	—
Elsewhere	25	228	—	—	1 047	7	7	25
PLACE OF WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	1 867	1 259	1 894	1 335	3 494	1 667	1 619	2 994
Worked in area of residence	1 032	147	445	750	2 443	1 363	938	2 429
Worked outside area of residence	835	1 112	1 449	585	1 051	304	681	565
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	1 867	1 259	1 894	1 335	3 494	1 667	1 619	2 994
Car, truck, or van	1 673	1 194	1 801	1 114	3 193	1 421	1 430	2 454
Drove alone	1 482	1 037	1 603	991	2 604	1 222	1 233	2 128
Carpooled	191	157	198	123	589	199	197	326
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.08	1.07	1.06	1.06	1.12	1.08	1.08	1.08
Public transportation	12	7	—	—	—	18	5	—
Bus or trolley bus	12	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	—	—	—	—	—	18	5	—
Motorcycle	—	9	—	—	16	7	7	—
Bicycle	—	4	7	—	12	7	—	21
Walked	116	27	28	114	121	144	131	414
Other means	30	—	11	27	14	36	25	—
Worked at home	36	18	47	80	138	34	21	105
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	15.3	13.2	16.7	13.9	9.1	10.9	12.4	9.9
INDUSTRY								
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 881	1 006	1 909	1 349	1 225	1 690	1 654	3 033
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	77	21	10	48	5	61	19	89
Mining	196	6	—	—	6	14	537	—
Construction	193	37	73	100	31	80	91	177
Manufacturing	152	95	288	286	56	50	117	390
Nondurable goods	55	11	151	116	—	34	25	147
Food and kindred products	12	—	114	28	—	10	16	49
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	—	7	27	—	14	—	37
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	36	11	13	—	—	10	9	31
Durable goods	97	84	137	170	56	16	92	243
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	44	9	14	—	14	5	25	48
Metal industries	6	6	24	—	—	—	—	8
Machinery and computer equipment	12	35	28	122	—	—	9	132
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	—	—	24	—	7	—	—	—
Transportation equipment	8	—	16	7	8	—	—	42
Transportation	50	36	77	58	30	104	30	57
Communications and other public utilities	23	5	65	—	6	41	14	125
Wholesale trade	49	16	123	29	25	17	21	119
Retail trade	400	299	351	228	316	231	250	620
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	61	41	59	44	38	28	33	96
Eating and drinking places	102	132	147	51	114	75	129	247
Banking and credit agencies	6	21	139	40	18	47	17	30
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	26	19	70	46	7	25	16	99
Business and repair services	76	37	58	63	25	41	33	86
Private households	5	—	7	17	20	—	8	45
Other personal services	74	56	45	16	47	46	57	41
Entertainment and recreation services	64	32	22	37	20	48	71	11
Professional and related services	414	255	531	325	438	820	311	1 060
Hospitals	121	33	157	62	94	465	61	153
Health services, except hospitals	53	7	112	119	36	159	47	132
Educational services	122	175	147	88	140	69	142	556
Public administration	76	71	50	56	175	65	62	84

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 198. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Milbank city	Mobridge city	Pine Ridge CDP	Rapid Valley CDP	Redfield city	Spearfish city	Sturgis city	Winner city
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP								
All persons	3 879	3 768	2 598	5 968	2 654	6 966	5 330	3 354
Native	3 859	3 705	2 591	5 917	2 635	6 865	5 264	3 327
Born in State of residence	2 488	2 603	2 177	3 543	2 212	4 177	3 538	2 567
Born in a different State	1 349	1 092	357	2 238	423	2 660	1 698	754
Northeast	7	33	27	221	21	168	124	25
Midwest	1 245	819	148	1 050	352	1 239	907	566
South	45	41	76	343	14	214	179	21
West	52	199	106	624	36	1 039	488	142
Born abroad	22	10	57	136	—	28	28	6
Puerto Rico	—	—	57	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents	22	10	—	130	—	28	28	6
Foreign born	20	63	7	51	19	101	66	27
Naturalized citizen	13	53	—	26	13	37	38	17
Not a citizen	7	10	7	25	6	64	28	10
RESIDENCE IN 1985								
Persons 5 years and over	3 606	3 530	2 125	5 328	2 495	6 523	4 988	3 105
Same house	2 103	2 084	1 124	2 346	1 281	2 391	2 659	1 837
Different house in the United States	1 503	1 417	947	2 881	1 214	4 100	2 329	1 268
Same place	658	542	474	—	450	998	838	471
Not in same place	845	875	473	2 881	764	3 102	1 491	797
Same county	147	88	266	1 998	322	631	202	206
Different county	698	787	207	883	442	2 471	1 289	591
Same State	382	504	90	227	317	1 296	723	376
Different State	316	283	117	656	125	1 175	566	215
Northeast	—	5	9	87	14	29	14	—
Midwest	263	165	45	272	87	285	137	116
South	21	33	38	94	5	75	82	32
West	32	80	25	203	19	786	333	67
Puerto Rico	—	—	43	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere	—	23	11	101	—	32	—	—
PLACE OF WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	1 695	1 729	571	2 934	1 148	3 132	2 117	1 467
Worked in area of residence	1 252	1 441	402	140	915	2 138	1 181	1 155
Worked outside area of residence	443	288	169	2 794	233	994	936	312
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	1 695	1 729	571	2 934	1 148	3 132	2 117	1 467
Car, truck, or van	1 520	1 281	430	2 749	974	2 647	1 929	1 231
Drove alone	1 369	1 102	356	2 399	872	2 371	1 687	1 156
Carpooled	151	179	74	350	102	276	242	75
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.06	1.08	1.11	1.07	1.06	1.06	1.08	1.03
Public transportation	—	7	—	13	—	37	—	14
Bus or trolley bus	—	—	—	13	—	37	—	8
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	6
Motorcycle	5	12	8	—	15	7	—	—
Bicycle	23	57	—	19	6	41	—	12
Walked	85	201	105	12	105	295	93	100
Other means	22	12	13	41	—	3	9	13
Worked at home	40	159	15	100	48	102	86	97
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	7.8	8.5	9.6	17.7	8.7	12.8	14.2	8.3
INDUSTRY								
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 703	1 755	610	2 768	1 155	3 132	2 124	1 475
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	38	35	14	16	68	121	33	88
Mining	66	5	—	25	7	135	120	4
Construction	86	84	57	321	32	219	150	134
Manufacturing	176	48	16	289	32	326	140	13
Nondurable goods	117	46	8	56	32	104	48	6
Food and kindred products	89	—	—	23	13	8	—	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	28	39	—	10	19	74	48	6
Durable goods	59	2	8	233	—	222	92	7
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	—	—	31	—	201	52	—
Metal industries	—	—	—	13	—	—	22	—
Machinery and computer equipment	—	—	—	64	—	—	—	7
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	—	2	—	—	—	3	—	—
Transportation equipment	—	—	8	15	—	—	7	—
Transportation	48	97	9	179	14	67	120	102
Communications and other public utilities	91	52	19	43	20	50	67	18
Wholesale trade	60	68	6	138	100	91	96	96
Retail trade	373	419	49	558	183	778	368	374
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	70	47	31	31	52	155	37	54
Eating and drinking places	106	142	5	243	35	384	97	99
Banking and credit agencies	40	49	—	24	15	37	27	45
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	180	59	6	46	17	45	35	25
Business and repair services	36	63	11	202	34	58	86	64
Private households	—	13	6	—	22	15	9	18
Other personal services	26	110	—	67	25	153	143	49
Entertainment and recreation services	26	22	—	29	8	69	22	4
Professional and related services	399	564	274	576	474	881	641	347
Hospitals	89	109	64	128	186	108	248	59
Health services, except hospitals	116	112	9	117	153	206	67	42
Educational services	123	174	158	149	111	412	157	72
Public administration	58	67	143	255	104	87	67	94

Table 199. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Belle Fourche city	Box Elder city	Brandon city	Canton city	Ellsworth AFB CDP	Hot Springs city	Lead city	Madison city
LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 years and over -----	3 243	1 851	2 371	2 108	4 437	3 439	2 711	4 920
In labor force -----	2 041	1 443	1 939	1 371	3 700	1 740	1 703	3 097
Percent of persons 16 years and over -----	62.9	78.0	81.8	65.0	83.4	50.6	62.8	62.9
Armed Forces -----	21	324	6	—	2 341	—	5	—
Civilian labor force -----	2 020	1 119	1 933	1 371	1 359	1 740	1 698	3 097
Employed -----	1 881	1 006	1 909	1 349	1 225	1 690	1 654	3 033
At work 35 or more hours -----	1 342	629	1 381	1 067	770	1 353	1 275	2 119
Unemployed -----	139	113	24	22	134	50	44	64
Percent of civilian labor force -----	6.9	10.1	1.2	1.6	9.9	2.9	2.6	2.1
Not in labor force -----	1 202	408	432	737	737	1 699	1 008	1 823
Institutionalized persons -----	50	—	—	79	11	583	—	117
Females 16 years and over -----	1 745	903	1 240	1 170	1 849	1 615	1 370	2 660
In labor force -----	941	625	945	635	1 178	908	1 403	2 723
Percent of females 16 years and over -----	53.9	69.2	76.2	54.3	63.7	56.2	52.8	52.7
Armed Forces -----	6	52	—	—	208	—	5	—
Civilian labor force -----	935	573	945	635	970	908	718	1 403
Employed -----	863	505	932	629	854	887	694	1 380
At work 35 or more hours -----	485	241	525	413	444	653	406	815
Unemployed -----	72	68	13	6	116	21	24	23
Percent of civilian labor force -----	7.7	11.9	1.4	.9	12.0	2.3	3.3	1.6
Not in labor force -----	804	278	295	535	671	707	647	1 257
Institutionalized persons -----	50	—	—	67	—	80	—	82
Males 16 to 19 years -----	95	72	141	58	299	95	105	203
Employed -----	32	32	89	38	24	66	62	140
Unemployed -----	19	16	5	11	18	—	—	12
Not in labor force -----	44	24	47	9	30	29	43	51
Males 20 to 24 years -----	114	217	62	75	716	69	92	252
Employed -----	101	51	57	75	84	50	74	193
Unemployed -----	13	15	—	—	—	7	11	29
Not in labor force -----	—	11	5	—	8	12	7	30
Males 25 to 54 years -----	828	566	765	515	1 573	868	760	1 084
Employed -----	746	366	734	502	263	566	736	1 029
Unemployed -----	28	14	6	5	—	22	3	—
Not in labor force -----	39	54	19	8	28	280	21	55
Males 55 to 64 years -----	156	77	105	66	—	319	171	232
Employed -----	92	43	80	48	—	71	86	182
Unemployed -----	7	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Not in labor force -----	57	34	25	18	—	248	79	50
Males 65 to 69 years -----	117	9	25	47	—	201	77	109
In labor force -----	33	9	17	29	—	37	—	74
Not in labor force -----	84	—	8	18	—	164	77	35
Did not work in 1989 -----	65	—	—	12	—	129	72	29
Males 70 years and over -----	188	7	33	177	—	272	136	380
In labor force -----	14	—	—	28	—	13	2	35
Not in labor force -----	174	7	33	149	—	259	134	345
Did not work in 1989 -----	145	7	33	136	—	231	124	295
Females 16 to 19 years -----	108	126	130	96	192	104	79	241
Employed -----	43	62	84	40	35	72	54	105
Unemployed -----	9	23	—	—	13	8	—	9
Not in labor force -----	56	32	46	56	90	24	25	127
Females 20 to 24 years -----	134	176	78	37	385	39	88	300
Employed -----	81	93	51	31	172	34	69	231
Unemployed -----	23	6	—	6	48	—	—	—
Not in labor force -----	24	63	27	—	99	5	14	69
Females 25 to 54 years -----	821	534	829	528	1 261	753	713	1 020
Employed -----	599	321	747	449	647	592	490	792
Unemployed -----	40	39	13	—	55	13	24	14
Not in labor force -----	182	145	69	79	471	148	199	214
Females 55 to 64 years -----	211	60	97	121	—	208	189	275
Employed -----	121	29	50	82	—	123	63	153
Unemployed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force -----	90	31	47	39	—	85	126	122
Females 65 to 69 years -----	69	7	35	61	11	116	76	197
In labor force -----	6	—	—	12	—	44	14	76
Not in labor force -----	63	7	35	49	11	72	62	121
Did not work in 1989 -----	57	7	35	39	11	65	51	102
Females 70 years and over -----	402	—	71	327	—	395	225	627
In labor force -----	13	—	—	15	—	22	4	23
Not in labor force -----	389	—	71	312	—	373	221	604
Did not work in 1989 -----	336	—	71	279	—	353	221	558
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES								
Females 16 years and over -----	1 745	903	1 240	1 170	1 849	1 615	1 370	2 660
With own children under 6 years -----	227	335	279	180	814	186	229	360
In labor force -----	132	191	233	137	415	147	149	249
With own children 6 to 17 years only -----	343	137	409	217	519	265	245	368
In labor force -----	296	120	393	217	395	230	187	330
Own children under 6 years living with two parents -----	309	344	346	239	1 219	200	262	403
Both parents in labor force -----	166	185	274	181	582	174	159	274
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	23	82	109	122	260	93	55	181
Own children under 6 years living with one parent -----	98	79	60	24	65	74	67	54
Parent in labor force -----	43	43	51	19	60	48	45	16
At work 35 or more hours -----	22	9	36	8	48	39	26	9
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents -----	573	365	817	393	1 339	446	561	867
Both parents in labor force -----	454	238	719	357	880	370	403	681
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	234	102	379	280	320	234	207	412
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent -----	191	81	107	134	82	215	58	127
Parent in labor force -----	168	66	107	134	78	208	54	90
At work 35 or more hours -----	60	24	76	114	67	179	37	61

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 199. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Milbank city	Mobridge city	Pine Ridge CDP	Rapid Valley CDP	Redfield city	Spearfish city	Sturgis city	Winner city
LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 years and over	2 921	2 909	1 447	4 109	2 100	5 552	4 109	2 548
In labor force	1 787	1 824	851	3 139	1 196	3 321	2 269	1 517
Percent of persons 16 years and over	61.2	62.7	58.8	76.4	57.0	59.8	55.2	59.5
Armed Forces	7	—	—	246	7	6	—	—
Civilian labor force	1 780	1 824	851	2 893	1 189	3 315	2 269	1 517
Employed	1 703	1 755	610	2 768	1 155	3 132	2 124	1 475
At work 35 or more hours	1 238	1 219	454	2 020	920	2 035	1 663	1 119
Unemployed	77	69	241	125	34	183	145	42
Percent of civilian labor force	4.3	3.8	28.3	4.3	2.9	5.5	6.4	2.8
Not in labor force	1 134	1 085	596	970	904	2 231	1 840	1 031
Institutionalized persons	160	106	45	—	116	69	150	86
Females 16 years and over	1 616	1 590	773	2 011	1 244	3 030	2 221	1 391
In labor force	853	903	404	1 404	653	1 702	1 014	738
Percent of females 16 years and over	52.8	56.8	52.3	69.8	52.5	56.2	45.7	53.1
Armed Forces	—	—	—	60	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	853	903	404	1 344	653	1 702	1 014	738
Employed	839	876	298	1 310	632	1 580	966	724
At work 35 or more hours	527	478	211	836	474	797	667	461
Unemployed	14	27	106	34	21	122	48	14
Percent of civilian labor force	1.6	3.0	26.2	2.5	3.2	7.2	4.7	1.9
Not in labor force	763	687	369	607	591	1 328	1 207	653
Institutionalized persons	128	76	—	—	69	69	65	64
Males 16 to 19 years	91	79	28	208	24	286	160	73
Employed	47	49	12	74	9	131	106	42
Unemployed	5	—	—	31	—	8	13	7
Not in labor force	39	30	16	103	15	147	41	24
Males 20 to 24 years	72	85	75	224	29	448	110	39
Employed	56	68	28	142	22	234	90	23
Unemployed	16	6	27	—	—	29	14	—
Not in labor force	—	11	20	15	—	185	6	16
Males 25 to 54 years	689	637	458	1 347	430	1 139	951	597
Employed	609	588	243	1 107	398	1 034	769	543
Unemployed	42	17	108	46	7	18	70	15
Not in labor force	31	32	107	75	25	81	112	39
Males 55 to 64 years	154	173	36	191	104	196	251	162
Employed	103	103	24	114	58	124	147	110
Unemployed	—	14	—	14	—	6	—	6
Not in labor force	51	56	12	63	46	66	104	46
Males 65 to 69 years	82	104	31	81	83	119	135	97
In labor force	16	51	5	21	23	7	24	13
Not in labor force	66	53	26	60	60	112	111	84
Did not work in 1989	47	39	21	23	40	89	89	43
Males 70 years and over	217	241	46	47	186	334	281	189
In labor force	33	25	—	—	19	22	22	20
Not in labor force	184	216	46	47	167	312	259	169
Did not work in 1989	156	160	46	32	117	290	239	120
Females 16 to 19 years	104	93	76	176	71	345	155	69
Employed	78	27	13	108	30	229	66	44
Unemployed	6	22	20	—	8	26	—	—
Not in labor force	20	44	43	68	33	90	89	25
Females 20 to 24 years	100	53	116	208	88	420	109	94
Employed	77	53	40	146	72	294	50	86
Unemployed	—	—	19	—	—	14	15	—
Not in labor force	23	—	57	33	16	112	44	8
Females 25 to 54 years	692	729	450	1 295	466	1 185	996	601
Employed	588	583	206	969	386	915	686	471
Unemployed	8	5	67	34	13	69	33	14
Not in labor force	96	141	177	261	67	201	277	116
Females 55 to 64 years	176	214	56	171	183	250	294	198
Employed	85	130	34	75	90	122	133	94
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—
Not in labor force	91	84	22	96	93	115	161	104
Females 65 to 69 years	132	124	20	63	105	177	131	112
In labor force	11	61	—	—	39	15	15	7
Not in labor force	121	63	20	63	66	162	116	105
Did not work in 1989	107	46	20	47	66	140	99	83
Females 70 years and over	412	377	55	98	331	653	536	317
In labor force	—	22	5	12	15	5	16	22
Not in labor force	412	355	50	86	316	648	520	295
Did not work in 1989	384	328	50	86	271	622	498	275
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES								
Females 16 years and over	1 616	1 590	773	2 011	1 244	3 030	2 221	1 391
With own children under 6 years	245	133	233	532	133	417	326	201
In labor force	222	100	128	389	96	333	172	140
With own children 6 to 17 years only	254	282	109	466	142	413	430	203
In labor force	222	235	74	390	120	349	393	153
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	288	187	152	612	130	371	313	202
Both parents in labor force	271	119	74	431	81	274	143	145
Both at work 35 or more hours	173	68	12	258	30	111	79	90
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	60	45	299	121	43	150	65	77
Parent in labor force	48	16	157	73	31	126	37	64
At work 35 or more hours	11	9	97	57	25	74	21	51
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	623	464	215	1 023	314	743	726	449
Both parents in labor force	531	341	108	823	272	612	574	333
Both at work 35 or more hours	285	177	31	482	226	271	323	141
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	103	150	322	308	107	253	259	119
Parent in labor force	100	145	211	197	100	212	220	82
At work 35 or more hours	53	82	123	161	93	132	173	71

Table 200. **Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Belle Fourche city	Box Elder city	Brandon city	Canton city	Ellsworth AFB CDP	Hot Springs city	Lead city	Madison city
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS								
Married-couple families -----	936	610	870	625	1 455	784	860	1 324
Husband employed or in Armed Forces -----	674	529	793	496	1 437	514	630	983
Wife employed or in Armed Forces -----	458	340	696	366	796	404	415	742
Wife unemployed -----	21	27	16	8	75	7	20	18
Husband unemployed -----	21	8	6	—	—	5	6	—
Wife employed or in Armed Forces -----	15	8	6	—	—	5	6	—
Wife unemployed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Husband not in labor force -----	241	73	71	129	18	265	224	341
Wife employed or in Armed Forces -----	35	41	19	37	6	69	28	46
Wife unemployed -----	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present -----	163	114	88	92	53	158	76	163
Employed or in Armed Forces -----	95	66	75	82	47	137	41	105
Unemployed -----	12	13	—	—	—	—	5	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 to 19 years -----	203	198	271	154	491	199	184	444
Enrolled in school -----	154	129	253	138	222	146	115	407
Employed -----	55	62	160	62	47	96	50	208
Unemployed -----	24	23	—	11	31	8	—	21
Not in labor force -----	75	44	93	65	108	42	65	178
Not enrolled in school -----	49	69	18	16	269	53	69	37
High school graduate -----	28	43	18	16	263	19	36	31
Employed -----	20	13	13	16	12	19	36	31
Unemployed -----	4	13	5	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force -----	4	8	—	—	6	—	—	—
Not high school graduate -----	21	26	—	—	6	34	33	6
Employed -----	—	19	—	—	—	23	30	6
Unemployed -----	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force -----	21	4	—	—	6	11	3	—
CLASS OF WORKER								
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	1 881	1 006	1 909	1 349	1 225	1 690	1 654	3 033
Private wage and salary workers -----	1 421	639	1 549	1 009	556	762	1 338	2 068
Local government workers -----	163	78	101	134	51	105	140	249
State government workers -----	47	32	65	10	55	156	54	337
Federal government workers -----	90	208	66	38	429	455	17	49
Self-employed workers -----	160	49	116	158	134	207	105	310
Unpaid family workers -----	—	—	12	—	—	5	—	20
Employed females 16 years and over -----	863	505	932	629	854	887	694	1 380
Private wage and salary workers -----	634	352	771	469	484	366	557	979
Local government workers -----	100	41	51	57	51	54	57	111
State government workers -----	28	24	47	—	44	87	30	146
Federal government workers -----	53	68	17	26	154	279	10	11
Self-employed workers -----	48	20	34	77	121	96	40	121
Unpaid family workers -----	—	—	12	—	—	5	—	12
WORK STATUS IN 1989								
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 ---	2 265	1 574	2 035	1 515	3 820	1 954	1 877	3 579
50 to 52 weeks -----	1 248	1 104	1 407	1 096	2 602	1 332	1 109	2 135
48 and 49 weeks -----	69	13	83	53	226	37	72	95
40 to 47 weeks -----	208	135	90	70	237	108	169	310
27 to 39 weeks -----	201	78	149	126	228	119	169	288
14 to 26 weeks -----	258	60	147	94	248	187	165	446
1 to 13 weeks -----	281	184	159	76	279	171	193	305
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	1 601	1 162	1 448	1 152	3 006	1 599	1 481	2 538
40 or more weeks -----	1 212	1 021	1 295	1 004	2 699	1 281	1 189	1 981
50 to 52 weeks -----	1 031	918	1 208	908	2 369	1 183	975	1 747
27 to 39 weeks -----	144	35	52	81	104	80	92	206
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 ---	1 108	730	1 000	750	1 298	954	833	1 727
50 to 52 weeks -----	536	419	608	511	501	651	411	896
48 and 49 weeks -----	10	—	54	11	45	—	33	32
40 to 47 weeks -----	110	81	71	32	160	79	67	125
27 to 39 weeks -----	100	45	95	88	170	59	94	167
14 to 26 weeks -----	190	43	90	57	198	88	117	313
1 to 13 weeks -----	162	142	82	51	224	77	111	194
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	622	430	553	486	673	741	525	993
40 or more weeks -----	411	346	475	413	477	611	386	705
50 to 52 weeks -----	376	294	436	391	374	569	312	650
27 to 39 weeks -----	70	6	30	49	64	27	44	116
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989								
Families -----	1 154	724	974	757	1 536	996	976	1 511
No workers -----	181	38	34	88	11	149	166	240
1 worker -----	359	198	170	167	495	312	258	339
2 workers -----	483	412	617	426	949	462	444	738
3 or more workers -----	131	76	153	76	81	73	108	194
Married-couple families -----	936	610	870	625	1 455	784	860	1 324
No workers -----	156	11	34	82	5	124	143	197
1 worker -----	254	142	78	97	432	182	194	237
2 or more workers -----	526	457	758	446	1 018	478	523	890
Husband and wife worked -----	505	444	741	428	1 000	451	495	851
Female householder, no husband present -----	163	114	88	92	53	158	76	163
No workers -----	25	27	—	6	6	13	23	43
1 worker -----	66	56	83	39	40	111	35	85
2 or more workers -----	72	31	5	47	7	34	18	35
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE								
Civilian veterans 16 years and over -----	530	479	273	305	412	1 156	474	598
Male -----	491	422	265	295	259	1 103	466	559
May 1975 or later service only -----	64	262	11	23	329	101	42	60
September 1980 or later service only -----	48	212	3	16	227	61	25	34
Served 2 or more years -----	48	190	3	7	203	61	20	34
Vietnam-era service -----	125	158	107	127	83	371	130	137
World War II service -----	210	25	45	109	—	395	167	210

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 200. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Milbank city	Mobridge city	Pine Ridge CDP	Rapid Valley CDP	Redfield city	Spearfish city	Sturgis city	Winner city
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS								
Married-couple families	915	891	230	1 393	604	1 329	1 147	793
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	651	609	165	1 166	394	882	832	541
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	523	474	72	851	308	635	571	407
Wife unemployed	—	—	22	20	6	54	—	6
Husband unemployed	31	15	25	41	13	11	38	6
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	31	9	6	28	7	11	17	6
Wife unemployed	—	—	13	—	—	—	7	—
Husband not in labor force	233	267	40	186	197	436	277	246
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	61	78	14	54	51	63	60	48
Wife unemployed	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	104	109	246	199	78	288	261	111
Employed or in Armed Forces	72	82	128	156	57	184	143	64
Unemployed	14	5	14	—	6	20	31	8
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 to 19 years	195	172	104	384	95	631	315	142
Enrolled in school	179	159	68	305	74	575	242	129
Employed	115	76	—	131	25	310	140	80
Unemployed	5	14	20	18	8	34	13	7
Not in labor force	59	69	48	156	41	231	89	42
Not enrolled in school	16	13	36	79	21	56	73	13
High school graduate	16	8	6	33	14	39	66	13
Employed	10	—	6	19	14	39	25	6
Unemployed	6	8	—	6	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	—	—	—	8	—	—	41	7
Not high school graduate	—	5	30	46	7	17	7	—
Employed	—	—	19	32	—	11	7	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	—	5	11	7	7	6	—	—
CLASS OF WORKER								
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 703	1 755	610	2 768	1 155	3 132	2 124	1 475
Private wage and salary workers	1 283	1 273	161	1 992	543	2 340	1 379	957
Local government workers	189	148	191	172	127	211	222	85
State government workers	40	59	18	104	332	243	52	99
Federal government workers	11	65	219	280	52	144	262	15
Self-employed workers	174	189	21	208	101	183	209	312
Unpaid family workers	6	21	—	12	—	11	—	7
Employed females 16 years and over	839	876	298	1 310	632	1 580	966	724
Private wage and salary workers	635	647	90	957	261	1 128	626	530
Local government workers	98	41	96	103	93	148	68	17
State government workers	27	39	11	39	202	174	34	46
Federal government workers	7	30	101	111	45	38	141	15
Self-employed workers	72	103	—	95	31	81	97	116
Unpaid family workers	—	16	—	5	—	11	—	—
WORK STATUS IN 1989								
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	2 025	2 088	659	3 379	1 406	3 892	2 558	1 777
50 to 52 weeks	1 387	1 339	315	2 242	984	2 048	1 486	1 197
48 and 49 weeks	65	30	13	116	35	111	117	61
40 to 47 weeks	147	134	48	246	81	329	141	140
27 to 39 weeks	164	216	98	206	103	410	257	102
14 to 26 weeks	152	136	76	317	81	420	323	167
1 to 13 weeks	110	233	109	252	122	574	234	110
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 440	1 475	547	2 693	980	2 710	1 914	1 318
40 or more weeks	1 239	1 190	362	2 286	862	1 928	1 486	1 142
50 to 52 weeks	1 114	1 080	301	2 007	799	1 643	1 279	1 008
27 to 39 weeks	94	124	62	101	64	211	173	48
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	995	1 043	301	1 555	759	1 929	1 202	886
50 to 52 weeks	636	605	170	890	509	838	579	561
48 and 49 weeks	32	20	13	58	35	55	86	27
40 to 47 weeks	63	81	24	124	21	231	56	56
27 to 39 weeks	117	132	44	154	54	257	145	72
14 to 26 weeks	87	91	18	196	49	243	175	124
1 to 13 weeks	60	114	32	133	91	305	155	46
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	558	589	245	1 094	483	1 086	792	560
40 or more weeks	457	469	202	866	420	723	583	464
50 to 52 weeks	413	408	165	731	383	551	450	422
27 to 39 weeks	64	57	22	71	32	109	81	23
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989								
Families	1 031	1 033	512	1 647	707	1 645	1 444	954
No workers	127	124	126	86	94	369	266	127
1 worker	224	246	239	477	174	396	375	269
2 workers	549	533	129	883	395	698	687	457
3 or more workers	131	130	18	201	44	182	116	101
Married-couple families	915	891	230	1 393	604	1 329	1 147	793
No workers	112	106	37	66	78	333	182	111
1 worker	150	168	90	294	126	199	207	143
2 or more workers	653	617	103	1 033	400	797	758	539
Husband and wife worked	641	573	85	1 007	393	750	702	498
Female householder, no husband present	104	109	246	199	78	288	261	111
No workers	15	14	78	11	16	29	72	—
1 worker	62	57	124	137	37	176	144	92
2 or more workers	27	38	44	51	25	83	45	19
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE								
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	404	507	223	752	317	558	679	455
Male	386	507	209	695	312	540	652	455
May 1975 or later service only	28	39	60	208	12	49	80	41
September 1980 or later service only	12	14	37	136	7	35	55	15
Served 2 or more years	12	14	31	129	7	35	36	15
Vietnam-era service	85	117	75	314	67	131	226	88
World War II service	156	217	46	69	145	250	193	200

Table 201. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Belle Fourche city	Box Elder city	Brandon city	Canton city	Ellsworth AFB CDP	Hot Springs city	Lead city	Madison city
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 881	1 006	1 909	1 349	1 225	1 690	1 654	3 033
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	369	92	511	286	224	488	295	789
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	189	44	245	140	70	162	129	343
Officials and administrators, public administration	22	8	—	9	25	21	—	—
Management and related occupations	45	—	91	36	—	41	44	52
Professional specialty occupations	180	48	266	146	154	326	166	446
Engineers and natural scientists	5	19	—	—	11	19	21	—
Engineers	5	8	—	—	6	—	15	—
Health diagnosing occupations	6	—	10	7	9	22	—	18
Health assessment and treating occupations	42	5	74	63	35	151	40	37
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	84	18	127	55	80	79	71	306
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	55	18	110	34	64	56	54	180
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	534	242	659	347	395	473	282	865
Health technologists and technicians	32	14	27	16	23	65	17	46
Technologists and technicians, except health	24	8	14	29	48	13	27	42
Sales occupations	267	107	202	105	187	151	89	320
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	62	15	83	38	6	44	39	118
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	34	—	56	30	7	27	13	63
Other sales occupations	171	92	63	37	174	80	37	139
Cashiers	39	43	21	26	127	17	23	69
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	211	113	416	197	137	244	149	457
Computer equipment operators	21	32	29	—	—	6	—	6
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	56	17	95	48	43	82	51	192
Financial records processing occupations	37	17	47	31	12	27	23	66
Mail and message distributing occupations	24	6	22	19	—	5	4	22
Service occupations	311	344	325	266	395	401	328	547
Private household occupations	5	—	7	13	20	—	8	45
Protective service occupations	36	30	28	8	62	39	18	16
Police and firefighters	7	—	8	8	13	16	3	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	270	314	290	245	313	362	302	486
Food service occupations	86	147	169	105	92	149	114	184
Cleaning and building service occupations	58	113	32	56	36	55	120	142
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	66	36	11	34	—	45	35	82
Farm operators and managers	14	—	—	24	—	9	6	7
Farm workers and related occupations	46	36	11	10	—	36	13	75
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	254	146	171	187	84	127	472	282
Mechanics and repairers	93	83	69	72	40	30	109	109
Construction trades	118	18	57	37	11	59	92	118
Precision production occupations	30	45	45	78	33	38	72	55
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	347	146	232	229	127	156	242	468
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	114	44	69	47	21	28	60	123
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	6	19	32	61	15	4	14	139
Transportation occupations	77	17	42	60	37	65	56	58
Motor vehicle operators	77	17	32	60	27	33	45	58
Material moving equipment operators	51	11	17	—	—	6	60	20
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	99	55	72	61	54	53	52	128
Construction laborers	20	15	—	15	5	33	17	47
Freight, stock, and material handlers	41	14	31	8	10	6	22	28
Employed females 16 years and over	863	505	932	629	854	887	694	1 380
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	181	35	218	128	156	260	141	349
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	72	9	78	45	45	57	55	128
Officials and administrators, public administration	16	—	—	11	9	13	—	—
Management and related occupations	—	—	30	5	—	14	21	21
Professional specialty occupations	109	26	140	102	111	203	86	221
Engineers and natural scientists	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	42	5	54	53	27	124	40	27
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	61	9	60	33	69	54	41	166
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	49	9	52	26	64	31	31	102
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	394	183	418	238	320	339	230	486
Health technologists and technicians	32	7	27	16	16	53	17	46
Technologists and technicians, except health	10	—	—	16	8	—	—	—
Sales occupations	185	95	67	50	174	81	71	120
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	43	9	35	18	6	19	29	9
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	8	—	8	—	7	14	13	18
Other sales occupations	134	86	24	32	161	48	29	93
Cashiers	30	43	21	26	114	17	23	69
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	167	81	324	156	122	205	142	320
Computer equipment operators	7	13	7	—	—	6	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	56	17	95	48	43	82	51	172
Financial records processing occupations	37	17	44	31	12	27	23	59
Mail and message distributing occupations	9	—	11	13	—	—	4	8
Service occupations	200	192	242	190	311	254	227	353
Private household occupations	5	—	7	13	20	—	8	45
Protective service occupations	6	—	11	—	6	—	—	8
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	189	192	224	177	285	254	219	300
Food service occupations	77	111	116	73	70	81	83	127
Cleaning and building service occupations	11	27	19	27	30	27	80	21
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	14	—	—	—	11	—	23
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	14	—	—	—	7	—	23
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	18	42	7	21	13	7	46	43
Mechanics and repairers	—	8	—	—	—	—	3	10
Construction trades	11	—	—	—	—	—	4	10
Precision production occupations	7	34	7	21	13	7	29	23
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	70	39	47	52	54	16	50	126
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	54	8	18	30	21	5	24	62
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	—	7	12	14	—	4	3	46
Transportation occupations	11	—	—	—	10	—	7	—
Motor vehicle operators	11	—	—	—	10	—	5	—
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	5	24	17	8	23	7	5	18
Construction laborers	5	7	—	—	—	7	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	7	17	—	5	—	—	9

Table 201. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Milbank city	Mobridge city	Pine Ridge CDP	Rapid Valley CDP	Redfield city	Spearfish city	Sturgis city	Winner city
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 703	1 755	610	2 768	1 155	3 132	2 124	1 475
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	310	401	157	468	280	789	521	331
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	136	185	52	271	106	292	231	127
Officials and administrators, public administration	4	5	16	6	10	—	9	11
Management and related occupations	47	44	7	97	12	64	39	17
Professional specialty occupations	174	216	105	197	174	497	290	204
Engineers and natural scientists	8	14	—	14	6	96	—	8
Engineers	—	10	—	14	—	59	—	8
Health diagnosing occupations	9	13	14	—	7	19	29	5
Health assessment and treating occupations	25	35	8	51	56	55	44	26
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	84	102	63	63	62	228	103	73
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	73	58	58	31	41	151	79	43
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	608	530	155	784	289	936	520	453
Health technologists and technicians	40	29	20	24	16	26	30	5
Technologists and technicians, except health	29	14	8	77	5	73	33	26
Sales occupations	211	270	5	253	105	406	203	186
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	55	66	5	66	26	147	16	92
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	46	54	—	44	27	60	16	28
Other sales occupations	110	150	—	143	52	199	171	66
Cashiers	45	65	—	43	19	94	89	13
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	328	217	122	430	163	431	254	236
Computer equipment operators	16	6	—	15	—	12	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	56	45	61	110	47	100	80	86
Financial records processing occupations	58	62	6	90	20	64	9	44
Mail and message distributing occupations	8	17	15	29	—	9	38	—
Service occupations	297	431	136	530	360	663	419	232
Private household occupations	—	13	6	—	22	15	9	18
Protective service occupations	18	14	45	61	—	54	32	39
Police and firefighters	18	14	16	26	—	17	11	39
Service occupations, except protective and household	279	404	85	469	338	594	378	175
Food service occupations	111	143	38	171	81	322	131	46
Cleaning and building service occupations	64	77	24	157	58	87	70	37
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	38	23	13	16	73	81	37	51
Farm operators and managers	17	10	—	4	47	13	6	39
Farm workers and related occupations	21	13	13	12	26	40	22	12
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	197	175	50	504	76	343	273	209
Mechanics and repairers	62	79	24	218	34	108	99	110
Construction trades	55	58	26	203	29	144	74	85
Precision production occupations	63	38	—	78	13	71	81	14
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	253	195	99	466	77	320	354	199
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	61	55	8	107	12	80	48	28
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	12	8	—	49	17	32	21	10
Transportation occupations	63	70	23	131	13	72	129	98
Motor vehicle operators	63	57	23	131	13	65	126	98
Material moving equipment operators	10	5	8	36	18	36	69	11
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	107	57	60	143	17	100	87	52
Construction laborers	11	28	26	56	—	50	18	7
Freight, stock, and material handlers	59	11	26	26	6	6	5	22
Employed females 16 years and over	839	876	298	1 310	632	1 580	966	724
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	189	165	80	301	189	327	281	190
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	60	66	29	170	66	116	117	50
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	6	10	—	9	—
Management and related occupations	29	7	7	78	—	42	22	9
Professional specialty occupations	129	99	51	131	123	211	164	140
Engineers and natural scientists	—	—	—	7	6	5	—	—
Engineers	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	25	29	8	46	49	55	44	26
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	64	57	32	58	50	137	63	61
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	53	27	27	26	29	105	50	31
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	383	305	120	489	189	675	350	326
Health technologists and technicians	36	5	14	19	16	26	30	5
Technologists and technicians, except health	7	7	—	37	5	24	—	6
Sales occupations	86	131	5	78	26	231	113	103
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	6	26	5	13	7	65	—	42
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	—	—	—	—	15	9	8
Other sales occupations	80	105	—	65	19	151	104	53
Cashiers	38	61	—	28	19	80	89	13
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	254	162	101	355	142	394	207	212
Computer equipment operators	6	6	—	15	—	12	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	56	45	61	110	47	100	80	86
Financial records processing occupations	58	51	—	90	13	64	—	44
Mail and message distributing occupations	4	—	6	12	—	—	18	—
Service occupations	214	350	69	339	218	490	272	163
Private household occupations	—	13	6	—	7	15	9	18
Protective service occupations	—	—	6	21	—	19	—	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	214	337	57	318	211	456	263	145
Food service occupations	86	130	33	99	55	242	76	34
Cleaning and building service occupations	34	31	7	86	26	69	31	19
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	12	6	14	—	—
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	—	12	6	7	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5	6	—	48	7	37	9	—
Mechanics and repairers	—	—	—	8	—	6	—	—
Construction trades	5	—	—	13	—	—	—	—
Precision production occupations	—	6	—	27	7	31	9	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	48	50	29	121	23	37	54	45
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	9	32	8	58	—	12	9	21
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	—	—	—	24	11	—	10	—
Transportation occupations	—	—	—	12	—	11	12	7
Motor vehicle operators	—	—	—	12	—	11	9	7
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	39	18	21	27	12	14	23	17
Construction laborers	—	7	—	7	—	9	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	12	6	21	7	6	—	5	—

Table 202. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Belle Fourche city	Box Elder city	Brandon city	Canton city	Ellsworth AFB CDP	Hot Springs city	Lead city	Madison city
INCOME IN 1989								
Households -----	1 771	934	1 137	1 131	1 581	1 650	1 473	2 448
Less than \$5,000 -----	194	63	33	30	20	93	88	156
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	204	81	57	155	20	338	152	316
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	326	131	86	158	233	215	228	328
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	467	304	134	291	725	333	332	567
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	300	246	262	137	309	309	282	480
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	198	60	278	265	172	212	247	365
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	69	39	243	65	88	121	98	165
\$75,000 to \$99,999 -----	13	6	33	12	14	13	31	59
\$100,000 or more -----	—	4	11	18	—	16	15	12
Median (dollars) -----	18 054	20 625	34 932	23 585	20 598	19 331	23 132	22 737
Mean (dollars) -----	21 223	22 415	37 617	28 257	24 846	24 260	27 066	26 690
Families -----	1 154	724	974	757	1 536	996	976	1 511
Less than \$5,000 -----	87	52	7	—	20	30	50	62
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	66	43	29	65	20	93	29	84
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	171	87	62	64	233	99	82	155
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	325	248	111	191	723	190	256	333
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	239	199	247	116	283	246	200	391
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	191	51	255	234	169	193	218	285
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	62	34	222	61	74	116	97	146
\$75,000 to \$99,999 -----	13	6	33	12	14	13	31	43
\$100,000 or more -----	—	4	8	14	—	16	13	12
Median (dollars) -----	22 632	20 798	36 462	28 594	20 445	27 471	29 122	28 584
Mean (dollars) -----	25 354	23 300	39 875	32 626	24 480	31 200	32 613	31 974
Married-couple families -----	936	610	870	625	1 455	784	860	1 324
Less than \$15,000 -----	204	103	47	68	215	92	106	181
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	275	224	74	140	700	166	217	303
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	210	193	238	100	283	228	189	380
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	177	46	248	230	169	161	207	268
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	57	34	222	61	74	108	97	146
\$75,000 or more -----	13	10	41	26	14	29	44	46
Female householder, no husband present -----	163	114	88	92	53	158	76	163
Less than \$5,000 -----	54	52	7	—	20	24	29	55
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	15	14	22	17	13	61	1	28
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	30	13	22	29	14	28	17	24
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	27	24	37	42	6	12	23	30
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	32	11	—	4	—	33	6	17
\$50,000 or more -----	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
Males 15 years and over, with income -----	1 461	907	1 111	941	2 533	1 619	1 315	2 264
Median income (dollars) -----	15 151	15 149	25 348	18 453	14 533	11 734	19 398	15 602
Percent year-round full-time workers -----	44.8	68.8	69.5	54.9	78.8	37.9	50.4	48.5
Median income (dollars) -----	23 101	16 340	27 460	23 065	15 462	22 941	29 236	21 538
Females 15 years and over, with income -----	1 576	783	1 162	1 056	1 376	1 472	1 178	2 473
Median income (dollars) -----	6 474	7 168	10 249	8 956	4 948	8 539	8 214	6 877
Percent year-round full-time workers -----	23.9	37.5	37.5	36.2	27.2	38.7	26.5	26.3
Median income (dollars) -----	11 506	11 364	15 690	13 111	11 048	17 702	12 105	12 247
Per capita income (dollars) -----	8 885	7 797	12 069	11 636	7 105	9 962	11 038	10 824
Persons in households (dollars) -----	8 875	7 797	12 069	11 797	6 583	10 808	11 038	11 343
Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----	9 735	—	—	6 453	10 023	4 630	—	4 401
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS								
Family type and presence of own children:								
Families (dollars) -----	22 632	20 798	36 462	28 594	20 445	27 471	29 122	28 584
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	22 663	20 332	36 101	31 136	19 925	26 786	28 864	29 312
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	21 307	17 917	32 731	30 795	18 558	23 036	24 545	28 785
Married-couple families (dollars) -----	24 590	21 983	40 673	35 168	21 028	30 774	31 102	29 893
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	28 021	21 996	40 389	36 800	20 521	34 044	31 292	31 069
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	22 500	21 375	41 406	32 875	18 263	23 929	24 562	30 987
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----	11 250	6 279	12 813	16 250	6 774	9 138	12 955	9 580
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	5 000—	5 453	11 696	12 153	6 774	7 575	5 000—	6 123
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	5 000—	5 000—	6 629	—	6 316	7 500	5 000—	5 000—
Workers in family in 1989:								
No workers (dollars) -----	13 250	5 000—	18 125	12 381	5 000—	17 321	20 662	16 000
1 worker (dollars) -----	18 631	15 918	20 833	21 458	18 036	20 875	24 524	19 489
2 or more workers (dollars) -----	30 409	25 605	41 923	36 321	22 255	35 580	38 819	31 579
Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----	31 705	25 806	42 188	37 194	22 353	37 813	39 292	32 227
Nonfamily households (dollars) -----	10 778	17 188	15 673	12 643	25 313	10 231	12 325	14 043
Male householder (dollars) -----	15 212	17 829	26 932	18 700	19 375	10 820	17 589	17 543
Living alone (dollars) -----	14 091	12 639	26 964	18 100	17 083	9 626	14 914	16 065
65 years and over (dollars) -----	14 091	21 250	—	11 875	—	7 868	12 067	13 359
Female householder (dollars) -----	8 303	11 705	10 500	11 179	28 750	9 708	10 890	8 875
Living alone (dollars) -----	8 108	8 071	9 551	10 991	—	9 487	10 662	10 625
65 years and over (dollars) -----	8 150	—	8 905	9 133	—	7 408	9 873	8 141
INCOME TYPE IN 1989								
Households -----	1 771	934	1 137	1 131	1 581	1 650	1 473	2 448
With earnings -----	1 346	883	1 013	861	1 570	1 157	1 091	1 850
Mean earnings (dollars) -----	20 423	20 679	37 900	29 345	24 176	25 629	28 294	25 957
With wage or salary income -----	1 285	850	1 002	831	1 563	1 069	1 071	1 766
Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----	18 806	20 401	35 640	25 792	23 941	24 025	27 612	24 234
With nonfarm self-employment income -----	205	98	200	163	189	234	186	461
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----	12 755	9 124	12 996	17 358	2 832	15 345	6 964	10 306
With farm self-employment income -----	91	13	22	63	—	69	1	99
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----	7 796	1 870	3 727	15 935	—	5 491	1 000	4 765
With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----	720	185	545	529	430	587	612	1 287
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) -----	4 276	1 050	2 251	3 836	1 556	3 548	3 842	5 160
With Social Security income -----	663	29	190	456	14	648	454	955
Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----	7 454	6 662	7 996	8 069	9 643	5 731	8 121	7 507
With public assistance income -----	75	73	38	73	17	163	61	162
Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----	2 767	4 146	4 721	2 694	790	3 376	2 237	4 262
With retirement income -----	289	142	152	109	20	357	368	331
Mean retirement income (dollars) -----	4 811	11 714	8 609	4 168	6 277	9 120	6 472	7 511
With other income -----	249	109	68	143	118	183	132	219
Mean other income (dollars) -----	1 922	2 961	2 330	2 991	3 246	4 233	3 354	1 513

Table 202. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Milbank city	Mobridge city	Pine Ridge CDP	Rapid Valley CDP	Redfield city	Spearfish city	Sturgis city	Winner city
INCOME IN 1989								
Households	1 578	1 557	597	2 020	1 202	2 831	2 202	1 411
Less than \$5,000	143	86	111	51	133	319	175	98
\$5,000 to \$9,999	204	283	136	111	159	408	372	330
\$10,000 to \$14,999	193	275	102	221	198	367	269	179
\$15,000 to \$24,999	344	315	134	611	279	553	517	326
\$25,000 to \$34,999	286	285	77	457	230	478	313	244
\$35,000 to \$49,999	269	193	30	395	110	343	344	152
\$50,000 to \$74,999	119	64	—	145	73	293	156	45
\$75,000 to \$99,999	12	13	7	13	14	40	49	6
\$100,000 or more	8	43	—	16	6	30	7	31
Median (dollars)	22 417	18 563	12 259	25 265	18 131	20 680	20 217	17 769
Mean (dollars)	24 932	25 788	15 402	28 891	22 426	26 281	24 773	26 224
Families	1 031	1 033	512	1 647	707	1 645	1 444	954
Less than \$5,000	27	31	96	43	16	68	70	36
\$5,000 to \$9,999	54	100	111	38	50	141	132	145
\$10,000 to \$14,999	89	174	92	130	74	138	134	118
\$15,000 to \$24,999	232	209	115	540	195	382	379	219
\$25,000 to \$34,999	267	241	61	411	188	321	222	208
\$35,000 to \$49,999	236	166	30	334	102	259	319	146
\$50,000 to \$74,999	106	64	—	122	62	266	143	45
\$75,000 to \$99,999	12	5	7	18	14	40	38	6
\$100,000 or more	8	43	—	11	6	30	7	31
Median (dollars)	29 136	25 110	12 269	26 259	26 128	28 730	25 265	23 170
Mean (dollars)	30 794	31 432	15 677	30 346	29 173	34 174	29 293	32 871
Married-couple families	915	891	230	1 393	604	1 329	1 147	793
Less than \$15,000	97	198	119	98	104	188	160	196
\$15,000 to \$24,999	208	188	36	443	160	273	284	179
\$25,000 to \$34,999	248	235	38	400	162	303	209	208
\$35,000 to \$49,999	236	158	30	306	96	244	306	140
\$50,000 to \$74,999	106	64	—	117	62	251	143	45
\$75,000 or more	20	48	7	29	20	70	45	25
Female householder, no husband present	104	109	246	199	78	288	261	111
Less than \$5,000	19	12	44	29	16	51	50	16
\$5,000 to \$9,999	20	36	56	10	12	65	69	37
\$10,000 to \$14,999	30	34	49	65	8	40	49	19
\$15,000 to \$24,999	19	21	74	75	35	98	74	33
\$25,000 to \$49,999	16	6	23	15	7	19	19	6
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	5	—	15	—	—
Males 15 years and over, with income	1 311	1 294	520	2 019	821	2 459	1 840	1 129
Median income (dollars)	18 630	15 550	4 858	18 336	15 881	15 391	15 571	16 250
Percent year-round full-time workers	53.5	51.9	26.2	63.2	50.7	44.4	45.1	51.9
Females 15 years and over, with income	1 527	1 473	590	1 744	1 163	2 776	1 998	1 332
Median income (dollars)	7 021	6 312	4 943	9 838	8 293	6 618	7 383	6 110
Percent year-round full-time workers	27.0	27.7	28.0	41.6	32.9	19.8	31.7	31.7
Median income (dollars)	12 684	10 900	12 880	14 307	14 696	15 562	13 403	11 223
Per capita income (dollars)	10 204	10 669	3 585	9 675	10 372	10 886	10 345	11 234
Persons in households (dollars)	10 467	10 839	3 637	9 675	10 690	11 724	10 518	11 397
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	4 090	5 361	1 229	—	3 404	3 362	4 353	6 812
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS								
Family type and presence of own children:								
Families (dollars)	29 136	25 110	12 269	26 259	26 128	28 730	25 265	23 170
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	30 995	26 571	12 538	26 133	25 952	29 773	24 612	24 020
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	28 629	27 054	12 277	25 284	18 182	24 539	22 204	17 500
Married-couple families (dollars)	30 946	27 599	14 474	27 764	27 317	32 422	30 681	25 790
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	33 571	31 488	16 042	28 470	27 734	36 080	30 652	28 594
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	30 515	26 071	13 929	26 385	25 278	30 450	22 273	21 750
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	12 031	10 707	11 917	14 755	15 750	13 571	10 701	11 042
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	10 391	8 463	11 382	14 360	13 750	8 930	8 225	8 536
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	5 306	5 360	6 115	16 083	18 304	7 281	5 384	7 339
Workers in family in 1989:								
No workers (dollars)	15 938	20 250	5 000—	14 375	17 813	18 843	15 682	12 202
1 worker (dollars)	22 500	14 620	13 750	21 034	21 731	20 670	20 060	13 750
2 or more workers (dollars)	32 819	30 245	20 179	29 845	29 726	36 019	32 481	29 636
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	33 431	31 766	26 875	30 417	29 816	37 794	35 286	29 727
Nonfamily households (dollars)	10 361	10 645	8 617	14 538	10 672	10 950	11 000	8 841
Male householder (dollars)	13 380	18 500	8 702	18 864	13 864	16 161	13 800	17 031
Living alone (dollars)	12 963	12 202	8 702	18 125	13 182	12 500	12 850	17 031
65 years and over (dollars)	8 180	6 281	5 360	—	19 750	10 083	8 422	18 594
Female householder (dollars)	8 705	9 536	8 525	12 546	9 221	9 105	9 092	7 196
Living alone (dollars)	8 382	8 501	15 625	11 111	8 731	8 515	8 313	7 109
65 years and over (dollars)	6 596	7 814	5 000—	10 288	6 519	9 787	7 023	6 388
INCOME TYPE IN 1989								
Households	1 578	1 557	597	2 020	1 202	2 831	2 202	1 411
With earnings	1 164	1 227	449	1 876	871	1 981	1 497	1 097
Mean earnings (dollars)	25 326	23 619	16 214	26 834	22 060	26 501	25 575	27 265
With wage or salary income	1 111	1 120	442	1 808	816	1 887	1 408	965
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	24 528	23 093	15 796	26 084	19 561	25 353	23 843	17 733
With nonfarm self-employment income	196	275	16	292	158	335	325	347
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	9 247	8 593	18 625	9 237	9 687	13 765	11 878	33 392
With farm self-employment income	83	84	—	53	150	49	111	86
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	5 020	8 974	—	9 152	11 481	936	7 693	14 070
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	711	761	32	673	469	1 348	942	503
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	5 060	5 406	370	3 513	5 471	6 278	4 425	4 320
With Social Security income	631	664	113	328	506	996	820	538
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 006	7 749	4 280	7 723	7 543	7 309	6 506	6 338
With public assistance income	104	165	219	62	157	157	242	110
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	2 067	2 361	3 936	2 389	3 951	2 600	3 993	2 818
With retirement income	240	209	51	238	190	467	371	159
Mean retirement income (dollars)	5 057	6 414	4 706	9 297	5 242	7 910	10 043	5 788
With other income	117	99	99	244	93	347	327	110
Mean other income (dollars)	3 552	1 834	3 208	3 114	2 374	5 932	6 325	2 538

Table 203. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Belle Fourche city	Box Elder city	Brandon city	Canton city	Ellsworth AFB CDP	Hot Springs city	Lead city	Madison city
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989								
Families	1 154	724	974	757	1 536	996	976	1 511
In owner-occupied housing unit	852	352	877	588	14	734	711	1 195
With related children under 18 years	587	506	704	446	1 304	494	524	760
With related children under 5 years	206	331	264	190	741	195	225	316
Householder worked in 1989	910	630	900	656	1 512	749	746	1 192
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	583	470	750	461	1 353	562	509	761
Householder under 65 years with work disability	69	101	66	25	34	145	80	137
Householder foreign born	—	22	—	—	53	—	10	8
Householder under 25 years	61	174	30	39	234	30	44	25
Householder 65 years and over	241	7	56	166	—	228	165	392
Householder high school graduate or higher	834	669	889	623	1 522	817	733	1 247
With public assistance income in 1989	28	52	14	8	17	77	51	99
With Social Security income in 1989	352	15	100	210	8	302	225	496
Married-couple families	936	610	870	625	1 455	784	860	1 324
With related children under 18 years	449	401	606	346	1 223	338	451	609
With related children under 5 years	161	265	211	175	705	128	178	261
Householder worked in 1989	722	543	802	530	1 437	573	663	1 055
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	493	429	700	364	1 292	443	484	686
Householder high school graduate or higher	664	568	791	519	1 448	631	651	1 098
Householder 65 years and over	230	7	50	160	—	213	153	356
With public assistance income in 1989	13	27	7	8	17	29	24	59
With Social Security income in 1989	309	11	94	187	8	264	200	442
Female householder, no husband present	163	114	88	92	53	158	76	163
With related children under 18 years	99	105	82	69	53	128	44	127
With related children under 5 years	36	66	44	15	19	58	30	55
Householder worked in 1989	133	87	82	86	47	134	48	113
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	60	41	41	66	33	89	9	58
Householder high school graduate or higher	122	101	82	64	46	138	53	132
Householder 65 years and over	11	—	6	6	—	9	7	36
With public assistance income in 1989	15	25	7	—	—	37	27	40
With Social Security income in 1989	43	4	6	14	—	27	20	54
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	769	338	183	434	108	742	577	1 135
Nonfamily householder	617	210	163	374	45	654	497	937
In owner-occupied housing unit	282	86	71	196	6	250	278	424
65 years and over	327	9	67	238	—	336	219	458
Persons for whom poverty status is determined ..	4 267	2 663	3 534	2 708	5 941	3 711	3 623	5 801
Persons 18 years and over	3 089	1 778	2 190	1 918	3 230	2 756	2 648	4 307
Persons 65 years and over	747	23	164	533	11	783	514	1 196
Related children under 18 years	1 174	885	1 344	790	2 711	947	975	1 479
Related children under 6 years	407	423	413	263	1 284	280	338	474
Related children 5 to 17 years	835	524	1 029	570	1 613	721	721	1 074
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	159	125	34	57	112	113	97	117
Percent below poverty level	13.8	17.3	3.5	7.5	7.3	11.3	9.9	7.7
In owner-occupied housing unit	86	29	19	23	—	27	20	24
With related children under 18 years	127	113	27	49	112	101	89	98
With related children under 5 years	65	90	21	23	75	47	49	55
Householder worked in 1989	98	78	21	41	106	82	68	76
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	37	19	—	25	67	47	20	7
Householder under 65 years with work disability	13	17	6	—	—	19	3	29
Householder foreign born	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder under 25 years	24	38	15	8	32	5	9	8
Householder 65 years and over	19	—	—	8	—	6	—	19
Householder high school graduate or higher	119	99	34	53	105	92	71	93
With public assistance income in 1989	15	18	7	8	6	32	21	45
With Social Security income in 1989	19	4	—	8	—	6	5	24
Mean income deficit (dollars)	6 254	4 228	3 954	5 262	3 063	4 547	5 249	4 682
Married-couple families	70	59	13	25	85	20	59	48
With related children under 18 years	44	51	6	17	85	14	57	29
With related children under 5 years	20	37	6	17	68	—	30	11
Householder worked in 1989	28	39	—	9	85	14	44	29
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	15	19	—	—	60	10	14	7
Householder high school graduate or higher	45	46	13	25	85	14	49	35
Householder 65 years and over	19	—	—	8	—	6	2	19
With public assistance income in 1989	—	—	—	8	6	—	10	11
With Social Security income in 1989	19	—	—	8	—	6	5	13
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 664	2 291	3 257	7 276	1 506	4 611	4 878	2 129
Female householder, no husband present	68	66	21	17	27	87	30	69
With related children under 18 years	62	62	21	17	27	87	30	69
With related children under 5 years	36	53	15	6	7	47	19	44
Householder worked in 1989	49	39	21	17	21	68	16	47
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	10	—	—	10	7	37	—	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	53	53	21	13	20	72	20	58
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With public assistance income in 1989	15	18	7	—	—	26	11	34
With Social Security income in 1989	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	11
Mean income deficit (dollars)	8 286	5 959	4 386	4 724	7 965	4 343	6 386	6 458
Unrelated individuals	230	58	29	54	12	189	139	265
Percent below poverty level	29.9	17.2	15.8	12.4	11.1	25.5	24.1	23.3
Nonfamily householder	171	24	26	43	—	145	80	170
In owner-occupied housing unit	33	11	9	28	—	40	29	41
65 years and over	89	—	9	39	—	101	21	127
Mean income deficit (dollars)	2 504	3 010	2 643	1 845	3 111	2 297	3 272	2 850
Persons	773	500	146	250	487	598	463	596
Percent below poverty level	18.1	18.8	4.1	9.2	8.2	16.1	12.8	10.3
Persons 18 years and over	468	256	77	135	209	367	298	417
Persons 65 years and over	120	—	9	56	—	118	23	165
Related children under 18 years	301	244	69	115	278	225	165	171
Related children under 6 years	142	115	37	42	150	54	65	58
Related children 5 to 17 years	189	149	37	85	146	171	105	113
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	1 103	680	266	330	1 298	817	670	899
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	2 096	1 351	699	901	3 718	1 509	1 166	2 097

Table 203. **Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Milbank city	Mobridge city	Pine Ridge CDP	Rapid Valley CDP	Redfield city	Spearfish city	Sturgis city	Winner city
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989								
Families	1 031	1 033	512	1 647	707	1 645	1 444	954
In owner-occupied housing unit	795	804	159	1 422	572	1 118	990	740
With related children under 18 years	556	458	392	1 084	292	863	790	447
With related children under 5 years	248	140	275	517	124	366	339	224
Householder worked in 1989	851	832	309	1 479	580	1 206	1 074	782
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	612	578	186	1 117	393	848	684	535
Householder under 65 years with work disability	50	75	26	140	36	72	97	40
Householder foreign born	—	5	—	16	7	24	24	9
Householder under 25 years	48	12	21	116	5	52	78	11
Householder 65 years and over	217	269	73	140	195	416	323	265
Householder high school graduate or higher	833	734	352	1 400	570	1 439	1 095	718
With public assistance income in 1989	41	104	202	36	19	121	195	76
With Social Security income in 1989	312	351	93	247	254	508	391	282
Married-couple families	915	891	230	1 393	604	1 329	1 147	793
With related children under 18 years	461	352	164	857	219	623	591	347
With related children under 5 years	209	122	117	438	88	242	280	161
Householder worked in 1989	750	715	161	1 264	493	966	892	651
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	562	477	80	971	330	740	612	446
Householder high school graduate or higher	756	643	182	1 192	467	1 139	860	589
Householder 65 years and over	212	263	5	128	183	367	255	213
With public assistance income in 1989	15	56	51	24	19	50	84	38
With Social Security income in 1989	286	338	37	196	228	446	283	246
Female householder, no husband present	104	109	246	199	78	288	261	111
With related children under 18 years	83	89	198	172	54	226	191	78
With related children under 5 years	34	14	128	60	36	116	59	41
Householder worked in 1989	89	88	128	169	62	226	158	97
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	42	72	91	109	38	99	63	55
Householder high school graduate or higher	74	71	160	153	78	282	199	95
Householder 65 years and over	5	6	57	12	12	35	61	24
With public assistance income in 1989	21	44	135	12	—	71	111	29
With Social Security income in 1989	23	13	51	42	26	48	92	29
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	573	616	204	597	525	1 627	843	535
Nonfamily householder	547	524	85	373	495	1 186	758	457
In owner-occupied housing unit	217	219	22	264	212	287	372	237
65 years and over	302	284	19	75	261	466	398	241
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	3 713	3 580	2 508	5 960	2 527	6 367	5 180	3 249
Persons 18 years and over	2 634	2 680	1 368	3 874	1 933	4 836	3 792	2 385
Persons 65 years and over	708	747	118	289	602	1 214	975	635
Related children under 18 years	1 079	900	1 129	2 086	594	1 524	1 376	860
Related children under 6 years	353	245	518	733	173	521	378	279
Related children 5 to 17 years	806	697	682	1 449	446	1 088	1 034	630
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	51	146	260	101	55	180	187	147
Percent below poverty level	4.9	14.1	50.8	6.1	7.8	10.9	13.0	15.4
In owner-occupied housing unit	25	56	73	75	32	28	43	74
With related children under 18 years	51	108	218	84	37	126	152	106
With related children under 5 years	25	28	164	44	17	82	87	75
Householder worked in 1989	41	83	101	64	38	116	120	113
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	17	49	45	18	8	8	19	79
Householder under 65 years with work disability	3	38	6	26	12	10	25	—
Householder foreign born	—	—	—	10	—	7	11	—
Householder under 25 years	16	4	14	—	5	26	26	—
Householder 65 years and over	—	16	45	11	6	37	13	21
Householder high school graduate or higher	33	96	143	64	49	168	140	110
With public assistance income in 1989	16	74	158	7	—	60	73	34
With Social Security income in 1989	15	31	43	22	6	43	29	26
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 827	3 934	7 116	4 662	3 418	4 502	4 773	3 753
Married-couple families	17	81	114	44	19	72	68	81
With related children under 18 years	17	51	78	27	7	18	48	47
With related children under 5 years	9	16	57	19	—	12	39	39
Householder worked in 1989	17	43	51	26	13	31	43	59
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	17	25	16	6	—	8	7	51
Householder high school graduate or higher	17	55	77	19	13	60	34	67
Householder 65 years and over	—	16	5	11	6	37	7	14
With public assistance income in 1989	—	31	51	—	—	—	20	21
With Social Security income in 1989	9	24	22	11	6	38	14	14
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 849	4 101	6 539	3 646	1 726	3 986	4 452	4 560
Female householder, no husband present	34	53	115	57	36	108	111	44
With related children under 18 years	34	53	115	57	30	108	96	44
With related children under 5 years	16	8	82	25	17	70	48	21
Householder worked in 1989	24	32	30	38	25	85	69	39
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	—	16	14	12	8	—	12	13
Householder high school graduate or higher	16	29	61	45	36	108	98	28
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	29	—	—	—	6	—
With public assistance income in 1989	16	39	96	7	—	60	53	13
With Social Security income in 1989	6	7	16	11	—	5	15	5
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 816	3 781	8 290	5 447	4 310	4 845	5 022	3 385
Unrelated individuals	169	172	129	109	142	647	190	192
Percent below poverty level	29.5	27.9	63.2	18.3	27.0	39.8	22.5	35.9
Nonfamily householder	162	128	40	51	134	425	162	139
In owner-occupied housing unit	56	18	8	20	34	44	31	61
65 years and over	115	83	19	7	78	116	110	99
Mean income deficit (dollars)	1 950	2 170	4 442	2 914	2 899	2 569	2 189	1 673
Persons	337	694	1 464	478	348	1 176	828	653
Percent below poverty level	9.1	19.4	58.4	8.0	13.8	18.5	16.0	20.1
Persons 18 years and over	234	424	723	261	239	919	478	426
Persons 65 years and over	115	99	75	18	92	186	138	131
Related children under 18 years	103	270	730	217	109	250	345	227
Related children under 6 years	25	87	355	62	32	130	107	95
Related children 5 to 17 years	84	199	425	155	93	144	250	139
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	638	976	1 723	685	617	1 580	1 134	942
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	1 182	1 746	2 191	2 555	1 052	2 622	2 362	1 503

Table 204. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Belle Fourche city	Box Elder city	Brandon city	Canton city	Ellsworth AFB CDP	Hot Springs city	Lead city	Madison city
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS								
Persons 60 to 64 years	222	42	83	99	—	279	196	270
In households	222	42	83	99	—	237	196	270
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	42	—	—
Nursing homes	—	—	—	—	—	42	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	402	23	95	266	11	557	283	590
In households	373	23	95	266	11	463	283	584
In group quarters	29	—	—	—	—	94	—	6
Nursing homes	29	—	—	—	—	94	—	6
Persons 75 years and over	374	—	69	346	—	427	231	723
In households	374	—	69	267	—	320	231	612
In group quarters	—	—	—	79	—	107	—	111
Nursing homes	—	—	—	79	—	107	—	111
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT								
Persons 60 to 64 years	222	42	83	99	—	279	196	270
Less than 9th grade	57	9	20	—	—	50	25	33
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	39	—	—	16	—	31	27	—
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	65	11	54	41	—	71	96	143
Some college or associate degree	39	13	9	25	—	79	25	12
Bachelor's degree or higher	22	9	—	17	—	48	23	82
Persons 65 to 74 years	402	23	95	266	11	557	283	590
Less than 9th grade	94	—	—	77	—	159	60	135
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	64	7	24	36	5	53	54	57
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	118	16	36	85	—	175	118	200
Some college or associate degree	83	—	18	33	6	92	26	112
Bachelor's degree or higher	43	—	17	35	—	78	25	86
Persons 75 years and over	374	—	69	346	—	427	231	723
Less than 9th grade	101	—	32	125	—	176	25	281
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	76	—	—	45	—	67	50	114
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	70	—	27	80	—	82	101	179
Some college or associate degree	67	—	—	31	—	80	34	60
Bachelor's degree or higher	60	—	10	65	—	22	21	89
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989								
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	87	17	22	27	—	79	87	105
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	15	—	—	—	—	17	15	11
\$15,000 to \$24,999	37	4	—	10	—	16	23	20
\$25,000 to \$34,999	15	5	22	—	—	18	11	31
\$35,000 to \$49,999	13	—	—	17	—	10	27	22
\$50,000 or more	7	8	—	—	—	12	11	21
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.4	—
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	44	13	34	26	—	53	40	45
Less than \$5,000	18	9	9	—	—	5	5	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	4	—	—	—	24	4	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	14	—	—	5	15	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	8	—	—	19	—	5	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	18	—	—	7	—	14	16	—
\$35,000 or more	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	45
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	40.9	100.0	26.5	—	—	18.9	12.5	—
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	153	7	42	105	—	135	94	173
Less than \$5,000	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	11	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	34	—	7	19	—	23	14	30
\$15,000 to \$24,999	59	7	8	50	—	40	50	44
\$25,000 to \$34,999	25	—	10	13	—	48	16	49
\$35,000 to \$49,999	17	—	—	17	—	18	5	26
\$50,000 or more	—	—	17	6	—	6	7	24
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	7.2	—	—	—	—	—	2.1	—
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	114	9	20	77	—	173	94	191
Less than \$5,000	20	—	—	11	—	31	2	28
\$5,000 to \$9,999	20	—	10	22	—	79	29	71
\$10,000 to \$14,999	36	—	—	27	—	33	56	19
\$15,000 to \$24,999	32	9	—	13	—	24	7	45
\$25,000 to \$34,999	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	28
\$35,000 or more	—	—	10	4	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	17.5	—	—	19.5	—	31.2	5.3	28.3
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	77	—	8	55	—	78	59	183
Less than \$5,000	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	16	—	12	1	38
\$10,000 to \$14,999	24	—	8	16	—	8	3	38
\$15,000 to \$24,999	27	—	—	15	—	25	22	68
\$25,000 to \$34,999	18	—	—	—	—	27	11	13
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	8	—	6	18	19
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	10.4	—	—	14.5	—	7.7	—	10.4
Persons 75 years and over living alone	197	—	47	153	—	151	113	253
Less than \$5,000	42	—	9	19	—	26	—	59
\$5,000 to \$9,999	78	—	18	66	—	73	52	90
\$10,000 to \$14,999	37	—	10	52	—	26	39	45
\$15,000 to \$24,999	25	—	10	11	—	20	16	30
\$25,000 to \$34,999	15	—	—	—	—	—	6	15
\$35,000 or more	—	—	—	5	—	6	—	14
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	33.5	—	19.1	15.7	—	27.2	14.2	26.5

Table 204. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Milbank city	Mobridge city	Pine Ridge CDP	Rapid Valley CDP	Redfield city	Spearfish city	Sturgis city	Winner city
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS								
Persons 60 to 64 years	191	225	41	146	166	229	227	210
In households	185	225	41	146	153	221	227	197
In group quarters	6	—	—	—	13	8	—	13
Nursing homes	6	—	—	—	13	—	—	6
Persons 65 to 74 years	394	426	90	211	271	589	527	424
In households	381	413	74	211	271	545	507	394
In group quarters	13	13	16	—	—	44	20	30
Nursing homes	13	13	16	—	—	44	20	24
Persons 75 years and over	449	420	62	78	434	694	556	291
In households	327	334	44	78	331	661	468	235
In group quarters	122	86	18	—	103	33	88	56
Nursing homes	122	86	18	—	103	25	88	56
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT								
Persons 60 to 64 years	191	225	41	146	166	229	227	210
Less than 9th grade	43	103	22	29	13	25	78	53
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	23	22	5	23	—	25	44	36
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	92	57	8	57	99	68	52	95
Some college or associate degree	28	12	6	37	48	51	27	19
Bachelor's degree or higher	5	31	—	—	6	60	26	7
Persons 65 to 74 years	394	426	90	211	271	589	527	424
Less than 9th grade	119	160	42	19	62	128	126	107
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	47	32	27	103	52	75	76	85
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	168	104	21	64	95	160	166	164
Some college or associate degree	48	96	—	18	44	130	95	32
Bachelor's degree or higher	12	34	—	7	18	96	64	36
Persons 75 years and over	449	420	62	78	434	694	556	291
Less than 9th grade	170	222	28	5	217	149	282	154
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	32	32	34	7	71	106	51	46
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	97	76	—	23	56	118	102	43
Some college or associate degree	137	72	—	32	69	211	71	41
Bachelor's degree or higher	13	18	—	11	21	110	50	7
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989								
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	82	93	11	44	59	89	58	85
Less than \$5,000	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	9
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	8	—	—	6	6	7	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9	20	—	—	—	6	—	24
\$15,000 to \$24,999	18	32	5	7	14	18	13	13
\$25,000 to \$34,999	24	19	—	15	20	13	—	15
\$35,000 to \$49,999	9	—	—	14	12	9	38	16
\$50,000 or more	22	14	—	8	7	37	—	8
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	8.6	54.5	—	10.2	6.7	12.1	10.6
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	24	34	8	—	39	42	59	27
Less than \$5,000	—	6	—	—	11	14	8	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5	6	—	—	—	6	21	12
\$10,000 to \$14,999	13	22	8	—	6	14	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	6	—	—	—	14	—	12	8
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	8	8	9	7
\$35,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	17.6	—	—	28.2	47.6	13.6	25.9
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	137	169	5	92	105	188	151	160
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	17	23	—	11	13	5	7	53
\$10,000 to \$14,999	27	36	—	11	7	35	34	16
\$15,000 to \$24,999	44	38	5	60	47	61	45	36
\$25,000 to \$34,999	20	46	—	10	13	41	14	49
\$35,000 to \$49,999	17	20	—	—	12	31	34	6
\$50,000 or more	12	6	—	—	13	8	17	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	9.5	100.0	12.0	—	6.4	—	8.8
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	91	101	11	28	55	164	134	108
Less than \$5,000	31	—	6	—	21	36	45	16
\$5,000 to \$9,999	14	67	5	7	13	25	44	51
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8	27	—	14	6	67	16	14
\$15,000 to \$24,999	23	—	—	—	10	25	15	15
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	7	—	7	—	5	14	12
\$35,000 or more	15	—	—	—	5	6	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	41.8	27.7	100.0	—	38.2	28.0	33.6	35.2
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	75	94	—	36	78	179	104	53
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	13	6	—	11	13	46	7	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	19	6	—	—	15	14	13	23
\$15,000 to \$24,999	18	52	—	10	31	72	43	21
\$25,000 to \$34,999	25	24	—	15	13	28	—	9
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	6	—	—	6	6	14	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	13	20	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	—	—	—	7.7	14.0	6.7	—
Persons 75 years and over living alone	211	168	8	37	199	294	238	127
Less than \$5,000	65	33	—	7	45	40	28	41
\$5,000 to \$9,999	89	79	8	17	86	131	129	63
\$10,000 to \$14,999	21	32	—	13	27	47	52	15
\$15,000 to \$24,999	21	24	—	—	11	36	15	8
\$25,000 to \$34,999	15	—	—	—	24	16	14	—
\$35,000 or more	—	—	—	—	6	24	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	36.5	32.7	100.0	18.9	28.6	23.8	23.9	43.3

Table 205. Social Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Ellsworth AFB CDP	Pine Ridge CDP
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
FERTILITY		
Women 15 to 24 years	436	202
Children ever born.....	300	184
Per 1,000 women.....	688	911
Women 25 to 34 years	707	193
Children ever born.....	1 442	537
Per 1,000 women.....	2 040	2 782
Women 35 to 44 years	220	136
Children ever born.....	512	383
Per 1,000 women.....	2 327	2 816
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN		
Families	1 241	473
With own children under 18 years.....	1 066	286
With own children under 6 years.....	689	182
Married-couple families	1 160	196
With own children under 18 years.....	985	127
With own children under 6 years.....	634	82
Female householder, no husband present	53	246
With own children under 18 years.....	53	139
With own children under 6 years.....	32	85
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH		
Persons 5 years and over	4 671	1 985
Speak a language other than English.....	212	495
5 to 17 years.....	23	89
18 to 64 years.....	183	307
65 years and over	6	99
Do not speak English "very well"	33	105
5 to 17 years.....	—	22
18 to 64 years.....	33	43
65 years and over	—	40
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD		
Linguistically isolated households	5	11
Persons 5 years and over in households	3 838	1 928
In linguistically isolated households	28	32
5 to 17 years.....	17	16
18 to 64 years.....	11	10
65 years and over	—	6
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL		
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 785	942
Preprimary school	203	76
Public school	163	56
Elementary or high school	1 059	708
Public school	1 024	616
College	523	158
Public college	408	117
Persons 18 to 24 years	1 102	244
Percent enrolled in college	14.9	14.3
Persons 16 to 19 years	377	104
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	1.6	28.8
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT		
Persons 25 years and over	2 265	1 044
Percent:		
Less than 5th grade	—	2.4
High school graduate or higher	97.4	67.7
Some college or higher	68.8	34.1
Bachelor's degree or higher.....	19.7	7.9
Persons 18 to 24 years	1 102	244
Percent:		
High school graduate or higher	95.4	55.3
Some college or higher	44.1	22.1
Bachelor's degree or higher.....	4.3	2.9
Persons 25 to 34 years	1 590	376
Percent:		
High school graduate or higher	97.4	78.2
Bachelor's degree or higher.....	16.1	9.0
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP		
All persons.....	5 578	2 444
Native.....	5 515	2 444
Born in State of residence.....	840	2 167
Born in a different State.....	4 289	277
Born abroad	386	—
Foreign born	63	—
Naturalized citizen	25	—
Not a citizen	38	—
RESIDENCE IN 1985		
Persons 5 years and over	4 671	1 985
Same house	597	1 078
Different house in the United States	3 308	896
Same county.....	185	735
Different county	3 123	161
Same State.....	279	81
Different State	2 844	80
Abroad	766	11

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Table 206. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Ellsworth AFB CDP	Pine Ridge CDP
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
LABOR FORCE STATUS		
Persons 16 years and over	3 486	1 322
In labor force	2 889	776
Percent of persons 16 years and over	82.9	58.7
Armed Forces	1 893	—
Civilian labor force	996	776
Employed	933	551
At work 35 or more hours	598	405
Unemployed	63	225
Percent of civilian labor force	6.3	29.0
Not in labor force	597	546
Institutionalized persons	4	45
Females 16 years and over	1 392	716
In labor force	840	361
Percent of females 16 years and over	60.3	50.4
Armed Forces	154	—
Civilian labor force	686	361
Employed	641	271
At work 35 or more hours	344	194
Unemployed	45	90
Percent of civilian labor force	6.6	24.9
Not in labor force	552	355
Institutionalized persons	—	—
CLASS OF WORKER		
Employed persons 16 years and over	933	551
Private wage and salary workers	436	161
Local government workers	43	181
State government workers	55	18
Federal government workers	282	186
Self-employed workers	117	5
Unpaid family workers	—	—
OCCUPATION		
Employed persons 16 years and over	933	551
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	182	117
Professional specialty occupations	120	65
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	289	146
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	112	122
Service occupations	298	126
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	13
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	62	50
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	102	99
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	21	8
Transportation and material moving occupations	27	31
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	54	60
Employed females 16 years and over	641	271
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	123	72
Professional specialty occupations	86	43
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	230	111
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	106	101
Service occupations	237	59
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	46	29
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	13	8
Transportation and material moving occupations	10	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	23	21
INDUSTRY		
Employed persons 16 years and over	933	551
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	5	14
Mining	6	—
Construction	24	57
Manufacturing	41	16
Durable goods	41	8
Transportation	30	9
Communications and other public utilities	6	19
Wholesale trade	25	6
Retail trade	224	49
Finance, insurance, and real estate	19	6
Business and repair services	25	11
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	47	6
Professional and related services	347	215
Health services	73	42
Educational services	132	139
Public administration	134	143
WORK STATUS IN 1989		
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	2 995	586
50 to 52 weeks	2 063	275
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 362	493
40 or more weeks	2 131	331
50 to 52 weeks	1 886	270
27 to 39 weeks	73	53
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	967	265
50 to 52 weeks	365	153
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	489	219
40 or more weeks	347	185
50 to 52 weeks	260	148
27 to 39 weeks	41	22
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989		
Families	1 241	473
No workers	11	115
1 worker	454	220
2 workers	712	120
3 or more workers	64	18

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Table 207. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989 by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Ellsworth AFB CDP	Pine Ridge CDP
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
INCOME IN 1989		
Households	1 286	534
Less than \$5,000	20	111
\$5,000 to \$9,999	20	113
\$10,000 to \$14,999	218	93
\$15,000 to \$24,999	545	126
\$25,000 to \$34,999	285	68
\$35,000 to \$49,999	113	23
\$50,000 to \$74,999	71	—
\$75,000 to \$99,999	14	—
\$100,000 or more	—	—
Median (dollars)	20 361	12 240
Mean (dollars)	24 482	14 462
Families	1 241	473
Median income (dollars)	20 158	12 533
Mean income (dollars)	24 024	14 804
Per capita income (dollars)	7 145	3 159
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS		
Family type and presence of own children:		
Families (dollars)	20 158	12 533
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	19 760	12 206
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	18 337	11 875
Married-couple families (dollars)	20 978	14 868
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	20 422	14 408
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	18 069	13 304
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	6 774	11 917
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	6 774	11 382
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	6 316	6 115
Workers in family in 1989:		
No workers (dollars)	5 000—	5 000—
1 worker (dollars)	18 024	13 158
2 or more workers (dollars)	22 564	21 786
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	22 580	27 813
Nonfamily households (dollars)	25 313	6 693
Male householder (dollars)	19 375	8 702
Living alone (dollars)	17 083	8 702
Female householder (dollars)	28 750	5 000—
Living alone (dollars)	—	5 000—
INCOME TYPE IN 1989		
Households	1 286	534
With earnings	1 275	404
Mean earnings (dollars)	23 704	14 926
With Social Security income	14	99
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	9 643	4 080
With public assistance income	17	208
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	790	3 776
With retirement income	20	42
Mean retirement income (dollars)	6 277	5 533
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989		
Families	1 241	473
With related children under 18 years	1 066	373
With related children under 5 years	615	256
Householder worked in 1989	1 217	281
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 080	172
Householder under 65 years with work disability	34	26
Householder 65 years and over	—	68
Householder high school graduate or higher	1 227	329
Married-couple families	1 160	196
With related children under 18 years	985	150
Householder worked in 1989	1 142	138
Female householder, no husband present	53	246
With related children under 18 years	53	198
Householder worked in 1989	47	128
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	102	160
Nonfamily householder	45	61
65 years and over	—	19
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	4 740	2 354
Related children under 18 years	2 206	1 100
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 299	667
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL		
Families	106	244
Percent below poverty level	8.5	51.6
With related children under 18 years	106	213
With related children under 5 years	69	159
Householder worked in 1989	100	96
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	61	45
Householder under 65 years with work disability	—	6
Householder 65 years and over	—	40
Householder high school graduate or higher	99	143
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 155	7 523
Married-couple families	79	103
With related children under 18 years	79	78
Householder worked in 1989	79	51
Female householder, no husband present	27	115
With related children under 18 years	27	115
Householder worked in 1989	21	30
Unrelated individuals	6	118
Percent below poverty level	5.9	73.8
Nonfamily householder	—	40
65 years and over	—	19
Mean income deficit (dollars)	1 451	4 254
Persons	458	1 437
Percent below poverty level	9.7	61.0
Related children under 18 years	267	730
Related children 5 to 17 years	141	425
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	1 056	1 669
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	3 004	2 121

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Table 208. Social Characteristics for Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Pine Ridge CDP
	American Indian
FERTILITY	
Women 15 to 24 years -----	202
Children ever born-----	184
Per 1,000 women-----	911
Women 25 to 34 years -----	193
Children ever born-----	537
Per 1,000 women-----	2 782
Women 35 to 44 years -----	136
Children ever born-----	383
Per 1,000 women-----	2 816
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN	
Families -----	473
With own children under 18 years-----	286
With own children under 6 years-----	182
Married-couple families -----	196
With own children under 18 years-----	127
With own children under 6 years-----	82
Female householder, no husband present -----	246
With own children under 18 years-----	139
With own children under 6 years-----	85
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH	
Persons 5 years and over -----	1 985
Speak a language other than English -----	495
5 to 17 years-----	89
18 to 64 years-----	307
65 years and over -----	99
Do not speak English "very well" -----	105
5 to 17 years-----	22
18 to 64 years-----	43
65 years and over -----	40
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD	
Linguistically isolated households -----	11
Persons 5 years and over in households -----	1 928
In linguistically isolated households -----	32
5 to 17 years-----	16
18 to 64 years-----	10
65 years and over -----	6
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL	
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ---	942
Preprimary school -----	76
Public school -----	56
Elementary or high school -----	708
Public school -----	616
College -----	158
Public college -----	117
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	244
Percent enrolled in college -----	14.3
Persons 16 to 19 years -----	104
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate -----	28.8
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT	
Persons 25 years and over -----	1 044
Percent:	
Less than 5th grade -----	2.4
High school graduate or higher -----	67.7
Some college or higher -----	34.1
Bachelor's degree or higher-----	7.9
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	244
Percent:	
High school graduate or higher -----	55.3
Some college or higher -----	22.1
Bachelor's degree or higher-----	2.9
Persons 25 to 34 years -----	376
Percent:	
High school graduate or higher -----	78.2
Bachelor's degree or higher-----	9.0
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP	
All persons -----	2 444
Native-----	2 444
Born in State of residence-----	2 167
Born in a different State-----	277
Born abroad -----	—
Foreign born -----	—
Naturalized citizen -----	—
Not a citizen -----	—
RESIDENCE IN 1985	
Persons 5 years and over -----	1 985
Same house -----	1 078
Different house in the United States -----	896
Same county -----	735
Different county -----	161
Same State-----	81
Different State -----	80
Abroad -----	11

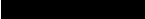


Table 209. Labor Force Characteristics for Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Pine Ridge CDP
	American Indian
LABOR FORCE STATUS	
Persons 16 years and over	1 322
In labor force	776
Percent of persons 16 years and over	58.7
Armed Forces	—
Civilian labor force	776
Employed	551
At work 35 or more hours	405
Unemployed	225
Percent of civilian labor force	29.0
Not in labor force	546
Institutionalized persons	45
Females 16 years and over	716
In labor force	361
Percent of females 16 years and over	50.4
Armed Forces	—
Civilian labor force	361
Employed	271
At work 35 or more hours	194
Unemployed	90
Percent of civilian labor force	24.9
Not in labor force	355
Institutionalized persons	—
CLASS OF WORKER	
Employed persons 16 years and over	551
Private wage and salary workers	161
Local government workers	181
State government workers	18
Federal government workers	186
Self-employed workers	5
Unpaid family workers	—
OCCUPATION	
Employed persons 16 years and over	551
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	117
Professional specialty occupations	65
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	146
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	122
Service occupations	126
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	13
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	50
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	99
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	8
Transportation and material moving occupations	31
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	60
Employed females 16 years and over	271
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	72
Professional specialty occupations	43
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	111
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	101
Service occupations	59
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	29
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	8
Transportation and material moving occupations	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	21
INDUSTRY	
Employed persons 16 years and over	551
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	14
Mining	—
Construction	57
Manufacturing	16
Durable goods	8
Transportation	9
Communications and other public utilities	19
Wholesale trade	6
Retail trade	49
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6
Business and repair services	11
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	6
Professional and related services	215
Health services	42
Educational services	139
Public administration	143
WORK STATUS IN 1989	
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	586
50 to 52 weeks	275
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	493
40 or more weeks	331
50 to 52 weeks	270
27 to 39 weeks	53
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	265
50 to 52 weeks	153
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	219
40 or more weeks	185
50 to 52 weeks	148
27 to 39 weeks	22
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989	
Families	473
No workers	115
1 worker	220
2 workers	120
3 or more workers	18

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 210. Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Pine Ridge CDP
	American Indian
INCOME IN 1989	
Households	534
Less than \$5,000	111
\$5,000 to \$9,999	113
\$10,000 to \$14,999	93
\$15,000 to \$24,999	126
\$25,000 to \$34,999	68
\$35,000 to \$49,999	23
\$50,000 to \$74,999	—
\$75,000 to \$99,999	—
\$100,000 or more	—
Median (dollars)	12 240
Mean (dollars)	14 462
Families	473
Median income (dollars)	12 533
Mean income (dollars)	14 804
Per capita income (dollars)	3 159
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS	
Family type and presence of own children:	
Families (dollars)	12 533
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	12 206
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	11 875
Married-couple families (dollars)	14 868
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	14 408
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	13 304
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	11 917
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	11 382
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	6 115
Workers in family in 1989:	
No workers (dollars)	5 000—
1 worker (dollars)	13 158
2 or more workers (dollars)	21 786
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	27 813
Nonfamily households (dollars)	6 693
Male householder (dollars)	8 702
Living alone (dollars)	8 702
Female householder (dollars)	5 000—
Living alone (dollars)	5 000—
INCOME TYPE IN 1989	
Households	534
With earnings	404
Mean earnings (dollars)	14 926
With Social Security income	99
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	4 080
With public assistance income	208
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 776
With retirement income	42
Mean retirement income (dollars)	5 533
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989	
Families	473
With related children under 18 years	373
With related children under 5 years	256
Householder worked in 1989	281
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	172
Householder under 65 years with work disability	26
Householder 65 years and over	68
Householder high school graduate or higher	329
Married-couple families	196
With related children under 18 years	150
Householder worked in 1989	138
Female householder, no husband present	246
With related children under 18 years	198
Householder worked in 1989	128
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	160
Nonfamily householder	61
65 years and over	19
Persons for whom poverty status is determined ..	2 354
Related children under 18 years	1 100
Related children 5 to 17 years	667
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	
Families	244
Percent below poverty level	51.6
With related children under 18 years	213
With related children under 5 years	159
Householder worked in 1989	96
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	45
Householder under 65 years with work disability	6
Householder 65 years and over	40
Householder high school graduate or higher	143
Mean income deficit (dollars)	7 523
Married-couple families	103
With related children under 18 years	78
Householder worked in 1989	51
Female householder, no husband present	115
With related children under 18 years	115
Householder worked in 1989	30
Unrelated individuals	118
Percent below poverty level	73.8
Nonfamily householder	40
65 years and over	19
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 254
Persons	1 437
Percent below poverty level	61.0
Related children under 18 years	730
Related children 5 to 17 years	425
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	1 669
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	2 121



Table 211. **Social Characteristics for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990**
[The above table was omitted because there were no qualifying areas]

Table 212. **Labor Force Characteristics for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990**
[The above table was omitted because there were no qualifying areas]

Table 213. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990**
[The above table was omitted because there were no qualifying areas]

Table 214. Race and Hispanic Origin for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	All persons	Race				Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	Percent of all persons					
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander			Race				Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
								White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander		
The State -----	348 236	310 547	291	36 301	614	1 517	309 822	89.2	.1	10.4	.2	.4	89.0
COUNTY													
Aurora County -----	3 135	3 075	—	50	4	12	3 075	98.1	—	1.6	.1	.4	98.1
Beadle County -----	5 805	5 761	3	25	16	—	5 761	99.2	.1	.4	.3	—	99.2
Bennett County -----	3 206	1 687	26	1 481	2	26	1 685	52.6	.8	46.2	.1	.8	52.6
Bon Homme County -----	7 089	6 894	27	150	8	46	6 856	97.2	.4	2.1	.1	.6	96.7
Brookings County -----	8 937	8 860	—	45	25	38	8 822	99.1	—	.5	.3	.4	98.7
Brown County -----	10 653	10 403	14	228	—	50	10 362	97.7	.1	2.1	—	.5	97.3
Brule County -----	5 485	5 081	7	384	—	26	5 068	92.6	.1	7.0	—	.5	92.4
Buffalo County -----	1 759	393	—	1 366	—	—	393	22.3	—	77.7	—	—	22.3
Butte County -----	3 579	3 478	5	21	9	99	3 445	97.2	.1	.6	.3	2.8	96.3
Campbell County -----	1 965	1 952	6	7	—	—	1 952	99.3	.3	.4	—	—	99.3
Charles Mix County -----	9 131	7 123	2	2 002	3	15	7 118	78.0	—	21.9	—	.2	78.0
Clark County -----	4 403	4 381	—	11	9	9	4 374	99.5	—	.2	.2	.2	99.3
Clay County -----	3 152	3 129	—	19	4	—	3 129	99.3	—	.6	.1	—	99.3
Codington County -----	5 106	5 037	4	51	10	5	5 036	98.6	.1	1.0	.2	.1	98.6
Corson County -----	4 195	2 151	—	2 038	3	17	2 149	51.3	—	48.6	.1	.4	51.2
Custer County -----	6 179	6 002	14	149	6	38	5 972	97.1	.2	2.4	.1	.6	96.6
Davison County -----	3 705	3 675	—	30	—	—	3 675	99.2	—	.8	—	—	99.2
Day County -----	6 978	6 513	3	454	2	6	6 511	93.3	—	6.5	—	.1	93.3
Deuel County -----	4 522	4 500	—	13	9	2	4 498	99.5	—	.3	.2	—	99.5
Dewey County -----	5 523	1 835	10	3 676	—	22	1 830	33.2	.2	66.6	—	.4	33.1
Douglas County -----	3 746	3 729	—	9	—	1	3 728	99.5	—	.2	—	—	99.5
Edmunds County -----	4 356	4 344	—	12	—	—	4 344	99.7	—	.3	—	—	99.7
Fall River County -----	3 028	2 899	2	101	—	46	2 879	95.7	.1	3.3	—	1.5	95.1
Faulk County -----	2 744	2 742	—	2	—	3	2 739	99.9	—	.1	—	.1	99.8
Grant County -----	4 493	4 470	—	23	—	2	4 468	99.5	—	.5	—	—	99.4
Gregory County -----	5 359	5 105	2	249	3	11	5 094	95.3	—	4.6	.1	.2	95.1
Haakon County -----	2 624	2 589	7	11	10	20	2 576	98.7	.3	.4	.4	.8	98.2
Hamlin County -----	4 974	4 917	10	2	22	33	4 907	98.9	.2	—	.4	.7	98.7
Hand County -----	4 272	4 238	13	—	15	10	4 234	99.2	.3	—	.4	.2	99.1
Hanson County -----	2 994	2 991	—	3	—	6	2 985	99.9	—	.1	—	.2	99.7
Harding County -----	1 669	1 649	3	5	—	15	1 646	98.8	.2	.3	—	.9	98.6
Hughes County -----	1 911	1 751	—	160	—	2	1 749	91.6	—	8.4	—	.1	91.5
Hutchinson County -----	8 262	8 214	—	31	10	11	8 210	99.4	—	.4	.1	.1	99.4
Hyde County -----	1 696	1 639	3	54	—	2	1 637	96.6	.2	3.2	—	.1	96.5
Jackson County -----	2 811	1 616	—	1 193	2	—	1 616	57.5	—	42.4	.1	—	57.5
Jerauld County -----	2 425	2 419	—	—	6	—	2 419	99.8	—	—	.2	—	99.8
Jones County -----	1 324	1 315	—	9	—	—	1 315	99.3	—	.7	—	—	99.3
Kingsbury County -----	5 925	5 904	—	11	10	2	5 902	99.6	—	.2	.2	—	99.6
Lake County -----	4 293	4 282	—	—	—	2	4 282	99.7	—	—	—	—	99.7
Lawrence County -----	10 057	9 773	11	223	36	142	9 663	97.2	.1	2.2	.4	1.4	96.1
Lincoln County -----	11 231	11 139	37	27	4	30	11 133	99.2	.3	.2	—	.3	99.1
Lyman County -----	3 638	2 579	2	1 055	—	12	2 575	70.9	.1	29.0	—	.3	70.8
McCook County -----	5 688	5 654	—	30	2	4	5 652	99.4	—	.5	—	.1	99.4
McPherson County -----	3 228	3 224	—	—	4	—	3 224	99.9	—	—	.1	—	99.9
Marshall County -----	4 844	4 551	—	284	5	9	4 546	94.0	—	5.9	.1	.2	93.8
Meade County -----	12 218	11 802	2	233	173	45	11 768	96.6	—	1.9	1.4	.4	96.3
Mellette County -----	2 137	1 133	3	996	3	19	1 125	53.0	.1	46.6	.1	.9	52.6
Miner County -----	3 272	3 262	—	10	—	11	3 251	99.7	—	.3	—	.3	99.4
Minnehaha County -----	20 824	20 702	30	58	21	41	20 674	99.4	.1	.3	.1	.2	99.3
Moody County -----	6 507	5 980	10	502	15	—	5 980	91.9	.2	7.7	.2	—	91.9
Pennington County -----	14 899	14 277	7	470	81	212	14 167	95.8	—	3.2	.5	1.4	95.1
Perkins County -----	3 932	3 859	7	59	—	21	3 845	98.1	.2	1.5	—	.5	97.8
Potter County -----	3 190	3 172	—	9	—	11	3 170	99.4	—	.3	—	.3	99.4
Roberts County -----	9 914	7 593	—	2 282	3	50	7 588	76.6	—	23.0	—	.5	76.5
Sanborn County -----	2 833	2 831	—	—	2	12	2 819	99.9	—	—	.1	.4	99.5
Shannon County -----	7 304	421	—	6 872	11	85	421	5.8	—	94.1	.2	1.2	5.8
Spink County -----	5 327	5 277	—	50	—	—	5 277	99.1	—	.9	—	—	99.1
Stanley County -----	2 453	2 291	—	156	—	15	2 283	93.4	—	6.4	—	.6	93.1
Sully County -----	1 589	1 574	—	15	—	5	1 569	99.1	—	.9	—	.3	98.7
Todd County -----	8 352	1 425	12	6 881	—	113	1 423	17.1	.1	82.4	—	1.4	17.0
Tripp County -----	3 570	3 120	—	443	7	—	3 120	87.4	—	12.4	.2	—	87.4
Turner County -----	8 576	8 550	1	21	4	10	8 540	99.7	—	.2	—	.1	99.6
Union County -----	8 152	8 129	2	9	4	47	8 090	99.7	—	.1	—	.6	99.2
Walworth County -----	2 319	2 301	—	18	—	—	2 301	99.2	—	.8	—	—	99.2
Yankton County -----	6 549	6 395	—	107	47	8	6 387	97.6	—	1.6	.7	.1	97.5
Ziebach County -----	2 220	790	6	1 416	4	38	790	35.6	.3	63.8	.2	1.7	35.6

Table 215. Social Characteristics for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	The State	Aurora County	Beadle County	Bennett County	Bon Homme County	Brookings County	Brown County	Brule County	Buffalo County	Butte County
AGE AND SEX										
All persons	348 236	3 135	5 805	3 206	7 089	8 937	10 653	5 485	1 759	3 579
Male	175 289	1 581	3 015	1 536	3 621	4 577	5 508	2 726	921	1 846
Female	172 947	1 554	2 790	1 670	3 468	4 360	5 145	2 759	838	1 733
Under 3 years	15 931	107	246	140	261	407	482	251	142	192
3 and 4 years	11 647	76	200	165	204	230	322	155	79	108
5 to 9 years	31 771	271	586	413	449	789	914	540	236	360
10 to 14 years	30 629	248	477	268	558	881	940	601	221	260
15 to 17 years	17 186	218	299	138	332	383	515	284	115	177
18 and 19 years	7 092	64	79	109	105	204	165	86	49	51
20 to 24 years	14 396	68	165	166	336	445	469	220	103	147
25 to 29 years	22 710	196	427	219	491	604	772	364	111	207
30 to 34 years	26 649	195	466	263	548	753	842	428	143	306
35 to 39 years	26 628	181	510	157	532	751	829	353	100	290
40 to 44 years	21 248	220	390	217	390	624	913	306	76	228
45 to 49 years	17 836	105	313	113	334	428	557	272	79	183
50 to 54 years	15 483	152	196	205	238	384	508	226	81	202
55 to 59 years	15 908	173	286	107	334	353	448	259	37	172
60 to 64 years	17 393	180	331	147	383	433	546	233	55	214
65 to 69 years	16 731	175	342	104	380	378	494	294	65	164
70 to 74 years	13 794	152	231	79	394	355	323	192	34	152
75 to 79 years	10 810	124	124	43	303	255	241	170	19	82
80 to 84 years	7 509	115	88	81	276	152	198	105	12	30
85 years and over	6 885	115	49	72	241	128	175	146	2	54
Median age	34.3	38.4	34.5	29.7	37.4	33.5	34.4	32.8	22.2	34.7
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	18 298	140	250	243	290	472	542	275	125	169
Children ever born	6 419	20	14	126	126	158	130	78	83	32
Per 1,000 women	351	143	56	519	434	335	240	284	664	189
Women 25 to 34 years	24 272	182	429	233	431	658	791	410	129	259
Children ever born	47 171	387	832	641	858	1 076	1 414	785	334	577
Per 1,000 women	1 943	2 126	1 939	2 751	1 991	1 635	1 788	1 915	2 589	2 228
Women 35 to 44 years	22 939	206	404	150	407	679	801	291	82	260
Children ever born	59 161	527	953	401	1 017	1 662	1 814	796	306	677
Per 1,000 women	2 579	2 558	2 359	2 673	2 499	2 448	2 265	2 735	3 732	2 604
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	348 236	3 135	5 805	3 206	7 089	8 937	10 653	5 485	1 759	3 579
In households	341 164	2 901	5 772	3 152	6 466	8 854	10 594	5 149	1 732	3 515
Family householder	94 191	825	1 636	788	1 879	2 527	3 079	1 388	383	1 031
Male	83 672	722	1 567	655	1 717	2 303	2 821	1 214	252	926
Female	10 519	53	69	133	162	224	258	174	131	105
Nonfamily householder	31 254	324	449	265	790	708	830	632	60	263
Male	14 388	146	232	124	337	366	433	265	37	129
Female	16 866	178	217	141	453	342	397	367	23	134
Spouse	81 878	774	1 512	647	1 660	2 264	2 753	1 192	238	878
Child	118 122	918	2 006	1 183	1 990	3 131	3 554	1 776	738	1 218
Other relatives	9 269	38	76	194	74	118	170	58	234	49
Nonrelatives	6 450	22	93	75	73	106	208	103	79	76
In group quarters	7 072	234	33	54	623	83	59	336	27	64
Persons per household	2.72	2.52	2.77	2.99	2.42	2.74	2.71	2.55	3.91	2.72
Persons per family	3.22	3.10	3.20	3.57	2.98	3.18	3.10	3.18	4.16	3.08
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	94 191	825	1 636	788	1 879	2 527	3 079	1 388	383	1 031
With own children under 18 years	46 809	360	784	436	821	1 288	1 510	704	219	518
With own children under 6 years	22 063	167	358	281	380	579	639	318	109	263
Married-couple families	82 579	774	1 530	631	1 675	2 286	2 803	1 230	219	920
With own children under 18 years	40 151	335	745	342	710	1 170	1 373	605	125	459
With own children under 6 years	19 304	167	343	219	343	541	603	281	58	239
Female householder, no husband present	7 868	32	61	107	136	148	160	119	112	75
With own children under 18 years	4 834	15	31	61	79	84	93	84	63	40
With own children under 6 years	1 987	—	11	38	30	31	17	35	36	6
Persons under 18 years	107 164	920	1 808	1 124	1 804	2 690	3 173	1 831	793	1 097
Percent living with two parents	80.8	82.9	91.7	67.7	85.8	91.3	89.0	75.5	48.3	82.9
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 25 years and over	219 584	2 083	3 753	1 807	4 844	5 598	6 846	3 348	814	2 284
Percent:										
Less than 5th grade .....	.8	.1	.1	.2	1.4	.2	.1	1.1	.9	.8
High school graduate or higher	73.1	70.2	74.3	67.7	68.0	79.3	79.4	73.4	61.2	74.4
Some college or higher	37.5	37.0	33.3	39.4	35.4	43.4	42.4	37.9	20.1	35.8
Bachelor's degree or higher	13.0	11.0	9.9	10.4	11.3	17.4	16.3	14.9	4.2	10.2
Persons 18 to 24 years	21 488	132	244	275	441	649	634	306	152	198
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	69.2	80.3	52.5	66.5	79.4	82.0	75.2	72.5	52.6	69.2
Some college or higher	33.4	40.2	28.3	21.8	32.0	41.8	40.4	34.0	16.4	49.5
Bachelor's degree or higher	5.1	3.0	11.1	3.3	10.9	5.9	4.7	13.7	3.3	—
Persons 25 to 34 years	49 359	391	893	482	1 039	1 357	1 614	792	254	513
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	87.2	92.1	88.8	75.7	89.2	93.8	91.6	86.2	64.2	81.3
Bachelor's degree or higher	15.1	16.4	12.0	10.8	10.7	21.8	18.9	17.0	4.7	8.6
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	320 658	2 952	5 359	2 901	6 624	8 300	9 849	5 079	1 538	3 279
Speak a language other than English	26 329	222	613	420	669	360	653	359	200	155
5 to 17 years	3 629	53	148	27	13	99	110	139	14	24
18 to 64 years	14 463	101	328	277	243	168	345	159	143	88
65 years and over	8 237	68	137	116	413	93	198	61	43	43
Do not speak English "very well"	7 361	27	115	83	308	106	173	52	35	27
5 to 17 years	1 304	—	47	5	3	36	26	8	4	15
18 to 64 years	3 794	—	47	22	124	42	102	19	25	12
65 years and over	2 263	27	21	56	181	28	45	25	6	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	1 735	2	16	16	77	13	46	12	2	—
Persons 5 years and over in households	313 586	2 718	5 326	2 847	6 001	8 217	9 790	4 743	1 511	3 215
In linguistically isolated households	3 545	7	24	16	122	23	101	12	4	—
5 to 17 years	687	—	—	—	3	4	28	—	2	—
18 to 64 years	1 699	—	3	3	32	4	50	3	2	—
65 years and over	1 159	7	21	13	87	15	23	9	—	—

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 215. Social Characteristics for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Campbell County	Charles Mix County	Clark County	Clay County	Codington County	Corson County	Custer County	Davison County	Day County	Deuel County
AGE AND SEX										
All persons	1 965	9 131	4 403	3 152	5 106	4 195	6 179	3 705	6 978	4 522
Male	991	4 476	2 195	1 587	2 631	2 145	3 107	1 876	3 444	2 309
Female	974	4 655	2 208	1 565	2 475	2 050	3 072	1 829	3 534	2 213
Under 3 years	86	433	172	175	209	249	230	168	294	160
3 and 4 years	53	366	117	60	155	203	142	130	202	156
5 to 9 years	180	792	366	261	403	406	508	410	536	360
10 to 14 years	108	858	370	256	544	507	548	337	547	309
15 to 17 years	77	457	213	150	288	224	294	189	313	231
18 and 19 years	22	229	79	43	132	104	112	75	132	82
20 to 24 years	79	380	147	121	240	187	207	137	269	151
25 to 29 years	147	609	217	169	349	294	323	178	408	288
30 to 34 years	127	579	284	231	393	322	488	348	448	313
35 to 39 years	121	617	294	278	389	272	600	325	396	294
40 to 44 years	111	471	278	199	353	207	448	185	492	243
45 to 49 years	117	439	197	190	298	214	403	299	305	218
50 to 54 years	98	409	202	107	272	177	310	163	258	269
55 to 59 years	125	429	254	161	221	160	306	151	338	235
60 to 64 years	115	456	258	163	232	220	334	196	416	276
65 to 69 years	149	413	260	174	214	129	327	169	412	237
70 to 74 years	83	384	257	159	184	108	199	106	387	243
75 to 79 years	63	333	207	97	94	120	169	101	337	194
80 to 84 years	67	253	105	82	102	86	114	21	213	126
85 years and over	37	224	126	76	34	6	117	17	275	137
Median age	39.3	33.8	39.0	37.0	33.0	28.7	37.0	33.3	39.3	38.6
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	78	542	213	146	269	233	271	193	348	222
Children ever born	31	236	72	64	69	153	87	55	103	80
Per 1,000 women	397	435	338	438	257	657	321	285	296	360
Women 25 to 34 years	131	592	230	195	376	296	439	266	416	275
Children ever born	244	1 214	527	319	678	801	794	563	837	573
Per 1,000 women	1 863	2 051	2 291	1 636	1 803	2 706	1 809	2 117	2 012	2 084
Women 35 to 44 years	112	522	282	209	358	242	469	228	451	249
Children ever born	295	1 651	774	507	1 001	830	1 012	536	1 232	641
Per 1,000 women	2 634	3 163	2 745	2 426	2 796	3 430	2 158	2 351	2 732	2 574
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	1 965	9 131	4 403	3 152	5 106	4 195	6 179	3 705	6 978	4 522
In households	1 945	8 885	4 380	3 052	5 049	4 195	5 953	3 705	6 836	4 457
Family householder	561	2 318	1 242	882	1 418	1 007	1 726	1 035	1 930	1 320
Male	523	1 861	1 185	817	1 337	790	1 484	961	1 799	1 202
Female	38	357	57	65	81	217	242	74	131	118
Nonfamily householder	202	927	483	282	269	299	644	225	824	458
Male	83	363	204	135	158	142	345	88	339	192
Female	119	564	279	147	111	157	299	137	485	266
Spouse	531	1 942	1 155	816	1 303	758	1 486	950	1 733	1 182
Child	592	3 172	1 396	997	1 869	1 734	1 829	1 391	2 093	1 421
Other relatives	28	357	41	9	129	270	109	37	149	44
Nonrelatives	31	169	43	66	61	127	159	67	107	32
In group quarters	20	246	43	100	57	—	226	—	142	65
Persons per household	2.55	2.74	2.53	2.62	2.99	3.21	2.51	2.94	2.48	2.51
Persons per family	3.05	3.36	3.09	3.07	3.33	3.74	2.98	3.30	3.06	3.01
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	561	2 318	1 242	882	1 418	1 007	1 726	1 035	1 930	1 320
With own children under 18 years	233	1 165	533	416	738	587	816	534	862	609
With own children under 6 years	134	620	261	189	309	279	347	231	386	294
Married-couple families	511	1 934	1 179	821	1 297	763	1 482	946	1 754	1 211
With own children under 18 years	215	951	501	384	690	407	653	489	755	560
With own children under 6 years	129	514	250	182	287	193	293	223	354	274
Female householder, no husband present	31	258	43	41	59	186	168	46	103	75
With own children under 18 years	14	166	27	16	22	141	124	26	67	41
With own children under 6 years	5	87	9	4	10	64	37	6	25	16
Persons under 18 years	504	2 906	1 238	902	1 599	1 589	1 722	1 234	1 892	1 216
Percent living with two parents	90.5	73.3	92.2	92.1	92.9	61.0	77.2	91.2	84.3	91.0
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 25 years and over	1 360	5 616	2 939	2 086	3 135	2 315	4 138	2 259	4 685	3 073
Percent:										
Less than 5th grade	1.1	.6	.4	.4	.4	1.6	.4	1.2	.6	.2
High school graduate or higher	65.5	67.5	70.4	79.5	74.8	63.3	80.4	77.4	69.2	69.2
Some college or higher	33.0	33.4	32.5	47.6	30.2	29.8	43.8	40.2	34.6	28.1
Bachelor's degree or higher	10.7	9.9	9.8	20.6	8.9	10.5	17.5	12.3	11.3	9.7
Persons 18 to 24 years	101	609	226	164	372	291	319	212	401	233
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	78.2	64.7	66.8	78.0	71.5	52.2	74.3	86.8	79.3	77.7
Some college or higher	38.6	26.9	24.3	58.5	26.9	19.9	31.0	42.5	36.9	35.6
Bachelor's degree or higher	4.0	3.1	.9	17.1	3.2	2.4	7.8	—	2.2	3.9
Persons 25 to 34 years	274	1 188	501	400	742	616	811	526	856	601
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	93.1	84.3	86.2	94.5	92.9	77.9	89.8	95.1	90.5	91.5
Bachelor's degree or higher	15.3	13.7	13.0	25.8	9.8	13.3	14.1	9.9	18.8	12.1
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	1 826	8 332	4 114	2 917	4 742	3 743	5 807	3 407	6 482	4 206
Speak a language other than English	360	905	383	47	196	693	160	120	577	192
5 to 17 years	3	152	176	5	43	54	20	19	67	12
18 to 64 years	174	445	154	17	112	476	117	82	173	66
65 years and over	183	308	53	25	41	163	23	19	337	114
Do not speak English "very well"	121	366	39	10	99	213	41	24	135	21
5 to 17 years	—	98	31	5	41	19	15	6	22	1
18 to 64 years	68	172	2	5	38	140	21	13	34	6
65 years and over	53	96	6	—	20	54	5	5	79	14
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	50	86	—	—	8	67	5	5	26	5
Persons 5 years and over in households	1 806	8 086	4 071	2 817	4 685	3 743	5 581	3 407	6 340	4 141
In linguistically isolated households	62	220	—	—	8	94	8	5	37	8
5 to 17 years	2	71	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—
18 to 64 years	25	98	—	—	8	62	8	—	4	—
65 years and over	35	51	—	—	—	18	—	5	33	8

Table 215. Social Characteristics for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Dewey County	Douglas County	Edmunds County	Fall River County	Faulk County	Grant County	Gregory County	Haakon County	Hamlin County	Hand County
AGE AND SEX										
All persons	5 523	3 746	4 356	3 028	2 744	4 493	5 359	2 624	4 974	4 272
Male	2 708	1 844	2 164	1 537	1 366	2 360	2 604	1 284	2 444	2 102
Female	2 815	1 902	2 192	1 491	1 378	2 133	2 755	1 340	2 530	2 170
Under 3 years	389	162	162	61	113	193	223	116	210	168
3 and 4 years	291	153	134	61	82	122	173	81	133	123
5 to 9 years	633	338	324	212	201	421	443	285	447	314
10 to 14 years	594	302	338	254	232	428	444	313	419	347
15 to 17 years	319	190	204	140	115	223	261	128	199	229
18 and 19 years	141	62	64	38	48	94	83	56	138	68
20 to 24 years	305	127	120	88	71	151	132	90	187	171
25 to 29 years	453	168	230	154	178	317	295	171	276	278
30 to 34 years	468	289	339	228	188	350	390	210	301	268
35 to 39 years	318	192	249	219	176	317	368	211	325	246
40 to 44 years	267	260	209	212	124	280	306	153	262	231
45 to 49 years	253	199	229	203	174	296	243	117	269	244
50 to 54 years	251	131	244	190	119	192	254	115	180	196
55 to 59 years	217	188	230	208	188	211	294	54	208	218
60 to 64 years	165	202	282	173	163	232	235	144	294	302
65 to 69 years	158	242	289	216	179	208	322	116	341	287
70 to 74 years	102	138	238	191	123	181	288	86	236	182
75 to 79 years	101	168	214	99	113	152	272	73	255	137
80 to 84 years	64	115	121	48	77	88	184	37	142	121
85 years and over	34	120	136	33	80	37	149	68	152	142
Median age	26.0	37.1	40.3	41.4	39.1	34.2	38.2	31.7	37.7	38.5
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	389	176	173	139	96	194	224	137	232	225
Children ever born	230	43	15	36	10	30	72	24	70	58
Per 1,000 women	591	244	87	259	104	155	321	175	302	258
Women 25 to 34 years	456	231	274	200	188	326	334	190	279	251
Children ever born	1 133	608	530	298	392	657	715	426	602	503
Per 1,000 women	2 485	2 632	1 934	1 490	2 085	2 015	2 141	2 242	2 158	2 004
Women 35 to 44 years	314	216	232	206	135	273	306	157	302	245
Children ever born	954	633	538	479	356	761	846	416	902	628
Per 1,000 women	3 038	2 931	2 319	2 325	2 637	2 788	2 765	2 650	2 987	2 563
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	5 523	3 746	4 356	3 028	2 744	4 493	5 359	2 624	4 974	4 272
In households	5 523	3 642	4 218	2 981	2 694	4 475	5 288	2 585	4 812	4 133
Family householder	1 341	1 007	1 248	914	763	1 265	1 467	672	1 349	1 213
Male	924	663	1 165	845	713	1 180	1 335	646	1 237	1 124
Female	417	44	83	69	50	85	132	26	112	89
Nonfamily householder	406	357	402	362	302	342	696	267	529	431
Male	174	122	160	186	95	172	249	113	206	144
Female	232	235	242	176	207	170	447	154	323	287
Spouse	842	967	1 132	808	704	1 151	1 267	602	1 221	1 081
Child	2 292	1 267	1 360	806	903	1 627	1 722	983	1 601	1 362
Other relatives	441	25	46	53	17	53	81	40	52	32
Nonrelatives	201	19	30	38	5	37	55	21	60	14
In group quarters	—	104	138	47	50	18	71	39	162	139
Persons per household	3.16	2.67	2.56	2.34	2.53	2.78	2.44	2.75	2.56	2.51
Persons per family	3.67	3.24	3.03	2.82	3.13	3.24	3.09	3.42	3.13	3.04
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	1 341	1 007	1 248	914	763	1 265	1 467	672	1 349	1 213
With own children under 18 years	809	506	554	355	313	614	669	414	660	534
With own children under 6 years	403	257	243	96	141	267	346	184	299	238
Married-couple families	860	944	1 140	840	705	1 162	1 311	625	1 227	1 118
With own children under 18 years	502	464	500	315	290	566	595	382	578	498
With own children under 6 years	234	239	237	87	140	255	313	177	278	226
Female householder, no husband present	356	37	62	44	33	64	113	25	78	66
With own children under 18 years	216	24	32	23	9	27	56	20	60	32
With own children under 6 years	120	12	6	9	1	5	24	6	14	10
Persons under 18 years	2 226	1 145	1 162	728	743	1 387	1 544	923	1 408	1 181
Percent living with two parents	51.0	90.6	90.6	87.8	95.2	93.0	86.8	91.0	87.3	91.1
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 25 years and over	2 851	2 412	3 010	2 174	1 882	2 861	3 600	1 555	3 241	2 852
Percent:										
Less than 5th grade	1.6	.1	3.8	.5	.8	.4	1.2	.3	.6	.8
High school graduate or higher	67.1	58.0	64.2	74.7	67.1	72.5	70.3	83.6	69.5	73.4
Some college or higher	35.8	28.4	32.0	34.1	30.6	27.6	33.0	41.2	33.5	35.7
Bachelor's degree or higher	10.4	11.2	11.3	12.6	10.6	8.7	11.8	12.7	11.2	12.8
Persons 18 to 24 years	446	189	184	126	119	245	215	146	325	239
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	68.2	75.1	49.5	51.6	68.9	83.3	71.6	70.5	68.3	80.8
Some college or higher	27.8	55.6	32.1	23.0	26.9	33.1	25.1	27.4	26.8	47.7
Bachelor's degree or higher	2.2	6.9	2.2	5.6	5.9	8.6	3.7	11.0	1.8	7.5
Persons 25 to 34 years	921	457	569	382	366	667	685	381	577	546
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	78.6	91.2	86.5	80.9	70.5	90.7	92.3	90.8	88.7	88.6
Bachelor's degree or higher	9.9	12.3	15.8	7.3	8.5	10.2	10.2	14.4	15.3	17.8
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	4 843	3 431	4 060	2 906	2 549	4 178	4 963	2 427	4 631	3 981
Speak a language other than English	742	262	1 080	112	281	82	256	21	258	250
5 to 17 years	42	44	90	14	69	1	54	6	40	87
18 to 64 years	548	54	485	78	192	29	118	13	110	119
65 years and over	152	164	505	20	20	52	84	2	108	44
Do not speak English "very well"	156	127	343	24	14	15	9	2	72	156
5 to 17 years	15	11	86	—	10	1	3	—	23	53
18 to 64 years	114	19	164	12	2	1	4	2	28	79
65 years and over	27	97	93	12	2	13	2	—	21	24
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	44	48	65	9	2	4	4	—	29	31
Persons 5 years and over in households	4 843	3 327	3 922	2 859	2 499	4 160	4 892	2 388	4 469	3 842
In linguistically isolated households	55	74	235	9	2	7	4	—	73	106
5 to 17 years	—	—	66	—	—	—	—	—	28	33
18 to 64 years	36	7	157	4	2	—	2	—	26	58
65 years and over	19	67	12	5	—	7	2	—	19	15

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 215. Social Characteristics for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Hanson County	Harding County	Hughes County	Hutchinson County	Hyde County	Jackson County	Jerauld County	Jones County	Kingsbury County	Lake County
AGE AND SEX										
All persons	2 994	1 669	1 911	8 262	1 696	2 811	2 425	1 324	5 925	4 293
Male	1 555	865	971	4 103	803	1 411	1 202	686	2 871	2 201
Female	1 439	804	940	4 159	893	1 400	1 223	638	3 054	2 092
Under 3 years	150	84	82	279	63	174	69	46	228	201
3 and 4 years	89	63	53	241	56	110	62	56	161	101
5 to 9 years	230	179	168	689	118	294	172	106	454	465
10 to 14 years	228	131	154	534	148	271	214	104	465	361
15 to 17 years	139	102	95	345	51	148	121	65	245	204
18 and 19 years	49	27	36	144	32	85	34	23	98	92
20 to 24 years	150	69	99	257	42	129	85	55	185	163
25 to 29 years	176	100	123	497	113	202	154	78	350	291
30 to 34 years	200	163	141	479	119	187	113	99	390	354
35 to 39 years	230	162	141	554	141	212	150	97	405	373
40 to 44 years	134	99	144	372	60	145	160	62	355	230
45 to 49 years	172	78	132	360	69	93	105	85	245	256
50 to 54 years	161	44	130	427	81	133	147	72	267	159
55 to 59 years	213	66	104	518	104	110	94	72	309	225
60 to 64 years	184	73	77	431	102	165	157	77	360	214
65 to 69 years	189	75	69	554	77	117	151	74	339	202
70 to 74 years	116	58	71	530	102	69	155	56	340	178
75 to 79 years	77	57	45	391	108	109	128	48	253	103
80 to 84 years	53	21	22	286	71	40	89	27	232	85
85 years and over	54	18	25	374	39	18	65	22	244	36
Median age	36.9	32.4	35.2	41.5	38.8	29.8	41.2	36.5	39.8	33.8
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	161	84	97	336	69	221	110	64	234	209
Children ever born	46	32	31	60	28	138	21	10	69	47
Per 1,000 women	286	381	320	179	406	624	191	156	295	225
Women 25 to 34 years	183	126	128	454	111	178	124	96	367	345
Children ever born	291	266	209	823	206	421	235	198	703	644
Per 1,000 women	1 590	2 111	1 633	1 813	1 856	2 365	1 895	2 063	1 916	1 867
Women 35 to 44 years	166	113	130	454	95	162	157	63	360	277
Children ever born	459	252	372	1 117	234	563	416	201	925	791
Per 1,000 women	2 765	2 230	2 862	2 460	2 463	3 475	2 650	3 190	2 569	2 856
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	2 994	1 669	1 911	8 262	1 696	2 811	2 425	1 324	5 925	4 293
In households	2 994	1 631	1 905	7 956	1 652	2 792	2 386	1 324	5 745	4 293
Family householder	870	440	514	2 319	464	715	696	387	1 641	1 252
Male	816	399	472	2 179	426	629	661	363	1 541	1 179
Female	54	41	42	38	86	35	24	100	73	73
Nonfamily householder	260	152	186	909	220	217	273	133	700	353
Male	112	79	111	331	86	99	104	58	253	196
Female	148	73	75	578	134	118	169	75	447	157
Spouse	777	401	493	2 131	425	537	628	359	1 540	1 122
Child	1 034	586	610	2 456	501	1 000	751	423	1 766	1 475
Other relatives	46	29	43	102	15	250	33	15	42	34
Nonrelatives	7	23	59	39	27	73	5	7	56	57
In group quarters	—	38	6	306	44	19	39	—	180	—
Persons per household	2.65	2.76	2.72	2.46	2.42	3.00	2.46	2.55	2.45	2.67
Persons per family	3.13	3.31	3.23	3.02	3.03	3.50	3.03	3.06	3.04	3.10
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	870	440	514	2 319	464	715	696	387	1 641	1 252
With own children under 18 years	365	237	268	964	211	395	295	169	716	629
With own children under 6 years	196	142	106	487	100	234	126	79	346	231
Married-couple families	783	409	463	2 155	425	579	644	367	1 526	1 165
With own children under 18 years	341	224	244	890	198	292	279	152	650	584
With own children under 6 years	191	132	102	456	94	156	122	75	334	221
Female householder, no husband present	42	24	27	103	23	69	33	13	75	63
With own children under 18 years	18	13	7	54	7	52	14	10	46	42
With own children under 6 years	5	10	4	24	4	35	2	4	11	10
Persons under 18 years	836	559	552	2 088	436	997	638	377	1 553	1 332
Percent living with two parents	94.7	88.6	85.3	90.3	92.2	58.4	95.1	87.8	91.2	91.5
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 25 years and over	1 959	1 014	1 224	5 773	1 186	1 600	1 668	869	4 089	2 706
Percent:										
Less than 5th grade .....	.2	.3	.2	1.2	.6	.5	.1	.9	.7	—
High school graduate or higher	73.1	82.8	82.5	62.6	71.2	68.9	68.0	75.7	74.0	80.9
Some college or higher	39.2	43.2	37.5	32.8	36.3	36.0	37.2	37.9	34.7	37.0
Bachelor's degree or higher	15.3	16.2	10.2	11.3	14.5	10.9	11.3	14.4	11.6	14.4
Persons 18 to 24 years	199	96	135	401	74	214	119	78	283	255
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	66.8	78.1	71.1	53.9	75.7	68.7	61.3	66.7	71.0	65.9
Some college or higher	44.7	39.6	24.4	24.2	39.2	21.5	33.6	44.9	40.6	27.1
Bachelor's degree or higher	20.6	5.2	11.9	3.5	10.8	2.3	8.4	11.5	5.7	3.9
Persons 25 to 34 years	376	263	264	976	232	389	267	177	740	645
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	85.9	93.9	98.1	89.4	94.0	71.5	88.0	93.8	89.3	91.9
Bachelor's degree or higher	25.3	21.7	12.1	12.6	30.6	11.3	12.7	14.7	17.4	17.2
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	2 755	1 522	1 776	7 742	1 577	2 527	2 294	1 222	5 536	3 991
Speak a language other than English	188	54	40	1 812	60	336	94	19	260	62
5 to 17 years	37	23	10	142	7	61	17	—	26	25
18 to 64 years	116	17	17	703	34	242	70	7	117	25
65 years and over	35	14	13	967	19	33	7	12	117	12
Do not speak English "very well"	118	26	10	401	27	90	7	17	28	46
5 to 17 years	35	12	10	75	3	2	—	—	—	25
18 to 64 years	66	10	—	205	15	76	4	7	13	15
65 years and over	17	4	—	121	9	12	3	10	15	6
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	10	4	—	99	8	39	—	8	12	8
Persons 5 years and over in households	2 755	1 484	1 770	7 436	1 533	2 508	2 255	1 222	5 356	3 991
In linguistically isolated households	10	6	—	299	8	81	—	8	12	20
5 to 17 years	—	—	—	54	—	11	—	—	—	10
18 to 64 years	5	2	—	172	6	62	—	—	7	4
65 years and over	5	4	—	73	2	8	—	8	5	6

Table 215. Social Characteristics for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Lawrence County	Lincoln County	Lyman County	McCook County	McPherson County	Marshall County	Meade County	Mellette County	Miner County
AGE AND SEX									
All persons	10 057	11 231	3 638	5 688	3 228	4 844	12 218	2 137	3 272
Male	5 102	5 728	1 849	2 796	1 574	2 421	6 278	1 066	1 630
Female	4 955	5 503	1 789	2 892	1 654	2 423	5 940	1 071	1 642
Under 3 years	405	466	202	228	100	215	596	141	134
3 and 4 years	323	378	129	176	69	122	430	67	93
5 to 9 years	893	1 040	331	485	226	407	1 184	191	260
10 to 14 years	860	1 026	366	429	207	350	1 201	248	274
15 to 17 years	510	515	176	252	135	214	623	125	147
18 and 19 years	305	256	108	130	46	60	277	48	34
20 to 24 years	548	459	159	200	93	195	524	93	123
25 to 29 years	599	867	277	345	148	297	905	142	212
30 to 34 years	969	910	267	349	173	298	1 205	158	194
35 to 39 years	1 002	987	239	380	205	338	1 369	156	203
40 to 44 years	643	742	221	321	163	248	826	114	145
45 to 49 years	517	616	160	338	150	228	557	81	130
50 to 54 years	440	464	185	167	176	294	532	104	157
55 to 59 years	458	447	175	251	213	227	489	88	156
60 to 64 years	430	484	161	346	235	299	442	101	210
65 to 69 years	474	404	116	309	245	286	427	105	198
70 to 74 years	290	420	166	337	235	228	276	52	191
75 to 79 years	193	322	106	288	191	204	161	53	177
80 to 84 years	128	236	60	193	107	163	104	31	87
85 years and over	70	192	34	164	111	171	90	39	147
Median age	33.0	33.3	31.3	38.3	46.6	38.9	31.5	30.4	39.1
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	638	596	192	281	128	218	674	139	143
Children ever born	150	125	102	80	40	103	207	68	80
Per 1,000 women	235	210	531	285	313	472	307	489	559
Women 25 to 34 years	814	870	252	336	151	277	1 100	143	196
Children ever born	1 388	1 626	511	719	290	588	1 941	289	405
Per 1,000 women	1 705	1 869	2 028	2 140	1 921	2 123	1 765	2 021	2 066
Women 35 to 44 years	782	869	244	332	176	282	1 026	129	170
Children ever born	1 754	1 947	739	956	422	705	2 257	424	450
Per 1,000 women	2 243	2 241	3 029	2 880	2 398	2 500	2 200	3 287	2 647
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
All persons	10 057	11 231	3 638	5 688	3 228	4 844	12 218	2 137	3 272
In households	9 756	11 015	3 638	5 508	3 167	4 779	12 046	2 090	3 181
Family householder	2 745	3 129	934	1 563	974	1 375	3 371	509	903
Male	2 252	2 884	785	1 435	921	1 214	2 969	371	848
Female	493	245	149	128	53	161	402	138	55
Nonfamily householder	928	816	328	601	358	570	703	169	385
Male	467	391	169	237	139	238	427	91	170
Female	461	425	159	364	219	332	276	78	215
Spouse	2 356	2 837	779	1 417	943	1 118	2 923	378	813
Child	3 327	3 929	1 341	1 728	862	1 531	4 428	804	988
Other relatives	176	110	151	130	16	77	265	156	47
Nonrelatives	224	194	105	69	14	108	356	74	45
In group quarters	301	216	—	180	61	65	172	47	91
Persons per household	2.66	2.79	2.88	2.55	2.38	2.46	2.96	3.08	2.47
Persons per family	3.13	3.20	3.43	3.10	2.87	2.98	3.26	3.63	3.05
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	2 745	3 129	934	1 563	974	1 375	3 371	509	903
With own children under 18 years	1 430	1 652	474	730	356	594	1 938	272	396
With own children under 6 years	614	761	237	386	166	326	848	147	217
Married-couple families	2 382	2 866	754	1 428	915	1 163	2 970	376	822
With own children under 18 years	1 220	1 504	369	660	333	483	1 683	202	351
With own children under 6 years	544	733	170	366	159	277	780	105	191
Female householder, no husband present	279	162	122	93	35	141	285	102	55
With own children under 18 years	177	104	69	48	11	67	187	57	33
With own children under 6 years	66	14	42	12	5	28	29	31	23
Persons under 18 years	2 991	3 425	1 204	1 570	737	1 308	4 034	772	908
Percent living with two parents	81.4	89.6	69.4	85.9	94.7	81.4	85.5	68.8	86.2
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 25 years and over	6 213	7 091	2 167	3 788	2 352	3 281	7 383	1 224	2 207
Percent:									
Less than 5th grade .....	.3	.4	.5	.8	3.4	.7	1.2	2.3	.8
High school graduate or higher	81.6	78.5	71.0	71.6	46.0	65.7	83.0	68.0	71.3
Some college or higher	45.4	40.6	33.0	36.0	26.6	35.2	46.6	33.7	34.9
Bachelor's degree or higher	18.2	13.8	10.5	11.9	10.0	10.2	13.3	12.3	10.3
Persons 18 to 24 years	853	715	267	330	139	255	801	141	157
Percent:									
High school graduate or higher	64.9	76.2	51.7	74.5	74.8	62.0	73.2	51.1	83.4
Some college or higher	30.0	41.1	16.5	37.6	36.0	29.4	34.3	23.4	42.0
Bachelor's degree or higher	4.1	4.6	1.1	4.2	9.4	5.5	2.5	—	3.2
Persons 25 to 34 years	1 568	1 777	544	694	321	595	2 110	300	406
Percent:									
High school graduate or higher	90.0	90.5	83.1	94.4	78.8	87.4	86.3	79.7	89.4
Bachelor's degree or higher	17.2	10.6	14.7	16.3	14.3	11.1	12.2	14.0	11.3
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	9 329	10 387	3 307	5 284	3 059	4 507	11 192	1 929	3 045
Speak a language other than English	287	324	209	134	1 378	346	489	334	109
5 to 17 years	82	23	39	10	80	29	73	35	181
18 to 64 years	185	133	120	39	651	217	300	233	44
65 years and over	20	168	50	85	647	100	116	66	47
Do not speak English "very well"	93	110	64	37	579	148	116	112	18
5 to 17 years	21	11	11	2	66	8	21	15	18
18 to 64 years	70	43	38	11	262	128	49	60	—
65 years and over	2	56	15	24	251	12	46	37	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD									
Linguistically isolated households	22	47	16	15	177	38	7	32	—
Persons 5 years and over in households	9 028	10 171	3 307	5 104	2 998	4 442	11 020	1 882	2 954
In linguistically isolated households	73	58	28	20	420	137	16	38	—
5 to 17 years	36	5	6	—	78	8	—	—	—
18 to 64 years	35	13	16	5	163	121	—	21	—
65 years and over	2	40	6	15	179	8	16	17	—

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 215. Social Characteristics for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Minnehaha County	Moody County	Pennington County	Perkins County	Potter County	Roberts County	Sanborn County	Shannon County	Spink County
AGE AND SEX									
All persons	20 824	6 507	14 899	3 932	3 190	9 914	2 833	7 304	5 327
Male	10 475	3 259	7 584	1 958	1 571	4 929	1 443	3 793	2 751
Female	10 349	3 248	7 315	1 974	1 619	4 985	1 390	3 511	2 576
Under 3 years	892	299	726	118	116	468	132	693	217
3 and 4 years	787	234	516	117	82	328	80	507	213
5 to 9 years	1 984	679	1 313	352	256	903	239	973	454
10 to 14 years	1 859	489	1 245	280	278	827	256	787	432
15 to 17 years	1 104	302	692	164	159	495	126	455	280
18 and 19 years	452	135	276	39	36	192	41	245	107
20 to 24 years	878	266	604	146	110	477	104	545	226
25 to 29 years	1 469	424	1 180	239	173	604	150	562	377
30 to 34 years	1 895	511	1 387	308	217	630	248	439	364
35 to 39 years	1 893	473	1 472	243	203	597	227	442	526
40 to 44 years	1 590	425	1 075	261	177	501	157	334	328
45 to 49 years	1 099	286	817	224	173	573	109	269	241
50 to 54 years	849	295	701	187	176	476	103	219	214
55 to 59 years	768	287	647	189	148	505	153	151	220
60 to 64 years	828	251	720	238	201	477	171	265	357
65 to 69 years	714	310	581	267	167	492	147	219	300
70 to 74 years	634	315	384	196	166	410	150	48	207
75 to 79 years	481	234	258	180	139	360	114	77	126
80 to 84 years	353	167	177	99	122	251	94	49	75
85 years and over	295	125	128	85	91	348	32	25	63
Median age	32.6	34.2	33.2	39.2	39.1	35.3	35.9	19.9	34.9
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	1 152	336	799	152	141	574	124	569	248
Children ever born	196	147	304	20	27	372	55	397	99
Per 1,000 women	170	438	380	132	191	648	444	698	399
Women 25 to 34 years	1 657	439	1 259	279	201	596	195	536	343
Children ever born	2 762	857	2 007	502	399	1 321	367	1 361	570
Per 1,000 women	1 667	1 952	1 594	1 799	1 985	2 216	1 882	2 539	1 662
Women 35 to 44 years	1 740	417	1 209	247	185	516	174	382	417
Children ever born	4 189	1 120	2 526	573	481	1 489	427	1 376	963
Per 1,000 women	2 407	2 686	2 089	2 320	2 600	2 886	2 454	3 602	2 309
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
All persons	20 824	6 507	14 899	3 932	3 190	9 914	2 833	7 304	5 327
In households	20 582	6 419	14 760	3 865	3 123	9 682	2 789	7 261	5 059
Family householder	5 717	1 782	4 247	1 112	866	2 616	754	1 307	1 350
Male	5 183	1 590	3 833	990	786	2 205	710	1 551	1 265
Female	534	192	414	122	68	411	44	551	85
Nonfamily householder	1 493	638	1 229	465	372	1 035	289	327	429
Male	722	277	725	213	174	451	118	208	221
Female	771	361	504	252	198	584	171	119	208
Spouse	5 112	1 539	3 773	1 006	778	2 010	725	642	1 275
Child	7 704	2 246	4 910	1 186	1 024	3 342	972	3 002	1 841
Other relatives	276	85	168	66	45	344	29	1 522	126
Nonrelatives	280	129	433	30	38	335	20	461	38
In group quarters	242	88	139	67	67	232	44	43	268
Persons per household	2.85	2.65	2.70	2.45	2.52	2.65	2.67	4.44	2.84
Persons per family	3.29	3.17	3.08	3.03	3.13	3.18	3.29	4.95	3.40
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	5 717	1 782	4 247	1 112	866	2 616	754	1 307	1 350
With own children under 18 years	3 093	910	2 226	513	393	1 306	347	802	689
With own children under 6 years	1 446	482	1 062	237	160	611	189	451	358
Married-couple families	5 230	1 569	3 822	1 001	788	2 030	716	640	1 246
With own children under 18 years	2 812	776	1 939	449	356	960	332	395	639
With own children under 6 years	1 346	416	924	209	151	438	181	228	346
Female householder, no husband present	309	134	302	83	57	381	16	494	70
With own children under 18 years	194	92	206	51	30	261	13	342	38
With own children under 6 years	55	39	104	26	9	140	8	168	10
Persons under 18 years	6 626	2 003	4 492	1 031	891	3 021	833	3 415	1 596
Percent living with two parents	89.8	84.4	83.9	86.5	91.7	66.1	93.0	35.1	90.0
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 25 years and over	12 868	4 103	9 527	2 716	2 153	6 224	1 855	3 099	3 398
Percent:									
Less than 5th grade .....	.5	.6	.3	1.3	1.9	.9	—	1.6	6.7
High school graduate or higher	81.2	74.6	83.9	72.5	71.1	63.5	73.9	56.5	73.0
Some college or higher	40.6	36.9	50.3	38.0	38.6	31.7	42.4	37.3	38.2
Bachelor's degree or higher	14.4	13.9	21.2	12.7	12.3	10.4	16.4	11.0	11.5
Persons 18 to 24 years	1 330	401	880	185	146	669	145	790	333
Percent:									
High school graduate or higher	83.0	78.1	71.4	74.1	83.6	62.2	71.0	51.9	52.9
Some college or higher	44.4	35.7	37.5	36.2	54.8	31.8	46.2	25.6	26.4
Bachelor's degree or higher	8.3	3.5	5.2	6.5	13.0	2.8	4.1	3.0	5.1
Persons 25 to 34 years	3 364	935	2 567	547	390	1 234	398	1 001	741
Percent:									
High school graduate or higher	92.5	91.1	89.2	88.5	92.3	84.0	81.9	63.4	75.8
Bachelor's degree or higher	17.5	17.4	19.8	18.6	13.3	14.3	20.1	10.1	12.1
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	19 145	5 974	13 657	3 697	2 992	9 118	2 621	6 104	4 897
Speak a language other than English	637	246	321	219	89	902	121	2 336	615
5 to 17 years	104	43	43	20	2	106	26	259	181
18 to 64 years	377	145	244	88	31	524	71	1 770	354
65 years and over	156	58	34	111	56	272	24	307	80
Do not speak English "very well"	123	118	103	132	41	155	28	511	228
5 to 17 years	17	31	22	14	—	9	—	35	79
18 to 64 years	56	67	62	60	10	68	20	401	133
65 years and over	50	20	19	58	31	78	8	75	16
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD									
Linguistically isolated households	11	34	15	29	12	41	4	118	46
Persons 5 years and over in households	18 903	5 886	13 518	3 630	2 925	8 886	2 577	6 061	4 629
In linguistically isolated households	19	108	41	36	18	46	4	157	171
5 to 17 years	—	38	12	—	—	—	—	19	48
18 to 64 years	—	60	23	4	4	20	2	118	109
65 years and over	19	10	6	32	14	26	2	20	14

Table 215. Social Characteristics for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Stanley County	Sully County	Todd County	Tripp County	Turner County	Union County	Walworth County	Yankton County	Ziebach County
AGE AND SEX									
All persons	2 453	1 589	8 352	3 570	8 576	8 152	2 319	6 549	2 220
Male	1 228	807	4 099	1 847	4 213	4 001	1 193	3 409	1 112
Female	1 225	782	4 253	1 723	4 363	4 151	1 126	3 140	1 108
Under 3 years	128	48	718	180	321	313	78	263	157
3 and 4 years	74	44	392	129	217	236	61	268	107
5 to 9 years	203	156	1 165	338	700	673	209	597	287
10 to 14 years	225	121	965	382	686	764	171	526	256
15 to 17 years	142	66	590	196	415	382	96	262	143
18 and 19 years	67	42	277	61	118	161	37	150	58
20 to 24 years	118	50	559	153	253	322	44	327	107
25 to 29 years	149	104	560	254	448	441	101	527	179
30 to 34 years	219	149	538	245	648	604	178	617	176
35 to 39 years	178	134	632	244	562	653	191	592	112
40 to 44 years	163	67	419	218	546	486	112	436	114
45 to 49 years	172	90	333	209	481	481	147	365	104
50 to 54 years	135	113	235	173	331	348	144	243	72
55 to 59 years	110	90	216	181	384	379	139	375	82
60 to 64 years	108	73	200	134	538	401	168	242	93
65 to 69 years	93	66	234	121	498	455	118	236	64
70 to 74 years	55	63	141	170	459	336	112	243	48
75 to 79 years	61	56	93	100	346	304	68	115	24
80 to 84 years	35	42	53	64	330	172	64	81	23
85 years and over	18	15	32	18	295	241	81	84	14
Median age	32.8	35.5	20.6	31.9	39.3	36.4	39.8	32.9	24.8
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	171	66	766	201	380	405	86	354	174
Children ever born	69	5	480	83	93	121	6	90	113
Per 1,000 women	404	76	627	413	245	299	70	254	649
Women 25 to 34 years	193	128	584	226	529	541	132	544	172
Children ever born	328	220	1 337	432	960	1 007	244	994	432
Per 1,000 women	1 699	1 719	2 289	1 912	1 815	1 861	1 848	1 827	2 512
Women 35 to 44 years	164	87	555	239	512	568	149	493	110
Children ever born	396	218	1 772	656	1 394	1 433	378	1 282	359
Per 1,000 women	2 415	2 506	3 193	2 745	2 723	2 523	2 537	2 600	3 264
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
All persons	2 453	1 589	8 352	3 570	8 576	8 152	2 319	6 549	2 220
In households	2 453	1 589	8 282	3 570	8 364	8 033	2 263	6 073	2 216
Family householder	670	470	1 819	981	2 435	2 220	679	1 659	492
Male	550	449	1 004	904	2 257	1 946	628	1 494	348
Female	120	21	815	77	178	274	51	165	144
Nonfamily householder	252	155	434	234	903	890	208	479	133
Male	132	82	253	121	327	393	93	302	79
Female	120	73	181	113	576	497	115	177	54
Spouse	537	432	930	836	2 191	2 043	625	1 532	366
Child	871	494	3 631	1 378	2 590	2 660	708	2 185	907
Other relatives	44	22	1 083	109	132	69	17	90	281
Nonrelatives	79	16	385	32	113	151	26	128	37
In group quarters	—	—	70	—	212	119	56	476	4
Persons per household	2.66	2.54	3.68	2.94	2.51	2.58	2.55	2.84	3.55
Persons per family	3.17	3.02	4.10	3.37	3.02	3.15	2.99	3.29	4.16
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	670	470	1 819	981	2 435	2 220	679	1 659	492
With own children under 18 years	369	215	1 214	447	1 082	1 101	288	870	292
With own children under 6 years	164	92	619	180	464	461	114	441	165
Married-couple families	543	427	921	876	2 220	2 004	622	1 485	349
With own children under 18 years	273	193	627	410	972	955	269	760	216
With own children under 6 years	122	88	304	173	443	419	110	401	118
Female householder, no husband present	96	14	725	68	131	152	36	124	92
With own children under 18 years	75	10	458	13	79	101	11	96	55
With own children under 6 years	32	2	242	5	15	25	4	33	37
Persons under 18 years	772	435	3 830	1 225	2 339	2 368	615	1 916	950
Percent living with two parents	71.9	88.3	40.5	87.9	88.8	86.1	92.0	84.0	58.5
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 25 years and over	1 496	1 062	3 686	2 131	5 866	5 301	1 623	4 156	1 105
Percent:	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than 5th grade	—	.7	1.2	.1	.5	.6	2.4	1.8	.6
High school graduate or higher	77.5	78.9	67.2	71.0	72.8	75.4	73.6	73.3	62.5
Some college or higher	42.2	37.4	37.2	35.2	36.0	37.4	34.3	40.5	28.0
Bachelor's degree or higher	14.6	12.9	11.8	9.5	12.5	15.5	13.3	14.9	8.5
Persons 18 to 24 years	185	92	836	214	371	483	81	477	165
Percent:	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
High school graduate or higher	64.3	63.0	47.8	63.6	72.8	78.1	67.9	74.2	43.6
Some college or higher	27.0	16.3	20.3	28.0	33.2	44.9	37.0	36.3	13.3
Bachelor's degree or higher	1.1	3.3	.8	2.3	5.7	7.7	11.1	8.0	—
Persons 25 to 34 years	368	253	1 098	499	1 096	1 045	279	1 144	355
Percent:	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
High school graduate or higher	87.8	96.4	70.4	84.4	90.2	90.8	96.4	84.0	73.0
Bachelor's degree or higher	14.7	17.4	9.3	14.2	22.1	21.1	24.0	18.0	8.5
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	2 251	1 497	7 242	3 261	8 038	7 603	2 180	6 018	1 956
Speak a language other than English	78	17	1 675	147	486	286	287	198	506
5 to 17 years	15	13	253	26	18	62	—	24	72
18 to 64 years	57	4	1 110	89	162	150	136	92	375
65 years and over	6	—	312	32	306	74	151	82	59
Do not speak English "very well"	19	2	485	5	90	114	15	10	222
5 to 17 years	2	2	109	—	7	17	—	—	41
18 to 64 years	13	—	261	5	24	64	4	—	157
65 years and over	4	—	115	—	59	33	11	10	24
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD									
Linguistically isolated households	2	—	87	—	36	27	6	10	43
Persons 5 years and over in households	2 251	1 497	7 172	3 261	7 826	7 484	2 124	5 542	1 952
In linguistically isolated households	5	—	170	—	51	31	11	10	117
5 to 17 years	—	—	53	—	2	4	—	—	52
18 to 64 years	3	—	52	—	10	13	2	—	53
65 years and over	2	—	65	—	39	14	9	10	12

Table 216. **Geographic Mobility, Disability, Labor Force Characteristics, and Industry for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	The State	Aurora County	Beadle County	Bennett County	Bon Homme County	Brookings County	Brown County	Brule County	Buffalo County	Butte County
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	348 236	3 135	5 805	3 206	7 089	8 937	10 653	5 485	1 759	3 579
Native	345 810	3 109	5 773	3 180	7 020	8 858	10 607	5 466	1 759	3 532
Born in State of residence	264 292	2 716	4 847	2 144	5 897	6 341	8 335	4 565	1 654	2 354
Born in a different State	80 511	378	895	1 032	1 109	2 492	2 253	887	103	1 158
Born abroad	1 007	15	31	4	14	25	19	14	2	20
Foreign born	2 426	26	32	26	69	79	46	19	—	47
Naturalized citizen	1 993	18	30	24	63	68	35	14	—	42
Not a citizen	433	8	2	2	6	11	11	5	—	5
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	320 658	2 952	5 359	2 901	6 624	8 300	9 849	5 079	1 538	3 279
Same house	206 991	2 196	3 802	1 899	4 138	5 345	6 260	3 280	885	1 430
Different house in the United States	112 921	748	1 547	998	2 477	2 930	3 580	1 797	652	1 844
Same county	61 717	369	948	559	1 180	1 685	2 084	873	397	956
Different county	51 204	379	599	439	1 297	1 245	1 496	924	255	888
Same State	28 775	266	432	246	814	622	702	622	208	471
Different State	22 429	113	167	193	483	623	794	302	47	417
Abroad	746	8	10	4	9	25	9	2	1	5
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	194 170	1 604	3 372	1 798	3 448	5 171	6 376	2 951	905	2 109
With a mobility or self-care limitation	5 387	31	125	13	62	33	102	56	28	64
With a mobility limitation	2 675	19	16	6	24	33	50	53	21	57
With a self-care limitation	3 981	22	109	13	58	12	74	18	17	37
With a work disability	14 202	90	204	154	169	315	499	269	100	234
Prevented from working	6 432	51	77	59	90	116	154	97	76	141
Persons 65 years and over	51 594	556	834	338	1 470	1 206	1 377	846	132	482
With a mobility or self-care limitation	5 624	71	37	21	126	88	155	74	8	67
With a mobility limitation	4 591	60	28	21	104	88	133	71	6	44
With a self-care limitation	2 917	52	22	11	72	33	80	30	8	56
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	151 816	1 240	2 613	1 084	2 833	4 362	5 281	2 584	497	1 501
Worked in county of residence	126 203	1 035	2 486	1 004	2 445	3 953	4 980	2 304	399	1 260
Worked outside county of residence	25 613	205	127	80	388	409	301	280	98	241
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	15.3	12.3	14.9	11.1	13.6	15.4	15.5	10.3	13.0	17.4
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Persons 16 years and over	252 360	2 364	4 206	2 190	5 543	6 476	7 817	3 864	1 037	2 603
Labor force	160 138	1 267	2 757	1 206	2 891	4 547	5 500	2 708	643	1 595
Percent of persons 16 years and over	63.5	53.6	65.1	55.1	52.2	70.2	70.4	70.1	62.0	61.3
Employed	152 744	1 253	2 636	1 090	2 866	4 417	5 348	2 637	512	1 523
Unemployed	6 669	14	121	116	23	114	147	71	131	60
Percent of civilian labor force	4.2	1.1	4.4	9.6	.8	2.5	2.7	2.6	20.4	3.8
Not in labor force	92 222	1 097	1 449	984	2 652	1 929	2 317	1 156	394	1 008
Females 16 years and over	126 592	1 178	2 051	1 150	2 674	3 186	3 803	1 984	518	1 282
Labor force	68 367	577	1 088	544	1 249	1 938	2 303	1 186	274	674
Percent of females 16 years and over	54.0	49.0	53.0	47.3	46.7	60.8	60.6	59.8	52.9	52.6
Employed	65 451	566	1 026	498	1 232	1 879	2 252	1 157	226	641
Unemployed	2 822	11	62	46	17	59	49	29	48	28
Percent of civilian labor force	4.1	1.9	5.7	8.5	1.4	3.0	2.1	2.4	17.5	4.2
Not in labor force	58 225	601	963	606	1 425	1 248	1 500	798	244	608
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	182 187	1 579	3 088	1 389	3 703	5 061	6 120	3 003	675	1 784
50 to 52 weeks	117 323	932	1 967	800	2 402	3 491	4 080	2 086	364	1 088
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	99 541	762	1 720	698	1 950	3 037	3 473	1 811	313	941
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	78 685	661	1 264	631	1 506	2 164	2 628	1 352	293	758
50 to 52 weeks	44 618	357	652	318	890	1 302	1 541	794	149	381
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	32 357	221	473	237	617	1 006	1 129	639	117	275
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years	18 380	213	288	217	363	433	502	296	120	172
Enrolled in school	14 751	182	244	152	321	352	390	254	86	149
Employed	5 961	68	122	29	144	146	183	113	8	48
Unemployed	750	—	19	11	2	14	14	24	2	5
Not in labor force	8 031	114	103	112	175	192	193	117	76	96
Not enrolled in school	3 629	31	44	65	42	81	112	42	34	23
High school graduate	1 826	31	14	40	22	67	58	25	12	13
Employed	1 329	31	6	26	8	54	50	21	10	11
Unemployed	179	—	6	7	—	4	—	4	2	2
Not in labor force	309	—	2	7	14	8	—	—	—	—
Not high school graduate	1 803	—	30	25	20	14	54	17	22	10
Employed	759	—	8	15	5	8	44	16	3	10
Unemployed	191	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Not in labor force	853	—	22	10	15	6	10	1	7	—
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	126 592	1 178	2 051	1 150	2 674	3 186	3 803	1 984	518	1 282
With own children under 6 years	21 914	186	388	257	391	573	611	324	120	239
In labor force	15 031	103	272	145	273	439	454	258	78	143
With own children 6 to 17 years only	23 894	188	395	162	429	689	827	354	113	253
In labor force	18 682	150	276	77	359	574	697	312	82	173
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	152 744	1 253	2 636	1 090	2 866	4 417	5 348	2 637	512	1 523
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	36 112	259	884	202	608	957	1 113	701	143	517
Mining	1 403	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	2	54
Construction	9 045	90	141	80	98	206	289	142	19	119
Manufacturing	13 331	99	303	26	378	808	508	105	14	77
Durable goods	7 812	49	184	11	226	575	330	32	8	51
Transportation	5 802	18	139	21	81	138	241	62	10	71
Communications and other public utilities	2 522	20	56	33	48	46	103	36	—	30
Wholesale trade	5 496	46	109	42	97	115	249	85	4	33
Retail trade	22 033	191	298	221	450	656	782	443	39	189
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6 669	67	69	33	90	159	270	84	9	72
Business and repair services	4 161	29	64	26	71	82	161	64	10	26
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	4 950	54	83	14	60	126	261	59	6	43
Professional and related services	33 484	281	417	247	655	1 012	1 068	722	153	254
Health services	12 612	107	157	57	294	260	506	204	37	87
Educational services	13 780	151	148	126	234	581	337	322	70	126
Public administration	7 736	99	69	145	230	112	303	134	103	38

Table 216. **Geographic Mobility, Disability, Labor Force Characteristics, and Industry for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Campbell County	Charles Mix County	Clark County	Clay County	Codington County	Corson County	Custer County	Davison County	Day County	Deuel County
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	1 965	9 131	4 403	3 152	5 106	4 195	6 179	3 705	6 978	4 522
Native	1 957	9 090	4 375	3 138	5 060	4 179	6 149	3 698	6 952	4 511
Born in State of residence	1 448	7 964	3 688	2 394	4 237	2 312	3 671	3 093	6 031	2 909
Born in a different State	502	1 118	677	731	807	1 863	2 464	605	910	1 584
Born abroad	7	8	10	13	16	4	14	—	11	18
Foreign born	8	41	28	14	46	16	30	7	26	11
Naturalized citizen	6	36	24	10	32	12	17	7	21	6
Not a citizen	2	5	4	4	14	4	13	—	5	5
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	1 826	8 332	4 114	2 917	4 742	3 743	5 807	3 407	6 482	4 206
Same house	1 457	5 586	2 994	2 043	3 226	2 216	2 873	2 186	4 429	3 028
Different house in the United States	361	2 734	1 118	857	1 502	1 516	2 920	1 218	2 048	1 178
Same county	147	1 799	664	409	925	994	1 121	792	1 277	682
Different county	214	935	454	448	577	522	1 799	426	771	496
Same State	105	611	284	205	325	232	857	356	499	250
Different State	109	324	170	243	252	290	942	70	272	246
Abroad	8	12	2	17	14	11	14	3	5	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	1 100	4 904	2 344	1 764	3 067	2 318	3 600	2 213	3 647	2 525
With a mobility or self-care limitation	13	106	32	14	100	127	34	88	58	20
With a mobility limitation	11	72	30	8	20	15	28	57	53	14
With a self-care limitation	8	71	8	10	91	112	24	54	31	11
With a work disability	96	375	209	118	133	204	329	193	288	183
Prevented from working	38	213	79	38	54	98	157	99	152	70
Persons 65 years and over	379	1 438	918	494	628	449	877	414	1 482	872
With a mobility or self-care limitation	35	151	95	11	77	67	120	55	194	55
With a mobility limitation	35	136	89	8	57	56	111	53	179	55
With a self-care limitation	21	58	35	3	49	34	48	21	84	26
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	891	3 515	1 821	1 546	2 596	1 236	2 829	1 784	2 749	1 969
Worked in county of residence	804	3 327	1 583	1 221	2 486	988	2 184	1 661	2 515	1 597
Worked outside county of residence	87	188	238	325	110	248	645	123	234	372
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	11.6	11.8	14.3	17.6	18.4	16.1	17.0	13.1	11.7	13.4
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Persons 16 years and over	1 499	6 533	3 305	2 358	3 695	2 767	4 661	2 627	5 276	3 466
Labor force	920	3 746	1 880	1 578	2 649	1 472	3 022	1 834	2 891	2 044
Percent of persons 16 years and over	61.4	57.3	56.9	66.9	71.7	53.2	64.8	69.8	54.8	59.0
Employed	903	3 532	1 843	1 550	2 609	1 254	2 841	1 793	2 761	1 986
Unemployed	17	206	37	28	40	218	164	41	125	54
Percent of civilian labor force	1.8	5.5	2.0	1.8	1.5	14.8	5.5	2.2	4.3	2.6
Not in labor force	579	2 787	1 425	780	1 046	1 295	1 639	793	2 385	1 422
Females 16 years and over	749	3 398	1 671	1 184	1 777	1 332	2 309	1 290	2 708	1 725
Labor force	349	1 628	669	665	1 118	615	1 294	812	1 313	855
Percent of females 16 years and over	46.6	47.9	40.0	56.2	62.9	46.2	56.0	62.9	48.5	49.6
Employed	346	1 529	656	656	1 097	535	1 220	777	1 272	826
Unemployed	3	99	13	9	21	80	74	35	41	29
Percent of civilian labor force .....	.9	6.1	1.9	1.4	1.9	13.0	5.7	4.3	3.1	3.4
Not in labor force	400	1 770	1 002	519	659	717	1 015	478	1 395	870
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	986	4 215	2 198	1 841	2 916	1 599	3 446	2 063	3 609	2 429
50 to 52 weeks	715	2 735	1 314	1 189	2 100	833	2 088	1 484	2 250	1 657
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	597	2 226	1 104	948	1 775	747	1 849	1 188	1 909	1 363
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	393	1 859	878	816	1 263	638	1 524	923	1 547	1 011
50 to 52 weeks	234	1 054	363	453	832	269	840	612	938	581
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	150	662	234	321	622	212	681	406	699	387
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years	60	537	219	151	320	265	316	231	322	242
Enrolled in school	46	413	169	139	263	206	247	185	270	198
Employed	11	153	64	68	136	38	86	113	103	96
Unemployed	—	12	8	7	13	10	23	4	12	4
Not in labor force	35	246	97	64	114	158	136	68	155	98
Not enrolled in school	14	124	50	12	57	59	69	46	52	44
High school graduate	5	59	17	10	36	23	50	27	34	29
Employed	5	32	9	2	33	5	32	24	28	21
Unemployed	—	8	3	—	—	16	3	3	2	2
Not in labor force	—	19	5	8	3	2	15	—	4	6
Not high school graduate	9	65	33	2	21	36	19	19	18	15
Employed	5	25	17	—	15	—	3	10	13	7
Unemployed	2	7	—	2	—	11	4	—	—	3
Not in labor force	2	33	16	—	6	25	12	9	5	5
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	749	3 398	1 671	1 184	1 777	1 332	2 309	1 290	2 708	1 725
With own children under 6 years	139	650	268	195	321	288	346	245	389	273
In labor force	94	411	165	161	242	159	246	193	223	191
With own children 6 to 17 years only	102	515	262	209	438	309	461	282	447	314
In labor force	69	389	177	171	350	199	376	223	374	222
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	903	3 532	1 843	1 550	2 609	1 254	2 841	1 793	2 761	1 986
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	385	1 052	737	533	680	424	389	354	672	685
Mining	—	4	2	7	—	—	68	—	3	—
Construction	36	195	121	75	124	46	151	109	117	93
Manufacturing	84	189	133	103	482	20	245	164	280	185
Durable goods	13	80	23	71	288	8	216	95	93	138
Transportation	33	119	68	24	87	57	150	52	114	66
Communications and other public utilities	16	42	24	36	62	15	67	30	75	40
Wholesale trade	26	130	71	7	127	12	81	130	101	24
Retail trade	90	492	215	162	319	123	441	309	416	247
Finance, insurance, and real estate	21	101	55	70	59	32	102	86	90	86
Business and repair services	10	97	41	27	47	11	91	54	67	62
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	17	104	27	43	73	22	222	57	86	39
Professional and related services	138	838	283	419	455	289	691	401	619	417
Health services	46	348	93	149	171	64	341	232	236	163
Educational services	71	343	130	199	157	178	226	140	237	167
Public administration	47	169	66	44	94	203	143	47	121	42

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 216. **Geographic Mobility, Disability, Labor Force Characteristics, and Industry for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Dewey County	Douglas County	Edmunds County	Fall River County	Faulk County	Grant County	Gregory County	Haakon County	Hamlin County	Hand County
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	5 523	3 746	4 356	3 028	2 744	4 493	5 359	2 624	4 974	4 272
Native	5 509	3 728	4 313	2 991	2 670	4 487	5 330	2 613	4 928	4 197
Born in State of residence	4 699	3 309	3 683	1 717	2 264	2 987	4 186	2 171	3 997	3 471
Born in a different State	801	417	630	1 257	403	1 492	1 137	433	889	724
Born abroad	9	2	—	17	3	8	7	9	42	2
Foreign born	14	18	43	37	74	6	29	11	46	75
Naturalized citizen	14	17	43	31	72	6	26	7	43	47
Not a citizen	—	1	—	6	2	—	3	4	3	28
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	4 843	3 431	4 060	2 906	2 549	4 178	4 963	2 427	4 631	3 981
Same house	2 459	2 683	2 958	1 748	1 897	3 326	3 673	1 958	3 067	2 429
Different house in the United States	2 371	747	1 102	1 152	649	845	1 290	469	1 563	1 537
Same county	1 402	520	494	555	412	444	754	304	637	941
Different county	969	227	608	597	237	401	536	165	926	596
Same State	609	162	335	263	175	238	283	58	647	407
Different State	360	65	273	334	62	163	253	107	279	189
Abroad	13	1	—	6	3	7	—	—	1	15
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	3 066	1 944	2 321	1 768	1 505	2 561	2 760	1 395	2 566	2 378
With a mobility or self-care limitation	79	119	25	157	19	43	48	2	15	167
With a mobility limitation	58	9	25	22	19	24	40	2	15	43
With a self-care limitation	53	117	14	148	11	32	27	—	4	155
With a work disability	254	66	133	148	119	185	212	44	155	174
Prevented from working	177	30	79	110	51	68	99	19	76	82
Persons 65 years and over	459	679	867	567	522	666	1 150	341	977	787
With a mobility or self-care limitation	66	85	55	114	39	74	127	11	83	71
With a mobility limitation	52	61	50	37	36	68	125	11	83	37
With a self-care limitation	33	51	20	97	14	19	48	1	34	47
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	1 814	1 462	1 953	1 346	1 192	2 094	2 276	1 084	2 006	1 887
Worked in county of residence	1 691	1 189	1 522	1 280	1 048	1 838	2 155	1 026	1 399	1 748
Worked outside county of residence	123	273	431	66	144	256	121	58	607	139
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	12.6	10.4	13.7	14.0	11.8	11.7	8.7	12.4	15.6	10.7
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Persons 16 years and over	3 529	2 727	3 326	2 382	2 081	3 227	3 981	1 775	3 705	3 249
Labor force	2 159	1 494	2 004	1 420	1 227	2 205	2 390	1 091	2 052	1 959
Percent of persons 16 years and over	61.2	54.8	60.3	59.6	59.0	68.3	60.0	61.5	55.4	60.3
Employed	1 815	1 472	1 972	1 354	1 199	2 118	2 299	1 089	2 010	1 920
Unemployed	340	22	32	66	24	87	91	2	42	37
Percent of civilian labor force	15.8	1.5	1.6	4.6	2.0	3.9	3.8	.2	2.0	1.9
Not in labor force	1 370	1 233	1 322	962	854	1 022	1 591	684	1 653	1 290
Females 16 years and over	1 832	1 432	1 708	1 148	1 071	1 539	2 068	907	1 902	1 669
Labor force	1 007	701	848	608	486	899	979	386	847	777
Percent of females 16 years and over	55.0	49.0	49.6	53.0	45.4	58.4	47.3	42.6	44.5	46.6
Employed	867	692	846	581	473	860	940	386	824	755
Unemployed	140	9	2	27	13	39	39	—	23	22
Percent of civilian labor force	13.9	1.3	1.4	4.4	2.7	4.3	4.0	—	2.7	2.8
Not in labor force	825	731	860	540	585	640	1 089	521	1 055	892
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	2 308	1 875	2 242	1 628	1 452	2 522	2 754	1 207	2 520	2 243
50 to 52 weeks	1 199	1 153	1 463	1 063	956	1 751	1 885	960	1 530	1 513
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 049	894	1 166	938	791	1 485	1 593	806	1 319	1 244
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	1 008	830	972	718	619	1 024	1 172	454	1 072	936
50 to 52 weeks	504	428	583	392	341	622	669	287	546	536
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	392	203	377	312	216	433	482	179	386	367
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years	373	188	196	120	128	215	249	130	277	226
Enrolled in school	282	166	154	109	87	171	217	117	210	193
Employed	42	68	66	36	41	101	112	25	64	51
Unemployed	22	1	3	14	—	2	17	—	2	3
Not in labor force	218	97	85	59	46	68	88	92	144	139
Not enrolled in school	91	22	42	11	41	44	32	13	67	33
High school graduate	36	12	—	2	14	32	27	13	37	28
Employed	17	12	—	2	8	29	25	7	29	21
Unemployed	19	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	—	—	—	—	4	3	2	6	8	7
Not high school graduate	55	10	42	9	27	12	5	—	30	5
Employed	6	10	19	2	18	5	—	—	13	4
Unemployed	8	—	2	2	—	2	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	41	—	21	5	9	5	5	—	17	1
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	1 832	1 432	1 708	1 148	1 071	1 539	2 068	907	1 902	1 669
With own children under 6 years	389	246	227	98	141	267	337	171	309	221
In labor force	273	192	166	69	94	205	252	74	213	167
With own children 6 to 17 years only	357	245	297	233	177	336	306	206	339	284
In labor force	255	185	228	188	126	260	216	126	256	228
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 815	1 472	1 972	1 354	1 199	2 118	2 299	1 089	2 010	1 920
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	344	423	639	355	483	686	756	361	503	733
Mining	2	—	2	5	—	26	4	2	2	2
Construction	179	64	103	90	61	78	153	66	134	104
Manufacturing	16	84	86	46	24	212	36	114	232	56
Durable goods	6	46	37	23	7	73	21	95	113	18
Transportation	56	55	60	147	32	104	79	41	71	60
Communications and other public utilities	51	11	33	15	17	55	33	12	11	31
Wholesale trade	32	79	101	17	19	88	86	37	116	72
Retail trade	239	237	267	168	123	295	373	156	243	272
Finance, insurance, and real estate	70	39	61	25	42	112	85	51	84	69
Business and repair services	31	33	48	21	28	72	65	20	41	49
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	31	31	38	60	28	20	67	19	64	41
Professional and related services	455	370	458	349	289	326	499	172	436	361
Health services	89	168	222	182	121	135	206	59	150	135
Educational services	241	151	163	92	133	134	211	85	219	176
Public administration	309	46	76	56	53	44	63	38	73	70

Table 216. **Geographic Mobility, Disability, Labor Force Characteristics, and Industry for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Hanson County	Harding County	Hughes County	Hutchinson County	Hyde County	Jackson County	Jerauld County	Jones County	Kingsbury County	Lake County
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	2 994	1 669	1 911	8 262	1 696	2 811	2 425	1 324	5 925	4 293
Native	2 985	1 657	1 901	8 196	1 685	2 811	2 414	1 314	5 890	4 278
Born in State of residence	2 474	933	1 534	7 267	1 382	2 385	2 059	1 161	4 970	3 548
Born in a different State	511	722	365	910	286	420	354	142	905	720
Born abroad	—	2	2	19	17	6	1	11	15	10
Foreign born	9	12	10	66	11	—	11	10	35	15
Naturalized citizen	9	12	8	57	9	—	9	10	30	15
Not a citizen	—	—	2	9	2	—	2	—	5	—
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	2 755	1 522	1 776	7 742	1 577	2 527	2 294	1 222	5 536	3 991
Same house	1 937	1 023	1 359	5 512	1 092	1 662	1 675	767	3 769	2 627
Different house in the United States	818	499	417	2 224	485	865	617	455	1 767	1 329
Same county	335	243	233	1 241	251	533	290	283	1 027	657
Different county	483	256	184	983	234	332	327	172	740	672
Same State	361	92	135	581	151	206	224	122	530	478
Different State	122	164	49	402	83	126	103	50	210	194
Abroad	—	—	—	6	—	—	2	—	—	35
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	1 758	925	1 194	4 214	899	1 568	1 272	758	3 093	2 487
With a mobility or self-care limitation	52	10	8	140	23	61	9	14	55	21
With a mobility limitation	43	6	8	56	19	17	7	2	25	10
With a self-care limitation	15	7	2	112	13	56	4	14	34	19
With a work disability	135	44	57	270	67	88	90	20	249	131
Prevented from working	75	19	29	92	25	45	36	8	129	58
Persons 65 years and over	489	229	232	1 872	358	334	549	227	1 250	604
With a mobility or self-care limitation	75	11	11	280	42	36	42	39	90	37
With a mobility limitation	66	9	11	169	42	36	37	29	86	31
With a self-care limitation	25	2	2	195	9	10	14	32	37	15
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	1 440	800	1 050	3 635	771	994	1 036	616	2 534	2 051
Worked in county of residence	900	751	971	3 177	709	902	878	583	2 133	1 637
Worked outside county of residence	540	49	79	458	62	92	158	33	401	414
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	15.2	14.3	16.4	11.2	11.7	12.9	10.8	11.9	12.2	19.4
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Persons 16 years and over	2 251	1 173	1 426	6 382	1 301	1 921	1 862	985	4 523	3 091
Labor force	1 490	810	1 070	3 755	800	1 120	1 070	635	2 609	2 120
Percent of persons 16 years and over	66.2	69.1	75.0	58.8	61.5	58.3	57.5	64.5	57.7	68.6
Employed	1 451	800	1 057	3 675	781	1 001	1 045	623	2 549	2 058
Unemployed	35	10	13	78	19	119	23	12	60	62
Percent of civilian labor force	2.4	1.2	1.2	2.1	2.4	10.6	2.2	1.9	2.3	2.9
Not in labor force	761	363	356	2 627	501	801	792	350	1 914	971
Females 16 years and over	1 108	566	681	3 306	685	976	968	487	2 352	1 495
Labor force	599	329	470	1 641	320	480	454	246	1 098	867
Percent of females 16 years and over	54.1	58.1	69.0	49.6	46.7	49.2	46.9	50.5	46.7	58.0
Employed	595	324	466	1 592	310	431	441	240	1 070	841
Unemployed	4	5	4	47	10	49	13	6	28	26
Percent of civilian labor force .....	.7	1.5	.9	2.9	3.1	10.2	2.9	2.4	2.6	3.0
Not in labor force	509	237	211	1 665	365	496	514	241	1 254	628
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	1 688	915	1 193	4 300	926	1 300	1 290	770	3 057	2 459
50 to 52 weeks	1 233	601	785	2 846	630	704	797	466	1 947	1 553
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	993	530	718	2 323	511	594	655	396	1 618	1 360
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	678	381	529	1 893	404	559	554	341	1 344	987
50 to 52 weeks	445	194	311	1 100	225	214	288	149	699	504
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	269	150	271	720	145	150	185	104	476	398
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years	142	90	103	352	73	192	109	61	249	222
Enrolled in school	108	70	92	296	59	124	89	50	226	187
Employed	44	14	37	139	38	33	38	13	87	57
Unemployed	—	2	2	11	—	—	5	—	8	12
Not in labor force	64	54	53	146	21	91	46	37	131	118
Not enrolled in school	34	20	11	56	14	68	20	11	23	35
High school graduate	11	15	8	28	11	46	4	5	12	24
Employed	9	12	8	19	11	20	4	3	12	24
Unemployed	2	—	—	2	—	9	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	—	3	—	7	—	17	—	2	—	—
Not high school graduate	23	5	3	28	3	22	16	6	11	11
Employed	19	—	3	15	—	3	4	1	6	2
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	2	—	—
Not in labor force	4	5	—	13	3	9	12	3	5	9
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	1 108	566	681	3 306	685	976	968	487	2 352	1 495
With own children under 6 years	200	138	113	450	98	190	122	82	367	230
In labor force	114	84	100	348	64	121	83	46	263	151
With own children 6 to 17 years only	158	91	164	457	113	154	172	76	356	385
In labor force	112	74	141	373	100	127	140	63	285	320
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 451	800	1 057	3 675	781	1 001	1 045	623	2 549	2 058
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	500	402	277	1 065	297	280	302	175	660	568
Mining	11	48	3	—	—	—	—	—	2	16
Construction	69	33	91	186	34	80	53	54	128	80
Manufacturing	86	6	14	375	5	16	46	8	288	202
Durable goods	59	2	2	167	2	8	20	2	168	136
Transportation	46	15	23	90	21	28	27	29	94	43
Communications and other public utilities	16	5	44	22	33	11	29	20	37	44
Wholesale trade	36	7	21	158	32	29	57	16	91	144
Retail trade	174	82	122	510	111	173	138	117	363	264
Finance, insurance, and real estate	101	20	34	187	29	34	50	22	139	60
Business and repair services	45	16	25	84	15	15	34	10	67	67
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	47	11	57	78	22	27	26	43	57	57
Professional and related services	297	117	183	834	157	216	246	87	542	457
Health services	78	17	28	381	39	21	76	15	216	155
Educational services	171	56	105	237	95	149	127	43	206	167
Public administration	23	38	163	86	25	92	37	42	81	56

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 216. **Geographic Mobility, Disability, Labor Force Characteristics, and Industry for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Lawrence County	Lincoln County	Lyman County	McCook County	McPherson County	Marshall County	Meade County	Mellette County	Miner County
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP									
All persons	10 057	11 231	3 638	5 688	3 228	4 844	12 218	2 137	3 272
Native	9 931	11 169	3 635	5 669	3 156	4 826	12 015	2 126	3 257
Born in State of residence	6 411	8 486	3 050	4 814	2 583	3 976	8 031	1 678	2 811
Born in a different State	3 486	2 655	579	845	569	802	3 903	448	446
Born abroad	34	28	6	10	4	48	81	—	—
Foreign born	126	62	3	19	72	18	203	11	15
Naturalized citizen	112	51	3	19	70	16	168	11	15
Not a citizen	14	11	—	—	2	2	35	—	—
RESIDENCE IN 1985									
Persons 5 years and over	9 329	10 387	3 307	5 284	3 059	4 507	11 192	1 929	3 045
Same house	4 951	6 625	2 406	3 563	2 314	3 136	6 377	1 224	2 107
Different house in the United States	4 362	3 749	901	1 715	745	1 371	4 742	698	938
Same county	2 087	1 433	412	985	463	810	1 534	441	552
Different county	2 275	2 316	489	730	282	561	3 208	257	386
Same State	1 051	1 572	277	517	210	384	1 810	173	286
Different State	1 224	744	212	213	72	177	1 398	84	100
Abroad	16	13	—	6	—	—	73	7	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	6 237	6 519	2 069	2 956	1 695	2 619	7 299	1 153	1 638
With a mobility or self-care limitation	159	111	31	212	48	38	203	36	66
With a mobility limitation	117	32	19	29	43	36	126	20	43
With a self-care limitation	120	91	20	194	11	15	140	26	34
With a work disability	512	378	179	211	113	195	618	139	196
Prevented from working	175	95	60	60	50	112	342	86	76
Persons 65 years and over	1 119	1 400	482	1 128	834	987	928	233	716
With a mobility or self-care limitation	141	161	43	194	91	139	73	41	38
With a mobility limitation	122	129	39	92	82	137	58	35	36
With a self-care limitation	54	85	31	156	42	47	65	23	6
PLACE OF WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	5 040	5 766	1 598	2 542	1 341	2 004	5 836	718	1 431
Worked in county of residence	4 383	2 337	1 204	1 995	1 187	1 776	2 933	589	1 251
Worked outside county of residence	657	3 429	394	547	154	228	2 903	129	180
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	16.5	19.4	14.1	16.5	12.2	12.6	20.1	16.1	12.9
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Persons 16 years and over	7 435	8 137	2 553	4 264	2 590	3 671	8 547	1 433	2 445
Labor force	5 342	5 951	1 742	2 601	1 397	2 153	6 085	784	1 477
Percent of persons 16 years and over	71.8	73.1	68.2	61.0	53.9	58.6	71.2	54.7	60.4
Employed	5 093	5 809	1 643	2 555	1 371	2 012	5 786	723	1 439
Unemployed	228	127	97	46	26	141	151	61	38
Percent of civilian labor force	4.3	2.1	5.6	1.8	1.9	6.5	2.5	7.8	2.6
Not in labor force	2 093	2 186	811	1 663	1 193	1 518	2 462	649	968
Females 16 years and over	3 684	4 071	1 251	2 208	1 347	1 863	4 173	722	1 244
Labor force	2 327	2 691	764	1 124	574	857	2 624	322	641
Percent of females 16 years and over	63.2	66.1	61.1	50.9	42.6	46.0	62.9	44.6	51.5
Employed	2 203	2 633	724	1 099	560	798	2 525	310	617
Unemployed	124	55	40	25	14	59	80	12	24
Percent of civilian labor force	5.3	2.0	5.2	2.2	2.4	6.9	3.1	3.7	3.7
Not in labor force	1 357	1 380	487	1 084	773	1 006	1 549	400	603
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	5 841	6 642	1 976	3 114	1 661	2 580	6 651	889	1 795
50 to 52 weeks	3 465	4 721	1 207	2 139	1 099	1 608	4 403	510	1 156
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 998	3 926	1 042	1 745	941	1 334	3 926	448	947
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	2 622	3 008	848	1 354	675	1 080	2 913	383	784
50 to 52 weeks	1 288	2 028	449	820	421	538	1 831	183	464
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	976	1 455	348	520	304	352	1 469	144	317
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 to 19 years	674	587	227	276	145	195	640	116	115
Enrolled in school	421	517	185	228	106	156	505	86	99
Employed	241	288	90	119	23	29	266	17	37
Unemployed	41	33	11	4	4	6	32	7	3
Not in labor force	139	193	84	105	79	121	207	62	59
Not enrolled in school	253	70	42	48	39	39	135	30	16
High school graduate	73	56	20	35	21	19	91	10	15
Employed	58	48	18	32	11	15	91	5	11
Unemployed	10	4	—	2	—	—	—	2	—
Not in labor force	5	4	2	1	10	4	—	3	4
Not high school graduate	180	14	22	13	18	20	44	20	1
Employed	159	10	11	6	11	8	—	—	—
Unemployed	—	2	—	5	—	3	27	—	1
Not in labor force	21	2	11	2	7	9	17	20	—
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES									
Females 16 years and over	3 684	4 071	1 251	2 208	1 347	1 863	4 173	722	1 244
With own children under 6 years	593	745	226	369	165	276	788	146	201
In labor force	418	613	157	270	116	176	515	74	164
With own children 6 to 17 years only	775	864	240	341	189	255	1 093	133	169
In labor force	608	789	210	290	142	206	851	91	134
INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	5 093	5 809	1 643	2 555	1 371	2 012	5 786	723	1 439
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	372	827	388	598	623	918	233	471	493
Mining	827	6	10	6	2	—	159	3	—
Construction	331	315	122	123	100	84	522	60	88
Manufacturing	426	865	58	286	57	269	556	10	103
Durable goods	316	437	35	166	38	143	463	6	55
Transportation	153	256	61	115	43	77	257	26	62
Communications and other public utilities	63	89	25	30	3	16	84	16	2
Wholesale trade	108	246	49	145	50	57	189	5	61
Retail trade	977	1 025	287	334	181	241	1 048	77	123
Finance, insurance, and real estate	148	425	55	127	68	69	288	8	30
Business and repair services	126	199	31	67	19	20	215	5	147
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	425	177	55	56	33	87	167	18	36
Professional and related services	931	1 213	337	572	294	355	1 007	198	246
Health services	362	631	97	215	129	175	453	52	120
Educational services	378	307	160	233	111	123	283	111	79
Public administration	206	166	165	96	50	114	376	64	48

Table 216. **Geographic Mobility, Disability, Labor Force Characteristics, and Industry for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Minnehaha County	Moody County	Pennington County	Perkins County	Potter County	Roberts County	Sanborn County	Shannon County	Spink County
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP									
All persons	20 824	6 507	14 899	3 932	3 190	9 914	2 833	7 304	5 327
Native	20 701	6 457	14 679	3 905	3 152	9 860	2 815	7 281	5 312
Born in State of residence	14 992	4 850	8 370	1 764	2 702	6 763	2 511	6 320	4 682
Born in a different State	5 645	1 605	6 140	2 136	444	3 081	304	961	609
Born abroad	64	2	169	5	6	16	—	—	21
Foreign born	123	50	220	27	38	54	18	23	15
Naturalized citizen	100	32	137	21	32	48	17	23	6
Not a citizen	23	18	83	6	6	6	1	—	9
RESIDENCE IN 1985									
Persons 5 years and over	19 145	5 974	13 657	3 697	2 992	9 118	2 621	6 104	4 897
Same house	12 470	3 574	6 415	2 405	2 070	5 836	1 924	3 889	3 579
Different house in the United States	6 661	2 393	6 945	1 292	920	3 272	695	2 215	1 311
Same county	4 386	1 481	3 495	704	611	2 095	354	1 751	738
Different county	2 275	912	3 450	588	309	1 177	341	464	573
Same State	800	545	1 313	297	207	509	274	274	412
Different State	1 475	367	2 137	291	102	668	67	190	161
Abroad	14	7	297	—	2	10	2	—	7
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	12 385	3 531	8 951	2 176	1 733	5 319	1 526	3 763	2 907
With a mobility or self-care limitation	309	64	238	48	22	233	261	374	52
With a mobility limitation	116	31	123	43	18	112	223	158	33
With a self-care limitation	239	36	153	27	8	159	247	289	34
With a work disability	677	223	715	165	136	403	119	463	168
Prevented from working	208	87	309	68	59	230	49	267	79
Persons 65 years and over	2 301	1 071	1 437	785	618	1 679	493	418	753
With a mobility or self-care limitation	340	116	95	80	60	280	87	109	65
With a mobility limitation	218	106	72	73	41	200	83	94	65
With a self-care limitation	223	60	44	28	44	151	60	42	20
PLACE OF WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	10 246	2 973	7 092	2 052	1 429	3 952	1 187	1 365	2 229
Worked in county of residence	9 826	2 230	6 090	1 896	1 356	3 448	879	1 248	2 024
Worked outside county of residence	420	743	1 002	156	73	504	308	117	205
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	20.0	15.6	20.6	9.6	10.0	12.1	14.7	19.2	12.7
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Persons 16 years and over	14 945	4 690	10 866	3 003	2 418	7 203	2 063	4 188	3 915
Labor force	10 650	3 113	7 583	2 094	1 482	4 241	1 221	2 002	2 287
Percent of persons 16 years and over	71.3	66.4	69.8	69.7	61.3	58.9	59.2	47.8	58.4
Employed	10 345	3 003	6 791	2 068	1 442	3 976	1 187	1 367	2 257
Unemployed	260	110	405	26	40	258	34	628	30
Percent of civilian labor force	2.5	3.5	5.6	1.2	2.7	6.1	2.8	31.5	1.3
Not in labor force	4 295	1 577	3 283	909	936	2 962	842	2 186	1 628
Females 16 years and over	7 436	2 363	5 360	1 528	1 230	3 651	1 034	2 025	1 893
Labor force	4 699	1 393	3 205	891	610	1 864	547	853	905
Percent of females 16 years and over	63.2	59.0	59.8	58.3	49.6	51.1	52.9	42.1	47.8
Employed	4 606	1 327	2 965	873	586	1 777	538	628	898
Unemployed	90	66	180	18	24	87	9	225	7
Percent of civilian labor force	1.9	4.7	5.7	2.0	3.9	4.7	1.6	26.4	1.3
Not in labor force	2 737	970	2 155	637	620	1 787	487	1 172	988
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	11 784	3 609	8 428	2 330	1 721	4 987	1 523	1 949	2 603
50 to 52 weeks	8 051	2 240	5 237	1 602	1 099	2 984	955	1 602	1 690
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	7 013	1 871	4 669	1 326	876	2 521	798	591	1 374
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	5 276	1 623	3 651	1 038	734	2 172	700	807	1 043
50 to 52 weeks	3 272	921	2 012	586	422	1 233	407	248	571
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 559	652	1 590	395	258	871	309	239	395
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 to 19 years	1 199	321	735	141	155	502	104	544	291
Enrolled in school	989	268	612	131	146	370	77	365	230
Employed	481	122	234	89	63	145	38	7	116
Unemployed	32	27	65	2	8	24	—	40	4
Not in labor force	476	119	313	40	75	201	39	318	110
Not enrolled in school	210	53	123	10	9	132	27	179	61
High school graduate	165	30	61	5	5	58	2	27	4
Employed	140	18	25	1	3	46	2	7	4
Unemployed	6	8	13	2	2	8	—	7	—
Not in labor force	17	4	17	2	—	4	—	13	—
Not high school graduate	45	23	62	5	4	74	25	152	57
Employed	26	—	48	1	4	20	5	—	30
Unemployed	5	—	12	—	—	8	4	19	—
Not in labor force	14	3	2	4	—	46	16	133	27
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES									
Females 16 years and over	7 436	2 363	5 360	1 528	1 230	3 651	1 034	2 025	1 893
With own children under 6 years	1 418	441	1 052	225	158	647	200	558	372
In labor force	1 091	328	693	186	119	441	156	179	227
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 595	417	1 072	275	231	634	150	401	347
In labor force	1 311	372	814	233	190	500	130	219	224
INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	10 345	3 003	6 791	2 068	1 442	3 976	1 187	1 367	2 257
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	927	619	507	837	450	895	332	61	896
Mining	27	12	52	—	2	3	—	10	—
Construction	634	194	595	76	63	247	69	83	101
Manufacturing	1 250	397	749	104	54	212	97	34	74
Durable goods	507	310	625	89	18	50	86	19	19
Transportation	739	104	217	71	50	142	14	52	57
Communications and other public utilities	233	49	153	49	6	35	9	18	25
Wholesale trade	546	116	222	25	63	131	99	—	68
Retail trade	1 668	381	1 181	307	231	618	134	134	221
Finance, insurance, and real estate	932	117	347	89	57	147	50	33	117
Business and repair services	434	75	210	60	34	116	61	19	59
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	323	96	492	44	67	132	33	13	21
Professional and related services	2 269	702	1 603	362	311	1 089	239	640	529
Health services	1 015	216	578	112	137	330	101	87	244
Educational services	711	367	568	158	132	417	107	489	192
Public administration	363	141	463	44	54	209	50	270	89

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 216. **Geographic Mobility, Disability, Labor Force Characteristics, and Industry for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Stanley County	Sully County	Todd County	Tripp County	Turner County	Union County	Walworth County	Yankton County	Ziebach County
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP									
All persons	2 453	1 589	8 352	3 570	8 576	8 152	2 319	6 549	2 220
Native	2 446	1 574	8 336	3 563	8 478	8 128	2 307	6 515	2 207
Born in State of residence	1 888	1 327	6 589	2 947	7 123	3 978	1 962	4 919	1 968
Born in a different State	553	244	1 722	612	1 337	4 142	344	1 574	239
Born abroad	5	3	25	4	18	8	1	22	—
Foreign born	7	15	16	7	98	24	12	34	13
Naturalized citizen	7	13	10	5	74	24	12	32	5
Not a citizen	—	2	6	2	24	—	—	2	8
RESIDENCE IN 1985									
Persons 5 years and over	2 251	1 497	7 242	3 261	8 038	7 603	2 180	6 018	1 956
Same house	1 386	976	3 597	2 293	5 485	4 950	1 568	3 702	1 275
Different house in the United States	853	521	3 645	968	2 544	2 645	612	2 306	676
Same county	245	300	2 473	667	1 364	1 222	365	921	411
Different county	608	221	1 172	301	1 180	1 423	247	1 385	265
Same State	508	167	468	175	806	601	150	673	152
Different State	100	54	704	126	374	822	97	712	113
Abroad	12	—	—	—	9	8	—	10	5
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	1 505	965	4 341	1 960	4 593	4 505	1 314	3 680	1 183
With a mobility or self-care limitation	22	9	400	60	62	64	17	52	23
With a mobility limitation	18	7	130	19	38	49	14	23	18
With a self-care limitation	15	7	310	46	46	40	11	34	12
With a work disability	97	34	439	83	332	288	116	285	135
Prevented from working	40	12	279	27	132	112	50	121	81
Persons 65 years and over	262	242	553	473	1 724	1 407	387	640	173
With a mobility or self-care limitation	20	23	124	33	170	100	31	56	19
With a mobility limitation	20	23	82	25	157	88	31	56	17
With a self-care limitation	9	10	95	10	73	44	13	26	8
PLACE OF WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	1 285	801	2 095	1 536	3 796	3 735	1 035	3 110	650
Worked in county of residence	514	654	1 993	1 445	2 411	2 470	953	2 831	511
Worked outside county of residence	771	147	102	91	1 385	1 265	82	279	139
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	12.3	13.8	13.4	11.2	18.6	14.3	12.7	16.6	18.5
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Persons 16 years and over	1 767	1 207	4 930	2 433	6 531	6 031	1 757	4 796	1 358
Labor force	1 335	840	2 695	1 669	3 892	3 860	1 063	3 177	772
Percent of persons 16 years and over	75.6	69.6	54.7	68.6	59.6	64.0	60.5	66.2	56.8
Employed	1 306	823	2 138	1 558	3 810	3 774	1 040	3 136	650
Unemployed	29	17	555	111	80	86	23	41	120
Percent of civilian labor force	2.2	2.0	20.6	6.7	2.1	2.2	2.2	1.3	15.6
Not in labor force	432	367	2 235	764	2 639	2 171	694	1 619	586
Females 16 years and over	905	586	2 620	1 185	3 365	3 119	877	2 303	680
Labor force	612	341	1 253	607	1 668	1 713	419	1 357	313
Percent of females 16 years and over	67.6	58.2	47.8	51.2	49.6	54.9	47.8	58.9	46.0
Employed	600	339	1 046	544	1 626	1 676	409	1 343	276
Unemployed	12	2	207	63	42	37	10	14	37
Percent of civilian labor force	2.0	.6	16.5	10.4	2.5	2.2	2.4	1.0	11.8
Not in labor force	293	245	1 367	578	1 697	1 406	458	946	367
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	1 434	958	2 834	1 824	4 553	4 363	1 281	3 638	866
50 to 52 weeks	1 028	617	1 321	1 241	2 998	2 887	847	2 522	434
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	900	527	1 179	1 118	2 418	2 424	678	2 172	385
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	662	398	1 328	677	1 964	1 959	515	1 518	369
50 to 52 weeks	448	233	571	367	1 118	1 164	310	969	147
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	364	152	485	315	676	831	200	757	121
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 to 19 years	153	95	685	149	412	408	90	313	146
Enrolled in school	130	82	493	101	359	359	84	273	106
Employed	76	27	69	43	106	170	33	182	15
Unemployed	10	7	64	—	8	22	5	3	—
Not in labor force	44	48	360	58	245	167	46	88	89
Not enrolled in school	23	13	192	48	53	49	6	40	40
High school graduate	11	10	59	21	27	26	5	23	10
Employed	9	6	19	16	15	23	3	20	3
Unemployed	—	—	6	—	5	2	2	—	4
Not in labor force	2	4	34	5	7	1	—	3	3
Not high school graduate	12	3	133	27	26	23	1	17	30
Employed	5	3	8	9	19	14	—	2	6
Unemployed	2	—	23	6	—	—	1	—	6
Not in labor force	5	—	102	12	7	9	—	15	18
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES									
Females 16 years and over	905	586	2 620	1 185	3 365	3 119	877	2 303	680
With own children under 6 years	159	85	631	206	460	479	116	421	178
In labor force	122	71	310	121	343	332	87	326	67
With own children 6 to 17 years only	191	117	603	241	579	602	172	420	133
In labor force	167	106	397	134	488	504	114	330	95
INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 306	823	2 138	1 558	3 810	3 774	1 040	3 136	650
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	239	310	283	741	984	719	364	660	261
Mining	—	—	11	—	—	2	2	—	—
Construction	92	39	177	88	279	222	54	162	34
Manufacturing	31	12	47	25	263	609	28	556	4
Durable goods	11	5	13	6	115	309	—	474	1
Transportation	44	17	71	46	183	129	46	89	9
Communications and other public utilities	16	16	57	16	50	92	11	45	5
Wholesale trade	29	19	17	72	152	121	42	135	2
Retail trade	244	117	170	170	438	502	149	522	43
Finance, insurance, and real estate	56	53	53	57	143	157	51	89	34
Business and repair services	22	19	37	61	93	101	28	69	8
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	62	22	52	21	104	98	19	58	19
Professional and related services	275	138	829	213	1 034	912	179	620	177
Health services	79	41	170	77	434	315	62	322	13
Educational services	113	61	530	83	404	396	85	162	116
Public administration	196	61	334	48	87	110	67	131	54

Table 217. Class of Worker, Occupation, and Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	The State	Aurora County	Beadle County	Bennett County	Bon Homme County	Brookings County	Brown County	Brule County	Buffalo County	Butte County
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	152 744	1 253	2 636	1 090	2 866	4 417	5 348	2 637	512	1 523
Private wage and salary workers	87 155	642	1 614	492	1 614	2 624	3 632	1 484	166	749
Government workers	26 634	264	237	368	522	878	666	399	245	305
Self-employed workers	35 917	332	682	217	679	842	953	710	90	458
Unpaid family workers	3 038	15	103	13	51	73	97	44	11	11
Males employed in agriculture	30 416	221	791	190	553	817	951	561	117	392
Wage and salary workers	8 433	44	263	64	73	289	441	158	43	144
Self-employed workers	20 445	177	448	119	460	496	472	392	73	241
Unpaid family workers	1 538	—	80	7	20	32	38	11	1	7
Females employed in agriculture	5 222	38	93	12	53	135	148	138	26	117
Wage and salary workers	1 284	6	35	7	10	78	46	33	2	29
Self-employed workers	3 123	22	57	2	22	24	76	80	15	84
Unpaid family workers	815	10	1	3	21	33	26	25	9	4
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	152 744	1 253	2 636	1 090	2 866	4 417	5 348	2 637	512	1 523
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	27 313	237	349	173	501	714	1 022	550	83	253
Professional specialty occupations	16 410	137	185	93	347	409	562	324	44	158
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	33 942	232	485	266	473	1 078	1 297	523	128	285
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	18 277	156	307	141	257	588	646	265	92	146
Service occupations	21 728	263	310	234	575	533	713	466	96	181
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	33 707	235	779	199	605	917	1 029	648	127	479
Farm operators and managers	25 293	209	598	137	483	616	626	499	93	363
Farm occupations, except managerial	7 040	25	176	53	95	251	334	122	34	95
Related agricultural occupations	1 024	—	5	9	27	44	57	25	—	14
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	16 006	144	345	108	220	445	625	197	35	158
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	20 048	142	368	110	492	730	662	253	43	167
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	5 457	57	76	37	142	174	154	51	19	20
Employed females 16 years and over	65 451	566	1 026	498	1 232	1 879	2 252	1 157	226	641
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	14 999	113	214	88	306	349	559	302	36	151
Professional specialty occupations	10 475	78	139	61	246	229	339	210	22	104
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	23 446	171	378	208	262	697	822	343	105	186
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	15 487	128	269	134	198	481	519	219	80	134
Service occupations	16 007	206	254	175	370	427	550	316	50	158
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4 505	20	73	5	42	100	128	118	14	97
Farm operators and managers	3 088	20	61	—	20	36	71	78	8	82
Farm occupations, except managerial	1 176	—	12	3	22	58	38	38	6	15
Related agricultural occupations	225	—	—	2	—	6	19	2	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 615	3	71	8	37	44	59	15	5	11
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 879	53	36	14	215	262	134	63	16	38
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	5 457	57	76	37	142	174	154	51	19	20
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	94 191	825	1 636	788	1 879	2 527	3 079	1 388	383	1 031
No workers	9 396	99	189	143	226	193	238	96	56	111
1 worker	25 526	258	425	218	578	544	770	342	135	326
2 workers	47 942	384	813	379	890	1 426	1 659	729	140	505
3 or more workers	11 327	84	209	48	185	364	412	221	52	89
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	125 445	1 149	2 085	1 053	2 669	3 235	3 909	2 020	443	1 294
Less than \$5,000	10 704	123	222	118	257	104	199	169	56	95
\$5,000 to \$9,999	16 295	186	202	172	440	360	413	266	73	177
\$10,000 to \$14,999	16 224	214	247	153	422	378	433	238	101	178
\$15,000 to \$24,999	29 358	279	495	260	732	793	999	502	99	246
\$25,000 to \$34,999	22 387	194	470	144	407	641	643	384	59	248
\$35,000 to \$49,999	17 790	90	282	110	279	594	678	284	34	192
\$50,000 to \$74,999	8 825	38	135	59	87	293	404	109	14	75
\$75,000 to \$99,999	2 007	13	18	18	26	37	92	42	1	44
\$100,000 or more	1 855	12	14	19	19	35	48	26	6	39
Median (dollars)	21 433	16 497	22 625	16 864	17 778	24 743	23 997	21 184	14 566	23 429
Mean (dollars)	26 440	21 716	24 787	23 404	21 160	28 356	29 331	26 028	19 527	30 290
Families	94 191	825	1 636	788	1 879	2 527	3 079	1 388	383	1 031
Median income (dollars)	25 348	19 583	25 250	19 457	21 324	28 693	27 440	26 629	14 639	26 989
Mean income (dollars)	30 101	23 312	27 159	25 652	24 747	31 788	32 807	31 144	19 879	33 757
Per capita income (dollars)	9 621	8 129	8 835	7 841	8 208	10 295	10 736	9 681	5 067	11 003
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	25 348	19 583	25 250	19 457	21 324	28 693	27 440	26 629	14 639	26 989
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	26 256	24 904	27 176	16 515	23 926	31 890	30 000	26 190	14 178	27 279
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	23 947	21 016	23 889	14 904	24 130	28 317	27 096	24 079	13 807	21 563
Married-couple families (dollars)	26 984	19 777	25 863	22 863	22 039	30 064	29 162	27 439	21 328	28 750
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	28 918	25 388	28 165	18 958	25 054	33 527	31 701	27 872	21 406	30 545
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	25 476	17 292	24 125	22 829	23 667	24 265	25 132	22 292	20 625	20 875
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	12 311	16 000	17 188	7 437	16 518	14 038	16 875	18 897	8 461	15 804
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	10 218	11 458	14 135	5 980	13 750	11 786	10 938	15 625	10 313	11 000
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	5 663	—	13 750	7 196	5 973	8 029	5 714	14 375	5 000—	—
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	10 344	6 724	11 964	5 861	11 333	12 604	11 818	12 143	5 000—	10 583
1 worker (dollars)	18 783	14 100	18 309	15 987	17 568	20 265	19 219	18 854	13 315	20 000
2 or more workers (dollars)	30 633	25 987	29 628	27 614	26 626	32 909	32 942	30 670	21 765	33 690
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	31 250	26 579	29 971	28 144	27 021	33 554	33 880	30 843	25 536	33 794
Nonfamily households (dollars)	10 872	9 814	12 113	12 371	9 084	12 306	12 863	11 610	11 136	8 386
Male householder (dollars)	14 368	13 000	15 463	14 583	12 472	15 798	15 928	14 562	12 917	14 485
Living alone (dollars)	13 029	12 667	12 132	14 063	12 167	15 472	15 088	13 036	11 964	13 971
Female householder (dollars)	8 305	7 107	10 350	8 975	6 956	9 205	10 194	10 029	5 736	6 365
Living alone (dollars)	8 009	7 146	9 931	8 064	6 902	8 386	9 211	9 549	6 351	6 365
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	13 375	109	212	256	228	194	260	181	152	158
Percent below poverty level	14.2	13.2	13.0	32.5	12.1	7.7	8.4	13.0	39.7	15.3
Married-couple families	8 961	101	196	155	192	157	183	148	51	116
Percent below poverty level	10.9	13.0	12.8	24.6	11.5	6.9	6.5	12.0	23.3	12.6
Female householder, no husband present	3 416	8	8	82	29	33	49	28	74	32
Percent below poverty level	43.4	25.0	13.1	76.6	21.3	22.3	30.6	23.5	66.1	42.7
Unrelated individuals	11 723	103	146	81	279	190	231	252	84	186
Percent below poverty level	31.4	30.2	26.8	25.0	32.9	23.5	23.2	31.6	56.8	51.5
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	64 131	433	1 025	1 179	988	903	1 163	962	785	750
Percent below poverty level	18.8	15.0	17.8	37.6	15.3	10.2	11.0	18.5	45.1	21.2
Related children under 18 years	25 656	116	408	563	240	313	434	379	411	268
Related children 5 to 17 years	17 835	77	303	386	144	215	317	269	293	173
Persons 65 years and over	9 182	103	109	69	238	162	196	120	28	162
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	86 881	659	1 456	1 417	1 522	1 425	1 885	1 258	930	958
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	157 026	1 580	2 609	1 996	3 309	3 038	4 022	2 360	1 387	1 614

Table 217. Class of Worker, Occupation, and Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Campbell County	Charles Mix County	Clark County	Clay County	Codington County	Corson County	Custer County	Davison County	Day County	Deuel County
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	903	3 532	1 843	1 550	2 609	1 254	2 841	1 793	2 761	1 986
Private wage and salary workers	415	1 886	766	670	1 735	368	1 505	1 138	1 562	990
Government workers	113	580	285	286	266	457	824	236	412	259
Self-employed workers	355	942	701	587	570	374	501	366	719	708
Unpaid family workers	20	124	91	7	38	55	11	53	68	29
Males employed in agriculture	317	881	651	478	592	349	191	309	543	583
Wage and salary workers	73	284	96	53	222	91	40	80	125	117
Self-employed workers	241	531	493	420	352	213	146	197	400	447
Unpaid family workers	3	66	62	5	18	45	5	32	18	19
Females employed in agriculture	68	167	78	54	88	75	55	45	118	100
Wage and salary workers	6	31	6	—	19	14	19	—	12	24
Self-employed workers	53	89	49	52	50	55	36	29	67	70
Unpaid family workers	9	47	23	2	19	6	—	16	39	6
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	903	3 532	1 843	1 550	2 609	1 254	2 841	1 793	2 761	1 986
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	104	618	255	313	426	227	682	328	530	257
Professional specialty occupations	73	397	156	229	199	163	381	203	313	174
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	152	665	279	300	504	266	663	542	537	370
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	83	369	150	200	283	171	332	236	290	190
Service occupations	93	565	199	187	250	211	444	175	423	275
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	370	987	700	504	652	411	342	338	594	649
Farm operators and managers	308	716	536	459	443	288	186	213	468	531
Farm occupations, except managerial	51	245	142	37	185	121	33	96	113	103
Related agricultural occupations	11	24	17	8	22	—	39	29	8	13
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	64	328	176	122	319	47	315	183	267	179
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	120	369	234	124	458	92	395	227	410	256
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	29	111	77	37	64	17	83	69	128	63
Employed females 16 years and over	346	1 529	656	656	1 097	535	1 220	777	1 272	826
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	54	364	137	176	268	109	368	180	314	167
Professional specialty occupations	47	271	95	139	148	95	222	139	212	123
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	117	463	196	238	359	192	417	362	358	253
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	72	298	130	177	237	132	277	204	232	160
Service occupations	72	445	158	160	194	142	292	133	324	217
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	62	145	69	45	90	68	58	37	99	98
Farm operators and managers	47	96	42	43	53	48	38	21	65	74
Farm occupations, except managerial	9	49	21	2	25	20	7	16	30	24
Related agricultural occupations	6	—	6	—	12	—	2	—	4	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6	28	9	19	65	13	32	13	28	22
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	35	84	87	18	121	11	53	52	149	69
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	29	111	77	37	64	17	83	69	128	63
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	561	2 318	1 242	882	1 418	1 007	1 726	1 035	1 930	1 320
No workers	71	354	170	73	106	143	196	76	224	146
1 worker	198	662	360	188	324	387	486	256	593	384
2 workers	242	1 054	589	509	719	397	884	561	921	657
3 or more workers	50	248	123	112	269	80	160	142	192	133
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	763	3 245	1 725	1 164	1 687	1 306	2 370	1 260	2 754	1 778
Less than \$5,000	98	513	186	32	88	270	148	118	286	164
\$5,000 to \$9,999	117	525	231	103	140	231	268	94	404	253
\$10,000 to \$14,999	111	444	261	107	176	172	350	166	400	253
\$15,000 to \$24,999	200	794	437	289	391	237	549	315	670	457
\$25,000 to \$34,999	96	515	264	291	338	201	444	260	469	245
\$35,000 to \$49,999	76	283	231	181	306	96	334	205	295	159
\$50,000 to \$74,999	47	114	79	142	202	67	207	69	183	123
\$75,000 to \$99,999	6	31	21	13	31	28	34	11	17	17
\$100,000 or more	12	26	15	6	15	4	36	22	30	20
Median (dollars)	17 202	16 541	19 035	26 536	26 410	14 324	22 662	23 342	18 760	17 784
Mean (dollars)	22 213	20 756	23 706	31 310	29 758	20 324	27 662	27 608	22 996	22 618
Families	561	2 318	1 242	882	1 418	1 007	1 726	1 035	1 930	1 320
Median income (dollars)	20 771	20 512	23 381	30 755	30 026	17 442	26 714	26 036	22 906	21 372
Mean income (dollars)	25 636	24 339	27 869	35 784	32 811	23 561	31 767	30 745	26 436	26 223
Per capita income (dollars)	8 678	7 475	9 280	11 761	9 984	6 299	10 942	9 483	9 191	9 117
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	20 771	20 512	23 381	30 755	30 026	17 442	26 714	26 036	22 906	21 372
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	21 602	20 015	23 639	30 313	32 170	18 839	27 663	27 292	23 167	23 304
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	22 250	18 700	22 750	28 512	26 679	12 125	23 906	24 464	21 875	20 878
Married-couple families (dollars)	21 103	22 337	24 016	31 175	30 720	21 976	28 858	27 072	24 060	21 553
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	22 067	22 879	24 528	31 364	33 227	24 940	31 299	28 429	25 295	24 079
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	23 125	20 208	30 208	29 091	33 750	26 667	24 125	28 438	21 176	21 161
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	14 583	7 847	13 173	32 083	18 583	7 937	12 500	16 250	12 083	14 821
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	11 250	6 512	5 000—	18 750	7 025	5 000—	11 146	13 750	9 805	11 979
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	5 360	5 000—	5 000—	5 156	5 250	5 000—	10 250	5 360	8 689	5 000—
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	10 764	6 224	8 757	19 531	15 000	6 551	14 342	8 815	11 979	10 893
1 worker (dollars)	18 958	15 799	20 833	27 500	20 000	13 413	20 357	18 448	17 723	15 128
2 or more workers (dollars)	25 795	26 772	27 065	32 972	34 132	24 769	31 941	29 606	27 205	27 167
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	25 511	27 662	27 470	32 972	34 694	28 100	33 009	30 272	28 157	27 347
Nonfamily households (dollars)	8 806	8 258	9 003	15 789	10 509	5 811	12 048	11 055	10 112	9 128
Male householder (dollars)	11 375	10 863	12 417	19 917	10 750	5 000—	13 973	11 897	14 764	12 407
Living alone (dollars)	11 250	10 549	12 321	18 750	10 812	5 000—	12 470	11 293	14 492	13 889
Female householder (dollars)	7 416	7 082	6 759	14 292	9 867	5 952	10 579	7 973	7 194	6 834
Living alone (dollars)	6 795	7 055	6 678	14 083	9 357	5 799	10 122	7 480	6 942	6 548
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	90	565	140	58	96	335	168	148	303	168
Percent below poverty level	16.0	24.4	11.3	6.6	6.8	33.3	9.7	14.3	15.7	12.7
Married-couple families	81	360	124	55	80	168	99	129	244	143
Percent below poverty level	15.9	18.6	10.5	6.7	6.2	22.0	6.7	13.6	13.9	11.8
Female householder, no husband present	9	154	16	3	15	114	54	8	48	19
Percent below poverty level	29.0	59.7	37.2	7.3	25.4	61.3	32.1	17.4	46.6	25.3
Unrelated individuals	81	446	194	57	132	256	198	88	340	164
Percent below poverty level	34.9	41.2	37.0	17.0	36.2	62.0	23.8	32.8	37.2	33.6
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	356	2 785	821	284	479	1 779	740	612	1 481	739
Percent below poverty level	18.3	31.4	18.8	9.3	9.4	42.5	12.4	16.6	21.7	16.6
Related children under 18 years	94	1 175	339	118	155	812	260	227	536	244
Related children 5 to 17 years	72	820	259	75	104	524	189	182	375	182
Persons 65 years and over	90	387	177	37	111	99	132	70	332	179
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	533	3 555	1 206	478	791	2 164	1 197	777	1 886	1 097
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	1 038	5 466	2 228	1 014	1 936	2 809	2 435	1 476	3 363	2 359

Table 217. Class of Worker, Occupation, and Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Dewey County	Douglas County	Edmunds County	Fall River County	Faulk County	Grant County	Gregory County	Haakon County	Hamlin County	Hand County
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 815	1 472	1 972	1 354	1 199	2 118	2 299	1 089	2 010	1 920
Private wage and salary workers	645	857	989	677	505	1 203	1 153	608	993	977
Government workers	832	187	350	354	263	199	293	137	389	268
Self-employed workers	315	383	550	311	343	675	829	333	588	631
Unpaid family workers	23	45	83	12	88	41	24	11	40	44
Males employed in agriculture	298	343	520	276	421	584	620	340	458	615
Wage and salary workers	100	116	127	119	113	123	134	125	62	164
Self-employed workers	179	203	338	151	235	456	483	209	370	438
Unpaid family workers	19	24	55	6	73	5	3	6	26	13
Females employed in agriculture	46	80	109	66	102	133	21	43	115	
Wage and salary workers	2	30	22	29	17	20	23	5	3	46
Self-employed workers	44	37	69	37	33	60	105	15	33	41
Unpaid family workers	—	13	18	—	12	22	5	1	7	28
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 815	1 472	1 972	1 354	1 199	2 118	2 299	1 089	2 010	1 920
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	488	223	304	240	202	229	374	170	327	292
Professional specialty occupations	297	186	193	155	131	146	229	88	221	208
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	369	355	392	230	214	476	436	223	435	392
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	232	168	207	109	131	252	215	104	201	200
Service occupations	243	229	308	210	187	241	301	125	267	252
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	310	387	549	333	483	643	741	349	456	644
Farm operators and managers	236	261	415	230	324	517	587	283	376	493
Farm occupations, except managerial	74	122	119	78	150	118	140	66	67	140
Related agricultural occupations	—	4	5	9	9	8	14	—	13	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	134	133	220	126	52	229	215	116	196	167
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	271	145	199	215	61	300	232	106	329	173
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	109	40	55	41	18	94	86	34	75	51
Employed females 16 years and over	867	692	846	581	473	860	940	386	824	755
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	314	155	192	151	105	154	199	88	197	157
Professional specialty occupations	195	132	137	90	89	110	142	56	157	130
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	284	226	250	180	161	340	279	144	272	274
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	188	134	146	99	113	213	186	81	171	177
Service occupations	161	193	236	137	139	181	247	103	224	196
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	44	75	93	54	59	100	134	17	35	64
Farm operators and managers	44	40	69	44	34	55	102	15	29	38
Farm occupations, except managerial	—	31	22	10	21	43	29	2	4	26
Related agricultural occupations	—	4	2	—	4	2	3	—	2	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	11	2	6	16	24	6	9	15
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	64	36	64	57	3	69	57	28	87	49
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	109	40	55	41	18	94	86	34	75	51
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	1 341	1 007	1 248	914	763	1 265	1 467	672	1 349	1 213
No workers	217	103	151	139	58	62	180	38	157	131
1 worker	434	287	329	262	243	346	377	251	402	309
2 workers	557	470	637	417	392	677	752	334	612	658
3 or more workers	133	147	131	96	70	180	158	49	178	115
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	1 747	1 364	1 650	1 276	1 065	1 607	2 163	939	1 878	1 644
Less than \$5,000	286	138	221	100	148	101	237	56	156	186
\$5,000 to \$9,999	373	297	205	144	128	189	417	102	343	241
\$10,000 to \$14,999	232	188	218	159	141	166	324	133	231	219
\$15,000 to \$24,999	335	367	354	319	295	373	510	285	410	429
\$25,000 to \$34,999	262	245	325	192	179	317	323	188	318	265
\$35,000 to \$49,999	142	106	225	188	101	300	188	83	311	148
\$50,000 to \$74,999	83	67	73	117	50	105	116	36	76	114
\$75,000 to \$99,999	11	17	16	28	18	20	21	23	15	26
\$100,000 or more	23	9	13	29	5	36	27	33	18	16
Median (dollars)	14 599	17 067	20 569	21 875	18 709	24 362	16 848	21 166	19 949	19 310
Mean (dollars)	20 619	21 373	22 822	29 216	21 905	29 704	21 921	28 372	23 514	23 938
Families	1 341	1 007	1 248	914	763	1 265	1 467	672	1 349	1 213
Median income (dollars)	15 774	20 953	23 788	27 083	21 526	27 963	21 286	24 327	25 362	22 660
Mean income (dollars)	22 205	24 944	25 846	34 469	25 081	33 855	26 716	32 614	27 849	28 111
Per capita income (dollars)	6 515	7 869	8 792	12 348	8 653	10 557	8 906	10 117	9 086	9 305
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	15 774	20 953	23 788	27 083	21 526	27 963	21 286	24 327	25 362	22 660
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	15 609	24 674	24 444	31 106	20 950	30 449	22 388	25 978	27 500	23 418
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	13 042	24 632	25 823	16 719	20 982	30 446	19 235	22 188	26 433	23 173
Married-couple families (dollars)	21 776	21 568	25 048	28 824	22 004	28 933	21 708	24 775	26 360	22 813
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	22 935	25 682	25 714	33 295	22 065	31 795	23 992	27 174	29 337	24 202
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	14 750	25 583	27 303	16 875	17 778	33 750	19 667	22 321	27 431	23 375
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	7 611	10 781	13 409	15 000	12 386	15 000	13 646	10 417	12 667	15 938
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	7 486	6 888	13 500	5 000	7 743	12 344	8 437	10 000	12 115	12 500
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	5 360	16 250	6 230	5 000—	8 815	5 000
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	5 421	7 254	6 889	17 159	14 091	15 313	8 845	9 428	11 319	9 907
1 worker (dollars)	11 224	16 572	20 772	24 500	16 350	20 109	18 650	22 202	19 605	20 365
2 or more workers (dollars)	25 938	26 317	26 994	34 152	26 429	32 764	25 858	27 865	31 557	25 669
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	29 427	26 404	28 094	34 952	26 417	33 929	25 805	27 283	31 930	25 029
Nonfamily households (dollars)	8 696	9 031	9 435	11 897	11 034	11 098	8 071	13 050	8 109	8 367
Male householder (dollars)	12 500	14 615	14 167	18 029	15 375	15 500	10 701	14 931	15 833	12 321
Living alone (dollars)	11 518	13 750	11 875	17 644	15 625	14 018	10 427	14 792	15 461	11 696
Female householder (dollars)	6 976	6 533	7 174	8 196	8 942	7 650	6 980	11 000	6 359	7 048
Living alone (dollars)	6 487	6 438	7 174	7 934	8 746	7 673	6 928	10 562	6 326	6 989
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	536	178	226	86	149	128	235	74	153	162
Percent below poverty level	40.0	17.7	18.1	9.4	19.5	10.1	16.0	11.0	11.3	13.4
Married-couple families	255	159	187	69	133	107	200	62	138	148
Percent below poverty level	29.7	16.8	16.4	8.2	18.9	9.2	15.3	9.9	11.2	13.2
Female householder, no husband present	227	19	17	14	6	19	32	12	13	14
Percent below poverty level	63.8	51.4	27.4	31.8	18.2	29.7	28.3	48.0	16.7	21.2
Unrelated individuals	245	140	140	91	84	130	293	60	168	157
Percent below poverty level	42.6	37.2	33.0	22.9	27.4	32.9	40.1	21.0	29.4	35.3
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	2 438	792	976	371	655	548	1 139	351	782	728
Percent below poverty level	44.4	21.7	23.2	12.5	24.3	12.2	21.6	13.6	16.3	17.6
Related children under 18 years	1 169	294	330	115	241	161	376	158	265	266
Related children 5 to 17 years	779	236	233	65	162	126	243	109	182	217
Persons 65 years and over	150	150	180	72	71	109	265	57	177	174
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	2 836	1 052	1 242	554	873	832	1 597	545	1 160	1 030
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	3 824	2 002	1 892	1 061	1 311	1 718	2 853	1 214	2 207	2 135

Table 217. Class of Worker, Occupation, and Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Hanson County	Harding County	Hughes County	Hutchinson County	Hyde County	Jackson County	Jerauld County	Jones County	Kingsbury County	Lake County
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 451	800	1 057	3 675	781	1 001	1 045	623	2 549	2 058
Private wage and salary workers	747	331	464	2 163	377	449	566	360	1 444	1 201
Government workers	195	117	324	336	103	300	195	116	346	227
Self-employed workers	377	317	244	963	283	250	274	141	678	626
Unpaid family workers	132	35	25	213	18	2	10	6	81	4
Males employed in agriculture	367	286	227	846	249	218	281	155	586	511
Wage and salary workers	60	81	66	180	57	106	101	89	113	75
Self-employed workers	249	193	159	536	185	110	174	62	415	434
Unpaid family workers	58	12	2	130	7	2	6	4	58	2
Females employed in agriculture	133	108	48	219	48	62	21	20	74	52
Wage and salary workers	42	33	—	46	10	25	2	13	25	21
Self-employed workers	53	52	27	108	32	37	19	5	39	29
Unpaid family workers	38	23	21	65	6	—	—	2	10	2
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 451	800	1 057	3 675	781	1 001	1 045	623	2 549	2 058
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	247	134	167	548	141	181	162	119	444	313
Professional specialty occupations	190	85	63	326	98	112	106	52	259	191
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	262	100	309	777	135	205	227	111	509	424
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	163	52	185	336	71	114	133	60	269	229
Service occupations	185	76	146	583	86	180	166	100	365	247
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	445	375	250	994	277	281	280	158	598	575
Farm operators and managers	294	279	176	712	220	204	218	114	444	457
Farm occupations, except managerial	98	94	59	267	50	52	62	41	128	57
Related agricultural occupations	53	—	13	13	7	23	—	3	22	51
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	156	44	78	266	82	75	88	66	218	214
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	156	71	107	507	60	79	122	69	415	285
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	42	30	37	142	16	41	24	28	89	77
Employed females 16 years and over	595	324	466	1 592	310	431	441	240	1 070	841
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	122	65	58	273	73	103	77	59	254	175
Professional specialty occupations	100	44	32	193	61	75	60	29	174	124
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	183	76	223	491	98	129	163	75	341	303
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	153	49	169	285	63	74	125	56	222	208
Service occupations	141	61	116	454	75	113	140	85	285	200
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	100	102	40	193	43	57	19	17	53	52
Farm operators and managers	50	68	22	104	30	47	19	9	40	17
Farm occupations, except managerial	16	34	18	87	9	—	—	8	3	21
Related agricultural occupations	34	—	—	—	4	10	—	—	10	14
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3	2	3	41	6	5	14	—	11	49
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	46	18	26	140	15	24	28	4	126	62
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	42	30	37	142	16	41	24	28	89	77
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	870	440	514	2 319	464	715	696	387	1 641	1 252
No workers	60	43	34	309	56	67	82	35	227	55
1 worker	252	105	100	555	110	203	216	86	404	340
2 workers	477	224	310	1 185	246	358	314	220	841	717
3 or more workers	81	68	70	270	52	87	84	46	169	140
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	1 130	592	700	3 228	684	932	969	520	2 341	1 605
Less than \$5,000	64	45	29	383	73	91	88	42	153	105
\$5,000 to \$9,999	161	86	62	476	104	202	133	79	388	131
\$10,000 to \$14,999	160	82	64	428	98	120	150	54	309	189
\$15,000 to \$24,999	253	161	191	770	147	229	261	140	555	348
\$25,000 to \$34,999	201	97	131	605	135	140	144	97	406	386
\$35,000 to \$49,999	172	74	138	342	80	98	102	62	363	292
\$50,000 to \$74,999	96	31	54	148	33	36	65	36	108	78
\$75,000 to \$99,999	16	10	20	36	7	10	16	6	35	30
\$100,000 or more	7	6	11	40	7	6	10	4	24	46
Median (dollars)	21 920	20 217	25 244	18 832	19 907	17 246	18 588	21 202	20 290	25 559
Mean (dollars)	26 275	23 888	30 196	23 697	23 540	21 188	24 561	24 599	24 463	32 905
Families	870	440	514	2 319	464	715	696	387	1 641	1 252
Median income (dollars)	28 232	23 333	28 056	23 573	25 081	20 444	22 784	25 125	25 800	28 344
Mean income (dollars)	30 243	26 624	31 739	28 190	28 368	23 793	28 972	28 696	29 041	32 777
Per capita income (dollars)	9 846	8 555	11 263	9 514	9 648	6 947	9 867	9 592	9 857	12 210
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	28 232	23 333	28 056	23 573	25 081	20 444	22 784	25 125	25 800	28 344
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	24 760	24 485	30 375	25 673	26 298	16 528	25 078	25 547	26 509	29 180
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	26 000	22 813	30 563	24 243	24 583	11 667	25 714	25 417	24 435	30 208
Married-couple families (dollars)	28 477	24 053	31 551	24 629	26 008	22 095	23 466	25 792	26 309	29 525
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	26 172	25 263	31 875	26 546	26 538	21 026	26 328	26 563	27 870	30 600
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	31 250	22 250	32 143	22 333	25 938	16 875	25 714	30 208	24 583	25 789
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	17 500	6 768	13 375	15 298	11 406	6 252	18 750	11 875	15 938	15 417
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	13 750	5 000—	13 750	14 318	5 714	5 182	14 000	11 250	15 417	13 333
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	18 750	11 250	5 360	13 750	11 250	5 000—	13 750	—	8 643	5 000—
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	10 833	7 220	12 500	11 211	8 830	5 781	10 156	9 059	13 894	7 771
1 worker (dollars)	21 833	17 321	20 357	17 534	17 273	19 861	17 857	21 250	19 936	19 815
2 or more workers (dollars)	30 992	26 759	31 397	27 491	29 318	21 763	27 667	27 019	30 753	30 859
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	31 148	26 550	32 316	28 571	30 104	22 470	29 000	26 932	31 086	31 476
Nonfamily households (dollars)	9 432	11 964	17 708	9 544	10 227	10 365	10 762	9 134	10 270	13 348
Male householder (dollars)	11 750	14 375	20 815	13 615	12 143	10 673	14 545	10 833	12 687	18 393
Living alone (dollars)	11 375	11 406	19 250	13 393	11 607	9 849	13 977	10 000	12 007	17 037
Female householder (dollars)	8 048	10 625	14 028	7 798	9 226	10 000	9 301	8 216	8 643	7 745
Living alone (dollars)	7 853	9 669	12 917	7 749	9 099	10 341	9 301	7 536	8 675	7 745
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	99	79	48	370	60	228	96	44	170	113
Percent below poverty level	11.4	18.0	9.3	16.0	12.9	31.9	13.8	11.4	10.4	9.0
Married-couple families	90	64	31	338	53	122	86	40	138	92
Percent below poverty level	11.5	15.6	6.7	15.7	12.5	21.1	13.4	10.9	9.0	7.9
Female householder, no husband present	9	15	13	22	7	54	6	4	12	17
Percent below poverty level	21.4	62.5	48.1	21.4	30.4	78.3	18.2	30.8	16.0	27.0
Unrelated individuals	73	50	34	286	62	98	76	42	168	93
Percent below poverty level	27.3	28.6	14.0	30.2	26.2	35.4	27.3	30.0	22.6	24.0
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	502	308	227	1 528	271	1 077	434	200	776	454
Percent below poverty level	16.8	18.9	11.9	19.2	16.5	38.8	18.2	15.1	13.5	10.6
Related children under 18 years	197	107	83	439	90	538	143	72	274	152
Related children 5 to 17 years	144	75	59	291	62	350	113	48	204	101
Persons 65 years and over	91	61	18	362	52	64	86	48	205	100
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	701	430	310	2 131	368	1 248	624	313	1 184	715
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	1 345	839	664	3 841	747	1 736	1 114	619	2 448	1 531

Table 217. Class of Worker, Occupation, and Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Lawrence County	Lincoln County	Lyman County	McCook County	McPherson County	Marshall County	Meade County	Mellette County	Miner County
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	5 093	5 809	1 643	2 555	1 371	2 012	5 786	723	1 439
Private wage and salary workers	3 566	4 186	821	1 554	671	1 218	3 431	301	771
Government workers	896	537	452	355	166	299	1 041	197	163
Self-employed workers	584	1 028	357	628	460	469	1 247	198	455
Unpaid family workers	47	58	13	18	74	26	67	27	50
Males employed in agriculture	161	709	344	534	381	596	729	198	401
Wage and salary workers	44	133	124	159	71	295	145	51	101
Self-employed workers	113	548	220	371	275	290	567	129	280
Unpaid family workers	4	28	—	4	35	11	17	18	20
Females employed in agriculture	70	118	42	62	90	27	179	35	92
Wage and salary workers	18	34	15	16	8	4	23	4	20
Self-employed workers	46	63	22	40	63	18	151	26	57
Unpaid family workers	6	21	5	6	19	5	5	5	15
OCCUPATION									
Employed persons 16 years and over	5 093	5 809	1 643	2 555	1 371	2 012	5 786	723	1 439
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 032	980	306	450	200	338	967	132	187
Professional specialty occupations	558	526	181	305	136	177	484	103	118
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 143	1 644	386	582	234	375	1 440	138	222
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	531	844	216	294	112	248	714	83	139
Service occupations	973	806	252	360	189	299	761	104	210
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	295	741	369	539	451	545	911	226	468
Farm operators and managers	171	604	284	472	358	405	757	178	363
Farm occupations, except managerial	28	102	83	63	79	124	92	48	100
Related agricultural occupations	25	32	2	4	14	14	44	—	5
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	831	681	114	264	156	197	923	53	114
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	819	957	216	360	141	258	784	70	238
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	214	244	87	75	27	51	285	20	65
Employed females 16 years and over	2 203	2 633	724	1 099	560	798	2 525	310	617
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	474	555	191	258	113	184	568	82	113
Professional specialty occupations	273	355	143	203	91	119	377	71	87
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	820	1 075	273	389	159	245	1 071	105	171
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	436	675	195	260	93	205	657	74	128
Service occupations	642	564	175	283	157	243	510	77	184
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	62	85	42	53	87	18	172	30	78
Farm operators and managers	39	51	24	43	66	13	165	25	57
Farm occupations, except managerial	9	29	18	10	21	5	7	5	21
Related agricultural occupations	11	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	81	93	5	44	4	28	76	—	13
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	124	261	38	72	40	80	128	16	58
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	214	244	87	75	27	51	285	20	65
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989									
Families	2 745	3 129	934	1 563	974	1 375	3 371	509	903
No workers	235	161	51	137	132	130	212	82	48
1 worker	589	622	305	405	303	441	895	156	248
2 workers	1 514	1 804	427	809	478	696	1 894	220	513
3 or more workers	407	542	151	212	61	108	370	51	94
INCOME IN 1989									
Households	3 673	3 945	1 262	2 164	1 332	1 945	4 074	678	1 288
Less than \$5,000	172	146	120	128	180	174	196	104	113
\$5,000 to \$9,999	324	318	143	329	247	304	291	154	243
\$10,000 to \$14,999	361	380	156	302	227	294	347	88	175
\$15,000 to \$24,999	710	795	291	550	296	584	1 035	135	308
\$25,000 to \$34,999	793	877	219	391	202	298	815	83	212
\$35,000 to \$49,999	716	823	177	276	96	210	868	86	117
\$50,000 to \$74,999	430	453	89	153	43	54	402	15	72
\$75,000 to \$99,999	102	74	31	12	13	8	81	4	26
\$100,000 or more	65	79	36	23	28	19	39	9	22
Median (dollars)	28 496	28 536	21 993	20 764	15 345	18 305	26 867	14 539	18 750
Mean (dollars)	32 281	31 997	27 690	24 687	20 994	21 580	30 319	20 976	24 344
Families	2 745	3 129	934	1 563	974	1 375	3 371	509	903
Median income (dollars)	32 583	31 665	25 800	25 109	19 180	21 219	28 567	17 798	23 714
Mean income (dollars)	36 600	35 411	30 964	29 114	24 880	24 867	32 251	23 861	29 960
Per capita income (dollars)	11 841	11 309	9 724	9 542	8 790	8 799	10 109	6 964	9 711
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type and presence of own children:									
Families (dollars)	32 583	31 665	25 800	25 109	19 180	21 219	28 567	17 798	23 714
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	33 892	33 053	24 844	26 588	21 190	21 607	28 320	16 200	26 538
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	31 076	32 519	21 250	25 750	20 000	20 400	24 762	15 197	23 650
Married-couple families (dollars)	34 421	32 336	29 405	25 625	19 395	22 488	30 189	22 600	24 848
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	37 000	34 225	28 702	27 429	21 453	24 228	30 625	20 948	29 632
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	32 768	31 250	21 806	21 100	14 844	25 333	25 282	17 375	26 250
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	12 788	20 714	13 583	12 708	14 750	16 016	20 875	5 213	10 375
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	9 286	17 059	12 566	12 083	21 250	13 125	16 458	5 000—	9 648
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	5 000—	16 250	6 549	5 000—	16 250	5 811	21 071	5 000—	7 071
Workers in family in 1989:									
No workers (dollars)	21 116	12 708	6 911	12 578	8 030	12 885	14 924	5 000—	11 579
1 worker (dollars)	26 050	21 935	18 036	17 309	15 156	17 585	21 625	14 625	14 844
2 or more workers (dollars)	37 566	34 789	31 489	28 784	25 350	24 516	34 189	23 606	27 679
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	38 241	35 138	32 621	29 385	26 050	24 725	34 509	23 929	28 417
Nonfamily households (dollars)	13 793	13 171	11 419	10 370	6 973	10 000	15 448	7 287	7 674
Male householder (dollars)	20 724	17 061	13 092	14 955	9 903	12 278	15 656	7 749	10 078
Living alone (dollars)	19 007	15 323	12 500	14 063	9 249	11 972	12 645	7 919	10 000
Female householder (dollars)	10 508	8 754	10 272	7 940	5 932	7 324	15 288	6 933	6 582
Living alone (dollars)	10 355	8 301	10 000	7 746	5 932	6 987	13 047	6 739	6 556
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	202	135	165	145	154	172	276	172	106
Percent below poverty level	7.4	4.3	17.7	9.3	15.8	12.5	8.2	33.8	11.7
Married-couple families	99	105	100	113	143	108	211	84	78
Percent below poverty level	4.2	3.7	13.3	7.9	15.6	9.3	7.1	22.3	9.5
Female householder, no husband present	99	25	47	27	6	41	50	75	28
Percent below poverty level	35.5	15.4	38.5	29.0	17.1	29.1	17.5	73.5	50.9
Unrelated individuals	466	201	131	180	154	228	199	128	139
Percent below poverty level	34.2	20.4	31.3	27.6	41.4	35.1	20.1	52.7	32.7
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1 160	659	894	647	680	839	1 120	864	526
Percent below poverty level	11.6	6.0	24.7	11.8	21.5	17.7	9.4	41.3	16.6
Related children under 18 years	364	210	436	196	182	236	409	389	195
Related children 5 to 17 years	255	160	298	124	130	175	294	274	134
Persons 65 years and over	105	167	75	157	219	179	139	58	133
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	1 563	1 114	999	984	980	1 191	1 897	1 066	708
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	2 976	3 126	1 742	2 382	1 803	2 511	4 689	1 411	1 469

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 217. **Class of Worker, Occupation, and Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for the Rural Portions of Counties:**
1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Minnehaha County	Moody County	Pennington County	Perkins County	Potter County	Roberts County	Sanborn County	Shannon County	Spink County
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	10 345	3 003	6 791	2 068	1 442	3 976	1 187	1 367	2 257
Private wage and salary workers	7 711	1 734	4 403	1 001	787	2 111	690	438	864
Government workers	1 176	634	1 354	253	231	815	169	727	491
Self-employed workers	1 363	607	991	799	380	972	315	202	763
Unpaid family workers	95	28	43	15	44	78	13	—	139
Males employed in agriculture	822	529	422	643	397	800	272	61	769
Wage and salary workers	231	135	170	184	143	272	85	25	154
Self-employed workers	549	390	245	446	241	507	174	36	530
Unpaid family workers	42	4	7	13	13	21	13	—	85
Females employed in agriculture	93	90	63	183	49	95	60	—	125
Wage and salary workers	41	45	42	35	22	4	2	—	21
Self-employed workers	52	43	21	148	18	73	58	—	57
Unpaid family workers	—	2	—	—	9	18	—	—	47
OCCUPATION									
Employed persons 16 years and over	10 345	3 003	6 791	2 068	1 442	3 976	1 187	1 367	2 257
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 041	507	1 711	326	245	709	173	437	339
Professional specialty occupations	1 080	322	1 003	177	152	503	126	320	225
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 101	693	1 803	384	347	927	287	330	382
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 736	388	876	171	172	555	162	260	249
Service occupations	1 356	441	964	192	199	626	162	226	353
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	836	594	569	791	414	801	332	70	821
Farm operators and managers	679	483	294	662	297	572	247	43	605
Farm occupations, except managerial	129	103	126	105	109	229	73	18	207
Related agricultural occupations	28	6	90	24	6	—	12	9	9
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 414	330	944	167	123	424	111	160	168
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 597	438	800	208	114	489	122	144	194
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	440	117	222	53	32	149	41	56	58
Employed females 16 years and over	4 606	1 327	2 965	873	586	1 777	538	628	898
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 015	287	842	182	145	356	108	283	197
Professional specialty occupations	685	211	532	122	101	318	89	228	162
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 051	471	1 267	271	231	713	200	245	264
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 451	325	765	151	148	468	140	221	209
Service occupations	996	309	587	157	147	478	118	74	285
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	87	83	52	178	37	83	54	—	111
Farm operators and managers	51	46	17	157	24	69	52	—	57
Farm occupations, except managerial	24	37	15	21	13	14	—	—	48
Related agricultural occupations	12	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	126	47	71	21	18	22	21	13	12
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	331	130	146	64	8	125	37	13	29
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	440	117	222	53	32	149	41	56	58
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989									
Families	5 717	1 782	4 247	1 112	866	2 616	754	1 307	1 350
No workers	468	127	348	79	101	252	39	357	174
1 worker	1 154	454	1 140	298	212	792	227	465	362
2 workers	3 146	983	2 347	571	420	1 274	396	380	651
3 or more workers	949	218	412	164	133	298	92	105	163
INCOME IN 1989									
Households	7 210	2 420	5 476	1 577	1 238	3 651	1 043	1 634	1 779
Less than \$5,000	300	158	226	137	104	386	89	394	184
\$5,000 to \$9,999	596	280	484	164	175	580	118	379	179
\$10,000 to \$14,999	636	275	571	253	169	674	187	250	269
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 354	552	1 266	391	312	826	251	324	421
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 398	490	925	274	225	650	217	154	300
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 559	413	1 009	176	139	372	89	95	221
\$50,000 to \$74,999	905	205	628	100	71	107	67	32	138
\$75,000 to \$99,999	232	17	189	39	33	22	12	6	42
\$100,000 or more	230	30	178	32	21	34	13	—	—
Median (dollars)	30 308	23 926	26 816	19 862	20 674	17 480	19 818	10 692	20 600
Mean (dollars)	36 050	27 294	35 904	26 697	25 699	21 517	23 757	14 896	27 045
Families	5 717	1 782	4 247	1 112	866	2 616	754	1 307	1 350
Median income (dollars)	34 327	28 478	30 776	24 651	25 029	22 189	23 929	11 042	23 734
Mean income (dollars)	40 955	31 404	39 544	31 919	29 868	24 778	27 606	15 043	30 363
Per capita income (dollars)	12 459	10 169	13 335	10 982	10 177	7 981	8 956	3 357	9 326
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type and presence of own children:									
Families (dollars)	34 327	28 478	30 776	24 651	25 029	22 189	23 929	11 042	23 734
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	36 064	29 318	30 353	21 477	25 762	21 394	23 516	9 369	23 480
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	34 971	26 059	24 551	18 625	22 500	20 222	22 375	10 179	24 074
Married-couple families (dollars)	35 473	30 288	32 371	25 679	25 679	24 103	23 981	18 686	24 250
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	37 891	32 143	32 475	24 449	26 646	25 435	24 643	17 802	24 964
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	35 625	30 469	25 000	18 333	21 500	23 633	28 295	20 357	22 589
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	16 141	13 068	13 333	13 125	12 125	11 644	15 000	7 427	13 000
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	14 286	11 071	8 902	10 521	11 250	10 030	10 625	6 378	10 500
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	12 083	11 667	5 000—	5 201	8 750	8 513	11 250	10 417	8 160
Workers in family in 1989:									
No workers (dollars)	13 731	12 639	15 000	10 313	14 531	7 764	14 063	5 245	12 879
1 worker (dollars)	23 979	19 728	22 096	20 568	19 286	17 208	17 163	12 118	18 800
2 or more workers (dollars)	38 767	32 969	36 675	28 224	27 216	26 113	27 297	21 678	28 590
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	39 246	33 899	37 159	28 505	27 847	26 306	26 920	27 083	29 020
Nonfamily households (dollars)	12 730	11 189	15 712	12 426	11 000	8 692	10 804	10 017	11 953
Male householder (dollars)	18 017	15 511	18 292	14 688	15 313	10 907	12 414	10 556	12 798
Living alone (dollars)	16 462	13 636	16 289	14 286	13 250	10 239	11 971	10 538	12 500
Female householder (dollars)	8 958	8 366	12 054	10 179	8 138	7 696	8 965	6 139	10 875
Living alone (dollars)	8 526	7 988	11 451	9 714	7 976	7 559	8 965	5 805	10 687
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	287	176	352	144	119	506	114	775	213
Percent below poverty level	5.0	9.9	8.3	12.9	13.7	19.3	15.1	59.3	15.8
Married-couple families	204	106	203	111	98	231	108	262	186
Percent below poverty level	3.9	6.8	5.3	11.1	12.4	11.4	15.1	40.9	14.9
Female householder, no husband present	71	52	109	27	20	201	6	391	23
Percent below poverty level	23.0	38.8	36.1	32.5	35.1	52.8	37.5	79.1	32.9
Unrelated individuals	378	217	331	120	112	524	86	471	123
Percent below poverty level	21.5	29.0	20.6	23.3	27.6	40.3	27.8	66.2	26.3
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1 260	853	1 619	590	594	2 533	587	4 654	1 067
Percent below poverty level	6.1	13.3	11.0	15.2	19.0	26.4	21.0	64.8	21.1
Related children under 18 years	383	334	677	213	221	1 067	266	2 308	457
Related children 5 to 17 years	322	224	405	150	160	767	225	1 497	325
Persons 65 years and over	323	164	140	102	112	338	74	229	113
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	2 079	1 203	2 366	887	792	3 256	750	5 226	1 340
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	5 119	2 489	5 097	1 644	1 373	5 521	1 403	6 274	2 529

Table 217. Class of Worker, Occupation, and Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Stanley County	Sully County	Todd County	Tripp County	Turner County	Union County	Walworth County	Yankton County	Ziebach County
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 306	823	2 138	1 558	3 810	3 774	1 040	3 136	650
Private wage and salary workers	707	445	1 000	754	2 200	2 350	498	1 990	192
Government workers	386	119	868	152	530	623	197	475	195
Self-employed workers	206	240	248	614	1 032	633	330	660	239
Unpaid family workers	7	19	22	38	48	168	15	11	24
Males employed in agriculture	212	275	234	649	865	650	314	545	216
Wage and salary workers	77	119	84	214	194	192	69	109	42
Self-employed workers	130	149	142	410	649	328	241	427	161
Unpaid family workers	5	7	8	25	22	130	4	9	13
Females employed in agriculture	21	35	33	92	119	69	50	115	45
Wage and salary workers	11	12	13	9	22	21	12	37	2
Self-employed workers	10	17	18	74	85	18	27	76	35
Unpaid family workers	—	6	2	9	12	30	11	2	8
OCCUPATION									
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 306	823	2 138	1 558	3 810	3 774	1 040	3 136	650
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	283	105	578	184	642	702	169	519	124
Professional specialty occupations	133	51	408	97	450	427	109	275	81
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	341	205	520	254	683	818	233	751	93
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	218	144	342	144	378	461	132	323	52
Service occupations	206	115	375	152	562	552	121	382	100
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	214	260	267	720	933	655	318	619	255
Farm operators and managers	143	183	173	510	797	362	272	548	219
Farm occupations, except managerial	50	77	86	197	116	273	33	64	33
Related agricultural occupations	21	—	2	13	17	15	13	6	2
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	114	80	170	89	410	397	73	317	30
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	148	58	228	159	580	650	126	548	48
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	66	17	109	64	115	131	56	110	16
Employed females 16 years and over	600	339	1 046	544	1 626	1 676	409	1 343	276
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	142	62	300	94	387	385	107	256	87
Professional specialty occupations	78	29	232	61	289	268	76	167	59
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	262	145	414	207	471	562	146	522	77
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	191	125	303	131	316	384	109	284	50
Service occupations	142	99	238	125	463	431	91	238	64
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	16	14	29	81	111	45	37	99	42
Farm operators and managers	9	11	16	65	83	18	24	90	37
Farm occupations, except managerial	1	3	11	14	26	25	4	9	5
Related agricultural occupations	6	—	7	2	2	9	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	9	8	17	20	48	41	3	66	3
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	29	11	58	20	146	212	25	162	3
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	66	17	109	64	115	131	56	110	16
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989									
Families	670	470	1 819	981	2 435	2 220	679	1 659	492
No workers	36	21	425	22	227	197	37	98	86
1 worker	191	130	675	352	689	626	205	415	130
2 workers	342	274	559	510	1 265	1 106	359	940	208
3 or more workers	101	45	160	97	254	291	78	206	68
INCOME IN 1989									
Households	922	625	2 253	1 215	3 338	3 110	887	2 138	625
Less than \$5,000	56	27	484	86	254	246	56	102	134
\$5,000 to \$9,999	120	62	439	151	455	444	126	240	104
\$10,000 to \$14,999	114	92	328	154	537	364	131	248	86
\$15,000 to \$24,999	217	155	423	309	805	690	214	537	131
\$25,000 to \$34,999	175	115	259	140	620	587	164	476	59
\$35,000 to \$49,999	141	100	212	214	438	469	102	385	63
\$50,000 to \$74,999	57	38	94	96	174	240	63	104	26
\$75,000 to \$99,999	15	12	3	51	33	40	19	19	8
\$100,000 or more	27	24	11	14	22	30	12	27	14
Median (dollars)	22 321	23 601	13 327	21 894	19 926	22 270	21 439	22 868	14 129
Mean (dollars)	28 842	29 211	18 076	28 108	23 672	26 100	26 300	26 118	21 711
Families	670	470	1 819	981	2 435	2 220	679	1 659	492
Median income (dollars)	26 351	26 722	14 011	24 614	24 802	27 000	24 978	26 695	15 833
Mean income (dollars)	33 255	32 875	18 485	31 454	27 710	30 411	30 723	28 481	24 025
Per capita income (dollars)	10 759	11 559	5 043	9 500	9 355	10 050	10 272	9 028	6 132
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type and presence of own children:									
Families (dollars)	26 351	26 722	14 011	24 614	24 802	27 000	24 978	26 695	15 833
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	26 544	26 150	13 480	22 821	25 066	27 454	26 290	27 324	15 000
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	22 500	26 786	10 048	22 000	23 906	26 622	24 375	26 406	10 341
Married-couple families (dollars)	30 030	27 469	24 063	25 924	25 629	28 602	25 793	28 191	17 390
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	31 250	27 050	24 508	23 643	26 447	30 742	27 056	29 120	16 204
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	29 167	27 083	13 229	28 125	23 917	27 708	25 000	29 300	10 417
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	13 235	12 500	6 853	15 500	11 198	14 500	19 167	10 690	5 880
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	11 719	10 833	5 736	11 477	8 814	11 250	11 250	10 192	5 000—
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	6 185	—	5 000—	11 250	5 000—	5 000—	7 500	5 000—	5 000—
Workers in family in 1989:									
No workers (dollars)	11 538	14 375	5 000—	23 214	11 941	14 716	16 750	6 903	5 000—
1 worker (dollars)	15 078	23 250	11 418	16 912	18 381	21 983	19 375	19 207	9 310
2 or more workers (dollars)	31 979	28 264	25 740	30 189	29 340	31 155	29 107	29 806	23 625
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	33 182	28 203	29 919	30 903	30 027	31 745	30 333	30 456	25 921
Nonfamily households (dollars)	12 500	12 750	9 084	8 417	10 039	10 154	9 361	15 610	7 232
Male householder (dollars)	16 042	17 857	7 410	10 268	15 077	14 007	13 839	18 333	6 749
Living alone (dollars)	14 861	17 589	7 172	10 357	14 375	11 845	13 646	17 171	6 784
Female householder (dollars)	10 000	10 250	13 125	6 071	8 263	7 234	7 234	11 450	8 014
Living alone (dollars)	8 527	10 250	12 801	5 900	7 389	8 062	7 107	11 513	8 014
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	73	51	848	138	252	247	63	222	213
Percent below poverty level	10.9	10.9	46.6	14.1	10.3	11.1	9.3	13.4	43.3
Married-couple families	37	43	245	96	197	180	55	138	126
Percent below poverty level	6.8	10.1	26.6	11.0	8.9	9.0	8.8	9.3	36.1
Female householder, no husband present	34	4	499	27	50	49	6	67	67
Percent below poverty level	35.4	28.6	68.8	39.7	38.2	32.2	16.7	54.0	72.8
Unrelated individuals	69	26	459	114	305	270	77	126	91
Percent below poverty level	21.8	15.5	58.0	43.2	30.2	26.6	34.2	21.9	54.2
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	303	208	4 143	753	1 199	1 094	344	989	1 131
Percent below poverty level	12.4	13.1	50.2	21.1	14.3	13.7	15.3	16.4	51.1
Related children under 18 years	114	88	2 102	307	420	352	139	453	576
Related children 5 to 17 years	78	77	1 419	182	310	257	106	340	389
Persons 65 years and over	17	26	254	89	266	228	45	73	64
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	519	258	4 782	1 043	2 019	1 520	536	1 533	1 331
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	1 042	612	6 216	1 922	3 936	3 346	1 016	2 618	1 620

Table 218. Race and Hispanic Origin for the Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	All persons	Race				Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	Percent of all persons					
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander			Race				Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
								White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander		
The State -----	76 170	74 782	13	1 289	36	126	74 702	98.2	—	1.7	—	.2	98.1
COUNTY													
Aurora County -----	1 026	1 026	—	—	—	—	1 026	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0
Beadle County -----	1 979	1 969	—	2	8	—	1 969	99.5	—	.1	.4	—	99.5
Bennett County -----	400	393	—	7	—	—	393	98.3	—	1.8	—	—	98.3
Bon Homme County -----	1 599	1 592	—	7	—	6	1 586	99.6	—	.4	—	.4	99.2
Brookings County -----	2 467	2 454	—	13	—	13	2 441	99.5	—	.5	—	.5	98.9
Brown County -----	2 012	1 972	—	40	—	10	1 962	98.0	—	2.0	—	.5	97.5
Brule County -----	1 269	1 266	—	3	—	7	1 259	99.8	—	.2	—	.6	99.2
Buffalo County -----	279	274	—	5	—	—	274	98.2	—	1.8	—	—	98.2
Butte County -----	837	829	—	—	—	15	822	99.0	—	—	—	1.8	98.2
Campbell County -----	574	571	3	—	—	—	571	99.5	.5	—	—	—	99.5
Charles Mix County -----	1 821	1 775	—	46	—	—	1 775	97.5	—	2.5	—	—	97.5
Clark County -----	1 472	1 470	—	2	—	—	1 470	99.9	—	.1	—	—	99.9
Clay County -----	1 164	1 164	—	—	—	—	1 164	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0
Codington County -----	1 391	1 387	—	1	3	1	1 386	99.7	—	.1	.2	.1	99.6
Corson County -----	868	809	—	59	—	—	809	93.2	—	6.8	—	—	93.2
Custer County -----	445	441	—	4	—	2	439	99.1	—	.9	—	.4	98.7
Davison County -----	866	836	—	30	—	—	836	96.5	—	3.5	—	—	96.5
Day County -----	1 612	1 604	—	8	—	—	1 604	99.5	—	.5	—	—	99.5
Deuel County -----	1 306	1 304	—	—	2	—	1 304	99.8	—	—	.2	—	99.8
Dewey County -----	589	480	—	109	—	—	480	81.5	—	18.5	—	—	81.5
Douglas County -----	1 397	1 389	—	—	—	—	1 389	99.4	—	—	—	—	99.4
Edmunds County -----	890	890	—	—	—	—	890	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0
Fall River County -----	508	483	—	25	—	—	483	95.1	—	4.9	—	—	95.1
Faulk County -----	846	846	—	—	—	3	843	100.0	—	—	—	.4	99.6
Grant County -----	1 772	1 769	—	3	—	—	1 769	99.8	—	.2	—	—	99.8
Gregory County -----	1 371	1 349	—	22	—	6	1 343	98.4	—	1.6	—	.4	98.0
Haakon County -----	657	655	—	2	—	—	655	99.7	—	.3	—	—	99.7
Hamlin County -----	1 412	1 386	7	—	6	13	1 386	98.2	.5	—	.4	.9	98.2
Hand County -----	1 511	1 511	—	—	—	—	1 511	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0
Hanson County -----	916	916	—	—	—	—	916	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0
Harding County -----	625	621	1	3	—	3	618	99.4	.2	.5	—	.5	98.9
Hughes County -----	423	417	—	6	—	2	415	98.6	—	1.4	—	.5	98.1
Hutchinson County -----	2 294	2 273	—	6	10	5	2 273	99.1	—	.3	.4	.2	99.1
Hyde County -----	603	603	—	—	—	—	603	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0
Jackson County -----	611	513	—	98	—	—	513	84.0	—	16.0	—	—	84.0
Jerauld County -----	598	598	—	—	—	—	598	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0
Jones County -----	299	299	—	—	—	—	299	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0
Kingsbury County -----	1 361	1 358	—	—	3	—	1 358	99.8	—	—	.2	—	99.8
Lake County -----	1 424	1 415	—	—	—	—	1 415	99.4	—	—	—	—	99.4
Lawrence County -----	385	385	—	—	—	—	385	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0
Lincoln County -----	2 329	2 329	—	—	—	—	2 329	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0
Lyman County -----	637	577	2	58	—	—	577	90.6	.3	9.1	—	—	90.6
McCook County -----	1 425	1 425	—	—	—	—	1 425	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0
McPherson County -----	812	812	—	—	—	—	812	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0
Marshall County -----	1 128	1 114	—	12	—	2	1 114	98.8	—	1.1	—	.2	98.8
Meade County -----	1 727	1 727	—	—	—	—	1 727	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0
Mellette County -----	398	366	—	32	—	—	366	92.0	—	8.0	—	—	92.0
Miner County -----	1 270	1 262	—	8	—	—	1 262	99.4	—	.6	—	—	99.4
Minnehaha County -----	3 242	3 241	—	1	—	—	3 241	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0
Moody County -----	1 727	1 723	—	4	—	—	1 723	99.8	—	.2	—	—	99.8
Pennington County -----	1 036	1 009	—	27	—	8	1 001	97.4	—	2.6	—	.8	96.6
Perkins County -----	1 073	1 066	—	7	—	—	1 066	99.3	—	.7	—	—	99.3
Potter County -----	536	536	—	—	—	—	536	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0
Roberts County -----	2 039	1 979	—	60	—	6	1 979	97.1	—	2.9	—	.3	97.1
Sanborn County -----	1 001	1 001	—	—	—	10	991	100.0	—	—	—	1.0	99.0
Shannon County -----	368	133	—	235	—	7	133	36.1	—	63.9	—	1.9	36.1
Spink County -----	2 069	2 056	—	13	—	—	2 056	99.4	—	.6	—	—	99.4
Stanley County -----	381	374	—	7	—	—	374	98.2	—	1.8	—	—	98.2
Sully County -----	266	263	—	3	—	—	263	98.9	—	1.1	—	—	98.9
Todd County -----	691	468	—	218	—	5	468	67.7	—	31.5	—	.7	67.7
Tripp County -----	1 455	1 455	—	—	—	—	1 455	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0
Turner County -----	2 213	2 202	—	7	4	2	2 200	99.5	—	.3	.2	.1	99.4
Union County -----	1 523	1 523	—	—	—	—	1 523	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0
Walworth County -----	772	768	—	4	—	—	768	99.5	—	.5	—	—	99.5
Yankton County -----	1 643	1 643	—	—	—	—	1 643	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0
Ziebach County -----	530	438	—	92	—	—	438	82.6	—	17.4	—	—	82.6

Table 219. Social Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	The State	Aurora County	Beadle County	Bennett County	Bon Homme County	Brookings County	Brown County	Brule County	Buffalo County	Butte County
AGE AND SEX										
All persons	76 170	1 026	1 979	400	1 599	2 467	2 012	1 269	279	837
Male	40 473	563	1 085	209	867	1 272	1 123	680	147	456
Female	35 697	463	894	191	732	1 195	889	589	132	381
Under 3 years	2 966	54	71	13	65	99	43	68	17	30
3 and 4 years	2 223	49	45	28	74	62	27	45	5	18
5 to 9 years	6 861	119	215	97	121	198	193	108	24	66
10 to 14 years	7 068	97	185	—	144	246	183	112	32	82
15 to 17 years	4 083	73	93	—	110	136	121	59	11	83
18 and 19 years	1 303	—	28	—	23	49	32	21	4	14
20 to 24 years	2 461	25	58	9	54	68	67	31	—	37
25 to 29 years	4 006	83	97	26	61	86	86	71	19	21
30 to 34 years	5 476	82	162	64	140	192	122	130	23	58
35 to 39 years	5 725	68	172	24	178	185	136	56	22	90
40 to 44 years	5 087	87	120	—	134	180	199	61	24	59
45 to 49 years	4 882	17	142	—	81	141	124	112	12	76
50 to 54 years	4 593	36	70	16	75	158	162	65	16	42
55 to 59 years	5 110	78	125	35	97	189	154	99	14	42
60 to 64 years	4 961	49	133	30	109	166	107	59	15	68
65 to 69 years	3 902	46	141	22	35	126	92	89	23	20
70 to 74 years	2 593	24	86	24	68	95	62	30	10	25
75 to 79 years	1 583	22	16	—	6	57	57	22	6	—
80 to 84 years	812	17	20	6	10	23	11	9	—	5
85 years and over	475	—	—	6	14	11	34	22	2	—
Median age	36.4	30.8	36.0	32.1	35.2	37.6	39.9	34.6	36.0	35.5
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	3 429	51	84	—	85	111	66	39	6	51
Children ever born	631	—	—	—	27	16	30	10	—	11
Per 1,000 women	184	—	—	—	318	144	455	256	—	216
Women 25 to 34 years	4 450	71	121	41	72	134	77	102	20	44
Children ever born	9 256	197	301	93	139	236	191	215	40	99
Per 1,000 women	2 080	2 775	2 488	2 268	1 931	1 761	2 481	2 108	2 000	2 250
Women 35 to 44 years	5 117	74	118	6	130	182	159	44	23	74
Children ever born	14 119	237	304	12	317	511	389	97	57	207
Per 1,000 women	2 759	3 203	2 576	2 000	2 438	2 808	2 447	2 205	2 478	2 797
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	76 170	1 026	1 979	400	1 599	2 467	2 012	1 269	279	837
In households	76 170	1 026	1 979	400	1 599	2 467	2 012	1 269	279	837
Family householder	22 424	282	603	104	455	731	582	378	78	249
Male	21 511	276	586	104	440	690	574	362	76	246
Female	913	6	17	—	15	41	8	16	2	3
Nonfamily householder	3 555	38	82	36	111	120	147	51	12	24
Male	2 499	33	57	26	93	78	120	39	7	22
Female	1 056	5	25	10	18	42	27	12	5	2
Spouse	20 876	266	536	104	420	681	555	336	85	214
Child	27 478	427	722	147	572	883	669	480	93	319
Other relatives	1 174	11	27	9	20	34	41	16	7	19
Nonrelatives	663	2	9	—	21	18	18	8	4	12
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per household	2.93	3.21	2.89	2.86	2.83	2.90	2.76	2.96	3.10	3.07
Persons per family	3.21	3.50	3.13	3.50	3.22	3.19	3.17	3.20	3.37	3.22
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	22 424	282	603	104	455	731	582	378	78	249
With own children under 18 years	10 326	161	261	50	235	321	252	175	37	125
With own children under 6 years	4 477	87	94	44	83	117	70	80	12	44
Married-couple families	21 029	270	561	96	416	675	563	349	78	229
With own children under 18 years	9 967	154	259	42	215	306	247	166	37	121
With own children under 6 years	4 403	87	94	36	83	117	70	80	12	44
Female householder, no husband present	553	—	17	—	8	15	8	14	—	3
With own children under 18 years	116	—	—	—	—	2	2	6	—	3
With own children under 6 years	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons under 18 years	23 201	392	609	138	514	741	567	392	89	279
Percent living with two parents	94.9	94.9	98.2	71.7	93.6	95.7	97.2	97.4	94.4	92.1
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 25 years and over	49 205	609	1 284	253	1 008	1 609	1 346	825	186	507
Percent:										
Less than 5th grade .....	.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	.2	—	—
High school graduate or higher	77.8	71.9	81.9	88.1	81.4	80.3	81.0	68.8	83.3	84.0
Some college or higher	36.7	40.9	33.4	43.5	42.8	46.4	40.8	27.2	39.8	43.8
Bachelor's degree or higher	11.2	4.4	8.6	8.7	10.7	15.8	11.6	4.2	8.1	8.1
Persons 18 to 24 years	3 764	25	86	9	77	117	99	52	4	51
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	72.8	100.0	46.5	100.0	77.9	76.9	73.7	55.8	50.0	100.0
Some college or higher	38.5	84.0	25.6	—	46.8	34.2	42.4	26.9	50.0	72.5
Bachelor's degree or higher	5.1	—	4.7	—	33.8	7.7	11.1	11.5	—	—
Persons 25 to 34 years	9 482	165	259	90	201	278	208	201	42	79
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	91.4	89.1	99.2	100.0	98.5	96.0	94.2	80.1	100.0	89.9
Bachelor's degree or higher	12.7	1.2	12.7	24.4	7.0	16.5	14.4	3.5	19.0	8.9
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	70 981	923	1 863	359	1 460	2 306	1 942	1 156	257	789
Speak a language other than English	4 093	95	178	18	63	39	129	126	2	26
5 to 17 years	671	34	31	—	—	10	11	22	—	3
18 to 64 years	2 398	39	77	—	46	9	73	71	2	22
65 years and over	1 024	22	70	18	17	20	45	33	—	1
Do not speak English "very well"	1 219	7	42	9	35	12	47	28	1	—
5 to 17 years	274	—	10	—	—	2	6	4	—	—
18 to 64 years	688	—	19	—	26	3	28	8	1	—
65 years and over	257	7	13	9	9	7	13	16	—	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	238	—	7	—	5	2	19	—	—	—
Persons 5 years and over in households	70 981	923	1 863	359	1 460	2 306	1 942	1 156	257	789
In linguistically isolated households	669	—	13	—	6	2	37	—	—	—
5 to 17 years	143	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—
18 to 64 years	393	—	—	—	6	—	19	—	—	—
65 years and over	133	—	13	—	—	2	5	—	—	—

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 219. Social Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Campbell County	Charles Mix County	Clark County	Clay County	Codington County	Corson County	Custer County	Davison County	Day County	Deuel County
AGE AND SEX										
All persons	574	1 821	1 472	1 164	1 391	868	445	866	1 612	1 306
Male	307	982	761	561	730	468	229	478	878	737
Female	267	839	711	603	661	400	216	388	734	569
Under 3 years	16	86	25	74	34	31	16	30	73	40
3 and 4 years	23	75	20	26	19	12	12	21	41	42
5 to 9 years	65	150	98	104	96	87	28	92	106	113
10 to 14 years	38	195	144	89	203	82	47	78	190	99
15 to 17 years	35	93	89	45	73	60	17	52	103	110
18 and 19 years	3	40	22	21	38	19	8	26	59	24
20 to 24 years	17	59	42	40	62	15	9	19	65	51
25 to 29 years	37	150	76	63	91	56	17	38	88	52
30 to 34 years	38	107	59	108	73	68	22	76	85	97
35 to 39 years	47	145	105	81	80	74	40	50	101	114
40 to 44 years	42	130	122	48	94	66	39	48	196	81
45 to 49 years	40	101	112	125	122	59	20	85	78	77
50 to 54 years	45	117	101	36	95	55	28	57	67	114
55 to 59 years	37	111	120	52	99	36	33	45	98	110
60 to 64 years	39	83	97	80	76	84	31	43	94	65
65 to 69 years	35	73	90	63	68	38	25	59	74	33
70 to 74 years	10	56	80	59	40	5	21	13	34	42
75 to 79 years	—	24	30	26	14	—	9	34	28	26
80 to 84 years	6	17	24	24	14	21	13	—	17	12
85 years and over	1	9	16	—	—	—	10	—	15	4
Median age	36.6	32.9	42.3	35.7	35.4	35.3	40.8	35.1	34.8	36.1
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	22	106	65	52	75	26	15	41	84	67
Children ever born	6	26	6	—	4	3	—	8	13	7
Per 1,000 women	273	245	92	—	53	115	—	195	155	104
Women 25 to 34 years	34	111	60	96	66	56	26	56	70	70
Children ever born	73	240	130	166	120	114	55	119	155	166
Per 1,000 women	2 147	2 162	2 167	1 729	1 818	2 036	2 115	2 125	2 214	2 371
Women 35 to 44 years	41	128	112	68	86	55	33	30	161	81
Children ever born	133	451	265	175	274	191	78	91	478	245
Per 1,000 women	3 244	3 523	2 366	2 574	3 186	3 473	2 364	3 033	2 969	3 025
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	574	1 821	1 472	1 164	1 391	868	445	866	1 612	1 306
In households	574	1 821	1 472	1 164	1 391	868	445	866	1 612	1 306
Family householder	174	514	467	356	387	254	142	263	447	385
Male	165	484	443	321	363	245	131	249	445	370
Female	9	30	24	35	24	9	11	14	2	15
Nonfamily householder	14	69	103	54	63	26	17	13	69	57
Male	14	48	58	15	39	21	9	13	52	44
Female	—	21	45	39	24	5	8	—	17	13
Spouse	167	467	435	339	347	228	127	242	426	356
Child	203	717	446	396	538	336	133	322	652	502
Other relatives	13	37	15	7	26	22	14	19	16	—
Nonrelatives	3	17	6	12	30	2	12	7	2	6
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per household	3.05	3.12	2.58	2.84	3.09	3.10	2.80	3.14	3.12	2.95
Persons per family	3.20	3.38	2.92	3.08	3.35	3.31	2.93	3.22	3.45	3.23
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	174	514	467	356	387	254	142	263	447	385
With own children under 18 years	86	293	182	158	173	123	55	121	239	192
With own children under 6 years	50	147	52	80	52	59	23	41	83	72
Married-couple families	164	472	446	332	353	247	126	245	426	368
With own children under 18 years	84	281	179	153	162	120	48	119	228	192
With own children under 6 years	50	147	52	80	46	56	21	41	83	72
Female householder, no husband present	7	19	15	21	11	7	5	—	—	13
With own children under 18 years	2	5	3	5	1	3	2	—	—	—
With own children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	—	3	2	—	—	—
Persons under 18 years	177	599	376	338	425	272	120	273	513	404
Percent living with two parents	98.9	94.0	97.9	96.7	92.9	91.2	78.3	97.1	96.1	99.3
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 25 years and over	377	1 123	1 032	765	866	562	308	548	975	827
Percent:										
Less than 5th grade	3	4	—	—	1	1.8	—	2.6	—	—
High school graduate or higher	75.1	77.0	80.8	83.9	79.2	71.4	77.3	77.0	75.9	83.3
Some college or higher	38.2	35.4	37.1	52.9	32.0	31.1	37.3	38.1	36.2	34.6
Bachelor's degree or higher	12.5	8.4	7.9	22.0	10.2	10.5	16.6	15.0	12.9	10.2
Persons 18 to 24 years	20	99	64	61	100	34	17	45	124	75
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	85.0	79.8	87.5	65.6	82.0	64.7	58.8	73.3	73.4	80.0
Some college or higher	45.0	32.3	31.3	65.6	34.0	20.6	41.2	31.1	33.1	36.0
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	3.0	—	8.2	—	—	—	—	3.2	—
Persons 25 to 34 years	75	257	135	171	164	124	39	114	173	149
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	98.7	93.8	98.5	96.5	98.2	87.1	89.7	100.0	98.3	97.3
Bachelor's degree or higher	10.7	4.7	3.0	28.7	15.9	6.5	5.1	19.3	17.3	10.7
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	535	1 660	1 427	1 064	1 338	825	417	815	1 498	1 224
Speak a language other than English	58	147	42	24	32	73	7	37	96	25
5 to 17 years	3	7	12	5	6	—	—	6	36	6
18 to 64 years	39	95	16	5	24	71	4	31	32	14
65 years and over	16	45	14	14	2	2	3	—	28	5
Do not speak English "very well"	—	71	—	5	6	19	—	8	17	5
5 to 17 years	—	5	—	5	6	—	—	6	8	1
18 to 64 years	—	47	—	—	—	19	—	2	—	2
65 years and over	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	2
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	—	21	—	—	—	10	—	—	3	1
Persons 5 years and over in households	535	1 660	1 427	1 064	1 338	825	417	815	1 498	1 224
In linguistically isolated households	—	41	—	—	—	10	—	—	6	2
5 to 17 years	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
18 to 64 years	—	27	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	2

Table 219. Social Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Dewey County	Douglas County	Edmunds County	Fall River County	Faulk County	Grant County	Gregory County	Haakon County	Hamlin County	Hand County
AGE AND SEX										
All persons	589	1 397	890	508	846	1 772	1 371	657	1 412	1 511
Male	297	710	463	292	450	970	718	331	748	765
Female	292	687	427	216	396	802	653	326	664	746
Under 3 years	20	66	25	13	30	69	53	31	73	75
3 and 4 years	9	81	20	11	44	30	20	21	33	49
5 to 9 years	66	173	67	48	56	146	109	66	144	133
10 to 14 years	71	135	68	43	97	220	103	73	172	152
15 to 17 years	19	99	49	23	49	99	69	24	54	72
18 and 19 years	20	9	12	4	6	36	16	31	42	15
20 to 24 years	23	36	16	16	28	66	33	8	58	58
25 to 29 years	59	59	42	38	42	58	44	19	55	125
30 to 34 years	86	151	63	43	61	106	122	70	56	69
35 to 39 years	17	54	55	26	61	88	105	53	132	103
40 to 44 years	18	132	47	38	26	152	87	33	90	88
45 to 49 years	24	108	75	32	81	137	103	42	109	115
50 to 54 years	50	54	81	24	52	95	122	52	63	98
55 to 59 years	44	75	75	20	85	128	116	14	97	67
60 to 64 years	24	69	70	21	48	117	66	59	60	144
65 to 69 years	22	25	62	36	37	72	81	29	98	66
70 to 74 years	—	35	40	53	18	64	59	19	44	34
75 to 79 years	8	19	13	10	21	58	36	11	20	46
80 to 84 years	9	15	8	9	—	24	25	2	6	2
85 years and over	—	2	2	—	4	7	2	—	6	—
Median age	30.4	31.3	43.0	37.9	35.8	38.2	40.7	34.0	35.7	35.4
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	19	56	34	25	30	73	52	38	51	72
Children ever born	6	1	2	13	2	4	6	—	24	5
Per 1,000 women	316	18	59	520	67	55	115	—	471	69
Women 25 to 34 years	68	114	40	49	54	78	78	43	53	98
Children ever born	124	343	71	71	121	168	205	80	167	214
Per 1,000 women	1 824	3 009	1 775	1 449	2 241	2 154	2 628	1 860	3 151	2 184
Women 35 to 44 years	15	91	47	30	29	104	73	48	117	92
Children ever born	25	285	112	79	92	354	191	142	410	229
Per 1,000 women	1 667	3 132	2 383	2 633	3 172	3 404	2 616	2 958	3 504	2 489
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	589	1 397	890	508	846	1 772	1 371	657	1 412	1 511
In households	589	1 397	890	508	846	1 772	1 371	657	1 412	1 511
Family householder	178	373	281	146	239	513	430	194	402	447
Male	178	363	278	146	232	502	407	194	394	431
Female	—	10	3	—	7	11	23	—	8	16
Nonfamily householder	15	51	28	59	32	78	83	23	59	65
Male	7	23	24	49	18	51	56	15	48	33
Female	8	28	4	10	14	27	27	8	11	32
Spouse	159	358	264	138	225	475	398	175	384	407
Child	217	601	279	152	343	685	432	258	518	590
Other relatives	14	4	16	5	7	17	24	5	21	2
Nonrelatives	6	10	22	8	—	4	4	2	28	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per household	3.05	3.29	2.88	2.48	3.12	3.00	2.67	3.03	3.06	2.95
Persons per family	3.19	3.58	2.99	3.02	3.41	3.29	2.99	3.26	3.30	3.23
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	178	373	281	146	239	513	430	194	402	447
With own children under 18 years	107	222	113	76	109	228	168	108	217	198
With own children under 6 years	48	114	36	23	40	92	68	40	96	94
Married-couple families	161	364	259	139	218	486	397	183	387	424
With own children under 18 years	90	216	110	74	97	220	161	103	213	196
With own children under 6 years	48	114	36	23	40	92	64	40	92	92
Female householder, no husband present	—	3	—	—	2	8	19	—	3	11
With own children under 18 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With own children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons under 18 years	185	554	229	138	276	564	354	215	476	481
Percent living with two parents	85.4	96.8	92.1	94.9	94.2	96.3	95.5	96.3	94.7	97.7
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 25 years and over	361	798	633	350	536	1 106	968	403	836	957
Percent:										
Less than 5th grade	—	—	3	—	—	—	3	—	2	1.0
High school graduate or higher	78.9	63.9	78.4	69.1	76.5	70.1	74.5	84.1	79.4	84.3
Some college or higher	32.7	29.4	35.2	38.6	27.6	27.5	33.4	45.7	33.5	33.5
Bachelor's degree or higher	3.0	10.5	8.8	9.4	9.1	10.4	10.2	10.7	12.7	9.6
Persons 18 to 24 years	43	45	28	20	34	102	49	39	100	73
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	86.0	91.1	57.1	65.0	100.0	86.3	77.6	23.1	74.0	64.4
Some college or higher	58.1	77.8	35.7	45.0	35.3	42.2	30.6	23.1	28.0	56.2
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	—	—	20.0	5.9	2.0	6.1	—	2.0	5.5
Persons 25 to 34 years	145	210	105	81	103	164	166	89	111	194
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	95.2	95.2	91.4	75.3	88.3	96.3	98.8	94.4	88.3	82.5
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	8.6	11.4	—	2.9	16.5	5.4	27.0	9.0	10.8
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	560	1 250	845	484	772	1 673	1 298	605	1 306	1 387
Speak a language other than English	40	82	135	—	21	24	39	13	37	146
5 to 17 years	—	24	—	—	—	1	3	6	—	62
18 to 64 years	40	26	84	—	15	8	23	7	23	62
65 years and over	—	32	51	—	6	15	13	—	14	22
Do not speak English "very well"	9	41	6	—	2	8	2	—	—	90
5 to 17 years	—	11	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	36
18 to 64 years	9	16	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	46
65 years and over	—	14	4	—	2	6	2	—	—	8
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	5	4	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	19
Persons 5 years and over in households	560	1 250	845	484	772	1 673	1 298	605	1 306	1 387
In linguistically isolated households	5	9	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	73
5 to 17 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26
18 to 64 years	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	41
65 years and over	—	4	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	6

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 219. Social Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Hanson County	Harding County	Hughes County	Hutchinson County	Hyde County	Jackson County	Jerauld County	Jones County	Kingsbury County	Lake County
AGE AND SEX										
All persons	916	625	423	2 294	603	611	598	299	1 361	1 424
Male	481	328	200	1 209	316	342	314	176	712	770
Female	435	297	223	1 085	287	269	284	123	649	654
Under 3 years	59	41	15	93	30	14	21	6	47	74
3 and 4 years	26	30	8	65	19	15	8	12	28	53
5 to 9 years	65	72	50	230	51	69	40	23	111	135
10 to 14 years	68	55	31	210	77	52	87	36	135	107
15 to 17 years	35	30	10	146	26	18	54	16	71	62
18 and 19 years	15	2	5	67	8	15	2	2	21	25
20 to 24 years	56	17	6	75	10	42	10	10	50	43
25 to 29 years	74	44	19	116	30	15	24	10	62	81
30 to 34 years	63	71	33	112	50	46	40	31	100	123
35 to 39 years	31	62	31	211	56	40	46	26	97	91
40 to 44 years	51	33	22	135	27	41	73	18	93	96
45 to 49 years	75	22	34	184	28	22	21	18	59	95
50 to 54 years	37	20	55	166	33	19	43	25	100	60
55 to 59 years	133	33	45	196	47	43	22	19	85	102
60 to 64 years	77	28	22	104	40	41	46	18	99	90
65 to 69 years	27	32	15	81	12	52	32	21	73	69
70 to 74 years	9	14	13	74	20	13	8	4	45	64
75 to 79 years	11	18	4	19	28	47	9	4	46	16
80 to 84 years	2	1	3	2	11	7	9	—	18	28
85 years and over	2	—	2	8	—	—	3	—	21	10
Median age	34.8	31.5	40.8	35.8	35.0	37.4	36.4	35.7	37.9	35.5
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	63	21	8	118	24	39	28	9	59	63
Children ever born	34	4	—	12	13	5	2	—	—	23
Per 1,000 women	540	190	—	102	542	128	71	—	—	365
Women 25 to 34 years	44	53	28	126	40	31	28	21	75	109
Children ever born	90	114	66	192	86	61	50	53	147	233
Per 1,000 women	2 045	2 151	2 357	1 524	2 150	1 968	1 786	2 524	1 960	2 138
Women 35 to 44 years	44	47	25	173	33	32	61	14	82	87
Children ever born	125	115	67	439	112	103	180	46	240	256
Per 1,000 women	2 841	2 447	2 680	2 538	3 394	3 219	2 951	3 286	2 927	2 943
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	916	625	423	2 294	603	611	598	299	1 361	1 424
In households	916	625	423	2 294	603	611	598	299	1 361	1 424
Family householder	295	168	123	659	175	188	172	98	403	440
Male	287	160	116	640	166	185	170	92	397	415
Female	8	8	7	19	9	3	2	6	6	25
Nonfamily householder	16	22	27	61	23	34	30	8	58	76
Male	12	19	19	31	18	29	15	8	39	55
Female	4	3	8	30	5	5	15	—	19	21
Spouse	272	157	132	630	154	170	163	89	400	397
Child	306	250	135	929	232	185	229	104	478	461
Other relatives	25	13	4	6	4	30	4	—	9	9
Nonrelatives	2	15	2	9	15	4	—	—	13	41
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per household	2.95	3.29	2.82	3.19	3.05	2.75	2.96	2.82	2.95	2.76
Persons per family	3.04	3.50	3.20	3.37	3.23	3.05	3.30	2.97	3.20	2.97
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	295	168	123	659	175	188	172	98	403	440
With own children under 18 years	111	91	47	341	90	87	99	45	160	185
With own children under 6 years	76	60	27	157	40	56	41	17	71	85
Married-couple families	271	159	112	645	156	186	163	91	386	412
With own children under 18 years	111	91	47	341	83	87	99	38	151	180
With own children under 6 years	76	60	27	157	40	56	41	17	71	85
Female householder, no husband present	2	5	7	14	7	—	2	2	4	20
With own children under 18 years	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	2	—	5
With own children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons under 18 years	253	228	114	744	203	168	210	93	392	431
Percent living with two parents	100.0	97.4	100.0	99.2	94.6	84.5	100.0	89.2	95.4	91.9
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 25 years and over	592	378	298	1 408	382	386	376	194	898	925
Percent:										
Less than 5th grade	—	8	—	1.3	—	—	—	—	—	—
High school graduate or higher	78.5	83.6	84.2	72.0	73.0	83.4	77.4	86.6	83.3	81.0
Some college or higher	41.2	46.6	22.8	36.6	30.1	40.9	46.8	44.8	38.5	35.8
Bachelor's degree or higher	14.5	16.9	5.4	11.2	11.0	13.0	13.0	14.9	12.8	10.7
Persons 18 to 24 years	71	19	11	142	18	57	12	12	71	68
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	90.1	89.5	72.7	35.9	77.8	96.5	83.3	75.0	77.5	60.3
Some college or higher	62.0	36.8	—	6.3	27.8	29.8	50.0	50.0	50.7	20.6
Bachelor's degree or higher	42.3	—	—	2.1	—	1.8	—	—	2.8	7.4
Persons 25 to 34 years	137	115	52	228	80	61	64	41	162	204
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	95.6	92.2	94.2	74.6	90.0	78.7	81.3	82.9	82.7	95.6
Bachelor's degree or higher	33.6	15.7	—	8.3	18.8	6.6	18.8	12.2	10.5	13.7
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	831	554	400	2 136	554	582	569	281	1 286	1 297
Speak a language other than English	—	10	8	591	12	15	17	—	49	4
5 to 17 years	—	2	—	111	—	—	—	—	4	—
18 to 64 years	—	8	2	371	6	—	14	—	19	—
65 years and over	—	—	6	109	6	15	3	—	26	4
Do not speak English "very well"	—	7	—	237	—	—	3	—	4	—
5 to 17 years	—	2	—	68	—	—	—	—	—	—
18 to 64 years	—	5	—	145	—	—	—	—	2	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	24	—	—	3	—	2	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	—	—	—	55	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 5 years and over in households	831	554	400	2 136	554	582	569	281	1 286	1 297
In linguistically isolated households	—	—	—	200	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 to 17 years	—	—	—	48	—	—	—	—	—	—
18 to 64 years	—	—	—	128	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 219. Social Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Lawrence County	Lincoln County	Lyman County	McCook County	McPherson County	Marshall County	Meade County	Mellette County	Miner County
AGE AND SEX									
All persons	385	2 329	637	1 425	812	1 128	1 727	398	1 270
Male	203	1 235	344	753	434	628	880	213	696
Female	182	1 094	293	672	378	500	847	185	574
Under 3 years	7	81	15	50	19	52	67	16	66
3 and 4 years	—	57	14	47	18	27	50	8	45
5 to 9 years	44	196	34	154	83	107	140	25	78
10 to 14 years	28	212	51	120	73	99	147	56	128
15 to 17 years	11	110	33	77	50	43	72	28	76
18 and 19 years	2	44	11	29	12	13	27	4	2
20 to 24 years	17	69	28	39	27	38	50	6	26
25 to 29 years	—	145	50	59	30	53	78	13	112
30 to 34 years	21	178	31	66	33	55	172	35	55
35 to 39 years	62	162	24	99	83	108	182	29	88
40 to 44 years	17	147	63	96	61	47	126	41	77
45 to 49 years	18	100	24	98	54	52	64	19	87
50 to 54 years	13	132	63	50	57	94	88	25	84
55 to 59 years	32	140	57	97	104	91	103	26	92
60 to 64 years	41	178	38	132	52	92	81	32	115
65 to 69 years	21	105	23	115	25	93	127	22	75
70 to 74 years	42	145	53	29	14	22	54	13	19
75 to 79 years	6	78	12	34	14	25	45	—	36
80 to 84 years	3	37	8	27	3	11	16	—	—
85 years and over	—	13	5	7	—	6	38	—	9
Median age	40.1	37.2	42.2	38.6	38.7	38.6	36.7	36.4	37.7
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	10	101	31	64	46	53	93	18	40
Children ever born	—	4	4	12	17	19	26	2	34
Per 1,000 women	—	40	129	188	370	358	280	111	850
Women 25 to 34 years	12	150	29	59	30	44	121	25	73
Children ever born	—	273	47	167	72	124	226	54	136
Per 1,000 women	—	1 820	1 621	2 831	2 400	2 818	1 868	2 160	1 863
Women 35 to 44 years	40	159	52	88	67	64	148	30	103
Children ever born	93	419	137	282	176	183	328	88	284
Per 1,000 women	2 325	2 635	2 635	3 205	2 627	2 859	2 216	2 933	2 757
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
All persons	385	2 329	637	1 425	812	1 128	1 727	398	1 270
In households	385	2 329	637	1 425	812	1 128	1 727	398	1 270
Family householder	122	696	191	424	255	361	524	110	400
Male	119	664	181	403	246	337	503	97	391
Female	3	32	10	21	9	24	21	13	9
Nonfamily householder	24	169	31	62	24	34	68	25	44
Male	16	115	26	55	24	34	47	17	21
Female	8	54	5	7	—	—	21	8	23
Spouse	118	622	201	411	247	304	492	100	370
Child	111	775	183	501	286	407	567	144	452
Other relatives	7	27	14	25	—	6	59	13	4
Nonrelatives	3	40	17	2	—	16	17	6	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per household	2.64	2.69	2.87	2.93	2.91	2.86	2.92	2.95	2.86
Persons per family	2.93	3.05	3.08	3.21	3.09	2.99	3.13	3.34	3.07
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	122	696	191	424	255	361	524	110	400
With own children under 18 years	34	289	75	192	119	140	261	51	176
With own children under 6 years	15	128	29	102	52	81	93	25	78
Married-couple families	116	645	179	402	249	329	490	102	382
With own children under 18 years	34	273	73	177	117	137	261	51	169
With own children under 6 years	15	128	27	95	52	78	93	25	78
Female householder, no husband present	—	25	10	12	—	24	14	2	9
With own children under 18 years	—	12	2	7	—	—	—	—	—
With own children under 6 years	—	—	2	7	—	—	—	—	—
Persons under 18 years	90	656	147	448	243	328	476	133	393
Percent living with two parents	95.6	91.8	92.5	89.3	96.7	95.1	98.3	96.2	98.2
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 25 years and over	276	1 560	451	909	530	749	1 174	255	849
Percent:									
Less than 5th grade	—	—	—	—	1.5	.5	1.1	—	—
High school graduate or higher	86.6	79.7	76.5	80.2	52.6	72.1	81.8	80.0	77.9
Some college or higher	53.3	37.3	31.0	35.0	28.5	36.3	36.5	34.1	34.3
Bachelor's degree or higher	12.3	11.8	11.5	12.1	12.3	8.3	4.7	18.8	10.8
Persons 18 to 24 years	19	113	39	68	39	51	77	10	28
Percent:									
High school graduate or higher	84.2	77.9	59.0	70.6	84.6	39.2	79.2	40.0	92.9
Some college or higher	—	42.5	7.7	41.2	46.2	25.5	50.6	—	53.6
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	5.3	—	2.9	7.7	2.0	9.1	—	—
Persons 25 to 34 years	21	323	81	125	63	108	250	48	167
Percent:									
High school graduate or higher	100.0	86.7	82.7	100.0	84.1	100.0	86.8	83.3	86.2
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	7.1	11.1	8.8	12.7	11.1	4.0	20.8	11.4
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	378	2 191	608	1 328	775	1 049	1 610	374	1 159
Speak a language other than English	15	28	43	23	257	64	36	12	55
5 to 17 years	—	—	9	—	6	4	—	—	18
18 to 64 years	13	21	17	9	218	30	36	12	28
65 years and over	2	7	17	14	33	30	—	—	9
Do not speak English "very well"	2	7	11	2	99	20	—	8	18
5 to 17 years	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	18
18 to 64 years	—	4	6	2	88	20	—	8	—
65 years and over	2	3	3	—	11	—	—	—	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD									
Linguistically isolated households	2	2	1	—	19	8	—	3	—
Persons 5 years and over in households	378	2 191	608	1 328	775	1 049	1 610	374	1 159
In linguistically isolated households	2	3	3	—	55	15	—	6	—
5 to 17 years	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
18 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	37	15	—	6	—
65 years and over	2	3	3	—	6	—	—	—	—

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 219. Social Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Minnehaha County	Moody County	Pennington County	Perkins County	Potter County	Roberts County	Sanborn County	Shannon County	Spink County
AGE AND SEX									
All persons	3 242	1 727	1 036	1 073	536	2 039	1 001	368	2 069
Male	1 668	941	546	601	279	1 099	556	206	1 079
Female	1 574	786	490	472	257	940	445	162	990
Under 3 years	132	73	36	16	4	59	56	69	72
3 and 4 years	93	51	38	28	12	36	31	31	99
5 to 9 years	339	199	70	57	47	196	72	52	187
10 to 14 years	308	117	95	63	39	169	74	11	208
15 to 17 years	187	98	78	34	41	125	40	7	120
18 and 19 years	66	20	9	7	9	36	10	6	41
20 to 24 years	116	63	34	30	22	60	38	18	76
25 to 29 years	158	111	36	45	2	121	31	34	148
30 to 34 years	214	128	85	64	35	132	95	28	129
35 to 39 years	271	98	106	56	40	152	101	26	213
40 to 44 years	214	159	71	77	28	104	47	7	100
45 to 49 years	237	72	65	49	24	145	46	9	116
50 to 54 years	139	131	66	88	33	169	69	6	98
55 to 59 years	149	107	46	87	47	140	74	6	91
60 to 64 years	249	82	53	88	70	102	76	20	174
65 to 69 years	154	82	37	116	35	108	40	24	105
70 to 74 years	111	67	60	56	22	31	74	6	40
75 to 79 years	57	26	30	75	16	75	2	8	11
80 to 84 years	24	30	11	24	4	49	19	—	23
85 years and over	24	13	10	13	6	30	6	—	18
Median age	35.1	35.2	36.7	50.6	43.0	37.8	37.6	22.5	33.2
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	164	62	68	22	29	94	26	25	107
Children ever born	3	10	11	—	—	22	3	24	26
Per 1,000 women	18	161	162	—	—	234	115	960	243
Women 25 to 34 years	206	106	61	53	21	126	67	36	123
Children ever born	365	195	115	100	55	266	119	120	233
Per 1,000 women	1 772	1 840	1 885	1 887	2 619	2 111	1 776	3 333	1 894
Women 35 to 44 years	252	126	96	48	31	112	60	19	151
Children ever born	668	373	182	116	71	314	168	42	409
Per 1,000 women	2 651	2 960	1 896	2 417	2 290	2 804	2 800	2 211	2 709
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
All persons	3 242	1 727	1 036	1 073	536	2 039	1 001	368	2 069
In households	3 242	1 727	1 036	1 073	536	2 039	1 001	368	2 069
Family householder	908	505	315	343	157	626	303	79	547
Male	847	495	281	326	155	613	294	68	525
Female	61	10	34	17	2	13	9	11	22
Nonfamily householder	146	91	46	77	22	89	46	82	82
Male	100	60	21	61	14	74	34	—	70
Female	46	31	25	16	8	15	12	18	12
Spouse	836	465	272	339	152	544	292	65	519
Child	1 324	621	359	294	182	651	339	158	848
Other relatives	22	26	31	14	20	77	21	24	61
Nonrelatives	6	19	13	6	3	52	—	24	12
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per household	3.08	2.90	2.87	2.55	2.99	2.85	2.87	3.79	3.29
Persons per family	3.40	3.20	3.10	2.89	3.25	3.03	3.15	4.13	3.61
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	908	505	315	343	157	626	303	79	547
With own children under 18 years	450	232	147	108	55	255	122	39	280
With own children under 6 years	200	130	60	44	17	89	77	33	133
Married-couple families	857	464	277	325	149	561	291	68	503
With own children under 18 years	447	220	128	108	55	244	122	39	263
With own children under 6 years	200	120	51	44	17	85	77	33	133
Female householder, no husband present	21	10	22	3	2	13	—	6	22
With own children under 18 years	3	3	14	—	—	3	—	—	12
With own children under 6 years	—	2	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons under 18 years	1 059	538	317	198	143	585	273	170	686
Percent living with two parents	99.7	90.7	88.0	100.0	98.6	90.4	95.2	75.3	91.5
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 25 years and over	2 001	1 106	676	838	362	1 358	680	174	1 266
Percent:									
Less than 5th grade .....	.7	—	—	—	—	.1	—	—	—
High school graduate or higher	83.8	78.3	85.1	72.1	70.2	71.4	79.3	67.8	74.2
Some college or higher	42.7	35.3	37.3	32.2	29.3	28.1	48.2	44.8	35.8
Bachelor's degree or higher	13.0	12.4	17.2	10.7	9.7	7.7	19.3	3.4	10.3
Persons 18 to 24 years	182	83	43	37	31	96	48	24	117
Percent:									
High school graduate or higher	86.8	84.3	48.8	81.1	83.9	71.9	85.4	—	47.0
Some college or higher	54.4	50.6	27.9	48.6	64.5	28.1	62.5	—	25.6
Bachelor's degree or higher	4.9	—	—	10.8	32.3	4.2	—	—	5.1
Persons 25 to 34 years	372	239	121	109	37	253	126	62	277
Percent:									
High school graduate or higher	94.9	96.7	100.0	88.1	94.6	90.5	94.4	80.6	72.2
Bachelor's degree or higher	18.3	9.2	5.8	23.9	—	9.1	27.8	—	7.6
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	3 017	1 603	962	1 029	520	1 944	914	268	1 898
Speak a language other than English	92	35	11	64	2	65	10	30	440
5 to 17 years	22	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	153
18 to 64 years	44	21	8	14	—	44	2	24	256
65 years and over	26	9	3	50	2	16	8	6	31
Do not speak English "very well"	30	6	6	49	—	9	2	7	180
5 to 17 years	7	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	70
18 to 64 years	8	3	3	14	—	4	2	7	110
65 years and over	15	—	3	35	—	5	—	—	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD									
Linguistically isolated households	7	—	—	13	—	2	—	—	24
Persons 5 years and over in households	3 017	1 603	962	1 029	520	1 944	914	268	1 898
In linguistically isolated households	15	—	—	20	—	2	—	—	134
5 to 17 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42
18 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	92
65 years and over	15	—	—	20	—	2	—	—	—

Table 219. Social Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Stanley County	Sully County	Todd County	Tripp County	Turner County	Union County	Walworth County	Yankton County	Ziebach County
AGE AND SEX									
All persons	381	266	691	1 455	2 213	1 523	772	1 643	530
Male	211	140	363	766	1 144	787	406	876	294
Female	170	126	328	689	1 069	736	366	767	236
Under 3 years	16	12	18	22	124	74	10	42	18
3 and 4 years	19	6	31	21	54	50	31	78	22
5 to 9 years	29	22	95	109	166	129	87	169	41
10 to 14 years	23	15	97	161	203	83	74	113	63
15 to 17 years	14	3	50	74	110	66	42	64	42
18 and 19 years	7	—	17	19	19	59	13	32	5
20 to 24 years	15	2	14	56	72	57	9	78	12
25 to 29 years	22	17	30	80	125	96	21	114	41
30 to 34 years	39	22	31	54	214	110	75	116	57
35 to 39 years	24	19	91	83	128	122	67	118	20
40 to 44 years	22	8	33	102	155	90	43	93	29
45 to 49 years	37	10	62	125	146	103	65	100	47
50 to 54 years	22	27	40	98	106	109	53	107	22
55 to 59 years	14	21	40	144	133	90	49	92	18
60 to 64 years	39	14	14	96	178	83	52	99	40
65 to 69 years	8	26	2	74	165	77	31	102	16
70 to 74 years	11	16	24	71	61	45	14	54	25
75 to 79 years	13	17	—	47	23	40	19	45	7
80 to 84 years	2	6	—	19	22	7	12	20	5
85 years and over	5	3	2	—	9	33	5	7	—
Median age	36.4	48.5	28.9	42.4	35.8	36.5	36.8	35.7	31.8
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	18	2	37	76	106	85	28	69	27
Children ever born	8	—	—	22	20	4	—	31	6
Per 1,000 women	444	—	—	289	189	47	—	449	222
Women 25 to 34 years	31	18	40	49	146	84	40	97	46
Children ever born	55	34	85	82	284	163	81	222	78
Per 1,000 women	1 774	1 889	2 125	1 673	1 945	1 940	2 025	2 289	1 696
Women 35 to 44 years	18	12	62	107	127	118	57	94	27
Children ever born	62	26	158	276	336	289	162	273	90
Per 1,000 women	3 444	2 167	2 548	2 579	2 646	2 449	2 842	2 904	3 333
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
All persons	381	266	691	1 455	2 213	1 523	772	1 643	530
In households	381	266	691	1 455	2 213	1 523	772	1 643	530
Family householder	115	88	176	490	668	436	224	443	143
Male	113	88	157	458	648	407	216	424	132
Female	2	—	19	32	20	29	8	19	11
Nonfamily householder	39	14	18	41	141	83	30	120	17
Male	30	12	14	20	96	63	20	85	13
Female	9	2	4	21	45	20	10	35	4
Spouse	105	85	154	402	629	446	221	464	143
Child	115	65	303	509	738	540	291	573	201
Other relatives	7	4	38	13	12	12	2	37	26
Nonrelatives	—	10	2	—	25	6	4	6	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per household	2.47	2.61	3.56	2.74	2.74	2.93	3.04	2.92	3.31
Persons per family	2.97	2.75	3.81	2.89	3.06	3.29	3.29	3.42	3.59
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	115	88	176	490	668	436	224	443	143
With own children under 18 years	45	28	113	166	307	200	117	203	81
With own children under 6 years	29	18	43	33	140	88	38	96	35
Married-couple families	111	84	157	443	638	432	214	416	130
With own children under 18 years	45	28	102	159	300	200	117	199	78
With own children under 6 years	29	18	37	33	138	88	38	94	35
Female householder, no husband present	—	—	19	32	16	2	8	9	—
With own children under 18 years	—	—	11	—	5	—	—	—	—
With own children under 6 years	—	—	6	—	2	—	—	—	—
Persons under 18 years	101	58	291	387	657	402	244	466	186
Percent living with two parents	100.0	100.0	81.4	93.5	97.1	99.3	100.0	94.8	96.8
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 25 years and over	258	206	369	993	1 465	1 005	506	1 067	327
Percent:									
Less than 5th grade	—	1.0	—	.2	—	—	1.6	—	.6
High school graduate or higher	82.2	71.4	91.1	72.8	81.6	81.2	76.7	71.5	74.3
Some college or higher	41.5	37.4	49.9	30.7	39.7	35.6	33.4	35.3	34.3
Bachelor's degree or higher	14.7	9.2	16.3	7.9	14.2	12.5	13.6	10.4	12.8
Persons 18 to 24 years	22	2	31	75	91	116	22	110	17
Percent:									
High school graduate or higher	100.0	100.0	29.0	66.7	86.8	75.9	59.1	79.1	58.8
Some college or higher	18.2	100.0	—	32.0	42.9	50.9	27.3	48.2	17.6
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	—	—	—	7.7	—	18.2	3.6	—
Persons 25 to 34 years	61	39	61	134	339	206	96	230	98
Percent:									
High school graduate or higher	88.5	94.9	100.0	96.3	93.8	91.3	93.8	86.5	89.8
Bachelor's degree or higher	8.2	15.4	14.8	21.6	27.7	30.6	14.6	10.9	20.4
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	346	248	642	1 412	2 035	1 399	731	1 523	490
Speak a language other than English	6	8	38	18	76	54	84	42	25
5 to 17 years	2	6	5	8	—	15	—	5	3
18 to 64 years	4	2	33	10	53	32	48	23	18
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	23	7	36	14	4
Do not speak English "very well"	—	—	5	—	—	24	2	—	11
5 to 17 years	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
18 to 64 years	—	—	5	—	—	16	—	—	7
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	5	2	—	4
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD									
Linguistically isolated households	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Persons 5 years and over in households	346	248	642	1 412	2 035	1 399	731	1 523	490
In linguistically isolated households	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
5 to 17 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
18 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4

Table 220. **Geographic Mobility, Disability, Labor Force Characteristics, and Industry for Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	The State	Aurora County	Beadle County	Bennett County	Bon Homme County	Brookings County	Brown County	Brule County	Buffalo County	Butte County
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	76 170	1 026	1 979	400	1 599	2 467	2 012	1 269	279	837
Native	75 906	1 024	1 972	391	1 599	2 448	1 996	1 261	279	832
Born in State of residence	63 703	988	1 823	226	1 438	1 743	1 793	1 163	257	632
Born in a different State	12 023	36	136	165	158	695	200	96	20	182
Born abroad	180	—	13	—	3	10	3	2	2	18
Foreign born	264	2	7	9	—	19	16	8	—	5
Naturalized citizen	213	2	7	9	—	12	10	8	—	—
Not a citizen	51	—	—	—	—	7	6	—	—	5
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	70 981	923	1 863	359	1 460	2 306	1 942	1 156	257	789
Same house	56 853	818	1 559	310	1 037	1 741	1 666	1 006	204	332
Different house in the United States	14 092	105	300	49	418	565	272	150	53	452
Same county	9 233	82	206	44	308	349	173	92	28	348
Different county	4 859	23	94	5	110	216	99	58	25	104
Same State	3 275	23	89	5	90	106	94	48	21	38
Different State	1 584	—	5	—	20	110	5	10	4	66
Abroad	36	—	4	—	5	—	4	—	—	5
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	46 231	565	1 183	204	1 027	1 502	1 284	745	156	572
With a mobility or self-care limitation	870	11	74	—	3	4	24	8	2	11
With a mobility limitation	348	6	1	—	3	—	2	5	—	4
With a self-care limitation	677	11	73	—	1	—	22	8	—	7
With a work disability	2 320	6	32	12	19	57	106	69	10	61
Prevented from working	696	6	5	—	9	17	13	10	2	25
Persons 65 years and over	9 365	109	263	58	133	312	256	172	41	51
With a mobility or self-care limitation	719	12	13	—	25	12	26	30	2	13
With a mobility limitation	607	5	6	—	25	12	21	29	2	13
With a self-care limitation	400	7	8	—	17	10	22	12	2	13
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	37 811	401	978	159	788	1 207	1 069	695	154	385
Worked in county of residence	33 337	332	949	155	744	1 126	989	657	130	365
Worked outside county of residence	4 474	69	29	4	44	81	80	38	24	20
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	16.2	14.9	15.0	12.0	15.5	15.4	14.7	15.4	23.7	16.2
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Persons 16 years and over	55 620	674	1 446	262	1 160	1 814	1 542	917	197	623
Labor force	38 570	401	1 005	159	793	1 250	1 099	712	160	398
Percent of persons 16 years and over	69.3	59.5	69.5	60.7	68.4	68.9	71.3	77.6	81.2	63.9
Employed	38 104	401	983	159	793	1 224	1 073	712	158	387
Unemployed	442	—	22	—	—	26	24	—	2	11
Percent of civilian labor force	1.1	—	2.2	—	—	2.1	2.2	—	1.3	2.8
Not in labor force	17 050	273	441	103	367	564	443	205	37	225
Females 16 years and over	25 869	316	665	114	511	858	663	425	98	276
Labor force	14 404	179	350	50	306	467	381	265	64	152
Percent of females 16 years and over	55.7	56.6	52.6	43.9	59.9	54.4	57.5	62.4	65.3	55.1
Employed	14 173	179	332	50	306	448	375	265	64	147
Unemployed	229	—	18	—	—	19	4	—	—	5
Percent of civilian labor force	1.6	—	5.1	—	—	4.1	1.1	—	—	3.3
Not in labor force	11 465	137	315	64	205	391	282	160	34	124
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	44 410	520	1 146	195	917	1 422	1 277	783	171	452
50 to 52 weeks	31 279	326	807	111	704	1 050	833	588	137	258
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	26 270	285	684	84	598	898	677	511	111	226
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	16 898	186	421	77	327	534	453	308	74	166
50 to 52 weeks	9 668	99	215	38	206	334	254	178	53	79
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	6 477	65	128	11	139	245	153	140	35	54
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years	3 954	40	104	—	98	137	129	61	11	79
Enrolled in school	3 471	40	94	—	98	125	105	56	9	72
Employed	1 466	24	40	—	46	39	63	33	3	12
Unemployed	69	—	11	—	—	5	2	—	—	—
Not in labor force	1 936	16	43	—	52	81	40	23	6	60
Not enrolled in school	483	—	10	—	—	12	24	5	2	7
High school graduate	298	—	2	—	—	8	10	5	2	7
Employed	235	—	—	—	—	2	10	5	2	7
Unemployed	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	56	—	2	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Not high school graduate	185	—	8	—	—	4	14	—	—	—
Employed	122	—	—	—	—	4	8	—	—	—
Unemployed	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	55	—	8	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	25 869	316	665	114	511	858	663	425	98	276
With own children under 6 years	4 451	92	115	39	84	133	69	75	14	44
In labor force	3 041	48	108	25	51	79	42	63	9	34
With own children 6 to 17 years only	5 654	68	143	8	137	196	171	81	28	77
In labor force	4 051	51	73	—	111	149	132	69	26	43
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	38 104	401	983	159	793	1 224	1 073	712	158	387
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	22 266	151	604	91	400	625	546	500	110	282
Mining	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Construction	987	39	24	—	7	11	35	7	6	16
Manufacturing	1 683	23	37	—	68	97	67	29	8	18
Durable goods	952	16	27	—	56	86	36	—	8	—
Transportation	891	—	23	—	6	29	32	3	—	2
Communications and other public utilities	227	7	1	—	2	13	4	—	—	2
Wholesale trade	849	6	27	14	33	8	34	2	—	—
Retail trade	2 732	56	64	—	99	126	66	34	5	21
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 007	17	—	6	8	33	38	11	—	12
Business and repair services	595	—	15	10	19	19	35	27	4	—
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	706	10	56	—	10	35	35	9	2	—
Professional and related services	5 067	72	66	17	117	193	149	69	13	30
Health services	2 100	37	33	—	66	36	66	28	7	15
Educational services	2 099	35	23	17	33	121	52	34	4	12
Public administration	1 044	20	20	21	24	35	32	18	10	—

Table 220. **Geographic Mobility, Disability, Labor Force Characteristics, and Industry for Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Campbell County	Charles Mix County	Clark County	Clay County	Codington County	Corson County	Custer County	Davison County	Day County	Deuel County
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	574	1 821	1 472	1 164	1 391	868	445	866	1 612	1 306
Native	571	1 821	1 472	1 164	1 388	868	442	866	1 612	1 301
Born in State of residence	484	1 691	1 335	996	1 208	607	300	780	1 505	932
Born in a different State	87	128	134	161	180	261	142	86	104	357
Born abroad	—	2	3	7	—	—	—	—	3	12
Foreign born	3	—	—	—	3	—	3	—	—	5
Naturalized citizen	3	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	2
Not a citizen	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	3
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	535	1 660	1 427	1 064	1 338	825	417	815	1 498	1 224
Same house	458	1 363	1 175	835	1 090	595	285	665	1 269	1 045
Different house in the United States	77	295	252	229	248	230	132	150	229	179
Same county	30	232	208	162	182	170	75	126	170	91
Different county	47	63	44	67	66	60	57	24	59	88
Same State	33	40	36	40	37	43	45	24	36	39
Different State	14	23	8	27	29	17	12	—	23	49
Abroad	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	364	1 121	919	699	875	571	259	536	996	862
With a mobility or self-care limitation	4	12	8	6	29	8	—	41	3	9
With a mobility limitation	4	8	8	—	2	—	—	22	3	4
With a self-care limitation	3	10	2	6	27	8	—	27	3	7
With a work disability	35	56	80	38	34	48	8	45	30	28
Prevented from working	6	21	9	6	8	18	3	22	14	—
Persons 65 years and over	52	179	240	172	136	64	78	106	168	117
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1	21	20	9	—	4	12	2	29	6
With a mobility limitation	1	17	16	6	—	4	12	2	29	6
With a self-care limitation	1	11	10	3	—	—	4	—	9	—
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	307	949	738	625	734	379	237	431	680	665
Worked in county of residence	278	908	651	524	703	334	181	375	631	560
Worked outside county of residence	29	41	87	101	31	45	56	56	49	105
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	16.7	13.5	17.5	17.6	19.7	15.1	24.4	15.2	16.8	15.4
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Persons 16 years and over	416	1 300	1 159	871	1 011	635	337	642	1 164	979
Labor force	309	968	755	630	741	389	245	441	697	682
Percent of persons 16 years and over	74.3	74.5	65.1	72.3	73.3	61.3	72.7	68.7	59.9	69.7
Employed	309	968	744	625	740	379	237	433	683	673
Unemployed	—	12	11	5	1	10	8	14	14	9
Percent of civilian labor force	—	1.2	1.5	.8	.1	2.6	3.3	1.8	2.0	1.3
Not in labor force	107	332	404	241	270	246	92	201	467	297
Females 16 years and over	192	610	550	453	468	264	156	273	505	436
Labor force	110	374	253	282	278	144	89	141	283	218
Percent of females 16 years and over	57.3	61.3	46.0	62.3	59.4	54.5	57.1	51.6	56.0	50.0
Employed	110	367	245	282	277	134	84	133	279	213
Unemployed	—	7	8	—	1	10	5	8	4	5
Percent of civilian labor force	—	1.9	3.2	—	.4	6.9	5.6	5.7	1.4	2.3
Not in labor force	82	236	297	171	190	120	67	132	222	218
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	316	1 016	930	767	840	435	294	514	931	775
50 to 52 weeks	270	760	580	477	614	313	222	355	582	579
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	239	630	476	371	511	294	181	264	504	486
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	110	406	352	369	351	145	121	178	331	276
50 to 52 weeks	80	249	135	185	227	84	72	90	196	169
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	56	144	82	126	165	65	55	58	136	107
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years	22	118	85	66	83	58	20	75	124	101
Enrolled in school	19	100	76	66	67	49	17	58	98	88
Employed	5	58	36	22	28	6	—	52	24	24
Unemployed	—	—	3	5	—	4	3	—	—	4
Not in labor force	14	42	37	39	39	39	14	6	74	60
Not enrolled in school	3	18	9	—	16	9	3	17	26	13
High school graduate	3	14	9	—	11	—	3	17	16	6
Employed	3	8	4	—	11	—	3	17	16	4
Unemployed	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	—	3	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Not high school graduate	—	4	—	—	5	9	—	—	10	7
Employed	—	4	—	—	5	—	—	—	10	4
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Not in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	192	610	550	453	468	264	156	273	505	436
With own children under 6 years	52	148	52	92	45	48	25	45	85	63
In labor force	36	95	40	81	39	25	16	13	27	37
With own children 6 to 17 years only	37	135	125	73	122	62	28	78	149	116
In labor force	22	105	94	67	74	48	20	42	126	61
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	309	956	744	625	740	379	237	433	683	673
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	234	593	427	323	409	274	108	240	425	453
Mining	—	2	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
Construction	4	28	41	5	8	1	3	10	14	15
Manufacturing	8	45	32	28	76	4	21	16	33	42
Durable goods	—	8	5	22	41	4	18	8	14	33
Transportation	2	28	38	—	29	13	26	2	21	18
Communications and other public utilities	3	2	2	6	7	3	—	8	5	2
Wholesale trade	2	29	11	—	12	—	8	2	14	1
Retail trade	16	56	57	43	47	20	15	38	41	45
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4	16	11	7	13	—	2	11	12	7
Business and repair services	4	3	11	11	7	—	8	29	4	11
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	6	13	4	15	4	—	—	20	18	—
Professional and related services	22	123	83	179	113	28	29	46	77	79
Health services	13	75	26	65	31	2	14	29	22	26
Educational services	8	38	39	68	63	26	10	10	41	37
Public administration	4	18	27	8	15	36	5	11	19	—

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 220. **Geographic Mobility, Disability, Labor Force Characteristics, and Industry for Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Dewey County	Douglas County	Edmunds County	Fall River County	Faulk County	Grant County	Gregory County	Haakon County	Hamlin County	Hand County
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	589	1 397	890	508	846	1 772	1 371	657	1 412	1 511
Native	589	1 397	873	508	844	1 772	1 366	655	1 394	1 487
Born in State of residence	522	1 334	774	303	712	1 380	1 158	568	1 196	1 378
Born in a different State	67	63	99	202	129	390	203	87	185	109
Born abroad	—	—	—	3	3	2	5	—	13	—
Foreign born	—	—	17	—	2	—	5	2	18	24
Naturalized citizen	—	—	17	—	—	—	5	—	18	24
Not a citizen	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	—
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	560	1 250	845	484	772	1 673	1 298	605	1 306	1 387
Same house	462	1 151	697	376	574	1 478	1 142	538	976	909
Different house in the United States	98	99	148	105	195	195	156	67	330	478
Same county	34	88	104	46	117	142	123	46	137	380
Different county	64	11	44	59	78	53	33	21	193	98
Same State	11	10	38	31	67	42	15	16	103	98
Different State	53	1	6	28	11	11	18	5	90	—
Abroad	—	—	—	3	3	—	—	—	—	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	377	813	580	279	515	1 028	858	390	813	930
With a mobility or self-care limitation	—	73	8	18	13	10	4	—	—	97
With a mobility limitation	—	4	8	—	13	8	2	—	—	25
With a self-care limitation	—	73	5	18	9	10	4	—	—	88
With a work disability	5	24	22	10	56	53	34	20	12	57
Prevented from working	—	4	9	2	16	29	5	8	2	22
Persons 65 years and over	39	96	125	108	80	225	203	61	174	148
With a mobility or self-care limitation	—	4	9	9	1	15	15	—	12	22
With a mobility limitation	—	4	6	4	1	13	15	—	12	2
With a self-care limitation	—	—	3	7	—	6	11	—	10	20
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	296	514	507	247	410	894	741	284	647	683
Worked in county of residence	283	409	423	242	334	843	713	259	515	634
Worked outside county of residence	13	105	84	5	76	51	28	25	132	49
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	20.9	12.7	17.2	17.3	15.7	11.4	8.6	37.5	17.2	18.6
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Persons 16 years and over	416	909	705	387	599	1 253	1 061	451	987	1 078
Labor force	299	519	527	251	422	899	769	284	649	709
Percent of persons 16 years and over	71.9	57.1	74.8	64.9	70.5	71.7	72.5	63.0	65.8	65.8
Employed	296	519	518	247	408	896	758	284	648	703
Unemployed	3	—	9	4	10	3	11	—	1	6
Percent of civilian labor force	1.0	—	1.7	1.6	2.4	3	1.4	—	2	8
Not in labor force	117	390	178	136	177	354	292	167	338	369
Females 16 years and over	181	436	319	171	280	562	494	218	440	529
Labor force	107	224	211	97	164	322	270	72	238	250
Percent of females 16 years and over	59.1	51.4	66.1	56.7	58.6	57.3	54.7	33.0	54.1	47.3
Employed	107	224	211	95	160	322	264	72	237	244
Unemployed	—	—	—	2	4	—	6	—	1	6
Percent of civilian labor force	—	—	—	2.1	2.4	—	2.2	—	4	2.4
Not in labor force	74	212	108	74	116	240	224	146	202	279
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	331	662	587	311	497	1 051	867	331	814	813
50 to 52 weeks	218	452	455	253	398	751	655	249	530	550
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	198	367	357	236	318	671	580	204	475	459
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	118	275	215	107	194	386	314	101	285	307
50 to 52 weeks	72	160	150	72	125	223	181	40	139	159
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	56	75	95	66	68	168	148	11	100	113
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years	32	75	56	21	35	81	60	40	93	63
Enrolled in school	24	73	52	19	33	63	57	39	70	57
Employed	8	21	27	7	13	29	36	—	15	16
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Not in labor force	16	52	25	12	20	34	16	39	55	41
Not enrolled in school	8	2	4	2	2	18	3	1	23	6
High school graduate	8	—	—	—	2	13	3	1	13	6
Employed	8	—	—	—	—	13	3	—	11	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	1	2	6
Not high school graduate	—	2	4	2	—	5	—	—	10	—
Employed	—	2	4	2	—	5	—	—	10	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	181	436	319	171	280	562	494	218	440	529
With own children under 6 years	44	103	33	27	39	97	69	36	100	86
In labor force	34	76	33	21	28	70	57	11	61	59
With own children 6 to 17 years only	37	108	73	50	65	127	99	58	116	94
In labor force	28	60	51	39	44	83	62	17	91	77
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	296	519	518	247	408	896	758	284	648	703
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	166	281	309	174	263	529	532	211	346	500
Mining	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Construction	42	11	—	17	4	21	19	7	23	4
Manufacturing	2	17	14	7	2	28	8	—	36	20
Durable goods	—	9	2	2	—	14	4	—	26	3
Transportation	8	17	16	6	4	36	12	13	31	13
Communications and other public utilities	—	2	3	—	—	2	2	—	—	8
Wholesale trade	—	21	24	—	3	31	17	8	17	7
Retail trade	16	38	48	9	17	68	57	24	40	18
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	7	11	8	13	43	5	—	5	2
Business and repair services	—	7	3	—	2	14	7	—	4	13
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	13	8	8	2	2	9	8	—	9	10
Professional and related services	20	106	82	14	78	100	71	17	115	81
Health services	2	57	64	7	42	37	29	2	28	13
Educational services	15	46	16	7	29	59	30	12	62	54
Public administration	29	4	3	7	20	10	20	4	22	27

Table 220. **Geographic Mobility, Disability, Labor Force Characteristics, and Industry for Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Hanson County	Harding County	Hughes County	Hutchinson County	Hyde County	Jackson County	Jerauld County	Jones County	Kingsbury County	Lake County
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	916	625	423	2 294	603	611	598	299	1 361	1 424
Native	916	623	423	2 292	599	611	595	299	1 358	1 424
Born in State of residence	814	333	340	2 201	516	542	562	287	1 219	1 297
Born in a different State	102	290	81	76	83	69	33	10	139	127
Born abroad	—	—	2	15	—	—	—	2	—	—
Foreign born	—	2	—	2	4	—	3	—	3	—
Naturalized citizen	—	2	—	2	2	—	3	—	3	—
Not a citizen	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	831	554	400	2 136	554	582	569	281	1 286	1 297
Same house	651	434	374	1 787	432	447	525	228	1 083	1 062
Different house in the United States	180	120	26	349	122	135	44	53	203	235
Same county	81	80	20	217	50	66	41	33	148	160
Different county	99	40	6	132	72	69	3	20	55	75
Same State	58	21	—	102	36	18	3	14	27	57
Different State	41	19	6	30	36	51	—	6	28	18
Abroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	628	353	276	1 442	348	342	360	184	804	841
With a mobility or self-care limitation	15	1	—	9	8	4	2	—	11	6
With a mobility limitation	13	1	—	9	8	4	—	—	—	2
With a self-care limitation	4	—	—	—	5	4	2	—	11	4
With a work disability	28	14	2	51	28	15	23	2	35	28
Prevented from working	15	5	—	4	5	10	2	2	9	12
Persons 65 years and over	51	65	37	184	71	119	61	29	203	187
With a mobility or self-care limitation	4	5	4	8	9	18	2	—	16	8
With a mobility limitation	4	5	4	8	9	18	2	—	14	8
With a self-care limitation	2	—	2	8	6	—	—	—	9	2
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	511	317	266	1 182	300	280	276	159	670	753
Worked in county of residence	336	299	254	1 099	277	265	221	147	605	642
Worked outside county of residence	175	18	12	83	23	15	55	12	65	111
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	17.3	13.5	21.2	12.6	18.2	14.5	11.8	20.3	14.8	17.7
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Persons 16 years and over	681	418	313	1 626	419	461	421	213	1 007	1 028
Labor force	526	320	266	1 200	307	283	279	161	676	758
Percent of persons 16 years and over	77.2	76.6	85.0	73.8	73.3	61.4	66.3	75.6	67.1	73.7
Employed	509	317	266	1 186	302	283	276	161	673	753
Unemployed	15	3	—	14	5	—	3	—	3	5
Percent of civilian labor force	2.9	.9	—	1.2	1.6	—	1.1	—	.4	.7
Not in labor force	155	98	47	426	112	178	142	52	331	270
Females 16 years and over	311	193	153	782	188	213	210	93	466	481
Labor force	201	122	114	490	97	109	103	53	226	292
Percent of females 16 years and over	64.6	63.2	74.5	62.7	51.6	51.2	49.0	57.0	48.5	60.7
Employed	201	120	114	476	94	109	100	53	223	287
Unemployed	—	2	—	14	3	—	3	—	3	5
Percent of civilian labor force	—	1.6	—	2.9	3.1	—	2.9	—	1.3	1.7
Not in labor force	110	71	39	292	91	104	107	40	240	189
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	554	340	276	1 277	322	334	340	189	799	870
50 to 52 weeks	498	255	219	857	245	211	208	126	537	576
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	390	222	189	720	214	180	166	104	444	500
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	208	129	125	532	110	125	129	71	312	337
50 to 52 weeks	185	69	88	268	59	38	46	31	142	150
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	88	53	64	172	42	26	22	16	92	126
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years	33	23	9	143	27	33	35	9	59	60
Enrolled in school	23	17	8	111	22	18	35	9	57	50
Employed	2	8	5	55	14	18	21	4	25	22
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
Not in labor force	21	9	3	56	8	—	11	5	32	28
Not enrolled in school	10	6	1	32	5	15	—	—	2	10
High school graduate	8	3	1	17	5	15	—	—	2	10
Employed	8	—	1	12	5	7	—	—	2	10
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	—	3	—	5	—	8	—	—	—	—
Not high school graduate	2	3	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
Employed	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	2	3	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	311	193	153	782	188	213	210	93	466	481
With own children under 6 years	77	57	29	144	39	41	42	16	79	81
In labor force	61	28	28	102	21	26	29	8	52	64
With own children 6 to 17 years only	35	31	26	180	47	38	60	19	85	101
In labor force	24	25	21	122	36	30	43	16	52	79
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	509	317	266	1 186	302	283	276	161	673	753
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	307	266	175	763	221	191	153	112	414	386
Mining	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Construction	7	2	11	24	7	15	11	3	19	10
Manufacturing	16	—	—	40	2	5	—	3	29	34
Durable goods	14	—	—	12	2	2	—	—	12	21
Transportation	9	—	—	9	2	—	6	—	9	7
Communications and other public utilities	—	—	9	—	2	—	13	—	8	14
Wholesale trade	—	—	2	9	8	3	9	3	2	46
Retail trade	19	9	10	135	13	30	24	9	37	47
Finance, insurance, and real estate	66	3	3	42	1	3	13	—	15	23
Business and repair services	—	7	—	22	4	—	5	—	16	18
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	8	—	—	—	7	1	—	5	6	22
Professional and related services	69	23	23	136	26	32	28	16	108	104
Health services	46	6	10	80	8	4	13	3	45	34
Educational services	21	15	5	24	18	17	15	11	43	47
Public administration	5	7	33	6	9	3	14	10	10	37

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 220. **Geographic Mobility, Disability, Labor Force Characteristics, and Industry for Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Lawrence County	Lincoln County	Lyman County	McCook County	McPherson County	Marshall County	Meade County	Mellette County	Miner County
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP									
All persons	385	2 329	637	1 425	812	1 128	1 727	398	1 270
Native	382	2 321	637	1 425	809	1 126	1 727	398	1 268
Born in State of residence	278	1 915	556	1 322	626	968	1 500	296	1 177
Born in a different State	95	392	81	97	183	154	227	102	91
Born abroad	9	14	—	6	—	4	—	—	—
Foreign born	3	8	—	—	3	2	—	—	2
Naturalized citizen	3	8	—	—	3	2	—	—	2
Not a citizen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
RESIDENCE IN 1985									
Persons 5 years and over	378	2 191	608	1 328	775	1 049	1 610	374	1 159
Same house	244	1 687	456	1 115	607	918	1 186	283	945
Different house in the United States	134	504	152	207	168	131	424	91	214
Same county	92	312	76	154	81	77	240	52	151
Different county	42	192	76	53	87	54	184	39	63
Same State	23	154	46	42	87	14	154	31	57
Different State	19	38	30	11	40	30	30	8	6
Abroad	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	234	1 374	409	795	549	667	1 016	249	768
With a mobility or self-care limitation	—	25	8	9	27	8	22	5	38
With a mobility limitation	—	—	6	5	27	8	13	5	17
With a self-care limitation	—	25	6	4	—	6	22	3	21
With a work disability	13	54	28	31	36	41	36	28	104
Prevented from working	—	7	9	5	14	20	19	12	36
Persons 65 years and over	72	378	101	212	56	157	280	35	139
With a mobility or self-care limitation	—	15	—	3	—	5	10	10	—
With a mobility limitation	—	9	—	3	—	5	10	10	—
With a self-care limitation	—	6	—	—	—	4	10	7	—
PLACE OF WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	217	1 236	335	697	411	546	869	200	632
Worked in county of residence	187	814	235	601	371	485	798	181	551
Worked outside county of residence	30	422	100	96	40	61	71	19	81
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	12.2	18.4	20.6	21.2	17.5	17.5	25.5	15.7	16.5
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Persons 16 years and over	306	1 752	510	1 007	605	824	1 296	284	907
Labor force	225	1 276	353	709	416	559	886	202	653
Percent of persons 16 years and over	73.5	72.8	69.2	70.4	68.8	67.8	68.4	71.1	72.0
Employed	221	1 258	351	697	416	552	886	200	635
Unemployed	4	18	2	12	7	7	—	2	18
Percent of civilian labor force	1.8	1.4	.6	1.7	—	1.3	—	1.0	2.8
Not in labor force	81	476	157	298	189	265	410	82	254
Females 16 years and over	147	817	241	481	283	386	655	131	431
Labor force	94	532	147	266	160	181	311	71	262
Percent of females 16 years and over	63.9	65.1	61.0	55.3	56.5	46.9	47.5	54.2	60.8
Employed	94	532	147	261	160	178	311	69	250
Unemployed	—	—	—	5	—	3	—	2	12
Percent of civilian labor force	—	—	—	1.9	—	1.7	—	2.8	4.6
Not in labor force	53	285	94	215	123	205	344	60	169
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	247	1 506	416	822	502	649	931	221	765
50 to 52 weeks	162	1 074	291	624	398	443	633	161	540
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	100	851	259	508	370	367	585	138	438
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	94	626	160	316	190	231	321	82	305
50 to 52 weeks	49	420	86	216	138	117	168	40	194
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	19	271	68	121	116	67	128	26	133
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 to 19 years	13	123	31	59	48	37	72	23	32
Enrolled in school	9	119	26	51	42	37	61	23	32
Employed	9	67	12	32	5	6	17	8	19
Unemployed	—	7	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	—	45	12	19	37	31	44	15	13
Not enrolled in school	4	4	5	8	6	—	11	—	—
High school graduate	4	4	3	1	6	—	11	—	—
Employed	—	4	3	—	3	—	11	—	—
Unemployed	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	—	—	—	1	3	—	—	—	—
Not high school graduate	—	—	2	7	—	—	—	—	—
Employed	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES									
Females 16 years and over	147	817	241	481	283	386	655	131	431
With own children under 6 years	14	130	25	98	53	67	91	23	74
In labor force	9	115	16	74	47	39	53	12	55
With own children 6 to 17 years only	17	164	50	83	67	56	174	29	86
In labor force	17	154	46	62	52	41	109	24	66
INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	221	1 258	351	697	416	552	886	200	635
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	126	554	173	387	292	326	645	130	388
Mining	17	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Construction	7	16	1	11	23	13	28	—	21
Manufacturing	18	143	12	34	5	44	7	—	53
Durable goods	11	80	10	26	3	12	7	—	38
Transportation	10	51	5	33	5	8	15	2	34
Communications and other public utilities	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	6	37	16	28	16	6	7	2	—
Retail trade	6	155	32	45	14	31	14	13	18
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	43	10	23	17	13	17	—	2
Business and repair services	—	13	10	4	—	6	7	—	38
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	17	37	12	8	—	15	27	—	15
Professional and related services	14	202	65	91	38	64	74	40	55
Health services	8	118	26	25	21	46	35	7	36
Educational services	6	42	21	31	17	14	30	29	13
Public administration	—	7	15	21	6	26	39	13	11

Table 220. **Geographic Mobility, Disability, Labor Force Characteristics, and Industry for Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Minnehaha County	Moody County	Pennington County	Perkins County	Potter County	Roberts County	Sanborn County	Shannon County	Spink County
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP									
All persons	3 242	1 727	1 036	1 073	536	2 039	1 001	368	2 069
Native	3 242	1 720	1 029	1 067	536	2 029	992	368	2 069
Born in State of residence	2 564	1 361	865	575	481	1 265	935	206	1 932
Born in a different State	678	359	164	492	53	764	57	162	121
Born abroad	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	16
Foreign born	—	7	7	6	—	10	9	—	—
Naturalized citizen	—	7	7	6	—	10	9	—	—
Not a citizen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
RESIDENCE IN 1985									
Persons 5 years and over	3 017	1 603	962	1 029	520	1 944	914	268	1 898
Same house	2 324	1 122	713	797	460	1 519	765	216	1 606
Different house in the United States	693	481	249	232	60	425	149	52	292
Same county	522	280	144	162	48	300	104	4	217
Different county	171	201	105	70	12	125	45	48	75
Same State	85	135	82	49	3	48	45	48	75
Different State	86	66	23	21	9	77	—	—	—
Abroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	1 921	1 028	618	616	338	1 247	604	167	1 244
With a mobility or self-care limitation	32	12	5	—	1	29	16	16	10
With a mobility limitation	14	2	—	—	—	13	7	—	7
With a self-care limitation	26	10	3	—	—	29	10	16	7
With a work disability	57	44	29	31	9	50	42	12	49
Prevented from working	22	20	7	9	2	23	18	6	19
Persons 65 years and over	370	218	148	284	83	293	141	38	197
With a mobility or self-care limitation	51	10	2	16	8	73	24	15	8
With a mobility limitation	45	8	—	16	6	60	24	8	8
With a self-care limitation	31	10	2	3	4	34	14	7	8
PLACE OF WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	1 515	831	515	698	291	1 056	472	82	914
Worked in county of residence	1 501	610	459	665	284	933	300	75	883
Worked outside county of residence	14	221	56	33	7	123	172	7	31
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	18.9	18.1	20.3	10.9	9.6	13.3	16.0	17.4	11.3
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Persons 16 years and over	2 300	1 246	766	900	421	1 547	745	205	1 441
Labor force	1 544	854	529	698	296	1 079	478	82	924
Percent of persons 16 years and over	67.1	68.5	69.1	77.6	70.3	69.7	64.2	40.0	64.1
Employed	1 522	841	520	698	291	1 061	472	82	919
Unemployed	13	13	9	—	5	11	6	—	5
Percent of civilian labor force .....	.8	1.5	1.7	—	1.7	1.0	1.3	—	.5
Not in labor force	756	392	237	202	125	468	267	123	517
Females 16 years and over	1 076	575	387	385	193	703	351	113	684
Labor force	599	335	214	235	90	412	208	27	324
Percent of females 16 years and over	55.7	58.3	55.3	61.0	46.6	58.6	59.3	23.9	47.4
Employed	596	324	207	235	88	409	208	27	321
Unemployed	3	11	7	—	2	3	—	—	3
Percent of civilian labor force .....	.5	3.3	3.3	—	2.2	.7	—	—	.9
Not in labor force	477	240	173	150	103	291	143	86	360
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	1 813	1 045	637	721	353	1 312	625	143	962
50 to 52 weeks	1 207	693	419	571	220	836	415	61	708
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	965	589	356	494	178	694	335	50	579
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	722	426	281	242	129	512	266	57	333
50 to 52 weeks	372	241	163	160	69	285	169	15	197
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	248	164	117	110	40	176	126	11	130
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 to 19 years	183	77	56	32	37	129	27	13	99
Enrolled in school	168	72	49	31	36	119	27	7	58
Employed	71	17	9	24	19	80	14	—	38
Unemployed	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Not in labor force	97	51	40	7	17	39	13	7	17
Not enrolled in school	15	5	7	1	1	10	—	6	41
High school graduate	15	2	—	—	1	6	—	—	—
Employed	15	—	—	—	1	4	—	—	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	—	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Not high school graduate	—	3	7	1	—	4	—	6	41
Employed	—	—	7	1	—	4	—	—	30
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	6	11
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES									
Females 16 years and over	1 076	575	387	385	193	703	351	113	684
With own children under 6 years	201	118	62	44	18	92	79	38	142
In labor force	141	84	34	44	16	63	62	7	85
With own children 6 to 17 years only	244	114	82	69	40	160	45	6	155
In labor force	164	101	59	53	24	139	35	6	82
INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 522	841	520	698	291	1 061	472	82	919
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	589	387	214	550	223	568	229	32	603
Mining	—	3	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Construction	48	62	35	—	—	12	—	—	22
Manufacturing	97	40	13	10	5	38	44	—	7
Durable goods	40	27	13	10	5	10	37	—	5
Transportation	80	16	19	16	2	23	2	—	5
Communications and other public utilities	27	9	2	11	—	8	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	39	33	14	—	9	38	52	—	19
Retail trade	138	76	64	40	19	126	32	6	50
Finance, insurance, and real estate	139	17	18	12	4	28	8	—	26
Business and repair services	37	3	6	17	—	24	8	6	19
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	53	16	27	—	10	11	—	—	13
Professional and related services	254	150	76	42	14	132	74	38	133
Health services	108	37	22	9	12	54	41	11	59
Educational services	101	80	19	26	2	58	28	21	52
Public administration	21	29	32	—	5	51	23	—	22

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 220. **Geographic Mobility, Disability, Labor Force Characteristics, and Industry for Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Stanley County	Sully County	Todd County	Tripp County	Turner County	Union County	Walworth County	Yankton County	Ziebach County
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP									
All persons	381	266	691	1 455	2 213	1 523	772	1 643	530
Native	381	260	691	1 455	2 183	1 521	769	1 643	526
Born in State of residence	299	224	364	1 202	1 975	848	719	1 455	458
Born in a different State	82	36	327	253	202	673	50	188	68
Born abroad	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Foreign born	—	6	—	—	30	2	3	—	4
Naturalized citizen	—	6	—	—	13	2	3	—	—
Not a citizen	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	4
RESIDENCE IN 1985									
Persons 5 years and over	346	248	642	1 412	2 035	1 399	731	1 523	490
Same house	262	152	449	1 162	1 674	1 168	638	1 181	425
Different house in the United States	84	96	193	250	357	231	93	342	65
Same county	11	33	110	152	292	98	27	207	31
Different county	73	63	83	98	65	133	27	135	34
Same State	64	53	9	50	50	69	24	93	31
Different State	9	10	74	48	15	64	3	14	3
Abroad	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	255	140	410	883	1 373	949	471	991	314
With a mobility or self-care limitation	6	2	21	7	11	3	5	11	5
With a mobility limitation	6	2	7	7	5	—	5	6	5
With a self-care limitation	4	—	14	—	8	3	2	6	—
With a work disability	15	4	19	42	74	42	40	65	32
Prevented from working	—	2	7	—	17	20	10	24	13
Persons 65 years and over	39	68	28	211	280	202	81	228	53
With a mobility or self-care limitation	2	4	2	24	22	—	—	17	—
With a mobility limitation	2	4	2	16	19	—	—	17	—
With a self-care limitation	2	2	2	10	15	—	—	14	—
PLACE OF WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	201	118	319	691	1 149	786	377	880	255
Worked in county of residence	145	98	295	649	858	614	328	807	218
Worked outside county of residence	56	20	24	42	291	172	49	73	37
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	20.0	12.5	19.9	10.6	17.5	16.2	16.0	17.8	20.7
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Persons 16 years and over	294	208	438	1 094	1 653	1 151	552	1 219	367
Labor force	206	120	329	728	1 162	798	377	890	259
Percent of persons 16 years and over	70.1	57.7	75.1	66.5	70.3	69.3	68.3	73.0	70.6
Employed	206	120	319	704	1 149	790	377	890	255
Unemployed	—	—	10	24	13	8	—	—	4
Percent of civilian labor force	—	—	3.0	3.3	1.1	1.0	—	—	1.5
Not in labor force	88	88	109	366	491	353	175	329	108
Females 16 years and over	134	100	221	508	782	539	260	565	168
Labor force	63	40	150	231	437	293	131	339	104
Percent of females 16 years and over	47.0	40.0	67.9	45.5	55.9	54.4	50.4	60.0	61.9
Employed	63	40	148	213	424	291	131	339	104
Unemployed	—	—	2	18	13	2	—	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	—	—	1.3	7.8	3.0	.7	—	—	—
Not in labor force	71	60	71	277	345	246	129	226	64
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	218	150	339	834	1 295	917	429	986	306
50 to 52 weeks	187	100	206	638	994	661	309	725	194
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	162	91	186	565	808	575	242	593	168
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	66	52	149	264	497	349	155	386	122
50 to 52 weeks	55	34	69	169	299	199	94	255	55
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	38	27	56	147	163	148	59	164	39
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 to 19 years	21	—	55	45	116	89	37	74	28
Enrolled in school	19	—	50	37	114	80	35	67	28
Employed	7	—	23	3	27	41	11	35	11
Unemployed	—	—	2	—	2	4	—	—	—
Not in labor force	12	—	25	34	85	35	24	32	17
Not enrolled in school	2	—	5	8	2	9	2	7	—
High school graduate	2	—	5	2	2	5	2	7	—
Employed	2	—	5	2	2	5	2	4	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
Not high school graduate	—	—	—	6	—	4	—	—	—
Employed	—	—	—	6	—	4	—	—	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES									
Females 16 years and over	134	100	221	508	782	539	260	565	168
With own children under 6 years	26	16	44	35	137	97	36	95	37
In labor force	16	9	32	18	98	50	26	77	22
With own children 6 to 17 years only	17	8	78	118	159	108	82	110	50
In labor force	8	6	56	46	120	97	50	75	46
INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	206	120	319	704	1 149	790	377	890	255
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	127	77	158	462	633	417	250	454	178
Mining	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	4	7	6	40	32	37	2	22	7
Manufacturing	—	—	6	—	44	91	10	47	—
Durable goods	—	—	—	—	20	56	—	37	—
Transportation	3	2	8	20	31	9	4	18	—
Communications and other public utilities	—	—	7	7	—	2	—	8	1
Wholesale trade	2	2	8	25	22	7	7	41	—
Retail trade	14	8	18	64	74	48	21	75	14
Finance, insurance, and real estate	12	2	7	17	24	4	25	20	2
Business and repair services	2	—	5	5	11	13	9	8	5
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	2	2	15	—	23	12	—	23	4
Professional and related services	25	14	51	47	245	140	41	150	44
Health services	6	4	—	24	106	59	23	82	—
Educational services	11	2	51	15	89	31	16	48	29
Public administration	15	6	30	17	10	10	8	24	—

Table 221. Class of Worker, Occupation, and Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for the Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	The State	Aurora County	Beadle County	Bennett County	Bon Homme County	Brookings County	Brown County	Brule County	Buffalo County	Butte County
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	38 104	401	983	159	793	1 224	1 073	712	158	387
Private wage and salary workers	14 324	182	445	54	340	513	548	228	59	123
Government workers	3 766	44	72	38	57	175	68	59	18	33
Self-employed workers	18 476	175	437	67	367	515	403	400	72	220
Unpaid family workers	1 538	—	29	—	29	21	54	25	9	11
Males employed in agriculture	18 689	131	533	91	363	563	463	390	86	215
Wage and salary workers	3 265	16	159	24	30	152	151	77	28	50
Self-employed workers	14 596	115	346	67	322	408	291	310	57	158
Unpaid family workers	828	—	28	—	11	3	21	3	1	7
Females employed in agriculture	3 561	20	71	—	37	62	83	110	24	67
Wage and salary workers	608	—	22	—	1	20	20	11	2	12
Self-employed workers	2 368	20	48	—	18	24	50	77	15	51
Unpaid family workers	585	—	1	—	18	18	13	22	7	4
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	38 104	401	983	159	793	1 224	1 073	712	158	387
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 732	39	59	6	99	133	96	56	3	53
Professional specialty occupations	2 513	18	26	—	91	75	46	39	—	37
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 563	73	169	44	76	246	160	61	28	37
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 571	52	115	44	40	138	104	46	25	28
Service occupations	3 137	82	64	—	112	116	126	62	16	17
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	21 201	151	569	91	403	601	528	471	94	259
Farm operators and managers	17 844	139	465	86	339	485	387	400	75	228
Farm occupations, except managerial	3 106	11	101	5	57	116	117	59	19	31
Related agricultural occupations	237	1	3	—	7	—	24	12	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 809	39	55	—	19	40	73	19	6	2
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 662	17	67	18	84	88	90	43	11	19
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	625	9	5	—	15	15	19	—	2	2
Employed females 16 years and over	14 173	179	332	50	306	448	375	265	64	147
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 737	16	44	—	85	80	49	43	—	30
Professional specialty occupations	2 115	4	24	—	80	53	26	33	—	24
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 488	65	146	44	39	171	115	51	28	31
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 258	47	104	44	28	113	90	43	25	24
Service occupations	2 662	76	51	—	88	100	114	42	16	17
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3 226	20	64	—	37	49	75	95	12	67
Farm operators and managers	2 386	20	52	—	18	26	45	71	8	61
Farm occupations, except managerial	769	—	12	—	19	23	17	24	4	6
Related agricultural occupations	66	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	295	—	27	—	7	7	13	5	2	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	765	2	—	6	50	41	9	29	6	2
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	625	9	5	—	15	15	19	—	2	2
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	22 424	282	603	104	455	731	582	378	78	249
No workers	695	7	28	6	6	29	10	9	—	23
1 worker	6 436	104	158	30	167	202	162	83	19	68
2 workers	12 121	135	325	63	237	391	295	208	41	121
3 or more workers	3 172	36	92	5	45	109	115	78	18	37
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	25 979	320	685	140	566	851	729	429	90	273
Less than \$5,000	1 679	18	50	8	41	17	39	22	5	17
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 082	44	59	—	77	64	57	28	3	22
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 965	35	85	17	78	110	66	54	11	20
\$15,000 to \$24,999	6 234	93	168	45	208	197	225	114	32	45
\$25,000 to \$34,999	5 062	79	162	25	64	170	87	93	18	64
\$35,000 to \$49,999	4 042	17	86	18	54	147	125	86	7	36
\$50,000 to \$74,999	2 546	14	67	11	29	116	86	31	10	24
\$75,000 to \$99,999	666	11	2	8	13	21	34	1	—	17
\$100,000 or more	703	9	6	8	2	9	10	—	4	28
Median (dollars)	25 045	20 952	24 145	23 750	18 626	26 563	23 520	24 028	23 333	31 597
Mean (dollars)	31 510	28 858	25 799	36 104	22 611	31 895	30 910	26 541	30 607	44 598
Families	22 424	282	603	104	455	731	582	378	78	249
Median income (dollars)	26 558	20 962	25 959	27 857	18 997	29 281	28 864	24 444	23 750	31 458
Mean income (dollars)	33 291	24 854	27 121	42 200	24 208	34 415	33 481	27 155	32 415	42 296
Per capita income (dollars)	10 774	8 983	8 713	12 663	8 178	11 048	11 202	8 875	10 041	14 494
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	26 558	20 962	25 959	27 857	18 997	29 281	28 864	24 444	23 750	31 458
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	26 382	28 194	26 161	18 750	19 327	32 188	30 400	21 827	25 694	33 036
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	24 787	20 893	20 833	17 200	16 319	25 855	32 206	19 167	23 750	25 625
Married-couple families (dollars)	26 811	19 917	26 531	29 286	19 008	29 750	27 292	24 861	23 750	31 328
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	26 710	27 333	26 339	21 667	19 358	32 708	30 550	23 750	25 694	33 393
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	24 479	17 125	18 000	61 359	16 094	22 000	27 500	15 313	18 750	21 250
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	22 930	—	27 083	—	18 750	38 750	48 333	47 813	—	5 000—
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	12 237	—	—	—	—	28 750	5 360	18 750	—	5 000—
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	5 000—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	10 583	5 000—	8 384	26 250	31 250	12 188	43 438	12 250	—	7 656
1 worker (dollars)	21 051	13 333	24 063	19 688	17 773	20 761	22 500	17 344	23 125	24 808
2 or more workers (dollars)	30 177	27 426	27 676	40 000	19 745	35 116	31 607	29 286	24 375	33 393
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	30 101	27 279	27 741	31 250	19 490	34 625	31 652	27 679	25 179	32 768
Nonfamily households (dollars)	14 573	20 938	13 056	13 250	12 083	14 375	15 521	18 250	23 000	32 917
Male householder (dollars)	16 262	20 156	11 477	11 786	17 875	15 333	16 667	18 750	23 125	33 333
Living alone (dollars)	15 603	20 156	11 477	11 786	18 250	15 583	16 667	18 750	13 750	34 583
Female householder (dollars)	11 591	23 750	15 781	13 750	5 058	12 500	14 028	12 000	22 917	13 750
Living alone (dollars)	11 416	23 750	15 781	13 750	5 122	13 750	14 028	12 000	22 917	13 750
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	3 021	37	62	—	82	60	50	52	9	32
Percent below poverty level	13.5	13.1	10.3	—	18.0	8.2	8.6	13.8	11.5	12.9
Married-couple families	2 865	37	60	—	82	60	48	52	9	29
Percent below poverty level	13.6	13.7	10.7	—	19.7	8.9	8.5	14.9	11.5	12.7
Female householder, no husband present	83	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	3
Percent below poverty level	15.0	—	—	—	—	—	25.0	—	—	100.0
Unrelated individuals	885	2	17	8	40	20	20	3	2	16
Percent below poverty level	21.8	5.0	19.1	22.2	32.8	14.5	12.2	5.1	12.5	44.4
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	12 408	108	256	8	330	252	186	202	37	111
Percent below poverty level	16.3	10.5	12.9	2.0	20.8	10.2	9.2	15.9	13.3	13.3
Related children under 18 years	5 096	33	114	—	91	93	60	95	15	29
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 835	10	96	—	44	61	55	53	13	29
Persons 65 years and over	701	12	17	—	6	23	5	13	5	15
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	16 927	133	515	114	538	424	339	241	59	147
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	32 057	572	937	146	874	820	761	651	141	337

Table 221. **Class of Worker, Occupation, and Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for the Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Campbell County	Charles Mix County	Clark County	Clay County	Codington County	Corson County	Custer County	Davison County	Day County	Deuel County
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	309	956	744	625	740	379	237	433	683	673
Private wage and salary workers	78	415	197	222	311	93	91	174	228	187
Government workers	10	62	104	65	74	65	37	37	65	39
Self-employed workers	206	437	404	331	319	183	109	186	340	426
Unpaid family workers	15	42	39	7	36	38	—	36	50	21
Males employed in agriculture	183	482	370	288	360	209	84	222	342	372
Wage and salary workers	20	123	24	25	73	41	12	46	66	39
Self-employed workers	163	337	326	258	270	136	72	152	261	320
Unpaid family workers	—	22	20	5	17	32	—	24	15	13
Females employed in agriculture	51	111	54	35	49	65	19	18	83	81
Wage and salary workers	4	27	2	—	3	14	4	—	2	15
Self-employed workers	38	64	35	33	27	45	15	6	46	60
Unpaid family workers	9	20	17	2	19	6	—	12	35	6
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	309	956	744	625	740	379	237	433	683	673
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	20	81	72	92	92	41	20	41	70	50
Professional specialty occupations	18	66	44	86	64	27	13	31	41	44
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	30	120	97	116	119	35	50	63	57	50
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	20	82	65	96	77	18	29	33	45	24
Service occupations	12	93	47	66	26	24	11	31	60	38
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	226	577	404	299	392	262	106	236	383	426
Farm operators and managers	199	465	346	275	298	190	94	150	313	383
Farm occupations, except managerial	24	109	51	24	80	70	7	74	70	41
Related agricultural occupations	3	3	7	—	14	—	—	12	—	2
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	9	25	62	30	54	—	30	40	46	46
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	12	60	62	22	57	17	20	22	67	63
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	21	23	5	2	—	2	4	24	12
Employed females 16 years and over	110	367	245	282	277	134	84	133	279	213
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	18	69	45	73	65	24	8	23	63	44
Professional specialty occupations	16	59	32	73	54	21	6	23	37	38
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	25	91	83	110	104	28	34	47	50	33
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	17	68	59	96	69	18	25	24	43	24
Service occupations	12	85	31	66	20	24	6	22	50	31
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	47	109	45	30	55	58	24	18	67	81
Farm operators and managers	38	75	28	28	27	38	17	6	46	64
Farm occupations, except managerial	9	34	15	2	18	20	2	12	21	17
Related agricultural occupations	—	—	2	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2	2	9	3	13	—	6	7	7	10
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6	11	32	—	20	—	6	16	42	14
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	21	23	5	2	—	2	4	24	12
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	174	514	467	356	387	254	142	263	447	385
No workers	9	19	4	11	9	2	2	10	9	7
1 worker	57	133	146	64	91	87	39	84	141	118
2 workers	91	284	252	219	212	146	84	109	230	214
3 or more workers	17	78	65	62	75	19	17	60	67	46
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	188	583	570	410	450	280	159	276	516	442
Less than \$5,000	28	62	17	9	39	31	2	35	37	34
\$5,000 to \$9,999	15	46	48	15	17	15	20	7	51	17
\$10,000 to \$14,999	12	95	109	29	36	33	14	43	60	73
\$15,000 to \$24,999	58	168	143	91	90	18	30	63	126	141
\$25,000 to \$34,999	17	85	100	98	103	75	14	77	78	55
\$35,000 to \$49,999	23	70	94	82	92	56	41	43	76	44
\$50,000 to \$74,999	26	33	35	80	49	38	22	6	59	62
\$75,000 to \$99,999	2	9	16	—	11	10	6	2	10	2
\$100,000 or more	7	15	8	6	13	4	10	—	19	14
Median (dollars)	21 406	20 327	21 795	30 972	29 737	31 563	34 792	23 333	22 895	21 806
Mean (dollars)	29 373	25 772	29 176	39 168	32 516	34 315	44 035	23 006	29 511	28 944
Families	174	514	467	356	387	254	142	263	447	385
Median income (dollars)	21 538	21 500	25 202	34 038	31 332	33 021	34 583	23 250	21 776	22 644
Mean income (dollars)	30 201	27 211	31 620	42 657	35 602	37 460	45 570	22 515	29 000	30 601
Per capita income (dollars)	9 512	8 158	11 196	13 912	10 658	10 909	15 964	7 432	9 468	10 047
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	21 538	21 500	25 202	34 038	31 332	33 021	34 583	23 250	21 776	22 644
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	21 000	19 519	25 227	36 250	31 779	31 442	35 250	24 750	23 295	23 375
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	22 000	20 368	27 500	33 750	28 750	29 861	22 083	22 917	22 917	20 938
Married-couple families (dollars)	21 154	21 875	25 806	34 135	31 677	33 385	33 750	24 417	23 235	22 375
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	20 500	20 398	25 568	34 812	32 308	31 731	24 167	24 583	24 545	23 375
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	21 875	17 375	60 158	33 214	35 417	28 750	14 583	23 750	8 404	21 250
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	36 250	12 188	14 205	50 282	19 750	27 813	60 383	—	—	52 291
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	31 250	5 000—	13 750	61 359	5 000—	11 250	21 250	—	—	—
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	—	—	—	—	—	11 250	21 250	—	—	—
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	18 750	8 779	10 000	30 781	23 393	5 360	5 360	5 181	5 058	5 000—
1 worker (dollars)	19 107	15 625	16 667	27 857	28 472	36 250	22 679	19 342	15 893	19 063
2 or more workers (dollars)	26 000	23 000	28 487	37 875	34 821	31 705	39 792	25 801	27 212	27 885
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	24 375	23 207	28 542	37 667	35 433	31 023	39 167	25 573	28 810	27 692
Nonfamily households (dollars)	11 250	15 089	12 356	15 938	11 442	5 000—	13 125	30 625	27 321	14 861
Male householder (dollars)	11 250	15 227	15 000	21 250	6 853	5 000—	9 042	30 625	31 250	18 125
Living alone (dollars)	11 250	15 000	15 250	7 743	7 034	5 000—	9 042	22 292	31 250	18 125
Female householder (dollars)	—	12 188	11 339	15 469	15 000	30 417	13 750	—	12 321	13 750
Living alone (dollars)	—	12 188	11 071	15 469	15 000	30 417	13 750	—	12 321	13 750
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	37	107	45	16	29	40	17	61	92	54
Percent below poverty level	21.3	20.8	9.6	4.5	7.5	15.7	12.0	23.2	20.6	14.0
Married-couple families	37	93	45	16	27	37	13	61	92	52
Percent below poverty level	22.6	19.7	10.1	4.8	7.6	15.0	10.3	24.9	21.6	14.1
Female householder, no husband present	—	6	—	—	1	3	—	—	—	—
Percent below poverty level	—	31.6	—	—	9.1	42.9	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	10	22	16	13	35	23	—	—	7	3
Percent below poverty level	58.8	27.5	15.0	21.7	42.2	82.1	—	—	9.9	4.8
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	127	477	187	75	148	190	47	206	386	226
Percent below poverty level	22.1	26.3	12.7	6.5	10.7	21.9	10.6	23.9	23.9	17.3
Related children under 18 years	40	203	82	30	50	55	14	72	176	107
Related children 5 to 17 years	31	165	70	20	47	44	12	60	126	88
Persons 65 years and over	11	32	16	12	14	3	9	18	19	8
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	181	658	321	130	179	255	61	217	470	274
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	273	1 013	644	241	485	310	129	445	839	649

Table 221. **Class of Worker, Occupation, and Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for the Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Dewey County	Douglas County	Edmunds County	Fall River County	Faulk County	Grant County	Gregory County	Haakon County	Hamlin County	Hand County
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	296	519	518	247	408	896	758	284	648	703
Private wage and salary workers	78	238	162	83	119	318	232	111	176	213
Government workers	72	49	41	22	65	66	48	12	105	63
Self-employed workers	141	196	299	136	211	485	471	161	354	398
Unpaid family workers	5	36	16	6	13	27	7	—	13	29
Males employed in agriculture	139	214	247	124	207	458	428	204	309	421
Wage and salary workers	23	35	15	28	32	62	61	62	18	69
Self-employed workers	111	160	225	90	172	391	364	142	280	345
Unpaid family workers	5	19	7	6	3	5	3	—	11	7
Females employed in agriculture	27	67	62	50	56	71	104	7	37	79
Wage and salary workers	—	22	—	16	13	8	14	—	3	34
Self-employed workers	27	32	56	34	33	49	86	7	33	23
Unpaid family workers	—	13	6	—	10	14	4	—	1	22
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	296	519	518	247	408	896	758	284	648	703
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	49	50	45	11	41	65	55	10	63	68
Professional specialty occupations	22	47	34	4	23	47	37	10	56	66
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	36	105	62	38	57	158	81	33	114	88
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	18	48	25	19	49	87	56	19	65	68
Service occupations	13	32	78	6	39	53	45	22	57	46
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	166	271	290	169	261	497	528	211	327	448
Farm operators and managers	143	205	269	146	216	423	451	184	288	376
Farm occupations, except managerial	23	66	21	21	42	71	71	27	33	72
Related agricultural occupations	—	—	—	—	3	3	6	—	6	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	17	28	16	7	2	65	21	—	24	32
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	15	33	27	16	8	58	28	8	63	21
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	7	3	3	2	16	21	—	16	10
Employed females 16 years and over	107	224	211	95	160	322	264	72	237	244
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	34	47	36	9	23	61	42	10	58	57
Professional specialty occupations	18	44	31	2	23	47	34	10	56	55
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	33	77	37	30	55	114	52	33	83	76
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	15	39	19	19	47	74	44	19	55	66
Service occupations	13	32	61	6	31	53	43	22	55	46
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	27	64	60	47	51	76	105	7	33	45
Farm operators and managers	27	37	56	39	34	44	80	7	29	23
Farm occupations, except managerial	—	27	4	8	17	32	22	—	4	22
Related agricultural occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	7
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	4	17	3	—	18	14	—	8	13
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	7	3	3	2	16	21	—	16	10
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	178	373	281	146	239	513	430	194	402	447
No workers	4	30	—	10	—	3	—	—	—	30
1 worker	45	123	64	34	60	131	136	75	133	117
2 workers	109	160	163	88	144	288	237	110	197	263
3 or more workers	20	60	54	14	35	91	57	9	72	37
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	193	424	309	205	271	591	513	217	461	512
Less than \$5,000	23	59	22	4	15	27	41	17	9	79
\$5,000 to \$9,999	15	43	33	7	26	43	54	3	57	63
\$10,000 to \$14,999	28	48	21	22	35	48	75	13	20	43
\$15,000 to \$24,999	23	110	52	79	79	130	107	64	118	157
\$25,000 to \$34,999	51	82	99	16	47	123	106	61	75	81
\$35,000 to \$49,999	18	27	42	36	32	120	69	8	119	46
\$50,000 to \$74,999	26	37	28	28	27	59	53	18	37	30
\$75,000 to \$99,999	—	13	10	5	10	11	4	5	8	13
\$100,000 or more	9	5	2	8	—	30	4	28	18	—
Median (dollars)	26 442	17 778	26 410	22 375	22 109	29 464	22 560	30 096	27 366	20 094
Mean (dollars)	33 429	24 829	28 934	34 976	26 361	38 580	26 200	46 836	33 357	22 346
Families	178	373	281	146	239	513	430	194	402	447
Median income (dollars)	30 714	18 843	26 250	33 750	23 456	31 581	25 119	30 270	30 000	20 236
Mean income (dollars)	35 536	26 577	28 897	40 905	28 078	41 544	28 702	48 404	35 458	23 298
Per capita income (dollars)	11 029	7 405	10 059	14 189	8 496	12 716	9 858	15 327	11 147	7 398
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	30 714	18 843	26 250	33 750	23 456	31 581	25 119	30 270	30 000	20 236
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	31 250	25 500	26 016	38 333	17 198	32 262	26 071	30 086	30 515	21 548
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	25 313	30 147	25 682	24 063	16 786	32 000	19 286	17 500	25 208	23 500
Married-couple families (dollars)	26 250	18 981	26 194	36 042	23 824	32 097	24 931	29 531	30 592	19 250
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	25 625	25 750	25 781	39 167	20 625	32 778	27 321	29 375	30 809	21 667
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	—	33 125	26 719	60 466	16 518	24 464	19 167	16 875	9 308	24 792
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	—	31 250	—	—	50 480	19 375	40 125	—	11 875	31 719
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	5 000—	5 000—	—	17 500	—	13 125	—	—	—	5 100
1 worker (dollars)	17 917	15 737	27 500	25 000	16 818	21 719	20 208	31 328	22 277	16 989
2 or more workers (dollars)	33 185	30 250	25 821	41 111	26 103	35 036	28 816	28 125	33 250	21 691
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	32 589	29 125	25 948	41 528	26 354	35 606	28 750	23 000	33 125	21 250
Nonfamily households (dollars)	5 000—	8 284	37 813	18 594	9 092	16 458	11 083	23 750	15 795	17 083
Male householder (dollars)	5 714	14 750	38 438	18 906	13 750	16 806	11 538	29 375	16 250	17 083
Living alone (dollars)	5 714	13 250	19 583	18 906	13 750	16 528	11 538	29 375	16 406	17 083
Female householder (dollars)	5 000—	5 000—	5 000	11 250	5 228	15 417	5 000—	16 250	14 375	12 500
Living alone (dollars)	5 000—	5 000—	5 000	11 250	5 228	12 404	5 000—	16 250	14 375	12 500
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	29	96	51	12	39	65	64	26	43	95
Percent below poverty level	16.3	25.7	18.1	8.2	16.3	12.7	14.9	13.4	10.7	21.3
Married-couple families	29	96	46	12	30	63	64	26	43	95
Percent below poverty level	18.0	26.4	17.8	8.6	13.8	13.0	16.1	14.2	11.1	22.4
Female householder, no husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent below poverty level	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	9	30	4	10	8	9	32	2	18	25
Percent below poverty level	42.9	49.2	9.5	14.9	25.0	11.0	36.8	8.0	24.3	38.5
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	120	389	178	52	192	247	234	98	194	389
Percent below poverty level	20.4	27.8	20.2	10.2	22.7	13.9	17.1	14.9	13.9	25.7
Related children under 18 years	42	158	68	19	94	100	64	46	84	183
Related children 5 to 17 years	40	137	46	12	49	85	48	23	41	147
Persons 65 years and over	1	10	21	9	7	22	13	—	—	16
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	146	477	232	66	233	322	288	101	259	460
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	285	804	296	142	371	587	629	237	539	902

Table 221. Class of Worker, Occupation, and Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for the Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Hanson County	Harding County	Hughes County	Hutchinson County	Hyde County	Jackson County	Jerauld County	Jones County	Kingsbury County	Lake County
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	509	317	266	1 186	302	283	276	161	673	753
Private wage and salary workers	203	67	37	417	84	118	94	86	214	321
Government workers	30	20	58	55	32	26	31	21	66	71
Self-employed workers	237	204	148	575	171	137	151	50	350	359
Unpaid family workers	39	26	23	139	15	2	—	4	43	2
Males employed in agriculture	235	188	127	581	186	134	140	99	368	346
Wage and salary workers	7	33	8	71	41	44	14	54	34	33
Self-employed workers	193	145	117	432	138	88	126	43	301	313
Unpaid family workers	35	10	2	78	7	2	—	2	33	—
Females employed in agriculture	72	78	48	182	35	57	13	13	46	40
Wage and salary workers	33	20	—	36	2	22	—	9	11	15
Self-employed workers	35	42	27	89	27	35	13	2	27	23
Unpaid family workers	4	16	21	57	6	—	—	2	8	2
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	509	317	266	1 186	302	283	276	161	673	753
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	60	26	10	90	12	19	18	23	71	66
Professional specialty occupations	53	20	2	48	10	15	8	12	47	42
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	124	18	54	187	24	31	48	13	76	138
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	82	10	43	80	15	26	44	13	59	102
Service occupations	26	10	20	89	24	18	30	12	61	65
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	268	252	160	721	213	189	142	98	371	384
Farm operators and managers	221	210	134	558	172	153	133	75	312	338
Farm occupations, except managerial	47	42	26	163	36	24	9	20	45	29
Related agricultural occupations	—	—	—	—	5	10	—	3	14	17
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5	4	13	30	10	17	7	6	31	50
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	26	7	9	69	19	9	31	9	63	50
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	5	—	—	45	2	9	2	5	—	12
Employed females 16 years and over	201	120	114	476	94	109	100	53	223	287
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	51	17	7	65	12	12	8	15	54	66
Professional specialty occupations	48	15	2	45	10	12	8	12	39	42
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	89	15	46	154	19	20	46	13	66	120
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	80	10	43	73	15	15	44	13	56	96
Service occupations	14	10	18	76	22	12	30	12	46	52
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	42	74	40	159	35	55	13	11	35	34
Farm operators and managers	35	57	22	83	25	45	13	6	27	17
Farm occupations, except managerial	7	17	18	76	8	—	—	5	—	17
Related agricultural occupations	—	—	—	—	2	10	—	—	8	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3	—	—	—	—	2	3	—	—	7
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2	4	3	22	6	8	—	2	22	8
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	5	—	—	45	2	9	2	5	—	12
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	295	168	123	659	175	188	172	98	403	440
No workers	5	9	5	55	12	3	—	—	27	2
1 worker	74	40	19	146	60	64	71	27	108	124
2 workers	199	91	88	352	79	93	72	55	216	278
3 or more workers	17	28	11	106	24	28	29	16	52	36
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	311	190	150	720	198	222	202	106	461	516
Less than \$5,000	9	11	12	132	21	8	8	3	12	8
\$5,000 to \$9,999	33	15	9	76	25	41	8	14	32	14
\$10,000 to \$14,999	25	20	8	53	36	30	34	10	46	43
\$15,000 to \$24,999	31	54	30	130	40	68	44	27	90	109
\$25,000 to \$34,999	50	25	34	141	40	35	43	8	102	156
\$35,000 to \$49,999	87	35	26	101	17	19	15	22	109	119
\$50,000 to \$74,999	70	17	14	43	13	7	31	18	36	32
\$75,000 to \$99,999	3	9	11	17	4	8	14	4	18	8
\$100,000 or more	3	4	6	27	2	6	5	—	16	27
Median (dollars)	35 815	24 167	31 071	22 000	20 536	19 833	25 921	24 375	30 104	28 830
Mean (dollars)	36 248	30 611	38 195	31 744	24 144	25 759	36 426	30 946	34 502	37 271
Families	295	168	123	659	175	188	172	98	403	440
Median income (dollars)	36 141	24 333	31 625	24 716	21 875	21 250	27 105	25 500	30 888	30 814
Mean income (dollars)	37 277	29 786	35 043	33 907	25 267	28 500	39 964	31 633	36 640	40 026
Per capita income (dollars)	12 275	9 423	13 724	10 249	7 984	9 285	12 326	11 213	11 823	13 341
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	36 141	24 333	31 625	24 716	21 875	21 250	27 105	25 500	30 888	30 814
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	30 694	22 656	31 750	24 911	21 875	12 344	25 938	20 972	26 944	33 875
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	37 661	23 500	32 188	25 795	20 625	12 381	31 477	20 208	23 917	34 821
Married-couple families (dollars)	35 982	24 917	32 000	24 602	22 500	21 154	26 776	26 250	31 250	31 463
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	30 694	22 656	31 750	24 911	22 188	12 344	25 938	21 389	30 060	34 500
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	38 911	20 000	33 750	12 188	23 750	18 438	55 000	20 117	24 375	22 500
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	61 359	8 447	12 813	25 313	20 625	—	43 750	11 250	66 250	19 000
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	—	—	—	—	5 000—	—	—	11 250	—	13 750
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	5 000—	5 000—	21 250	5 000—	7 071	5 360	—	—	19 028	13 750
1 worker (dollars)	34 375	20 833	28 542	9 377	16 667	26 667	26 250	20 938	27 083	27 500
2 or more workers (dollars)	37 903	26 406	33 125	28 500	24 375	19 485	30 083	28 125	32 679	31 643
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	38 024	26 250	33 875	30 326	24 844	18 167	26 750	27 083	32 813	32 176
Nonfamily households (dollars)	12 000	22 000	29 375	6 087	10 417	8 498	13 676	18 750	12 125	20 833
Male householder (dollars)	13 333	22 083	29 375	11 458	12 500	9 672	14 375	18 750	12 411	22 083
Living alone (dollars)	13 333	20 000	29 375	11 458	11 667	9 042	14 375	18 750	11 964	25 577
Female householder (dollars)	5 360	21 875	26 250	5 000—	5 100	5 100	13 295	—	11 458	15 625
Living alone (dollars)	5 360	28 750	20 625	5 000—	5 100	5 100	13 295	—	11 458	15 625
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	43	30	21	175	40	50	33	12	39	12
Percent below poverty level	14.6	17.9	17.1	26.6	22.9	26.6	19.2	12.2	9.7	2.7
Married-couple families	43	27	18	175	37	50	31	12	30	12
Percent below poverty level	15.9	17.0	16.1	27.1	23.7	26.9	19.0	13.2	7.8	2.9
Female householder, no husband present	—	3	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
Percent below poverty level	—	60.0	42.9	—	42.9	—	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	2	15	2	37	14	6	—	—	11	25
Percent below poverty level	11.1	40.5	6.9	52.9	41.2	15.8	—	—	15.5	26.3
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	193	138	78	675	165	174	139	49	180	60
Percent below poverty level	21.1	22.1	18.4	29.4	27.5	28.5	23.2	16.4	13.2	4.3
Related children under 18 years	97	59	29	253	71	84	69	26	97	9
Related children 5 to 17 years	71	45	24	177	49	68	62	18	83	9
Persons 65 years and over	15	9	—	34	10	2	6	—	2	8
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	262	192	86	774	206	199	184	80	243	127
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	325	324	156	1 165	336	320	256	142	426	348

Table 221. **Class of Worker, Occupation, and Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for the Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Lawrence County	Lincoln County	Lyman County	McCook County	McPherson County	Marshall County	Meade County	Mellette County	Miner County
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	221	1 258	351	697	416	552	886	200	635
Private wage and salary workers	110	651	155	300	112	264	167	55	247
Government workers	6	60	47	72	11	43	113	27	39
Self-employed workers	97	510	144	320	271	236	592	104	306
Unpaid family workers	8	37	5	5	22	9	14	14	43
Males employed in agriculture	79	472	150	344	226	309	496	114	304
Wage and salary workers	21	38	36	91	18	102	56	16	67
Self-employed workers	56	415	114	252	208	198	431	89	220
Unpaid family workers	2	19	—	1	—	9	9	9	17
Females employed in agriculture	47	82	23	43	66	17	149	16	84
Wage and salary workers	15	17	8	7	6	—	—	—	14
Self-employed workers	26	47	10	34	44	17	144	11	55
Unpaid family workers	6	18	5	2	16	—	5	5	15
OCCUPATION									
Employed persons 16 years and over	221	1 258	351	697	416	552	886	200	635
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	30	132	59	79	27	58	47	28	43
Professional specialty occupations	19	76	34	59	24	29	23	23	27
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	39	156	77	88	55	57	85	19	82
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	24	82	45	44	30	49	77	12	70
Service occupations	9	165	35	63	15	59	45	12	51
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	119	519	167	364	290	297	645	130	374
Farm operators and managers	111	464	140	330	264	245	579	111	300
Farm occupations, except managerial	8	52	27	34	26	46	48	19	69
Related agricultural occupations	—	3	—	—	—	6	18	—	5
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	14	111	7	29	14	33	27	—	26
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	10	175	6	74	15	48	37	11	59
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	41	2	12	10	5	19	3	21
Employed females 16 years and over	94	532	147	261	160	178	311	69	250
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	12	100	43	63	22	34	30	23	36
Professional specialty occupations	12	68	34	54	22	24	23	18	23
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	33	116	53	62	55	49	85	17	78
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	24	72	37	44	30	43	77	10	68
Service occupations	9	141	24	62	15	49	36	9	51
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	40	73	23	43	66	12	149	16	76
Farm operators and managers	34	44	10	37	47	12	144	11	55
Farm occupations, except managerial	6	26	13	6	19	—	5	5	21
Related agricultural occupations	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	30	—	12	—	8	—	—	9
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	72	4	19	2	26	11	4	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	41	2	12	10	5	19	3	21
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989									
Families	122	696	191	424	255	361	524	110	400
No workers	—	17	1	7	—	14	14	3	—
1 worker	30	174	63	148	61	108	225	40	113
2 workers	86	379	96	206	171	207	218	47	251
3 or more workers	6	126	31	63	23	32	67	20	36
INCOME IN 1989									
Households	146	865	222	486	279	395	592	135	444
Less than \$5,000	10	17	4	6	18	9	51	11	54
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2	58	14	58	25	32	49	21	56
\$10,000 to \$14,999	23	88	13	67	32	57	69	16	29
\$15,000 to \$24,999	10	154	39	140	72	165	146	31	101
\$25,000 to \$34,999	24	199	47	62	42	56	116	27	95
\$35,000 to \$49,999	37	183	39	70	37	60	107	16	40
\$50,000 to \$74,999	16	118	32	62	20	8	47	8	33
\$75,000 to \$99,999	11	21	13	8	10	—	7	—	20
\$100,000 or more	13	27	21	13	23	8	—	5	16
Median (dollars)	38 167	30 128	34 167	22 879	22 386	20 625	23 362	22 344	22 500
Mean (dollars)	47 954	35 065	43 869	30 565	35 024	26 684	25 976	27 476	30 790
Families	122	696	191	424	255	361	524	110	400
Median income (dollars)	39 333	31 778	33 917	23 636	25 125	20 353	24 741	23 125	24 063
Mean income (dollars)	51 906	36 751	44 896	32 377	37 075	26 779	26 058	29 899	32 753
Per capita income (dollars)	17 711	12 979	15 662	10 422	11 975	9 375	8 865	9 290	10 769
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type and presence of own children:									
Families (dollars)	39 333	31 778	33 917	23 636	25 125	20 353	24 741	23 125	24 063
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	31 458	33 618	33 304	23 750	22 054	20 000	22 578	18 393	29 167
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	5 000—	35 074	31 563	17 222	21 818	19 948	13 750	15 417	32 946
Married-couple families (dollars)	39 833	32 250	34 083	23 939	24 792	20 609	25 398	23 056	25 375
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	31 458	34 632	33 482	24 792	21 875	20 221	22 578	18 393	32 083
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	—	35 781	36 094	14 091	16 786	19 345	10 000	11 667	33 482
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	—	24 464	16 500	12 143	—	20 000	21 154	41 250	5 000—
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	—	22 857	13 750	11 250	—	—	—	—	—
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Workers in family in 1989:									
No workers (dollars)	—	13 646	33 750	24 375	—	18 750	5 000	5 360	—
1 worker (dollars)	38 750	21 548	25 625	15 976	21 635	17 500	21 453	31 000	11 083
2 or more workers (dollars)	39 333	35 355	35 417	33 194	26 563	21 741	28 917	22 604	28 750
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	38 750	35 490	35 417	32 500	25 938	21 250	26 696	21 875	30 833
Nonfamily households (dollars)	12 500	17 250	35 208	16 750	7 881	22 143	15 962	10 625	6 212
Male householder (dollars)	13 929	22 250	35 417	17 125	7 881	22 143	14 526	7 790	9 306
Living alone (dollars)	13 036	22 250	34 583	16 875	7 881	21 786	14 095	7 790	9 306
Female householder (dollars)	11 250	8 919	19 583	7 337	—	—	17 019	30 000	5 232
Living alone (dollars)	11 250	8 919	18 750	7 337	—	—	17 019	18 750	5 232
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	10	20	15	65	23	36	100	21	69
Percent below poverty level	8.2	2.9	7.9	15.3	9.0	10.0	19.1	19.1	17.3
Married-couple families	10	20	15	56	23	34	93	21	61
Percent below poverty level	8.6	3.1	8.4	13.9	9.2	10.3	19.0	20.6	16.0
Female householder, no husband present	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	8
Percent below poverty level	—	—	—	58.3	—	—	—	—	88.9
Unrelated individuals	2	28	8	9	7	4	17	8	21
Percent below poverty level	7.4	13.8	16.7	14.1	29.2	10.5	20.0	25.8	47.7
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	38	106	70	254	87	143	337	100	278
Percent below poverty level	9.9	4.6	11.0	17.8	10.7	12.8	19.5	25.1	21.9
Related children under 18 years	17	38	32	122	30	68	122	46	121
Related children 5 to 17 years	17	26	24	92	27	58	72	39	73
Persons 65 years and over	2	5	2	7	—	—	46	3	16
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	38	235	79	306	153	191	469	174	329
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	106	652	193	596	383	639	696	217	533

Table 221. **Class of Worker, Occupation, and Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for the Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Minnehaha County	Moody County	Pennington County	Perkins County	Potter County	Roberts County	Sanborn County	Shannon County	Spink County
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 522	841	520	698	291	1 061	472	82	919
Private wage and salary workers	803	359	250	194	125	435	216	14	283
Government workers	177	119	93	41	7	120	53	44	102
Self-employed workers	494	353	164	452	149	466	192	24	433
Unpaid family workers	48	10	13	11	10	40	11	—	101
Males employed in agriculture	527	355	198	412	192	503	180	32	504
Wage and salary workers	87	50	45	78	58	126	40	14	81
Self-employed workers	413	303	146	323	128	359	129	18	363
Unpaid family workers	27	2	7	11	6	18	11	—	60
Females employed in agriculture	62	32	16	130	31	65	49	—	99
Wage and salary workers	28	3	2	21	13	2	—	—	12
Self-employed workers	34	27	14	109	14	48	49	—	46
Unpaid family workers	—	2	—	—	4	15	—	—	41
OCCUPATION									
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 522	841	520	698	291	1 061	472	82	919
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	260	113	91	31	11	97	51	20	65
Professional specialty occupations	122	67	64	28	7	80	40	14	50
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	306	113	97	75	34	189	140	13	141
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	199	71	60	29	25	128	76	13	101
Service occupations	135	79	36	13	33	126	21	11	84
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	570	370	205	534	205	498	226	32	564
Farm operators and managers	522	348	162	495	165	378	193	25	436
Farm occupations, except managerial	48	22	41	25	40	120	30	7	122
Related agricultural occupations	—	—	2	14	—	—	3	—	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	97	76	36	23	8	91	8	—	28
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	154	90	55	22	—	60	26	6	37
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	45	27	12	7	—	7	—	—	11
Employed females 16 years and over	596	324	207	235	88	409	208	27	321
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	151	85	78	28	9	73	32	14	41
Professional specialty occupations	103	59	54	25	7	60	29	14	41
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	249	99	84	54	26	160	104	13	109
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	192	64	60	22	24	115	68	13	90
Service occupations	99	67	27	7	29	100	19	—	79
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	62	29	10	130	24	53	43	—	85
Farm operators and managers	46	27	10	123	20	44	43	—	46
Farm occupations, except managerial	16	2	—	7	4	9	—	—	33
Related agricultural occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	8	12	7	3	—	4	7	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	27	32	1	13	—	19	3	—	7
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	45	27	12	7	—	7	—	—	11
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989									
Families	908	505	315	343	157	626	303	79	547
No workers	65	10	12	6	3	4	—	6	55
1 worker	201	132	99	126	34	136	89	19	186
2 workers	485	286	158	146	84	398	174	54	250
3 or more workers	157	77	46	65	36	88	40	—	56
INCOME IN 1989									
Households	1 054	596	361	420	179	715	349	97	629
Less than \$5,000	62	16	30	13	12	39	18	10	74
\$5,000 to \$9,999	45	28	28	24	18	54	15	21	51
\$10,000 to \$14,999	103	44	40	57	17	80	59	8	83
\$15,000 to \$24,999	210	128	56	105	48	206	82	32	128
\$25,000 to \$34,999	248	169	67	95	29	170	96	18	79
\$35,000 to \$49,999	147	103	51	58	25	106	29	8	79
\$50,000 to \$74,999	169	82	57	41	12	40	32	—	79
\$75,000 to \$99,999	36	8	23	13	8	9	12	—	23
\$100,000 or more	34	18	9	14	10	11	6	—	33
Median (dollars)	29 435	29 474	30 110	26 618	22 708	24 336	25 039	19 659	23 419
Mean (dollars)	38 209	35 401	34 542	33 656	32 381	29 516	29 067	19 403	35 363
Families	908	505	315	343	157	626	303	79	547
Median income (dollars)	30 845	30 953	31 287	29 097	23 542	24 808	26 367	21 339	24 154
Mean income (dollars)	41 389	38 202	36 306	37 216	33 175	30 358	31 334	22 706	37 001
Per capita income (dollars)	12 448	12 180	12 082	13 575	10 885	10 212	10 262	5 186	11 003
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type and presence of own children:									
Families (dollars)	30 845	30 953	31 287	29 097	23 542	24 808	26 367	21 339	24 154
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	31 875	32 500	30 048	28 000	19 688	24 948	23 125	21 964	21 875
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	28 750	27 422	18 125	18 393	15 625	23 295	25 865	20 893	24 417
Married-couple families (dollars)	30 687	31 525	31 602	29 931	23 542	25 846	26 106	21 429	24 258
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	31 969	35 833	30 521	28 000	19 688	25 625	23 125	21 964	22 697
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	25 673	28 750	15 000	14 792	13 750	26 058	28 295	22 500	30 096
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	57 023	13 214	11 000	33 750	5 000—	13 750	—	5 360	16 667
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	5 000—	10 625	5 000—	—	—	13 750	—	—	5 000—
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	—	—	5 000—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Workers in family in 1989:									
No workers (dollars)	24 271	31 250	15 357	16 250	31 250	5 360	—	5 360	6 159
1 worker (dollars)	22 270	24 792	23 393	24 808	22 222	21 818	23 523	21 964	20 625
2 or more workers (dollars)	33 397	34 018	35 833	33 403	23 750	26 641	27 778	21 786	32 065
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	31 700	35 573	35 917	33 667	23 438	26 429	27 109	23 393	33 281
Nonfamily households (dollars)	11 900	14 886	10 833	16 750	10 000	12 266	11 667	5 000—	12 500
Male householder (dollars)	16 500	15 000	22 083	17 417	23 750	11 607	12 059	—	12 222
Living alone (dollars)	15 250	13 889	21 667	17 417	11 250	11 964	12 059	—	12 083
Female householder (dollars)	6 642	14 375	6 400	5 919	7 071	14 688	11 000	5 000—	21 250
Living alone (dollars)	6 642	14 375	6 400	5 000	7 071	14 688	11 000	5 000—	21 250
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	74	30	46	18	29	65	44	13	105
Percent below poverty level	8.1	5.9	14.6	5.2	18.5	10.4	14.5	16.5	19.2
Married-couple families	71	27	35	18	27	60	44	7	95
Percent below poverty level	8.3	5.8	12.6	5.5	18.1	10.7	15.1	10.3	18.9
Female householder, no husband present	3	3	9	—	2	5	—	6	9
Percent below poverty level	14.3	30.0	40.9	—	100.0	38.5	—	100.0	40.9
Unrelated individuals	22	15	11	12	9	45	4	10	29
Percent below poverty level	14.5	14.7	18.6	14.5	36.0	36.6	8.7	55.6	30.9
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	323	124	179	77	150	291	193	79	550
Percent below poverty level	10.0	7.2	17.3	7.2	28.0	14.4	19.3	23.0	26.6
Related children under 18 years	153	49	74	28	65	117	103	44	263
Related children 5 to 17 years	130	44	55	23	59	90	82	19	201
Persons 65 years and over	22	7	2	6	5	34	2	6	13
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	381	180	183	136	171	400	239	124	665
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	1 011	440	382	325	237	948	448	273	1 048

Table 221. **Class of Worker, Occupation, and Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for the Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Stanley County	Sully County	Todd County	Tripp County	Turner County	Union County	Walworth County	Yankton County	Ziebach County
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	206	120	319	704	1 149	790	377	890	255
Private wage and salary workers	54	47	116	228	445	321	117	348	49
Government workers	37	10	74	25	113	49	44	119	46
Self-employed workers	112	59	122	423	569	285	205	417	146
Unpaid family workers	3	4	7	28	22	135	11	6	14
Males employed in agriculture	120	69	135	394	549	384	216	385	138
Wage and salary workers	24	16	36	67	73	30	32	40	23
Self-employed workers	93	49	95	308	465	244	184	339	109
Unpaid family workers	3	4	4	19	11	110	—	6	6
Females employed in agriculture	7	8	23	68	84	33	34	69	40
Wage and salary workers	1	2	7	—	9	2	5	15	2
Self-employed workers	6	6	16	59	67	11	18	54	30
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	9	8	20	11	—	8
OCCUPATION									
Employed persons 16 years and over	206	120	319	704	1 149	790	377	890	255
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	23	6	43	39	151	72	39	101	41
Professional specialty occupations	7	2	34	18	124	39	33	68	33
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	43	18	84	91	139	96	62	138	10
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	32	16	63	44	82	62	40	78	10
Service occupations	10	16	22	49	98	99	15	70	17
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	123	71	158	445	616	389	228	445	173
Farm operators and managers	110	52	113	369	569	258	206	417	158
Farm occupations, except managerial	13	19	45	73	40	124	15	24	15
Related agricultural occupations	—	—	—	3	7	2	7	4	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2	3	3	23	48	33	20	62	7
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5	6	9	57	97	101	13	74	7
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	4	2	7	17	15	8	11	18	3
Employed females 16 years and over	63	40	148	213	424	291	131	339	104
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	14	4	36	22	118	60	37	70	39
Professional specialty occupations	7	—	27	12	96	27	31	58	31
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	34	18	75	86	105	77	50	114	10
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	29	16	60	44	71	58	40	74	10
Service occupations	8	13	11	36	90	94	13	57	12
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	7	5	23	57	82	27	26	62	37
Farm operators and managers	7	3	16	48	65	11	17	60	32
Farm occupations, except managerial	—	2	7	9	15	16	2	2	5
Related agricultural occupations	—	—	—	—	2	—	7	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	3	5	15	2	3	14	3
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	—	7	14	31	2	22	3
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	4	2	7	17	15	8	11	18	3
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989									
Families	115	88	176	490	668	436	224	443	143
No workers	—	6	14	8	13	15	5	18	4
1 worker	45	36	32	187	229	123	64	104	28
2 workers	58	43	101	249	356	206	128	261	84
3 or more workers	12	3	29	46	70	92	27	60	27
INCOME IN 1989									
Households	154	102	194	531	809	519	254	563	160
Less than \$5,000	10	—	10	10	54	59	15	31	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999	20	6	24	22	49	52	30	46	18
\$10,000 to \$14,999	18	10	9	67	143	75	28	77	15
\$15,000 to \$24,999	14	29	32	154	196	109	51	151	48
\$25,000 to \$34,999	42	22	33	70	146	96	52	97	26
\$35,000 to \$49,999	19	—	54	125	124	62	39	124	23
\$50,000 to \$74,999	11	3	21	41	66	44	32	31	19
\$75,000 to \$99,999	7	10	—	31	22	11	4	6	3
\$100,000 or more	13	9	11	11	9	11	3	—	3
Median (dollars)	27 344	27 500	33 167	26 563	23 125	21 250	25 441	22 472	23 125
Mean (dollars)	38 220	42 544	34 138	33 788	28 017	27 931	30 860	26 214	30 604
Families	115	88	176	490	668	436	224	443	143
Median income (dollars)	30 859	29 000	33 500	28 500	25 787	24 167	27 059	26 133	25 104
Mean income (dollars)	45 487	44 460	34 841	34 917	30 465	30 146	33 338	28 170	32 100
Per capita income (dollars)	14 939	16 337	9 580	12 177	10 224	9 627	10 267	9 365	9 353
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type and presence of own children:									
Families (dollars)	30 859	29 000	33 500	28 500	25 787	24 167	27 059	26 133	25 104
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	26 607	23 333	34 306	21 375	24 191	20 469	27 386	28 580	23 750
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	27 250	23 333	33 194	19 531	25 909	21 000	19 688	27 708	17 125
Married-couple families (dollars)	30 982	30 000	34 083	28 250	25 880	24 167	26 912	27 031	25 208
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	26 607	23 333	34 167	20 938	24 643	20 469	27 386	28 580	22 500
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	32 500	21 250	33 750	19 375	24 375	45 556	21 250	32 500	15 750
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	—	—	24 107	35 227	41 250	43 750	31 667	9 042	—
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	—	—	100 309	—	22 917	—	—	—	—
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	—	—	—	—	5 360	—	—	—	—
Workers in family in 1989:									
No workers (dollars)	—	11 875	6 400	38 000	12 188	50 136	21 875	6 207	5 000
1 worker (dollars)	26 250	30 000	19 583	23 304	16 845	21 719	23 125	26 818	17 000
2 or more workers (dollars)	32 000	30 833	36 071	31 302	30 606	24 583	30 469	26 845	26 354
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	32 344	30 000	36 250	30 972	30 645	21 944	31 094	27 593	25 938
Nonfamily households (dollars)	14 375	21 786	11 786	15 089	14 550	10 938	9 208	15 357	15 938
Male householder (dollars)	15 000	22 143	33 750	12 000	15 217	12 868	12 500	19 792	15 938
Living alone (dollars)	15 000	21 875	33 750	12 000	14 868	12 574	11 667	18 958	15 938
Female householder (dollars)	13 125	13 750	5 360	16 042	12 292	7 902	6 160	13 203	13 750
Living alone (dollars)	13 125	13 750	5 360	16 042	12 292	7 902	6 160	13 203	13 750
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	19	9	33	23	92	93	33	49	30
Percent below poverty level	16.5	10.2	18.8	4.7	13.8	21.3	14.7	11.1	21.0
Married-couple families	17	9	30	23	88	93	33	40	26
Percent below poverty level	15.3	10.7	19.1	5.2	13.8	21.5	15.4	9.6	20.0
Female householder, no husband present	—	—	3	—	2	—	—	2	—
Percent below poverty level	—	—	15.8	—	12.5	—	—	22.2	—
Unrelated individuals	6	5	6	8	25	24	10	24	—
Percent below poverty level	15.4	20.8	30.0	19.5	15.6	27.0	29.4	19.0	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	75	40	120	79	355	361	143	218	135
Percent below poverty level	19.7	15.0	17.4	5.4	16.1	23.7	18.5	13.3	25.5
Related children under 18 years	29	16	46	27	143	124	63	86	59
Related children 5 to 17 years	23	13	46	19	91	92	52	59	51
Persons 65 years and over	3	2	24	8	17	28	3	5	9
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	78	53	173	258	598	406	197	357	161
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	175	93	279	579	990	666	340	662	289

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 222. **Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area	AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND						
	All areas	Cheyenne River Reservation, SD	Crow Creek Reservation, SD	Flandreau Reservation, SD	Lake Traverse (Sisseton) Reservation, ND-SD (pt.)	Lower Brule Reservation, SD	Pine Ridge Reservation and Trust Lands, NE-SD (pt.)
AGE							
All persons	33 703	5 092	1 521	252	2 810	984	11 006
Under 3 years	3 094	429	121	14	260	94	1 082
3 and 4 years	2 053	307	89	15	156	48	788
5 to 9 years	4 682	703	226	30	366	141	1 517
10 to 14 years	4 227	658	202	31	361	143	1 301
15 to 17 years	2 251	365	104	13	177	62	620
18 and 19 years	1 174	161	44	10	72	46	404
20 to 24 years	2 328	299	121	8	191	72	769
25 to 29 years	2 566	480	99	34	194	74	872
30 to 34 years	2 181	362	115	21	202	57	677
35 to 39 years	1 931	262	79	16	84	65	643
40 to 44 years	1 620	245	60	24	153	49	539
45 to 49 years	1 237	179	66	6	149	31	354
50 to 54 years	1 085	171	61	7	130	41	353
55 to 59 years	777	152	23	8	58	13	208
60 to 64 years	793	94	38	5	95	15	331
65 to 74 years	1 072	146	54	8	84	28	327
75 years and over	632	79	19	2	78	5	221
Median age	18.9	19.2	18.8	25.7	20.3	18.1	19.0
FERTILITY							
Women 15 to 24 years	2 963	445	114	14	245	78	910
Children ever born	2 172	261	85	6	245	66	718
Per 1,000 women	733	587	746	429	1 000	846	789
Women ever married	469	62	21	5	400	20	151
Children ever born	956	72	46	5	77	26	370
Per 1,000 women	2 038	1 161	2 190	1 667	1 711	1 300	2 450
Women 25 to 34 years	2 424	424	109	29	216	58	783
Children ever born	6 777	1 212	292	69	724	161	2 183
Per 1,000 women	2 796	2 858	2 679	2 379	3 352	2 776	2 788
Women ever married	1 520	323	56	20	129	36	474
Children ever born	4 813	1 047	199	52	426	110	1 433
Per 1,000 women	3 166	3 241	3 554	2 600	3 302	3 056	3 023
Women 35 to 44 years	1 830	276	64	17	127	60	578
Children ever born	6 721	969	271	48	441	252	2 114
Per 1,000 women	3 673	3 511	4 234	2 824	3 472	4 200	3 657
No children	105	13	6	2	16	2	28
1 child	183	35	5	—	7	4	68
2 children	289	35	6	5	22	12	95
3 children	381	77	11	5	21	7	116
4 children	301	31	14	2	11	13	110
5 or more children	571	85	22	3	50	22	161
Women ever married	1 517	225	57	15	103	47	467
Children ever born	5 735	808	258	48	365	206	1 737
Per 1,000 women	3 780	3 591	4 526	3 200	3 544	4 383	3 719
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP							
All persons	33 703	5 092	1 521	252	2 810	984	11 006
In households	33 439	5 088	1 494	252	2 759	984	10 949
Family householder	6 685	1 077	307	68	596	198	2 060
Male	3 507	594	171	34	308	102	1 169
Female	3 178	483	136	34	288	96	891
Nonfamily householder	1 466	234	43	14	186	34	363
Male	907	127	29	7	95	17	255
Female	559	107	14	7	91	17	108
Spouse	2 858	514	130	28	162	94	920
Child	15 342	2 382	689	120	1 290	487	4 763
Other relatives	1 909	261	95	5	87	52	794
Nonrelatives	1 825	203	79	14	281	64	606
In group quarters	264	4	27	—	51	—	57
Persons per household	4.06	3.84	4.26	3.34	3.41	4.28	4.51
Persons per family	4.46	4.27	4.47	3.59	3.74	4.53	4.83
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN							
Families	6 685	1 077	307	68	596	198	2 060
With own children under 18 years	4 542	755	187	54	434	141	1 313
With own children under 6 years	2 508	415	94	27	234	86	802
Married-couple families	2 983	546	136	34	177	102	1 001
With own children under 18 years	2 115	417	93	23	129	73	648
With own children under 6 years	1 151	217	43	9	75	39	399
Female householder, no husband present	2 814	394	119	29	288	76	798
With own children under 18 years	1 857	244	63	26	213	52	535
With own children under 6 years	1 024	143	36	13	130	33	292
Subfamilies	1 331	198	50	6	100	20	551
With own children under 18 years	1 285	198	50	6	100	20	513
Married-couple subfamilies	104	8	4	—	—	—	78
With own children under 18 years	58	8	4	—	—	—	40
Mother-child subfamilies	777	102	28	2	84	12	316
Persons under 18 years	16 307	2 462	742	103	1 320	488	5 308
Percent living with two parents	37.2	42.3	43.0	46.6	25.8	44.5	35.4
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS							
Total	952	134	40	11	109	31	279
Male and female	949	134	40	11	109	31	279
Both male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Both female	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS							
Households	8 151	1 311	350	82	782	232	2 423
With one or more subfamilies	1 166	185	52	5	73	19	460
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	1 339	215	68	2	54	27	511
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	105	2	5	3	12	6	45

Table 222. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area	AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND—Con.						
	Pine Ridge Reservation	Pine Ridge Trust Lands (pt.)	Rosebud Reservation and Trust Lands, SD	Rosebud Reservation	Rosebud Trust Lands	Standing Rock Reservation, ND--SD (pt.)	Yankton Reservation, SD
AGE							
All persons	10 403	603	7 998	6 881	1 117	2 038	2 002
Under 3 years	1 046	36	774	666	108	172	148
3 and 4 years	1 239	49	393	344	49	139	118
5 to 9 years	1 423	94	1 186	1 035	151	225	288
10 to 14 years	1 240	61	965	821	144	328	238
15 to 17 years	584	36	608	528	80	138	164
18 and 19 years	363	41	300	258	42	55	82
20 to 24 years	727	42	607	510	97	141	120
25 to 29 years	827	45	557	472	85	139	117
30 to 34 years	651	26	477	410	67	141	129
35 to 39 years	619	24	526	456	70	130	126
40 to 44 years	471	68	361	316	45	85	104
45 to 49 years	324	30	298	254	44	88	66
50 to 54 years	338	15	178	154	24	63	81
55 to 59 years	200	8	194	159	35	57	64
60 to 64 years	324	7	135	113	22	39	41
65 to 74 years	319	8	298	263	35	56	71
75 years and over	208	13	141	122	19	42	45
Median age	18.9	19.3	18.6	18.4	19.4	18.5	18.8
FERTILITY							
Women 15 to 24 years	861	49	806	696	110	155	196
Children ever born	671	47	536	458	78	138	117
Per 1,000 women	779	959	665	658	709	890	597
Women ever married	138	13	112	101	11	31	24
Children ever born	323	47	224	189	35	94	42
Per 1,000 women	2 341	3 615	2 000	1 871	3 182	3 032	1 750
Women 25 to 34 years	753	30	532	471	61	140	133
Children ever born	2 064	119	1 322	1 185	137	496	318
Per 1,000 women	2 741	3 967	2 485	2 516	2 246	3 543	2 391
Women ever married	452	22	315	282	33	91	76
Children ever born	1 314	119	877	783	94	444	225
Per 1,000 women	2 907	5 409	2 784	2 777	2 848	4 879	2 961
Women 35 to 44 years	540	38	481	419	62	113	114
Children ever born	2 007	107	1 750	1 470	280	447	429
Per 1,000 women	3 717	2 816	3 638	3 508	4 516	3 956	3 763
No children	28	—	24	—	—	—	14
1 child	62	6	54	49	5	5	5
2 children	95	—	85	83	2	13	16
3 children	89	27	100	92	8	20	24
4 children	105	5	69	53	16	32	19
5 or more children	161	—	149	118	31	43	36
Women ever married	429	38	424	372	52	92	87
Children ever born	1 630	107	1 590	1 341	249	369	354
Per 1,000 women	3 800	2 816	3 750	3 605	4 788	4 011	4 069
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP							
All persons	10 403	603	7 998	6 881	1 117	2 038	2 002
In households	10 346	603	7 956	6 839	1 117	2 038	1 919
Family householder	1 924	136	1 610	1 418	192	380	389
Male	1 061	108	743	642	101	193	193
Female	863	28	867	776	91	187	196
Nonfamily householder	347	16	358	297	61	123	111
Male	247	8	229	187	42	78	70
Female	100	8	129	110	19	45	41
Spouse	828	92	667	573	94	184	159
Child	4 451	312	3 696	3 169	527	996	919
Other relatives	794	—	410	321	89	106	99
Nonrelatives	592	14	378	333	45	100	100
In group quarters	57	—	42	42	—	—	83
Persons per household	4.56	3.75	3.97	3.91	4.42	4.00	3.78
Persons per family	4.89	4.07	4.39	4.27	5.26	4.71	4.32
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN							
Families	1 924	136	1 610	1 418	192	380	389
With own children under 18 years	1 204	109	1 125	998	127	275	258
With own children under 6 years	725	77	579	510	69	131	140
Married-couple families	884	117	647	552	95	178	162
With own children under 18 years	553	95	512	436	76	119	101
With own children under 6 years	328	71	250	206	44	63	56
Female householder, no husband present	779	19	779	696	83	161	170
With own children under 18 years	521	14	475	433	42	128	121
With own children under 6 years	286	6	254	231	23	56	67
Subfamilies	535	16	269	229	40	83	54
With own children under 18 years	497	16	263	223	40	81	54
Married-couple subfamilies	71	7	6	6	—	8	—
With own children under 18 years	33	7	—	—	—	6	—
Mother-child subfamilies	307	9	147	122	25	45	41
Persons under 18 years	5 032	276	3 926	3 394	532	1 002	956
Percent living with two parents	32.8	83.0	37.1	34.5	53.6	43.2	34.6
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS							
Total	279	—	248	208	40	49	51
Male and female	279	—	248	208	40	49	48
Both male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Both female	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS							
Households	2 271	152	1 968	1 715	253	503	500
With one or more subfamilies	444	16	256	214	42	72	44
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	497	14	316	267	49	82	64
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	45	—	19	16	3	6	7

Table 223. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area	AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND						
	All areas	Cheyenne River Reservation, SD	Crow Creek Reservation, SD	Flandreau Reservation, SD	Lake Traverse (Sisseton) Reservation, ND-SD (pt.)	Lower Brule Reservation, SD	Pine Ridge Reservation and Trust Lands, NE-SD (pt.)
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL							
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ---	12 784	1 995	612	79	1 024	397	4 094
Preprimary school	1 077	207	101	—	90	38	292
Public school	998	207	94	—	69	19	267
Elementary or high school	10 368	1 622	469	73	824	319	3 297
Public school	9 497	1 613	415	73	700	246	2 958
College	1 339	166	42	6	110	40	505
Public college	1 142	143	37	6	97	38	419
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ---	12 784	1 995	612	79	1 024	397	4 094
3 and 4 years	515	114	40	—	36	17	178
5 to 14 years	8 309	1 314	416	57	682	264	2 616
15 to 17 years	1 965	345	97	13	131	57	526
18 and 19 years	592	62	17	—	52	27	221
20 to 24 years	393	28	19	1	25	5	175
25 to 34 years	563	71	8	2	45	18	220
35 years and over	447	61	15	6	53	9	158
Persons 18 to 24 years	3 502	460	165	18	263	118	1 173
Percent enrolled in college	11.3	8.9	12.7	—	8.4	11.0	13.7
Persons 16 to 19 years	2 709	420	112	15	188	83	814
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	22.5	19.8	19.6	13.3	26.6	18.1	25.2
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT							
Persons 18 to 24 years	3 502	460	165	18	263	118	1 173
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 104	154	67	8	87	43	377
Some college or associate degree	584	100	16	2	38	10	225
Bachelor's degree or higher	17	—	2	—	—	—	13
Persons 25 years and over	13 894	2 170	614	131	1 227	378	4 525
Less than 5th grade	237	38	7	1	27	6	77
5th to 8th grade	1 943	257	72	6	116	41	746
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	3 675	555	212	20	303	86	1 206
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	3 978	687	232	56	440	131	1 056
Some college, no degree	2 374	425	52	26	225	65	762
Associate degree, occupational program	490	74	11	6	38	25	177
Associate degree, academic program	485	32	7	4	34	2	209
Bachelor's degree	490	72	19	8	28	14	220
Graduate or professional degree	222	30	2	4	16	8	72
Females 25 years and over	7 122	1 152	308	68	646	196	2 192
Less than 5th grade	110	21	4	—	14	6	28
5th to 8th grade	1 049	160	42	1	85	18	370
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 923	282	104	13	170	37	597
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 850	331	118	32	212	66	420
Some college, no degree	1 276	232	20	12	122	40	392
Associate degree, occupational program	216	27	6	4	15	13	62
Associate degree, academic program	264	22	5	—	13	—	115
Bachelor's degree	331	63	9	4	13	8	170
Graduate or professional degree	103	14	—	—	2	8	38
Persons 25 years and over	13 894	2 170	614	131	1 227	378	4 525
Percent less than 5th grade	1.7	1.8	1.1	.8	2.2	1.6	1.7
Percent high school graduate or higher	57.9	60.8	52.6	79.4	63.7	64.8	55.2
Percent some college or higher	29.2	29.2	14.8	36.6	27.8	30.2	31.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	5.1	4.7	3.4	9.2	3.6	5.8	6.5
Males 25 to 34 years	2 323	418	105	26	180	73	766
Percent high school graduate or higher	65.7	70.8	61.0	92.3	80.6	74.0	59.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	2.2	2.2	3.8	15.4	5.6	5.5	.8
Females 25 to 34 years	2 424	424	109	29	216	58	783
Percent high school graduate or higher	66.8	66.5	53.2	65.5	68.5	79.3	69.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	6.3	4.5	1.8	13.8	5.1	12.1	11.6
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH							
Persons 5 years and over	28 556	4 356	1 311	223	2 394	842	9 136
Speak a language other than English	7 974	1 123	210	35	526	111	3 226
5 to 17 years	940	110	14	3	15	17	407
18 to 64 years	5 735	847	153	28	377	78	2 374
65 to 74 years	796	117	31	2	63	16	248
75 years and over	503	49	12	2	71	—	197
Do not speak English "very well"	2 037	358	37	2	80	33	707
5 to 17 years	282	55	4	—	5	6	57
18 to 64 years	1 331	257	27	2	35	25	515
65 to 74 years	223	25	4	—	10	2	78
75 years and over	201	21	2	—	30	—	57
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD							
Linguistically isolated households	477	81	5	—	17	12	173
Persons 5 years and over in households	28 292	4 352	1 284	223	2 343	842	9 079
In linguistically isolated households	808	166	7	—	20	22	275
5 to 17 years	176	52	2	—	—	6	46
18 to 64 years	466	88	5	—	14	16	187
65 to 74 years	85	7	—	—	3	—	29
75 years and over	81	19	—	—	3	—	13
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS							
Persons 16 to 64 years	17 184	2 664	774	144	1 434	500	5 542
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 202	76	28	4	61	12	507
With a mobility limitation	501	54	21	—	38	9	192
In labor force	87	4	—	—	4	5	40
With a self-care limitation	909	56	17	2	28	9	407
With a work disability	1 963	269	83	7	184	60	632
In labor force	527	41	8	3	63	31	227
Prevented from working	1 284	208	74	4	98	26	389
No work disability	15 221	2 395	691	137	1 250	440	4 910
In labor force	8 875	1 508	459	120	830	316	2 601
Persons 65 to 74 years	1 049	146	54	8	84	28	311
With a mobility or self-care limitation	233	26	4	4	38	11	65
With a mobility limitation	174	26	2	4	28	11	50
With a self-care limitation	138	14	4	4	13	9	32
Persons 75 years and over	601	79	19	2	71	5	203
With a mobility or self-care limitation	194	15	2	—	27	3	71
With a mobility limitation	163	5	2	—	13	3	71
With a self-care limitation	94	11	2	—	14	3	19

Table 223. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area	AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND—Con.						
	Pine Ridge Reservation	Pine Ridge Trust Lands (pt.)	Rosebud Reservation and Trust Lands, SD	Rosebud Reservation	Rosebud Trust Lands	Standing Rock Reservation, ND—SD (pt.)	Yankton Reservation, SD
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL							
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	3 863	231	3 063	2 653	410	783	737
Preprimary school	283	9	211	171	40	87	51
Public school	258	9	211	171	40	87	44
Elementary or high school	3 108	189	2 507	2 163	344	636	621
Public school	2 769	189	2 426	2 089	337	636	430
College	472	33	345	319	26	60	65
Public college	386	33	305	279	26	60	37
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	3 863	231	3 063	2 653	410	783	737
3 and 4 years	169	9	70	56	14	43	17
5 to 14 years	2 479	137	1 944	1 666	278	539	477
15 to 17 years	490	36	526	461	65	134	136
18 and 19 years	191	30	145	130	15	14	54
20 to 24 years	169	6	110	96	14	20	10
25 to 34 years	220	—	151	135	16	20	24
35 years and over	145	13	117	109	8	13	19
Persons 18 to 24 years	1 090	83	907	768	139	196	202
Percent enrolled in college	12.9	24.1	11.1	12.0	6.5	7.1	10.9
Persons 16 to 19 years	747	67	709	620	89	165	203
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	26.9	6.0	23.6	21.5	38.2	15.8	19.2
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT							
Persons 18 to 24 years	1 090	83	907	768	139	196	202
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	328	49	232	206	26	59	77
Some college or associate degree	225	—	149	131	18	25	19
Bachelor's degree or higher	7	6	—	—	—	2	—
Persons 25 years and over	4 281	244	3 165	2 719	446	840	844
Less than 5th grade	77	—	53	41	12	19	9
5th to 8th grade	686	60	475	365	110	104	126
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 130	76	761	628	133	291	241
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 005	51	899	786	113	225	252
Some college, no degree	745	17	567	511	56	95	157
Associate degree, occupational program	144	33	95	88	7	51	13
Associate degree, academic program	209	—	153	141	12	33	11
Bachelor's degree	220	—	89	86	3	9	31
Graduate or professional degree	65	7	73	73	—	13	4
Females 25 years and over	2 074	118	1 715	1 498	217	416	429
Less than 5th grade	28	—	35	29	6	—	1
5th to 8th grade	352	18	282	232	50	37	55
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	562	35	448	382	66	151	121
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	385	35	409	361	48	122	140
Some college, no degree	375	17	323	289	34	49	86
Associate degree, occupational program	49	13	53	51	4	31	5
Associate degree, academic program	115	—	85	76	9	15	7
Bachelor's degree	170	—	46	44	2	8	10
Graduate or professional degree	38	—	34	34	—	3	4
Persons 25 years and over	4 281	244	3 165	2 719	446	840	844
Percent less than 5th grade	1.8	—	1.7	1.5	2.7	2.3	1.1
Percent high school graduate or higher	55.8	44.3	59.3	62.0	42.8	50.7	55.5
Percent some college or higher	32.3	23.4	30.9	33.1	17.5	23.9	25.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	6.7	2.9	5.1	5.8	.7	2.6	4.1
Males 25 to 34 years	725	41	502	411	91	140	113
Percent high school graduate or higher	60.0	53.7	66.9	70.1	52.7	56.4	62.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	.8	—	1.2	1.2	1.1	.7	6.2
Females 25 to 34 years	753	30	532	471	61	140	133
Percent high school graduate or higher	68.4	100.0	64.5	65.6	55.7	60.0	70.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	12.1	—	2.4	2.3	3.3	—	4.5
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH							
Persons 5 years and over	8 618	518	6 831	5 871	960	1 727	1 736
Speak a language other than English	3 095	131	2 004	1 612	392	490	249
5 to 17 years	403	4	303	240	63	41	30
18 to 64 years	2 268	106	1 342	1 062	280	383	153
65 to 74 years	240	8	249	218	31	35	35
75 years and over	184	13	110	92	18	31	31
Do not speak English "very well"	693	14	569	478	91	163	88
5 to 17 years	57	—	127	109	18	19	9
18 to 64 years	509	6	306	254	52	122	42
65 to 74 years	70	8	81	68	13	2	21
75 years and over	57	—	55	47	8	20	16
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD							
Linguistically isolated households	165	8	118	87	31	59	12
Persons 5 years and over in households	8 561	518	6 789	5 829	960	1 727	1 653
In linguistically isolated households	267	8	207	170	37	78	33
5 to 17 years	46	—	53	53	—	14	3
18 to 64 years	187	—	74	52	22	62	20
65 to 74 years	21	8	39	30	9	2	5
75 years and over	13	—	41	35	6	—	5
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS							
Persons 16 to 64 years	5 210	332	4 034	3 456	578	1 048	1 044
With a mobility or self-care limitation	507	—	405	360	45	65	44
With a mobility limitation	192	—	144	119	25	15	24
In labor force	40	—	21	18	3	12	1
With a self-care limitation	407	—	308	276	32	50	32
With a work disability	598	34	465	389	76	111	152
In labor force	220	7	96	82	14	29	29
Prevented from working	362	27	308	254	54	67	110
No work disability	4 612	298	3 569	3 067	502	937	892
In labor force	2 519	82	2 096	1 823	273	479	466
Persons 65 to 74 years	303	8	298	263	35	56	64
With a mobility or self-care limitation	65	—	55	49	6	19	11
With a mobility limitation	50	—	26	20	6	19	8
With a self-care limitation	32	—	46	43	3	13	3
Persons 75 years and over	190	13	141	122	19	42	39
With a mobility or self-care limitation	71	—	63	57	6	3	10
With a mobility limitation	71	—	56	50	3	3	10
With a self-care limitation	19	—	43	40	3	—	2

Table 224. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons for American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area	AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND						
	All areas	Cheyenne River Reservation, SD	Crow Creek Reservation, SD	Flandreau Reservation, SD	Lake Traverse (Sisseton) Reservation, ND-SD (pt.)	Lower Brule Reservation, SD	Pine Ridge Reservation and Trust Lands, NE-SD (pt.)
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP							
All persons	33 703	5 092	1 521	252	2 810	984	11 006
Native	33 680	5 078	1 521	250	2 810	984	10 999
Born in State of residence	29 303	4 644	1 462	191	2 369	886	10 016
Born in a different State	4 349	428	59	57	441	98	983
Northeast	59	12	—	—	3	8	4
Midwest	3 061	243	38	40	281	56	635
South	230	27	—	4	53	4	98
West	999	146	21	13	104	30	246
Born abroad	28	6	—	2	—	—	—
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents	28	6	—	2	—	—	—
Foreign born	23	14	—	2	—	—	7
Naturalized citizen	21	12	—	2	—	—	7
Not a citizen	2	2	—	—	—	—	—
RESIDENCE IN 1985							
Persons 5 years and over	28 556	4 356	1 311	223	2 394	842	9 136
Same house	15 658	2 007	741	78	1 290	600	5 802
Different house in the United States	12 874	2 337	569	145	1 104	242	3 323
Same county	9 172	1 509	343	98	729	138	2 649
Different county	3 702	828	226	47	375	104	674
Same State	2 150	558	182	32	187	43	465
Different State	1 552	270	44	15	188	61	209
Northeast	23	6	2	—	5	—	7
Midwest	902	139	28	15	147	14	104
South	87	12	7	—	8	10	24
West	540	113	7	—	28	37	74
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere	24	12	1	—	—	—	11
PLACE OF WORK							
Workers 16 years and over	6 736	1 127	332	107	691	288	1 932
Worked in county of residence	5 982	1 001	262	105	573	261	1 765
Worked outside county of residence	754	126	70	2	118	27	167
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK							
Workers 16 years and over	6 736	1 127	332	107	691	288	1 932
Car, truck, or van	5 618	843	256	99	601	249	1 635
Drove alone	4 273	619	198	87	449	201	1 281
Carpooled	1 345	224	58	12	152	48	354
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.16	1.19	1.13	1.06	1.16	1.13	1.14
Public transportation	66	5	6	—	18	3	11
Bus or trolley bus	66	5	6	—	18	3	11
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motorcycle	8	—	—	—	—	—	8
Bicycle	6	2	—	—	—	4	—
Walked	708	185	66	—	44	15	179
Other means	99	10	—	3	9	5	25
Worked at home	231	82	4	5	19	12	74
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	16.0	16.7	10.8	11.2	16.9	13.4	17.1
INDUSTRY							
Employed persons 16 years and over	6 848	1 132	341	112	694	303	1 973
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	414	106	12	2	6	26	108
Mining	21	—	—	—	—	—	10
Construction	570	119	10	2	59	21	164
Manufacturing	186	5	2	8	59	13	38
Nondurable goods	134	3	2	—	54	8	23
Food and kindred products	35	—	—	—	32	—	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	39	3	—	—	13	—	23
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	28	—	2	—	9	—	—
Durable goods	52	2	—	8	5	5	15
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Metal industries	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery and computer equipment	4	—	—	—	—	2	—
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	12	—	—	6	—	—	—
Transportation equipment	10	2	—	—	—	—	8
Transportation	233	28	15	2	11	11	63
Communications and other public utilities	143	44	—	—	12	3	37
Wholesale trade	45	7	3	2	11	—	11
Retail trade	572	115	28	7	49	20	194
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	168	44	18	—	9	2	52
Eating and drinking places	141	41	2	3	25	4	23
Banking and credit agencies	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	196	55	9	—	25	18	53
Business and repair services	151	24	4	5	30	4	30
Private households	30	5	—	2	—	4	6
Other personal services	53	3	3	—	14	9	8
Entertainment and recreation services	115	9	1	4	56	6	—
Professional and related services	2 532	345	155	38	251	83	780
Hospitals	356	61	5	2	40	2	93
Health services, except hospitals	223	20	21	5	21	15	36
Educational services	1 419	160	82	22	89	39	553
Public administration	1 567	267	99	40	111	85	471

Table 224. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons for American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area	AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND—Con.						
	Pine Ridge Reservation	Pine Ridge Trust Lands (pt.)	Rosebud Reservation and Trust Lands, SD	Rosebud Reservation	Rosebud Trust Lands	Standing Rock Reservation, ND—SD (pt.)	Yankton Reservation, SD
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP							
All persons	10 403	603	7 998	6 881	1 117	2 038	2 002
Native	10 396	603	7 998	6 881	1 117	2 038	2 002
Born in State of residence	9 458	558	7 101	6 020	1 081	844	1 790
Born in a different State	938	45	877	841	36	1 194	212
Northeast	4	—	29	25	4	3	—
Midwest	599	36	533	511	22	1 091	144
South	98	—	26	26	—	2	16
West	237	9	289	279	10	98	52
Born abroad	—	—	20	20	—	—	—
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents	—	—	20	20	—	—	—
Foreign born	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Naturalized citizen	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not a citizen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
RESIDENCE IN 1985							
Persons 5 years and over	8 618	518	6 831	5 871	960	1 727	1 736
Same house	5 372	430	3 478	2 847	631	754	908
Different house in the United States	3 235	88	3 353	3 024	329	973	828
Same county	2 625	24	2 523	2 274	249	633	550
Different county	610	64	830	750	80	340	278
Same State	401	64	420	353	67	104	159
Different State	209	—	410	397	13	236	119
Northeast	7	—	—	—	—	—	3
Midwest	104	—	210	200	10	161	84
South	24	—	24	21	3	—	2
West	74	—	176	176	—	75	30
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
PLACE OF WORK							
Workers 16 years and over	1 868	64	1 565	1 410	155	345	349
Worked in county of residence	1 722	43	1 480	1 356	124	227	308
Worked outside county of residence	146	21	85	54	31	118	41
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK							
Workers 16 years and over	1 868	64	1 565	1 410	155	345	349
Car, truck, or van	1 579	56	1 373	1 259	114	263	299
Drove alone	1 225	56	1 024	941	83	200	214
Carpooled	354	—	349	318	31	63	85
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.14	1.00	1.17	1.16	1.22	1.18	1.20
Public transportation	11	—	23	18	5	—	—
Bus or trolley bus	11	—	23	18	5	—	—
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motorcycle	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bicycle	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked	171	8	103	80	23	74	42
Other means	25	—	35	28	7	8	4
Worked at home	74	—	31	25	6	—	4
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	17.1	16.2	14.1	14.1	14.5	19.3	20.8
INDUSTRY							
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 909	64	1 597	1 437	160	347	349
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	100	8	104	75	29	33	17
Mining	10	—	11	11	—	—	—
Construction	151	13	175	145	30	1	19
Manufacturing	38	—	31	29	2	—	30
Nondurable goods	23	—	25	23	2	—	19
Food and kindred products	—	—	1	—	1	—	2
Textile mill and finished textile products	23	—	—	—	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	—	—	17	17	—	—	—
Durable goods	15	—	6	6	—	—	11
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Metal industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Machinery and computer equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	—	—	6	6	—	—	—
Transportation equipment	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation	54	9	68	62	6	26	9
Communications and other public utilities	37	—	46	43	3	—	1
Wholesale trade	11	—	8	6	2	3	—
Retail trade	194	—	120	107	13	13	26
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	52	—	33	33	—	4	6
Eating and drinking places	23	—	30	26	4	2	11
Banking and credit agencies	—	—	20	20	—	—	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	53	—	15	15	—	14	7
Business and repair services	30	—	38	28	10	6	10
Private households	6	—	12	11	1	—	1
Other personal services	8	—	16	13	3	—	—
Entertainment and recreation services	—	—	18	16	2	16	5
Professional and related services	766	14	597	544	53	113	170
Hospitals	93	—	103	98	5	15	35
Health services, except hospitals	36	—	49	33	16	26	30
Educational services	546	7	343	317	26	58	73
Public administration	451	20	318	312	6	122	54

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 225. Labor Force Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area	AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND						
	All areas	Cheyenne River Reservation, SD	Crow Creek Reservation, SD	Flandreau Reservation, SD	Lake Traverse (Sisseton) Reservation, ND-SD (pt.)	Lower Brule Reservation, SD	Pine Ridge Reservation and Trust Lands, NE-SD (pt.)
LABOR FORCE STATUS							
Persons 16 years and over	18 931	2 889	847	154	1 606	533	6 108
In labor force	9 679	1 569	480	127	909	360	2 937
Percent of persons 16 years and over	51.1	54.3	56.7	82.5	56.6	67.5	48.1
Armed Forces	9	—	—	—	—	—	7
Civilian labor force	9 670	1 569	480	127	909	360	2 930
Employed	6 848	1 132	341	112	694	303	1 973
At work 35 or more hours	5 261	908	271	81	498	247	1 541
Unemployed	2 822	437	139	15	215	57	957
Percent of civilian labor force	29.2	27.9	29.0	11.8	23.7	15.8	32.7
Not in labor force	9 252	1 320	367	27	697	173	3 171
Institutionalized persons	88	—	—	—	17	—	45
Females 16 years and over	9 732	1 549	407	80	859	260	2 999
In labor force	4 358	740	202	64	439	175	1 231
Percent of females 16 years and over	44.8	47.8	49.6	80.0	51.1	67.3	41.0
Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	4 358	740	202	64	439	175	1 231
Employed	3 318	572	154	53	372	157	871
At work 35 or more hours	2 513	462	120	40	287	131	654
Unemployed	1 040	168	48	11	67	18	360
Percent of civilian labor force	23.9	22.7	23.8	17.2	15.3	10.3	29.2
Not in labor force	5 374	809	205	16	420	85	1 768
Institutionalized persons	29	—	—	—	10	—	—
Males 16 to 19 years	1 323	200	62	7	73	52	412
Employed	115	28	4	2	19	6	26
Unemployed	169	22	7	2	5	7	40
Not in labor force	1 039	150	51	3	49	39	346
Males 20 to 24 years	1 104	122	72	4	93	39	364
Employed	315	55	22	4	18	22	74
Unemployed	339	38	24	—	38	10	110
Not in labor force	441	29	26	—	37	7	173
Males 25 to 54 years	5 248	824	244	55	429	158	1 759
Employed	2 664	406	150	49	242	103	835
Unemployed	1 210	207	53	2	105	22	419
Not in labor force	1 374	211	41	4	82	33	505
Males 55 to 64 years	798	103	28	2	83	15	315
Employed	305	58	4	—	27	11	112
Unemployed	52	2	5	—	—	—	19
Not in labor force	441	43	19	2	56	4	184
Males 65 to 69 years	251	41	20	2	13	4	81
In labor force	71	13	7	2	9	2	33
Not in labor force	180	28	13	—	4	2	48
Did not work in 1989	155	25	9	—	—	2	48
Males 70 years and over	475	50	14	4	56	5	178
In labor force	72	—	2	2	7	2	31
Not in labor force	403	50	12	2	49	3	147
Did not work in 1989	389	48	10	2	49	3	147
Females 16 to 19 years	1 386	220	50	8	115	31	402
Employed	165	21	7	4	15	10	28
Unemployed	190	35	9	—	19	2	65
Not in labor force	1 031	164	34	4	81	19	309
Females 20 to 24 years	1 224	177	49	4	98	33	405
Employed	319	55	23	1	43	15	99
Unemployed	223	39	8	—	11	5	70
Not in labor force	682	83	18	3	44	13	236
Females 25 to 54 years	5 372	875	236	53	483	159	1 679
Employed	2 469	451	116	44	289	114	619
Unemployed	594	86	31	8	37	11	219
Not in labor force	2 309	338	89	1	157	34	841
Females 55 to 64 years	772	143	33	11	70	13	224
Employed	256	40	4	4	25	9	93
Unemployed	17	6	—	3	—	—	—
Not in labor force	499	97	29	4	45	4	131
Females 65 to 69 years	379	44	15	—	16	9	148
In labor force	100	5	4	—	—	7	33
Not in labor force	279	39	11	—	16	2	115
Did not work in 1989	265	34	11	—	16	2	106
Females 70 years and over	599	90	24	4	77	15	141
In labor force	25	2	—	—	—	2	5
Not in labor force	574	88	24	4	77	13	136
Did not work in 1989	557	81	24	4	68	13	136
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES							
Females 16 years and over	9 732	1 549	407	80	859	260	2 999
With own children under 6 years	2 711	385	103	24	278	79	897
In labor force	1 289	203	68	22	151	52	345
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 999	321	89	22	128	53	583
In labor force	1 248	219	60	20	91	47	322
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	1 959	322	91	13	121	68	654
Both parents in labor force	784	118	56	13	42	35	230
Both at work 35 or more hours	255	54	20	2	14	11	63
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	3 428	476	148	17	321	75	1 173
Parent in labor force	1 662	319	91	17	159	47	506
At work 35 or more hours	863	133	59	11	92	32	308
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	4 106	720	228	35	219	149	1 224
Both parents in labor force	1 884	299	126	32	126	94	457
Both at work 35 or more hours	998	172	72	13	70	48	202
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	4 770	727	175	36	460	134	1 454
Parent in labor force	2 806	456	129	34	324	121	749
At work 35 or more hours	1 630	318	95	25	240	92	361

Table 225. Labor Force Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area	AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND—Con.						
	Pine Ridge Reservation	Pine Ridge Trust Lands (pt.)	Rosebud Reservation and Trust Lands, SD	Rosebud Reservation	Rosebud Trust Lands	Standing Rock Reservation, ND--SD (pt.)	Yankton Reservation, SD
LABOR FORCE STATUS							
Persons 16 years and over	5 755	353	4 481	3 849	632	1 146	1 167
In labor force	2 840	97	2 268	1 978	290	530	499
Percent of persons 16 years and over	49.3	27.5	50.6	51.4	45.9	46.2	42.8
Armed Forces	7	—	2	2	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	2 833	97	2 266	1 976	290	530	499
Employed	1 909	64	1 597	1 437	160	347	349
At work 35 or more hours	1 490	51	1 230	1 120	110	230	255
Unemployed	924	33	669	539	130	183	150
Percent of civilian labor force	32.6	34.0	29.5	27.3	44.8	34.5	30.1
Not in labor force	2 915	256	2 213	1 871	342	616	668
Institutionalized persons	45	—	6	6	—	—	20
Females 16 years and over	2 832	167	2 417	2 101	316	548	613
In labor force	1 209	22	1 040	937	103	219	248
Percent of females 16 years and over	42.7	13.2	43.0	44.6	32.6	40.0	40.5
Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	1 209	22	1 040	937	103	219	248
Employed	854	17	801	736	65	158	180
At work 35 or more hours	637	17	601	555	46	87	131
Unemployed	355	5	239	201	38	61	68
Percent of civilian labor force	29.4	22.7	23.0	21.5	36.9	27.9	27.4
Not in labor force	1 623	145	1 377	1 164	213	329	365
Institutionalized persons	—	—	6	6	—	—	13
Males 16 to 19 years	381	31	335	296	39	96	86
Employed	26	—	22	21	1	6	2
Unemployed	40	—	59	52	7	18	9
Not in labor force	315	31	254	223	31	72	75
Males 20 to 24 years	335	29	279	231	48	78	53
Employed	74	—	104	87	17	8	8
Unemployed	95	15	89	62	27	17	13
Not in labor force	159	14	84	80	4	53	32
Males 25 to 54 years	1 648	111	1 145	964	181	323	311
Employed	803	32	599	523	76	138	142
Unemployed	406	13	260	209	51	87	55
Not in labor force	439	66	286	232	54	98	114
Males 55 to 64 years	308	7	153	127	26	49	50
Employed	105	7	55	54	1	24	14
Unemployed	19	—	21	15	6	—	5
Not in labor force	184	—	77	58	19	25	31
Males 65 to 69 years	81	—	71	68	3	6	13
In labor force	33	—	3	3	—	—	2
Not in labor force	48	—	68	65	3	6	11
Did not work in 1989	48	—	58	55	3	6	7
Males 70 years and over	170	8	81	62	19	46	41
In labor force	23	8	14	13	1	13	1
Not in labor force	147	—	67	49	18	33	40
Did not work in 1989	147	—	62	49	13	33	35
Females 16 to 19 years	366	36	374	324	50	69	117
Employed	28	—	40	39	1	28	12
Unemployed	65	—	45	41	4	9	6
Not in labor force	273	36	289	244	45	32	99
Females 20 to 24 years	392	13	328	279	49	63	67
Employed	99	—	66	53	13	8	9
Unemployed	70	—	76	59	17	2	12
Not in labor force	223	13	186	167	19	53	46
Females 25 to 54 years	1 582	97	1 252	1 098	154	323	312
Employed	602	17	583	536	47	107	146
Unemployed	214	5	109	92	17	46	47
Not in labor force	766	75	560	470	90	170	119
Females 55 to 64 years	216	8	176	145	31	47	55
Employed	93	—	61	59	2	8	12
Unemployed	—	—	3	3	—	2	3
Not in labor force	123	8	112	83	29	37	40
Females 65 to 69 years	148	—	114	101	13	15	18
In labor force	33	—	49	47	2	2	—
Not in labor force	115	—	65	54	11	13	18
Did not work in 1989	106	—	65	54	11	13	18
Females 70 years and over	128	13	173	154	19	31	44
In labor force	5	—	8	8	—	7	1
Not in labor force	123	13	165	146	19	24	43
Did not work in 1989	123	13	164	145	19	24	43
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES							
Females 16 years and over	2 832	167	2 417	2 101	316	548	613
With own children under 6 years	838	59	622	537	85	160	163
In labor force	337	8	290	252	38	73	85
With own children 6 to 17 years only	542	41	548	485	63	145	110
In labor force	313	9	338	318	20	75	76
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	559	95	442	353	89	154	94
Both parents in labor force	230	—	208	154	54	41	41
Both at work 35 or more hours	63	—	59	51	8	17	15
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	1 169	4	824	746	78	195	199
Parent in labor force	506	—	362	334	28	78	83
At work 35 or more hours	308	—	182	180	2	11	35
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	1 090	134	1 015	819	196	279	237
Both parents in labor force	447	10	499	386	113	111	111
Both at work 35 or more hours	192	10	301	248	53	72	48
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	1 429	25	1 188	1 069	119	308	288
Parent in labor force	749	—	640	603	37	171	182
At work 35 or more hours	361	—	309	309	—	104	86

Table 226. **Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area	AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND						
	All areas	Cheyenne River Reservation, SD	Crow Creek Reservation, SD	Flandreau Reservation, SD	Lake Traverse (Sisseton) Reservation, ND-SD (pt.)	Lower Brule Reservation, SD	Pine Ridge Reservation and Trust Lands, NE-SD (pt.)
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS							
Married-couple families	2 983	546	136	34	177	102	1 001
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	1 752	329	87	32	93	72	591
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	959	173	53	26	70	48	262
Wife unemployed	119	11	3	2	—	2	59
Husband unemployed	404	62	18	—	33	13	114
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	151	31	16	—	9	8	31
Wife unemployed	70	10	2	—	2	2	31
Husband not in labor force	827	155	31	2	51	17	296
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	246	53	8	—	36	7	84
Wife unemployed	33	8	—	—	3	—	6
Female householder, no husband present	2 814	394	119	29	288	76	798
Employed or in Armed Forces	1 046	142	44	19	115	51	305
Unemployed	262	49	11	6	25	6	64
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS							
Persons 16 to 19 years	2 709	420	112	15	188	83	814
Enrolled in school	1 875	301	82	5	127	61	550
Employed	151	28	2	—	19	5	17
Unemployed	180	20	2	—	16	9	60
Not in labor force	1 544	253	78	5	92	47	473
Not enrolled in school	834	119	30	10	61	22	264
High school graduate	225	36	8	8	11	7	59
Employed	76	10	6	4	11	5	18
Unemployed	69	23	2	2	—	—	16
Not in labor force	80	3	—	—	—	2	25
Not high school graduate	609	83	22	2	50	15	205
Employed	53	11	3	2	4	6	19
Unemployed	110	14	12	—	8	—	29
Not in labor force	446	58	7	—	38	9	157
CLASS OF WORKER							
Employed persons 16 years and over	6 848	1 132	341	112	694	303	1 973
Private wage and salary workers	2 414	378	102	39	285	74	526
Local government workers	1 682	309	138	7	150	90	643
State government workers	275	26	5	—	33	8	93
Federal government workers	1 961	336	88	63	208	104	499
Self-employed workers	491	81	8	3	18	27	212
Unpaid family workers	25	2	—	—	—	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over	3 318	572	154	53	372	157	871
Private wage and salary workers	1 083	165	49	25	120	35	255
Local government workers	916	197	65	3	81	56	333
State government workers	126	9	—	—	12	4	32
Federal government workers	1 103	183	40	22	156	57	227
Self-employed workers	86	16	—	3	3	5	24
Unpaid family workers	4	2	—	—	—	—	—
WORK STATUS IN 1989							
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	9 661	1 638	481	122	1 010	376	2 744
50 to 52 weeks	3 797	673	201	54	399	173	1 005
48 and 49 weeks	242	14	5	8	8	8	121
40 to 47 weeks	641	119	23	24	52	16	208
27 to 39 weeks	1 142	183	71	21	127	44	277
14 to 26 weeks	1 400	232	57	8	163	36	409
1 to 13 weeks	2 439	417	124	7	261	99	724
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	7 620	1 345	385	94	787	314	2 222
40 or more weeks	4 167	721	211	71	394	186	1 229
50 to 52 weeks	3 389	610	185	48	347	162	928
27 to 39 weeks	919	158	64	15	95	34	224
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	4 297	718	204	61	487	176	1 131
50 to 52 weeks	1 730	322	82	28	234	81	400
48 and 49 weeks	132	5	—	5	6	2	69
40 to 47 weeks	291	58	13	8	3	10	105
27 to 39 weeks	519	72	31	11	39	31	104
14 to 26 weeks	627	99	20	6	80	14	162
1 to 13 weeks	998	162	58	3	125	38	291
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 174	536	153	47	354	147	865
40 or more weeks	1 879	341	86	34	209	89	513
50 to 52 weeks	1 515	289	75	26	200	77	367
27 to 39 weeks	411	58	31	7	37	23	82
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989							
Families	6 685	1 077	307	68	596	198	2 060
No workers	1 664	241	57	7	113	18	558
1 worker	2 557	380	117	27	253	77	771
2 workers	1 884	352	104	26	143	66	593
3 or more workers	580	104	29	8	87	37	138
Married-couple families	2 983	546	136	34	177	102	1 001
No workers	432	56	10	2	12	7	202
1 worker	909	178	39	2	40	26	301
2 or more workers	1 642	312	87	30	125	69	498
Husband and wife worked	1 387	268	70	30	101	57	403
Female householder, no husband present	2 814	394	119	29	288	76	798
No workers	1 033	161	38	5	85	11	296
1 worker	1 185	140	49	20	141	35	347
2 or more workers	596	93	32	4	62	30	155
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE							
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	2 792	430	123	23	293	46	881
Male	2 672	413	114	23	264	46	850
May 1975 or later service only	593	75	25	—	64	10	168
September 1980 or later service only	351	32	7	—	31	6	124
Served 2 or more years	281	30	2	—	29	2	106
Vietnam-era service	913	138	45	15	70	17	275
World War II service	559	65	22	6	62	4	207

Table 226. **Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area	AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND—Con.						
	Pine Ridge Reservation	Pine Ridge Trust Lands (pt.)	Rosebud Reservation and Trust Lands, SD	Rosebud Reservation	Rosebud Trust Lands	Standing Rock Reservation, ND--SD (pt.)	Yankton Reservation, SD
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS							
Married-couple families	884	117	647	552	95	178	162
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	552	39	361	314	47	109	78
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	255	7	241	207	34	35	51
Wife unemployed	59	—	18	15	3	21	3
Husband unemployed	93	21	126	98	28	20	18
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	31	—	45	40	5	2	9
Wife unemployed	25	6	18	15	3	—	5
Husband not in labor force	239	57	160	140	20	49	66
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	65	19	43	38	5	6	9
Wife unemployed	6	—	5	5	—	2	9
Female householder, no husband present	779	19	779	696	83	161	170
Employed or in Armed Forces	305	—	245	230	15	61	64
Unemployed	64	—	64	62	2	17	20
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS							
Persons 16 to 19 years	747	67	709	620	89	165	203
Enrolled in school	494	56	478	431	47	120	151
Employed	17	—	37	36	1	31	12
Unemployed	60	—	67	64	3	—	6
Not in labor force	417	56	374	331	43	89	133
Not enrolled in school	253	11	231	189	42	45	52
High school graduate	52	7	64	56	8	19	13
Employed	18	—	17	16	1	3	2
Unemployed	16	—	8	6	2	16	2
Not in labor force	18	7	39	34	5	—	9
Not high school graduate	201	4	167	133	34	26	39
Employed	19	—	8	8	—	—	—
Unemployed	29	—	29	23	6	11	7
Not in labor force	153	4	130	102	28	15	32
CLASS OF WORKER							
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 909	64	1 597	1 437	160	347	349
Private wage and salary workers	511	15	751	662	89	69	190
Local government workers	616	27	222	206	16	69	54
State government workers	93	—	79	64	15	24	7
Federal government workers	477	22	443	418	25	136	84
Self-employed workers	212	—	94	83	11	34	14
Unpaid family workers	—	—	8	4	4	15	—
Employed females 16 years and over	854	17	801	736	65	158	180
Private wage and salary workers	255	—	293	257	36	39	102
Local government workers	325	8	133	121	12	30	18
State government workers	32	—	52	40	12	12	5
Federal government workers	218	9	292	287	5	72	54
Self-employed workers	24	—	31	31	—	3	1
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
WORK STATUS IN 1989							
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	2 614	130	2 303	2 036	267	512	475
50 to 52 weeks	954	51	929	881	48	171	192
48 and 49 weeks	121	—	71	50	21	2	5
40 to 47 weeks	208	—	143	126	17	22	34
27 to 39 weeks	257	20	298	260	38	70	51
14 to 26 weeks	387	22	355	312	43	84	56
1 to 13 weeks	687	37	507	407	100	163	137
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 110	112	1 814	1 599	215	304	355
40 or more weeks	1 178	51	1 015	936	79	148	192
50 to 52 weeks	877	51	812	769	43	138	159
27 to 39 weeks	216	8	251	213	38	31	47
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	1 080	51	1 086	979	107	209	225
50 to 52 weeks	384	16	433	411	22	54	96
48 and 49 weeks	69	—	43	33	10	2	—
40 to 47 weeks	105	—	70	59	11	7	17
27 to 39 weeks	104	—	177	161	16	35	19
14 to 26 weeks	154	8	179	167	12	40	27
1 to 13 weeks	264	27	184	148	36	71	66
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	820	45	799	705	94	110	163
40 or more weeks	497	16	467	426	41	50	90
50 to 52 weeks	351	16	360	340	20	46	75
27 to 39 weeks	82	—	145	129	16	10	18
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989							
Families	1 924	136	1 610	1 418	192	380	389
No workers	504	54	447	393	54	78	145
1 worker	734	37	597	531	66	187	148
2 workers	548	45	439	391	48	88	73
3 or more workers	138	—	127	103	24	27	23
Married-couple families	884	117	647	552	95	178	162
No workers	167	35	77	60	17	28	38
1 worker	264	37	176	147	29	98	49
2 or more workers	453	45	394	345	49	52	75
Husband and wife worked	358	45	343	302	41	50	65
Female householder, no husband present	779	19	779	696	83	161	170
No workers	277	19	316	286	30	39	82
1 worker	347	—	316	286	30	69	68
2 or more workers	155	—	147	124	23	53	20
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE							
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	861	20	659	584	75	175	162
Male	835	15	640	565	75	170	152
May 1975 or later service only	168	—	197	175	22	32	22
September 1980 or later service only	124	—	129	115	14	12	10
Served 2 or more years	106	—	102	90	12	4	6
Vietnam-era service	268	7	229	195	34	69	55
World War II service	194	13	106	102	4	47	40

Table 227. Occupation of Employed American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area	AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND							
	All areas	Cheyenne River Reservation, SD	Crow Creek Reservation, SD	Flandreau Reservation, SD	Lake Traverse (Sisseton) Reservation, ND-SD (pt.)	Lower Brule Reservation, SD	Pine Ridge Reservation and Trust Lands, NE-SD (pt.)	
Employed persons 16 years and over	6 848	1 132	341	112	694	303	1 973	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 602	298	89	37	138	71	476	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	664	138	40	21	46	37	198	
Officials and administrators, public administration	182	43	16	3	15	4	38	
Management and related occupations	139	44	5	—	20	11	27	
Professional specialty occupations	938	160	49	16	92	34	278	
Engineers and natural scientists	12	—	2	—	—	—	—	
Engineers	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Health diagnosing occupations	4	—	—	—	—	2	—	
Health assessment and treating occupations	69	37	—	2	—	—	—	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	561	75	32	14	29	20	233	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	396	48	26	4	29	11	167	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 721	220	99	24	208	88	501	
Health technologists and technicians	96	17	2	—	7	4	19	
Technologists and technicians, except health	103	14	8	—	2	9	27	
Sales occupations	235	40	21	2	39	15	45	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	55	2	1	—	—	2	22	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	27	13	1	—	8	2	—	
Other sales occupations	153	25	19	2	31	11	23	
Cashiers	84	20	15	—	4	6	14	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 287	149	68	22	160	60	410	
Computer equipment operators	69	—	—	1	43	—	13	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	491	56	24	—	69	27	159	
Financial records processing occupations	95	9	5	2	9	11	41	
Mail and message distributing occupations	42	—	5	—	—	—	15	
Service occupations	1 523	226	86	27	133	64	408	
Private household occupations	19	3	—	2	—	4	6	
Protective service occupations	253	26	19	4	13	17	104	
Police and firefighters	139	16	18	2	7	11	41	
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 251	197	67	21	120	43	298	
Food service occupations	444	84	10	7	30	15	102	
Cleaning and building service occupations	415	61	19	—	30	16	155	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	429	106	12	2	6	26	122	
Farm operators and managers	231	75	8	—	6	19	65	
Farm workers and related occupations	190	31	4	2	—	7	57	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	641	94	22	15	95	17	217	
Mechanics and repairers	138	30	6	5	12	6	36	
Construction trades	352	64	13	5	58	11	86	
Precision production occupations	141	—	3	5	25	—	85	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	932	188	33	7	114	37	249	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	81	7	2	—	18	7	15	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	73	60	—	—	23	8	7	
Transportation occupations	310	60	16	2	15	6	99	
Motor vehicle operators	310	60	16	2	15	6	99	
Material moving equipment operators	46	22	—	—	—	2	15	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	422	83	15	5	58	14	113	
Construction laborers	205	27	4	—	30	7	65	
Freight, stock, and material handlers	112	31	5	2	15	—	34	
Employed females 16 years and over	3 318	572	154	53	372	157	871	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	898	213	32	11	76	42	273	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	314	82	12	9	30	18	90	
Officials and administrators, public administration	33	12	—	3	—	2	—	
Management and related occupations	85	30	3	—	20	3	11	
Professional specialty occupations	584	131	20	2	46	24	183	
Engineers and natural scientists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Health diagnosing occupations	4	—	—	—	—	2	—	
Health assessment and treating occupations	59	35	—	2	—	—	—	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	379	61	16	—	17	18	162	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	271	39	16	—	17	9	111	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 372	180	78	18	195	74	368	
Health technologists and technicians	62	11	2	—	7	—	5	
Technologists and technicians, except health	46	14	6	—	—	3	—	
Sales occupations	175	31	14	2	35	13	32	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	27	—	—	—	—	2	15	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	20	6	1	—	8	2	—	
Other sales occupations	128	25	13	2	27	9	17	
Cashiers	78	20	11	—	4	6	14	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 089	124	56	16	153	58	331	
Computer equipment operators	69	—	—	1	43	—	13	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	490	56	24	—	69	27	159	
Financial records processing occupations	85	9	5	2	9	11	35	
Mail and message distributing occupations	28	—	3	—	—	—	6	
Service occupations	795	125	35	16	71	35	160	
Private household occupations	13	—	—	2	—	4	6	
Protective service occupations	28	7	—	2	—	4	6	
Police and firefighters	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	
Service occupations, except protective and household	754	118	35	12	71	27	148	
Food service occupations	370	60	10	2	17	15	97	
Cleaning and building service occupations	98	13	5	—	6	4	31	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	29	10	—	—	—	—	15	
Farm operators and managers	15	10	—	—	—	—	5	
Farm workers and related occupations	14	—	—	—	—	—	10	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	50	—	3	8	16	—	13	
Mechanics and repairers	9	—	2	5	—	—	—	
Construction trades	17	—	—	—	14	—	—	
Precision production occupations	24	—	1	3	2	—	13	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	174	44	6	—	14	6	42	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	30	8	—	—	—	3	8	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	22	—	—	—	12	3	—	
Transportation occupations	34	12	2	—	—	—	13	
Motor vehicle operators	34	12	2	—	—	—	13	
Material moving equipment operators	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	87	23	4	—	2	—	21	
Construction laborers	17	8	—	—	—	—	—	
Freight, stock, and material handlers	43	11	2	—	—	—	21	

Table 227. Occupation of Employed American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area	AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND—Con.						
	Pine Ridge Reservation	Pine Ridge Trust Lands (pt.)	Rosebud Reservation and Trust Lands, SD	Rosebud Reservation	Rosebud Trust Lands	Standing Rock Reservation, ND—SD (pt.)	Yankton Reservation, SD
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 909	64	1 597	1 437	160	347	349
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	455	21	361	346	15	54	78
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	177	21	125	125	—	25	34
Officials and administrators, public administration	38	—	38	38	—	13	12
Management and related occupations	15	12	27	27	—	—	5
Professional specialty occupations	278	—	236	221	15	29	44
Engineers and natural scientists	—	—	7	7	—	—	3
Engineers	—	—	2	2	—	—	3
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	2	2	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	—	—	29	29	—	—	1
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	233	—	129	125	4	7	22
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	167	—	89	85	4	5	17
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	501	—	409	394	15	107	65
Health technologists and technicians	19	—	32	32	—	7	8
Technologists and technicians, except health	27	—	34	34	—	—	2
Sales occupations	45	—	56	56	—	3	14
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	22	—	28	28	—	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Other sales occupations	23	—	28	28	—	3	11
Cashiers	14	—	17	17	—	—	8
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	410	—	287	272	15	90	41
Computer equipment operators	13	—	7	7	—	2	3
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	159	—	122	121	1	14	20
Financial records processing occupations	41	—	12	10	2	4	2
Mail and message distributing occupations	15	—	8	8	—	11	3
Service occupations	393	15	354	316	38	117	108
Private household occupations	6	—	3	3	—	—	1
Protective service occupations	97	7	45	42	3	13	12
Police and firefighters	41	—	30	30	—	5	9
Service occupations, except protective and household	290	8	306	271	35	104	95
Food service occupations	94	8	145	137	8	21	30
Cleaning and building service occupations	155	—	74	69	5	40	20
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	114	8	100	70	30	33	22
Farm operators and managers	65	—	39	32	7	14	5
Farm workers and related occupations	49	8	55	32	23	19	15
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	204	13	147	121	26	5	29
Mechanics and repairers	36	—	36	23	13	2	5
Construction trades	73	13	97	85	12	1	17
Precision production occupations	85	—	14	13	1	2	7
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	242	7	226	190	36	31	47
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	15	—	15	15	—	—	8
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	7	—	9	6	3	6	13
Transportation occupations	92	7	82	71	11	23	7
Motor vehicle operators	92	7	82	71	11	23	7
Material moving equipment operators	15	—	4	2	2	—	3
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	113	—	116	96	20	2	16
Construction laborers	65	—	72	58	14	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	34	—	17	17	—	2	6
Employed females 16 years and over	854	17	801	736	65	158	180
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	264	9	199	187	12	11	41
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	81	9	52	52	—	6	15
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	9	9	—	—	7
Management and related occupations	11	—	15	15	—	—	3
Professional specialty occupations	183	—	147	135	12	5	26
Engineers and natural scientists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	2	2	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	—	—	21	21	—	—	1
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	162	—	88	86	2	2	15
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	111	—	66	64	2	—	13
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	368	—	327	314	13	75	57
Health technologists and technicians	5	—	29	29	—	—	8
Technologists and technicians, except health	—	—	16	16	—	7	—
Sales occupations	32	—	31	31	—	3	14
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	15	—	10	10	—	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Other sales occupations	17	—	21	21	—	3	11
Cashiers	14	—	15	15	—	—	8
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	331	—	251	238	13	65	35
Computer equipment operators	13	—	7	7	—	2	3
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	159	—	122	121	1	14	19
Financial records processing occupations	35	—	10	8	2	2	2
Mail and message distributing occupations	6	—	8	8	—	11	—
Service occupations	152	8	227	196	31	65	61
Private household occupations	6	—	—	—	—	—	1
Protective service occupations	6	—	6	3	3	3	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	140	8	221	193	28	62	60
Food service occupations	89	8	128	122	6	19	22
Cleaning and building service occupations	31	—	20	17	3	10	9
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	15	—	2	2	—	2	—
Farm operators and managers	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	10	—	2	2	—	2	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	13	—	5	2	3	2	3
Mechanics and repairers	—	—	2	2	—	—	—
Construction trades	—	—	3	—	3	—	—
Precision production occupations	13	—	—	—	—	2	3
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	42	—	41	35	6	3	18
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	8	—	3	3	—	—	8
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	—	—	7	6	1	—	—
Transportation occupations	13	—	4	—	4	3	—
Motor vehicle operators	13	—	4	—	4	3	—
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	21	—	27	26	1	—	10
Construction laborers	—	—	9	9	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	21	—	6	6	—	—	3

Table 228. Income in 1989 of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Households, Families, and Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area	AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND							
	All areas	Cheyenne River Reservation, SD	Crow Creek Reservation, SD	Flandreau Reservation, SD	Lake Traverse (Sisseton) Reservation, ND-SD (pt.)	Lower Brule Reservation, SD	Pine Ridge Reservation and Trust Lands, NE-SD (pt.)	
INCOME IN 1989								
Households -----	8 151	1 311	350	82	782	232	2 423	
Less than \$5,000 -----	2 107	329	62	12	195	45	576	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	1 877	331	65	8	169	37	586	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	1 329	167	82	9	192	31	402	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	1 513	243	77	24	115	39	482	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	731	124	36	13	81	30	221	
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	369	59	23	12	6	33	125	
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	163	45	2	4	15	10	19	
\$75,000 to \$99,999 -----	26	5	1	—	—	7	6	
\$100,000 or more -----	36	8	2	—	9	—	6	
Median (dollars) -----	10 311	9 885	12 763	18 571	10 572	16 875	10 513	
Mean (dollars) -----	14 594	15 672	15 911	21 044	13 798	21 446	14 315	
Families -----	6 685	1 077	307	68	596	198	2 060	
Less than \$5,000 -----	1 597	230	51	6	142	29	454	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	1 510	281	52	8	110	41	522	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	1 103	151	82	6	174	30	334	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	1 298	204	67	24	76	33	415	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	667	102	32	14	71	25	189	
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	309	51	18	10	1	23	115	
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	139	45	2	—	13	10	19	
\$75,000 to \$99,999 -----	26	5	1	—	—	7	6	
\$100,000 or more -----	36	8	2	—	9	—	6	
Median (dollars) -----	10 973	10 870	13 125	18 333	11 009	14 881	10 776	
Mean (dollars) -----	15 281	16 675	16 072	20 159	14 658	21 459	14 781	
Married-couple families -----	2 983	546	136	34	177	102	1 001	
Less than \$15,000 -----	1 404	276	55	—	89	40	499	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	657	115	35	12	23	16	229	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	467	61	28	12	43	13	140	
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	281	41	16	10	—	19	107	
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	124	43	2	—	13	7	14	
\$75,000 or more -----	50	10	—	—	9	7	12	
Female householder, no husband present -----	2 814	394	119	29	288	76	798	
Less than \$5,000 -----	974	142	36	4	105	15	226	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	686	109	30	5	53	16	221	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	503	59	25	6	79	19	160	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	497	63	24	12	37	13	152	
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	135	19	4	2	14	10	34	
\$50,000 or more -----	19	2	—	—	—	3	5	
Males 15 years and over, with income -----	7 568	1 154	377	69	663	234	2 395	
Median income (dollars) -----	4 905	5 997	7 039	14 844	5 972	5 714	4 515	
Percent year-round full-time workers -----	24.7	27.8	29.2	31.9	22.2	36.3	23.4	
Median income (dollars) -----	15 973	18 173	17 500	16 071	13 417	16 125	13 260	
Females 15 years and over, with income -----	7 824	1 222	324	73	769	243	2 293	
Median income (dollars) -----	4 422	4 821	4 730	8 750	4 770	6 295	4 201	
Percent year-round full-time workers -----	19.4	23.6	23.1	35.6	26.0	31.7	16.0	
Median income (dollars) -----	14 886	14 846	12 946	11 667	13 864	17 583	13 797	
Per capita income (dollars) -----	3 552	4 077	3 717	6 548	4 058	4 850	3 115	
Persons in households (dollars) -----	3 559	4 080	3 680	6 548	4 078	4 850	3 125	
Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----	2 612	—	5 767	—	2 981	—	1 229	
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS								
Family type and presence of own children:								
Families (dollars) -----	10 973	10 870	13 125	18 333	11 009	14 881	10 776	
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	10 706	12 651	13 458	16 458	10 309	13 618	9 731	
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	8 792	8 240	13 472	16 250	9 026	11 667	9 382	
Married-couple families (dollars) -----	16 182	14 803	18 889	27 083	14 926	22 917	15 091	
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	16 550	16 520	19 464	30 313	20 938	19 375	12 988	
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	10 238	6 629	22 500	31 250	8 447	6 936	13 625	
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----	7 449	6 758	8 363	12 292	8 128	13 235	8 337	
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	6 338	6 591	10 313	11 667	6 250	12 667	6 889	
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	16 667	6 361	8 447	5 836	
Workers in family in 1989:								
No workers (dollars) -----	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	5 714	5 000—	5 000—	5 086	
1 worker (dollars) -----	10 784	9 106	12 102	15 208	10 889	10 893	12 423	
2 or more workers (dollars) -----	21 022	20 833	20 104	27 083	15 769	28 281	20 154	
Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----	24 833	24 333	23 750	30 625	20 521	37 250	24 816	
Nonfamily households (dollars) -----	5 260	5 000—	6 557	6 088	5 000—	5 000—	7 748	
Male householder (dollars) -----	5 654	5 289	11 563	19 375	5 000—	5 000—	9 901	
Living alone (dollars) -----	5 531	5 000	10 000	19 375	5 000—	5 000—	10 062	
65 years and over (dollars) -----	5 386	5 186	10 000	—	5 000—	5 360	6 709	
Female householder (dollars) -----	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	20 313	5 000—	
Living alone (dollars) -----	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	20 313	5 000—	
65 years and over (dollars) -----	5 220	5 033	5 360	5 000—	5 141	5 000—	5 000—	
INCOME TYPE IN 1989								
Households -----	8 151	1 311	350	82	782	232	2 423	
With earnings -----	5 881	981	285	69	596	200	1 737	
Mean earnings (dollars) -----	15 460	16 795	15 772	21 526	14 149	21 990	14 615	
With wage or salary income -----	5 623	935	279	68	591	189	1 629	
Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----	14 149	14 084	15 037	20 718	12 970	19 177	13 544	
With nonfarm self-employment income -----	472	66	8	5	39	20	185	
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----	10 455	4 516	2 088	3 440	15 224	19 292	11 488	
With farm self-employment income -----	450	124	15	5	41	16	131	
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----	14 288	24 264	18 860	11 860	4 243	24 223	9 142	
With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----	1 339	236	60	11	225	33	337	
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) -----	1 291	1 562	689	2 552	685	825	1 651	
With Social Security income -----	1 686	178	66	6	186	28	548	
Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----	4 106	4 076	5 297	4 173	3 979	3 422	4 078	
With public assistance income -----	3 524	500	120	14	285	76	1 098	
Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----	3 564	3 428	3 432	3 327	3 056	3 485	3 865	
With retirement income -----	731	128	31	14	55	21	277	
Mean retirement income (dollars) -----	5 067	5 441	5 132	8 552	5 328	5 688	4 461	
With other income -----	1 098	206	46	8	87	24	354	
Mean other income (dollars) -----	2 843	2 748	2 441	2 611	3 435	2 928	2 907	

Table 228. **Income in 1989 of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Households, Families, and Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area	AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND—Con.						
	Pine Ridge Reservation	Pine Ridge Trust Lands (pt.)	Rosebud Reservation and Trust Lands, SD	Rosebud Reservation	Rosebud Trust Lands	Standing Rock Reservation, ND—SD (pt.)	Yankton Reservation, SD
INCOME IN 1989							
Households	2 271	152	1 968	1 715	253	503	500
Less than \$5,000	538	38	511	430	81	194	183
\$5,000 to \$9,999	541	45	459	381	78	109	113
\$10,000 to \$14,999	384	18	332	273	59	50	64
\$15,000 to \$24,999	438	44	322	297	25	106	105
\$25,000 to \$34,999	214	7	169	160	9	35	22
\$35,000 to \$49,999	125	—	103	102	1	2	6
\$50,000 to \$74,999	19	—	60	60	—	4	4
\$75,000 to \$99,999	6	—	1	1	—	3	3
\$100,000 or more	6	—	11	11	—	—	—
Median (dollars)	10 633	8 751	10 211	10 887	7 113	6 941	7 263
Mean (dollars)	14 515	11 334	15 007	15 853	9 271	10 963	11 237
Families	1 924	136	1 610	1 418	192	380	389
Less than \$5,000	424	30	437	387	50	115	133
\$5,000 to \$9,999	477	45	322	268	54	89	85
\$10,000 to \$14,999	316	18	243	186	57	32	51
\$15,000 to \$24,999	379	36	290	267	23	102	87
\$25,000 to \$34,999	182	7	179	172	7	33	22
\$35,000 to \$49,999	115	—	85	84	1	2	4
\$50,000 to \$74,999	19	—	42	42	—	4	4
\$75,000 to \$99,999	6	—	1	1	—	3	3
\$100,000 or more	6	—	11	11	—	—	—
Median (dollars)	10 978	8 726	10 846	11 298	8 816	8 784	8 016
Mean (dollars)	15 005	11 623	15 519	16 246	10 151	12 658	11 970
Married-couple families	884	117	647	552	95	178	162
Less than \$15,000	425	74	263	192	71	89	93
\$15,000 to \$24,999	193	36	125	109	16	60	42
\$25,000 to \$34,999	133	7	133	126	7	21	16
\$35,000 to \$49,999	107	—	83	82	1	1	4
\$50,000 to \$74,999	14	—	37	37	—	4	4
\$75,000 or more	12	—	6	6	—	3	3
Female householder, no husband present	779	19	779	696	83	161	170
Less than \$5,000	221	5	301	266	35	72	73
\$5,000 to \$9,999	207	14	187	172	15	27	38
\$10,000 to \$14,999	160	—	126	100	26	9	20
\$15,000 to \$24,999	152	—	123	116	7	40	33
\$25,000 to \$49,999	34	—	33	33	—	13	6
\$50,000 or more	5	—	9	9	—	—	—
Males 15 years and over, with income	2 214	181	1 743	1 477	266	492	441
Median income (dollars)	4 584	3 622	4 943	5 564	3 738	3 865	4 261
Percent year-round full-time workers	23.8	19.3	25.6	28.8	7.9	18.7	19.0
Females 15 years and over, with income	13 125	14 107	17 455	18 142	11 625	15 652	14 537
Median income (dollars)	4 263	3 095	4 511	4 670	3 526	3 591	3 893
Percent year-round full-time workers	16.2	12.7	18.0	19.5	7.9	10.5	16.1
Median income (dollars)	13 766	30 278	16 102	16 291	11 875	16 591	15 812
Per capita income (dollars)	3 121	3 024	3 739	4 005	2 101	2 747	2 834
Persons in households (dollars)	3 131	3 024	3 727	3 992	2 101	2 747	2 924
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	1 229	—	5 971	5 971	—	—	733
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS							
Family type and presence of own children:							
Families (dollars)	10 978	8 726	10 846	11 298	8 816	8 784	8 016
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	9 970	8 257	10 885	11 271	10 125	7 302	8 517
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	10 093	6 613	7 794	7 563	10 089	5 083	6 580
Married-couple families (dollars)	16 328	10 347	20 114	23 047	11 172	15 000	13 571
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	14 238	9 310	19 907	23 400	11 719	15 547	13 438
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	12 813	23 750	11 250	8 381	12 917	8 447	6 830
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	8 559	5 208	6 655	6 663	6 544	6 061	6 011
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	6 929	5 360	5 423	5 573	5 000—	5 000—	5 343
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	5 411	5 360	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—
Workers in family in 1989:							
No workers (dollars)	5 113	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	5 000	5 042	5 000—
1 worker (dollars)	12 500	8 869	9 693	9 606	10 125	7 952	10 333
2 or more workers (dollars)	19 951	21 607	23 061	24 457	13 382	20 039	20 833
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	26 204	21 607	28 051	29 516	14 464	20 357	21 625
Nonfamily households (dollars)	7 740	10 000	6 182	6 905	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—
Male householder (dollars)	9 150	16 250	5 568	6 024	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—
Living alone (dollars)	9 606	16 250	5 535	6 026	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—
65 years and over (dollars)	5 360	16 250	5 000—	5 000—	5 217	5 000—	5 000
Female householder (dollars)	5 000—	5 000—	8 135	12 561	5 028	5 000—	5 000—
Living alone (dollars)	5 000—	5 000—	8 520	12 561	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—
65 years and over (dollars)	5 000—	5 000—	8 841	12 622	5 000—	5 000—	5 000
INCOME TYPE IN 1989							
Households	2 271	152	1 968	1 715	253	503	500
With earnings	1 647	90	1 386	1 218	168	339	288
Mean earnings (dollars)	14 684	13 362	16 325	17 384	8 653	11 364	13 093
With wage or salary income	1 539	90	1 348	1 183	165	310	274
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	13 555	13 362	15 297	16 249	8 474	10 542	12 934
With nonfarm self-employment income	185	—	100	94	6	29	20
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	11 488	—	8 523	8 647	6 583	14 663	11 019
With farm self-employment income	131	—	88	73	15	18	12
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	9 142	—	13 115	15 591	1 065	8 844	522
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	328	9	245	195	50	108	84
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	1 686	365	1 192	1 350	575	1 869	703
With Social Security income	540	8	506	465	41	50	118
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	4 095	2 916	4 011	4 050	3 565	4 997	4 011
With public assistance income	1 018	80	921	760	161	249	261
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 835	4 237	3 580	3 484	4 031	3 656	3 064
With retirement income	270	7	135	122	13	26	44
Mean retirement income (dollars)	4 079	19 200	4 828	4 947	3 711	3 638	7 599
With other income	339	15	218	194	24	89	66
Mean other income (dollars)	2 976	1 349	2 922	3 181	824	2 306	2 751

Table 229. **Poverty Status in 1989 of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Families and Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area	AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND						
	All areas	Cheyenne River Reservation, SD	Crow Creek Reser- vation, SD	Flandreau Reser- vation, SD	Lake Traverse (Sisseton) Reservation, ND-SD (pt.)	Lower Brule Reser- vation, SD	Pine Ridge Reservation and Trust Lands, NE-SD (pt.)
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989							
Families	6 685	1 077	307	68	596	198	2 060
In owner-occupied housing unit	2 475	344	88	38	180	96	811
With related children under 18 years	5 601	927	254	57	501	160	1 674
With related children under 5 years	3 132	486	122	26	303	90	1 071
Householder worked in 1989	4 017	715	189	58	420	155	1 121
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 906	303	111	16	183	87	574
Householder under 65 years with work disability	789	135	36	2	72	31	232
Householder foreign born	4	2	—	2	—	—	—
Householder under 25 years	406	31	18	1	58	20	100
Householder 65 years and over	837	96	56	6	63	18	299
Householder high school graduate or higher	3 923	693	162	57	384	111	1 170
With public assistance income in 1989	2 941	403	96	10	211	64	940
With Social Security income in 1989	1 231	139	62	4	94	20	465
Married-couple families	2 983	546	136	34	177	102	1 001
With related children under 18 years	2 399	446	113	23	141	82	781
With related children under 5 years	1 318	206	50	9	88	45	471
Householder worked in 1989	2 151	437	105	32	150	81	650
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 072	174	64	9	64	55	326
Householder high school graduate or higher	1 916	353	86	29	135	60	609
Householder 65 years and over	294	35	20	6	18	5	111
With public assistance income in 1989	885	152	22	2	22	18	317
With Social Security income in 1989	489	45	22	4	31	12	214
Female householder, no husband present	2 814	394	119	29	288	76	798
With related children under 18 years	2 480	368	98	29	249	62	704
With related children under 5 years	1 375	218	52	12	170	31	436
Householder worked in 1989	1 255	174	53	21	162	56	311
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	519	71	33	4	74	26	126
Householder high school graduate or higher	1 515	240	50	23	152	43	464
Householder 65 years and over	448	49	27	—	35	11	150
With public assistance income in 1989	1 740	225	64	8	151	40	525
With Social Security income in 1989	605	81	32	—	54	8	178
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	2 961	403	131	28	402	84	792
Nonfamily householder	1 466	234	43	14	186	34	363
In owner-occupied housing unit	590	44	19	10	40	8	245
65 years and over	459	69	6	4	65	8	80
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	33 109	5 054	1 503	252	2 694	970	10 772
Persons 18 years and over	17 289	2 630	779	149	1 473	496	5 653
Persons 65 years and over	1 650	225	73	10	155	33	514
Related children under 18 years	15 661	2 411	715	101	1 187	472	5 056
Related children under 6 years	5 823	835	253	30	467	155	2 034
Related children 5 to 17 years	10 719	1 701	509	72	810	334	3 273
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL							
Families	3 880	616	152	16	350	90	1 247
Percent below poverty level	58.0	57.2	49.5	23.5	58.7	45.5	60.5
In owner-occupied housing unit	981	108	27	5	72	24	408
With related children under 18 years	3 438	536	132	16	315	90	1 107
With related children under 5 years	2 097	330	76	13	197	60	724
Householder worked in 1989	1 691	315	70	11	216	61	465
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	419	53	32	3	52	20	168
Householder under 65 years with work disability	503	93	25	2	30	18	149
Householder foreign born	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder under 25 years	357	25	15	1	58	16	85
Householder 65 years and over	513	56	18	—	44	2	203
Householder high school graduate or higher	1 855	323	68	13	203	43	551
With public assistance income in 1989	2 369	347	67	5	180	49	743
With Social Security income in 1989	684	74	20	—	54	5	289
Mean income deficit (dollars)	7 477	7 423	6 513	5 596	6 328	6 724	8 154
Married-couple families	1 323	270	44	—	58	44	487
With related children under 18 years	1 112	215	37	—	53	44	420
With related children under 5 years	714	126	18	—	44	29	270
Householder worked in 1989	724	187	30	—	53	28	220
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	171	27	16	—	6	13	62
Householder high school graduate or higher	682	129	23	—	44	23	226
Householder 65 years and over	137	14	5	—	9	—	62
With public assistance income in 1989	647	128	10	—	15	16	233
With Social Security income in 1989	238	22	6	—	9	5	110
Mean income deficit (dollars)	7 891	7 651	7 323	—	7 952	6 821	8 554
Female householder, no husband present	1 971	276	81	11	202	38	564
With related children under 18 years	1 811	256	72	11	185	38	526
With related children under 5 years	1 050	163	43	8	126	23	318
Householder worked in 1989	621	90	28	6	94	25	133
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	106	19	12	—	17	5	22
Householder high school graduate or higher	884	143	29	8	95	18	272
Householder 65 years and over	311	31	12	—	25	2	110
With public assistance income in 1989	1 464	193	48	5	130	31	433
With Social Security income in 1989	373	47	13	—	36	—	125
Mean income deficit (dollars)	7 422	7 129	6 212	6 170	6 793	6 644	7 857
Unrelated individuals	2 035	253	90	12	274	49	538
Percent below poverty level	68.7	62.8	68.7	42.9	68.2	58.3	67.9
Nonfamily householder	892	144	22	9	141	18	177
In owner-occupied housing unit	274	10	14	5	27	4	101
65 years and over	284	36	2	4	53	6	51
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 173	3 854	4 830	2 603	3 493	4 430	4 941
Persons	20 689	3 019	806	56	1 705	526	7 170
Percent below poverty level	62.5	59.7	53.6	22.2	63.3	54.2	66.6
Persons 18 years and over	9 901	1 441	385	28	809	219	3 435
Persons 65 years and over	963	121	23	4	110	13	322
Related children under 18 years	10 631	1 565	412	26	862	305	3 672
Related children under 6 years	4 292	633	165	12	349	115	1 498
Related children 5 to 17 years	6 963	1 030	284	14	580	199	2 351
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	23 471	3 444	928	92	1 939	579	8 019
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	28 487	4 189	1 311	166	2 244	722	9 616

Table 229. Poverty Status in 1989 of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Families and Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area	AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND—Con.						
	Pine Ridge Reservation	Pine Ridge Trust Lands (pt.)	Rosebud Reservation and Trust Lands, SD	Rosebud Reservation	Rosebud Trust Lands	Standing Rock Reservation, ND—SD (pt.)	Yankton Reservation, SD
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989							
Families	1 924	136	1 610	1 418	192	380	389
In owner-occupied housing unit	755	56	652	579	73	116	150
With related children under 18 years	1 544	130	1 401	1 233	168	327	300
With related children under 5 years	994	77	711	628	83	160	163
Householder worked in 1989	1 057	64	944	848	96	216	199
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	547	27	433	412	21	101	98
Householder under 65 years with work disability	206	26	184	153	31	28	69
Householder foreign born	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder under 25 years	92	8	132	116	16	23	23
Householder 65 years and over	294	5	207	190	17	43	49
Householder high school graduate or higher	1 105	65	927	840	87	194	225
With public assistance income in 1989	868	72	824	693	131	189	204
With Social Security income in 1989	457	8	321	300	21	44	82
Married-couple families	884	117	647	552	95	178	162
With related children under 18 years	670	111	562	480	82	140	111
With related children under 5 years	400	71	306	264	42	78	65
Householder worked in 1989	586	64	490	425	65	106	100
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	299	27	259	242	17	69	52
Householder high school graduate or higher	558	51	434	389	45	107	103
Householder 65 years and over	111	—	51	48	3	24	24
With public assistance income in 1989	264	53	222	181	41	71	59
With Social Security income in 1989	214	—	103	95	8	16	42
Female householder, no husband present	779	19	779	696	83	161	170
With related children under 18 years	685	19	684	607	77	146	140
With related children under 5 years	430	6	318	284	34	67	71
Householder worked in 1989	311	—	328	304	24	80	70
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	126	—	121	117	4	30	34
Householder high school graduate or higher	450	14	388	348	40	68	87
Householder 65 years and over	145	5	138	126	12	19	19
With public assistance income in 1989	506	19	500	422	78	104	123
With Social Security income in 1989	170	8	192	181	11	28	32
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	776	16	708	604	104	210	203
Nonfamily householder	347	16	358	297	61	123	111
In owner-occupied housing unit	229	16	181	155	26	24	19
65 years and over	64	16	163	137	26	26	38
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	10 183	589	7 928	6 813	1 115	2 025	1 911
Persons 18 years and over	5 326	327	4 066	3 481	585	1 036	1 007
Persons 65 years and over	493	21	439	385	54	98	103
Related children under 18 years	4 794	262	3 835	3 305	530	989	895
Related children under 6 years	1 935	99	1 378	1 188	190	351	320
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 096	177	2 700	2 325	375	687	633
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL							
Families	1 145	102	927	772	155	237	245
Percent below poverty level	59.5	75.0	57.6	54.4	80.7	62.4	63.0
In owner-occupied housing unit	359	49	237	182	55	59	41
With related children under 18 years	1 011	96	837	696	141	201	204
With related children under 5 years	660	64	456	388	68	120	121
Householder worked in 1989	435	30	364	296	68	103	86
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	168	—	56	50	6	10	25
Householder under 65 years with work disability	130	19	121	99	22	19	46
Householder foreign born	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder under 25 years	77	8	113	104	9	21	23
Householder 65 years and over	198	5	139	126	13	21	30
Householder high school graduate or higher	520	31	419	351	68	113	122
With public assistance income in 1989	671	72	660	546	114	157	161
With Social Security income in 1989	281	8	180	164	16	23	39
Mean income deficit (dollars)	8 154	8 149	7 292	7 261	7 451	7 910	7 089
Married-couple families	404	83	246	177	69	87	87
With related children under 18 years	343	77	215	158	57	59	69
With related children under 5 years	212	58	137	110	27	46	44
Householder worked in 1989	190	30	137	94	43	26	43
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	62	—	23	19	4	7	17
Householder high school graduate or higher	209	17	129	99	30	57	51
Householder 65 years and over	62	—	16	13	3	21	10
With public assistance income in 1989	180	53	141	108	33	63	41
With Social Security income in 1989	110	—	54	47	7	14	18
Mean income deficit (dollars)	8 462	9 002	7 345	7 256	7 571	8 315	6 835
Female householder, no husband present	545	19	568	491	77	111	120
With related children under 18 years	507	19	515	440	75	103	105
With related children under 5 years	312	6	256	222	34	59	54
Householder worked in 1989	133	—	163	145	18	49	33
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	22	—	20	18	2	3	8
Householder high school graduate or higher	258	14	230	194	36	39	50
Householder 65 years and over	105	5	114	104	10	—	17
With public assistance income in 1989	414	19	445	371	74	80	99
With Social Security income in 1989	117	8	124	115	9	9	19
Mean income deficit (dollars)	7 977	4 425	7 503	7 488	7 599	8 355	7 045
Unrelated individuals	530	8	499	405	94	167	153
Percent below poverty level	68.3	50.0	70.5	67.1	90.4	79.5	75.4
Nonfamily householder	169	8	207	152	55	100	74
In owner-occupied housing unit	93	8	88	68	20	15	10
65 years and over	43	8	92	69	23	16	24
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 959	3 787	3 670	3 680	3 623	4 583	4 072
Persons	6 719	451	4 788	3 858	930	1 345	1 274
Percent below poverty level	66.0	76.6	60.4	56.6	83.4	66.4	66.7
Persons 18 years and over	3 201	234	2 291	1 813	478	671	622
Persons 65 years and over	309	13	255	212	43	53	62
Related children under 18 years	3 455	217	2 472	2 020	452	674	643
Related children under 6 years	1 424	74	978	806	172	284	258
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 202	149	1 658	1 348	310	422	425
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	7 568	451	5 432	4 457	975	1 570	1 468
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	9 076	540	6 655	5 562	1 093	1 805	1 779

Table 230. Selected Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons 60 Years and Over for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area	AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND						
	All areas	Cheyenne River Reservation, SD	Crow Creek Reservation, SD	Flandreau Reservation, SD	Lake Traverse (Sisseton) Reservation, ND-SD (pt.)	Lower Brule Reservation, SD	Pine Ridge Reservation and Trust Lands, NE-SD (pt.)
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS							
Persons 60 to 64 years	793	94	38	5	95	15	331
In households	774	94	38	5	76	15	331
In group quarters	19	—	—	—	19	—	—
Nursing homes	10	—	—	—	10	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	1 072	146	54	8	84	28	327
In households	1 049	146	54	8	84	28	311
In group quarters	23	—	—	—	—	—	16
Nursing homes	23	—	—	—	—	—	16
Persons 75 years and over	632	79	19	2	78	5	221
In households	601	79	19	2	71	5	203
In group quarters	31	—	—	—	7	—	18
Nursing homes	31	—	—	—	7	—	18
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT							
Persons 60 to 64 years	793	94	38	5	95	15	331
Less than 9th grade	278	23	13	—	7	4	173
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	277	32	14	3	60	5	93
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	140	28	9	—	26	6	37
Some college or associate degree	84	9	2	2	—	—	22
Bachelor's degree or higher	14	2	—	—	2	—	6
Persons 65 to 74 years	1 072	146	54	8	84	28	327
Less than 9th grade	445	41	7	—	29	13	127
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	332	42	28	2	24	4	124
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	177	38	15	2	20	4	48
Some college or associate degree	79	23	4	4	4	7	20
Bachelor's degree or higher	39	2	—	—	7	—	8
Persons 75 years and over	632	79	19	2	78	5	221
Less than 9th grade	354	57	13	—	40	—	112
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	163	18	5	—	32	5	47
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	78	2	1	2	—	—	42
Some college or associate degree	24	2	—	—	6	—	7
Bachelor's degree or higher	13	—	—	—	—	—	13
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989							
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	206	31	10	—	12	2	88
Less than \$5,000	27	3	5	—	—	—	10
\$5,000 to \$9,999	17	2	—	—	—	—	6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	50	17	3	—	—	—	22
\$15,000 to \$24,999	52	6	2	—	—	—	25
\$25,000 to \$34,999	43	3	—	—	12	2	20
\$35,000 to \$49,999	12	—	—	—	—	—	5
\$50,000 or more	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	27.2	54.8	50.0	—	—	—	11.4
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	137	17	4	—	46	1	32
Less than \$5,000	97	11	2	—	36	—	24
\$5,000 to \$9,999	11	1	2	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8	—	—	—	—	—	8
\$15,000 to \$24,999	13	2	—	—	8	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1	1	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more	7	2	—	—	2	1	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	74.5	64.7	50.0	—	78.3	—	75.0
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	193	24	19	6	13	5	71
Less than \$5,000	11	3	—	—	—	—	6
\$5,000 to \$9,999	42	3	4	—	—	—	17
\$10,000 to \$14,999	39	7	6	—	13	2	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	55	4	—	2	—	—	27
\$25,000 to \$34,999	29	2	6	4	—	3	13
\$35,000 to \$49,999	14	2	3	—	—	—	8
\$50,000 or more	3	3	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	35.2	12.5	21.1	—	30.8	—	40.8
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	266	29	6	2	32	6	43
Less than \$5,000	124	6	—	2	20	4	27
\$5,000 to \$9,999	73	20	4	—	7	2	10
\$10,000 to \$14,999	52	—	2	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	9	1	—	—	5	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	6	—	—	—	—	—	6
\$35,000 or more	2	2	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	59.0	20.7	33.3	100.0	84.4	66.7	86.0
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	101	11	1	—	5	—	40
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	65	9	1	—	5	—	33
\$10,000 to \$14,999	16	2	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	14	—	—	—	—	—	7
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	68.3	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	—	82.5
Persons 75 years and over living alone	151	37	—	2	33	—	31
Less than \$5,000	64	23	—	2	13	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	76	14	—	—	20	—	23
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	8	—	—	—	—	—	8
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	66.2	73.0	—	100.0	78.8	—	25.8

Table 230. Selected Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons 60 Years and Over for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area	AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND—Con.						
	Pine Ridge Reservation	Pine Ridge Trust Lands (pt.)	Rosebud Reservation and Trust Lands, SD	Rosebud Reservation	Rosebud Trust Lands	Standing Rock Reservation, ND--SD (pt.)	Yankton Reservation, SD
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS							
Persons 60 to 64 years	324	7	135	113	22	39	41
In households	324	7	135	113	22	39	41
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nursing homes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	319	8	298	263	35	56	71
In households	303	8	298	263	35	56	64
In group quarters	16	—	—	—	—	—	7
Nursing homes	16	—	—	—	—	—	7
Persons 75 years and over	208	13	141	122	19	42	45
In households	190	13	141	122	19	42	39
In group quarters	18	—	—	—	—	—	6
Nursing homes	18	—	—	—	—	—	6
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT							
Persons 60 to 64 years	324	7	135	113	22	39	41
Less than 9th grade	173	—	45	28	17	9	4
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	93	—	37	34	3	13	20
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	30	7	17	15	2	7	10
Some college or associate degree	22	—	34	34	—	10	5
Bachelor's degree or higher	6	—	2	2	—	—	2
Persons 65 to 74 years	319	8	298	263	35	56	71
Less than 9th grade	119	8	172	151	21	26	30
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	124	—	64	57	7	17	27
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	48	—	27	22	5	13	10
Some college or associate degree	20	—	14	12	2	—	3
Bachelor's degree or higher	8	—	21	21	—	—	1
Persons 75 years and over	208	13	141	122	19	42	45
Less than 9th grade	99	13	85	69	16	25	22
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	47	—	34	34	—	6	16
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	42	—	13	13	—	11	7
Some college or associate degree	7	—	9	6	3	—	—
Bachelor's degree or higher	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989							
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	81	7	36	32	4	17	10
Less than \$5,000	10	—	4	4	—	—	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999	6	—	2	—	2	5	2
\$10,000 to \$14,999	22	—	8	6	2	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	18	7	4	4	—	12	3
\$25,000 to \$34,999	20	—	6	6	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	5	—	7	7	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	5	5	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	12.3	—	38.9	37.5	50.0	29.4	50.0
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	32	—	17	15	2	14	6
Less than \$5,000	24	—	7	6	1	13	4
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	7	6	1	1	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	—	3	3	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	75.0	—	64.7	60.0	100.0	100.0	66.7
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	71	—	24	24	—	13	18
Less than \$5,000	6	—	—	—	—	—	2
\$5,000 to \$9,999	17	—	2	2	—	13	3
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	5	5	—	—	6
\$15,000 to \$24,999	27	—	16	16	—	—	6
\$25,000 to \$34,999	13	—	—	—	—	—	1
\$35,000 to \$49,999	8	—	1	1	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	40.8	—	33.3	33.3	—	100.0	38.9
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	35	8	122	108	14	12	14
Less than \$5,000	19	8	48	40	8	12	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999	10	—	21	15	6	—	9
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	50	50	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	—	3	3	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	82.9	100.0	49.2	42.6	100.0	100.0	50.0
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	40	—	27	24	3	11	6
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	33	—	6	3	3	8	3
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	14	14	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	7	—	7	7	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	82.5	—	29.6	20.8	100.0	72.7	50.0
Persons 75 years and over living alone	23	8	28	24	4	—	20
Less than \$5,000	—	—	14	14	—	—	12
\$5,000 to \$9,999	23	—	14	10	4	—	5
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	34.8	—	82.1	91.7	25.0	—	70.0

Table 231. Characteristics Before and After Allocation: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Number		Percent distribution	
	After allocation	Before allocation	After allocation	Before allocation
RACE				
All persons	696 004	687 617	100.0	100.0
White	637 181	629 514	91.5	91.6
Black	3 133	3 092	.5	.4
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	50 369	49 781	7.2	7.2
Asian or Pacific Islander	3 327	3 264	.5	.5
Other race	1 994	1 966	.3	.3
HISPANIC ORIGIN				
All persons	696 004	675 910	100.0	100.0
Hispanic origin (of any race)	5 428	5 361	.8	.8
Mexican	3 574	3 546	.5	.5
Puerto Rican	360	360	.1	.1
Cuban	103	103	—	—
Other Hispanic	1 391	1 352	.2	.2
Not of Hispanic origin	690 576	670 549	99.2	99.2
SEX				
All persons	696 004	691 262	100.0	100.0
Male	342 390	340 387	49.2	49.2
Female	353 614	350 875	50.8	50.8
AGE				
All persons	696 004	689 967	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years	54 778	54 190	7.9	7.9
5 to 9 years	59 087	58 493	8.5	8.5
10 to 14 years	54 930	54 408	7.9	7.9
15 to 19 years	50 445	49 980	7.2	7.2
20 to 24 years	46 264	45 721	6.6	6.6
25 to 29 years	53 047	52 594	7.6	7.6
30 to 34 years	56 972	56 599	8.2	8.2
35 to 39 years	53 937	53 584	7.7	7.8
40 to 44 years	42 207	41 921	6.1	6.1
45 to 49 years	33 414	33 165	4.8	4.8
50 to 54 years	28 654	28 478	4.1	4.1
55 to 59 years	28 919	28 727	4.2	4.2
60 to 64 years	30 820	30 561	4.4	4.4
65 to 69 years	30 169	29 898	4.3	4.3
70 to 74 years	24 765	24 488	3.6	3.5
75 years and over	47 596	47 160	6.8	6.8
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP				
All persons	696 004	668 031	100.0	100.0
In households	670 049	659 623	96.3	98.7
Family householder	182 205	182 091	26.2	27.3
Nonfamily householder	77 854	77 835	11.2	11.7
Spouse	154 164	150 347	22.1	22.5
Child	221 024	216 603	31.8	32.4
Other relatives	15 482	14 476	2.2	2.2
Nonrelatives	19 320	18 271	2.8	2.7
In group quarters	25 955	8 408	3.7	1.3
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP				
All persons	696 004	671 372	100.0	100.0
Native	688 273	660 259	98.9	98.3
Foreign born	7 731	7 086	1.1	1.1
Naturalized citizen	4 719	4 266	.7	.6
Not a citizen	3 012	2 820	.4	.4
YEAR OF ENTRY				
Foreign-born persons	7 731	7 046	100.0	100.0
1987 to 1990	1 145	1 047	14.8	14.9
1985 or 1986	466	412	6.0	5.8
1982 to 1984	416	386	5.4	5.5
1980 or 1981	460	440	6.0	6.2
1975 to 1979	787	736	10.2	10.4
1970 to 1974	494	450	6.4	6.4
1965 to 1969	385	362	5.0	5.1
1960 to 1964	352	335	4.6	4.8
1950 to 1959	910	849	11.8	12.0
Before 1950	2 316	2 029	30.0	28.8
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME				
Persons 5 years and over	641 226	613 287	100.0	100.0
Speak only English	599 232	578 324	93.5	94.3
Spanish	5 033	3 853	.8	.6
French	1 228	781	.2	.1
Italian	210	149	—	—
Portuguese	44	42	—	—
German	17 537	14 954	2.7	2.4
Yiddish	17	17	—	—
Other West Germanic	665	433	.1	.1
Scandinavian	2 509	2 053	.4	.3
Polish	178	158	—	—
Russian	109	100	—	—
South Slavic	14	14	—	—
Other Slavic	1 228	1 051	.2	.2
Greek	144	136	—	—
Indic	94	94	—	—
Other Indo-European languages	253	228	—	—
Chinese	376	344	.1	.1
Japanese	212	184	—	—
Mon-Khmer	140	107	—	—
Korean	392	352	.1	.1
Tagalog	305	272	—	—
Vietnamese	199	181	—	—
Arabic	148	132	—	—
Hungarian	67	52	—	—
Native North American languages	9 969	8 437	1.6	1.4
Other languages	923	839	.1	.1
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH				
Persons 5 years and over	641 226	618 315	100.0	100.0
Speak English only	599 232	578 324	93.5	93.5

Table 231. Characteristics Before and After Allocation: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Number		Percent distribution	
	After allocation	Before allocation	After allocation	Before allocation
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH—Con.				
Speak other language	41 994	37 878	6.5	6.1
Speak English "very well"	29 491	26 554	4.6	4.3
Speak English "well"	8 614	7 934	1.3	1.3
Speak English "not well"	3 773	3 276	.6	.5
Speak English "not at all"	116	114	—	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD				
Households	260 059	256 927	100.0	100.0
Linguistically isolated	3 046	2 737	1.2	1.1
Not linguistically isolated	257 013	254 190	98.8	98.9
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS				
Persons 16 years and over	498 173	483 688	100.0	100.0
With a mobility limitation	16 197	15 822	3.3	3.3
No mobility limitation	481 976	467 866	96.7	96.7
Persons 16 years and over	498 173	481 871	100.0	100.0
With a self-care limitation	14 990	14 527	3.0	3.0
No self-care limitation	483 183	467 344	97.0	97.0
Persons 16 to 64 years	403 825	381 711	100.0	100.0
With a work disability	31 550	25 878	7.8	6.8
Prevented from working	13 051	12 429	3.2	3.3
No work disability	372 275	355 833	92.2	93.2
FERTILITY				
Women 15 years and over	271 215	260 791	100.0	100.0
No children ever born	73 376	68 774	27.1	26.4
1 child	32 155	31 159	11.9	11.9
2 children	59 622	57 980	22.0	22.2
3 children	47 202	45 890	17.4	17.6
4 children	27 269	26 401	10.1	10.1
5 or more children	31 591	30 587	11.6	11.7
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL				
Persons 3 years and over	664 054	645 489	100.0	100.0
Enrolled in school	185 246	179 517	27.9	27.8
Preprimary school	13 096	12 538	2.0	1.9
Public school	9 927	9 454	1.5	1.5
Elementary or high school	130 597	126 277	19.7	19.6
Public school	122 504	118 448	18.4	18.4
College	41 553	40 702	6.3	6.3
Public college	33 562	32 899	5.1	5.1
Not enrolled in school	478 808	465 972	72.1	72.2
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT				
Persons 25 years and over	430 500	417 660	100.0	100.0
Less than 5th grade	4 095	3 763	1.0	.9
5th to 8th grade	53 612	51 557	12.5	12.3
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	41 013	39 484	9.5	9.5
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	144 990	141 163	33.7	33.8
Some college, no degree	80 944	78 827	18.8	18.9
Associate degree, occupational program	21 989	21 438	5.1	5.1
Associate degree, academic program	9 966	9 591	2.3	2.3
Bachelor's degree	52 773	51 329	12.3	12.3
Master's degree	13 295	12 956	3.1	3.1
Professional school degree	5 497	5 296	1.3	1.3
Doctorate degree	2 326	2 256	.5	.5
PLACE OF BIRTH AND NATIVITY				
All persons	696 004	671 372	100.0	100.0
Native	688 273	663 890	98.9	98.9
Born in State of residence	488 514	471 330	70.2	70.2
Born in a different State	196 037	188 929	28.2	28.1
Northeast	8 937	8 561	1.3	1.3
Midwest	136 455	131 398	19.6	19.6
South	17 891	17 344	2.6	2.6
West	32 754	31 626	4.7	4.7
Born abroad	3 722	3 631	.5	.5
Puerto Rico	132	125	—	—
U.S. outlying area	132	129	—	—
U.S. Virgin Islands	—	—	—	—
American Samoa	8	8	—	—
Guam	119	119	—	—
Northern Marianas	2	2	—	—
Born abroad of American parents	3 458	3 377	.5	.5
Foreign born	7 731	7 482	1.1	1.1
RESIDENCE IN 1985				
Persons 5 years and over	641 226	611 951	100.0	100.0
Same house	355 896	343 398	55.5	56.1
Different house in the United States	280 259	263 747	43.7	43.1
Same county	141 674	134 236	22.1	21.9
Different county	138 585	129 511	21.6	21.2
Same State	69 549	65 184	10.8	10.7
Different State	69 036	64 327	10.8	10.5
Northeast	2 416	2 246	.4	.4
Midwest	37 591	35 032	5.9	5.7
South	9 101	8 411	1.4	1.4
West	19 928	18 638	3.1	3.0
Puerto Rico	70	63	—	—
U.S. outlying area	221	208	—	—
Elsewhere	4 780	4 535	.7	.7
PLACE OF WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	324 122	305 830	100.0	100.0
Worked in State of residence	317 872	299 940	98.1	98.1
Worked in county of residence	283 710	270 229	87.5	88.4
Worked outside county of residence	34 162	29 711	10.5	9.7
Worked outside State of residence	6 250	5 890	1.9	1.9
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND CARPOOLING				
Workers 16 years and over	324 122	314 375	100.0	100.0
Car, truck, or van	266 088	258 184	82.1	82.1
Drove alone	233 478	226 696	72.0	72.1
Carpooled	32 610	31 488	10.1	10.0
2-person carpool	25 782	24 839	8.0	7.9
3-person carpool	4 013	3 866	1.2	1.2
4-person carpool	1 368	1 292	.4	.4
5- or 6-person carpool	761	747	.2	.2
7-or-more-person carpool	686	635	.2	.2

Table 231. Characteristics Before and After Allocation: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Number		Percent distribution	
	After allocation	Before allocation	After allocation	Before allocation
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND CARPOOLING				
—Con.				
Public transportation	971	933	.3	.3
Bus or trolley bus	733	695	.2	.2
Streetcar or trolley car	6	6	—	—
Subway or elevated	5	5	—	—
Railroad	3	3	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	224	224	.1	.1
Motorcycle	545	538	.2	.2
Bicycle	1 258	1 218	.4	.4
Walked	22 578	21 859	7.0	7.0
Other means	2 043	1 998	.6	.6
Worked at home	30 639	29 645	9.5	9.4
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK AND DEPARTURE TIME				
Workers who did not work at home				
Minutes to work:	293 483	276 528	100.0	100.0
Less than 10 minutes	111 744	104 813	38.1	37.9
10 to 14 minutes	64 211	61 096	21.9	22.1
15 to 19 minutes	48 684	46 052	16.6	16.7
20 to 29 minutes	34 857	32 814	11.9	11.9
30 to 44 minutes	21 136	19 679	7.2	7.1
45 or more minutes	12 851	12 074	4.4	4.4
Departure time:				
6:00 to 6:59 a.m.	46 264	42 394	15.8	15.8
7:00 to 7:59 a.m.	105 918	96 928	36.1	36.1
8:00 to 8:59 a.m.	51 343	47 005	17.5	17.5
All other times	89 958	82 147	30.7	30.6
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE				
Civilian persons 16 years and over				
Veteran	510 794	491 311	100.0	100.0
May 1975 or later service only	76 923	70 258	15.1	14.3
September 1980 or later service only	8 855	8 175	1.7	1.7
Served 2 or more years	5 378	4 905	1.1	1.0
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict	4 522	4 186	.9	.9
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	20 413	19 283	4.0	3.9
February 1955 to July 1964 only	1 186	1 144	.2	.2
Korean conflict, no World War II	8 194	7 710	1.6	1.6
Korean conflict and World War II	12 978	12 413	2.5	2.5
World War II, no Korean conflict	1 485	1 412	.3	.3
World War I	23 044	22 320	4.5	4.5
Other service	346	321	.1	.1
Nonveteran	422	408	.1	.1
All other times	433 871	421 053	84.9	85.7
LABOR FORCE STATUS				
Persons 16 years and over				
In labor force	517 032	506 622	100.0	100.0
Armed Forces	342 112	335 880	66.2	66.3
Civilian labor force	6 238	6 156	1.2	1.2
Employed	335 874	329 724	65.0	65.1
At work 35 or more hours	321 891	316 209	62.3	62.4
Unemployed	239 186	231 570	46.3	45.7
Not in labor force	13 983	13 515	2.7	2.7
All other times	174 920	170 742	33.8	33.7
OCCUPATION				
Employed persons 16 years and over				
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	70 136	68 044	21.8	22.5
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	29 582	28 453	9.2	9.4
Professional specialty occupations	40 554	39 591	12.6	13.1
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	90 240	84 786	28.0	28.0
Technicians and related support occupations	8 742	8 433	2.7	2.8
Sales occupations	35 480	32 009	11.0	10.6
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	46 018	44 344	14.3	14.7
Service occupations	49 603	47 322	15.4	15.6
Private household occupations	1 244	1 154	.4	.4
Protective service occupations	3 500	3 332	1.1	1.1
Service occupations, except protective and household	44 859	42 836	13.9	14.2
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	36 466	29 462	11.3	9.7
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	33 525	32 426	10.4	10.7
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	41 921	40 473	13.0	13.4
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	16 537	16 143	5.1	5.3
Transportation and material moving occupations	13 252	12 806	4.1	4.2
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	12 132	11 524	3.8	3.8
INDUSTRY				
Employed persons 16 years and over				
Agriculture	38 549	36 278	12.0	11.7
Forestry and fisheries	764	738	.2	.2
Mining	2 821	2 735	.9	.9
Construction	17 863	17 229	5.5	5.5
Manufacturing	34 114	33 286	10.6	10.7
Nondurable goods	14 290	13 927	4.4	4.5
Durable goods	19 824	19 359	6.2	6.2
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	18 449	17 891	5.7	5.8
Wholesale trade	12 911	12 582	4.0	4.0
Retail trade	56 935	54 898	17.7	17.7
Finance, insurance, and real estate	18 817	18 283	5.8	5.9
Business and repair services	10 255	9 989	3.2	3.2
Personal services	9 453	9 122	2.9	2.9
Entertainment and recreation services	3 886	3 707	1.2	1.2
Professional and related services	80 971	78 557	25.2	25.3
Public administration	16 103	15 433	5.0	5.0
CLASS OF WORKER				
Employed persons 16 years and over				
Private for-profit wage and salary workers	185 584	178 101	57.7	58.1
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	28 017	26 544	8.7	8.7
Local government workers	23 502	22 096	7.3	7.2
State government workers	17 940	17 258	5.6	5.6
Federal government workers	15 171	14 200	4.7	4.6
Self-employed workers	47 989	44 909	14.9	14.6
Unpaid family workers	3 688	3 480	1.1	1.1
WORK STATUS IN 1989				
Persons 16 years and over				
Worked in 1989	383 624	330 243	74.2	72.9
50 to 52 weeks	243 359	217 673	47.1	48.0

Table 231. Characteristics Before and After Allocation: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Number		Percent distribution	
	After allocation	Before allocation	After allocation	Before allocation
WORK STATUS IN 1989—Con.				
48 and 49 weeks	12 346	10 910	2.4	2.4
40 to 47 weeks	26 961	23 261	5.2	5.1
27 to 39 weeks	32 099	27 051	6.2	6.0
14 to 26 weeks	33 699	27 002	6.5	6.0
1 to 13 weeks	35 160	26 821	6.8	5.9
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	288 773	253 349	55.9	55.9
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week	73 882	62 466	14.3	13.8
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week	20 969	16 901	4.1	3.7
Did not work in 1989	133 408	122 832	25.8	27.1
INCOME IN 1989				
Households	260 059	218 211	100.0	100.0
Less than \$5,000	19 789	16 742	7.6	7.7
\$5,000 to \$9,999	31 561	26 758	12.1	12.3
\$10,000 to \$14,999	32 008	27 115	12.3	12.4
\$15,000 to \$24,999	59 578	50 170	22.9	23.0
\$25,000 to \$34,999	46 711	39 127	18.0	17.9
\$35,000 to \$49,999	40 197	33 655	15.5	15.4
\$50,000 to \$74,999	21 209	17 548	8.2	8.0
\$75,000 to \$99,999	4 687	3 745	1.8	1.7
\$100,000 or more	4 319	3 351	1.7	1.5
Median (dollars)	22 503	22 341	...	...
Mean (dollars)	28 068	27 767	...	...
Families	182 205	149 271	100.0	100.0
Less than \$5,000	8 260	6 559	4.5	4.4
\$5,000 to \$9,999	12 581	9 817	6.9	6.6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	17 934	14 584	9.8	9.8
\$15,000 to \$24,999	41 372	33 983	22.7	22.8
\$25,000 to \$34,999	38 286	31 752	21.0	21.3
\$35,000 to \$49,999	36 112	30 079	19.8	20.2
\$50,000 to \$74,999	19 452	16 082	10.7	10.8
\$75,000 to \$99,999	4 295	3 408	2.4	2.3
\$100,000 or more	3 913	3 007	2.1	2.0
Median (dollars)	27 602	27 821	...	...
Mean (dollars)	32 818	32 827	...	...
Nonfamily households	77 854	69 418	...	...
Median income (dollars)	12 287	12 310	...	...
Males 15 years and over with income	242 962	213 025	...	...
Median income (dollars)	16 017	16 405	...	...
Females 15 years and over with income	235 650	206 866	...	...
Median income (dollars)	7 726	9 867	...	...
INCOME TYPE IN 1989				
Households	260 059	225 180	100.0	100.0
Without earnings	47 377	45 748	18.2	20.3
With earnings	212 682	179 432	81.8	79.7
Mean earnings (dollars)	27 410	27 336	...	...
Without wage or salary income	67 092	56 332	25.8	25.8
With wage or salary income	192 967	161 879	74.2	74.2
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	24 695	25 522	...	...
Without nonfarm self-employment income	221 239	186 842	85.1	85.6
With nonfarm self-employment income	38 820	31 369	14.9	14.4
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	13 928	14 417	...	...
Without farm self-employment income	223 789	190 727	86.1	87.4
With farm self-employment income	36 270	27 484	13.9	12.6
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	14 435	14 550	...	...
Without interest, dividend, or net rental income	147 456	122 205	56.7	56.0
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	112 603	96 006	43.3	44.0
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	5 019	5 351	...	...
Without Social Security income	182 020	152 375	70.0	69.8
With Social Security income	78 039	65 836	30.0	30.2
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 031	7 587	...	...
Without public assistance income	242 549	204 390	93.3	93.7
With public assistance income	17 510	13 821	6.7	6.3
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 261	3 592	...	...
Without retirement income	230 134	192 757	88.5	88.3
With retirement income	29 925	25 454	11.5	11.7
Mean retirement income (dollars)	7 369	7 824	...	...
Without other income	235 829	197 875	90.7	90.7
With other income	24 230	20 336	9.3	9.3
Mean other income (dollars)	3 233	3 409	...	...
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL				
Families	21 127	16 182	100.0	100.0
In owner-occupied housing unit	9 043	6 600	42.8	40.8
With related children under 18 years	15 937	12 267	75.4	75.8
With related children under 5 years	8 711	6 880	41.2	42.5
Householder worked in 1989	13 868	10 403	65.6	64.3
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	5 969	4 244	28.3	26.2
Householder under 65 years with work disability	2 577	2 949	12.2	18.2
Householder foreign born	422	325	2.0	2.0
Householder under 25 years	2 289	1 875	10.8	11.6
Householder 65 years and over	2 730	2 057	12.9	12.7
Householder high school graduate or higher	13 806	10 753	65.3	66.5
With public assistance income in 1989	5 947	4 726	28.1	29.2
With Social Security income in 1989	3 520	2 621	16.7	16.2
Married-couple families	11 893	8 548	56.3	52.8
Female householder, no husband present	7 739	6 403	36.6	39.6
Unrelated individuals	28 303	24 702	100.0	100.0
Nonfamily householder	19 103	17 011	67.5	68.9
In owner-occupied housing unit	6 627	7 565	23.4	30.6
65 years and over	10 038	8 868	35.5	35.9
Persons	106 305	82 371	100.0	100.0
Persons 18 years and over	66 409	52 257	62.5	63.4
Persons 65 years and over	14 601	12 322	13.7	15.0
Related children under 18 years	39 240	29 606	36.9	35.9
Related children under 6 years	15 376	12 084	14.5	14.7
Related children 5 to 17 years	26 474	19 571	24.9	23.8

Table 232. Allocation of Selected Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons	Percent of —												
		Persons with allocated —		Persons 5 years and over with allocated —		Workers 16 years and over with means of transportation to work allocated				Employed persons 16 years and over with allocated —		Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989 with weeks worked allocated		
		One or more items	Place of birth	English/non-English spoken at home	Residence in 1985	Persons 3 years and over with school enrollment allocated	Persons 25 years and over with educational attainment allocated	Persons 16 years and over with means of transportation to work allocated	Persons 16 years and over with labor force status allocated	Occupation	Industry	Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989 with weeks worked allocated	Persons 15 years and over with income in 1989 allocated	Households with income in 1989 allocated
The State -----	696 004	56.0	3.5	3.6	4.6	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.0	6.0	3.5	13.3	12.3	16.1
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE														
Urban -----	347 768	53.7	3.4	3.0	3.7	2.3	2.6	2.3	1.7	4.0	2.7	12.0	10.3	12.6
Inside urbanized area -----	163 965	44.2	3.6	3.1	3.9	2.6	3.0	2.2	1.7	3.7	2.5	11.7	10.4	12.4
Central place -----	155 337	44.3	3.8	3.2	4.0	2.6	3.1	2.2	1.7	3.7	2.6	12.0	10.4	12.2
Urban fringe -----	8 628	43.3	1.4	1.7	2.2	2.0	2.2	1.3	1.7	3.0	1.3	7.3	10.9	16.7
Outside urbanized area -----	183 803	62.1	3.1	2.8	3.6	2.1	2.2	2.4	1.7	4.3	2.9	12.1	10.1	12.9
Place of 10,000 or more -----	120 678	63.7	3.0	2.6	3.2	2.0	2.1	2.3	1.6	4.3	2.9	12.5	9.9	12.2
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	63 125	59.1	3.3	3.2	4.3	2.2	2.4	2.6	1.9	4.5	3.1	11.4	10.6	14.2
Rural -----	348 236	58.3	3.7	4.2	5.4	3.3	3.4	3.9	2.4	8.2	4.3	14.7	14.5	19.8
Place of 1,000 to 2,499 -----	60 210	58.1	1.8	2.8	3.8	1.9	2.2	2.6	1.6	4.0	2.7	11.1	11.2	14.0
Place of less than 1,000 -----	84 173	57.7	3.3	3.7	4.7	2.5	2.5	3.0	2.0	4.8	3.2	12.8	13.7	17.4
Other rural -----	203 853	58.6	4.5	4.8	6.2	4.0	4.1	4.5	2.7	10.7	5.1	16.5	15.8	23.0
Rural farm -----	76 170	60.0	4.5	4.8	6.3	4.0	3.8	5.1	2.6	14.5	5.5	18.7	16.8	26.4
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA														
Inside metropolitan area -----	205 152	45.1	3.5	3.1	3.9	2.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	3.9	2.6	11.8	10.4	12.6
In central city -----	153 928	44.4	3.8	3.2	4.0	2.7	3.1	2.2	1.7	3.7	2.6	12.0	10.4	12.2
Not in central city -----	51 224	47.0	2.8	2.7	3.5	2.2	2.3	2.4	1.4	4.5	2.7	11.2	10.1	14.2
Urban -----	15 501	43.5	1.4	2.5	2.9	1.7	2.0	2.1	1.2	3.5	1.5	7.7	7.6	11.9
Inside urbanized area -----	6 591	37.6	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.8	2.5	1.3	.6	3.0	1.0	8.0	10.0	16.0
Outside urbanized area -----	8 910	47.9	1.3	3.4	3.7	1.6	1.5	2.7	1.6	3.9	2.0	7.5	5.7	8.6
Rural -----	35 723	48.5	3.4	2.7	3.8	2.4	2.4	2.5	1.4	4.9	3.1	12.7	11.0	15.1
Outside metropolitan area -----	490 852	60.6	3.5	3.8	4.8	2.9	3.0	3.4	2.2	7.0	3.9	13.9	13.2	17.6
Urban -----	178 339	62.6	3.2	2.8	3.6	2.1	2.2	2.3	1.7	4.3	3.0	12.3	10.3	13.1
Inside urbanized area -----	3 446	48.8	2.1	2.6	3.3	2.2	1.1	1.4	1.8	3.3	2.5	5.7	11.4	15.7
Outside urbanized area -----	174 893	62.9	3.2	2.8	3.6	2.1	2.2	2.3	1.7	4.3	3.0	12.4	10.3	13.0
Place of 10,000 or more -----	120 678	63.7	3.0	2.6	3.2	2.0	2.1	2.3	1.6	4.3	2.9	12.5	9.9	12.2
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	54 215	60.9	3.6	3.2	4.4	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.0	4.5	3.2	12.1	11.3	15.0
Rural -----	312 513	59.4	3.8	4.4	5.6	3.4	3.5	4.0	2.5	8.7	4.4	15.0	14.9	20.3
COUNTY														
Aurora County -----	3 135	71.2	4.9	8.3	7.9	3.7	3.0	12.2	10.3	19.8	19.0	32.7	18.1	19.2
Beadle County -----	18 253	63.5	2.6	3.5	4.4	1.8	2.1	3.3	2.6	5.1	3.5	15.1	11.9	15.6
Bennett County -----	3 206	60.6	2.1	3.4	10.1	1.3	1.0	6.5	5.2	18.4	11.7	27.6	21.7	31.1
Bon Homme County -----	7 089	60.1	4.4	5.3	6.9	3.7	3.6	4.7	2.2	6.7	4.7	18.2	14.4	15.9
Brookings County -----	25 207	62.3	3.5	2.1	3.3	1.8	2.3	2.0	1.2	4.5	2.8	9.4	10.0	12.9
Brown County -----	35 580	63.3	2.7	2.6	3.3	2.2	1.7	2.2	1.3	5.0	3.0	12.1	9.7	12.4
Brule County -----	5 485	52.6	1.3	1.6	2.7	1.7	2.6	2.1	1.2	7.5	3.0	7.6	13.2	17.2
Buffalo County -----	1 759	43.0	2.4	2.0	3.7	1.5	8.5	2.6	1.0	10.9	2.7	7.0	13.3	29.3
Butte County -----	7 914	62.5	2.7	3.6	5.6	2.1	2.1	3.0	1.6	7.4	4.2	10.0	14.6	19.6
Campbell County -----	1 965	61.2	3.2	4.2	5.0	2.7	2.6	4.7	1.7	10.9	4.8	11.2	27.0	35.6
Charles Mix County -----	9 131	61.1	3.8	4.5	4.3	3.5	2.6	5.5	2.2	11.0	5.0	18.0	19.0	23.6
Clark County -----	4 403	54.3	1.9	4.3	4.3	3.4	2.2	2.0	.9	9.9	2.3	13.3	16.7	22.7
Clay County -----	13 186	60.8	4.5	2.5	3.7	1.8	1.3	3.7	1.9	5.9	4.2	12.7	9.9	14.3
Codington County -----	22 698	60.4	1.8	2.1	3.0	1.4	2.3	2.1	1.3	5.1	2.5	11.9	8.6	12.9
Corson County -----	4 195	53.2	2.3	4.5	7.8	2.6	3.1	3.5	3.8	9.9	5.8	18.1	15.1	24.2
Custer County -----	6 179	60.5	5.9	6.9	7.7	5.6	6.9	6.0	4.0	7.9	5.6	11.1	17.4	19.6
Davison County -----	17 503	62.1	2.6	2.6	3.8	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.4	5.4	3.2	13.1	10.7	13.2
Day County -----	6 978	60.6	1.5	4.1	5.3	2.2	1.8	3.6	1.7	6.8	2.9	21.8	11.8	16.2
Deuel County -----	4 522	56.1	2.2	2.1	3.1	1.9	3.5	3.2	1.1	10.3	4.8	19.6	18.0	22.9
Dewey County -----	5 523	47.9	2.5	4.2	4.0	2.2	2.5	1.8	1.3	4.1	2.8	14.3	10.1	18.0
Douglas County -----	3 746	66.7	3.7	4.2	12.2	3.4	3.4	4.9	3.5	8.6	5.0	20.9	20.3	27.0
Edmunds County -----	4 356	58.3	2.7	2.1	3.6	1.9	1.9	1.8	.9	7.6	3.2	16.1	15.9	20.8
Fall River County -----	7 353	67.7	5.7	4.7	6.8	3.2	5.4	5.0	2.9	6.9	4.6	13.8	17.8	23.6
Faulk County -----	2 744	68.4	18.4	4.2	3.3	3.3	4.8	3.4	1.5	6.0	4.1	25.3	14.9	20.8
Grant County -----	8 372	61.7	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.0	1.3	2.8	1.4	7.1	3.7	10.2	9.9	13.0
Gregory County -----	5 359	54.6	2.4	2.8	3.0	2.3	2.3	2.1	.8	11.5	2.5	11.6	12.8	18.2
Haakon County -----	2 624	45.3	.8	1.4	4.0	2.0	.9	2.5	.6	4.6	.7	4.4	11.1	16.0
Hamlin County -----	4 974	59.9	3.9	3.6	5.5	3.6	2.7	3.6	2.1	5.9	2.5	15.8	12.4	11.9
Hand County -----	4 272	51.5	2.0	2.9	3.3	1.7	2.8	1.6	.8	4.6	.8	12.8	12.3	16.4
Hanson County -----	2 994	70.6	11.0	10.1	11.3	11.2	5.8	6.8	4.9	9.5	6.6	16.5	26.9	33.5
Harding County -----	1 669	54.8	.5	1.1	3.1	1.6	1.3	1.8	.8	11.0	1.1	17.2	11.3	16.2
Hughes County -----	14 817	64.5	3.4	4.1	3.8	3.5	3.7	2.4	1.5	4.5	2.2	13.1	9.7	11.4
Hutchinson County -----	8 262	60.6	2.9	3.9	5.5	2.6	2.7	6.3	3.4	11.6	5.7	21.3	14.0	20.2
Hyde County -----	1 696	62.6	6.5	8.5	9.1	3.9	7.0	7.5	4.9	9.3	4.6	20.6	26.1	32.2
Jackson County -----	2 811	62.9	5.0	7.0	13.2	5.1	4.2	7.3	8.3	12.2	8.1	18.8	22.0	28.1
Jerauld County -----	2 425	60.0	1.9	2.7	1.8	2.7	1.2	1.4	1.4	6.6	3.0	19.5	8.7	12.9
Jones County -----	1 324	57.7	2.6	2.8	3.6	2.4	4.7	4.2	.8	5.5	2.7	11.2	11.9	19.6
Kingsbury County -----	5 925	55.8	2.6	3.6	4.0	2.5	2.4	3.6	.5	7.8	2.5	11.5	19.6	25.1
Lake County -----	10 550	59.1	2.2	2.4	3.0	1.4	2.3	2.2	1.2	5.3	2.2	10.9	13.4	20.6
Lawrence County -----	20 655	63.1	3.3	2.7	3.5	2.2	3.2	3.3	2.0	4.7	3.8	11.9	13.0	17.1
Lincoln County -----	15 427	49.0	2.9	3.2	4.5	2.1	2.0	3.4	2.6	6.8	3.7	11.2	10.1	14.1
Lyman County -----	3 638	69.5	5.0	6.8	7.2	6.6	5.3	8.1	4.1	11.0	6.0	17.1	13.1	18.5
McCook County -----	5 688	64.1	3.6	3.3	5.1	2.8	3.9	4.1	1.0	9.2	3.4	14.2	10.6	13.9
McPherson County -----	3 228	63.9	2.1	3.1	3.8	2.6	1.7	4.8	2.2	9.6	3.6	12.6	30.2	39.5
Marshall County -----	4 844	62.7	1.6	2.9	3.8	2.1	2.3	3.3	1.3	8.3	3.6	18.9	8.9	13.0
Meade County -----	21 878	55.7	3.4	3.8	4.9	3.8	4.4	3.2	2.9	7.0	4.5	13.3	10.6	17.2
Mellette County -----	2 137	63.8	10.1	6.3	9.8	4.4	3.0	4.2	3.6	18.1	12.9	21.3	17.1	23.9
Miner County -----	3 272	61.3	3.1	3.1	5.3	2.1	4.8	6.4	.8	11.5	2.6	21.6	19.4	26.9
Minnehaha County -----	123 809	45.0	3.7	3.2	4.0	2.7	3.0	2.0	1.6	3.6	2.5	12.0	10.2	11.8
Moody County -----	6 507	61.7	2.4	3.5	4.7	2.7	3.0	2.9	1.5	7.3	2.9	15.2	12.5	16.9

Table 232. Allocation of Selected Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons	Percent of —															
		Persons with allocat- ed—		Persons 5 years and over with allocated—		Workers 16 years and over with means of transportation to work allocated				Employed persons 16 years and over with al- located—		Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989 with weeks worked allocated			Persons 15 years and over with income in 1989 allocated		Households with income in 1989 al- located
		One or more items	Place of birth	English/ non-Eng- lish spoken at home	Residence in 1985	Persons 3 years and over with school en- rollment allocated	Persons 25 years and over with educational attainment allocated	Persons 16 years and over with labor force status al- located	Persons 16 years and over with labor force status al- located	Occupation	Industry	Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989 with weeks worked al- located	Persons 15 years and over with in- come in 1989 al- located				
COUNTY—Con.																	
Pennington County	81 343	45.2	3.3	2.9	3.7	2.3	2.8	2.6	1.8	4.4	2.8	11.5	10.5	13.9			
Perkins County	3 932	56.5	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.6	2.3	1.9	.6	14.0	1.8	8.7	13.5	20.0			
Potter County	3 190	62.2	1.9	4.0	4.4	2.8	2.2	3.1	1.4	7.0	2.1	10.6	12.0	17.9			
Roberts County	9 914	60.9	3.5	4.4	5.8	4.0	2.5	3.6	1.7	7.1	3.5	17.8	16.9	22.0			
Sanborn County	2 833	69.3	5.9	13.7	7.4	4.8	5.2	6.2	6.6	13.1	7.2	22.5	16.3	20.3			
Shannon County	9 902	59.8	13.9	11.1	14.6	7.3	7.3	6.1	8.3	16.9	13.8	27.5	17.3	25.9			
Spink County	7 981	69.2	6.9	5.9	5.3	3.3	3.6	5.4	3.1	7.9	6.4	18.6	24.3	29.4			
Stanley County	2 453	59.0	1.4	1.5	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.8	.5	5.5	3.0	5.9	10.6	15.8			
Sully County	1 589	65.6	2.7	4.2	5.3	3.8	2.5	4.4	2.1	7.4	2.9	13.4	12.5	19.5			
Todd County	8 352	56.2	6.2	4.5	6.3	3.9	6.2	4.4	4.1	12.2	9.4	18.2	12.4	21.2			
Tripp County	6 924	64.1	2.4	4.4	9.4	4.5	2.2	2.7	2.2	9.9	4.6	13.2	12.4	19.0			
Turner County	8 576	55.2	2.6	4.2	4.1	3.3	2.7	2.9	1.8	7.6	3.4	14.6	13.4	19.2			
Union County	10 189	58.2	1.6	3.3	3.6	2.9	2.2	2.9	1.2	3.9	2.8	8.2	10.5	15.6			
Walworth County	6 087	58.3	1.2	3.2	3.5	2.3	2.7	2.3	1.6	5.3	2.4	13.8	11.0	15.6			
Yankton County	19 252	66.5	5.7	6.5	7.3	5.7	6.0	4.3	2.7	7.2	4.8	15.4	17.4	17.6			
Ziebach County	2 220	41.7	3.7	5.1	5.8	3.4	1.7	4.5	2.8	10.5	5.1	12.6	9.6	16.6			
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION																	
Aberdeen city	24 927	63.9	2.6	2.0	2.9	1.6	1.4	1.3	.9	3.9	2.4	12.2	9.2	10.9			
Belle Fourche city	4 335	63.5	2.6	3.4	5.4	2.7	2.1	3.2	2.2	4.4	3.5	9.1	11.4	13.6			
Box Elder city	2 680	54.2	2.5	5.9	6.4	2.8	2.2	6.8	3.4	7.7	5.7	6.4	7.2	10.9			
Brandon city	3 543	42.2	.7	1.4	1.5	.8	1.3	.5	.4	.8	.1	7.9	4.8	6.0			
Brookings city	16 270	66.1	3.7	1.8	3.2	1.5	1.7	2.1	1.1	4.0	2.9	10.4	10.2	12.4			
Canton city	2 787	49.5	2.8	1.4	2.7	.9	1.5	2.6	.7	4.0	2.1	8.3	9.7	9.2			
Ellsworth AFB CDP	7 017	56.4	2.1	3.5	3.8	2.5	2.0	2.8	2.0	7.2	4.6	9.2	9.2	17.1			
Hot Springs city	4 325	62.4	2.6	4.8	6.7	3.1	4.4	2.8	1.7	4.3	3.1	11.4	15.3	19.2			
Huron city	12 448	61.9	2.7	2.9	3.1	1.7	1.9	2.1	1.8	3.5	3.0	13.8	10.3	12.8			
Lead city	3 632	61.2	2.4	2.1	3.2	2.3	1.1	3.3	2.3	5.1	5.0	12.9	12.3	16.2			
Madison city	6 257	63.7	2.5	2.0	2.7	1.1	1.7	1.8	1.8	3.9	2.2	10.1	11.3	16.2			
Milbank city	3 879	63.3	2.7	1.1	2.3	.8	.3	3.5	1.5	5.4	2.8	6.9	9.1	10.3			
Mitchell city	13 798	62.2	2.6	1.9	3.0	2.3	2.6	2.3	2.0	3.7	2.4	12.6	9.9	11.7			
Mobridge city	3 768	58.5	.4	3.3	3.6	2.3	2.4	1.7	2.0	4.6	2.2	14.4	9.7	14.6			
Pierre city	12 906	65.3	3.4	4.2	3.8	3.6	3.7	2.2	1.3	4.0	1.9	13.1	8.9	10.0			
Pine Ridge CDP	2 598	55.3	14.9	8.2	12.5	4.1	6.9	5.8	4.6	10.0	7.2	24.0	10.5	16.4			
Rapid City city	54 523	44.7	3.5	2.9	3.5	2.4	2.9	2.6	1.9	4.2	2.9	12.6	10.7	13.6			
Rapid Valley CDP	5 968	38.6	1.6	1.6	1.4	2.0	2.6	1.0	.5	2.3	.6	7.8	9.7	15.7			
Redfield city	2 654	72.3	9.2	8.3	5.1	2.7	2.8	1.1	2.7	3.1	1.7	13.0	16.9	20.3			
Sioux Falls city	100 814	44.0	3.9	3.4	4.2	2.8	3.2	2.0	1.6	3.5	2.5	11.7	10.3	11.4			
Spearfish city	6 966	59.5	3.1	2.6	4.3	2.7	2.8	3.0	2.3	3.5	3.9	14.3	11.6	12.7			
Sturgis city	5 330	56.9	4.0	2.3	4.2	2.8	3.0	2.0	1.1	3.9	3.3	16.1	8.0	12.9			
Vermillion city	10 034	64.1	5.4	2.7	3.7	2.0	1.4	4.1	2.3	5.8	4.9	12.8	10.3	14.9			
Watertown city	17 592	60.3	1.6	2.0	2.3	1.3	2.1	1.7	1.3	3.8	2.1	12.0	7.5	11.6			
Winner city	3 354	64.0	2.8	3.0	4.7	1.7	2.1	.7	1.7	6.1	2.4	13.6	10.8	16.3			
Yankton city	12 703	66.7	3.4	4.1	4.3	3.2	2.2	4.0	3.0	6.4	4.8	14.9	14.1	15.7			

Table 233. **Allocation of Selected Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area		Percent of —												
		Persons with allocated —	Persons 5 years and over with allocated —			Persons 3 years and over with school enrollment allocated	Persons 25 years and over with educational attainment allocated	Workers 16 years and over with means of transportation to work allocated	Persons 16 years and over with labor force status allocated	Employed persons 16 years and over with allocated —		Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989 with weeks worked allocated	Persons 15 years and over with income in 1989 allocated	Households with income in 1989 allocated
			Place of birth	English/ non-English spoken at home	Residence in 1985					Occupation	Industry			
	All persons													
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND														
All areas -----	33 703	7.5	7.2	4.9	5.3	5.3	5.6	5.6	10.9	9.6	18.6	14.2	22.9	
Cheyenne River Reservation, SD -----	5 092	3.3	4.7	2.6	3.3	3.1	3.6	2.5	4.5	3.1	13.6	9.7	17.9	
Crow Creek Reservation, SD -----	1 521	3.0	4.0	2.4	3.6	8.6	4.8	2.5	6.2	5.3	10.4	11.7	24.9	
Flandreau Reservation, SD -----	252	5.2	4.0	4.5	3.8	3.1	7.5	5.2	7.1	7.1	7.4	11.7	19.5	
Lake Traverse (Sisseton) Reservation, ND--SD (pt.) -----	2 810	1.8	3.6	2.2	3.4	2.1	4.2	1.1	4.3	1.9	14.0	8.0	16.9	
Lower Brule Reservation, SD -----	984	7.9	12.0	5.2	11.6	7.9	6.9	9.6	8.9	9.6	15.7	16.5	26.3	
Pine Ridge Reservation and Trust Lands, NE--SD (pt.) -----	11 006	12.8	10.8	8.1	7.0	6.9	7.1	8.6	16.7	15.0	26.9	18.0	26.5	
Pine Ridge Reservation -----	10 403	13.5	11.3	8.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	9.0	17.3	15.5	27.6	17.7	25.3	
Pine Ridge Trust Lands (pt.)-----	603	—	3.5	3.7	1.2	—	—	2.0	—	—	13.8	23.7	44.7	
Rosebud Reservation and Trust Lands, SD ---	7 998	7.4	5.4	4.0	5.3	5.8	5.2	5.7	13.1	12.4	17.7	16.0	25.8	
Rosebud Reservation -----	6 881	6.5	4.8	4.1	4.2	6.0	3.8	4.7	11.0	10.6	17.1	13.7	23.6	
Rosebud Trust Lands -----	1 117	13.0	9.2	3.5	12.4	4.9	18.7	11.9	31.9	28.8	22.1	29.9	41.1	
Standing Rock Reservation, ND--SD (pt.) ----	2 038	3.1	7.0	3.5	2.7	3.1	6.4	5.3	8.9	8.4	17.8	10.1	16.9	
Yankton Reservation, SD -----	2 002	4.8	7.1	4.4	4.7	3.3	6.6	3.9	10.6	10.0	16.8	12.6	19.2	



Table 234. Percent of Persons in Sample: 1990

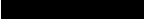
[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Persons		State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Persons	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample		100-percent count	Percent in sample
The State -----	696 004	23.4	COUNTY — Con.		
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE			Harding County -----	1 669	47.0
Urban -----	347 903	14.4	Hughes County -----	14 817	18.6
Inside urbanized area -----	163 986	14.4	Hutchinson County -----	8 262	35.5
Central place -----	155 337	14.1	Hyde County -----	1 696	45.9
Urban fringe -----	8 649	21.3	Jackson County -----	2 811	31.8
Outside urbanized area -----	183 917	14.4	Jerauld County -----	2 425	37.9
Place of 10,000 or more -----	120 678	14.2	Jones County -----	1 324	42.4
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	63 239	14.7	Kingsbury County -----	5 925	42.8
Rural -----	348 101	32.4	Lake County -----	10 550	16.4
Place of 1,000 to 2,499 -----	60 479	40.7	Lawrence County -----	20 655	21.4
Place of less than 1,000 -----	84 181	44.2	Lincoln County -----	15 427	31.6
Other rural -----	203 441	25.0	Lyman County -----	3 638	42.5
Rural farm -----	—	—	McCook County -----	5 688	37.1
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA			McPherson County -----	3 228	40.2
Inside metropolitan area -----	205 152	16.0	Marshall County -----	4 844	36.1
In central city -----	153 928	13.9	Meade County -----	21 878	13.3
Not in central city -----	51 224	22.3	Mellette County -----	2 137	40.6
Urban -----	15 540	14.7	Miner County -----	3 272	32.3
Inside urbanized area -----	6 630	15.4	Minnehaha County -----	123 809	16.4
Outside urbanized area -----	8 910	14.3	Moody County -----	6 507	38.6
Rural -----	35 684	25.5	Pennington County -----	81 343	15.4
Outside metropolitan area -----	490 852	26.5	Perkins County -----	3 932	31.1
Urban -----	178 435	14.8	Potter County -----	3 190	43.5
Inside urbanized area -----	3 428	36.8	Roberts County -----	9 914	25.7
Outside urbanized area -----	175 007	14.4	Sanborn County -----	2 833	30.4
Place of 10,000 or more -----	120 678	14.2	Shannon County -----	9 902	15.0
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	54 329	14.8	Spink County -----	7 981	23.6
Rural -----	312 417	33.1	Stanley County -----	2 453	47.9
COUNTY			Sully County -----	1 589	45.2
Aurora County -----	3 135	28.8	Todd County -----	8 352	26.4
Beadle County -----	18 253	19.2	Tripp County -----	6 924	19.2
Bennett County -----	3 206	26.9	Turner County -----	8 576	39.4
Bon Homme County -----	7 089	34.7	Union County -----	10 189	37.2
Brookings County -----	25 207	21.2	Walworth County -----	6 087	24.5
Brown County -----	35 580	19.2	Yankton County -----	19 252	19.8
Brule County -----	5 485	38.0	Ziebach County -----	2 220	44.6
Buffalo County -----	1 759	49.4	PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION		
Butte County -----	7 914	18.7	Aberdeen city -----	24 927	15.0
Campbell County -----	1 965	44.2	Belle Fourche city -----	4 335	14.0
Charles Mix County -----			Box Elder city -----	2 680	15.3
Clark County -----	9 131	42.5	Brandon city -----	3 543	12.5
Clay County -----	4 403	41.4	Brookings city -----	16 270	12.5
Codington County -----	13 186	15.8	Canton city -----	2 787	14.6
Codington County -----	22 698	16.1	Elsworth AFB CDP -----	7 017	15.6
Corson County -----	4 195	26.7	Hot Springs city -----	4 325	16.0
Custer County -----	6 179	43.1	Huron city -----	12 448	14.7
Davison County -----	17 503	16.2	Lead city -----	3 632	21.3
Day County -----	6 978	38.0	Madison city -----	6 257	12.2
Deuel County -----	4 522	40.6	Milbank city -----	3 879	15.8
Dewey County -----	5 523	28.8	Mitchell city -----	13 798	14.1
Douglas County -----			Mobridge city -----	3 768	15.0
Edmunds County -----	4 356	31.9	Pierre city -----	12 906	16.1
Fall River County -----	7 353	34.1	Pine Ridge CDP -----	2 596	15.5
Faulk County -----	2 744	23.2	Rapid City city -----	54 523	13.3
Grant County -----	8 372	38.6	Rapid Valley CDP -----	5 968	15.6
Gregory County -----	5 359	26.1	Redfield city -----	2 770	13.2
Haakon County -----	2 624	37.3	Sioux Falls city -----	100 814	14.5
Hamlin County -----	4 974	37.2	Spearfish city -----	6 966	15.2
Hand County -----	4 272	35.3	Sturgis city -----	5 330	12.1
Hanson County -----	2 994	30.5	Vermillion city -----	10 034	13.9
			Watertown city -----	17 592	12.0
			Winner city -----	3 354	14.0
			Yankton city -----	12 703	15.6

Table 235. Percent of Persons in Sample for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area	Persons		American Indian Area	Persons	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample		100-percent count	Percent in sample
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND			AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND—Con.		
All areas -----	53 746	28.1	Northern Cheyenne Reservation and Trust Lands, MT--SD (pt.)—Con.	—	—
			Northern Cheyenne Trust Lands (pt.) -----	—	—
			Pine Ridge Reservation and Trust Lands, NE--SD (pt.) -----	12 189	15.1
			Pine Ridge Reservation -----	11 385	15.2
			Pine Ridge Trust Lands (pt.) -----	804	13.8
Cheyenne River Reservation, SD -----	7 743	33.3			
Crow Creek Reservation, SD -----	1 756	48.2	Rosebud Reservation and Trust Lands, SD -----	9 696	27.6
Flandreau Reservation, SD -----	279	50.5	Rosebud Reservation -----	8 352	26.4
Lake Traverse (Sisseton) Reservation, ND--SD (pt.) -----	10 496	24.8	Rosebud Trust Lands -----	1 344	35.4
Lower Brule Reservation, SD -----	1 123	41.3			
			Standing Rock Reservation, ND--SD (pt.) -----	4 195	26.7
			Turtle Mountain Reservation and Trust Lands, ND--SD (pt.) -----	—	—
Northern Cheyenne Reservation and Trust Lands, MT--SD (pt.) -----	—	—	Turtle Mountain Trust Lands (pt.) -----	—	—
			Yankton Reservation, SD -----	6 269	45.1



APPENDIX A.

Area Classifications

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These definitions are for all geographic entities and concepts that the Census Bureau will include in its standard 1990 census data products. Not all entities and concepts are shown in any one 1990 census data product. For a description of geographic areas included in each data product, see appendix F.

AMERICAN INDIAN AND ALASKA NATIVE AREA

Alaska Native Regional Corporation (ANRC)

Alaska Native Regional Corporations (ANRC's) are corporate entities established under the Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act of 1972, Public Law 92-203, as amended by Public Law 94-204, to conduct both business and nonprofit affairs of Alaska Natives. Alaska is divided into

12 ANRC's that cover the entire State, except for the Annette Islands Reserve. The boundaries of the 12 ANRC's were established by the Department of the Interior, in cooperation with Alaska Natives. Each ANRC was designed to include, as far as practicable, Alaska Natives with a common heritage and common interests. The ANRC boundaries for the 1990 census were identified by the Bureau of Land Management. A 13th region was established for Alaska Natives who are not permanent residents and who chose not to enroll in one of the 12 ANRC's; no census products are prepared for the 13th region. ANRC's were first identified for the 1980 census.

Each ANRC is assigned a two-digit census code ranging from 07 through 84. These census codes are assigned in alphabetical order of the ANRC's.

Alaska Native Village (ANV) Statistical Area

Alaska Native villages (ANV's) constitute tribes, bands, clans, groups, villages, communities, or associations in Alaska that are recognized pursuant to the Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act of 1972, Public Law 92-203. Because ANV's do not have legally designated boundaries, the Census Bureau has established Alaska Native village statistical areas (ANVSA's) for statistical purposes. For the 1990 census, the Census Bureau cooperated with officials of the nonprofit corporation within each participating Alaska Native Regional Corporation (ANRC), as well as other knowledgeable officials, to delineate boundaries that encompass the settled area associated with each ANV. ANVSA's are located within ANRC's and do not cross ANRC boundaries. ANVSA's for the 1990 census replace the ANV's that the Census Bureau recognized for the 1980 census.

Each ANVSA is assigned a four-digit census code ranging from 6001 through 8989. Each ANVSA also is assigned a five-digit FIPS code. Both the census and FIPS codes are assigned in alphabetical order of ANVSA's.

American Indian Reservation and Trust Land

American Indian Reservation—Federal American Indian reservations are areas with boundaries established by treaty, statute, and/or executive or court order, and recognized by the Federal Government as territory in which American Indian tribes have jurisdiction. State reservations are lands held in trust by State governments for the use and benefit of a given tribe. The reservations and their boundaries were identified for the 1990 census by the Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA), Department of Interior (for Federal reservations), and State governments (for State reservations). The names of American Indian reservations recognized by State governments, but not by the Federal Government, are followed by "(State)." Areas composed of reservation lands that are administered jointly and/or are claimed by two reservations, as identified by the BIA, are called "joint areas," and are treated as separate American Indian reservations for census purposes.

Federal reservations may cross State boundaries, and Federal and State reservations may cross county, county subdivision, and place boundaries. For reservations that cross State boundaries, only the portion of the reservations in a given State are shown in the data products for that State; the entire reservations are shown in data products for the United States.

Each American Indian reservation is assigned a four-digit census code ranging from 0001 through 4989. These census codes are assigned in alphabetical order of American Indian reservations nationwide, except that joint areas appear at the end of the code range. Each American Indian reservation also is assigned a five-digit FIPS code; because the FIPS codes are assigned in alphabetical sequence of American Indian reservations within each State, the FIPS code is different in each State for reservations in more than one State.

Trust Land—Trust lands are property associated with a particular American Indian reservation or tribe, held in trust by the Federal Government. Trust lands may be held in trust either for a tribe (tribal trust land) or for an individual member of a tribe (individual trust land). Trust lands recognized for the 1990 census comprise all tribal trust lands and inhabited individual trust lands located outside of a reservation boundary. As with other American Indian areas, trust lands may be located in more than one State. Only the trust lands in a given State are shown in the data products for that State; all trust lands associated with a reservation or tribe are shown in data products for the United States. The Census Bureau first reported data for tribal trust lands for the 1980 census.

Trust lands are assigned a four-digit census code and a five-digit FIPS code, the same as that for the reservation with which they are associated. Trust lands not associated with a reservation are presented by tribal name, interspersed alphabetically among the reservations.

Tribal Designated Statistical Area (TDSA)

Tribal designated statistical areas (TDSA's) are areas, delineated outside Oklahoma by federally- and State-recognized tribes without a land base or associated trust lands, to provide statistical areas for which the Census Bureau tabulates data. TDSA's represent areas generally containing the American Indian population over which federally-recognized tribes have jurisdiction and areas in which State tribes provide benefits and services to their members. The names of TDSA's delineated by State-recognized tribes are followed by "(State)." The Census Bureau did not recognize TDSA's before the 1990 census.

Each TDSA is assigned a four-digit census code ranging from 9001 through 9589. The census codes are assigned in alphabetical order of TDSA's nationwide. Each TDSA also is assigned a five-digit FIPS code in alphabetical order within State.

Tribal Jurisdiction Statistical Area (TJSA)

Tribal jurisdiction statistical areas (TJSA's) are areas, delineated by federally-recognized tribes in Oklahoma without a reservation, for which the Census Bureau tabulates data. TJSA's represent areas generally containing the American Indian population over which one or more tribal governments have jurisdiction; if tribal officials delineated adjacent TJSA's so that they include some duplicate territory, the overlap area is called a "joint use area," which is treated as a separate TJSA for census purposes.

TJSA's replace the "Historic Areas of Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas)" shown in 1980 census data products. The Historic Areas of Oklahoma comprised the territory located within reservations that had legally established boundaries from 1900 to 1907; these reservations were dissolved during the 2- to 3-year period preceding the statehood of Oklahoma in 1907. The Historic Areas of Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) were identified only for the 1980 census.

Each TJSA is assigned a four-digit census code ranging from 5001 through 5989. The census codes are assigned in alphabetical order of TJSA's, except that joint areas appear at the end of the code range. Each TJSA also is assigned a five-digit FIPS code in alphabetical order within Oklahoma.

AREA MEASUREMENT

Area measurements provide the size, in square kilometers (also in square miles in printed reports), recorded for each geographic entity for which the Census Bureau tabulates data in general-purpose data products (except crews-of-vessels entities and ZIP Codes). (Square kilometers may be divided by 2.59 to convert an area measurement to square miles.) Area was calculated from the specific set of boundaries recorded for the entity in the Census Bureau's geographic data base (see "TIGER"). On machine-readable files, area measurements are shown to three decimal places; the decimal point is implied. In printed reports and listings, area measurements are shown to one decimal.

The Census Bureau provides measurements for both land area and total water area for the 1990 census; the water figure includes inland, coastal, Great Lakes, and territorial water. (For the 1980 census, the Census Bureau provided area measurements for land and inland water.) The Census Bureau will provide measurements for the component types of water for the affected entities in a separate file. "Inland water" consists of any lake, reservoir, pond, or similar body of water that is recorded in the Census Bureau's geographic data base. It also includes any river, creek, canal, stream, or similar feature that is recorded in that data base as a two-dimensional feature (rather than as a single line). The portions of the oceans and related large embayments (such as the Chesapeake Bay and Puget Sound), the Gulf of Mexico, and the Caribbean Sea that belong to the United States and its territories are considered to be "coastal" and "territorial"

waters; the Great Lakes are treated as a separate water entity. Rivers and bays that empty into these bodies of water are treated as "inland water" from the point beyond which they are narrower than one nautical mile across. Identification of land and inland, coastal, and territorial waters is for statistical purposes, and does not necessarily reflect legal definitions thereof.

By definition, census blocks do not include water within their boundaries; therefore, the water area of a block is always zero. Land area measurements may disagree with the information displayed on census maps and in the TIGER file because, for area measurement purposes, features identified as "intermittent water" and "glacier" are reported as land area. For this reason, it may not be possible to derive the land area for an entity by summing the land area of its component census blocks. In addition, the water area measurement reported for some geographic entities includes water that is not included in any lower-level geographic entity. Therefore, because water is contained only in a higher-level geographic entity, summing the water measurements for all the component lower-level geographic entities will not yield the water area of that higher-level entity. This occurs, for example, where water is associated with a county but is not within the legal boundary of any minor civil division, or the water is associated with a State but is not within the legal boundary of any county. Crews-of-vessels entities (see "Census Tract and Block Numbering Area" and "Block") do not encompass territory and therefore have no area measurements. ZIP Codes do not have specific boundaries, and therefore, also do not have area measurements.

The accuracy of any area measurement figure is limited by the inaccuracy inherent in (1) the location and shape of the various boundary features in the data base, and (2) rounding affecting the last digit in all operations that compute and/or sum the area measurements.

BLOCK

Census blocks are small areas bounded on all sides by visible features such as streets, roads, streams, and railroad tracks, and by invisible boundaries such as city, town, township, and county limits, property lines, and short, imaginary extensions of streets and roads.

Tabulation blocks, used in census data products, are in most cases the same as collection blocks, used in the census enumeration. In some cases, collection blocks have been "split" into two or more parts required for data tabulations. Tabulation blocks do not cross the boundaries of counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts or block numbering areas, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, congressional districts, voting districts, urban or rural areas, or urbanized areas. The 1990 census is the first for which the entire United States and its possessions are block-numbered.

Blocks are numbered uniquely within each census tract or BNA. A block is identified by a three-digit number, sometimes with a single alphabetical suffix. Block numbers

with suffixes generally represent collection blocks that were “split” in order to identify separate geographic entities that divide the original block. For example, when a city limit runs through data collection block 101, the data for the portion inside the city is tabulated in block 101A and the portion outside, in block 101B. A block number with the suffix “Z” represents a “crews-of-vessels” entity for which the Census Bureau tabulates data, but that does not represent a true geographic area; such a block is shown on census maps associated with an anchor symbol and a census tract or block numbering area with a .99 suffix.

BLOCK GROUP (BG)

Geographic Block Group

A geographic block group (BG) is a cluster of blocks having the same first digit of their three-digit identifying numbers within a census tract or block numbering area (BNA). For example, BG 3 within a census tract or BNA includes all blocks numbered between 301 and 397. In most cases, the numbering involves substantially fewer than 97 blocks. Geographic BG's never cross census tract or BNA boundaries, but may cross the boundaries of county subdivisions, places, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, urbanized areas, voting districts, and congressional districts. BG's generally contain between 250 and 550 housing units, with the ideal size being 400 housing units.

Tabulation Block Group

In the data tabulations, a geographic BG may be split to present data for every unique combination of county subdivision, place, American Indian and Alaska Native area, urbanized area, voting district, urban/rural and congressional district shown in the data product; for example, if BG 3 is partly in a city and partly outside the city, there will be separate tabulated records for each portion of BG 3. BG's are used in tabulating decennial census data nationwide in the 1990 census, in all block-numbered areas in the 1980 census, and in Tape Address Register (TAR) areas in the 1970 census. For purposes of data presentation, BG's are a substitute for the enumeration districts (ED's) used for reporting data in many parts of the United States for the 1970 and 1980 censuses, and in all areas for pre-1970 censuses.

BOUNDARY CHANGES

The boundaries of some counties, county subdivisions, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, and many incorporated places, changed between those reported for the 1980 census and January 1, 1990. Boundary changes to legal entities result from:

1. Annexations to or detachments from legally established governmental units.
2. Mergers or consolidations of two or more governmental units.
3. Establishment of new governmental units.
4. Disincorporations or disorganizations of existing governmental units.
5. Changes in treaties and Executive Orders.

The historical counts shown for counties, county subdivisions, and places are not updated for such changes, and thus reflect the population and housing units in the area as delineated at each census. Information on boundary changes reported between the 1980 and 1990 censuses for counties, county subdivisions, and incorporated places is presented in the “User Notes” section of the technical documentation of Summary Tape Files 1 and 3, and in the 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts* printed reports. For information on boundary changes for such areas in the decade preceding other decennial censuses, see the *Number of Inhabitants* reports for each census. Boundary changes are not reported for some areas, such as census designated places and block groups.

CENSUS REGION AND CENSUS DIVISION

Census Division

Census divisions are groupings of States that are subdivisions of the four census regions. There are nine divisions, which the Census Bureau adopted in 1910 for the presentation of data. The regions, divisions, and their constituent States are:

Northeast Region

New England Division:

Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut

Middle Atlantic Division:

New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania

Midwest Region

East North Central Division:

Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Michigan, Wisconsin

West North Central Division:

Minnesota, Iowa, Missouri, North Dakota, South Dakota, Nebraska, Kansas

South Region

South Atlantic Division:

Delaware, Maryland, District of Columbia, Virginia, West Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Florida

East South Central Division:

Kentucky, Tennessee, Alabama, Mississippi

West South Central Division:

Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, Texas

West Region**Mountain Division:**

Montana, Idaho, Wyoming, Colorado, New Mexico, Arizona, Utah, Nevada

Pacific Division:

Washington, Oregon, California, Alaska, Hawaii

Census Region

Census regions are groupings of States that subdivide the United States for the presentation of data. There are four regions—Northeast, Midwest, South, and West. Each of the four census regions is divided into two or more census divisions. Prior to 1984, the Midwest region was named the North Central region. From 1910, when census regions were established, through the 1940's, there were three regions—North, South, and West.

CENSUS TRACT AND BLOCK NUMBERING AREA**Block Numbering Area (BNA)**

Block numbering areas (BNA's) are small statistical subdivisions of a county for grouping and numbering blocks in nonmetropolitan counties where local census statistical areas committees have not established census tracts. State agencies and the Census Bureau delineated BNA's for the 1990 census, using guidelines similar to those for the delineation of census tracts. BNA's do not cross county boundaries.

BNA's are identified by a four-digit basic number and may have a two-digit suffix; for example, 9901.07. The decimal point separating the four-digit basic BNA number from the two-digit suffix is shown in printed reports, in microfiche, and on census maps; in machine-readable files, the decimal point is implied. Many BNA's do not have a suffix; in such cases, the suffix field is left blank in all data products. BNA numbers range from 9501 through 9989.99, and are unique within a county (numbers in the range of 0001 through 9499.99 denote a census tract). The suffix .99 identifies a BNA that was populated entirely by persons aboard one or more civilian or military ships. A "crews-of-vessels" BNA appears on census maps only as an anchor symbol with its BNA number (and block numbers on maps showing block numbers); the BNA relates to the ships associated with the onshore BNA's having the same four-digit basic number. Suffixes in the range .80 through .98 usually identify BNA's that either were revised or were created during the 1990 census data collection activities.

Some of these revisions produced BNA's that have extremely small land area and may have little or no population or housing. For data analysis, such a BNA can be summarized with an adjacent BNA.

Census Tract

Census tracts are small, relatively permanent statistical subdivisions of a county. Census tracts are delineated for all metropolitan areas (MA's) and other densely populated counties by local census statistical areas committees following Census Bureau guidelines (more than 3,000 census tracts have been established in 221 counties outside MA's). Six States (California, Connecticut, Delaware, Hawaii, New Jersey, and Rhode Island) and the District of Columbia are covered entirely by census tracts. Census tracts usually have between 2,500 and 8,000 persons and, when first delineated, are designed to be homogeneous with respect to population characteristics, economic status, and living conditions. Census tracts do not cross county boundaries. The spatial size of census tracts varies widely depending on the density of settlement. Census tract boundaries are delineated with the intention of being maintained over a long time so that statistical comparisons can be made from census to census. However, physical changes in street patterns caused by highway construction, new development, etc., may require occasional revisions; census tracts occasionally are split due to large population growth, or combined as a result of substantial population decline. Census tracts are referred to as "tracts" in all 1990 data products.

Census tracts are identified by a four-digit basic number and may have a two-digit suffix; for example, 6059.02. The decimal point separating the four-digit basic tract number from the two-digit suffix is shown in printed reports, in microfiche, and on census maps; in machine-readable files, the decimal point is implied. Many census tracts do not have a suffix; in such cases, the suffix field is left blank in all data products. Leading zeros in a census tract number (for example, 002502) are shown only on machine-readable files.

Census tract numbers range from 0001 through 9499.99 and are unique within a county (numbers in the range of 9501 through 9989.99 denote a block numbering area). The suffix .99 identifies a census tract that was populated entirely by persons aboard one or more civilian or military ships. A "crews-of-vessels" census tract appears on census maps only as an anchor symbol with its census tract number (and block numbers on maps showing block numbers). These census tracts relate to the ships associated with the onshore census tract having the same four-digit basic number. Suffixes in the range .80 through .98 usually identify census tracts that either were revised or were created during the 1990 census data collection activities. Some of these revisions may have resulted in census tracts that have extremely small land area and may have little or no population or housing. For data analysis, such a census tract can be summarized with an adjacent census tract.

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT (CD)

Congressional districts (CD's) are the 435 areas from which persons are elected to the U.S. House of Representatives. After the apportionment of congressional seats among the States, based on census population counts, each State is responsible for establishing CD's for the purpose of electing representatives. Each CD is to be as equal in population to all other CD's in the State as practicable, based on the decennial census counts.

The CD's that were in effect on January 1, 1990 were those of the 101st Congress. Data on the 101st Congress appear in an early 1990 census data product (Summary Tape File 1A). The CD's of the 101st Congress are the same as those in effect for the 102nd Congress. CD's of the 103rd Congress, reflecting redistricting based on the 1990 census, are summarized in later 1990 data products (STF's 1D and 3D, and 1990 CPH-4, *Population and Housing Characteristics for Congressional Districts of the 103rd Congress* printed reports).

COUNTY

The primary political divisions of most States are termed "counties." In Louisiana, these divisions are known as "parishes." In Alaska, which has no counties, the county equivalents are the organized "boroughs" and the "census areas" that are delineated for statistical purposes by the State of Alaska and the Census Bureau. In four States (Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia), there are one or more cities that are independent of any county organization and thus constitute primary divisions of their States. These cities are known as "independent cities" and are treated as equivalent to counties for statistical purposes. That part of Yellowstone National Park in Montana is treated as a county equivalent. The District of Columbia has no primary divisions, and the entire area is considered equivalent to a county for statistical purposes.

Each county and county equivalent is assigned a three-digit FIPS code that is unique within State. These codes are assigned in alphabetical order of county or county equivalent within State, except for the independent cities, which follow the listing of counties.

COUNTY SUBDIVISION

County subdivisions are the primary subdivisions of counties and their equivalents for the reporting of decennial census data. They include census county divisions, census subareas, minor civil divisions, and unorganized territories.

Each county subdivision is assigned a three-digit census code in alphabetical order within county and a five-digit FIPS code in alphabetical order within State.

Census County Division (CCD)

Census county divisions (CCD's) are subdivisions of a county that were delineated by the Census Bureau, in cooperation with State officials and local census statistical

areas committees, for statistical purposes. CCD's were established in 21 States where there are no legally established minor civil divisions (MCD's), where the MCD's do not have governmental or administrative purposes, where the boundaries of the MCD's change frequently, and/or where the MCD's are not generally known to the public. CCD's have no legal functions, and are not governmental units.

The boundaries of CCD's usually are delineated to follow visible features, and in most cases coincide with census tract or block numbering area boundaries. The name of each CCD is based on a place, county, or well-known local name that identifies its location. CCD's have been established in the following 21 States: Alabama, Arizona, California, Colorado, Delaware, Florida, Georgia, Hawaii, Idaho, Kentucky, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Oregon, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming. For the 1980 census, the county subdivisions recognized for Nevada were MCD's.

Census Subarea (Alaska)

Census subareas are statistical subdivisions of boroughs and census areas (county equivalents) in Alaska. Census subareas were delineated cooperatively by the State of Alaska and the Census Bureau. The census subareas, identified first in 1980, replaced the various types of subdivisions used in the 1970 census.

Minor Civil Division (MCD)

Minor civil divisions (MCD's) are the primary political or administrative divisions of a county. MCD's represent many different kinds of legal entities with a wide variety of governmental and/or administrative functions. MCD's are variously designated as American Indian reservations, assessment districts, boroughs, election districts, gores, grants, magisterial districts, parish governing authority districts, plantations, precincts, purchases, supervisors' districts, towns, and townships. In some States, all or some incorporated places are not located in any MCD and thus serve as MCD's in their own right. In other States, incorporated places are subordinate to (part of) the MCD's in which they are located, or the pattern is mixed—some incorporated places are independent of MCD's and others are subordinate to one or more MCD's.

The Census Bureau recognizes MCD's in the following 28 States: Arkansas, Connecticut, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Louisiana, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Mississippi, Missouri, Nebraska, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, North Carolina, North Dakota, Ohio, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Dakota, Vermont, Virginia, West Virginia, and Wisconsin. The District of Columbia has no primary divisions, and the entire area is considered equivalent to an MCD for statistical purposes.

The MCD's in 12 selected States (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin) also serve as general-purpose local governments. The Census Bureau presents data for these MCD's in all data products in which it provides data for places.

Unorganized Territory (unorg.)

In nine States (Arkansas, Iowa, Kansas, Louisiana, Maine, Minnesota, North Carolina, North Dakota, and South Dakota), some counties contain territory that is not included in an MCD recognized by the Census Bureau. Each separate area of unorganized territory in these States is recognized as one or more separate county subdivisions for census purposes. Each unorganized territory is given a descriptive name, followed by the designation "unorg."

GEOGRAPHIC CODE

Geographic codes are shown primarily on machine-readable data products, such as computer tape and compact disc-read only memory (CD-ROM), but also appear on other products such as microfiche; they also are shown on some census maps. Codes are identified as "census codes" only if there is also a Federal Information Processing Standards (FIPS) code for the same geographic entity. A code that is not identified as either "census" or "FIPS" is usually a census code for which there is no FIPS equivalent, or for which the Census Bureau does not use the FIPS code. The exceptions, which use only the FIPS code in census products, are county, congressional district, and metropolitan area (that is, metropolitan statistical area, consolidated metropolitan statistical area, and primary metropolitan statistical area).

Census Code

Census codes are assigned for a variety of geographic entities, including American Indian and Alaska Native area, census division, census region, county subdivision, place, State, urbanized area, and voting district. The structure, format, and meaning of census codes appear in the 1990 census *Geographic Identification Code Scheme*; in the data dictionary portion of the technical documentation for summary tape files, CD-ROM's, and microfiche.

Federal Information Processing Standards (FIPS) Code

Federal Information Processing Standards (FIPS) codes are assigned for a variety of geographic entities, including American Indian and Alaska Native area, congressional district, county, county subdivision, metropolitan area, place, and State. The structure, format, and meaning of FIPS

codes used in the census are shown in the 1990 census *Geographic Identification Code Scheme*; in the data dictionary portion of the technical documentation for summary tape files, CD-ROM's, and microfiche.

The objective of the FIPS codes is to improve the use of data resources of the Federal Government and avoid unnecessary duplication and incompatibilities in the collection, processing, and dissemination of data. More information about FIPS and FIPS code documentation is available from the National Technical Information Service, Springfield, VA 22161.

United States Postal Service (USPS) Code

United States Postal Service (USPS) codes for States are used in all 1990 data products. The codes are two-character alphabetic abbreviations. These codes are the same as the FIPS two-character alphabetic abbreviations.

GEOGRAPHIC PRESENTATION

Hierarchical Presentation

A hierarchical geographic presentation shows the geographic entities in a superior/subordinate structure in census products. This structure is derived from the legal, administrative, or areal relationships of the entities. The hierarchical structure is depicted in report tables by means of indentation, and is explained for machine-readable media in the discussion of file structure in the geographic coverage portion of the abstract in the technical documentation. An example of hierarchical presentation is the "standard census geographic hierarchy": block, within block group, within census tract or block numbering area, within place, within county subdivision, within county, within State, within division, within region, within the United States. Graphically, this is shown as:

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United States
  Region
    Division
      State
        County
          County subdivision
            Place (or part)
              Census tract/ block numbering area
                (or part)
                  Block group (or part)
                    Block
  
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Inventory Presentation

An inventory presentation of geographic entities is one in which all entities of the same type are shown in alphabetical or code sequence, without reference to their hierarchical relationships. Generally, an inventory presentation shows totals for entities that may be split in a hierarchical presentation, such as place, census tract/

block numbering area, or block group. An example of a series of inventory presentations is: State, followed by all the counties in that State, followed by all the places in that State. Graphically, this is shown as:

State
 County "A"
 County "B"
 County "C"

 Place "X"
 Place "Y"
 Place "Z"

HISTORICAL COUNTS

Historical counts for total population and total housing units are shown in the 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts* report series. As in past censuses, the general rule for presenting historical data for States, counties, county subdivisions, and places is to show historical counts only for single, continually existing entities. Stated another way, if an entity existed for both the current and preceding censuses, the tables show counts for the preceding censuses. Included in this category are entities of the same type (county, county subdivision, place) even if they had changed their names. Also included are entities that merged, but only if the new entity retained the name of one of the merged entities. The historical counts shown are for each entity as it was bounded at each census.

In cases where an entity was formed since a preceding census, such as a newly incorporated place or a newly organized township, the symbol three dots "..." is shown for earlier censuses. The three-dot symbol also is shown for those parts of a place that have extended into an additional county or county subdivision through annexation or other revision of boundaries since the preceding census.

In a few cases, changes in the boundaries of county subdivisions caused a place to be split into two or more parts, or to be split differently than in the preceding census. If historical counts for the parts of the place as currently split did not appear in a preceding census, "(NA)" is shown for the place in each county subdivision; however, the historical population and housing unit counts of the place appear in tables that show the entire place. For counties, county subdivisions, and places formed since January 1, 1980, 1980 census population and housing unit counts in the 1990 territory are reported in the geographic change notes included in the "User Notes" text section of 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts*, and in the technical documentation of Summary Tape Files 1 and 3.

In some cases, population and housing unit counts for individual areas were revised since publication of the 1980 reports (indicated by the prefix "r"). In a number of tables of 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts*, 1980 counts are shown for aggregations of individual areas,

such as the number, population, and housing unit counts of places in size groups, or urban and rural distributions. Revisions of population and housing unit counts for individual areas were not applied to the various aggregations. Therefore, it may not be possible to determine the individual areas in a given aggregation using the historical counts; conversely, the sum of the counts shown for individual areas may not agree with the aggregation.

INTERNAL POINT

An internal point is a set of geographic coordinates (latitude and longitude) that is located within a specified geographic entity. A single point is identified for each entity; for many entities, this point represents the approximate geographic center of that entity. If the shape of the entity caused this point to be located outside the boundaries of the entity, it is relocated from the center so that it is within the entity. If the internal point for a block falls in a water area, it is relocated to a land area within the block. On machine-readable products, internal points are shown to six decimal places; the decimal point is implied.

METROPOLITAN AREA (MA)

The general concept of a metropolitan area (MA) is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities that have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. Some MA's are defined around two or more nuclei.

The MA classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on MA's. The MA's are designated and defined by the Federal Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards. These standards were developed by the inter-agency Federal Executive Committee on Metropolitan Areas, with the aim of producing definitions that are as consistent as possible for all MA's nationwide.

Each MA must contain either a place with a minimum population of 50,000 or a Census Bureau-defined urbanized area and a total MA population of at least 100,000 (75,000 in New England). An MA comprises one or more central counties. An MA also may include one or more outlying counties that have close economic and social relationships with the central county. An outlying county must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and also must meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, MA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The territory, population, and housing units in MA's are referred to as "metropolitan." The metropolitan category is subdivided into "inside central city" and "outside central city." The territory, population, and housing units located outside MA's are referred to as "nonmetropolitan." The

metropolitan and nonmetropolitan classification cuts across the other hierarchies; for example, there is generally both urban and rural territory within both metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas.

To meet the needs of various users, the standards provide for a flexible structure of metropolitan definitions that classify an MA either as a metropolitan statistical area (MSA) or as a consolidated metropolitan statistical area (CMSA) that is divided into primary metropolitan statistical areas (PMSA's). Documentation of the MA standards and how they are applied is available from the Secretary, Federal Executive Committee on Metropolitan Areas, Population Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

Central City

In each MSA and CMSA, the largest place and, in some cases, additional places are designated as "central cities" under the official standards. A few PMSA's do not have central cities. The largest central city and, in some cases, up to two additional central cities are included in the title of the MA; there also are central cities that are not included in an MA title. An MA central city does not include any part of that city that extends outside the MA boundary.

Consolidated and Primary Metropolitan Statistical Area (CMSA and PMSA)

If an area that qualifies as an MA has more than one million persons, primary metropolitan statistical areas (PMSA's) may be defined within it. PMSA's consist of a large urbanized county or cluster of counties that demonstrates very strong internal economic and social links, in addition to close ties to other portions of the larger area. When PMSA's are established, the larger area of which they are component parts is designated a consolidated metropolitan statistical area (CMSA).

Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA)

Metropolitan statistical areas (MSA's) are relatively free-standing MA's and are not closely associated with other MA's. These areas typically are surrounded by nonmetropolitan counties.

Metropolitan Area Title and Code

The title of an MSA contains the name of its largest central city and up to two additional city names, provided that the additional places meet specified levels of population, employment, and commuting. Generally, a city with a population of 250,000 or more is in the title, regardless of other criteria.

The title of a PMSA may contain up to three place names, as determined above, or up to three county names, sequenced in order of population. A CMSA title also may include up to three names, the first of which generally is

the most populous central city in the area. The second name may be the first city or county name in the most populous remaining PMSA; the third name may be the first city or county name in the next most populous PMSA. A regional designation may be substituted for the second and/or third names in a CMSA title if such a designation is supported by local opinion and is deemed to be unambiguous and suitable by the Office of Management and Budget.

The titles for all MA's also contain the name of each State in which the area is located. Each metropolitan area is assigned a four-digit FIPS code, in alphabetical order nationwide. If the fourth digit of the code is a "2," it identifies a CMSA. Additionally, there is a separate set of two-digit codes for CMSA's, also assigned alphabetically.

OUTLYING AREAS OF THE UNITED STATES

The Census Bureau treats the outlying areas as the statistical equivalents of States for the 1990 census. The outlying areas are American Samoa, Guam, the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands (Northern Mariana Islands), Republic of Palau (Palau), Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands of the United States (Virgin Islands). Geographic definitions specific to each outlying area are shown in appendix A of the text in the data products for each area.

PLACE

Places, for the reporting of decennial census data, include census designated places and incorporated places. Each place is assigned a four-digit census code that is unique within State. Each place is also assigned a five-digit FIPS code that is unique within State. Both the census and FIPS codes are assigned based on alphabetical order within State. Consolidated cities (see below) are assigned a one-character alphabetical census code that is unique nationwide and a five-digit FIPS code that is unique within State.

Census Designated Place (CDP)

Census designated places (CDP's) are delineated for the decennial census as the statistical counterparts of incorporated places. CDP's comprise densely settled concentrations of population that are identifiable by name, but are not legally incorporated places. Their boundaries, which usually coincide with visible features or the boundary of an adjacent incorporated place, have no legal status, nor do these places have officials elected to serve traditional municipal functions. CDP boundaries may change with changes in the settlement pattern; a CDP with the same name as in previous censuses does not necessarily have the same boundaries.

Beginning with the 1950 census, the Census Bureau, in cooperation with State agencies and local census statistical areas committees, has identified and delineated boundaries for CDP's. In the 1990 census, the name of each such place is followed by "CDP." In the 1980 census, "(CDP)" was used; in 1970, 1960, and 1950 censuses, these places were identified by "(U)," meaning "unincorporated place."

To qualify as a CDP for the 1990 census, an unincorporated community must have met the following criteria:

1. In all States except Alaska and Hawaii, the Census Bureau uses three population size criteria to designate a CDP. These criteria are:
 - a. 1,000 or more persons if outside the boundaries of an urbanized area (UA) delineated for the 1980 census or a subsequent special census.
 - b. 2,500 or more persons if inside the boundaries of a UA delineated for the 1980 census or a subsequent special census.
 - c. 250 or more persons if outside the boundaries of a UA delineated for the 1980 census or a subsequent special census, and within the official boundaries of an American Indian reservation recognized for the 1990 census.
2. In Alaska, 25 or more persons if outside a UA, and 2,500 or more persons if inside a UA delineated for the 1980 census or a subsequent special census.
3. In Hawaii, 300 or more persons, regardless of whether the community is inside or outside a UA.

For the 1990 census, CDP's qualified on the basis of the population counts prepared for the 1990 Postcensus Local Review Program. Because these counts were subject to change, a few CDP's may have final population counts lower than the minimums shown above.

Hawaii is the only State with no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census. All places shown for Hawaii in the data products are CDP's. By agreement with the State of Hawaii, the Census Bureau does not show data separately for the city of Honolulu, which is coextensive with Honolulu County.

Consolidated City

A consolidated government is a unit of local government for which the functions of an incorporated place and its county or minor civil division (MCD) have merged. The legal aspects of this action may result in both the primary incorporated place and the county or MCD continuing to exist as legal entities, even though the county or MCD performs few or no governmental functions and has few or no elected officials. Where this occurs, and where one or more other incorporated places in the county or MCD

continue to function as separate governments, even though they have been included in the consolidated government, the primary incorporated place is referred to as a "consolidated city."

The data presentation for consolidated cities varies depending upon the geographic presentation. In hierarchical presentations, consolidated cities are not shown. These presentations include the semi-independent places and the "consolidated city (remainder)." Where the consolidated city is coextensive with a county or county subdivision, the data shown for those areas in hierarchical presentations are equivalent to those for the consolidated government.

For inventory geographic presentations, the consolidated city appears at the end of the listing of places. The data for the consolidated city include places that are part of the consolidated city. The "consolidated city (remainder)" is the portion of the consolidated government minus the semi-independent places, and is shown in alphabetical sequence with other places.

In summary presentations by size of place, the consolidated city is not included. The places semi-independent of consolidated cities are categorized by their size, as is the "consolidated city (remainder)."

Each consolidated city is assigned a one-character alphabetic census code. Each consolidated city also is assigned a five-digit FIPS code that is unique within State. The semi-independent places and the "consolidated city (remainder)" are assigned a four-digit census code and a five-digit FIPS place code that are unique within State. Both the census and FIPS codes are assigned based on alphabetical order within State.

Incorporated Place

Incorporated places recognized in 1990 census data products are those reported to the Census Bureau as legally in existence on January 1, 1990 under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: the towns in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin, and the boroughs in New York are recognized as minor civil divisions for census purposes; the boroughs in Alaska are county equivalents.

POPULATION OR HOUSING UNIT DENSITY

Population or housing unit density is computed by dividing the total population or housing units of a geographic unit (for example, United States, State, county, place) by its land area measured in square kilometers or square miles. Density is expressed as both "persons (or housing units) per square kilometer" and "persons (or housing units) per square mile" of land area in 1990 census printed reports.

STATE

States are the primary governmental divisions of the United States. The District of Columbia is treated as a statistical equivalent of a State for census purposes. The four census regions, nine census divisions, and their component States are shown under "CENSUS REGION AND CENSUS DIVISION" in this appendix.

The Census Bureau treats the outlying areas as State equivalents for the 1990 census. The outlying areas are American Samoa, Guam, the Northern Mariana Islands, Palau, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands of the United States. Geographic definitions specific to each outlying area are shown in appendix A in the data products for each area.

Each State and equivalent is assigned a two-digit numeric Federal Information Processing Standards (FIPS) code in alphabetical order by State name, followed by the outlying area names. Each State and equivalent area also is assigned a two-digit census code. This code is assigned on the basis of the geographic sequence of each State within each census division; the first digit of the code is the code for the respective division. Puerto Rico, the Virgin Islands, and the outlying areas of the Pacific are assigned "0" as the division code. Each State and equivalent area also is assigned the two-letter FIPS/United States Postal Service (USPS) code.

In 12 selected States (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin), the minor civil divisions also serve as general-purpose local governments. The Census Bureau presents data for these minor civil divisions in all data products in which it provides data for places.

TIGER

TIGER is an acronym for the new digital (computer-readable) geographic data base that automates the mapping and related geographic activities required to support the Census Bureau's census and survey programs. The Census Bureau developed the Topologically Integrated Geographic Encoding and Referencing (TIGER) System to automate the geographic support processes needed to meet the major geographic needs of the 1990 census: producing the cartographic products to support data collection and map publication, providing the geographic structure for tabulation and publication of the collected data, assigning residential and employer addresses to their geographic location and relating those locations to the Census Bureau's geographic units, and so forth. The content of the TIGER data base is made available to the public through a variety of "TIGER Extract" files that may be obtained from the Data User Services Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

UNITED STATES

The United States comprises the 50 States and the District of Columbia. In addition, the Census Bureau treats

the outlying areas as statistical equivalents of States for the 1990 census. The outlying areas include American Samoa, Guam, the Northern Mariana Islands, Palau, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands.

URBAN AND RURAL

The Census Bureau defines "urban" for the 1990 census as comprising all territory, population, and housing units in urbanized areas and in places of 2,500 or more persons outside urbanized areas. More specifically, "urban" consists of territory, persons, and housing units in:

1. Places of 2,500 or more persons incorporated as cities, villages, boroughs (except in Alaska and New York), and towns (except in the six New England States, New York, and Wisconsin), but excluding the rural portions of "extended cities."
2. Census designated places of 2,500 or more persons.
3. Other territory, incorporated or unincorporated, included in urbanized areas.

Territory, population, and housing units not classified as urban constitute "rural." In the 100-percent data products, "rural" is divided into "places of less than 2,500" and "not in places." The "not in places" category comprises "rural" outside incorporated and census designated places and the rural portions of extended cities. In many data products, the term "other rural" is used; "other rural" is a residual category specific to the classification of the rural in each data product.

In the sample data products, rural population and housing units are subdivided into "rural farm" and "rural nonfarm." "Rural farm" comprises all rural households and housing units on farms (places from which \$1,000 or more of agricultural products were sold in 1989); "rural nonfarm" comprises the remaining rural.

The urban and rural classification cuts across the other hierarchies; for example, there is generally both urban and rural territory within both metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas.

In censuses prior to 1950, "urban" comprised all territory, persons, and housing units in incorporated places of 2,500 or more persons, and in areas (usually minor civil divisions) classified as urban under special rules relating to population size and density. The definition of urban that restricted itself to incorporated places having 2,500 or more persons excluded many large, densely settled areas merely because they were not incorporated. Prior to the 1950 census, the Census Bureau attempted to avoid some of the more obvious omissions by classifying selected areas as "urban under special rules." Even with these rules, however, many large, closely built-up areas were excluded from the urban category.

To improve its measure of urban territory, population, and housing units, the Census Bureau adopted the concept of the urbanized area and delineated boundaries for

unincorporated places (now, census designated places) for the 1950 census. Urban was defined as territory, persons, and housing units in urbanized areas and, outside urbanized areas, in all places, incorporated or unincorporated, that had 2,500 or more persons. With the following three exceptions, the 1950 census definition of urban has continued substantially unchanged. First, in the 1960 census (but not in the 1970, 1980, or 1990 censuses), certain towns in the New England States, townships in New Jersey and Pennsylvania, and Arlington County, Virginia, were designated as urban. However, most of these “special rule” areas would have been classified as urban anyway because they were included in an urbanized area or in an unincorporated place of 2,500 or more persons. Second, “extended cities” were identified for the 1970, 1980, and 1990 censuses. Extended cities primarily affect the figures for urban and rural territory (area), but have very little effect on the urban and rural population and housing units at the national and State levels— although for some individual counties and urbanized areas, the effects have been more evident. Third, changes since the 1970 census in the criteria for defining urbanized areas have permitted these areas to be defined around smaller centers.

Documentation of the urbanized area and extended city criteria is available from the Chief, Geography Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

Extended City

Since the 1960 census, there has been a trend in some States toward the extension of city boundaries to include territory that is essentially rural in character. The classification of all the population and living quarters of such places as urban would include in the urban designation territory, persons, and housing units whose environment is primarily rural. For the 1970, 1980, and 1990 censuses, the Census Bureau identified as rural such territory and its population and housing units for each extended city whose closely settled area was located in an urbanized area. For the 1990 census, this classification also has been applied to certain places outside urbanized areas.

In summary presentations by size of place, the urban portion of an extended city is classified by the population of the entire place; the rural portion is included in “other rural.”

URBANIZED AREA (UA)

The Census Bureau delineates urbanized areas (UA's) to provide a better separation of urban and rural territory, population, and housing in the vicinity of large places. A UA comprises one or more places (“central place”) and the adjacent densely settled surrounding territory (“urban fringe”) that together have a minimum of 50,000 persons. The urban fringe generally consists of contiguous territory having a density of least 1,000 persons per square mile. The urban fringe also includes outlying territory of such

density if it was connected to the core of the contiguous area by road and is within 1 1/2 road miles of that core, or within 5 road miles of the core but separated by water or other undevelopable territory. Other territory with a population density of fewer than 1,000 people per square mile is included in the urban fringe if it eliminates an enclave or closes an indentation in the boundary of the urbanized area. The population density is determined by (1) outside of a place, one or more contiguous census blocks with a population density of at least 1,000 persons per square mile or (2) inclusion of a place containing census blocks that have at least 50 percent of the population of the place and a density of at least 1,000 persons per square mile. The complete criteria are available from the Chief, Geography Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

Urbanized Area Central Place

One or more central places function as the dominant centers of each UA. The identification of a UA central place permits the comparison of this dominant center with the remaining territory in the UA. There is no limit on the number of central places, and not all central places are necessarily included in the UA title. UA central places include:

1. Each place entirely (or partially, if the place is an extended city) within the UA that is a central city of a metropolitan area (MA).
2. If the UA does not contain an MA central city or is located outside of an MA, the central place(s) is determined by population size.

Urbanized Area Title and Code

The title of a UA identifies those places that are most important within the UA; it links the UA to the encompassing MA, where appropriate. If a single MA includes most of the UA, the title and code of the UA generally are the same as the title and code of the MA. If the UA is not mostly included in a single MA, if it does not include any place that is a central city of the encompassing MA, or if it is not located in an MA, the Census Bureau uses the population size of the included places, with a preference for incorporated places, to determine the UA title. The name of each State in which the UA is located also is in each UA title.

The numeric code used to identify each UA is the same as the code for the mostly encompassing MA (including CMSA and PMSA). If MA title cities represent multiple UA's, or the UA title city does not correspond to the first name of an MA title, the Census Bureau assigns a code based on the alphabetical sequence of the UA title in relationship to the other UA and MA titles.

VOTING DISTRICT (VTD)

A voting district (VTD) is any of a variety of types of areas (for example, election districts, precincts, wards, legislative districts) established by State and local governments for purposes of elections. For census purposes,

each State participating in Phase 2 of the 1990 Census Redistricting Data Program outlined the boundaries of VTD's around groups of whole census blocks on census maps. The entities identified as VTD's are not necessarily those legally or currently established. Also, to meet the "whole block" criterion, a State may have had to adjust VTD boundaries to nearby block boundaries. Therefore, the VTD's shown on the 1990 census tapes, listings, and maps may not represent the actual VTD's in effect at the time of the census. In the 1980 census, VTD's were referred to as "election precincts."

Each VTD is assigned a four-character alphanumeric code that is unique within each county. The code "ZZZZ" is assigned to nonparticipating areas; the Census Bureau reports data for areas coded "ZZZZ."

ZIP CODE®

ZIP Codes are administrative units established by the United States Postal Service (USPS) for the distribution of mail. ZIP Codes serve addresses for the most efficient delivery of mail, and therefore generally do not respect political or census statistical area boundaries. ZIP Codes usually do not have clearly identifiable boundaries, often serve a continually changing area, are changed periodically to meet postal requirements, and do not cover all the land area of the United States. ZIP Codes are identified by five-digit codes assigned by the USPS. The first three digits identify a major city or sectional distribution center, and the last two digits generally signify a specific post office's delivery area or point. For the 1990 census, ZIP Code data are tabulated for the five-digit codes in STF 3B.

APPENDIX B.

Definitions of Subject Characteristics

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SUBJECT CHARACTERISTICS

AGE

The data on age were derived from answers to questionnaire item 5, which was asked of all persons. The age classification is based on the age of the person in complete years as of April 1, 1990. The age response in question 5a was used normally to represent a person's age. However, when the age response was unacceptable or unavailable, a person's age was derived from an acceptable year-of-birth response in question 5b.

Data on age are used to determine the applicability of other questions for a person and to classify other characteristics in census tabulations. Age data are needed to interpret most social and economic characteristics used to plan and examine many programs and policies. Therefore, age is tabulated by single years of age and by many different groupings, such as 5-year age groups.

Some tabulations are shown by the age of the householder. These data were derived from the age responses for each householder. (For more information on householder, see the discussion under "Household Type and Relationship.")

Median Age—This measure divides the age distribution into two equal parts: one-half of the cases falling below the median value and one-half above the value. Generally,

median age is computed on the basis of more detailed age intervals than are shown in some census publications; thus, a median based on a less detailed distribution may differ slightly from a corresponding median for the same population based on a more detailed distribution. (For more information on medians, see the discussion under “Derived Measures.”)

Limitation of the Data—Counts in 1970 and 1980 for persons 100 years old and over were substantially overstated. Improvements were made in the questionnaire design, in the allocation procedures, and to the respondent instruction guide to attempt to minimize this problem for the 1990 census.

Review of detailed 1990 census information indicated that respondents tended to provide their age as of the date of completion of the questionnaire, not their age as of April 1, 1990. In addition, there may have been a tendency for respondents to round their age up if they were close to having a birthday. It is likely that approximately 10 percent of persons in most age groups are actually 1 year younger. For most single years of age, the misstatements are largely offsetting. The problem is most pronounced at age 0 because persons lost to age 1 may not have been fully offset by the inclusion of babies born after April 1, 1990, and because there may have been more rounding up to age 1 to avoid reporting age as 0 years. (Age in complete months was not collected for infants under age 1.)

The reporting of age 1 year older than age on April 1, 1990, is likely to have been greater in areas where the census data were collected later in 1990. The magnitude of this problem was much less in the three previous censuses where age was typically derived from respondent data on year of birth and quarter of birth. (For more information on the design of the age question, see the section below that discusses “Comparability.”)

Comparability—Age data have been collected in every census. For the first time since 1950, the 1990 data are not available by quarter year of age. This change was made so that coded information could be obtained for both age and year of birth. In each census since 1940, the age of a person was assigned when it was not reported. In censuses before 1940, with the exception of 1880, persons of unknown age were shown as a separate category. Since 1960, assignment of unknown age has been performed by a general procedure described as “imputation.” The specific procedures for imputing age have been different in each census. (For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)

ANCESTRY

The data on ancestry were derived from answers to questionnaire item 13, which was asked of a sample of persons. The question was based on self-identification; the data on ancestry represent self-classification by people according to the ancestry group(s) with which they most

closely identify. Ancestry refers to a person’s ethnic origin or descent, “roots,” or heritage or the place of birth of the person or the person’s parents or ancestors before their arrival in the United States. Some ethnic identities, such as “Egyptian” or “Polish” can be traced to geographic areas outside the United States, while other ethnicities such as “Pennsylvania Dutch” or “Cajun” evolved in the United States.

The intent of the ancestry question was not to measure the degree of attachment the respondent had to a particular ethnicity. For example, a response of “Irish” might reflect total involvement in an “Irish” community or only a memory of ancestors several generations removed from the individual.

The Census Bureau coded the responses through an automated review, edit, and coding operation. The open-ended write-in ancestry item was coded by subject-matter specialists into a numeric representation using a code list containing over 1,000 categories. The 1990 code list reflects the results of the Census Bureau’s own research and consultations with many ethnic experts. Many decisions were made to determine the classification of responses. These decisions affected the grouping of the tabulated data. For example, the “Assyrian” category includes both responses of “Assyrian” and “Chaldean.”

The ancestry question allowed respondents to report one or more ancestry groups. While a large number of respondents listed a single ancestry, the majority of answers included more than one ethnic entry. Generally, only the first two responses reported were coded in 1990. If a response was in terms of a dual ancestry, for example, Irish-English, the person was assigned two codes, in this case one for Irish and another for English.

However, in certain cases, multiple responses such as “French Canadian,” “Scotch-Irish,” “Greek Cypriote,” and “Black Dutch” were assigned a single code reflecting their status as unique groups. If a person reported one of these unique groups in addition to another group, for example, “Scotch-Irish English,” resulting in three terms, that person received one code for the unique group (“Scotch-Irish”) and another one for the remaining group (“English”). If a person reported “English Irish French,” only English and Irish were coded. Certain combinations of ancestries where the ancestry group is a part of another, such as “German-Bavarian,” the responses were coded as a single ancestry using the smaller group (“Bavarian”). Also, responses such as “Polish-American” or “Italian-American” were coded and tabulated as a single entry (“Polish” or “Italian”).

The Census Bureau accepted “American” as a unique ethnicity if it was given alone, with an ambiguous response, or with State names. If the respondent listed any other ethnic identity such as “Italian American,” generally the “American” portion of the response was not coded. However, distinct groups such as “American Indian,” “Mexican American,” and “African American” were coded and identified separately because they represented groups who

considered themselves different from those who reported as "Indian," "Mexican," or "African," respectively.

In all tabulations, when respondents provided an unacceptable ethnic identity (for example, an uncodeable or unintelligible response such as "multi-national," "adopted," or "I have no idea"), the answer was included in "Ancestry not reported."

The tabulations on ancestry are presented using two types of data presentations—one used total persons as the base, and the other used total responses as the base. The following are categories shown in the two data presentations:

Presentation Based on Persons:

Single Ancestries Reported—Includes all persons who reported only one ethnic group. Included in this category are persons with multiple-term responses such as "Scotch-Irish" who are assigned a single code.

Multiple Ancestries Reported—Includes all persons who reported more than one group and were assigned two ancestry codes.

Ancestry Unclassified—Includes all persons who provided a response that could not be assigned an ancestry code because they provided nonsensical entries or religious responses.

Presentations Based on Responses:

Total Ancestries Reported—Includes the total number of ancestries reported and coded. If a person reported a multiple ancestry such as "French Danish," that response was counted twice in the tabulations—once in the "French" category and again in the "Danish" category. Thus, the sum of the counts in this type of presentation is not the total population but the total of all responses.

First Ancestry Reported—Includes the first response of all persons who reported at least one codeable entry. For example, in this category, the count for "Danish" would include all those who reported only Danish and those who reported Danish first and then some other group.

Second Ancestry Reported—Includes the second response of all persons who reported a multiple ancestry. Thus, the count for "Danish" in this category includes all persons who reported Danish as the second response, regardless of the first response provided.

The Census Bureau identified hundreds of ethnic groups in the 1990 census. However, it was impossible to show information for every group in all census tabulations because of space constraints. Publications such as the 1990 CP-2, *Social and Economic Characteristics* and the 1990 CPH-3, *Population and Housing Characteristics for Census Tracts and Block Numbering Areas* reports show a limited number

of groups based on the number reported and the advice received from experts. A more complete distribution of groups is presented in the 1990 Summary Tape File 4, supplementary reports, and a special subject report on ancestry. In addition, groups identified specifically in the questions on race and Hispanic origin (for example, Japanese, Laotian, Mexican, Cuban, and Spaniard), in general, are not shown separately in ancestry tabulations.

Limitation of the Data—Although some experts consider religious affiliation a component of ethnic identity, the ancestry question was not designed to collect any information concerning religion. The Bureau of the Census is prohibited from collecting information on religion. Thus, if a religion was given as an answer to the ancestry question, it was coded as an "Other" response.

Comparability—A question on ancestry was first asked in the 1980 census. Although there were no comparable data prior to the 1980 census, related information on ethnicity was collected through questions on parental birthplace, own birthplace, and language which were included in previous censuses. Unlike other census questions, there was no imputation for nonresponse to the ancestry question.

In 1990, respondents were allowed to report more than one ancestry group; however, only the first two ancestry groups identified were coded. In 1980, the Census Bureau attempted to code a third ancestry for selected triple-ancestry responses.

New categories such as "Arab" and "West Indian" were added to the 1990 question to meet important data needs. The "West Indian" category excluded "Hispanic" groups such as "Puerto Rican" and "Cuban" that were identified primarily through the question on Hispanic origin. In 1990, the ancestry group, "American" is recognized and tabulated as a unique ethnicity. In 1980, "American" was tabulated but included under the category "Ancestry not specified."

A major improvement in the 1990 census was the use of an automated coding system for ancestry responses. The automated coding system used in the 1990 census greatly reduced the potential for error associated with a clerical review. Specialists with a thorough knowledge of the subject matter reviewed, edited, coded, and resolved inconsistent or incomplete responses.

CITIZENSHIP

The data on citizenship were derived from answers to questionnaire item 9, which was asked of a sample of persons.

Citizen—Persons who indicated that they were native-born and foreign-born persons who indicated that they have become naturalized. (For more information on native and foreign born, see the discussion under "Place of Birth.")

There are four categories of citizenship: (1) born in the United States, (2) born in Puerto Rico, Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, or the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, (3) born abroad of American parents, and (4) citizen by naturalization.

Naturalized Citizen—Foreign-born persons who had completed the naturalization process at the time of the census and upon whom the rights of citizenship had been conferred.

Not a Citizen—Foreign-born persons who were not citizens, including persons who had begun but not completed the naturalization process at the time of the census.

Limitation of the Data—Evaluation studies completed after previous censuses indicated that some persons may have reported themselves as citizens although they had not yet attained the status.

Comparability—Similar questions on citizenship were asked in the censuses of 1820, 1830, 1870, 1890 through 1950, 1970, and 1980. The 1980 question was asked of a sample of the foreign-born population. In 1990, both native and foreign-born persons who received the long-form questionnaire were asked to respond to the citizenship question.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

Data on educational attainment were derived from answers to questionnaire item 12, which was asked of a sample of persons. Data are tabulated as attainment for persons 15 years old and over. Persons are classified according to the highest level of school completed or the highest degree received. The question included instructions to report the level of the previous grade attended or the highest degree received for persons currently enrolled in school. The question included response categories which allowed persons to report completing the 12th grade without receiving a high school diploma, and which instructed respondents to report as “high school graduate(s)”—persons who received either a high school diploma or the equivalent, for example, passed the Test of General Educational Development (G.E.D.), and did not attend college. (On the Military Census Report questionnaire, the lowest response category was “Less than 9th grade.”)

Instructions included in the 1990 respondent instruction guide, which was mailed with the census questionnaire, further specified that schooling completed in foreign or ungraded school systems should be reported as the equivalent level of schooling in the regular American system; that vocational certificates or diplomas from vocational, trade, or business schools or colleges were not to be reported unless they were college level degrees; and that honorary degrees were not to be reported. The instructions gave “medicine, dentistry, chiropractic, optometry, osteopathic medicine, pharmacy, podiatry, veterinary

medicine, law, and theology” as examples of professional school degrees, and specifically excluded “barber school, cosmetology, or other training for a specific trade” from the professional school category. The order in which they were listed suggested that doctorate degrees were “higher” than professional school degrees, which were “higher” than master’s degrees.

Persons who did not report educational attainment were assigned the attainment of a person of the same age, race or Spanish origin, and sex who resided in the same or a nearby area. Persons who filled more than one circle were edited to the highest level or degree reported.

High School Graduate or Higher—Includes persons whose highest degree was a high school diploma or its equivalent, persons who attended college or professional school, and persons who received a college, university, or professional degree. Persons who reported completing the 12th grade but not receiving a diploma are not included.

Not Enrolled, Not High School Graduate—Includes persons of compulsory school attendance age or above who were not enrolled in school and were not high school graduates; these persons may be taken to be “high school dropouts.” There is no restriction on when they “dropped out” of school, and they may have never attended high school.

In prior censuses, “Median school years completed” was used as a summary measure of educational attainment. In 1990, the median can only be calculated for groups of which less than half the members have attended college. “Percent high school graduate or higher” and “Percent bachelor’s degree or higher” are summary measures which can be calculated from the present data and offer quite readily interpretable measures of differences between population subgroups. To make comparisons over time, “Percent high school graduate or higher” can be calculated and “Percent bachelor’s degree or higher” can be approximated with data from previous censuses.

Comparability—From 1840 to 1930, the census measured educational attainment by means of a basic literacy question. In 1940, a single question was asked on highest grade of school completed. In the censuses of 1950 through 1980, a two-part question asking highest grade of school attended and whether that grade was finished was used to construct highest grade or year of school completed. For persons who have not attended college, the response categories in the 1990 educational attainment question should produce data which are comparable to data on highest grade completed from earlier censuses.

The response categories for persons who have attended college were modified from earlier censuses because there was some ambiguity in interpreting responses in terms of the number of years of college completed. For instance, it was not clear whether “completed the fourth

year of college,” “completed the senior year of college,” and “college graduate” were synonymous. Research conducted shortly before the census suggests that these terms were more distinct in 1990 than in earlier decades, and this change may have threatened the ability to estimate the number of “college graduates” from the number of persons reported as having completed the fourth or a higher year of college. It was even more difficult to make inferences about post-baccalaureate degrees and “Associate” degrees from highest year of college completed. Thus, comparisons of post-secondary educational attainment in this and earlier censuses should be made with great caution.

In the 1960 and subsequent censuses, persons for whom educational attainment was not reported were assigned the same attainment level as a similar person whose residence was in the same or a nearby area. In the 1940 and 1950 censuses, persons for whom educational attainment was not reported were not allocated.

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

The data on employment status were derived from answers to questionnaire items 21, 25, and 26, which were asked of a sample of persons. The series of questions on employment status was asked of all persons 15 years old and over and was designed to identify, in this sequence: (1) persons who worked at any time during the reference week; (2) persons who did not work during the reference week but who had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent (excluding layoff); (3) persons on layoff; and (4) persons who did not work during the reference week, but who were looking for work during the last four weeks and were available for work during the reference week. (For more information, see the discussion under “Reference Week.”)

The employment status data shown in this and other 1990 census tabulations relate to persons 16 years old and over. Some tabulations showing employment status, however, include persons 15 years old. By definition, these persons are classified as “Not in Labor Force.” In the 1940, 1950, and 1960 censuses, employment status data were presented for persons 14 years old and over. The change in the universe was made in 1970 to agree with the official measurement of the labor force as revised in January 1967 by the U.S. Department of Labor. The 1970 census was the last to show employment data for persons 14 and 15 years old.

Employed—All civilians 16 years old and over who were either (1) “at work”—those who did any work at all during the reference week as paid employees, worked in their own business or profession, worked on their own farm, or worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers on a family farm or in a family business; or (2) were “with a job but not at work”—those who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were

temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons. Excluded from the employed are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house or unpaid volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations; also excluded are persons on active duty in the United States Armed Forces.

Unemployed—All civilians 16 years old and over are classified as unemployed if they (1) were neither “at work” nor “with a job but not at work” during the reference week, and (2) were looking for work during the last 4 weeks, and (3) were available to accept a job. Also included as unemployed are civilians who did not work at all during the reference week and were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off. Examples of job seeking activities are:

- Registering at a public or private employment office
- Meeting with prospective employers
- Investigating possibilities for starting a professional practice or opening a business
- Placing or answering advertisements
- Writing letters of application
- Being on a union or professional register

Civilian Labor Force—Consists of persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above.

Experienced Unemployed—These are unemployed persons who have worked at any time in the past.

Experienced Civilian Labor Force—Consists of the employed and the experienced unemployed.

Labor Force—All persons classified in the civilian labor force plus members of the U.S. Armed Forces (persons on active duty with the United States Army, Air Force, Navy, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard).

Not in Labor Force—All persons 16 years old and over who are not classified as members of the labor force. This category consists mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers enumerated in an *off* season, who were not looking for work, institutionalized persons, and persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours during the reference week).

Worker—This term appears in connection with several subjects: journey-to-work items, class of worker, weeks worked in 1989, and number of workers in family in 1989. Its meaning varies and, therefore, should be determined in each case by referring to the definition of the subject in which it appears.

Actual Hours Worked Last Week—All persons who reported working during the reference week were asked to report in questionnaire item 21b the number of hours that they worked. The statistics on hours worked pertain to the number of hours actually worked at all jobs, and do not necessarily reflect the number of hours typically or usually worked or the scheduled number of hours. The concept of “actual hours” differs from that of “usual hours” described below. The number of persons who worked only a small number of hours is probably understated since such persons sometimes consider themselves as not working. Respondents were asked to include overtime or extra hours worked, but to exclude lunch hours, sick leave, and vacation leave.

Limitation of the Data—The census may understate the number of employed persons because persons who have irregular, casual, or unstructured jobs sometimes report themselves as not working. The number of employed persons “at work” is probably overstated in the census (and conversely, the number of employed “with a job, but not at work” is understated) since some persons on vacation or sick leave erroneously reported themselves as working. This problem has no effect on the total number of employed persons. The reference week for the employment data is not the same for all persons. Since persons can change their employment status from one week to another, the lack of a uniform reference week may mean that the employment data do not reflect the reality of the employment situation of any given week. (For more information, see the discussion under “Reference Week.”)

Comparability—The questionnaire items and employment status concepts for the 1990 census are essentially the same as those used in the 1980 and 1970 censuses. However, these concepts differ in many respects from those associated with the 1950 and 1960 censuses.

Since employment data from the census are obtained from respondents in households, they differ from statistics based on reports from individual business establishments, farm enterprises, and certain government programs. Persons employed at more than one job are counted only once in the census and are classified according to the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week. In statistics based on reports from business and farm establishments, persons who work for more than one establishment may be counted more than once. Moreover, some tabulations may exclude private household workers, unpaid family workers, and self-employed persons, but may include workers less than 16 years of age.

An additional difference in the data arises from the fact that persons who had a job but were not at work are included with the employed in the census statistics, whereas many of these persons are likely to be excluded from employment figures based on establishment payroll reports. Furthermore, the employment status data in census tabulations include persons on the basis of place of residence

regardless of where they work, whereas establishment data report persons at their place of work regardless of where they live. This latter consideration is particularly significant when comparing data for workers who commute between areas.

Census data on actual hours worked during the reference week may differ from data from other sources. The census measures hours actually worked, whereas some surveys measure hours paid for by employers. Comparability of census actual hours worked data may also be affected by the nature of the reference week (see “Reference Week”).

For several reasons, the unemployment figures of the Census Bureau are not comparable with published figures on unemployment compensation claims. For example, figures on unemployment compensation claims exclude persons who have exhausted their benefit rights, new workers who have not earned rights to unemployment insurance, and persons losing jobs not covered by unemployment insurance systems (including some workers in agriculture, domestic services, and religious organizations, and self-employed and unpaid family workers). In addition, the qualifications for drawing unemployment compensation differ from the definition of unemployment used by the Census Bureau. Persons working only a few hours during the week and persons with a job but not at work are sometimes eligible for unemployment compensation but are classified as “Employed” in the census. Differences in the geographical distribution of unemployment data arise because the place where claims are filed may not necessarily be the same as the place of residence of the unemployed worker.

The figures on employment status from the decennial census are generally comparable with similar data collected in the Current Population Survey. However, some difference may exist because of variations in enumeration and processing techniques.

FARM POPULATION

The farm population consists of persons in households living in farm residences. Some persons who are counted on a property classified as a farm (including in some cases farm workers) are excluded from the farm population. Such persons include those who reside in multi-unit buildings or group quarters.

The data on farm residence were obtained from questionnaire items H19a and H19b. An occupied one-family house or mobile home is classified as a farm residence if: (1) the housing unit is located on a property of 1 acre or more, and (2) at least \$1,000 worth of agricultural products were sold from the property in 1989. Group quarters and housing units that are in multi-unit buildings or vacant are not included as farm residences.

A one-family unit occupied by a tenant household paying cash rent for land and buildings is enumerated as a farm residence only if sales of agricultural products from its

yard (as opposed to the general property on which it is located) amounted to at least \$1,000 in 1989. A one-family unit occupied by a tenant household that does not pay cash rent is enumerated as a farm residence if the remainder of the farm (including its yard) qualifies as a farm.

Farm residence is provided as an independent data item only for housing units located in rural areas. It may be derived for housing units in urban areas from the data items on acreage and sales of agricultural products on the public-use microdata sample (PUMS) files. (For more information on PUMS, see Appendix F, Data Products and User Assistance.)

Comparability—These are the same criteria that were used to define a farm residence in 1980. In 1960 and 1970, a farm was defined as a place of 10 or more acres with at least \$50 worth of agricultural sales or a place of less than 10 acres with at least \$250 worth of agricultural sales. Earlier censuses used other definitions. Note that the definition of a farm residence differs from the definition of a farm in the Census of Agriculture (*Factfinder for the Nation: Agricultural Statistics*, Bureau of the Census, 1989).

FERTILITY

The data on fertility (also referred to as “children ever born”) were derived from answers to questionnaire item 20, which was asked of a sample of women 15 years old and over regardless of marital status. Stillbirths, stepchildren, and adopted children were excluded from the number of children ever born. Ever-married women were instructed to include all children born to them before and during their most recent marriage, children no longer living, and children away from home, as well as children who were still living in the home. Never-married women were instructed to include all children born to them.

Data are most frequently presented in terms of the aggregate number of children ever born to women in the specified category and in terms of the rate per 1,000 women. For purposes of calculating the aggregate, the open-ended response category, “12 or more” is assigned a value of 13.

Limitation of the Data—Although the data are assumed to be less complete for out-of-wedlock births than for births occurring within marriage, comparisons of 1980 census data on the fertility of single women with other census sources and administrative records indicate that no significant differences were found between different data sources; that is, 1980 census data on children ever born to single women were complete with no significant understatements of childbearing.

Comparability—The wording of the question on children ever born was the same in 1990 as in 1980. In 1970, however, the question on children ever born was asked of

all ever-married women but only of never-married women who received self-administered questionnaires. Therefore, rates and numbers of children ever born to single women in 1970 may be understated. Data presented for children ever born to ever-married women are comparable for the 1990 census and all previous censuses containing this question.

GROUP QUARTERS

All persons not living in households are classified by the Census Bureau as living in group quarters. Two general categories of persons in group quarters are recognized: (1) institutionalized persons and (2) other persons in group quarters (also referred to as “noninstitutional group quarters”).

Institutionalized Persons—Includes persons under formally authorized, supervised care or custody in institutions at the time of enumeration. Such persons are classified as “patients or inmates” of an institution regardless of the availability of nursing or medical care, the length of stay, or the number of persons in the institution. Generally, institutionalized persons are restricted to the institutional buildings and grounds (or must have passes or escorts to leave) and thus have limited interaction with the surrounding community. Also, they are generally under the care of trained staff who have responsibility for their safekeeping and supervision.

Type of Institution—The type of institution was determined as part of census enumeration activities. For institutions which specialize in only one specific type of service, all patients or inmates were given the same classification. For institutions which had multiple types of major services (usually general hospitals and Veterans’ Administration hospitals), patients were classified according to selected types of wards. For example, in psychiatric wards of hospitals, patients were classified in “mental (psychiatric) hospitals”; in hospital wards for persons with chronic diseases, patients were classified in “hospitals for the chronically ill.” Each patient or inmate was classified in only one type of institution. Institutions include the following types:

Correctional Institutions—Includes prisons, Federal detention centers, military stockades and jails, police lockups, halfway houses, local jails, and other confinement facilities, including work farms.

Prisons—Where persons convicted of crimes serve their sentences. In some census products, the prisons are classified by two types of control: (1) “Federal” (operated by the Bureau of Prisons of the Department of Justice) and (2) “State.” Residents who are criminally insane were classified on the basis of where they resided at the time of

enumeration: (1) in institutions (or hospital wards) operated by departments of correction or similar agencies; or (2) in institutions operated by departments of mental health or similar agencies.

Federal Detention Centers—Operated by the Immigration and Naturalization Service (INS) and the Bureau of Prisons. These facilities include detention centers used by the Park Police; Bureau of Indian Affairs Detention Centers; INS Centers, such as the INS Federal Alien Detention Facility; INS Processing Centers; and INS Contract Detention Centers used to detain aliens under exclusion or deportation proceedings, as well as those aliens who have not been placed into proceedings, such as custodial required departures; and INS Detention Centers operated within local jails, and State and Federal prisons.

Military Stockades, Jails—Operated by military police and used to hold persons awaiting trial or convicted of violating military laws.

Local Jails and Other Confinement Facilities—Includes facilities operated by counties and cities that primarily hold persons beyond arraignment, usually for more than 48 hours. Also included in this category are work farms used to hold persons awaiting trial or serving time on relatively short sentences and jails run by private businesses under contract for local governments (but *not* by State governments).

Police Lockups—Temporary-holding facilities operated by county and city police that hold persons for 48 hours or less only if they have not been formally charged in court.

Halfway Houses—Operated for correctional purposes and include probation and restitution centers, pre-release centers, and community-residential centers.

Other Types of Correctional Institutions—Privately operated correctional facilities and correctional facilities specifically for alcohol/ drug abuse.

Nursing Homes—Comprises a heterogeneous group of places. The majority of patients are elderly, although persons who require nursing care because of chronic physical conditions may be found in these homes regardless of their age. Included in this category are skilled-nursing facilities, intermediate-care facilities, long-term care rooms in wards or buildings on the grounds of hospitals, or long-term care rooms/ nursing wings in congregate housing facilities. Also included are nursing, convalescent, and rest homes, such as soldiers', sailors', veterans', and fraternal or religious homes for the aged, with or without nursing care. In some census products, nursing homes are classified by type of ownership as "Federal," "State," "Private not-for-profit," and "Private for profit."

Mental (Psychiatric) Hospitals—Includes hospitals or wards for the criminally insane not operated by a prison, and psychiatric wards of general hospitals and veterans' hospitals. Patients receive supervised medical/ nursing care from formally-trained staff. In some census products, mental hospitals are classified by type of ownership as "Federal," "State or local," "Private," and "Ownership not known."

Hospitals for Chronically Ill—Includes hospitals for patients who require long-term care, including those in military hospitals and wards for the chronically ill located on military bases; or other hospitals or wards for the chronically ill, which include tuberculosis hospitals or wards, wards in general and Veterans' Administration hospitals for the chronically ill, neurological wards, hospices, wards for patients with Hansen's Disease (leprosy) and other incurable diseases, and other unspecified wards for the chronically ill. Patients who had no usual home elsewhere were enumerated as part of the institutional population in the wards of general and military hospitals. Most hospital patients are at the hospital temporarily and were enumerated at their usual place of residence. (For more information, see "Wards in General and Military Hospitals for Patients Who Have No Usual Home Elsewhere.")

Schools, Hospitals, or Wards for the Mentally Retarded—Includes those institutions such as wards in hospitals for the mentally retarded, and intermediate-care facilities for the mentally retarded that provide supervised medical/ nursing care from formally-trained staff. In some census products, this category is classified by type of ownership as "Federal," "State or local," "Private," and "Ownership not known."

Schools, Hospitals, or Wards for the Physically Handicapped—Includes three types of institutions: institutions for the blind, those for the deaf, and orthopedic wards and institutions for the physically handicapped. Institutions for persons with speech problems are classified with "institutions for the deaf." The category "orthopedic wards and institutions for the physically handicapped" includes those institutions providing relatively long-term care to accident victims, and to persons with polio, cerebral palsy, and muscular dystrophy. In some census products, this category is classified by type of ownership as "Public," "Private," and "Ownership not known."

Hospitals, and Wards for Drug/ Alcohol Abuse—Includes hospitals, and hospital wards in psychiatric and general hospitals. These facilities are equipped medically and designed for the diagnosis and treatment of medical or psychiatric illnesses associated with alcohol or drug abuse. Patients receive supervised medical care from formally-trained staff.

Wards in General and Military Hospitals for Patients Who Have No Usual Home Elsewhere—Includes maternity, neonatal, pediatric (including wards for boarder babies), military, and surgical wards of hospitals, and wards for persons with infectious diseases.

Juvenile Institutions—Includes homes, schools, and other institutions providing care for children (short- or long-term care). Juvenile institutions include the following types:

Homes for Abused, Dependent, and Neglected Children—Includes orphanages and other institutions which provide long-term care (usually more than 30 days) for children. This category is classified in some census products by type of ownership as “Public” and “Private.”

Residential Treatment Centers—Includes those institutions which primarily serve children who, by clinical diagnosis, are moderately or seriously disturbed emotionally. Also, these institutions provide long-term treatment services, usually supervised or directed by a psychiatrist.

Training Schools for Juvenile Delinquents—Includes residential training schools or homes, and industrial schools, camps, or farms for juvenile delinquents.

Public Training Schools for Juvenile Delinquents—Usually operated by a State agency (for example, department of welfare, corrections, or a youth authority). Some are operated by county and city governments. These public training schools are specialized institutions serving delinquent children, generally between the ages of 10 and 17 years old, all of whom are committed by the courts.

Private Training Schools—Operated under private auspices. Some of the children they serve are committed by the courts as delinquents. Others are referred by parents or social agencies because of delinquent behavior. One difference between private and public training schools is that, by their administrative policy, private schools have control over their selection and intake.

Detention Centers—Includes institutions providing short-term care (usually 30 days or less) primarily for delinquent children pending disposition of their cases by a court. This category also covers diagnostic centers. In practice, such institutions may be caring for both delinquent and neglected children pending court disposition.

Other Persons in Group Quarters (also referred to as “noninstitutional group quarters”)—Includes all persons who live in group quarters other than institutions. Persons who live in the following living quarters are

classified as “other persons in group quarters” when there are 10 or more unrelated persons living in the unit; otherwise, these living quarters are classified as housing units.

Rooming Houses—Includes persons residing in rooming and boarding houses and living in quarters with 10 or more unrelated persons.

Group Homes—Includes “community-based homes” that provide care and supportive services. Such places include homes for the mentally ill, mentally retarded, and physically handicapped; drug/ alcohol halfway houses; communes; and maternity homes for unwed mothers.

Homes for the Mentally Ill—Includes community-based homes that provide care primarily for the mentally ill. In some data products, this category is classified by type of ownership as “Federal,” “State,” “Private,” and “Ownership not known.” Homes which combine treatment of the physically handicapped with treatment of the mentally ill are counted as homes for the mentally ill.

Homes for the Mentally Retarded—Includes community-based homes that provide care primarily for the mentally retarded. Homes which combine treatment of the physically handicapped with treatment of the mentally retarded are counted as homes for the mentally retarded. This category is classified by type of ownership in some census products, as “Federal,” “State,” “Private,” or “Ownership not known.”

Homes for the Physically Handicapped—Includes community-based homes for the blind, for the deaf, and other community-based homes for the physically handicapped. Persons with speech problems are classified with homes for the deaf. In some census products, this category is classified by type of ownership as “Public,” “Private,” or “Ownership not known.”

Homes or Halfway Houses for Drug/ Alcohol Abuse—Includes persons with no usual home elsewhere in places that provide community-based care and supportive services to persons suffering from a drug/ alcohol addiction and to recovering alcoholics and drug abusers. Places providing community-based care for drug and alcohol abusers include group homes, detoxification centers, quarterway houses (residential treatment facilities that work closely with accredited hospitals), halfway houses, and recovery homes for ambulatory, mentally competent recovering alcoholics and drug abusers who may be re-entering the work force.

Maternity Homes for Unwed Mothers—Includes persons with no usual home elsewhere in places that provide domestic care for unwed mothers and their

children. These homes may provide social services and post-natal care within the facility, or may make arrangements for women to receive such services in the community. Nursing services are usually available in the facility.

Other Group Homes—Includes persons with no usual home elsewhere in communes, foster care homes, and job corps centers with 10 or more unrelated persons. These types of places provide communal living quarters, generally for persons who have formed their own community in which they have common interests and often share or own property jointly.

Religious Group Quarters—Includes, primarily, group quarters for nuns teaching in parochial schools and for priests living in rectories. It also includes other convents and monasteries, except those associated with a general hospital or an institution.

College Quarters Off Campus—Includes privately-owned rooming and boarding houses off campus, if the place is reserved exclusively for occupancy by college students and if there are 10 or more unrelated persons. In census products, persons in this category are classified as living in a college dormitory.

Persons residing in certain other types of living arrangements are classified as living in “noninstitutional group quarters” regardless of the number of people sharing the unit. These include persons residing in the following types of group quarters:

College Dormitories—Includes college students in dormitories (provided the dormitory is restricted to students who do not have their families living with them), fraternity and sorority houses, and on-campus residential quarters used exclusively for those in religious orders who are attending college. Students in privately-owned rooming and boarding houses off campus are also included, if the place is reserved exclusively for occupancy by college-level students and if there are 10 or more unrelated persons.

Military Quarters—Includes military personnel living in barracks and dormitories on base, in transient quarters on base for temporary residents (both civilian and military), and on military ships. However, patients in military hospitals receiving treatment for chronic diseases or who had no usual home elsewhere, and persons being held in military stockades were included as part of the institutional population.

Agriculture Workers’ Dormitories—Includes persons in migratory farm workers’ camps on farms, bunkhouses for ranch hands, and other dormitories on farms, such as those on “tree farms.”

Other Workers’ Dormitories—Includes persons in logging camps, construction workers’ camps, firehouse dormitories, job-training camps, energy enclaves (Alaska only), and nonfarm migratory workers’ camps (for example, workers in mineral and mining camps).

Emergency Shelters for Homeless Persons (with sleeping facilities) and Visible in Street Locations—Includes persons enumerated during the “Shelter-and-Street-Night” operation primarily on March 20-21, 1990. Enumerators were instructed not to ask if a person was “homeless.” If a person was at one of the locations below on March 20-21, the person was counted as described below. (For more information on the “Shelter-and-Street-Night” operation, see Appendix D, Collection and Processing Procedures.) This category is divided into four classifications:

Emergency Shelters for Homeless Persons (with sleeping facilities)—Includes persons who stayed overnight on March 20, 1990, in permanent and temporary emergency housing, missions, hotels/ motels, and flophouses charging \$12 or less (excluding taxes) per night; Salvation Army shelters, hotels, and motels used *entirely* for homeless persons regardless of the nightly rate charged; rooms in hotels and motels used *partially* for the homeless; and similar places known to have persons who have no usual home elsewhere staying overnight. If not shown separately, shelters and group homes that provide *temporary* sleeping facilities for runaway, neglected, and homeless children are included in this category in data products.

Shelters for Runaway, Neglected, and Homeless Children—Includes shelters/ group homes which provide *temporary* sleeping facilities for juveniles.

Visible in Street Locations—Includes street blocks and open public locations designated before March 20, 1990, by city and community officials as places where the homeless congregate at night. All persons found at predesignated street sites from 2 a.m. to 4 a.m. and leaving abandoned or boarded-up buildings from 4 a.m. to 8 a.m. on March 21, 1990, were enumerated during “street” enumeration, except persons in uniform such as police and persons engaged in obvious money-making activities other than begging or panhandling. Enumerators were instructed not to ask if a person was “homeless.”

This cannot be considered a complete count of all persons living on the streets because those who were so well hidden that local people did not know where to find them were likely to have been missed as were persons moving about or in places not identified by local officials. It is also possible that persons with homes could have been included in the count of “visible in street locations” if they were present when the enumerator did the enumeration of a particular block.

Predesignated street sites include street corners, parks, bridges, persons emerging from abandoned and boarded-up buildings, noncommercial campsites (tent cities), all-night movie theaters, all-night restaurants, emergency hospital waiting rooms, train stations, airports, bus depots, and subway stations.

Shelters for Abused Women (Shelters Against Domestic Violence or Family Crisis Centers)—Includes community-based homes or shelters that provide domiciliary care for women who have sought shelter from family violence and who may have been physically abused. Most shelters also provide care for children of abused women. These shelters may provide social services, meals, psychiatric treatment, and counseling. In some census products, “shelters for abused women” are included in the category “other noninstitutional group quarters.”

Dormitories for Nurses and Interns in General and Military Hospitals—Includes group quarters for nurses and other staff members. It excludes patients.

Crews of Maritime Vessels—Includes officers, crew members, and passengers of maritime U.S. flag vessels. All ocean-going and Great Lakes ships are included.

Staff Residents of Institutions—Includes staff residing in group quarters on institutional grounds who provide formally-authorized, supervised care or custody for the institutionalized population.

Other Nonhousehold Living Situations—Includes persons with no usual home elsewhere enumerated during transient or “T-Night” enumeration at YMCA’s, YWCA’s, youth hostels, commercial and government-run campgrounds, campgrounds at racetracks, fairs, and carnivals, and similar transient sites.

Living Quarters for Victims of Natural Disasters—Includes living quarters for persons temporarily displaced by natural disasters.

Limitation of the Data—Two types of errors can occur in the classification of “types of group quarters”:

1. *Misclassification of Group Quarters*—During the 1990 Special Place Prelist operation, the enumerator determined the type of group quarters associated with each special place in their assignment. The enumerator used the Alphabetical Group Quarters Code List and Index to the Alphabetical Group Quarters Code List to assign a two-digit code number followed by either an “I,” for institutional, or an “N,” for noninstitutional to each group quarters. In 1990, unacceptable group quarter codes were edited. (For more information on editing of unacceptable data, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)

2. *No Classification (unknowns)*—The imputation rate for type of institution was higher in 1980 (23.5 percent) than in 1970 (3.3 percent). Improvements were made to the 1990 Alphabetical Group Quarters Code List; that is, the inclusion of more group quarters categories and an “Index to the Alphabetical Group Quarters Code List.” (For more information on the allocation rates for Type of Institution, see the allocation rates in 1990 CP-1, *General Population Characteristics*.)

In previous censuses, allocation rates for demographic characteristics (such as age, sex, race, and marital status) of the institutional population were similar to those for the total population. The allocation rates for sample characteristics such as school enrollment, highest grade completed, income, and veteran status for the institutional and noninstitutional group quarters population have been substantially higher than the population in households at least as far back as the 1960 census. The data, however, have historically presented a reasonable picture of the institutional and noninstitutional group quarters population.

Shelter and Street Night (S-Night)—For the 1990 census “Shelter-and-Street-Night” operation, persons well hidden, moving about, or in locations enumerators did not visit were likely to be missed. The number of people missed will never be known; thus, the 1990 census cannot be considered to include a definitive count of America’s total homeless population. It does, however, give an idea of relative differences among areas of the country. Other components were counted as part of regular census procedures.

The count of persons in shelters and visible on the street could have been affected by many factors. How much the factors affected the count can never be answered definitively, but some elements include:

1. How well enumerators were trained and how well they followed procedures.
2. How well the list of shelter and street locations given to the Census Bureau by the local government reflected the actual places that homeless persons stay at night.
3. Cities were encouraged to open temporary shelters for census night, and many did that and actively encouraged people to enter the shelters. Thus, people who may have been on the street otherwise were in shelters the night of March 20, so that the ratio of shelter-to-street population could be different than usual.
4. The weather, which was unusually cold in some parts of the country, could affect how likely people were to seek emergency shelter or to be more hidden than usual if they stayed outdoors.
5. The media occasionally interfered with the ability to do the count.
6. How homeless people perceived the census and whether they wanted to be counted or feared the census and hid from it.

The Census Bureau conducted two assessments of Shelter and Street Night: (1) the quality of the lists of shelters used for the Shelter-and-Street-Night operation, and (2) how well procedures were followed by census-takers for the street count in parts of five cities (Chicago, Los Angeles, New Orleans, New York, and Phoenix). Information about these two assessments is available from the Chief, Center for Survey Methods Research, Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

Comparability—For the 1990 census, the definition of institutionalized persons was revised so that the definition of “care” only includes persons under organized medical or formally-authorized, supervised care or custody. As a result of this change to the institutional definition, maternity homes are classified as noninstitutional rather than institutional group quarters as in previous censuses. The following types of other group quarters are classified as institutional rather than noninstitutional group quarters: “halfway houses (operated for correctional purposes)” and “wards in general and military hospitals for patients who have no usual home elsewhere,” which includes maternity, neonatal, pediatric, military, and surgical wards of hospitals, other-purpose wards of hospitals, and wards for infectious diseases. These changes should not significantly affect the comparability of data with earlier censuses because of the relatively small number of persons involved.

As in 1980, 10 or more unrelated persons living together were classified as living in noninstitutional group quarters. In 1970, the criteria was six or more unrelated persons.

Several changes also have occurred in the identification of specific types of group quarters. For the first time, the 1990 census identifies separately the following types of correctional institutions: persons in halfway houses (operated for correctional purposes), military stockades and jails, and police lockups. In 1990, tuberculosis hospitals or wards are included with hospitals for the chronically ill; in 1980, they were shown separately. For 1990, the noninstitutional group quarters category, “Group homes” is further classified as: group homes for drug/ alcohol abuse; maternity homes (for unwed mothers), group homes for the mentally ill, group homes for the mentally retarded, and group homes for the physically handicapped. Persons living in communes, foster-care homes, and job corps centers are classified with “Other group homes” only if 10 or more unrelated persons share the unit; otherwise, they are classified as housing units.

In 1990, workers’ dormitories were classified as group quarters regardless of the number of persons sharing the dorm. In 1980, 10 or more unrelated persons had to share the dorm for it to be classified as a group quarters. In 1960, data on persons in military barracks were shown only for men. In subsequent censuses, they include both men and women.

In 1990 census data products, the phrase “inmates of institutions” was changed to “institutionalized persons.” Also, persons living in noninstitutional group quarters were

referred to as “other persons in group quarters,” and the phrase “staff residents” was used for staff living in institutions.

In 1990, there are additional institutional categories and noninstitutional group quarters categories compared with the 1980 census. The institutional categories added include “hospitals and wards for drug/ alcohol abuse” and “military hospitals for the chronically ill.” The noninstitutional group quarters categories added include emergency shelters for homeless persons; shelters for runaway, neglected, and homeless children; shelters for abused women; and visible-in-street locations. Each of these noninstitutional group quarters categories was enumerated on March 20-21, 1990, during the “Shelter-and-Street-Night” operation. (For more information on the “Shelter-and-Street-Night” operation, see Appendix D, Collection and Processing Procedures.)

HISPANIC ORIGIN

The data on Spanish/ Hispanic origin were derived from answers to questionnaire item 7, which was asked of all persons. Persons of Hispanic origin are those who classified themselves in one of the specific Hispanic origin categories listed on the questionnaire—“Mexican,” “Puerto Rican,” or “Cuban”—as well as those who indicated that they were of “other Spanish/ Hispanic” origin. Persons of “Other Spanish/ Hispanic” origin are those whose origins are from Spain, the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or the Dominican Republic, or they are persons of Hispanic origin identifying themselves generally as Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispanic, Hispano, Latino, and so on. Write-in responses to the “other Spanish/ Hispanic” category were coded only for sample data.

Origin can be viewed as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country of birth of the person or the person’s parents or ancestors before their arrival in the United States. Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Some tabulations are shown by the Hispanic origin of the householder. In all cases where households, families, or occupied housing units are classified by Hispanic origin, the Hispanic origin of the householder is used. (See the discussion of householder under “Household Type and Relationship.”)

During direct interviews conducted by enumerators, if a person could not provide a single origin response, he or she was asked to select, based on self-identification, the group which best described his or her origin or descent. If a person could not provide a single group, the origin of the person’s mother was used. If a single group could not be provided for the person’s mother, the first origin reported by the person was used.

If any household member failed to respond to the Spanish/ Hispanic origin question, a response was assigned by the computer according to the reported entries of other household members by using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. In the processing of sample

questionnaires, responses to other questions on the questionnaire, such as ancestry and place of birth, were used to assign an origin before any reference was made to the origin reported by other household members. If an origin was not entered for any household member, an origin was assigned from another household according to the race of the householder. This procedure is a variation of the general imputation process described in Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.

Comparability—There may be differences between the total Hispanic origin population based on 100-percent tabulations and sample tabulations. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and more extensive edit procedures for the Spanish/Hispanic origin item on the sample questionnaires. (For more information on sampling variability and nonsampling error, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)

The 1990 data on Hispanic origin are generally comparable with those for the 1980 census. However, there are some differences in the format of the Hispanic origin question between the two censuses. For 1990, the word “descent” was deleted from the 1980 wording. In addition, the term “Mexican-Amer.” used in 1980 was shortened further to “Mexican-Am.” to reduce misreporting (of “American”) in this category detected in the 1980 census. Finally, the 1990 question allowed those who reported as “other Spanish/Hispanic” to write in their specific Hispanic origin group.

Misreporting in the “Mexican-Amer.” category of the 1980 census item on Spanish/Hispanic origin may affect the comparability of 1980 and 1990 census data for persons of Hispanic origin for certain areas of the country. An evaluation of the 1980 census item on Spanish/Hispanic origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a few States in the Midwest Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of possible misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census was severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Hispanic origin population was generally sparse. However, national 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population or total Hispanic origin population at the national level was not seriously affected by the reporting problem. (For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the 1980 census Spanish/Hispanic origin item, see the 1980 census Supplementary Reports.)

The 1990 and 1980 census data on the Hispanic population are not directly comparable with 1970 Spanish origin data because of a number of factors: (1) overall improvements in the 1980 and 1990 censuses, (2) better coverage of the population, (3) improved question designs, and (4) an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups.

Specific changes in question design between the 1980 and 1970 censuses included the placement of the category “No, not Spanish/Hispanic” as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the 1970 category “Central or South American” was deleted because in 1970 some respondents misinterpreted the category; furthermore, the designations “Mexican-American” and “Chicano” were added to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-percent sample of the population.

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Household

A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit. A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a mobile home, a group of rooms, or a single room that is occupied (or if vacant, is intended for occupancy) as separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements.

In 100-percent tabulations, the count of households or householders always equals the count of occupied housing units. In sample tabulations, the numbers may differ as a result of the weighting process.

Persons Per Household—A measure obtained by dividing the number of persons in households by the number of households (or householders). In cases where persons in households are cross-classified by race or Hispanic origin, persons in the household are classified by the race or Hispanic origin of the householder rather than the race or Hispanic origin of each individual.

Relationship to Householder

Householder—The data on relationship to householder were derived from answers to questionnaire item 2, which was asked of all persons in housing units. One person in each household is designated as the householder. In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned, being bought, or rented and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member 15 years old and over could be designated as the householder.

Households are classified by type according to the sex of the householder and the presence of relatives. Two types of householders are distinguished: a family householder and a nonfamily householder. A family householder

is a householder living with one or more persons related to him or her by birth, marriage, or adoption. The householder and all persons in the household related to him or her are family members. A nonfamily householder is a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only.

Spouse—Includes a person married to and living with a householder. This category includes persons in formal marriages, as well as persons in common-law marriages.

The number of spouses is equal to the number of “married-couple families” or “married-couple households” in 100-percent tabulations. The number of spouses, however, is generally less than half of the number of “married persons with spouse present” in sample tabulations, since more than one married couple can live in a household, but only spouses of householders are specifically identified as “spouse.” For sample tabulations, the number of “married persons with spouse present” includes married-couple subfamilies and married-couple families.

Child—Includes a son or daughter by birth, a stepchild, or adopted child of the householder, regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law, daughters-in-law, and foster children.

Natural-Born or Adopted Son/ Daughter—A son or daughter of the householder by birth, regardless of the age of the child. Also, this category includes sons or daughters of the householder by legal adoption, regardless of the age of the child. If the stepson/stepdaughter of the householder has been legally adopted by the householder, the child is still classified as a stepchild.

Stepson/ Stepdaughter—A son or daughter of the householder through marriage but not by birth, regardless of the age of the child. If the stepson/stepdaughter of the householder has been legally adopted by the householder, the child is still classified as a stepchild.

Own Child—A never-married child under 18 years who is a son or daughter by birth, a stepchild, or an adopted child of the householder. In certain tabulations, own children are further classified as living with two parents or with one parent only. Own children of the householder living with two parents are by definition found only in married-couple families.

In a subfamily, an “own child” is a never-married child under 18 years of age who is a son, daughter, stepchild, or an adopted child of a mother in a mother-child subfamily, a father in a father-child subfamily, or either spouse in a married-couple subfamily.

“Related children” in a family include own children and all other persons under 18 years of age in the household, regardless of marital status, who are related to the householder, except the spouse of the householder. Foster children are not included since they are not related to the householder.

Other Relatives—In tabulations, includes any household member related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption, but not included specifically in another relationship category. In certain detailed tabulations, the following categories may be shown:

Grandchild—The grandson or granddaughter of the householder.

Brother/Sister—The brother or sister of the householder, including stepbrothers, stepsisters, and brothers and sisters by adoption. Brothers-in-law and sisters-in-law are included in the “Other relative” category on the questionnaire.

Parent—The father or mother of the householder, including a stepparent or adoptive parent. Fathers-in-law and mothers-in-law are included in the “Other relative” category on the questionnaire.

Other Relatives—Anyone not listed in a reported category above who is related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption (brother-in-law, grandparent, nephew, aunt, mother-in-law, daughter-in-law, cousin, and so forth).

Nonrelatives—Includes any household member, including foster children not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. The following categories may be presented in more detailed tabulations:

Roomer, Boarder, or Foster Child—Roomer, boarder, lodger, and foster children or foster adults of the householder.

Housemate or Roommate—A person who is not related to the householder and who shares living quarters primarily in order to share expenses.

Unmarried Partner—A person who is not related to the householder, who shares living quarters, and who has a close personal relationship with the householder.

Other Nonrelatives—A person who is not related by birth, marriage, or adoption to the householder and who is not described by the categories given above.

When relationship is not reported for an individual, it is imputed according to the responses for age, sex, and marital status for that person while maintaining consistency with responses for other individuals in the household. (For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)

Unrelated Individual

An unrelated individual is: (1) a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only, (2) a household member who is not related to the householder, or (3) a person living in group quarters who is not an inmate of an institution.

Family Type

A family consists of a householder and one or more other persons living in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. All persons in a household who are related to the householder are regarded as members of his or her family. A household can contain only one family for purposes of census tabulations. Not all households contain families since a household may comprise a group of unrelated persons or one person living alone.

Families are classified by type as either a "married-couple family" or "other family" according to the sex of the householder and the presence of relatives. The data on family type are based on answers to questions on sex and relationship which were asked on a 100-percent basis.

Married-Couple Family—A family in which the householder and his or her spouse are enumerated as members of the same household.

Other Family:

Male Householder, No Wife Present—A family with a male householder and no spouse of householder present.

Female Householder, No Husband Present—A family with a female householder and no spouse of householder present.

Persons Per Family—A measure obtained by dividing the number of persons in families by the total number of families (or family householders). In cases where the measure, "persons in family" or "persons per family" are cross-tabulated by race or Hispanic origin, the race or Hispanic origin refers to the householder rather than the race or Hispanic origin of each individual.

Subfamily

A subfamily is a married couple (husband and wife enumerated as members of the same household) with or without never-married children under 18 years old, or one parent with one or more never-married children under 18 years old, living in a household and related to, but not including, either the householder or the householder's spouse. The number of subfamilies is not included in the count of families, since subfamily members are counted as part of the householder's family.

Subfamilies are defined during processing of sample data. In selected tabulations, subfamilies are further classified by type: married-couple subfamilies, with or without own children; mother-child subfamilies; and father-child subfamilies.

Lone parents include people maintaining either one-parent families or one-parent subfamilies. Married couples include husbands and wives in both married-couple families and married-couple subfamilies.

Unmarried-Partner Household

An unmarried-partner household is a household other than a "married-couple household" that includes a householder and an "unmarried partner." An "unmarried partner" can be of the same sex or of the opposite sex of the householder. An "unmarried partner" in an "unmarried-partner household" is an adult who is unrelated to the householder, but shares living quarters and has a close personal relationship with the householder.

Unmarried-Couple Household

An unmarried-couple household is composed of two unrelated adults of the opposite sex (one of whom is the householder) who share a housing unit with or without the presence of children under 15 years old.

Foster Children

Foster children are nonrelatives of the householder and are included in the category, "Roomer, boarder, or foster child" on the questionnaire. Foster children are identified as persons under 18 years old and living in households that have no nonrelatives 18 years old and over (who might be parents of the nonrelatives under 18 years old).

Stepfamily

A stepfamily is a "married-couple family" with at least one stepchild of the householder present, where the householder is the husband.

Comparability—The 1990 definition of a household is the same as that used in 1980. The 1980 relationship category "Son/daughter" has been replaced by two categories, "Natural-born or adopted son/daughter" and "Stepson/stepdaughter." "Grandchild" has been added as a separate category. The 1980 nonrelative categories: "Roomer, boarder" and "Partner, roommate" have been replaced by the categories "Roomer, boarder, or foster child," "Housemate, roommate," and "Unmarried partner." The 1980 nonrelative category "Paid employee" has been dropped.

INCOME IN 1989

The data on income in 1989 were derived from answers to questionnaire items 32 and 33. Information on money income received in the calendar year 1989 was requested from persons 15 years old and over. "Total income" is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage or salary income; net nonfarm self-employment income; net farm self-employment income; interest, dividend, or net rental or royalty income; Social Security or railroad retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; retirement or disability income; and all other income. "Earnings" is defined as the algebraic sum of

wage or salary income and net income from farm and nonfarm self-employment. "Earnings" represent the amount of income received regularly before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

Receipts from the following sources are not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employer contributions for persons, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Income Type in 1989

The eight types of income reported in the census are defined as follows:

1. *Wage or Salary Income*—Includes total money earnings received for work performed as an employee during the calendar year 1989. It includes wages, salary, Armed Forces pay, commissions, tips, piece-rate payments, and cash bonuses earned before deductions were made for taxes, bonds, pensions, union dues, etc.
2. *Nonfarm Self-Employment Income*—Includes net money income (gross receipts minus expenses) from one's own business, professional enterprise, or partnership. Gross receipts include the value of all goods sold and services rendered. Expenses includes costs of goods purchased, rent, heat, light, power, depreciation charges, wages and salaries paid, business taxes (not personal income taxes), etc.
3. *Farm Self-Employment Income*—Includes net money income (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from the operation of a farm by a person on his or her own account, as an owner, renter, or sharecropper. Gross receipts include the value of all products sold, government farm programs, money received from the rental of farm equipment to others, and incidental receipts from the sale of wood, sand, gravel, etc. Operating expenses include cost of feed, fertilizer, seed, and other farming supplies, cash wages paid to farmhands, depreciation charges, cash rent, interest on farm mortgages, farm building repairs, farm taxes (not State and Federal personal income taxes), etc. The value of fuel, food, or other farm products used for family living is not included as part of net income.
4. *Interest, Dividend, or Net Rental Income*—Includes interest on savings or bonds, dividends from stockholdings or membership in associations, net income from rental of property to others and receipts from boarders or lodgers, net royalties, and periodic payments from an estate or trust fund.

5. *Social Security Income*—Includes Social Security pensions and survivors benefits and permanent disability insurance payments made by the Social Security Administration prior to deductions for medical insurance, and railroad retirement insurance checks from the U.S. Government. Medicare reimbursements are not included.

6. *Public Assistance Income*—Includes: (1) supplementary security income payments made by Federal or State welfare agencies to low income persons who are aged (65 years old or over), blind, or disabled; (2) aid to families with dependent children, and (3) general assistance. Separate payments received for hospital or other medical care (vendor payments) are excluded from this item.

7. *Retirement or Disability Income*—Includes: (1) retirement pensions and survivor benefits from a former employer, labor union, or Federal, State, county, or other governmental agency; (2) disability income from sources such as worker's compensation; companies or unions; Federal, State, or local government; and the U.S. military; (3) periodic receipts from annuities and insurance; and (4) regular income from IRA and KEOGH plans.

8. *All Other Income*—Includes unemployment compensation, Veterans Administration (VA) payments, alimony and child support, contributions received periodically from persons not living in the household, military family allotments, net gambling winnings, and other kinds of periodic income other than earnings.

Income of Households—Includes the income of the householder and all other persons 15 years old and over in the household, whether related to the householder or not. Because many households consist of only one person, average household income is usually less than average family income.

Income of Families and Persons—In compiling statistics on family income, the incomes of all members 15 years old and over in each family are summed and treated as a single amount. However, for persons 15 years old and over, the total amounts of their own incomes are used. Although the income statistics covered the calendar year 1989, the characteristics of persons and the composition of families refer to the time of enumeration (April 1990). Thus, the income of the family does not include amounts received by persons who were members of the family during all or part of the calendar year 1989 if these persons no longer resided with the family at the time of enumeration. Yet, family income amounts reported by related persons who did not reside with the family during 1989 but who were members of the family at the time of enumeration are included. However, the composition of most families was the same during 1989 as in April 1990.

Median Income—The median divides the income distribution into two equal parts, one having incomes above the median and the other having incomes below the median.

For households and families, the median income is based on the distribution of the total number of units including those with no income. The median for persons is based on persons with income. The median income values for all households, families, and persons are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in most tabulations. Median household or family income figures of \$50,000 or less are calculated using linear interpolation. For persons, corresponding median values of \$40,000 or less are also computed using linear interpolation. All other median income amounts are derived through Pareto interpolation. (For more information on medians and interpolation, see the discussion under "Derived Measures.")

Mean Income—This is the amount obtained by dividing the total income of a particular statistical universe by the number of units in that universe. Thus, mean household income is obtained by dividing total household income by the total number of households. For the various types of income the means are based on households having those types of income. "Per capita income" is the mean income computed for every man, woman, and child in a particular group. It is derived by dividing the total income of a particular group by the total population in that group.

Care should be exercised in using and interpreting mean income values for small subgroups of the population. Because the mean is influenced strongly by extreme values in the distribution, it is especially susceptible to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors. The median, which is not affected by extreme values, is, therefore, a better measure than the mean when the population base is small. The mean, nevertheless, is shown in some data products for most small subgroups because, when weighted according to the number of cases, the means can be added to obtained summary measures for areas and groups other than those shown in census tabulations.

Limitation of the Data—Since questionnaire entries for income frequently are based on memory and not on records, many persons tended to forget minor or irregular sources of income and, therefore, underreport their income. Underreporting tends to be more pronounced for income sources that are not derived from earnings, such as Social Security, public assistance, or from interest, dividends, and net rental income.

There are errors of reporting due to the misunderstanding of the income questions such as reporting gross rather than net dollar amounts for the two questions on net self-employment income, which resulted in an overstatement of these items. Another common error is the reporting of identical dollar amounts in two of the eight type of income items where a respondent with only one source of income assumed that the second amount should be entered to represent total income. Such instances of

overreporting had an impact on the level of mean nonfarm or farm self-employment income and mean total income published for the various geographical subdivisions of the State.

Extensive computer editing procedures were instituted in the data processing operation to reduce some of these reporting errors and to improve the accuracy of the income data. These procedures corrected various reporting deficiencies and improved the consistency of reported income items associated with work experience and information on occupation and class of worker. For example, if persons reported they were self-employed on their own farm, not incorporated, but had reported wage and salary earnings only, the latter amount was shifted to net farm self-employment income. Also, if any respondent reported total income only, the amount was generally assigned to one of the type of income items according to responses to the work experience and class-of-worker questions. Another type of problem involved nonreporting of income data. Where income information was not reported, procedures were devised to impute appropriate values with either no income or positive or negative dollar amounts for the missing entries. (For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)

In income tabulations for households and families, the lowest income group (e.g., less than \$5,000) includes units that were classified as having no 1989 income. Many of these were living on income "in kind," savings, or gifts, were newly created families, or families in which the sole breadwinner had recently died or left the household. However, many of the households and families who reported no income probably had some money income which was not recorded in the census.

The income data presented in the tabulations covers money income only. The fact that many farm families receive an important part of their income in the form of "free" housing and goods produced and consumed on the farm rather than in money should be taken into consideration in comparing the income of farm and nonfarm residents. Nonmoney income such as business expense accounts, use of business transportation and facilities, or partial compensation by business for medical and educational expenses was also received by some nonfarm residents. Many low income families also receive income "in kind" from public welfare programs. In comparing income data for 1989 with earlier years, it should be noted that an increase or decrease in money income does not necessarily represent a comparable change in real income, unless adjustments for changes in prices are made.

Comparability—The income data collected in the 1980 and 1970 censuses are similar to the 1990 census data, but there are variations in the detail of the questions. In 1980, income information for 1979 was collected from persons in approximately 19 percent of all housing units and group quarters. Each person was required to report:

- Wage or salary income
- Net nonfarm self-employment income

- Net farm self-employment income
- Interest, dividend, or net rental or royalty income
- Social Security income
- Public assistance income
- Income from all other sources

Between the 1980 and 1990 censuses, there were minor differences in the processing of the data. In both censuses, all persons with missing values in one or more of the detailed type of income items *and* total income were designated as allocated. Each missing entry was imputed either as a "no" or as a dollar amount. If total income was reported *and* one or more of the type of income fields was not answered, then the entry in total income generally was assigned to one of the income types according to the socioeconomic characteristics of the income recipient. This person was designated as unallocated.

In 1980 and 1990, all nonrespondents with income not reported (whether heads of households or other persons) were assigned the reported income of persons with similar characteristics. (For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, "Accuracy of the Data.")

There was a difference in the method of computer derivation of aggregate income from individual amounts between the two census processing operations. In the 1980 census, income amounts less than \$100,000 were coded in tens of dollars, and amounts of \$100,000 or more were coded in thousands of dollars; \$5 was added to each amount coded in tens of dollars and \$500 to each amount coded in thousands of dollars. Entries of \$999,000 or more were treated as \$999,500 and losses of \$9,999 or more were treated as minus \$9,999. In the 1990 census, income amounts less than \$999,999 were keyed in dollars. Amounts of \$999,999 or more were treated as \$999,999 and losses of \$9,999 or more were treated as minus \$9,999 in all of the computer derivations of aggregate income.

In 1970, information on income in 1969 was obtained from all members in every fifth housing unit and small group quarters (less than 15 persons) and every fifth person in all other group quarters. Each person was required to report:

- Wage or salary income
- Net nonfarm self-employment income
- Net farm self-employment income
- Social Security or Railroad Retirement
- Public assistance or welfare payments
- Income from all other sources

If a person reported a dollar amount in wage or salary, net nonfarm self-employment income, or net farm self-employment income, the person was considered as unallocated only if no further dollar amounts were imputed for any additional missing entries.

In 1960, data on income were obtained from all members in every fourth housing unit and from every fourth person 14 years old and over living in group quarters. Each person was required to report wage or salary income, net self-employment income, and income other than earnings received in 1959. An assumption was made in the editing process that no other type of income was received by a person who reported the receipt of either wage and salary income or self-employment but who had failed to report the receipt of other money income.

For several reasons, the income data shown in census tabulations are not directly comparable with those that may be obtained from statistical summaries of income tax returns. Income, as defined for Federal tax purposes, differs somewhat from the Census Bureau concept. Moreover, the coverage of income tax statistics is different because of the exemptions of persons having small amounts of income and the inclusion of net capital gains in tax returns. Furthermore, members of some families file separate returns and others file joint returns; consequently, the income reporting unit is not consistently either a family or a person.

The earnings data shown in census tabulations are not directly comparable with earnings records of the Social Security Administration. The earnings record data for 1989 excluded the earnings of most civilian government employees, some employees of nonprofit organizations, workers covered by the Railroad Retirement Act, and persons not covered by the program because of insufficient earnings. Furthermore, earnings received from any one employer in excess of \$48,000 in 1989 are not covered by earnings records. Finally, because census data are obtained from household questionnaires, they may differ from Social Security Administration earnings record data, which are based upon employers' reports and the Federal income tax returns of self-employed persons.

The Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) of the Department of Commerce publishes annual data on aggregate and per-capita personal income received by the population for States, metropolitan areas, and selected counties. Aggregate income estimates based on the income statistics shown in census products usually would be less than those shown in the BEA income series for several reasons. The Census Bureau data are obtained directly from households, whereas the BEA income series is estimated largely on the basis of data from administrative records of business and governmental sources. Moreover, the definitions of income are different. The BEA income series includes some items not included in the income data shown in census publications, such as income "in kind," income received by nonprofit institutions, the value of services of banks and other financial intermediaries rendered to persons without the assessment of specific charges, Medicare payments, and the income of persons who died or emigrated prior to April 1, 1990. On the other hand, the census income data include contributions for support received from persons not residing in the same household and employer contributions for social insurance.

INDUSTRY, OCCUPATION, AND CLASS OF WORKER

The data on industry, occupation, and class of worker were derived from answers to questionnaire items 28, 29, and 30 respectively. These questions were asked of a sample of persons. Information on industry relates to the kind of business conducted by a person's employing organization; occupation describes the kind of work the person does on the job.

For employed persons, the data refer to the person's job during the reference week. For those who worked at two or more jobs, the data refer to the job at which the person worked the greatest number of hours. For unemployed persons, the data refer to their last job. The industry and occupation statistics are derived from the detailed classification systems developed for the 1990 census as described below. The *Classified Index of Industries and Occupations* provided additional information on the industry and occupation classification systems.

Respondents provided the data for the tabulations by writing on the questionnaires descriptions of their industry and occupation. These descriptions were keyed and passed through automated coding software which assigned a portion of the written entries to categories in the classification system. The automated system assigned codes to 59 percent of the industry entries and 38 percent of the occupation entries.

Those cases not coded by the computer were referred to clerical staff in the Census Bureau's Kansas City processing office for coding. The clerical staff converted the written questionnaire descriptions to codes by comparing these descriptions to entries in the *Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations*. For the industry code, these coders also referred to an Employer Name List (formerly called Company Name List). This list, prepared from the Standard Statistical Establishment List developed by the Census Bureau for the economic censuses and surveys, contained the names of business establishments and their Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) codes converted to population census equivalents. This list facilitated coding and maintained industrial classification comparability.

Industry

The industry classification system developed for the 1990 census consists of 236 categories for employed persons, classified into 13 major industry groups. Since 1940, the industrial classification has been based on the Standard Industrial Classification Manual (SIC). The 1990 census classification was developed from the 1987 SIC published by the Office of Management and Budget, Executive Office of the President.

The SIC was designed primarily to classify establishments by the type of industrial activity in which they were engaged. However, census data, which were collected from households, differ in detail and nature from those

obtained from establishment surveys. Therefore, the census classification systems, while defined in SIC terms, cannot reflect the full detail in all categories. There are several levels of industrial classification found in census products. For example, the 1990 CP-2, *Social and Economic Characteristics* report includes 41 unique industrial categories, while the 1990 Summary Tape File 4 (STF 4) presents 72 categories.

Occupation

The occupational classification system developed for the 1990 census consists of 501 specific occupational categories for employed persons arranged into 6 summary and 13 major occupational groups. This classification was developed to be consistent with the Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) Manual: 1980, published by the Office of Federal Statistical Policy and Standards, U.S. Department of Commerce. Tabulations with occupation as the primary characteristic present several levels of occupational detail. The most detailed tabulations are shown in a special 1990 subject report and tape files on occupation. These products contain all 501 occupational categories plus industry or class of worker subgroupings of occupational categories.

Some occupation groups are related closely to certain industries. Operators of transportation equipment, farm operators and workers, and private household workers account for major portions of their respective industries of transportation, agriculture, and private households. However, the industry categories include persons in other occupations. For example, persons employed in agriculture include truck drivers and bookkeepers; persons employed in the transportation industry include mechanics, freight handlers, and payroll clerks; and persons employed in the private household industry include occupations such as chauffeur, gardener, and secretary.

Class of Worker

The data on class of worker were derived from answers to questionnaire item 30. The information on class of worker refers to the same job as a respondent's industry and occupation and categorizes persons according to the type of ownership of the employing organization. The class of worker categories are defined as follows:

Private Wage and Salary Workers—Includes persons who worked for wages, salary, commission, tips, pay-in-kind, or piece rates for a private for profit employer or a private not-for-profit, tax-exempt or charitable organization. Self-employed persons whose business was incorporated are included with private wage and salary workers because they are paid employees of their own companies. Some tabulations present data separately for these subcategories: "For profit," "Not for profit," and "Own business incorporated."

Employees of foreign governments, the United Nations, or other formal international organizations were classified as "Private-not-for-profit."

Government Workers—Includes persons who were employees of any local, State, or Federal governmental unit, regardless of the activity of the particular agency. For some tabulations, the data were presented separately for the three levels of government.

Self-Employed Workers—Includes persons who worked for profit or fees in their own unincorporated business, profession, or trade, or who operated a farm.

Unpaid Family Workers—Includes persons who worked 15 hours or more without pay in a business or on a farm operated by a relative.

Salaried/ Self-Employed—In tabulations that categorize persons as either salaried or self-employed, the salaried category includes private and government wage and salary workers; self-employed includes self-employed persons and unpaid family workers.

The industry category, "Public administration," is limited to regular government functions such as legislative, judicial, administrative, and regulatory activities of governments. Other government organizations such as schools, hospitals, liquor stores, and bus lines are classified by industry according to the activity in which they are engaged. On the other hand, the class of worker government categories include all government workers.

Occasionally respondents supplied industry, occupation, or class of worker descriptions which were not sufficiently specific for precise classification or did not report on these items at all. Some of these cases were corrected through the field editing process and during the coding and tabulation operations. In the coding operation, certain types of incomplete entries were corrected using the *Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations*. For example, it was possible in certain situations to assign an industry code based on the occupation reported.

Following the coding operations, there was a computer edit and an allocation process. The edit first determined whether a respondent was in the universe which required an industry and occupation code. The codes for the three items (industry, occupation, and class of worker) were checked to ensure they were valid and were edited for their relation to each other. Invalid and inconsistent codes were either blanked or changed to a consistent code.

If one or more of the three codes were blank after the edit, a code was assigned from a "similar" person based on other items such as age, sex, education, farm or nonfarm residence, and weeks worked. If all the labor force and income data also were blank, all these economic items were assigned from one other person who provided all the necessary data.

Comparability—Comparability of industry and occupation data was affected by a number of factors, primarily the systems used to classify the questionnaire responses. For both the industry and occupation classification systems, the basic structures were generally the same from 1940 to 1970, but changes in the individual categories limited comparability of the data from one census to another. These changes were needed to recognize the "birth" of new industries and occupations, the "death" of others, and the growth and decline in existing industries and occupations, as well as, the desire of analysts and other users for more detail in the presentation of the data. Probably the greatest cause of incomparability is the movement of a segment of a category to a different category in the next census. Changes in the nature of jobs and respondent terminology, and refinement of category composition made these movements necessary.

In the 1990 census, the industry classification had minor revisions to reflect recent changes to the SIC. The 1990 occupational classification system is essentially the same as that for the 1980 census. However, the conversion of the census classification to the SOC in 1980 meant that the 1990 classification system was less comparable to the classifications used prior to the 1980 census.

Other factors that affected data comparability included the universe to which the data referred (in 1970, the age cutoff for labor force was changed from 14 years to 16 years); how the industry and occupation questions were worded on the questionnaire (for example, important changes were made in 1970); improvements in the coding procedures (the Employer Name List technique was introduced in 1960); and how the "not reported" cases are handled. Prior to 1970, they were placed in the residual categories, "Industry not reported" and "Occupation not reported." In 1970, an allocation process was introduced that assigned these cases to major groups. In 1990, as in 1980, the "Not reported" cases were assigned to individual categories. Therefore, the 1980 and 1990 data for individual categories included some numbers of persons who were tabulated in a "Not reported" category in previous censuses.

The following publications contain information on the various factors affecting comparability and are particularly useful for understanding differences in the occupation and industry information from earlier censuses: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Changes Between the 1950 and 1960 Occupation and Industry Classifications With Detailed Adjustments of 1950 Data to the 1960 Classifications*, Technical Paper No. 18, 1968; U.S. Bureau of the Census, *1970 Occupation and Industry Classification Systems in Terms of their 1960 Occupation and Industry Elements*, Technical Paper No. 26, 1972; and U.S. Bureau of the Census, *The Relationship Between the 1970 and 1980 Industry and Occupation Classification Systems*, Technical Paper No. 59, 1988. For citations for earlier census years, see the 1980 Census of Population report, PC80-1-D, *Detailed Population Characteristics*.

The 1990 census introduced an additional class of worker category for "private not-for-profit" employers. This

category is a subset of the 1980 category "employee of private employer" so there is no comparable data before 1990. Also in 1990, employees of foreign governments, the United Nations, etc., are classified as "private not-for-profit," rather than Federal Government as in 1970 and 1980. While in theory, there was a change in comparability, in practice, the small number of U.S. residents working for foreign governments made this change negligible.

Comparability between the statistics on industry and occupation from the 1990 census and statistics from other sources is affected by many of the factors described in the section on "Employment Status." These factors are primarily geographic differences between residence and place of work, different dates of reference, and differences in counts because of dual job holding. Industry data from population censuses cover all industries and all kinds of workers, whereas, data from establishments often excluded private household workers, government workers, and the self-employed. Also, the replies from household respondents may have differed in detail and nature from those obtained from establishments.

Occupation data from the census and data from government licensing agencies, professional associations, trade unions, etc., may not be as comparable as expected. Organizational listings often include persons not in the labor force or persons devoting all or most of their time to another occupation; or the same person may be included in two or more different listings. In addition, relatively few organizations, except for those requiring licensing, attained complete coverage of membership in a particular occupational field.

JOURNEY TO WORK

Place of Work

The data on place of work were derived from answers to questionnaire item 22, which was asked of persons who indicated in question 21 that they worked at some time during the reference week. (For more information, see discussion under "Reference Week.")

Data were tabulated for workers 16 years and over; that is, members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work during the reference week. Data on place of work refer to the geographic location at which workers carried out their occupational activities during the reference week. The exact address (number and street) of the place of work was asked, as well as the place (city, town, or post office); whether or not the place of work was inside or outside the limits of that city or town; and the county, State, and ZIP Code. If the person's employer operated in more than one location, the exact address of the location or branch where the respondent worked was requested. When the number and street name were unknown, a description of the location, such as the building name or nearest street or intersection, was to be entered.

Persons who worked at more than one location during the reference week were asked to report the one at which they worked the greatest number of hours. Persons who regularly worked in several locations each day during the reference week were requested to give the address at which they began work each day. For cases in which daily work did not begin at a central place each day, the person was asked to provide as much information as possible to describe the area in which he or she worked most during the reference week.

In some tabulations, place-of-work locations may be defined as "in area of residence" and "outside area of residence." The area of residence may vary from table to table or even within a table, and refers to the particular area or areas shown. For example, in a table that provides data for counties, "in area of residence" refers to persons who worked in the same county in which they lived, while "outside area of residence" refers to persons whose workplace was located in a county different from the one in which they lived. Similarly, in a table that provides data for several types of areas, such as the State and its individual metropolitan areas (MA's), counties, and places, the place-of-work data will be variable and is determined by the geographic level (State, MA, county, or place) shown in each section of the tabulation.

In tabulations that present data for States, workplaces for the residents of the State may include, in addition to the State itself, each contiguous State. The category, "in noncontiguous State or abroad," includes persons who worked in a State that did not border their State of residence as well as persons who worked outside the United States.

In tabulations that present data for an MSA/ PMSA, place-of-work locations are specified to show the main destinations of workers living in the MSA/ PMSA. (For more information on metropolitan areas (MA's), see Appendix A, Area Classifications.) All place-of-work locations are identified with respect to the boundaries of the MSA/ PMSA as "inside MSA/ PMSA" or "outside MSA/ PMSA." Locations within the MSA/ PMSA are further divided into each central city, and each county or county balance. Selected large incorporated places also may be specified as places of work.

Within New England MSA/ PMSA's, the places of work presented generally are cities and towns. Locations outside the MSA/ PMSA are specified if they are important commuting destinations for residents of the MSA/ PMSA, and may include adjoining MSA/ PMSA's and their central cities, their component counties, large incorporated places, or counties, cities, or other geographic areas outside any MA. In tabulations for MSA/ PMSA's in New England; Honolulu, Hawaii; and certain other MA's, some place-of-work locations are identified as "areas" (e.g., Area 1, Area 5, Area 12, etc.). Such areas consist of groups of towns, cities, census designated places (Honolulu MSA only), or counties that have been identified as unique place-of-work destinations. When an adjoining MSA/ PMSA or MSA/ PMSA remainder is specified as a place-of-work location, its

components are not defined. However, the components are presented in the 1990 CP-1, *General Population Characteristics for Metropolitan Areas* and the 1990 CH-1, *General Housing Characteristics for Metropolitan Areas* reports. In tabulations that present data for census tracts outside MA's, place-of-work locations are defined as "in county of residence" and "outside county of residence."

In areas where the workplace address was coded to the block level, persons were tabulated as working inside or outside a specific place based on the location of that address, regardless of the response to question 22c concerning city/ town limits. In areas where it was impossible to code the workplace address to the block level, persons were tabulated as working in a place if a place name was reported in question 22b and the response to question 22c was either "Yes" or the item was left blank. In selected areas, census designated places (CDP's) may appear in the tabulations as places of work. The accuracy of place-of-work data for CDP's may be affected by the extent to which their census names were familiar to respondents, and by coding problems caused by similarities between the CDP name and the names of other geographic jurisdictions in the same vicinity.

Place-of-work data are given for selected minor civil divisions (generally, cities, towns, and townships) in the nine Northeastern States, based on the responses to the place-of-work question. Many towns and townships are regarded locally as equivalent to a place and therefore, were reported as the place of work. When a respondent reported a locality or incorporated place that formed a part of a township or town, the coding and tabulating procedure was designed to include the response in the total for the township or town. The accuracy of the place-of-work data for minor civil divisions is greatest for the New England States. However, the data for some New England towns, for towns in New York, and for townships in New Jersey and Pennsylvania may be affected by coding problems that resulted from the unfamiliarity of the respondent with the minor civil division in which the workplace was located or when a township and a city or borough of the same or similar name are located close together.

Place-of-work data may show a few workers who made unlikely daily work trips (e.g., workers who lived in New York and worked in California). This result is attributable to persons who worked during the reference week at a location that was different from their usual place of work, such as persons away from home on business.

Comparability—The wording of the question on place of work was substantially the same in the 1990 census as it was in 1980. However, data on place of work from the 1990 census are based on the full census sample, while data from the 1980 census were based on only about one-half of the full sample.

For the 1980 census, nonresponse or incomplete responses to the place-of-work question were not allocated, resulting in the use of "not reported" categories in the 1980 publications. However, for the 1990 census, when place of

work was not reported or the response was incomplete, a work location was allocated to the person based on their means of transportation to work, travel time to work, industry, and location of residence and workplace of others. The 1990 publications, therefore, do not contain a "not reported" category for the place-of-work data.

Comparisons between 1980 and 1990 census data on the gross number of workers in particular commuting flows, or the total number of persons working in an area, should be made with extreme caution. Any apparent increase in the magnitude of the gross numbers may be due solely to the fact that for 1990 the "not reported" cases have been distributed among specific place-of-work destinations, instead of tallied in a separate category as in 1980.

Limitation of the Data—The data on place of work relate to a reference week; that is, the calendar week preceding the date on which the respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents because the enumeration was not completed in 1 week. However, for the majority of persons, the reference week for the 1990 census is the last week in March 1990. The lack of a uniform reference week means that the place-of-work data reported in the census will not exactly match the distribution of workplace locations observed or measured during an actual workweek.

The place-of-work data are estimates of persons 16 years old and over who were both employed and at work during the reference week (including persons in the Armed Forces). Persons who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons are not included in the place-of-work data. Therefore, the data on place of work understate the total number of jobs or total employment in a geographic area during the reference week. It also should be noted that persons who had irregular, casual, or unstructured jobs during the reference week may have erroneously reported themselves as not working.

The address where the individual worked most often during the reference week was recorded on the census questionnaire. If a worker held two jobs, only data about the primary job (the one worked the greatest number of hours during the preceding week) was requested. Persons who regularly worked in several locations during the reference week were requested to give the address at which they began work each day. For cases in which daily work was not begun at a central place each day, the person was asked to provide as much information as possible to describe the area in which he or she worked most during the reference week.

Means of Transportation to Work

The data on means of transportation to work were derived from answers to questionnaire item 23a, which was asked of persons who indicated in question 21 that

they worked at some time during the reference week. (For more information, see discussion under “Reference Week.”) Means of transportation to work refers to the principal mode of travel or type of conveyance that the person usually used to get from home to work during the reference week.

Persons who used different means of transportation on different days of the week were asked to specify the one they used most often, that is, the greatest number of days. Persons who used more than one means of transportation to get to work each day were asked to report the one used for the longest distance during the work trip. The category, “Car, truck, or van,” includes workers using a car (including company cars but excluding taxicabs), a truck of one-ton capacity or less, or a van. The category, “Public transportation,” includes workers who used a bus or trolley bus, streetcar or trolley car, subway or elevated, railroad, ferryboat, or taxicab even if each mode is not shown separately in the tabulation. The category, “Other means,” includes workers who used a mode of travel which is not identified separately within the data distribution. The category, “Other means,” may vary from table to table, depending on the amount of detail shown in a particular distribution.

The means of transportation data for some areas may show workers using modes of public transportation that are not available in those areas (e.g., subway or elevated riders in an MA where there actually is no subway or elevated service). This result is largely due to persons who worked during the reference week at a location that was different from their usual place of work (such as persons away from home on business in an area where subway service was available) and persons who used more than one means of transportation each day but whose principal means was unavailable where they lived (for example, residents of nonmetropolitan areas who drove to the fringe of an MA and took the commuter railroad most of the distance to work).

Private Vehicle Occupancy

The data on private vehicle occupancy were derived from answers to questionnaire item 23b. This question was asked of persons who indicated in question 21 that they worked at some time during the reference week and who reported in question 23a that their means of transportation to work was “Car, truck, or van.” (For more information, see discussion under “Reference Week.”)

Private vehicle occupancy refers to the number of persons who usually rode to work in the vehicle during the reference week. The category, “Drove alone,” includes persons who usually drove alone to work as well as persons who were driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a nonwork destination. The category, “Carpooled,” includes workers who reported that two or more persons usually rode to work in the vehicle during the reference week.

Persons Per Car, Truck, or Van—This is obtained by dividing the number of persons who reported using a car, truck, or van to get to work by the number of such vehicles that they used. The number of vehicles used is derived by counting each person who drove alone as one vehicle, each person who reported being in a two-person carpool as one-half vehicle, each person who reported being in a three-person carpool as one-third vehicle, and so on, and then summing all the vehicles.

Time Leaving Home to Go to Work

The data on time leaving home to go to work were derived from answers to questionnaire item 24a. This question was asked of persons who indicated in question 21 that they worked at some time during the reference week and who reported in question 23a that they worked outside their home. The departure time refers to the time of day that the person usually left home to go to work during the reference week. (For more information, see discussion under “Reference Week.”)

Travel Time to Work

The data on travel time to work were derived from answers to questionnaire item 24b. This question was asked of persons who indicated in question 21 that they worked at some time during the reference week and who reported in question 23a that they worked outside their home. Travel time to work refers to the total number of minutes that it usually took the person to get from home to work during the reference week. The elapsed time includes time spent waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, and time spent in other activities related to getting to work. (For more information, see discussion under “Reference Week.”)

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

Language Spoken at Home

Data on language spoken at home were derived from the answers to questionnaire items 15a and 15b, which were asked of a sample of persons born before April 1, 1985. Instructions mailed with the 1990 census questionnaire stated that a respondent should mark “Yes” in question 15a if the person sometimes or always spoke a language other than English at home and should not mark “Yes” if a language was spoken only at school or if speaking was limited to a few expressions or slang. For question 15b, respondents were instructed to print the name of the non-English language spoken at home. If the person spoke more than one language other than English, the person was to report the language spoken more often or the language learned first.

The cover of the census questionnaire included information in Spanish which provided a telephone number for respondents to call to request a census questionnaire and instructions in Spanish. Instruction guides were also available in 32 other languages to assist enumerators who encountered households or respondents who spoke no English.

Questions 15a and 15b referred to languages spoken at home in an effort to measure the current use of languages other than English. Persons who knew languages other than English but did not use them at home or who only used them elsewhere were excluded. Persons who reported speaking a language other than English at home may also speak English; however, the questions did not permit determination of the main or dominant language of persons who spoke both English and another language. (For more information, see discussion below on "Ability to Speak English.")

For persons who indicated that they spoke a language other than English at home in question 15a, but failed to specify the name of the language in question 15b, the language was assigned based on the language of other speakers in the household; on the language of a person of the same Spanish origin or detailed race group living in the same or a nearby area; or on a person of the same ancestry or place of birth. In all cases where a person was assigned a non-English language, it was assumed that the language was spoken at home. Persons for whom the name of a language other than English was entered in question 15b, and for whom question 15a was blank were assumed to speak that language at home.

The write-in responses listed in question 15b (specific language spoken) were transcribed onto computer files and coded into more than 380 detailed language categories using an automated coding system. The automated procedure compared write-in responses reported by respondents with entries in a computer dictionary, which initially contained approximately 2,000 language names. The dictionary was updated with a large number of new names, variations in spelling, and a small number of residual categories. Each write-in response was given a numeric code that was associated with one of the detailed categories in the dictionary. If the respondent listed more than one non-English language, only the first was coded.

The write-in responses represented the names people used for languages they speak. They may not match the names or categories used by linguists. The sets of categories used are sometimes geographic and sometimes linguistic. Figure 1 provides an illustration of the content of the classification schemes used to present language data. For more information, write to the Chief, Population Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

Household Language—In households where one or more persons (age 5 years old or over) speak a language other than English, the household language assigned to all household members is the non-English language spoken by the first person with a non-English language in the

following order: householder, spouse, parent, sibling, child, grandchild, other relative, stepchild, unmarried partner, housemate or roommate, roomer, boarder, or foster child, or other nonrelative. Thus, persons who speak only English may have a non-English household language assigned to them in tabulations of persons by household language.

Figure 1. **Four- and Twenty-Five-Group Classifications of 1990 Census Languages Spoken at Home With Illustrative Examples**

Four-Group Classification	Twenty-Five-Group Classification	Examples
Spanish Other Indo-European	Spanish	Spanish, Ladino
	French	French, Cajun, French Creole
	Italian	
	Portuguese	
	German	
	Yiddish	
Languages of Asia and the Pacific	Other West Germanic	Afrikaans, Dutch, Pennsylvania Dutch
	Scandinavian	Danish, Norwegian, Swedish
	Polish	
	Russian	
	South Slavic	Serbocroatian, Bulgarian, Macedonian, Slovene
	Other Slavic	Czech, Slovak, Ukrainian
	Greek	
	Indic	Hindi, Bengali, Gujarathi, Punjabi, Romany, Sinhalese
	Other Indo-European, not elsewhere classified	Armenian, Gaelic, Lithuanian, Persian
	Chinese	
All other languages	Japanese	
	Mon-Khmer	Cambodian
	Tagalog	
	Korean	
	Vietnamese	
	Other languages (part)	Chamorro, Dravidian Languages, Hawaiian, Ilocano, Thai, Turkish
	Arabic	
	Hungarian	
	Native North American languages	
	Other languages (part)	Amharic, Syriac, Finnish, Hebrew, Languages of Central and South America, Other Languages of Africa

Ability to Speak English

Persons 5 years old and over who reported that they spoke a language other than English in question 15a were also asked in question 15c to indicate their ability to speak English based on one of the following categories: "Very well," "Well," "Not well," or "Not at all."

The data on ability to speak English represent the person's own perception about his or her own ability or, because census questionnaires are usually completed by one household member, the responses may represent the perception of another household member. The instruction

guides and questionnaires that were mailed to households did not include any information on how to interpret the response categories in question 15c.

Persons who reported that they spoke a language other than English at home but whose ability to speak English was not reported, were assigned the English-language ability of a randomly selected person of the same age, Spanish origin, nativity and year of entry, and language group.

Linguistic Isolation—A household in which no person age 14 years or over speaks only English and no person age 14 years or over who speaks a language other than English speaks English “Very well” is classified as “linguistically isolated.” All the members of a linguistically isolated household are tabulated as linguistically isolated, including members under age 14 years who may speak only English.

Limitation of the Data—Persons who speak a language other than English at home may have first learned that language at school. However, these persons would be expected to indicate that they spoke English “Very well.” Persons who speak a language other than English, but do not do so *at home*, should have been reported as not speaking a language other than English at home.

The extreme detail in which language names were coded may give a false impression of the linguistic precision of these data. The names used by speakers of a language to identify it may reflect ethnic, geographic, or political affiliations and do not necessarily respect linguistic distinctions. The categories shown in the tabulations were chosen on a number of criteria, such as information about the number of speakers of each language that might be expected in a sample of the United States population.

Comparability—Information on language has been collected in every census since 1890. The comparability of data among censuses is limited by changes in question wording, by the subpopulations to whom the question was addressed, and by the detail that was published.

The same question on language was asked in the 1980 and 1990 censuses. This question on the current language spoken at home replaced the questions asked in prior censuses on mother tongue; that is, the language other than English spoken in the person’s home when he or she was a child; one’s first language; or the language spoken before immigrating to the United States. The censuses of 1910-1940, 1960 and 1970 included questions on mother tongue. A change in coding procedure from 1980 to 1990 should have improved accuracy of coding and may affect the number of persons reported in some of the 380 plus categories. It should not greatly affect the 4-group or 25-group lists. In 1980, coding clerks supplied numeric codes for the written entries on each questionnaire using a 2,000 name reference list. In 1990 written entries were transcribed to a computer file and matched to a computer

dictionary which began with the 2,000 name list, but expanded as unmatched names were referred to headquarters specialists for resolution.

The question on ability to speak English was asked for the first time in 1980. In tabulations from 1980, the categories “Very well” and “Well” were combined. Data from other surveys suggested a major difference between the category “Very well” and the remaining categories. In tabulations showing ability to speak English, persons who reported that they spoke English “Very well” are presented separately from persons who reported their ability to speak English as less than “Very well.”

MARITAL STATUS

The data on marital status were derived from answers to questionnaire item 6, which was asked of all persons. The marital status classification refers to the status at the time of enumeration. Data on marital status are tabulated only for persons 15 years old and over.

All persons were asked whether they were “now married,” “widowed,” “divorced,” “separated,” or “never married.” Couples who live together (unmarried persons, persons in common-law marriages) were allowed to report the marital status they considered the most appropriate.

Never Married—Includes all persons who have never been married, including persons whose only marriage(s) was annulled.

Ever Married—Includes persons married at the time of enumeration (including those separated), widowed, or divorced.

Now Married, Except Separated—Includes persons whose current marriage has not ended through widowhood, divorce, or separation (regardless of previous marital history). The category may also include couples who live together or persons in common-law marriages if they consider this category the most appropriate. In certain tabulations, currently married persons are further classified as “spouse present” or “spouse absent.”

Separated—Includes persons legally separated or otherwise absent from their spouse because of marital discord. Included are persons who have been deserted or who have parted because they no longer want to live together but who have not obtained a divorce.

Widowed—Includes widows and widowers who have not remarried.

Divorced—Includes persons who are legally divorced and who have not remarried.

In selected sample tabulations, data for married and separated persons are reorganized and combined with information on the presence of the spouse in the same household.

Now Married—All persons whose current marriage has not ended by widowhood or divorce. This category includes persons defined above as “separated.”

Spouse Present—Married persons whose wife or husband was enumerated as a member of the same household, including those whose spouse may have been temporarily absent for such reasons as travel or hospitalization.

Spouse Absent—Married persons whose wife or husband was not enumerated as a member of the same household. This category also includes all married persons living in group quarters.

Separated—Defined above.

Spouse Absent, Other—Married persons whose wife or husband was not enumerated as a member of the same household, excluding separated. Included is any person whose spouse was employed and living away from home or in an institution or absent in the Armed Forces.

Differences between the number of currently married males and the number of currently married females occur because of reporting differences and because some husbands and wives have their usual residence in different areas. In sample tabulations, these differences can also occur because different weights are applied to the individual's data. Any differences between the number of “now married, spouse present” males and females are due solely to sample weighting. By definition, the numbers would be the same.

When marital status was not reported, it was imputed according to the relationship to the householder and sex and age of the person. (For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)

Comparability—The 1990 marital status definitions are the same as those used in 1980 with the exception of the term “never married” which replaces the term “single” in tabulations. A general marital status question has been asked in every census since 1880.

MOBILITY LIMITATION STATUS

The data on mobility limitation status were derived from answers to questionnaire item 19a, which was asked of a sample of persons 15 years old and over. Persons were identified as having a mobility limitation if they had a health condition that had lasted for 6 or more months and which made it difficult to go outside the home alone. Examples of outside activities on the questionnaire included shopping and visiting the doctor's office.

The term “health condition” referred to both physical and mental conditions. A temporary health problem, such as a broken bone that was expected to heal normally, was not considered a health condition.

Comparability—This was the first time that a question on mobility limitation was included in the census.

PLACE OF BIRTH

The data on place of birth were derived from answers to questionnaire item 8, which was asked on a sample basis. The place-of-birth question asked respondents to report the U.S. State, commonwealth or territory, or the foreign country where they were born. Persons born outside the United States were asked to report their place of birth according to current international boundaries. Since numerous changes in boundaries of foreign countries have occurred in the last century, some persons may have reported their place of birth in terms of boundaries that existed at the time of their birth or emigration, or in accordance with their own national preference.

Persons not reporting place of birth were assigned the birthplace of another family member or were allocated the response of another person with similar characteristics. Persons allocated as foreign born were not assigned a specific country of birth but were classified as “Born abroad, country not specified.”

Nativity—Information on place of birth and citizenship were used to classify the population into two major categories: native and foreign born. When information on place of birth was not reported, nativity was assigned on the basis of answers to citizenship, if reported, and other characteristics.

Native—Includes persons born in the United States, Puerto Rico, or an outlying area of the United States. The small number of persons who were born in a foreign country but have at least one American parent also are included in this category.

The native population is classified in the following groups: persons born in the State in which they resided at the time of the census; persons born in a different State, by region; persons born in Puerto Rico or an outlying area of the U.S.; and persons born abroad with at least one American parent.

Foreign Born—Includes persons not classified as “Native.” Prior to the 1970 census, persons not reporting place of birth were generally classified as native.

The foreign-born population is shown by selected area, country, or region of birth; the places of birth shown in data products were selected based on the number of respondents who reported that area or country of birth.

Comparability—Data on the State of birth of the native population have been collected in each census beginning with that of 1850. Similar data were shown in tabulations for the 1980 census and other recent censuses. Nonresponse was allocated in a similar manner in 1980; however, prior to 1980, nonresponse to the place of birth question was not allocated. Prior to the 1970 census, persons not reporting place of birth were generally classified as native.

The questionnaire instruction to report mother's State of residence instead of the person's actual State of birth (if born in a hospital in a different State) was dropped in 1990. Evaluation studies of 1970 and 1980 census data demonstrated that this instruction was generally either ignored or misunderstood. Since the hospital and the mother's residence is in the same State for most births, this change may have a slight effect on State of birth data for States with large metropolitan areas that straddle State lines.

POVERTY STATUS IN 1989

The data on poverty status were derived from answers to the same questions as the income data, questionnaire items 32 and 33. (For more information, see the discussion under "Income in 1989.") Poverty statistics presented in census publications were based on a definition originated by the Social Security Administration in 1964 and subsequently modified by Federal interagency committees in 1969 and 1980 and prescribed by the Office of Management and Budget in Directive 14 as the standard to be used by Federal agencies for statistical purposes.

At the core of this definition was the 1961 economy food plan, the least costly of four nutritionally adequate food plans designed by the Department of Agriculture. It was determined from the Agriculture Department's 1955 survey of food consumption that families of three or more persons spend approximately one-third of their income on food; hence, the poverty level for these families was set at three times the cost of the economy food plan. For smaller families and persons living alone, the cost of the economy food plan was multiplied by factors that were slightly higher to compensate for the relatively larger fixed expenses for these smaller households.

The income cutoffs used by the Census Bureau to determine the poverty status of families and unrelated individuals included a set of 48 thresholds arranged in a two-dimensional matrix consisting of family size (from one person to nine or more persons) cross-classified by presence and number of family members under 18 years old (from no children present to eight or more children present). Unrelated individuals and two-person families were further differentiated by age of the householder (under 65 years old and 65 years old and over).

The total income of each family or unrelated individual in the sample was tested against the appropriate poverty threshold to determine the poverty status of that family or unrelated individual. If the total income was less than the corresponding cutoff, the family or unrelated individual was classified as "below the poverty level." The number of persons below the poverty level was the sum of the number of persons in families with incomes below the poverty level and the number of unrelated individuals with incomes below the poverty level.

The poverty thresholds are revised annually to allow for changes in the cost of living as reflected in the Consumer Price Index. The average poverty threshold for a family of four persons was \$12,674 in 1989. (For more information,

see table A below.) Poverty thresholds were applied on a national basis and were not adjusted for regional, State or local variations in the cost of living. For a detailed discussion of the poverty definition, see U.S. Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 171, *Poverty in the United States: 1988 and 1989*.

Persons for Whom Poverty Status is Determined—

Poverty status was determined for all persons except institutionalized persons, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years old. These groups also were excluded from the denominator when calculating poverty rates.

Specified Poverty Levels—Since the poverty levels currently in use by the Federal Government do not meet all the needs of data users, some of the data are presented for alternate levels. These specified poverty levels are obtained by multiplying the income cutoffs at the poverty level by the appropriate factor. For example, the average income cutoff at 125 percent of poverty level was \$15,843 (\$12,674 x 1.25) in 1989 for a family of four persons.

Weighted Average Thresholds at the Poverty Level—

The average thresholds shown in the first column of table A are weighted by the presence and number of children. For example, the weighted average threshold for a given family size is obtained by multiplying the threshold for each presence and number of children category within the given family size by the number of families in that category. These products are then aggregated across the entire range of presence and number of children categories, and the aggregate is divided by the total number of families in the group to yield the weighted average threshold at the poverty level for that family size.

Since the basic thresholds used to determine the poverty status of families and unrelated individuals are applied to all families and unrelated individuals, the weighted average poverty thresholds are derived using all families and unrelated individuals rather than just those classified as being below the poverty level. To obtain the weighted poverty thresholds for families and unrelated individuals below alternate poverty levels, the weighted thresholds shown in table A may be multiplied directly by the appropriate factor. The weighted average thresholds presented in the table are based on the March 1990 Current Population Survey. However, these thresholds would not differ significantly from those based on the 1990 census.

Income Deficit—Represents the difference between the total income of families and unrelated individuals below the poverty level and their respective poverty thresholds. In computing the income deficit, families reporting a net income loss are assigned zero dollars and for such cases the deficit is equal to the poverty threshold.

This measure provided an estimate of the amount which would be required to raise the incomes of all poor families and unrelated individuals to their respective poverty thresholds. The income deficit is thus a measure of the degree of

impoverishment of a family or unrelated individual. However, caution must be used in comparing the average deficits of families with different characteristics. Apparent differences in average income deficits may, to some extent, be a function of differences in family size.

Mean Income Deficit—Represents the amount obtained by dividing the total income deficit of a group below the poverty level by the number of families (or unrelated individuals) in that group.

Comparability—The poverty definition used in the 1990 and 1980 censuses differed slightly from the one used in the 1970 census. Three technical modifications were made to the definition used in the 1970 census as described below:

1. The separate thresholds for families with a female householder with no husband present and all other families were eliminated. For the 1980 and 1990 censuses, the weighted average of the poverty thresholds for these two types of families was applied to all types of families, regardless of the sex of the householder.
2. Farm families and farm unrelated individuals no longer had a set of poverty thresholds that were lower than the thresholds applied to nonfarm families and unrelated individuals. The farm thresholds were 85 percent of the corresponding levels for nonfarm families in the 1970 census. The same thresholds were applied to all families and unrelated individuals regardless of residence in 1980 and 1990.
3. The thresholds by size of family were extended from seven or more persons in 1970 to nine or more persons in 1980 and 1990.

These changes resulted in a minimal increase in the number of poor at the national level. For a complete discussion of these modifications and their impact, see the Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 133.

The population covered in the poverty statistics derived from the 1980 and 1990 censuses was essentially the same as in the 1970 census. The only difference was that in 1980 and 1990, unrelated individuals under 15 years old were excluded from the poverty universe, while in 1970, only those under 14 years old were excluded. The poverty data from the 1960 census excluded all persons in group quarters and included all unrelated individuals regardless of age. It was unlikely that these differences in population coverage would have had significant impact when comparing the poverty data for persons since the 1960 censuses.

Current Population Survey—Because of differences in the questionnaires and data collection procedures, estimates of the number of persons below the poverty level by various characteristics from the 1990 census may differ from those reported in the March 1990 Current Population Survey.

RACE

The data on race were derived from answers to questionnaire item 4, which was asked of all persons. The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. The data for race represent self-classification by people according to the race with which they most closely identify. Furthermore, it is recognized that the categories of the race item include both racial and national origin or socio-cultural groups.

During direct interviews conducted by enumerators, if a person could not provide a single response to the race question, he or she was asked to select, based on self-identification, the group which best described his or her racial identity. If a person could not provide a single race response, the race of the mother was used. If a single race response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. In all cases where occupied housing units, households, or families are classified by race, the race of the householder was used.

Table A. Poverty Thresholds in 1989 by Size of Family and Number of Related Children Under 18 Years

Size of Family Unit	Weighted average thresholds	Related children under 18 years								
		None	One	Two	Three	Four	Five	Six	Seven	Eight or more
One person (unrelated individual).	\$6,310									
Under 65 years.....	6,451	\$6,451								
65 years and over.....	5,947	5,947								
Two persons.....	8,076									
Householder under 65 years...	8,343	8,303	\$8,547							
Householder 65 years and over.....	7,501	7,495	8,515							
Three persons.....	9,885	9,699	9,981	\$9,990						
Four persons.....	12,674	12,790	12,999	12,575	\$12,619					
Five persons.....	14,990	15,424	15,648	15,169	14,798	\$14,572				
Six persons.....	16,921	17,740	17,811	17,444	17,092	16,569	\$16,259			
Seven persons.....	19,162	20,412	20,540	20,101	19,794	19,224	18,558	\$17,828		
Eight persons.....	21,328	22,830	23,031	22,617	22,253	21,738	21,084	20,403	\$20,230	
Nine or more persons.....	25,480	27,463	27,596	27,229	26,921	26,415	25,719	25,089	24,933	\$23,973

The racial classification used by the Census Bureau generally adheres to the guidelines in Federal Statistical Directive No. 15, issued by the Office of Management and Budget, which provides standards on ethnic and racial categories for statistical reporting to be used by all Federal agencies. The racial categories used in the 1990 census data products are provided below.

White—Includes persons who indicated their race as “White” or reported entries such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, Near Easterner, Arab, or Polish.

Black—Includes persons who indicated their race as “Black or Negro” or reported entries such as African American, Afro-American, Black Puerto Rican, Jamaican, Nigerian, West Indian, or Haitian.

American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut—Includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories identified below.

American Indian—Includes persons who indicated their race as “American Indian,” entered the name of an Indian tribe, or reported such entries as Canadian Indian, French-American Indian, or Spanish-American Indian.

American Indian Tribe—Persons who identified themselves as American Indian were asked to report their enrolled or principal tribe. Therefore, tribal data in tabulations reflect the written tribal entries reported on the questionnaires. Some of the entries (for example, Iroquois, Sioux, Colorado River, and Flat-head) represent nations or reservations.

The information on tribe is based on self-identification and therefore does not reflect any designation of Federally- or State-recognized tribe. Information on American Indian tribes is presented in summary tape files and special data products. The information is derived from the American Indian Detailed Tribal Classification List for the 1990 census. The classification list represents all tribes, bands, and clans that had a specified number of American Indians reported on the census questionnaire.

Eskimo—Includes persons who indicated their race as “Eskimo” or reported entries such as Arctic Slope, Inupiat, and Yupik.

Aleut—Includes persons who indicated their race as “Aleut” or reported entries such as Alutiiq, Egegik, and Pribilofian.

Asian or Pacific Islander—Includes persons who reported in one of the Asian or Pacific Islander groups listed on the questionnaire or who provided write-in responses such as Thai, Nepali, or Tongan. A more detailed listing of the groups comprising the Asian or Pacific Islander population is presented in figure 2 below. In some data products, information is presented separately for the Asian population and the Pacific Islander population.

Asian—Includes “Chinese,” “Filipino,” “Japanese,” “Asian Indian,” “Korean,” “Vietnamese,” and “Other Asian.” In some tables, “Other Asian” may not be shown separately, but is included in the total Asian population.

Chinese—Includes persons who indicated their race as “Chinese” or who identified themselves as Cantonese, Tibetan, or Chinese American. In standard census reports, persons who reported as “Taiwanese” or “Formosan” are included here with Chinese. In special reports on the Asian or Pacific Islander population, information on persons who identified themselves as Taiwanese are shown separately.

Filipino—Includes persons who indicated their race as “Filipino” or reported entries such as Philipino, Philippine, or Filipino American.

Japanese—Includes persons who indicated their race as “Japanese” and persons who identified themselves as Nipponese or Japanese American.

Asian Indian—Includes persons who indicated their race as “Asian Indian” and persons who identified themselves as Bengalese, Bharat, Dravidian, East Indian, or Goanese.

Korean—Includes persons who indicated their race as “Korean” and persons who identified themselves as Korean American.

Vietnamese—Includes persons who indicated their race as “Vietnamese” and persons who identified themselves as Vietnamese American.

Cambodian—Includes persons who provided a write-in response such as Cambodian or Cambodia.

Hmong—Includes persons who provided a write-in response such as Hmong, Laohmong, or Mong.

Laotian—Includes persons who provided a write-in response such as Laotian, Laos, or Lao.

Thai—Includes persons who provided a write-in response such as Thai, Thailand, or Siamese.

Other Asian—Includes persons who provided a write-in response of Bangladeshi, Burmese, Indonesian, Pakistani, Sri Lankan, Amerasian, or Eurasian. See figure 2 for other groups comprising “Other Asian.”

Pacific Islander—Includes persons who indicated their race as “Pacific Islander” by classifying themselves into one of the following groups or identifying themselves as one of the Pacific Islander cultural groups of Polynesian, Micronesian, or Melanesian.

Hawaiian—Includes persons who indicated their race as “Hawaiian” as well as persons who identified themselves as Part Hawaiian or Native Hawaiian.

Samoan—Includes persons who indicated their race as “Samoan” or persons who identified themselves as American Samoan or Western Samoan.

Guamanian—Includes persons who indicated their race as “Guamanian” or persons who identified themselves as Chamorro or Guam.

Other Pacific Islander—Includes persons who provided a write-in response of a Pacific Islander group such as Tahitian, Northern Mariana Islander, Palauan, Fijian, or a cultural group such as Polynesian, Micronesian, or Melanesian. See figure 2 for other groups comprising “Other Pacific Islander.”

Other Race—Includes all other persons not included in the “White,” “Black,” “American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut,” and the “Asian or Pacific Islander” race categories described above. Persons reporting in the “Other race” category and providing write-in entries such as multiracial, multiethnic, mixed, interracial, Wesort, or a Spanish/Hispanic origin group (such as Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican) are included here.

Written entries to three categories on the race item—“Indian (Amer.),” “Other Asian or Pacific Islander (API),” and “Other race”—were reviewed, edited, and coded by subject matter specialists. (For more information on the coding operation, see the section below that discusses “Comparability.”)

The written entries under “Indian (Amer.)” and “Other Asian or Pacific Islander (API)” were reviewed and coded during 100-percent processing of the 1990 census questionnaires. A substantial portion of the entries for the “Other race” category also were reviewed, edited, and coded during the 100-percent processing. The remaining entries under “Other race” underwent review and coding during sample processing. Most of the written entries reviewed and coded during sample processing were those indicating Hispanic origin such as Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican.

If the race entry for a member of a household was missing on the questionnaire, race was assigned based upon the reported entries of race by other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. For example, if race was missing for the daughter of the householder, then the race of her mother (as female householder or female spouse) would be assigned. If there was no female householder or spouse in the household, the daughter would be assigned her father's (male householder) race. If race was not reported for anyone in the household, the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general imputation procedures described in Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.

Limitation of the Data—In the 1980 census, a relatively high proportion (20 percent) of American Indians did not report any tribal entry in the race item. Evaluation of the

pre-census tests indicated that changes made for the 1990 race item should improve the reporting of tribes in the rural areas (especially on reservations) for the 1990 census. The results for urban areas were inconclusive. Also, the precensus tests indicated that there may be overreporting of the Cherokee tribe. An evaluation of 1980 census data showed overreporting of Cherokee in urban areas or areas where the number of American Indians was sparse.

In the 1990 census, respondents sometimes did not fill in a circle or filled the “Other race” circle and wrote in a response, such as Arab, Polish, or African American in the shared write-in box for “Other race” and “Other API” responses. During the automated coding process, these responses were edited and assigned to the appropriate racial designation. Also, some Hispanic origin persons did not fill in a circle, but provided entries such as Mexican or Puerto Rican. These persons were classified in the “Other race” category during the coding and editing process. There may be some minor differences between sample data and 100-percent data because sample processing included additional edits not included in the 100-percent processing.

Figure 2. Asian or Pacific Islander Groups Reported in the 1990 Census

Asian	Pacific Islander
Chinese	Hawaiian
Filipino	Samoan
Japanese	Guamanian
Asian Indian	Other Pacific Islander ¹
Korean	Carolinian
Vietnamese	Fijian
Cambodian	Kosraean
Hmong	Melanesian ³
Laotian	Micronesian ³
Thai	Northern Mariana Islander
Other Asian ¹	Palauan
Bangladeshi	Papua New Guinean
Bhutanese	Ponapean (Pohnpeian)
Borneo	Polynesian ³
Burmese	Solomon Islander
Celebesian	Tahitian
Ceram	Tarawa Islander
Indochinese	Tokelauan
Indonesian	Tongan
Iwo-Jiman	Trukese (Chuukese)
Javanese	Yapese
Malayan	Pacific Islander, not specified
Maldivian	
Nepali	
Okinawan	
Pakistani	
Sikkim	
Singaporean	
Sri Lankan	
Sumatran	
Asian, not specified ²	

¹In some data products, specific groups listed under “Other Asian” or “Other Pacific Islander” are shown separately. Groups not shown are tabulated as “All other Asian” or “All other Pacific Islander,” respectively.

²Includes entries such as Asian American, Asian, Asiatic, Amerasian, and Eurasian.

³Polynesian, Micronesian, and Melanesian are Pacific Islander cultural groups.

Comparability—Differences between the 1990 census and earlier censuses affect the comparability of data for certain racial groups and American Indian tribes. The 1990 census was the first census to undertake, on a 100-percent basis, an automated review, edit, and coding operation for written responses to the race item. The automated coding system used in the 1990 census greatly reduced the potential for error associated with a clerical review. Specialists with a thorough knowledge of the race subject matter reviewed, edited, coded, and resolved inconsistent or incomplete responses. In the 1980 census, there was only a limited clerical review of the race responses on the 100-percent forms with a full clerical review conducted only on the sample questionnaires.

Another major difference between the 1990 and preceding censuses is the handling of the write-in responses for the Asian or Pacific Islander populations. In addition to the nine Asian or Pacific Islander categories shown on the questionnaire under the spanner “Asian or Pacific Islander (API),” the 1990 census race item provided a new residual category, “Other API,” for Asian or Pacific Islander persons who did not report in one of the listed Asian or Pacific Islander groups. During the coding operation, write-in responses for “Other API” were reviewed, coded, and assigned to the appropriate classification. For example, in 1990, a write-in entry of Laotian, Thai, or Javanese is classified as “Other Asian,” while a write-in entry of Tongan or Fijian is classified as “Other Pacific Islander.” In the 1990 census, these persons were able to identify as “Other API” in both the 100-percent and sample operations.

In the 1980 census, the nine Asian or Pacific Islander groups were also listed separately. However, persons not belonging to these nine groups wrote in their specific racial group under the “Other” race category. Persons with a written entry such as Laotian, Thai, or Tongan, were tabulated and published as “Other race” in the 100-percent processing operation in 1980, but were reclassified as “Other Asian and Pacific Islander” in 1980 sample tabulations. In 1980 special reports on the Asian or Pacific Islander populations, data were shown separately for “Other Asian” and “Other Pacific Islander.”

The 1970 questionnaire did not have separate race categories for Asian Indian, Vietnamese, Samoan, and Guamanian. These persons indicated their race in the “Other” category and later, through the editing process, were assigned to a specific group. For example, in 1970, Asian Indians were reclassified as “White,” while Vietnamese, Guamanians, and Samoans were included in the “Other” category.

Another difference between 1990 and preceding censuses is the approach taken when persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin did not report in a specific race category but reported as “Other race” or “Other.” These persons commonly provided a write-in entry such as Mexican, Venezuelan, or Latino. In the 1990 and 1980 censuses,

these entries remained in the “Other race” or “Other” category, respectively. In the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the “White” category.

REFERENCE WEEK

The data on labor force status and journey to work were related to the reference week; that is, the calendar week preceding the date on which the respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents since the enumeration was not completed in one week. The occurrence of holidays during the enumeration period could affect the data on actual hours worked during the reference week, but probably had no effect on overall measurement of employment status (see the discussion below on “Comparability”).

Comparability—The reference weeks for the 1990 and 1980 censuses differ in that Passover and Good Friday occurred in the first week of April 1980, but in the second week of April 1990. Many workers presumably took time off for those observances. The differing occurrence of these holidays could affect the comparability of the 1990 and 1980 data on actual hours worked for some areas if the respective weeks were the reference weeks for a significant number of persons. The holidays probably did not affect the overall measurement of employment status since this information was based on work activity during the entire reference week.

RESIDENCE IN 1985

The data on residence in 1985 were derived from answers to questionnaire item 14b, which asked for the State (or foreign country), county, and place of residence on April 1, 1985, for those persons reporting in question 14a that on that date they lived in a different house than their current residence. Residence in 1985 is used in conjunction with location of current residence to determine the extent of residential mobility of the population and the resulting redistribution of the population across the various States, metropolitan areas, and regions of the country.

When no information on residence in 1985 was reported for a person, information for other family members, if available, was used to assign a location of residence in 1985. All cases of nonresponse or incomplete response that were not assigned a previous residence based on information from other family members were allocated the previous residence of another person with similar characteristics who provided complete information.

The tabulation category, “Same house,” includes all persons 5 years old and over who did not move during the 5 years as well as those who had moved but by 1990 had returned to their 1985 residence. The category, “Different house in the United States,” includes persons who lived in

the United States in 1985 but in a different house or apartment from the one they occupied on April 1, 1990. These movers are then further subdivided according to the type of move.

In most tabulations, movers are divided into three groups according to their 1985 residence: "Different house, same county," "Different county, same State," and "Different State." The last group may be further subdivided into region of residence in 1985. The category, "Abroad," includes those persons who were residing in a foreign country, Puerto Rico, or an outlying area of the U.S. in 1985, including members of the Armed Forces and their dependents. Some tabulations show movers who were residing in Puerto Rico or an outlying area in 1985 separately from those residing in other countries.

In tabulations for metropolitan areas, movers are categorized according to the metropolitan status of their current and previous residences, resulting in such groups as movers within an MSA/ PMSA, movers between MSA/ PMSA's, movers from nonmetropolitan areas to MSA/ PMSA, and movers from central cities to the remainder of an MSA/ PMSA. In some tabulations, these categories are further subdivided by size of MSA/ PMSA, region of current or previous residence, or movers within or between central cities and the remainder of the same or a different MSA/ PMSA.

The size categories used in some tabulations for both 1985 and 1990 residence refer to the populations of the MSA/ PMSA on April 1, 1990; that is, at the end of the migration interval.

Some tabulations present data on immigrants, outmigrants, and net migration. "Immigrants" are generally defined as those persons who entered a specified area by crossing its boundary from some point outside the area. In some tabulations, movers from abroad are included in the number of immigrants; in others, only movers within the United States are included.

"Outmigrants" are persons who depart from a specific area by crossing its boundary to a point outside it, but without leaving the United States. "Net migration" is calculated by subtracting the number of outmigrants from the number of immigrants and, depending upon the particular tabulation, may or may not include movers from abroad. The net migration for the area is net immigration if the result was positive and net outmigration if the result was negative. In the tabulations, net outmigration is indicated by a minus sign (-).

Immigrants and outmigrants for States include only those persons who did not live in the same State in 1985 and 1990; that is, they exclude persons who moved between counties within the same State. Thus, the sum of the immigrants to (or outmigrants from) all counties in any State is greater than the number of immigrants to (or outmigrants from) that State. However, in the case of net migration, the sum of the nets for all the counties within a State equal the net for the State. In the same fashion, the net migration for a division or region equals the sum of the nets for the States comprising that division or region, while

the number of immigrants and outmigrants for that division or region is less than the sum of the immigrants or outmigrants for the individual States.

The number of persons who were living in a different house in 1985 is somewhat less than the total number of moves during the 5-year period. Some persons in the same house at the two dates had moved during the 5-year period but by the time of the census had returned to their 1985 residence. Other persons who were living in a different house had made one or more intermediate moves. For similar reasons, the number of persons living in a different county, MSA/ PMSA, or State or moving between nonmetropolitan areas may be understated.

Comparability—Similar questions were asked on all previous censuses beginning in 1940, except the questions in 1950 referred to residence 1 year earlier rather than 5 years earlier. Although the questions in the 1940 census covered a 5-year period, comparability with that census was reduced somewhat because of different definitions and categories of tabulation. Comparability with the 1960 and 1970 census is also somewhat reduced because nonresponse was not allocated in those earlier censuses. For the 1980 census, nonresponse was allocated in a manner similar to the 1990 allocation scheme.

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

Tabulation of data on enrollment, educational attainment, and labor force status for the population 16 to 19 years old allows for calculation of the proportion of the age group who are not enrolled in school and not high school graduates or "dropouts" and an unemployment rate for the "dropout" population. Definitions of the three topics and descriptions of the census items from which they were derived are presented in "Educational Attainment," "Employment Status," and "School Enrollment and Type of School." The published tabulations include both the civilian and Armed Forces populations, but labor force status is provided for the civilian population only. Therefore, the component labor force statuses may not add to the total lines *enrolled in school, high school graduate, and not high school graduate*. The difference is Armed Forces.

Comparability—The tabulation of school enrollment by labor force status is similar to that published in 1980 census reports. The 1980 census tabulation included a single data line for Armed Forces; however, enrollment, attainment, and labor force status data were shown for the civilian population only. In 1970, a tabulation was included for 16 to 21 year old males not attending school.

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Data on school enrollment were derived from answers to questionnaire item 11, which was asked of a sample of persons. Persons were classified as enrolled in school if

they reported attending a “regular” public or private school or college at any time between February 1, 1990, and the time of enumeration. The question included instructions to “include only nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which would lead to a high school diploma or a college degree” as regular school. Instructions included in the 1990 respondent instruction guide, which was mailed with the census questionnaire, further specified that enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring were not to be included unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. Persons who did not answer the enrollment question were assigned the enrollment status and type of school of a person with the same age, race or Hispanic origin, and, at older ages, sex, whose residence was in the same or a nearby area.

Public and Private School—Includes persons who attended school in the reference period and indicated they were enrolled by marking one of the questionnaire categories for either “public school, public college” or “private school, private college.” The instruction guide defines a public school as “any school or college controlled and supported by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.” Schools supported and controlled primarily by religious organizations or other private groups are defined as private. Persons who filled both the “public” and “private” circles are edited to the first entry, “public.”

Level of School in Which Enrolled—Persons who were enrolled in school were classified as enrolled in “preprimary school,” “elementary or high school,” or “college” according to their response to question 12 (years of school completed or highest degree received). Persons who were enrolled and reported completing nursery school or less were classified as enrolled in “preprimary school,” which includes kindergarten. Similarly, enrolled persons who had completed at least kindergarten, but not high school, were classified as enrolled in elementary or high school. Enrolled persons who reported completing high school or some college or having received a post-secondary degree were classified as enrolled in “college.” Enrolled persons who reported completing the twelfth grade but receiving “NO DIPLOMA” were classified as enrolled in high school. (For more information on level of school, see the discussion under “Educational Attainment.”)

Comparability—School enrollment questions have been included in the census since 1840; grade attended was first asked in 1940; type of school was first asked in 1960. Before 1940, the enrollment question in various censuses referred to attendance in the preceding six months or the preceding year. In 1940, the reference was to attendance in the month preceding the census, and in the 1950 and subsequent censuses, the question referred to attendance in the two months preceding the census date.

Until the 1910 census, there were no instructions limiting the kinds of schools in which enrollment was to be counted. Starting in 1910, the instructions indicated that

attendance at “school, college, or any educational institution” was to be counted. In 1930 an instruction to include “night school” was added. In the 1940 instructions, night school, extension school, or vocational school were included only if the school was part of the regular school system. Correspondence school work of any kind was excluded. In the 1950 instructions, the term “regular school” was introduced, and it was defined as schooling which “advances a person towards an elementary or high school diploma or a college, university, or professional school degree.” Vocational, trade, or business schools were excluded unless they were graded and considered part of a regular school system. On-the-job training was excluded, as was nursery school. Instruction by correspondence was excluded unless it was given by a regular school and counted towards promotion.

In 1960, the question used the term “regular school or college” and a similar, though expanded, definition of “regular” was included in the instructions, which continued to exclude nursery school. Because of the census’ use of mailed questionnaires, the 1960 census was the first in which instructions were written for the respondent as well as enumerators. In the 1970 census, the questionnaire used the phrase “regular school or college” and included instructions to “count nursery school, kindergarten, and schooling which leads to an elementary school certificate, high school diploma, or college degree.” Instructions in a separate document specified that to be counted as regular school, nursery school must include instruction as an important and integral phase of its program, and continued the exclusion of vocational, trade, and business schools. The 1980 census question was very similar to the 1970 question, but the separate instruction booklet did not require that nursery school include substantial instructional content in order to be counted.

The age range for which enrollment data have been obtained and published has varied over the censuses. Information on enrollment was recorded for persons of all ages in the 1930 and 1940 and 1970 through 1990; for persons under age 30, in 1950; and for persons age 5 to 34, in 1960. Most of the published enrollment figures referred to persons age 5 to 20 in the 1930 census, 5 to 24 in 1940, 5 to 29 in 1950, 5 to 34 in 1960, 3 to 34 in 1970, and 3 years old and over in 1980. This growth in the age group whose enrollment was reported reflects increased interest in the number of children in preprimary schools and in the number of older persons attending colleges and universities.

In the 1950 and subsequent censuses, college students were enumerated where they lived while attending college, whereas in earlier censuses, they generally were enumerated at their parental homes. This change should not affect the comparability of national figures on college enrollment since 1940; however, it may affect the comparability over time of enrollment figures at sub-national levels.

Type of school was first introduced in the 1960 census, where a separate question asked the enrolled persons whether they were in a “public” or “private” school. Since

the 1970 census, the type of school was incorporated into the response categories for the enrollment question and the terms were changed to “public,” “parochial,” and “other private.” In the 1980 census, “private, church related” and “private, not church related” replaced “parochial” and “other private.”

Grade of enrollment was first available in the 1940 census, where it was obtained from responses to the question on highest grade of school completed. Enumerators were instructed that “for a person still in school, the last grade completed will be the grade preceding the one in which he or she was now enrolled.” From 1950 to 1980, grade of enrollment was obtained from the highest grade attended in the two-part question used to measure educational attainment. (For more information, see the discussion under “Educational Attainment.”) The form of the question from which level of enrollment was derived in the 1990 census most closely corresponds to the question used in 1940. While data from prior censuses can be aggregated to provide levels of enrollment comparable to the 1990 census, 1990 data cannot be disaggregated to show single grade of enrollment as in previous censuses.

Data on school enrollment were also collected and published by other Federal, State, and local government agencies. Where these data were obtained from administrative records of school systems and institutions of higher learning, they were only roughly comparable with data from population censuses and household surveys because of differences in definitions and concepts, subject matter covered, time references, and enumeration methods. At the local level, the difference between the location of the institution and the residence of the student may affect the comparability of census and administrative data. Differences between the boundaries of school districts and census geographic units also may affect these comparisons.

SELF-CARE LIMITATION STATUS

The data on self-care limitation status were derived from answers to questionnaire item 19b, which was asked of a sample of persons 15 years old and over. Persons were identified as having a self-care limitation if they had a health condition that had lasted for 6 or more months and which made it difficult to take care of their own personal needs, such as dressing, bathing, or getting around inside the home.

The term “health condition” referred to both physical and mental conditions. A temporary health problem, such as a broken bone that was expected to heal normally was not considered a health condition.

Comparability—This was the first time that a question on self-care limitation was included in the census.

SEX

The data on sex were derived from answers to questionnaire item 3, which was asked of all persons. For most cases in which sex was not reported, it was determined by

the appropriate entry from the person's given name and household relationship. Otherwise, sex was imputed according to the relationship to the householder and the age and marital status of the person. For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.

Sex Ratio—A measure derived by dividing the total number of males by the total number of females and multiplying by 100.

Comparability—A question on the sex of individuals has been asked of the total population in every census.

VETERAN STATUS

Data on veteran status, period of military service, and years of military service were derived from answers to questionnaire item 17, which was asked of a sample of persons.

Veteran Status—The data on veteran status were derived from responses to question 17a. For census data products, a “civilian veteran” is a person 16 years old or over who had served (even for a short time) but is not now serving on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or the Coast Guard, or who served as a Merchant Marine seaman during World War II. Persons who served in the National Guard or military Reserves are classified as veterans only if they were ever called or ordered to active duty not counting the 4-6 months for initial training or yearly summer camps. All other civilians 16 years old and over are classified as nonveterans.

Period of Military Service—Persons who indicated in question 17a that they had served on active duty (civilian veterans) or were now on active duty were asked to indicate in question 17b the period or periods in which they served. Persons serving in at least one wartime period are classified in their most recent wartime period. For example, persons who served both during the Korean conflict and the post-Korean peacetime era between February 1955 and July 1964 are classified in one of the two “Korean conflict” categories. If the same person had also served during the Vietnam era, he or she would instead be included in the “Vietnam era and Korean conflict” category. The responses were edited to eliminate inconsistencies between reported period(s) of service and the age of the person and to cancel out reported combinations of periods containing unreasonable gaps (for example, a person could not serve during World War I and the Korean conflict without serving during World War II). Note that the period of service categories shown in this report are mutually exclusive.

Years of Military Service—Persons who indicated in question 17a that they had served on active duty (civilian veterans) or were now on active duty were asked to report

the total number of years of active-duty service in question 17c. The data were edited for consistency with responses to question 17b (Period of Military Service) and with the age of the person.

Limitation of the Data—There may be a tendency for the following kinds of persons to report erroneously that they served on active duty in the Armed Forces: (a) persons who served in the National Guard or military Reserves but were never called to active duty; (b) civilian employees or volunteers for the USO, Red Cross, or the Department of Defense (or its predecessor Departments, War and Navy); and (c) employees of the Merchant Marine or Public Health Service. There may also be a tendency for persons to erroneously round up months to the nearest year in question 17c (for example, persons with 1 year 8 months of active duty military service may mistakenly report “2 years”).

Comparability—Since census data on veterans were based on self-reported responses, they may differ from data from other sources such as administrative records of the Department of Defense. Census data may also differ from Veterans Administration data on the benefits-eligible population, since factors determining eligibility for veterans benefits differ from the rules for classifying veterans in the census.

The wording of the question on veteran status (17a) for 1990 was expanded from the veteran/ not veteran question in 1980 to include questions on current active duty status and service in the military Reserves and the National Guard. The expansion was intended to clarify the appropriate response for persons in the Armed Forces and for persons who served in the National Guard or military Reserve units only. For the first time in a census, service during World War II as a Merchant Marine Seaman was considered active-duty military service and persons with such service were counted as veterans. An additional period of military service, “September 1980 or later” was added in 1990. As in 1970 and 1980, persons reporting more than one period of service are shown in the most recent wartime period of service category. Question 17c (Years of Military Service) was new for 1990.

WORK DISABILITY STATUS

The data on work disability were derived from answers to questionnaire item 18, which was asked of a sample of persons 15 years old and over. Persons were identified as having a work disability if they had a health condition that had lasted for 6 or more months and which limited the kind or amount of work they could do at a job or business. A person was limited in the kind of work he or she could do if the person had a health condition which restricted his or her choice of jobs. A person was limited in the amount of work if he or she was not able to work full-time. Persons with a work disability were further classified as “Prevented from working” or “Not prevented from working.”

The term “health condition” referred to both physical and mental conditions. A temporary health problem, such as a broken bone that was expected to heal normally, was not considered a health condition.

Comparability—The wording of the question on work disability was the same in 1990 as in 1980. Information on work disability was first collected in 1970. In that census, the work disability question did not contain a clause restricting the definition of disability to limitations caused by a health condition that had lasted 6 or more months; however, it did contain a separate question about the duration of the disability.

WORK STATUS IN 1989

The data on work status in 1989 were derived from answers to questionnaire item 31, which was asked of a sample of persons. Persons 16 years old and over who worked 1 or more weeks according to the criteria described below are classified as “Worked in 1989.” All other persons 16 years old and over are classified as “Did not work in 1989.” Some tabulations showing work status in 1989 include 15 year olds; these persons, by definition, are classified as “Did not work in 1989.”

Weeks Worked in 1989

The data on weeks worked in 1989 were derived from responses to questionnaire item 31b. Question 31b (Weeks Worked in 1989) was asked of persons 16 years old and over who indicated in question 31a that they worked in 1989.

The data pertain to the number of weeks during 1989 in which a person did any work for pay or profit (including paid vacation and paid sick leave) or worked without pay on a family farm or in a family business. Weeks of active service in the Armed Forces are also included.

Usual Hours Worked Per Week Worked in 1989

The data on usual hours worked per week worked in 1989 were derived from answers to questionnaire item 31c. This question was asked of persons 16 years old and over who indicated that they worked in 1989.

The data pertain to the number of hours a person usually worked during the weeks worked in 1989. The respondent was to report the number of hours worked per week in the majority of the weeks he or she worked in 1989. If the hours worked per week varied considerably during 1989, the respondent was to report an approximate average of the hours worked per week. The statistics on usual hours worked per week in 1989 are not necessarily related to the data on actual hours worked during the census reference week (question 21b).

Persons 16 years old and over who reported that they usually worked 35 or more hours each week during the weeks they worked are classified as "Usually worked full time;" persons who reported that they usually worked 1 to 34 hours are classified as "Usually worked part time."

Year-Round Full-Time Workers—All persons 16 years old and over who usually worked 35 hours or more per week for 50 to 52 weeks in 1989.

Number of Workers in Family in 1989—The term "worker" as used for these data is defined based on the criteria for Work Status in 1989.

Limitation of the Data—It is probable that the number of persons who worked in 1989 and the number of weeks worked are understated since there was some tendency for respondents to forget intermittent or short periods of employment or to exclude weeks worked without pay. There may also be a tendency for persons not to include weeks of paid vacation among their weeks worked; one result may be that the census figures may understate the number of persons who worked "50 to 52 weeks."

Comparability—The data on weeks worked collected in the 1990 census were comparable with data from the 1980, 1970, and 1960 censuses, but may not be entirely comparable with data from the 1940 and 1950 censuses. Since the 1960 census, two separate questions have been used to obtain this information. The first identified persons with any work experience during the year and, thus, indicated those persons for whom the questions on number of weeks worked applied. In 1940 and 1950, however, the questionnaires contained only a single question on number of weeks worked.

In 1970, persons responded to the question on weeks worked by indicating one of six weeks-worked intervals. In 1980 and 1990, persons were asked to enter the specific number of weeks they worked.

YEAR OF ENTRY

The data on year of entry were derived from answers to questionnaire item 10, which was asked of a sample of persons. The question, "When did this person come to the United States to stay?" was asked of persons who indicated in the question on citizenship that they were not born in the United States. (For more information, see the discussion under "Citizenship.")

The 1990 census questions, tabulations, and census data products about citizenship and year of entry include no reference to immigration. All persons who were born and resided outside the United States before becoming residents of the United States have a date of entry. Some of these persons are U.S. citizens by birth (e.g., persons born in Puerto Rico or born abroad of American parents).

To avoid any possible confusion concerning the date of entry of persons who are U.S. citizens by birth, the term, "year of entry" is used in this report instead of the term "year of immigration."

Limitation of the Data—The census questions on nativity, citizenship, and year of entry were not designed to measure the degree of permanence of residence in the United States. The phrase, "to stay" was used to obtain the year in which the person became a resident of the United States. Although the respondent was directed to indicate the year he or she entered the country "to stay," it was difficult to ensure that respondents interpreted the phrase correctly.

Comparability—A question on year of entry, (alternately called "year of immigration") was asked in each decennial census from 1890 to 1930, 1970, and 1980. In 1980, the question on year of entry included six arrival time intervals. The number of arrival intervals was expanded to ten in 1990. In 1980, the question on year of entry was asked only of the foreign-born population. In 1990, all persons who responded to the long-form questionnaire and were not born in the United States were to complete the question on year of entry.

DERIVED MEASURES

Census data products include various derived measures such as medians, means, and percentages, as well as certain rates and ratios. Derived measures which round to less than 0.1 are not shown but indicated as zero. In printed reports, zero is indicated by showing a dash (—).

Interpolation

Interpolation is frequently used in calculating medians or quartiles based on interval data and in approximating standard errors from tables. Linear interpolation is used to estimate values of a function between two known values. "Pareto interpolation" is an alternative to linear interpolation. It is used by the Census Bureau in calculating median income within intervals wider than \$2,500. In Pareto interpolation, the logarithm of the median is derived by interpolating between the logarithms of the upper and lower income limits of the median category.

Mean

This measure represents an arithmetic average of a set of values. It is derived by dividing the sum of a group of numerical items (or aggregate) by the total number of items. Aggregates are used in computing mean values. For example, mean family income is obtained by dividing the aggregate of all income reported by persons in families by

the total number of families. (Additional information on means and aggregates is included in the separate explanations of many population and housing subjects.)

Median

This measure represents the middle value in a distribution. The median divides the total frequency into two equal parts: one-half of the cases fall below the median and one-half of the cases exceed the median. The median is computed on the basis of the distribution as tabulated, which is sometimes more detailed than the distribution shown in specific census publications and other data products.

In reports, if the median falls within the upper interval of an open-ended distribution, the median is shown as the initial value of the interval followed by a plus sign (+), or if within the lower interval, the median is shown as the upper value of the category followed by a minus sign (–). For summary tape files, if the median falls within the upper or lower interval, it is set to a specified value. (Additional information on medians is included in the separate explanations of many population and housing subjects.)

Percentages, Rates, and Ratios

These measures are frequently presented in census products and are used to compare two numbers or two sets of measurements. These comparisons are made in two ways: (1) subtraction which provides an absolute measure of the difference between two items and (2) the quotient of two numbers which provides a relative measure of difference.

Quartile

This measure divides a distribution into four equal parts. The first quartile (or lower quartile) is the value that defines the upper limit of the lowest one-quarter of the cases. The second quartile is the median. The third quartile (or upper quartile) defines the lower limit of the upper one-quarter of the cases in the distribution. The difference between the upper and lower quartiles is called the interquartile range. This interquartile range is less affected by wide variations than is the mean. Quartiles are presented for certain financial characteristics such as housing value and rent.

APPENDIX C.

Accuracy of the Data

CONTENTS

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INTRODUCTION

The data contained in this data product are based on the 1990 census sample. The data are estimates of the actual figures that would have been obtained from a complete count. Estimates derived from a sample are expected to be different from the 100-percent figures because they are subject to sampling and nonsampling errors. Sampling error in data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. Nonsampling error affects both sample and 100-percent data, and is introduced as a result of errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. Provided below is a detailed discussion of both types of errors and a description of the estimation procedures.

SAMPLE DESIGN

Every person and housing unit in the United States was asked certain basic demographic and housing questions (for example, race, age, marital status, housing value, or rent). A sample of these persons and housing units was asked more detailed questions about such items as income, occupation, and housing costs in addition to the basic demographic and housing information. The primary sampling unit for the 1990 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Persons in group quarters were sampled at a 1-in-6 rate.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. Approximately 95 percent of the population was enumerated by the mailback procedure. In these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list, which was updated by the United States Postal Service and Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized and the appropriate units were electronically designated as sample units. The questionnaires were either mailed or hand-delivered to the addresses with instructions to complete and mail back the form.

Housing units in governmental units with a precensus (1988) estimated population of fewer than 2,500 persons were sampled at 1-in-2. Governmental units were defined for sampling purposes as all incorporated places, all counties, all county equivalents such as parishes in Louisiana, and all minor civil divisions in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin. Housing units in census tracts and block numbering areas (BNA's) with a precensus housing unit count below 2,000 housing units were sampled at 1-in-6 for those portions not in small governmental units (governmental units with a population less than 2,500). Housing units within census tracts and BNA's with 2,000 or more housing units were sampled at 1-in-8 for those portions not in small governmental units.

In list/ enumerate areas (about 5 percent of the population), each enumerator was given a blank address register with designated sample lines. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator systematically canvassed an assigned area and listed all housing units in the address register in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit listed on a designated sample line, were collected. For all governmental units with fewer than 2,500 persons in list/ enumerate areas, a 1-in-2 sampling rate was used. All other list/ enumerate areas were sampled at 1-in-6.

Housing units in American Indian reservations, tribal jurisdiction statistical areas, and Alaska Native villages were sampled according to the same criteria as other governmental units, except the sampling rates were based on the size of the American Indian and Alaska Native population in those areas as measured in the 1980 census. Trust lands were sampled at the same rate as their associated American Indian reservations. Census designated places in Hawaii were sampled at the same rate as governmental units because the Census Bureau does not recognize incorporated places in Hawaii.

The purpose of using variable sampling rates was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small areas and decrease respondent burden in more densely populated areas while maintaining data reliability. When all sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately one out of every six housing units in the Nation was included in the 1990 census sample.

CONFIDENTIALITY OF THE DATA

To maintain the confidentiality required by law (Title 13, United States Code), the Bureau of the Census applies a confidentiality edit to the 1990 census data to assure that

published data do not disclose information about specific individuals, households, or housing units. As a result, a small amount of uncertainty is introduced into the estimates of census characteristics. The sample itself provides adequate protection for most areas for which sample data are published since the resulting data are estimates of the actual counts; however, small areas require more protection. The edit is controlled so that the basic structure of the data is preserved.

The confidentiality edit is implemented by selecting a small subset of individual households from the internal sample data files and blanking a subset of the data items on these household records. Responses to those data items were then imputed using the same imputation procedures that were used for nonresponse. A larger subset of households is selected for the confidentiality edit for small areas to provide greater protection for these areas. The editing process is implemented in such a way that the quality and usefulness of the data were preserved.

ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since statistics in this data product are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from 100-percent figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The sample estimate also would differ from other samples of housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a sample estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from all the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. Described below is the method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this product.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and 100-percent data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during any of the various complex operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one

direction will make both sample and 100-percent data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to under-report their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will tend to be understated for the higher income categories and overstated for the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

Calculation of Standard Errors

Totals and Percentages—Tables A through C in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this data product. To calculate the standard error, it is necessary to know the basic standard error for the characteristic (given in table A or B) that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, households, or housing units) and estimation technique; the design factor for the particular characteristic estimated (given in table C); and the number of persons or housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in the sample. For machine-readable products, the percent-in-sample is included in a data matrix on the file for each tabulation area. In printed reports, the percent-in-sample is provided in data tables at the end of the statistical tables that compose the report. The design factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1990 census.

The steps given below should be used to calculate the standard error of an estimate of a total or a percentage contained in this product. A percentage is defined here as a ratio of a numerator to a denominator where the numerator is a subset of the denominator. For example, the proportion of Black teachers is the ratio of Black teachers to all teachers.

1. Obtain the standard error from table A or B (or use the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.
2. Find the geographic area to which the estimate applies in the appropriate percent-in-sample table or appropriate matrix, and obtain the person or housing unit "percent-in-sample" figure for this area. Use the person "percent-in-sample" figure for person and family characteristics. Use the housing unit "percent-in-sample" figure for housing unit characteristics.
3. Use table C to obtain the design factor for the characteristic (for example, employment status, school enrollment) and the range that contains the percent-in-sample with which you are working. Multiply the basic standard error by this factor.

The unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages will approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation

areas to which they correspond. Nevertheless, these estimated totals and percentages still are subject to sampling and nonsampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate. For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the basic standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use a basic standard error of 16.

An illustration of the use of the tables is given in the section entitled "Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors."

Sums and Differences—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to sums of and differences between two sample estimates. To estimate the standard error of a sum or difference, the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

1. For the sum of or difference between a sample estimate and a 100-percent value, use the standard error of the sample estimate. The complete count value is not subject to sampling error.
2. For the sum of or difference between two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors:

$$SE_{\hat{X} \pm \hat{Y}} = SE_{\hat{X}} \pm SE_{\hat{Y}} = \sqrt{SE_{\hat{X}}^2 + SE_{\hat{Y}}^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively) correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or from a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1990 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this appendix.

3. For the differences between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest. For example, to determine the estimate of non-Black teachers, one may subtract the estimate of Black teachers from the estimate of total teachers. To determine the standard error of the estimate of non-Black teachers apply the above formula directly.

Ratios—Frequently, the statistic of interest is the ratio of two variables, where the numerator is not a subset of the

denominator. For example, the ratio of teachers to students in public elementary schools. The standard error of the ratio between two sample estimates is estimated as follows:

1. If the ratio is a proportion, then follow the procedure outlined for "Totals and Percentages."
2. If the ratio is not a proportion, then approximate the standard error using the formula below.

$$SE_{\hat{R}} = \frac{\sqrt{SE_{\hat{X}}^2 + SE_{\hat{Y}}^2}}{\hat{Y}}$$

Medians—For the standard error of the median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as $N/2$). Treat $N/2$ as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above. Compute the desired confidence interval about $N/2$. Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about $N/2$. By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, continue cumulating frequencies until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about $N/2$. Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

When interpolation is required in the upper open-ended interval of a distribution to obtain a confidence bound, use 1.5 times the lower limit of the open-ended confidence interval as the upper limit of the open-ended interval.

Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1990 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

1. Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples;

2. Approximately 90 percent of the intervals from 1.645 times the estimated standard error below the estimate to 1.645 times the estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.
3. Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent, 90 percent, and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus, we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability of confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the 100-percent value).

Confidence intervals also may be constructed for the ratio, sum of, or difference between two sample figures. This is done by first computing the ratio, sum, or difference, then obtaining the standard error of the ratio, sum, or difference (using the formulas given earlier), and finally forming a confidence interval for this estimated ratio, sum, or difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the ratio, sum, or difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this appendix do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. The standard errors reflect the effect of simple response variance, but not the effect of correlated errors introduced by enumerators, coders, or other field or processing personnel. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68, 90, or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this data product based on the estimated standard errors.

A standard sampling theory text should be helpful if the user needs more information about confidence intervals and nonsampling errors.

Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors

The following is a hypothetical example of how to compute a standard error of a total and a percentage. Suppose a particular data table shows that for City A 9,948 persons out of all 15,888 persons age 16 years and over were in the civilian labor force. The percent-in-sample

table lists City A with a percent-in-sample of 16.0 percent (Persons column). The column in table C which includes 16.0 percent-in-sample shows the design factor to be 1.1 for "Employment status."

The basic standard error for the estimated total 9,948 may be obtained from table A or from the formula given below table A. In order to avoid interpolation, the use of the formula will be demonstrated here. Suppose that the total population of City A was 21,220. The formula for the basic standard error, SE, is

$$SE_{\$9,948} = \sqrt{\$9,948 \$1\$9,948 \$21,220} \\ = 163 \text{ persons.}$$

The standard error of the estimated 9,948 persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is found by multiplying the basic standard error 163 by the design factor, 1.1 from table C. This yields an estimated standard error of 179 for the total number of persons 16 years and over in City A who were in the civilian labor force.

The estimated percent of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force in City A is 62.6. From table B, the unadjusted standard error is found to be approximately 0.85 percentage points. The standard error for the estimated 62.6 percent of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is $0.85 \times 1.1 = 0.94$ percentage points.

A note of caution concerning numerical values is necessary. Standard errors of percentages derived in this manner are approximate. Calculations can be expressed to several decimal places, but to do so would indicate more precision in the data than is justifiable. Final results should contain no more than two decimal places when the estimated standard error is one percentage point (i.e., 1.00) or more.

In the previous example, the standard error of the 9,948 persons 16 years and over in City A who were in the civilian labor force was found to be 179. Thus, a 90 percent confidence interval for this estimated total is found to be:

$$\$9,948 \$1.645\$179\$\$ \text{ to } \$9,948 \$1.645\$179\$\$ \\ \text{or} \\ 9,654 \text{ to } 10,242$$

One can say, with about 90 percent confidence, that this interval includes the value that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The following is an illustration of the calculation of standard errors and confidence intervals when a difference between two sample estimates is obtained. For example, suppose the number of persons in City B age 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force was 9,314 and the total number of persons 16 years and over was 16,666. Further suppose the population of City B was 25,225. Thus, the estimated percentage of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is 55.9 percent. The unadjusted standard error determined using the formula provided at the bottom of table B is 0.86

percentage points. We find that City B had a percent-in-sample of 15.7. The range which includes 15.7 percent-in-sample in table C shows the design factor to be 1.1 for "Employment Status." Thus, the approximate standard error of the percentage (55.9 percent) is $0.86 \times 1.1 = 0.95$ percentage points.

Now suppose that one wished to obtain the standard error of the difference between City A and City B of the percentages of persons who were 16 years and over and who were in the civilian labor force. The difference in the percentages of interest for the two cities is:

$$62.6 - 55.9 = 6.7 \text{ percent.}$$

Using the results of the previous example:

$$SE_{\$6.7\$} = \sqrt{\$SE_{\$62.6\$}^2 + \$SE_{\$55.9\$}^2} = \sqrt{\$0.94\$^2 + \$0.95\2$

$$= 1.34 \text{ percentage points}$$

The 90 percent confidence interval for the difference is formed as before:

$$\$6.70 \pm 1.645 \$1.34 \text{ to } \$6.70 \pm 1.645 \$1.34$$

or

$$4.50 \text{ to } 8.90$$

One can say with 90 percent confidence that the interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

For reasonably large samples, ratio estimates are normally distributed, particularly for the census population. Therefore, if we can calculate the standard error of a ratio estimate then we can form a confidence interval around the ratio. Suppose that one wished to obtain the standard error of the ratio of the estimate of persons who were 16 years and over and who were in the civilian labor force in City A to the estimate of persons who were 16 years and over and who were in the civilian labor force in City B. The ratio of the two estimates of interest is:

$$9948 / 9314 = 1.07$$

$$SE_{\$1.07\$} = \$ \frac{9948}{9314} \$ \frac{\$ \frac{179^2}{\$9948\$^2} + \$ \frac{188^2}{\$9314\$^2}}{}$$

$$= .029$$

Using the results above, the 90 percent confidence interval for this ratio would be:

$$\$1.07 \pm 1.645 \$.029 \text{ to } \$1.07 \pm 1.645 \$.029$$

or

$$1.02 \text{ to } 1.12$$

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure (iterative proportional fitting) resulting in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For

any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units possessing the characteristic in the tabulation area. Estimates of family or household characteristics were based on the weight assigned to the family member designated as householder. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value 6, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with the weight of 6. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights varying from person to person or housing unit to housing unit. The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas generally were formed of contiguous geographic units which agreed closely with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas never crossed State or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count below 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in four stages. For persons, the first stage applied 17 household-type groups. The second stage used two groups: sampling rate of 1-in-2; sampling rate less than 1-in-2. The third stage used the dichotomy householders/ nonhouseholders. The fourth stage applied 180 aggregate age-sex-race-Hispanic origin categories. The stages were as follows:

PERSONS

STAGE I: TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD

Group	Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in All Other Housing Units
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in Group Quarters
17	Persons in Group Quarters

STAGE II: SAMPLING RATES

1	Sampling rate of 1-in-2
2	Sampling rate less than 1-in-2

STAGE III: HOUSEHOLDER/ NONHOUSEHOLDER

1	Householder
2	Nonhouseholder

STAGE IV: AGE/ SEX/ RACE/ HISPANIC ORIGIN

Group	White Persons of Hispanic Origin Male
1	0 to 4 years
2	5 to 14 years
3	15 to 19 years
4	20 to 24 years
5	25 to 34 years
6	35 to 54 years
7	55 to 64 years
8	65 to 74 years
9	75 years and over
	Female
10-18	Same age categories as groups 1 through 9.
	Persons Not of Hispanic Origin
19-36	Same sex and age categories as groups 1 through 18.
	Black
37-72	Same age/ sex/ Hispanic origin categories as groups 1 through 36.
	Asian or Pacific Islander
73-108	Same age/ sex/ Hispanic origin categories as groups 1 through 36.
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
109-144	Same age/ sex/ Hispanic origin categories as groups 1 through 36.
	Other Race (includes those races not listed above)
145-180	Same age/ sex/ Hispanic origin categories as groups 1 through 36.

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign an initial weight to each sample person record. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure, prior to iterative proportional fitting, was to combine categories in each of the four estimation stages, when needed to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure. For each stage, any group that did not meet certain criteria for the unweighted sample count or for the ratio of the 100-percent to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the fourth stage, an additional criterion concerning the number of complete count persons in each race/ Hispanic origin category was applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent four stages of ratio adjustment applying the grouping procedures described above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight.

In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Next, at stage III, the stage II weights were adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. Finally, at stage IV, the stage III weights were adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage III weights for sample persons in each stage IV group. The four stages of ratio adjustment were performed two times (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage IV were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight of the persons in a particular group was 7.25 then 1/4 of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8, while the remaining 3/4 received a weight of 7.

The ratio estimation procedure for housing units was essentially the same as that for persons, except that vacant units were treated differently. The occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in four stages, and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in a single stage. The first stage for occupied housing units applied 16 household type categories, while the second stage used the two sampling categories described above for persons. The third stage applied three units-in-structure categories; i.e. single units, multi-unit less than 10 and multi-unit 10 or more. The fourth stage could potentially use 200 tenure-race-Hispanic origin-value/ rent groups. The stages for ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS**STAGE I: TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD**

Group	Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 through 8 or more persons in housing unit

STAGE I: TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD—Con.

	All Other Housing Units
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 through 8 or more persons in housing unit

STAGE II: SAMPLING RATE CATEGORY

1	Sampling rate of 1-in-2
2	Sampling rate less than 1-in-2

STAGE III: UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1	Single unit structure
2	Multi-unit structure consisting of fewer than 10 individual units
3	Multi-unit structure consisting of 10 or more individual units

STAGE IV: TENURE/ RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER/ VALUE OR RENT

Group	Owner
	White Householder
	Householder of Hispanic Origin
	Value
1	Less than \$20,000
2	\$20,000 to \$39,999
3	\$40,000 to \$59,999
4	\$60,000 to \$79,999
5	\$80,000 to \$99,999
6	\$100,000 to \$149,999
7	\$150,000 to \$249,999
8	\$250,000 to \$299,999
9	\$300,000 or more
10	Other ¹
	Householder Not of Hispanic Origin
11-20	Same value categories as groups 1 through 10
	Black Householder
21-40	Same Hispanic origin/ value categories as groups 1 through 20
	Asian or Pacific Islander Householder
41-60	Same Hispanic origin/ value categories as groups 1 through 20
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder
61-80	Same Hispanic origin/ value categories as groups 1 through 20
	Householder of Other Race
81-100	Same Hispanic origin/ value categories as groups 1 through 20

¹Value of units in this category results from other factors besides housing value alone, for example, inclusion of more than 10 acres of land, or presence of a business establishment on the premises.

Renter

White Householder
Householder of Hispanic origin
Rent

101	Less than \$100
102	\$100 to \$199
103	\$200 to \$299
104	\$300 to \$399
105	\$400 to \$499
106	\$500 to \$599
107	\$600 to \$749
108	\$750 to \$999
109	\$1,000 or more
110	No cash rent

Householder Not of Hispanic Origin
Same rent categories as groups 101 through 110

121-140
Black Householder
Same Hispanic origin/ rent categories as groups 101 through 120

141-160
Asian or Pacific Islander Householder
Same Hispanic origin/ rent categories as groups 101 through 120

161-180
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder
Same Hispanic origin/ rent categories as groups 101 through 120

181-200
Householder of Other Race
Same Hispanic origin/ rent categories as groups 101 through 120

Vacant Housing Units

1	Vacant for rent
2	Vacant for sale
3	Other vacant

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and if the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial, unadjusted weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

Control of Nonsampling Error

As mentioned earlier, both sample and 100-percent data are subject to nonsampling error. This component of error could introduce serious bias into the data, and the total error could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the decennial census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. Described below are the primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions actually were carried out during the census. As part of the 1990 census evaluation program, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

Undercoverage—It is possible for some households or persons to be missed entirely by the census. The undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data.

Several coverage improvement programs were implemented during the development of the census address list and census enumeration and processing to minimize undercoverage of the population and housing units. These programs were developed based on experience from the 1980 census and results from the 1990 census testing cycle. In developing and updating the census address list, the Census Bureau used a variety of specialized procedures in different parts of the country.

- In the large urban areas, the Census Bureau purchased and geocoded address lists. Concurrent with geocoding, the United States Postal Service (USPS) reviewed and updated this list. After the postal check, census enumerators conducted a dependent canvass and update operation. In the fall of 1989, local officials were given the opportunity to examine block counts of address listings (local review) and identify possible errors. Prior to mailout, the USPS conducted a final review.
- In small cities, suburban areas, and selected rural parts of the country, the Census Bureau created the address list through a listing operation. The USPS reviewed and updated this list, and the Census Bureau reconciled USPS corrections and updated through a field operation. In the fall of 1989, local officials participated in reviewing block counts of address listings. Prior to mailout, the USPS conducted a final review.
- The Census Bureau (rather than the USPS) conducted a listing operation in the fall of 1989 and delivered census questionnaires in selected rural and seasonal housing areas in March of 1990. In some inner-city public housing developments, whose addresses had been obtained via the purchased address list noted above, census questionnaires were also delivered by Census Bureau enumerators.

Coverage improvement programs continued during and after mailout. A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent improved further the coverage of persons and housing units. All local officials were given the opportunity to participate in a post-census local review, and census enumerators conducted an additional recanvass. In addition, efforts were made to improve the coverage of unique population groups, such as the homeless and parolees/probationers. Computer and clerical edits and telephone and personal visit followup also contributed to improved coverage.

More extensive discussion of the programs implemented to improve coverage will be published by the Census Bureau when the evaluation of the coverage improvement program is completed.

Respondent and Enumerator Error—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error, although the questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests, and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency, and problems were followed up as necessary.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect data for households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was monitored carefully. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages that included hands-on experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse were reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

Processing Error—The many phases involved in processing the census data represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

Nonresponse—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any imputation procedure using respondent data may not completely

reflect this difference either at the elemental level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was reduced substantially during the field operations by the various edit and followup operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponses remaining after this operation were imputed by the computer by using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of data that describes the population as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, questionnaires were edited during field data collection operations for consistency, completeness, and acceptability. Questionnaires also were reviewed by census clerks for omissions, certain specific inconsistencies, and population coverage. For example, write-in entries such as "Don't know" or "NA" were considered unacceptable. For some district offices, the initial edit was automated; however, for the majority of the district offices, it was performed by clerks. As a result of this operation, a telephone or personal visit followup was made to obtain missing information. Potential coverage errors were included in the followup, as well as a sample of questionnaires with omissions and/or inconsistencies.

Subsequent to field operations, remaining incomplete or inconsistent information on the questionnaires was assigned

using imputation procedures during the final automated edit of the collected data. Imputations, or computer assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries or blanks, are needed most often when an entry for a given item is lacking or when the information reported for a person or housing unit on that item is inconsistent with other information for that same person or housing unit. As in previous censuses, the general procedure for changing unacceptable entries was to assign an entry for a person or housing unit that was consistent with entries for persons or housing units with similar characteristics. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries enhances the usefulness of the data.

Another way in which corrections were made during the computer editing process was through substitution; that is, the assignment of a full set of characteristics for a person or housing unit. When there was an indication that a housing unit was occupied but the questionnaire contained no information for the people within the household or the occupants were not listed on the questionnaire, a previously accepted household was selected as a substitute, and the full set of characteristics for the substitute was duplicated. The assignment of the full set of housing characteristics occurred when there was no housing information available. If the housing unit was determined to be occupied, the housing characteristics were assigned from a previously processed occupied unit. If the housing unit was vacant, the housing characteristics were assigned from a previously processed vacant unit.

Table A. Unadjusted Standard Error for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total ¹	Size of publication area ²													
	500	1,000	2,500	5,000	10,000	25,000	50,000	100,000	250,000	500,000	1,000,000	5,000,000	10,000,000	25,000,000
50	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1,000	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2,500	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5,000	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10,000	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15,000	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1,000,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5,000,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10,000,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

¹For estimated totals larger than 10,000,000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$SE_{\hat{Y}} = \frac{\hat{Y}}{N}$$

N = Size of area

 \hat{Y} = Estimate of characteristic total

²The total count of persons in the area if the estimated total is a person characteristic, or the total count of housing units in the area if the estimated total is a housing unit characteristic.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentage

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage ¹												
	500	750	1,000	1,500	2,500	5,000	7,500	10,000	25,000	50,000	100,000	250,000	500,000
2 or 98	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
5 or 95	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
10 or 90	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
15 or 85	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
20 or 80	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
25 or 75	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
30 or 70	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
35 or 65	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
50	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2

¹For a percentage and/ or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error. This table should only be used for proportions, that is, where the numerator is a subset of the denominator.

$$SE_{\hat{p}} = \frac{\sqrt{\hat{p}(1-\hat{p})}}{\sqrt{B}}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

 \hat{p} = Estimated percentage

Table C. Standard Error Design Factors—South Dakota

[Percent of persons or housing units in sample]

Characteristic	Less than 15 percent	15 to 30 percent	30 to 45 percent	45 percent or more
POPULATION				
Age	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Sex	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Race	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Hispanic origin (of any race)	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Marital status	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.5
Household type and relationship	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5
Children ever born	2.7	2.4	1.8	1.6
Work disability and mobility limitation status	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Ancestry	1.9	1.7	1.1	0.8
Place of birth	2.2	2.0	1.5	1.1
Citizenship	1.7	1.4	1.0	0.7
Residence in 1985	2.0	1.9	1.3	0.9
Year of entry	1.4	1.1	0.6	0.5
Language spoken at home and ability to speak English	1.6	1.3	0.9	0.7
Educational attainment	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5
School enrollment	1.6	1.4	1.0	0.7
Type of residence (urban/ rural)	3.4	2.3	1.5	1.1
Household type	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5
Family type	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Group quarters	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.7
Subfamily type and presence of children	1.2	0.9	0.5	0.5
Employment status	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Industry	1.3	1.0	0.6	0.5
Occupation	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Class of worker	1.4	1.1	0.7	0.5
Hours per week and weeks worked in 1989	1.2	0.9	0.6	0.5
Number of workers in family	1.4	1.1	0.7	0.5
Place of work	1.5	1.2	0.8	0.6
Means of transportation to work	1.5	1.2	0.8	0.6
Travel time to work	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5
Private vehicle occupancy	1.5	1.2	0.8	0.6
Time leaving home to go to work	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.5
Type of income in 1989	1.4	1.1	0.7	0.5
Household income in 1989	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Family income in 1989	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Poverty status in 1989 (persons)	1.6	1.4	0.9	0.6
Poverty status in 1989 (families)	1.2	0.9	0.6	0.5
Armed Forces and veteran status	1.4	1.1	0.8	0.6

APPENDIX D.

Collection and Processing Procedures

CONTENTS

Data Collection Procedures	D-2
Enumeration and Residence Rules	D-1
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ENUMERATION AND RESIDENCE RULES

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first United States census in 1790, each person was to be enumerated as an inhabitant of his or her "usual residence" in the 1990 census. Usual residence is the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time or considers to be his or her usual residence. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1, 1990).

Enumeration Rules

Each person whose usual residence was in the United States was to be included in the census, without regard to the person's legal status or citizenship. In a departure from earlier censuses, foreign diplomatic personnel participated voluntarily in the census, regardless of their residence on or off the premises of an embassy. As in previous censuses, persons in the United States specifically excluded from the census were foreign travelers who had not established a residence.

Americans with a usual residence outside the United States were not enumerated in the 1990 census. United States military and Federal civilian employees, and their dependents overseas, are included in the population counts for States for purposes of Congressional apportionment, but are excluded from all other tabulations for States and their subdivisions. The counts of United States military and Federal civilian employees, and their dependents, were obtained from administrative records maintained by Federal departments and agencies. Other Americans living overseas, such as employees of international agencies

and private businesses and students, were not enumerated, nor were their counts obtained from administrative sources. On the other hand, Americans temporarily overseas were to be enumerated at their usual residence in the United States.

Residence Rules

Each person included in the census was to be counted at his or her usual residence—the place where he or she lives and sleeps most of the time or the place where the person considers to be his or her usual home. If a person had no usual residence, the person was to be counted where he or she was staying on April 1, 1990.

Persons temporarily away from their usual residence, whether in the United States or overseas, on a vacation or on a business trip, were counted at their usual residence. Persons who occupied more than one residence during the year were counted at the one they considered to be their usual residence. Persons who moved on or near Census Day were counted at the place they considered to be their usual residence.

Persons in the Armed Forces—Members of the Armed Forces were counted as residents of the area in which the installation was located, either on the installation or in the surrounding community. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (for example, with the Armed Forces person or at another location).

Each Navy ship not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport. If the homeport included more than one municipality, ships berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Ships attributed to the homeport, but not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet, were assigned to the municipality named on the Department of the Navy's homeport list. These rules also apply to Coast Guard vessels.

Personnel assigned to each Navy and Coast Guard ship were given the opportunity to report a residence off the ship. Those who did report an off-ship residence in the communities surrounding the homeport were counted there; those who did not were counted as residents of the ship. Personnel on Navy ships deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day were considered to be part of the overseas population.

Persons on Maritime Ships—Persons aboard maritime ships who reported an off-ship residence were counted at that residence. Those who did not were counted as residents of the ship, and were attributed as follows:

1. The port where the ship was docked on Census Day, if that port was in the United States or its territories.
2. The port of departure if the ship was at sea, provided the port was in the United States or its territories.
3. The port of destination in the United States or its territories, if the port of departure of a ship at sea was a foreign port.
4. The overseas population if the ship was docked at a foreign port or at sea between foreign ports. (These persons were not included in the overseas population for apportionment purposes.)

Persons Away at School—College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since the 1950 census. Children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

Persons in Institutions—Persons under formally authorized, supervised care or custody, such as in Federal or State prisons; local jails; Federal detention centers; juvenile institutions; nursing, convalescent, and rest homes for the aged and dependent; or homes, schools, hospitals, or wards for the physically handicapped, mentally retarded, or mentally ill, were counted at these places.

Persons Away From Their Usual Residence on Census Day—Migrant agricultural workers who did not report a usual residence elsewhere were counted as residents of the place where they were on Census Day. Persons in worker camps who did not report a usual residence elsewhere were counted as residents of the camp where they were on Census Day.

In some parts of the country, natural disasters displaced significant numbers of households from their usual place of residence. If these persons reported a destroyed or damaged residence as their usual residence, they were counted at that location.

Persons away from their usual residence were counted by means of interviews with other members of their families, resident managers, or neighbors.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1990 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The questionnaire packet included general information about the 1990 census and an instruction guide explaining how to complete the questionnaire. Spanish-language questionnaires and instruction guides were available on request. Instruction guides also were available in 32 other languages.

Enumeration of Housing Units

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire:

1. A short-form questionnaire that contained a limited number of basic population and housing questions; these questions were asked of all persons and housing units and are often referred to as 100-percent questions.
2. A long-form questionnaire that contained the 100-percent items and a number of additional questions; a sampling procedure was used to determine those housing units that were to receive the long-form questionnaire.

Three sampling rates were employed. For slightly more than one-half of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long-form or sample questionnaire. In functioning local governmental units (counties and incorporated places, and in some parts of the country, towns and townships) estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire in order to enhance the reliability of the sample data for these small areas. For census tracts and block numbering areas having more than 2,000 housing units in the Census Bureau's address files, one in every eight housing units (about 13 percent) received a sample questionnaire, providing reliable statistics for these areas while permitting the Census Bureau to stay within a limit of 17.7 million sample questionnaires, or a one-in-six sample, nationwide.

The mail-out/ mail-back procedure was used mainly in cities, suburban areas, towns, and rural areas where mailing addresses consisted of a house number and street name. In these areas, the Census Bureau developed mailing lists that included about 88.4 million addresses. The questionnaires were delivered through the mail and respondents were to return them by mail. Census questionnaires were delivered 1 week before Census Day (April 1, 1990).

The update/ leave/ mail-back method was used mainly in densely populated rural areas where it was difficult to develop mailing lists because mailing addresses did *not* use house number and street name. The Census Bureau compiled lists of housing units in advance of the census. Enumerators delivered the questionnaires, asked respondents to return them by mail, and added housing units not on the mailing lists. This method was used mainly in the South and Midwest, and also included some high-rise, low-income urban areas. A variation of this method was used in urban areas having large numbers of boarded-up buildings. About 11 million housing units were enumerated using this method.

The list/ enumerate method (formerly called conventional or door-to-door enumeration) was used mainly in very remote and sparsely-settled areas. The United States

Postal Service delivered unaddressed short-form questionnaires before Census Day. Starting a week before Census Day, enumerators canvassed these areas, checked that all housing units received a questionnaire, created a list of all housing units, completed long-form questionnaires, and picked up the completed short-form questionnaires. This method was used mainly in the West and Northeast to enumerate an estimated 6.5 million housing units.

Followup

Nonresponse Followup—In areas where respondents were to mail back their questionnaires, an enumerator visited each address from which a questionnaire was not received.

Coverage and Edit-Failure Followup—In the mail-back areas, some households returned a questionnaire that did not meet specific quality standards because of incomplete or inconsistent information, or the respondent had indicated difficulty in deciding who was to be listed on the questionnaire. These households were contacted by telephone or by personal visit to obtain the missing information or to clarify who was to be enumerated in the household. In areas where an enumerator picked up the questionnaires, the enumerator checked the respondent-filled questionnaire for completeness and consistency.

Special Enumeration Procedures

Special procedures and questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters, such as college dormitories, nursing homes, prisons, military barracks, and ships. The questionnaires (Individual Census Reports, Military Census Reports, and Shipboard Census Reports) included the 100-percent population questions but did not include any housing questions. In all group quarters, all persons were asked the basic population questions; in most group quarters, additional questions were asked of a sample (one-in-six) of persons.

Shelter and Street Night (S-Night)

The Census Bureau collected data for various components of the homeless population at different stages in the 1990 census. "Shelter and Street Night" (S-Night) was a special census operation to count the population in four types of locations where homeless people are found. On the evening of March 20, 1990, and during the early morning hours of March 21, 1990, enumerators counted persons in pre-identified locations:

1. Emergency shelters for the homeless population (public and private; permanent and temporary).
2. Shelters with temporary lodging for runaway youths.
3. Shelters for abused women and their children.

4. Open locations in streets or other places not intended for habitation.

Emergency shelters include all hotels and motels costing \$12 or less (excluding taxes) per night regardless of whether persons living there considered themselves to be homeless, hotels and motels (regardless of cost) used entirely to shelter homeless persons, and pre-identified rooms in hotels and motels used for homeless persons and families. Enumeration in shelters usually occurred from 6 p.m. to midnight; street enumeration, from 2 a.m. to 4 a.m.; abandoned and boarded-up buildings from 4 a.m. to 8 a.m.; and shelters for abused women, from 6 p.m. on March 20 to noon on March 21.

Other components, which some consider as part of the homeless population, were enumerated as part of regular census operations. These include persons doubled up with other families, as well as persons with no other usual home living in transient sites, such as commercial campgrounds, maternity homes for unwed mothers, and drug/alcohol abuse detoxification centers. In institutions, such as local jails and mental hospitals, the Census Bureau does not know who has a usual home elsewhere; therefore, even though some are literally homeless, these persons cannot be identified separately as a component of the homeless population.

There is no generally agreed-upon definition of "the homeless," and there are limitations in the census count that prevent obtaining a total count of the homeless population under any definition. As such, the Census Bureau does not have a definition and will not provide a total count of "the homeless." Rather, the Census Bureau will provide counts and characteristics of persons found at the time of the census in *selected* types of living arrangements. These selected components can be used as building blocks to construct a count of homeless persons appropriate to particular purposes as long as the data limitations are taken into account.

In preparation for "Shelter-and-Street-Night" enumeration, the regional census centers (RCC's) mailed a certified letter (Form D-33 (L)) to the highest elected official of each active functioning government of the United States (more than 39,000) requesting them to identify:

1. All shelters with sleeping facilities (permanent and temporary, such as church basements, armories, public buildings, and so forth, that could be open on March 20).
2. Hotels and motels used to house homeless persons and families.
3. A list of outdoor locations where homeless persons tend to be at night.
4. Places such as bus or train stations, subway stations, airports, hospital emergency rooms, and so forth, where homeless persons seek shelter at night.

5. The specific addresses of abandoned or boarded-up buildings where homeless persons were thought to stay at night.

The letter from the RCC's to the governmental units emphasized the importance of listing night-time congregating sites. The list of shelters was expanded using information from administrative records and informed local sources. The street sites were limited to the list provided by the jurisdictions. All governmental units were eligible for "Shelter and Street Night." For cities with 50,000 or more persons, the Census Bureau took additional steps to update the list of shelter and street locations if the local jurisdiction did not respond to the certified letter. Smaller cities and rural areas participated if the local jurisdiction provided the Census Bureau a list of shelters or open public places to visit or if shelters were identified through our inventory development, local knowledge update, or during the Special Place Prelist operation.

The Census Bureau encouraged persons familiar with homeless persons and the homeless themselves to apply as enumerators. This recruiting effort was particularly successful in larger cities.

For shelters, both long- and short-form Individual Census Reports (ICR's) were distributed. For street enumeration, only short-form ICR's were used. Persons in shelters and at street locations were asked the basic population questions. Additional questions about social and economic characteristics were asked of a sample of persons in shelters only.

Enumerators were instructed *not* to ask who was homeless; rather, they were told to count all persons (including children) staying overnight at the shelters, and everyone they saw on the street except the police, other persons in uniform, and persons engaged in employment or obvious money-making activities other than begging and panhandling.

At both shelter and street sites, persons found sleeping were not awakened to answer questions. Rather, the enumerator answered the sex and race questions by observation and estimated the person's age to the best of his or her ability. In shelters, administrative records and information from the shelter operator were used, when available, for persons who were already asleep.

Less than 1 percent of shelters refused to participate in the census count at first. By the end of the census period, most of those eventually cooperated and the number of refusals had been reduced to a few. For the final refusals, head counts and population characteristics were obtained by enumerators standing outside such shelters and counting people as they left in the morning.

The "street" count was restricted to persons who were visible when the enumerator came to the open, public locations that had been identified by local jurisdictions. Homeless persons who were well hidden, moving about, or in locations other than those identified by the local governments were likely missed. The number missed will never be known and there is no basis to make an estimate

of the number missed from census data. The count of persons in open, public places was affected by many factors, including the extra efforts made to encourage people to go to shelters for "Shelter and Street Night," the weather (which was unusually cold in many parts of the country), the presence of the media, and distrust of the census. Expectations of the number of homeless persons on the street cannot be based on the number seen during the day because the night-time situation is normally very different as more homeless persons are in shelters or very well hidden.

For both "Shelter-and-Street-Night" locations, the Census Bureau assumed that the usual home of those enumerated was in the block where they were found (shelter or street).

The "Shelter-and-Street-Night" operation replaced and expanded the 1980 Mission Night (M-Night) and Casual Count operations. These two operations were aimed at counting the population who reported having no usual residence. M-Night was conducted a week after Census Day, in April 1980. Enumerators visited hotels, motels, and similar places costing \$4 or less each night; missions, flophouses, local jails and similar places at which the average length of stay was 30 days or less; and nonshelter locations, such as bus depots, train stations, and all night movie theaters. Questions were asked of everyone, regardless of age. Enumerators conducted M-Night up to midnight on April 8, 1980, and returned the next morning to collect any forms completed after midnight.

The Casual Count operation was conducted in May 1980 at additional nonshelter locations, such as street corners, pool halls, welfare and employment offices. This operation lasted for approximately 2 weeks. Casual Count was conducted during the day only in selected large central cities. Only persons who appeared to be at least 15 years of age were asked if they had been previously enumerated. Casual Count was actually a coverage-improvement operation. It was not specifically an operation to count homeless persons living in the streets. Persons were excluded if they said they had a usual home outside the city because it was not cost effective to check through individual questionnaires in another city to try to find the person.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

Respondents returned many census questionnaires by mail to 1 of over 344 census district offices or to one of six processing offices. In these offices, the questionnaires were "checked in" and edited for completeness and consistency of the responses. After this initial processing had been performed, all questionnaires were sent to the processing offices.

In the processing offices, the household questionnaires were microfilmed and processed by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computers (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied

by the respondent was indicated by filling circles in pre-designated positions. FOSDIC electronically "read" these filled circles from the microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred the information to computer tape. The computer tape did not include individual names, addresses, or handwritten responses.

The data processing was performed in several stages. All questionnaires were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred to computer disk. Selected written entries in the race question on both the short and long forms were keyed from the microfilm and coded using the data base developed from the 1980 census and subsequent content and operational tests. Keying of other written entries on the long forms occurred in the seven processing offices.

The information (for example, income dollar amounts or homeowner shelter costs) on these keyed files was merged with the FOSDIC data or processed further through one of three automated coding programs. The codes for industry, occupation, place-of-birth, migration, place-of-work, ancestry, language, relationship, race, and Hispanic origin were merged with the FOSDIC data for editing, weighting, and tabulating operations at Census Bureau headquarters. All responses to the questions on Individual Census Reports (ICR's), Military Census Reports (MCR's), and Shipboard Census Reports (SCR's) were keyed, not processed by microfilm or FOSDIC.

APPENDIX E.

Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

Your Guide for the 1990 U.S. Census Form

This guide gives helpful information on filling out your census form. If you need more help, call the local U.S. census office. **The telephone number is on the cover of the questionnaire.** After you have filled out your form, please return it in the **envelope** we have provided.

On the inside	Page
How to fill out your census form	2
Example	2
Your answers are confidential	2
Instructions for the census questions	3–11
What the census is about	12
Why the census asks certain questions	12

CENSUS '90

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

D-4

How to Fill Out Your Census Form

Please use a black lead pencil only. Black lead pencil is better to use than ballpoint or other pens. Most questions ask you to fill in the circle, or to print the information. See **Example** below.

Make sure you print answers for everyone in this household. If someone in the household, such as a roomer or boarder, does not want to give you all the information for the form, print at least the person's name and answer questions 2 and 3. A census taker will call to get the other information directly from the person.

There may be a question you cannot answer exactly. For example, you might not know the age of an elderly person or the price for which your house would sell. Ask someone else in your household; if no one knows, give your best estimate.

Instructions for individual questions begin on page 3 of this guide. They will help you to understand the questions and answer them correctly.

If you have a question about filling out the census form or need assistance, call the local U.S. census office. **The telephone number is given on the cover of the questionnaire.**

If you do not mail back your census form, a census taker will be sent out to assist you. But it saves time and your taxpayer dollars if you fill out the form yourself and mail it back.

Example

a. Age	b. Year of birth	a. Age	b. Year of birth
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Your Answers Are Confidential

The law authorizing the census (Title 13, U.S. Code) also provides that your answers are confidential. No one except census workers may see your completed form and they can be fined and/or imprisoned for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years can your individual census form become available to other government agencies (whether federal, state, county, or local). Until then, no other person or business can see your individual report.

The same law that protects the confidentiality of your answers requires that you provide the information asked in this census to the best of your knowledge.

Information collected from the decennial census is used for a variety of statistical purposes. Census information is used to find out where funding is most needed for schools, health centers, highways, and other services. Census results are used by members of public and private groups—including community organizations—and by businesses and industries, as well as by agencies at all levels of government.

Instructions for Questions 1a through 7

- 1a.** List everyone who lives at this address in question 1a. If you are not sure if you should list a person, see the rules on page 1 of the census form. If you are still not sure, answer as best you can and fill in "Yes" for question H1a or H1b, as appropriate.

If there are more than seven people in your household, please list all the persons in question 1a, complete the form for seven people, and mail it back in the enclosed envelope. A census taker will call to obtain the information for the additional persons.

- b.** If everyone listed in question 1a usually lives at another address(es), print the address(es) in 1b.

- 2.** Fill one circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.

If **Other relative** of the person in column 1, print the exact relationship such as son-in-law, daughter-in-law, grandparent, nephew, niece, mother-in-law, father-in-law, cousin, and so on.

If the **Stepson/stepdaughter** of the person in column 1 also has been legally adopted by the person in column 1, mark **Stepson/stepdaughter** but do not mark **Natural-born or adopted son/daughter**. In other words, **Stepson/stepdaughter** takes precedence over **Adopted son/daughter**.

- 4.** Fill ONE circle for the race each person considers himself/herself to be.

If you fill the **Indian (Amer.)** circle, print the name of the tribe or tribes in which the person is enrolled. If the person is not enrolled in a tribe, print the name of the principal tribe(s).

If you fill the **Other API** circle [under **Asian or Pacific Islander (API)**], only print the name of the group to which the person belongs. For example, the **Other API** category includes persons who identify as Burmese, Fijian, Hmong, Indonesian, Laotian, Bangladeshi, Pakistani, Tongan, Thai, Cambodian, Sri Lankan, and so on.

If you fill the **Other race** circle, be sure to print the name of the race.

If the person considers himself/herself to be **White, Black or Negro, Eskimo or Aleut**, fill one circle only. Please do not print the race in the boxes.

The **Black or Negro** category also includes persons who identify as African-American, Afro-American, Haitian, Jamaican, West Indian, Nigerian, and so on.

All persons, regardless of citizenship status, should answer this question.

- 5.** Print age at last birthday in the space provided (print "00" for babies less than 1 year old). Fill in the matching circle below each box. Also, print year of birth in the space provided. Then fill in the matching circle below each box. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the **Example** on page 2 of this guide.

- 6.** If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark **Never married**.

- 7.** A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin if the person's origin (ancestry) is Mexican, Mexican-Am., Chicano, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Argentinean, Colombian, Costa Rican, Dominican, Ecuadoran, Guatemalan, Honduran, Nicaraguan, Peruvian, Salvadoran, from other Spanish-speaking countries of the Caribbean or Central or South America, or from Spain.

If you fill the **Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic** circle, print one group.

A person who is not of Spanish/Hispanic origin should answer this question by filling the **No (not Spanish/Hispanic)** circle. Note that the term "**Mexican-Am.**" refers only to persons of Mexican origin or ancestry.

All persons, regardless of citizenship status, should answer this question.

Instructions for Question H1a through H1b

- H1a.** Refer to the list of persons you entered in question 1a on page 1. If you left anyone out of your list because you were not sure if the person(s) should be listed, answer question H1a as **Yes**. Then enter the name(s) and reason(s) why you did not list the person(s) on the lines provided. Otherwise, answer question H1a as **No**.

- b.** If you included anyone on your list even though you were not sure that you should list the person(s), answer question H1b as **Yes**. Then enter the name(s) and reason(s) why you listed the person(s) on the lines provided. Otherwise, answer question H1b as **No**.

Instructions for Questions H2 through H7b

H2. Fill only one circle.

Count all occupied and vacant apartments in the house or building. Do not count stores or office space.

Detached means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall that goes from ground to roof. An example of **A one-family house attached to one or more houses** is a house in a row of houses attached to one another.

A mobile home or trailer that has had one or more rooms added or built onto it should be counted as a *one-family detached house*; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

H3. Count only whole rooms in your house, apartment, or mobile home used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, foyers, halls, half-rooms, porches, balconies, unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other unfinished space used for storage.

H4. Housing is owned if the owner or co-owner lives in it. Mark **Owned by you or someone in this household with a mortgage or loan** if the house, apartment, or mobile home is mortgaged or there is a contract to purchase. Mark **Owned by you or someone in this household free and clear (without a mortgage)** if there is no mortgage or other debt. If the house, apartment, or mobile home is owned but the land is rented, mark this question to show the status of the house, apartment, or mobile home.

Mark **Rented for cash rent** if any money rent is paid, even if the rent is paid by persons who are not members of your household, or by a federal, state, or local government agency.

Mark **Occupied without payment of cash rent** if the unit is **not** owned or being bought by the occupants and if money rent is **not** paid or contracted. The unit may be owned by friends or relatives who live elsewhere and who allow occupancy without charge. A house or apartment may be provided as part of wages or salary. Examples are: caretaker's or janitor's house or apartment; parsonages; tenant farmer or sharecropper houses for which the occupants do not pay cash rent; or military housing.

H5a. Answer H5a and H5b if you live in a one-family house or a mobile home; include only land that you own or rent.

- b. A business is easily recognized from the outside; for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A medical office is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.

H6. If this is a house, include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the land. If this is a condominium unit, estimate the value for your house or apartment including your share of the common elements. If this is a mobile home, include the value of the mobile home and the value of the land. If you rent the land, estimate the value of the rented land and add it to the value of the mobile home.

H7a. Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent for your house, apartment, or mobile home is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is paid:	Multiply rent by:	If rent is paid:	Divide rent by:
By the day	30	4 times a year	3
By the week	4	2 times a year	6
Every other week	2	Once a year	12

- b. Answer **Yes** if meals are included in the monthly rent payment, or you must contract for meals or a meal plan in order to live in this building.

Instructions for Questions H8 through H19b

H8. The person listed in column 1 refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house, apartment, or mobile home is owned, being bought, or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into this house, apartment, or mobile home.

H9. Include all rooms intended to be used as bedrooms in this house, apartment, or mobile home, even if they are currently being used for other purposes.

H10. Mark **Yes, have all three facilities** if you have all the facilities mentioned; all facilities must be in your house, apartment, or mobile home, but not necessarily in the same room. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time. Mark **No** if any of the three facilities is not present.

H11. The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do not have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cookstove.

H12. Answer **Yes** only if the telephone is located in your house, apartment, or mobile home.

H13. Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks of one-ton capacity or less that are regularly kept at home and used by household members for nonbusiness purposes. Do **not** count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

H14. Fill the circle for the fuel used most to heat your house, apartment, or mobile home. In buildings containing more than one apartment you may obtain this information from the owner, manager, or janitor.

Solar energy is provided by a system that collects, stores, and distributes heat from the sun. **Other fuel** includes any fuel not separately listed; for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

H15. If a well provides water for five or more houses, apartments, or mobile homes, mark **A public system**. If a well provides water for four or fewer houses, apartments, or mobile homes, fill one of the circles for **Individual well**.

Drilled wells, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. **Dug wells** are generally hand dug and are larger than 1½ feet wide.

H16. A **public sewer** may be operated by a government body or private organization. A **septic tank** or **cesspool** is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

H17. Fill the circle corresponding to the period in which the original construction was completed, *not* the time of any later remodeling, additions, or conversions. In buildings containing more than one apartment, the owner, manager, or janitor may be of help in determining when the building was built.

If you live in a houseboat or a trailer or mobile home, fill the circle corresponding to the model year in which it was manufactured.

If you do not know the period when the building was first constructed, fill the circle for **Don't know**.

H18. A **condominium** is a type of ownership in which the apartments, houses, or mobile homes in a building or development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. Cooperative occupants should mark **No**.

H19a. Answer H19a and H19b if you live in a one-family house or mobile home.

- b. *This property* is the acreage on which the house is located; it includes adjoining land you rent for your use. Report sales made in 1989 from this property by you or previous occupants.

Instructions for Questions H20 through H26

H20. If your house or apartment is rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels **only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H7a.**

If you live in a condominium, enter the costs for utilities and fuels **only if you pay for them in addition to your condominium fee.**

If your fuel and utility costs are already included in your rent or condominium fee, fill the **Included in rent or in condominium fee** circle. Do not enter any dollar amounts.

The amounts to be reported should be the total amount for the past 12 months. Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known. If you have lived in this house or apartment less than 1 year, estimate the yearly cost.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own house or apartment. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket [] the two utilities.

H21. Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions (city or town, county, state, school district, etc.) even if they are included in your mortgage payment, not yet paid or paid by someone else, or are delinquent. Do not include taxes past due from previous years.

H22. When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis. Enter the yearly amount even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

H23a. The word *mortgage* is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans that are secured by real estate.

b. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see the instructions for H7a to change it to a monthly amount.

Include payments on first mortgages and contracts to purchase only. Payments for second or junior mortgages and home equity loans should be reported in H24b.

H24a. A second or junior mortgage or home equity loan is secured by real estate.

b. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H7a and change it to a monthly amount. Include payments on all second or junior mortgages or home equity loans.

H25. A *condominium fee* is normally assessed by the condominium owners' association for the purpose of improving and maintaining the common areas. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see the instructions for H7a on how to change it to a monthly amount.

H26. Report amount even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. Include payments for personal property taxes, land or site rent, registration fees and license fees. Do not include real estate taxes already reported in H21. The amount to be reported should be the total amount for an entire 12-month billing period even if made in two or more installments. Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Instructions for Question 8

8. For persons born in the United States:

Print the name of the State in which this person was born. If the person was born in Washington, D.C., print District of Columbia. If the person was born in a U.S. territory or commonwealth, print Puerto Rico, U.S. Virgin Islands, Guam, American Samoa, or Northern Marianas.

For persons born outside the United States:

Print the name of the foreign country or area where the person was born. Use current boundaries, not boundaries at the time of the person's birth. Specify whether Northern Ireland or the Republic of Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; North or South Korea; England, Scotland, or Wales (not Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular country or island in the Caribbean (not, for example, West Indies).

Instructions for Questions 9 through 13

9. A person should fill the **Yes, U.S. citizen by naturalization** circle only if he/she has completed the naturalization process and is now a United States citizen. If the person was born in Puerto Rico, Guam, the U.S. Virgin Islands, or Northern Marianas, he/she should fill the **Yes, born in Puerto Rico, Guam, the U.S. Virgin Islands, or Northern Marianas** circle. If the person was born outside the United States (or at sea) and has at least one American parent, he/she should fill the **Yes, born abroad of American parent or parents** circle.

10. If the person has entered the United States (that is, the 50 states and the District of Columbia) more than once, fill the circle for the latest year he/she came to stay.

11. Do not include enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college.

A *public school* is any school or college that is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government. Schools are private if supported and controlled primarily by religious organizations or other private groups.

12. Mark the category for the highest grade or level of schooling the person has **successfully completed** or the **highest degree** the person received. If the person is enrolled in school, mark the category containing the highest grade completed (the grade previous to the grade in which enrolled). Schooling completed in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent level of schooling in the regular American school system.

Persons who completed high school by passing an equivalency test, such as the General Educational Development (GED) examination, and did not attend college, should fill the circle for high school graduate.

Do not include vocational certificates or diplomas from vocational, trade, or business schools or colleges unless they were college level associate degrees or higher.

Some examples of *professional school degrees* include medicine, dentistry, chiropractic, optometry, osteopathic medicine, pharmacy, podiatry, veterinary medicine, law, and theology. Do not include barber school, cosmetology, or other training for a specific trade.

Do not include honorary degrees awarded by colleges and universities to individuals for their accomplishments. Include only "earned" degrees.

13. Print the ancestry group. Ancestry refers to the person's ethnic origin or descent, "roots," or heritage. Ancestry also may refer to the country of birth of the person or the person's parents or ancestors before their arrival in the United States. *All* persons, regardless of citizenship status, should answer this question.

Persons who have more than one origin and cannot identify with a single ancestry group may report two ancestry groups (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific. For example, print whether West Indian, Asian Indian, or American Indian. West Indian includes persons whose ancestors came from Jamaica, Trinidad, Haiti, etc. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese; French Canadian from Canadian; and Dominican Republic from Dominica Island.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

Instructions for Questions 14a through 19

- 14a.** Mark **Yes** if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1985, even if he/she moved away and came back since then. Mark **No** if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different lot or trailer site).
- b.** If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1985, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1)

If the person lived in the United States on April 1, 1985, print the name of the State (or District of Columbia) where he or she lived. Continue with parts (2) through (4).

If the person lived in a U.S. territory or commonwealth, print the name of the territory or commonwealth, such as Puerto Rico, U.S. Virgin Islands, Guam, American Samoa, or Northern Marianas. Then go to question 15a.

If the person lived outside the United States, print the name of the foreign country or area where he or she lived. Specify whether Northern Ireland or the Republic of Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; North or South Korea; England, Scotland or Wales (not Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular country or island in the Caribbean (not, for example, West Indies). Then go to question 15a.

Part (2)

If the person lived in Louisiana, print the parish name. If the person lived in Alaska, print the borough name. If the person lived in New York city and the county name is not known, print the borough name. If the person lived in an independent city (not in any county) or in Washington, D.C., leave blank and enter the city name in part (3).

Part (3)

If the person lived in New England, print the name of the town rather than the village name, unless the name of the town is not known. If the person lived outside the limits or boundaries of any city or town, print the name of the post office or the nearest town and mark **No, lived outside the city/town limits** in part (4).

Part (4)

Mark **Yes** if the location is now inside the city/town limits even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1985; that is, if the area was annexed by the city/town since that time.

- 15.** Mark **Yes** if the person sometimes or always speaks a language other than English at home.
- Do not mark **Yes** for a language spoken only at school or if speaking is limited to a few expressions or slang.
- Print the name of the language spoken at home. If this person speaks more than one non-English language and cannot determine which is spoken more often, report the first language the person learned to speak.
- 17a.** For a person with service in the National Guard or a military reserve unit, fill one of the two **Yes, active duty** circles if and only if the person has ever been called up for active duty other than training; otherwise, mark **Yes, service in Reserves or National Guard only**. For a person whose only service was as a civilian employee or volunteer for the Red Cross, USO, Public Health Service, or War or Defense Department, mark **No**. Count **World War II Merchant Marine Seaman** service as active duty; do **not** count other Merchant Marine service as active duty.
- 18.** Mark **Yes** to part (a) if a health condition substantially limits this person in his or her choice of occupation or if the condition limits the amount of work that can be accomplished in a given period of time. Mark **Yes** to part (b) if the health condition prevents this person from holding any significant employment.
- 19.** Consider a person to have difficulty with these activities if any of the following situations apply: (1) it takes extra time or extra effort for the person to perform one or more of the activities, (2) there are times when the person cannot perform one or more of the activities, or (3) the person is completely unable to perform one or more of the activities.

Instructions for Questions 20 through 23b

- 20.** Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with you. Do not include miscarriages or stillborn children or any adopted, foster, or stepchildren.

21a. Count as work — Mark **Yes**:

- Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).
- Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.
- Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.
- Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.
- Active duty in Armed Forces.

Do not count as work — Mark **No**:

- Housework or yard work at home.
- Unpaid volunteer work.
- School work.
- Work done as a resident of an institution.

- 22a.** Include the street type (for example, St., Road, Ave.) and the street direction (if a direction such as "North" is part of the address). For example, print 1239 N. Main St. or 1239 Main St., N.W. not just 1239 Main.

If the only known address is a post office box, give a description of the work location. For example, print the name of the building or shopping center where the person works, the nearest intersection, the nearest street where the workplace is located, etc. DO NOT GIVE A POST OFFICE BOX NUMBER.

If the person worked at a military installation or military base that has no street address, report the name of the military installation or base.

If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print the address of the location where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the address of the location where he or she worked most last week.

If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), print the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked. If the exact address of a school is not known, print the name of the school.

If the person worked on a college or university campus and the exact address of the workplace is not known, print the name of the building where he or she worked.

- d.** *If the person worked in New York city* and the county is not known, print the name of the borough where the person worked.
- If the person worked in Louisiana*, print the name of the parish where the person worked.
- If the person worked in Alaska*, print the name of the borough where the person worked.
- e.** *If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 22e and leave the other parts of question 22 blank.*

- 23a.** *If the person usually used more than one type of transportation to get to work (for example, rode the bus and transferred to the subway), fill the circle of the one method of transportation that he/she used for most of the distance during the trip.*

- b.** *If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a nonwork destination, fill the circle for **Drove alone**.*

DO NOT include persons who rode to school or some other nonwork destination in the count of persons who rode in the vehicle.

Instructions for Questions 24a through 30

- 24a.** Give the time of day the person usually *left home to go to work*. DO NOT give the time that the person usually began his or her work.
If the person usually left home to go to work sometime *between 12:00 o'clock midnight and 12:00 o'clock noon*, fill the **a.m.** circle.
If the person usually left home to go to work sometime *between 12:00 o'clock noon and 12:00 o'clock midnight*, fill the **p.m.** circle.
- b.** Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation or picking up passengers in a carpool.
- 25.** If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-by-day basis when work is available, mark **No**.
- 26a.** Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last 4 weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.
- b.** Mark **No, already has a job** if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.
Mark **No, temporarily ill** if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days.
Mark **No, other reasons** if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.
- 27.** Look at the instructions for question 21a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm, and (3) never served in the Armed Forces.
- 28a.** If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that had no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his/her own business, print "self-employed."
- b.** Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a did. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity at the place where the person worked. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.
Some examples of what to enter:
- | | |
|---|-----------------------|
| Enter a description like the following – | Do not enter – |
| Metal furniture manufacturing | Furniture company |
| Retail grocery store | Grocery store |
| Petroleum refining | Oil company |
| Cattle ranch | Ranch |
- 29.** Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person did. If the person was a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description. Some examples of what to enter:
- | | |
|---|-----------------------|
| Enter a description like the following – | Do not enter – |
| Production clerk | Clerk |
| Carpenter's helper | Helper |
| Auto engine mechanic | Mechanic |
| Registered nurse | Nurse |
- 30.** Mark **Employee of a PRIVATE NOT-FOR-PROFIT . . . organization** if the person worked for a cooperative, credit union, mutual insurance company, or similar organization.
Employees of foreign governments, the United Nations, and other international organizations should mark **PRIVATE NOT-FOR-PROFIT . . . organization**.
For persons who worked at a public school, college or university, mark the appropriate *government* category; for example, mark **State GOVERNMENT employee** for a state university, or mark **Local GOVERNMENT employee** for a county-run community college or a city-run public school.

Instructions for Questions 31a through 32h

- 31a.** Look at the instructions for question 21a to see what to count as work.
- b.** Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.
- 32.** Fill the **Yes** or **No** circle for each part and enter the amount received during 1989.
If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report, if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and fill the **No** circle for the other person.
- a.** Include wages and salaries from *all jobs before* deductions. Be sure to include any tips, commissions, or bonuses. Owners of *incorporated* businesses should enter their salary here. Military personnel should include base pay plus cash housing and/or subsistence allowance, flight pay, uniform allotments, reenlistment bonuses, etc.
- b.** Include **NONFARM** profit (or loss) from self-employment in sole proprietorships and partnerships. *Exclude* profit (or loss) of incorporated businesses you own.
- c.** Include **FARM** profit (or loss) from self-employment in sole proprietorships and partnerships. *Exclude* profit (or loss) of incorporated farm businesses you own. *Also exclude* amounts from land rented for cash but include amounts from land rented for shares.
- d.** Include interest received or credited to checking and savings accounts, money market funds, certificates of deposit (CDs), IRAs, KEOGHs, and government bonds.
Include dividends received, credited, or reinvested from ownership of stocks or mutual funds.
Include profit (or loss) from royalties and the rental of land, buildings or real estate, or from roomers or boarders. Income received by self-employed persons whose *primary* source of income is from renting property or from royalties should be included in questions 32b or 32c above. Include regular payments from an estate or trust fund.
- e.** Include Social Security (and/or Railroad Retirement) payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers, and to disabled workers *before* Medicare deductions.
- f.** Include Supplemental Security Income received by aged, blind, or disabled persons, Aid to Families with Dependent Children, or income from other government programs such as general or emergency assistance. Do not include assistance received from private charities. *Exclude* assistance to pay for heating (cooling) costs.
- g.** Include retirement, disability, or survivor benefits received from companies and unions; Federal, State, and local governments, and the U.S. military. Include regular income from annuities and IRA or KEOGH retirement plans.
- h.** Include Veterans' (VA) disability compensation and educational assistance payments (VEAP), unemployment compensation, child support or alimony, and all other regular payments such as Armed Forces transfer payments; assistance from private charities; regular contributions from persons not living in the household, etc.
Do not include the following as income in any item:
- Refunds or rebates of any kind
 - Withdrawals from savings of any kind
 - Capital gains or losses from the sale of homes, shares of stock, etc.
 - Inheritances or insurance settlements
 - Any type of loan
 - Pay in-kind such as food, free rent, etc.

What the Census Is About – Some Questions and Answers

Why are we taking a census?

The most important reason for taking a decennial census is to determine how many representatives each state will have in Congress.

What does the Census Bureau do with the information you provide?

The individual information collected in the census is grouped together into statistical totals. Information such as the number of persons in a given area, their ages, educational background, the characteristics of their housing, etc., enable government, business, and industry to plan more effectively.

How long have we been taking the census?

The first census was taken in 1790 in accordance with the requirement in the first article of the constitution. A census has been taken every 10 years since. The 1990 Decennial Census marks the 200th anniversary of the census.

How are you being counted?

Census forms are delivered to all households a few days before census day. Households are requested to fill out the form and mail it back to the census office.

Why the Census Asks Certain Questions

Here are a few reasons for asking some of the questions.

It is as important to get information about people and their houses as it is to count them.

Name?

Names help make sure that everyone in a household is counted, but that no one is counted twice.

Value or rent?

Government and planning agencies use answers to these questions in combination with other information to develop housing programs to meet the needs of people at different economic levels.

Complete plumbing?

This question gives information on the quality of housing. The data are used with other statistics to show how the "level of living" compares in various areas and how it has changed over time.

Place of birth?

This question provides information used to study long-term trends as to where people move and to study migration patterns and differences in growth patterns.

Job?

Answers to the questions about the jobs people hold provide information on the extent and types of employment in different areas of the country. From this information, training programs can be developed and the need for new industries can be determined.

Income?

Income, more than anything else, determines how families or persons live. Income information makes it possible to compare the economic levels of different areas.

CENSUS '90

OFFICIAL 1990 U.S. CENSUS FORM



Thank you for taking time to complete and return this census questionnaire. It's important to you, your community, and the Nation.

The law requires answers but guarantees privacy.

By law (Title 13, U.S. Code), you're required to answer the census questions to the best of your knowledge. However, the same law guarantees that your census form remains confidential. For 72 years--or until the year 2062--only Census Bureau employees can see your form. No one else--no other government body, no police department, no court system or welfare agency--is permitted to see this confidential information under any circumstances.

How to get started--and get help.

Start by listing on the next page the names of all the people who live in your home. Please answer all questions with a black lead pencil. You'll find detailed instructions for answering the census in the enclosed guide. If you need additional help, call the toll-free telephone number to the left, near your address.

Please answer and return your form promptly.

Complete your form and return it by April 1, 1990 in the postage-paid envelope provided. Avoid the inconvenience of having a census taker visit your home.

Again, thank you for answering the 1990 Census.
Remember: Return the completed form by April 1, 1990.

Para personas de habla hispana --

(For Spanish-speaking persons)

Si usted desea un cuestionario del censo en español, llame sin cargo alguno al siguiente número: **1-800-CUENTAN**
(o sea 1-800-283-6826)

U.S. Department of Commerce
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
FORM D-2

OMB No. 0607-0628
Approval Expires 07/31/91

Page 1

The 1990 census must count every person at his or her "usual residence." This means the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time.

1a. List on the numbered lines below the name of each person living here on Sunday, April 1, including all persons staying here who have no other home. If EVERYONE at this address is staying here temporarily and usually lives somewhere else, follow the instructions given in question 1b below.

Include

- Everyone who usually lives here such as family members, housemates and roommates, foster children, roomers, boarders, and live-in employees
- Persons who are temporarily away on a business trip, on vacation, or in a general hospital
- College students who stay here while attending college
- Persons in the Armed Forces who live here
- Newborn babies still in the hospital
- Children in boarding schools below the college level
- Persons who stay here most of the week while working even if they have a home somewhere else
- Persons with no other home who are staying here on April 1

Do NOT include

- Persons who usually live somewhere else
- Persons who are away in an institution such as a prison, mental hospital, or a nursing home
- College students who live somewhere else while attending college
- Persons in the Armed Forces who live somewhere else
- Persons who stay somewhere else most of the week while working

Print last name, first name, and middle initial for each person. Begin on line 1 with the household member (or one of the household members) in whose name this house or apartment is owned, being bought, or rented. If there is no such person, start on line 1 with any adult household member.

LAST	FIRST	INITIAL	LAST	FIRST	INITIAL
1			7		
2			8		
3			9		
4			10		
5			11		
6			12		

1b. If EVERYONE is staying here only temporarily and usually lives somewhere else, list the name of each person on the numbered lines above, fill this circle ☐ and print their usual address below. DO NOT PRINT THE ADDRESS LISTED ON THE FRONT COVER.

House number	Street or road/Rural route and box number	Apartment number
City	State	ZIP Code
County or foreign country	Names of nearest intersecting streets or roads	

NOW PLEASE OPEN THE FLAP TO PAGE 2 AND ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS FOR THE FIRST 7 PEOPLE LISTED. USE A BLACK LEAD PENCIL ONLY.

<p>Please fill one column → for each person listed in Question 1a on page 1.</p>	PERSON 1		PERSON 2																																																																																																																																																																																																									
	Last name	First name Middle initial	Last name	First name Middle initial																																																																																																																																																																																																								
<p>2. How is this person related to PERSON 1?</p> <p>Fill ONE circle for each person.</p> <p>If Other relative of person in column 1, fill circle and print exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, grandparent, son-in-law, niece, cousin, and so on.</p>	<p>START in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned, being bought, or rented.</p> <p>If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">■</p>		<p>If a RELATIVE of Person 1:</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Natural-born or adopted son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Father/mother</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Stepson/stepdaughter <input type="radio"/> Grandchild</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Other relative →</p> <hr/> <p>If NOT RELATED to Person 1:</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder, or foster child <input type="radio"/> Unmarried partner</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Housemate, roommate ■ <input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative</p>																																																																																																																																																																																																									
<p>3. Sex</p> <p>Fill ONE circle for each person.</p>	<p><input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female</p>		<p><input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female</p>																																																																																																																																																																																																									
<p>4. Race</p> <p>Fill ONE circle for the race that the person considers himself/herself to be.</p> <p>If Indian (Amer.), print the name of the enrolled or principal tribe. →</p> <p>If Other Asian or Pacific Islander (API), print one group, for example: Hmong, Fijian, Laotian, Thai, Tongan, Pakistani, Cambodian, and so on. →</p> <p>If Other race, print race. →</p>	<p><input type="radio"/> White</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Black or Negro</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) (Print the name of the enrolled or principal tribe.) →</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Eskimo</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Aleut</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Asian or Pacific Islander (API)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Japanese</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Filipino ■ <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Samoan</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Guamanian</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other API →</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Other race (Print race) →</p>		<p><input type="radio"/> White</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Black or Negro</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) (Print the name of the enrolled or principal tribe.) →</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Eskimo</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Aleut</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Asian or Pacific Islander (API)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Japanese</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Filipino ■ <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Samoan</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Guamanian</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other API →</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Other race (Print race) →</p>																																																																																																																																																																																																									
<p>5. Age and year of birth</p> <p>a. Print each person's age at last birthday. Fill in the matching circle below each box.</p> <p>b. Print each person's year of birth and fill the matching circle below each box.</p>	<p>a. Age</p> <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table> <p>b. Year of birth</p> <table border="1"> <tr><td>1</td><td>8</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>		0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	7	7	7	7	8	8	8	8	9	9	9	9	1	8	0	0	0	0	9	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	7	7	7	7	7	7	8	8	8	8	8	8	9	9	9	9	9	9	<p>a. Age</p> <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table> <p>b. Year of birth</p> <table border="1"> <tr><td>1</td><td>8</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>		0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	7	7	7	7	8	8	8	8	9	9	9	9	1	8	0	0	0	0	9	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	7	7	7	7	7	7	8	8	8	8	8	8	9	9	9	9	9	9
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<p>6. Marital status</p> <p>Fill ONE circle for each person.</p>	<p><input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Divorced</p>		<p><input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Divorced</p>																																																																																																																																																																																																									
<p>7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin?</p> <p>Fill ONE circle for each person.</p> <p>If Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic, print one group. →</p>	<p><input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Am., Chicano</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican ■</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic (Print one group, for example: Argentinean, Colombian, Dominican, Nicaraguan, Salvadoran, Spaniard, and so on.) →</p>		<p><input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Am., Chicano</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic (Print one group, for example: Argentinean, Colombian, Dominican, Nicaraguan, Salvadoran, Spaniard, and so on.) →</p>																																																																																																																																																																																																									
<p>FOR CENSUS USE →</p>	<p><input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/></p>		<p><input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/></p>																																																																																																																																																																																																									

PERSON 7	
Last name	
First name	Middle initial
If a RELATIVE of Person 1:	
<input type="radio"/> Husband/wife	<input type="radio"/> Brother/sister
<input type="radio"/> Natural-born or adopted son/daughter	<input type="radio"/> Father/mother
<input type="radio"/> Stepson/stepdaughter	<input type="radio"/> Grandchild
	<input type="radio"/> Other relative
If NOT RELATED to Person 1:	
<input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder, or foster child	<input type="radio"/> Unmarried partner
<input type="radio"/> Housemate, roommate	<input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative
<input type="radio"/> Male	<input type="radio"/> Female
<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) (Print the name of the enrolled or principal tribe.) <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Asian or Pacific Islander (API) <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other API <input type="radio"/> Other race (Print race)	
a. Age	b. Year of birth
0 0 0 0 0	1 8 0 0 0
1 0 1 0 1	9 0 1 0 1
2 0 2 0	2 0 2 0
3 0 3 0	3 0 3 0
4 0 4 0	4 0 4 0
5 0 5 0	5 0 5 0
6 0 6 0	6 0 6 0
7 0 7 0	7 0 7 0
8 0 8 0	8 0 8 0
9 0 9 0	9 0 9 0
<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Divorced <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Never married	
<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Am., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic (Print one group, for example: Argentinean, Colombian, Dominican, Nicaraguan, Salvadoran, Spaniard, and so on.)	

NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1a—H26 FOR THIS HOUSEHOLD

H1a. Did you leave anyone out of your list of persons for Question 1a on page 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, someone temporarily away on a business trip or vacation, a newborn baby still in the hospital, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?

- ☐ Yes, please print the name(s) and reason(s).
☐ No

b. Did you include anyone in your list of persons for Question 1a on page 1 even though you were not sure that the person should be listed — for example, a visitor who is staying here temporarily or a person who usually lives somewhere else?

- ☐ Yes, please print the name(s) and reason(s).
☐ No

H2. Which best describes this building? Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.

- ☐ A mobile home or trailer
☐ A one-family house detached from any other house
☐ A one-family house attached to one or more houses
☐ A building with 2 apartments
☐ A building with 3 or 4 apartments
☐ A building with 5 to 9 apartments
☐ A building with 10 to 19 apartments
☐ A building with 20 to 49 apartments
☐ A building with 50 or more apartments
☐ Other

H3. How many rooms do you have in this house or apartment?

Do NOT count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.

- ☐ 1 room
☐ 2 rooms
☐ 3 rooms
☐ 4 rooms
☐ 5 rooms
☐ 6 rooms
☐ 7 rooms
☐ 8 rooms
☐ 9 or more rooms

H4. Is this house or apartment —

- ☐ Owned by you or someone in this household with a mortgage or loan?
☐ Owned by you or someone in this household free and clear (without a mortgage)?
☐ Rented for cash rent?
☐ Occupied without payment of cash rent?

If this is a ONE-FAMILY HOUSE —
H5a. Is this house on ten or more acres?

- ☐ Yes ☐ No

b. Is there a business (such as a store or barber shop) or a medical office on this property?

- ☐ Yes ☐ No

Answer only if you or someone in this household OWNS OR IS BUYING this house or apartment —

H6. What is the value of this property; that is, how much do you think this house and lot or condominium unit would sell for if it were for sale?

- ☐ Less than \$10,000
☐ \$10,000 to \$14,999
☐ \$15,000 to \$19,999
☐ \$20,000 to \$24,999
☐ \$25,000 to \$29,999
☐ \$30,000 to \$34,999
☐ \$35,000 to \$39,999
☐ \$40,000 to \$44,999
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☐ \$55,000 to \$59,999
☐ \$60,000 to \$64,999
☐ \$65,000 to \$69,999
☐ \$70,000 to \$74,999
☐ \$75,000 to \$79,999
☐ \$80,000 to \$89,999
☐ \$90,000 to \$99,999
☐ \$100,000 to \$124,999
☐ \$125,000 to \$149,999
☐ \$150,000 to \$174,999
☐ \$175,000 to \$199,999
☐ \$200,000 to \$249,999
☐ \$250,000 to \$299,999
☐ \$300,000 to \$399,999
☐ \$400,000 to \$499,999
☐ \$500,000 or more

Answer only if you PAY RENT for this house or apartment —

H7a. What is the monthly rent?

- ☐ Less than \$80
☐ \$80 to \$99
☐ \$100 to \$124
☐ \$125 to \$149
☐ \$150 to \$174
☐ \$175 to \$199
☐ \$200 to \$224
☐ \$225 to \$249
☐ \$250 to \$274
☐ \$275 to \$299
☐ \$300 to \$324
☐ \$325 to \$349
☐ \$350 to \$374
☐ \$375 to \$399
☐ \$400 to \$424
☐ \$425 to \$449
☐ \$450 to \$474
☐ \$475 to \$499
☐ \$500 to \$524
☐ \$525 to \$549
☐ \$550 to \$599
☐ \$600 to \$649
☐ \$650 to \$699
☐ \$700 to \$749
☐ \$750 to \$999
☐ \$1,000 or more

b. Does the monthly rent include any meals?

- ☐ Yes ☐ No

FOR CENSUS USE

A. Total persons	B. Type of unit Occupied Vacant <input type="radio"/> First form <input type="radio"/> Regular <input type="radio"/> Cont'n <input type="radio"/> Usual home elsewhere	D. Months vacant <input type="radio"/> Less than 1 <input type="radio"/> 6 up to 12 <input type="radio"/> 1 up to 2 <input type="radio"/> 12 up to 24 <input type="radio"/> 2 up to 6 <input type="radio"/> 24 or more	G. DO	ID
<input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9	C1. Vacancy status <input type="radio"/> For rent <input type="radio"/> For seas/rec/occ <input type="radio"/> For sale only <input type="radio"/> For migrant workers <input type="radio"/> Rented or sold, not occupied <input type="radio"/> Other vacant	E. Complete after <input type="radio"/> LR <input type="radio"/> TC <input type="radio"/> QA JIC 1 <input type="radio"/> P/F <input type="radio"/> RE <input type="radio"/> I/T <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> MV <input type="radio"/> ED <input type="radio"/> EN <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> P0 <input type="radio"/> P3 <input type="radio"/> P6 <input type="radio"/> P1 <input type="radio"/> P4 <input type="radio"/> 1A JIC 2 <input type="radio"/> P2 <input type="radio"/> P5 <input type="radio"/> SM <input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9	<input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9

Page 4

PLEASE ALSO ANSWER THESE

<p>H8. When did the person listed in column 1 on page 2 move into this house or apartment?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> 1989 or 1990 <input type="radio"/> 1985 to 1988 <input type="radio"/> 1980 to 1984 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1979 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1959 or earlier </p>	<p>H14. Which FUEL is used MOST for heating this house or apartment?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Solar energy <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used </p>	<p>H20. What are the yearly costs of utilities and fuels for this house or apartment? If you have lived here less than 1 year, estimate the yearly cost.</p> <p>a. Electricity</p> <p> <input type="text"/> \$ <input type="text"/> .00 Yearly cost — Dollars </p> <p>OR</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or in condominium fee <input type="radio"/> No charge or electricity not used </p>
<p>H9. How many bedrooms do you have; that is, how many bedrooms would you list if this house or apartment were on the market for sale or rent?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> No bedroom <input type="radio"/> 1 bedroom <input type="radio"/> 2 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 3 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 4 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 5 or more bedrooms </p>	<p>H15. Do you get water from —</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> A public system such as a city water department, or private company? <input type="radio"/> An individual drilled well? <input type="radio"/> An individual dug well? <input type="radio"/> Some other source such as a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.? </p>	<p>b. Gas</p> <p> <input type="text"/> \$ <input type="text"/> .00 Yearly cost — Dollars </p> <p>OR</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or in condominium fee <input type="radio"/> No charge or gas not used </p>
<p>H10. Do you have COMPLETE plumbing facilities in this house or apartment; that is, 1) hot and cold piped water, 2) a flush toilet, and 3) a bathtub or shower?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Yes, have all three facilities <input type="radio"/> No </p>	<p>H16. Is this building connected to a public sewer?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Yes, connected to public sewer <input type="radio"/> No, connected to septic tank or cesspool <input type="radio"/> No, use other means </p>	<p>c. Water</p> <p> <input type="text"/> \$ <input type="text"/> .00 Yearly cost — Dollars </p> <p>OR</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or in condominium fee <input type="radio"/> No charge </p>
<p>H11. Do you have COMPLETE kitchen facilities; that is, 1) a sink with piped water, 2) a range or cookstove, and 3) a refrigerator?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No </p>	<p>H17. About when was this building first built?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> 1989 or 1990 <input type="radio"/> 1985 to 1988 <input type="radio"/> 1980 to 1984 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1979 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1940 to 1949 <input type="radio"/> 1939 or earlier <input type="radio"/> Don't know </p>	<p>d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.</p> <p> <input type="text"/> \$ <input type="text"/> .00 Yearly cost — Dollars </p> <p>OR</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or in condominium fee <input type="radio"/> No charge or these fuels not used </p>
<p>H12. Do you have a telephone in this house or apartment?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No </p>	<p>H18. Is this house or apartment part of a condominium?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No </p>	
<p>H13. How many automobiles, vans, and trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 or more </p>	<p><i>If you live in an apartment building, skip to H20.</i></p> <p>H19a. Is this house on less than 1 acre?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Yes — Skip to H20 <input type="radio"/> No </p> <p>b. In 1989, what were the actual sales of all agricultural products from this property?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> \$1 to \$999 <input type="radio"/> \$1,000 to \$2,499 <input type="radio"/> \$2,500 to \$4,999 <input type="radio"/> \$5,000 to \$9,999 <input type="radio"/> \$10,000 or more </p>	

QUESTIONS FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Page 5

INSTRUCTION:

Answer questions H21 TO H26, if this is a one-family house, a condominium, or a mobile home that someone in this household OWNS OR IS BUYING; otherwise, go to page 6.

H21. What were the real estate taxes on THIS property last year?

\$.00
Yearly amount — Dollars

OR

☐ None

H22. What was the annual payment for fire, hazard, and flood insurance on THIS property?

\$.00
Yearly amount — Dollars

OR

☐ None

H23a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on THIS property?

- ☐ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt } Go to H23b
☐ Yes, contract to purchase }
☐ No — Skip to H24a

b. How much is your regular monthly mortgage payment on THIS property? Include payment only on first mortgage or contract to purchase.

\$.00
Monthly amount — Dollars

OR

☐ No regular payment required — Skip to H24a

c. Does your regular monthly mortgage payment include payments for real estate taxes on THIS property?

- ☐ Yes, taxes included in payment
☐ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

d. Does your regular monthly mortgage payment include payments for fire, hazard, or flood insurance on THIS property?

- ☐ Yes, insurance included in payment
☐ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

H24a. Do you have a second or junior mortgage or a home equity loan on THIS property?

- ☐ Yes
☐ No — Skip to H25

b. How much is your regular monthly payment on all second or junior mortgages and all home equity loans?

\$.00
Monthly amount — Dollars

OR

☐ No regular payment required

Answer ONLY if this is a CONDOMINIUM —

H25. What is the monthly condominium fee?

\$.00
Monthly amount — Dollars

Answer ONLY if this is a MOBILE HOME —

H26. What was the total cost for personal property taxes, site rent, registration fees, and license fees on this mobile home and its site last year? Exclude real estate taxes.

\$.00
Yearly amount — Dollars

Please turn to page 6. →

PERSON 1						
Last name	First name	Middle initial				
8. In what U.S. State or foreign country was this person born? <div style="border: 1px solid black; height: 30px; width: 100%;"></div> (Name of State or foreign country; or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.)			14a. Did this person live in this house or apartment 5 years ago (on April 1, 1985)? <input type="radio"/> Born after April 1, 1985 — <i>Go to questions for the next person</i> <input type="radio"/> Yes — <i>Skip to 15a</i> <input type="radio"/> No		18. Does this person have a physical, mental, or other health condition that has lasted for 6 or more months and which — a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No	
9. Is this person a CITIZEN of the United States? <input type="radio"/> Yes, born in the United States — <i>Skip to 11</i> <input type="radio"/> Yes, born in Puerto Rico, Guam, the U.S. Virgin Islands, or Northern Marianas <input type="radio"/> Yes, born abroad of American parent or parents <input type="radio"/> Yes, U.S. citizen by naturalization <input type="radio"/> No, not a citizen of the United States			b. Where did this person live 5 years ago (on April 1, 1985)? (1) Name of U.S. State or foreign country <div style="border: 1px solid black; height: 20px; width: 100%;"></div> (If outside U.S., print answer above and skip to 15a.) (2) Name of county in the U.S. <div style="border: 1px solid black; height: 20px; width: 100%;"></div> (3) Name of city or town in the U.S. <div style="border: 1px solid black; height: 20px; width: 100%;"></div> (4) Did this person live inside the city or town limits? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, lived outside the city/town limits		b. Prevents this person from working at a job? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No	
10. When did this person come to the United States to stay? <input type="radio"/> 1987 to 1990 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1985 or 1986 <input type="radio"/> 1965 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1982 to 1984 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1964 <input type="radio"/> 1980 or 1981 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1979 <input type="radio"/> Before 1950			15a. Does this person speak a language other than English at home? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 16</i>		19. Because of a health condition that has lasted for 6 or more months, does this person have any difficulty — a. Going outside the home alone, for example, to shop or visit a doctor's office? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No b. Taking care of his or her own personal needs, such as bathing, dressing, or getting around inside the home? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No	
11. At any time since February 1, 1990, has this person attended regular school or college? Include only nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or a college degree. <input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private school, private college			15b. What is this language? <div style="border: 1px solid black; height: 20px; width: 100%;"></div> (For example: Chinese, Italian, Spanish, Vietnamese) c. How well does this person speak English? <input type="radio"/> Very well <input type="radio"/> Not well <input type="radio"/> Well <input type="radio"/> Not at all		If this person is a female — 20. How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths? Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted. None 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 or more <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	
12. How much school has this person COMPLETED? Fill ONE circle for the highest level COMPLETED or degree RECEIVED. If currently enrolled, mark the level of previous grade attended or highest degree received. <input type="radio"/> No school completed <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten <input type="radio"/> 1st, 2nd, 3rd, or 4th grade <input type="radio"/> 5th, 6th, 7th, or 8th grade <input type="radio"/> 9th grade <input type="radio"/> 10th grade <input type="radio"/> 11th grade <input type="radio"/> 12th grade, NO DIPLOMA <input type="radio"/> HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE - high school DIPLOMA or the equivalent (For example: GED) <input type="radio"/> Some college but no degree <input type="radio"/> Associate degree in college - Occupational program <input type="radio"/> Associate degree in college - Academic program <input type="radio"/> Bachelor's degree (For example: BA, AB, BS) <input type="radio"/> Master's degree (For example: MA, MS, MEng, MEd, MSW, MBA) <input type="radio"/> Professional school degree (For example: MD, DDS, DVM, LLB, JD) <input type="radio"/> Doctorate degree (For example: PhD, EdD)			16. When was this person born? <input type="radio"/> Born before April 1, 1975 — <i>Go to 17a</i> <input type="radio"/> Born April 1, 1975 or later — <i>Go to questions for the next person</i>		21a. Did this person work at any time LAST WEEK? <input type="radio"/> Yes — Fill this circle if this person worked full time or part time. (Count part-time work such as delivering papers, or helping without pay in a family business or farm. Also count active duty in the Armed Forces.) <input type="radio"/> No — Fill this circle if this person did not work, or did only own housework, school work, or volunteer work. — <i>Skip to 25</i>	
13. What is this person's ancestry or ethnic origin? (See instruction guide for further information.) <div style="border: 1px solid black; height: 30px; width: 100%;"></div> (For example: German, Italian, Afro-Amer., Croatian, Cape Verdean, Dominican, Ecuadorean, Haitian, Cajun, French Canadian, Jamaican, Korean, Lebanese, Mexican, Nigerian, Irish, Polish, Slovak, Taiwanese, Thai, Ukrainian, etc.)			17a. Has this person ever been on active-duty military service in the Armed Forces of the United States or ever been in the United States military Reserves or the National Guard? If service was in Reserves or National Guard only, see instruction guide. <input type="radio"/> Yes, now on active duty <input type="radio"/> Yes, on active duty in past, but not now <input type="radio"/> Yes, service in Reserves or National Guard only — <i>Skip to 18</i> <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 18</i>		b. How many hours did this person work LAST WEEK (at all jobs)? Subtract any time off; add overtime or extra hours worked. <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 100px; height: 20px; display: inline-block;"></div> Hours	
			17b. Was active-duty military service during — Fill a circle for each period in which this person served. <input type="radio"/> September 1980 or later <input type="radio"/> May 1975 to August 1980 <input type="radio"/> Vietnam era (August 1964—April 1975) <input type="radio"/> February 1955—July 1964 <input type="radio"/> Korean conflict (June 1950—January 1955) <input type="radio"/> World War II (September 1940—July 1947) <input type="radio"/> World War I (April 1917—November 1918) <input type="radio"/> Any other time		22. At what location did this person work LAST WEEK? If this person worked at more than one location, print where he or she worked most last week. a. Address (Number and street) <div style="border: 1px solid black; height: 30px; width: 100%;"></div> (If the exact address is not known, give a description of the location such as the building name or the nearest street or intersection.) b. Name of city, town, or post office <div style="border: 1px solid black; height: 30px; width: 100%;"></div> c. Is the work location inside the limits of that city or town? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, outside the city/town limits d. County <div style="border: 1px solid black; height: 30px; width: 100%;"></div> e. State f. ZIP Code <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 100px; height: 20px; display: inline-block;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 100px; height: 20px; display: inline-block;"></div>	
			c. In total, how many years of active-duty military service has this person had? <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 100px; height: 20px; display: inline-block;"></div> Years			

FOR PERSON 1 ON PAGE 2

Page 7

23a. How did this person usually get to work LAST WEEK? If this person usually used more than one method of transportation during the trip, fill the circle of the one used for most of the distance.

- ☐ Car, truck, or van ☐ Motorcycle
☐ Bus or trolley bus ☐ Bicycle
☐ Streetcar or trolley car ☐ Walked
☐ Subway or elevated ☐ Worked at home
☐ Railroad ☐ Skip to 28
☐ Ferryboat ☐ Other method
☐ Taxicab

If "car, truck, or van" is marked in 23a, go to 23b. Otherwise, skip to 24a.

b. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van LAST WEEK?

- ☐ Drove alone ☐ 5 people
☐ 2 people ☐ 6 people
☐ 3 people ☐ 7 to 9 people
☐ 4 people ☐ 10 or more people

24a. What time did this person usually leave home to go to work LAST WEEK?

- a.m.
 p.m.

b. How many minutes did it usually take this person to get from home to work LAST WEEK?

- Minutes — Skip to 28

25. Was this person TEMPORARILY absent or on layoff from a job or business LAST WEEK?

- ☐ Yes, on layoff
☐ Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc.
☐ No

26a. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks?

- ☐ Yes
☐ No — Skip to 27

b. Could this person have taken a job LAST WEEK if one had been offered?

- ☐ No, already has a job
☐ No, temporarily ill
☐ No, other reasons (in school, etc.)
☐ Yes, could have taken a job

27. When did this person last work, even for a few days?

- ☐ 1990 ☐ 1980 to 1984
☐ 1989 ☐ 1979 or earlier
☐ 1988 ☐ Never worked
☐ 1985 to 1987

28-30. CURRENT OR MOST RECENT JOB ACTIVITY.

Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours. If this person had no job or business last week, give information for his/her last job or business since 1985.

28. Industry or Employer

a. For whom did this person work?

If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, fill this circle ☐ and print the branch of the Armed Forces.

(Name of company, business, or other employer)

b. What kind of business or industry was this?

Describe the activity at location where employed.

(For example: hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house, auto engine manufacturing, retail bakery)

c. Is this mainly — Fill ONE circle

- ☐ Manufacturing ☐ Other (agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.)
☐ Wholesale trade
☐ Retail trade

29. Occupation

a. What kind of work was this person doing?

(For example: registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, cake icer)

b. What were this person's most important activities or duties?

(For example: patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, icing cakes)

30. Was this person — Fill ONE circle

- ☐ Employee of a PRIVATE FOR PROFIT company or business or of an individual, for wages, salary, or commissions
☐ Employee of a PRIVATE NOT-FOR-PROFIT, tax-exempt, or charitable organization
☐ Local GOVERNMENT employee (city, county, etc.)
☐ State GOVERNMENT employee
☐ Federal GOVERNMENT employee
☐ SELF-EMPLOYED in own NOT INCORPORATED business, professional practice, or farm
☐ SELF-EMPLOYED in own INCORPORATED business, professional practice, or farm
☐ Working WITHOUT PAY in family business or farm

31a. Last year (1989), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?

- ☐ Yes
☐ No — Skip to 32

b. How many weeks did this person work in 1989?

Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.

Weeks

c. During the weeks WORKED in 1989, how many hours did this person usually work each week?

Hours

32. INCOME IN 1989 —

Fill the "Yes" circle below for each income source received during 1989. Otherwise, fill the "No" circle. If "Yes," enter the total amount received during 1989.

For income received jointly, see instruction guide. If exact amount is not known, please give best estimate. If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount.

a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs — Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items.

- ☐ Yes ☐ No
 Annual amount — Dollars

b. Self-employment income from own nonfarm business, including proprietorship and partnership — Report NET income after business expenses.

- ☐ Yes ☐ No
 Annual amount — Dollars

c. Farm self-employment income — Report NET income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.

- ☐ Yes ☐ No
 Annual amount — Dollars

d. Interest, dividends, net rental income or royalty income, or income from estates and trusts — Report even small amounts credited to an account.

- ☐ Yes ☐ No
 Annual amount — Dollars

e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement

- ☐ Yes ☐ No
 Annual amount — Dollars

f. Supplemental Security Income (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments.

- ☐ Yes ☐ No
 Annual amount — Dollars

g. Retirement, survivor, or disability pensions — Do NOT include Social Security.

- ☐ Yes ☐ No
 Annual amount — Dollars

h. Any other sources of income received regularly such as Veterans' (VA) payments, unemployment compensation, child support, or alimony — Do NOT include lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home.

- ☐ Yes ☐ No
 Annual amount — Dollars

33. What was this person's total income in 1989?

Add entries in questions 32a through 32h; subtract any losses. If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount.

- ☐ None OR Annual amount — Dollars

Please turn the page and answer questions for Person 2 listed on page 1. If this is the last person listed in question 1a on page 1, go to the back of the form.

APPENDIX F.

Data Products and User Assistance

CONTENTS

Data Products	F-1
Geographic Products	F-3
Other Census Bureau Resources	F-6
Reference Materials	F-4
Sources of Assistance	F-5

The 1990 census data products, being released during 1991-93, are available in a variety of new and traditional media. The Census Bureau has increased the product options available to data users in an effort to meet a variety of requirements and maximize the usefulness of the data. For example, laser discs, called CD-ROM (compact disc—read-only memory), are a new data delivery medium.

The Census Bureau also has expanded services and sources of assistance available to data users. For example, the State Data Center Program has been expanded to include over 1,400 organizations to provide data and services to the public.

This appendix provides a detailed introduction to the 1990 census data products and related materials, such as maps and reference publications. It concludes by describing sources of assistance and other Census Bureau data available to the public.

DATA PRODUCTS

Printed reports and computer tape files traditionally are the most widely used products. The Census Bureau also offers data on microfiche, on CD-ROM laser discs, and through its online service, CENDATA™. These various products are described below. For information about prices and how to order, write or call Customer Services. (See the “Sources of Assistance” section for the address and phone number.)

The data products present statistics about the subjects covered in the 1990 census questionnaires. These subjects are listed in figure 1, page F-7. As the figure shows, there are 100-percent subjects (those covered in questions asked of everyone or about every housing unit) and sample subjects (those covered in questions asked at about one out of every six housing units). Generally, a data product presents either 100-percent data prepared by tabulating the responses to the 100-percent questions from all questionnaires, or sample data prepared by tabulating only the responses to the 100-percent and sample questions from the “long-form” questionnaires. Two report series, 1990 CPH-3 and 1990 CPH-4 (see figure 2, page F-8), present both 100-percent and sample data.

Printed Reports

Printed reports are the most convenient and readily available source of data for most census users. The Census Bureau releases the reports in several series (see figure 2) that are grouped under three broad titles: *1990 Census of Population and Housing* (1990 CPH), *1990 Census of Population* (1990 CP), and *1990 Census of Housing* (1990 CH). There also are reports, not reflected in figure 2, for the outlying areas of the Pacific. The reports are sold by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office. (See the “Sources of Assistance” section for the address and phone number.)

In several series, there are separate reports for each State. The geographic coverage of the State reports is listed in figure 2. The United States summaries for these report series contain, for the most part, data for the United States, regions, divisions, States, metropolitan areas (MA’s), urbanized areas (UA’s), counties, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, places with 10,000 or more persons, and other large substate areas (for example, county subdivisions, such as towns and townships, with 10,000 or more persons in selected States).

Report series that present data for small areas, such as census tracts, contain limited subject-matter detail (for example, counts of people by age ranges—under 5 years, 5 to 9 years, etc.—rather than by single years). Report series that include greater amounts of subject-matter detail include less geographic detail.

Computer Tape Files

The Census Bureau provides more data on tape and other machine-readable products than in printed reports. These products are sold by the Census Bureau’s Customer Services. There are several general types of data files released on computer tape (available on both reels and cartridges). They are introduced below, and more information is presented in figures 3 and 4, pages F-11 through F-13.

Public Law 94-171 Data—This data file presents the counts designed and formatted for use in legislative re-districting. These counts also are available on CD-ROM and paper listings. Excerpts are available on CENDATA™. The counts, for areas as small as blocks, census tracts, and voting districts, include totals for population, race groups, persons of Hispanic origin, population 18 years and over, and housing units. (See figure 4.)

Summary Tape Files (STF's)—These computer tape files provide statistics with greater subject-matter detail than printed reports. They also present statistics for some types of areas, such as block groups and blocks, that are not included in the reports. (See figure 3.)

Here are some important features of STF's:

- Each STF presents a particular set of data tables for specific types of geographic areas.
- Each STF has three or more file types (indicated by a letter suffix attached to the STF number) that differ in the geographic levels reported, but contain the same data detail.
- STF's 1 and 2 contain 100-percent data, and STF's 3 and 4 offer sample data.
- STF's 1 and 3 report on smaller areas and offer less data detail than STF's 2 and 4.
- STF's 1 through 4 offer greater data detail than the 1980 STF's 1 through 4.

Subject Summary Tape Files (SSTF's)—These files are the source of the subject reports and provide greater subject-matter detail than the STF's. They present data for the United States, regions, and divisions, and, in some cases, also for States, counties, and large cities. (See figure 4.)

Public Use Microdata Sample (PUMS) Files—These computer tape files (see figure 4) contain data from samples of long-form housing-unit records ("microdata") for large geographic areas. Each sample housing-unit record includes essentially all the 1990 census data collected about each person in a sample household and the characteristics of the housing unit. Information that could be used to identify an individual or a housing unit is not included in the file.

Microdata files enable users to prepare customized tabulations and cross-tabulations of most items on the census questionnaire. There are two standard PUMS files:

- A file presenting a 5-percent sample of housing units in which each household record includes codes to let the user know in what area, such as a group of counties, a single county, or a place, the household is located. Each area identified must have a population of at least 100,000 and boundaries that do not cross State lines.
- A file presenting a 1-percent sample of housing units. Its household records include codes associating them with MA's and other large areas, the boundaries of which may cross State lines. (For the 1980 census, there were two files with 1-percent samples. The 1-percent sample showing data for selected urbanized areas and other large areas will not be produced for the 1990 census.)

There also is a special 3-percent "elderly" file with the same geography as the 5-percent sample. Included are households with at least one person age 60 or more and all members of those households.

Other Special Computer Tape Files—Other files include the Census/Equal Employment Opportunity (EEO) File and the County-to-County Migration File. (See figure 4.) The Census Bureau may prepare additional special files.

Microfiche

All printed reports are offered on microfiche from Customer Services soon after they are published. Plans to prepare microfiche versions of selected other products were canceled, so that more products could be produced on CD-ROM.

Compact Disc—Read-Only Memory (CD-ROM)

For the 1990 census, the Public Law (P.L.) 94-171 file; an extract of STF 1B that presents selected statistics for blocks; and STF's 1A, 1C, 3A, 3B, and 3C are also available on CD-ROM. The Census Bureau also offers on CD-ROM: PUMS Files, SSTF's, Census EEO File, and County-to-County Migration File. (One 4 3/4-inch CD-ROM, a type of optical or laser disc, can hold the contents of approximately 1,600 flexible diskettes, or three or four high-density computer tapes.)

Online Information Systems

The Census Bureau began CENDATA™, its online information service, in 1984. CENDATA™ is accessible through two information vendors, CompuServe and DIALOG. A number of Census Bureau reports, in whole or in part, are offered online. For the 1990 census, CENDATA™ provides up-to-date information about the availability of data products and carries selections of State, county, MA, and place data from the P.L. 94-171 tape file and STF's 1 and 3. CENDATA™ also offers the entire Census EEO File.

Custom Data Products

These products are for users who require unique tabulations that are not included in standard products; for example, information for locally defined geographic areas. Users also can order special microdata files.

The cost of preparing custom products must be paid by the users who request them. Any data that the Census Bureau provides in these products are subject to the same standards applied to other data to ensure that confidential individual information is not revealed.

User-Defined Areas Program (UDAP) Tabulations—UDAP can provide a set of predefined data tables for locally defined areas that do not correspond to standard 1990 census geographic areas. Users identify the geographic areas of interest to them by delineating boundaries around groupings of census blocks on 1990 census County

Block Maps or by electronically submitting the geographic components of their area of interest. (A contact for more information is given in the "Sources of Assistance" section.)

Special Tabulations—The Census Bureau can prepare special data tabulations for any specific geographic or subject-matter area. Users should rely on standard reports, tapes, microfiche, or user-defined area tabulations whenever possible, since special tabulations tend to be substantially more expensive and take time to arrange and produce. (Contacts for more information are given in the "Sources of Assistance" section.)

GEOGRAPHIC PRODUCTS

Maps

Census Bureau maps are necessary for virtually all uses of small-area 1990 census data. They are needed to locate the specific geographic areas for which the census provides data and to study the spatial relationship of the data for analytic purposes. The Census Bureau prepares a variety of 1990 census maps. Among the most useful are these series:

County Block Maps—These maps show census blocks and their numbers; boundaries for statistical and governmental entities, such as census tracts and places; and physical features. The P.L. 94-171 version of these maps also shows voting district boundaries in those States that furnished them. The maps are prepared on electrostatic plotters by county (or equivalent entity) with one or more map sheets each, depending on the size and shape of the area and the density of the block pattern. An average county requires 20 map sheets. The maps may be purchased from Customer Services.

County Subdivision Outline Maps—Maps in this State-based series present the boundaries of the counties, county subdivisions, places, American Indian and Alaska Native areas (including off-reservation trust lands), tribal designated statistical areas, and tribal jurisdiction statistical areas. Electrostatic-plotter copies are available for purchase from Customer Services. Also, they appear on multiple page-size sheets in the State reports of these series: 1990 CPH-1, 1990 CPH-2, 1990 CPH-5, 1990 CP-1, 1990 CP-2, 1990 CH-1, and 1990 CH-2.

Census Tract/Block Numbering Area (BNA) Outline Maps—Maps in this county-based series depict census tract or BNA boundaries and numbers, and the features underlying the boundaries. They also show governmental units in relation to the census tracts/BNA's. The Superintendent of Documents sells printed copies.

Urbanized Area Outline/ Boundary Maps—Maps in this urbanized area-based series depict the boundaries of the urbanized area and the features underlying the boundaries. They also show the boundaries for American Indian

and Alaska Native areas (AIANA's), States, counties, county subdivisions (MCD's/ CCD's), places (incorporated and census designated), the map series subject area, and selected base features and their names at a small scale. Electrostatic-plotter copies are available for purchase from Customer Services. Also, they appear on multiple page-size sheets in the State reports of the 1990 CPH-2 series and the Supplementary Report, *Population and Land Area of Urbanized Areas for the United States and Puerto Rico: 1990*.

Voting District Outline Maps—Maps in this county-based series depict voting district boundaries (for those counties for which States furnished boundary information) and the features underlying the boundaries. They also show governmental unit boundaries in relation to the voting districts. They are prepared on electrostatic plotters and sold by Customer Services.

Geographic Publications

The *Geographic Identification Code Scheme* report in the 1990 CPH-R series will not be printed. Persons interested in this report are encouraged to use the TIGER/ GICS™ tape file (which also will be available on CD-ROM) described below. Listings similar to the tables that would have been included in the report may be offered. Contact Customer Services, Data User Services Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, telephone 301-763-4100.

The *Congressional District Atlas, 103rd Congress of the United States* is a two-volume, 1,200-page atlas depicting the boundaries and number of the districts for the 103rd Congress as defined following the 1990 decennial census. This is the first Congress defined following the 1990 decennial census and, therefore, illustrates the most significant changes of the decade, including the reapportionment of the U.S. House of Representatives. Congressional district boundaries following governmental unit boundaries such as an incorporated place of a minor civil division, are illustrated using symbology identified in the map legend. Wherever possible, features used as congressional district boundaries are identified by their feature name or their feature type. The Census Bureau may produce subsequent atlases if court ordered or State mandated redistricting creates new congressional district boundaries. The Atlas is sold by the Superintendent of Documents (stock no. 003-024-08683-2; \$42).

Machine-Readable Geographic Files

All 1990 census summary tape files include 1990 census geographic area codes, FIPS codes, certain area names, land and inland water area in square kilometers, geographic coordinates for an internal point for each entity, and other geographic information.

The Census Bureau developed an automated geographic data base, known as the TIGER (Topologically Integrated Geographic Encoding and Referencing) System, to produce the geographic products for the 1990

census. TIGER provides coordinate-based digital map information for the entire United States, Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and the Pacific territories over which the United States has jurisdiction.

The TIGER System has significantly improved the utility of 1990 census maps and geographic reference products. Extract files generated from the TIGER System permit users, with appropriate software, to perform such tasks as linking the statistical data in the P.L. 94-171 file or the STF's and displaying selected characteristics on maps or a video display screen at different scales and with whatever boundaries they select for any geographic area of the country. For example, a map for a particular county could show the distribution of the voting age population by city block.

The first extract of selected geographic and cartographic information intended for computer applications, such as plotting maps and building geographic information systems, is called the TIGER/Line™ files. TIGER/Line™ files (released on tape and CD-ROM) contain attributes for the segments of each boundary and feature (for example, roads, railroads, and rivers), including 1990 census geographic codes for adjacent areas, latitude/longitude coordinates of segment end points and the curvature of segments, the name and type of the feature, and the relevant census feature class code identifying the feature segment by category. TIGER/Line™ files also furnish address ranges and associated ZIP Codes for each side of street segments that have city-style (house number/street name) addresses; provide the names of landmarks, such as lakes and golf courses; and include other information. The 1992 version also includes school district codes, 1990 census urbanized area codes, codes for districts of the 103rd Congress, and address range coverage expanded to include all areas that have city-style addresses.

TIGER/GICS™ file is another extract. This file contains a total of 12 files, organized on a national or State-by-State basis, for a variety of geographic entities, such as metropolitan areas and their components as of the 1990 census, 1990 census urbanized areas and their components, American Indian and Alaska Native areas and their related states and counties, as well as more familiar entities including counties with their county subdivisions and places). This file contains high-level geographic names, codes, and relationship information. It can be used to link geographic entity names to the codes in the TIGER/Line™, TIGER/SDTS™ and other TIGER extract files. It also contains 1990 census population and housing counts, population density (CD-ROM version only, but can be calculated using the tape version), and area measurement information (including land area, total water area and separate measurements for each of the four components of water—Inland, Great Lakes, Coastal, and Territorial), as well as the latitude and longitude for an internal point within each geography entity. The TIGER/GICS™ also includes corrections to names for selected entities and corrections to the FIPS 55 codes for county subdivisions and places. The first 300 characters of each record in this file are the

same as those in the Data Dictionary for the Summary Tape Files; and additional 100 characters provide the above mentioned corrections and components of water. Listings of the files in the TIGER/GICS™ may be offered. Call Customer Services at 301-763-4100.

Other TIGER System extracts, such as TIGER/Census Tract Comparability™ file and TIGER/UA Limit file, are released on computer tape and, in some cases, CD-ROM. For information on TIGER extract files, contact Customer Services.

REFERENCE MATERIALS

The Census Bureau issues several reference publications for data users. Some are sold by the Superintendent of Documents; others are distributed free by Customer Services. Addresses and phone numbers for the Superintendent of Documents and Customer Services are given in the following section.

- *1990 Census of Population and Housing, Guide.* This guide, in the 1990 CPH-R report series, provides detailed information about all aspects of the census and a comprehensive glossary of census terms. Sold by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office. (Part A, Text: stock no. 003-024-08574-7, \$11. Part B, Glossary: stock no. 003-024-08679-4, \$5.50.)
- *1990 Census of Population and Housing Tabulation and Publication Program.* A free report describing 1990 census products, comparing 1990 products with those of 1980, and more. Request from Customer Services.
- *Census '90 Basics.* A free booklet covering how the 1990 census data were collected and processed, the full range of data products, the maps and geographic files, and more, but with less detail than the Guide (above). Request from Customer Services.
- *Census ABC's—Applications in Business and Community.* A free booklet that highlights key information about the 1990 census and illustrates a variety of ways the data can be used. Request from Customer Services.
- *Maps and More.* A free, tabloid-size booklet that describes the geographic entities for which the Census Bureau tabulates data. The booklet provides information on the types of geographic entities, how their boundaries are established, and how they relate to each other. It also covers how these entities differ among the censuses and surveys and describes the geographic products available from the Census Bureau. Request from Customer Services.
- *Strength in Numbers.* A free, tabloid-size booklet designed to assist people in using 1990 census data in redistricting. Among other features, it includes illustrations of maps and Public Law 94-171 counts. Request from Customer Services.

- **TIGER: The Coast-to-Coast Digital Map Data Base.** A free booklet describing the structure and uses of the Census Bureau's TIGER System. Request from Customer Services.
- **Census and You.** The Census Bureau's monthly newsletter for data users. It reports on the latest 1990 census developments, selected new publications and computer tape files, other censuses and surveys, developments in services to users, and upcoming conferences and training courses. Subscriptions are sold by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office.
- **Monthly Product Announcement.** A free monthly listing of all new Census Bureau publications; microfiche; maps; data files on tape, diskettes, or CD-ROM; and technical documentation. To subscribe, contact Customer Services.
- **Census Catalog and Guide.** A comprehensive annual description of data products, statistical programs, and services of the Census Bureau. It provides abstracts of the publications, data files, microfiche, maps, and items online. In addition, the Catalog/ Guide offers such features as information about censuses and surveys and telephone contact lists of data specialists at the Census Bureau, the State Data Centers, and other data processing service centers. It is sold by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office.

Users also can get listings of new Census Bureau products, updated daily, by subscribing to the *Daily List*. This information and selected statistics are available online through CENDATA™, the Census Bureau's online information service. For more information, contact Customer Services.

SOURCES OF ASSISTANCE

U.S. Bureau of the Census

The Census Bureau's Customer Services sells most of the machine-readable data products, microfiche, and maps described earlier. (The 1990 census printed reports are sold by the Superintendent of Documents, as noted below.) Also, users may consult with specialists at the Census Bureau's Washington headquarters and its 12 regional offices. From time to time, the specialists also conduct workshops, seminars, and training courses.

Washington, DC, Contacts—To order products, for a telephone contacts list of Census Bureau specialists, and for general information: Customer Services, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, telephone 301-763-4100 (fax number, 301-763-4794).

For User-Defined Areas Program (UDAP) information: UDAP Staff, Decennial Planning Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, telephone 301-763-4282.

For special tabulation information: Population—Rosemarie Cowan, Population Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, telephone 301-763-5476; Housing—William Downs, Housing and Household Economic Statistics, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, telephone 301-763-8553.

Regional Office Contacts—

Atlanta, GA	404-347-2274
Boston, MA	617-565-7078
Charlotte, NC	704-344-6144
Chicago, IL	312-353-0980
Dallas, TX	214-767-7105
Denver, CO	303-969-7750
Detroit, MI	313-259-0056
Kansas City, KS	913-236-3711
Los Angeles, CA	818-904-6339
New York, NY	212-264-4730
Philadelphia, PA	215-597-8313
Seattle, WA	206-728-5314

Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office

The Superintendent of Documents handles the sale of most of the Federal Government's publications, including 1990 census reports. To order reports and for information: Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, DC 20402, telephone 202-783-3238.

Other Sources of Products and Services

State Data Centers—The Census Bureau furnishes data products, training in data access and use, technical assistance, and consultation to all States, the District of Columbia, Guam, Puerto Rico, and the U.S. Virgin Islands. State Data Centers, in turn, offer publications for reference, printouts from computer tape, specially prepared reports, maps, and other products and assistance to data users. For a list of the State Data Centers, see the *Census Catalog and Guide* or contact Customer Services. The list also notes organizations in States participating in the Census Bureau's Business/ Industry Data Center (BIDC) Program. The BIDC's help business people, economic development planners, and other data users obtain and use data.

Census Information Center (CIC)—The CIC program provides data-related services for nationally based non-profit organizations that represent minorities or other segments of the population who have been historically undercounted in decennial censuses. The participants include social service, business, professional, civil rights, educational, and religious groups. Through the project, five nonprofit groups now offer their clientele reports, computer tape printouts, and other information from the Census

Bureau. To learn more about the program, write to the Census Information Center Branch, Data User Services Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, or call 301-763-1384.

National Clearinghouse—The National Clearinghouse for Census Data Services is a listing of private companies and other organizations that offer assistance in obtaining and using data released by the Census Bureau. For a list of participants in the National Clearinghouse, see the *Census Catalog and Guide* or contact Customer Services.

Depository Libraries—There are 1,400 libraries that receive (from the Government Printing Office) Federal publications that they think their patrons will need. Often some of these publications are Census Bureau reports. The Census Bureau provides free reports to an additional 120 census depository libraries. Also, many libraries purchase census reports and maps for their areas. The *Census Catalog and Guide* includes a list of all depository libraries.

OTHER CENSUS BUREAU RESOURCES

The Census Bureau has more to offer than just the results of the census of population and housing. Through other censuses, surveys, and estimates programs, it compiles and issues (in reports, computer tape, and other media) data on subjects as diverse as appliance sales, neighborhood conditions, and exports to other countries. Here are examples of the information published about—

- *People*: Age, race, sex, income, poverty, child care, child support, fertility, noncash benefits, education, commuting habits, pension coverage, unemployment, ancestry.
- *Business and industry*: Number of employees, total payroll, sales and receipts, products manufactured or sold.
- *Housing and construction*: Value of new construction, numbers of owners and renters, property value or rent paid, housing starts, fuels used, mortgage costs.
- *Farms*: Number, acreage, livestock, crop sales.
- *Governments*: Revenues and expenditures, taxes, employment, pension funds.
- *Foreign trade*: Exports and imports, origin and destination, units shipped.
- *Other nations*: Population, birth rates, death rates, literacy, fertility.

The other censuses, such as agriculture, retail trade, manufactures, and governments, are collected for years ending in “2” and “7.” Surveys and estimates programs generate results as often as every month.

Many of the monthly “economic indicators” that measure how the Nation is doing come directly or indirectly from the Census Bureau. Examples: employment and

unemployment; housing starts; wholesale and retail trade; manufacturers’ shipments, inventories, and orders; export and import trade; and sales of single-family homes.

The other statistical activities of the Census Bureau are described below. Data users will find more information about them and descriptions of their data products in the annual *Census Catalog and Guide*. Also, special guides and brochures are prepared for most of them. Contact the Census Bureau’s Customer Services for more information.

Current Demographic and Housing Programs

Two types of current programs complement the 10-year census: population estimates and surveys. The total population of the United States is estimated monthly; the population of States, counties, and metropolitan areas is estimated annually; and the population of places and other governmental units is estimated every 2 years. Projections of future population are made at the national and State levels.

The Census Bureau’s many household surveys update population and housing characteristics at the national level and sometimes for States and metropolitan areas, as well. These surveys also obtain many characteristics not included in the 10-year census. The Current Population Survey is taken monthly; the American Housing Survey national sample is taken biennially; the American Housing Survey metropolitan sample is taken in 44 areas, 11 per year in a 4-year cycle; most other surveys are annual or less frequent.

Economic Censuses and Surveys

The economic censuses provide statistics about business establishments once every 5 years, covering years ending in “2” and “7.” The 1987 Economic Censuses include the censuses of retail trade, wholesale trade, service industries, transportation, manufactures, mineral industries, and construction industries. Also included are related programs, such as statistics on minority- and women-owned businesses, enterprise statistics, and censuses of economic activity in Puerto Rico and some of the outlying areas under U.S. jurisdiction.

Several key statistics are tabulated for all industries covered in the censuses. They are number of establishments, number of employees, payroll, and measure of output (sales or receipts, and value of shipments or of work done). Other items vary from sector to sector.

The Census Bureau also has programs that provide current statistics on such measures as total sales of particular kinds of businesses or production of particular products. These programs include monthly, quarterly, and annual surveys, the results of which appear in publication series such as *Current Business Reports* and *Current Industrial Reports*. The County Business Patterns program offers annual statistics based on data compiled primarily from administrative records.

Agriculture Census and Surveys

The agriculture census is conducted concurrently with the economic censuses. It is the only source of uniform agriculture data at the county level. It provides data on such subjects as the number and size of farms; land use and ownership; livestock, poultry, and crops; and value of products sold.

Results of three surveys—the 1988 Farm and Ranch Irrigation Survey, 1988 Census of Horticulture Specialties, and 1988 Agricultural Economics and Land Ownership Survey—are published in conjunction with the 1987 Census of Agriculture. Also, the Census Bureau regularly issues reports from a survey on cotton ginnings.

Governments Census and Surveys

The census of governments, also for years ending in “2” and “7,” covers all types of governments: Federal, State, county, municipal (place), township (county subdivision), school district, and special district. It provides data on such subjects as number of public employees, payrolls, revenue, and expenditures.

Annual and quarterly surveys cover the same principal subjects but generate data only for States and the largest local governments.

Foreign Trade Statistics

Monthly U.S. merchandise trade data compiled by the Census Bureau summarize export and import transactions

and are based on the official documents filed by shippers and receivers. These figures reflect the flow of merchandise but not intangibles like services and financial commitments. The trade figures trace commodity movements out of and into the U.S. Customs jurisdiction, which includes Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands as well as the 50 States and the District of Columbia. Data are published separately on trade between the United States and Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and other U.S. territories.

Other Statistical Activities

The Census Bureau also offers international data. It maintains an international data base which is available to the public on computer tape and is used to produce the biennial *World Population Profile* report. It prepares studies dealing with the demographic and economic characteristics of other countries and world regions.

Statistical compendia are another important data product. These publications (sometimes also offered in machine-readable form) draw data from many sources and reorganize them for convenient use. The most widely used compendia are the annual *Statistical Abstract of the United States*, the *County and City Data Book* (published every 5 years), and the *State and Metropolitan Area Data Book* (published approximately every 4 years).

Figure 1. 1990 Census Content

100-PERCENT COMPONENT	
Population	Housing
Household relationship	Number of units in structure
Sex	Number of rooms in unit
Race	Tenure—owned or rented
Age	Value of home or monthly rent
Marital status	Congregate housing (meals included in rent)
Hispanic origin	Vacancy characteristics
SAMPLE COMPONENT	
Population	Housing
<i>Social characteristics:</i>	Year moved into residence
Education—enrollment and attainment	Number of bedrooms
Place of birth, citizenship, and year of entry into U.S.	Plumbing and kitchen facilities
Ancestry	Telephone in unit
Language spoken at home	Vehicles available
Migration (residence in 1985)	Heating fuel
Disability	Source of water and method of sewage disposal
Fertility	Year structure built
Veteran status	Condominium status
<i>Economic characteristics:</i>	Farm residence
Labor force	Shelter costs, including utilities
Occupation, industry, and class of worker	
Place of work and journey to work	
Work experience in 1989	
Income in 1989	
Year last worked	

NOTE: Questions dealing with the subjects covered in the 100-percent component were asked of all persons and housing units. Those covered by the sample component were asked of a sample of the population and housing units.

Figure 2. 1990 Census Printed Reports

Series	Title	Report(s) issued for	Description	Geographic areas
1990 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING (1990 CPH)				
100-Percent Data				
1990 CPH-1	Summary Population and Housing Characteristics	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Population and housing unit counts, and summary statistics on age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, household relationship, units in structure, value and rent, number of rooms, tenure, and vacancy characteristics	Local governmental units (i.e., counties, places, and towns and townships), other county subdivisions, and American Indian and Alaska Native areas
1990 CPH-2	Population and Housing Unit Counts	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Total population and housing unit counts for 1990 and previous censuses	States, counties, county subdivisions, places, State component parts of metropolitan areas (MA's) and urbanized areas (UA's), and summary geographic areas (for example, urban and rural)
100-Percent and Sample Data				
1990 CPH-3	Population and Housing Characteristics for Census Tracts and Block Numbering Areas	MA's, and the nonmetropolitan balance of each State, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Statistics on 100-percent and sample population and housing subjects	In MA's: census tracts/ block numbering areas (BNA's), places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and counties. In the remainder of each State: census tracts/ BNA's, places of 10,000 or more, and counties
1990 CPH-4	Population and Housing Characteristics for Congressional Districts of the 103rd Congress	States and DC	Statistics on 100-percent and sample population and housing subjects	Congressional districts (CD's) and, within CD's, counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, and American Indian and Alaska Native areas
Sample Data				
1990 CPH-5	Summary Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Statistics generally on sample population and housing subjects	Local governmental units (i.e., counties, places, and towns and townships), other county subdivisions, and American Indian and Alaska Native areas
1990 CENSUS OF POPULATION (1990 CP)				
100-Percent Data				
1990 CP-1	General Population Characteristics	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Detailed statistics on age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, marital status, and household relationship characteristics	States, counties, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 1,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, State parts of American Indian areas, Alaska Native areas, and summary geographic areas such as urban and rural

Figure 2. 1990 Census Printed Reports—Con.

Series	Title	Report(s) issued for	Description	Geographic areas
1990 CENSUS OF POPULATION (1990 CP)—Con.				
100-Percent Data—Con.				
1990 CP-1-1A	General Population Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas	U.S.	Detailed statistics on age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, marital status, and household relationship characteristics	American Indian and Alaska Native areas; i.e., American Indian reservations, off-reservation trust lands, tribal jurisdiction statistical areas (Oklahoma), tribal designated statistical areas, Alaska Native village statistical areas, and Alaska Native Regional Corporations
1990 CP-1-1B	General Population Characteristics for Metropolitan Areas	U.S.	Detailed statistics on age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, marital status, and household relationship characteristics	Individual MA's. For MA's split by State boundaries, summaries are provided both for the parts and for the whole MA
1990 CP-1-1C	General Population Characteristics for Urbanized Areas	U.S.	Detailed statistics on age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, marital status, and household relationship characteristics	Individual UA's. For UA's split by State boundaries, summaries are provided both for the parts and for the whole UA
Sample Data				
1990 CP-2	Social and Economic Characteristics	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Statistics generally on sample population subjects	States (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 2,500 or more inhabitants in selected States, Alaska Native areas, and the State portion of American Indian areas
1990 CP-2-1A	Social and Economic Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample population subjects	American Indian and Alaska Native areas, as for CP-1-1A
1990 CP-2-1B	Social and Economic Characteristics for Metropolitan Areas	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample population subjects	Individual MA's, as for CP-1-1B
1990 CP-2-1C	Social and Economic Characteristics for Urbanized Areas	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample population subjects	Individual UA's, as for CP-1-1C
1990 CP-3	Population Subject Reports	Selected subjects	Reports on population census subjects such as migration, education, income, the older population, and racial and ethnic groups	Generally limited to the U.S., regions, and divisions; for some reports, other highly populated areas such as States, MA's, counties, and large places

Figure 2. 1990 Census Printed Reports—Con.

Series	Title	Report(s) issued for	Description	Geographic areas
1990 CENSUS OF HOUSING (1990 CH)				
100-Percent Data				
1990 CH-1	General Housing Characteristics	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Detailed statistics on units in structure, value and rent, number of rooms, tenure, and vacancy characteristics	States, counties, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 1,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, State parts of American Indian areas, Alaska Native areas, and summary geographic areas such as urban and rural
1990 CH-1-1A	General Housing Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas	U.S.	Detailed statistics on units in structure, value and rent, number of rooms, tenure, and vacancy characteristics	American Indian and Alaska Native areas; i.e., American Indian reservations, trust lands, tribal jurisdiction statistical areas (Oklahoma), tribal designated statistical areas, Alaska Native village statistical areas, and Alaska Native Regional Corporations
1990 CH-1-1B	General Housing Characteristics for Metropolitan Areas	U.S.	Detailed statistics on units in structure, value and rent, number of rooms, tenure, and vacancy characteristics	Individual MA's. For MA's split by State boundaries, summaries are provided both for the parts and for the whole MA
1990 CH-1-1C	General Housing Characteristics for Urbanized Areas	U.S.	Detailed statistics on units in structure, value and rent, number of rooms, tenure, and vacancy characteristics	Individual UA's. For UA's split by State boundaries, summaries are provided both for the parts and for the whole UA
Sample Data				
1990 CH-2	Detailed Housing Characteristics	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Statistics generally on sample housing subjects	States (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 2,500 or more inhabitants in selected States, Alaska Native areas, and State parts of American Indian areas
1990 CH-2-1A	Detailed Housing Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample housing subjects	American Indian and Alaska Native areas, as in 1990 CH-1-1A
1990 CH-2-1B	Detailed Housing Characteristics for Metropolitan Areas	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample housing subjects	Individual MA's, as in 1990 CH-1-1B
1990 CH-2-1C	Detailed Housing Characteristics for Urbanized Areas	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample housing subjects	Individual UA's, as in 1990 CH-1-1C
1990 CH-3	Housing Subject Reports	Selected subjects	Reports on housing census subjects such as structural and utilization characteristics in metropolitan areas	Generally limited to U.S., regions, and divisions; for some reports, other highly populated areas such as States, MA's, counties, and large places

Figure 3. 1990 Census Summary Tape Files**Summary Tape File
(STF 1A, 1B, etc.)
and data type
(100 percent or
sample)¹**

	Geographic areas	Description
STF 1 (100 percent)	A ²	States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts/ block numbering areas (BNA's), block groups (BG's). Also Alaska Native areas and State parts of American Indian areas
	B ²	States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts/ BNA's, BG's, blocks. Also Alaska Native areas and State parts of American Indian areas
	C ²	U.S., regions, divisions, States (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, metropolitan areas (MA's), urbanized areas (UA's), American Indian and Alaska Native areas
	D	Congressional districts (CD's) of the 103rd Congress by State; and within each CD: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, Alaska Native areas, and American Indian areas
STF 2 (100 percent)	A	In MA's: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and census tracts/ BNA's. In the remainder of each State: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and census tracts/ BNA's
	B	States (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions, State parts of American Indian areas, and Alaska Native areas
	C	U.S., regions, divisions, States (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, all county subdivisions in New England MA's, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, MA's, UA's
STF 3 (Sample)	A ²	States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts/ BNA's, BG's. Also Alaska Native areas and State parts of American Indian areas
	B ²	Five-digit ZIP Codes within each State
	C ²	U.S., regions, divisions, States, counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, MA's, UA's
	D	CD's of the 103rd Congress by State; and within each CD: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States

Figure 3. 1990 Census Summary Tape Files—Con.

**Summary Tape File
(STF 1A, 1B, etc.)
and data type
(100 percent or
sample)¹**

	Geographic areas	Description
STF 4 (Sample)	A In MA's: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and census tracts/ BNA's. In the remainder of each State: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and census tracts/ BNA's	
	B State (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 2,500 or more inhabitants in selected States, all county subdivisions in New England MA's, State parts of American Indian areas, and Alaska Native areas	Over 8,500 cells/ items of sample population and housing characteristics for each geographic area. Each of the STF 4 files will include a set of tabulations for the total population and separate presentations of tabulations by race and Hispanic origin.
	C U.S., regions, divisions, States (including urban and rural and metropolitan and nonmetropolitan components), counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, all county subdivisions in New England MA's, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, MA's, UA's	

Note: STF 420 Place of Work 20 Destinations File. This is a new file for 1990. Comparable data were included as part of STF 4 in 1980, but for 1990 this is a separate file and must be ordered and purchased separately from STF 4. The file contains 20 place of work destinations for each county or county equivalent, minor civil division, place of 10,000 or more persons, and census tract or block numbering area. Data are also provided for each major race and for workers of Hispanic origin cross-classified by race. The geographic level of the destinations varies. A destination may be a place, county, balance of county, metropolitan area, or balance of metropolitan area.

¹Similar STF's will be prepared for Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

²Also available on laser disc (CD-ROM). STF 1B CD-ROM presents only part of the data for blocks and other areas in the tape file.

Figure 4. Other 1990 Census Data Products

Title	Description	Geographic areas
Subject Summary Tape Files	Various computer tape files used to produce the subject reports (1990 CP-3 and 1990 CH-3 series).	U.S., regions, divisions, States, metropolitan areas (MA's), and large counties and places
Public Law 94-171 Data File (redistricting data)	Counts by total, race, and Hispanic origin for the total population and population 18 years old and over, and counts of housing units. Available on tape, CD-ROM, and paper listings	States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts/ block numbering areas (BNA's), block groups (BG's), and blocks; voting districts where States have identified them for the Census Bureau; and American Indian and Alaska Native areas
Census/ Equal Employment Opportunity (EEO) File	Sample tabulations showing detailed occupations and educational attainment data by age; cross tabulated by sex, Hispanic origin, and race	Counties, MA's, places of 50,000 or more inhabitants
County-to-County Migration File	Summary statistics for all intra-state county-to-county migration streams and significant inter-state county-to-county migration streams. Each record will include codes for the geographic area of destination, and selected characteristics of the persons who made up the migration stream	States, counties
Public Use Microdata Sample (PUMS) Files	Machine-readable files containing a sample of individual long-form census records showing most population and housing characteristics but with identifying information removed	
5 Percent—PUMS Areas		County groups, counties, county subdivisions, and places with 100,000 or more inhabitants
1 Percent—Metropolitan Areas (1990)		MA's and other large areas with 100,000 or more inhabitants
3 Percent—Elderly	As above, but includes only households with at least one person age 60 or more	Same as for 5-percent sample
User-Defined Areas Tabulations	A set of standard tabulations provided on printouts, tapes, or other products with maps and narrative (if requested)	User-defined areas created by aggregating census blocks
Special Tabulations	User-defined tabulations for specified geographic areas provided on printouts, tapes, or other products	User-defined areas or standard areas

Maps are not available.