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U.S. Department of Commerce
Economics and Statistics Administration
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

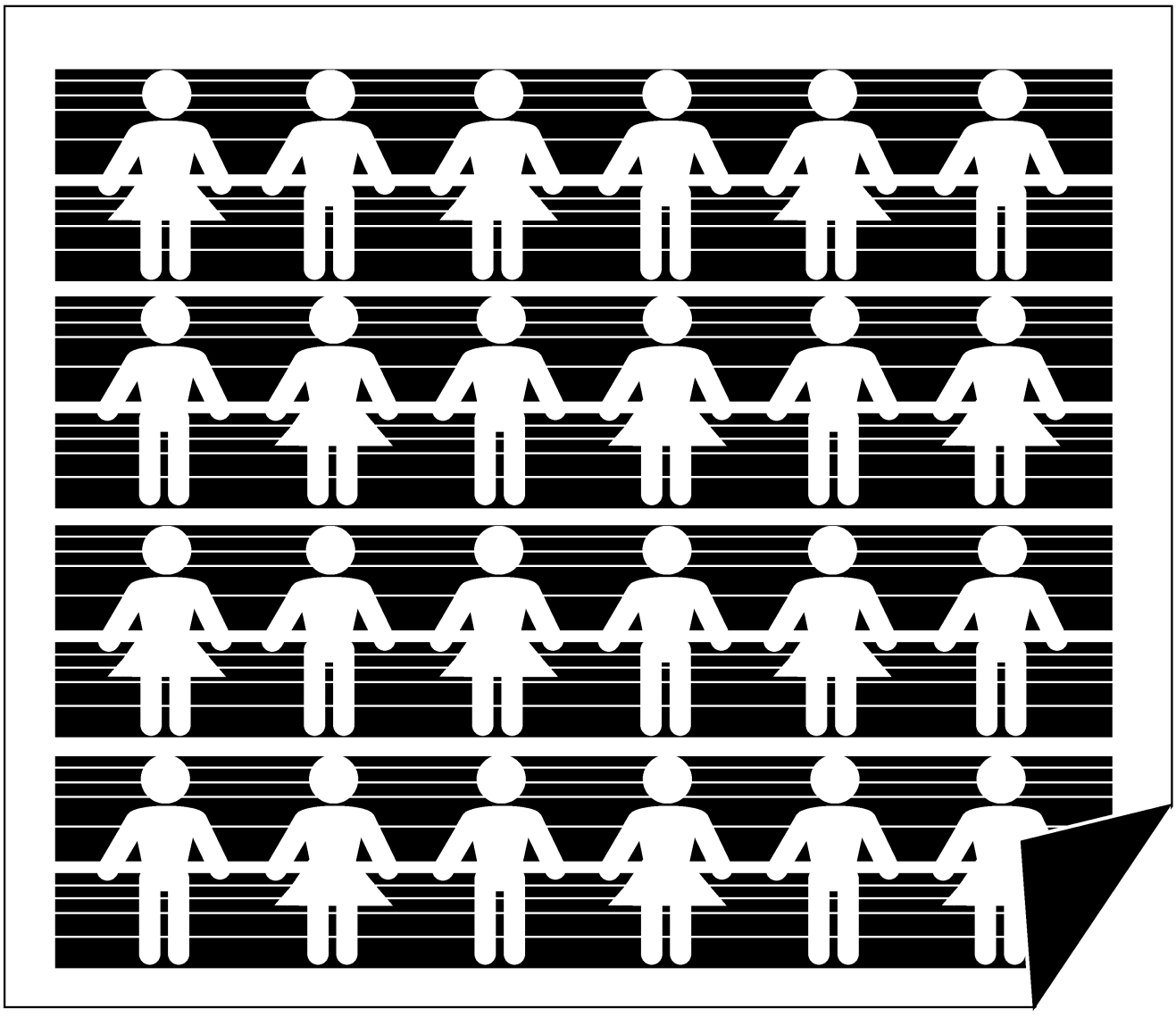
1990 CP-2-47

CENSUS '90

1990 Census of Population

Social and Economic Characteristics

Vermont



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HOW TO USE THIS CENSUS REPORT

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INTRODUCTION

Data from the 1990 census are presented in several different report series. These series are published under the following three subject titles:

1. 1990 Census of Population (1990 CP)
2. 1990 Census of Housing (1990 CH)
3. 1990 Census of Population and Housing (1990 CPH)

The types of data and the geographic areas shown in reports differ from one series to another. In most series, there is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands of the United States (Virgin Islands), plus a United States summary report. Some series include reports for American Indian and Alaska Native areas, metropolitan areas, and urbanized areas. See appendix F for detailed information about the various report series; additional 1990 census data products such as computer tapes, microfiche, and laser disks; other related materials; and sources of assistance.

The data from the 1990 census were derived from a limited number of basic questions asked of the entire population and about every housing unit (referred to as the 100-percent questions), and from additional questions asked of a sample of the population and housing units (referred to as the sample questions). Two primary versions of questionnaires were used: a short form containing only the 100-percent questions and a long form containing both the 100-percent questions and the additional sample questions. Appendix E presents facsimiles of the questionnaire pages and the respondent instructions used to collect the data included in this report. Appendix F lists the subjects that are covered by the 100-percent and sample components of the 1990 census.

Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1990, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which is codified in Title 13, United States Code.

HOW TO FIND GEOGRAPHIC AREAS AND SUBJECT-MATTER DATA

This report includes a table finding guide to assist the user in locating those statistical tables that contain the data that are needed. The table finding guide lists alphabetically, by geographic area, the subjects shown in this report. To determine which tables in this report show data for a particular topic, find the subject in the left-hand column of the table finding guide and then look across the columns using the headings at the top for the desired type of geographic area. Below is an example of a table finding guide.

TABLE FINDING GUIDE

Subjects by Type of Geographic Area and Table Number

Subjects covered in this report are shown on the left side, and types of geographic areas are shown at the top. For a description of area classifications, see appendix A. For definitions and explanations of subject characteristics, see appendix B. Table numbers without reference letters in parentheses indicate data for the total population only. Data by race and Hispanic origin are indicated with reference letters in parentheses after the table numbers. Reference letters for population counts and subjects by race and Hispanic origin follow:

(A) White; Black; American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut; Asian or Pacific Islander; Hispanic origin; White, not of Hispanic origin.
(B) American Indian, Eskimo, Aleut, All Asian, Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Cambodian, Hmong, Laotian, Thai, All Pacific Islander, Hawaiian, Samoan, Guamanian.
(C) Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Other Hispanic origin, Dominican, Central American, Guatemalan, Honduran, Nicaraguan, Panamanian, Salvadoran, South American, Colombian, Ecuadorian, Peruvian.
(D) Race by Hispanic origin.

Subject	The State		County		Place and (in selected States) county subdivision[2]		American Indian and Alaska Native area[3]
	Total	Urban, rural, size of place, and rural farm[1]	Total	Rural or rural farm	10,000 or more	2,500 to 9,999	
Age	20, 34, 65(B),	20, 56(A)	95, 106(A)	169, 171	135(A)	151	173(A)
Ancestry	17, 31	17	92	...	121	150	...
Disability	20, 34, 84(D)	20, 57(A)	95, 107(A)	...	136(A)	152	174(A)
Educational attainment	22, 36	22, 57(A)	97, 107(A)	169, 171	136(A)	160(A)	174(A)
Household type and relationship	21, 35	21, 56(A)	96, 106(A)	169, 171	135(A)	160(A)	173(A)
Industry	26, 40, 67(B)	26, 58(A)	101,108(A), 116(B),	170, 172	137(A) 148(C)	161(A) 167(C)	175(A)
Poverty status	29, 43, 72(B)	29, 63(A)	104, 113(A) 117(B)	170, 172	142(A) 149(C)	162(A) 168(C)	180(A)
Residence in 1985	23, 37, 67(B)	23, 60(A)	98, 110(A)	...	139(A)	155	177(A)
Veteran status	23, 37, 69(B)	23, 60(A)	98, 110(A)	...	139(A)	155	177(A)
Work status in 1989	27, 41, 69(B)	27, 60(A)	102, 110(A)	...	139(A)	155	177(A)

... Not applicable.

[1]Type of residence categories are less detailed in tables 56–64 (which show characteristics by race and Hispanic origin) than in other tables.

[2]The selected States are Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin.

[3]Characteristics are shown only for the American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut population.

Tables identified in the table finding guide with a reference letter in parentheses after the table number present characteristics for racial groups or persons of Hispanic origin. The tables without reference letters contain data for the total population only. The table finding guide does not include cross-classifications of subject-matter items, nor does it distinguish among tables presenting data for all persons or housing units and tables presenting data for subgroups (for example, persons under 18 years or renter-occupied housing units) unless it is necessary to locate the subject.

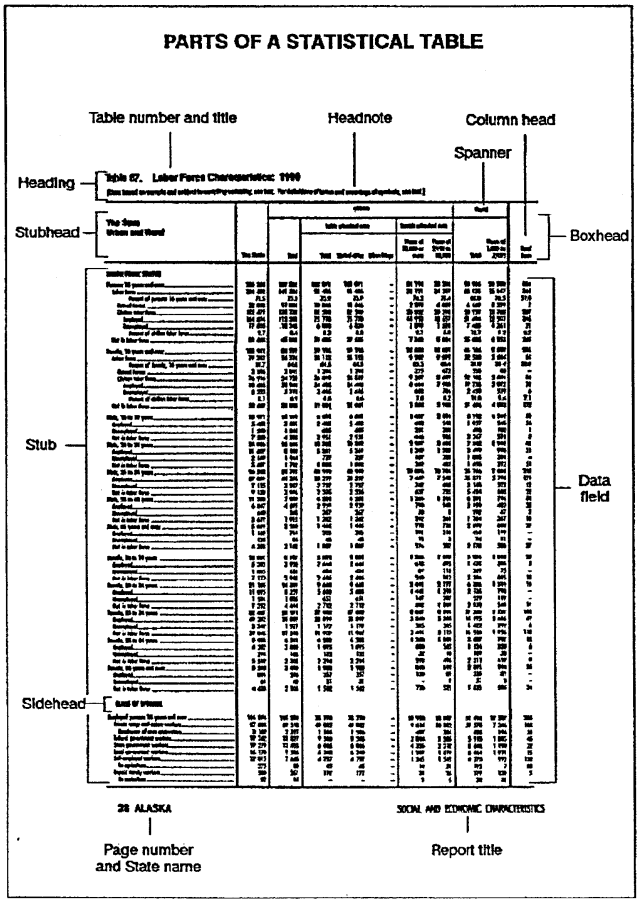
Additional information to locate data within specific reports often is provided in the headnote at the top of the table finding guide and in the footnotes at the bottom of the guide.

HOW TO USE THE STATISTICAL TABLES

Parts of a Statistical Table

The census data included in printed reports are arranged in tables. Each table includes four major parts: *(1) heading, (2) boxhead, (3) stub, and (4) data field.*

A typical census report table is illustrated below.



The *heading* consists of the table number, title, and headnote. The table number indicates the position of the table within the report, while the title is a brief statement indicating the classification, nature, and time reference of the data presented in the table. The headnote is enclosed in brackets and is located under the title. It contains statements that qualify, explain, or provide information pertaining to the entire table. In some tables showing racial and Hispanic origin groups, the headnote includes information that data are presented only when certain population-size criteria (thresholds) are met. (For more information on thresholds, see the ''User Notes'' section.)

The *boxhead* is under the heading. This portion of the table, which contains the individual column heads or captions, describes the data in each vertical column. In the boxhead of many tables, a spanner appears across and above two or more column heads or across two or more lower spanners. The purpose of a spanner is to classify or qualify items below it or separate the table into identifiable blocks in terms of major aspects of the data.

The *stub* is located at the left edge of the table. It includes a listing of line or row captions or descriptions. At the top of the stub is the stubhead. The stubhead is considered to be an extension of the table title and usually shows generic geographic area designations and restrictions.

In the stub, several features are used to help the user better understand the contents of the table. Usually, a block of data lines is preceded by a sidehead. The sidehead, similar to a spanner, describes and classifies the stub entries following it. The use of indentation in a stub indicates the relationship of one data line to another. Indented data lines represent subcategories that in most instances, sum to a total. Occasionally in tables, it is desirable to show one or more single-line subcategories that do not sum to the total. The unit of measure, such as dollars, is shown when it is not clear from the general wording of the data line.

The *data field* is that part of the table that contains the data. It extends from the bottom of the boxhead to the bottom of the table and from the right of the stub to the right-hand edge of the page.

Both geographic and subject-matter terms appear in tables. It is important to read the definitions of the terms used in the tables because census terms often are defined in special ways that reflect the manner in which the questions were asked and the data were tabulated. Definitions of geographic terms are provided in appendix A. Subject-matter terms are defined in appendix B.

Symbols and Geographic Abbreviations

The following symbols are used in the tables and explanations of subjects covered in this report:

- A dash ''-'' represents zero or a percent that rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots ''...'' mean not applicable.
- (NA) means not available.

- The prefix ''r'' indicates that the count has been revised since publication of 1980 reports or that the area was erroneously omitted or not shown in the correct geographic relationship in the 1980 census reports. This symbol appears only in the 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts* reports.
- A dagger ''†'' next to the name of a geographic area indicates that there has been a geographic change(s) (for example, an annexation or detachment, a new incorporation, or a name change) since the information published for the 1980 census for that area. This symbol appears only in the 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts* reports. The geographic change information for the entities in a State is shown in the ''User Notes'' section of 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts* report, for that State. The information for all States appears in the ''User Notes'' section of the technical documentation for Summary Tape Files 1 and 3.
- A plus sign ''+ '' or a minus sign ''–'' following a figure denotes that the median falls in the initial or terminal category of an open-ended distribution. (For more information on medians, see the discussion under ''Derived Measures'' in appendix B.)
- A minus sign ''–'' preceding a figure denotes decrease.

The following geographic abbreviations are used in the tables and explanations of subjects covered in this report:

- A ''(pt.)'' next to the name of a geographic area in a hierarchical presentation indicates that the geographic entity is only partially located in the superior geographic entity. For example, a ''(pt.)'' next to a place name in a county subdivision-place hierarchy indicates that the place is located in more than one county subdivision. (Places also may be ''split'' by county, congressional district, urban/ rural, metropolitan area, voting district, and other geographic boundaries, depending on the presentation.) Other geographic entities also can be''split'' by a higher-level entity. The exception is a tabulation block, which is unique within all geographic entities in census products.
- BG is block group.
- BNA is block numbering area.
- CDP is census designated place.
- CMSA is consolidated metropolitan statistical area.
- MA is metropolitan area.
- MSA is metropolitan statistical area.
- PMSA is primary metropolitan statistical area.
- TDSA is tribal designated statistical area.
- TJSA is tribal jurisdiction statistical area.
- unorg. is unorganized territory.
- VTD is voting district.

Census tables often include derived measures such as medians, means, percents, and ratios. More detailed information about derived measures is provided in appendix B.

GRAPHICS

Charts, statistical maps, and other graphic summaries are included in some 1990 census reports. If graphics are shown in a report, they are presented immediately after the ''User Notes'' section.

USER NOTES

User notes include corrections, errata, and related explanatory information. This section appears directly before the statistical tables in census reports unless graphics are shown. It presents information about unique characteristics of the report and changes or corrections made too late to be reflected in the text or tables themselves.

CONTENTS OF THE APPENDIXES

Appendix A—Provides definitions of the types of geographic areas and related information used in census reports.

Appendix B—Contains definitions for the subject-matter items used in census reports, including explanations of derived measures, limitations of the data, and comparability with previous censuses. The subjects are listed alphabetically. In reports that contain both population and housing characteristics, the population characteristics are described first, followed by the explanations of the housing subjects.

Appendix C—Provides information on confidentiality of the data, allocations and substitutions, and sources of errors in the data.

Appendix D—Explains the residence rules used in counting the population and housing units, presents a brief overview of data collection operations, and describes processing procedures used to convert data from unedited questionnaires to final 1990 publications and tapes. This appendix also clarifies the procedures used to collect data for persons abroad at the time of the census, where persons on military bases or away at school were counted, how data were collected for persons in institutions, and which citizens of foreign countries were included in the U.S. data.

Appendix E—Presents a facsimile of the 1990 census questionnaire pages and the respondent instructions used to collect the data in this report.

Appendix F—Summarizes the 1990 census data products program by describing the information available in printed reports and in other sources, such as microfiche or computer tape; and provides information on where to obtain assistance.

Appendix G—Contains maps depicting the geographic areas shown in this report.

TABLE FINDING GUIDE

Subjects by Type of Geographic Area and Table Number

Subjects covered in this report are shown on the left side, and types of geographic areas are shown at the top. For definitions of area classifications, see appendix A. For definitions and explanations of subject characteristics, see appendix B. Race and Hispanic origin are indicated with reference letters in parentheses after the table numbers. When a range of table numbers is shown together with a reference letter, there is one table for each race and Hispanic group. Reference letters for population counts and characteristics by race and Hispanic origin are:

(A) White; Black; American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut; Asian or Pacific Islander; Hispanic origin; White, not of Hispanic origin
(B) American Indian, Eskimo, Aleut, All Asian, Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Cambodian, Hmong, Laotian, Thai; All Pacific Islander, Hawaiian, Samoan, Guamanian
(C) Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Other Hispanic origin, Dominican, Central American, Costa Rican, Guatemalan, Honduran, Nicaraguan, Panamanian, Salvadoran, South American, Argentinean, Chilean, Colombian, Ecuadorian, Peruvian, Venezuelan, All other Hispanic origin
(D) Race by Hispanic origin

Subject	The State			County		Place and (in selected States) county subdivision[1]		American Indian and Alaska Native area[2]
	Total	Urban, rural, size of place, and rural farm	Inside and outside metropolitan area	Total	Rural or rural farm	10,000 or more	2,500 to 9,999	
SUMMARY CHARACTERISTICS	1-3, 8-13(A)	1-3, 8-13(A)	1-3, 8-13(A)	1-3, 8-13(A)	...	1-3, 8-13(A)	1-3, 8-13(A)	14-16
POPULATION COUNTS BY RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN	4-5(A-D)	4(A-D)	5(A-D)	6(A-D)	214(A), 218(A)	7(A-D)	7(A-D)	...
SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS								
Age	20, 34, 45(A), 110(B), 119(C), 128(D)	20, 56-61(A)	34, 56-61(A)	140, 151(A)	215, 219	169, 180(A)	196	222
Ancestry	17, 31	17	31	137	...	166	195	...
Disability	20, 34, 45(A), 111(B), 120(C), 129(D)	20, 62-67(A)	34, 62-67(A)	140, 152(A)	216, 220	169, 181(A)	197	223
Education:								
School enrollment and type of school, educational attainment	22, 36, 47(A), 111(B), 120(C), 129(D)	22, 62-67(A)	36, 62-67(A)	142, 152(A), 160(B), 163(C)	215, 219	171, 181(A), 189(B), 192(C)	197, 205(A), 208(B), 211(C)	223
Fertility (children ever born)	21, 35, 46(A), 110(B), 119(C), 128(D)	21, 56-61(A)	35, 56-61(A)	141, 151(A), 160(B), 163(C)	215, 219	170, 180(A), 189(B), 192(C)	196, 205(A), 208(B), 211(C)	222
Household and family characteristics:								
Household type and relationship	21, 35, 46(A), 110(B), 119(C), 128(D)	21, 56-61(A)	35, 56-61(A)	141, 151(A)	215, 219	170, 180(A)	196	222
Selected living arrangements, unmarried partner households	21, 35, 46(A), 110(B), 119(C), 128(D)	21, 56-61(A)	35, 56-61(A)	141, 151(A)	...	170, 180(A)	196	222
Family type by presence of own children	21, 35, 46(A), 110(B), 119(C), 128(D)	21, 56-61(A)	35, 56-61(A)	141, 151(A), 160(B), 163(C)	215, 219	170, 180(A), 189(B), 192(C)	196, 205(A), 208(B), 211(C)	222
Language:								
Language spoken at home (detailed list)	18, 32	18	32	138	...	167	...	...
Language spoken at home by ability to speak English	18, 32	18	32	138	...	167	195	...

See footnotes at end of table.

Subjects by Type of Geographic Area and Table Number—Con.

Subjects covered in this report are shown on the left side, and types of geographic areas are shown at the top. For definitions of area classifications, see appendix A. For definitions and explanations of subject characteristics, see appendix B. Race and Hispanic origin are indicated with reference letters in parentheses after the table numbers. When a range of table numbers is shown together with a reference letter, there is one table for each race and Hispanic group. Reference letters for population counts and characteristics by race and Hispanic origin are:

(A) White; Black; American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut; Asian or Pacific Islander; Hispanic origin; White, not of Hispanic origin
(B) American Indian, Eskimo, Aleut, All Asian, Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Cambodian, Hmong, Laotian, Thai; All Pacific Islander, Hawaiian, Samoan, Guamanian
(C) Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Other Hispanic origin, Dominican, Central American, Costa Rican, Guatemalan, Honduran, Nicaraguan, Panamanian, Salvadoran, South American, Argentinean, Chilean, Colombian, Ecuadorian, Peruvian, Venezuelan, All other Hispanic origin
(D) Race by Hispanic origin

Subject	The State			County		Place and (in selected States) county subdivision[1]		American Indian and Alaska Native area[2]
	Total	Urban, rural, size of place, and rural farm	Inside and outside metropolitan area	Total	Rural or rural farm	10,000 or more	2,500 to 9,999	
SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS —Con.								
Language:—Con.								
Ability to speak English by age, in households	20, 34, 45(A), 111(B), 120(C), 129(D)	20, 62-67(A)	34, 62-67(A)	140, 152(A), 160(B), 163(C)	215, 219	169, 181(A), 189(B), 192(C)	197, 205(A), 208(B), 211(C)	223
Nativity, citizenship, year of entry, and birthplace of foreign born:								
Nativity, citizenship, year of entry, area of birth	18, 32	18	32	138	...	167	195	...
Birthplace of the foreign born	19, 33	19	33	139	...	168	...	...
Older population (60 years and over):								
Living arrangements, educational attainment	30, 44, 55(A), 118(B), 127(C), 136(D)	30, 104-109(A)	44, 104-109(A)	150, 159(A)	...	179, 188(A)	204	230
Place of birth and nativity	23, 37, 48(A), 112(B), 121(C), 130(D)	23, 68-73(A)	37, 68-73(A)	143, 153(A), 160(B), 163(C)	216, 220	172, 182(A), 189(B), 192(C)	198, 205(A), 208(B), 211(C)	224
Residence in 1985	23, 37, 48(A), 112(B), 121(C), 130(D)	23, 68-73(A)	37, 68-73(A)	143, 153(A), 160(B), 163(C)	216, 220	172, 182(A), 189(B), 192(C)	198, 205(A), 208(B), 211(C)	224
Veteran status, period of service	23, 37, 48(A), 114(B), 123(C), 132(D)	23, 80-85(A)	37, 80-85(A)	143, 155(A)	...	172, 184(A)	200	226
ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS								
Class of worker, workers in family in 1989	27, 41, 52(A), 114(B), 123(C), 132(D)	27, 80-85(A)	41, 80-85(A)	147, 155(A), 161(B), 164(C)	217, 221	176, 184(A), 190(B), 193(C)	200, 206(A), 209(B), 212(C)	226
Commuting:								
Means of transportation and carpooling, travel time to work	23, 37, 48(A), 112(B), 121(C), 130(D)	23, 68-73(A)	37, 68-73(A)	143, 153(A)	216, 220	172, 182(A)	198	224
Place of work	23, 37, 48(A), 112(B), 121(C), 130(D)	...	...	143, 153(A)	216, 220	172, 182(A)	198	224

See footnotes at end of table.

Subjects by Type of Geographic Area and Table Number—Con.

Subjects covered in this report are shown on the left side, and types of geographic areas are shown at the top. For definitions of area classifications, see appendix A. For definitions and explanations of subject characteristics, see appendix B. Race and Hispanic origin are indicated with reference letters in parentheses after the table numbers. When a range of table numbers is shown together with a reference letter, there is one table for each race and Hispanic group. Reference letters for population counts and characteristics by race and Hispanic origin are:

(A) White; Black; American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut; Asian or Pacific Islander; Hispanic origin; White, not of Hispanic origin
(B) American Indian, Eskimo, Aleut, All Asian, Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Cambodian, Hmong, Laotian, Thai; All Pacific Islander, Hawaiian, Samoan, Guamanian
(C) Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Other Hispanic origin, Dominican, Central American, Costa Rican, Guatemalan, Honduran, Nicaraguan, Panamanian, Salvadoran, South American, Argentinean, Chilean, Colombian, Ecuadorian, Peruvian, Venezuelan, All other Hispanic origin
(D) Race by Hispanic origin

Subject	The State			County		Place and (in selected States) county subdivision[1]		American Indian and Alaska Native area[2]
	Total	Urban, rural, size of place, and rural farm	Inside and outside metropolitan area	Total	Rural or rural farm	10,000 or more	2,500 to 9,999	
ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS—Con.								
Income:								
Income in 1989, median income in 1989 by selected characteristics, income type in 1989	28, 42, 53(A), 116(B), 125(C), 134(D)	28, 92-97(A)	42, 92-97(A)	148, 157(A), 162(B), 165(C)	217, 221	177, 186(A), 191(B), 194(C)	202, 207(A), 210(B), 213(C)	228
Industry	26, 40, 51(A), 112(B), 121(C), 130(D)	26, 68-73(A)	40, 68-73(A)	146, 153(A), 161(B), 164(C)	216, 220	175, 182(A), 190(B), 193(C)	198, 206(A), 209(B), 212(C)	224
Labor force:								
Labor force status, presence of own children	24, 38, 49(A), 113(B), 122(C), 131(D)	24, 74-79(A)	38, 74-79(A)	144, 154(A), 161(B), 164(C)	216, 220	173, 183(A), 190(B), 193(C)	199, 206(A), 209(B), 212(C)	225
Labor force status of family members	21, 35, 46(A), 114(B), 123(C), 132(D)	21, 80-85(A)	35, 80-85(A)	141, 155(A)	...	170, 184(A)	200	226
School enrollment and labor force status	22, 36, 47(A), 114(B), 123(C), 132(D)	22, 80-85(A)	36, 80-85(A)	142, 155(A)	216, 220	171, 184(A)	200	226
Occupation	25, 39, 50(A), 115(B), 124(C), 133(D)	25, 86-91(A)	39, 86-91(A)	145, 156(A), 161(B), 164(C)	217, 221	174, 185(A), 190(B), 193(C)	201, 206(A), 209(B), 212(C)	227
Last occupation of experienced unemployed	27, 41, 52(A)	27	41	147	...	176	...	...
Older population (60 years and over):								
Income in 1989, poverty status in 1989	30, 44, 55(A), 118(B), 127(C), 136(D)	30, 104-109(A)	44, 104-109(A)	150, 159(A)	...	179, 188(A)	204	230
Poverty status:								
All income levels in 1989, income in 1989 below the poverty level	29, 43, 54(A), 117(B), 126(C), 135(D)	29, 98-103(A)	43, 98-103(A)	149, 158(A), 162(B), 165(C)	217, 221	178, 187(A), 191(B), 194(C)	203, 207(A), 210(B), 213(C)	229
Work status in 1989	27, 41, 52(A), 114(B), 123(C), 132(D)	27, 80-85(A)	41, 80-85(A)	147, 155(A), 161(B), 164(C)	216, 220	176, 184(A), 190(B), 193(C)	200, 206(A), 209(B), 212(C)	226

... Not applicable for this report.

[1]The selected States are: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin.

[2]Characteristics are shown only for the American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut households.

USER NOTES

Additional information concerning this 1990 census product may be available at a later date. If you wish to receive these *User Notes*, contact:

Data User Services Division
Customer Services
Bureau of the Census
Washington, DC 20233
301-763-4100

Questions concerning the content of this report may be directed to:

Population Division
Bureau of the Census
Washington, DC 20233

ADDITIONAL DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS OF DATA

GENERAL

User Note 1

Age Reporting—Review of detailed 1990 information indicated that respondents tended to provide their age as of the date of completion of the questionnaire, not their age on April 1, 1990. In addition, there may have been a tendency for respondents to round up their age if they were close to having a birthday. It is likely that approximately 10 percent of persons in most age groups are actually 1 year younger. For most single years of age, the misstatements are largely offsetting. The problem is most pronounced at age 0 because persons lost to age 1 may not have been fully offset by the inclusion of babies born after April 1, 1990, and because there may have been more rounding up to age 1 to avoid reporting age as 0 years. (Age in completed months was not collected for infants under age 1.)

The reporting of age 1 year older than age on April 1, 1990, is likely to have been greater in areas where the census data were collected later in 1990. The magnitude of this problem was much less in the three previous censuses where age was typically derived from respondent data on year of birth and quarter of birth. (For more information on the design of the age question, see the discussion on comparability under ''Age'' in appendix B.)

User Note 2

The user should note that there are limitations to many of these data. Please refer to the text provided with this report for further explanations on the limitations of the data.

User Note 3

The estimated population totals for persons in group quarters, specifically by group quarters type, that are based on census sample tabulations may differ from comparable figures shown in 100-percent tabulations. Such differences result, in part, from sampling variability which occurs because information was obtained from a sample of the population rather than from all persons. Differences also occur because of nonsampling errors which affect the 100-percent and sample data. Examples of nonsampling errors include respondent and enumerator errors, processing errors, and nonresponse.

The 100-percent data are the official counts and should be used as the source for data on group quarters type when the primary focus is on counts of the population in group quarters, especially for small areas such as census tracts/ BNA's or blocks. When the group quarters population is shown by characteristics covered only on a sample basis (for example, education, labor force status, income, etc.), the sample figures should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

For more information on the limitations of 100-percent and sample data for persons in group quarters and the classification of group quarters type, see appendix B. Reasons for the differences between 100-percent and sample totals will be an important focus of post-census research and evaluation.

User Note 4

Estimated population and housing unit totals based on tabulations from only the sample questionnaires (sample tabulations) may differ from the official counts as tabulated from every census questionnaire (100-percent tabulations). Such differences result, in part, because the sample tabulations are based on information from a sample of households rather than from all households (sampling error). Differences also can occur because the interview situation (length of questionnaire, effect of the interviewer,

etc.) and the processing rules differ between the 100-percent and sample tabulations. These types of differences are referred to as nonsampling errors. (For more information on nonsampling error, see appendix C.)

The 100-percent data are the official counts and should be used as the source of information on population and housing items collected on the 100-percent questionnaire, such as age, race, Hispanic origin, number of rooms, and tenure. This is especially appropriate when the primary focus is on counts of the population or housing units for small areas such as census tracts/ BNA's, block groups, and for American Indian and Alaska Native areas. For estimates of counts of persons and housing units by characteristics asked only on a sample basis (such as education, labor force status, income, and source of water), the sample estimates should be used within the context of the error associated with them.

Many users are interested in tabulations of items collected on the sample cross-classified by items collected on a 100-percent basis such as age, race, sex, Hispanic origin, and housing units by tenure. Given the way the weights were applied during sample tabulations, generally, there is exact agreement between sample estimates and 100-percent counts for total population and total housing units for most geographic areas. At the State level and higher geographic levels, sample estimates and 100-percent counts for population by age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin and for housing units by tenure, number of rooms and so on would be reasonably similar and, in some cases, the same.

At smaller geographic levels, including census tract/ BNA, there is still general agreement between 100-percent counts and sample estimates of total population or housing units. At smaller geographic levels, however, there will be expected differences between sample estimates and 100-percent counts for population by age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin and for housing units by tenure, number of rooms and so on. In these cases, users may want to consider using derived measures (such as means and medians) or percent distributions. Whether using absolute numbers or derived measures for small population groups and for a small number of housing units in small geographic areas, users should be cautioned that the sampling error associated with these data may be large.

Even though the differences between sample estimates and 100-percent counts for these categories are generally small, the differences for the American Indian, as well as the Hispanic origin populations, are relatively larger than for other groups. The following provides some explanation for these differences.

State-level sample estimates of the number of American Indians are generally higher than the corresponding 100-percent counts. It appears the differences are primarily the result of proportionately higher reporting of ''Cherokee'' tribe on sample questionnaires. This phenomenon occurs primarily in off-reservation areas. The reasons for the greater reporting of Cherokee on sample forms are not fully known at this time. The Census Bureau will do research to provide more information on this phenomenon.

For the Hispanic origin population, sample estimates at the State level are generally lower than the corresponding 100-percent counts. The majority of difference is caused by the 100-percent and sample processing of the Hispanic question on the sample questionnaire when the respondent did not mark any response category. When processing the sample, we used written entries in race or Hispanic origin as well as responses to questions only asked on the sample, such as ancestry and place of birth. These procedures led to a lower proportion of persons being assigned as Hispanic in sample processing than were assigned during 100-percent processing. The Census Bureau will evaluate the effectiveness of the 100-percent and sample procedures.

As in previous censuses, the Census Bureau will evaluate the quality of the data and make this information available to data users. In the meanwhile, both 100-percent and sample data serve very important purposes and, therefore, should be used within the limitations of the sampling and nonsampling errors.

User Note 5

Thresholds and Complementary Thresholds—To show characteristics for a large number of racial and Hispanic groups and to avoid using a large number of pages to show characteristics for small population groups, population thresholds are used in some tables in this report. Also, complementary population thresholds are used in some tables to avoid showing largely repetitive data for the White population and for the White, not of Hispanic origin population. Specifically, complementary thresholds are used to limit the presentation of characteristics for the White population when the population of races other than White is small and for the White, not of Hispanic origin population when the Hispanic origin population is small.

For example, assume that the threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 in a table showing data by race and Hispanic origin for counties. The threshold of 1,000 applies to each group, and in addition, the complementary threshold of 1,000 applies to White and to White, not of Hispanic origin. Figure 1, shown on the next page, illustrates how the threshold and complementary threshold for race and Hispanic origin apply for a hypothetical county. (For simplicity, it is assumed that the ''Other race'' population of the county is zero because characteristics are not shown for the ''Other race'' population below the State level.) Thresholds are calculated for each race and

Figure 1. **Thresholds and Complementary Thresholds**

Race and Hispanic origin	Population	Characteristics shown	Reason
All persons	15,300	Yes	Threshold does not apply to total population.
White	13,800	Yes	Threshold and complementary threshold apply. There are 1,000 or more White persons, *and* there are 1,000 or more persons of races other than White.
Black	1,100	Yes	Threshold applies. There are 1,000 or more Black persons.
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	100	No	Threshold applies. There are fewer than 1,000 American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut persons.
Asian or Pacific Islander	300	No	Threshold applies. There are fewer than 1,000 Asian or Pacific Islander persons.
Hispanic origin (of any race)	300	No	Threshold applies. There are fewer than 1,000 Hispanic persons.
White, not of Hispanic origin	13,500	No	Threshold and complementary threshold apply. There are 1,000 or more White, not of Hispanic origin persons, *but* there are fewer than 1,000 Hispanic origin persons.

Hispanic origin population subgroup as shown in figure 2 below. (For more information on the race and Hispanic origin categories, see appendix B.)

The Census Bureau provides data in greater subject-matter and geographic detail on summary tape files (STF's) than in printed reports. Each printed report is derived from a specific summary tape file. For data not shown in a report because of the application of thresholds or complementary thresholds, see the corresponding summary tape file. For more information on computer tapes and other data products, see appendix F.

User Note 6

The Hispanic origin groups included in the category, ''All other Hispanic origin,'' may vary among some data products. Persons of Hispanic origin are those who classified themselves in one of the specific Hispanic origin groups listed on the census questionnaire—''Mexican,'' ''Puerto Rican,'' ''Cuban,'' or ''other Spanish/ Hispanic'' origin.

Figure 2. **Race and Hispanic Population Subgroups**

Race	Hispanic origin
White	Hispanic origin (of any race)
Black	Mexican
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Puerto Rican
American Indian	Cuban
Eskimo	Other Hispanic
Aleut	Dominican (Dominican Republic)
Asian or Pacific Islander	Central American
All Asian	Costa Rican
Chinese	Guatemalan
Filipino	Honduran
Japanese	Nicaraguan
Asian Indian	Panamanian
Korean	Salvadoran
Vietnamese	South American
Cambodian	Argentinean
Hmong	Chilean
Laotian	Colombian
Thai	Ecuadorian
All Pacific Islander	Peruvian
Hawaiian	Venezuelan
Samoan	All other Hispanic origin
Guamanian	

In the tables of this report, the category, ''All other Hispanic origin'' includes only those persons who reported ''other Spanish/ Hispanic,'' *and* are not included in the specific groups listed under ''Other Hispanic.''

In other selected data products, ''All other Hispanic origin'' is a residual category that includes all persons who reported any Hispanic origin group but were not tabulated in any of the Hispanic origin groups listed in the table. (For more information on Hispanic origin categories, see appendix B.)

User Note 7

A processing error in Summary Tape File 4 affected the data in tables 13, 54, 55, 103, 109, 135, 136, 158, 159, 187, 188, and 207 in this report. This error affected selected income and poverty characteristics for the ''not of Hispanic population by race.''

Corrected data will be produced at a later date. For more information, contact the Income Statistics Branch on 301-763-8576 or the Poverty and Wealth Statistics Branch on 301-763-8578.

User Note 8

In this report, counties containing no rural population are shown in tables 214 through 217 but are excluded from tables 218 through 221, showing rural farm. However, for counties with rural population and no farm population, the counties are shown in tables 218 through 221, with a dash ''–'' to represent zero for the corresponding data lines.

User Note 9

In this report, American Indian and Alaska Native areas containing no American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut population are not shown in tables 14 through 16, 222 through 230, and 233.

User Note 10

Tables that do not apply threshold or complementary threshold for racial and Hispanic origin groups include places and county subdivisions based on the 100-percent population counts for each place and county subdivision.

Tables that apply threshold or complementary threshold for racial and Hispanic origin groups include places and county subdivisions based on the sample population counts for each place and county subdivision.

GEOGRAPHIC NAMES AND PRESENTATION

GENERAL

User Note 1

The latitude and longitude values shown by tick marks in the margins of the County Subdivision Outline Maps in appendix G are approximate. They are shown only for general reference. They are displayed accurately on the State and County Outline Maps.

Table 1. **Summary of Social Characteristics: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons				Persons 5 years and over							Persons 25 years and over			
							Percent who speak a language other than English at home								
	Total	Percent foreign born	Foreign born persons—Percent entered 1980 to 1990	Native persons—Percent born in State of residence	Percent living in different house in 1985	Percent living in different State or abroad in 1985	Total	And do not speak English "very well"	Persons enrolled in elementary or high school—Percent in private school	Persons 16 to 19 years—Percent not enrolled in school and not high school graduate	Persons 18 to 24 years—Percent enrolled in college	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Persons under 18 years—Percent living with two parents	Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years
The State	**562 758**	**3.1**	**19.3**	**59.0**	**48.1**	**15.2**	**5.8**	**1.4**	**6.9**	**8.0**	**39.4**	**80.8**	**24.3**	**77.3**	**1 860**
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE															
Urban	180 904	3.7	26.7	59.4	54.7	18.1	6.9	1.7	9.7	8.6	52.2	81.6	26.4	70.2	1 757
Inside urbanized area	86 873	4.3	34.5	56.8	59.1	20.6	7.7	1.9	10.1	5.0	63.4	85.9	34.0	74.3	1 645
Central place	39 127	4.2	37.4	53.9	64.1	25.0	7.3	1.8	15.2	5.3	71.4	82.4	34.8	65.4	1 454
Urban fringe	47 746	4.4	32.3	59.3	54.9	16.8	8.0	2.0	7.5	4.5	47.2	88.4	33.5	79.0	1 754
Outside urbanized area	94 031	3.2	17.1	61.7	50.7	15.9	6.1	1.6	9.3	13.4	33.7	77.9	20.1	67.0	1 860
Place of 10,000 or more	18 230	2.6	15.9	69.7	49.4	10.9	4.8	1.4	16.6	14.3	23.2	77.6	19.2	72.6	1 769
Place of 2,500 to 9,999	75 801	3.4	17.3	59.8	51.0	17.1	6.4	1.6	7.9	13.2	36.0	78.0	20.3	65.8	1 880
Rural	381 854	2.8	14.7	58.8	45.0	13.8	5.3	1.2	5.8	7.6	28.5	80.4	23.3	80.0	1 902
Place of 1,000 to 2,499	41 507	3.0	16.6	65.3	47.4	14.0	6.1	1.6	4.6	8.0	41.3	76.8	18.3	74.5	1 907
Place of less than 1,000	11 384	5.0	14.7	58.6	48.1	16.4	8.8	2.8	7.3	8.8	14.9	78.5	21.3	69.6	2 005
Other rural	328 963	2.7	14.4	58.0	44.5	13.7	5.1	1.1	5.9	7.5	26.6	80.9	24.0	81.0	1 898
Rural farm	11 810	3.2	11.7	68.3	26.7	5.6	7.5	1.3	8.2	4.6	17.1	83.0	24.4	91.3	2 238
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA															
Inside metropolitan area	131 441	3.8	30.0	59.4	55.7	17.7	6.7	1.6	8.2	5.1	56.8	86.6	33.2	78.8	1 718
In central city	39 127	4.2	37.4	53.9	64.1	25.0	7.3	1.8	15.2	5.3	71.4	82.4	34.8	65.4	1 454
Not in central city	92 314	3.6	26.3	61.7	52.0	14.5	6.5	1.5	6.5	5.0	38.3	88.1	32.6	82.1	1 792
Urban	47 746	4.4	32.3	59.3	54.9	16.8	8.0	2.0	7.5	4.5	47.2	88.4	33.5	79.0	1 754
Inside urbanized area	47 746	4.4	32.3	59.3	54.9	16.8	8.0	2.0	7.5	4.5	47.2	88.4	33.5	79.0	1 754
Outside urbanized area	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rural	44 568	2.7	16.0	64.2	48.8	12.0	4.7	.8	5.4	5.6	23.3	87.8	31.7	85.0	1 829
Outside metropolitan area	431 317	2.9	15.1	58.9	45.8	14.5	5.6	1.3	6.5	9.1	30.3	79.1	21.8	76.9	1 902
Urban	94 031	3.2	17.1	61.7	50.7	15.9	6.1	1.6	9.3	13.4	33.7	77.9	20.1	67.0	1 860
Inside urbanized area	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Outside urbanized area	94 031	3.2	17.1	61.7	50.7	15.9	6.1	1.6	9.3	13.4	33.7	77.9	20.1	67.0	1 860
Place of 10,000 or more	18 230	2.6	15.9	69.7	49.4	10.9	4.8	1.4	16.6	14.3	23.2	77.6	19.2	72.6	1 769
Place of 2,500 to 9,999	75 801	3.4	17.3	59.8	51.0	17.1	6.4	1.6	7.9	13.2	36.0	78.0	20.3	65.8	1 880
Rural	337 286	2.8	14.5	58.1	44.5	14.1	5.4	1.3	5.8	7.8	29.1	79.5	22.3	79.3	1 913
COUNTY															
Addison County	32 953	2.9	21.3	62.1	49.9	17.1	4.8	.8	5.0	9.4	52.0	82.0	25.1	79.9	1 874
Bennington County	35 845	3.0	15.0	49.6	45.0	18.7	5.1	1.3	7.2	10.2	33.9	77.8	23.5	73.3	1 893
Caledonia County	27 846	2.6	3.6	62.7	48.3	14.5	4.3	1.1	18.4	7.1	30.4	77.4	19.0	74.7	2 158
Chittenden County	131 761	3.8	30.1	58.9	55.9	17.8	6.8	1.6	8.4	5.3	56.9	86.7	34.0	79.0	1 711
Essex County	6 405	5.8	5.4	46.0	40.7	17.7	14.7	3.1	8.4	10.1	13.4	68.0	8.5	77.6	2 088
Franklin County	39 980	4.0	11.7	78.4	45.3	7.5	7.8	1.4	2.1	7.8	12.6	74.8	14.3	79.1	2 097
Grand Isle County	5 318	3.6	14.4	67.8	43.6	9.7	4.7	.9	4.5	10.4	12.2	79.0	20.3	77.2	1 737
Lamoille County	19 735	2.9	21.5	63.2	50.4	14.9	5.0	1.0	2.5	6.9	42.2	80.2	23.9	76.5	1 769
Orange County	26 149	1.9	18.9	47.8	44.8	15.8	3.3	.7	5.9	8.3	29.0	80.4	21.9	77.1	1 994
Orleans County	24 053	5.3	7.3	71.9	43.2	11.9	12.2	2.9	6.4	13.8	16.0	70.7	14.2	75.5	2 133
Rutland County	62 142	2.1	16.0	63.9	45.5	12.6	4.6	1.5	7.7	7.2	33.5	79.4	20.6	77.8	1 812
Washington County	54 928	3.0	17.8	64.4	43.3	13.1	5.4	1.6	6.5	8.7	37.3	81.3	24.4	77.1	1 851
Windham County	41 588	2.6	25.2	48.9	46.6	18.5	5.0	1.2	8.6	13.9	23.3	81.7	25.2	74.7	1 752
Windsor County	54 055	2.3	13.3	43.4	45.5	15.6	4.3	.9	2.5	8.4	12.5	81.3	23.6	77.1	1 858
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION															
Barre city	9 482	5.6	7.6	75.5	43.5	6.7	8.6	3.1	8.3	23.5	7.7	76.2	11.0	69.1	1 865
Barre town	7 411	3.3	20.5	79.2	34.1	5.2	6.3	1.4	5.9	10.9	9.7	80.2	15.1	83.7	2 084
Barton town	2 967	5.0	3.4	75.1	41.7	11.7	10.8	1.7	2.5	9.5	13.3	72.7	11.5	69.3	2 076
Bellows Falls village	3 313	1.9	19.0	59.3	50.0	17.1	4.0	.9	3.2	5.6	10.8	77.0	12.6	66.4	2 113
Bennington CDP	9 532	3.6	5.8	57.7	47.1	16.8	6.7	2.1	7.2	17.3	19.6	74.2	19.3	63.0	2 133
Bennington town	16 451	3.0	20.0	55.5	48.7	19.6	5.3	1.5	6.7	9.8	46.5	74.1	19.4	65.3	2 020
Berlin town	2 556	.5	–	77.0	36.1	7.5	3.9	1.4	2.5	14.3	10.9	72.0	9.1	81.0	2 163
Bradford town	2 522	1.7	31.8	31.7	57.1	20.2	4.3	.9	1.5	4.2	19.1	75.8	21.0	74.2	1 818
Brandon town	4 242	2.3	32.7	60.4	48.8	12.2	6.6	4.4	2.9	1.4	7.9	71.7	14.8	71.3	1 904
Brattleboro town	12 237	3.4	34.0	48.0	50.0	19.0	5.9	1.6	9.6	22.8	18.6	80.4	25.3	65.1	1 619
Brattleboro CDP	8 612	4.2	38.0	46.6	55.1	21.9	7.1	2.1	11.9	22.9	21.4	79.0	26.5	60.5	1 730
Bristol town	3 762	1.4	–	73.2	43.3	8.6	1.8	.6	2.2	9.9	6.1	77.9	18.4	81.4	2 009
Burlington city	39 127	4.2	37.4	53.9	64.1	25.0	7.3	1.8	15.2	5.3	71.4	82.4	34.8	65.4	1 454
Cambridge town	2 667	2.6	21.7	62.9	52.4	12.4	5.2	.9	.6	8.5	14.0	87.4	26.3	81.8	1 912
Castleton town	4 339	1.5	–	56.8	54.8	20.4	2.2	.1	1.3	1.0	78.2	85.9	25.6	78.0	2 077
Charlotte town	3 148	4.5	3.5	45.7	49.5	10.3	6.7	2.8	4.0	–	47.2	92.7	53.1	87.0	1 785
Chester town	2 797	2.3	9.2	59.3	45.0	15.4	1.8	–	4.5	4.0	4.5	81.3	18.3	79.1	1 784
Clarendon town	2 836	.8	–	70.9	54.5	8.5	1.4	.6	5.1	12.8	3.0	80.3	17.3	83.1	1 827
Colchester town	14 731	3.7	44.4	61.7	55.0	19.3	5.3	.9	5.0	5.0	58.8	89.8	28.3	78.0	1 745
Derby town	4 479	8.0	7.0	75.2	45.5	10.5	17.6	4.5	5.2	13.0	15.5	70.8	16.4	80.2	2 187
Enosburg town	2 535	4.9	8.0	81.6	56.8	6.9	6.4	1.8	1.4	13.8	11.0	66.4	9.4	76.0	1 971
Essex town	16 498	4.4	33.2	59.8	50.8	14.9	7.0	1.6	5.3	3.4	30.0	90.6	34.6	84.8	1 922
Essex Junction village	8 396	4.3	34.1	59.1	51.4	14.6	6.5	2.0	6.4	7.2	30.4	89.7	33.1	83.3	1 926
Fair Haven town	2 788	1.8	–	72.9	38.0	10.1	2.2	1.4	1.4	17.9	9.1	75.1	16.0	76.4	1 975
Georgia town	3 753	1.1	19.5	76.5	38.6	7.5	3.4	.7	1.6	3.1	19.9	86.2	19.2	86.5	2 162
Hardwick town	2 964	2.8	1.2	75.3	42.7	8.1	4.2	.3	1.9	11.4	8.4	72.0	13.3	74.3	2 304
Hartford town	9 404	2.3	19.3	25.6	46.3	20.6	5.1	1.0	3.1	13.9	20.4	82.1	23.5	74.9	1 636
Hartland town	2 988	1.0	36.7	30.3	42.7	11.1	2.0	–	–	–	–	85.9	21.7	84.7	1 793
Highgate town	3 020	5.0	–	82.4	42.8	3.2	10.8	2.1	2.5	16.2	14.4	70.9	7.9	86.5	2 290
Hinesburg town	3 780	2.7	22.8	64.8	56.7	12.8	2.9	.2	10.4	12.8	17.0	87.9	31.9	81.0	1 299
Jericho town	4 302	1.7	–	52.7	46.0	17.7	3.1	.4	4.2	–	20.1	90.6	42.4	96.1	2 146
Johnson town	3 156	2.2	31.4	64.5	60.2	17.6	5.8	1.1	4.1	5.2	75.3	77.8	21.0	78.5	1 803
Lyndon town	5 371	2.8	6.0	66.0	50.3	15.0	4.3	.8	19.6	6.0	62.6	76.8	21.6	71.5	2 155
Manchester town	3 671	3.6	12.9	44.4	46.4	19.5	6.8	1.5	18.4	9.9	21.7	86.0	32.4	82.8	1 744
Middlebury CDP	6 068	4.3	42.9	39.4	71.9	46.1	7.5	.7	1.8	2.4	87.2	90.0	39.2	68.7	1 512
Middlebury town	8 093	3.6	40.2	46.1	65.8	36.9	6.3	.6	4.4	3.3	84.4	89.5	34.1	74.9	1 583
Milton town	8 404	2.2	15.2	75.9	47.6	8.7	4.2	.6	3.3	7.7	19.5	80.8	14.1	83.3	2 033
Montpelier city	8 247	1.8	43.7	53.4	50.1	18.6	4.9	1.3	9.2	6.0	48.3	86.1	39.6	67.7	1 553
Morristown town	4 733	2.8	10.5	72.4	46.1	11.2	5.4	1.4	.8	8.2	19.2	75.2	15.8	69.8	1 771
Newport city	4 434	5.1	7.6	65.8	51.2	14.2	8.4	2.2	6.2	21.7	16.4	69.5	12.1	64.4	1 978

TIPSII [UPF] GP250 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:31 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA50. 08/06/93 09:36:06 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1
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Table 1. **Summary of Social Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons				Persons 5 years and over							Persons 25 years and over			
							Percent who speak a language other than English at home								
	Total	Percent foreign born	Foreign born persons—Percent entered 1980 to 1990	Native persons—Percent born in State of residence	Percent living in different house in 1985	Percent living in different State or abroad in 1985	Total	And do not speak English "very well"	Persons enrolled in elementary or high school—Percent in private school	Persons 16 to 19 years—Percent not enrolled in school and not high school graduate	Persons 18 to 24 years—Percent enrolled in college	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Persons under 18 years—Percent living with two parents	Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION—Con.															
Northfield town	5 623	2.8	11.5	52.5	51.9	28.5	5.5	1.7	3.6	.2	82.2	81.9	22.1	77.0	2 193
Norwich town	3 093	2.1	–	12.4	40.4	22.4	1.8	–	1.8	–	62.6	91.3	63.1	79.5	1 819
Pittsford town	2 900	1.1	–	70.5	40.4	7.2	3.0	1.5	–	–	16.1	82.8	18.1	74.1	1 615
Poultney town	3 536	1.5	35.8	52.3	38.7	19.4	2.8	.6	3.8	1.0	72.8	78.8	21.0	71.5	2 060
Pownal town	3 485	3.4	12.5	40.4	42.0	26.8	3.5	.6	–	10.8	6.7	71.5	17.2	80.2	2 057
Randolph town	4 764	2.0	16.0	57.4	49.3	18.3	2.5	1.1	3.0	3.5	62.5	82.8	21.3	72.6	2 097
Richmond town	3 729	2.2	30.9	60.3	51.6	13.9	5.1	.7	8.8	4.0	24.0	89.8	35.2	82.4	1 622
Rockingham town	5 484	1.7	17.9	59.2	45.8	16.0	3.4	.8	5.1	7.9	13.5	77.3	16.6	70.1	2 026
Rutland city	18 230	2.6	15.9	69.7	49.4	10.9	4.8	1.4	16.6	14.3	23.2	77.6	19.2	72.6	1 769
Rutland town	3 781	2.1	–	59.1	44.2	11.2	7.6	1.2	15.5	2.6	21.6	90.7	25.6	93.2	1 666
St. Albans city	7 339	2.2	18.8	77.4	53.4	8.9	6.1	.6	2.9	3.9	12.9	74.3	14.1	68.2	1 894
St. Albans town	4 606	5.4	12.0	74.1	49.6	10.5	11.5	2.3	.8	3.1	14.3	74.0	16.2	79.4	2 076
St. Johnsbury CDP	6 424	3.4	–	68.1	52.3	13.1	6.1	1.8	26.4	12.4	12.4	75.7	17.1	63.5	2 387
St. Johnsbury town	7 604	3.1	–	66.9	52.0	14.7	5.8	1.7	27.3	10.5	13.2	75.6	17.3	67.3	2 286
Shaftsbury town	3 368	2.2	–	57.1	37.9	10.2	5.1	.2	3.3	15.7	25.3	82.5	28.3	76.9	1 891
Shelburne town	5 871	4.2	10.6	49.4	55.2	15.9	4.6	1.4	12.3	6.0	41.1	93.4	50.1	88.3	1 774
South Burlington city	12 809	5.3	28.2	55.5	56.6	16.1	8.8	2.2	6.6	5.1	43.6	91.0	39.1	80.8	1 537
Springfield CDP	4 207	2.3	–	65.1	44.4	11.6	7.5	1.7	1.0	1.9	7.7	78.7	10.2	70.0	2 410
Springfield town	9 616	2.3	3.2	62.4	47.6	10.8	6.4	2.0	.9	4.4	6.2	81.6	15.2	71.6	2 336
Stowe town	3 433	5.1	22.3	39.2	57.0	22.6	6.0	1.5	2.1	2.2	14.9	91.1	41.7	75.9	1 400
Swanton town	5 636	5.3	5.4	80.9	40.1	6.5	10.0	1.5	1.8	6.3	13.5	72.6	11.2	75.7	2 162
Underhill town	2 799	2.7	18.4	54.1	44.4	9.6	5.5	1.6	6.3	–	30.6	93.9	49.4	93.3	1 815
Vergennes city	2 517	1.7	–	68.4	57.8	17.3	4.7	.6	1.4	32.0	19.4	76.9	17.5	58.9	2 029
Waterbury town	4 589	2.7	28.2	68.9	46.6	11.6	4.7	2.2	1.2	8.7	11.6	80.4	22.6	78.7	2 038
Weathersfield town	2 674	1.5	7.3	52.8	44.6	13.0	1.6	.3	.2	7.3	1.0	68.2	16.9	78.8	1 871
West Brattleboro CDP	3 135	1.7	13.0	51.8	39.3	12.2	2.8	.2	5.0	24.5	4.4	82.1	19.9	73.1	1 384
Westminster town	3 026	1.5	9.1	52.9	43.9	19.3	7.8	2.4	16.5	23.0	10.5	83.0	25.9	78.3	1 905
White River Junction CDP	2 491	2.0	–	33.3	41.9	17.7	4.3	1.2	–	24.2	12.8	74.5	11.9	62.9	1 570
Williamstown town	2 839	2.5	–	75.9	47.9	8.6	4.4	.3	2.7	24.3	4.8	79.5	9.5	73.7	2 413
Williston town	4 887	3.6	26.0	59.9	51.9	14.6	7.2	2.2	8.6	5.0	28.4	92.8	39.6	85.0	1 733
Windsor town	3 714	2.3	13.8	42.2	45.3	11.3	5.5	1.0	1.2	20.6	1.0	76.7	21.6	75.6	2 041
Winooski city	6 649	3.7	13.0	73.6	54.5	13.2	15.3	3.6	15.5	8.3	26.9	71.7	17.8	55.9	1 752
Woodstock town	3 212	3.1	17.8	30.2	44.4	17.8	3.8	1.1	2.8	19.7	22.8	88.4	35.6	82.4	1 675

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TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 09:36:33 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 09:36:33 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES50. 08/06/93 09:47:57

Table 2. **Summary of Labor Force and Commuting Characteristics: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Persons 16 years and over—Percent in labor force				Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies			Employed persons 16 years and over					Workers 16 years and over		
			Female					Percent at work 35 or more hours in reference week							
	Total	Male	Total	With own children under 6 years	Living with two parents—Percent with both parents in labor force	Living with one parent—Percent with parent in labor force	Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Total	Male	Female	Percent government workers (local, State, or Federal)	Percent in manufacturing industries	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Mean travel time to work (minutes)
The State	**69.4**	**76.9**	**62.3**	**66.0**	**63.2**	**62.7**	**5.9**	**73.2**	**82.3**	**62.9**	**14.0**	**15.5**	**12.9**	**.7**	**18.0**
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE															
Urban	67.0	75.1	60.0	64.6	63.7	58.4	5.8	72.5	81.4	63.1	13.2	14.1	13.0	1.6	14.7
Inside urbanized area	70.3	77.6	64.0	64.9	64.5	59.8	4.8	70.9	79.9	61.5	11.9	12.0	12.8	2.3	15.7
Central place	66.5	73.1	60.9	63.9	65.2	58.2	6.3	64.2	71.9	56.6	11.2	10.4	13.9	3.6	15.5
Urban fringe	73.8	81.4	66.9	65.5	64.1	61.6	3.5	76.2	85.8	65.6	12.5	13.3	11.9	1.4	15.9
Outside urbanized area	63.8	72.8	56.4	64.4	63.0	57.5	6.9	74.2	83.0	64.9	14.5	16.3	13.3	.8	13.7
Place of 10,000 or more	63.6	74.2	54.9	58.4	58.5	45.5	6.3	75.8	84.5	66.2	11.2	14.2	16.8	.7	13.2
Place of 2,500 to 9,999	63.9	72.4	56.8	66.1	64.3	59.7	7.0	73.8	82.6	64.6	15.3	16.8	12.4	.8	13.8
Rural	70.5	77.8	63.5	66.5	63.0	65.4	5.9	73.5	82.7	62.8	14.4	16.2	12.9	.3	19.7
Place of 1,000 to 2,499	64.2	72.6	56.9	66.1	62.7	63.2	6.4	72.1	81.2	62.3	16.6	17.0	13.4	.1	16.8
Place of less than 1,000	64.6	74.5	56.0	61.9	60.1	56.0	7.0	73.5	82.9	62.6	14.6	17.2	14.1	.5	16.7
Other rural	71.6	78.5	64.7	66.7	63.2	66.4	5.8	73.7	82.9	62.8	14.1	16.1	12.8	.3	20.1
Rural farm	80.2	89.8	69.3	71.5	68.2	96.6	1.9	72.6	81.7	59.0	11.6	7.2	5.0	.6	16.5
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA															
Inside metropolitan area	72.9	80.6	66.0	65.7	63.5	63.0	4.5	72.8	82.1	62.5	12.5	12.9	12.5	1.6	17.3
In central city	66.5	73.1	60.9	63.9	65.2	58.2	6.3	64.2	71.9	56.6	11.2	10.4	13.9	3.6	15.5
Not in central city	76.0	83.9	68.6	66.2	63.2	65.8	3.7	76.3	86.0	65.1	13.0	13.9	11.9	.8	18.1
Urban	73.8	81.4	66.9	65.5	64.1	61.6	3.5	76.2	85.8	65.6	12.5	13.3	11.9	1.4	15.9
Inside urbanized area	73.8	81.4	66.9	65.5	64.1	61.6	3.5	76.2	85.8	65.6	12.5	13.3	11.9	1.4	15.9
Outside urbanized area	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rural	78.6	86.8	70.6	66.7	62.5	70.5	3.9	76.3	86.3	64.5	13.6	14.6	12.0	.3	20.6
Outside metropolitan area	68.2	75.8	61.1	66.1	63.1	62.6	6.3	73.4	82.3	63.0	14.5	16.4	13.1	.4	18.2
Urban	63.8	72.8	56.4	64.4	63.0	57.5	6.9	74.2	83.0	64.9	14.5	16.3	13.3	.8	13.7
Inside urbanized area	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Outside urbanized area	63.8	72.8	56.4	64.4	63.0	57.5	6.9	74.2	83.0	64.9	14.5	16.3	13.3	.8	13.7
Place of 10,000 or more	63.6	74.2	54.9	58.4	58.5	45.5	6.3	75.8	84.5	66.2	11.2	14.2	16.8	.7	13.2
Place of 2,500 to 9,999	63.9	72.4	56.8	66.1	64.3	59.7	7.0	73.8	82.6	64.6	15.3	16.8	12.4	.8	13.8
Rural	69.5	76.6	62.6	66.5	63.1	64.9	6.2	73.1	82.2	62.5	14.5	16.5	13.0	.3	19.5
COUNTY															
Addison County	69.7	76.9	62.6	67.5	61.8	70.4	4.1	71.5	80.8	60.5	12.3	17.0	10.4	.3	19.3
Bennington County	66.2	72.9	60.2	65.7	65.2	56.5	7.5	72.0	81.2	62.2	9.7	18.1	12.3	.6	15.7
Caledonia County	66.6	74.8	59.0	59.2	59.0	46.9	6.7	72.0	82.6	59.6	15.3	17.4	12.8	.2	17.3
Chittenden County	73.2	80.8	66.2	66.0	63.8	65.1	4.4	72.7	82.3	62.1	12.6	12.9	12.4	1.6	17.6
Essex County	58.5	66.9	50.3	57.4	51.2	63.3	13.0	72.1	80.0	62.7	15.9	31.6	14.5	.2	19.1
Franklin County	68.8	78.6	59.6	62.8	62.0	63.2	5.8	76.8	84.6	67.3	13.9	20.3	17.4	.6	21.6
Grand Isle County	68.1	76.7	59.6	56.8	48.6	65.4	7.5	77.3	86.5	65.9	13.7	12.9	17.5	.2	27.1
Lamoille County	69.8	76.3	63.4	65.6	60.6	65.0	8.2	69.7	80.0	57.8	14.2	12.1	13.0	.4	19.5
Orange County	70.6	76.6	64.7	67.6	66.9	55.4	6.0	71.8	80.2	62.3	15.6	14.9	11.9	.6	21.3
Orleans County	64.7	74.2	56.0	63.2	59.2	62.9	8.5	72.7	82.3	61.2	14.7	20.0	13.5	.6	16.6
Rutland County	67.0	75.1	59.6	63.6	61.0	58.6	5.6	74.1	83.1	63.8	13.3	17.3	14.6	.4	17.2
Washington County	68.9	75.3	63.0	70.1	67.6	58.8	6.2	75.9	83.7	67.3	21.8	11.7	12.3	.6	17.8
Windham County	70.3	78.3	62.9	66.5	62.4	68.7	6.8	71.8	82.1	59.9	11.5	14.8	12.7	.3	16.6
Windsor County	68.7	75.6	62.2	72.0	67.6	75.5	5.6	73.5	81.4	64.6	14.6	16.9	11.6	.3	17.5
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION															
Barre city	64.1	74.1	56.0	62.7	68.6	43.0	9.7	76.1	84.1	67.5	19.0	14.6	14.4	.8	15.3
Barre town	69.7	79.9	60.3	67.7	61.3	62.2	4.8	79.9	88.0	70.1	19.4	17.9	12.3	–	17.6
Barton town	62.2	72.6	53.5	62.5	66.3	52.3	7.8	71.8	82.6	59.7	13.6	21.8	14.1	.2	14.3
Bellows Falls village	61.2	72.9	52.0	69.8	63.8	68.6	3.6	75.5	84.2	66.2	12.1	22.6	18.3	–	18.0
Bennington CDP	62.5	69.2	56.9	65.4	75.7	44.7	7.1	74.5	83.0	66.0	11.6	23.7	15.6	.3	12.6
Bennington town	63.5	70.7	57.2	63.6	74.3	44.6	7.5	71.0	79.0	62.8	10.1	21.8	13.2	.4	13.1
Berlin town	64.4	74.0	56.7	73.7	69.2	47.1	4.9	77.6	86.0	68.7	17.5	11.9	10.1	.8	16.4
Bradford town	71.5	77.7	66.1	61.8	57.4	50.0	5.0	68.6	77.4	59.7	14.5	10.0	12.4	1.8	21.0
Brandon town	63.4	70.7	56.6	57.9	50.5	43.9	5.9	76.3	78.7	73.5	19.0	24.5	20.9	.6	19.6
Brattleboro town	68.0	76.3	61.1	67.0	62.3	73.8	6.5	73.6	84.6	62.4	12.5	14.5	11.2	.3	12.2
Brattleboro CDP	67.3	76.6	59.6	61.2	58.1	62.3	7.9	75.3	85.2	65.1	11.8	14.3	10.8	.1	11.8
Bristol town	75.3	83.8	66.9	65.4	66.5	46.8	3.6	74.9	83.8	64.1	13.9	24.2	13.6	.1	20.5
Burlington city	66.5	73.1	60.9	63.9	65.2	58.2	6.3	64.2	71.9	56.6	11.2	10.4	13.9	3.6	15.5
Cambridge town	78.3	86.1	70.4	72.1	68.6	90.0	3.8	74.6	84.8	61.6	13.2	21.1	13.5	.6	25.3
Castleton town	64.7	67.1	62.5	59.5	52.5	100.0	4.0	62.2	75.7	48.3	23.5	16.3	15.0	–	18.1
Charlotte town	79.8	87.2	72.4	68.8	60.2	100.0	1.3	67.9	76.8	57.2	12.3	15.6	10.3	.6	22.4
Chester town	68.8	77.2	61.3	71.7	62.1	96.8	7.2	74.0	83.3	63.7	18.3	21.8	7.2	–	15.9
Clarendon town	75.6	83.3	67.9	83.0	76.1	37.5	5.9	77.9	86.5	67.2	11.9	22.8	12.3	.6	17.5
Colchester town	74.3	79.4	69.5	69.4	66.1	80.8	3.8	76.7	87.2	65.2	12.7	14.4	10.5	.9	17.0
Derby town	67.5	76.9	58.8	59.9	59.3	56.3	6.5	76.8	86.9	65.2	17.6	19.4	12.2	.2	13.0
Enosburg town	66.8	76.5	58.2	61.4	59.9	49.1	6.6	76.6	85.7	65.9	16.6	16.1	17.8	.6	22.1
Essex town	78.7	86.9	70.8	68.7	67.6	53.9	4.4	76.3	86.7	64.3	14.0	13.7	10.9	1.1	16.8
Essex Junction village	78.4	87.4	70.2	70.1	66.4	72.7	4.4	77.4	86.3	67.5	13.3	12.6	12.4	1.5	16.3
Fair Haven town	62.2	68.6	56.9	66.9	74.1	62.6	6.0	81.9	88.1	76.1	16.2	20.1	15.1	–	19.0
Georgia town	80.4	86.7	74.2	63.5	65.8	15.6	3.8	78.3	87.3	68.5	12.9	15.8	16.1	.8	23.4
Hardwick town	66.9	76.4	58.2	53.5	53.8	40.9	9.9	73.1	82.5	62.1	16.3	14.8	21.5	.2	23.9
Hartford town	71.8	77.5	66.6	72.0	63.1	75.1	5.4	74.8	80.3	69.0	18.1	8.5	12.9	.7	15.2
Hartland town	76.2	81.5	71.0	73.5	69.0	100.0	3.5	77.8	87.1	67.6	16.1	18.2	11.5	–	19.0
Highgate town	68.8	77.4	60.2	55.9	61.9	77.3	8.1	77.3	83.4	69.3	17.2	16.8	24.7	–	20.1
Hinesburg town	78.7	90.9	67.4	55.7	52.3	93.6	6.9	76.2	90.7	58.8	12.9	14.5	5.9	1.2	21.0
Jericho town	79.9	88.4	71.5	66.8	59.1	–	1.3	71.3	86.1	53.8	17.1	13.7	15.9	–	21.0
Johnson town	67.8	69.0	66.6	73.3	66.7	75.0	11.6	57.9	70.2	45.0	22.0	10.2	14.0	–	19.1
Lyndon town	66.2	73.9	59.0	50.4	51.6	41.4	7.5	65.9	74.6	56.2	16.6	15.2	13.3	.4	12.2
Manchester town	65.4	71.4	60.0	74.2	67.8	86.8	5.9	71.6	80.2	62.6	8.9	6.0	10.6	.4	11.8
Middlebury CDP	59.5	61.5	57.6	57.3	49.6	58.7	4.4	53.2	61.8	44.7	7.8	7.2	6.5	.9	11.5
Middlebury town	62.7	66.3	59.4	62.4	55.0	68.1	4.0	58.5	69.1	47.6	9.7	10.4	7.4	.6	12.6
Milton town	76.8	85.4	68.3	62.1	56.1	67.5	4.3	80.1	89.3	68.6	11.7	17.1	14.4	.1	23.2
Montpelier city	68.7	77.2	61.8	75.0	60.5	75.9	5.9	77.3	86.1	68.5	31.5	7.0	8.1	1.4	13.2
Morristown town	65.8	75.9	56.8	56.9	51.6	61.2	7.6	70.5	81.1	58.2	14.2	8.3	13.3	.2	16.2
Newport city	60.0	69.5	52.0	70.0	53.9	74.7	12.6	76.8	83.6	69.6	13.1	21.8	13.8	2.2	12.7

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Table 2. **Summary of Labor Force and Commuting Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Persons 16 years and over—Percent in labor force				Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies		Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons 16 years and over					Workers 16 years and over		
			Female					Percent at work 35 or more hours in reference week							
	Total	Male	Total	With own children under 6 years	Living with two parents—Percent with both parents in labor force	Living with one parent—Percent with parent in labor force		Total	Male	Female	Percent government workers (local, State, or Federal)	Percent in manufacturing industries	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Mean travel time to work (minutes)
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION—Con.															
Northfield town	58.6	55.7	62.7	70.9	71.8	58.3	5.6	70.8	73.3	67.9	16.0	10.6	11.6	–	18.9
Norwich town	70.7	76.5	65.6	70.5	62.4	79.2	3.0	71.0	82.0	59.5	15.5	7.0	11.8	.6	15.9
Pittsford town	75.6	84.4	67.5	72.1	70.6	53.2	5.8	73.4	79.2	66.7	14.0	15.4	16.1	–	18.1
Poultney town	60.4	66.0	54.9	67.0	67.3	62.5	3.1	68.2	77.1	57.8	14.0	15.0	13.3	.3	19.1
Pownal town	72.5	77.5	67.4	66.5	48.7	80.0	11.1	74.8	84.2	63.9	4.9	24.9	15.2	1.9	21.3
Randolph town	65.4	69.5	61.0	66.9	82.5	52.0	6.5	61.9	65.4	57.6	18.6	15.0	11.5	.5	15.3
Richmond town	84.3	92.1	76.4	81.4	77.7	95.3	4.5	73.9	80.5	66.4	15.9	14.7	11.9	–	19.7
Rockingham town	63.6	73.6	55.1	67.3	60.5	70.4	4.0	72.8	83.1	61.3	11.5	21.3	15.1	–	18.4
Rutland city	63.6	74.2	54.9	58.4	58.5	45.5	6.3	75.8	84.5	66.2	11.2	14.2	16.8	.7	13.2
Rutland town	71.6	77.1	66.6	77.9	79.1	77.8	5.6	74.7	87.9	60.8	11.1	17.0	11.0	–	16.1
St. Albans city	64.8	76.4	55.1	67.1	69.4	67.6	7.2	76.8	82.7	69.8	13.6	20.7	13.8	1.8	17.8
St. Albans town	67.7	74.9	60.6	58.1	56.3	48.1	3.9	77.5	86.4	66.9	11.7	23.8	23.1	–	19.3
St. Johnsbury CDP	62.5	73.1	54.0	59.3	64.4	43.3	7.4	75.2	86.0	63.4	12.1	18.7	11.5	–	12.1
St. Johnsbury town	64.9	74.8	56.7	62.2	68.5	42.5	6.9	76.0	86.9	64.1	12.2	19.7	10.5	.1	13.0
Shaftsbury town	73.3	81.4	65.8	56.6	47.8	68.4	6.9	75.8	87.1	63.2	13.0	15.9	7.6	.8	17.1
Shelburne town	73.8	83.0	65.3	66.2	66.0	72.7	2.9	77.5	89.0	63.8	9.1	12.5	13.1	1.8	18.1
South Burlington city	72.2	80.3	64.9	62.9	57.9	100.0	2.5	77.3	85.4	68.6	13.6	11.8	10.8	.4	13.8
Springfield CDP	58.2	69.7	48.6	69.0	74.2	63.0	6.8	74.1	88.6	57.9	11.6	31.9	11.8	–	13.6
Springfield town	61.6	73.3	51.3	67.9	69.4	56.8	5.6	72.7	81.0	62.7	11.4	29.1	9.1	.3	14.5
Stowe town	72.2	77.5	67.1	62.9	53.5	71.9	6.2	71.3	80.4	61.3	11.0	10.9	9.5	.4	14.3
Swanton town	65.1	75.9	55.1	67.0	64.7	76.4	6.1	80.3	86.2	72.4	11.9	25.1	17.8	.3	21.4
Underhill town	83.8	90.7	77.2	66.3	63.3	100.0	2.8	75.8	90.8	58.0	14.5	14.7	10.3	–	28.3
Vergennes city	61.1	67.4	55.4	74.3	65.5	65.7	5.0	81.9	90.5	72.2	17.7	23.1	13.1	1.2	19.2
Waterbury town	74.2	80.8	68.1	77.1	79.3	66.7	5.5	74.7	83.5	65.0	23.9	10.9	16.2	.6	18.6
Weathersfield town	67.9	71.1	64.8	85.3	77.1	100.0	9.7	76.9	81.2	72.4	11.5	27.2	12.5	.2	19.4
West Brattleboro CDP	68.5	73.2	64.5	77.1	70.7	92.7	3.5	70.9	82.7	59.5	12.5	15.8	12.0	.9	12.3
Westminster town	74.5	80.1	69.0	67.7	63.8	83.0	4.4	69.4	80.0	56.7	10.7	16.4	14.2	.7	19.0
White River Junction CDP	70.0	78.6	62.4	65.0	41.0	73.5	5.2	73.9	75.6	72.0	16.0	10.0	18.8	2.2	13.1
Williamstown town	74.5	79.7	69.3	69.4	83.1	27.9	5.7	79.5	89.5	68.6	17.0	15.2	13.9	.9	18.2
Williston town	78.2	85.2	71.4	72.6	67.7	53.8	2.7	75.5	86.3	63.1	14.5	12.6	8.8	.2	14.7
Windsor town	63.1	70.1	56.2	60.7	56.3	74.5	5.9	74.3	79.2	68.1	17.9	14.8	10.9	–	17.3
Winooski city	69.3	79.1	60.6	57.1	63.1	28.6	5.2	75.0	81.4	67.7	10.4	13.7	15.8	3.4	15.7
Woodstock town	67.0	71.5	63.0	72.0	63.6	100.0	4.2	72.8	83.4	62.0	12.4	10.1	11.6	.5	15.9

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Table 3. **Summary of Occupation, Income, and Poverty Characteristics: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Percent of employed persons 16 years and over						Median income in 1989 (dollars)		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 of year-round full-time workers (dollars)		Income in 1989 below poverty level			
												Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined			
	Managerial and professional specialty occupations	Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	Service occupations	Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	Operators, fabricators, and laborers	Households	Families		Male	Female	All ages	Related children under 18 years	65 years and over	Percent of families
The State	**27.8**	**28.8**	**13.5**	**4.1**	**12.3**	**13.4**	**29 792**	**34 780**	**13 527**	**25 883**	**18 613**	**9.9**	**11.5**	**12.4**	**6.9**
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE															
Urban	30.1	33.1	14.6	.9	9.7	11.5	28 182	36 282	14 082	26 861	19 430	12.2	14.5	12.5	8.2
Inside urbanized area	34.0	34.8	13.6	.8	8.4	8.4	33 686	42 755	15 785	30 373	21 014	11.3	10.7	10.6	6.4
Central place	31.3	34.9	17.1	1.0	7.8	7.9	25 523	35 943	13 918	25 610	19 288	19.3	19.1	11.1	11.2
Urban fringe	36.1	34.7	10.8	.7	8.9	8.8	40 238	46 543	17 316	33 165	21 991	5.3	6.2	10.1	3.6
Outside urbanized area	26.0	31.3	15.7	1.0	11.1	14.9	24 704	31 502	12 509	24 623	18 041	12.9	17.7	13.5	9.7
Place of 10,000 or more	23.6	31.8	18.2	.6	11.4	14.3	25 434	31 083	12 984	24 547	17 071	12.1	16.6	12.1	8.8
Place of 2,500 to 9,999	26.6	31.2	15.1	1.1	11.0	15.1	24 489	31 644	12 394	24 645	18 256	13.1	18.0	13.8	9.9
Rural	26.7	26.8	12.9	5.7	13.6	14.4	30 466	34 200	13 265	25 492	18 128	8.8	10.3	12.3	6.4
Place of 1,000 to 2,499	24.3	28.9	16.3	1.8	12.9	15.8	25 316	31 231	11 701	24 868	17 439	11.6	13.6	15.2	8.2
Place of less than 1,000	26.2	27.4	15.6	3.6	11.8	15.6	23 771	29 500	12 122	21 871	15 587	13.3	18.0	14.2	10.7
Other rural	27.0	26.6	12.4	6.2	13.7	14.1	31 280	34 834	13 502	25 653	18 319	8.3	9.7	11.7	6.1
Rural farm	16.8	16.8	5.8	47.6	5.9	7.0	33 129	35 155	14 518	20 391	15 571	11.9	17.3	7.5	9.2
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA															
Inside metropolitan area	33.5	33.5	12.5	1.6	9.4	9.4	36 691	43 926	16 037	30 744	21 027	8.7	8.1	10.5	5.0
In central city	31.3	34.9	17.1	1.0	7.8	7.9	25 523	35 943	13 918	25 610	19 288	19.3	19.1	11.1	11.2
Not in central city	34.4	33.0	10.7	1.9	10.1	10.0	41 111	46 096	16 935	32 029	21 565	4.7	5.3	10.2	3.2
Urban	36.1	34.7	10.8	.7	8.9	8.8	40 238	46 543	17 316	33 165	21 991	5.3	6.2	10.1	3.6
Inside urbanized area	36.1	34.7	10.8	.7	8.9	8.8	40 238	46 543	17 316	33 165	21 991	5.3	6.2	10.1	3.6
Outside urbanized area	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rural	32.5	31.2	10.5	3.1	11.3	11.4	41 940	45 609	16 527	31 261	21 050	4.2	4.5	10.5	2.8
Outside metropolitan area	25.8	27.2	13.8	5.0	13.3	14.8	28 030	32 499	12 763	24 745	17 730	10.2	12.5	12.7	7.5
Urban	26.0	31.3	15.7	1.0	11.1	14.9	24 704	31 502	12 509	24 623	18 041	12.9	17.7	13.5	9.7
Inside urbanized area	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Outside urbanized area	26.0	31.3	15.7	1.0	11.1	14.9	24 704	31 502	12 509	24 623	18 041	12.9	17.7	13.5	9.7
Place of 10,000 or more	23.6	31.8	18.2	.6	11.4	14.3	25 434	31 083	12 984	24 547	17 071	12.1	16.6	12.1	8.8
Place of 2,500 to 9,999	26.6	31.2	15.1	1.1	11.0	15.1	24 489	31 644	12 394	24 645	18 256	13.1	18.0	13.8	9.9
Rural	25.8	26.2	13.3	6.0	13.9	14.8	29 181	32 781	12 834	24 775	17 610	9.4	11.2	12.4	6.9
COUNTY															
Addison County	26.5	24.5	13.3	8.5	13.0	14.2	30 112	34 561	12 717	24 714	18 141	9.7	11.3	12.2	7.4
Bennington County	25.7	28.7	14.6	3.1	14.3	13.6	28 485	33 513	13 543	25 263	17 054	11.3	16.1	11.2	8.7
Caledonia County	24.2	27.2	13.6	6.0	12.7	16.3	25 356	29 877	11 425	22 747	16 231	12.1	15.7	12.4	9.6
Chittenden County	34.0	33.5	12.3	1.5	9.4	9.2	36 877	43 972	16 096	30 969	21 007	8.7	8.0	10.2	5.0
Essex County	16.2	22.5	13.6	7.0	16.5	24.2	22 358	26 096	9 854	22 787	14 552	13.9	15.9	16.8	8.9
Franklin County	20.3	26.2	12.6	7.9	14.1	18.8	28 401	32 272	11 678	24 952	18 074	10.2	12.3	16.5	7.9
Grand Isle County	25.0	27.1	11.8	7.4	15.5	13.2	30 536	33 629	13 940	25 683	20 055	11.5	15.4	18.5	9.0
Lamoille County	26.3	26.0	17.8	5.7	13.0	11.3	27 315	31 772	12 519	23 431	16 767	11.1	12.0	17.3	7.3
Orange County	25.2	26.2	13.1	6.9	13.9	14.7	28 004	31 066	11 898	22 309	17 173	9.4	11.2	10.9	7.0
Orleans County	21.1	22.6	13.1	10.3	13.6	19.3	22 809	26 469	10 458	20 620	15 279	14.9	18.7	17.8	11.2
Rutland County	24.7	27.4	15.1	3.6	13.4	15.9	28 229	32 743	12 780	25 626	17 724	9.6	10.8	11.2	6.6
Washington County	30.7	31.7	13.0	2.3	11.3	10.9	29 623	35 396	13 547	25 639	19 035	8.3	9.9	11.9	5.9
Windham County	26.8	27.4	13.5	3.2	13.3	15.8	27 767	32 593	13 134	24 932	17 926	9.5	12.2	12.0	6.6
Windsor County	27.3	27.1	14.0	3.7	14.1	13.8	29 258	34 691	14 262	25 921	18 977	9.4	10.9	11.8	6.7
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION															
Barre city	21.8	37.1	14.8	.8	12.3	13.2	24 010	31 538	12 627	25 184	17 405	11.7	15.6	12.9	8.4
Barre town	27.9	32.6	10.5	1.6	13.3	14.1	35 350	38 537	14 392	26 909	18 971	4.7	5.2	8.4	3.3
Barton town	17.7	27.0	14.2	7.9	13.5	19.7	22 388	26 297	9 937	20 568	13 933	16.2	22.9	17.3	12.7
Bellows Falls village	17.8	32.8	11.7	1.3	12.5	23.9	21 545	28 089	9 821	21 686	18 883	14.1	18.4	19.7	9.2
Bennington CDP	25.0	29.3	17.4	1.1	12.3	14.9	24 909	33 216	12 055	23 051	17 288	14.9	21.8	13.3	11.4
Bennington town	24.5	30.0	17.0	1.4	12.8	14.2	26 409	31 513	12 416	23 041	16 941	14.5	22.0	11.6	11.2
Berlin town	18.8	36.6	13.1	2.2	13.4	15.9	28 789	31 695	11 434	22 422	16 622	8.2	10.0	12.4	4.7
Bradford town	24.2	28.1	17.8	1.8	12.8	15.2	24 362	31 026	11 379	23 182	18 053	13.1	17.3	9.3	10.7
Brandon town	22.1	22.1	17.8	4.7	13.5	19.8	26 356	27 917	12 068	24 974	17 092	17.9	22.9	11.2	12.7
Brattleboro town	27.7	31.6	13.3	1.5	10.0	15.9	25 535	33 147	13 564	24 382	18 196	11.6	17.2	12.7	8.5
Brattleboro CDP	28.3	30.6	14.4	1.6	9.6	15.5	24 756	32 688	13 298	23 213	18 390	12.5	19.1	10.9	8.9
Bristol town	23.3	24.4	14.4	5.3	14.3	18.2	27 425	31 360	11 652	22 267	16 801	6.9	7.4	11.1	5.6
Burlington city	31.3	34.9	17.1	1.0	7.8	7.9	25 523	35 943	13 918	25 610	19 288	19.3	19.1	11.1	11.2
Cambridge town	27.7	25.3	14.3	6.4	12.9	13.4	33 413	37 917	12 903	26 165	17 632	6.4	6.3	18.5	3.8
Castleton town	29.2	27.5	15.7	3.2	11.2	13.1	30 255	34 638	11 156	25 217	16 181	8.8	5.2	7.6	3.3
Charlotte town	44.8	26.5	7.3	6.8	7.7	6.9	51 004	59 920	20 769	41 817	22 023	6.6	7.3	–	5.3
Chester town	24.8	23.1	13.0	2.6	18.0	18.6	27 083	33 361	11 832	24 928	17 092	8.6	10.4	11.1	6.3
Clarendon town	18.4	25.0	13.4	3.6	15.5	23.9	29 504	32 031	12 712	26 411	20 321	5.1	4.4	7.8	2.3
Colchester town	31.8	35.5	10.5	1.1	11.1	10.0	39 308	43 529	15 208	30 358	20 646	4.4	5.2	12.0	2.9
Derby town	26.0	26.0	11.1	7.0	11.2	18.8	24 970	28 963	11 553	21 123	15 930	10.3	11.6	15.9	8.0
Enosburg town	16.7	28.3	14.8	10.7	12.9	16.6	22 872	28 348	10 612	22 379	16 184	17.1	21.1	23.8	14.9
Essex town	38.7	34.4	8.9	.9	8.4	8.7	44 372	49 973	17 213	36 240	21 904	3.4	2.6	11.2	2.1
Essex Junction village	37.9	34.6	8.9	.6	8.8	9.3	40 600	46 918	16 597	32 693	21 771	3.3	2.9	11.3	2.0
Fair Haven town	23.0	23.7	18.3	1.2	13.1	20.8	25 149	28 839	10 974	25 266	17 057	8.9	10.3	9.3	7.1
Georgia town	21.6	29.0	13.5	3.8	17.5	14.7	40 259	44 844	13 230	28 141	21 066	4.6	6.6	20.0	3.8
Hardwick town	17.5	24.5	14.7	6.6	19.5	17.2	22 148	25 864	10 410	20 200	16 344	16.2	19.8	16.4	12.2
Hartford town	27.0	33.5	14.1	2.8	11.3	11.3	31 512	38 469	15 097	28 327	20 608	9.0	10.0	11.8	6.8
Hartland town	27.2	25.9	13.6	4.3	15.2	13.8	33 765	34 877	17 645	25 942	23 513	3.2	1.6	5.2	3.0
Highgate town	17.3	23.5	12.7	11.2	17.1	18.2	28 864	31 377	10 936	23 679	15 962	9.5	11.2	13.1	8.5
Hinesburg town	33.6	32.8	8.5	3.1	12.0	10.1	40 359	41 868	15 942	27 440	25 212	3.5	4.5	3.9	3.6
Jericho town	43.3	26.1	8.8	1.7	10.0	10.1	51 969	56 022	18 312	38 929	23 239	2.4	1.2	16.6	1.1
Johnson town	19.3	25.1	23.2	4.0	13.9	14.4	23 185	27 270	9 421	20 822	14 081	17.6	14.8	14.1	10.3
Lyndon town	24.0	30.4	16.1	4.0	11.2	14.3	25 228	30 301	10 982	22 549	16 010	12.8	16.9	12.1	9.4
Manchester town	29.0	35.3	10.2	2.9	14.1	8.5	30 455	38 636	16 105	26 401	17 412	9.6	12.5	11.2	5.3
Middlebury CDP	34.9	28.5	19.8	3.0	5.2	8.7	28 194	40 565	12 578	31 396	19 003	12.4	18.4	9.1	10.5
Middlebury town	32.6	26.4	18.8	2.9	8.2	11.2	29 784	38 457	12 622	28 672	19 067	10.4	15.1	8.3	8.5
Milton town	20.2	33.1	13.4	2.4	15.4	15.5	36 694	38 391	12 877	26 615	18 776	5.6	6.5	9.7	4.5
Montpelier city	41.8	33.1	12.2	.2	5.7	7.0	27 702	39 151	15 093	27 171	22 044	9.2	11.3	10.4	6.4
Morristown town	25.5	26.2	17.1	6.9	13.8	10.6	25 140	29 965	12 101	22 721	15 941	10.9	14.4	16.3	7.5
Newport city	22.8	22.9	17.6	.9	15.1	20.6	20 174	27 660	10 474	21 427	15 954	16.5	22.1	17.4	10.4

TIPSII [UPF] GP250 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:31 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA50. 08/06/93 09:36:06 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 5
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 09:36:33 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 09:36:33 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES50. 08/06/93 09:47:57

Table 3. **Summary of Occupation, Income, and Poverty Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Percent of employed persons 16 years and over						Median income in 1989 (dollars)		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 of year-round full-time workers (dollars)		Income in 1989 below poverty level			
												Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined			
	Managerial and professional specialty occupations	Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	Service occupations	Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	Operators, fabricators, and laborers	Households	Families		Male	Female	All ages	Related children under 18 years	65 years and over	Percent of families
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION—Con.															
Northfield town	29.1	27.7	16.8	2.5	10.5	13.3	29 608	35 364	10 455	22 552	17 055	8.9	12.5	12.9	7.1
Norwich town	51.2	25.6	10.7	1.9	5.9	4.7	42 619	58 377	20 454	41 880	23 958	7.8	4.7	17.2	4.7
Pittsford town	21.2	26.1	13.9	6.9	17.5	14.5	31 569	36 250	13 173	25 633	18 822	8.6	7.9	11.5	6.8
Poultney town	24.0	24.2	16.0	3.4	15.1	17.4	26 057	30 389	10 302	22 065	16 625	9.8	8.3	14.5	6.2
Pownal town	19.4	25.8	12.7	3.2	20.3	18.6	28 143	29 709	11 821	26 150	18 144	11.4	15.0	11.7	11.3
Randolph town	25.6	29.2	14.7	6.7	10.0	13.7	26 609	30 833	10 730	22 011	15 648	7.7	6.3	10.5	5.2
Richmond town	29.0	31.3	12.8	4.3	10.1	12.6	42 177	44 750	16 381	31 914	21 727	2.6	1.5	11.5	1.2
Rockingham town	20.8	28.3	13.2	2.3	13.3	22.0	23 958	28 797	10 740	22 583	17 540	11.9	15.9	14.8	7.7
Rutland city	23.6	31.8	18.2	.6	11.4	14.3	25 434	31 083	12 984	24 547	17 071	12.1	16.6	12.1	8.8
Rutland town	35.2	34.0	8.9	2.0	9.1	10.8	38 818	42 708	15 906	30 446	19 675	3.2	2.7	8.5	1.9
St. Albans city	23.0	31.9	13.1	.4	11.3	20.2	25 189	31 676	11 941	25 747	18 962	12.9	15.3	18.0	11.1
St. Albans town	21.9	25.2	15.4	7.7	12.1	17.6	34 802	37 839	14 235	28 026	21 422	6.0	8.7	9.4	4.0
St. Johnsbury CDP	25.3	30.4	14.0	1.0	11.4	18.0	22 191	29 109	11 424	24 314	16 185	14.6	22.0	11.5	13.1
St. Johnsbury town	25.7	28.6	14.2	1.5	12.1	17.8	23 047	29 772	11 251	23 790	15 796	13.4	19.0	12.5	12.1
Shaftsbury town	33.7	24.3	12.3	5.0	15.1	9.6	34 110	40 466	14 654	31 419	16 743	7.4	9.6	8.1	7.0
Shelburne town	45.1	30.3	7.2	1.8	7.1	8.5	52 311	60 118	23 322	42 872	24 617	2.8	3.9	7.0	1.5
South Burlington city	40.1	35.6	9.5	.6	6.9	7.3	42 358	48 405	20 125	34 000	24 423	3.6	1.7	5.5	1.7
Springfield CDP	20.7	27.4	15.9	2.0	17.5	16.5	20 951	26 494	10 878	24 167	17 179	13.1	17.1	13.9	8.9
Springfield town	24.4	26.7	12.1	2.9	16.3	17.6	24 655	30 328	12 145	24 670	17 768	13.2	20.3	9.9	9.4
Stowe town	39.9	27.4	18.0	4.6	6.4	3.7	32 937	41 419	18 540	26 865	19 077	7.2	5.2	15.4	4.5
Swanton town	17.4	25.1	11.4	5.2	15.9	25.0	26 607	29 613	10 918	23 512	17 139	7.9	5.9	17.2	5.5
Underhill town	45.2	29.0	6.7	2.2	11.2	5.6	46 685	51 746	18 157	39 485	22 669	1.7	3.0	–	1.7
Vergennes city	22.6	24.9	17.5	1.1	16.5	17.5	24 871	30 517	11 587	23 024	18 966	18.5	19.3	21.6	12.7
Waterbury town	27.9	33.4	16.3	1.6	13.1	7.8	33 871	39 087	15 500	25 901	19 360	5.6	4.1	10.0	3.3
Weathersfield town	21.6	25.8	13.7	3.7	15.5	19.6	27 181	29 018	13 227	24 676	18 389	7.5	6.2	11.0	5.8
West Brattleboro CDP	23.1	35.4	11.3	.4	10.9	18.9	26 135	33 142	13 649	27 057	16 832	11.0	15.7	17.8	8.9
Westminster town	27.1	19.6	11.3	5.8	18.9	17.2	30 799	32 472	12 601	26 094	19 474	11.6	18.3	6.5	10.8
White River Junction CDP	16.3	34.1	19.4	1.4	14.1	14.8	23 750	30 435	12 771	22 583	18 317	15.1	21.1	13.9	12.0
Williamstown town	19.5	32.1	15.9	3.2	11.8	17.5	28 569	30 500	11 618	21 705	16 173	7.1	8.9	9.3	5.2
Williston town	41.2	32.3	8.8	1.6	7.9	8.2	45 182	47 731	17 731	35 984	21 324	2.0	.4	6.7	1.4
Windsor town	27.3	23.9	17.6	2.8	12.7	15.8	30 375	36 518	13 536	27 269	16 946	7.4	10.6	5.6	5.3
Winooski city	22.4	34.7	20.4	.9	9.9	11.8	26 888	31 944	13 321	24 810	18 619	15.9	30.9	15.6	13.0
Woodstock town	35.5	28.1	15.5	4.2	10.3	6.4	31 893	39 318	16 420	25 779	18 382	5.8	2.3	13.2	2.6

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Table 4. **Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban						Rural			Rural farm
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
RACE											
All persons	**562 758**	**180 904**	**86 873**	**39 127**	**47 746**	**18 230**	**75 801**	**381 854**	**41 507**	**11 384**	**11 810**
White	554 570	176 578	84 158	37 655	46 503	18 082	74 338	377 992	41 005	11 231	11 713
Black	2 194	1 360	906	596	310	44	410	834	84	38	9
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	2 215	709	283	192	91	29	397	1 506	166	52	50
American Indian	2 144	702	283	192	91	29	390	1 442	163	52	42
Eskimo	56	7	–	–	–	–	7	49	3	–	8
Aleut	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	15	–	–	–
Asian or Pacific Islander	3 064	1 826	1 265	513	752	75	486	1 238	237	54	27
Asian	2 982	1 774	1 235	503	732	75	464	1 208	225	54	27
Chinese	591	406	312	149	163	–	94	185	12	28	–
Filipino	357	227	122	68	54	63	42	130	32	7	–
Japanese	396	188	99	28	71	12	77	208	40	5	3
Asian Indian	377	234	217	62	155	–	17	143	36	–	13
Korean	642	316	248	134	114	–	68	326	72	10	8
Vietnamese	173	115	115	27	88	–	–	58	2	–	–
Cambodian	44	32	22	22	–	–	10	12	–	–	1
Hmong	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Laotian	132	94	–	–	–	–	94	38	12	–	–
Thai	29	3	3	–	3	–	–	26	8	–	–
Other Asian	241	159	97	13	84	–	62	82	11	4	2
Pacific Islander	82	52	30	10	20	–	22	30	12	–	–
Hawaiian	17	–	–	–	–	–	–	17	12	–	–
Samoan	32	32	10	10	–	–	22	–	–	–	–
Guamanian	16	10	10	–	10	–	–	6	–	–	–
Other Pacific Islander	17	10	10	–	10	–	–	7	–	–	–
Other race	715	431	261	171	90	–	170	284	15	9	11
HISPANIC ORIGIN											
All persons	**562 758**	**180 904**	**86 873**	**39 127**	**47 746**	**18 230**	**75 801**	**381 854**	**41 507**	**11 384**	**11 810**
Hispanic origin (of any race)	3 862	2 003	1 055	560	495	121	827	1 859	212	49	89
Mexican	746	385	136	79	57	5	244	361	43	13	11
Puerto Rican	636	295	155	90	65	7	133	341	16	7	15
Cuban	199	129	122	69	53	–	7	70	6	–	–
Other Hispanic	2 281	1 194	642	322	320	109	443	1 087	147	29	63
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	102	79	44	21	23	30	5	23	–	–	10
Central American	180	104	73	60	13	–	31	76	6	12	8
Costa Rican	35	22	22	16	6	–	–	13	–	–	–
Guatemalan	42	24	–	–	–	–	24	18	6	2	8
Honduran	51	33	26	26	–	–	7	18	–	–	–
Nicaraguan	11	7	7	–	7	–	–	4	–	4	–
Panamanian	39	18	18	18	–	–	–	21	–	4	–
Salvadoran	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	2	–
Other Central American	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
South American	478	305	197	64	133	36	72	173	7	5	12
Argentinean	67	34	28	9	19	–	6	33	–	2	–
Chilean	21	11	11	–	11	–	–	10	–	3	–
Colombian	196	140	85	28	57	12	43	56	–	–	12
Ecuadorian	32	21	11	11	–	10	–	11	–	–	–
Peruvian	50	35	20	–	20	–	15	15	5	–	–
Venezuelan	77	45	37	16	21	–	8	32	2	–	–
Other South American	35	19	5	–	5	14	–	16	–	–	–
All other Hispanic	1 521	706	328	177	151	43	335	815	134	12	33
Not of Hispanic origin	558 896	178 901	85 818	38 567	47 251	18 109	74 974	379 995	41 295	11 335	11 721
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN											
All persons	**562 758**	**180 904**	**86 873**	**39 127**	**47 746**	**18 230**	**75 801**	**381 854**	**41 507**	**11 384**	**11 810**
White	554 570	176 578	84 158	37 655	46 503	18 082	74 338	377 992	41 005	11 231	11 713
Hispanic origin	3 129	1 558	789	359	430	103	666	1 571	189	37	68
Not of Hispanic origin	551 441	175 020	83 369	37 296	46 073	17 979	73 672	376 421	40 816	11 194	11 645
Black	2 194	1 360	906	596	310	44	410	834	84	38	9
Hispanic origin	78	55	32	25	7	18	5	23	–	–	2
Not of Hispanic origin	2 116	1 305	874	571	303	26	405	811	84	38	7
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	2 215	709	283	192	91	29	397	1 506	166	52	50
Hispanic origin	45	13	13	13	–	–	–	32	–	–	9
Not of Hispanic origin	2 170	696	270	179	91	29	397	1 474	166	52	41
Asian or Pacific Islander	3 064	1 826	1 265	513	752	75	486	1 238	237	54	27
Hispanic origin	53	21	21	6	15	–	–	32	8	3	–
Not of Hispanic origin	3 011	1 805	1 244	507	737	75	486	1 206	229	51	27
Other race	715	431	261	171	90	–	170	284	15	9	11
Hispanic origin	557	356	200	157	43	–	156	201	15	9	10
Not of Hispanic origin	158	75	61	14	47	–	14	83	–	–	1
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE											
All persons	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
White	98.5	97.6	96.9	96.2	97.4	99.2	98.1	99.0	98.8	98.7	99.2
Black	.4	.8	1.0	1.5	.6	.2	.5	.2	.2	.3	.1
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	.4	.4	.3	.5	.2	.2	.5	.4	.4	.5	.4
American Indian	.4	.4	.3	.5	.2	.2	.5	.4	.4	.5	.4
Asian or Pacific Islander	.5	1.0	1.5	1.3	1.6	.4	.6	.3	.6	.5	.2
Asian	.5	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.5	.4	.6	.3	.5	.5	.2
Pacific Islander	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other race	.1	.2	.3	.4	.2	–	.2	.1	–	.1	.1
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN											
All persons	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Hispanic origin (of any race)	.7	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.0	.7	1.1	.5	.5	.4	.8
Mexican	.1	.2	.2	.2	.1	–	.3	.1	.1	.1	.1
Puerto Rican	.1	.2	.2	.2	.1	–	.2	.1	–	.1	.1
Cuban	–	.1	.1	.2	.1	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Hispanic	.4	.7	.7	.8	.7	.6	.6	.3	.4	.3	.5
Not of Hispanic origin	99.3	98.9	98.8	98.6	99.0	99.3	98.9	99.5	99.5	99.6	99.2
PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN											
All persons	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
White	98.5	97.6	96.9	96.2	97.4	99.2	98.1	99.0	98.8	98.7	99.2
Not of Hispanic origin	98.0	96.7	96.0	95.3	96.5	98.6	97.2	98.6	98.3	98.3	98.6

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Table 5. **Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area			
				Not in central city					Urban, outside urbanized area		
					Urban						
		Total	In central city	Total	Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area	Rural	Total	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Rural
RACE											
All persons	**562 758**	**131 441**	**39 127**	**92 314**	**47 746**	**–**	**44 568**	**431 317**	**18 230**	**75 801**	**337 286**
White	554 570	128 413	37 655	90 758	46 503	–	44 255	426 157	18 082	74 338	333 737
Black	2 194	1 044	596	448	310	–	138	1 150	44	410	696
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	2 215	339	192	147	91	–	56	1 876	29	397	1 450
American Indian	2 144	324	192	132	91	–	41	1 820	29	390	1 401
Eskimo	56	15	–	15	–	–	15	41	–	7	34
Aleut	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	15	–	–	15
Asian or Pacific Islander	3 064	1 379	513	866	752	–	114	1 685	75	486	1 124
Asian	2 982	1 347	503	844	732	–	112	1 635	75	464	1 096
Chinese	591	322	149	173	163	–	10	269	–	94	175
Filipino	357	135	68	67	54	–	13	222	63	42	117
Japanese	396	99	28	71	71	–	–	297	12	77	208
Asian Indian	377	264	62	202	155	–	47	113	–	17	96
Korean	642	264	134	130	114	–	16	378	–	68	310
Vietnamese	173	117	27	90	88	–	2	56	–	–	56
Cambodian	44	33	22	11	–	–	11	11	–	10	1
Hmong	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Laotian	132	–	–	–	–	–	–	132	–	94	38
Thai	29	8	–	8	3	–	5	21	–	–	21
Other Asian	241	105	13	92	84	–	8	136	–	62	74
Pacific Islander	82	32	10	22	20	–	2	50	–	22	28
Hawaiian	17	–	–	–	–	–	–	17	–	–	17
Samoan	32	10	10	–	–	–	–	22	–	22	–
Guamanian	16	12	–	12	10	–	2	4	–	–	4
Other Pacific Islander	17	10	–	10	10	–	–	7	–	–	7
Other race	715	266	171	95	90	–	5	449	–	170	279
HISPANIC ORIGIN											
All persons	**562 758**	**131 441**	**39 127**	**92 314**	**47 746**	**–**	**44 568**	**431 317**	**18 230**	**75 801**	**337 286**
Hispanic origin (of any race)	3 862	1 297	560	737	495	–	242	2 565	121	827	1 617
Mexican	746	162	79	83	57	–	26	584	5	244	335
Puerto Rican	636	219	90	129	65	–	64	417	7	133	277
Cuban	199	122	69	53	53	–	–	77	–	7	70
Other Hispanic	2 281	794	322	472	320	–	152	1 487	109	443	935
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	102	44	21	23	23	–	–	58	30	5	23
Central American	180	77	60	17	13	–	4	103	–	31	72
Costa Rican	35	22	16	6	6	–	–	13	–	–	13
Guatemalan	42	–	–	–	–	–	–	42	–	24	18
Honduran	51	30	26	4	–	–	4	21	–	7	14
Nicaraguan	11	7	–	7	7	–	–	4	–	–	4
Panamanian	39	18	18	–	–	–	–	21	–	–	21
Salvadoran	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	2
Other Central American	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
South American	478	235	64	171	133	–	38	243	36	72	135
Argentinean	67	37	9	28	19	–	9	30	–	6	24
Chilean	21	18	–	18	11	–	7	3	–	–	3
Colombian	196	93	28	65	57	–	8	103	12	43	48
Ecuadorian	32	11	11	–	–	–	–	21	10	–	11
Peruvian	50	23	–	23	20	–	3	27	–	15	12
Venezuelan	77	46	16	30	21	–	9	31	–	8	23
Other South American	35	7	–	7	5	–	2	28	14	–	14
All other Hispanic	1 521	438	177	261	151	–	110	1 083	43	335	705
Not of Hispanic origin	558 896	130 144	38 567	91 577	47 251	–	44 326	428 752	18 109	74 974	335 669
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN											
All persons	**562 758**	**131 441**	**39 127**	**92 314**	**47 746**	**–**	**44 568**	**431 317**	**18 230**	**75 801**	**337 286**
White	554 570	128 413	37 655	90 758	46 503	–	44 255	426 157	18 082	74 338	333 737
Hispanic origin	3 129	1 031	359	672	430	–	242	2 098	103	666	1 329
Not of Hispanic origin	551 441	127 382	37 296	90 086	46 073	–	44 013	424 059	17 979	73 672	332 408
Black	2 194	1 044	596	448	310	–	138	1 150	44	410	696
Hispanic origin	78	32	25	7	7	–	–	46	18	5	23
Not of Hispanic origin	2 116	1 012	571	441	303	–	138	1 104	26	405	673
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	2 215	339	192	147	91	–	56	1 876	29	397	1 450
Hispanic origin	45	13	13	–	–	–	–	32	–	–	32
Not of Hispanic origin	2 170	326	179	147	91	–	56	1 844	29	397	1 418
Asian or Pacific Islander	3 064	1 379	513	866	752	–	114	1 685	75	486	1 124
Hispanic origin	53	21	6	15	15	–	–	32	–	–	32
Not of Hispanic origin	3 011	1 358	507	851	737	–	114	1 653	75	486	1 092
Other race	715	266	171	95	90	–	5	449	–	170	279
Hispanic origin	557	200	157	43	43	–	–	357	–	156	201
Not of Hispanic origin	158	66	14	52	47	–	5	92	–	14	78
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE											
All persons	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**–**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
White	98.5	97.7	96.2	98.3	97.4	–	99.3	98.8	99.2	98.1	98.9
Black	.4	.8	1.5	.5	.6	–	.3	.3	.2	.5	.2
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	.4	.3	.5	.2	.2	–	.1	.4	.2	.5	.4
American Indian	.4	.2	.5	.1	.2	–	.1	.4	.2	.5	.4
Asian or Pacific Islander	.5	1.0	1.3	.9	1.6	–	.3	.4	.4	.6	.3
Asian	.5	1.0	1.3	.9	1.5	–	.3	.4	.4	.6	.3
Pacific Islander	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other race	.1	.2	.4	.1	.2	–	–	.1	–	.2	.1
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN											
All persons	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**–**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Hispanic origin (of any race)	.7	1.0	1.4	.8	1.0	–	.5	.6	.7	1.1	.5
Mexican	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	–	.1	.1	–	.3	.1
Puerto Rican	.1	.2	.2	.1	.1	–	.1	.1	–	.2	.1
Cuban	–	.1	.2	.1	.1	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Hispanic	.4	.6	.8	.5	.7	–	.3	.3	.6	.6	.3
Not of Hispanic origin	99.3	99.0	98.6	99.2	99.0	–	99.5	99.4	99.3	98.9	99.5
PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN											
All persons	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**–**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
White	98.5	97.7	96.2	98.3	97.4	–	99.3	98.8	99.2	98.1	98.9
Not of Hispanic origin	98.0	96.9	95.3	97.6	96.5	–	98.8	98.3	98.6	97.2	98.6

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Table 6. **Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Addison County	Bennington County	Caledonia County	Chittenden County	Essex County	Franklin County	Grand Isle County
RACE							
All persons	**32 953**	**35 845**	**27 846**	**131 761**	**6 405**	**39 980**	**5 318**
White	32 491	35 375	27 566	128 716	6 336	39 055	5 273
Black	137	144	74	1 048	15	25	12
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	85	106	142	343	32	758	21
American Indian	85	106	139	328	32	750	21
Eskimo	–	–	3	15	–	8	–
Aleut	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Asian or Pacific Islander	175	212	60	1 386	5	89	12
Asian	175	208	60	1 348	2	89	9
Chinese	29	54	14	322	–	3	–
Filipino	–	8	2	135	–	25	–
Japanese	47	43	–	99	–	4	–
Asian Indian	12	19	1	264	–	1	–
Korean	65	61	24	268	2	42	4
Vietnamese	–	–	10	117	–	2	–
Cambodian	–	–	–	33	–	–	–
Hmong	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Laotian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Thai	–	2	3	3	–	–	5
Other Asian	22	21	6	107	–	12	–
Pacific Islander	–	4	–	38	3	–	3
Hawaiian	–	4	–	–	3	–	–
Samoan	–	–	–	10	–	–	–
Guamanian	–	–	–	12	–	–	3
Other Pacific Islander	–	–	–	16	–	–	–
Other race	65	8	4	268	17	53	–
HISPANIC ORIGIN							
All persons	**32 953**	**35 845**	**27 846**	**131 761**	**6 405**	**39 980**	**5 318**
Hispanic origin (of any race)	187	147	105	1 294	36	184	23
Mexican	39	49	13	160	12	76	2
Puerto Rican	49	39	23	219	8	45	–
Cuban	6	–	5	130	–	–	–
Other Hispanic	93	59	64	785	16	63	21
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	2	–	5	44	8	–	–
Central American	7	26	–	77	–	8	–
Costa Rican	–	–	–	22	–	–	–
Guatemalan	7	17	–	–	–	–	–
Honduran	–	–	–	30	–	–	–
Nicaraguan	–	–	–	7	–	–	–
Panamanian	–	9	–	18	–	8	–
Salvadoran	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Central American	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
South American	25	7	22	234	3	7	6
Argentinean	6	4	2	37	–	–	–
Chilean	–	–	–	18	–	–	–
Colombian	9	–	12	90	3	4	6
Ecuadorian	–	–	–	11	–	–	–
Peruvian	–	1	–	23	–	–	–
Venezuelan	10	2	8	46	–	–	–
Other South American	–	–	–	9	–	3	–
All other Hispanic	59	26	37	430	5	48	15
Not of Hispanic origin	32 766	35 698	27 741	130 467	6 369	39 796	5 295
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN							
All persons	**32 953**	**35 845**	**27 846**	**131 761**	**6 405**	**39 980**	**5 318**
White	32 491	35 375	27 566	128 716	6 336	39 055	5 273
Hispanic origin	154	135	83	1 017	25	126	23
Not of Hispanic origin	32 337	35 240	27 483	127 699	6 311	38 929	5 250
Black	137	144	74	1 048	15	25	12
Hispanic origin	2	–	13	35	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	135	144	61	1 013	15	25	12
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	85	106	142	343	32	758	21
Hispanic origin	–	–	9	13	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	85	106	133	330	32	758	21
Asian or Pacific Islander	175	212	60	1 386	5	89	12
Hispanic origin	–	4	–	27	–	6	–
Not of Hispanic origin	175	208	60	1 359	5	83	12
Other race	65	8	4	268	17	53	–
Hispanic origin	31	8	–	202	11	52	–
Not of Hispanic origin	34	–	4	66	6	1	–
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE							
All persons	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
White	98.6	98.7	99.0	97.7	98.9	97.7	99.2
Black	.4	.4	.3	.8	.2	.1	.2
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	.3	.3	.5	.3	.5	1.9	.4
American Indian	.3	.3	.5	.2	.5	1.9	.4
Asian or Pacific Islander	.5	.6	.2	1.1	.1	.2	.2
Asian	.5	.6	.2	1.0	–	.2	.2
Pacific Islander	–	–	–	–	–	–	.1
Other race	.2	–	–	.2	.3	.1	–
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN							
All persons	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Hispanic origin (of any race)	.6	.4	.4	1.0	.6	.5	.4
Mexican	.1	.1	–	.1	.2	.2	–
Puerto Rican	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	–
Cuban	–	–	–	.1	–	–	–
Other Hispanic	.3	.2	.2	.6	.2	.2	.4
Not of Hispanic origin	99.4	99.6	99.6	99.0	99.4	99.5	99.6
PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN							
All persons	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
White	98.6	98.7	99.0	97.7	98.9	97.7	99.2
Not of Hispanic origin	98.1	98.3	98.7	96.9	98.5	97.4	98.7

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Table 6. **Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Lamoille County	Orange County	Orleans County	Rutland County	Washington County	Windham County	Windsor County
RACE							
All persons	**19 735**	**26 149**	**24 053**	**62 142**	**54 928**	**41 588**	**54 055**
White	19 533	25 931	23 857	61 677	54 301	41 031	53 428
Black	31	39	33	120	268	136	112
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	57	89	104	103	130	93	152
American Indian	57	81	104	98	130	78	135
Eskimo	–	6	–	5	–	9	10
Aleut	–	2	–	–	–	6	7
Asian or Pacific Islander	91	67	46	214	159	238	310
Asian	91	67	29	205	156	233	310
Chinese	45	10	–	19	10	31	54
Filipino	11	12	–	71	47	30	16
Japanese	17	12	–	43	12	49	70
Asian Indian	–	4	5	8	12	9	42
Korean	5	18	23	39	37	20	34
Vietnamese	–	11	–	3	7	–	23
Cambodian	–	–	1	–	10	–	–
Hmong	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Laotian	–	–	–	12	–	54	66
Thai	3	–	–	6	–	2	5
Other Asian	10	–	–	4	21	38	–
Pacific Islander	–	–	17	9	3	5	–
Hawaiian	–	–	–	8	2	–	–
Samoan	–	–	17	–	–	5	–
Guamanian	–	–	–	–	1	–	–
Other Pacific Islander	–	–	–	1	–	–	–
Other race	23	23	13	28	70	90	53
HISPANIC ORIGIN							
All persons	**19 735**	**26 149**	**24 053**	**62 142**	**54 928**	**41 588**	**54 055**
Hispanic origin (of any race)	104	103	98	281	738	291	271
Mexican	16	26	43	16	171	32	91
Puerto Rican	10	23	23	32	64	80	21
Cuban	2	–	–	9	12	16	19
Other Hispanic	76	54	32	224	491	163	140
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	–	–	–	30	13	–	–
Central American	4	–	4	13	24	17	–
Costa Rican	–	–	–	7	6	–	–
Guatemalan	–	–	–	2	8	8	–
Honduran	–	–	–	4	10	7	–
Nicaraguan	4	–	–	–	–	–	–
Panamanian	–	–	4	–	–	–	–
Salvadoran	–	–	–	–	–	2	–
Other Central American	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
South American	–	3	13	47	38	57	16
Argentinean	–	–	2	–	13	3	–
Chilean	–	3	–	–	–	–	–
Colombian	–	–	9	12	10	31	10
Ecuadorian	–	–	–	21	–	–	–
Peruvian	–	–	–	–	8	16	2
Venezuelan	–	–	–	–	7	–	4
Other South American	–	–	2	14	–	7	–
All other Hispanic	72	51	15	134	416	89	124
Not of Hispanic origin	19 631	26 046	23 955	61 861	54 190	41 297	53 784
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN							
All persons	**19 735**	**26 149**	**24 053**	**62 142**	**54 928**	**41 588**	**54 055**
White	19 533	25 931	23 857	61 677	54 301	41 031	53 428
Hispanic origin	83	79	85	230	656	200	233
Not of Hispanic origin	19 450	25 852	23 772	61 447	53 645	40 831	53 195
Black	31	39	33	120	268	136	112
Hispanic origin	–	–	–	18	10	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	31	39	33	102	258	136	112
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	57	89	104	103	130	93	152
Hispanic origin	3	2	–	12	2	4	–
Not of Hispanic origin	54	87	104	91	128	89	152
Asian or Pacific Islander	91	67	46	214	159	238	310
Hispanic origin	4	3	–	–	9	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	87	64	46	214	150	238	310
Other race	23	23	13	28	70	90	53
Hispanic origin	14	19	13	21	61	87	38
Not of Hispanic origin	9	4	–	7	9	3	15
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE							
All persons	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
White	99.0	99.2	99.2	99.3	98.9	98.7	98.8
Black	.2	.1	.1	.2	.5	.3	.2
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	.3	.3	.4	.2	.2	.2	.3
American Indian	.3	.3	.4	.2	.2	.2	.2
Asian or Pacific Islander	.5	.3	.2	.3	.3	.6	.6
Asian	.5	.3	.1	.3	.3	.6	.6
Pacific Islander	–	–	.1	–	–	–	–
Other race	.1	.1	.1	–	.1	.2	.1
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN							
All persons	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Hispanic origin (of any race)	.5	.4	.4	.5	1.3	.7	.5
Mexican	.1	.1	.2	–	.3	.1	.2
Puerto Rican	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	–
Cuban	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Hispanic	.4	.2	.1	.4	.9	.4	.3
Not of Hispanic origin	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.5	98.7	99.3	99.5
PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN							
All persons	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
White	99.0	99.2	99.2	99.3	98.9	98.7	98.8
Not of Hispanic origin	98.6	98.9	98.8	98.9	97.7	98.2	98.4

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Table 7. **Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Barre city	Barre town	Barton town	Bellows Falls village	Bennington CDP	Bennington town	Berlin town	Bradford town	Brandon town	Brattleboro town
RACE										
All persons	**9 482**	**7 411**	**2 967**	**3 313**	**9 532**	**16 451**	**2 556**	**2 522**	**4 242**	**12 237**
White	9 431	7 367	2 955	3 300	9 380	16 118	2 548	2 507	4 207	11 911
Black	18	20	–	–	65	102	–	9	–	74
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	20	6	6	8	18	73	8	4	9	39
American Indian	20	6	6	8	18	73	8	4	9	32
Eskimo	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7
Aleut	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Asian or Pacific Islander	6	18	6	5	63	152	–	2	26	136
Asian	6	18	6	–	63	152	–	2	26	136
Chinese	–	–	–	–	33	40	–	–	–	–
Filipino	6	12	–	–	8	8	–	2	–	25
Japanese	–	–	–	–	15	43	–	–	8	23
Asian Indian	–	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	–
Korean	–	6	6	–	7	30	–	–	–	–
Vietnamese	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cambodian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hmong	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Laotian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	54
Thai	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–
Other Asian	–	–	–	–	–	19	–	–	–	34
Pacific Islander	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hawaiian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Samoan	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Guamanian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Pacific Islander	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other race	7	–	–	–	6	6	–	–	–	77
HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	**9 482**	**7 411**	**2 967**	**3 313**	**9 532**	**16 451**	**2 556**	**2 522**	**4 242**	**12 237**
Hispanic origin (of any race)	236	110	17	12	32	46	38	3	9	157
Mexican	34	–	8	6	15	19	19	–	–	14
Puerto Rican	7	–	1	–	–	7	–	3	9	52
Cuban	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	7
Other Hispanic	195	110	8	6	17	20	14	–	–	84
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Central American	–	–	–	–	17	17	–	–	–	7
Costa Rican	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Guatemalan	–	–	–	–	17	17	–	–	–	–
Honduran	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7
Nicaraguan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Panamanian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Salvadoran	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Central American	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
South American	8	–	2	–	–	–	7	–	–	36
Argentinean	–	–	2	–	–	–	7	–	–	–
Chilean	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Colombian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	29
Ecuadorian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Peruvian	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7
Venezuelan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other South American	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
All other Hispanic	187	110	6	6	–	3	7	–	–	41
Not of Hispanic origin	9 246	7 301	2 950	3 301	9 500	16 405	2 518	2 519	4 233	12 080
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	**9 482**	**7 411**	**2 967**	**3 313**	**9 532**	**16 451**	**2 556**	**2 522**	**4 242**	**12 237**
White	9 431	7 367	2 955	3 300	9 380	16 118	2 548	2 507	4 207	11 911
Hispanic origin	236	110	17	12	26	40	38	3	–	80
Not of Hispanic origin	9 195	7 257	2 938	3 288	9 354	16 078	2 510	2 504	4 207	11 831
Black	18	20	–	–	65	102	–	9	–	74
Hispanic origin	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	18	20	–	–	65	102	–	9	–	74
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	20	6	6	8	18	73	8	4	9	39
Hispanic origin	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	–
Not of Hispanic origin	20	6	6	8	18	73	8	4	–	39
Asian or Pacific Islander	6	18	6	5	63	152	–	2	26	136
Hispanic origin	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	6	18	6	5	63	152	–	2	26	136
Other race	7	–	–	–	6	6	–	–	–	77
Hispanic origin	–	–	–	–	6	6	–	–	–	77
Not of Hispanic origin	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE										
All persons	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
White	99.5	99.4	99.6	99.6	98.4	98.0	99.7	99.4	99.2	97.3
Black	.2	.3	–	–	.7	.6	–	.4	–	.6
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	.2	.1	.2	.2	.2	.4	.3	.2	.2	.3
American Indian	.2	.1	.2	.2	.2	.4	.3	.2	.2	.3
Asian or Pacific Islander	.1	.2	.2	.2	.7	.9	–	.1	.6	1.1
Asian	.1	.2	.2	–	.7	.9	–	.1	.6	1.1
Pacific Islander	–	–	–	.2	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other race	.1	–	–	–	.1	–	–	–	–	.6
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Hispanic origin (of any race)	2.5	1.5	.6	.4	.3	.3	1.5	.1	.2	1.3
Mexican	.4	–	.3	.2	.2	.1	.7	–	–	.1
Puerto Rican	.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	.1	.2	.4
Cuban	–	–	–	–	–	–	.2	–	–	.1
Other Hispanic	2.1	1.5	.3	.2	.2	.1	.5	–	–	.7
Not of Hispanic origin	97.5	98.5	99.4	99.6	99.7	99.7	98.5	99.9	99.8	98.7
PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
White	99.5	99.4	99.6	99.6	98.4	98.0	99.7	99.4	99.2	97.3
Not of Hispanic origin	97.0	97.9	99.0	99.2	98.1	97.7	98.2	99.3	99.2	96.7

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Table 7. **Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Brattleboro CDP	Bristol town	Burlington city	Cambridge town	Castleton town	Charlotte town	Chester town	Clarendon town	Colchester town	Derby town
RACE										
All persons	**8 612**	**3 762**	**39 127**	**2 667**	**4 339**	**3 148**	**2 797**	**2 836**	**14 731**	**4 479**
White	8 300	3 737	37 655	2 647	4 310	3 148	2 791	2 816	14 447	4 388
Black	74	18	596	7	9	–	6	13	110	23
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	32	3	192	–	–	–	–	7	12	64
American Indian	32	3	192	–	–	–	–	7	12	64
Eskimo	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Aleut	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Asian or Pacific Islander	136	4	513	13	7	–	–	–	157	4
Asian	136	4	503	13	7	–	–	–	157	4
Chinese	–	–	149	2	–	–	–	–	21	–
Filipino	25	–	68	–	–	–	–	–	13	–
Japanese	23	–	28	3	–	–	–	–	21	–
Asian Indian	–	–	62	–	–	–	–	–	28	–
Korean	–	4	134	–	7	–	–	–	37	4
Vietnamese	–	–	27	–	–	–	–	–	14	–
Cambodian	–	–	22	–	–	–	–	–	11	–
Hmong	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Laotian	54	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Thai	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Asian	34	–	13	8	–	–	–	–	12	–
Pacific Islander	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hawaiian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Samoan	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Guamanian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Pacific Islander	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other race	70	–	171	–	13	–	–	–	5	–
HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	**8 612**	**3 762**	**39 127**	**2 667**	**4 339**	**3 148**	**2 797**	**2 836**	**14 731**	**4 479**
Hispanic origin (of any race)	124	5	560	7	15	28	37	–	147	9
Mexican	14	1	79	–	–	–	18	–	–	–
Puerto Rican	19	–	90	–	7	21	–	–	52	–
Cuban	7	4	69	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Hispanic	84	–	322	7	8	7	19	–	95	9
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	–	–	21	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Central American	7	–	60	–	–	–	–	–	–	4
Costa Rican	–	–	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Guatemalan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Honduran	7	–	26	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nicaraguan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Panamanian	–	–	18	–	–	–	–	–	–	4
Salvadoran	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Central American	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
South American	36	–	64	–	8	7	–	–	37	–
Argentinean	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Chilean	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–
Colombian	29	–	28	–	–	–	–	–	17	–
Ecuadorian	–	–	11	–	8	–	–	–	–	–
Peruvian	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	20	–
Venezuelan	–	–	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other South American	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
All other Hispanic	41	–	177	7	–	–	19	–	58	5
Not of Hispanic origin	8 488	3 757	38 567	2 660	4 324	3 120	2 760	2 836	14 584	4 470
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	**8 612**	**3 762**	**39 127**	**2 667**	**4 339**	**3 148**	**2 797**	**2 836**	**14 731**	**4 479**
White	8 300	3 737	37 655	2 647	4 310	3 148	2 791	2 816	14 447	4 388
Hispanic origin	54	5	359	7	7	28	37	–	147	9
Not of Hispanic origin	8 246	3 732	37 296	2 640	4 303	3 120	2 754	2 816	14 300	4 379
Black	74	18	596	7	9	–	6	13	110	23
Hispanic origin	–	–	25	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	74	18	571	7	9	–	6	13	110	23
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	32	3	192	–	–	–	–	7	12	64
Hispanic origin	–	–	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	32	3	179	–	–	–	–	7	12	64
Asian or Pacific Islander	136	4	513	13	7	–	–	–	157	4
Hispanic origin	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	136	4	507	13	7	–	–	–	157	4
Other race	70	–	171	–	13	–	–	–	5	–
Hispanic origin	70	–	157	–	8	–	–	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	–	–	14	–	5	–	–	–	5	–
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE										
All persons	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
White	96.4	99.3	96.2	99.3	99.3	100.0	99.8	99.3	98.1	98.0
Black	.9	.5	1.5	.3	.2	–	.2	.5	.7	.5
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	.4	.1	.5	–	–	–	–	.2	.1	1.4
American Indian	.4	.1	.5	–	–	–	–	.2	.1	1.4
Asian or Pacific Islander	1.6	.1	1.3	.5	.2	–	–	–	1.1	.1
Asian	1.6	.1	1.3	.5	.2	–	–	–	1.1	.1
Pacific Islander	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other race	.8	–	.4	–	.3	–	–	–	–	–
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Hispanic origin (of any race)	1.4	.1	1.4	.3	.3	.9	1.3	–	1.0	.2
Mexican	.2	–	.2	–	–	–	.6	–	–	–
Puerto Rican	.2	–	.2	–	.2	.7	–	–	.4	–
Cuban	.1	.1	.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Hispanic	1.0	–	.8	.3	.2	.2	.7	–	.6	.2
Not of Hispanic origin	98.6	99.9	98.6	99.7	99.7	99.1	98.7	100.0	99.0	99.8
PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
White	96.4	99.3	96.2	99.3	99.3	100.0	99.8	99.3	98.1	98.0
Not of Hispanic origin	95.8	99.2	95.3	99.0	99.2	99.1	98.5	99.3	97.1	97.8

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Table 7. **Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Enosburg town	Essex town	Essex Junction village	Fair Haven town	Georgia town	Hardwick town	Hartford town	Hartland town	Highgate town	Hinesburg town
RACE										
All persons	**2 535**	**16 498**	**8 396**	**2 788**	**3 753**	**2 964**	**9 404**	**2 988**	**3 020**	**3 780**
White	2 487	16 092	8 155	2 782	3 745	2 893	9 166	2 981	2 828	3 737
Black	–	114	57	–	–	–	73	–	–	25
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	44	28	28	–	8	71	39	7	162	18
American Indian	44	28	28	–	8	71	39	7	162	10
Eskimo	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8
Aleut	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Asian or Pacific Islander	4	246	143	6	–	–	114	–	–	–
Asian	4	236	133	–	–	–	114	–	–	–
Chinese	–	33	–	–	–	–	20	–	–	–
Filipino	–	–	–	–	–	–	16	–	–	–
Japanese	–	10	–	–	–	–	29	–	–	–
Asian Indian	–	118	58	–	–	–	29	–	–	–
Korean	2	6	6	–	–	–	14	–	–	–
Vietnamese	–	69	69	–	–	–	6	–	–	–
Cambodian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hmong	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Laotian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Thai	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Asian	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pacific Islander	–	10	10	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hawaiian	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Samoan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Guamanian	–	10	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Pacific Islander	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other race	–	18	13	–	–	–	12	–	30	–
HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	**2 535**	**16 498**	**8 396**	**2 788**	**3 753**	**2 964**	**9 404**	**2 988**	**3 020**	**3 780**
Hispanic origin (of any race)	5	235	160	–	6	38	41	–	38	31
Mexican	2	33	21	–	–	4	19	–	–	–
Puerto Rican	–	16	9	–	–	2	12	–	30	6
Cuban	–	53	53	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Hispanic	3	133	77	–	6	32	10	–	8	25
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	–	23	23	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Central American	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	4
Costa Rican	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Guatemalan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Honduran	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4
Nicaraguan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Panamanian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	–
Salvadoran	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Central American	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
South American	–	71	40	–	–	12	7	–	–	14
Argentinean	–	19	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Chilean	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Colombian	–	40	40	–	–	12	7	–	–	5
Ecuadorian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Peruvian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Venezuelan	–	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9
Other South American	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
All other Hispanic	3	39	14	–	6	20	3	–	–	7
Not of Hispanic origin	2 530	16 263	8 236	2 788	3 747	2 926	9 363	2 988	2 982	3 749
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	**2 535**	**16 498**	**8 396**	**2 788**	**3 753**	**2 964**	**9 404**	**2 988**	**3 020**	**3 780**
White	2 487	16 092	8 155	2 782	3 745	2 893	9 166	2 981	2 828	3 737
Hispanic origin	5	218	153	–	6	29	29	–	8	31
Not of Hispanic origin	2 482	15 874	8 002	2 782	3 739	2 864	9 137	2 981	2 820	3 706
Black	–	114	57	–	–	–	73	–	–	25
Hispanic origin	–	7	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	–	107	50	–	–	–	73	–	–	25
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	44	28	28	–	8	71	39	7	162	18
Hispanic origin	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	44	28	28	–	8	62	39	7	162	18
Asian or Pacific Islander	4	246	143	6	–	–	114	–	–	–
Hispanic origin	–	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	4	236	143	6	–	–	114	–	–	–
Other race	–	18	13	–	–	–	12	–	30	–
Hispanic origin	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	–	30	–
Not of Hispanic origin	–	18	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE										
All persons	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
White	98.1	97.5	97.1	99.8	99.8	97.6	97.5	99.8	93.6	98.9
Black	–	.7	.7	–	–	–	.8	–	–	.7
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	1.7	.2	.3	–	.2	2.4	.4	.2	5.4	.5
American Indian	1.7	.2	.3	–	.2	2.4	.4	.2	5.4	.3
Asian or Pacific Islander	.2	1.5	1.7	.2	–	–	1.2	–	–	–
Asian	.2	1.4	1.6	–	–	–	1.2	–	–	–
Pacific Islander	–	.1	.1	.2	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other race	–	.1	.2	–	–	–	.1	–	1.0	–
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Hispanic origin (of any race)	.2	1.4	1.9	–	.2	1.3	.4	–	1.3	.8
Mexican	.1	.2	.3	–	–	.1	.2	–	–	–
Puerto Rican	–	.1	.1	–	–	.1	.1	–	1.0	.2
Cuban	–	.3	.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Hispanic	.1	.8	.9	–	.2	1.1	.1	–	.3	.7
Not of Hispanic origin	99.8	98.6	98.1	100.0	99.8	98.7	99.6	100.0	98.7	99.2
PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
White	98.1	97.5	97.1	99.8	99.8	97.6	97.5	99.8	93.6	98.9
Not of Hispanic origin	97.9	96.2	95.3	99.8	99.6	96.6	97.2	99.8	93.4	98.0

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Table 7. **Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Jericho town	Johnson town	Lyndon town	Manchester town	Middlebury CDP	Middlebury town	Milton town	Montpelier city	Morristown town	Newport city
RACE										
All persons	**4 302**	**3 156**	**5 371**	**3 671**	**6 068**	**8 093**	**8 404**	**8 247**	**4 733**	**4 434**
White	4 244	3 090	5 314	3 652	5 830	7 828	8 344	8 080	4 700	4 395
Black	48	6	14	9	90	90	8	93	8	–
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	–	26	30	–	12	12	16	27	9	–
American Indian	–	26	27	–	12	12	16	27	9	–
Eskimo	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Aleut	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Asian or Pacific Islander	10	18	13	8	109	121	36	39	16	28
Asian	10	18	13	4	109	121	34	39	16	11
Chinese	–	5	–	–	27	27	–	2	3	–
Filipino	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	3	9	–
Japanese	–	7	–	–	33	33	–	–	4	–
Asian Indian	–	–	–	–	12	12	20	–	–	5
Korean	10	3	3	–	25	37	2	8	–	6
Vietnamese	–	–	10	–	–	–	2	–	–	–
Cambodian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	–	–
Hmong	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Laotian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Thai	–	3	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Asian	–	–	–	2	12	12	8	16	–	–
Pacific Islander	–	–	–	4	–	–	2	–	–	17
Hawaiian	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–
Samoan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	17
Guamanian	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–
Other Pacific Islander	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other race	–	16	–	2	27	42	–	8	–	11
HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	**4 302**	**3 156**	**5 371**	**3 671**	**6 068**	**8 093**	**8 404**	**8 247**	**4 733**	**4 434**
Hispanic origin (of any race)	7	40	28	15	99	99	50	126	17	45
Mexican	–	–	2	6	23	23	17	56	2	26
Puerto Rican	–	2	9	3	26	26	23	2	8	19
Cuban	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Hispanic	7	38	12	6	50	50	10	68	7	–
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Central American	–	–	–	–	7	7	–	–	–	–
Costa Rican	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Guatemalan	–	–	–	–	7	7	–	–	–	–
Honduran	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nicaraguan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Panamanian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Salvadoran	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Central American	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
South American	–	–	2	2	12	12	5	8	–	–
Argentinean	–	–	2	–	6	6	–	–	–	–
Chilean	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Colombian	–	–	–	–	6	6	–	8	–	–
Ecuadorian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Peruvian	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–
Venezuelan	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other South American	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–
All other Hispanic	7	38	10	4	31	31	5	60	7	–
Not of Hispanic origin	4 295	3 116	5 343	3 656	5 969	7 994	8 354	8 121	4 716	4 389
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	**4 302**	**3 156**	**5 371**	**3 671**	**6 068**	**8 093**	**8 404**	**8 247**	**4 733**	**4 434**
White	4 244	3 090	5 314	3 652	5 830	7 828	8 344	8 080	4 700	4 395
Hispanic origin	7	25	20	9	79	79	50	118	13	34
Not of Hispanic origin	4 237	3 065	5 294	3 643	5 751	7 749	8 294	7 962	4 687	4 361
Black	48	6	14	9	90	90	8	93	8	–
Hispanic origin	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	48	6	6	9	90	90	8	93	8	–
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	–	26	30	–	12	12	16	27	9	–
Hispanic origin	–	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	–	23	30	–	12	12	16	27	9	–
Asian or Pacific Islander	10	18	13	8	109	121	36	39	16	28
Hispanic origin	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	4	–
Not of Hispanic origin	10	18	13	4	109	121	36	39	12	28
Other race	–	16	–	2	27	42	–	8	–	11
Hispanic origin	–	12	–	2	20	20	–	8	–	11
Not of Hispanic origin	–	4	–	–	7	22	–	–	–	–
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE										
All persons	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
White	98.7	97.9	98.9	99.5	96.1	96.7	99.3	98.0	99.3	99.1
Black	1.1	.2	.3	.2	1.5	1.1	.1	1.1	.2	–
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	–	.8	.6	–	.2	.1	.2	.3	.2	–
American Indian	–	.8	.5	–	.2	.1	.2	.3	.2	–
Asian or Pacific Islander	.2	.6	.2	.2	1.8	1.5	.4	.5	.3	.6
Asian	.2	.6	.2	.1	1.8	1.5	.4	.5	.3	.2
Pacific Islander	–	–	–	.1	–	–	–	–	–	.4
Other race	–	.5	–	.1	.4	.5	–	.1	–	.2
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Hispanic origin (of any race)	.2	1.3	.5	.4	1.6	1.2	.6	1.5	.4	1.0
Mexican	–	–	–	.2	.4	.3	.2	.7	–	.6
Puerto Rican	–	.1	.2	.1	.4	.3	.3	–	.2	.4
Cuban	–	–	.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Hispanic	.2	1.2	.2	.2	.8	.6	.1	.8	.1	–
Not of Hispanic origin	99.8	98.7	99.5	99.6	98.4	98.8	99.4	98.5	99.6	99.0
PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
White	98.7	97.9	98.9	99.5	96.1	96.7	99.3	98.0	99.3	99.1
Not of Hispanic origin	98.5	97.1	98.6	99.2	94.8	95.7	98.7	96.5	99.0	98.4

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Table 7. **Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Northfield town	Norwich town	Pittsford town	Poultney town	Pownal town	Randolph town	Richmond town	Rockingham town	Rutland city
RACE									
All persons	**5 623**	**3 093**	**2 900**	**3 536**	**3 485**	**4 764**	**3 729**	**5 484**	**18 230**
White	5 508	3 076	2 883	3 507	3 427	4 730	3 722	5 437	18 082
Black	37	5	5	5	9	6	–	2	44
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	16	–	12	3	11	11	7	8	29
American Indian	16	–	12	–	11	11	–	8	29
Eskimo	–	–	–	3	–	–	7	–	–
Aleut	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Asian or Pacific Islander	32	12	–	21	38	11	–	33	75
Asian	32	12	–	21	38	11	–	28	75
Chinese	–	12	–	–	12	–	–	26	–
Filipino	12	–	–	3	–	7	–	–	63
Japanese	3	–	–	15	–	–	–	–	12
Asian Indian	–	–	–	3	–	4	–	–	–
Korean	17	–	–	–	26	–	–	–	–
Vietnamese	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cambodian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hmong	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Laotian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Thai	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Asian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–
Pacific Islander	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–
Hawaiian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Samoan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–
Guamanian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Pacific Islander	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other race	30	–	–	–	–	6	–	4	–
HISPANIC ORIGIN									
All persons	**5 623**	**3 093**	**2 900**	**3 536**	**3 485**	**4 764**	**3 729**	**5 484**	**18 230**
Hispanic origin (of any race)	106	15	13	12	31	14	34	25	121
Mexican	27	–	–	–	–	6	–	9	5
Puerto Rican	24	3	–	–	12	–	–	2	7
Cuban	2	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Hispanic	53	3	13	12	19	8	34	14	109
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	30
Central American	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–
Costa Rican	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Guatemalan	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–
Honduran	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nicaraguan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Panamanian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Salvadoran	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–
Other Central American	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
South American	13	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	36
Argentinean	6	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–
Chilean	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Colombian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	12
Ecuadorian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10
Peruvian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Venezuelan	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other South American	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	14
All other Hispanic	23	3	13	12	19	8	32	10	43
Not of Hispanic origin	5 517	3 078	2 887	3 524	3 454	4 750	3 695	5 459	18 109
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN									
All persons	**5 623**	**3 093**	**2 900**	**3 536**	**3 485**	**4 764**	**3 729**	**5 484**	**18 230**
White	5 508	3 076	2 883	3 507	3 427	4 730	3 722	5 437	18 082
Hispanic origin	69	15	13	12	31	8	34	21	103
Not of Hispanic origin	5 439	3 061	2 870	3 495	3 396	4 722	3 688	5 416	17 979
Black	37	5	5	5	9	6	–	2	44
Hispanic origin	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	18
Not of Hispanic origin	37	5	5	5	9	6	–	2	26
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	16	–	12	3	11	11	7	8	29
Hispanic origin	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	16	–	12	3	11	11	7	8	29
Asian or Pacific Islander	32	12	–	21	38	11	–	33	75
Hispanic origin	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	25	12	–	21	38	11	–	33	75
Other race	30	–	–	–	–	6	–	4	–
Hispanic origin	30	–	–	–	–	6	–	4	–
Not of Hispanic origin	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE									
All persons	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
White	98.0	99.5	99.4	99.2	98.3	99.3	99.8	99.1	99.2
Black	.7	.2	.2	.1	.3	.1	–	–	.2
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	.3	–	.4	.1	.3	.2	.2	.1	.2
American Indian	.3	–	.4	–	.3	.2	–	.1	.2
Asian or Pacific Islander	.6	.4	–	.6	1.1	.2	–	.6	.4
Asian	.6	.4	–	.6	1.1	.2	–	.5	.4
Pacific Islander	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	.1	–
Other race	.5	–	–	–	–	.1	–	.1	–
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN									
All persons	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Hispanic origin (of any race)	1.9	.5	.4	.3	.9	.3	.9	.5	.7
Mexican	.5	–	–	–	–	.1	–	.2	–
Puerto Rican	.4	.1	–	–	.3	–	–	–	–
Cuban	–	.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Hispanic	.9	.1	.4	.3	.5	.2	.9	.3	.6
Not of Hispanic origin	98.1	99.5	99.6	99.7	99.1	99.7	99.1	99.5	99.3
PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN									
All persons	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
White	98.0	99.5	99.4	99.2	98.3	99.3	99.8	99.1	99.2
Not of Hispanic origin	96.7	99.0	99.0	98.8	97.4	99.1	98.9	98.8	98.6

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Table 7. **Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Rutland town	St. Albans city	St. Albans town	St. Johnsbury CDP	St. Johnsbury town	Shaftsbury town	Shelburne town	South Burlington city
RACE								
All persons	**3 781**	**7 339**	**4 606**	**6 424**	**7 604**	**3 368**	**5 871**	**12 809**
White	3 768	7 112	4 577	6 336	7 510	3 365	5 765	12 504
Black	–	13	5	47	47	–	38	5
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	–	199	8	16	22	3	–	46
American Indian	–	199	8	16	22	3	–	46
Eskimo	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Aleut	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Asian or Pacific Islander	9	–	16	25	25	–	61	247
Asian	9	–	16	25	25	–	61	237
Chinese	–	–	–	12	12	–	8	96
Filipino	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	24
Japanese	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	36
Asian Indian	–	–	–	–	–	–	29	–
Korean	9	–	9	13	13	–	24	47
Vietnamese	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cambodian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hmong	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Laotian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Thai	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Asian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	34
Pacific Islander	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10
Hawaiian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Samoan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Guamanian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Pacific Islander	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10
Other race	4	15	–	–	–	–	7	7
HISPANIC ORIGIN								
All persons	**3 781**	**7 339**	**4 606**	**6 424**	**7 604**	**3 368**	**5 871**	**12 809**
Hispanic origin (of any race)	32	57	22	18	18	22	19	85
Mexican	–	35	11	5	5	22	–	–
Puerto Rican	–	15	–	–	–	–	7	–
Cuban	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Hispanic	32	7	11	13	13	–	12	85
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	–	–	–	5	5	–	–	–
Central American	4	–	–	–	–	–	7	6
Costa Rican	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	6
Guatemalan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Honduran	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nicaraguan	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–
Panamanian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Salvadoran	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Central American	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
South American	–	–	–	8	8	–	–	9
Argentinean	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Chilean	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Colombian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ecuadorian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Peruvian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Venezuelan	–	–	–	8	8	–	–	9
Other South American	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
All other Hispanic	28	7	11	–	–	–	5	70
Not of Hispanic origin	3 749	7 282	4 584	6 406	7 586	3 346	5 852	12 724
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN								
All persons	**3 781**	**7 339**	**4 606**	**6 424**	**7 604**	**3 368**	**5 871**	**12 809**
White	3 768	7 112	4 577	6 336	7 510	3 365	5 765	12 504
Hispanic origin	28	42	22	13	13	22	12	85
Not of Hispanic origin	3 740	7 070	4 555	6 323	7 497	3 343	5 753	12 419
Black	–	13	5	47	47	–	38	5
Hispanic origin	–	–	–	5	5	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	–	13	5	42	42	–	38	5
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	–	199	8	16	22	3	–	46
Hispanic origin	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	–	199	8	16	22	3	–	46
Asian or Pacific Islander	9	–	16	25	25	–	61	247
Hispanic origin	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	9	–	16	25	25	–	61	247
Other race	4	15	–	–	–	–	7	7
Hispanic origin	4	15	–	–	–	–	7	–
Not of Hispanic origin	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE								
All persons	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
White	99.7	96.9	99.4	98.6	98.8	99.9	98.2	97.6
Black	–	.2	.1	.7	.6	–	.6	–
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	–	2.7	.2	.2	.3	.1	–	.4
American Indian	–	2.7	.2	.2	.3	.1	–	.4
Asian or Pacific Islander	.2	–	.3	.4	.3	–	1.0	1.9
Asian	.2	–	.3	.4	.3	–	1.0	1.9
Pacific Islander	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	.1
Other race	.1	.2	–	–	–	–	.1	.1
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN								
All persons	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Hispanic origin (of any race)	.8	.8	.5	.3	.2	.7	.3	.7
Mexican	–	.5	.2	.1	.1	.7	–	–
Puerto Rican	–	.2	–	–	–	–	.1	–
Cuban	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Hispanic	.8	.1	.2	.2	.2	–	.2	.7
Not of Hispanic origin	99.2	99.2	99.5	99.7	99.8	99.3	99.7	99.3
PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN								
All persons	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
White	99.7	96.9	99.4	98.6	98.8	99.9	98.2	97.6
Not of Hispanic origin	98.9	96.3	98.9	98.4	98.6	99.3	98.0	97.0

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Table 7. **Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Springfield CDP	Springfield town	Stowe town	Swanton town	Underhill town	Vergennes city	Waterbury town	Weathersfield town
RACE								
All persons	**4 207**	**9 616**	**3 433**	**5 636**	**2 799**	**2 517**	**4 589**	**2 674**
White	4 150	9 525	3 391	5 353	2 792	2 487	4 545	2 674
Black	–	–	2	–	–	–	10	–
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	10	17	3	252	7	21	3	–
American Indian	10	17	3	244	7	21	3	–
Eskimo	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–
Aleut	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Asian or Pacific Islander	40	67	35	31	–	9	26	–
Asian	40	67	35	31	–	9	24	–
Chinese	–	–	28	–	–	–	5	–
Filipino	–	–	2	6	–	–	12	–
Japanese	–	–	3	–	–	–	7	–
Asian Indian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Korean	–	6	–	25	–	9	–	–
Vietnamese	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cambodian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hmong	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Laotian	40	61	–	–	–	–	–	–
Thai	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Asian	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–
Pacific Islander	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–
Hawaiian	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–
Samoan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Guamanian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Pacific Islander	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other race	7	7	2	–	–	–	5	–
HISPANIC ORIGIN								
All persons	**4 207**	**9 616**	**3 433**	**5 636**	**2 799**	**2 517**	**4 589**	**2 674**
Hispanic origin (of any race)	30	79	18	15	8	–	12	2
Mexican	30	30	–	9	–	–	4	–
Puerto Rican	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cuban	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	2
Other Hispanic	–	49	18	6	–	–	8	–
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Central American	–	–	4	–	–	–	2	–
Costa Rican	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Guatemalan	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–
Honduran	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nicaraguan	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–
Panamanian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Salvadoran	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Central American	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
South American	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Argentinean	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Chilean	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Colombian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ecuadorian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Peruvian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Venezuelan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other South American	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
All other Hispanic	–	49	14	6	–	–	6	–
Not of Hispanic origin	4 177	9 537	3 415	5 621	2 791	2 517	4 577	2 672
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN								
All persons	**4 207**	**9 616**	**3 433**	**5 636**	**2 799**	**2 517**	**4 589**	**2 674**
White	4 150	9 525	3 391	5 353	2 792	2 487	4 545	2 674
Hispanic origin	23	72	18	9	8	–	7	2
Not of Hispanic origin	4 127	9 453	3 373	5 344	2 784	2 487	4 538	2 672
Black	–	–	2	–	–	–	10	–
Hispanic origin	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	–	–	2	–	–	–	10	–
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	10	17	3	252	7	21	3	–
Hispanic origin	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	10	17	3	252	7	21	3	–
Asian or Pacific Islander	40	67	35	31	–	9	26	–
Hispanic origin	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	40	67	35	25	–	9	26	–
Other race	7	7	2	–	–	–	5	–
Hispanic origin	7	7	–	–	–	–	5	–
Not of Hispanic origin	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE								
All persons	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
White	98.6	99.1	98.8	95.0	99.7	98.8	99.0	100.0
Black	–	–	.1	–	–	–	.2	–
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	.2	.2	.1	4.5	.3	.8	.1	–
American Indian	.2	.2	.1	4.3	.3	.8	.1	–
Asian or Pacific Islander	1.0	.7	1.0	.6	–	.4	.6	–
Asian	1.0	.7	1.0	.6	–	.4	.5	–
Pacific Islander	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other race	.2	.1	.1	–	–	–	.1	–
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN								
All persons	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Hispanic origin (of any race)	.7	.8	.5	.3	.3	–	.3	.1
Mexican	.7	.3	–	.2	–	–	.1	–
Puerto Rican	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cuban	–	–	–	–	.3	–	–	.1
Other Hispanic	–	.5	.5	.1	–	–	.2	–
Not of Hispanic origin	99.3	99.2	99.5	99.7	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.9
PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN								
All persons	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
White	98.6	99.1	98.8	95.0	99.7	98.8	99.0	100.0
Not of Hispanic origin	98.1	98.3	98.3	94.8	99.5	98.8	98.9	99.9

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Table 7. **Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	West Brattleboro CDP	Westminster town	White River Junction CDP	Williamstown town	Williston town	Windsor town	Winooski city	Woodstock town
RACE								
All persons	**3 135**	**3 026**	**2 491**	**2 839**	**4 887**	**3 714**	**6 649**	**3 212**
White	3 121	2 994	2 416	2 839	4 810	3 677	6 483	3 142
Black	–	21	10	–	6	5	76	4
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	7	–	27	–	–	20	5	21
American Indian	–	–	27	–	–	13	5	21
Eskimo	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Aleut	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–
Asian or Pacific Islander	–	11	26	–	56	12	42	36
Asian	–	11	26	–	56	12	42	36
Chinese	–	–	20	–	–	–	13	5
Filipino	–	–	–	–	11	–	17	–
Japanese	–	4	6	–	–	7	4	24
Asian Indian	–	4	–	–	7	–	–	4
Korean	–	3	–	–	–	–	–	–
Vietnamese	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	3
Cambodian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hmong	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Laotian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Thai	–	–	–	–	–	5	3	–
Other Asian	–	–	–	–	38	–	–	–
Pacific Islander	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hawaiian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Samoan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Guamanian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Pacific Islander	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other race	7	–	12	–	15	–	43	9
HISPANIC ORIGIN								
All persons	**3 135**	**3 026**	**2 491**	**2 839**	**4 887**	**3 714**	**6 649**	**3 212**
Hispanic origin (of any race)	33	5	15	16	22	10	48	15
Mexican	–	–	–	–	–	–	30	2
Puerto Rican	33	–	12	–	–	–	–	2
Cuban	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6
Other Hispanic	–	5	3	16	22	10	18	5
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Central American	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Costa Rican	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Guatemalan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Honduran	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nicaraguan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Panamanian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Salvadoran	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Central American	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
South American	–	–	–	–	12	–	11	2
Argentinean	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–
Chilean	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	–
Colombian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ecuadorian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Peruvian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2
Venezuelan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other South American	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–
All other Hispanic	–	5	3	16	10	10	7	3
Not of Hispanic origin	3 102	3 021	2 476	2 823	4 865	3 704	6 601	3 197
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN								
All persons	**3 135**	**3 026**	**2 491**	**2 839**	**4 887**	**3 714**	**6 649**	**3 212**
White	3 121	2 994	2 416	2 839	4 810	3 677	6 483	3 142
Hispanic origin	26	5	3	16	7	10	22	15
Not of Hispanic origin	3 095	2 989	2 413	2 823	4 803	3 667	6 461	3 127
Black	–	21	10	–	6	5	76	4
Hispanic origin	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	–	21	10	–	6	5	76	4
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	7	–	27	–	–	20	5	21
Hispanic origin	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not of Hispanic origin	7	–	27	–	–	20	5	21
Asian or Pacific Islander	–	11	26	–	56	12	42	36
Hispanic origin	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–
Not of Hispanic origin	–	11	26	–	56	12	37	36
Other race	7	–	12	–	15	–	43	9
Hispanic origin	7	–	12	–	15	–	21	–
Not of Hispanic origin	–	–	–	–	–	–	22	9
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE								
All persons	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
White	99.6	98.9	97.0	100.0	98.4	99.0	97.5	97.8
Black	–	.7	.4	–	.1	.1	1.1	.1
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	.2	–	1.1	–	–	.5	.1	.7
American Indian	–	–	1.1	–	–	.4	.1	.7
Asian or Pacific Islander	–	.4	1.0	–	1.1	.3	.6	1.1
Asian	–	.4	1.0	–	1.1	.3	.6	1.1
Pacific Islander	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other race	.2	–	.5	–	.3	–	.6	.3
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN								
All persons	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Hispanic origin (of any race)	1.1	.2	.6	.6	.5	.3	.7	.5
Mexican	–	–	–	–	–	–	.5	.1
Puerto Rican	1.1	–	.5	–	–	–	–	.1
Cuban	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	.2
Other Hispanic	–	.2	.1	.6	.5	.3	.3	.2
Not of Hispanic origin	98.9	99.8	99.4	99.4	99.5	99.7	99.3	99.5
PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN								
All persons	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
White	99.6	98.9	97.0	100.0	98.4	99.0	97.5	97.8
Not of Hispanic origin	98.7	98.8	96.9	99.4	98.3	98.7	97.2	97.4

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Table 8. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics for White Persons and for Households and Families with a White Householder: 1990

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons			Persons 5 years and over		Persons 25 years and over					Median income in 1989 (dollars)			Income in 1989 below poverty level	
	Total	Percent foreign born	Native persons—Percent born in State of residence	Percent living in different house in 1985	Percent who speak a language other than English at home	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Persons 16 years and over—Percent in labor force	Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons 16 years and over—Percent in managerial and professional specialty occupations	Households	Families	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined	Percent of families
The State	**554 570**	**2.8**	**59.3**	**47.8**	**5.5**	**80.8**	**24.2**	**69.4**	**5.8**	**27.8**	**29 852**	**34 864**	**13 597**	**9.7**	**6.8**
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE															
Urban	176 578	3.0	59.8	54.2	6.1	81.5	26.2	67.0	5.7	30.1	28 279	36 412	14 203	11.9	8.0
Inside urbanized area	84 158	3.3	57.3	58.5	6.7	86.0	33.8	70.5	4.7	34.0	33 960	43 152	15 985	10.7	6.0
Central place	37 655	3.2	54.5	63.4	6.3	82.3	34.7	66.7	6.2	31.3	25 885	36 579	14 186	18.4	10.3
Urban fringe	46 503	3.4	59.6	54.4	6.9	88.5	33.2	73.8	3.5	36.0	40 257	46 709	17 441	5.2	3.6
Outside urbanized area	92 420	2.7	62.0	50.3	5.6	77.9	20.0	63.7	6.8	26.0	24 743	31 529	12 581	12.9	9.6
Place of 10,000 or more	18 082	2.3	69.9	49.3	4.4	77.6	19.2	63.6	6.2	23.7	25 458	31 062	13 023	12.1	8.8
Place of 2,500 to 9,999	74 338	2.8	60.1	50.6	5.9	77.9	20.1	63.7	7.0	26.5	24 529	31 686	12 474	13.0	9.8
Rural	377 992	2.7	59.0	44.8	5.2	80.5	23.3	70.6	5.8	26.7	30 495	34 265	13 313	8.7	6.3
Place of 1,000 to 2,499	41 005	2.8	65.5	47.2	5.9	76.9	18.4	64.2	6.4	24.4	25 347	31 297	11 771	11.4	8.0
Place of less than 1,000	11 231	4.7	58.7	47.8	8.5	78.4	21.3	64.4	7.0	26.2	23 750	29 606	12 162	13.4	10.8
Other rural	325 756	2.6	58.2	44.4	4.9	81.0	24.0	71.6	5.8	27.0	31 308	34 895	13 547	8.3	6.0
Rural farm	11 713	3.1	68.6	26.6	7.4	83.0	24.3	80.3	1.9	16.9	33 060	35 112	14 563	11.7	9.1
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA															
Inside metropolitan area	128 413	3.0	59.7	55.2	6.0	86.6	33.0	73.0	4.4	33.5	36 807	44 132	16 177	8.3	4.8
In central city	37 655	3.2	54.5	63.4	6.3	82.3	34.7	66.7	6.2	31.3	25 885	36 579	14 186	18.4	10.3
Not in central city	90 758	3.0	61.9	51.7	5.8	88.2	32.4	76.0	3.7	34.3	41 090	46 141	17 002	4.6	3.2
Urban	46 503	3.4	59.6	54.4	6.9	88.5	33.2	73.8	3.5	36.0	40 257	46 709	17 441	5.2	3.6
Inside urbanized area	46 503	3.4	59.6	54.4	6.9	88.5	33.2	73.8	3.5	36.0	40 257	46 709	17 441	5.2	3.6
Outside urbanized area	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rural	44 255	2.6	64.3	48.8	4.6	87.8	31.6	78.5	4.0	32.5	41 852	45 519	16 541	4.1	2.9
Outside metropolitan area	426 157	2.7	59.1	45.6	5.3	79.1	21.7	68.2	6.3	25.9	28 075	32 567	12 819	10.1	7.4
Urban	92 420	2.7	62.0	50.3	5.6	77.9	20.0	63.7	6.8	26.0	24 743	31 529	12 581	12.9	9.6
Inside urbanized area	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Outside urbanized area	92 420	2.7	62.0	50.3	5.6	77.9	20.0	63.7	6.8	26.0	24 743	31 529	12 581	12.9	9.6
Place of 10,000 or more	18 082	2.3	69.9	49.3	4.4	77.6	19.2	63.6	6.2	23.7	25 458	31 062	13 023	12.1	8.8
Place of 2,500 to 9,999	74 338	2.8	60.1	50.6	5.9	77.9	20.1	63.7	7.0	26.5	24 529	31 686	12 474	13.0	9.8
Rural	333 737	2.7	58.3	44.3	5.2	79.5	22.2	69.6	6.1	25.8	29 225	32 858	12 885	9.4	6.8
COUNTY															
Addison County	32 491	2.5	62.4	49.5	4.4	81.9	24.9	69.6	4.1	26.2	30 120	34 605	12 774	9.6	7.3
Bennington County	35 375	2.6	49.8	44.6	4.6	77.7	23.3	66.2	7.6	25.6	28 559	33 688	13 609	11.1	8.5
Caledonia County	27 566	2.5	62.9	48.1	4.3	77.4	19.1	66.6	6.5	24.2	25 437	29 973	11 485	12.0	9.5
Chittenden County	128 716	3.1	59.2	55.5	6.0	86.8	33.9	73.3	4.4	34.0	37 001	44 173	16 237	8.3	4.8
Essex County	6 336	5.8	46.1	40.5	14.5	67.9	8.5	58.6	13.1	16.3	22 272	26 086	9 870	13.9	8.8
Franklin County	39 055	4.0	78.4	45.1	7.8	75.0	14.4	68.9	5.6	20.6	28 432	32 404	11 777	10.0	7.7
Grand Isle County	5 273	3.7	68.2	43.4	4.8	79.0	20.4	68.2	7.5	24.9	30 523	33 669	13 981	11.5	9.0
Lamoille County	19 533	2.6	63.3	50.1	4.6	80.2	23.9	69.8	8.2	26.2	27 357	31 842	12 570	11.0	7.3
Orange County	25 931	1.8	48.0	44.6	3.1	80.4	21.8	70.6	5.9	25.3	28 071	31 100	11 939	9.4	7.0
Orleans County	23 857	5.3	72.1	43.0	12.1	70.8	14.1	64.7	8.4	21.1	22 862	26 576	10 487	14.8	11.1
Rutland County	61 677	1.9	64.1	45.3	4.3	79.5	20.5	67.0	5.6	24.7	28 242	32 748	12 803	9.6	6.6
Washington County	54 301	2.8	64.7	43.1	5.2	81.3	24.4	69.0	6.2	30.7	29 680	35 446	13 623	8.2	5.8
Windham County	41 031	2.1	49.1	46.3	4.5	81.8	25.2	70.2	6.7	26.8	27 821	32 568	13 181	9.4	6.5
Windsor County	53 428	2.0	43.7	45.5	4.0	81.3	23.6	68.7	5.6	27.3	29 263	34 748	14 327	9.3	6.5
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION															
Barre city	9 431	5.6	75.7	43.6	8.7	76.2	11.0	63.9	9.7	21.6	24 053	31 538	12 649	11.8	8.4
Barre town	7 367	3.1	79.4	34.0	6.2	80.3	15.1	69.7	4.8	27.9	35 371	38 567	14 393	4.6	3.3
Barton town	2 955	4.9	75.2	41.7	10.8	72.8	11.5	62.1	7.8	17.8	22 321	26 368	9 938	16.3	12.7
Bellows Falls village	3 300	1.9	59.3	49.8	4.0	76.9	12.7	61.1	3.7	17.9	21 364	28 089	9 777	14.1	9.2
Bennington CDP	9 380	3.1	57.9	46.5	6.0	73.8	18.7	62.2	7.1	24.6	25 287	33 323	12 071	15.0	11.5
Bennington town	16 118	2.5	55.8	47.9	4.5	73.9	19.0	63.3	7.6	24.5	26 563	31 687	12 508	14.3	11.0
Berlin town	2 548	.5	77.2	36.3	4.0	71.8	9.2	64.7	4.9	18.8	29 102	31 695	11 450	8.3	4.7
Bradford town	2 507	1.8	31.9	56.9	4.3	75.8	21.0	71.6	5.0	24.3	24 441	31 122	11 423	13.0	10.8
Brandon town	4 207	1.7	60.5	48.6	5.9	72.0	14.8	63.1	6.0	22.4	26 296	27 760	12 059	18.0	12.7
Brattleboro town	11 911	2.0	48.5	49.2	4.4	80.7	24.9	67.8	6.2	27.8	25 551	32 951	13 663	11.4	8.2
Brattleboro CDP	8 300	2.2	47.4	54.3	5.1	79.4	26.1	67.1	7.5	28.5	24 680	32 360	13 427	12.1	8.5
Bristol town	3 737	1.4	73.6	43.2	1.8	77.8	18.5	75.3	3.5	23.1	27 436	31 557	11 687	6.8	5.4
Burlington city	37 655	3.2	54.5	63.4	6.3	82.3	34.7	66.7	6.2	31.3	25 885	36 579	14 186	18.4	10.3
Cambridge town	2 647	2.3	63.0	52.2	4.8	87.5	26.4	78.6	3.8	27.7	33 413	37 917	13 000	6.3	3.8
Castleton town	4 310	1.3	57.1	54.6	2.0	86.1	25.7	65.1	4.0	29.0	30 255	34 638	11 199	8.9	3.3
Charlotte town	3 148	4.5	45.7	49.5	6.7	92.7	53.1	79.8	1.3	44.8	51 004	59 920	20 769	6.6	5.3
Chester town	2 791	2.3	59.4	45.1	1.8	81.2	18.1	69.0	7.2	24.8	27 083	33 361	11 858	8.6	6.3
Clarendon town	2 816	.6	71.0	54.6	1.2	80.2	17.5	75.7	5.9	18.1	29 522	32 031	12 622	5.1	2.3
Colchester town	14 447	2.7	61.9	54.8	4.4	90.0	28.2	74.3	3.8	31.6	39 397	43 792	15 321	4.1	2.8
Derby town	4 388	8.1	75.4	44.9	17.6	70.5	16.1	67.4	6.3	26.1	25 084	29 388	11 641	9.9	7.5
Enosburg town	2 487	4.9	81.9	56.5	6.6	66.4	9.5	67.2	6.3	16.8	23 138	28 973	10 738	16.1	13.9
Essex town	16 092	3.6	60.2	50.4	6.0	90.5	34.0	78.4	4.3	38.6	43 879	49 522	17 227	3.4	2.1
Essex Junction village	8 155	3.4	59.6	50.5	5.3	89.6	32.5	78.0	4.3	37.9	40 239	46 757	16 677	3.3	2.0
Fair Haven town	2 782	1.8	73.1	37.8	2.2	75.1	16.0	62.1	6.0	23.1	25 149	28 839	10 992	8.9	7.1
Georgia town	3 745	1.1	76.5	38.4	3.4	86.2	19.2	80.3	3.9	21.7	39 942	44 531	13 184	4.6	3.8
Hardwick town	2 893	2.9	75.2	42.8	4.2	72.0	13.5	66.7	9.6	17.8	22 246	26 045	10 542	16.1	11.5
Hartford town	9 166	1.7	26.1	46.1	4.8	82.1	23.3	71.7	5.3	26.9	31 308	38 188	15 202	8.9	6.6
Hartland town	2 981	1.0	30.4	42.6	2.0	85.8	21.8	76.1	3.1	27.2	33 872	35 000	17 655	3.3	3.0
Highgate town	2 828	5.4	82.4	43.2	11.1	71.1	8.3	68.9	8.3	18.0	28 712	31 556	11 072	10.1	9.1
Hinesburg town	3 737	2.7	64.8	56.8	2.9	87.7	31.9	78.3	7.1	33.6	40 141	41 756	15 800	3.6	3.6

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Table 8. **Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics for White Persons and for Households and Families with a White Householder: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons			Persons 5 years and over		Persons 25 years and over					Median income in 1989 (dollars)			Income in 1989 below poverty level	
	Total	Percent foreign born	Native persons—Percent born in State of residence	Percent living in different house in 1985	Percent who speak a language other than English at home	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Persons 16 years and over—Percent in labor force	Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons 16 years and over—Percent in managerial and professional specialty occupations	Households	Families	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined	Percent of families
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION—Con.															
Jericho town	4 244	1.8	52.7	45.9	3.0	90.5	42.6	79.7	1.3	43.8	52 097	56 186	18 527	2.5	1.1
Johnson town	3 090	1.9	65.1	59.4	5.2	78.3	21.2	68.2	11.5	19.3	23 286	27 168	9 501	17.1	10.1
Lyndon town	5 314	2.7	66.3	50.0	4.4	76.6	21.8	65.8	7.2	23.8	25 397	30 427	10 969	12.7	9.5
Manchester town	3 652	3.6	44.5	46.2	6.6	86.0	32.4	65.6	5.9	29.0	30 455	38 636	16 172	9.3	5.3
Middlebury CDP	5 830	2.7	40.0	71.0	6.2	89.8	38.4	58.9	4.7	34.4	27 986	40 208	12 696	12.7	10.7
Middlebury town	7 828	2.2	46.6	65.2	5.2	89.3	33.3	62.5	4.2	32.1	29 655	38 223	12 755	10.6	8.6
Milton town	8 344	2.0	76.0	47.7	4.1	80.8	13.9	76.7	4.3	20.1	36 736	38 467	12 857	5.7	4.5
Montpelier city	8 080	1.3	53.7	49.8	4.7	86.0	39.6	68.5	5.8	42.0	27 801	39 327	15 267	8.9	6.4
Morristown town	4 700	2.4	72.5	46.1	5.2	75.1	15.6	65.6	7.6	25.1	25 140	29 826	12 088	10.9	7.5
Newport city	4 395	5.1	66.5	51.0	8.2	69.7	12.1	60.2	12.6	22.8	20 052	27 952	10 540	16.2	10.5
Northfield town	5 508	2.5	53.4	51.2	4.8	81.9	22.2	59.3	5.7	29.2	29 664	35 364	10 609	8.9	7.1
Norwich town	3 076	2.1	12.3	40.6	1.9	91.3	63.0	70.5	3.0	51.2	42 976	59 117	20 540	7.9	4.7
Pittsford town	2 883	1.1	70.7	40.0	2.8	82.7	18.3	75.4	5.5	20.9	31 569	36 250	13 204	8.4	6.8
Poultney town	3 507	.9	52.3	38.4	2.5	78.6	20.7	60.5	3.1	23.4	25 938	30 328	10 239	9.8	6.2
Pownal town	3 427	2.5	40.4	41.4	2.5	70.8	16.2	72.8	11.2	18.0	27 991	29 640	11 755	11.2	10.8
Randolph town	4 730	1.7	57.5	49.1	2.4	82.9	21.0	65.1	6.2	25.9	26 715	30 833	10 699	7.8	5.2
Richmond town	3 722	2.2	60.4	51.5	5.1	89.8	35.2	84.3	4.5	29.1	42 218	44 800	16 407	2.6	1.2
Rockingham town	5 437	1.6	59.5	45.5	3.0	77.5	16.6	63.4	4.0	20.6	23 778	28 855	10 758	12.0	7.8
Rutland city	18 082	2.3	69.9	49.3	4.4	77.6	19.2	63.6	6.2	23.7	25 458	31 062	13 023	12.1	8.8
Rutland town	3 768	2.0	59.2	44.1	7.6	90.7	25.6	71.7	5.6	35.2	38 818	42 708	15 960	3.2	1.9
St. Albans city	7 112	2.3	77.0	52.4	6.0	74.6	14.4	64.7	6.7	23.6	25 234	31 882	12 074	12.6	10.3
St. Albans town	4 577	5.3	74.4	49.5	11.4	73.9	16.1	67.7	3.9	22.0	34 702	37 750	14 292	5.8	4.1
St. Johnsbury CDP	6 336	3.3	68.8	52.1	6.0	75.6	17.2	62.7	7.4	25.4	22 234	29 195	11 577	14.5	13.2
St. Johnsbury town	7 510	3.0	67.5	51.7	5.7	75.6	17.4	65.1	6.9	25.8	23 157	29 844	11 386	13.3	12.1
Shaftsbury town	3 365	2.2	57.1	37.9	5.1	82.5	28.3	73.3	6.9	33.7	34 110	40 466	14 667	7.4	7.0
Shelburne town	5 765	3.4	49.5	55.2	4.5	93.5	49.9	73.6	3.0	45.5	52 510	60 396	23 540	2.7	1.5
South Burlington city	12 504	4.2	55.7	56.0	7.4	91.3	39.1	72.2	2.5	40.3	42 614	48 905	20 291	3.6	1.6
Springfield CDP	4 150	1.4	65.4	44.8	6.4	78.4	10.4	58.4	6.9	20.9	20 951	26 716	10 933	13.1	8.1
Springfield town	9 525	1.7	62.6	47.7	5.7	81.6	15.3	61.9	5.6	24.6	24 704	30 566	12 213	13.0	8.9
Stowe town	3 391	4.3	39.2	56.5	5.1	91.0	42.1	72.2	6.2	40.0	32 956	41 314	18 612	7.3	4.5
Swanton town	5 353	5.5	80.9	40.3	10.1	73.1	11.5	65.3	5.9	18.1	26 542	29 777	11 121	7.6	5.4
Underhill town	2 792	2.7	54.3	44.5	5.5	93.9	49.2	83.7	2.9	44.9	46 304	51 715	18 140	1.7	1.8
Vergennes city	2 487	1.4	69.0	57.2	4.7	76.8	17.6	60.5	5.2	23.2	24 871	30 517	11 638	18.4	12.7
Waterbury town	4 545	2.3	69.2	46.5	4.4	80.4	22.7	74.4	5.5	27.9	33 931	39 087	15 602	5.5	3.3
Weathersfield town	2 674	1.5	52.8	44.6	1.6	68.2	16.9	67.9	9.7	21.6	27 181	29 018	13 227	7.5	5.8
West Brattleboro CDP	3 121	1.5	51.7	39.2	2.6	82.1	19.7	68.4	3.5	23.2	26 269	33 142	13 661	11.1	8.9
Westminster town	2 994	1.3	53.2	43.6	7.7	83.1	25.8	74.5	4.5	27.3	30 764	32 526	12 670	11.7	10.8
White River Junction CDP	2 416	1.2	34.0	41.6	3.6	74.6	11.7	70.1	5.3	16.7	23 430	30 326	12 901	14.9	12.2
Williamstown town	2 839	2.5	75.9	47.9	4.4	79.5	9.5	74.5	5.7	19.5	28 569	30 500	11 618	7.1	5.2
Williston town	4 810	2.7	60.1	51.7	6.0	93.1	39.2	78.5	2.7	41.0	45 218	47 667	17 807	2.0	1.4
Windsor town	3 677	2.2	42.5	45.6	5.3	76.6	21.7	62.8	5.7	27.6	30 464	36 592	13 594	7.5	5.3
Winooski city	6 483	3.4	74.2	54.1	15.1	71.5	17.3	69.8	5.3	22.1	26 949	32 654	13 443	15.4	12.9
Woodstock town	3 142	3.2	30.2	44.5	3.7	88.6	35.6	66.7	4.3	35.4	31 946	39 489	16 657	5.6	2.3

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Table 9. **Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics for Black Persons and for Households and Families with a Black Householder: 1990**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons			Persons 5 years and over		Persons 25 years and over					Median income in 1989 (dollars)			Income in 1989 below poverty level	
	Total	Percent foreign born	Native persons—Percent born in State of residence	Percent living in different house in 1985	Percent who speak a language other than English at home	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Persons 16 years and over—Percent in labor force	Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons 16 years and over—Percent in managerial and professional specialty occupations	Households	Families	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined	Percent of families
The State	**2 194**	**8.7**	**24.6**	**69.6**	**8.7**	**85.9**	**30.5**	**71.9**	**7.7**	**30.3**	**28 625**	**28 810**	**8 991**	**21.0**	**17.6**
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE															
Urban	1 360	10.8	27.0	74.4	10.8	86.5	30.6	68.9	9.7	28.8	20 865	21 538	7 405	27.6	25.2
Inside urbanized area	906	10.9	28.9	75.3	12.3	87.9	23.6	67.9	15.0	31.2	20 288	20 385	7 824	32.0	27.2
Central place	596	9.9	25.5	80.0	9.4	93.2	18.4	64.2	16.9	26.1	17 589	14 167	6 507	38.6	43.0
Urban fringe	310	12.9	35.6	65.6	18.2	79.1	32.4	76.3	11.4	40.2	30 536	41 071	10 356	19.6	9.2
Outside urbanized area	454	10.6	23.2	72.6	7.8	83.6	44.8	70.7	–	25.0	28 438	38 864	6 569	17.2	19.2
Place of 10,000 or more	44	40.9	46.2	54.5	40.9	100.0	28.0	64.1	–	28.0	61 359	61 359	12 319	–	–
Place of 2,500 to 9,999	410	7.3	21.6	74.9	3.7	81.0	47.5	71.8	–	24.6	23 750	38 182	5 952	19.0	21.7
Rural	834	5.3	20.9	61.7	5.3	85.0	30.4	76.6	5.0	32.4	44 250	36 875	11 576	10.2	7.5
Place of 1,000 to 2,499	84	7.1	20.5	51.4	20.0	86.0	11.6	69.6	7.7	41.7	23 750	23 750	7 604	39.7	33.3
Place of less than 1,000	38	7.9	17.1	90.6	9.4	100.0	60.0	100.0	–	60.0	27 083	27 083	7 346	23.7	–
Other rural	712	4.9	21.1	61.3	3.4	84.2	31.6	76.7	4.9	30.3	46 042	46 500	12 271	5.7	5.8
Rural farm	9	22.2	–	100.0	22.2	25.0	–	66.7	–	75.0	46 250	–	16 500	22.2	–
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA															
Inside metropolitan area	1 044	10.0	30.1	72.7	11.2	87.2	26.0	72.1	12.2	33.7	25 521	25 208	8 595	27.5	22.6
In central city	596	9.9	25.5	80.0	9.4	93.2	18.4	64.2	16.9	26.1	17 589	14 167	6 507	38.6	43.0
Not in central city	448	10.0	36.2	62.7	13.6	80.8	34.2	84.1	6.9	41.6	44 306	45 536	11 374	13.4	6.4
Urban	310	12.9	35.6	65.6	18.2	79.1	32.4	76.3	11.4	40.2	30 536	41 071	10 356	19.6	9.2
Inside urbanized area	310	12.9	35.6	65.6	18.2	79.1	32.4	76.3	11.4	40.2	30 536	41 071	10 356	19.6	9.2
Outside urbanized area	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rural	138	3.6	37.6	56.6	4.1	83.8	37.5	100.0	–	43.5	52 161	59 412	13 662	–	–
Outside metropolitan area	1 150	7.6	19.7	66.7	6.5	84.7	34.7	71.7	3.9	27.6	31 146	31 607	9 349	14.3	12.3
Urban	454	10.6	23.2	72.6	7.8	83.6	44.8	70.7	–	25.0	28 438	38 864	6 569	17.2	19.2
Inside urbanized area	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Outside urbanized area	454	10.6	23.2	72.6	7.8	83.6	44.8	70.7	–	25.0	28 438	38 864	6 569	17.2	19.2
Place of 10,000 or more	44	40.9	46.2	54.5	40.9	100.0	28.0	64.1	–	28.0	61 359	61 359	12 319	–	–
Place of 2,500 to 9,999	410	7.3	21.6	74.9	3.7	81.0	47.5	71.8	–	24.6	23 750	38 182	5 952	19.0	21.7
Rural	696	5.6	17.5	62.7	5.6	85.4	28.6	72.3	6.3	29.4	32 188	29 688	11 163	12.6	9.4
COUNTY															
Chittenden County	1 048	10.1	30.1	72.4	11.1	87.1	26.6	71.5	12.2	33.2	25 104	24 750	8 546	27.4	21.9

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Table 10. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics for American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons and for Households and Families with an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1990

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons			Persons 5 years and over		Persons 25 years and over					Median income in 1989 (dollars)			Income in 1989 below poverty level	
	Total	Percent foreign born	Native persons—Percent born in State of residence	Percent living in different house in 1985	Percent who speak a language other than English at home	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Persons 16 years and over—Percent in labor force	Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons 16 years and over—Percent in managerial and professional specialty occupations	Households	Families	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined	Percent of families
The State	**2 215**	**1.7**	**62.6**	**63.0**	**7.4**	**66.8**	**11.1**	**66.9**	**13.4**	**11.9**	**20 972**	**20 750**	**8 077**	**27.8**	**26.0**
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE															
Urban	709	3.5	60.7	75.8	7.6	65.2	10.0	64.6	10.5	11.2	18 889	13 571	8 234	31.7	36.3
Inside urbanized area	283	6.4	64.5	75.6	11.7	53.4	11.5	50.4	–	10.6	20 385	11 429	7 875	45.9	41.8
Central place	192	9.4	70.1	64.1	17.2	52.3	9.9	36.6	–	23.1	10 714	6 490	5 974	62.4	67.2
Urban fringe	91	–	53.8	100.0	–	55.6	14.3	74.4	–	–	38 056	26 500	11 887	8.5	13.5
Outside urbanized area	426	1.6	58.2	75.9	4.9	76.8	8.5	73.6	15.2	11.5	15 625	14 583	8 473	22.5	30.4
Place of 10,000 or more	29	–	27.6	69.0	17.2	66.7	–	75.9	–	–	20 469	–	6 543	41.4	–
Place of 2,500 to 9,999	397	1.8	60.5	76.4	3.9	78.2	9.6	73.4	16.6	12.8	15 156	14 583	8 614	21.0	30.4
Rural	1 506	.8	63.5	56.7	7.3	67.5	11.5	68.2	15.0	12.3	22 036	23 355	8 003	26.1	20.4
Place of 1,000 to 2,499	166	–	74.1	59.1	3.1	70.8	2.7	57.1	10.5	4.4	9 769	18 750	7 937	41.6	30.0
Place of less than 1,000	52	–	75.0	71.1	11.1	63.6	18.2	77.8	14.3	6.7	16 250	16 250	9 657	1.9	5.6
Other rural	1 288	.9	61.6	55.8	7.7	67.1	12.7	69.4	15.6	13.7	23 571	24 297	7 945	25.0	20.1
Rural farm	50	–	50.0	4.3	–	89.7	27.6	93.5	–	–	77 197	77 197	14 234	24.0	–
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA															
Inside metropolitan area	339	5.3	64.5	74.8	9.8	60.3	9.6	56.8	–	7.8	22 841	20 357	10 026	39.2	33.3
In central city	192	9.4	70.1	64.1	17.2	52.3	9.9	36.6	–	23.1	10 714	6 490	5 974	62.4	67.2
Not in central city	147	–	57.8	89.0	–	69.4	9.2	79.1	–	–	38 977	38 409	15 318	8.0	8.8
Urban	91	–	53.8	100.0	–	55.6	14.3	74.4	–	–	38 056	26 500	11 887	8.5	13.5
Inside urbanized area	91	–	53.8	100.0	–	55.6	14.3	74.4	–	–	38 056	26 500	11 887	8.5	13.5
Outside urbanized area	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rural	56	–	64.3	70.4	–	94.3	–	87.2	–	–	62 520	64 296	20 895	7.1	–
Outside metropolitan area	1 876	1.0	62.3	60.7	6.9	68.2	11.4	68.9	15.7	12.7	20 372	20 848	7 725	25.8	23.9
Urban	426	1.6	58.2	75.9	4.9	76.8	8.5	73.6	15.2	11.5	15 625	14 583	8 473	22.5	30.4
Inside urbanized area	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Outside urbanized area	426	1.6	58.2	75.9	4.9	76.8	8.5	73.6	15.2	11.5	15 625	14 583	8 473	22.5	30.4
Place of 10,000 or more	29	–	27.6	69.0	17.2	66.7	–	75.9	–	–	20 469	–	6 543	41.4	–
Place of 2,500 to 9,999	397	1.8	60.5	76.4	3.9	78.2	9.6	73.4	16.6	12.8	15 156	14 583	8 614	21.0	30.4
Rural	1 450	.8	63.4	56.1	7.6	66.3	12.0	67.3	15.9	13.2	21 016	21 830	7 505	26.8	22.0

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Table 11. **Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics for Asian or Pacific Islander Persons and for Households and Families with an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1990**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons			Persons 5 years and over		Persons 25 years and over					Median income in 1989 (dollars)			Income in 1989 below poverty level	
	Total	Percent foreign born	Native persons—Percent born in State of residence	Percent living in different house in 1985	Percent who speak a language other than English at home	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Persons 16 years and over—Percent in labor force	Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons 16 years and over—Percent in managerial and professional specialty occupations	Households	Families	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined	Percent of families
The State	**3 064**	**57.4**	**18.8**	**70.1**	**58.0**	**87.1**	**52.1**	**67.7**	**5.3**	**35.3**	**27 824**	**32 458**	**9 667**	**14.8**	**10.6**
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE															
Urban	1 826	63.1	26.2	76.4	65.4	86.8	54.1	70.0	5.9	36.9	27 315	38 819	10 836	17.8	5.4
Inside urbanized area	1 265	59.8	30.1	80.1	63.3	88.3	60.7	68.5	4.9	38.2	28 472	39 375	11 202	21.3	7.6
Central place	513	57.7	17.1	87.2	52.2	86.0	82.0	62.5	9.0	31.7	15 476	23 750	7 382	51.4	27.8
Urban fringe	752	61.2	39.7	75.0	71.3	89.1	53.3	73.5	2.0	42.4	41 154	42 019	13 809	3.4	3.1
Outside urbanized area	561	70.8	14.0	68.1	70.0	83.9	41.3	73.4	8.1	34.0	26 354	38 542	10 008	9.3	–
Place of 10,000 or more	75	50.7	16.2	52.4	81.0	85.0	32.5	70.6	30.6	–	14 821	14 821	6 598	–	–
Place of 2,500 to 9,999	486	73.9	13.4	70.2	68.5	83.7	42.6	73.8	5.2	37.4	26 406	38 646	10 535	11.1	–
Rural	1 238	48.9	10.9	59.7	45.9	87.7	48.7	63.6	3.9	32.2	30 139	30 652	7 943	10.5	18.3
Place of 1,000 to 2,499	237	48.9	7.4	72.0	41.8	75.8	28.8	68.3	10.7	17.3	30 500	30 625	4 142	7.9	25.0
Place of less than 1,000	54	72.2	53.3	76.9	65.4	100.0	12.5	71.7	–	27.3	26 875	55 319	11 292	–	–
Other rural	947	47.5	10.5	55.7	45.7	88.6	54.5	62.1	2.8	35.6	30 074	30 114	8 703	11.8	18.1
Rural farm	27	51.9	–	66.7	44.4	100.0	–	56.3	–	–	5 360	5 360	968	51.9	100.0
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA															
Inside metropolitan area	1 379	59.6	28.5	76.1	61.4	89.2	63.0	70.0	4.4	37.1	29 444	40 673	11 360	21.0	6.7
In central city	513	57.7	17.1	87.2	52.2	86.0	82.0	62.5	9.0	31.7	15 476	23 750	7 382	51.4	27.8
Not in central city	866	60.7	35.9	69.0	67.1	90.2	57.1	75.4	1.7	40.0	42 167	46 042	13 716	5.4	2.7
Urban	752	61.2	39.7	75.0	71.3	89.1	53.3	73.5	2.0	42.4	41 154	42 019	13 809	3.4	3.1
Inside urbanized area	752	61.2	39.7	75.0	71.3	89.1	53.3	73.5	2.0	42.4	41 154	42 019	13 809	3.4	3.1
Outside urbanized area	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rural	114	57.9	12.5	26.0	37.5	100.0	90.0	86.9	–	27.4	53 250	53 250	13 106	17.5	–
Outside metropolitan area	1 685	55.5	11.5	64.9	55.0	85.4	43.1	65.5	6.1	33.5	26 844	30 652	8 281	9.6	14.2
Urban	561	70.8	14.0	68.1	70.0	83.9	41.3	73.4	8.1	34.0	26 354	38 542	10 008	9.3	–
Inside urbanized area	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Outside urbanized area	561	70.8	14.0	68.1	70.0	83.9	41.3	73.4	8.1	34.0	26 354	38 542	10 008	9.3	–
Place of 10,000 or more	75	50.7	16.2	52.4	81.0	85.0	32.5	70.6	30.6	–	14 821	14 821	6 598	–	–
Place of 2,500 to 9,999	486	73.9	13.4	70.2	68.5	83.7	42.6	73.8	5.2	37.4	26 406	38 646	10 535	11.1	–
Rural	1 124	48.0	10.8	63.1	46.8	86.4	44.3	60.9	4.6	33.1	27 708	30 109	7 419	9.7	21.3
COUNTY															
Chittenden County	1 386	59.7	29.5	76.2	61.0	89.3	63.3	70.3	4.4	37.2	29 583	40 673	11 482	20.8	6.7

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Table 12. **Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics for Hispanic Origin Persons and for Households and Families with an Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990**

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons			Persons 5 years and over		Persons 25 years and over					Median income in 1989 (dollars)			Income in 1989 below poverty level	
	Total	Percent foreign born	Native persons—Percent born in State of residence	Percent living in different house in 1985	Percent who speak a language other than English at home	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Persons 16 years and over—Percent in labor force	Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons 16 years and over—Percent in managerial and professional specialty occupations	Households	Families	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined	Percent of families
The State	**3 862**	**15.4**	**40.9**	**62.7**	**33.3**	**84.7**	**28.2**	**65.0**	**8.3**	**38.4**	**29 145**	**31 961**	**11 501**	**10.8**	**6.4**
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE															
Urban	2 003	18.3	41.3	66.3	35.8	84.2	25.8	61.6	10.2	40.4	26 071	29 333	11 608	12.1	3.9
Inside urbanized area	1 055	17.6	35.4	72.7	33.9	86.1	41.9	63.4	12.2	46.8	33 958	39 271	10 384	11.5	3.4
Central place	560	15.4	21.5	81.2	36.6	86.8	44.7	58.0	16.4	43.5	27 500	28 750	9 341	14.2	–
Urban fringe	495	20.2	52.2	62.0	30.6	85.4	39.3	70.4	7.6	50.0	34 792	45 179	11 563	9.1	5.8
Outside urbanized area	948	19.1	48.0	59.2	37.8	82.7	12.6	59.6	7.8	32.9	23 050	26 094	12 970	12.8	4.3
Place of 10,000 or more	121	33.1	40.7	75.0	46.2	100.0	44.6	86.7	–	38.5	23 875	40 000	9 396	22.3	–
Place of 2,500 to 9,999	827	17.0	48.8	57.0	36.7	80.5	8.5	56.3	9.3	31.7	22 500	26 094	13 493	11.2	4.6
Rural	1 859	12.2	40.4	58.6	30.5	85.2	30.4	68.8	6.4	36.5	31 477	40 302	11 386	9.6	8.7
Place of 1,000 to 2,499	212	7.1	45.2	63.3	35.2	87.5	19.1	52.6	6.7	33.3	21 806	38 125	12 976	15.1	7.0
Place of less than 1,000	49	18.4	30.0	71.4	26.2	73.7	21.1	86.4	10.5	11.8	20 417	21 250	5 743	24.5	–
Other rural	1 598	12.7	40.0	57.6	30.0	85.0	32.4	71.1	6.3	37.5	32 171	40 787	11 348	8.4	9.3
Rural farm	89	9.0	39.5	41.3	28.8	100.0	58.1	85.7	–	26.7	26 250	26 250	5 482	33.3	35.0
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA															
Inside metropolitan area	1 297	16.4	40.2	68.2	33.5	85.9	42.8	65.6	11.1	46.2	35 568	41 176	11 397	12.2	5.2
In central city	560	15.4	21.5	81.2	36.6	86.8	44.7	58.0	16.4	43.5	27 500	28 750	9 341	14.2	–
Not in central city	737	17.2	54.8	57.1	30.8	85.4	41.6	72.8	7.1	48.1	36 932	46 346	12 959	11.2	7.3
Urban	495	20.2	52.2	62.0	30.6	85.4	39.3	70.4	7.6	50.0	34 792	45 179	11 563	9.1	5.8
Inside urbanized area	495	20.2	52.2	62.0	30.6	85.4	39.3	70.4	7.6	50.0	34 792	45 179	11 563	9.1	5.8
Outside urbanized area	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rural	242	11.2	59.5	46.5	31.3	85.4	45.5	78.8	5.8	43.9	47 083	50 369	15 814	14.9	9.3
Outside metropolitan area	2 565	14.9	41.2	59.9	33.2	84.3	22.6	64.6	6.9	34.6	26 387	29 784	11 553	10.2	6.9
Urban	948	19.1	48.0	59.2	37.8	82.7	12.6	59.6	7.8	32.9	23 050	26 094	12 970	12.8	4.3
Inside urbanized area	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Outside urbanized area	948	19.1	48.0	59.2	37.8	82.7	12.6	59.6	7.8	32.9	23 050	26 094	12 970	12.8	4.3
Place of 10,000 or more	121	33.1	40.7	75.0	46.2	100.0	44.6	86.7	–	38.5	23 875	40 000	9 396	22.3	–
Place of 2,500 to 9,999	827	17.0	48.8	57.0	36.7	80.5	8.5	56.3	9.3	31.7	22 500	26 094	13 493	11.2	4.6
Rural	1 617	12.4	37.5	60.3	30.4	85.1	28.2	67.7	6.5	35.5	30 214	36 250	10 723	8.7	8.6
COUNTY															
Chittenden County	1 294	16.5	39.4	68.1	34.6	85.8	44.0	65.1	10.7	48.3	35 909	41 176	10 595	12.3	5.2

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Table 13. **Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics for White, Not of Hispanic Origin Persons and for Households and Families with a White, Not of Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons			Persons 5 years and over		Persons 25 years and over					Median income in 1989 (dollars)			Income in 1989 below poverty level	
	Total	Percent foreign born	Native persons—Percent born in State of residence	Percent living in different house in 1985	Percent who speak a language other than English at home	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Persons 16 years and over—Percent in labor force	Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons 16 years and over—Percent in managerial and professional specialty occupations	Households	Families	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined	Percent of families
The State	**551 441**	**2.7**	**59.3**	**47.8**	**5.4**	**80.8**	**24.2**	**69.4**	**5.8**	**27.7**	**29 853**	**34 867**	**13 605**	**9.8**	**6.9**
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE															
Urban	175 020	2.9	59.9	54.2	5.9	81.5	26.2	67.0	5.7	30.0	28 296	36 449	14 222	12.0	8.2
Inside urbanized area	83 369	3.2	57.5	58.4	6.5	86.0	33.8	70.5	4.6	33.9	33 958	43 130	16 039	10.9	6.4
Central place	37 296	3.1	54.8	63.3	6.2	82.3	34.6	66.8	6.1	31.2	25 836	36 522	14 227	18.8	11.0
Urban fringe	46 073	3.3	59.6	54.3	6.8	88.6	33.2	73.9	3.5	36.0	40 303	46 723	17 506	5.2	3.7
Outside urbanized area	91 651	2.6	62.1	50.3	5.4	77.8	20.0	63.8	6.8	25.9	24 750	31 609	12 570	12.9	9.6
Place of 10,000 or more	17 979	2.2	70.0	49.2	4.3	77.5	19.1	63.5	6.2	23.6	25 502	31 087	13 054	12.0	8.9
Place of 2,500 to 9,999	73 672	2.7	60.1	50.6	5.7	77.9	20.3	63.8	7.0	26.5	24 523	31 788	12 452	13.1	9.8
Rural	376 421	2.6	59.0	44.8	5.1	80.4	23.3	70.6	5.8	26.7	30 488	34 254	13 319	8.8	6.4
Place of 1,000 to 2,499	40 816	2.7	65.6	47.2	5.8	76.8	18.4	64.3	6.4	24.3	25 357	31 283	11 764	11.4	8.1
Place of less than 1,000	11 194	4.6	58.8	47.7	8.4	78.5	21.3	64.4	7.0	26.2	23 799	29 635	12 179	13.3	10.8
Other rural	324 411	2.5	58.2	44.4	4.9	80.9	24.0	71.6	5.7	26.9	31 301	34 883	13 554	8.3	6.0
Rural farm	11 645	3.0	68.7	26.6	7.3	82.9	24.2	80.2	1.9	16.8	33 198	35 250	14 606	11.7	9.1
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA															
Inside metropolitan area	127 382	3.0	59.9	55.1	5.8	86.6	33.0	73.1	4.4	33.4	36 808	44 110	16 214	8.5	5.0
In central city	37 296	3.1	54.8	63.3	6.2	82.3	34.6	66.8	6.1	31.2	25 836	36 522	14 227	18.8	11.0
Not in central city	90 086	2.9	61.9	51.6	5.7	88.2	32.4	76.0	3.7	34.3	41 105	46 136	17 036	4.7	3.2
Urban	46 073	3.3	59.6	54.3	6.8	88.6	33.2	73.9	3.5	36.0	40 303	46 723	17 506	5.2	3.7
Inside urbanized area	46 073	3.3	59.6	54.3	6.8	88.6	33.2	73.9	3.5	36.0	40 303	46 723	17 506	5.2	3.7
Outside urbanized area	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rural	44 013	2.5	64.3	48.8	4.5	87.8	31.6	78.5	3.9	32.5	41 831	45 494	16 545	4.1	2.8
Outside metropolitan area	424 059	2.6	59.2	45.6	5.2	79.1	21.7	68.3	6.3	25.8	28 082	32 584	12 822	10.1	7.4
Urban	91 651	2.6	62.1	50.3	5.4	77.8	20.0	63.8	6.8	25.9	24 750	31 609	12 570	12.9	9.6
Inside urbanized area	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Outside urbanized area	91 651	2.6	62.1	50.3	5.4	77.8	20.0	63.8	6.8	25.9	24 750	31 609	12 570	12.9	9.6
Place of 10,000 or more	17 979	2.2	70.0	49.2	4.3	77.5	19.1	63.5	6.2	23.6	25 502	31 087	13 054	12.0	8.9
Place of 2,500 to 9,999	73 672	2.7	60.1	50.6	5.7	77.9	20.3	63.8	7.0	26.5	24 523	31 788	12 452	13.1	9.8
Rural	332 408	2.6	58.4	44.3	5.1	79.5	22.2	69.6	6.1	25.8	29 221	32 853	12 891	9.4	6.8
COUNTY															
Addison County	32 337	2.4	62.5	49.4	4.2	81.8	24.9	69.7	4.1	26.2	30 129	34 591	12 793	9.7	7.5
Bennington County	35 240	2.6	49.9	44.5	4.5	77.7	23.3	66.2	7.6	25.5	28 555	33 661	13 607	11.2	8.5
Caledonia County	27 483	2.5	62.9	48.1	4.3	77.4	19.0	66.6	6.6	24.2	25 419	29 953	11 475	12.1	9.6
Chittenden County	127 699	3.0	59.3	55.4	5.9	86.8	33.8	73.3	4.3	34.0	37 000	44 153	16 282	8.4	5.0
Essex County	6 311	5.8	46.3	40.4	14.3	67.8	8.3	58.6	13.0	16.2	22 280	26 096	9 880	13.8	8.7
Franklin County	38 929	4.0	78.5	45.0	7.8	75.0	14.4	69.0	5.6	20.7	28 450	32 399	11 801	10.0	7.7
Grand Isle County	5 250	3.6	68.1	43.4	4.7	78.9	20.3	68.1	7.4	24.9	30 485	33 669	13 810	11.6	9.1
Lamoille County	19 450	2.5	63.4	50.0	4.5	80.2	23.9	69.9	8.2	26.2	27 356	31 863	12 576	11.0	7.2
Orange County	25 852	1.7	48.0	44.6	3.1	80.5	21.8	70.7	5.9	25.3	28 107	31 147	11 956	9.4	7.1
Orleans County	23 772	5.3	72.2	42.9	12.1	70.7	14.1	64.7	8.4	21.1	22 863	26 582	10 510	14.7	11.1
Rutland County	61 447	1.8	64.2	45.2	4.3	79.4	20.5	67.0	5.6	24.7	28 249	32 762	12 816	9.6	6.6
Washington County	53 645	2.7	64.6	43.2	4.9	81.3	24.6	69.1	6.2	30.7	29 673	35 533	13 583	8.2	5.9
Windham County	40 831	2.1	49.2	46.3	4.4	81.8	25.1	70.2	6.7	26.8	27 852	32 588	13 169	9.4	6.5
Windsor County	53 195	2.0	43.8	45.4	4.0	81.3	23.6	68.6	5.5	27.3	29 287	34 758	14 346	9.3	6.5
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION															
Barre city	9 195	5.4	75.4	44.0	8.2	76.1	11.1	64.1	9.7	21.3	23 742	31 709	12 394	11.8	8.8
Barre town	7 257	3.2	79.2	34.0	6.1	80.3	15.0	69.3	4.7	28.0	35 244	38 384	14 299	4.8	3.4
Barton town	2 938	5.0	75.5	41.4	10.8	72.7	11.4	62.1	7.9	17.6	22 277	26 368	9 963	16.0	12.8
Bellows Falls village	3 288	1.9	59.4	49.8	3.8	76.7	12.7	60.9	3.7	18.0	21 364	28 089	9 687	14.0	8.4
Bennington CDP	9 354	3.1	58.1	46.3	5.8	73.8	18.7	62.2	7.1	24.6	25 231	33 323	12 014	14.9	11.1
Bennington town	16 078	2.4	55.9	47.8	4.3	73.9	19.1	63.3	7.6	24.5	26 567	31 687	12 475	14.3	10.9
Berlin town	2 510	.3	77.2	36.3	3.8	72.0	9.0	64.8	5.0	18.5	28 711	31 524	11 473	8.4	4.8
Bradford town	2 504	1.8	31.9	56.9	4.4	75.9	21.1	71.5	5.0	24.3	24 521	31 218	11 411	13.0	10.8
Brandon town	4 207	1.7	60.5	48.6	5.9	72.0	14.8	63.1	6.0	22.4	26 296	27 760	12 059	18.1	12.8
Brattleboro town	11 831	2.0	48.5	49.2	4.3	80.6	24.9	67.9	6.2	27.8	25 593	32 965	13 628	11.5	8.5
Brattleboro CDP	8 246	2.1	47.4	54.1	5.0	79.4	26.2	67.1	7.5	28.6	24 799	32 468	13 487	12.3	8.8
Bristol town	3 732	1.4	73.6	43.3	1.8	77.8	18.5	75.3	3.5	23.1	27 436	31 557	11 702	6.9	5.6
Burlington city	37 296	3.1	54.8	63.3	6.2	82.3	34.6	66.8	6.1	31.2	25 836	36 522	14 227	18.8	11.0
Cambridge town	2 640	2.3	62.9	52.1	4.8	87.5	26.4	78.6	3.8	27.7	33 446	37 972	12 988	6.3	3.8
Castleton town	4 303	1.3	57.2	54.7	2.0	86.1	25.7	65.2	4.0	29.0	30 255	34 638	11 217	8.9	3.3
Charlotte town	3 120	4.6	45.4	49.0	6.5	92.7	52.9	79.7	1.3	44.6	51 004	59 920	20 929	6.0	5.3
Chester town	2 754	2.4	59.4	44.6	1.6	81.1	18.2	69.2	6.3	24.8	27 228	33 583	11 978	8.7	6.4
Clarendon town	2 816	.6	71.0	54.6	1.2	80.2	17.5	75.7	5.9	18.1	29 522	32 031	12 622	5.1	2.3
Colchester town	14 300	2.4	62.0	54.5	3.7	90.1	28.1	74.5	3.8	31.4	39 524	43 917	15 396	4.2	2.6
Derby town	4 379	8.1	75.4	44.8	17.7	70.5	16.1	67.3	6.3	26.1	25 084	29 388	11 651	9.8	7.5
Enosburg town	2 482	4.8	81.9	56.5	6.4	66.5	9.5	67.3	6.3	16.8	23 138	28 973	10 753	16.3	14.6
Essex town	15 874	3.6	60.1	50.5	6.0	90.7	33.9	78.5	4.2	38.4	44 021	49 617	17 334	3.4	2.2
Essex Junction village	8 002	3.4	59.5	50.9	5.3	89.9	32.5	78.2	4.0	37.6	40 378	46 807	16 860	3.4	2.0
Fair Haven town	2 782	1.8	73.1	37.8	2.2	75.1	16.0	62.1	6.0	23.1	25 149	28 839	10 992	8.9	7.1
Georgia town	3 739	1.1	76.6	38.3	3.4	86.1	19.3	80.3	3.9	21.8	39 942	44 531	13 178	4.6	3.8
Hardwick town	2 864	2.9	75.2	42.9	4.2	71.8	13.2	66.7	9.7	17.5	22 083	26 000	10 512	16.3	12.2
Hartford town	9 137	1.7	26.2	45.9	4.8	82.1	23.2	71.8	5.3	26.8	31 258	38 104	15 219	9.0	6.5
Hartland town	2 981	1.0	30.4	42.6	2.0	85.8	21.8	76.1	3.1	27.2	33 872	35 000	17 655	3.3	3.0
Highgate town	2 820	5.4	82.7	43.0	11.1	71.0	8.3	69.2	8.3	18.0	28 712	31 556	11 104	9.4	6.8
Hinesburg town	3 706	2.7	65.3	56.9	2.8	87.6	31.5	78.4	7.1	33.4	39 953	41 545	15 812	3.6	3.6

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Table 13. **Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics for White, Not of Hispanic Origin Persons and for Households and Families with a White, Not of Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons			Persons 5 years and over		Persons 25 years and over					Median income in 1989 (dollars)			Income in 1989 below poverty level	
	Total	Percent foreign born	Native persons—Percent born in State of residence	Percent living in different house in 1985	Percent who speak a language other than English at home	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Persons 16 years and over—Percent in labor force	Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons 16 years and over—Percent in managerial and professional specialty occupations	Households	Families	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined	Percent of families
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION—Con.															
Jericho town	4 237	1.8	52.6	46.0	3.0	90.5	42.7	79.7	1.3	43.9	52 277	56 418	18 506	2.5	1.1
Johnson town	3 065	1.9	65.2	59.4	4.9	78.3	21.1	68.3	11.3	19.2	23 246	27 117	9 562	17.2	9.5
Lyndon town	5 294	2.6	66.4	49.9	4.3	76.6	21.5	65.7	7.3	23.5	25 300	30 348	10 911	12.8	9.5
Manchester town	3 643	3.6	44.7	46.2	6.4	86.1	32.4	65.6	6.0	28.9	30 497	38 636	16 173	9.5	5.2
Middlebury CDP	5 751	2.3	39.8	70.9	5.6	89.7	38.8	59.2	4.7	34.3	28 229	40 387	12 791	12.7	10.7
Middlebury town	7 749	2.0	46.5	65.1	4.7	89.3	33.5	62.8	4.2	32.1	29 806	38 340	12 827	10.6	8.6
Milton town	8 294	1.9	76.1	47.7	3.9	80.7	13.9	76.7	4.3	20.1	36 694	38 402	12 894	5.7	4.4
Montpelier city	7 962	1.0	53.7	49.7	4.4	86.2	40.3	69.2	5.8	42.1	27 934	40 052	15 348	9.0	5.8
Morristown town	4 687	2.4	72.6	46.1	5.1	75.0	15.6	65.7	7.6	25.0	25 199	29 931	12 101	10.9	7.4
Newport city	4 361	5.2	66.7	51.4	8.2	69.7	12.1	60.0	12.7	23.0	20 052	27 952	10 616	16.5	10.6
Northfield town	5 439	2.3	53.5	51.0	4.3	81.7	22.0	58.9	5.7	28.7	29 310	35 190	10 481	9.0	7.2
Norwich town	3 061	1.9	12.3	40.4	1.9	91.2	62.9	70.3	3.0	51.5	42 976	59 117	20 539	7.9	4.8
Pittsford town	2 870	1.1	70.8	39.9	2.8	82.7	18.3	75.4	5.5	21.0	31 569	36 250	13 201	8.5	6.2
Poultney town	3 495	.9	52.5	38.1	2.5	78.6	20.7	60.8	3.1	23.4	25 938	30 328	10 254	9.7	6.0
Pownal town	3 396	2.6	40.6	40.9	2.3	70.7	16.0	72.7	11.3	17.7	27 991	29 640	11 810	11.3	10.7
Randolph town	4 722	1.5	57.5	49.0	2.2	82.9	21.0	65.3	6.2	25.9	26 715	30 833	10 717	7.8	5.2
Richmond town	3 688	2.2	60.1	51.8	5.1	89.7	35.3	84.2	4.5	29.2	42 440	45 083	16 491	2.5	1.2
Rockingham town	5 416	1.5	59.5	45.5	2.9	77.4	16.7	63.3	4.0	20.7	23 792	28 879	10 704	11.9	7.3
Rutland city	17 979	2.2	70.0	49.2	4.3	77.5	19.1	63.5	6.2	23.6	25 502	31 087	13 054	12.0	8.9
Rutland town	3 740	2.0	59.5	44.3	7.7	90.7	25.7	71.7	5.7	35.5	39 054	42 917	16 033	3.2	1.9
St. Albans city	7 070	2.3	77.4	52.1	6.1	74.6	14.4	64.7	6.7	23.6	25 234	31 882	12 135	12.7	10.6
St. Albans town	4 555	5.2	74.5	49.5	11.3	73.9	16.1	67.9	3.7	22.0	34 702	37 750	14 361	6.0	4.1
St. Johnsbury CDP	6 323	3.2	68.9	52.0	5.9	75.6	17.2	62.7	7.4	25.4	22 328	29 267	11 596	14.6	13.3
St. Johnsbury town	7 497	2.9	67.5	51.6	5.6	75.6	17.5	65.1	6.9	25.8	23 276	29 904	11 402	13.4	12.3
Shaftsbury town	3 343	2.2	57.5	38.0	5.1	82.4	28.4	73.2	7.0	33.5	33 983	40 319	14 682	7.5	7.0
Shelburne town	5 753	3.4	49.6	55.1	4.4	93.7	50.0	73.5	3.0	45.3	52 438	60 296	23 545	2.8	1.6
South Burlington city	12 419	4.1	55.7	56.0	7.4	91.2	39.2	72.1	2.5	40.5	42 565	48 828	20 286	3.6	1.8
Springfield CDP	4 127	1.4	65.8	44.8	6.4	78.4	10.4	58.4	6.9	20.9	20 951	26 716	10 994	13.0	9.0
Springfield town	9 453	1.7	62.8	47.8	5.7	81.5	15.4	61.7	5.4	24.7	24 696	30 575	12 234	12.9	9.0
Stowe town	3 373	4.1	39.2	56.3	4.9	91.1	42.0	72.1	6.3	39.9	33 016	41 377	18 614	7.3	4.5
Swanton town	5 344	5.5	80.9	40.4	10.2	73.1	11.6	65.4	5.9	18.1	26 647	29 777	11 130	7.4	5.3
Underhill town	2 784	2.7	54.4	44.6	5.2	93.9	49.0	83.7	2.9	44.6	46 304	51 715	18 136	1.7	1.7
Vergennes city	2 487	1.4	69.0	57.2	4.7	76.8	17.6	60.5	5.2	23.2	24 871	30 517	11 638	18.2	12.8
Waterbury town	4 538	2.3	69.2	46.4	4.4	80.4	22.7	74.4	5.5	27.8	33 972	39 119	15 599	5.6	3.3
Weathersfield town	2 672	1.5	52.8	44.6	1.6	68.1	16.8	67.9	9.7	21.5	27 230	29 018	13 222	7.5	5.8
West Brattleboro CDP	3 095	1.5	51.8	39.6	2.6	82.0	19.3	68.8	3.5	22.8	26 115	33 003	13 362	11.2	9.2
Westminster town	2 989	1.3	53.2	43.6	7.7	83.1	25.7	74.5	4.5	27.2	30 764	32 526	12 688	11.7	10.9
White River Junction CDP	2 413	1.2	34.1	41.5	3.6	74.6	11.7	70.1	5.3	16.7	23 430	30 326	12 883	14.6	10.5
Williamstown town	2 823	2.6	75.8	48.1	4.4	79.7	9.6	74.9	5.7	19.5	28 768	30 667	11 653	7.2	5.2
Williston town	4 803	2.5	60.1	51.6	5.8	93.0	39.1	78.4	2.7	41.1	45 133	47 521	17 775	2.0	1.4
Windsor town	3 667	2.2	42.6	45.5	5.3	76.9	21.8	63.0	5.7	27.6	30 464	36 592	13 610	7.5	5.3
Winooski city	6 461	3.4	74.3	54.0	15.2	71.4	17.1	69.7	5.3	22.2	27 018	32 654	13 470	15.7	13.4
Woodstock town	3 127	3.2	30.4	44.7	3.7	88.6	35.8	66.7	4.3	35.2	31 946	39 261	16 656	5.7	2.7

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Table 14. **Summary of Social Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990**

[The above table was omitted because there were no qualifying areas]

Table 15. **Summary of Labor Force and Commuting Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990**

[The above table was omitted because there were no qualifying areas]

Table 16. **Summary of Occupation, Income, and Poverty Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990**

[The above table was omitted because there were no qualifying areas]

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Table 17. **Ancestry: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban						Rural			Rural farm
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
All persons	**562 758**	**180 904**	**86 873**	**39 127**	**47 746**	**18 230**	**75 801**	**381 854**	**41 507**	**11 384**	**11 810**
Ancestry specified	510 415	165 403	80 161	35 368	44 793	16 408	68 834	345 012	37 590	9 831	10 904
Single ancestry	302 369	97 111	44 846	19 727	25 119	9 078	43 187	205 258	23 600	5 962	6 824
Multiple ancestry	208 046	68 292	35 315	15 641	19 674	7 330	25 647	139 754	13 990	3 869	4 080
Ancestry unclassified or not reported	52 343	15 501	6 712	3 759	2 953	1 822	6 967	36 842	3 917	1 553	906
Total ancestries reported	**1 125 516**	**361 808**	**173 746**	**78 254**	**95 492**	**36 460**	**151 602**	**763 708**	**83 014**	**22 768**	**23 620**
Acadian	74	58	53	22	31	–	5	16	–	–	–
Albanian	101	37	37	25	12	–	–	64	–	–	–
Arab	1 701	1 060	705	285	420	5	350	641	81	16	24
Egyptian	55	20	7	–	7	–	13	35	–	–	2
Iraqi	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Jordanian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lebanese	1 359	907	593	254	339	5	309	452	60	7	12
Palestinian	12	6	–	–	–	–	6	6	4	–	–
Syrian	173	86	81	7	74	–	5	87	13	2	10
Arab/ Arabic	55	25	17	17	–	–	8	30	4	2	–
Other Arab	47	16	7	7	–	–	9	31	–	5	–
Armenian	419	197	175	80	95	–	22	222	20	9	–
Assyrian	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	–
Australian	93	16	9	9	–	–	7	77	3	–	–
Austrian	1 913	665	417	240	177	38	210	1 248	110	39	13
Basque	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–
Belgian	467	186	125	37	88	40	21	281	13	19	16
Brazilian	57	25	6	6	–	–	19	32	–	7	–
British	2 798	1 006	653	471	182	92	261	1 792	184	19	50
Bulgarian	38	16	8	–	8	–	8	22	–	15	–
Canadian	3 968	1 492	653	321	332	130	709	2 476	233	68	127
Celtic	132	61	26	26	–	–	35	71	3	3	6
Croatian	249	158	103	34	69	5	50	91	8	5	–
Czech	1 578	536	313	50	263	91	132	1 042	106	23	21
Czechoslovakian	551	234	180	64	116	31	23	317	41	4	2
Danish	2 386	715	340	180	160	92	283	1 671	188	32	48
Dutch	9 923	2 727	1 325	431	894	218	1 184	7 196	689	178	376
Eastern European	534	219	172	76	96	–	47	315	25	6	5
English	147 387	40 175	17 504	7 527	9 977	3 476	19 195	107 212	10 442	3 612	4 328
Estonian	93	28	28	28	–	–	–	65	6	–	10
European	2 080	549	330	120	210	–	219	1 531	62	–	35
Finnish	1 968	533	220	64	156	92	221	1 435	99	42	25
French (except Basque)	132 574	42 494	19 964	7 851	12 113	3 770	18 760	90 080	10 948	2 685	2 529
French Canadian	33 049	14 883	9 895	4 260	5 635	817	4 171	18 166	1 405	608	821
German	59 151	20 076	11 553	5 127	6 426	1 881	6 642	39 075	3 778	925	888
Greek	1 842	629	282	122	160	45	302	1 213	129	14	19
Guyanese	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	2	–	–
Hungarian	3 102	1 095	665	277	388	98	332	2 007	174	30	2
Icelander	44	15	15	15	–	–	–	29	–	–	–
Iranian	144	72	72	7	65	–	–	72	6	–	–
Irish	100 847	36 079	17 711	8 137	9 574	4 719	13 649	64 768	7 513	1 703	1 525
Israeli	93	33	33	12	21	–	–	60	–	–	–
Italian	32 635	12 569	5 626	2 607	3 019	2 671	4 272	20 066	2 490	424	381
Latvian	179	92	71	47	24	–	21	87	10	–	–
Lithuanian	1 579	511	267	93	174	55	189	1 068	86	41	54
Luxemburger	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–
Macedonian	34	31	31	–	31	–	–	3	–	–	–
Maltese	45	–	–	–	–	–	–	45	9	–	–
Northern European	447	73	16	11	5	5	52	374	2	3	–
Norwegian	3 537	1 095	730	325	405	82	283	2 442	184	49	71
Pennsylvania German	148	42	26	20	6	–	16	106	–	13	–
Polish	17 475	6 142	2 827	1 217	1 610	1 085	2 230	11 333	1 664	179	259
Portuguese	1 859	623	403	212	191	36	184	1 236	98	28	25
Romanian	412	153	109	54	55	–	44	259	40	–	–
Russian	5 741	2 269	1 398	854	544	134	737	3 472	287	68	77
Scandinavian	1 044	245	147	93	54	29	69	799	72	21	7
Scotch-Irish	12 286	3 684	1 730	818	912	404	1 550	8 602	871	288	335
Scottish	30 588	8 819	3 849	1 712	2 137	777	4 193	21 769	2 119	704	953
Serbian	55	23	17	8	9	–	6	32	–	–	–
Slavic	206	28	26	16	10	–	2	178	16	3	–
Slovak	1 641	649	379	200	179	80	190	992	79	11	26
Slovene	45	19	6	–	6	–	13	26	–	–	–
Subsaharan African	272	177	117	62	55	–	60	95	9	–	–
Cape Verdean	23	7	–	–	–	–	7	16	–	–	–
Ethiopian	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–
Ghanian	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	4	–	–
Nigerian	13	10	–	–	–	–	10	3	–	–	–
African	210	153	110	55	55	–	43	57	5	–	–
Other Subsaharan African	17	7	7	7	–	–	–	10	–	–	–
Swedish	10 113	3 254	1 503	574	929	598	1 153	6 859	662	188	213
Swiss	1 902	730	422	199	223	18	290	1 172	106	22	60
Turkish	74	20	20	5	15	–	–	54	3	8	–
Ukrainian	978	419	280	122	158	40	99	559	48	16	10
United States or American	32 133	8 148	3 031	1 326	1 705	632	4 485	23 985	2 648	608	753
Welsh	7 081	2 107	1 026	560	466	333	748	4 974	819	83	177
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	291	156	117	88	29	12	27	135	12	2	5
Bahamian	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–
Barbadian	6	6	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–
Belizean	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
British West Indian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Dutch West Indian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Haitian	77	64	50	27	23	–	14	13	8	–	–
Jamaican	113	58	51	45	6	–	7	55	4	–	5
Trinidadian/ Tobagonian	17	12	–	–	–	6	6	5	–	–	–
West Indian	63	16	16	16	–	–	–	47	–	2	–
Other West Indian	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	13	–	–	–
Yugoslavian	233	102	79	44	35	–	23	131	9	6	14
Other ancestries	46 054	15 446	7 651	3 838	3 813	1 107	6 688	30 608	2 969	873	694

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Table 18. Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban						Rural			Rural farm
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP											
All persons	**562 758**	**180 904**	**86 873**	**39 127**	**47 746**	**18 230**	**75 801**	**381 854**	**41 507**	**11 384**	**11 810**
Native	545 214	174 147	83 141	37 499	45 642	17 757	73 249	371 067	40 253	10 813	11 435
Foreign born	17 544	6 757	3 732	1 628	2 104	473	2 552	10 787	1 254	571	375
Naturalized citizen	10 646	3 938	1 945	782	1 163	306	1 687	6 708	838	320	238
Not a citizen	6 898	2 819	1 787	846	941	167	865	4 079	416	251	137
Entered 1980 to 1990	3 387	1 805	1 289	609	680	75	441	1 582	208	84	44
Naturalized citizen	494	263	184	97	87	20	59	231	35	10	–
Entered 1965 to 1979	3 849	1 563	909	452	457	124	530	2 286	221	88	57
Naturalized citizen	1 877	805	474	204	270	47	284	1 072	150	39	13
YEAR OF ENTRY											
Foreign-born persons	**17 544**	**6 757**	**3 732**	**1 628**	**2 104**	**473**	**2 552**	**10 787**	**1 254**	**571**	**375**
1987 to 1990	1 693	1 054	746	369	377	35	273	639	76	42	26
1985 or 1986	562	292	251	132	119	7	34	270	25	8	2
1982 to 1984	667	272	148	45	103	33	91	395	76	23	6
1980 or 1981	465	187	144	63	81	–	43	278	31	11	10
1975 to 1979	1 365	665	334	133	201	51	280	700	68	11	38
1970 to 1974	1 227	498	340	220	120	38	120	729	46	33	10
1965 to 1969	1 257	400	235	99	136	35	130	857	107	44	9
1960 to 1964	1 653	430	257	52	205	7	166	1 223	115	57	34
1950 to 1959	2 890	684	309	93	216	110	265	2 206	189	99	91
Before 1950	5 765	2 275	968	422	546	157	1 150	3 490	521	243	149
AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY											
Foreign-born persons	**17 544**	**6 757**	**3 732**	**1 628**	**2 104**	**473**	**2 552**	**10 787**	**1 254**	**571**	**375**
Europe	6 341	2 289	1 258	508	750	270	761	4 052	446	135	146
Entered 1980 to 1990	1 144	572	456	169	287	15	101	572	59	23	17
Soviet Union	123	76	67	61	6	–	9	47	–	–	–
Entered 1980 to 1990	73	61	61	61	–	–	–	12	–	–	–
Asia	1 998	1 254	818	328	490	43	393	744	120	43	17
Entered 1980 to 1990	905	610	437	178	259	27	146	295	88	27	9
North America	7 997	2 670	1 360	627	733	139	1 171	5 327	654	364	204
Entered 1980 to 1990	964	403	248	173	75	33	122	561	61	27	18
Canada	7 572	2 420	1 217	522	695	109	1 094	5 152	633	362	195
Entered 1980 to 1990	759	242	156	94	62	15	71	517	50	27	12
South America	335	216	107	35	72	10	99	119	4	4	–
Entered 1980 to 1990	129	98	64	16	48	–	34	31	–	2	–
Africa	166	75	41	18	23	11	23	91	–	3	3
Entered 1980 to 1990	30	25	18	7	11	–	7	5	–	3	–
Oceania	110	24	17	7	10	–	7	86	2	–	–
Entered 1980 to 1990	47	7	–	–	–	–	7	40	–	–	–
Area not reported	474	153	64	44	20	–	89	321	28	22	5
Entered 1980 to 1990	95	29	5	5	–	–	24	66	–	2	–
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	**521 521**	**168 940**	**81 474**	**37 067**	**44 407**	**16 923**	**70 543**	**352 581**	**38 565**	**10 533**	**10 969**
Speak only English	491 112	157 303	75 203	34 366	40 837	16 105	65 995	333 809	36 196	9 609	10 147
Spanish	3 196	1 227	517	328	189	155	555	1 969	217	51	69
French	17 171	5 990	3 254	1 306	1 948	209	2 527	11 181	1 315	703	560
Italian	1 289	648	230	134	96	208	210	641	71	8	12
Portuguese	162	77	42	42	–	–	35	85	3	7	7
German	2 716	837	575	193	382	55	207	1 879	215	47	36
Yiddish	78	61	50	26	24	–	11	17	–	–	–
Other West Germanic	417	93	43	20	23	–	50	324	27	9	74
Scandinavian	382	67	29	29	–	15	23	315	24	16	21
Polish	1 165	433	193	104	89	75	165	732	257	12	14
Russian	251	152	75	75	–	–	77	99	7	–	1
South Slavic	72	29	8	8	–	–	21	43	6	6	–
Other Slavic	249	141	93	21	72	16	32	108	12	5	–
Greek	421	222	94	29	65	16	112	199	35	2	2
Indic	195	148	117	14	103	–	31	47	14	–	9
Other Indo-European languages	225	73	39	14	25	6	28	152	22	–	5
Chinese	453	342	251	116	135	5	86	111	9	28	–
Japanese	289	144	94	27	67	–	50	145	24	3	7
Mon-Khmer	12	12	12	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Korean	144	74	56	24	32	–	18	70	5	3	–
Tagalog	187	139	106	56	50	21	12	48	9	2	–
Vietnamese	137	106	94	21	73	–	12	31	4	–	–
Arabic	117	59	31	15	16	–	28	58	20	7	–
Hungarian	131	63	58	26	32	–	5	68	13	2	–
Native North American languages	60	16	8	8	–	–	8	44	–	2	–
Other languages	890	484	202	53	149	37	245	406	60	11	5
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH											
Persons 5 years and over	**521 521**	**168 940**	**81 474**	**37 067**	**44 407**	**16 923**	**70 543**	**352 581**	**38 565**	**10 533**	**10 969**
Speak English only	491 112	157 303	75 203	34 366	40 837	16 105	65 995	333 809	36 196	9 609	10 147
Spanish	3 196	1 227	517	328	189	155	555	1 969	217	51	69
Speak English "very well"	2 439	943	412	240	172	104	427	1 496	157	37	61
Speak English "well"	370	145	54	37	17	33	58	225	27	4	2
Speak English "not well"	369	121	51	51	–	–	70	248	33	10	6
Speak English "not at all"	18	18	–	–	–	18	–	–	–	–	–
Other Indo-European languages	24 793	8 971	4 842	2 015	2 827	600	3 529	15 822	2 008	815	741
Speak English "very well"	19 174	6 913	3 731	1 561	2 170	429	2 753	12 261	1 476	567	609
Speak English "well"	3 861	1 527	824	314	510	129	574	2 334	298	168	96
Speak English "not well"	1 672	491	263	123	140	42	186	1 181	232	80	34
Speak English "not at all"	86	40	24	17	7	–	16	46	2	–	2
Asian and Pacific Island languages	1 586	1 072	661	256	405	56	355	514	68	36	7
Speak English "very well"	843	535	348	138	210	42	145	308	46	8	7
Speak English "well"	487	378	246	79	167	14	118	109	11	7	–
Speak English "not well"	219	155	63	35	28	–	92	64	11	6	–
Speak English "not at all"	37	4	4	4	–	–	–	33	–	15	–
All other languages	834	367	251	102	149	7	109	467	76	22	5
Speak English "very well"	706	293	220	95	125	–	73	413	65	17	5
Speak English "well"	71	42	18	7	11	7	17	29	9	3	–
Speak English "not well"	54	32	13	–	13	–	19	22	2	2	–
Speak English "not at all"	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–

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Table 19. **Place of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban						Rural			Rural farm
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
Foreign-born persons	**17 544**	**6 757**	**3 732**	**1 628**	**2 104**	**473**	**2 552**	**10 787**	**1 254**	**571**	**375**
Europe	6 341	2 289	1 258	508	750	270	761	4 052	446	135	146
Austria	156	40	30	13	17	6	4	116	–	3	–
Belgium	18	–	–	–	–	–	–	18	–	4	–
Czechoslovakia	159	84	77	13	64	7	–	75	12	3	–
Denmark	34	6	–	–	–	6	–	28	4	–	6
Estonia	22	–	–	–	–	–	–	22	6	–	–
Finland	87	20	7	7	–	7	6	67	3	3	–
France	416	183	48	–	48	14	121	233	24	–	2
Germany	1 555	469	317	78	239	32	120	1 086	67	31	18
Greece	198	110	31	5	26	8	71	88	13	–	–
Hungary	150	52	43	20	23	–	9	98	9	6	–
Ireland	182	41	22	9	13	–	19	141	47	9	–
Italy	481	292	95	57	38	101	96	189	32	2	2
Latvia	48	35	26	26	–	9	–	13	3	–	–
Lithuania	19	13	13	13	–	–	–	6	4	–	–
Netherlands	355	85	58	18	40	–	27	270	37	6	79
Norway	103	10	10	–	10	–	–	93	2	2	5
Poland	316	173	140	77	63	22	11	143	27	–	–
Portugal	59	35	15	15	–	–	20	24	–	2	4
Romania	66	27	27	6	21	–	–	39	2	–	–
Spain	63	37	12	12	–	–	25	26	–	3	–
Sweden	69	6	–	–	–	–	6	63	13	9	2
Switzerland	186	79	44	6	38	–	35	107	16	–	10
United Kingdom	1 528	470	233	127	106	58	179	1 058	120	47	18
Yugoslavia	49	22	10	6	4	–	12	27	3	5	–
Soviet Union	123	76	67	61	6	–	9	47	–	–	–
Asia	1 998	1 254	818	328	490	43	393	744	120	43	17
Afghanistan	7	7	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–
Burma	11	11	11	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cambodia	44	33	23	23	–	–	10	11	–	–	–
China	260	155	107	65	42	–	48	105	8	28	–
Hong Kong	42	35	23	6	17	–	12	7	–	–	–
India	217	149	130	30	100	–	19	68	–	–	9
Indonesia	28	22	–	–	–	–	22	6	–	–	–
Iran	71	34	28	7	21	–	6	37	–	–	–
Iraq	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Israel	40	14	7	–	7	–	7	26	–	–	–
Japan	282	127	78	21	57	11	38	155	35	2	3
Jordan	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	2	–	–
Korea	236	148	113	67	46	5	30	88	9	7	3
Laos	127	94	–	–	–	–	94	33	12	–	–
Lebanon	29	13	–	–	–	–	13	16	–	2	–
Malaysia	18	15	–	–	–	–	15	3	–	–	–
Pakistan	59	47	28	–	28	–	19	12	12	–	–
Philippines	254	150	95	56	39	27	28	104	29	2	–
Saudi Arabia	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–
Syria	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Taiwan	82	76	61	7	54	–	15	6	3	–	–
Thailand	31	20	20	–	20	–	–	11	8	–	–
Turkey	24	17	7	7	–	–	10	7	–	2	–
Vietnam	109	78	78	19	59	–	–	31	2	–	–
North America	7 997	2 670	1 360	627	733	139	1 171	5 327	654	364	204
Canada	7 572	2 420	1 217	522	695	109	1 094	5 152	633	362	195
Mexico	112	53	23	23	–	–	30	59	9	–	2
Caribbean	225	153	96	71	25	30	27	72	2	2	4
Bahamas	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Barbados	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–
Cuba	55	24	17	9	8	–	7	31	2	–	–
Dominican Republic	42	40	17	10	7	23	–	2	–	–	2
Grenada	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Haiti	25	25	25	15	10	–	–	–	–	–	–
Jamaica	64	44	37	37	–	–	7	20	–	–	2
Trinidad and Tobago	18	6	–	–	–	–	6	12	–	2	–
Central America	78	44	24	11	13	–	20	34	8	–	3
Belize	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Costa Rica	21	17	17	11	6	–	–	4	–	–	–
El Salvador	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Guatemala	22	13	–	–	–	–	13	9	6	–	3
Honduras	13	7	–	–	–	–	7	6	–	–	–
Nicaragua	7	7	7	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
Panama	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	15	2	–	–
South America	335	216	107	35	72	10	99	119	4	4	–
Argentina	60	23	15	9	6	–	8	37	1	–	–
Bolivia	8	5	5	–	5	–	–	3	–	–	–
Brazil	35	30	11	11	–	–	19	5	–	2	–
Chile	11	11	11	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	–
Colombia	88	56	27	10	17	–	29	32	–	–	–
Ecuador	16	5	–	–	–	–	5	11	–	–	–
Guyana	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Peru	49	42	20	–	20	–	22	7	3	–	–
Uruguay	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–
Venezuela	43	26	18	5	13	–	8	17	–	2	–
Africa	166	75	41	18	23	11	23	91	–	3	3
Cape Verde	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–
Egypt	40	18	–	–	–	11	7	22	–	–	–
Ethiopia	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ghana	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Morocco	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	3	–
Nigeria	20	20	10	–	10	–	10	–	–	–	–
South Africa	28	18	18	18	–	–	–	10	–	–	–
Oceania	110	24	17	7	10	–	7	86	2	–	–
Australia	69	14	7	7	–	–	7	55	–	–	–
New Zealand	29	–	–	–	–	–	–	29	2	–	–
Area not reported	474	153	64	44	20	–	89	321	28	22	5

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Table 20. Age, Sex, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban					Rural			
			Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area				
		Total	Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	Rural farm
AGE AND SEX											
All persons	**562 758**	**180 904**	**86 873**	**39 127**	**47 746**	**18 230**	**75 801**	**381 854**	**41 507**	**11 384**	**11 810**
Under 3 years	24 437	7 248	3 344	1 303	2 041	767	3 137	17 189	1 778	488	490
3 and 4 years	16 800	4 716	2 055	757	1 298	540	2 121	12 084	1 164	363	351
5 to 9 years	42 310	11 523	5 099	1 761	3 338	1 148	5 276	30 787	3 098	954	962
10 to 14 years	37 471	9 855	4 359	1 449	2 910	955	4 541	27 616	2 578	820	982
15 to 17 years	22 562	6 668	3 112	981	2 131	509	3 047	15 894	1 521	473	560
18 and 19 years	19 168	8 650	5 423	3 895	1 528	527	2 700	10 518	1 687	265	266
20 to 24 years	42 765	20 044	12 392	8 049	4 343	1 405	6 247	22 721	3 322	669	529
25 to 29 years	45 379	16 139	8 354	3 860	4 494	1 545	6 240	29 240	3 215	847	639
30 to 34 years	50 501	15 075	7 800	3 145	4 655	1 692	5 583	35 426	3 607	938	918
35 to 39 years	49 545	14 648	7 105	2 698	4 407	1 458	6 085	34 897	3 201	933	1 091
40 to 44 years	43 259	12 142	5 768	2 040	3 728	1 229	5 145	31 117	2 742	796	1 069
45 to 49 years	32 181	8 757	4 414	1 443	2 971	867	3 476	23 424	1 924	581	883
50 to 54 years	25 093	7 357	3 415	1 186	2 229	702	3 240	17 736	1 730	415	699
55 to 59 years	22 642	6 868	3 261	1 234	2 027	807	2 800	15 774	1 732	521	718
60 to 64 years	22 476	7 145	2 883	1 193	1 690	786	3 476	15 331	1 777	443	668
65 to 74 years	37 282	12 396	4 446	2 144	2 302	1 662	6 288	24 886	3 337	935	697
75 years and over	28 887	11 673	3 643	1 989	1 654	1 631	6 399	17 214	3 094	943	288
Female	**287 312**	**95 691**	**45 532**	**20 966**	**24 566**	**9 794**	**40 365**	**191 621**	**21 840**	**5 941**	**5 552**
Under 3 years	11 789	3 412	1 529	593	936	371	1 512	8 377	832	223	242
3 and 4 years	8 270	2 415	1 088	389	699	270	1 057	5 855	533	164	159
5 to 9 years	20 521	5 663	2 552	875	1 677	555	2 556	14 858	1 489	449	458
10 to 14 years	18 303	4 916	2 216	748	1 468	491	2 209	13 387	1 328	443	468
15 to 17 years	10 823	3 256	1 470	491	979	321	1 465	7 567	735	214	261
18 and 19 years	9 667	4 847	3 225	2 376	849	254	1 368	4 820	826	136	131
20 to 24 years	21 145	10 375	6 507	4 291	2 216	712	3 156	10 770	1 717	320	217
25 to 29 years	23 097	8 070	4 100	1 832	2 268	832	3 138	15 027	1 632	449	273
30 to 34 years	25 648	7 531	3 869	1 559	2 310	781	2 881	18 117	1 782	485	478
35 to 39 years	24 772	7 215	3 514	1 290	2 224	660	3 041	17 557	1 661	463	501
40 to 44 years	21 486	6 310	2 976	1 061	1 915	612	2 722	15 176	1 368	405	489
45 to 49 years	16 118	4 499	2 172	681	1 491	480	1 847	11 619	1 026	308	425
50 to 54 years	12 701	3 943	1 822	661	1 161	390	1 731	8 758	902	156	350
55 to 59 years	11 639	3 717	1 736	692	1 044	419	1 562	7 922	940	264	308
60 to 64 years	11 672	3 843	1 532	644	888	447	1 864	7 829	932	297	321
65 to 74 years	20 637	7 436	2 690	1 360	1 330	1 018	3 728	13 201	1 966	518	300
75 years and over	19 024	8 243	2 534	1 423	1 111	1 181	4 528	10 781	2 171	647	171
Median age for all persons	33.0	31.9	29.6	26.8	31.9	35.1	34.1	33.5	33.3	34.3	36.0
Male	32.1	30.5	29.1	26.6	31.3	33.4	31.6	32.8	31.5	32.7	36.0
Female	33.9	33.2	30.1	27.0	32.6	37.3	36.4	34.2	35.1	35.9	35.9
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH											
Persons 5 years and over	**521 521**	**168 940**	**81 474**	**37 067**	**44 407**	**16 923**	**70 543**	**352 581**	**38 565**	**10 533**	**10 969**
Speak a language other than English	30 409	11 637	6 271	2 701	3 570	818	4 548	18 772	2 369	924	822
5 to 17 years	3 212	1 014	496	140	356	75	443	2 198	242	96	74
18 to 64 years	20 371	7 651	4 472	2 051	2 421	491	2 688	12 720	1 390	574	631
65 to 74 years	3 391	1 292	602	205	397	98	592	2 099	372	130	75
75 years and over	3 435	1 680	701	305	396	154	825	1 755	365	124	42
Do not speak English "very well"	7 247	2 953	1 560	667	893	243	1 150	4 294	625	295	140
5 to 17 years	774	246	116	31	85	12	118	528	75	23	14
18 to 64 years	4 593	1 837	1 083	476	607	143	611	2 756	338	205	84
65 to 74 years	881	328	136	52	84	40	152	553	92	32	29
75 years and over	999	542	225	108	117	48	269	457	120	35	13
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD											
Linguistically isolated households	1 892	910	493	252	241	94	323	982	221	87	27
Persons 5 years and over in households	**499 996**	**156 384**	**74 155**	**31 636**	**42 519**	**16 146**	**66 083**	**343 612**	**35 926**	**10 336**	**10 969**
In linguistically isolated households	2 954	1 432	821	388	433	120	491	1 522	260	157	46
5 to 17 years	246	130	76	21	55	–	54	116	4	7	9
18 to 64 years	1 672	812	541	252	289	46	225	860	123	115	18
65 to 74 years	427	171	45	31	14	40	86	256	51	17	9
75 years and over	609	319	159	84	75	34	126	290	82	18	10
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS											
Males 16 to 64 years	**181 389**	**58 076**	**30 067**	**13 950**	**16 117**	**5 423**	**22 586**	**123 313**	**12 493**	**3 289**	**4 187**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	4 275	1 442	546	280	266	180	716	2 833	336	151	114
With a mobility limitation	2 451	789	251	127	124	135	403	1 662	191	45	52
In labor force	700	249	67	47	20	33	149	451	27	11	22
With a self-care limitation	2 968	1 000	436	202	234	118	446	1 968	210	127	84
With a work disability	16 064	4 894	2 143	1 100	1 043	506	2 245	11 170	1 263	315	292
In labor force	8 860	2 698	1 283	622	661	216	1 199	6 162	622	165	196
Prevented from working	6 201	1 868	709	386	323	263	896	4 333	586	134	83
No work disability	165 325	53 182	27 924	12 850	15 074	4 917	20 341	112 143	11 230	2 974	3 895
In labor force	146 456	46 208	23 872	10 319	13 553	4 497	17 839	100 248	9 809	2 689	3 691
Females 16 to 64 years	**184 757**	**62 351**	**32 342**	**15 400**	**16 942**	**5 813**	**24 196**	**122 406**	**13 195**	**3 431**	**3 678**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	4 465	1 797	736	329	407	221	840	2 668	298	160	76
With a mobility limitation	2 862	1 089	425	214	211	120	544	1 773	181	49	48
In labor force	625	248	99	47	52	–	149	377	24	19	19
With a self-care limitation	2 896	1 189	500	222	278	151	538	1 707	202	133	52
With a work disability	12 869	4 671	1 852	968	884	619	2 200	8 198	1 070	293	176
In labor force	5 073	1 892	798	398	400	225	869	3 181	380	113	85
Prevented from working	6 368	2 278	827	471	356	338	1 113	4 090	601	144	77
No work disability	171 888	57 680	30 490	14 432	16 058	5 194	21 996	114 208	12 125	3 138	3 502
In labor force	130 842	43 631	22 782	10 416	12 366	3 951	16 898	87 211	9 099	2 355	2 682
Males 65 to 74 years	**16 207**	**4 754**	**1 640**	**706**	**934**	**624**	**2 490**	**11 453**	**1 342**	**417**	**397**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 261	445	130	83	47	66	249	816	60	34	10
With a mobility limitation	963	330	111	78	33	46	173	633	51	23	10
With a self-care limitation	805	273	86	49	37	40	147	532	32	18	3
Females 65 to 74 years	**20 241**	**7 223**	**2 622**	**1 305**	**1 317**	**991**	**3 610**	**13 018**	**1 924**	**492**	**300**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 901	732	321	142	179	116	295	1 169	194	39	13
With a mobility limitation	1 523	559	229	110	119	97	233	964	175	24	13
With a self-care limitation	1 006	398	164	70	94	66	168	608	103	21	2
Males 75 years and over	**8 921**	**2 830**	**966**	**489**	**477**	**348**	**1 516**	**6 091**	**834**	**261**	**117**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 711	580	274	140	134	88	218	1 131	136	58	31
With a mobility limitation	1 442	473	237	128	109	52	184	969	118	48	24
With a self-care limitation	1 064	348	133	67	66	64	151	716	90	28	20
Females 75 years and over	**16 361**	**6 862**	**2 149**	**1 179**	**970**	**958**	**3 755**	**9 499**	**1 811**	**579**	**171**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	4 511	2 016	750	423	327	289	977	2 495	473	157	81
With a mobility limitation	4 159	1 800	704	402	302	244	852	2 359	453	142	81
With a self-care limitation	2 184	961	276	164	112	150	535	1 223	239	84	25

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Table 21. Fertility and Household and Family Composition: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban						Rural			Rural farm
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**41 635**	**18 478**	**11 202**	**7 158**	**4 044**	**1 287**	**5 989**	**23 157**	**3 278**	**670**	**609**
Children ever born	9 871	3 555	1 239	768	471	511	1 805	6 316	878	286	74
Per 1,000 women	237	192	111	107	116	397	301	273	268	427	122
Women ever married	7 011	2 295	820	419	401	290	1 185	4 716	611	143	79
Children ever born	6 711	2 140	638	389	249	380	1 122	4 571	627	199	57
Per 1,000 women	957	932	778	928	621	1 310	947	969	1 026	1 392	722
Women 25 to 34 years	**48 745**	**15 601**	**7 969**	**3 391**	**4 578**	**1 613**	**6 019**	**33 144**	**3 414**	**934**	**751**
Children ever born	64 311	18 082	7 808	3 026	4 782	2 041	8 233	46 229	4 795	1 414	1 257
Per 1,000 women	1 319	1 159	980	892	1 045	1 265	1 368	1 395	1 405	1 514	1 674
Women ever married	37 822	10 780	5 164	1 786	3 378	1 280	4 336	27 042	2 707	743	615
Children ever born	60 441	16 378	7 037	2 586	4 451	1 911	7 430	44 063	4 466	1 321	1 217
Per 1,000 women	1 598	1 519	1 363	1 448	1 318	1 493	1 714	1 629	1 650	1 778	1 979
Women 35 to 44 years	**46 258**	**13 525**	**6 490**	**2 351**	**4 139**	**1 272**	**5 763**	**32 733**	**3 029**	**868**	**990**
Children ever born	86 018	23 765	10 679	3 418	7 261	2 250	10 836	62 253	5 775	1 740	2 216
Per 1,000 women	1 860	1 757	1 645	1 454	1 754	1 769	1 880	1 902	1 907	2 005	2 238
No children	8 902	3 035	1 667	742	925	289	1 079	5 867	551	130	146
1 child	7 174	2 170	1 032	430	602	229	909	5 004	475	153	123
2 children	17 481	4 853	2 315	725	1 590	405	2 133	12 628	1 115	312	309
3 children	8 528	2 365	1 056	320	736	245	1 064	6 163	586	172	232
4 children	3 021	799	297	92	205	63	439	2 222	235	69	135
5 or more children	1 152	303	123	42	81	41	139	849	67	32	45
Women ever married	42 422	11 973	5 639	1 952	3 687	1 123	5 211	30 449	2 774	791	957
Children ever born	84 979	23 370	10 474	3 320	7 154	2 231	10 665	61 609	5 688	1 711	2 213
Per 1,000 women	2 003	1 952	1 857	1 701	1 940	1 987	2 047	2 023	2 050	2 163	2 312
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
All persons	**562 758**	**180 904**	**86 873**	**39 127**	**47 746**	**18 230**	**75 801**	**381 854**	**41 507**	**11 384**	**11 810**
In households	541 182	168 302	79 554	33 696	45 858	17 453	71 295	372 880	38 868	11 187	11 810
Family householder	145 721	42 634	19 265	7 154	12 111	4 532	18 837	103 087	10 587	3 002	3 290
Male	113 529	30 918	14 426	5 148	9 278	3 280	13 212	82 611	7 940	2 207	2 873
Female	32 192	11 716	4 839	2 006	2 833	1 252	5 625	20 476	2 647	795	417
Nonfamily householder	64 912	28 344	13 538	7 604	5 934	2 955	11 851	36 568	5 219	1 493	585
Male	28 443	11 472	6 032	3 314	2 718	1 161	4 279	16 971	1 841	582	354
Female	36 469	16 872	7 506	4 290	3 216	1 794	7 572	19 597	3 378	911	231
Spouse	120 276	32 733	15 081	5 186	9 895	3 546	14 106	87 543	8 325	2 313	2 971
Child	166 934	47 308	21 644	7 499	14 145	4 904	20 760	119 626	11 916	3 445	4 260
Other relatives	12 981	4 179	1 761	788	973	555	1 863	8 802	994	331	337
Nonrelatives	30 358	13 104	8 265	5 465	2 800	961	3 878	17 254	1 827	603	367
In group quarters	21 576	12 602	7 319	5 431	1 888	777	4 506	8 974	2 639	197	–
Persons per household	2.57	2.37	2.43	2.28	2.54	2.33	2.32	2.67	2.46	2.49	3.05
Persons per family	3.06	2.98	3.00	2.88	3.07	2.99	2.95	3.10	3.01	3.03	3.30
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**145 721**	**42 634**	**19 265**	**7 154**	**12 111**	**4 532**	**18 837**	**103 087**	**10 587**	**3 002**	**3 290**
With own children under 18 years	74 950	21 736	9 956	3 503	6 453	2 213	9 567	53 214	5 420	1 581	1 488
With own children under 6 years	34 774	10 069	4 702	1 854	2 848	1 109	4 258	24 705	2 549	726	631
Married-couple families	**120 356**	**32 733**	**15 170**	**5 238**	**9 932**	**3 442**	**14 121**	**87 623**	**8 410**	**2 300**	**2 997**
With own children under 18 years	59 000	15 421	7 435	2 312	5 123	1 569	6 417	43 579	4 090	1 132	1 383
With own children under 6 years	28 241	7 386	3 682	1 270	2 412	851	2 853	20 855	1 970	527	600
Female householder, no husband present	**18 719**	**7 758**	**3 087**	**1 466**	**1 621**	**886**	**3 785**	**10 961**	**1 756**	**533**	**116**
With own children under 18 years	12 264	5 218	2 056	994	1 062	577	2 585	7 046	1 087	362	42
With own children under 6 years	4 877	2 161	801	459	342	240	1 120	2 716	476	161	11
Subfamilies	**2 509**	**712**	**295**	**124**	**171**	**121**	**296**	**1 797**	**171**	**67**	**63**
With own children under 18 years	2 026	531	222	100	122	72	237	1 495	127	59	46
Married-couple subfamilies	**829**	**239**	**109**	**35**	**74**	**60**	**70**	**590**	**68**	**17**	**28**
With own children under 18 years	346	58	36	11	25	11	11	288	24	9	11
Mother-child subfamilies	**1 320**	**375**	**151**	**62**	**89**	**47**	**177**	**945**	**76**	**35**	**22**
Persons under 18 years	**143 580**	**40 010**	**17 969**	**6 251**	**11 718**	**3 919**	**18 122**	**103 570**	**10 139**	**3 098**	**3 345**
Percent living with two parents	77.3	70.2	74.3	65.4	79.0	72.6	65.8	80.0	74.5	69.6	91.3
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS											
Total	**12 313**	**4 362**	**1 949**	**996**	**953**	**456**	**1 957**	**7 951**	**829**	**295**	**126**
Male and female	11 943	4 209	1 869	961	908	456	1 884	7 734	817	291	126
Both male	149	73	37	14	23	–	36	76	6	2	–
Both female	221	80	43	21	22	–	37	141	6	2	–
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS											
Households	**210 633**	**70 978**	**32 803**	**14 758**	**18 045**	**7 487**	**30 688**	**139 655**	**15 806**	**4 495**	**3 875**
With one or more subfamilies	2 372	661	267	106	161	107	287	1 711	152	66	59
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	5 783	2 006	875	403	472	290	841	3 777	457	141	143
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	2 533	871	435	276	159	60	376	1 662	174	61	72
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS											
Married-couple families	**120 356**	**32 733**	**15 170**	**5 238**	**9 932**	**3 442**	**14 121**	**87 623**	**8 410**	**2 300**	**2 997**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	94 258	25 268	12 336	3 988	8 348	2 527	10 405	68 990	6 317	1 676	2 732
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	69 059	18 619	9 178	3 046	6 132	1 757	7 684	50 440	4 588	1 247	1 984
Wife unemployed	2 500	622	204	57	147	80	338	1 878	160	57	36
Wife not in labor force	22 699	6 027	2 954	885	2 069	690	2 383	16 672	1 569	372	712
Husband unemployed	3 559	906	425	223	202	71	410	2 653	241	60	28
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	2 264	572	285	140	145	41	246	1 692	149	33	13
Wife unemployed	326	61	18	4	14	–	43	265	21	8	3
Wife not in labor force	969	273	122	79	43	30	121	696	71	19	12
Husband not in labor force	22 539	6 559	2 409	1 027	1 382	844	3 306	15 980	1 852	564	237
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	5 784	1 599	556	230	326	154	889	4 185	453	100	101
Wife unemployed	316	67	7	–	7	26	34	249	27	10	2
Wife not in labor force	16 439	4 893	1 846	797	1 049	664	2 383	11 546	1 372	454	134
Female householder, no husband present	**18 719**	**7 758**	**3 087**	**1 466**	**1 621**	**886**	**3 785**	**10 961**	**1 756**	**533**	**116**
Employed or in Armed Forces	11 160	4 421	1 841	723	1 118	504	2 076	6 739	1 017	289	86
Unemployed	1 050	466	180	135	45	24	262	584	90	46	–
Not in labor force	6 509	2 871	1 066	608	458	358	1 447	3 638	649	198	30

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Table 22. School Enrollment and Educational Attainment: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban						Rural			Rural farm
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**145 988**	**50 009**	**28 048**	**14 351**	**13 697**	**3 596**	**18 365**	**95 979**	**10 484**	**2 703**	**3 020**
Preprimary school	11 172	3 417	1 494	450	1 044	349	1 574	7 755	691	235	180
Public school	7 749	2 237	791	219	572	233	1 213	5 512	546	201	126
Elementary or high school	93 929	25 708	11 753	3 929	7 824	2 289	11 666	68 221	6 572	2 079	2 438
Public school	87 494	23 219	10 565	3 330	7 235	1 910	10 744	64 275	6 269	1 927	2 237
College	40 887	20 884	14 801	9 972	4 829	958	5 125	20 003	3 221	389	402
Public college	25 482	12 794	10 151	7 848	2 303	609	2 034	12 688	1 797	306	318
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**145 988**	**50 009**	**28 048**	**14 351**	**13 697**	**3 596**	**18 365**	**95 979**	**10 484**	**2 703**	**3 020**
3 and 4 years	4 345	1 394	660	196	464	114	620	2 951	242	86	89
5 to 14 years	74 793	20 093	9 061	3 073	5 988	1 909	9 123	54 700	5 215	1 663	1 870
15 to 17 years	20 888	6 023	2 887	882	2 005	454	2 682	14 865	1 390	447	532
18 and 19 years	13 659	6 787	4 719	3 485	1 234	298	1 770	6 872	1 236	126	168
20 to 24 years	15 238	9 579	7 161	5 235	1 926	297	2 121	5 659	1 205	97	81
25 to 34 years	7 976	3 010	1 832	766	1 066	272	906	4 966	555	124	118
35 years and over	9 089	3 123	1 728	714	1 014	252	1 143	5 966	641	160	162
Percent enrolled in school:											
3 and 4 years	25.9	29.6	32.1	25.9	35.7	21.1	29.2	24.4	20.8	23.7	25.4
5 to 14 years	93.7	94.0	95.8	95.7	95.8	90.8	92.9	93.7	91.9	93.7	96.2
15 to 17 years	92.6	90.3	92.8	89.9	94.1	89.2	88.0	93.5	91.4	94.5	95.0
18 and 19 years	71.3	78.5	87.0	89.5	80.8	56.5	65.6	65.3	73.3	47.5	63.2
20 to 24 years	35.6	47.8	57.8	65.0	44.3	21.1	34.0	24.9	36.3	14.5	15.3
25 to 34 years	8.3	9.6	11.3	10.9	11.7	8.4	7.7	7.7	8.1	6.9	7.6
35 years and over	3.5	3.9	4.9	5.1	4.8	2.8	3.1	3.3	3.3	2.9	2.7
Persons 18 to 24 years	**61 933**	**28 694**	**17 815**	**11 944**	**5 871**	**1 932**	**8 947**	**33 239**	**5 009**	**934**	**795**
Percent enrolled in college	39.4	52.2	63.4	71.4	47.2	23.2	36.0	28.5	41.3	14.9	17.1
Male	38.8	50.7	61.5	70.7	44.2	26.9	36.3	29.7	41.2	13.4	8.9
Female	40.1	53.4	65.0	71.9	50.0	19.5	35.7	27.1	41.5	16.4	27.6
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 to 19 years	**34 534**	**13 284**	**7 531**	**4 630**	**2 901**	**919**	**4 834**	**21 250**	**2 725**	**580**	**651**
Enrolled in school	27 648	10 849	6 653	4 140	2 513	635	3 561	16 799	2 184	419	532
Employed	11 514	4 535	2 659	1 593	1 066	314	1 562	6 979	852	160	323
Unemployed	1 835	649	292	137	155	7	350	1 186	189	31	27
Not in labor force	14 294	5 665	3 702	2 410	1 292	314	1 649	8 629	1 143	228	182
Not enrolled in school	6 886	2 435	878	490	388	284	1 273	4 451	541	161	119
High school graduate	4 126	1 287	501	243	258	153	633	2 839	324	110	89
Employed	3 111	914	414	196	218	91	409	2 197	267	91	76
Unemployed	480	153	34	16	18	29	90	327	32	4	6
Not in labor force	517	220	53	31	22	33	134	297	25	15	7
Not high school graduate	2 760	1 148	377	247	130	131	640	1 612	217	51	30
Employed	1 345	538	213	136	77	63	262	807	105	21	22
Unemployed	531	199	57	39	18	17	125	332	26	16	2
Not in labor force	881	411	107	72	35	51	253	470	86	14	6
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
Persons 18 to 24 years	**61 933**	**28 694**	**17 815**	**11 944**	**5 871**	**1 932**	**8 947**	**33 239**	**5 009**	**934**	**795**
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	21 038	7 644	3 495	2 107	1 388	796	3 353	13 394	1 689	429	362
Some college or associate degree	25 691	14 439	10 585	7 776	2 809	564	3 290	11 252	2 174	253	218
Bachelor's degree or higher	4 668	2 773	2 147	1 282	865	136	490	1 895	279	51	46
Persons 25 years and over	**357 245**	**112 200**	**51 089**	**20 932**	**30 157**	**12 379**	**48 732**	**245 045**	**26 359**	**7 352**	**7 670**
Less than 5th grade	2 691	1 069	411	267	144	189	469	1 622	261	47	43
5th to 8th grade	28 254	8 224	2 885	1 479	1 406	869	4 470	20 030	2 621	707	583
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	37 692	11 384	3 883	1 947	1 936	1 709	5 792	26 308	3 222	825	680
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	123 430	36 191	13 892	5 288	8 604	4 360	17 939	87 239	10 027	2 650	2 723
Some college, no degree	52 594	17 235	8 240	3 249	4 991	2 160	6 835	35 359	3 693	1 124	1 096
Associate degree, occupational program	14 261	4 188	2 001	622	1 379	315	1 872	10 073	971	277	432
Associate degree, academic program	11 469	4 241	2 390	795	1 595	398	1 453	7 228	734	154	244
Bachelor's degree	55 120	18 073	10 361	4 286	6 075	1 719	5 993	37 047	3 244	1 006	1 266
Master's degree	21 042	7 448	4 416	1 798	2 618	472	2 560	13 594	1 142	361	380
Professional school degree	6 673	2 513	1 483	759	724	146	884	4 160	267	151	123
Doctorate degree	4 019	1 634	1 127	442	685	42	465	2 385	177	50	100
Females 25 years and over	**186 794**	**60 807**	**26 945**	**11 203**	**15 742**	**6 820**	**27 042**	**125 987**	**14 380**	**3 992**	**3 616**
Less than 5th grade	1 293	584	218	152	66	96	270	709	145	25	4
5th to 8th grade	13 244	4 498	1 530	816	714	531	2 437	8 746	1 372	380	178
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	19 130	6 261	2 121	1 054	1 067	943	3 197	12 869	1 667	410	272
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	65 431	20 278	7 698	2 977	4 721	2 407	10 173	45 153	5 531	1 433	1 236
Some college, no degree	29 101	9 650	4 496	1 666	2 830	1 135	4 019	19 451	2 096	661	584
Associate degree, occupational program	8 523	2 641	1 332	458	874	184	1 125	5 882	655	176	219
Associate degree, academic program	6 789	2 477	1 249	418	831	279	949	4 312	440	94	138
Bachelor's degree	29 052	9 335	5 360	2 355	3 005	886	3 089	19 717	1 773	568	709
Master's degree	10 584	3 694	2 189	930	1 259	280	1 225	6 890	544	188	183
Professional school degree	2 574	831	388	206	182	68	375	1 743	107	46	59
Doctorate degree	1 073	558	364	171	193	11	183	515	50	11	34
Persons 25 years and over	**357 245**	**112 200**	**51 089**	**20 932**	**30 157**	**12 379**	**48 732**	**245 045**	**26 359**	**7 352**	**7 670**
Percent:											
Less than 5th grade	.8	1.0	.8	1.3	.5	1.5	1.0	.7	1.0	.6	.6
High school graduate or higher	80.8	81.6	85.9	82.4	88.4	77.6	78.0	80.4	76.8	78.5	83.0
Male	79.5	81.8	86.3	82.8	88.6	78.5	77.7	78.5	75.6	77.3	79.0
Female	82.0	81.3	85.6	82.0	88.3	77.0	78.2	82.3	77.9	79.6	87.4
Some college or higher	46.2	49.3	58.8	57.1	59.9	42.4	41.2	44.8	38.8	42.5	47.5
Bachelor's degree or higher	24.3	26.4	34.0	34.8	33.5	19.2	20.3	23.3	18.3	21.3	24.4
Male	25.6	29.7	37.6	37.2	37.9	20.4	23.2	23.8	19.7	22.5	21.8
Female	23.2	23.7	30.8	32.7	29.5	18.3	18.0	22.9	17.2	20.4	27.2
Males 25 to 34 years	**47 135**	**15 613**	**8 185**	**3 614**	**4 571**	**1 624**	**5 804**	**31 522**	**3 408**	**851**	**806**
Percent:											
High school graduate or higher	87.6	89.6	92.9	91.6	93.9	87.1	85.8	86.6	85.1	84.3	90.2
Bachelor's degree or higher	22.4	28.9	37.9	38.8	37.1	19.4	18.9	19.1	19.0	14.5	17.9
Females 25 to 34 years	**48 745**	**15 601**	**7 969**	**3 391**	**4 578**	**1 613**	**6 019**	**33 144**	**3 414**	**934**	**751**
Percent:											
High school graduate or higher	90.9	90.4	93.8	91.4	95.7	85.9	87.1	91.2	89.8	90.0	95.2
Bachelor's degree or higher	25.7	28.6	37.6	41.6	34.6	21.5	18.5	24.3	19.4	21.0	28.5

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Table 23. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban						Rural			Rural farm
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
PLACE OF BIRTH AND NATIVITY											
All persons	**562 758**	**180 904**	**86 873**	**39 127**	**47 746**	**18 230**	**75 801**	**381 854**	**41 507**	**11 384**	**11 810**
Native	545 214	174 147	83 141	37 499	45 642	17 757	73 249	371 067	40 253	10 813	11 435
Born in State of residence	321 704	103 409	47 265	20 198	27 067	12 370	43 774	218 295	26 282	6 335	7 810
Born in a different State	218 755	68 972	34 916	16 842	18 074	5 262	28 794	149 783	13 639	4 404	3 507
Northeast	170 144	51 318	25 292	12 253	13 039	4 062	21 964	118 826	10 583	3 462	2 944
Midwest	19 842	7 308	4 340	2 045	2 295	496	2 472	12 534	1 166	402	219
South	18 311	6 712	3 419	1 676	1 743	471	2 822	11 599	1 206	327	234
West	10 458	3 634	1 865	868	997	233	1 536	6 824	684	213	110
Born abroad	4 755	1 766	960	459	501	125	681	2 989	332	74	118
Puerto Rico	268	114	66	40	26	–	48	154	15	3	10
U.S. outlying area	106	37	6	–	6	–	31	69	2	2	–
U.S. Virgin Islands	44	18	6	–	6	–	12	26	2	2	–
American Samoa	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Guam	40	13	–	–	–	–	13	27	–	–	–
Northern Marianas	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Born abroad of American parents	4 381	1 615	888	419	469	125	602	2 766	315	69	108
Foreign born	17 544	6 757	3 732	1 628	2 104	473	2 552	10 787	1 254	571	375
RESIDENCE IN 1985											
Persons 5 years and over	**521 521**	**168 940**	**81 474**	**37 067**	**44 407**	**16 923**	**70 543**	**352 581**	**38 565**	**10 533**	**10 969**
Same house	270 511	76 468	33 349	13 309	20 040	8 567	34 552	194 043	20 272	5 462	8 035
Different house in the United States	246 609	90 243	46 625	22 984	23 641	8 281	35 337	156 366	18 044	4 983	2 872
Same county	135 763	49 711	24 470	10 050	14 420	5 727	19 514	86 052	10 011	2 637	1 926
Different county	110 846	40 532	22 155	12 934	9 221	2 554	15 823	70 314	8 033	2 346	946
Same State	35 891	12 133	6 903	4 428	2 475	783	4 447	23 758	2 886	706	389
Different State	74 955	28 399	15 252	8 506	6 746	1 771	11 376	46 556	5 147	1 640	557
Northeast	51 384	18 940	10 078	6 091	3 987	1 102	7 760	32 444	3 370	1 176	411
Midwest	5 128	2 168	1 298	648	650	99	771	2 960	426	114	28
South	11 174	4 327	2 197	981	1 216	396	1 734	6 847	802	228	77
West	7 269	2 964	1 679	786	893	174	1 111	4 305	549	122	41
Puerto Rico	55	35	16	16	–	–	19	20	–	–	–
U.S. outlying area	107	32	6	6	–	–	26	75	13	7	5
Elsewhere	4 239	2 162	1 478	752	726	75	609	2 077	236	81	57
PLACE OF WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**276 765**	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…
Worked in area of residence	260 153	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…
Worked outside area of residence	16 612	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND CARPOOLING											
Workers 16 years and over	**276 765**	**89 815**	**46 482**	**20 291**	**26 191**	**8 587**	**34 746**	**186 950**	**18 946**	**4 981**	**6 852**
Car, truck, or van	235 539	74 411	38 471	14 902	23 569	7 396	28 544	161 128	15 737	4 065	3 455
Drove alone	199 808	62 720	32 541	12 090	20 451	5 954	24 225	137 088	13 189	3 363	3 115
Carpooled	35 731	11 691	5 930	2 812	3 118	1 442	4 319	24 040	2 548	702	340
2-person carpool	29 859	9 821	5 061	2 472	2 589	1 221	3 539	20 038	2 113	553	269
3-person carpool	3 890	1 328	631	242	389	153	544	2 562	224	82	42
4-person carpool	1 155	318	141	53	88	48	129	837	96	41	12
5- or 6-person carpool	343	110	39	26	13	14	57	233	30	17	15
7-or-more-person carpool	484	114	58	19	39	6	50	370	85	9	2
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.09	1.09	1.09	1.11	1.08	1.12	1.09	1.09	1.10	1.10	1.06
Public transportation	2 033	1 437	1 089	727	362	56	292	596	26	26	43
Bus or trolley bus	1 522	1 087	934	629	305	40	113	435	18	19	31
Streetcar or trolley car	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Subway or elevated	96	37	30	21	9	–	7	59	–	4	4
Railroad	35	6	6	6	–	–	–	29	2	–	–
Ferryboat	9	2	–	–	–	–	2	7	–	–	–
Taxicab	371	305	119	71	48	16	170	66	6	3	8
Motorcycle	277	69	31	17	14	8	30	208	10	–	2
Bicycle	1 054	701	520	393	127	31	150	353	70	25	14
Walked	19 001	9 275	4 442	3 509	933	681	4 152	9 726	1 970	497	891
Other means	2 351	628	252	106	146	37	339	1 723	233	63	70
Worked at home	16 510	3 294	1 677	637	1 040	378	1 239	13 216	900	305	2 377
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK AND DEPARTURE TIME											
Workers who did not work at home	**260 255**	**86 521**	**44 805**	**19 654**	**25 151**	**8 209**	**33 507**	**173 734**	**18 046**	**4 676**	**4 475**
Minutes to work:											
Less than 10 minutes	66 670	27 944	9 993	4 700	5 293	3 293	14 658	38 726	6 302	1 723	1 647
10 to 14 minutes	46 270	19 753	10 851	4 924	5 927	2 219	6 683	26 517	2 519	717	556
15 to 19 minutes	42 893	15 358	10 102	4 247	5 855	1 011	4 245	27 535	2 428	555	648
20 to 29 minutes	48 643	12 765	8 642	3 364	5 278	879	3 244	35 878	2 960	688	667
30 to 44 minutes	37 276	6 858	3 474	1 626	1 848	509	2 875	30 418	2 547	646	620
45 or more minutes	18 503	3 843	1 743	793	950	298	1 802	14 660	1 290	347	337
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	18.0	14.7	15.7	15.5	15.9	13.2	13.8	19.7	16.8	16.7	16.5
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	56.4	58.0	57.2	57.1	57.3	66.2	57.4	56.0	56.1	57.0	56.6
Departure time:											
6:00 to 6:59 a.m.	56 227	15 318	7 220	2 434	4 786	1 394	6 704	40 909	3 938	1 131	854
7:00 to 7:59 a.m.	87 083	28 862	15 515	5 854	9 661	2 668	10 679	58 221	5 720	1 492	1 353
8:00 to 8:59 a.m.	42 183	16 139	8 887	4 270	4 617	1 489	5 763	26 044	2 659	778	690
All other times	74 762	26 202	13 183	7 096	6 087	2 658	10 361	48 560	5 729	1 275	1 578
VETERAN STATUS											
Male civilian veterans	**61 315**	**19 299**	**8 223**	**3 224**	**4 999**	**2 230**	**8 846**	**42 016**	**4 335**	**1 273**	**980**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	29.3	28.8	24.8	21.1	28.1	33.5	32.5	29.6	29.0	31.8	20.8
Female civilian veterans	**3 499**	**1 077**	**438**	**196**	**242**	**104**	**535**	**2 422**	**286**	**83**	**49**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.2
PERIOD OF SERVICE											
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**64 814**	**20 376**	**8 661**	**3 420**	**5 241**	**2 334**	**9 381**	**44 438**	**4 621**	**1 356**	**1 029**
May 1975 or later service only	8 891	3 163	1 559	695	864	335	1 269	5 728	634	204	62
September 1980 or later service only	4 777	1 862	922	464	458	208	732	2 915	324	123	40
Served 2 or more years	4 026	1 600	778	414	364	182	640	2 426	272	98	30
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict	18 697	5 208	2 283	717	1 566	574	2 351	13 489	1 193	349	325
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	845	276	149	61	88	23	104	569	51	20	12
February 1955 to July 1964 only	7 653	2 127	1 033	330	703	183	911	5 526	477	111	202
Korean conflict, no World War II	8 923	2 779	1 258	491	767	324	1 197	6 144	706	178	176
Korean conflict and World War II	1 369	615	293	78	215	61	261	754	80	24	10
World War II, no Korean conflict	17 874	6 030	2 026	1 026	1 000	790	3 214	11 844	1 427	463	233
World War I	138	52	22	12	10	5	25	86	12	–	–
Other service	424	126	38	10	28	39	49	298	41	7	9

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Table 24. **Labor Force Characteristics: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban						Rural			Rural farm
			Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area					
		Total	Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**434 544**	**145 528**	**71 012**	**33 611**	**37 401**	**14 703**	**59 813**	**289 016**	**32 406**	**8 601**	**8 850**
In labor force	301 419	97 527	49 950	22 338	27 612	9 358	38 219	203 892	20 805	5 556	7 100
Percent of persons 16 years and over	69.4	67.0	70.3	66.5	73.8	63.6	63.9	70.5	64.2	64.6	80.2
Armed Forces	673	271	212	67	145	23	36	402	63	3	–
Civilian labor force	300 746	97 256	49 738	22 271	27 467	9 335	38 183	203 490	20 742	5 553	7 100
Employed	283 146	91 615	47 365	20 862	26 503	8 751	35 499	191 531	19 414	5 163	6 963
At work 35 or more hours	207 263	66 410	33 578	13 391	20 187	6 631	26 201	140 853	13 990	3 793	5 055
Unemployed	17 600	5 641	2 373	1 409	964	584	2 684	11 959	1 328	390	137
Percent of civilian labor force	5.9	5.8	4.8	6.3	3.5	6.3	7.0	5.9	6.4	7.0	1.9
Not in labor force	133 125	48 001	21 062	11 273	9 789	5 345	21 594	85 124	11 601	3 045	1 750
Institutionalized persons	5 995	3 161	1 014	515	499	523	1 624	2 834	744	129	–
Females 16 years and over	**224 940**	**78 322**	**37 741**	**18 260**	**19 481**	**8 026**	**32 555**	**146 618**	**17 390**	**4 596**	**4 149**
In labor force	140 144	47 026	24 140	11 113	13 027	4 407	18 479	93 118	9 898	2 574	2 877
Percent of females 16 years and over	62.3	60.0	64.0	60.9	66.9	54.9	56.8	63.5	56.9	56.0	69.3
Armed Forces	86	53	53	28	25	–	–	33	7	–	–
Civilian labor force	140 058	46 973	24 087	11 085	13 002	4 407	18 479	93 085	9 891	2 574	2 877
Employed	132 633	44 555	23 091	10 505	12 586	4 182	17 282	88 078	9 380	2 403	2 799
At work 35 or more hours	83 412	28 120	14 192	5 941	8 251	2 770	11 158	55 292	5 847	1 504	1 651
Unemployed	7 425	2 418	996	580	416	225	1 197	5 007	511	171	78
Percent of civilian labor force	5.3	5.1	4.1	5.2	3.2	5.1	6.5	5.4	5.2	6.6	2.7
Not in labor force	84 796	31 296	13 601	7 147	6 454	3 619	14 076	53 500	7 492	2 022	1 272
Institutionalized persons	3 495	1 833	575	348	227	264	994	1 662	453	94	–
Males 16 to 19 years	**17 533**	**6 144**	**3 242**	**1 864**	**1 378**	**425**	**2 477**	**11 389**	**1 432**	**296**	**335**
Employed	8 039	2 719	1 390	759	631	217	1 112	5 320	619	144	245
Unemployed	1 521	520	191	83	108	48	281	1 001	157	25	5
Not in labor force	7 947	2 905	1 661	1 022	639	160	1 084	5 042	656	127	85
Males 20 to 24 years	**21 620**	**9 669**	**5 885**	**3 758**	**2 127**	**693**	**3 091**	**11 951**	**1 605**	**349**	**312**
Employed	15 145	6 591	4 022	2 426	1 596	463	2 106	8 554	1 103	255	286
Unemployed	1 723	631	253	196	57	95	283	1 092	132	51	8
Not in labor force	4 678	2 404	1 600	1 126	474	122	682	2 274	364	43	18
Males 25 to 54 years	**122 136**	**36 550**	**18 403**	**7 288**	**11 115**	**3 738**	**14 409**	**85 586**	**8 048**	**2 244**	**2 783**
Employed	107 832	32 222	16 436	6 256	10 180	3 170	12 616	75 610	6 867	1 973	2 659
Unemployed	6 109	1 870	827	496	331	209	834	4 239	477	126	41
Not in labor force	7 743	2 310	1 015	507	508	349	946	5 433	656	142	83
Males 55 to 64 years	**21 807**	**6 453**	**2 876**	**1 091**	**1 785**	**727**	**2 850**	**15 354**	**1 637**	**403**	**757**
Employed	14 260	4 185	1 947	677	1 270	504	1 734	10 075	1 032	266	638
Unemployed	687	168	89	48	41	7	72	519	44	14	5
Not in labor force	6 825	2 073	816	366	450	216	1 041	4 752	559	123	114
Males 65 to 69 years	**9 586**	**2 972**	**1 079**	**467**	**612**	**384**	**1 509**	**6 614**	**728**	**238**	**292**
In labor force	3 132	853	339	150	189	137	377	2 279	232	60	238
Not in labor force	6 454	2 119	740	317	423	247	1 132	4 335	496	178	54
Did not work in 1989	4 994	1 644	561	215	346	174	909	3 350	410	145	30
Males 70 years and over	**16 922**	**5 418**	**1 786**	**883**	**903**	**710**	**2 922**	**11 504**	**1 566**	**475**	**222**
In labor force	2 240	524	157	95	62	78	289	1 716	188	65	98
Not in labor force	14 682	4 894	1 629	788	841	632	2 633	9 788	1 378	410	124
Did not work in 1989	13 194	4 503	1 465	700	765	556	2 482	8 691	1 256	372	34
Females 16 to 19 years	**17 001**	**7 140**	**4 289**	**2 766**	**1 523**	**494**	**2 357**	**9 861**	**1 293**	**284**	**316**
Employed	7 931	3 268	1 896	1 166	730	251	1 121	4 663	605	128	176
Unemployed	1 325	481	192	109	83	5	284	844	90	26	30
Not in labor force	7 745	3 391	2 201	1 491	710	238	952	4 354	598	130	110
Females 20 to 24 years	**21 145**	**10 375**	**6 507**	**4 291**	**2 216**	**712**	**3 156**	**10 770**	**1 717**	**320**	**217**
Employed	14 706	7 187	4 577	2 856	1 721	504	2 106	7 519	1 202	223	176
Unemployed	1 243	502	242	198	44	65	195	741	83	24	6
Not in labor force	5 166	2 658	1 660	1 209	451	143	855	2 508	432	73	35
Females 25 to 54 years	**123 822**	**37 568**	**18 453**	**7 084**	**11 369**	**3 755**	**15 360**	**86 254**	**8 371**	**2 266**	**2 516**
Employed	94 414	28 734	14 473	5 535	8 938	2 719	11 542	65 680	6 277	1 677	1 971
Unemployed	4 226	1 258	478	235	243	130	650	2 968	290	100	37
Not in labor force	25 126	7 551	3 477	1 314	2 163	906	3 168	17 575	1 797	489	508
Females 55 to 64 years	**23 311**	**7 560**	**3 268**	**1 336**	**1 932**	**866**	**3 426**	**15 751**	**1 872**	**561**	**629**
Employed	11 541	3 942	1 658	689	969	483	1 801	7 599	900	274	366
Unemployed	529	151	64	26	38	19	68	378	32	16	5
Not in labor force	11 241	3 467	1 546	621	925	364	1 557	7 774	940	271	258
Females 65 to 69 years	**11 116**	**3 936**	**1 476**	**727**	**749**	**475**	**1 985**	**7 180**	**1 043**	**290**	**197**
In labor force	2 320	837	310	180	130	116	411	1 483	223	58	58
Not in labor force	8 796	3 099	1 166	547	619	359	1 574	5 697	820	232	139
Did not work in 1989	7 794	2 738	991	440	551	332	1 415	5 056	738	193	100
Females 70 years and over	**28 545**	**11 743**	**3 748**	**2 056**	**1 692**	**1 724**	**6 271**	**16 802**	**3 094**	**875**	**274**
In labor force	1 823	613	197	91	106	115	301	1 210	189	48	52
Not in labor force	26 722	11 130	3 551	1 965	1 586	1 609	5 970	15 592	2 905	827	222
Did not work in 1989	25 536	10 715	3 380	1 852	1 528	1 538	5 797	14 821	2 811	803	173
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES											
Females 16 years and over	**224 940**	**78 322**	**37 741**	**18 260**	**19 481**	**8 026**	**32 555**	**146 618**	**17 390**	**4 596**	**4 149**
With own children under 6 years	34 215	9 835	4 572	1 745	2 827	1 186	4 077	24 380	2 466	709	635
In labor force	22 573	6 356	2 968	1 115	1 853	693	2 695	16 217	1 630	439	454
With own children 6 to 17 years only	38 740	11 249	5 015	1 578	3 437	1 087	5 147	27 491	2 772	826	827
In labor force	31 859	9 124	4 128	1 197	2 931	841	4 155	22 735	2 276	672	673
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	**39 387**	**10 364**	**5 055**	**1 668**	**3 387**	**1 164**	**4 145**	**29 023**	**2 683**	**725**	**921**
Both parents in labor force	24 902	6 605	3 258	1 088	2 170	681	2 666	18 297	1 682	436	628
Both at work 35 or more hours	10 324	2 822	1 397	372	1 025	275	1 150	7 502	767	229	245
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	**9 259**	**3 585**	**1 277**	**680**	**597**	**347**	**1 961**	**5 674**	**809**	**277**	**59**
Parent in labor force	5 805	2 092	764	396	368	158	1 170	3 713	511	155	57
At work 35 or more hours	3 655	1 273	511	242	269	78	684	2 382	351	75	38
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	**71 565**	**17 742**	**8 289**	**2 418**	**5 871**	**1 680**	**7 773**	**53 823**	**4 870**	**1 431**	**2 133**
Both parents in labor force	53 895	13 528	6 344	1 705	4 639	1 132	6 052	40 367	3 628	1 064	1 613
Both at work 35 or more hours	26 507	6 865	3 202	898	2 304	568	3 095	19 642	2 006	525	681
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	**18 786**	**6 873**	**2 778**	**1 206**	**1 572**	**648**	**3 447**	**11 913**	**1 502**	**549**	**146**
Parent in labor force	14 797	5 140	2 121	791	1 330	500	2 519	9 657	1 227	383	120
At work 35 or more hours	10 313	3 614	1 457	423	1 034	431	1 726	6 699	881	216	83

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TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 09:36:33 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 09:36:33 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES50. 08/06/93 09:47:57

Table 25. **Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban						Rural			Rural farm
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
Employed persons 16 years and over	**283 146**	**91 615**	**47 365**	**20 862**	**26 503**	**8 751**	**35 499**	**191 531**	**19 414**	**5 163**	**6 963**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	78 675	27 586	16 095	6 531	9 564	2 066	9 425	51 089	4 714	1 352	1 172
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	34 957	12 261	7 019	2 610	4 409	953	4 289	22 696	2 107	579	482
Officials and administrators, public administration	1 933	622	236	85	151	51	335	1 311	157	17	74
Management and related occupations	9 047	3 519	2 071	781	1 290	259	1 189	5 528	545	143	100
Professional specialty occupations	43 718	15 325	9 076	3 921	5 155	1 113	5 136	28 393	2 607	773	690
Engineers and natural scientists	6 316	2 550	1 901	587	1 314	58	591	3 766	264	68	87
Engineers	3 885	1 598	1 247	278	969	35	316	2 287	181	35	43
Health diagnosing occupations	2 211	937	709	349	360	21	207	1 274	51	60	51
Health assessment and treating occupations	6 181	1 996	1 017	336	681	235	744	4 185	331	95	76
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	18 688	6 085	3 403	1 550	1 853	523	2 159	12 603	1 303	352	349
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	11 577	3 270	1 454	573	881	439	1 377	8 307	896	267	237
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	81 666	30 314	16 471	7 286	9 185	2 780	11 063	51 352	5 610	1 413	1 173
Health technologists and technicians	2 770	945	542	220	322	57	346	1 825	193	22	35
Technologists and technicians, except health	7 182	2 986	2 007	802	1 205	176	803	4 196	272	57	101
Sales occupations	31 496	11 583	6 410	2 927	3 483	1 229	3 944	19 913	2 175	655	400
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	8 563	3 055	1 614	578	1 036	315	1 126	5 508	509	207	76
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	8 339	2 789	1 681	687	994	289	819	5 550	496	163	144
Other sales occupations	14 594	5 739	3 115	1 662	1 453	625	1 999	8 855	1 170	285	180
Cashiers	5 808	2 224	1 164	677	487	250	810	3 584	503	125	80
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	40 218	14 800	7 512	3 337	4 175	1 318	5 970	25 418	2 970	679	637
Computer equipment operators	1 301	537	262	118	144	20	255	764	109	27	14
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	9 695	3 654	1 884	752	1 132	354	1 416	6 041	755	125	125
Financial records processing occupations	5 896	1 702	819	247	572	187	696	4 194	359	109	164
Mail and message distributing occupations	2 258	744	350	141	209	58	336	1 514	165	61	69
Service occupations	38 136	13 397	6 438	3 566	2 872	1 596	5 363	24 739	3 164	803	407
Private household occupations	1 282	399	197	100	97	39	163	883	92	24	20
Protective service occupations	3 109	1 202	616	279	337	111	475	1 907	306	34	16
Police and firefighters	1 101	445	213	62	151	30	202	656	98	15	5
Service occupations, except protective and household	33 745	11 796	5 625	3 187	2 438	1 446	4 725	21 949	2 766	745	371
Food service occupations	13 941	5 457	2 743	1 788	955	726	1 988	8 484	1 152	284	180
Cleaning and building service occupations	8 123	2 487	1 155	554	601	297	1 035	5 636	727	175	44
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	11 711	857	401	211	190	55	401	10 854	355	184	3 313
Farm operators and managers	5 092	158	50	31	19	22	86	4 934	64	68	2 515
Farm workers and related occupations	5 320	578	317	152	165	14	247	4 742	239	91	700
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	34 912	8 902	3 999	1 630	2 369	1 000	3 903	26 010	2 499	608	410
Mechanics and repairers	8 980	2 197	1 017	425	592	204	976	6 783	611	151	112
Construction trades	15 919	3 826	1 816	726	1 090	530	1 480	12 093	1 129	266	197
Precision production occupations	9 724	2 813	1 153	472	681	259	1 401	6 911	704	189	90
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	38 046	10 559	3 961	1 638	2 323	1 254	5 344	27 487	3 072	803	488
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	12 867	3 698	1 236	561	675	554	1 908	9 169	1 101	288	152
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	5 874	1 792	812	273	539	158	822	4 082	458	116	63
Transportation occupations	8 166	1 998	779	299	480	274	945	6 168	676	180	145
Motor vehicle operators	8 015	1 968	773	293	480	270	925	6 047	653	180	143
Material moving equipment operators	2 128	279	91	17	74	17	171	1 849	152	46	31
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	9 011	2 792	1 043	488	555	251	1 498	6 219	685	173	97
Construction laborers	2 131	403	189	98	91	37	177	1 728	154	41	37
Freight, stock, and material handlers	3 115	1 055	415	213	202	141	499	2 060	268	64	16
Employed females 16 years and over	**132 633**	**44 555**	**23 091**	**10 505**	**12 586**	**4 182**	**17 282**	**88 078**	**9 380**	**2 403**	**2 799**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	40 366	13 682	7 766	3 251	4 515	1 083	4 833	26 684	2 512	701	661
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	15 626	5 543	3 187	1 243	1 944	339	2 017	10 083	986	248	233
Officials and administrators, public administration	864	252	98	32	66	29	125	612	78	8	33
Management and related occupations	5 100	1 900	1 163	378	785	89	648	3 200	315	83	63
Professional specialty occupations	24 740	8 139	4 579	2 008	2 571	744	2 816	16 601	1 526	453	428
Engineers and natural scientists	1 059	336	237	74	163	8	91	723	54	14	18
Engineers	370	128	95	25	70	8	25	242	22	2	3
Health diagnosing occupations	546	221	168	96	72	13	40	325	16	14	20
Health assessment and treating occupations	5 522	1 804	959	329	630	212	633	3 718	293	89	73
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	12 763	4 091	2 245	977	1 268	424	1 422	8 672	863	258	239
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	8 683	2 440	1 074	408	666	373	993	6 243	638	203	172
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	51 508	18 756	9 906	4 608	5 298	1 741	7 109	32 752	3 709	876	840
Health technologists and technicians	2 471	859	489	203	286	57	313	1 612	180	22	33
Technologists and technicians, except health	2 040	852	594	209	385	24	234	1 188	89	23	32
Sales occupations	15 571	5 747	3 167	1 677	1 490	615	1 965	9 824	1 170	320	241
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	3 084	1 080	531	249	282	127	422	2 004	173	66	30
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	2 822	832	533	248	285	68	231	1 990	167	54	72
Other sales occupations	9 665	3 835	2 103	1 180	923	420	1 312	5 830	830	200	139
Cashiers	4 601	1 719	823	508	315	199	697	2 882	418	101	71
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	31 426	11 298	5 656	2 519	3 137	1 045	4 597	20 128	2 270	511	534
Computer equipment operators	810	327	159	86	73	13	155	483	63	10	6
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	9 456	3 571	1 846	738	1 108	347	1 378	5 885	729	122	125
Financial records processing occupations	5 360	1 564	749	218	531	168	647	3 796	318	100	162
Mail and message distributing occupations	908	237	106	33	73	12	119	671	43	27	52
Service occupations	24 324	8 017	3 671	1 918	1 753	978	3 368	16 307	2 035	519	319
Private household occupations	1 189	366	190	93	97	39	137	823	92	24	20
Protective service occupations	471	169	90	29	61	12	67	302	84	–	9
Police and firefighters	97	53	34	–	34	–	19	44	9	–	2
Service occupations, except protective and household	22 664	7 482	3 391	1 796	1 595	927	3 164	15 182	1 859	495	290
Food service occupations	8 713	3 172	1 467	934	533	427	1 278	5 541	758	166	139
Cleaning and building service occupations	3 940	1 090	505	215	290	149	436	2 850	344	72	25
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 404	227	92	58	34	6	129	2 177	38	28	819
Farm operators and managers	1 153	34	7	7	–	–	27	1 119	16	15	611
Farm workers and related occupations	1 164	172	70	36	34	–	102	992	19	11	202
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 662	946	498	177	321	54	394	2 716	288	59	45
Mechanics and repairers	474	146	98	36	62	9	39	328	50	13	–
Construction trades	756	185	102	41	61	21	62	571	59	5	11
Precision production occupations	2 425	615	298	100	198	24	293	1 810	179	41	34
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	10 369	2 927	1 158	493	665	320	1 449	7 442	798	220	115
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	4 900	1 422	459	226	233	209	754	3 478	391	118	47
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	2 552	730	358	131	227	48	324	1 822	174	47	21
Transportation occupations	840	168	93	47	46	18	57	672	76	14	15
Motor vehicle operators	838	168	93	47	46	18	57	670	76	14	15
Material moving equipment operators	75	6	–	–	–	6	–	69	3	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2 002	601	248	89	159	39	314	1 401	154	41	32
Construction laborers	97	20	13	–	13	–	7	77	13	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	785	186	57	22	35	22	107	599	67	20	8

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Table 26. **Industry of Employed Persons: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban						Rural			Rural farm
			Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area					
		Total	Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
Employed persons 16 years and over	**283 146**	**91 615**	**47 365**	**20 862**	**26 503**	**8 751**	**35 499**	**191 531**	**19 414**	**5 163**	**6 963**
Agriculture	11 376	958	465	211	254	69	424	10 418	331	171	3 412
Forestry and fisheries	647	151	56	23	33	31	64	496	34	14	83
Mining	790	131	22	16	6	24	85	659	97	13	5
Construction	21 952	4 831	2 318	914	1 404	581	1 932	17 121	1 450	402	340
Manufacturing	44 018	12 896	5 701	2 177	3 524	1 239	5 956	31 122	3 292	888	502
Nondurable goods	14 660	4 362	1 810	1 009	801	406	2 146	10 298	1 120	284	165
Food and kindred products	3 066	856	371	208	163	66	419	2 210	224	65	71
Textile mill and finished textile products	1 802	369	68	60	8	29	272	1 433	137	77	11
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	5 364	2 026	1 025	586	439	165	836	3 338	430	87	29
Chemicals and allied products	1 135	350	213	85	128	37	100	785	81	6	26
Durable goods	29 358	8 534	3 891	1 168	2 723	833	3 810	20 824	2 172	604	337
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	5 765	908	125	62	63	223	560	4 857	425	288	134
Primary metal industries	633	202	89	23	66	–	113	431	54	11	4
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	2 445	752	506	170	336	7	239	1 693	103	20	24
Machinery and computer equipment	6 603	2 035	1 045	331	714	79	911	4 568	301	160	88
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	5 280	2 149	1 431	351	1 080	29	689	3 131	369	38	30
Transportation equipment	3 103	751	168	50	118	390	193	2 352	462	19	20
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	14 768	4 592	2 256	834	1 422	552	1 784	10 176	998	252	219
Air transportation	812	376	285	94	191	12	79	436	28	4	2
Trucking service and warehousing	3 690	821	283	108	175	78	460	2 869	258	89	47
Other transportation	4 629	1 424	718	281	437	105	601	3 205	321	100	117
Communications	2 640	1 127	653	204	449	138	336	1 513	183	14	27
Utilities and sanitary services	2 997	844	317	147	170	219	308	2 153	208	45	26
Wholesale trade	14 071	5 792	3 856	1 025	2 831	456	1 480	8 279	746	139	140
Retail trade	48 114	17 788	9 011	4 654	4 357	1 993	6 784	30 326	3 748	1 011	535
General merchandise stores	3 494	1 240	638	373	265	148	454	2 254	219	64	51
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	9 138	3 513	1 857	911	946	285	1 371	5 625	799	216	85
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	5 364	1 681	650	226	424	152	879	3 683	330	124	54
Eating and drinking places	12 564	5 082	2 593	1 676	917	678	1 811	7 482	993	246	111
Finance, insurance, and real estate	15 971	5 780	3 144	1 316	1 828	514	2 122	10 191	1 054	283	165
Banking and credit agencies	5 712	2 256	1 291	542	749	210	755	3 456	399	79	43
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	10 259	3 524	1 853	774	1 079	304	1 367	6 735	655	204	122
Services	99 252	34 429	18 669	9 050	9 619	3 011	12 749	64 823	6 723	1 795	1 322
Business services	6 672	2 536	1 464	767	697	295	777	4 136	430	85	62
Repair services	3 897	959	437	223	214	108	414	2 938	214	76	38
Private households	1 548	456	235	106	129	39	182	1 092	124	35	24
Other personal services	9 778	3 134	1 565	739	826	562	1 007	6 644	735	215	93
Entertainment and recreation services	3 561	1 139	658	355	303	113	368	2 422	211	69	35
Professional and related services	73 796	26 205	14 310	6 860	7 450	1 894	10 001	47 591	5 009	1 315	1 070
Hospitals	11 365	3 883	2 081	919	1 162	346	1 456	7 482	694	141	139
Health services, except hospitals	11 305	3 819	1 717	735	982	417	1 685	7 486	728	271	153
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	31 322	11 323	6 514	3 129	3 385	691	4 118	19 999	2 401	551	489
Other educational services	1 702	588	284	136	148	25	279	1 114	101	38	45
Social services, religious and membership organizations	9 035	3 301	1 677	891	786	233	1 391	5 734	669	197	88
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	9 067	3 291	2 037	1 050	987	182	1 072	5 776	416	117	156
Public administration	12 187	4 267	1 867	642	1 225	281	2 119	7 920	941	195	240
Employed females 16 years and over	**132 633**	**44 555**	**23 091**	**10 505**	**12 586**	**4 182**	**17 282**	**88 078**	**9 380**	**2 403**	**2 799**
Agriculture	3 013	385	167	78	89	13	205	2 628	67	42	922
Forestry and fisheries	164	36	17	8	9	14	5	128	6	4	16
Mining	73	9	9	9	–	–	–	64	12	–	3
Construction	2 203	530	234	104	130	63	233	1 673	153	37	26
Manufacturing	14 557	4 159	1 778	774	1 004	319	2 062	10 398	1 075	320	158
Nondurable goods	6 366	1 868	772	470	302	180	916	4 498	487	161	75
Food and kindred products	931	254	91	43	48	17	146	677	47	33	22
Textile mill and finished textile products	1 297	245	55	47	8	14	176	1 052	93	65	9
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2 544	928	477	303	174	69	382	1 616	218	39	22
Chemicals and allied products	360	115	87	35	52	7	21	245	24	4	18
Durable goods	8 191	2 291	1 006	304	702	139	1 146	5 900	588	159	83
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	1 235	168	44	32	12	21	103	1 067	104	77	37
Primary metal industries	192	58	36	23	13	–	22	134	12	2	2
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	617	164	112	19	93	–	52	453	16	7	4
Machinery and computer equipment	1 576	491	253	74	179	16	222	1 085	80	35	13
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	1 785	674	347	76	271	6	321	1 111	162	15	7
Transportation equipment	820	135	11	–	11	82	42	685	91	–	2
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 287	1 468	796	324	472	178	494	2 819	260	57	105
Air transportation	267	142	103	62	41	–	39	125	16	2	–
Trucking service and warehousing	574	174	59	35	24	4	111	400	26	8	7
Other transportation	1 701	449	224	88	136	62	163	1 252	121	42	85
Communications	1 006	518	324	107	217	55	139	488	57	–	10
Utilities and sanitary services	739	185	86	32	54	57	42	554	40	5	3
Wholesale trade	3 593	1 413	979	311	668	140	294	2 180	176	32	40
Retail trade	25 247	9 252	4 763	2 529	2 234	998	3 491	15 995	2 057	487	380
General merchandise stores	2 390	847	413	250	163	111	323	1 543	158	56	49
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	5 176	1 806	985	506	479	122	699	3 370	506	112	69
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	1 086	291	149	58	91	22	120	795	55	32	23
Eating and drinking places	7 377	2 885	1 354	906	448	367	1 164	4 492	626	114	88
Finance, insurance, and real estate	9 737	3 416	1 746	718	1 028	273	1 397	6 321	729	172	105
Banking and credit agencies	4 479	1 674	940	392	548	146	588	2 805	346	68	27
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	5 258	1 742	806	326	480	127	809	3 516	383	104	78
Services	64 012	21 968	11 770	5 390	6 380	2 045	8 153	42 044	4 402	1 179	894
Business services	3 524	1 245	751	348	403	149	345	2 279	236	50	44
Repair services	442	135	63	28	35	21	51	307	25	6	7
Private households	1 359	413	223	99	124	39	151	946	118	28	24
Other personal services	6 035	1 855	950	443	507	290	615	4 180	437	126	55
Entertainment and recreation services	1 624	519	295	126	169	73	151	1 105	107	42	11
Professional and related services	51 028	17 801	9 488	4 346	5 142	1 473	6 840	33 227	3 479	927	753
Hospitals	8 898	2 997	1 569	716	853	313	1 115	5 901	548	94	122
Health services, except hospitals	9 043	2 960	1 233	496	737	353	1 374	6 083	606	214	119
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	20 327	7 225	4 112	1 856	2 256	501	2 612	13 102	1 533	379	320
Other educational services	1 276	510	254	125	129	25	231	766	60	35	33
Social services, religious and membership organizations	7 003	2 541	1 310	691	619	195	1 036	4 462	490	146	82
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	4 481	1 568	1 010	462	548	86	472	2 913	242	59	77
Public administration	5 747	1 919	832	260	572	139	948	3 828	443	73	150

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Table 27. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban					Rural			Rural farm
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area				
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**283 146**	**91 615**	**47 365**	**20 862**	**26 503**	**8 751**	**35 499**	**191 531**	**19 414**	**5 163**	**6 963**
Private for profit wage and salary workers	185 304	61 830	32 167	13 657	18 510	6 367	23 296	123 474	13 020	3 410	2 858
Employees of own corporation	8 951	2 321	1 044	457	587	370	907	6 630	470	211	415
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	28 141	11 578	6 603	3 415	3 188	723	4 252	16 563	1 684	429	292
Local government workers	20 044	5 745	2 670	1 100	1 570	521	2 554	14 299	1 615	419	431
State government workers	12 801	4 236	1 899	865	1 034	284	2 053	8 565	1 143	186	213
Federal government workers	6 769	2 085	1 083	368	715	175	827	4 684	466	147	165
Self-employed workers	29 019	5 948	2 855	1 396	1 459	657	2 436	23 071	1 450	542	2 787
In agriculture	4 628	144	70	50	20	15	59	4 484	85	55	2 230
Unpaid family workers	1 068	193	88	61	27	24	81	875	36	30	217
Employed females 16 years and over	**132 633**	**44 555**	**23 091**	**10 505**	**12 586**	**4 182**	**17 282**	**88 078**	**9 380**	**2 403**	**2 799**
Private for profit wage and salary workers	80 496	27 803	14 466	6 580	7 886	2 772	10 565	52 693	5 790	1 497	1 160
Employees of own corporation	2 650	702	302	128	174	127	273	1 948	142	64	121
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	18 991	7 827	4 392	2 272	2 120	607	2 828	11 164	1 144	263	195
Local government workers	12 315	3 419	1 615	526	1 089	317	1 487	8 896	936	286	302
State government workers	6 689	2 185	1 027	510	517	147	1 011	4 504	663	69	105
Federal government workers	3 006	786	377	108	269	84	325	2 220	223	72	110
Self-employed workers	10 549	2 382	1 138	455	683	242	1 002	8 167	608	197	820
Unpaid family workers	587	153	76	54	22	13	64	434	16	19	107
WORK STATUS IN 1989											
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**333 095**	**110 290**	**57 745**	**27 085**	**30 660**	**10 255**	**42 290**	**222 805**	**23 232**	**6 026**	**7 626**
50 to 52 weeks	210 209	66 535	33 765	13 075	20 690	6 717	26 053	143 674	14 550	3 729	5 639
48 and 49 weeks	11 305	4 078	2 237	1 139	1 098	392	1 449	7 227	663	243	145
40 to 47 weeks	27 510	8 882	4 743	2 587	2 156	778	3 361	18 628	1 903	569	446
27 to 39 weeks	26 858	9 069	4 931	2 888	2 043	838	3 300	17 789	1 969	492	454
14 to 26 weeks	30 465	11 631	6 756	4 220	2 536	830	4 045	18 834	2 243	496	512
1 to 13 weeks	26 748	10 095	5 313	3 176	2 137	700	4 082	16 653	1 904	497	430
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	255 223	82 906	42 641	18 781	23 860	7 797	32 468	172 317	17 661	4 718	5 734
40 or more weeks	209 339	65 945	33 364	12 946	20 418	6 588	25 993	143 394	14 365	3 849	5 045
50 to 52 weeks	182 315	57 387	28 930	10 771	18 159	5 770	22 687	124 928	12 654	3 237	4 637
27 to 39 weeks	16 367	5 026	2 488	1 415	1 073	489	2 049	11 341	1 174	341	257
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week	62 543	21 942	12 204	6 861	5 343	2 016	7 722	40 601	4 368	1 046	1 357
40 or more weeks	33 390	11 492	6 299	3 346	2 953	1 112	4 081	21 898	2 270	554	841
50 to 52 weeks	23 475	7 800	4 175	1 995	2 180	807	2 818	15 675	1 611	407	697
27 to 39 weeks	8 512	3 210	1 915	1 209	706	294	1 001	5 302	615	124	144
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week	15 329	5 442	2 900	1 443	1 457	442	2 100	9 887	1 203	262	535
40 or more weeks	6 295	2 058	1 082	509	573	187	789	4 237	481	138	344
50 to 52 weeks	4 419	1 348	660	309	351	140	548	3 071	285	85	305
27 to 39 weeks	1 979	833	528	264	264	55	250	1 146	180	27	53
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**156 625**	**53 930**	**28 408**	**13 631**	**14 777**	**4 830**	**20 692**	**102 695**	**11 179**	**2 873**	**3 172**
50 to 52 weeks	90 045	29 578	14 827	5 890	8 937	2 876	11 875	60 467	6 503	1 547	2 038
48 and 49 weeks	5 514	2 184	1 222	678	544	225	737	3 330	284	98	66
40 to 47 weeks	14 522	4 800	2 679	1 454	1 225	431	1 690	9 722	961	281	238
27 to 39 weeks	15 592	5 556	3 064	1 760	1 304	478	2 014	10 036	1 141	326	284
14 to 26 weeks	16 687	6 584	3 795	2 266	1 529	482	2 307	10 103	1 204	305	295
1 to 13 weeks	14 265	5 228	2 821	1 583	1 238	338	2 069	9 037	1 086	316	251
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	103 093	35 339	18 211	8 270	9 941	3 162	13 966	67 754	7 397	1 945	1 936
40 or more weeks	81 588	27 088	13 632	5 520	8 112	2 599	10 857	54 500	5 802	1 443	1 573
50 to 52 weeks	69 773	23 110	11 464	4 392	7 072	2 218	9 428	46 663	5 103	1 195	1 412
27 to 39 weeks	8 000	2 636	1 348	750	598	211	1 077	5 364	552	195	147
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week	43 207	14 989	8 148	4 343	3 805	1 387	5 454	28 218	2 992	759	956
40 or more weeks	24 337	8 172	4 375	2 169	2 206	809	2 988	16 165	1 612	385	622
50 to 52 weeks	17 354	5 592	2 913	1 283	1 630	559	2 120	11 762	1 214	288	495
27 to 39 weeks	6 176	2 305	1 302	816	486	218	785	3 871	493	114	95
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week	10 325	3 602	2 049	1 018	1 031	281	1 272	6 723	790	169	280
40 or more weeks	4 156	1 302	721	333	388	124	457	2 854	334	98	147
50 to 52 weeks	2 918	876	450	215	235	99	327	2 042	186	64	131
27 to 39 weeks	1 416	615	414	194	220	49	152	801	96	17	42
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989											
Families	**145 721**	**42 634**	**19 265**	**7 154**	**12 111**	**4 532**	**18 837**	**103 087**	**10 587**	**3 002**	**3 290**
No workers	14 894	5 174	1 771	871	900	682	2 721	9 720	1 304	435	47
1 worker	36 248	11 233	4 757	2 077	2 680	1 276	5 200	25 015	2 912	819	607
2 workers	75 553	20 763	10 141	3 371	6 770	2 000	8 622	54 790	5 063	1 445	1 903
3 or more workers	19 026	5 464	2 596	835	1 761	574	2 294	13 562	1 308	303	733
Married-couple families	**120 356**	**32 733**	**15 170**	**5 238**	**9 932**	**3 442**	**14 121**	**87 623**	**8 410**	**2 300**	**2 997**
No workers	11 176	3 427	1 116	481	635	454	1 857	7 749	972	321	39
1 worker	22 408	6 154	2 780	1 125	1 655	764	2 610	16 254	1 669	420	473
2 workers	69 364	18 271	8 906	2 904	6 002	1 749	7 616	51 093	4 570	1 293	1 793
Husband and wife worked	65 761	17 307	8 463	2 773	5 690	1 628	7 216	48 454	4 350	1 249	1 605
3 or more workers	17 408	4 881	2 368	728	1 640	475	2 038	12 527	1 199	266	692
Husband and wife worked	16 247	4 634	2 262	681	1 581	453	1 919	11 613	1 126	253	611
Female householder, no husband present	**18 719**	**7 758**	**3 087**	**1 466**	**1 621**	**886**	**3 785**	**10 961**	**1 756**	**533**	**116**
No workers	3 188	1 532	600	363	237	204	728	1 656	309	95	5
1 worker	10 004	3 936	1 483	718	765	424	2 029	6 068	975	298	43
2 workers	4 317	1 814	830	318	512	194	790	2 503	376	114	56
3 or more workers	1 210	476	174	67	107	64	238	734	96	26	12
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED											
Persons 16 years and over	**17 097**	**5 489**	**2 315**	**1 376**	**939**	**571**	**2 603**	**11 608**	**1 281**	**373**	**132**
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	807	263	129	70	59	34	100	544	78	11	–
Professional specialty occupations	967	275	140	99	41	11	124	692	73	22	7
Technicians and related support occupations	252	117	69	49	20	–	48	135	18	6	4
Sales occupations	1 689	715	414	243	171	52	249	974	139	9	2
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 526	572	295	182	113	37	240	954	131	42	8
Private household occupations	94	14	–	–	–	–	14	80	–	5	–
Protective service occupations	187	95	44	44	–	–	51	92	8	3	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	3 204	969	396	261	135	108	465	2 235	198	85	41
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	632	131	43	13	30	16	72	501	51	29	14
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 427	1 028	438	247	191	127	463	2 399	297	64	19
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	1 480	494	67	24	43	68	359	986	120	41	8
Transportation and material moving occupations	1 117	285	121	71	50	40	124	832	63	17	10
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 332	394	108	52	56	64	222	938	77	29	17
Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation	383	137	51	21	30	14	72	246	28	10	2

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Table 28. **Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban					Rural			Rural farm
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area				
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
INCOME IN 1989											
Households	**210 633**	**70 978**	**32 803**	**14 758**	**18 045**	**7 487**	**30 688**	**139 655**	**15 806**	**4 495**	**3 875**
Less than $5,000	6 984	2 602	1 048	703	345	239	1 315	4 382	658	174	162
$5,000 to $9,999	21 152	8 736	2 969	1 879	1 090	1 040	4 727	12 416	2 151	706	178
$10,000 to $14,999	19 071	7 115	2 684	1 639	1 045	871	3 560	11 956	1 676	544	362
$15,000 to $24,999	39 486	12 903	5 371	3 019	2 352	1 520	6 012	26 583	3 309	913	687
$25,000 to $34,999	37 440	11 524	4 884	2 144	2 740	1 399	5 241	25 916	2 790	863	657
$35,000 to $49,999	42 064	13 480	6 638	2 557	4 081	1 230	5 612	28 584	2 769	644	761
$50,000 to $74,999	30 123	9 625	5 839	1 711	4 128	884	2 902	20 498	1 851	422	586
$75,000 to $99,999	8 342	2 941	1 998	564	1 434	193	750	5 401	418	107	191
$100,000 or more	5 971	2 052	1 372	542	830	111	569	3 919	184	122	291
Median (dollars)	29 792	28 182	33 686	25 523	40 238	25 434	24 489	30 466	25 316	23 771	33 129
Mean (dollars)	35 493	34 805	40 552	35 026	45 071	30 609	29 685	35 843	29 778	30 162	44 365
Families	**145 721**	**42 634**	**19 265**	**7 154**	**12 111**	**4 532**	**18 837**	**103 087**	**10 587**	**3 002**	**3 290**
Less than $5,000	2 499	764	311	198	113	66	387	1 735	224	76	105
$5,000 to $9,999	7 931	2 763	890	553	337	357	1 516	5 168	699	256	135
$10,000 to $14,999	10 123	3 042	1 011	528	483	323	1 708	7 081	934	312	250
$15,000 to $24,999	25 211	6 531	2 362	1 187	1 175	852	3 317	18 680	2 041	593	571
$25,000 to $34,999	27 640	7 295	2 692	1 002	1 690	988	3 615	20 345	2 194	670	575
$35,000 to $49,999	33 983	10 074	4 597	1 610	2 987	919	4 558	23 909	2 335	515	664
$50,000 to $74,999	25 906	7 853	4 485	1 188	3 297	751	2 617	18 053	1 634	395	547
$75,000 to $99,999	7 283	2 562	1 739	445	1 294	181	642	4 721	380	86	181
$100,000 or more	5 145	1 750	1 178	443	735	95	477	3 395	146	99	262
Median (dollars)	34 780	36 282	42 755	35 943	46 543	31 083	31 644	34 200	31 231	29 500	35 155
Mean (dollars)	40 520	42 381	49 724	46 221	51 793	36 918	36 186	39 751	35 000	34 823	46 512
Married-couple families	**120 356**	**32 733**	**15 170**	**5 238**	**9 932**	**3 442**	**14 121**	**87 623**	**8 410**	**2 300**	**2 997**
Less than $15,000	11 258	2 701	839	474	365	368	1 494	8 557	938	287	396
$15,000 to $24,999	18 353	4 172	1 481	710	771	566	2 125	14 181	1 435	445	517
$25,000 to $34,999	23 549	5 774	2 077	810	1 267	796	2 901	17 775	1 903	578	517
$35,000 to $49,999	30 942	8 813	3 947	1 372	2 575	774	4 092	22 129	2 122	465	615
$50,000 to $74,999	24 408	7 167	4 082	1 058	3 024	679	2 406	17 241	1 536	347	530
$75,000 or more	11 846	4 106	2 744	814	1 930	259	1 103	7 740	476	178	422
Female householder, no husband present	**18 719**	**7 758**	**3 087**	**1 466**	**1 621**	**886**	**3 785**	**10 961**	**1 756**	**533**	**116**
Less than $5,000	1 310	533	192	117	75	46	295	777	149	54	21
$5,000 to $9,999	3 859	1 754	627	398	229	209	918	2 105	367	147	12
$10,000 to $14,999	2 733	1 173	398	197	201	104	671	1 560	315	85	5
$15,000 to $24,999	4 898	1 816	673	362	311	239	904	3 082	452	105	29
$25,000 to $49,999	4 818	1 968	916	293	623	221	831	2 850	385	114	36
$50,000 or more	1 101	514	281	99	182	67	166	587	88	28	13
Males 15 years and over, with income	**204 590**	**65 708**	**32 638**	**15 006**	**17 632**	**6 448**	**26 622**	**138 882**	**14 554**	**3 872**	**4 579**
Median income (dollars)	19 517	18 904	20 516	14 630	25 786	18 544	17 362	19 801	17 562	17 448	17 120
Percent year-round full-time workers	55.0	52.2	53.5	42.5	62.9	55.1	49.8	56.3	51.9	52.7	69.9
Median income (dollars)	25 883	26 861	30 373	25 610	33 165	24 547	24 645	25 492	24 868	21 871	20 391
Females 15 years and over, with income	**202 283**	**72 239**	**34 727**	**16 978**	**17 749**	**7 333**	**30 179**	**130 044**	**15 743**	**4 071**	**3 491**
Median income (dollars)	10 553	10 187	10 645	8 635	12 987	9 716	9 889	10 738	9 328	9 304	9 291
Percent year-round full-time workers	34.4	31.9	33.0	25.8	39.8	30.1	31.2	35.8	32.4	29.2	39.7
Median income (dollars)	18 613	19 430	21 014	19 288	21 991	17 071	18 256	18 128	17 439	15 587	15 571
Per capita income (dollars)	**13 527**	**14 082**	**15 785**	**13 918**	**17 316**	**12 984**	**12 394**	**13 265**	**11 701**	**12 122**	**14 518**
Persons in households (dollars)	13 845	14 730	16 756	15 449	17 716	13 287	12 822	13 446	12 140	12 197	14 518
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	5 551	5 431	5 235	4 417	7 588	6 196	5 618	5 720	5 242	7 870	–
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type and presence of own children:											
Families (dollars)	34 780	36 282	42 755	35 943	46 543	31 083	31 644	34 200	31 231	29 500	35 155
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	34 364	35 611	42 431	31 860	46 927	30 504	30 532	33 921	31 611	27 729	31 806
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	31 667	31 939	39 665	30 288	44 226	27 361	26 442	31 581	28 337	23 487	29 922
Married-couple families (dollars)	37 897	41 013	47 149	42 000	49 932	34 824	36 785	36 752	34 551	32 473	36 307
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	39 321	42 980	48 532	41 686	51 298	36 003	38 912	37 667	36 744	32 840	32 795
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	35 978	38 115	42 772	41 543	43 974	32 500	34 591	35 154	33 136	30 750	31 184
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	17 657	17 248	19 866	15 505	24 754	18 450	15 084	17 903	15 870	13 427	20 909
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	13 443	12 500	14 735	11 406	19 031	13 099	11 368	14 119	11 622	9 736	8 016
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	8 366	7 523	7 127	7 122	7 128	7 461	7 896	9 405	9 248	6 633	16 250
Workers in family in 1989:											
No workers (dollars)	14 119	14 494	15 248	15 087	15 357	14 712	14 155	13 973	13 551	13 345	11 563
1 worker (dollars)	23 123	24 419	28 276	23 071	32 960	24 116	21 568	22 512	21 578	18 021	23 125
2 or more workers (dollars)	41 728	44 319	49 399	44 264	51 906	39 500	40 348	40 931	39 324	35 747	38 297
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	42 649	45 980	51 031	45 977	53 513	41 344	41 523	41 650	40 588	36 335	38 214
Nonfamily households (dollars)	**17 117**	**17 118**	**21 344**	**18 350**	**25 865**	**14 923**	**13 667**	**17 115**	**12 886**	**12 877**	**18 319**
Male householder (dollars)	22 247	22 662	27 076	23 232	32 774	20 012	19 884	21 954	19 060	18 056	19 375
Living alone (dollars)	18 259	19 404	22 192	18 573	27 018	16 842	16 615	17 614	15 993	14 932	16 167
65 years and over (dollars)	10 013	10 845	12 188	9 671	14 844	11 659	9 545	9 542	9 557	10 625	17 788
Female householder (dollars)	13 651	13 699	17 345	15 668	21 250	12 667	11 268	13 607	10 512	9 399	17 132
Living alone (dollars)	11 401	11 483	14 190	12 633	16 174	11 098	10 152	11 327	9 483	8 571	14 550
65 years and over (dollars)	8 298	8 599	9 662	9 671	9 648	8 793	8 102	8 064	7 509	7 359	14 886
INCOME TYPE IN 1989											
Households	**210 633**	**70 978**	**32 803**	**14 758**	**18 045**	**7 487**	**30 688**	**139 655**	**15 806**	**4 495**	**3 875**
With earnings	175 114	56 745	28 068	12 249	15 819	5 755	22 922	118 369	12 261	3 380	3 772
Mean earnings (dollars)	35 192	35 327	40 180	34 150	44 850	29 983	30 726	35 128	30 799	29 547	38 749
With wage or salary income	166 083	54 929	27 283	11 874	15 409	5 459	22 187	111 154	11 781	3 188	2 855
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	32 954	33 320	37 785	30 633	43 297	29 067	28 874	32 774	29 463	27 781	28 936
With nonfarm self-employment income	34 854	8 951	4 533	2 072	2 461	967	3 451	25 903	2 105	694	1 136
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	17 514	19 269	21 167	26 004	17 095	14 232	18 186	16 908	13 894	15 706	16 399
With farm self-employment income	6 156	467	204	131	73	63	200	5 689	138	66	2 430
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	12 850	4 153	4 532	5 224	3 289	1 768	4 519	13 564	9 235	6 121	18 486
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	88 350	32 986	16 820	7 108	9 712	3 527	12 639	55 364	5 709	1 647	2 037
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	6 140	5 702	5 494	6 518	4 744	6 733	5 691	6 401	5 113	9 354	7 747
With Social Security income	53 541	19 357	6 580	3 278	3 302	2 477	10 300	34 184	4 990	1 483	759
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 562	7 555	7 678	7 448	7 905	7 916	7 390	7 566	7 579	7 293	6 633
With public assistance income	15 068	6 114	1 934	1 223	711	818	3 362	8 954	1 375	466	174
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 966	4 081	4 403	4 452	4 319	4 156	3 878	3 888	3 756	3 926	4 700
With retirement income	28 144	9 823	4 030	1 796	2 234	1 112	4 681	18 321	2 414	718	334
Mean retirement income (dollars)	7 771	7 299	8 906	8 583	9 165	6 505	6 105	8 025	6 181	8 162	9 315
With other income	23 623	8 117	3 388	1 507	1 881	771	3 958	15 506	1 825	522	228
Mean other income (dollars)	3 707	4 285	4 462	4 657	4 307	3 412	4 302	3 404	3 261	3 444	4 411

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Table 29. **Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban						Rural			Rural farm
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989											
Families	**145 721**	**42 634**	**19 265**	**7 154**	**12 111**	**4 532**	**18 837**	**103 087**	**10 587**	**3 002**	**3 290**
In owner-occupied housing unit	115 394	29 414	13 902	4 400	9 502	3 059	12 453	85 980	7 668	2 116	3 004
With related children under 18 years	77 240	22 292	10 208	3 632	6 576	2 279	9 805	54 948	5 591	1 650	1 534
With related children under 5 years	31 822	9 098	4 243	1 694	2 549	998	3 857	22 724	2 356	673	570
Householder worked in 1989	120 738	34 461	16 362	5 732	10 630	3 515	14 584	86 277	8 474	2 344	3 139
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	85 784	24 558	12 043	3 745	8 298	2 446	10 069	61 226	6 024	1 509	2 404
Householder under 65 years with work disability	11 055	3 130	1 299	625	674	345	1 486	7 925	859	251	185
Householder foreign born	5 421	1 706	934	318	616	141	631	3 715	375	167	175
Householder under 25 years	5 299	2 090	846	432	414	209	1 035	3 209	490	172	23
Householder 65 years and over	21 318	6 604	2 374	1 138	1 236	858	3 372	14 714	1 807	557	461
Householder high school graduate or higher	117 654	35 131	16 556	5 717	10 839	3 608	14 967	82 523	8 301	2 325	2 641
With public assistance income in 1989	9 984	3 854	1 282	758	524	489	2 083	6 130	881	316	148
With Social Security income in 1989	30 466	9 485	3 409	1 541	1 868	1 254	4 822	20 981	2 579	739	585
Married-couple families	**120 356**	**32 733**	**15 170**	**5 238**	**9 932**	**3 442**	**14 121**	**87 623**	**8 410**	**2 300**	**2 997**
With related children under 18 years	60 246	15 634	7 553	2 387	5 166	1 583	6 498	44 612	4 166	1 157	1 410
With related children under 5 years	25 810	6 660	3 296	1 153	2 143	736	2 628	19 150	1 817	487	539
Householder worked in 1989	101 711	27 299	13 277	4 391	8 886	2 789	11 233	74 412	6 872	1 835	2 883
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	74 883	20 466	10 258	3 076	7 182	2 020	8 188	54 417	5 119	1 260	2 245
Householder high school graduate or higher	98 132	27 481	13 279	4 336	8 943	2 806	11 396	70 651	6 654	1 815	2 429
Householder 65 years and over	17 982	5 311	1 841	851	990	683	2 787	12 671	1 490	474	384
With public assistance income in 1989	4 700	1 450	439	250	189	222	789	3 250	422	118	114
With Social Security income in 1989	24 721	7 320	2 652	1 153	1 499	938	3 730	17 401	2 039	585	476
Female householder, no husband present	**18 719**	**7 758**	**3 087**	**1 466**	**1 621**	**886**	**3 785**	**10 961**	**1 756**	**533**	**116**
With related children under 18 years	13 071	5 497	2 169	1 041	1 128	607	2 721	7 574	1 159	400	51
With related children under 5 years	4 522	1 991	774	438	336	241	976	2 531	428	147	10
Householder worked in 1989	13 409	5 372	2 203	964	1 239	564	2 605	8 037	1 258	378	92
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	7 160	2 915	1 219	468	751	309	1 387	4 245	669	167	47
Householder high school graduate or higher	14 653	5 971	2 477	1 062	1 415	656	2 838	8 682	1 359	403	92
Householder 65 years and over	2 569	1 053	441	223	218	142	470	1 516	269	55	39
With public assistance income in 1989	4 717	2 197	767	472	295	255	1 175	2 520	435	174	19
With Social Security income in 1989	4 193	1 668	566	282	284	245	857	2 525	445	102	52
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**95 460**	**41 995**	**22 004**	**13 325**	**8 679**	**4 025**	**15 966**	**53 465**	**7 303**	**2 116**	**919**
Nonfamily householder	64 912	28 344	13 538	7 604	5 934	2 955	11 851	36 568	5 219	1 493	585
In owner-occupied housing unit	32 343	9 722	4 647	1 739	2 908	1 052	4 023	22 621	2 275	624	484
65 years and over	22 785	9 495	3 073	1 673	1 400	1 273	5 149	13 290	2 549	743	175
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**541 372**	**168 849**	**79 755**	**33 952**	**45 803**	**17 562**	**71 532**	**372 523**	**39 125**	**11 207**	**11 777**
Persons 18 years and over	400 022	129 539	62 033	27 810	34 223	13 693	53 813	270 483	29 116	8 157	8 465
Persons 65 years and over	61 726	21 669	7 377	3 679	3 698	2 921	11 371	40 057	5 911	1 749	985
Related children under 18 years	140 289	38 911	17 578	6 101	11 477	3 858	17 475	101 378	9 965	3 020	3 286
Related children under 6 years	48 978	14 058	6 365	2 368	3 997	1 517	6 176	34 920	3 502	1 009	985
Related children 5 to 17 years	99 597	27 204	12 280	4 090	8 190	2 565	12 359	72 393	7 050	2 177	2 461
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**10 104**	**3 503**	**1 236**	**798**	**438**	**398**	**1 869**	**6 601**	**864**	**321**	**303**
Percent below poverty level	6.9	8.2	6.4	11.2	3.6	8.8	9.9	6.4	8.2	10.7	9.2
In owner-occupied housing unit	4 291	597	169	73	96	58	370	3 694	320	94	244
With related children under 18 years	7 968	3 009	1 055	689	366	353	1 601	4 959	676	278	228
With related children under 5 years	4 197	1 614	599	406	193	186	829	2 583	363	147	98
Householder worked in 1989	5 609	1 761	602	402	200	179	980	3 848	471	181	274
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 397	205	69	54	15	19	117	1 192	125	38	202
Householder under 65 years with work disability	1 775	610	193	117	76	63	354	1 165	192	58	23
Householder foreign born	329	88	53	44	9	7	28	241	45	17	25
Householder under 25 years	1 329	702	295	216	79	83	324	627	117	58	2
Householder 65 years and over	1 042	236	49	26	23	25	162	806	90	25	26
Householder high school graduate or higher	6 251	2 094	763	441	322	214	1 117	4 157	507	203	240
With public assistance income in 1989	3 926	1 844	662	434	228	217	965	2 082	373	169	32
With Social Security income in 1989	1 775	513	109	62	47	50	354	1 262	164	54	33
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 926	3 720	3 767	3 811	3 686	3 871	3 656	4 035	3 850	3 916	5 403
Married-couple families	**4 454**	**1 002**	**305**	**229**	**76**	**140**	**557**	**3 452**	**348**	**99**	**245**
With related children under 18 years	2 706	648	175	156	19	107	366	2 058	208	70	184
With related children under 5 years	1 530	376	109	103	6	44	223	1 154	140	40	86
Householder worked in 1989	2 667	573	171	152	19	82	320	2 094	181	57	227
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 089	120	40	31	9	19	61	969	70	25	177
Householder high school graduate or higher	2 608	574	165	107	58	76	333	2 034	177	62	194
Householder 65 years and over	823	188	45	22	23	18	125	635	71	22	14
With public assistance income in 1989	925	351	95	85	10	62	194	574	121	32	20
With Social Security income in 1989	1 257	304	70	31	39	28	206	953	120	39	21
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 828	3 498	3 872	4 110	3 154	4 072	3 149	3 924	3 683	3 780	5 621
Female householder, no husband present	**5 029**	**2 308**	**857**	**518**	**339**	**258**	**1 193**	**2 721**	**480**	**193**	**28**
With related children under 18 years	4 762	2 211	837	504	333	246	1 128	2 551	437	184	23
With related children under 5 years	2 425	1 156	469	282	187	142	545	1 269	213	91	3
Householder worked in 1989	2 514	1 066	379	207	172	97	590	1 448	269	105	20
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	193	54	6	–	6	–	48	139	44	10	6
Householder high school graduate or higher	3 309	1 426	575	320	255	138	713	1 883	307	131	26
Householder 65 years and over	166	31	4	4	–	7	20	135	19	–	5
With public assistance income in 1989	2 847	1 413	545	341	204	155	713	1 434	252	128	8
With Social Security income in 1989	388	158	31	23	8	22	105	230	40	6	5
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 010	3 830	3 693	3 777	3 566	3 761	3 942	4 163	3 898	4 058	5 963
Unrelated individuals	**21 436**	**9 968**	**5 480**	**4 302**	**1 178**	**931**	**3 557**	**11 468**	**1 876**	**497**	**233**
Percent below poverty level	22.5	23.7	24.9	32.3	13.6	23.1	22.3	21.4	25.7	23.5	25.4
Nonfamily householder	11 786	5 282	2 419	1 780	639	562	2 301	6 504	1 168	312	96
In owner-occupied housing unit	4 243	807	333	160	173	123	351	3 436	389	102	67
65 years and over	5 804	2 275	707	382	325	321	1 247	3 529	730	209	29
Mean income deficit (dollars)	2 820	2 741	3 040	3 072	2 925	2 248	2 409	2 889	2 574	2 459	4 073
Persons	**53 369**	**20 520**	**8 995**	**6 568**	**2 427**	**2 125**	**9 400**	**32 849**	**4 523**	**1 495**	**1 401**
Percent below poverty level	9.9	12.2	11.3	19.3	5.3	12.1	13.1	8.8	11.6	13.3	11.9
Persons 18 years and over	36 349	14 559	6 984	5 360	1 624	1 481	6 094	21 790	3 132	924	809
Persons 65 years and over	7 637	2 705	780	408	372	354	1 571	4 932	899	249	74
Related children under 18 years	16 145	5 655	1 875	1 167	708	640	3 140	10 490	1 351	543	570
Related children under 6 years	6 622	2 467	813	539	274	315	1 339	4 155	546	228	176
Related children 5 to 17 years	10 659	3 591	1 164	681	483	386	2 041	7 068	895	345	418
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	76 558	27 821	11 726	8 263	3 463	2 718	13 377	48 737	6 604	2 157	2 008
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	152 639	48 766	19 599	13 049	6 550	5 556	23 611	103 873	12 750	4 278	3 668

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Table 30. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban						Rural			Rural farm
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS											
Persons 60 to 64 years	**22 476**	**7 145**	**2 883**	**1 193**	**1 690**	**786**	**3 476**	**15 331**	**1 777**	**443**	**668**
In households	22 214	7 003	2 863	1 184	1 679	771	3 369	15 211	1 702	443	668
In group quarters	262	142	20	9	11	15	107	120	75	–	–
Nursing homes	103	56	–	–	–	15	41	47	9	–	–
Persons 65 to 74 years	**37 282**	**12 396**	**4 446**	**2 144**	**2 302**	**1 662**	**6 288**	**24 886**	**3 337**	**935**	**697**
In households	36 268	11 896	4 225	1 988	2 237	1 583	6 088	24 372	3 219	909	697
In group quarters	1 014	500	221	156	65	79	200	514	118	26	–
Nursing homes	711	396	161	123	38	47	188	315	54	26	–
Persons 75 years and over	**28 887**	**11 673**	**3 643**	**1 989**	**1 654**	**1 631**	**6 399**	**17 214**	**3 094**	**943**	**288**
In households	25 093	9 596	3 068	1 630	1 438	1 257	5 271	15 497	2 615	812	288
In group quarters	3 794	2 077	575	359	216	374	1 128	1 717	479	131	–
Nursing homes	3 579	1 973	528	321	207	325	1 120	1 606	449	103	–
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
Persons 60 to 64 years	**22 476**	**7 145**	**2 883**	**1 193**	**1 690**	**786**	**3 476**	**15 331**	**1 777**	**443**	**668**
Less than 9th grade	3 839	1 054	354	180	174	78	622	2 785	371	66	111
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	3 470	1 015	366	134	232	144	505	2 455	252	54	127
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	7 675	2 664	985	369	616	280	1 399	5 011	613	146	241
Some college or associate degree	3 474	1 140	509	218	291	198	433	2 334	272	77	87
Bachelor's degree or higher	4 018	1 272	669	292	377	86	517	2 746	269	100	102
Persons 65 to 74 years	**37 282**	**12 396**	**4 446**	**2 144**	**2 302**	**1 662**	**6 288**	**24 886**	**3 337**	**935**	**697**
Less than 9th grade	7 538	2 235	732	369	363	308	1 195	5 303	718	194	133
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	5 719	1 961	628	349	279	214	1 119	3 758	545	108	103
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	12 074	4 331	1 411	646	765	706	2 214	7 743	1 245	291	197
Some college or associate degree	5 917	1 941	765	287	478	268	908	3 976	450	181	140
Bachelor's degree or higher	6 034	1 928	910	493	417	166	852	4 106	379	161	124
Persons 75 years and over	**28 887**	**11 673**	**3 643**	**1 989**	**1 654**	**1 631**	**6 399**	**17 214**	**3 094**	**943**	**288**
Less than 9th grade	7 988	3 097	1 003	553	450	361	1 733	4 891	810	239	97
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	4 875	1 875	522	320	202	414	939	3 000	528	149	32
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	7 602	3 302	925	449	476	421	1 956	4 300	903	241	65
Some college or associate degree	4 532	1 925	681	329	352	190	1 054	2 607	489	173	42
Bachelor's degree or higher	3 890	1 474	512	338	174	245	717	2 416	364	141	52
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989											
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	**8 548**	**2 456**	**1 040**	**417**	**623**	**276**	**1 140**	**6 092**	**614**	**123**	**268**
Less than $5,000	138	22	22	17	5	–	–	116	10	–	6
$5,000 to $9,999	426	68	18	13	5	–	50	358	53	11	8
$10,000 to $14,999	566	120	39	14	25	27	54	446	33	9	14
$15,000 to $24,999	1 589	422	150	72	78	65	207	1 167	101	23	37
$25,000 to $34,999	1 700	512	155	48	107	59	298	1 188	124	12	53
$35,000 to $49,999	1 853	561	207	63	144	57	297	1 292	156	34	66
$50,000 or more	2 276	751	449	190	259	68	234	1 525	137	34	84
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	4.5	2.3	3.3	5.8	1.6	1.8	1.5	5.4	5.0	5.7	4.9
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	**3 412**	**1 344**	**496**	**220**	**276**	**113**	**735**	**2 068**	**303**	**88**	**54**
Less than $5,000	346	140	40	19	21	18	82	206	24	14	9
$5,000 to $9,999	964	377	134	71	63	35	208	587	107	28	–
$10,000 to $14,999	612	230	69	37	32	29	132	382	50	21	20
$15,000 to $24,999	738	298	96	36	60	14	188	440	52	13	8
$25,000 to $34,999	401	161	66	20	46	12	83	240	34	9	8
$35,000 or more	351	138	91	37	54	5	42	213	36	3	9
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	23.4	24.3	23.6	33.2	15.9	38.1	22.6	22.8	21.8	43.2	16.7
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	**12 437**	**3 622**	**1 252**	**556**	**696**	**461**	**1 909**	**8 815**	**961**	**315**	**316**
Less than $5,000	119	18	6	6	–	–	12	101	15	5	4
$5,000 to $9,999	972	265	93	43	50	57	115	707	81	23	12
$10,000 to $14,999	1 707	421	134	37	97	34	253	1 286	148	51	15
$15,000 to $24,999	3 608	938	260	107	153	117	561	2 670	363	76	75
$25,000 to $34,999	2 522	820	235	119	116	146	439	1 702	180	65	47
$35,000 to $49,999	1 750	583	207	97	110	36	340	1 167	104	40	95
$50,000 or more	1 759	577	317	147	170	71	189	1 182	70	55	68
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	3.9	3.3	2.6	2.5	2.7	3.9	3.5	4.2	4.8	3.5	3.2
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	**8 989**	**3 723**	**1 280**	**684**	**596**	**508**	**1 935**	**5 266**	**987**	**237**	**63**
Less than $5,000	949	311	127	72	55	22	162	638	122	14	7
$5,000 to $9,999	3 778	1 609	477	289	188	206	926	2 169	460	117	19
$10,000 to $14,999	1 781	799	230	118	112	131	438	982	158	41	8
$15,000 to $24,999	1 523	628	220	95	125	109	299	895	200	40	13
$25,000 to $34,999	491	208	112	57	55	29	67	283	30	13	4
$35,000 or more	467	168	114	53	61	11	43	299	17	12	12
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	22.3	20.0	18.2	22.2	13.6	23.2	20.4	23.9	26.3	26.6	11.1
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	**5 545**	**1 689**	**589**	**295**	**294**	**222**	**878**	**3 856**	**529**	**159**	**68**
Less than $5,000	98	18	–	–	–	–	18	80	–	–	4
$5,000 to $9,999	713	176	37	8	29	15	124	537	60	25	–
$10,000 to $14,999	1 217	298	75	33	42	36	187	919	148	45	13
$15,000 to $24,999	1 605	524	227	97	130	51	246	1 081	152	36	18
$25,000 to $34,999	826	294	109	55	54	39	146	532	77	24	16
$35,000 to $49,999	586	209	97	63	34	30	82	377	62	11	3
$50,000 or more	500	170	44	39	5	51	75	330	30	18	14
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	6.0	4.1	2.0	2.7	1.4	–	6.6	6.9	4.7	6.9	5.9
Persons 75 years and over living alone	**11 305**	**5 020**	**1 498**	**799**	**699**	**588**	**2 934**	**6 285**	**1 262**	**446**	**69**
Less than $5,000	1 486	595	192	85	107	40	363	891	163	62	4
$5,000 to $9,999	5 428	2 338	585	317	268	306	1 447	3 090	689	246	15
$10,000 to $14,999	2 058	947	302	163	139	94	551	1 111	230	52	12
$15,000 to $24,999	1 446	710	246	135	111	100	364	736	119	51	28
$25,000 to $34,999	482	226	85	45	40	18	123	256	36	16	6
$35,000 or more	405	204	88	54	34	30	86	201	25	19	4
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	26.6	24.6	22.6	18.9	26.9	23.1	25.9	28.3	30.5	29.1	10.1

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Table 31. **Ancestry: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area					Outside metropolitan area			
		Total	In central city	Not in central city				Urban, outside urbanized area		
				Total	Urban		Rural	Total	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Rural
					Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area					
All persons	**562 758**	**131 441**	**39 127**	**92 314**	**47 746**	**–**	**44 568**	**431 317**	**18 230**	**75 801**	**337 286**
Ancestry specified	510 415	121 291	35 368	85 923	44 793	–	41 130	389 124	16 408	68 834	303 882
Single ancestry	302 369	67 193	19 727	47 466	25 119	–	22 347	235 176	9 078	43 187	182 911
Multiple ancestry	208 046	54 098	15 641	38 457	19 674	–	18 783	153 948	7 330	25 647	120 971
Ancestry unclassified or not reported	52 343	10 150	3 759	6 391	2 953	–	3 438	42 193	1 822	6 967	33 404
Total ancestries reported	**1 125 516**	**262 882**	**78 254**	**184 628**	**95 492**	**–**	**89 136**	**862 634**	**36 460**	**151 602**	**674 572**
Acadian	74	53	22	31	31	–	–	21	–	5	16
Albanian	101	45	25	20	12	–	8	56	–	–	56
Arab	1 701	837	285	552	420	–	132	864	5	350	509
Egyptian	55	7	–	7	7	–	–	48	–	13	35
Iraqi	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Jordanian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lebanese	1 359	705	254	451	339	–	112	654	5	309	340
Palestinian	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	–	6	6
Syrian	173	95	7	88	74	–	14	78	–	5	73
Arab/ Arabic	55	23	17	6	–	–	6	32	–	8	24
Other Arab	47	7	7	–	–	–	–	40	–	9	31
Armenian	419	226	80	146	95	–	51	193	–	22	171
Assyrian	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	9
Australian	93	14	9	5	–	–	5	79	–	7	72
Austrian	1 913	608	240	368	177	–	191	1 305	38	210	1 057
Basque	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	2
Belgian	467	173	37	136	88	–	48	294	40	21	233
Brazilian	57	6	6	–	–	–	–	51	–	19	32
British	2 798	883	471	412	182	–	230	1 915	92	261	1 562
Bulgarian	38	15	–	15	8	–	7	23	–	8	15
Canadian	3 968	1 093	321	772	332	–	440	2 875	130	709	2 036
Celtic	132	42	26	16	–	–	16	90	–	35	55
Croatian	249	103	34	69	69	–	–	146	5	50	91
Czech	1 578	406	50	356	263	–	93	1 172	91	132	949
Czechoslovakian	551	239	64	175	116	–	59	312	31	23	258
Danish	2 386	562	180	382	160	–	222	1 824	92	283	1 449
Dutch	9 923	2 237	431	1 806	894	–	912	7 686	218	1 184	6 284
Eastern European	534	202	76	126	96	–	30	332	–	47	285
English	147 387	28 721	7 527	21 194	9 977	–	11 217	118 666	3 476	19 195	95 995
Estonian	93	28	28	–	–	–	–	65	–	–	65
European	2 080	575	120	455	210	–	245	1 505	–	219	1 286
Finnish	1 968	319	64	255	156	–	99	1 649	92	221	1 336
French (except Basque)	132 574	33 986	7 851	26 135	12 113	–	14 022	98 588	3 770	18 760	76 058
French Canadian	33 049	12 890	4 260	8 630	5 635	–	2 995	20 159	817	4 171	15 171
German	59 151	16 943	5 127	11 816	6 426	–	5 390	42 208	1 881	6 642	33 685
Greek	1 842	539	122	417	160	–	257	1 303	45	302	956
Guyanese	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	2
Hungarian	3 102	980	277	703	388	–	315	2 122	98	332	1 692
Icelander	44	15	15	–	–	–	–	29	–	–	29
Iranian	144	74	7	67	65	–	2	70	–	–	70
Irish	100 847	25 781	8 137	17 644	9 574	–	8 070	75 066	4 719	13 649	56 698
Israeli	93	66	12	54	21	–	33	27	–	–	27
Italian	32 635	8 184	2 607	5 577	3 019	–	2 558	24 451	2 671	4 272	17 508
Latvian	179	74	47	27	24	–	3	105	–	21	84
Lithuanian	1 579	374	93	281	174	–	107	1 205	55	189	961
Luxemburger	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	5
Macedonian	34	31	–	31	31	–	–	3	–	–	3
Maltese	45	23	–	23	–	–	23	22	–	–	22
Northern European	447	39	11	28	5	–	23	408	5	52	351
Norwegian	3 537	935	325	610	405	–	205	2 602	82	283	2 237
Pennsylvania German	148	28	20	8	6	–	2	120	–	16	104
Polish	17 475	4 066	1 217	2 849	1 610	–	1 239	13 409	1 085	2 230	10 094
Portuguese	1 859	599	212	387	191	–	196	1 260	36	184	1 040
Romanian	412	134	54	80	55	–	25	278	–	44	234
Russian	5 741	1 851	854	997	544	–	453	3 890	134	737	3 019
Scandinavian	1 044	300	93	207	54	–	153	744	29	69	646
Scotch-Irish	12 286	2 748	818	1 930	912	–	1 018	9 538	404	1 550	7 584
Scottish	30 588	6 454	1 712	4 742	2 137	–	2 605	24 134	777	4 193	19 164
Serbian	55	17	8	9	9	–	–	38	–	6	32
Slavic	206	26	16	10	10	–	–	180	–	2	178
Slovak	1 641	494	200	294	179	–	115	1 147	80	190	877
Slovene	45	19	–	19	6	–	13	26	–	13	13
Subsaharan African	272	117	62	55	55	–	–	155	–	60	95
Cape Verdean	23	–	–	–	–	–	–	23	–	7	16
Ethiopian	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	5
Ghanian	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	4
Nigerian	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	13	–	10	3
African	210	110	55	55	55	–	–	100	–	43	57
Other Subsaharan African	17	7	7	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	10
Swedish	10 113	2 317	574	1 743	929	–	814	7 796	598	1 153	6 045
Swiss	1 902	524	199	325	223	–	102	1 378	18	290	1 070
Turkish	74	28	5	23	15	–	8	46	–	–	46
Ukrainian	978	334	122	212	158	–	54	644	40	99	505
United States or American	32 133	4 481	1 326	3 155	1 705	–	1 450	27 652	632	4 485	22 535
Welsh	7 081	1 361	560	801	466	–	335	5 720	333	748	4 639
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	291	137	88	49	29	–	20	154	12	27	115
Bahamian	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	2
Barbadian	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	6	–	–
Belizean	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
British West Indian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Dutch West Indian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Haitian	77	50	27	23	23	–	–	27	–	14	13
Jamaican	113	66	45	21	6	–	15	47	–	7	40
Trinidadian/Tobagonian	17	5	–	5	–	–	5	12	6	6	–
West Indian	63	16	16	–	–	–	–	47	–	–	47
Other West Indian	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	13	–	–	13
Yugoslavian	233	79	44	35	35	–	–	154	–	23	131
Other ancestries	46 054	10 954	3 838	7 116	3 813	–	3 303	35 100	1 107	6 688	27 305

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Table 32. Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area			
				Not in central city					Urban, outside urbanized area		
					Urban						
		Total	In central city	Total	Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area	Rural	Total	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Rural
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP											
All persons	**562 758**	**131 441**	**39 127**	**92 314**	**47 746**	**–**	**44 568**	**431 317**	**18 230**	**75 801**	**337 286**
Native	545 214	126 493	37 499	88 994	45 642	–	43 352	418 721	17 757	73 249	327 715
Foreign born	17 544	4 948	1 628	3 320	2 104	–	1 216	12 596	473	2 552	9 571
Naturalized citizen	10 646	2 694	782	1 912	1 163	–	749	7 952	306	1 687	5 959
Not a citizen	6 898	2 254	846	1 408	941	–	467	4 644	167	865	3 612
Entered 1980 to 1990	3 387	1 483	609	874	680	–	194	1 904	75	441	1 388
Naturalized citizen	494	203	97	106	87	–	19	291	20	59	212
Entered 1965 to 1979	3 849	1 196	452	744	457	–	287	2 653	124	530	1 999
Naturalized citizen	1 877	584	204	380	270	–	110	1 293	47	284	962
YEAR OF ENTRY											
Foreign-born persons	**17 544**	**4 948**	**1 628**	**3 320**	**2 104**	**–**	**1 216**	**12 596**	**473**	**2 552**	**9 571**
1987 to 1990	1 693	823	369	454	377	–	77	870	35	273	562
1985 or 1986	562	304	132	172	119	–	53	258	7	34	217
1982 to 1984	667	190	45	145	103	–	42	477	33	91	353
1980 or 1981	465	166	63	103	81	–	22	299	–	43	256
1975 to 1979	1 365	465	133	332	201	–	131	900	51	280	569
1970 to 1974	1 227	420	220	200	120	–	80	807	38	120	649
1965 to 1969	1 257	311	99	212	136	–	76	946	35	130	781
1960 to 1964	1 653	418	52	366	205	–	161	1 235	7	166	1 062
1950 to 1959	2 890	647	93	554	216	–	338	2 243	110	265	1 868
Before 1950	5 765	1 204	422	782	546	–	236	4 561	157	1 150	3 254
AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY											
Foreign-born persons	**17 544**	**4 948**	**1 628**	**3 320**	**2 104**	**–**	**1 216**	**12 596**	**473**	**2 552**	**9 571**
Europe	6 341	1 800	508	1 292	750	–	542	4 541	270	761	3 510
Entered 1980 to 1990	1 144	555	169	386	287	–	99	589	15	101	473
Soviet Union	123	67	61	6	6	–	–	56	–	9	47
Entered 1980 to 1990	73	61	61	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	12
Asia	1 998	894	328	566	490	–	76	1 104	43	393	668
Entered 1980 to 1990	905	463	178	285	259	–	26	442	27	146	269
North America	7 997	1 867	627	1 240	733	–	507	6 130	139	1 171	4 820
Entered 1980 to 1990	964	305	173	132	75	–	57	659	33	122	504
Canada	7 572	1 712	522	1 190	695	–	495	5 860	109	1 094	4 657
Entered 1980 to 1990	759	211	94	117	62	–	55	548	15	71	462
South America	335	132	35	97	72	–	25	203	10	99	94
Entered 1980 to 1990	129	71	16	55	48	–	7	58	–	34	24
Africa	166	50	18	32	23	–	9	116	11	23	82
Entered 1980 to 1990	30	18	7	11	11	–	–	12	–	7	5
Oceania	110	24	7	17	10	–	7	86	–	7	79
Entered 1980 to 1990	47	–	–	–	–	–	–	47	–	7	40
Area not reported	474	114	44	70	20	–	50	360	–	89	271
Entered 1980 to 1990	95	10	5	5	–	–	5	85	–	24	61
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	**521 521**	**121 959**	**37 067**	**84 892**	**44 407**	**–**	**40 485**	**399 562**	**16 923**	**70 543**	**312 096**
Speak only English	491 112	113 774	34 366	79 408	40 837	–	38 571	377 338	16 105	65 995	295 238
Spanish	3 196	720	328	392	189	–	203	2 476	155	555	1 766
French	17 171	4 356	1 306	3 050	1 948	–	1 102	12 815	209	2 527	10 079
Italian	1 289	268	134	134	96	–	38	1 021	208	210	603
Portuguese	162	42	42	–	–	–	–	120	–	35	85
German	2 716	787	193	594	382	–	212	1 929	55	207	1 667
Yiddish	78	59	26	33	24	–	9	19	–	11	8
Other West Germanic	417	143	20	123	23	–	100	274	–	50	224
Scandinavian	382	70	29	41	–	–	41	312	15	23	274
Polish	1 165	233	104	129	89	–	40	932	75	165	692
Russian	251	83	75	8	–	–	8	168	–	77	91
South Slavic	72	8	8	–	–	–	–	64	–	21	43
Other Slavic	249	93	21	72	72	–	–	156	16	32	108
Greek	421	178	29	149	65	–	84	243	16	112	115
Indic	195	144	14	130	103	–	27	51	–	31	20
Other Indo-European languages	225	41	14	27	25	–	2	184	6	28	150
Chinese	453	251	116	135	135	–	–	202	5	86	111
Japanese	289	101	27	74	67	–	7	188	–	50	138
Mon-Khmer	12	12	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Korean	144	56	24	32	32	–	–	88	–	18	70
Tagalog	187	106	56	50	50	–	–	81	21	12	48
Vietnamese	137	104	21	83	73	–	10	33	–	12	21
Arabic	117	42	15	27	16	–	11	75	–	28	47
Hungarian	131	68	26	42	32	–	10	63	–	5	58
Native North American languages	60	8	8	–	–	–	–	52	–	8	44
Other languages	890	212	53	159	149	–	10	678	37	245	396
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH											
Persons 5 years and over	**521 521**	**121 959**	**37 067**	**84 892**	**44 407**	**–**	**40 485**	**399 562**	**16 923**	**70 543**	**312 096**
Speak English only	491 112	113 774	34 366	79 408	40 837	–	38 571	377 338	16 105	65 995	295 238
Spanish	3 196	720	328	392	189	–	203	2 476	155	555	1 766
Speak English "very well"	2 439	588	240	348	172	–	176	1 851	104	427	1 320
Speak English "well"	370	71	37	34	17	–	17	299	33	58	208
Speak English "not well"	369	61	51	10	–	–	10	308	–	70	238
Speak English "not at all"	18	–	–	–	–	–	–	18	18	–	–
Other Indo-European languages	24 793	6 505	2 015	4 490	2 827	–	1 663	18 288	600	3 529	14 159
Speak English "very well"	19 174	5 087	1 561	3 526	2 170	–	1 356	14 087	429	2 753	10 905
Speak English "well"	3 861	1 072	314	758	510	–	248	2 789	129	574	2 086
Speak English "not well"	1 672	322	123	199	140	–	59	1 350	42	186	1 122
Speak English "not at all"	86	24	17	7	7	–	–	62	–	16	46
Asian and Pacific Island languages	1 586	678	256	422	405	–	17	908	56	355	497
Speak English "very well"	843	355	138	217	210	–	7	488	42	145	301
Speak English "well"	487	246	79	167	167	–	–	241	14	118	109
Speak English "not well"	219	73	35	38	28	–	10	146	–	92	54
Speak English "not at all"	37	4	4	–	–	–	–	33	–	–	33
All other languages	834	282	102	180	149	–	31	552	7	109	436
Speak English "very well"	706	251	95	156	125	–	31	455	–	73	382
Speak English "well"	71	18	7	11	11	–	–	53	7	17	29
Speak English "not well"	54	13	–	13	13	–	–	41	–	19	22
Speak English "not at all"	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	3

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Table 33. **Place of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area			
		Total	In central city	Not in central city					Urban, outside urbanized area		
				Total	Urban		Rural	Total	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Rural
					Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area					
Foreign-born persons	**17 544**	**4 948**	**1 628**	**3 320**	**2 104**	**–**	**1 216**	**12 596**	**473**	**2 552**	**9 571**
Europe	6 341	1 800	508	1 292	750	–	542	4 541	270	761	3 510
Austria	156	32	13	19	17	–	2	124	6	4	114
Belgium	18	4	–	4	–	–	4	14	–	–	14
Czechoslovakia	159	77	13	64	64	–	–	82	7	–	75
Denmark	34	6	–	6	–	–	6	28	6	–	22
Estonia	22	–	–	–	–	–	–	22	–	–	22
Finland	87	18	7	11	–	–	11	69	7	6	56
France	416	124	–	124	48	–	76	292	14	121	157
Germany	1 555	446	78	368	239	–	129	1 109	32	120	957
Greece	198	65	5	60	26	–	34	133	8	71	54
Hungary	150	63	20	43	23	–	20	87	–	9	78
Ireland	182	41	9	32	13	–	19	141	–	19	122
Italy	481	121	57	64	38	–	26	360	101	96	163
Latvia	48	26	26	–	–	–	–	22	9	–	13
Lithuania	19	13	13	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	6
Netherlands	355	103	18	85	40	–	45	252	–	27	225
Norway	103	17	–	17	10	–	7	86	–	–	86
Poland	316	164	77	87	63	–	24	152	22	11	119
Portugal	59	15	15	–	–	–	–	44	–	20	24
Romania	66	27	6	21	21	–	–	39	–	–	39
Spain	63	14	12	2	–	–	2	49	–	25	24
Sweden	69	8	–	8	–	–	8	61	–	6	55
Switzerland	186	58	6	52	38	–	14	128	–	35	93
United Kingdom	1 528	340	127	213	106	–	107	1 188	58	179	951
Yugoslavia	49	10	6	4	4	–	–	39	–	12	27
Soviet Union	123	67	61	6	6	–	–	56	–	9	47
Asia	1 998	894	328	566	490	–	76	1 104	43	393	668
Afghanistan	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	7	–
Burma	11	11	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cambodia	44	34	23	11	–	–	11	10	–	10	–
China	260	120	65	55	42	–	13	140	–	48	92
Hong Kong	42	23	6	17	17	–	–	19	–	12	7
India	217	170	30	140	100	–	40	47	–	19	28
Indonesia	28	–	–	–	–	–	–	28	–	22	6
Iran	71	30	7	23	21	–	2	41	–	6	35
Iraq	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Israel	40	15	–	15	7	–	8	25	–	7	18
Japan	282	78	21	57	57	–	–	204	11	38	155
Jordan	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	2
Korea	236	113	67	46	46	–	–	123	5	30	88
Laos	127	–	–	–	–	–	–	127	–	94	33
Lebanon	29	–	–	–	–	–	–	29	–	13	16
Malaysia	18	–	–	–	–	–	–	18	–	15	3
Pakistan	59	28	–	28	28	–	–	31	–	19	12
Philippines	254	97	56	41	39	–	2	157	27	28	102
Saudi Arabia	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	5
Syria	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Taiwan	82	61	7	54	54	–	–	21	–	15	6
Thailand	31	20	–	20	20	–	–	11	–	–	11
Turkey	24	7	7	–	–	–	–	17	–	10	7
Vietnam	109	78	19	59	59	–	–	31	–	–	31
North America	7 997	1 867	627	1 240	733	–	507	6 130	139	1 171	4 820
Canada	7 572	1 712	522	1 190	695	–	495	5 860	109	1 094	4 657
Mexico	112	23	23	–	–	–	–	89	–	30	59
Caribbean	225	108	71	37	25	–	12	117	30	27	60
Bahamas	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Barbados	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	2
Cuba	55	17	9	8	8	–	–	38	–	7	31
Dominican Republic	42	17	10	7	7	–	–	25	23	–	2
Grenada	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Haiti	25	25	15	10	10	–	–	–	–	–	–
Jamaica	64	39	37	2	–	–	2	25	–	7	18
Trinidad and Tobago	18	10	–	10	–	–	10	8	–	6	2
Central America	78	24	11	13	13	–	–	54	–	20	34
Belize	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Costa Rica	21	17	11	6	6	–	–	4	–	–	4
El Salvador	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Guatemala	22	–	–	–	–	–	–	22	–	13	9
Honduras	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	13	–	7	6
Nicaragua	7	7	–	7	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
Panama	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	15	–	–	15
South America	335	132	35	97	72	–	25	203	10	99	94
Argentina	60	22	9	13	6	–	7	38	–	8	30
Bolivia	8	5	–	5	5	–	–	3	–	–	3
Brazil	35	11	11	–	–	–	–	24	–	19	5
Chile	11	11	–	11	11	–	–	–	–	–	–
Colombia	88	42	10	32	17	–	15	46	–	29	17
Ecuador	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	16	–	5	11
Guyana	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Peru	49	23	–	23	20	–	3	26	–	22	4
Uruguay	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	2
Venezuela	43	18	5	13	13	–	–	25	–	8	17
Africa	166	50	18	32	23	–	9	116	11	23	82
Cape Verde	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	2
Egypt	40	–	–	–	–	–	–	40	11	7	22
Ethiopia	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ghana	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Morocco	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	6
Nigeria	20	10	–	10	10	–	–	10	–	10	–
South Africa	28	18	18	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	10
Oceania	110	24	7	17	10	–	7	86	–	7	79
Australia	69	12	7	5	–	–	5	57	–	7	50
New Zealand	29	2	–	2	–	–	2	27	–	–	27
Area not reported	474	114	44	70	20	–	50	360	–	89	271

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Table 34. **Age, Sex, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area			
				Not in central city					Urban, outside urbanized area		
					Urban						
		Total	In central city	Total	Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area	Rural	Total	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Rural
AGE AND SEX											
All persons	**562 758**	**131 441**	**39 127**	**92 314**	**47 746**	**–**	**44 568**	**431 317**	**18 230**	**75 801**	**337 286**
Under 3 years	24 437	5 805	1 303	4 502	2 041	–	2 461	18 632	767	3 137	14 728
3 and 4 years	16 800	3 677	757	2 920	1 298	–	1 622	13 123	540	2 121	10 462
5 to 9 years	42 310	8 819	1 761	7 058	3 338	–	3 720	33 491	1 148	5 276	27 067
10 to 14 years	37 471	7 675	1 449	6 226	2 910	–	3 316	29 796	955	4 541	24 300
15 to 17 years	22 562	5 019	981	4 038	2 131	–	1 907	17 543	509	3 047	13 987
18 and 19 years	19 168	6 393	3 895	2 498	1 528	–	970	12 775	527	2 700	9 548
20 to 24 years	42 765	14 928	8 049	6 879	4 343	–	2 536	27 837	1 405	6 247	20 185
25 to 29 years	45 379	12 156	3 860	8 296	4 494	–	3 802	33 223	1 545	6 240	25 438
30 to 34 years	50 501	13 076	3 145	9 931	4 655	–	5 276	37 425	1 692	5 583	30 150
35 to 39 years	49 545	11 677	2 698	8 979	4 407	–	4 572	37 868	1 458	6 085	30 325
40 to 44 years	43 259	9 690	2 040	7 650	3 728	–	3 922	33 569	1 229	5 145	27 195
45 to 49 years	32 181	7 322	1 443	5 879	2 971	–	2 908	24 859	867	3 476	20 516
50 to 54 years	25 093	5 513	1 186	4 327	2 229	–	2 098	19 580	702	3 240	15 638
55 to 59 years	22 642	4 825	1 234	3 591	2 027	–	1 564	17 817	807	2 800	14 210
60 to 64 years	22 476	4 089	1 193	2 896	1 690	–	1 206	18 387	786	3 476	14 125
65 to 74 years	37 282	6 237	2 144	4 093	2 302	–	1 791	31 045	1 662	6 288	23 095
75 years and over	28 887	4 540	1 989	2 551	1 654	–	897	24 347	1 631	6 399	16 317
Female	**287 312**	**67 762**	**20 966**	**46 796**	**24 566**	**–**	**22 230**	**219 550**	**9 794**	**40 365**	**169 391**
Under 3 years	11 789	2 646	593	2 053	936	–	1 117	9 143	371	1 512	7 260
3 and 4 years	8 270	1 961	389	1 572	699	–	873	6 309	270	1 057	4 982
5 to 9 years	20 521	4 368	875	3 493	1 677	–	1 816	16 153	555	2 556	13 042
10 to 14 years	18 303	3 709	748	2 961	1 468	–	1 493	14 594	491	2 209	11 894
15 to 17 years	10 823	2 388	491	1 897	979	–	918	8 435	321	1 465	6 649
18 and 19 years	9 667	3 714	2 376	1 338	849	–	489	5 953	254	1 368	4 331
20 to 24 years	21 145	7 716	4 291	3 425	2 216	–	1 209	13 429	712	3 156	9 561
25 to 29 years	23 097	6 082	1 832	4 250	2 268	–	1 982	17 015	832	3 138	13 045
30 to 34 years	25 648	6 614	1 559	5 055	2 310	–	2 745	19 034	781	2 881	15 372
35 to 39 years	24 772	5 738	1 290	4 448	2 224	–	2 224	19 034	660	3 041	15 333
40 to 44 years	21 486	4 969	1 061	3 908	1 915	–	1 993	16 517	612	2 722	13 183
45 to 49 years	16 118	3 628	681	2 947	1 491	–	1 456	12 490	480	1 847	10 163
50 to 54 years	12 701	2 881	661	2 220	1 161	–	1 059	9 820	390	1 731	7 699
55 to 59 years	11 639	2 484	692	1 792	1 044	–	748	9 155	419	1 562	7 174
60 to 64 years	11 672	2 153	644	1 509	888	–	621	9 519	447	1 864	7 208
65 to 74 years	20 637	3 595	1 360	2 235	1 330	–	905	17 042	1 018	3 728	12 296
75 years and over	19 024	3 116	1 423	1 693	1 111	–	582	15 908	1 181	4 528	10 199
Median age for all persons	33.0	30.5	26.8	31.9	31.9	–	31.8	33.9	35.1	34.1	33.8
Male	32.1	30.0	26.6	31.4	31.3	–	31.4	32.9	33.4	31.6	33.0
Female	33.9	31.0	27.0	32.4	32.6	–	32.2	34.9	37.3	36.4	34.5
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH											
Persons 5 years and over	**521 521**	**121 959**	**37 067**	**84 892**	**44 407**	**–**	**40 485**	**399 562**	**16 923**	**70 543**	**312 096**
Speak a language other than English	30 409	8 185	2 701	5 484	3 570	–	1 914	22 224	818	4 548	16 858
5 to 17 years	3 212	780	140	640	356	–	284	2 432	75	443	1 914
18 to 64 years	20 371	5 833	2 051	3 782	2 421	–	1 361	14 538	491	2 688	11 359
65 to 74 years	3 391	732	205	527	397	–	130	2 659	98	592	1 969
75 years and over	3 435	840	305	535	396	–	139	2 595	154	825	1 616
Do not speak English "very well"	7 247	1 904	667	1 237	893	–	344	5 343	243	1 150	3 950
5 to 17 years	774	181	31	150	85	–	65	593	12	118	463
18 to 64 years	4 593	1 299	476	823	607	–	216	3 294	143	611	2 540
65 to 74 years	881	181	52	129	84	–	45	700	40	152	508
75 years and over	999	243	108	135	117	–	18	756	48	269	439
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD											
Linguistically isolated households	1 892	540	252	288	241	–	47	1 352	94	323	935
Persons 5 years and over in households	**499 996**	**114 500**	**31 636**	**82 864**	**42 519**	**–**	**40 345**	**385 496**	**16 146**	**66 083**	**303 267**
In linguistically isolated households	2 954	921	388	533	433	–	100	2 033	120	491	1 422
5 to 17 years	246	101	21	80	55	–	25	145	–	54	91
18 to 64 years	1 672	584	252	332	289	–	43	1 088	46	225	817
65 to 74 years	427	67	31	36	14	–	22	360	40	86	234
75 years and over	609	169	84	85	75	–	10	440	34	126	280
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS											
Males 16 to 64 years	**181 389**	**44 879**	**13 950**	**30 929**	**16 117**	**–**	**14 812**	**136 510**	**5 423**	**22 586**	**108 501**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	4 275	734	280	454	266	–	188	3 541	180	716	2 645
With a mobility limitation	2 451	368	127	241	124	–	117	2 083	135	403	1 545
In labor force	700	89	47	42	20	–	22	611	33	149	429
With a self-care limitation	2 968	561	202	359	234	–	125	2 407	118	446	1 843
With a work disability	16 064	3 106	1 100	2 006	1 043	–	963	12 958	506	2 245	10 207
In labor force	8 860	1 865	622	1 243	661	–	582	6 995	216	1 199	5 580
Prevented from working	6 201	1 036	386	650	323	–	327	5 165	263	896	4 006
No work disability	165 325	41 773	12 850	28 923	15 074	–	13 849	123 552	4 917	20 341	98 294
In labor force	146 456	36 897	10 319	26 578	13 553	–	13 025	109 559	4 497	17 839	87 223
Females 16 to 64 years	**184 757**	**47 402**	**15 400**	**32 002**	**16 942**	**–**	**15 060**	**137 355**	**5 813**	**24 196**	**107 346**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	4 465	964	329	635	407	–	228	3 501	221	840	2 440
With a mobility limitation	2 862	590	214	376	211	–	165	2 272	120	544	1 608
In labor force	625	115	47	68	52	–	16	510	–	149	361
With a self-care limitation	2 896	619	222	397	278	–	119	2 277	151	538	1 588
With a work disability	12 869	2 629	968	1 661	884	–	777	10 240	619	2 200	7 421
In labor force	5 073	1 135	398	737	400	–	337	3 938	225	869	2 844
Prevented from working	6 368	1 157	471	686	356	–	330	5 211	338	1 113	3 760
No work disability	171 888	44 773	14 432	30 341	16 058	–	14 283	127 115	5 194	21 996	99 925
In labor force	130 842	33 991	10 416	23 575	12 366	–	11 209	96 851	3 951	16 898	76 002
Males 65 to 74 years	**16 207**	**2 526**	**706**	**1 820**	**934**	**–**	**886**	**13 681**	**624**	**2 490**	**10 567**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 261	196	83	113	47	–	66	1 065	66	249	750
With a mobility limitation	963	167	78	89	33	–	56	796	46	173	577
With a self-care limitation	805	122	49	73	37	–	36	683	40	147	496
Females 65 to 74 years	**20 241**	**3 527**	**1 305**	**2 222**	**1 317**	**–**	**905**	**16 714**	**991**	**3 610**	**12 113**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 901	426	142	284	179	–	105	1 475	116	295	1 064
With a mobility limitation	1 523	304	110	194	119	–	75	1 219	97	233	889
With a self-care limitation	1 006	224	70	154	94	–	60	782	66	168	548
Males 75 years and over	**8 921**	**1 281**	**489**	**792**	**477**	**–**	**315**	**7 640**	**348**	**1 516**	**5 776**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 711	358	140	218	134	–	84	1 353	88	218	1 047
With a mobility limitation	1 442	303	128	175	109	–	66	1 139	52	184	903
With a self-care limitation	1 064	203	67	136	66	–	70	861	64	151	646
Females 75 years and over	**16 361**	**2 702**	**1 179**	**1 523**	**970**	**–**	**553**	**13 659**	**958**	**3 755**	**8 946**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	4 511	915	423	492	327	–	165	3 596	289	977	2 330
With a mobility limitation	4 159	864	402	462	302	–	160	3 295	244	852	2 199
With a self-care limitation	2 184	359	164	195	112	–	83	1 825	150	535	1 140

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Table 35. Fertility and Household and Family Composition: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area			
				Not in central city					Urban, outside urbanized area		
					Urban						
		Total	In central city	Total	Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area	Rural	Total	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Rural
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**41 635**	**13 818**	**7 158**	**6 660**	**4 044**	**–**	**2 616**	**27 817**	**1 287**	**5 989**	**20 541**
Children ever born	9 871	1 715	768	947	471	–	476	8 156	511	1 805	5 840
Per 1,000 women	237	124	107	142	116	–	182	293	397	301	284
Women ever married	7 011	1 315	419	896	401	–	495	5 696	290	1 185	4 221
Children ever born	6 711	906	389	517	249	–	268	5 805	380	1 122	4 303
Per 1,000 women	957	689	928	577	621	–	541	1 019	1 310	947	1 019
Women 25 to 34 years	**48 745**	**12 696**	**3 391**	**9 305**	**4 578**	**–**	**4 727**	**36 049**	**1 613**	**6 019**	**28 417**
Children ever born	64 311	13 650	3 026	10 624	4 782	–	5 842	50 661	2 041	8 233	40 387
Per 1,000 women	1 319	1 075	892	1 142	1 045	–	1 236	1 405	1 265	1 368	1 421
Women ever married	37 822	9 096	1 786	7 310	3 378	–	3 932	28 726	1 280	4 336	23 110
Children ever born	60 441	12 733	2 586	10 147	4 451	–	5 696	47 708	1 911	7 430	38 367
Per 1,000 women	1 598	1 400	1 448	1 388	1 318	–	1 449	1 661	1 493	1 714	1 660
Women 35 to 44 years	**46 258**	**10 707**	**2 351**	**8 356**	**4 139**	**–**	**4 217**	**35 551**	**1 272**	**5 763**	**28 516**
Children ever born	86 018	18 393	3 418	14 975	7 261	–	7 714	67 625	2 250	10 836	54 539
Per 1,000 women	1 860	1 718	1 454	1 792	1 754	–	1 829	1 902	1 769	1 880	1 913
No children	8 902	2 419	742	1 677	925	–	752	6 483	289	1 079	5 115
1 child	7 174	1 702	430	1 272	602	–	670	5 472	229	909	4 334
2 children	17 481	4 099	725	3 374	1 590	–	1 784	13 382	405	2 133	10 844
3 children	8 528	1 737	320	1 417	736	–	681	6 791	245	1 064	5 482
4 children	3 021	543	92	451	205	–	246	2 478	63	439	1 976
5 or more children	1 152	207	42	165	81	–	84	945	41	139	765
Women ever married	42 422	9 634	1 952	7 682	3 687	–	3 995	32 788	1 123	5 211	26 454
Children ever born	84 979	18 147	3 320	14 827	7 154	–	7 673	66 832	2 231	10 665	53 936
Per 1,000 women	2 003	1 884	1 701	1 930	1 940	–	1 921	2 038	1 987	2 047	2 039
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
All persons	**562 758**	**131 441**	**39 127**	**92 314**	**47 746**	**–**	**44 568**	**431 317**	**18 230**	**75 801**	**337 286**
In households	541 182	123 982	33 696	90 286	45 858	–	44 428	417 200	17 453	71 295	328 452
Family householder	145 721	31 484	7 154	24 330	12 111	–	12 219	114 237	4 532	18 837	90 868
Male	113 529	24 111	5 148	18 963	9 278	–	9 685	89 418	3 280	13 212	72 926
Female	32 192	7 373	2 006	5 367	2 833	–	2 534	24 819	1 252	5 625	17 942
Nonfamily householder	64 912	16 809	7 604	9 205	5 934	–	3 271	48 103	2 955	11 851	33 297
Male	28 443	7 615	3 314	4 301	2 718	–	1 583	20 828	1 161	4 279	15 388
Female	36 469	9 194	4 290	4 904	3 216	–	1 688	27 275	1 794	7 572	17 909
Spouse	120 276	25 941	5 186	20 755	9 895	–	10 860	94 335	3 546	14 106	76 683
Child	166 934	36 860	7 499	29 361	14 145	–	15 216	130 074	4 904	20 760	104 410
Other relatives	12 981	2 710	788	1 922	973	–	949	10 271	555	1 863	7 853
Nonrelatives	30 358	10 178	5 465	4 713	2 800	–	1 913	20 180	961	3 878	15 341
In group quarters	21 576	7 459	5 431	2 028	1 888	–	140	14 117	777	4 506	8 834
Persons per household	2.57	2.57	2.28	2.69	2.54	–	2.87	2.57	2.33	2.32	2.65
Persons per family	3.06	3.08	2.88	3.14	3.07	–	3.21	3.05	2.99	2.95	3.08
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**145 721**	**31 484**	**7 154**	**24 330**	**12 111**	**–**	**12 219**	**114 237**	**4 532**	**18 837**	**90 868**
With own children under 18 years	74 950	16 692	3 503	13 189	6 453	–	6 736	58 258	2 213	9 567	46 478
With own children under 6 years	34 774	8 115	1 854	6 261	2 848	–	3 413	26 659	1 109	4 258	21 292
Married-couple families	**120 356**	**25 982**	**5 238**	**20 744**	**9 932**	**–**	**10 812**	**94 374**	**3 442**	**14 121**	**76 811**
With own children under 18 years	59 000	13 279	2 312	10 967	5 123	–	5 844	45 721	1 569	6 417	37 735
With own children under 6 years	28 241	6 722	1 270	5 452	2 412	–	3 040	21 519	851	2 853	17 815
Female householder, no husband present	**18 719**	**4 093**	**1 466**	**2 627**	**1 621**	**–**	**1 006**	**14 626**	**886**	**3 785**	**9 955**
With own children under 18 years	12 264	2 717	994	1 723	1 062	–	661	9 547	577	2 585	6 385
With own children under 6 years	4 877	1 057	459	598	342	–	256	3 820	240	1 120	2 460
Subfamilies	**2 509**	**505**	**124**	**381**	**171**	**–**	**210**	**2 004**	**121**	**296**	**1 587**
With own children under 18 years	2 026	404	100	304	122	–	182	1 622	72	237	1 313
Married-couple subfamilies	**829**	**172**	**35**	**137**	**74**	**–**	**63**	**657**	**60**	**70**	**527**
With own children under 18 years	346	71	11	60	25	–	35	275	11	11	253
Mother-child subfamilies	**1 320**	**292**	**62**	**230**	**89**	**–**	**141**	**1 028**	**47**	**177**	**804**
Persons under 18 years	**143 580**	**30 995**	**6 251**	**24 744**	**11 718**	**–**	**13 026**	**112 585**	**3 919**	**18 122**	**90 544**
Percent living with two parents	77.3	78.8	65.4	82.1	79.0	–	85.0	76.9	72.6	65.8	79.3
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS											
Total	**12 313**	**2 759**	**996**	**1 763**	**953**	**–**	**810**	**9 554**	**456**	**1 957**	**7 141**
Male and female	11 943	2 642	961	1 681	908	–	773	9 301	456	1 884	6 961
Both male	149	50	14	36	23	–	13	99	–	36	63
Both female	221	67	21	46	22	–	24	154	–	37	117
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS											
Households	**210 633**	**48 293**	**14 758**	**33 535**	**18 045**	**–**	**15 490**	**162 340**	**7 487**	**30 688**	**124 165**
With one or more subfamilies	2 372	476	106	370	161	–	209	1 896	107	287	1 502
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	5 783	1 264	403	861	472	–	389	4 519	290	841	3 388
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	2 533	614	276	338	159	–	179	1 919	60	376	1 483
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS											
Married-couple families	**120 356**	**25 982**	**5 238**	**20 744**	**9 932**	**–**	**10 812**	**94 374**	**3 442**	**14 121**	**76 811**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	94 258	21 863	3 988	17 875	8 348	–	9 527	72 395	2 527	10 405	59 463
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	69 059	16 206	3 046	13 160	6 132	–	7 028	52 853	1 757	7 684	43 412
Wife unemployed	2 500	385	57	328	147	–	181	2 115	80	338	1 697
Wife not in labor force	22 699	5 272	885	4 387	2 069	–	2 318	17 427	690	2 383	14 354
Husband unemployed	3 559	565	223	342	202	–	140	2 994	71	410	2 513
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	2 264	396	140	256	145	–	111	1 868	41	246	1 581
Wife unemployed	326	30	4	26	14	–	12	296	–	43	253
Wife not in labor force	969	139	79	60	43	–	17	830	30	121	679
Husband not in labor force	22 539	3 554	1 027	2 527	1 382	–	1 145	18 985	844	3 306	14 835
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	5 784	864	230	634	326	–	308	4 920	154	889	3 877
Wife unemployed	316	26	–	26	7	–	19	290	26	34	230
Wife not in labor force	16 439	2 664	797	1 867	1 049	–	818	13 775	664	2 383	10 728
Female householder, no husband present	**18 719**	**4 093**	**1 466**	**2 627**	**1 621**	**–**	**1 006**	**14 626**	**886**	**3 785**	**9 955**
Employed or in Armed Forces	11 160	2 537	723	1 814	1 118	–	696	8 623	504	2 076	6 043
Unemployed	1 050	224	135	89	45	–	44	826	24	262	540
Not in labor force	6 509	1 332	608	724	458	–	266	5 177	358	1 447	3 372

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Table 36. School Enrollment and Educational Attainment: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area			
				Not in central city					Urban, outside urbanized area		
					Urban						
		Total	In central city	Total	Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area	Rural	Total	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Rural
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**145 988**	**39 793**	**14 351**	**25 442**	**13 697**	**–**	**11 745**	**106 195**	**3 596**	**18 365**	**84 234**
Preprimary school	11 172	2 559	450	2 109	1 044	–	1 065	8 613	349	1 574	6 690
Public school	7 749	1 367	219	1 148	572	–	576	6 382	233	1 213	4 936
Elementary or high school	93 929	19 907	3 929	15 978	7 824	–	8 154	74 022	2 289	11 666	60 067
Public school	87 494	18 277	3 330	14 947	7 235	–	7 712	69 217	1 910	10 744	56 563
College	40 887	17 327	9 972	7 355	4 829	–	2 526	23 560	958	5 125	17 477
Public college	25 482	11 831	7 848	3 983	2 303	–	1 680	13 651	609	2 034	11 008
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**145 988**	**39 793**	**14 351**	**25 442**	**13 697**	**–**	**11 745**	**106 195**	**3 596**	**18 365**	**84 234**
3 and 4 years	4 345	1 062	196	866	464	–	402	3 283	114	620	2 549
5 to 14 years	74 793	15 777	3 073	12 704	5 988	–	6 716	59 016	1 909	9 123	47 984
15 to 17 years	20 888	4 718	882	3 836	2 005	–	1 831	16 170	454	2 682	13 034
18 and 19 years	13 659	5 297	3 485	1 812	1 234	–	578	8 362	298	1 770	6 294
20 to 24 years	15 238	7 676	5 235	2 441	1 926	–	515	7 562	297	2 121	5 144
25 to 34 years	7 976	2 675	766	1 909	1 066	–	843	5 301	272	906	4 123
35 years and over	9 089	2 588	714	1 874	1 014	–	860	6 501	252	1 143	5 106
Percent enrolled in school:											
3 and 4 years	25.9	28.9	25.9	29.7	35.7	–	24.8	25.0	21.1	29.2	24.4
5 to 14 years	93.7	95.7	95.7	95.6	95.8	–	95.5	93.3	90.8	92.9	93.4
15 to 17 years	92.6	94.0	89.9	95.0	94.1	–	96.0	92.2	89.2	88.0	93.2
18 and 19 years	71.3	82.9	89.5	72.5	80.8	–	59.6	65.5	56.5	65.6	65.9
20 to 24 years	35.6	51.4	65.0	35.5	44.3	–	20.3	27.2	21.1	34.0	25.5
25 to 34 years	8.3	10.6	10.9	10.5	11.7	–	9.3	7.5	8.4	7.7	7.4
35 years and over	3.5	4.8	5.1	4.7	4.8	–	4.5	3.1	2.8	3.1	3.2
Persons 18 to 24 years	**61 933**	**21 321**	**11 944**	**9 377**	**5 871**	**–**	**3 506**	**40 612**	**1 932**	**8 947**	**29 733**
Percent enrolled in college	39.4	56.8	71.4	38.3	47.2	–	23.3	30.3	23.2	36.0	29.1
Male	38.8	53.9	70.7	34.7	44.2	–	19.9	31.8	26.9	36.3	30.8
Female	40.1	59.3	71.9	41.7	50.0	–	26.9	28.7	19.5	35.7	27.1
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 to 19 years	**34 534**	**9 773**	**4 630**	**5 143**	**2 901**	**–**	**2 242**	**24 761**	**919**	**4 834**	**19 008**
Enrolled in school	27 648	8 459	4 140	4 319	2 513	–	1 806	19 189	635	3 561	14 993
Employed	11 514	3 589	1 593	1 996	1 066	–	930	7 925	314	1 562	6 049
Unemployed	1 835	435	137	298	155	–	143	1 400	7	350	1 043
Not in labor force	14 294	4 435	2 410	2 025	1 292	–	733	9 859	314	1 649	7 896
Not enrolled in school	6 886	1 314	490	824	388	–	436	5 572	284	1 273	4 015
High school graduate	4 126	812	243	569	258	–	311	3 314	153	633	2 528
Employed	3 111	658	196	462	218	–	244	2 453	91	409	1 953
Unemployed	480	50	16	34	18	–	16	430	29	90	311
Not in labor force	517	99	31	68	22	–	46	418	33	134	251
Not high school graduate	2 760	502	247	255	130	–	125	2 258	131	640	1 487
Employed	1 345	280	136	144	77	–	67	1 065	63	262	740
Unemployed	531	105	39	66	18	–	48	426	17	125	284
Not in labor force	881	117	72	45	35	–	10	764	51	253	460
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
Persons 18 to 24 years	**61 933**	**21 321**	**11 944**	**9 377**	**5 871**	**–**	**3 506**	**40 612**	**1 932**	**8 947**	**29 733**
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	21 038	5 034	2 107	2 927	1 388	–	1 539	16 004	796	3 353	11 855
Some college or associate degree	25 691	11 671	7 776	3 895	2 809	–	1 086	14 020	564	3 290	10 166
Bachelor's degree or higher	4 668	2 442	1 282	1 160	865	–	295	2 226	136	490	1 600
Persons 25 years and over	**357 245**	**79 125**	**20 932**	**58 193**	**30 157**	**–**	**28 036**	**278 120**	**12 379**	**48 732**	**217 009**
Less than 5th grade	2 691	511	267	244	144	–	100	2 180	189	469	1 522
5th to 8th grade	28 254	4 225	1 479	2 746	1 406	–	1 340	24 029	869	4 470	18 690
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	37 692	5 861	1 947	3 914	1 936	–	1 978	31 831	1 709	5 792	24 330
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	123 430	22 658	5 288	17 370	8 604	–	8 766	100 772	4 360	17 939	78 473
Some college, no degree	52 594	12 551	3 249	9 302	4 991	–	4 311	40 043	2 160	6 835	31 048
Associate degree, occupational program	14 261	3 401	622	2 779	1 379	–	1 400	10 860	315	1 872	8 673
Associate degree, academic program	11 469	3 645	795	2 850	1 595	–	1 255	7 824	398	1 453	5 973
Bachelor's degree	55 120	16 095	4 286	11 809	6 075	–	5 734	39 025	1 719	5 993	31 313
Master's degree	21 042	6 577	1 798	4 779	2 618	–	2 161	14 465	472	2 560	11 433
Professional school degree	6 673	2 088	759	1 329	724	–	605	4 585	146	884	3 555
Doctorate degree	4 019	1 513	442	1 071	685	–	386	2 506	42	465	1 999
Females 25 years and over	**186 794**	**41 260**	**11 203**	**30 057**	**15 742**	**–**	**14 315**	**145 534**	**6 820**	**27 042**	**111 672**
Less than 5th grade	1 293	269	152	117	66	–	51	1 024	96	270	658
5th to 8th grade	13 244	2 091	816	1 275	714	–	561	11 153	531	2 437	8 185
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	19 130	3 169	1 054	2 115	1 067	–	1 048	15 961	943	3 197	11 821
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	65 431	12 263	2 977	9 286	4 721	–	4 565	53 168	2 407	10 173	40 588
Some college, no degree	29 101	6 772	1 666	5 106	2 830	–	2 276	22 329	1 135	4 019	17 175
Associate degree, occupational program	8 523	2 102	458	1 644	874	–	770	6 421	184	1 125	5 112
Associate degree, academic program	6 789	1 941	418	1 523	831	–	692	4 848	279	949	3 620
Bachelor's degree	29 052	8 351	2 355	5 996	3 005	–	2 991	20 701	886	3 089	16 726
Master's degree	10 584	3 242	930	2 312	1 259	–	1 053	7 342	280	1 225	5 837
Professional school degree	2 574	606	206	400	182	–	218	1 968	68	375	1 525
Doctorate degree	1 073	454	171	283	193	–	90	619	11	183	425
Persons 25 years and over	**357 245**	**79 125**	**20 932**	**58 193**	**30 157**	**–**	**28 036**	**278 120**	**12 379**	**48 732**	**217 009**
Percent:											
Less than 5th grade	.8	.6	1.3	.4	.5	–	.4	.8	1.5	1.0	.7
High school graduate or higher	80.8	86.6	82.4	88.1	88.4	–	87.8	79.1	77.6	78.0	79.5
Male	79.5	86.6	82.8	87.9	88.6	–	87.2	77.4	78.5	77.7	77.3
Female	82.0	86.6	82.0	88.3	88.3	–	88.4	80.7	77.0	78.2	81.5
Some college or higher	46.2	58.0	57.1	58.3	59.9	–	56.5	42.9	42.4	41.2	43.3
Bachelor's degree or higher	24.3	33.2	34.8	32.6	33.5	–	31.7	21.8	19.2	20.3	22.3
Male	25.6	36.0	37.2	35.5	37.9	–	33.0	22.6	20.4	23.2	22.6
Female	23.2	30.7	32.7	29.9	29.5	–	30.4	21.0	18.3	18.0	22.0
Males 25 to 34 years	**47 135**	**12 536**	**3 614**	**8 922**	**4 571**	**–**	**4 351**	**34 599**	**1 624**	**5 804**	**27 171**
Percent:											
High school graduate or higher	87.6	92.4	91.6	92.8	93.9	–	91.6	85.9	87.1	85.8	85.8
Bachelor's degree or higher	22.4	34.4	38.8	32.5	37.1	–	27.7	18.0	19.4	18.9	17.8
Females 25 to 34 years	**48 745**	**12 696**	**3 391**	**9 305**	**4 578**	**–**	**4 727**	**36 049**	**1 613**	**6 019**	**28 417**
Percent:											
High school graduate or higher	90.9	94.1	91.4	95.0	95.7	–	94.4	89.9	85.9	87.1	90.7
Bachelor's degree or higher	25.7	36.1	41.6	34.1	34.6	–	33.6	22.0	21.5	18.5	22.8

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Table 37. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area			
				Not in central city					Urban, outside urbanized area		
					Urban						
		Total	In central city	Total	Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area	Rural	Total	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Rural
PLACE OF BIRTH AND NATIVITY											
All persons	**562 758**	**131 441**	**39 127**	**92 314**	**47 746**	**–**	**44 568**	**431 317**	**18 230**	**75 801**	**337 286**
Native	545 214	126 493	37 499	88 994	45 642	–	43 352	418 721	17 757	73 249	327 715
Born in State of residence	321 704	75 077	20 198	54 879	27 067	–	27 812	246 627	12 370	43 774	190 483
Born in a different State	218 755	50 077	16 842	33 235	18 074	–	15 161	168 678	5 262	28 794	134 622
Northeast	170 144	36 292	12 253	24 039	13 039	–	11 000	133 852	4 062	21 964	107 826
Midwest	19 842	6 017	2 045	3 972	2 295	–	1 677	13 825	496	2 472	10 857
South	18 311	5 033	1 676	3 357	1 743	–	1 614	13 278	471	2 822	9 985
West	10 458	2 735	868	1 867	997	–	870	7 723	233	1 536	5 954
Born abroad	4 755	1 339	459	880	501	–	379	3 416	125	681	2 610
Puerto Rico	268	76	40	36	26	–	10	192	–	48	144
U.S. outlying area	106	31	–	31	6	–	25	75	–	31	44
U.S. Virgin Islands	44	11	–	11	6	–	5	33	–	12	21
American Samoa	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Guam	40	9	–	9	–	–	9	31	–	13	18
Northern Marianas	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Born abroad of American parents	4 381	1 232	419	813	469	–	344	3 149	125	602	2 422
Foreign born	17 544	4 948	1 628	3 320	2 104	–	1 216	12 596	473	2 552	9 571
RESIDENCE IN 1985											
Persons 5 years and over	**521 521**	**121 959**	**37 067**	**84 892**	**44 407**	**–**	**40 485**	**399 562**	**16 923**	**70 543**	**312 096**
Same house	270 511	54 080	13 309	40 771	20 040	–	20 731	216 431	8 567	34 552	173 312
Different house in the United States	246 609	66 108	22 984	43 124	23 641	–	19 483	180 501	8 281	35 337	136 883
Same county	135 763	36 033	10 050	25 983	14 420	–	11 563	99 730	5 727	19 514	74 489
Different county	110 846	30 075	12 934	17 141	9 221	–	7 920	80 771	2 554	15 823	62 394
Same State	35 891	10 236	4 428	5 808	2 475	–	3 333	25 655	783	4 447	20 425
Different State	74 955	19 839	8 506	11 333	6 746	–	4 587	55 116	1 771	11 376	41 969
Northeast	51 384	12 959	6 091	6 868	3 987	–	2 881	38 425	1 102	7 760	29 563
Midwest	5 128	1 646	648	998	650	–	348	3 482	99	771	2 612
South	11 174	2 966	981	1 985	1 216	–	769	8 208	396	1 734	6 078
West	7 269	2 268	786	1 482	893	–	589	5 001	174	1 111	3 716
Puerto Rico	55	16	16	–	–	–	–	39	–	19	20
U.S. outlying area	107	10	6	4	–	–	4	97	–	26	71
Elsewhere	4 239	1 745	752	993	726	–	267	2 494	75	609	1 810
PLACE OF WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**276 765**	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…
Worked in area of residence	260 153	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…
Worked outside area of residence	16 612	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND CARPOOLING											
Workers 16 years and over	**276 765**	**70 491**	**20 291**	**50 200**	**26 191**	**–**	**24 009**	**206 274**	**8 587**	**34 746**	**162 941**
Car, truck, or van	235 539	60 432	14 902	45 530	23 569	–	21 961	175 107	7 396	28 544	139 167
Drove alone	199 808	51 624	12 090	39 534	20 451	–	19 083	148 184	5 954	24 225	118 005
Carpooled	35 731	8 808	2 812	5 996	3 118	–	2 878	26 923	1 442	4 319	21 162
2-person carpool	29 859	7 541	2 472	5 069	2 589	–	2 480	22 318	1 221	3 539	17 558
3-person carpool	3 890	930	242	688	389	–	299	2 960	153	544	2 263
4-person carpool	1 155	199	53	146	88	–	58	956	48	129	779
5- or 6-person carpool	343	62	26	36	13	–	23	281	14	57	210
7-or-more-person carpool	484	76	19	57	39	–	18	408	6	50	352
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.09	1.08	1.11	1.08	1.08	–	1.07	1.09	1.12	1.09	1.09
Public transportation	2 033	1 152	727	425	362	–	63	881	56	292	533
Bus or trolley bus	1 522	997	629	368	305	–	63	525	40	113	372
Streetcar or trolley car	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Subway or elevated	96	30	21	9	9	–	–	66	–	7	59
Railroad	35	6	6	–	–	–	–	29	–	–	29
Ferryboat	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	2	7
Taxicab	371	119	71	48	48	–	–	252	16	170	66
Motorcycle	277	69	17	52	14	–	38	208	8	30	170
Bicycle	1 054	560	393	167	127	–	40	494	31	150	313
Walked	19 001	4 976	3 509	1 467	933	–	534	14 025	681	4 152	9 192
Other means	2 351	358	106	252	146	–	106	1 993	37	339	1 617
Worked at home	16 510	2 944	637	2 307	1 040	–	1 267	13 566	378	1 239	11 949
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK AND DEPARTURE TIME											
Workers who did not work at home	**260 255**	**67 547**	**19 654**	**47 893**	**25 151**	**–**	**22 742**	**192 708**	**8 209**	**33 507**	**150 992**
Minutes to work:											
Less than 10 minutes	66 670	12 904	4 700	8 204	5 293	–	2 911	53 766	3 293	14 658	35 815
10 to 14 minutes	46 270	13 637	4 924	8 713	5 927	–	2 786	32 633	2 219	6 683	23 731
15 to 19 minutes	42 893	13 785	4 247	9 538	5 855	–	3 683	29 108	1 011	4 245	23 852
20 to 29 minutes	48 643	15 903	3 364	12 539	5 278	–	7 261	32 740	879	3 244	28 617
30 to 44 minutes	37 276	8 575	1 626	6 949	1 848	–	5 101	28 701	509	2 875	25 317
45 or more minutes	18 503	2 743	793	1 950	950	–	1 000	15 760	298	1 802	13 660
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	18.0	17.3	15.5	18.1	15.9	–	20.6	18.2	13.2	13.8	19.5
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	56.4	55.8	57.1	55.2	57.3	–	53.3	56.5	66.2	57.4	56.2
Departure time:											
6:00 to 6:59 a.m.	56 227	12 774	2 434	10 340	4 786	–	5 554	43 453	1 394	6 704	35 355
7:00 to 7:59 a.m.	87 083	24 207	5 854	18 353	9 661	–	8 692	62 876	2 668	10 679	49 529
8:00 to 8:59 a.m.	42 183	12 018	4 270	7 748	4 617	–	3 131	30 165	1 489	5 763	22 913
All other times	74 762	18 548	7 096	11 452	6 087	–	5 365	56 214	2 658	10 361	43 195
VETERAN STATUS											
Male civilian veterans	**61 315**	**12 665**	**3 224**	**9 441**	**4 999**	**–**	**4 442**	**48 650**	**2 230**	**8 846**	**37 574**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	29.3	25.8	21.1	27.9	28.1	–	27.7	30.4	33.5	32.5	29.8
Female civilian veterans	**3 499**	**651**	**196**	**455**	**242**	**–**	**213**	**2 848**	**104**	**535**	**2 209**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.6	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.2	–	1.3	1.7	1.3	1.6	1.7
PERIOD OF SERVICE											
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**64 814**	**13 316**	**3 420**	**9 896**	**5 241**	**–**	**4 655**	**51 498**	**2 334**	**9 381**	**39 783**
May 1975 or later service only	8 891	2 241	695	1 546	864	–	682	6 650	335	1 269	5 046
September 1980 or later service only	4 777	1 291	464	827	458	–	369	3 486	208	732	2 546
Served 2 or more years	4 026	1 060	414	646	364	–	282	2 966	182	640	2 144
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict	18 697	3 942	717	3 225	1 566	–	1 659	14 755	574	2 351	11 830
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	845	233	61	172	88	–	84	612	23	104	485
February 1955 to July 1964 only	7 653	1 739	330	1 409	703	–	706	5 914	183	911	4 820
Korean conflict, no World War II	8 923	1 857	491	1 366	767	–	599	7 066	324	1 197	5 545
Korean conflict and World War II	1 369	379	78	301	215	–	86	990	61	261	668
World War II, no Korean conflict	17 874	2 817	1 026	1 791	1 000	–	791	15 057	790	3 214	11 053
World War I	138	22	12	10	10	–	–	116	5	25	86
Other service	424	86	10	76	28	–	48	338	39	49	250

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Table 38. **Labor Force Characteristics: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area			
				Not in central city					Urban, outside urbanized area		
					Urban						
		Total	In central city	Total	Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area	Rural	Total	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Rural
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**434 544**	**103 826**	**33 611**	**70 215**	**37 401**	**–**	**32 814**	**330 718**	**14 703**	**59 813**	**256 202**
In labor force	301 419	75 728	22 338	53 390	27 612	–	25 778	225 691	9 358	38 219	178 114
Percent of persons 16 years and over	69.4	72.9	66.5	76.0	73.8	–	78.6	68.2	63.6	63.9	69.5
Armed Forces	673	363	67	296	145	–	151	310	23	36	251
Civilian labor force	300 746	75 365	22 271	53 094	27 467	–	25 627	225 381	9 335	38 183	177 863
Employed	283 146	71 986	20 862	51 124	26 503	–	24 621	211 160	8 751	35 499	166 910
At work 35 or more hours	207 263	52 374	13 391	38 983	20 187	–	18 796	154 889	6 631	26 201	122 057
Unemployed	17 600	3 379	1 409	1 970	964	–	1 006	14 221	584	2 684	10 953
Percent of civilian labor force	5.9	4.5	6.3	3.7	3.5	–	3.9	6.3	6.3	7.0	6.2
Not in labor force	133 125	28 098	11 273	16 825	9 789	–	7 036	105 027	5 345	21 594	78 088
Institutionalized persons	5 995	1 146	515	631	499	–	132	4 849	523	1 624	2 702
Females 16 years and over	**224 940**	**54 358**	**18 260**	**36 098**	**19 481**	**–**	**16 617**	**170 582**	**8 026**	**32 555**	**130 001**
In labor force	140 144	35 866	11 113	24 753	13 027	–	11 726	104 278	4 407	18 479	81 392
Percent of females 16 years and over	62.3	66.0	60.9	68.6	66.9	–	70.6	61.1	54.9	56.8	62.6
Armed Forces	86	72	28	44	25	–	19	14	–	–	14
Civilian labor force	140 058	35 794	11 085	24 709	13 002	–	11 707	104 264	4 407	18 479	81 378
Employed	132 633	34 336	10 505	23 831	12 586	–	11 245	98 297	4 182	17 282	76 833
At work 35 or more hours	83 412	21 448	5 941	15 507	8 251	–	7 256	61 964	2 770	11 158	48 036
Unemployed	7 425	1 458	580	878	416	–	462	5 967	225	1 197	4 545
Percent of civilian labor force	5.3	4.1	5.2	3.6	3.2	–	3.9	5.7	5.1	6.5	5.6
Not in labor force	84 796	18 492	7 147	11 345	6 454	–	4 891	66 304	3 619	14 076	48 609
Institutionalized persons	3 495	655	348	307	227	–	80	2 840	264	994	1 582
Males 16 to 19 years	**17 533**	**4 391**	**1 864**	**2 527**	**1 378**	**–**	**1 149**	**13 142**	**425**	**2 477**	**10 240**
Employed	8 039	1 984	759	1 225	631	–	594	6 055	217	1 112	4 726
Unemployed	1 521	316	83	233	108	–	125	1 205	48	281	876
Not in labor force	7 947	2 086	1 022	1 064	639	–	425	5 861	160	1 084	4 617
Males 20 to 24 years	**21 620**	**7 212**	**3 758**	**3 454**	**2 127**	**–**	**1 327**	**14 408**	**693**	**3 091**	**10 624**
Employed	15 145	5 181	2 426	2 755	1 596	–	1 159	9 964	463	2 106	7 395
Unemployed	1 723	349	196	153	57	–	96	1 374	95	283	996
Not in labor force	4 678	1 664	1 126	538	474	–	64	3 014	122	682	2 210
Males 25 to 54 years	**122 136**	**29 522**	**7 288**	**22 234**	**11 115**	**–**	**11 119**	**92 614**	**3 738**	**14 409**	**74 467**
Employed	107 832	26 757	6 256	20 501	10 180	–	10 321	81 075	3 170	12 616	65 289
Unemployed	6 109	1 143	496	647	331	–	316	4 966	209	834	3 923
Not in labor force	7 743	1 383	507	876	508	–	368	6 360	349	946	5 065
Males 55 to 64 years	**21 807**	**4 277**	**1 091**	**3 186**	**1 785**	**–**	**1 401**	**17 530**	**727**	**2 850**	**13 953**
Employed	14 260	2 938	677	2 261	1 270	–	991	11 322	504	1 734	9 084
Unemployed	687	94	48	46	41	–	5	593	7	72	514
Not in labor force	6 825	1 216	366	850	450	–	400	5 609	216	1 041	4 352
Males 65 to 69 years	**9 586**	**1 620**	**467**	**1 153**	**612**	**–**	**541**	**7 966**	**384**	**1 509**	**6 073**
In labor force	3 132	543	150	393	189	–	204	2 589	137	377	2 075
Not in labor force	6 454	1 077	317	760	423	–	337	5 377	247	1 132	3 998
Did not work in 1989	4 994	806	215	591	346	–	245	4 188	174	909	3 105
Males 70 years and over	**16 922**	**2 446**	**883**	**1 563**	**903**	**–**	**660**	**14 476**	**710**	**2 922**	**10 844**
In labor force	2 240	266	95	171	62	–	109	1 974	78	289	1 607
Not in labor force	14 682	2 180	788	1 392	841	–	551	12 502	632	2 633	9 237
Did not work in 1989	13 194	1 970	700	1 270	765	–	505	11 224	556	2 482	8 186
Females 16 to 19 years	**17 001**	**5 382**	**2 766**	**2 616**	**1 523**	**–**	**1 093**	**11 619**	**494**	**2 357**	**8 768**
Employed	7 931	2 543	1 166	1 377	730	–	647	5 388	251	1 121	4 016
Unemployed	1 325	274	109	165	83	–	82	1 051	5	284	762
Not in labor force	7 745	2 565	1 491	1 074	710	–	364	5 180	238	952	3 990
Females 20 to 24 years	**21 145**	**7 716**	**4 291**	**3 425**	**2 216**	**–**	**1 209**	**13 429**	**712**	**3 156**	**9 561**
Employed	14 706	5 498	2 856	2 642	1 721	–	921	9 208	504	2 106	6 598
Unemployed	1 243	309	198	111	44	–	67	934	65	195	674
Not in labor force	5 166	1 879	1 209	670	451	–	219	3 287	143	855	2 289
Females 25 to 54 years	**123 822**	**29 912**	**7 084**	**22 828**	**11 369**	**–**	**11 459**	**93 910**	**3 755**	**15 360**	**74 795**
Employed	94 414	23 356	5 535	17 821	8 938	–	8 883	71 058	2 719	11 542	56 797
Unemployed	4 226	775	235	540	243	–	297	3 451	130	650	2 671
Not in labor force	25 126	5 739	1 314	4 425	2 163	–	2 262	19 387	906	3 168	15 313
Females 55 to 64 years	**23 311**	**4 637**	**1 336**	**3 301**	**1 932**	**–**	**1 369**	**18 674**	**866**	**3 426**	**14 382**
Employed	11 541	2 294	689	1 605	969	–	636	9 247	483	1 801	6 963
Unemployed	529	77	26	51	38	–	13	452	19	68	365
Not in labor force	11 241	2 266	621	1 645	925	–	720	8 975	364	1 557	7 054
Females 65 to 69 years	**11 116**	**2 029**	**727**	**1 302**	**749**	**–**	**553**	**9 087**	**475**	**1 985**	**6 627**
In labor force	2 320	420	180	240	130	–	110	1 900	116	411	1 373
Not in labor force	8 796	1 609	547	1 062	619	–	443	7 187	359	1 574	5 254
Did not work in 1989	7 794	1 398	440	958	551	–	407	6 396	332	1 415	4 649
Females 70 years and over	**28 545**	**4 682**	**2 056**	**2 626**	**1 692**	**–**	**934**	**23 863**	**1 724**	**6 271**	**15 868**
In labor force	1 823	248	91	157	106	–	51	1 575	115	301	1 159
Not in labor force	26 722	4 434	1 965	2 469	1 586	–	883	22 288	1 609	5 970	14 709
Did not work in 1989	25 536	4 208	1 852	2 356	1 528	–	828	21 328	1 538	5 797	13 993
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES											
Females 16 years and over	**224 940**	**54 358**	**18 260**	**36 098**	**19 481**	**–**	**16 617**	**170 582**	**8 026**	**32 555**	**130 001**
With own children under 6 years	34 215	7 962	1 745	6 217	2 827	–	3 390	26 253	1 186	4 077	20 990
In labor force	22 573	5 228	1 115	4 113	1 853	–	2 260	17 345	693	2 695	13 957
With own children 6 to 17 years only	38 740	8 303	1 578	6 725	3 437	–	3 288	30 437	1 087	5 147	24 203
In labor force	31 859	6 876	1 197	5 679	2 931	–	2 748	24 983	841	4 155	19 987
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	**39 387**	**9 381**	**1 668**	**7 713**	**3 387**	**–**	**4 326**	**30 006**	**1 164**	**4 145**	**24 697**
Both parents in labor force	24 902	5 960	1 088	4 872	2 170	–	2 702	18 942	681	2 666	15 595
Both at work 35 or more hours	10 324	2 645	372	2 273	1 025	–	1 248	7 679	275	1 150	6 254
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	**9 259**	**1 819**	**680**	**1 139**	**597**	**–**	**542**	**7 440**	**347**	**1 961**	**5 132**
Parent in labor force	5 805	1 146	396	750	368	–	382	4 659	158	1 170	3 331
At work 35 or more hours	3 655	736	242	494	269	–	225	2 919	78	684	2 157
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	**71 565**	**15 032**	**2 418**	**12 614**	**5 871**	**–**	**6 743**	**56 533**	**1 680**	**7 773**	**47 080**
Both parents in labor force	53 895	11 447	1 705	9 742	4 639	–	5 103	42 448	1 132	6 052	35 264
Both at work 35 or more hours	26 507	5 485	898	4 587	2 304	–	2 283	21 022	568	3 095	17 359
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	**18 786**	**3 900**	**1 206**	**2 694**	**1 572**	**–**	**1 122**	**14 886**	**648**	**3 447**	**10 791**
Parent in labor force	14 797	3 096	791	2 305	1 330	–	975	11 701	500	2 519	8 682
At work 35 or more hours	10 313	2 196	423	1 773	1 034	–	739	8 117	431	1 726	5 960

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Table 39. **Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area					Outside metropolitan area			
		Total	In central city	Not in central city				Urban, outside urbanized area		
				Total	Urban		Rural	Total	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Rural
					Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area					
Employed persons 16 years and over	**283 146**	**71 986**	**20 862**	**51 124**	**26 503**	**–**	**24 621**	**211 160**	**8 751**	**35 499**	**166 910**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	78 675	24 096	6 531	17 565	9 564	–	8 001	54 579	2 066	9 425	43 088
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	34 957	10 701	2 610	8 091	4 409	–	3 682	24 256	953	4 289	19 014
Officials and administrators, public administration	1 933	422	85	337	151	–	186	1 511	51	335	1 125
Management and related occupations	9 047	3 034	781	2 253	1 290	–	963	6 013	259	1 189	4 565
Professional specialty occupations	43 718	13 395	3 921	9 474	5 155	–	4 319	30 323	1 113	5 136	24 074
Engineers and natural scientists	6 316	2 869	587	2 282	1 314	–	968	3 447	58	591	2 798
Engineers	3 885	1 963	278	1 685	969	–	716	1 922	35	316	1 571
Health diagnosing occupations	2 211	908	349	559	360	–	199	1 303	21	207	1 075
Health assessment and treating occupations	6 181	1 676	336	1 340	681	–	659	4 505	235	744	3 526
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	18 688	5 035	1 550	3 485	1 853	–	1 632	13 653	523	2 159	10 971
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	11 577	2 487	573	1 914	881	–	1 033	9 090	439	1 377	7 274
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	81 666	24 143	7 286	16 857	9 185	–	7 672	57 523	2 780	11 063	43 680
Health technologists and technicians	2 770	800	220	580	322	–	258	1 970	57	346	1 567
Technologists and technicians, except health	7 182	3 155	802	2 353	1 205	–	1 148	4 027	176	803	3 048
Sales occupations	31 496	9 189	2 927	6 262	3 483	–	2 779	22 307	1 229	3 944	17 134
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	8 563	2 495	578	1 917	1 036	–	881	6 068	315	1 126	4 627
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	8 339	2 512	687	1 825	994	–	831	5 827	289	819	4 719
Other sales occupations	14 594	4 182	1 662	2 520	1 453	–	1 067	10 412	625	1 999	7 788
Cashiers	5 808	1 606	677	929	487	–	442	4 202	250	810	3 142
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	40 218	10 999	3 337	7 662	4 175	–	3 487	29 219	1 318	5 970	21 931
Computer equipment operators	1 301	409	118	291	144	–	147	892	20	255	617
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	9 695	2 747	752	1 995	1 132	–	863	6 948	354	1 416	5 178
Financial records processing occupations	5 896	1 353	247	1 106	572	–	534	4 543	187	696	3 660
Mail and message distributing occupations	2 258	585	141	444	209	–	235	1 673	58	336	1 279
Service occupations	38 136	9 018	3 566	5 452	2 872	–	2 580	29 118	1 596	5 363	22 159
Private household occupations	1 282	270	100	170	97	–	73	1 012	39	163	810
Protective service occupations	3 109	861	279	582	337	–	245	2 248	111	475	1 662
Police and firefighters	1 101	332	62	270	151	–	119	769	30	202	537
Service occupations, except protective and household	33 745	7 887	3 187	4 700	2 438	–	2 262	25 858	1 446	4 725	19 687
Food service occupations	13 941	3 604	1 788	1 816	955	–	861	10 337	726	1 988	7 623
Cleaning and building service occupations	8 123	1 695	554	1 141	601	–	540	6 428	297	1 035	5 096
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	11 711	1 175	211	964	190	–	774	10 536	55	401	10 080
Farm operators and managers	5 092	389	31	358	19	–	339	4 703	22	86	4 595
Farm workers and related occupations	5 320	713	152	561	165	–	396	4 607	14	247	4 346
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	34 912	6 784	1 630	5 154	2 369	–	2 785	28 128	1 000	3 903	23 225
Mechanics and repairers	8 980	1 892	425	1 467	592	–	875	7 088	204	976	5 908
Construction trades	15 919	2 982	726	2 256	1 090	–	1 166	12 937	530	1 480	10 927
Precision production occupations	9 724	1 875	472	1 403	681	–	722	7 849	259	1 401	6 189
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	38 046	6 770	1 638	5 132	2 323	–	2 809	31 276	1 254	5 344	24 678
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	12 867	2 011	561	1 450	675	–	775	10 856	554	1 908	8 394
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	5 874	1 362	273	1 089	539	–	550	4 512	158	822	3 532
Transportation occupations	8 166	1 402	299	1 103	480	–	623	6 764	274	945	5 545
Motor vehicle operators	8 015	1 377	293	1 084	480	–	604	6 638	270	925	5 443
Material moving equipment operators	2 128	276	17	259	74	–	185	1 852	17	171	1 664
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	9 011	1 719	488	1 231	555	–	676	7 292	251	1 498	5 543
Construction laborers	2 131	354	98	256	91	–	165	1 777	37	177	1 563
Freight, stock, and material handlers	3 115	691	213	478	202	–	276	2 424	141	499	1 784
Employed females 16 years and over	**132 633**	**34 336**	**10 505**	**23 831**	**12 586**	**–**	**11 245**	**98 297**	**4 182**	**17 282**	**76 833**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	40 366	11 625	3 251	8 374	4 515	–	3 859	28 741	1 083	4 833	22 825
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	15 626	4 771	1 243	3 528	1 944	–	1 584	10 855	339	2 017	8 499
Officials and administrators, public administration	864	183	32	151	66	–	85	681	29	125	527
Management and related occupations	5 100	1 727	378	1 349	785	–	564	3 373	89	648	2 636
Professional specialty occupations	24 740	6 854	2 008	4 846	2 571	–	2 275	17 886	744	2 816	14 326
Engineers and natural scientists	1 059	373	74	299	163	–	136	686	8	91	587
Engineers	370	147	25	122	70	–	52	223	8	25	190
Health diagnosing occupations	546	226	96	130	72	–	58	320	13	40	267
Health assessment and treating occupations	5 522	1 562	329	1 233	630	–	603	3 960	212	633	3 115
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	12 763	3 371	977	2 394	1 268	–	1 126	9 392	424	1 422	7 546
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	8 683	1 870	408	1 462	666	–	796	6 813	373	993	5 447
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	51 508	14 445	4 608	9 837	5 298	–	4 539	37 063	1 741	7 109	28 213
Health technologists and technicians	2 471	721	203	518	286	–	232	1 750	57	313	1 380
Technologists and technicians, except health	2 040	874	209	665	385	–	280	1 166	24	234	908
Sales occupations	15 571	4 459	1 677	2 782	1 490	–	1 292	11 112	615	1 965	8 532
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	3 084	793	249	544	282	–	262	2 291	127	422	1 742
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	2 822	795	248	547	285	–	262	2 027	68	231	1 728
Other sales occupations	9 665	2 871	1 180	1 691	923	–	768	6 794	420	1 312	5 062
Cashiers	4 601	1 211	508	703	315	–	388	3 390	199	697	2 494
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	31 426	8 391	2 519	5 872	3 137	–	2 735	23 035	1 045	4 597	17 393
Computer equipment operators	810	241	86	155	73	–	82	569	13	155	401
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	9 456	2 689	738	1 951	1 108	–	843	6 767	347	1 378	5 042
Financial records processing occupations	5 360	1 246	218	1 028	531	–	497	4 114	168	647	3 299
Mail and message distributing occupations	908	181	33	148	73	–	75	727	12	119	596
Service occupations	24 324	5 362	1 918	3 444	1 753	–	1 691	18 962	978	3 368	14 616
Private household occupations	1 189	263	93	170	97	–	73	926	39	137	750
Protective service occupations	471	130	29	101	61	–	40	341	12	67	262
Police and firefighters	97	48	–	48	34	–	14	49	–	19	30
Service occupations, except protective and household	22 664	4 969	1 796	3 173	1 595	–	1 578	17 695	927	3 164	13 604
Food service occupations	8 713	2 042	934	1 108	533	–	575	6 671	427	1 278	4 966
Cleaning and building service occupations	3 940	729	215	514	290	–	224	3 211	149	436	2 626
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 404	250	58	192	34	–	158	2 154	6	129	2 019
Farm operators and managers	1 153	82	7	75	–	–	75	1 071	–	27	1 044
Farm workers and related occupations	1 164	153	36	117	34	–	83	1 011	–	102	909
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 662	801	177	624	321	–	303	2 861	54	394	2 413
Mechanics and repairers	474	162	36	126	62	–	64	312	9	39	264
Construction trades	756	154	41	113	61	–	52	602	21	62	519
Precision production occupations	2 425	485	100	385	198	–	187	1 940	24	293	1 623
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	10 369	1 853	493	1 360	665	–	695	8 516	320	1 449	6 747
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	4 900	694	226	468	233	–	235	4 206	209	754	3 243
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	2 552	583	131	452	227	–	225	1 969	48	324	1 597
Transportation occupations	840	189	47	142	46	–	96	651	18	57	576
Motor vehicle operators	838	189	47	142	46	–	96	649	18	57	574
Material moving equipment operators	75	7	–	7	–	–	7	68	6	–	62
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2 002	380	89	291	159	–	132	1 622	39	314	1 269
Construction laborers	97	13	–	13	13	–	–	84	–	7	77
Freight, stock, and material handlers	785	122	22	100	35	–	65	663	22	107	534

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Table 40. **Industry of Employed Persons: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area			
				Not in central city					Urban, outside urbanized area		
					Urban						
		Total	In central city	Total	Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area	Rural	Total	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Rural
Employed persons 16 years and over	**283 146**	**71 986**	**20 862**	**51 124**	**26 503**	**–**	**24 621**	**211 160**	**8 751**	**35 499**	**166 910**
Agriculture	11 376	1 304	211	1 093	254	–	839	10 072	69	424	9 579
Forestry and fisheries	647	71	23	48	33	–	15	576	31	64	481
Mining	790	40	16	24	6	–	18	750	24	85	641
Construction	21 952	4 162	914	3 248	1 404	–	1 844	17 790	581	1 932	15 277
Manufacturing	44 018	9 302	2 177	7 125	3 524	–	3 601	34 716	1 239	5 956	27 521
Nondurable goods	14 660	2 781	1 009	1 772	801	–	971	11 879	406	2 146	9 327
Food and kindred products	3 066	643	208	435	163	–	272	2 423	66	419	1 938
Textile mill and finished textile products	1 802	112	60	52	8	–	44	1 690	29	272	1 389
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	5 364	1 464	586	878	439	–	439	3 900	165	836	2 899
Chemicals and allied products	1 135	330	85	245	128	–	117	805	37	100	668
Durable goods	29 358	6 521	1 168	5 353	2 723	–	2 630	22 837	833	3 810	18 194
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	5 765	208	62	146	63	–	83	5 557	223	560	4 774
Primary metal industries	633	201	23	178	66	–	112	432	–	113	319
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	2 445	880	170	710	336	–	374	1 565	7	239	1 319
Machinery and computer equipment	6 603	1 915	331	1 584	714	–	870	4 688	79	911	3 698
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	5 280	2 229	351	1 878	1 080	–	798	3 051	29	689	2 333
Transportation equipment	3 103	249	50	199	118	–	81	2 854	390	193	2 271
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	14 768	3 804	834	2 970	1 422	–	1 548	10 964	552	1 784	8 628
Air transportation	812	493	94	399	191	–	208	319	12	79	228
Trucking service and warehousing	3 690	626	108	518	175	–	343	3 064	78	460	2 526
Other transportation	4 629	1 166	281	885	437	–	448	3 463	105	601	2 757
Communications	2 640	929	204	725	449	–	276	1 711	138	336	1 237
Utilities and sanitary services	2 997	590	147	443	170	–	273	2 407	219	308	1 880
Wholesale trade	14 071	6 392	1 025	5 367	2 831	–	2 536	7 679	456	1 480	5 743
Retail trade	48 114	12 716	4 654	8 062	4 357	–	3 705	35 398	1 993	6 784	26 621
General merchandise stores	3 494	907	373	534	265	–	269	2 587	148	454	1 985
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	9 138	2 579	911	1 668	946	–	722	6 559	285	1 371	4 903
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	5 364	1 117	226	891	424	–	467	4 247	152	879	3 216
Eating and drinking places	12 564	3 385	1 676	1 709	917	–	792	9 179	678	1 811	6 690
Finance, insurance, and real estate	15 971	4 560	1 316	3 244	1 828	–	1 416	11 411	514	2 122	8 775
Banking and credit agencies	5 712	1 793	542	1 251	749	–	502	3 919	210	755	2 954
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	10 259	2 767	774	1 993	1 079	–	914	7 492	304	1 367	5 821
Services	99 252	26 775	9 050	17 725	9 619	–	8 106	72 477	3 011	12 749	56 717
Business services	6 672	2 006	767	1 239	697	–	542	4 666	295	777	3 594
Repair services	3 897	775	223	552	214	–	338	3 122	108	414	2 600
Private households	1 548	308	106	202	129	–	73	1 240	39	182	1 019
Other personal services	9 778	2 037	739	1 298	826	–	472	7 741	562	1 007	6 172
Entertainment and recreation services	3 561	950	355	595	303	–	292	2 611	113	368	2 130
Professional and related services	73 796	20 699	6 860	13 839	7 450	–	6 389	53 097	1 894	10 001	41 202
Hospitals	11 365	3 221	919	2 302	1 162	–	1 140	8 144	346	1 456	6 342
Health services, except hospitals	11 305	2 539	735	1 804	982	–	822	8 766	417	1 685	6 664
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	31 322	9 296	3 129	6 167	3 385	–	2 782	22 026	691	4 118	17 217
Other educational services	1 702	398	136	262	148	–	114	1 304	25	279	1 000
Social services, religious and membership organizations	9 035	2 387	891	1 496	786	–	710	6 648	233	1 391	5 024
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	9 067	2 858	1 050	1 808	987	–	821	6 209	182	1 072	4 955
Public administration	12 187	2 860	642	2 218	1 225	–	993	9 327	281	2 119	6 927
Employed females 16 years and over	**132 633**	**34 336**	**10 505**	**23 831**	**12 586**	**–**	**11 245**	**98 297**	**4 182**	**17 282**	**76 833**
Agriculture	3 013	395	78	317	89	–	228	2 618	13	205	2 400
Forestry and fisheries	164	17	8	9	9	–	–	147	14	5	128
Mining	73	9	9	–	–	–	–	64	–	–	64
Construction	2 203	486	104	382	130	–	252	1 717	63	233	1 421
Manufacturing	14 557	2 840	774	2 066	1 004	–	1 062	11 717	319	2 062	9 336
Nondurable goods	6 366	1 173	470	703	302	–	401	5 193	180	916	4 097
Food and kindred products	931	167	43	124	48	–	76	764	17	146	601
Textile mill and finished textile products	1 297	87	47	40	8	–	32	1 210	14	176	1 020
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2 544	705	303	402	174	–	228	1 839	69	382	1 388
Chemicals and allied products	360	126	35	91	52	–	39	234	7	21	206
Durable goods	8 191	1 667	304	1 363	702	–	661	6 524	139	1 146	5 239
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	1 235	52	32	20	12	–	8	1 183	21	103	1 059
Primary metal industries	192	59	23	36	13	–	23	133	–	22	111
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	617	200	19	181	93	–	88	417	–	52	365
Machinery and computer equipment	1 576	474	74	400	179	–	221	1 102	16	222	864
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	1 785	545	76	469	271	–	198	1 240	6	321	913
Transportation equipment	820	32	–	32	11	–	21	788	82	42	664
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 287	1 213	324	889	472	–	417	3 074	178	494	2 402
Air transportation	267	174	62	112	41	–	71	93	–	39	54
Trucking service and warehousing	574	95	35	60	24	–	36	479	4	111	364
Other transportation	1 701	360	88	272	136	–	136	1 341	62	163	1 116
Communications	1 006	430	107	323	217	–	106	576	55	139	382
Utilities and sanitary services	739	154	32	122	54	–	68	585	57	42	486
Wholesale trade	3 593	1 700	311	1 389	668	–	721	1 893	140	294	1 459
Retail trade	25 247	6 801	2 529	4 272	2 234	–	2 038	18 446	998	3 491	13 957
General merchandise stores	2 390	591	250	341	163	–	178	1 799	111	323	1 365
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	5 176	1 428	506	922	479	–	443	3 748	122	699	2 927
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	1 086	295	58	237	91	–	146	791	22	120	649
Eating and drinking places	7 377	1 838	906	932	448	–	484	5 539	367	1 164	4 008
Finance, insurance, and real estate	9 737	2 521	718	1 803	1 028	–	775	7 216	273	1 397	5 546
Banking and credit agencies	4 479	1 303	392	911	548	–	363	3 176	146	588	2 442
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	5 258	1 218	326	892	480	–	412	4 040	127	809	3 104
Services	64 012	17 105	5 390	11 715	6 380	–	5 335	46 907	2 045	8 153	36 709
Business services	3 524	1 014	348	666	403	–	263	2 510	149	345	2 016
Repair services	442	85	28	57	35	–	22	357	21	51	285
Private households	1 359	296	99	197	124	–	73	1 063	39	151	873
Other personal services	6 035	1 290	443	847	507	–	340	4 745	290	615	3 840
Entertainment and recreation services	1 624	460	126	334	169	–	165	1 164	73	151	940
Professional and related services	51 028	13 960	4 346	9 614	5 142	–	4 472	37 068	1 473	6 840	28 755
Hospitals	8 898	2 441	716	1 725	853	–	872	6 457	313	1 115	5 029
Health services, except hospitals	9 043	1 891	496	1 395	737	–	658	7 152	353	1 374	5 425
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	20 327	5 959	1 856	4 103	2 256	–	1 847	14 368	501	2 612	11 255
Other educational services	1 276	338	125	213	129	–	84	938	25	231	682
Social services, religious and membership organizations	7 003	1 862	691	1 171	619	–	552	5 141	195	1 036	3 910
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	4 481	1 469	462	1 007	548	–	459	3 012	86	472	2 454
Public administration	5 747	1 249	260	989	572	–	417	4 498	139	948	3 411

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Table 41. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area					Outside metropolitan area			
		Total	In central city	Not in central city				Urban, outside urbanized area		
				Total	Urban		Rural	Total	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Rural
					Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area					
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**283 146**	**71 986**	**20 862**	**51 124**	**26 503**	**–**	**24 621**	**211 160**	**8 751**	**35 499**	**166 910**
Private for profit wage and salary workers	185 304	48 874	13 657	35 217	18 510	–	16 707	136 430	6 367	23 296	106 767
Employees of own corporation	8 951	1 688	457	1 231	587	–	644	7 263	370	907	5 986
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	28 141	9 166	3 415	5 751	3 188	–	2 563	18 975	723	4 252	14 000
Local government workers	20 044	4 545	1 100	3 445	1 570	–	1 875	15 499	521	2 554	12 424
State government workers	12 801	2 747	865	1 882	1 034	–	848	10 054	284	2 053	7 717
Federal government workers	6 769	1 703	368	1 335	715	–	620	5 066	175	827	4 064
Self-employed workers	29 019	4 791	1 396	3 395	1 459	–	1 936	24 228	657	2 436	21 135
In agriculture	4 628	363	50	313	20	–	293	4 265	15	59	4 191
Unpaid family workers	1 068	160	61	99	27	–	72	908	24	81	803
Employed females 16 years and over	**132 633**	**34 336**	**10 505**	**23 831**	**12 586**	**–**	**11 245**	**98 297**	**4 182**	**17 282**	**76 833**
Private for profit wage and salary workers	80 496	21 260	6 580	14 680	7 886	–	6 794	59 236	2 772	10 565	45 899
Employees of own corporation	2 650	442	128	314	174	–	140	2 208	127	273	1 808
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	18 991	6 189	2 272	3 917	2 120	–	1 797	12 802	607	2 828	9 367
Local government workers	12 315	2 802	526	2 276	1 089	–	1 187	9 513	317	1 487	7 709
State government workers	6 689	1 404	510	894	517	–	377	5 285	147	1 011	4 127
Federal government workers	3 006	610	108	502	269	–	233	2 396	84	325	1 987
Self-employed workers	10 549	1 960	455	1 505	683	–	822	8 589	242	1 002	7 345
Unpaid family workers	587	111	54	57	22	–	35	476	13	64	399
WORK STATUS IN 1989											
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**333 095**	**85 192**	**27 085**	**58 107**	**30 660**	**–**	**27 447**	**247 903**	**10 255**	**42 290**	**195 358**
50 to 52 weeks	210 209	53 375	13 075	40 300	20 690	–	19 610	156 834	6 717	26 053	124 064
48 and 49 weeks	11 305	2 961	1 139	1 822	1 098	–	724	8 344	392	1 449	6 503
40 to 47 weeks	27 510	6 771	2 587	4 184	2 156	–	2 028	20 739	778	3 361	16 600
27 to 39 weeks	26 858	6 820	2 888	3 932	2 043	–	1 889	20 038	838	3 300	15 900
14 to 26 weeks	30 465	8 471	4 220	4 251	2 536	–	1 715	21 994	830	4 045	17 119
1 to 13 weeks	26 748	6 794	3 176	3 618	2 137	–	1 481	19 954	700	4 082	15 172
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	255 223	64 400	18 781	45 619	23 860	–	21 759	190 823	7 797	32 468	150 558
40 or more weeks	209 339	52 631	12 946	39 685	20 418	–	19 267	156 708	6 588	25 993	124 127
50 to 52 weeks	182 315	46 257	10 771	35 486	18 159	–	17 327	136 058	5 770	22 687	107 601
27 to 39 weeks	16 367	3 532	1 415	2 117	1 073	–	1 044	12 835	489	2 049	10 297
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week	62 543	16 898	6 861	10 037	5 343	–	4 694	45 645	2 016	7 722	35 907
40 or more weeks	33 390	8 975	3 346	5 629	2 953	–	2 676	24 415	1 112	4 081	19 222
50 to 52 weeks	23 475	6 130	1 995	4 135	2 180	–	1 955	17 345	807	2 818	13 720
27 to 39 weeks	8 512	2 626	1 209	1 417	706	–	711	5 886	294	1 001	4 591
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week	15 329	3 894	1 443	2 451	1 457	–	994	11 435	442	2 100	8 893
40 or more weeks	6 295	1 501	509	992	573	–	419	4 794	187	789	3 818
50 to 52 weeks	4 419	988	309	679	351	–	328	3 431	140	548	2 743
27 to 39 weeks	1 979	662	264	398	264	–	134	1 317	55	250	1 012
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**156 625**	**41 162**	**13 631**	**27 531**	**14 777**	**–**	**12 754**	**115 463**	**4 830**	**20 692**	**89 941**
50 to 52 weeks	90 045	22 991	5 890	17 101	8 937	–	8 164	67 054	2 876	11 875	52 303
48 and 49 weeks	5 514	1 537	678	859	544	–	315	3 977	225	737	3 015
40 to 47 weeks	14 522	3 821	1 454	2 367	1 225	–	1 142	10 701	431	1 690	8 580
27 to 39 weeks	15 592	4 250	1 760	2 490	1 304	–	1 186	11 342	478	2 014	8 850
14 to 26 weeks	16 687	4 842	2 266	2 576	1 529	–	1 047	11 845	482	2 307	9 056
1 to 13 weeks	14 265	3 721	1 583	2 138	1 238	–	900	10 544	338	2 069	8 137
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	103 093	26 751	8 270	18 481	9 941	–	8 540	76 342	3 162	13 966	59 214
40 or more weeks	81 588	20 887	5 520	15 367	8 112	–	7 255	60 701	2 599	10 857	47 245
50 to 52 weeks	69 773	17 861	4 392	13 469	7 072	–	6 397	51 912	2 218	9 428	40 266
27 to 39 weeks	8 000	1 883	750	1 133	598	–	535	6 117	211	1 077	4 829
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week	43 207	11 629	4 343	7 286	3 805	–	3 481	31 578	1 387	5 454	24 737
40 or more weeks	24 337	6 454	2 169	4 285	2 206	–	2 079	17 883	809	2 988	14 086
50 to 52 weeks	17 354	4 439	1 283	3 156	1 630	–	1 526	12 915	559	2 120	10 236
27 to 39 weeks	6 176	1 844	816	1 028	486	–	542	4 332	218	785	3 329
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week	10 325	2 782	1 018	1 764	1 031	–	733	7 543	281	1 272	5 990
40 or more weeks	4 156	1 008	333	675	388	–	287	3 148	124	457	2 567
50 to 52 weeks	2 918	691	215	476	235	–	241	2 227	99	327	1 801
27 to 39 weeks	1 416	523	194	329	220	–	109	893	49	152	692
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989											
Families	**145 721**	**31 484**	**7 154**	**24 330**	**12 111**	**–**	**12 219**	**114 237**	**4 532**	**18 837**	**90 868**
No workers	14 894	2 490	871	1 619	900	–	719	12 404	682	2 721	9 001
1 worker	36 248	7 137	2 077	5 060	2 680	–	2 380	29 111	1 276	5 200	22 635
2 workers	75 553	17 453	3 371	14 082	6 770	–	7 312	58 100	2 000	8 622	47 478
3 or more workers	19 026	4 404	835	3 569	1 761	–	1 808	14 622	574	2 294	11 754
Married-couple families	**120 356**	**25 982**	**5 238**	**20 744**	**9 932**	**–**	**10 812**	**94 374**	**3 442**	**14 121**	**76 811**
No workers	11 176	1 689	481	1 208	635	–	573	9 487	454	1 857	7 176
1 worker	22 408	4 387	1 125	3 262	1 655	–	1 607	18 021	764	2 610	14 647
2 workers	69 364	15 823	2 904	12 919	6 002	–	6 917	53 541	1 749	7 616	44 176
Husband and wife worked	65 761	15 019	2 773	12 246	5 690	–	6 556	50 742	1 628	7 216	41 898
3 or more workers	17 408	4 083	728	3 355	1 640	–	1 715	13 325	475	2 038	10 812
Husband and wife worked	16 247	3 840	681	3 159	1 581	–	1 578	12 407	453	1 919	10 035
Female householder, no husband present	**18 719**	**4 093**	**1 466**	**2 627**	**1 621**	**–**	**1 006**	**14 626**	**886**	**3 785**	**9 955**
No workers	3 188	729	363	366	237	–	129	2 459	204	728	1 527
1 worker	10 004	2 011	718	1 293	765	–	528	7 993	424	2 029	5 540
2 workers	4 317	1 111	318	793	512	–	281	3 206	194	790	2 222
3 or more workers	1 210	242	67	175	107	–	68	968	64	238	666
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED											
Persons 16 years and over	**17 097**	**3 280**	**1 376**	**1 904**	**939**	**–**	**965**	**13 817**	**571**	**2 603**	**10 643**
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	807	200	70	130	59	–	71	607	34	100	473
Professional specialty occupations	967	271	99	172	41	–	131	696	11	124	561
Technicians and related support occupations	252	86	49	37	20	–	17	166	–	48	118
Sales occupations	1 689	538	243	295	171	–	124	1 151	52	249	850
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 526	342	182	160	113	–	47	1 184	37	240	907
Private household occupations	94	12	–	12	–	–	12	82	–	14	68
Protective service occupations	187	44	44	–	–	–	–	143	–	51	92
Service occupations, except protective and household	3 204	532	261	271	135	–	136	2 672	108	465	2 099
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	632	78	13	65	30	–	35	554	16	72	466
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 427	629	247	382	191	–	191	2 798	127	463	2 208
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	1 480	106	24	82	43	–	39	1 374	68	359	947
Transportation and material moving occupations	1 117	189	71	118	50	–	68	928	40	124	764
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 332	184	52	132	56	–	76	1 148	64	222	862
Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation	383	69	21	48	30	–	18	314	14	72	228

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Table 42. **Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area			
				Not in central city					Urban, outside urbanized area		
					Urban						
		Total	In central city	Total	Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area	Rural	Total	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Rural
INCOME IN 1989											
Households	**210 633**	**48 293**	**14 758**	**33 535**	**18 045**	**–**	**15 490**	**162 340**	**7 487**	**30 688**	**124 165**
Less than $5,000	6 984	1 309	703	606	345	–	261	5 675	239	1 315	4 121
$5,000 to $9,999	21 152	3 599	1 879	1 720	1 090	–	630	17 553	1 040	4 727	11 786
$10,000 to $14,999	19 071	3 295	1 639	1 656	1 045	–	611	15 776	871	3 560	11 345
$15,000 to $24,999	39 486	7 366	3 019	4 347	2 352	–	1 995	32 120	1 520	6 012	24 588
$25,000 to $34,999	37 440	7 155	2 144	5 011	2 740	–	2 271	30 285	1 399	5 241	23 645
$35,000 to $49,999	42 064	10 510	2 557	7 953	4 081	–	3 872	31 554	1 230	5 612	24 712
$50,000 to $74,999	30 123	9 597	1 711	7 886	4 128	–	3 758	20 526	884	2 902	16 740
$75,000 to $99,999	8 342	3 315	564	2 751	1 434	–	1 317	5 027	193	750	4 084
$100,000 or more	5 971	2 147	542	1 605	830	–	775	3 824	111	569	3 144
Median (dollars)	29 792	36 691	25 523	41 111	40 238	–	41 940	28 030	25 434	24 489	29 181
Mean (dollars)	35 493	42 731	35 026	46 121	45 071	–	47 345	33 340	30 609	29 685	34 408
Families	**145 721**	**31 484**	**7 154**	**24 330**	**12 111**	**–**	**12 219**	**114 237**	**4 532**	**18 837**	**90 868**
Less than $5,000	2 499	423	198	225	113	–	112	2 076	66	387	1 623
$5,000 to $9,999	7 931	1 169	553	616	337	–	279	6 762	357	1 516	4 889
$10,000 to $14,999	10 123	1 368	528	840	483	–	357	8 755	323	1 708	6 724
$15,000 to $24,999	25 211	3 726	1 187	2 539	1 175	–	1 364	21 485	852	3 317	17 316
$25,000 to $34,999	27 640	4 420	1 002	3 418	1 690	–	1 728	23 220	988	3 615	18 617
$35,000 to $49,999	33 983	7 724	1 610	6 114	2 987	–	3 127	26 259	919	4 558	20 782
$50,000 to $74,999	25 906	7 813	1 188	6 625	3 297	–	3 328	18 093	751	2 617	14 725
$75,000 to $99,999	7 283	2 942	445	2 497	1 294	–	1 203	4 341	181	642	3 518
$100,000 or more	5 145	1 899	443	1 456	735	–	721	3 246	95	477	2 674
Median (dollars)	34 780	43 926	35 943	46 096	46 543	–	45 609	32 499	31 083	31 644	32 781
Mean (dollars)	40 520	50 259	46 221	51 446	51 793	–	51 103	37 836	36 918	36 186	38 224
Married-couple families	**120 356**	**25 982**	**5 238**	**20 744**	**9 932**	**–**	**10 812**	**94 374**	**3 442**	**14 121**	**76 811**
Less than $15,000	11 258	1 271	474	797	365	–	432	9 987	368	1 494	8 125
$15,000 to $24,999	18 353	2 483	710	1 773	771	–	1 002	15 870	566	2 125	13 179
$25,000 to $34,999	23 549	3 508	810	2 698	1 267	–	1 431	20 041	796	2 901	16 344
$35,000 to $49,999	30 942	6 835	1 372	5 463	2 575	–	2 888	24 107	774	4 092	19 241
$50,000 to $74,999	24 408	7 271	1 058	6 213	3 024	–	3 189	17 137	679	2 406	14 052
$75,000 or more	11 846	4 614	814	3 800	1 930	–	1 870	7 232	259	1 103	5 870
Female householder, no husband present	**18 719**	**4 093**	**1 466**	**2 627**	**1 621**	**–**	**1 006**	**14 626**	**886**	**3 785**	**9 955**
Less than $5,000	1 310	252	117	135	75	–	60	1 058	46	295	717
$5,000 to $9,999	3 859	753	398	355	229	–	126	3 106	209	918	1 979
$10,000 to $14,999	2 733	494	197	297	201	–	96	2 239	104	671	1 464
$15,000 to $24,999	4 898	946	362	584	311	–	273	3 952	239	904	2 809
$25,000 to $49,999	4 818	1 293	293	1 000	623	–	377	3 525	221	831	2 473
$50,000 or more	1 101	355	99	256	182	–	74	746	67	166	513
Males 15 years and over, with income	**204 590**	**48 655**	**15 006**	**33 649**	**17 632**	**–**	**16 017**	**155 935**	**6 448**	**26 622**	**122 865**
Median income (dollars)	19 517	22 228	14 630	25 868	25 786	–	25 947	18 652	18 544	17 362	18 963
Percent year-round full-time workers	55.0	58.3	42.5	65.4	62.9	–	68.1	53.9	55.1	49.8	54.7
Median income (dollars)	25 883	30 744	25 610	32 029	33 165	–	31 261	24 745	24 547	24 645	24 775
Females 15 years and over, with income	**202 283**	**49 481**	**16 978**	**32 503**	**17 749**	**–**	**14 754**	**152 802**	**7 333**	**30 179**	**115 290**
Median income (dollars)	10 553	11 579	8 635	13 468	12 987	–	13 939	10 274	9 716	9 889	10 412
Percent year-round full-time workers	34.4	36.1	25.8	41.4	39.8	–	43.3	33.9	30.1	31.2	34.8
Median income (dollars)	18 613	21 027	19 288	21 565	21 991	–	21 050	17 730	17 071	18 256	17 610
Per capita income (dollars)	**13 527**	**16 037**	**13 918**	**16 935**	**17 316**	**–**	**16 527**	**12 763**	**12 984**	**12 394**	**12 834**
Persons in households (dollars)	13 845	16 689	15 449	17 152	17 716	–	16 570	13 000	13 287	12 822	13 024
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	5 551	5 193	4 417	7 272	7 588	–	3 012	5 740	6 196	5 618	5 763
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type and presence of own children:											
Families (dollars)	34 780	43 926	35 943	46 096	46 543	–	45 609	32 499	31 083	31 644	32 781
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	34 364	43 377	31 860	45 824	46 927	–	44 433	32 220	30 504	30 532	32 535
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	31 667	40 840	30 288	43 042	44 226	–	42 167	29 837	27 361	26 442	30 406
Married-couple families (dollars)	37 897	47 477	42 000	48 986	49 932	–	48 037	35 640	34 824	36 785	35 458
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	39 321	48 074	41 686	49 437	51 298	–	47 404	36 720	36 003	38 912	36 380
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	35 978	43 929	41 543	44 827	43 974	–	45 521	33 099	32 500	34 591	32 835
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	17 657	20 748	15 505	23 903	24 754	–	23 267	16 999	18 450	15 084	17 410
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	13 443	15 822	11 406	18 906	19 031	–	18 795	12 902	13 099	11 368	13 686
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	8 366	8 382	7 122	10 428	7 128	–	16 786	8 361	7 461	7 896	8 753
Workers in family in 1989:											
No workers (dollars)	14 119	15 464	15 087	15 580	15 357	–	15 763	13 935	14 712	14 155	13 834
1 worker (dollars)	23 123	28 868	23 071	31 677	32 960	–	30 254	22 038	24 116	21 568	22 037
2 or more workers (dollars)	41 728	49 913	44 264	51 220	51 906	–	50 601	39 832	39 500	40 348	39 708
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	42 649	51 091	45 977	52 295	53 513	–	51 169	40 701	41 344	41 523	40 497
Nonfamily households (dollars)	**17 117**	**22 148**	**18 350**	**26 015**	**25 865**	**–**	**26 203**	**15 685**	**14 923**	**13 667**	**16 465**
Male householder (dollars)	22 247	27 430	23 232	31 999	32 774	–	30 139	20 798	20 012	19 884	21 230
Living alone (dollars)	18 259	22 727	18 573	26 008	27 018	–	24 892	17 079	16 842	16 615	17 227
65 years and over (dollars)	10 013	11 714	9 671	12 607	14 844	–	10 089	9 747	11 659	9 545	9 508
Female householder (dollars)	13 651	18 345	15 668	21 568	21 250	–	22 198	12 291	12 667	11 268	12 856
Living alone (dollars)	11 401	15 021	12 633	16 827	16 174	–	18 087	10 695	11 098	10 152	10 927
65 years and over (dollars)	8 298	9 710	9 671	9 747	9 648	–	9 932	8 070	8 793	8 102	7 977
INCOME TYPE IN 1989											
Households	**210 633**	**48 293**	**14 758**	**33 535**	**18 045**	**–**	**15 490**	**162 340**	**7 487**	**30 688**	**124 165**
With earnings	175 114	42 114	12 249	29 865	15 819	–	14 046	133 000	5 755	22 922	104 323
Mean earnings (dollars)	35 192	42 363	34 150	45 731	44 850	–	46 724	32 922	29 983	30 726	33 567
With wage or salary income	166 083	40 865	11 874	28 991	15 409	–	13 582	125 218	5 459	22 187	97 572
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	32 954	39 850	30 633	43 625	43 297	–	43 998	30 704	29 067	28 874	31 211
With nonfarm self-employment income	34 854	7 282	2 072	5 210	2 461	–	2 749	27 572	967	3 451	23 154
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	17 514	20 030	26 004	17 654	17 095	–	18 155	16 849	14 232	18 186	16 760
With farm self-employment income	6 156	664	131	533	73	–	460	5 492	63	200	5 229
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	12 850	14 644	5 224	16 959	3 289	–	19 128	12 633	1 768	4 519	13 074
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	88 350	23 815	7 108	16 707	9 712	–	6 995	64 535	3 527	12 639	48 369
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	6 140	5 402	6 518	4 928	4 744	–	5 182	6 412	6 733	5 691	6 578
With Social Security income	53 541	9 084	3 278	5 806	3 302	–	2 504	44 457	2 477	10 300	31 680
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 562	7 630	7 448	7 732	7 905	–	7 504	7 548	7 916	7 390	7 570
With public assistance income	15 068	2 555	1 223	1 332	711	–	621	12 513	818	3 362	8 333
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 966	4 375	4 452	4 304	4 319	–	4 286	3 883	4 156	3 878	3 858
With retirement income	28 144	5 520	1 796	3 724	2 234	–	1 490	22 624	1 112	4 681	16 831
Mean retirement income (dollars)	7 771	9 082	8 583	9 324	9 165	–	9 561	7 451	6 505	6 105	7 889
With other income	23 623	4 774	1 507	3 267	1 881	–	1 386	18 849	771	3 958	14 120
Mean other income (dollars)	3 707	4 244	4 657	4 054	4 307	–	3 712	3 571	3 412	4 302	3 374

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Table 43. **Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area					Outside metropolitan area			
				Not in central city				Urban, outside urbanized area		
					Urban					
		Total	In central city	Total	Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area	Rural	Total	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Rural
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989											
Families	**145 721**	**31 484**	**7 154**	**24 330**	**12 111**	–	**12 219**	**114 237**	**4 532**	**18 837**	**90 868**
In owner-occupied housing unit	115 394	24 574	4 400	20 174	9 502	–	10 672	90 820	3 059	12 453	75 308
With related children under 18 years	77 240	17 163	3 632	13 531	6 576	–	6 955	60 077	2 279	9 805	47 993
With related children under 5 years	31 822	7 358	1 694	5 664	2 549	–	3 115	24 464	998	3 857	19 609
Householder worked in 1989	120 738	27 283	5 732	21 551	10 630	–	10 921	93 455	3 515	14 584	75 356
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	85 784	20 711	3 745	16 966	8 298	–	8 668	65 073	2 446	10 069	52 558
Householder under 65 years with work disability	11 055	2 029	625	1 404	674	–	730	9 026	345	1 486	7 195
Householder foreign born	5 421	1 423	318	1 105	616	–	489	3 998	141	631	3 226
Householder under 25 years	5 299	1 162	432	730	414	–	316	4 137	209	1 035	2 893
Householder 65 years and over	21 318	3 407	1 138	2 269	1 236	–	1 033	17 911	858	3 372	13 681
Householder high school graduate or higher	117 654	27 274	5 717	21 557	10 839	–	10 718	90 380	3 608	14 967	71 805
With public assistance income in 1989	9 984	1 718	758	960	524	–	436	8 266	489	2 083	5 694
With Social Security income in 1989	30 466	4 990	1 541	3 449	1 868	–	1 581	25 476	1 254	4 822	19 400
Married-couple families	**120 356**	**25 982**	**5 238**	**20 744**	**9 932**	–	**10 812**	**94 374**	**3 442**	**14 121**	**76 811**
With related children under 18 years	60 246	13 571	2 387	11 184	5 166	–	6 018	46 675	1 583	6 498	38 594
With related children under 5 years	25 810	6 084	1 153	4 931	2 143	–	2 788	19 726	736	2 628	16 362
Householder worked in 1989	101 711	23 052	4 391	18 661	8 886	–	9 775	78 659	2 789	11 233	64 637
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	74 883	18 147	3 076	15 071	7 182	–	7 889	56 736	2 020	8 188	46 528
Householder high school graduate or higher	98 132	22 859	4 336	18 523	8 943	–	9 580	75 273	2 806	11 396	61 071
Householder 65 years and over	17 982	2 745	851	1 894	990	–	904	15 237	683	2 787	11 767
With public assistance income in 1989	4 700	648	250	398	189	–	209	4 052	222	789	3 041
With Social Security income in 1989	24 721	3 975	1 153	2 822	1 499	–	1 323	20 746	938	3 730	16 078
Female householder, no husband present	**18 719**	**4 093**	**1 466**	**2 627**	**1 621**	–	**1 006**	**14 626**	**886**	**3 785**	**9 955**
With related children under 18 years	13 071	2 872	1 041	1 831	1 128	–	703	10 199	607	2 721	6 871
With related children under 5 years	4 522	1 008	438	570	336	–	234	3 514	241	976	2 297
Householder worked in 1989	13 409	2 986	964	2 022	1 239	–	783	10 423	564	2 605	7 254
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	7 160	1 720	468	1 252	751	–	501	5 440	309	1 387	3 744
Householder high school graduate or higher	14 653	3 310	1 062	2 248	1 415	–	833	11 343	656	2 838	7 849
Householder 65 years and over	2 569	536	223	313	218	–	95	2 033	142	470	1 421
With public assistance income in 1989	4 717	982	472	510	295	–	215	3 735	255	1 175	2 305
With Social Security income in 1989	4 193	743	282	461	284	–	177	3 450	245	857	2 348
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**95 460**	**27 099**	**13 325**	**13 774**	**8 679**	–	**5 095**	**68 361**	**4 025**	**15 966**	**48 370**
Nonfamily householder	64 912	16 809	7 604	9 205	5 934	–	3 271	48 103	2 955	11 851	33 297
In owner-occupied housing unit	32 343	6 894	1 739	5 155	2 908	–	2 247	25 449	1 052	4 023	20 374
65 years and over	22 785	3 867	1 673	2 194	1 400	–	794	18 918	1 273	5 149	12 496
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**541 372**	**124 094**	**33 952**	**90 142**	**45 803**	–	**44 339**	**417 278**	**17 562**	**71 532**	**328 184**
Persons 18 years and over	400 022	93 523	27 810	65 713	34 223	–	31 490	306 499	13 693	53 813	238 993
Persons 65 years and over	61 726	10 036	3 679	6 357	3 698	–	2 659	51 690	2 921	11 371	37 398
Related children under 18 years	140 289	30 398	6 101	24 297	11 477	–	12 820	109 891	3 858	17 475	88 558
Related children under 6 years	48 978	11 264	2 368	8 896	3 997	–	4 899	37 714	1 517	6 176	30 021
Related children 5 to 17 years	99 597	21 031	4 090	16 941	8 190	–	8 751	78 566	2 565	12 359	63 642
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**10 104**	**1 583**	**798**	**785**	**438**	–	**347**	**8 521**	**398**	**1 869**	**6 254**
Percent below poverty level	6.9	5.0	11.2	3.2	3.6	–	2.8	7.5	8.8	9.9	6.9
In owner-occupied housing unit	4 291	355	73	282	96	–	186	3 936	58	370	3 508
With related children under 18 years	7 968	1 326	689	637	366	–	271	6 642	353	1 601	4 688
With related children under 5 years	4 197	728	406	322	193	–	129	3 469	186	829	2 454
Householder worked in 1989	5 609	791	402	389	200	–	189	4 818	179	980	3 659
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 397	125	54	71	15	–	56	1 272	19	117	1 136
Householder under 65 years with work disability	1 775	249	117	132	76	–	56	1 526	63	354	1 109
Householder foreign born	329	53	44	9	9	–	–	276	7	28	241
Householder under 25 years	1 329	324	216	108	79	–	29	1 005	83	324	598
Householder 65 years and over	1 042	88	26	62	23	–	39	954	25	162	767
Householder high school graduate or higher	6 251	1 004	441	563	322	–	241	5 247	214	1 117	3 916
With public assistance income in 1989	3 926	775	434	341	228	–	113	3 151	217	965	1 969
With Social Security income in 1989	1 775	167	62	105	47	–	58	1 608	50	354	1 204
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 926	3 870	3 811	3 931	3 686	–	4 239	3 936	3 871	3 656	4 024
Married-couple families	**4 454**	**468**	**229**	**239**	**76**	–	**163**	**3 986**	**140**	**557**	**3 289**
With related children under 18 years	2 706	267	156	111	19	–	92	2 439	107	366	1 966
With related children under 5 years	1 530	160	103	57	6	–	51	1 370	44	223	1 103
Householder worked in 1989	2 667	270	152	118	19	–	99	2 397	82	320	1 995
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 089	95	31	64	9	–	55	994	19	61	914
Householder high school graduate or higher	2 608	275	107	168	58	–	110	2 333	76	333	1 924
Householder 65 years and over	823	81	22	59	23	–	36	742	18	125	599
With public assistance income in 1989	925	112	85	27	10	–	17	813	62	194	557
With Social Security income in 1989	1 257	119	31	88	39	–	49	1 138	28	206	904
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 828	3 902	4 110	3 703	3 154	–	3 960	3 820	4 072	3 149	3 922
Female householder, no husband present	**5 029**	**1 029**	**518**	**511**	**339**	–	**172**	**4 000**	**258**	**1 193**	**2 549**
With related children under 18 years	4 762	1 006	504	502	333	–	169	3 756	246	1 128	2 382
With related children under 5 years	2 425	542	282	260	187	–	73	1 883	142	545	1 196
Householder worked in 1989	2 514	462	207	255	172	–	83	2 052	97	590	1 365
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	193	6	–	6	6	–	–	187	–	48	139
Householder high school graduate or higher	3 309	699	320	379	255	–	124	2 610	138	713	1 759
Householder 65 years and over	166	7	4	3	–	–	3	159	7	20	132
With public assistance income in 1989	2 847	636	341	295	204	–	91	2 211	155	713	1 343
With Social Security income in 1989	388	37	23	14	8	–	6	351	22	105	224
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 010	3 827	3 777	3 878	3 566	–	4 491	4 057	3 761	3 942	4 141
Unrelated individuals	**21 436**	**6 215**	**4 302**	**1 913**	**1 178**	–	**735**	**15 221**	**931**	**3 557**	**10 733**
Percent below poverty level	22.5	22.9	32.3	13.9	13.6	–	14.4	22.3	23.1	22.3	22.2
Nonfamily householder	11 786	2 827	1 780	1 047	639	–	408	8 959	562	2 301	6 096
In owner-occupied housing unit	4 243	607	160	447	173	–	274	3 636	123	351	3 162
65 years and over	5 804	921	382	539	325	–	214	4 883	321	1 247	3 315
Mean income deficit (dollars)	2 820	3 025	3 072	2 918	2 925	–	2 906	2 737	2 248	2 409	2 888
Persons	**53 369**	**10 837**	**6 568**	**4 269**	**2 427**	–	**1 842**	**42 532**	**2 125**	**9 400**	**31 007**
Percent below poverty level	9.9	8.7	19.3	4.7	5.3	–	4.2	10.2	12.1	13.1	9.4
Persons 18 years and over	36 349	8 219	5 360	2 859	1 624	–	1 235	28 130	1 481	6 094	20 555
Persons 65 years and over	7 637	1 058	408	650	372	–	278	6 579	354	1 571	4 654
Related children under 18 years	16 145	2 453	1 167	1 286	708	–	578	13 692	640	3 140	9 912
Related children under 6 years	6 622	1 045	539	506	274	–	232	5 577	315	1 339	3 923
Related children 5 to 17 years	10 659	1 565	681	884	483	–	401	9 094	386	2 041	6 667
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	76 558	14 462	8 263	6 199	3 463	–	2 736	62 096	2 718	13 377	46 001
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	152 639	26 640	13 049	13 591	6 550	–	7 041	125 999	5 556	23 611	96 832

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Table 44. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area			
				Not in central city					Urban, outside urbanized area		
					Urban						
		Total	In central city	Total	Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area	Rural	Total	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Rural
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS											
Persons 60 to 64 years	**22 476**	**4 089**	**1 193**	**2 896**	**1 690**	**–**	**1 206**	**18 387**	**786**	**3 476**	**14 125**
In households	22 214	4 069	1 184	2 885	1 679	–	1 206	18 145	771	3 369	14 005
In group quarters	262	20	9	11	11	–	–	242	15	107	120
Nursing homes	103	–	–	–	–	–	–	103	15	41	47
Persons 65 to 74 years	**37 282**	**6 237**	**2 144**	**4 093**	**2 302**	**–**	**1 791**	**31 045**	**1 662**	**6 288**	**23 095**
In households	36 268	6 016	1 988	4 028	2 237	–	1 791	30 252	1 583	6 088	22 581
In group quarters	1 014	221	156	65	65	–	–	793	79	200	514
Nursing homes	711	161	123	38	38	–	–	550	47	188	315
Persons 75 years and over	**28 887**	**4 540**	**1 989**	**2 551**	**1 654**	**–**	**897**	**24 347**	**1 631**	**6 399**	**16 317**
In households	25 093	3 936	1 630	2 306	1 438	–	868	21 157	1 257	5 271	14 629
In group quarters	3 794	604	359	245	216	–	29	3 190	374	1 128	1 688
Nursing homes	3 579	557	321	236	207	–	29	3 022	325	1 120	1 577
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
Persons 60 to 64 years	**22 476**	**4 089**	**1 193**	**2 896**	**1 690**	**–**	**1 206**	**18 387**	**786**	**3 476**	**14 125**
Less than 9th grade	3 839	464	180	284	174	–	110	3 375	78	622	2 675
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	3 470	529	134	395	232	–	163	2 941	144	505	2 292
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	7 675	1 397	369	1 028	616	–	412	6 278	280	1 399	4 599
Some college or associate degree	3 474	763	218	545	291	–	254	2 711	198	433	2 080
Bachelor's degree or higher	4 018	936	292	644	377	–	267	3 082	86	517	2 479
Persons 65 to 74 years	**37 282**	**6 237**	**2 144**	**4 093**	**2 302**	**–**	**1 791**	**31 045**	**1 662**	**6 288**	**23 095**
Less than 9th grade	7 538	1 129	369	760	363	–	397	6 409	308	1 195	4 906
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	5 719	847	349	498	279	–	219	4 872	214	1 119	3 539
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	12 074	1 919	646	1 273	765	–	508	10 155	706	2 214	7 235
Some college or associate degree	5 917	1 065	287	778	478	–	300	4 852	268	908	3 676
Bachelor's degree or higher	6 034	1 277	493	784	417	–	367	4 757	166	852	3 739
Persons 75 years and over	**28 887**	**4 540**	**1 989**	**2 551**	**1 654**	**–**	**897**	**24 347**	**1 631**	**6 399**	**16 317**
Less than 9th grade	7 988	1 236	553	683	450	–	233	6 752	361	1 733	4 658
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	4 875	697	320	377	202	–	175	4 178	414	939	2 825
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	7 602	1 119	449	670	476	–	194	6 483	421	1 956	4 106
Some college or associate degree	4 532	842	329	513	352	–	161	3 690	190	1 054	2 446
Bachelor's degree or higher	3 890	646	338	308	174	–	134	3 244	245	717	2 282
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989											
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	**8 548**	**1 537**	**417**	**1 120**	**623**	**–**	**497**	**7 011**	**276**	**1 140**	**5 595**
Less than $5,000	138	31	17	14	5	–	9	107	–	–	107
$5,000 to $9,999	426	23	13	10	5	–	5	403	–	50	353
$10,000 to $14,999	566	54	14	40	25	–	15	512	27	54	431
$15,000 to $24,999	1 589	202	72	130	78	–	52	1 387	65	207	1 115
$25,000 to $34,999	1 700	233	48	185	107	–	78	1 467	59	298	1 110
$35,000 to $49,999	1 853	313	63	250	144	–	106	1 540	57	297	1 186
$50,000 or more	2 276	681	190	491	259	–	232	1 595	68	234	1 293
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	4.5	2.8	5.8	1.7	1.6	–	1.8	4.8	1.8	1.5	5.7
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	**3 412**	**635**	**220**	**415**	**276**	**–**	**139**	**2 777**	**113**	**735**	**1 929**
Less than $5,000	346	48	19	29	21	–	8	298	18	82	198
$5,000 to $9,999	964	156	71	85	63	–	22	808	35	208	565
$10,000 to $14,999	612	104	37	67	32	–	35	508	29	132	347
$15,000 to $24,999	738	119	36	83	60	–	23	619	14	188	417
$25,000 to $34,999	401	100	20	80	46	–	34	301	12	83	206
$35,000 or more	351	108	37	71	54	–	17	243	5	42	196
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	23.4	20.0	33.2	13.0	15.9	–	7.2	24.1	38.1	22.6	23.9
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	**12 437**	**1 950**	**556**	**1 394**	**696**	**–**	**698**	**10 487**	**461**	**1 909**	**8 117**
Less than $5,000	119	13	6	7	–	–	7	106	–	12	94
$5,000 to $9,999	972	130	43	87	50	–	37	842	57	115	670
$10,000 to $14,999	1 707	210	37	173	97	–	76	1 497	34	253	1 210
$15,000 to $24,999	3 608	419	107	312	153	–	159	3 189	117	561	2 511
$25,000 to $34,999	2 522	390	119	271	116	–	155	2 132	146	439	1 547
$35,000 to $49,999	1 750	330	97	233	110	–	123	1 420	36	340	1 044
$50,000 or more	1 759	458	147	311	170	–	141	1 301	71	189	1 041
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	3.9	2.7	2.5	2.8	2.7	–	2.9	4.1	3.9	3.5	4.3
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	**8 989**	**1 644**	**684**	**960**	**596**	**–**	**364**	**7 345**	**508**	**1 935**	**4 902**
Less than $5,000	949	170	72	98	55	–	43	779	22	162	595
$5,000 to $9,999	3 778	612	289	323	188	–	135	3 166	206	926	2 034
$10,000 to $14,999	1 781	299	118	181	112	–	69	1 482	131	438	913
$15,000 to $24,999	1 523	316	95	221	125	–	96	1 207	109	299	799
$25,000 to $34,999	491	115	57	58	55	–	3	376	29	67	280
$35,000 or more	467	132	53	79	61	–	18	335	11	43	281
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	22.3	20.0	22.2	18.3	13.6	–	26.1	22.9	23.2	20.4	23.8
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	**5 545**	**795**	**295**	**500**	**294**	**–**	**206**	**4 750**	**222**	**878**	**3 650**
Less than $5,000	98	10	–	10	–	–	10	88	–	18	70
$5,000 to $9,999	713	74	8	66	29	–	37	639	15	124	500
$10,000 to $14,999	1 217	115	33	82	42	–	40	1 102	36	187	879
$15,000 to $24,999	1 605	303	97	206	130	–	76	1 302	51	246	1 005
$25,000 to $34,999	826	123	55	68	54	–	14	703	39	146	518
$35,000 to $49,999	586	117	63	54	34	–	20	469	30	82	357
$50,000 or more	500	53	39	14	5	–	9	447	51	75	321
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	6.0	3.5	2.7	4.0	1.4	–	7.8	6.5	–	6.6	6.8
Persons 75 years and over living alone	**11 305**	**1 826**	**799**	**1 027**	**699**	**–**	**328**	**9 479**	**588**	**2 934**	**5 957**
Less than $5,000	1 486	218	85	133	107	–	26	1 268	40	363	865
$5,000 to $9,999	5 428	728	317	411	268	–	143	4 700	306	1 447	2 947
$10,000 to $14,999	2 058	383	163	220	139	–	81	1 675	94	551	1 030
$15,000 to $24,999	1 446	296	135	161	111	–	50	1 150	100	364	686
$25,000 to $34,999	482	93	45	48	40	–	8	389	18	123	248
$35,000 or more	405	108	54	54	34	–	20	297	30	86	181
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	26.6	23.4	18.9	26.9	26.9	–	26.8	27.2	23.1	25.9	28.3

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Table 45. Age, Sex, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	All persons	Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Other race		
AGE AND SEX								
All persons	**562 758**	**554 570**	**2 194**	**2 215**	**3 064**	**715**	**3 862**	**551 441**
Under 3 years	24 437	24 002	194	61	158	22	238	23 781
3 and 4 years	16 800	16 463	114	46	150	27	129	16 342
5 to 9 years	42 310	41 429	254	242	329	56	386	41 097
10 to 14 years	37 471	36 790	185	220	165	111	284	36 589
15 to 17 years	22 562	22 087	119	131	176	49	191	21 950
18 and 19 years	19 168	18 584	153	123	228	80	274	18 391
20 to 24 years	42 765	41 744	238	201	460	122	474	41 413
25 to 29 years	45 379	44 581	226	215	312	45	284	44 370
30 to 34 years	50 501	49 798	196	240	227	40	367	49 477
35 to 39 years	49 545	48 821	225	182	251	66	369	48 527
40 to 44 years	43 259	42 665	99	179	269	47	204	42 506
45 to 49 years	32 181	31 921	45	124	73	18	160	31 779
50 to 54 years	25 093	24 936	27	46	78	6	86	24 865
55 to 59 years	22 642	22 445	31	88	64	14	100	22 354
60 to 64 years	22 476	22 399	16	30	31	–	63	22 336
65 to 74 years	37 282	37 089	52	60	69	12	200	36 901
75 years and over	28 887	28 816	20	27	24	–	53	28 763
Female	**287 312**	**283 258**	**964**	**1 055**	**1 664**	**371**	**1 892**	**281 733**
Under 3 years	11 789	11 598	72	39	75	5	117	11 483
3 and 4 years	8 270	8 106	56	22	70	16	74	8 036
5 to 9 years	20 521	20 057	114	120	199	31	149	19 932
10 to 14 years	18 303	17 958	110	103	76	56	143	17 860
15 to 17 years	10 823	10 595	52	53	119	4	81	10 525
18 and 19 years	9 667	9 326	75	72	129	65	169	9 215
20 to 24 years	21 145	20 656	120	67	247	55	232	20 493
25 to 29 years	23 097	22 716	82	102	159	38	197	22 578
30 to 34 years	25 648	25 270	93	114	142	29	149	25 144
35 to 39 years	24 772	24 399	106	108	115	44	208	24 235
40 to 44 years	21 486	21 221	15	81	152	17	87	21 151
45 to 49 years	16 118	16 013	3	54	42	6	56	15 963
50 to 54 years	12 701	12 634	16	21	30	–	43	12 591
55 to 59 years	11 639	11 549	20	30	36	4	48	11 505
60 to 64 years	11 672	11 635	5	10	22	–	31	11 604
65 to 74 years	20 637	20 539	19	40	38	1	78	20 462
75 years and over	19 024	18 986	6	19	13	–	30	18 956
Median age for all persons	33.0	33.2	21.2	26.9	23.1	20.2	24.2	33.2
Male	32.1	32.2	21.9	26.4	23.1	20.1	24.0	32.3
Female	33.9	34.1	20.2	27.5	23.2	20.4	24.4	34.1
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH								
Persons 5 years and over	**521 521**	**514 105**	**1 886**	**2 108**	**2 756**	**666**	**3 495**	**511 318**
Speak a language other than English	30 409	28 118	164	156	1 598	373	1 163	27 375
5 to 17 years	3 212	2 872	11	25	210	94	152	2 805
18 to 64 years	20 371	18 513	149	116	1 315	278	939	17 908
65 to 74 years	3 391	3 311	4	15	60	1	46	3 266
75 years and over	3 435	3 422	–	–	13	–	26	3 396
Do not speak English "very well"	7 247	6 355	49	33	743	67	245	6 200
5 to 17 years	774	667	–	10	85	12	30	649
18 to 64 years	4 593	3 857	49	17	616	54	184	3 750
65 to 74 years	881	838	–	6	36	1	11	828
75 years and over	999	993	–	–	6	–	20	973
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD								
Linguistically isolated households	1 892	1 667	16	15	173	21	52	1 642
Persons 5 years and over in households	**499 996**	**493 324**	**1 653**	**2 044**	**2 426**	**549**	**3 011**	**490 897**
In linguistically isolated households	2 954	2 445	38	15	408	48	106	2 405
5 to 17 years	246	174	–	–	58	14	17	171
18 to 64 years	1 672	1 261	38	9	330	34	72	1 241
65 to 74 years	427	401	–	6	20	–	10	391
75 years and over	609	609	–	–	–	–	7	602
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS								
Males 16 to 64 years	**181 389**	**178 646**	**758**	**830**	**956**	**199**	**1 176**	**177 706**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	4 275	4 213	20	21	21	–	18	4 195
With a mobility limitation	2 451	2 420	7	11	13	–	12	2 408
In labor force	700	678	7	2	13	–	2	676
With a self-care limitation	2 968	2 935	13	12	8	–	13	2 922
With a work disability	16 064	15 816	19	167	43	19	106	15 730
In labor force	8 860	8 706	7	105	28	14	77	8 649
Prevented from working	6 201	6 115	12	62	7	5	23	6 092
No work disability	165 325	162 830	739	663	913	180	1 070	161 976
In labor force	146 456	144 502	569	573	693	119	822	143 815
Females 16 to 64 years	**184 757**	**182 135**	**535**	**690**	**1 142**	**255**	**1 247**	**181 159**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	4 465	4 338	24	33	59	11	24	4 325
With a mobility limitation	2 862	2 791	19	32	16	4	15	2 780
In labor force	625	609	11	–	5	–	11	598
With a self-care limitation	2 896	2 789	24	24	48	11	16	2 784
With a work disability	12 869	12 605	35	170	53	6	45	12 566
In labor force	5 073	4 977	19	55	22	–	22	4 955
Prevented from working	6 368	6 243	8	86	25	6	21	6 228
No work disability	171 888	169 530	500	520	1 089	249	1 202	168 593
In labor force	130 842	129 262	401	343	704	132	791	128 643
Males 65 to 74 years	**16 207**	**16 112**	**33**	**20**	**31**	**11**	**122**	**16 001**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 261	1 258	3	–	–	–	7	1 251
With a mobility limitation	963	960	3	–	–	–	7	953
With a self-care limitation	805	802	3	–	–	–	7	795
Females 65 to 74 years	**20 241**	**20 143**	**19**	**40**	**38**	**1**	**78**	**20 066**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 901	1 881	12	8	–	–	1	1 880
With a mobility limitation	1 523	1 503	12	8	–	–	1	1 502
With a self-care limitation	1 006	986	12	8	–	–	1	985
Males 75 years and over	**8 921**	**8 888**	**14**	**8**	**11**	**–**	**17**	**8 871**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 711	1 703	6	2	–	–	10	1 693
With a mobility limitation	1 442	1 434	6	2	–	–	7	1 427
With a self-care limitation	1 064	1 056	6	2	–	–	3	1 053
Females 75 years and over	**16 361**	**16 323**	**6**	**19**	**13**	**–**	**24**	**16 299**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	4 511	4 491	6	11	3	–	2	4 489
With a mobility limitation	4 159	4 148	6	2	3	–	2	4 146
With a self-care limitation	2 184	2 170	–	11	3	–	2	2 168

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Table 46. Fertility and Household and Family Composition by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	All persons	Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Other race		
FERTILITY								
Women 15 to 24 years	**41 635**	**40 577**	**247**	**192**	**495**	**124**	**482**	**40 233**
Children ever born	9 871	9 690	37	70	62	12	52	9 656
Per 1,000 women	237	239	150	365	125	97	108	240
Women ever married	7 011	6 880	21	40	61	9	56	6 830
Children ever born	6 711	6 561	28	52	58	12	36	6 531
Per 1,000 women	957	954	1 333	1 300	951	1 333	643	956
Women 25 to 34 years	**48 745**	**47 986**	**175**	**216**	**301**	**67**	**346**	**47 722**
Children ever born	64 311	63 163	284	466	284	114	423	62 855
Per 1,000 women	1 319	1 316	1 623	2 157	944	1 701	1 223	1 317
Women ever married	37 822	37 252	93	186	236	55	257	37 060
Children ever born	60 441	59 400	218	446	273	104	398	59 102
Per 1,000 women	1 598	1 595	2 344	2 398	1 157	1 891	1 549	1 595
Women 35 to 44 years	**46 258**	**45 620**	**121**	**189**	**267**	**61**	**295**	**45 386**
Children ever born	86 018	84 673	235	544	456	110	514	84 269
Per 1,000 women	1 860	1 856	1 942	2 878	1 708	1 803	1 742	1 857
No children	8 902	8 803	22	22	44	11	67	8 747
1 child	7 174	7 055	22	25	57	15	54	7 016
2 children	17 481	17 293	30	31	111	16	98	17 211
3 children	8 528	8 395	40	31	49	13	43	8 365
4 children	3 021	2 952	2	61	–	6	30	2 928
5 or more children	1 152	1 122	5	19	6	–	3	1 119
Women ever married	42 422	41 819	111	183	260	49	256	41 612
Children ever born	84 979	83 663	218	544	454	100	496	83 267
Per 1,000 women	2 003	2 001	1 964	2 973	1 746	2 041	1 938	2 001
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP								
All persons	**562 758**	**554 570**	**2 194**	**2 215**	**3 064**	**715**	**3 862**	**551 441**
In households	541 182	533 738	1 961	2 151	2 734	598	3 378	530 969
Family householder	145 721	144 165	374	599	463	120	787	143 537
Male	113 529	112 493	254	363	355	64	572	112 002
Female	32 192	31 672	120	236	108	56	215	31 535
Nonfamily householder	64 912	64 158	232	200	286	36	339	63 861
Male	28 443	27 964	145	130	176	28	189	27 808
Female	36 469	36 194	87	70	110	8	150	36 053
Spouse	120 276	119 154	169	343	535	75	546	118 676
Child	166 934	164 015	823	798	1 027	271	1 326	162 914
Other relatives	12 981	12 725	102	21	126	7	122	12 622
Nonrelatives	30 358	29 521	261	190	297	89	258	29 359
In group quarters	21 576	20 832	233	64	330	117	484	20 472
Persons per household	2.57	2.57	2.82	3.00	2.53	2.62	2.61	2.57
Persons per family	3.06	3.06	3.43	3.36	2.93	2.78	3.02	3.06
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Families	**145 721**	**144 165**	**374**	**599**	**463**	**120**	**787**	**143 537**
With own children under 18 years	74 950	73 942	270	390	270	78	494	73 549
With own children under 6 years	34 774	34 327	166	148	119	14	239	34 126
Married-couple families	**120 356**	**119 270**	**262**	**398**	**351**	**75**	**624**	**118 742**
With own children under 18 years	59 000	58 349	173	243	201	34	373	58 024
With own children under 6 years	28 241	27 929	92	113	98	9	187	27 766
Female householder, no husband present	**18 719**	**18 339**	**92**	**164**	**84**	**40**	**133**	**18 261**
With own children under 18 years	12 264	11 955	77	132	61	39	103	11 900
With own children under 6 years	4 877	4 763	63	33	13	5	42	4 735
Subfamilies	**2 509**	**2 483**	**6**	**6**	**12**	**2**	**21**	**2 464**
With own children under 18 years	2 026	2 000	6	6	12	2	4	1 998
Married-couple subfamilies	**829**	**828**	**1**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**17**	**811**
With own children under 18 years	346	345	1	–	–	–	–	345
Mother-child subfamilies	**1 320**	**1 301**	**5**	**–**	**12**	**2**	**4**	**1 299**
Persons under 18 years	**143 580**	**140 771**	**866**	**700**	**978**	**265**	**1 228**	**139 759**
Percent living with two parents	77.3	77.6	46.9	63.1	77.3	55.1	67.2	77.6
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS								
Total	**12 313**	**12 156**	**46**	**79**	**22**	**10**	**83**	**12 086**
Male and female	11 943	11 798	44	69	22	10	80	11 731
Both male	149	137	2	10	–	–	3	134
Both female	221	221	–	–	–	–	–	221
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS								
Households	**210 633**	**208 323**	**606**	**799**	**749**	**156**	**1 126**	**207 398**
With one or more subfamilies	2 372	2 361	4	–	6	1	1	2 361
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	5 783	5 673	38	22	49	1	22	5 658
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	2 533	2 499	2	24	3	5	22	2 482
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS								
Married-couple families	**120 356**	**119 270**	**262**	**398**	**351**	**75**	**624**	**118 742**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	94 258	93 451	209	270	268	60	507	93 025
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	69 059	68 521	156	166	168	48	377	68 202
Wife unemployed	2 500	2 445	17	28	3	7	17	2 435
Wife not in labor force	22 699	22 485	36	76	97	5	113	22 388
Husband unemployed	3 559	3 465	20	50	20	4	19	3 450
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	2 264	2 201	20	19	20	4	12	2 193
Wife unemployed	326	324	–	2	–	–	7	317
Wife not in labor force	969	940	–	29	–	–	–	940
Husband not in labor force	22 539	22 354	33	78	63	11	98	22 267
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	5 784	5 722	9	17	25	11	41	5 692
Wife unemployed	316	289	4	12	11	–	–	289
Wife not in labor force	16 439	16 343	20	49	27	–	57	16 286
Female householder, no husband present	**18 719**	**18 339**	**92**	**164**	**84**	**40**	**133**	**18 261**
Employed or in Armed Forces	11 160	11 006	38	42	48	26	72	10 966
Unemployed	1 050	999	9	25	17	–	18	990
Not in labor force	6 509	6 334	45	97	19	14	43	6 305

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Table 47. School Enrollment and Educational Attainment by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	All persons	Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Other race		
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL								
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**145 988**	**142 470**	**941**	**717**	**1 402**	**458**	**1 633**	**141 285**
Preprimary school	11 172	10 956	59	18	119	20	84	10 880
Public school	7 749	7 605	36	18	79	11	41	7 568
Elementary or high school	93 929	92 020	525	549	616	219	807	91 407
Public school	87 494	85 739	478	522	549	206	703	85 218
College	40 887	39 494	357	150	667	219	742	38 998
Public college	25 482	24 707	161	101	415	98	392	24 427
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**145 988**	**142 470**	**941**	**717**	**1 402**	**458**	**1 633**	**141 285**
3 and 4 years	4 345	4 256	32	6	33	18	59	4 203
5 to 14 years	74 793	73 322	409	428	472	162	612	72 840
15 to 17 years	20 888	20 482	111	85	171	39	181	20 345
18 and 19 years	13 659	13 162	135	75	213	74	238	12 997
20 to 24 years	15 238	14 579	159	57	347	96	303	14 383
25 to 34 years	7 976	7 736	58	44	114	24	163	7 616
35 years and over	9 089	8 933	37	22	52	45	77	8 901
Percent enrolled in school:								
3 and 4 years	25.9	25.9	28.1	13.0	22.0	66.7	45.7	25.7
5 to 14 years	93.7	93.7	93.2	92.6	95.5	97.0	91.3	93.8
15 to 17 years	92.6	92.7	93.3	64.9	97.2	79.6	94.8	92.7
18 and 19 years	71.3	70.8	88.2	61.0	93.4	92.5	86.9	70.7
20 to 24 years	35.6	34.9	66.8	28.4	75.4	78.7	63.9	34.7
25 to 34 years	8.3	8.2	13.7	9.7	21.2	28.2	25.0	8.1
35 years and over	3.5	3.4	7.2	3.0	6.1	27.6	6.2	3.4
Persons 18 to 24 years	**61 933**	**60 328**	**391**	**324**	**688**	**202**	**748**	**59 804**
Percent enrolled in college	39.4	38.8	69.3	26.5	71.8	74.3	66.2	38.6
Male	38.8	38.3	68.9	23.2	73.7	70.7	66.6	38.0
Female	40.1	39.4	69.7	30.9	70.2	76.7	65.8	39.2
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 to 19 years	**34 534**	**33 651**	**227**	**221**	**333**	**102**	**363**	**33 389**
Enrolled in school	27 648	26 910	201	128	313	96	327	26 676
Employed	11 514	11 235	80	52	110	37	106	11 159
Unemployed	1 835	1 808	2	14	3	8	17	1 799
Not in labor force	14 294	13 862	119	62	200	51	204	13 713
Not enrolled in school	6 886	6 741	26	93	20	6	36	6 713
High school graduate	4 126	4 061	14	41	4	6	24	4 043
Employed	3 111	3 060	8	33	4	6	18	3 048
Unemployed	480	474	6	–	–	–	–	474
Not in labor force	517	509	–	8	–	–	6	503
Not high school graduate	2 760	2 680	12	52	16	–	12	2 670
Employed	1 345	1 292	10	31	12	–	2	1 290
Unemployed	531	518	–	9	4	–	5	513
Not in labor force	881	867	2	12	–	–	5	864
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT								
Persons 18 to 24 years	**61 933**	**60 328**	**391**	**324**	**688**	**202**	**748**	**59 804**
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	21 038	20 672	79	87	177	23	155	20 547
Some college or associate degree	25 691	24 900	252	95	301	143	422	24 628
Bachelor's degree or higher	4 668	4 538	19	9	93	9	81	4 466
Persons 25 years and over	**357 245**	**353 471**	**937**	**1 191**	**1 398**	**248**	**1 886**	**351 878**
Less than 5th grade	2 691	2 647	–	11	26	7	24	2 630
5th to 8th grade	28 254	27 984	36	145	64	25	107	27 906
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	37 692	37 261	96	239	90	6	157	37 125
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	123 430	122 464	233	404	263	66	625	121 906
Some college, no degree	52 594	51 954	210	229	153	48	290	51 722
Associate degree, occupational program	14 261	14 212	25	9	8	7	56	14 168
Associate degree, academic program	11 469	11 320	51	22	66	10	95	11 251
Bachelor's degree	55 120	54 448	191	89	354	38	266	54 218
Master's degree	21 042	20 717	83	18	190	34	174	20 573
Professional school degree	6 673	6 581	5	15	70	2	63	6 520
Doctorate degree	4 019	3 883	7	10	114	5	29	3 859
Females 25 years and over	**186 794**	**184 962**	**365**	**579**	**749**	**139**	**927**	**184 189**
Less than 5th grade	1 293	1 275	–	–	18	–	2	1 273
5th to 8th grade	13 244	13 119	2	50	64	9	60	13 077
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	19 130	18 939	16	125	44	6	60	18 885
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	65 431	64 922	126	186	149	48	344	64 627
Some college, no degree	29 101	28 757	80	161	74	29	139	28 650
Associate degree, occupational program	8 523	8 494	23	3	3	–	13	8 481
Associate degree, academic program	6 789	6 744	9	1	28	7	51	6 700
Bachelor's degree	29 052	28 696	67	39	225	25	146	28 575
Master's degree	10 584	10 447	42	12	68	15	88	10 376
Professional school degree	2 574	2 547	–	2	25	–	19	2 528
Doctorate degree	1 073	1 022	–	–	51	–	5	1 017
Persons 25 years and over	**357 245**	**353 471**	**937**	**1 191**	**1 398**	**248**	**1 886**	**351 878**
Percent:								
Less than 5th grade	.8	.7	–	.9	1.9	2.8	1.3	.7
High school graduate or higher	80.8	80.8	85.9	66.8	87.1	84.7	84.7	80.8
Male	79.5	79.5	80.1	64.1	91.7	78.9	82.7	79.5
Female	82.0	82.0	95.1	69.8	83.2	89.2	86.8	82.0
Some college or higher	46.2	46.1	61.0	32.9	68.3	58.1	51.6	46.1
Bachelor's degree or higher	24.3	24.2	30.5	11.1	52.1	31.9	28.2	24.2
Male	25.6	25.5	30.9	12.9	55.3	35.8	28.6	25.4
Female	23.2	23.1	29.9	9.2	49.3	28.8	27.8	23.1
Males 25 to 34 years	**47 135**	**46 393**	**247**	**239**	**238**	**18**	**305**	**46 125**
Percent:								
High school graduate or higher	87.6	87.7	80.2	69.5	92.0	100.0	89.5	87.7
Bachelor's degree or higher	22.4	22.2	29.6	14.6	56.7	–	35.4	22.1
Females 25 to 34 years	**48 745**	**47 986**	**175**	**216**	**301**	**67**	**346**	**47 722**
Percent:								
High school graduate or higher	90.9	91.0	96.0	80.6	90.4	97.0	95.7	90.9
Bachelor's degree or higher	25.7	25.6	32.6	8.3	51.2	19.4	26.9	25.6

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Table 48. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	All persons	Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Other race		
PLACE OF BIRTH AND NATIVITY								
All persons	**562 758**	**554 570**	**2 194**	**2 215**	**3 064**	**715**	**3 862**	**551 441**
Native	545 214	539 207	2 003	2 178	1 306	520	3 268	536 446
Born in State of residence	321 704	319 484	492	1 363	245	120	1 335	318 214
Born in a different State	218 755	215 725	1 450	772	524	284	1 524	214 500
Northeast	170 144	168 499	771	478	242	154	891	167 767
Midwest	19 842	19 567	96	53	116	10	51	19 516
South	18 311	17 614	494	97	44	62	296	17 389
West	10 458	10 045	89	144	122	58	286	9 828
Born abroad	4 755	3 998	61	43	537	116	409	3 732
Puerto Rico	268	183	–	9	–	76	196	72
U.S. outlying area	106	76	19	–	5	6	6	76
U.S. Virgin Islands	44	28	10	–	–	6	6	28
American Samoa	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Guam	40	35	–	–	5	–	–	35
Northern Marianas	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Born abroad of American parents	4 381	3 739	42	34	532	34	207	3 584
Foreign born	17 544	15 363	191	37	1 758	195	594	14 995
RESIDENCE IN 1985								
Persons 5 years and over	**521 521**	**514 105**	**1 886**	**2 108**	**2 756**	**666**	**3 495**	**511 318**
Same house	270 511	268 166	574	781	825	165	1 305	267 026
Different house in the United States	246 609	242 357	1 224	1 323	1 321	384	1 875	240 904
Same county	135 763	134 132	314	745	439	133	675	133 579
Different county	110 846	108 225	910	578	882	251	1 200	107 325
Same State	35 891	35 458	92	218	111	12	189	35 293
Different State	74 955	72 767	818	360	771	239	1 011	72 032
Northeast	51 384	49 927	613	255	464	125	557	49 506
Midwest	5 128	4 915	25	4	123	61	87	4 889
South	11 174	10 904	126	58	64	22	214	10 727
West	7 269	7 021	54	43	120	31	153	6 910
Puerto Rico	55	26	–	–	–	29	42	13
U.S. outlying area	107	83	2	4	12	6	8	81
Elsewhere	4 239	3 473	86	–	598	82	265	3 294
PLACE OF WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	**276 765**	**273 396**	**920**	**855**	**1 363**	**231**	**1 578**	**272 108**
Worked in area of residence	260 153	256 998	855	812	1 275	213	1 490	255 780
Worked outside area of residence	16 612	16 398	65	43	88	18	88	16 328
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND CARPOOLING								
Workers 16 years and over	**276 765**	**273 396**	**920**	**855**	**1 363**	**231**	**1 578**	**272 108**
Car, truck, or van	235 539	233 147	598	650	993	151	1 249	232 098
Drove alone	199 808	197 909	481	463	832	123	1 041	197 018
Carpooled	35 731	35 238	117	187	161	28	208	35 080
2-person carpool	29 859	29 490	91	109	144	25	170	29 367
3-person carpool	3 890	3 810	20	44	16	–	35	3 775
4-person carpool	1 155	1 130	–	22	–	3	3	1 130
5- or 6-person carpool	343	330	6	6	1	–	–	330
7-or-more-person carpool	484	478	–	6	–	–	–	478
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.09	1.09	1.12	1.21	1.09	1.11	1.10	1.09
Public transportation	2 033	1 916	68	11	31	7	21	1 902
Bus or trolley bus	1 522	1 427	52	11	25	7	14	1 420
Streetcar or trolley car	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Subway or elevated	96	87	9	–	–	–	–	87
Railroad	35	35	–	–	–	–	–	35
Ferryboat	9	9	–	–	–	–	–	9
Taxicab	371	358	7	–	6	–	7	351
Motorcycle	277	268	–	9	–	–	–	268
Bicycle	1 054	1 001	22	–	31	–	13	988
Walked	19 001	18 370	199	126	233	73	184	18 260
Other means	2 351	2 299	6	26	20	–	20	2 279
Worked at home	16 510	16 395	27	33	55	–	91	16 313
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK AND DEPARTURE TIME								
Workers who did not work at home	**260 255**	**257 001**	**893**	**822**	**1 308**	**231**	**1 487**	**255 795**
Minutes to work:								
Less than 10 minutes	66 670	65 773	203	204	411	79	503	65 356
10 to 14 minutes	46 270	45 665	192	137	229	47	284	45 457
15 to 19 minutes	42 893	42 244	206	140	270	33	216	42 083
20 to 29 minutes	48 643	48 181	114	93	232	23	226	47 980
30 to 44 minutes	37 276	36 900	113	120	111	32	190	36 742
45 or more minutes	18 503	18 238	65	128	55	17	68	18 177
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	18.0	18.0	17.5	21.8	15.5	16.6	15.3	18.0
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	56.4	56.4	52.9	58.4	60.8	56.7	49.9	56.4
Departure time:								
6:00 to 6:59 a.m.	56 227	55 651	220	177	153	26	185	55 495
7:00 to 7:59 a.m.	87 083	86 324	190	192	338	39	499	85 897
8:00 to 8:59 a.m.	42 183	41 656	125	102	248	52	293	41 428
All other times	74 762	73 370	358	351	569	114	510	72 975
VETERAN STATUS								
Male civilian veterans	**61 315**	**60 837**	**160**	**215**	**48**	**55**	**341**	**60 547**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	29.3	29.5	19.4	25.1	4.8	26.2	25.4	29.5
Female civilian veterans	**3 499**	**3 472**	**10**	**14**	**3**	**–**	**5**	**3 467**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.9	.3	–	.4	1.6
PERIOD OF SERVICE								
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**64 814**	**64 309**	**170**	**229**	**51**	**55**	**346**	**64 014**
May 1975 or later service only	8 891	8 783	54	37	8	9	51	8 741
September 1980 or later service only	4 777	4 715	23	26	6	7	25	4 697
Served 2 or more years	4 026	3 966	23	24	6	7	23	3 950
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict	18 697	18 475	55	104	28	35	103	18 394
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	845	830	2	13	–	–	6	824
February 1955 to July 1964 only	7 653	7 620	8	10	15	–	16	7 610
Korean conflict, no World War II	8 923	8 862	22	39	–	–	34	8 831
Korean conflict and World War II	1 369	1 369	–	–	–	–	6	1 363
World War II, no Korean conflict	17 874	17 808	29	26	–	11	130	17 689
World War I	138	138	–	–	–	–	–	138
Other service	424	424	–	–	–	–	–	424

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Table 49. **Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	All persons	Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Other race		
LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 years and over	**434 544**	**428 866**	**1 402**	**1 613**	**2 191**	**472**	**2 723**	**426 680**
In labor force	301 419	297 578	1 008	1 079	1 483	271	1 769	296 142
Percent of persons 16 years and over	69.4	69.4	71.9	66.9	67.7	57.4	65.0	69.4
Armed Forces	673	667	–	–	–	6	18	655
Civilian labor force	300 746	296 911	1 008	1 079	1 483	265	1 751	295 487
Employed	283 146	279 652	930	934	1 405	225	1 605	278 331
At work 35 or more hours	207 263	205 030	639	617	877	100	1 127	204 069
Unemployed	17 600	17 259	78	145	78	40	146	17 156
Percent of civilian labor force	5.9	5.8	7.7	13.4	5.3	15.1	8.3	5.8
Not in labor force	133 125	131 288	394	534	708	201	954	130 538
Institutionalized persons	5 995	5 952	37	6	–	–	41	5 923
Females 16 years and over	**224 940**	**222 154**	**579**	**755**	**1 193**	**259**	**1 368**	**221 067**
In labor force	140 144	138 445	420	398	746	135	840	137 780
Percent of females 16 years and over	62.3	62.3	72.5	52.7	62.5	52.1	61.4	62.3
Armed Forces	86	83	–	–	–	3	7	79
Civilian labor force	140 058	138 362	420	398	746	132	833	137 701
Employed	132 633	131 105	382	330	694	122	771	130 489
At work 35 or more hours	83 412	82 551	217	185	413	46	485	82 145
Unemployed	7 425	7 257	38	68	52	10	62	7 212
Percent of civilian labor force	5.3	5.2	9.0	17.1	7.0	7.6	7.4	5.2
Not in labor force	84 796	83 709	159	357	447	124	528	83 287
Institutionalized persons	3 495	3 470	19	6	–	–	12	3 464
Males 16 to 19 years	**17 533**	**17 115**	**133**	**112**	**136**	**37**	**154**	**17 004**
Employed	8 039	7 860	44	73	48	14	47	7 820
Unemployed	1 521	1 487	8	15	3	8	13	1 482
Not in labor force	7 947	7 742	81	24	85	15	94	7 676
Males 20 to 24 years	**21 620**	**21 088**	**118**	**134**	**213**	**67**	**242**	**20 920**
Employed	15 145	14 883	51	81	113	17	79	14 821
Unemployed	1 723	1 695	–	15	9	4	9	1 686
Not in labor force	4 678	4 436	67	38	91	46	154	4 339
Males 25 to 54 years	**122 136**	**120 469**	**503**	**506**	**570**	**88**	**730**	**119 862**
Employed	107 832	106 432	427	409	497	67	618	105 914
Unemployed	6 109	6 001	32	44	14	18	62	5 957
Not in labor force	7 743	7 587	44	53	59	–	39	7 550
Males 55 to 64 years	**21 807**	**21 660**	**22**	**78**	**37**	**10**	**84**	**21 581**
Employed	14 260	14 166	14	38	37	5	71	14 100
Unemployed	687	684	–	3	–	–	–	684
Not in labor force	6 825	6 775	8	37	–	5	13	6 762
Males 65 to 69 years	**9 586**	**9 534**	**18**	**10**	**13**	**11**	**84**	**9 461**
In labor force	3 132	3 115	6	3	8	–	10	3 105
Not in labor force	6 454	6 419	12	7	5	11	74	6 356
Did not work in 1989	4 994	4 963	8	7	5	11	70	4 904
Males 70 years and over	**16 922**	**16 846**	**29**	**18**	**29**	**–**	**61**	**16 785**
In labor force	2 240	2 226	6	–	8	–	9	2 217
Not in labor force	14 682	14 620	23	18	21	–	52	14 568
Did not work in 1989	13 194	13 134	21	18	21	–	42	13 092
Females 16 to 19 years	**17 001**	**16 536**	**94**	**109**	**197**	**65**	**209**	**16 385**
Employed	7 931	7 727	54	43	78	29	79	7 677
Unemployed	1 325	1 313	–	8	4	–	9	1 304
Not in labor force	7 745	7 496	40	58	115	36	121	7 404
Females 20 to 24 years	**21 145**	**20 656**	**120**	**67**	**247**	**55**	**232**	**20 493**
Employed	14 706	14 435	72	45	143	11	125	14 338
Unemployed	1 243	1 212	–	15	16	–	8	1 204
Not in labor force	5 166	4 979	48	7	88	44	99	4 921
Females 25 to 54 years	**123 822**	**122 253**	**315**	**480**	**640**	**134**	**740**	**121 662**
Employed	94 414	93 447	244	227	414	82	525	93 020
Unemployed	4 226	4 116	27	41	32	10	30	4 103
Not in labor force	25 126	24 637	44	212	194	39	178	24 490
Females 55 to 64 years	**23 311**	**23 184**	**25**	**40**	**58**	**4**	**79**	**23 109**
Employed	11 541	11 475	12	15	39	–	28	11 447
Unemployed	529	514	11	4	–	–	9	505
Not in labor force	11 241	11 195	2	21	19	4	42	11 157
Females 65 to 69 years	**11 116**	**11 059**	**3**	**22**	**32**	**–**	**31**	**11 028**
In labor force	2 320	2 300	–	–	20	–	2	2 298
Not in labor force	8 796	8 759	3	22	12	–	29	8 730
Did not work in 1989	7 794	7 757	3	22	12	–	29	7 728
Females 70 years and over	**28 545**	**28 466**	**22**	**37**	**19**	**1**	**77**	**28 390**
In labor force	1 823	1 823	–	–	–	–	18	1 805
Not in labor force	26 722	26 643	22	37	19	1	59	26 585
Did not work in 1989	25 536	25 460	22	37	16	1	59	25 402
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES								
Females 16 years and over	**224 940**	**222 154**	**579**	**755**	**1 193**	**259**	**1 368**	**221 067**
With own children under 6 years	34 215	33 674	135	144	219	43	226	33 491
In labor force	22 573	22 257	94	61	142	19	143	22 144
With own children 6 to 17 years only	38 740	38 200	61	221	193	65	240	38 027
In labor force	31 859	31 494	59	124	136	46	187	31 355
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	**39 387**	**38 723**	**187**	**113**	**323**	**41**	**323**	**38 422**
Both parents in labor force	24 902	24 507	157	42	167	29	189	24 334
Both at work 35 or more hours	10 324	10 146	85	9	74	10	55	10 093
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	**9 259**	**9 008**	**148**	**26**	**64**	**13**	**85**	**8 935**
Parent in labor force	5 805	5 629	107	17	46	6	67	5 566
At work 35 or more hours	3 655	3 522	74	10	43	6	48	3 478
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	**71 565**	**70 479**	**219**	**329**	**433**	**105**	**502**	**70 067**
Both parents in labor force	53 895	53 194	180	180	287	54	434	52 831
Both at work 35 or more hours	26 507	26 132	42	121	191	21	185	25 969
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	**18 786**	**18 162**	**241**	**176**	**112**	**95**	**290**	**17 956**
Parent in labor force	14 797	14 431	126	69	109	62	232	14 253
At work 35 or more hours	10 313	10 101	74	14	76	48	142	10 011

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Table 50. **Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	All persons	Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Other race		
Employed persons 16 years and over	**283 146**	**279 652**	**930**	**934**	**1 405**	**225**	**1 605**	**278 331**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	78 675	77 688	282	111	496	98	617	77 187
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	34 957	34 626	114	42	138	37	204	34 453
Officials and administrators, public administration	1 933	1 913	9	–	11	–	2	1 911
Management and related occupations	9 047	8 966	41	5	27	8	45	8 929
Professional specialty occupations	43 718	43 062	168	69	358	61	413	42 734
Engineers and natural scientists	6 316	6 106	52	13	145	–	35	6 081
Engineers	3 885	3 760	22	–	103	–	30	3 740
Health diagnosing occupations	2 211	2 159	10	9	23	10	36	2 131
Health assessment and treating occupations	6 181	6 154	10	1	16	–	25	6 129
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	18 688	18 431	47	34	142	34	228	18 240
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	11 577	11 524	11	9	31	2	84	11 442
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	81 666	80 690	309	295	330	42	408	80 336
Health technologists and technicians	2 770	2 731	13	11	2	13	15	2 729
Technologists and technicians, except health	7 182	6 970	68	58	75	11	24	6 957
Sales occupations	31 496	31 246	73	96	71	10	166	31 097
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	8 563	8 527	22	12	2	–	55	8 472
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	8 339	8 276	16	36	3	8	45	8 239
Other sales occupations	14 594	14 443	35	48	66	2	66	14 386
Cashiers	5 808	5 716	23	34	33	2	40	5 685
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	40 218	39 743	155	130	182	8	203	39 553
Computer equipment operators	1 301	1 276	9	10	6	–	2	1 274
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	9 695	9 594	14	34	53	–	70	9 524
Financial records processing occupations	5 896	5 880	4	6	6	–	9	5 871
Mail and message distributing occupations	2 258	2 218	38	2	–	–	16	2 202
Service occupations	38 136	37 497	182	149	258	50	257	37 297
Private household occupations	1 282	1 257	16	–	2	7	15	1 249
Protective service occupations	3 109	3 100	6	1	2	–	12	3 088
Police and firefighters	1 101	1 100	–	–	1	–	9	1 091
Service occupations, except protective and household	33 745	33 140	160	148	254	43	230	32 960
Food service occupations	13 941	13 629	60	53	172	27	90	13 565
Cleaning and building service occupations	8 123	7 986	40	49	32	16	50	7 952
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	11 711	11 646	6	42	12	5	28	11 623
Farm operators and managers	5 092	5 081	–	8	–	3	17	5 067
Farm workers and related occupations	5 320	5 275	6	25	12	2	9	5 268
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	34 912	34 580	46	127	155	4	134	34 461
Mechanics and repairers	8 980	8 897	16	30	37	–	48	8 852
Construction trades	15 919	15 797	13	73	32	4	34	15 769
Precision production occupations	9 724	9 597	17	24	86	–	52	9 551
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	38 046	37 551	105	210	154	26	161	37 427
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	12 867	12 692	20	84	63	8	54	12 648
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	5 874	5 776	19	29	48	2	52	5 735
Transportation occupations	8 166	8 099	21	27	19	–	13	8 086
Motor vehicle operators	8 015	7 948	21	27	19	–	11	7 937
Material moving equipment operators	2 128	2 102	9	11	6	–	–	2 102
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	9 011	8 882	36	59	18	16	42	8 856
Construction laborers	2 131	2 111	2	16	2	–	6	2 105
Freight, stock, and material handlers	3 115	3 080	8	20	–	7	12	3 075
Employed females 16 years and over	**132 633**	**131 105**	**382**	**330**	**694**	**122**	**771**	**130 489**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	40 366	39 976	101	56	184	49	276	39 754
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	15 626	15 466	48	25	68	19	80	15 408
Officials and administrators, public administration	864	853	–	–	11	–	2	851
Management and related occupations	5 100	5 038	34	–	20	8	15	5 031
Professional specialty occupations	24 740	24 510	53	31	116	30	196	24 346
Engineers and natural scientists	1 059	1 038	4	6	11	–	–	1 038
Engineers	370	368	–	–	2	–	–	368
Health diagnosing occupations	546	537	9	–	–	–	5	532
Health assessment and treating occupations	5 522	5 503	5	1	13	–	19	5 484
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	12 763	12 628	11	16	85	23	142	12 511
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	8 683	8 662	–	3	16	2	64	8 600
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	51 508	50 954	154	145	213	42	266	50 742
Health technologists and technicians	2 471	2 434	13	11	–	13	15	2 432
Technologists and technicians, except health	2 040	1 971	23	9	26	11	11	1 971
Sales occupations	15 571	15 454	12	42	53	10	93	15 378
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	3 084	3 082	–	–	2	–	26	3 056
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	2 822	2 809	–	2	3	8	17	2 800
Other sales occupations	9 665	9 563	12	40	48	2	50	9 522
Cashiers	4 601	4 540	–	26	33	2	40	4 509
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	31 426	31 095	106	83	134	8	147	30 961
Computer equipment operators	810	800	2	2	6	–	–	800
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	9 456	9 378	7	30	41	–	70	9 308
Financial records processing occupations	5 360	5 348	–	6	6	–	5	5 343
Mail and message distributing occupations	908	870	38	–	–	–	8	862
Service occupations	24 324	23 993	88	60	162	21	162	23 866
Private household occupations	1 189	1 164	16	–	2	7	15	1 156
Protective service occupations	471	469	–	1	1	–	3	466
Police and firefighters	97	97	–	–	–	–	–	97
Service occupations, except protective and household	22 664	22 360	72	59	159	14	144	22 244
Food service occupations	8 713	8 591	17	16	84	5	42	8 560
Cleaning and building service occupations	3 940	3 884	17	5	25	9	24	3 869
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 404	2 393	–	11	–	–	9	2 384
Farm operators and managers	1 153	1 147	–	6	–	–	9	1 138
Farm workers and related occupations	1 164	1 161	–	3	–	–	–	1 161
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 662	3 580	9	20	53	–	9	3 571
Mechanics and repairers	474	460	–	–	14	–	–	460
Construction trades	756	742	–	9	5	–	–	742
Precision production occupations	2 425	2 371	9	11	34	–	9	2 362
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	10 369	10 209	30	38	82	10	49	10 172
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	4 900	4 840	6	12	34	8	32	4 818
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	2 552	2 493	2	13	42	2	2	2 493
Transportation occupations	840	840	–	–	–	–	–	840
Motor vehicle operators	838	838	–	–	–	–	–	838
Material moving equipment operators	75	75	–	–	–	–	–	75
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2 002	1 961	22	13	6	–	15	1 946
Construction laborers	97	97	–	–	–	–	–	97
Freight, stock, and material handlers	785	780	–	5	–	–	–	780

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Table 51. **Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	All persons	Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Other race		
Employed persons 16 years and over	**283 146**	**279 652**	**930**	**934**	**1 405**	**225**	**1 605**	**278 331**
Agriculture	11 376	11 311	8	49	3	5	28	11 288
Forestry and fisheries	647	626	–	12	9	–	–	626
Mining	790	790	–	–	–	–	–	790
Construction	21 952	21 755	34	106	53	4	49	21 719
Manufacturing	44 018	43 398	151	169	275	25	248	43 196
Nondurable goods	14 660	14 465	64	43	73	15	44	14 438
Food and kindred products	3 066	3 024	12	23	–	7	15	3 018
Textile mill and finished textile products	1 802	1 789	–	–	13	–	5	1 784
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	5 364	5 287	32	2	41	2	15	5 274
Chemicals and allied products	1 135	1 119	16	–	–	–	–	1 119
Durable goods	29 358	28 933	87	126	202	10	204	28 758
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	5 765	5 721	–	26	18	–	24	5 706
Primary metal industries	633	602	–	31	–	–	–	602
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	2 445	2 409	23	9	4	–	15	2 394
Machinery and computer equipment	6 603	6 496	24	26	47	10	54	6 462
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	5 280	5 187	30	10	53	–	28	5 159
Transportation equipment	3 103	3 044	–	–	59	–	23	3 021
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	14 768	14 669	15	36	35	13	61	14 614
Air transportation	812	812	–	–	–	–	7	805
Trucking service and warehousing	3 690	3 664	6	20	–	–	6	3 658
Other transportation	4 629	4 610	–	4	2	13	33	4 577
Communications	2 640	2 632	3	2	3	–	7	2 625
Utilities and sanitary services	2 997	2 951	6	10	30	–	8	2 949
Wholesale trade	14 071	13 821	86	70	94	–	78	13 746
Retail trade	48 114	47 503	145	123	320	23	224	47 295
General merchandise stores	3 494	3 451	13	9	21	–	7	3 444
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	9 138	9 061	39	23	6	9	50	9 020
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	5 364	5 327	8	16	13	–	15	5 312
Eating and drinking places	12 564	12 273	56	42	181	12	83	12 195
Finance, insurance, and real estate	15 971	15 915	29	14	3	10	77	15 848
Banking and credit agencies	5 712	5 684	23	–	3	2	13	5 673
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	10 259	10 231	6	14	–	8	64	10 175
Services	99 252	97 797	429	312	569	145	784	97 191
Business services	6 672	6 576	33	31	23	9	29	6 556
Repair services	3 897	3 873	2	22	–	–	14	3 859
Private households	1 548	1 518	21	–	2	7	15	1 510
Other personal services	9 778	9 675	23	41	30	9	115	9 580
Entertainment and recreation services	3 561	3 509	26	5	17	4	6	3 507
Professional and related services	73 796	72 646	324	213	497	116	605	72 179
Hospitals	11 365	11 176	59	31	80	19	33	11 162
Health services, except hospitals	11 305	11 180	45	26	37	17	102	11 101
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	31 322	30 722	180	57	309	54	322	30 457
Other educational services	1 702	1 653	–	32	8	9	32	1 630
Social services, religious and membership organizations	9 035	8 882	36	61	48	8	82	8 821
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	9 067	9 033	4	6	15	9	34	9 008
Public administration	12 187	12 067	33	43	44	–	56	12 018
Employed females 16 years and over	**132 633**	**131 105**	**382**	**330**	**694**	**122**	**771**	**130 489**
Agriculture	3 013	2 995	–	15	3	–	9	2 986
Forestry and fisheries	164	155	–	9	–	–	–	155
Mining	73	73	–	–	–	–	–	73
Construction	2 203	2 174	5	9	15	–	7	2 172
Manufacturing	14 557	14 331	62	38	108	18	77	14 274
Nondurable goods	6 366	6 282	25	9	42	8	22	6 270
Food and kindred products	931	929	2	–	–	–	5	926
Textile mill and finished textile products	1 297	1 284	–	–	13	–	5	1 279
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2 544	2 505	16	2	19	2	6	2 501
Chemicals and allied products	360	353	7	–	–	–	–	353
Durable goods	8 191	8 049	37	29	66	10	55	8 004
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	1 235	1 221	–	4	10	–	3	1 218
Primary metal industries	192	192	–	–	–	–	–	192
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	617	608	–	7	2	–	7	601
Machinery and computer equipment	1 576	1 535	16	10	5	10	10	1 535
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	1 785	1 742	17	–	26	–	11	1 731
Transportation equipment	820	804	–	–	16	–	6	798
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 287	4 266	–	7	14	–	22	4 244
Air transportation	267	267	–	–	–	–	7	260
Trucking service and warehousing	574	571	–	3	–	–	3	568
Other transportation	1 701	1 699	–	–	2	–	7	1 692
Communications	1 006	1 003	–	–	3	–	5	998
Utilities and sanitary services	739	726	–	4	9	–	–	726
Wholesale trade	3 593	3 522	20	7	44	–	18	3 504
Retail trade	25 247	24 960	45	54	181	7	116	24 851
General merchandise stores	2 390	2 360	–	9	21	–	7	2 353
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	5 176	5 142	9	19	4	2	33	5 111
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	1 086	1 080	–	3	3	–	–	1 080
Eating and drinking places	7 377	7 260	11	5	96	5	50	7 215
Finance, insurance, and real estate	9 737	9 696	23	5	3	10	47	9 659
Banking and credit agencies	4 479	4 451	23	–	3	2	11	4 442
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	5 258	5 245	–	5	–	8	36	5 217
Services	64 012	63 243	215	161	306	87	449	62 900
Business services	3 524	3 482	14	10	16	2	22	3 462
Repair services	442	431	–	11	–	–	2	429
Private households	1 359	1 329	21	–	2	7	15	1 321
Other personal services	6 035	5 970	9	19	28	9	55	5 933
Entertainment and recreation services	1 624	1 603	8	–	9	4	6	1 601
Professional and related services	51 028	50 428	163	121	251	65	349	50 154
Hospitals	8 898	8 804	33	17	44	–	7	8 797
Health services, except hospitals	9 043	8 948	33	26	29	7	45	8 918
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	20 327	20 046	74	15	149	43	206	19 885
Other educational services	1 276	1 235	–	32	–	9	14	1 230
Social services, religious and membership organizations	7 003	6 937	23	25	18	–	53	6 884
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	4 481	4 458	–	6	11	6	24	4 440
Public administration	5 747	5 690	12	25	20	–	26	5 671

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Table 52. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	All persons	Race				Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Other race	
CLASS OF WORKER							
Employed persons 16 years and over	**283 146**	**279 652**	**930**	**934**	**1 405**	**225**	**1 605**	**278 331**
Private for profit wage and salary workers	185 304	182 973	624	655	938	114	964	182 174
Employees of own corporation	8 951	8 820	17	55	55	4	52	8 779
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	28 141	27 668	145	98	180	50	205	27 513
Local government workers	20 044	19 877	47	44	62	14	118	19 780
State government workers	12 801	12 567	82	35	106	11	99	12 486
Federal government workers	6 769	6 678	7	27	42	15	59	6 628
Self-employed workers	29 019	28 821	25	75	77	21	160	28 682
In agriculture	4 628	4 613	2	10	–	3	24	4 592
Unpaid family workers	1 068	1 068	–	–	–	–	–	1 068
Employed females 16 years and over	**132 633**	**131 105**	**382**	**330**	**694**	**122**	**771**	**130 489**
Private for profit wage and salary workers	80 496	79 458	270	214	491	63	441	79 106
Employees of own corporation	2 650	2 618	1	7	24	–	14	2 604
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	18 991	18 803	53	37	74	24	119	18 708
Local government workers	12 315	12 225	28	15	33	14	91	12 155
State government workers	6 689	6 607	17	20	34	11	50	6 568
Federal government workers	3 006	2 966	–	18	20	2	29	2 939
Self-employed workers	10 549	10 459	14	26	42	8	41	10 426
Unpaid family workers	587	587	–	–	–	–	–	587
WORK STATUS IN 1989								
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**333 095**	**328 581**	**1 166**	**1 244**	**1 719**	**385**	**2 128**	**326 914**
50 to 52 weeks	210 209	208 129	558	575	826	121	1 100	207 199
48 and 49 weeks	11 305	11 122	34	30	117	2	73	11 057
40 to 47 weeks	27 510	27 115	107	119	122	47	212	26 957
27 to 39 weeks	26 858	26 478	40	154	110	76	182	26 374
14 to 26 weeks	30 465	29 745	211	154	276	79	290	29 531
1 to 13 weeks	26 748	25 992	216	212	268	60	271	25 796
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	255 223	251 977	895	947	1 190	214	1 564	250 713
40 or more weeks	209 339	207 127	607	617	863	125	1 155	206 159
50 to 52 weeks	182 315	180 475	519	502	720	99	988	179 635
27 to 39 weeks	16 367	16 155	38	102	39	33	107	16 083
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week	62 543	61 630	167	247	370	129	377	61 372
40 or more weeks	33 390	33 033	71	97	153	36	154	32 915
50 to 52 weeks	23 475	23 281	32	65	77	20	81	23 220
27 to 39 weeks	8 512	8 391	2	32	63	24	36	8 379
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week	15 329	14 974	104	50	159	42	187	14 829
40 or more weeks	6 295	6 206	21	10	49	9	76	6 139
50 to 52 weeks	4 419	4 373	7	8	29	2	31	4 344
27 to 39 weeks	1 979	1 932	–	20	8	19	39	1 912
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**156 625**	**154 613**	**464**	**497**	**847**	**204**	**1 018**	**153 829**
50 to 52 weeks	90 045	89 243	198	181	359	64	478	88 850
48 and 49 weeks	5 514	5 418	19	12	63	2	40	5 380
40 to 47 weeks	14 522	14 352	56	53	48	13	93	14 279
27 to 39 weeks	15 592	15 422	5	60	62	43	109	15 358
14 to 26 weeks	16 687	16 263	121	77	183	43	170	16 141
1 to 13 weeks	14 265	13 915	65	114	132	39	128	13 821
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	103 093	101 836	281	301	588	87	681	101 280
40 or more weeks	81 588	80 797	208	166	369	48	475	80 398
50 to 52 weeks	69 773	69 152	168	120	291	42	403	68 812
27 to 39 weeks	8 000	7 930	3	26	33	8	62	7 878
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week	43 207	42 636	113	174	182	102	262	42 468
40 or more weeks	24 337	24 098	51	72	87	29	108	24 019
50 to 52 weeks	17 354	17 202	23	53	56	20	53	17 169
27 to 39 weeks	6 176	6 105	2	24	21	24	36	6 093
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week	10 325	10 141	70	22	77	15	75	10 081
40 or more weeks	4 156	4 118	14	8	14	2	28	4 092
50 to 52 weeks	2 918	2 889	7	8	12	2	22	2 869
27 to 39 weeks	1 416	1 387	–	10	8	11	11	1 387
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989								
Families	**145 721**	**144 165**	**374**	**599**	**463**	**120**	**787**	**143 537**
No workers	14 894	14 736	41	87	29	1	76	14 661
1 worker	36 248	35 750	112	187	147	52	233	35 582
2 workers	75 553	74 827	189	250	224	63	409	74 495
3 or more workers	19 026	18 852	32	75	63	4	69	18 799
Married-couple families	**120 356**	**119 270**	**262**	**398**	**351**	**75**	**624**	**118 742**
No workers	11 176	11 116	11	34	15	–	59	11 057
1 worker	22 408	22 152	49	101	93	13	125	22 044
2 workers	69 364	68 717	182	215	192	58	377	68 409
Husband and wife worked	65 761	65 175	182	183	179	42	355	64 873
3 or more workers	17 408	17 285	20	48	51	4	63	17 232
Husband and wife worked	16 247	16 137	16	43	47	4	61	16 086
Female householder, no husband present	**18 719**	**18 339**	**92**	**164**	**84**	**40**	**133**	**18 261**
No workers	3 188	3 105	23	45	14	1	17	3 089
1 worker	10 004	9 789	56	79	46	34	88	9 744
2 workers	4 317	4 273	7	13	19	5	22	4 256
3 or more workers	1 210	1 172	6	27	5	–	6	1 172
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED								
Persons 16 years and over	**17 097**	**16 765**	**78**	**145**	**69**	**40**	**146**	**16 662**
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	807	787	–	6	14	–	8	779
Professional specialty occupations	967	961	6	–	–	–	2	959
Technicians and related support occupations	252	251	–	1	–	–	3	248
Sales occupations	1 689	1 658	23	–	–	8	18	1 657
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 526	1 496	4	15	11	–	14	1 482
Private household occupations	94	91	–	3	–	–	–	91
Protective service occupations	187	174	–	2	–	11	7	174
Service occupations, except protective and household	3 204	3 148	18	16	18	4	23	3 127
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	632	621	–	9	2	–	2	619
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 427	3 363	23	27	3	11	34	3 340
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	1 480	1 447	–	17	10	6	18	1 435
Transportation and material moving occupations	1 117	1 099	–	18	–	–	–	1 099
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 332	1 288	2	31	11	–	–	1 288
Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation	383	381	2	–	–	–	17	364

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Table 53. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	All persons	Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Other race		
INCOME IN 1989								
Households	**210 633**	**208 323**	**606**	**799**	**749**	**156**	**1 126**	**207 398**
Less than $5,000	6 984	6 870	21	51	38	4	29	6 845
$5,000 to $9,999	21 152	20 881	45	131	79	16	78	20 817
$10,000 to $14,999	19 071	18 790	86	102	81	12	105	18 709
$15,000 to $24,999	39 486	39 041	104	188	103	50	249	38 845
$25,000 to $34,999	37 440	37 034	95	148	152	11	211	36 854
$35,000 to $49,999	42 064	41 677	113	116	118	40	222	41 504
$50,000 to $74,999	30 123	29 827	108	50	123	15	120	29 723
$75,000 to $99,999	8 342	8 259	29	13	33	8	67	8 200
$100,000 or more	5 971	5 944	5	–	22	–	45	5 901
Median (dollars)	29 792	29 852	28 625	20 972	27 824	21 667	29 145	29 853
Mean (dollars)	35 493	35 546	33 802	24 278	34 923	31 441	38 429	35 527
Families	**145 721**	**144 165**	**374**	**599**	**463**	**120**	**787**	**143 537**
Less than $5,000	2 499	2 459	9	24	7	–	19	2 440
$5,000 to $9,999	7 931	7 716	30	124	54	7	30	7 693
$10,000 to $14,999	10 123	9 942	53	91	32	5	63	9 893
$15,000 to $24,999	25 211	24 936	63	110	61	41	155	24 829
$25,000 to $34,999	27 640	27 361	56	133	78	12	150	27 237
$35,000 to $49,999	33 983	33 744	72	62	73	32	168	33 614
$50,000 to $74,999	25 906	25 664	77	42	108	15	111	25 569
$75,000 to $99,999	7 283	7 222	9	13	31	8	59	7 171
$100,000 or more	5 145	5 121	5	–	19	–	32	5 091
Median (dollars)	34 780	34 864	28 810	20 750	32 458	28 958	31 961	34 867
Mean (dollars)	40 520	40 604	34 348	24 373	41 477	35 491	42 449	40 587
Married-couple families	**120 356**	**119 270**	**262**	**398**	**351**	**75**	**624**	**118 742**
Less than $15,000	11 258	11 084	24	89	54	7	65	11 026
$15,000 to $24,999	18 353	18 170	44	95	30	14	104	18 087
$25,000 to $34,999	23 549	23 346	40	102	57	4	112	23 249
$35,000 to $49,999	30 942	30 730	69	57	59	27	161	30 602
$50,000 to $74,999	24 408	24 179	71	42	101	15	94	24 095
$75,000 or more	11 846	11 761	14	13	50	8	88	11 683
Female householder, no husband present	**18 719**	**18 339**	**92**	**164**	**84**	**40**	**133**	**18 261**
Less than $5,000	1 310	1 289	2	19	–	–	6	1 283
$5,000 to $9,999	3 859	3 753	18	69	19	–	5	3 748
$10,000 to $14,999	2 733	2 640	41	34	13	5	30	2 624
$15,000 to $24,999	4 898	4 830	9	9	23	27	46	4 811
$25,000 to $49,999	4 818	4 732	16	33	29	8	29	4 711
$50,000 or more	1 101	1 095	6	–	–	–	17	1 084
Males 15 years and over, with income	**204 590**	**201 840**	**760**	**861**	**917**	**212**	**1 276**	**200 817**
Median income (dollars)	19 517	19 617	14 534	13 577	15 179	7 432	15 909	19 631
Percent year-round full-time workers	55.0	55.1	46.2	44.4	46.8	26.9	45.8	55.1
Median income (dollars)	25 883	25 893	27 697	18 643	28 438	38 047	26 556	25 890
Females 15 years and over, with income	**202 283**	**199 863**	**553**	**682**	**966**	**219**	**1 199**	**198 913**
Median income (dollars)	10 553	10 590	10 195	6 575	7 283	6 250	10 527	10 590
Percent year-round full-time workers	34.4	34.5	30.4	17.6	30.1	19.2	33.6	34.5
Median income (dollars)	18 613	18 621	16 591	16 190	18 628	16 429	18 911	18 616
Per capita income (dollars)	**13 527**	**13 597**	**8 991**	**8 077**	**9 667**	**7 235**	**11 501**	**13 605**
Persons in households (dollars)	13 845	13 908	9 638	8 120	10 550	7 588	12 694	13 911
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	5 551	5 622	3 541	6 636	2 349	5 434	3 175	5 675
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS								
Family type and presence of own children:								
Families (dollars)	34 780	34 864	28 810	20 750	32 458	28 958	31 961	34 867
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	34 364	34 486	26 000	17 800	41 667	19 792	35 385	34 468
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	31 667	31 761	20 000	15 313	40 694	19 167	31 012	31 760
Married-couple families (dollars)	37 897	37 918	41 250	26 172	42 708	45 313	40 064	37 909
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	39 321	39 355	39 432	23 854	50 875	49 000	45 083	39 312
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	35 978	36 008	49 219	17 813	41 250	19 583	42 422	35 979
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	17 657	17 740	12 407	9 217	18 667	18 690	19 152	17 722
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	13 443	13 501	11 713	8 120	17 750	18 631	18 259	13 468
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	8 366	8 413	5 360	5 360	9 308	–	7 642	8 416
Workers in family in 1989:								
No workers (dollars)	14 119	14 213	11 016	6 684	6 639	21 250	14 821	14 208
1 worker (dollars)	23 123	23 212	20 714	11 792	18 958	19 167	26 641	23 190
2 or more workers (dollars)	41 728	41 754	45 288	30 417	46 397	47 614	43 587	41 742
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	42 649	42 662	45 577	31 786	47 222	55 000	44 239	42 651
Nonfamily households (dollars)	**17 117**	**17 096**	**23 750**	**16 200**	**21 477**	**14 286**	**20 368**	**17 066**
Male householder (dollars)	22 247	22 242	32 396	20 139	23 750	15 000	23 125	22 230
Living alone (dollars)	18 259	18 216	21 719	17 232	21 625	13 393	21 458	18 184
65 years and over (dollars)	10 013	9 989	77 197	16 250	–	–	23 125	9 975
Female householder (dollars)	13 651	13 664	11 736	8 113	14 091	5 000	19 333	13 640
Living alone (dollars)	11 401	11 406	11 111	7 943	11 591	17 500	17 552	11 400
65 years and over (dollars)	8 298	8 307	11 250	5 000–	10 417	–	10 625	8 302
INCOME TYPE IN 1989								
Households	**210 633**	**208 323**	**606**	**799**	**749**	**156**	**1 126**	**207 398**
With earnings	175 114	173 035	569	678	682	150	951	172 279
Mean earnings (dollars)	35 192	35 252	31 013	24 296	35 687	29 382	38 449	35 227
With wage or salary income	166 083	164 052	555	657	669	150	891	163 356
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	32 954	33 005	30 885	22 980	33 731	25 720	34 599	32 987
With nonfarm self-employment income	34 854	34 560	89	80	97	28	185	34 404
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	17 514	17 544	5 675	16 695	18 225	17 800	29 076	17 484
With farm self-employment income	6 156	6 117	2	22	12	3	22	6 098
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	12 850	12 916	250	1 802	425	17 000	16 317	12 906
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	88 350	87 594	172	181	341	62	448	87 241
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	6 140	6 171	3 335	1 861	2 599	2 601	4 564	6 175
With Social Security income	53 541	53 286	66	119	48	22	227	53 081
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 562	7 568	6 686	6 524	4 656	6 201	8 579	7 563
With public assistance income	15 068	14 762	89	180	24	13	72	14 715
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 966	3 931	6 773	4 636	9 826	5 320	5 024	3 928
With retirement income	28 144	27 956	57	90	41	–	150	27 806
Mean retirement income (dollars)	7 771	7 774	11 982	4 540	7 378	–	8 855	7 768
With other income	23 623	23 177	123	207	54	62	143	23 093
Mean other income (dollars)	3 707	3 717	4 364	2 750	3 157	2 105	7 156	3 694

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Table 54. **Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	All persons	Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Other race		
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989								
Families	**145 721**	**144 165**	**374**	**599**	**463**	**120**	**787**	**143 537**
In owner-occupied housing unit	115 394	114 594	170	256	288	86	575	113 593
With related children under 18 years	77 240	76 219	274	398	270	79	495	75 765
With related children under 5 years	31 822	31 423	152	140	98	9	224	31 098
Householder worked in 1989	120 738	119 470	311	438	411	108	656	118 648
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	85 784	84 978	195	235	313	63	488	84 351
Householder under 65 years with work disability	11 055	10 826	23	172	27	7	66	10 892
Householder foreign born	5 421	4 889	71	23	394	44	147	5 192
Householder under 25 years	5 299	5 210	17	56	16	–	35	5 162
Householder 65 years and over	21 318	21 206	38	24	38	12	106	20 943
Householder high school graduate or higher	117 654	116 447	316	390	400	101	658	115 572
With public assistance income in 1989	9 984	9 717	79	151	24	13	49	9 782
With Social Security income in 1989	30 466	30 296	53	67	33	17	140	29 970
Married-couple families	**120 356**	**119 270**	**262**	**398**	**351**	**75**	**624**	**118 375**
With related children under 18 years	60 246	59 588	177	246	201	34	373	59 146
With related children under 5 years	25 810	25 543	87	100	71	9	182	25 250
Householder worked in 1989	101 711	100 783	238	307	319	64	523	100 027
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	74 883	74 215	169	213	250	36	399	73 665
Householder high school graduate or higher	98 132	97 296	230	234	315	57	518	96 451
Householder 65 years and over	17 982	17 897	29	16	29	11	93	17 692
With public assistance income in 1989	4 700	4 599	35	49	10	7	16	4 630
With Social Security income in 1989	24 721	24 595	44	45	21	16	104	24 333
Female householder, no husband present	**18 719**	**18 339**	**92**	**164**	**84**	**40**	**133**	**18 325**
With related children under 18 years	13 071	12 759	77	134	61	40	104	12 765
With related children under 5 years	4 522	4 405	63	35	19	–	32	4 374
Householder worked in 1989	13 409	13 144	60	102	64	39	103	13 113
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	7 160	7 066	13	17	42	22	69	7 014
Householder high school graduate or higher	14 653	14 355	73	129	57	39	112	14 348
Householder 65 years and over	2 569	2 542	9	8	9	1	11	2 512
With public assistance income in 1989	4 717	4 566	37	94	14	6	33	4 595
With Social Security income in 1989	4 193	4 157	9	14	12	1	30	4 111
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**95 460**	**93 887**	**474**	**402**	**570**	**127**	**610**	**93 193**
Nonfamily householder	64 912	64 158	232	200	286	36	339	63 541
In owner-occupied housing unit	32 343	32 118	84	75	66	–	116	31 814
65 years and over	22 785	22 723	10	44	8	–	75	22 464
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**541 372**	**533 946**	**1 942**	**2 163**	**2 721**	**600**	**3 391**	**530 956**
Persons 18 years and over	400 022	395 352	1 095	1 472	1 765	338	2 179	393 005
Persons 65 years and over	61 726	61 462	72	87	93	12	241	60 876
Related children under 18 years	140 289	137 614	824	650	947	254	1 201	136 922
Related children under 6 years	48 978	48 051	340	143	390	54	408	47 787
Related children 5 to 17 years	99 597	97 680	516	543	651	207	834	97 262
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	**10 104**	**9 826**	**66**	**156**	**49**	**7**	**50**	**9 862**
Percent below poverty level	6.9	6.8	17.6	26.0	10.6	5.8	6.4	6.9
In owner-occupied housing unit	4 291	4 260	2	18	11	–	19	4 227
With related children under 18 years	7 968	7 728	64	150	19	7	34	7 759
With related children under 5 years	4 197	4 075	45	70	7	–	18	4 040
Householder worked in 1989	5 609	5 461	38	82	21	7	31	5 426
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 397	1 381	–	7	9	–	7	1 363
Householder under 65 years with work disability	1 775	1 699	7	55	7	7	24	1 727
Householder foreign born	329	243	12	18	49	7	9	318
Householder under 25 years	1 329	1 292	11	19	7	–	2	1 278
Householder 65 years and over	1 042	1 021	2	6	13	–	5	1 032
Householder high school graduate or higher	6 251	6 067	41	103	40	–	34	6 087
With public assistance income in 1989	3 926	3 799	33	77	10	7	15	3 840
With Social Security income in 1989	1 775	1 752	2	8	13	–	7	1 761
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 926	3 928	4 047	3 677	3 763	6 275	5 839	3 923
Married-couple families	**4 454**	**4 355**	**12**	**57**	**23**	**7**	**39**	**4 350**
With related children under 18 years	2 706	2 638	10	51	–	7	23	2 629
With related children under 5 years	1 530	1 493	–	37	–	–	9	1 479
Householder worked in 1989	2 667	2 618	12	25	5	7	26	2 595
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 089	1 085	–	2	2	–	5	1 057
Householder high school graduate or higher	2 608	2 557	2	28	21	–	25	2 535
Householder 65 years and over	823	802	2	6	13	–	5	813
With public assistance income in 1989	925	891	–	27	–	7	10	904
With Social Security income in 1989	1 257	1 236	2	6	13	–	7	1 243
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 828	3 828	2 220	3 621	4 408	6 275	5 824	3 812
Female householder, no husband present	**5 029**	**4 874**	**47**	**89**	**19**	**–**	**11**	**4 905**
With related children under 18 years	4 762	4 607	47	89	19	–	11	4 644
With related children under 5 years	2 425	2 345	45	28	7	–	9	2 325
Householder worked in 1989	2 514	2 432	26	47	9	–	5	2 417
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	193	186	–	–	7	–	2	191
Householder high school graduate or higher	3 309	3 189	39	69	12	–	9	3 230
Householder 65 years and over	166	166	–	–	–	–	–	166
With public assistance income in 1989	2 847	2 761	26	50	10	–	5	2 782
With Social Security income in 1989	388	386	–	2	–	–	–	388
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 010	4 026	3 070	3 781	3 344	–	5 891	4 023
Unrelated individuals	**21 436**	**20 840**	**127**	**146**	**255**	**68**	**165**	**20 876**
Percent below poverty level	22.5	22.2	26.8	36.3	44.7	53.5	27.0	22.4
Nonfamily householder	11 786	11 586	24	62	101	13	32	11 602
In owner-occupied housing unit	4 243	4 223	–	17	3	–	12	4 199
65 years and over	5 804	5 783	3	15	3	–	24	5 731
Mean income deficit (dollars)	2 820	2 783	4 174	4 144	4 065	4 047	3 830	2 799
Persons	**53 369**	**51 819**	**407**	**602**	**402**	**139**	**367**	**51 791**
Percent below poverty level	9.9	9.7	21.0	27.8	14.8	23.2	10.8	9.8
Persons 18 years and over	36 349	35 384	196	351	332	86	224	35 427
Persons 65 years and over	7 637	7 585	5	26	21	–	34	7 539
Related children under 18 years	16 145	15 612	196	231	61	45	132	15 513
Related children under 6 years	6 622	6 482	62	56	20	2	18	6 460
Related children 5 to 17 years	10 659	10 241	142	188	45	43	124	10 160
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	76 558	74 440	608	809	524	177	527	74 392
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	152 639	149 477	878	1 197	782	305	1 140	148 872

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Table 55. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	All persons	Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Other race		
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS								
Persons 60 to 64 years	**22 476**	**22 399**	**16**	**30**	**31**	**–**	**63**	**22 336**
In households	22 214	22 137	16	30	31	–	63	22 074
In group quarters	262	262	–	–	–	–	–	262
Nursing homes	103	103	–	–	–	–	–	103
Persons 65 to 74 years	**37 282**	**37 089**	**52**	**60**	**69**	**12**	**200**	**36 901**
In households	36 268	36 075	52	60	69	12	200	35 887
In group quarters	1 014	1 014	–	–	–	–	–	1 014
Nursing homes	711	711	–	–	–	–	–	711
Persons 75 years and over	**28 887**	**28 816**	**20**	**27**	**24**	**–**	**53**	**28 763**
In households	25 093	25 022	20	27	24	–	29	24 993
In group quarters	3 794	3 794	–	–	–	–	24	3 770
Nursing homes	3 579	3 579	–	–	–	–	12	3 567
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT								
Persons 60 to 64 years	**22 476**	**22 399**	**16**	**30**	**31**	**–**	**63**	**22 336**
Less than 9th grade	3 839	3 813	8	4	14	–	4	3 809
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	3 470	3 451	3	16	–	–	19	3 432
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	7 675	7 666	–	3	6	–	31	7 635
Some college or associate degree	3 474	3 466	5	3	–	–	4	3 462
Bachelor's degree or higher	4 018	4 003	–	4	11	–	5	3 998
Persons 65 to 74 years	**37 282**	**37 089**	**52**	**60**	**69**	**12**	**200**	**36 901**
Less than 9th grade	7 538	7 506	–	12	8	12	38	7 480
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	5 719	5 682	8	24	5	–	33	5 649
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	12 074	11 996	30	17	31	–	97	11 899
Some college or associate degree	5 917	5 886	10	7	14	–	22	5 864
Bachelor's degree or higher	6 034	6 019	4	–	11	–	10	6 009
Persons 75 years and over	**28 887**	**28 816**	**20**	**27**	**24**	**–**	**53**	**28 763**
Less than 9th grade	7 988	7 966	8	8	6	–	28	7 938
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	4 875	4 868	–	7	–	–	–	4 868
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	7 602	7 587	10	3	2	–	6	7 581
Some college or associate degree	4 532	4 520	–	9	3	–	6	4 514
Bachelor's degree or higher	3 890	3 875	2	–	13	–	13	3 862
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989								
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	**8 548**	**8 514**	**8**	**17**	**9**	**–**	**24**	**8 437**
Less than $5,000	138	138	–	–	–	–	2	136
$5,000 to $9,999	426	426	–	–	–	–	–	424
$10,000 to $14,999	566	566	–	–	–	–	2	560
$15,000 to $24,999	1 589	1 580	5	4	–	–	7	1 556
$25,000 to $34,999	1 700	1 696	–	4	–	–	–	1 682
$35,000 to $49,999	1 853	1 853	–	–	–	–	4	1 833
$50,000 or more	2 276	2 255	3	9	9	–	9	2 246
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	4.5	4.5	–	–	–	–	8.3	4.5
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	**3 412**	**3 398**	**6**	**2**	**6**	**–**	**6**	**3 382**
Less than $5,000	346	344	–	2	–	–	–	346
$5,000 to $9,999	964	961	3	–	–	–	–	942
$10,000 to $14,999	612	606	–	–	6	–	–	612
$15,000 to $24,999	738	738	–	–	–	–	–	738
$25,000 to $34,999	401	401	–	–	–	–	–	399
$35,000 or more	351	348	3	–	–	–	6	345
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	23.4	23.4	–	100.0	–	–	–	23.2
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	**12 437**	**12 371**	**19**	**10**	**26**	**11**	**83**	**12 199**
Less than $5,000	119	119	–	–	–	–	–	117
$5,000 to $9,999	972	944	–	10	18	–	5	958
$10,000 to $14,999	1 707	1 702	5	–	–	–	19	1 671
$15,000 to $24,999	3 608	3 591	6	–	–	11	34	3 518
$25,000 to $34,999	2 522	2 522	–	–	–	–	21	2 472
$35,000 to $49,999	1 750	1 748	2	–	–	–	–	1 734
$50,000 or more	1 759	1 745	6	–	8	–	4	1 729
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	3.9	3.8	–	–	50.0	–	6.0	3.9
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	**8 989**	**8 954**	**3**	**30**	**2**	**–**	**45**	**8 845**
Less than $5,000	949	934	–	15	–	–	–	938
$5,000 to $9,999	3 778	3 768	–	8	2	–	14	3 740
$10,000 to $14,999	1 781	1 780	1	–	–	–	8	1 754
$15,000 to $24,999	1 523	1 516	–	7	–	–	20	1 466
$25,000 to $34,999	491	491	–	–	–	–	3	480
$35,000 or more	467	465	2	–	–	–	–	467
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	22.3	22.2	–	50.0	–	–	20.0	22.4
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	**5 545**	**5 526**	**10**	**6**	**3**	**–**	**10**	**5 493**
Less than $5,000	98	98	–	–	–	–	–	95
$5,000 to $9,999	713	705	2	6	–	–	1	707
$10,000 to $14,999	1 217	1 215	2	–	–	–	–	1 212
$15,000 to $24,999	1 605	1 598	6	–	1	–	1	1 587
$25,000 to $34,999	826	826	–	–	–	–	5	812
$35,000 to $49,999	586	586	–	–	–	–	–	583
$50,000 or more	500	498	–	–	2	–	3	497
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	6.0	5.9	20.0	100.0	–	–	–	6.0
Persons 75 years and over living alone	**11 305**	**11 299**	**–**	**3**	**3**	**–**	**12**	**11 180**
Less than $5,000	1 486	1 486	–	–	–	–	–	1 469
$5,000 to $9,999	5 428	5 425	–	3	–	–	10	5 373
$10,000 to $14,999	2 058	2 055	–	–	3	–	–	2 040
$15,000 to $24,999	1 446	1 446	–	–	–	–	–	1 413
$25,000 to $34,999	482	482	–	–	–	–	2	480
$35,000 or more	405	405	–	–	–	–	–	405
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	26.6	26.6	–	–	–	–	–	26.6

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Table 56. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition of White Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area				
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
AGE											
All persons	**176 578**	**37 655**	**46 503**	**92 420**	**377 992**	**11 713**	**128 413**	**37 655**	**90 758**	**426 157**	**333 737**
Under 3 years	7 046	1 237	1 994	3 815	16 956	487	5 681	1 237	4 444	18 321	14 506
3 and 4 years	4 585	724	1 218	2 643	11 878	349	3 539	724	2 815	12 924	10 281
5 to 9 years	11 064	1 613	3 174	6 277	30 365	952	8 475	1 613	6 862	32 954	26 677
10 to 14 years	9 552	1 335	2 823	5 394	27 238	960	7 452	1 335	6 117	29 338	23 944
15 to 17 years	6 409	934	2 056	3 419	15 678	553	4 878	934	3 944	17 209	13 790
18 and 19 years	8 327	3 738	1 510	3 079	10 257	252	6 183	3 738	2 445	12 401	9 322
20 to 24 years	19 350	7 693	4 243	7 414	22 394	529	14 468	7 693	6 775	27 276	19 862
25 to 29 years	15 649	3 674	4 356	7 619	28 932	631	11 802	3 674	8 128	32 779	25 160
30 to 34 years	14 708	3 039	4 507	7 162	35 090	918	12 776	3 039	9 737	37 022	29 860
35 to 39 years	14 227	2 575	4 264	7 388	34 594	1 085	11 398	2 575	8 823	37 423	30 035
40 to 44 years	11 834	1 997	3 630	6 207	30 831	1 058	9 532	1 997	7 535	33 133	26 926
45 to 49 years	8 662	1 435	2 926	4 301	23 259	875	7 254	1 435	5 819	24 667	20 366
50 to 54 years	7 282	1 166	2 210	3 906	17 654	699	5 463	1 166	4 297	19 473	15 567
55 to 59 years	6 798	1 221	1 996	3 581	15 647	718	4 771	1 221	3 550	17 674	14 093
60 to 64 years	7 132	1 186	1 690	4 256	15 267	665	4 067	1 186	2 881	18 332	14 076
65 to 74 years	12 307	2 120	2 258	7 929	24 782	694	6 169	2 120	4 049	30 920	22 991
75 years and over	11 646	1 968	1 648	8 030	17 170	288	4 505	1 968	2 537	24 311	16 281
Median age	32.1	27.1	32.1	34.6	33.6	36.0	30.7	27.1	32.0	34.0	33.9
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**17 805**	**6 813**	**3 934**	**7 058**	**22 772**	**595**	**13 333**	**6 813**	**6 520**	**27 244**	**20 186**
Children ever born	3 445	721	471	2 253	6 245	74	1 666	721	945	8 024	5 771
Per 1,000 women	193	106	120	319	274	124	125	106	145	295	286
Women ever married	2 208	386	381	1 441	4 672	79	1 258	386	872	5 622	4 181
Children ever born	2 054	353	249	1 452	4 507	57	868	353	515	5 693	4 241
Per 1,000 women	930	915	654	1 008	965	722	690	915	591	1 013	1 014
Women 25 to 34 years	**15 184**	**3 237**	**4 439**	**7 508**	**32 802**	**744**	**12 369**	**3 237**	**9 132**	**35 617**	**28 109**
Children ever born	17 464	2 749	4 616	10 099	45 699	1 243	13 196	2 749	10 447	49 967	39 868
Per 1,000 women	1 150	849	1 040	1 345	1 393	1 671	1 067	849	1 144	1 403	1 418
Women ever married	10 472	1 666	3 277	5 529	26 780	608	8 868	1 666	7 202	28 384	22 855
Children ever born	15 831	2 348	4 296	9 187	43 569	1 203	12 329	2 348	9 981	47 071	37 884
Per 1,000 women	1 512	1 409	1 311	1 662	1 627	1 979	1 390	1 409	1 386	1 658	1 658
Women 35 to 44 years	**13 193**	**2 264**	**4 060**	**6 869**	**32 427**	**984**	**10 521**	**2 264**	**8 257**	**35 099**	**28 230**
Children ever born	23 117	3 285	7 114	12 718	61 556	2 198	18 072	3 285	14 787	66 601	53 883
Per 1,000 women	1 752	1 451	1 752	1 852	1 898	2 234	1 718	1 451	1 791	1 898	1 909
No children	2 975	709	919	1 347	5 828	146	2 375	709	1 666	6 428	5 081
1 child	2 117	416	597	1 104	4 938	123	1 683	416	1 267	5 372	4 268
2 children	4 739	707	1 528	2 504	12 554	309	4 015	707	3 308	13 278	10 774
3 children	2 301	310	730	1 261	6 094	226	1 710	310	1 400	6 685	5 424
4 children	769	85	205	479	2 183	135	536	85	451	2 416	1 937
5 or more children	292	37	81	174	830	45	202	37	165	920	746
Women ever married	11 662	1 879	3 608	6 175	30 157	951	9 462	1 879	7 583	32 357	26 182
Children ever born	22 744	3 195	7 007	12 542	60 919	2 195	17 834	3 195	14 639	65 829	53 287
Per 1,000 women	1 950	1 700	1 942	2 031	2 020	2 308	1 885	1 700	1 931	2 034	2 035
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
All persons	**176 578**	**37 655**	**46 503**	**92 420**	**377 992**	**11 713**	**128 413**	**37 655**	**90 758**	**426 157**	**333 737**
In households	164 471	32 396	44 674	87 401	369 267	11 713	121 185	32 396	88 789	412 553	325 152
Family householder	41 829	6 929	11 794	23 106	102 336	3 279	30 855	6 929	23 926	113 310	90 204
Male	30 438	5 055	9 028	16 355	82 055	2 862	23 695	5 055	18 640	88 798	72 443
Female	11 391	1 874	2 766	6 751	20 281	417	7 160	1 874	5 286	24 512	17 761
Nonfamily householder	27 833	7 309	5 868	14 656	36 325	582	16 424	7 309	9 115	47 734	33 078
Male	11 137	3 159	2 658	5 320	16 827	351	7 391	3 159	4 232	20 573	15 253
Female	16 696	4 150	3 210	9 336	19 498	231	9 033	4 150	4 883	27 161	17 825
Spouse	32 233	5 107	9 692	17 434	86 921	2 950	25 627	5 107	20 520	93 527	76 093
Child	45 940	7 089	13 708	25 143	118 075	4 221	35 913	7 089	28 824	128 102	102 959
Other relatives	4 048	774	895	2 379	8 677	330	2 602	774	1 828	10 123	7 744
Nonrelatives	12 588	5 188	2 717	4 683	16 933	351	9 764	5 188	4 576	19 757	15 074
In group quarters	12 107	5 259	1 829	5 019	8 725	–	7 228	5 259	1 969	13 604	8 585
Persons per household	2.37	2.28	2.53	2.32	2.67	3.05	2.57	2.28	2.69	2.57	2.64
Persons per family	2.97	2.88	3.06	2.95	3.09	3.30	3.08	2.88	3.14	3.05	3.08
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**41 829**	**6 929**	**11 794**	**23 106**	**102 336**	**3 279**	**30 855**	**6 929**	**23 926**	**113 310**	**90 204**
With own children under 18 years	21 171	3 353	6 230	11 588	52 771	1 488	16 280	3 353	12 927	57 662	46 074
With own children under 6 years	9 815	1 778	2 739	5 298	24 512	631	7 919	1 778	6 141	26 408	21 110
Married-couple families	**32 232**	**5 144**	**9 701**	**17 387**	**87 038**	**2 986**	**25 570**	**5 144**	**20 426**	**93 700**	**76 313**
With own children under 18 years	15 104	2 287	4 948	7 869	43 245	1 383	13 040	2 287	10 753	45 309	37 440
With own children under 6 years	7 222	1 255	2 310	3 657	20 707	600	6 594	1 255	5 339	21 335	17 678
Female householder, no husband present	**7 502**	**1 347**	**1 563**	**4 592**	**10 837**	**116**	**3 916**	**1 347**	**2 569**	**14 423**	**9 831**
With own children under 18 years	4 996	875	1 026	3 095	6 959	42	2 562	875	1 687	9 393	6 298
With own children under 6 years	2 077	404	335	1 338	2 686	11	995	404	591	3 768	2 430
Subfamilies	**705**	**124**	**171**	**410**	**1 778**	**62**	**505**	**124**	**381**	**1 978**	**1 568**
With own children under 18 years	524	100	122	302	1 476	45	404	100	304	1 596	1 294
Married-couple subfamilies	**239**	**35**	**74**	**130**	**589**	**27**	**172**	**35**	**137**	**656**	**526**
With own children under 18 years	58	11	25	22	287	10	71	11	60	274	252
Mother-child subfamilies	**368**	**62**	**89**	**217**	**933**	**22**	**292**	**62**	**230**	**1 009**	**792**
Persons under 18 years	**38 656**	**5 843**	**11 265**	**21 548**	**102 115**	**3 301**	**30 025**	**5 843**	**24 182**	**110 746**	**89 198**
Percent living with two parents	70.9	67.7	79.6	67.3	80.1	91.3	79.6	67.7	82.5	77.0	79.4
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS											
Total	**4 272**	**957**	**935**	**2 380**	**7 884**	**126**	**2 699**	**957**	**1 742**	**9 457**	**7 077**
Male and female	4 129	922	900	2 307	7 669	126	2 592	922	1 670	9 206	6 899
Both male	63	14	13	36	74	–	40	14	26	97	61
Both female	80	21	22	37	141	–	67	21	46	154	117
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS											
Households	**69 662**	**14 238**	**17 662**	**37 762**	**138 661**	**3 861**	**47 279**	**14 238**	**33 041**	**161 044**	**123 282**
With one or more subfamilies	655	106	161	388	1 706	59	476	106	370	1 885	1 497
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	1 936	393	432	1 111	3 737	143	1 207	393	814	4 466	3 355
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	866	271	159	436	1 633	72	609	271	338	1 890	1 454

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Table 57. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition of Black Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area				
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
AGE											
All persons	**1 360**	**596**	**310**	**454**	**834**	**9**	**1 044**	**596**	**448**	**1 150**	**696**
Under 3 years	124	56	19	49	70	–	82	56	26	112	63
3 and 4 years	65	20	38	7	49	–	67	20	47	47	40
5 to 9 years	181	101	44	36	73	–	167	101	66	87	51
10 to 14 years	107	31	36	40	78	3	82	31	51	103	63
15 to 17 years	73	19	9	45	46	–	33	19	14	86	41
18 and 19 years	104	61	–	43	49	2	61	61	–	92	49
20 to 24 years	150	74	25	51	88	–	99	74	25	139	88
25 to 29 years	157	73	17	67	69	1	112	73	39	114	47
30 to 34 years	109	57	18	34	87	–	105	57	48	91	57
35 to 39 years	164	67	45	52	61	–	121	67	54	104	52
40 to 44 years	54	10	35	9	45	–	45	10	35	54	45
45 to 49 years	16	–	5	11	29	–	18	–	18	27	16
50 to 54 years	17	8	–	9	10	–	8	8	–	19	10
55 to 59 years	7	7	–	–	24	–	7	7	–	24	24
60 to 64 years	–	–	–	–	16	3	6	–	6	10	10
65 to 74 years	20	–	19	1	32	–	19	–	19	33	32
75 years and over	12	12	–	–	8	–	12	12	–	8	8
Median age	21.1	21.1	21.4	20.9	21.5	18.8	21.5	21.1	22.0	21.0	21.1
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**165**	**81**	**20**	**64**	**82**	**–**	**101**	**81**	**20**	**146**	**82**
Children ever born	32	–	–	32	5	–	–	–	–	37	5
Per 1,000 women	194	–	–	500	61	–	–	–	–	253	61
Women ever married	18	–	–	18	3	–	–	–	–	21	3
Children ever born	26	–	–	26	2	–	–	–	–	28	2
Per 1,000 women	1 444	–	–	1 444	667	–	–	–	–	1 333	667
Women 25 to 34 years	**106**	**59**	**12**	**35**	**69**	**–**	**101**	**59**	**42**	**74**	**39**
Children ever born	240	183	24	33	44	–	210	183	27	74	41
Per 1,000 women	2 264	3 102	2 000	943	638	–	2 079	3 102	643	1 000	1 051
Women ever married	68	46	12	10	25	–	61	46	15	32	22
Children ever born	190	144	24	22	28	–	171	144	27	47	25
Per 1,000 women	2 794	3 130	2 000	2 200	1 120	–	2 803	3 130	1 800	1 469	1 136
Women 35 to 44 years	**81**	**24**	**11**	**46**	**40**	**–**	**44**	**24**	**20**	**77**	**31**
Children ever born	178	55	10	113	57	–	77	55	22	158	45
Per 1,000 women	2 198	2 292	909	2 457	1 425	–	1 750	2 292	1 100	2 052	1 452
No children	15	9	6	–	7	–	20	9	11	2	2
1 child	5	–	–	5	17	–	–	–	–	22	17
2 children	20	–	5	15	10	–	5	–	5	25	10
3 children	36	10	–	26	4	–	14	10	4	26	–
4 children	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	2	2
5 or more children	5	5	–	–	–	–	5	5	–	–	–
Women ever married	74	24	11	39	37	–	44	24	20	67	28
Children ever born	164	55	10	99	54	–	77	55	22	141	42
Per 1,000 women	2 216	2 292	909	2 538	1 459	–	1 750	2 292	1 100	2 104	1 500
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
All persons	**1 360**	**596**	**310**	**454**	**834**	**9**	**1 044**	**596**	**448**	**1 150**	**696**
In households	1 209	554	296	359	752	9	988	554	434	973	614
Family householder	214	86	76	52	160	–	195	86	109	179	127
Male	132	50	60	22	122	–	135	50	85	119	97
Female	82	36	16	30	38	–	60	36	24	60	30
Nonfamily householder	153	108	17	28	79	3	146	108	38	86	58
Male	90	63	17	10	55	3	86	63	23	59	49
Female	63	45	–	18	24	–	60	45	15	27	9
Spouse	93	30	16	47	76	–	50	30	20	119	72
Child	528	221	135	172	295	–	410	221	189	413	241
Other relatives	58	–	35	23	44	4	46	–	46	56	33
Nonrelatives	163	109	17	37	98	2	141	109	32	120	83
In group quarters	151	42	14	95	82	–	56	42	14	177	82
Persons per household	2.84	2.44	3.51	3.03	2.78	1.00	2.80	2.44	3.28	2.83	2.75
Persons per family	3.61	3.26	3.76	3.96	3.19	–	3.51	3.26	3.71	3.35	3.09
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**214**	**86**	**76**	**52**	**160**	**–**	**195**	**86**	**109**	**179**	**127**
With own children under 18 years	173	67	60	46	97	–	148	67	81	122	76
With own children under 6 years	127	57	47	23	39	–	109	57	52	57	34
Married-couple families	**130**	**44**	**53**	**33**	**132**	**–**	**130**	**44**	**86**	**132**	**99**
With own children under 18 years	104	25	46	33	69	–	92	25	67	81	48
With own children under 6 years	68	15	40	13	24	–	60	15	45	32	19
Female householder, no husband present	**71**	**36**	**16**	**19**	**21**	**–**	**52**	**36**	**16**	**40**	**21**
With own children under 18 years	56	36	7	13	21	–	43	36	7	34	21
With own children under 6 years	53	36	7	10	10	–	43	36	7	20	10
Subfamilies	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**6**	**1**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**6**	**6**
With own children under 18 years	–	–	–	–	6	1	–	–	–	6	6
Married-couple subfamilies	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**1**	**1**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**1**	**1**
With own children under 18 years	–	–	–	–	1	1	–	–	–	1	1
Mother-child subfamilies	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**5**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**5**	**5**
Persons under 18 years	**550**	**227**	**146**	**177**	**316**	**3**	**431**	**227**	**204**	**435**	**258**
Percent living with two parents	45.1	43.2	28.1	61.6	50.0	–	39.0	43.2	34.3	54.7	50.0
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS											
Total	**22**	**19**	**–**	**3**	**24**	**–**	**22**	**19**	**3**	**24**	**21**
Male and female	22	19	–	3	22	–	22	19	3	22	19
Both male	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	2	2
Both female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS											
Households	**367**	**194**	**93**	**80**	**239**	**3**	**341**	**194**	**147**	**265**	**185**
With one or more subfamilies	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	4	4
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	27	–	7	20	11	–	14	–	14	24	4
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	2	2

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Table 58. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area				
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
AGE											
All persons	**709**	**192**	**91**	**426**	**1 506**	**50**	**339**	**192**	**147**	**1 876**	**1 450**
Under 3 years	16	–	–	16	45	3	–	–	–	61	45
3 and 4 years	–	–	–	–	46	–	2	–	2	44	44
5 to 9 years	63	15	–	48	179	–	19	15	4	223	175
10 to 14 years	57	35	9	13	163	14	47	35	12	173	160
15 to 17 years	53	8	–	45	78	4	8	8	–	123	78
18 and 19 years	48	11	–	37	75	–	21	11	10	102	65
20 to 24 years	121	12	19	90	80	–	33	12	21	168	78
25 to 29 years	72	35	14	23	143	7	51	35	16	164	141
30 to 34 years	78	23	6	49	162	–	45	23	22	195	146
35 to 39 years	31	7	7	17	151	3	14	7	7	168	151
40 to 44 years	64	6	8	50	115	8	24	6	18	155	105
45 to 49 years	21	–	11	10	103	8	13	–	13	111	101
50 to 54 years	11	–	–	11	35	–	2	–	2	44	33
55 to 59 years	34	–	17	17	54	–	20	–	20	68	51
60 to 64 years	7	7	–	–	23	–	7	7	–	23	23
65 to 74 years	24	24	–	–	36	3	24	24	–	36	36
75 years and over	9	9	–	–	18	–	9	9	–	18	18
Median age	24.8	27.1	32.9	21.8	28.0	27.9	28.9	27.1	31.9	26.3	27.8
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**94**	**26**	**9**	**59**	**98**	**2**	**37**	**26**	**11**	**155**	**96**
Children ever born	42	11	–	31	28	–	13	11	2	57	26
Per 1,000 women	447	423	–	525	286	–	351	423	182	368	271
Women ever married	25	–	9	16	15	–	11	–	11	29	13
Children ever born	24	–	–	24	28	–	2	–	2	50	26
Per 1,000 women	960	–	–	1 500	1 867	–	182	–	182	1 724	2 000
Women 25 to 34 years	**77**	**39**	**–**	**38**	**139**	**7**	**43**	**39**	**4**	**173**	**135**
Children ever born	159	68	–	91	307	14	76	68	8	390	299
Per 1,000 women	2 065	1 744	–	2 395	2 209	2 000	1 767	1 744	2 000	2 254	2 215
Women ever married	77	39	–	38	109	7	43	39	4	143	105
Children ever born	159	68	–	91	287	14	76	68	8	370	279
Per 1,000 women	2 065	1 744	–	2 395	2 633	2 000	1 767	1 744	2 000	2 587	2 657
Women 35 to 44 years	**54**	**13**	**7**	**34**	**135**	**3**	**22**	**13**	**9**	**167**	**133**
Children ever born	145	28	14	103	399	9	46	28	18	498	395
Per 1,000 women	2 685	2 154	2 000	3 029	2 956	3 000	2 091	2 154	2 000	2 982	2 970
No children	6	6	–	–	16	–	6	6	–	16	16
1 child	11	–	–	11	14	–	–	–	–	25	14
2 children	7	–	7	–	24	–	9	–	9	22	22
3 children	–	–	–	–	31	3	–	–	–	31	31
4 children	30	7	–	23	31	–	7	7	–	54	31
5 or more children	–	–	–	–	19	–	–	–	–	19	19
Women ever married	48	7	7	34	135	3	16	7	9	167	133
Children ever born	145	28	14	103	399	9	46	28	18	498	395
Per 1,000 women	3 021	4 000	2 000	3 029	2 956	3 000	2 875	4 000	2 000	2 982	2 970
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
All persons	**709**	**192**	**91**	**426**	**1 506**	**50**	**339**	**192**	**147**	**1 876**	**1 450**
In households	670	186	91	393	1 481	50	333	186	147	1 818	1 425
Family householder	212	58	52	102	387	8	138	58	80	461	359
Male	85	7	36	42	278	8	67	7	60	296	254
Female	127	51	16	60	109	–	71	51	20	165	105
Nonfamily householder	88	32	8	48	112	–	43	32	11	157	109
Male	63	13	8	42	67	–	24	13	11	106	64
Female	25	19	–	6	45	–	19	19	–	51	45
Spouse	93	18	22	53	250	18	42	18	24	301	248
Child	202	58	–	144	596	19	67	58	9	731	587
Other relatives	–	–	–	–	21	3	–	–	–	21	21
Nonrelatives	75	20	9	46	115	2	43	20	23	147	101
In group quarters	39	6	–	33	25	–	6	6	–	58	25
Persons per household	2.71	2.50	2.80	2.79	3.17	2.75	2.72	2.50	2.95	3.08	3.17
Persons per family	3.04	2.86	2.48	3.42	3.53	2.75	2.84	2.86	2.83	3.51	3.53
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**212**	**58**	**52**	**102**	**387**	**8**	**138**	**58**	**80**	**461**	**359**
With own children under 18 years	140	44	18	78	250	–	80	44	36	310	232
With own children under 6 years	56	15	–	41	92	–	21	15	6	127	86
Married-couple families	**95**	**14**	**29**	**52**	**303**	**8**	**71**	**14**	**57**	**327**	**275**
With own children under 18 years	45	–	11	34	198	–	29	–	29	214	180
With own children under 6 years	34	–	–	34	79	–	6	–	6	107	73
Female householder, no husband present	**93**	**44**	**7**	**42**	**71**	**–**	**51**	**44**	**7**	**113**	**71**
With own children under 18 years	87	44	7	36	45	–	51	44	7	81	45
With own children under 6 years	22	15	–	7	11	–	15	15	–	18	11
Subfamilies	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**6**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**6**	**6**
With own children under 18 years	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	6	6
Married-couple subfamilies	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**
Persons under 18 years	**189**	**58**	**9**	**122**	**511**	**21**	**76**	**58**	**18**	**624**	**502**
Percent living with two parents	24.3	–	–	37.7	77.5	90.5	11.8	–	50.0	69.4	77.1
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS											
Total	**46**	**5**	**18**	**23**	**33**	**–**	**23**	**5**	**18**	**56**	**33**
Male and female	36	5	8	23	33	–	13	5	8	56	33
Both male	10	–	10	–	–	–	10	–	10	–	–
Both female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS											
Households	**300**	**90**	**60**	**150**	**499**	**8**	**181**	**90**	**91**	**618**	**468**
With one or more subfamilies	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	10	–	10	–	12	–	10	–	10	12	12
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	–	–	–	–	24	–	–	–	–	24	24

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Table 59. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition of Asian or Pacific Islander Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area				
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
AGE											
All persons	**1 826**	**513**	**752**	**561**	**1 238**	**27**	**1 379**	**513**	**866**	**1 685**	**1 124**
Under 3 years	62	10	28	24	96	–	42	10	32	116	92
3 and 4 years	55	9	35	11	95	–	58	9	49	92	81
5 to 9 years	181	25	113	43	148	8	144	25	119	185	142
10 to 14 years	84	16	30	38	81	2	50	16	34	115	77
15 to 17 years	91	10	49	32	85	3	73	10	63	103	71
18 and 19 years	132	74	11	47	96	11	105	74	31	123	76
20 to 24 years	343	219	56	68	117	–	277	219	58	183	115
25 to 29 years	236	72	107	57	76	–	185	72	113	127	70
30 to 34 years	146	6	116	24	81	–	122	6	116	105	81
35 to 39 years	191	33	91	67	60	–	128	33	95	123	56
40 to 44 years	152	19	37	96	117	3	63	19	44	206	110
45 to 49 years	46	8	24	14	27	–	32	8	24	41	27
50 to 54 years	41	6	19	16	37	–	34	6	28	44	28
55 to 59 years	20	6	5	9	44	–	18	6	12	46	37
60 to 64 years	6	–	–	6	25	–	9	–	9	22	16
65 to 74 years	34	–	25	9	35	–	25	–	25	44	35
75 years and over	6	–	6	–	18	–	14	–	14	10	10
Median age	24.3	21.7	27.5	26.5	20.8	18.3	23.3	21.7	27.1	23.0	21.0
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**336**	**196**	**81**	**59**	**159**	**11**	**300**	**196**	**104**	**195**	**136**
Children ever born	36	36	–	–	26	–	36	36	–	26	26
Per 1,000 women	107	184	–	–	164	–	120	184	–	133	191
Women ever married	44	33	11	–	17	–	46	33	13	15	15
Children ever born	36	36	–	–	22	–	36	36	–	22	22
Per 1,000 women	818	1 091	–	–	1 294	–	783	1 091	–	1 467	1 467
Women 25 to 34 years	**186**	**41**	**119**	**26**	**115**	**–**	**160**	**41**	**119**	**141**	**115**
Children ever born	133	8	110	15	151	–	118	8	110	166	151
Per 1,000 women	715	195	924	577	1 313	–	738	195	924	1 177	1 313
Women ever married	127	20	81	26	109	–	101	20	81	135	109
Children ever born	122	8	99	15	151	–	107	8	99	166	151
Per 1,000 women	961	400	1 222	577	1 385	–	1 059	400	1 222	1 230	1 385
Women 35 to 44 years	**164**	**34**	**56**	**74**	**103**	**–**	**99**	**34**	**65**	**168**	**94**
Children ever born	284	26	118	140	172	–	169	26	143	287	147
Per 1,000 women	1 732	765	2 107	1 892	1 670	–	1 707	765	2 200	1 708	1 564
No children	33	18	–	15	11	–	18	18	–	26	11
1 child	24	6	–	18	33	–	6	6	–	51	33
2 children	73	10	50	13	38	–	62	10	52	49	36
3 children	28	–	6	22	21	–	13	–	13	36	14
4 children	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
5 or more children	6	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	6	–
Women ever married	164	34	56	74	96	–	99	34	65	161	87
Children ever born	284	26	118	140	170	–	169	26	143	285	145
Per 1,000 women	1 732	765	2 107	1 892	1 771	–	1 707	765	2 200	1 770	1 667
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
All persons	**1 826**	**513**	**752**	**561**	**1 238**	**27**	**1 379**	**513**	**866**	**1 685**	**1 124**
In households	1 595	420	707	468	1 139	27	1 241	420	821	1 493	1 025
Family householder	277	36	161	80	186	3	223	36	187	240	160
Male	208	22	131	55	147	3	177	22	155	178	123
Female	69	14	30	25	39	–	46	14	32	62	37
Nonfamily householder	251	150	41	60	35	–	191	150	41	95	35
Male	163	74	35	54	13	–	109	74	35	67	13
Female	88	76	6	6	22	–	82	76	6	28	22
Spouse	283	31	153	99	252	–	210	31	179	325	226
Child	504	78	259	167	523	13	374	78	296	653	486
Other relatives	73	14	43	16	53	–	62	14	48	64	48
Nonrelatives	207	111	50	46	90	11	181	111	70	116	70
In group quarters	231	93	45	93	99	–	138	93	45	192	99
Persons per household	2.52	2.18	2.75	2.64	2.54	1.67	2.47	2.18	2.71	2.59	2.56
Persons per family	3.07	2.64	3.05	3.30	2.73	1.67	2.89	2.64	2.94	2.97	2.80
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**277**	**36**	**161**	**80**	**186**	**3**	**223**	**36**	**187**	**240**	**160**
With own children under 18 years	187	14	117	56	83	–	131	14	117	139	83
With own children under 6 years	66	4	62	–	53	–	66	4	62	53	53
Married-couple families	**214**	**16**	**131**	**67**	**137**	**3**	**173**	**16**	**157**	**178**	**111**
With own children under 18 years	143	–	100	43	58	–	100	–	100	101	58
With own children under 6 years	62	–	62	–	36	–	62	–	62	36	36
Female householder, no husband present	**57**	**14**	**30**	**13**	**27**	**–**	**44**	**14**	**30**	**40**	**27**
With own children under 18 years	44	14	17	13	17	–	31	14	17	30	17
With own children under 6 years	4	4	–	–	9	–	4	4	–	9	9
Subfamilies	**7**	**–**	**–**	**7**	**5**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**12**	**5**
With own children under 18 years	7	–	–	7	5	–	–	–	–	12	5
Married-couple subfamilies	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**7**	**–**	**–**	**7**	**5**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**12**	**5**
Persons under 18 years	**473**	**70**	**255**	**148**	**505**	**13**	**367**	**70**	**297**	**611**	**463**
Percent living with two parents	71.7	35.7	89.4	58.1	82.6	100.0	79.0	35.7	89.2	76.3	82.1
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS											
Total	**14**	**7**	**–**	**7**	**8**	**–**	**7**	**7**	**–**	**15**	**8**
Male and female	14	7	–	7	8	–	7	7	–	15	8
Both male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Both female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS											
Households	**528**	**186**	**202**	**140**	**221**	**3**	**414**	**186**	**228**	**335**	**195**
With one or more subfamilies	6	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	6	–
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	33	10	23	–	16	–	33	10	23	16	16
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	3	3

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Table 60. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area				
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
AGE											
All persons	**2 003**	**560**	**495**	**948**	**1 859**	**89**	**1 297**	**560**	**737**	**2 565**	**1 617**
Under 3 years	123	18	54	51	115	5	89	18	71	149	98
3 and 4 years	40	4	9	27	89	4	40	4	36	89	62
5 to 9 years	236	44	45	147	150	20	119	44	75	267	120
10 to 14 years	89	35	21	33	195	22	86	35	51	198	165
15 to 17 years	108	22	42	44	83	5	70	22	48	121	77
18 and 19 years	173	92	36	45	101	2	128	92	36	146	101
20 to 24 years	339	148	82	109	135	–	239	148	91	235	126
25 to 29 years	136	50	19	67	148	–	84	50	34	200	133
30 to 34 years	199	68	57	74	168	2	158	68	90	209	135
35 to 39 years	163	34	38	91	206	12	103	34	69	266	175
40 to 44 years	64	21	19	24	140	8	48	21	27	156	132
45 to 49 years	49	12	14	23	111	9	34	12	22	126	103
50 to 54 years	30	6	10	14	56	–	28	6	22	58	44
55 to 59 years	65	–	27	38	35	–	33	–	33	67	29
60 to 64 years	35	–	6	29	28	–	6	–	6	57	28
65 to 74 years	122	6	16	100	78	–	32	6	26	168	68
75 years and over	32	–	–	32	21	–	–	–	–	53	21
Median age	22.2	20.6	21.4	26.3	27.1	14.3	20.9	20.6	21.9	26.9	27.2
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**332**	**135**	**64**	**133**	**150**	**3**	**206**	**135**	**71**	**276**	**143**
Children ever born	18	6	–	12	34	–	10	6	4	42	30
Per 1,000 women	54	44	–	90	227	–	49	44	56	152	210
Women ever married	35	10	12	13	21	–	24	10	14	32	19
Children ever born	6	–	–	6	30	–	–	–	–	36	30
Per 1,000 women	171	–	–	462	1 429	–	–	–	–	1 125	1 579
Women 25 to 34 years	**156**	**58**	**18**	**80**	**190**	**–**	**103**	**58**	**45**	**243**	**163**
Children ever born	176	65	27	84	247	–	146	65	81	277	193
Per 1,000 women	1 128	1 121	1 500	1 050	1 300	–	1 417	1 121	1 800	1 140	1 184
Women ever married	98	44	18	36	159	–	89	44	45	168	132
Children ever born	153	57	27	69	245	–	138	57	81	260	191
Per 1,000 women	1 561	1 295	1 500	1 917	1 541	–	1 551	1 295	1 800	1 548	1 447
Women 35 to 44 years	**134**	**47**	**23**	**64**	**161**	**14**	**96**	**47**	**49**	**199**	**135**
Children ever born	182	50	5	127	332	47	123	50	73	391	264
Per 1,000 women	1 358	1 064	217	1 984	2 062	3 357	1 281	1 064	1 490	1 965	1 956
No children	42	18	18	6	25	–	36	18	18	31	25
1 child	32	8	5	19	22	–	15	8	7	39	20
2 children	43	21	–	22	55	2	36	21	15	62	40
3 children	6	–	–	6	37	5	–	–	–	43	37
4 children	9	–	–	9	21	7	9	–	9	21	12
5 or more children	2	–	–	2	1	–	–	–	–	3	1
Women ever married	108	28	16	64	148	14	70	28	42	186	122
Children ever born	174	42	5	127	322	47	115	42	73	381	254
Per 1,000 women	1 611	1 500	313	1 984	2 176	3 357	1 643	1 500	1 738	2 048	2 082
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
All persons	**2 003**	**560**	**495**	**948**	**1 859**	**89**	**1 297**	**560**	**737**	**2 565**	**1 617**
In households	1 634	374	438	822	1 744	89	1 054	374	680	2 324	1 502
Family householder	386	74	103	209	401	20	252	74	178	535	326
Male	246	21	83	142	326	13	154	21	133	418	276
Female	140	53	20	67	75	7	98	53	45	117	50
Nonfamily householder	186	50	50	86	153	–	103	50	53	236	150
Male	109	31	15	63	80	–	49	31	18	140	77
Female	77	19	35	23	73	–	54	19	35	96	73
Spouse	200	32	56	112	346	9	135	32	103	411	299
Child	626	129	195	302	700	56	436	129	307	890	588
Other relatives	88	6	20	62	34	–	29	6	23	93	31
Nonrelatives	148	83	14	51	110	4	99	83	16	159	108
In group quarters	369	186	57	126	115	–	243	186	57	241	115
Persons per household	2.42	2.63	2.53	2.27	2.81	3.70	2.73	2.63	2.78	2.56	2.73
Persons per family	2.74	2.36	3.17	2.65	3.29	3.70	2.98	2.36	3.24	3.03	3.28
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**386**	**74**	**103**	**209**	**401**	**20**	**252**	**74**	**178**	**535**	**326**
With own children under 18 years	204	41	72	91	290	18	162	41	121	332	241
With own children under 6 years	96	16	38	42	143	3	82	16	66	157	115
Married-couple families	**276**	**34**	**90**	**152**	**348**	**20**	**186**	**34**	**152**	**438**	**286**
With own children under 18 years	125	7	59	59	248	18	103	7	96	270	211
With own children under 6 years	67	7	38	22	120	3	64	7	57	123	101
Female householder, no husband present	**95**	**40**	**8**	**47**	**38**	**–**	**57**	**40**	**17**	**76**	**29**
With own children under 18 years	68	34	8	26	35	–	51	34	17	52	26
With own children under 6 years	23	9	–	14	19	–	18	9	9	24	10
Subfamilies	**14**	**–**	**8**	**6**	**7**	**–**	**8**	**–**	**8**	**13**	**7**
With own children under 18 years	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	4	4
Married-couple subfamilies	**14**	**–**	**8**	**6**	**3**	**–**	**8**	**–**	**8**	**9**	**3**
With own children under 18 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**4**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**4**	**4**
Persons under 18 years	**596**	**123**	**171**	**302**	**632**	**56**	**404**	**123**	**281**	**824**	**522**
Percent living with two parents	62.6	36.6	69.0	69.5	71.5	96.4	54.2	36.6	61.9	73.5	75.9
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS											
Total	**51**	**34**	**11**	**6**	**32**	**–**	**48**	**34**	**14**	**35**	**29**
Male and female	51	34	11	6	29	–	48	34	14	32	26
Both male	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	3	3
Both female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS											
Households	**572**	**124**	**153**	**295**	**554**	**20**	**355**	**124**	**231**	**771**	**476**
With one or more subfamilies	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	1	1
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	16	–	–	16	6	–	1	–	1	21	5
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	22	13	–	9	–	–	13	13	–	9	–

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Table 61. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition of White, Not of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area				
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area: Central place	Inside urbanized area: Urban fringe	Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural
AGE											
All persons	**175 020**	**37 296**	**46 073**	**91 651**	**376 421**	**11 645**	**127 382**	**37 296**	**90 086**	**424 059**	**332 408**
Under 3 years	6 923	1 219	1 940	3 764	16 858	485	5 592	1 219	4 373	18 189	14 425
3 and 4 years	4 549	724	1 209	2 616	11 793	347	3 503	724	2 779	12 839	10 223
5 to 9 years	10 860	1 581	3 129	6 150	30 237	934	8 368	1 581	6 787	32 729	26 579
10 to 14 years	9 503	1 329	2 802	5 372	27 086	947	7 395	1 329	6 066	29 194	23 822
15 to 17 years	6 346	922	2 036	3 388	15 604	548	4 840	922	3 918	17 110	13 722
18 and 19 years	8 198	3 669	1 481	3 048	10 193	252	6 085	3 669	2 416	12 306	9 258
20 to 24 years	19 097	7 596	4 161	7 340	22 316	529	14 280	7 596	6 684	27 133	19 793
25 to 29 years	15 566	3 646	4 337	7 583	28 804	631	11 740	3 646	8 094	32 630	25 047
30 to 34 years	14 545	2 991	4 460	7 094	34 932	916	12 648	2 991	9 657	36 829	29 735
35 to 39 years	14 099	2 557	4 226	7 316	34 428	1 076	11 311	2 557	8 754	37 216	29 900
40 to 44 years	11 802	1 984	3 623	6 195	30 704	1 050	9 504	1 984	7 520	33 002	26 807
45 to 49 years	8 625	1 423	2 917	4 285	23 154	866	7 225	1 423	5 802	24 554	20 269
50 to 54 years	7 258	1 166	2 200	3 892	17 607	699	5 441	1 166	4 275	19 424	15 532
55 to 59 years	6 742	1 221	1 978	3 543	15 612	718	4 747	1 221	3 526	17 607	14 064
60 to 64 years	7 097	1 186	1 684	4 227	15 239	665	4 061	1 186	2 875	18 275	14 048
65 to 74 years	12 196	2 114	2 242	7 840	24 705	694	6 137	2 114	4 023	30 764	22 924
75 years and over	11 614	1 968	1 648	7 998	17 149	288	4 505	1 968	2 537	24 258	16 260
Median age	32.2	27.2	32.2	34.6	33.6	36.1	30.7	27.2	32.0	34.1	33.9
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**17 561**	**6 726**	**3 870**	**6 965**	**22 672**	**592**	**13 175**	**6 726**	**6 449**	**27 058**	**20 093**
Children ever born	3 439	721	471	2 247	6 217	74	1 662	721	941	7 994	5 747
Per 1,000 women	196	107	122	323	274	125	126	107	146	295	286
Women ever married	2 173	376	369	1 428	4 657	79	1 234	376	858	5 596	4 168
Children ever born	2 048	353	249	1 446	4 483	57	868	353	515	5 663	4 217
Per 1,000 women	942	939	675	1 013	963	722	703	939	600	1 012	1 012
Women 25 to 34 years	**15 089**	**3 210**	**4 421**	**7 458**	**32 633**	**744**	**12 297**	**3 210**	**9 087**	**35 425**	**27 967**
Children ever born	17 365	2 720	4 589	10 056	45 490	1 243	13 086	2 720	10 366	49 769	39 713
Per 1,000 women	1 151	847	1 038	1 348	1 394	1 671	1 064	847	1 141	1 405	1 420
Women ever married	10 418	1 653	3 259	5 506	26 642	608	8 810	1 653	7 157	28 250	22 744
Children ever born	15 740	2 327	4 269	9 144	43 362	1 203	12 227	2 327	9 900	46 875	37 731
Per 1,000 women	1 511	1 408	1 310	1 661	1 628	1 979	1 388	1 408	1 383	1 659	1 659
Women 35 to 44 years	**13 092**	**2 233**	**4 042**	**6 817**	**32 294**	**973**	**10 446**	**2 233**	**8 213**	**34 940**	**28 123**
Children ever born	22 976	3 259	7 114	12 603	61 293	2 160	17 978	3 259	14 719	66 291	53 688
Per 1,000 women	1 755	1 459	1 760	1 849	1 898	2 220	1 721	1 459	1 792	1 897	1 909
No children	2 939	691	901	1 347	5 808	146	2 339	691	1 648	6 408	5 061
1 child	2 098	416	597	1 085	4 918	123	1 681	416	1 265	5 335	4 250
2 children	4 710	694	1 528	2 488	12 501	307	3 987	694	3 293	13 224	10 736
3 children	2 295	310	730	1 255	6 070	224	1 710	310	1 400	6 655	5 400
4 children	760	85	205	470	2 168	128	527	85	442	2 401	1 931
5 or more children	290	37	81	172	829	45	202	37	165	917	745
Women ever married	11 579	1 859	3 597	6 123	30 033	940	9 405	1 859	7 546	32 207	26 084
Children ever born	22 603	3 169	7 007	12 427	60 664	2 157	17 740	3 169	14 571	65 527	53 100
Per 1,000 women	1 952	1 705	1 948	2 030	2 020	2 295	1 886	1 705	1 931	2 035	2 036
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
All persons	**175 020**	**37 296**	**46 073**	**91 651**	**376 421**	**11 645**	**127 382**	**37 296**	**90 086**	**424 059**	**332 408**
In households	163 203	32 180	44 301	86 722	367 766	11 645	120 354	32 180	88 174	410 615	323 893
Family householder	41 571	6 916	11 723	22 932	101 966	3 259	30 696	6 916	23 780	112 841	89 909
Male	30 251	5 048	8 972	16 231	81 751	2 849	23 582	5 048	18 534	88 420	72 189
Female	11 320	1 868	2 751	6 701	20 215	410	7 114	1 868	5 246	24 421	17 720
Nonfamily householder	27 666	7 264	5 818	14 584	36 195	582	16 326	7 264	9 062	47 535	32 951
Male	11 047	3 133	2 643	5 271	16 761	351	7 347	3 133	4 214	20 461	15 190
Female	16 619	4 131	3 175	9 313	19 434	231	8 979	4 131	4 848	27 074	17 761
Spouse	32 056	5 075	9 640	17 341	86 620	2 944	25 496	5 075	20 421	93 180	75 839
Child	45 427	7 015	13 535	24 877	117 487	4 181	35 554	7 015	28 539	127 360	102 483
Other relatives	3 972	768	875	2 329	8 650	330	2 573	768	1 805	10 049	7 720
Nonrelatives	12 511	5 142	2 710	4 659	16 848	349	9 709	5 142	4 567	19 650	14 991
In group quarters	11 817	5 116	1 772	4 929	8 655	–	7 028	5 116	1 912	13 444	8 515
Persons per household	2.37	2.28	2.53	2.32	2.67	3.05	2.57	2.28	2.69	2.57	2.64
Persons per family	2.97	2.88	3.06	2.95	3.09	3.30	3.08	2.88	3.14	3.05	3.08
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**41 571**	**6 916**	**11 723**	**22 932**	**101 966**	**3 259**	**30 696**	**6 916**	**23 780**	**112 841**	**89 909**
With own children under 18 years	21 045	3 346	6 190	11 509	52 504	1 470	16 184	3 346	12 838	57 365	45 856
With own children under 6 years	9 750	1 771	2 718	5 261	24 376	628	7 863	1 771	6 092	26 263	21 002
Married-couple families	**32 029**	**5 137**	**9 633**	**17 259**	**86 713**	**2 966**	**25 433**	**5 137**	**20 296**	**93 309**	**76 050**
With own children under 18 years	15 008	2 280	4 911	7 817	43 016	1 365	12 959	2 280	10 679	45 065	37 248
With own children under 6 years	7 172	1 248	2 289	3 635	20 594	597	6 547	1 248	5 299	21 219	17 584
Female householder, no husband present	**7 457**	**1 341**	**1 560**	**4 556**	**10 804**	**116**	**3 898**	**1 341**	**2 557**	**14 363**	**9 807**
With own children under 18 years	4 972	875	1 023	3 074	6 928	42	2 550	875	1 675	9 350	6 276
With own children under 6 years	2 068	404	335	1 329	2 667	11	986	404	582	3 749	2 420
Subfamilies	**691**	**124**	**163**	**404**	**1 773**	**62**	**497**	**124**	**373**	**1 967**	**1 563**
With own children under 18 years	524	100	122	302	1 474	45	404	100	304	1 594	1 292
Married-couple subfamilies	**225**	**35**	**66**	**124**	**586**	**27**	**164**	**35**	**129**	**647**	**523**
With own children under 18 years	58	11	25	22	287	10	71	11	60	274	252
Mother-child subfamilies	**368**	**62**	**89**	**217**	**931**	**22**	**292**	**62**	**230**	**1 007**	**790**
Persons under 18 years	**38 181**	**5 775**	**11 116**	**21 290**	**101 578**	**3 261**	**29 698**	**5 775**	**23 923**	**110 061**	**88 771**
Percent living with two parents	70.9	68.0	79.6	67.2	80.1	91.3	79.8	68.0	82.7	77.0	79.4
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS											
Total	**4 229**	**931**	**924**	**2 374**	**7 857**	**126**	**2 659**	**931**	**1 728**	**9 427**	**7 053**
Male and female	4 086	896	889	2 301	7 645	126	2 552	896	1 656	9 179	6 878
Both male	63	14	13	36	71	–	40	14	26	94	58
Both female	80	21	22	37	141	–	67	21	46	154	117
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS											
Households	**69 237**	**14 180**	**17 541**	**37 516**	**138 161**	**3 841**	**47 022**	**14 180**	**32 842**	**160 376**	**122 860**
With one or more subfamilies	655	106	161	388	1 706	59	476	106	370	1 885	1 497
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	1 926	393	432	1 101	3 732	143	1 206	393	813	4 452	3 351
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	849	263	159	427	1 633	72	601	263	338	1 881	1 454

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Table 62. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability of White Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area				
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**48 032**	**13 560**	**13 166**	**21 306**	**94 438**	**2 970**	**38 355**	**13 560**	**24 795**	**104 115**	**82 809**
Preprimary school	3 311	430	971	1 910	7 645	180	2 459	430	2 029	8 497	6 587
Public school	2 163	203	527	1 433	5 442	126	1 306	203	1 103	6 299	4 866
Elementary or high school	24 777	3 636	7 542	13 599	67 243	2 397	19 249	3 636	15 613	72 771	59 172
Public school	22 371	3 066	6 974	12 331	63 368	2 198	17 677	3 066	14 611	68 062	55 731
College	19 944	9 494	4 653	5 797	19 550	393	16 647	9 494	7 153	22 847	17 050
Public college	12 255	7 470	2 221	2 564	12 452	318	11 371	7 470	3 901	13 336	10 772
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**48 032**	**13 560**	**13 166**	**21 306**	**94 438**	**2 970**	**38 355**	**13 560**	**24 795**	**104 115**	**82 809**
3 and 4 years	1 345	185	426	734	2 911	89	1 008	185	823	3 248	2 514
5 to 14 years	19 368	2 822	5 752	10 794	53 954	1 839	15 240	2 822	12 418	58 082	47 288
15 to 17 years	5 818	845	1 935	3 038	14 664	525	4 592	845	3 747	15 890	12 852
18 and 19 years	6 505	3 358	1 216	1 931	6 657	156	5 127	3 358	1 769	8 035	6 104
20 to 24 years	9 110	4 956	1 846	2 308	5 469	81	7 317	4 956	2 361	7 262	4 954
25 to 34 years	2 874	724	1 003	1 147	4 862	118	2 555	724	1 831	5 181	4 034
35 years and over	3 012	670	988	1 354	5 921	162	2 516	670	1 846	6 417	5 063
Persons 18 to 24 years	**27 677**	**11 431**	**5 753**	**10 493**	**32 651**	**781**	**20 651**	**11 431**	**9 220**	**39 677**	**29 184**
Percent enrolled in college	51.6	71.1	46.7	32.9	28.0	16.3	56.3	71.1	37.9	29.7	28.6
Persons 16 to 19 years	**12 801**	**4 446**	**2 832**	**5 523**	**20 850**	**633**	**9 468**	**4 446**	**5 022**	**24 183**	**18 660**
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	8.6	5.3	4.4	13.5	7.5	4.4	5.0	5.3	4.8	9.1	7.8
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
Persons 18 to 24 years	**27 677**	**11 431**	**5 753**	**10 493**	**32 651**	**781**	**20 651**	**11 431**	**9 220**	**39 677**	**29 184**
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	7 439	2 015	1 374	4 050	13 233	362	4 926	2 015	2 911	15 746	11 696
Some college or associate degree	13 920	7 482	2 755	3 683	10 980	209	11 312	7 482	3 830	13 588	9 905
Bachelor's degree or higher	2 650	1 207	826	617	1 888	46	2 328	1 207	1 121	2 210	1 593
Persons 25 years and over	**110 245**	**20 381**	**29 485**	**60 379**	**243 226**	**7 631**	**77 737**	**20 381**	**57 356**	**275 734**	**215 355**
Less than 5th grade	1 043	267	144	632	1 604	43	511	267	244	2 136	1 504
5th to 8th grade	8 114	1 455	1 371	5 288	19 870	577	4 163	1 455	2 708	23 821	18 533
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	11 189	1 881	1 867	7 441	26 072	680	5 714	1 881	3 833	31 547	24 106
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	35 750	5 160	8 472	22 118	86 714	2 704	22 364	5 160	17 204	100 100	77 982
Some college, no degree	16 886	3 128	4 930	8 828	35 068	1 096	12 354	3 128	9 226	39 600	30 772
Associate degree, occupational program	4 181	622	1 379	2 180	10 031	432	3 385	622	2 763	10 827	8 647
Associate degree, academic program	4 163	788	1 531	1 844	7 157	241	3 564	788	2 776	7 756	5 912
Bachelor's degree	17 686	4 173	5 900	7 613	36 762	1 255	15 759	4 173	11 586	38 689	31 076
Graduate or professional degree	11 233	2 907	3 891	4 435	19 948	603	9 923	2 907	7 016	21 258	16 823
Females 25 years and over	**59 886**	**10 916**	**15 456**	**33 514**	**125 076**	**3 595**	**40 621**	**10 916**	**29 705**	**144 341**	**110 827**
Less than 5th grade	573	152	66	355	702	4	269	152	117	1 006	651
5th to 8th grade	4 440	805	685	2 950	8 679	178	2 051	805	1 246	11 068	8 118
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	6 190	1 010	1 050	4 130	12 749	272	3 105	1 010	2 095	15 834	11 704
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	20 018	2 891	4 647	12 480	44 904	1 226	12 096	2 891	9 205	52 826	40 346
Some college, no degree	9 476	1 614	2 800	5 062	19 281	584	6 680	1 614	5 066	22 077	17 015
Associate degree, occupational program	2 641	458	874	1 309	5 853	219	2 086	458	1 628	6 408	5 099
Associate degree, academic program	2 451	418	812	1 221	4 293	138	1 922	418	1 504	4 822	3 601
Bachelor's degree	9 148	2 297	2 914	3 937	19 548	698	8 177	2 297	5 880	20 519	16 582
Graduate or professional degree	4 949	1 271	1 608	2 070	9 067	276	4 235	1 271	2 964	9 781	7 711
Persons 25 years and over	**110 245**	**20 381**	**29 485**	**60 379**	**243 226**	**7 631**	**77 737**	**20 381**	**57 356**	**275 734**	**215 355**
Percent less than 5th grade	.9	1.3	.5	1.0	.7	.6	.7	1.3	.4	.8	.7
Percent high school graduate or higher	81.5	82.3	88.5	77.9	80.5	83.0	86.6	82.3	88.2	79.1	79.5
Percent some college or higher	49.1	57.0	59.8	41.2	44.8	47.5	57.9	57.0	58.2	42.8	43.3
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	26.2	34.7	33.2	20.0	23.3	24.3	33.0	34.7	32.4	21.7	22.2
Males 25 to 34 years	**15 173**	**3 476**	**4 424**	**7 273**	**31 220**	**805**	**12 209**	**3 476**	**8 733**	**34 184**	**26 911**
Percent high school graduate or higher	89.9	91.5	94.4	86.3	86.7	90.2	92.6	91.5	93.1	86.0	85.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	28.6	38.7	37.1	18.6	19.1	17.9	34.3	38.7	32.5	17.9	17.7
Females 25 to 34 years	**15 184**	**3 237**	**4 439**	**7 508**	**32 802**	**744**	**12 369**	**3 237**	**9 132**	**35 617**	**28 109**
Percent high school graduate or higher	90.4	91.6	95.6	86.8	91.2	95.2	94.1	91.6	95.0	89.9	90.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	28.3	41.9	34.2	19.0	24.3	28.8	36.0	41.9	33.9	22.0	22.7
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH											
Persons 5 years and over	**164 947**	**35 694**	**43 291**	**85 962**	**349 158**	**10 877**	**119 193**	**35 694**	**83 499**	**394 912**	**308 950**
Speak a language other than English	10 104	2 265	3 002	4 837	18 014	800	7 135	2 265	4 870	20 983	16 146
5 to 17 years	773	92	264	417	2 099	69	631	92	539	2 241	1 824
18 to 64 years	6 396	1 669	1 976	2 751	12 117	614	4 969	1 669	3 300	13 544	10 793
65 to 74 years	1 261	199	372	690	2 050	75	701	199	502	2 610	1 920
75 years and over	1 674	305	390	979	1 748	42	834	305	529	2 588	1 609
Do not speak English "very well"	2 272	524	629	1 119	4 083	138	1 497	524	973	4 858	3 739
5 to 17 years	175	16	56	103	492	14	137	16	121	530	427
18 to 64 years	1 251	354	390	507	2 606	82	960	354	606	2 897	2 390
65 to 74 years	310	46	72	192	528	29	163	46	117	675	483
75 years and over	536	108	111	317	457	13	237	108	129	756	439
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD											
Linguistically isolated households	729	202	187	340	938	27	436	202	234	1 231	891
Persons 5 years and over in households	**152 886**	**30 435**	**41 462**	**80 989**	**340 438**	**10 877**	**111 965**	**30 435**	**81 530**	**381 359**	**300 370**
In linguistically isolated households	1 028	314	298	416	1 417	46	712	314	398	1 733	1 317
5 to 17 years	68	21	36	11	106	9	82	21	61	92	81
18 to 64 years	476	184	173	119	785	18	400	184	216	861	742
65 to 74 years	165	25	14	126	236	9	61	25	36	340	214
75 years and over	319	84	75	160	290	10	169	84	85	440	280
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	**117 448**	**28 316**	**32 268**	**56 864**	**243 333**	**7 811**	**90 243**	**28 316**	**61 927**	**270 538**	**213 674**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	3 109	567	645	1 897	5 442	190	1 628	567	1 061	6 923	5 026
With a mobility limitation	1 809	322	324	1 163	3 402	100	928	322	606	4 283	3 120
In labor force	461	82	72	307	826	41	192	82	110	1 095	788
With a self-care limitation	2 094	389	484	1 221	3 630	136	1 117	389	728	4 607	3 386
With a work disability	9 293	2 018	1 883	5 392	19 128	465	5 639	2 018	3 621	22 782	17 390
In labor force	4 446	984	1 048	2 414	9 237	278	2 951	984	1 967	10 732	8 318
Prevented from working	4 055	843	648	2 564	8 303	160	2 146	843	1 303	10 212	7 648
No work disability	108 155	26 298	30 385	51 472	224 205	7 346	84 604	26 298	58 306	247 756	196 284
In labor force	87 875	20 134	25 320	42 421	185 889	6 337	69 497	20 134	49 363	204 267	161 846
Persons 65 to 74 years	**11 888**	**1 987**	**2 207**	**7 694**	**24 367**	**694**	**5 985**	**1 987**	**3 998**	**30 270**	**22 576**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 168	225	217	726	1 971	23	613	225	388	2 526	1 800
With a mobility limitation	880	188	143	549	1 583	23	462	188	274	2 001	1 452
With a self-care limitation	662	119	122	421	1 126	5	337	119	218	1 451	1 030
Persons 75 years and over	**9 665**	**1 647**	**1 441**	**6 577**	**15 546**	**288**	**3 948**	**1 647**	**2 301**	**21 263**	**14 686**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	2 575	542	461	1 572	3 619	112	1 252	542	710	4 942	3 370
With a mobility limitation	2 261	518	411	1 332	3 321	105	1 155	518	637	4 427	3 095
With a self-care limitation	1 294	216	178	900	1 932	45	547	216	331	2 679	1 779

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Table 63. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability of Black Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area				
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**595**	**260**	**145**	**190**	**346**	**3**	**465**	**260**	**205**	**476**	**286**
Preprimary school	38	16	22	–	21	–	43	16	27	16	16
Public school	24	16	8	–	12	–	24	16	8	12	12
Elementary or high school	334	140	81	113	191	3	261	140	121	264	151
Public school	307	134	81	92	171	3	255	134	121	223	131
College	223	104	42	77	134	–	161	104	57	196	119
Public college	111	83	28	–	50	–	111	83	28	50	50
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**595**	**260**	**145**	**190**	**346**	**3**	**465**	**260**	**205**	**476**	**286**
3 and 4 years	21	7	14	–	11	–	26	7	19	6	6
5 to 14 years	269	124	80	65	140	3	239	124	115	170	105
15 to 17 years	73	19	9	45	38	–	33	19	14	78	33
18 and 19 years	90	47	–	43	45	–	47	47	–	88	45
20 to 24 years	94	47	20	27	65	–	67	47	20	92	65
25 to 34 years	24	7	7	10	34	–	29	7	22	29	19
35 years and over	24	9	15	–	13	–	24	9	15	13	13
Persons 18 to 24 years	**254**	**135**	**25**	**94**	**137**	**2**	**160**	**135**	**25**	**231**	**137**
Percent enrolled in college	70.1	65.2	80.0	74.5	67.9	–	67.5	65.2	80.0	70.6	67.9
Persons 16 to 19 years	**149**	**80**	**9**	**60**	**78**	**2**	**94**	**80**	**14**	**133**	**73**
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	–	–	–	–	15.4	100.0	–	–	–	9.0	16.4
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
Persons 18 to 24 years	**254**	**135**	**25**	**94**	**137**	**2**	**160**	**135**	**25**	**231**	**137**
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	64	39	–	25	15	–	39	39	–	40	15
Some college or associate degree	151	90	6	55	101	–	96	90	6	156	101
Bachelor's degree or higher	19	–	19	–	–	–	19	–	19	–	–
Persons 25 years and over	**556**	**234**	**139**	**183**	**381**	**4**	**453**	**234**	**219**	**484**	**301**
Less than 5th grade	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
5th to 8th grade	17	6	–	11	19	3	9	6	3	27	16
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	58	10	29	19	38	–	49	10	39	47	28
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	170	99	31	40	63	1	130	99	31	103	63
Some college, no degree	125	69	25	31	85	–	105	69	36	105	74
Associate degree, occupational program	–	–	–	–	25	–	16	–	16	9	9
Associate degree, academic program	16	7	9	–	35	–	26	7	19	25	25
Bachelor's degree	128	43	34	51	63	–	96	43	53	95	44
Graduate or professional degree	42	–	11	31	53	–	22	–	22	73	42
Females 25 years and over	**219**	**96**	**32**	**91**	**146**	**–**	**170**	**96**	**74**	**195**	**104**
Less than 5th grade	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
5th to 8th grade	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	2	2
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	9	–	6	3	7	–	9	–	9	7	4
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	111	68	9	34	15	–	77	68	9	49	15
Some college, no degree	43	19	12	12	37	–	37	19	18	43	31
Associate degree, occupational program	–	–	–	–	23	–	16	–	16	7	7
Associate degree, academic program	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	9	9
Bachelor's degree	39	9	5	25	28	–	26	9	17	41	16
Graduate or professional degree	17	–	–	17	25	–	5	–	5	37	20
Persons 25 years and over	**556**	**234**	**139**	**183**	**381**	**4**	**453**	**234**	**219**	**484**	**301**
Percent less than 5th grade	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Percent high school graduate or higher	86.5	93.2	79.1	83.6	85.0	25.0	87.2	93.2	80.8	84.7	85.4
Percent some college or higher	55.9	50.9	56.8	61.7	68.5	–	58.5	50.9	66.7	63.4	64.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	30.6	18.4	32.4	44.8	30.4	–	26.0	18.4	34.2	34.7	28.6
Males 25 to 34 years	**160**	**71**	**23**	**66**	**87**	**1**	**116**	**71**	**45**	**131**	**65**
Percent high school graduate or higher	83.1	100.0	52.2	75.8	74.7	100.0	84.5	100.0	60.0	76.3	76.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	32.5	38.0	–	37.9	24.1	–	23.3	38.0	–	35.1	32.3
Females 25 to 34 years	**106**	**59**	**12**	**35**	**69**	**–**	**101**	**59**	**42**	**74**	**39**
Percent high school graduate or higher	97.2	100.0	100.0	91.4	94.2	–	100.0	100.0	100.0	90.5	89.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	36.8	15.3	41.7	71.4	26.1	–	25.7	15.3	40.5	41.9	15.4
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH											
Persons 5 years and over	**1 171**	**520**	**253**	**398**	**715**	**9**	**895**	**520**	**375**	**991**	**593**
Speak a language other than English	126	49	46	31	38	2	100	49	51	64	33
5 to 17 years	6	–	6	–	5	–	11	–	11	–	–
18 to 64 years	120	49	40	31	29	2	89	49	40	60	29
65 to 74 years	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	4	4
75 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Do not speak English "very well"	44	–	26	18	5	2	26	–	26	23	5
5 to 17 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
18 to 64 years	44	–	26	18	5	2	26	–	26	23	5
65 to 74 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
75 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD											
Linguistically isolated households	16	–	10	6	–	–	10	–	10	6	–
Persons 5 years and over in households	**1 020**	**478**	**239**	**303**	**633**	**9**	**839**	**478**	**361**	**814**	**511**
In linguistically isolated households	38	–	20	18	–	–	20	–	20	18	–
5 to 17 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
18 to 64 years	38	–	20	18	–	–	20	–	20	18	–
65 to 74 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
75 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	**792**	**370**	**154**	**268**	**501**	**6**	**609**	**370**	**239**	**684**	**416**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	34	7	–	27	10	–	7	7	–	37	10
With a mobility limitation	18	7	–	11	8	–	7	7	–	19	8
In labor force	18	7	–	11	–	–	7	7	–	11	–
With a self-care limitation	27	–	–	27	10	–	–	–	–	37	10
With a work disability	38	7	7	24	16	–	14	7	7	40	16
In labor force	23	7	–	16	3	–	7	7	–	19	3
Prevented from working	7	–	7	–	13	–	7	–	7	13	13
No work disability	754	363	147	244	485	6	595	363	232	644	400
In labor force	566	242	132	192	404	4	459	242	217	511	319
Persons 65 to 74 years	**20**	**–**	**19**	**1**	**32**	**–**	**19**	**–**	**19**	**33**	**32**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	9	–	9	–	6	–	9	–	9	6	6
With a mobility limitation	9	–	9	–	6	–	9	–	9	6	6
With a self-care limitation	9	–	9	–	6	–	9	–	9	6	6
Persons 75 years and over	**12**	**12**	**–**	**–**	**8**	**–**	**12**	**12**	**–**	**8**	**8**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	12	12	–	–	–	–	12	12	–	–	–
With a mobility limitation	12	12	–	–	–	–	12	12	–	–	–
With a self-care limitation	6	6	–	–	–	–	6	6	–	–	–

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Table 64. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area				
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**222**	**85**	**18**	**119**	**495**	**18**	**110**	**85**	**25**	**607**	**488**
Preprimary school	8	–	–	8	10	–	–	–	–	18	10
Public school	8	–	–	8	10	–	–	–	–	18	10
Elementary or high school	134	58	9	67	415	18	74	58	16	475	408
Public school	126	50	9	67	396	18	66	50	16	456	389
College	80	27	9	44	70	–	36	27	9	114	70
Public college	61	14	9	38	40	–	23	14	9	78	40
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**222**	**85**	**18**	**119**	**495**	**18**	**110**	**85**	**25**	**607**	**488**
3 and 4 years	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	6	6
5 to 14 years	120	50	9	61	308	14	66	50	16	362	301
15 to 17 years	14	8	–	6	71	4	8	8	–	77	71
18 and 19 years	32	6	–	26	43	–	6	6	–	69	43
20 to 24 years	42	12	9	21	15	–	21	12	9	36	15
25 to 34 years	9	9	–	–	35	–	9	9	–	35	35
35 years and over	5	–	–	5	17	–	–	–	–	22	17
Persons 18 to 24 years	**169**	**23**	**19**	**127**	**155**	**–**	**54**	**23**	**31**	**270**	**143**
Percent enrolled in college	39.1	78.3	47.4	30.7	12.9	–	50.0	78.3	29.0	21.9	14.0
Persons 16 to 19 years	**101**	**19**	**–**	**82**	**120**	**2**	**29**	**19**	**10**	**192**	**110**
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	25.7	–	–	31.7	21.7	–	34.5	–	100.0	21.9	14.5
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
Persons 18 to 24 years	**169**	**23**	**19**	**127**	**155**	**–**	**54**	**23**	**31**	**270**	**143**
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	32	11	–	21	55	–	13	11	2	74	53
Some college or associate degree	72	12	10	50	23	–	22	12	10	73	23
Bachelor's degree or higher	9	–	9	–	–	–	9	–	9	–	–
Persons 25 years and over	**351**	**111**	**63**	**177**	**840**	**29**	**209**	**111**	**98**	**982**	**805**
Less than 5th grade	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	11	11
5th to 8th grade	42	14	17	11	103	3	31	14	17	114	103
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	80	39	11	30	159	–	52	39	13	187	157
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	95	9	18	68	309	18	56	9	47	348	280
Some college, no degree	91	38	–	53	138	–	42	38	4	187	134
Associate degree, occupational program	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	9	9
Associate degree, academic program	8	–	8	–	14	–	8	–	8	14	14
Bachelor's degree	29	5	9	15	60	8	14	5	9	75	60
Graduate or professional degree	6	6	–	–	37	–	6	6	–	37	37
Females 25 years and over	**187**	**85**	**18**	**84**	**392**	**18**	**109**	**85**	**24**	**470**	**386**
Less than 5th grade	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
5th to 8th grade	18	7	11	–	32	–	18	7	11	32	32
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	46	39	–	7	79	–	39	39	–	86	79
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	45	9	7	29	141	10	18	9	9	168	139
Some college, no degree	73	25	–	48	88	–	29	25	4	132	84
Associate degree, occupational program	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	3	3
Associate degree, academic program	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	1	1
Bachelor's degree	5	5	–	–	34	8	5	5	–	34	34
Graduate or professional degree	–	–	–	–	14	–	–	–	–	14	14
Persons 25 years and over	**351**	**111**	**63**	**177**	**840**	**29**	**209**	**111**	**98**	**982**	**805**
Percent less than 5th grade	–	–	–	–	1.3	–	–	–	–	1.1	1.4
Percent high school graduate or higher	65.2	52.3	55.6	76.8	67.5	89.7	60.3	52.3	69.4	68.2	66.3
Percent some college or higher	38.2	44.1	27.0	38.4	30.7	27.6	33.5	44.1	21.4	32.8	31.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	10.0	9.9	14.3	8.5	11.5	27.6	9.6	9.9	9.2	11.4	12.0
Males 25 to 34 years	**73**	**19**	**20**	**34**	**166**	**–**	**53**	**19**	**34**	**186**	**152**
Percent high school graduate or higher	58.9	100.0	45.0	44.1	74.1	–	75.5	100.0	61.8	67.7	73.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	30.1	31.6	45.0	20.6	7.8	–	28.3	31.6	26.5	10.8	8.6
Females 25 to 34 years	**77**	**39**	**–**	**38**	**139**	**7**	**43**	**39**	**4**	**173**	**135**
Percent high school graduate or higher	71.4	61.5	–	81.6	85.6	100.0	65.1	61.5	100.0	84.4	85.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	6.5	12.8	–	–	9.4	–	11.6	12.8	–	7.5	9.6
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH											
Persons 5 years and over	**693**	**192**	**91**	**410**	**1 415**	**47**	**337**	**192**	**145**	**1 771**	**1 361**
Speak a language other than English	53	33	–	20	103	–	33	33	–	123	103
5 to 17 years	8	8	–	–	17	–	8	8	–	17	17
18 to 64 years	39	19	–	20	77	–	19	19	–	97	77
65 to 74 years	6	6	–	–	9	–	6	6	–	9	9
75 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Do not speak English "very well"	27	20	–	7	6	–	20	20	–	13	6
5 to 17 years	8	8	–	–	2	–	8	8	–	2	2
18 to 64 years	13	6	–	7	4	–	6	6	–	11	4
65 to 74 years	6	6	–	–	–	–	6	6	–	–	–
75 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD											
Linguistically isolated households	13	6	–	7	2	–	6	6	–	9	2
Persons 5 years and over in households	**654**	**186**	**91**	**377**	**1 390**	**47**	**331**	**186**	**145**	**1 713**	**1 336**
In linguistically isolated households	13	6	–	7	2	–	6	6	–	9	2
5 to 17 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
18 to 64 years	7	–	–	7	2	–	–	–	–	9	2
65 to 74 years	6	6	–	–	–	–	6	6	–	–	–
75 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	**534**	**103**	**82**	**349**	**986**	**28**	**232**	**103**	**129**	**1 288**	**939**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	30	7	19	4	24	–	26	7	19	28	24
With a mobility limitation	22	7	11	4	21	–	18	7	11	25	21
In labor force	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	2	2
With a self-care limitation	26	7	19	–	10	–	26	7	19	10	10
With a work disability	151	21	18	112	186	3	41	21	20	296	184
In labor force	68	7	7	54	92	3	14	7	7	146	92
Prevented from working	60	14	11	35	88	–	27	14	13	121	86
No work disability	383	82	64	237	800	25	191	82	109	992	755
In labor force	302	45	54	203	614	23	140	45	95	776	573
Persons 65 to 74 years	**24**	**24**	**–**	**–**	**36**	**3**	**24**	**24**	**–**	**36**	**36**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	8	8
With a mobility limitation	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	8	8
With a self-care limitation	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	8	8
Persons 75 years and over	**9**	**9**	**–**	**–**	**18**	**–**	**9**	**9**	**–**	**18**	**18**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	9	9	–	–	4	–	9	9	–	4	4
With a mobility limitation	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	4	4
With a self-care limitation	9	9	–	–	4	–	9	9	–	4	4

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Table 65. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability of Asian or Pacific Islander Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area				
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**865**	**319**	**313**	**233**	**537**	**24**	**676**	**319**	**357**	**726**	**493**
Preprimary school	49	–	44	5	70	–	46	–	46	73	68
Public school	35	–	30	5	44	–	30	–	30	49	44
Elementary or high school	335	56	149	130	281	15	236	56	180	380	250
Public school	292	46	128	118	257	15	197	46	151	352	234
College	481	263	120	98	186	9	394	263	131	273	175
Public college	295	233	45	17	120	–	278	233	45	137	120
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**865**	**319**	**313**	**233**	**537**	**24**	**676**	**319**	**357**	**726**	**493**
3 and 4 years	17	–	17	–	16	–	17	–	17	16	16
5 to 14 years	247	38	128	81	225	10	174	38	136	298	217
15 to 17 years	86	10	44	32	85	3	68	10	58	103	71
18 and 19 years	121	63	11	47	92	11	94	63	31	119	72
20 to 24 years	267	169	51	47	80	–	220	169	51	127	80
25 to 34 years	90	20	56	14	24	–	76	20	56	38	24
35 years and over	37	19	6	12	15	–	27	19	8	25	13
Persons 18 to 24 years	**475**	**293**	**67**	**115**	**213**	**11**	**382**	**293**	**89**	**306**	**191**
Percent enrolled in college	74.5	76.5	86.6	62.6	65.7	81.8	76.2	76.5	75.3	66.3	68.6
Persons 16 to 19 years	**173**	**74**	**47**	**52**	**160**	**13**	**153**	**74**	**79**	**180**	**128**
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	9.2	14.9	10.6	–	–	–	10.5	14.9	6.3	–	–
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
Persons 18 to 24 years	**475**	**293**	**67**	**115**	**213**	**11**	**382**	**293**	**89**	**306**	**191**
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	102	42	14	46	75	–	56	42	14	121	75
Some college or associate degree	207	130	38	39	94	9	179	130	49	122	83
Bachelor's degree or higher	86	75	11	–	7	–	86	75	11	7	7
Persons 25 years and over	**878**	**150**	**430**	**298**	**520**	**3**	**630**	**150**	**480**	**768**	**470**
Less than 5th grade	19	–	–	19	7	–	–	–	–	26	7
5th to 8th grade	40	4	18	18	24	–	22	4	18	42	24
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	57	17	29	11	33	–	46	17	29	44	33
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	133	–	71	62	130	–	76	–	76	187	125
Some college, no degree	107	6	36	65	46	–	42	6	36	111	46
Associate degree, occupational program	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	8	8
Associate degree, academic program	47	–	47	–	19	3	47	–	47	19	19
Bachelor's degree	198	51	114	33	156	–	194	51	143	160	127
Graduate or professional degree	277	72	115	90	97	–	203	72	131	171	81
Females 25 years and over	**430**	**75**	**219**	**136**	**319**	**–**	**312**	**75**	**237**	**437**	**301**
Less than 5th grade	11	–	–	11	7	–	–	–	–	18	7
5th to 8th grade	40	4	18	18	24	–	22	4	18	42	24
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	16	5	11	–	28	–	16	5	11	28	28
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	72	–	46	26	77	–	51	–	51	98	72
Some college, no degree	44	–	18	26	30	–	18	–	18	56	30
Associate degree, occupational program	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	3	3
Associate degree, academic program	19	–	19	–	9	–	19	–	19	9	9
Bachelor's degree	124	30	81	13	101	–	124	30	94	101	88
Graduate or professional degree	104	36	26	42	40	–	62	36	26	82	40
Persons 25 years and over	**878**	**150**	**430**	**298**	**520**	**3**	**630**	**150**	**480**	**768**	**470**
Percent less than 5th grade	2.2	–	–	6.4	1.3	–	–	–	–	3.4	1.5
Percent high school graduate or higher	86.8	86.0	89.1	83.9	87.7	100.0	89.2	86.0	90.2	85.4	86.4
Percent some college or higher	71.6	86.0	72.6	63.1	62.7	100.0	77.1	86.0	74.4	61.1	59.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	54.1	82.0	53.3	41.3	48.7	–	63.0	82.0	57.1	43.1	44.3
Males 25 to 34 years	**196**	**37**	**104**	**55**	**42**	**–**	**147**	**37**	**110**	**91**	**36**
Percent high school graduate or higher	90.3	83.8	87.5	100.0	100.0	–	87.1	83.8	88.2	100.0	100.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	50.5	67.6	45.2	49.1	85.7	–	53.1	67.6	48.2	62.6	83.3
Females 25 to 34 years	**186**	**41**	**119**	**26**	**115**	**–**	**160**	**41**	**119**	**141**	**115**
Percent high school graduate or higher	95.2	90.2	95.8	100.0	82.6	–	94.4	90.2	95.8	85.8	82.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	53.2	90.2	52.1	–	47.8	–	61.9	90.2	52.1	39.0	47.8
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH											
Persons 5 years and over	**1 709**	**494**	**689**	**526**	**1 047**	**27**	**1 279**	**494**	**785**	**1 477**	**951**
Speak a language other than English	1 117	258	491	368	481	12	785	258	527	813	445
5 to 17 years	158	15	74	69	52	–	93	15	78	117	48
18 to 64 years	928	243	386	299	387	12	661	243	418	654	355
65 to 74 years	25	–	25	–	35	–	25	–	25	35	35
75 years and over	6	–	6	–	7	–	6	–	6	7	7
Do not speak English "very well"	559	118	234	207	184	–	352	118	234	391	184
5 to 17 years	55	7	29	19	30	–	36	7	29	49	30
18 to 64 years	486	111	187	188	130	–	298	111	187	318	130
65 to 74 years	12	–	12	–	24	–	12	–	12	24	24
75 years and over	6	–	6	–	–	–	6	–	6	–	–
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD											
Linguistically isolated households	131	44	44	43	42	–	88	44	44	85	42
Persons 5 years and over in households	**1 478**	**401**	**644**	**433**	**948**	**27**	**1 141**	**401**	**740**	**1 285**	**852**
In linguistically isolated households	305	68	115	122	103	–	183	68	115	225	103
5 to 17 years	48	–	19	29	10	–	19	–	19	39	10
18 to 64 years	257	68	96	93	73	–	164	68	96	166	73
65 to 74 years	–	–	–	–	20	–	–	–	–	20	20
75 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	**1 354**	**443**	**502**	**409**	**744**	**16**	**1 021**	**443**	**578**	**1 077**	**668**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	61	28	9	24	19	–	37	28	9	43	19
With a mobility limitation	29	5	–	24	–	–	5	5	–	24	–
In labor force	18	5	–	13	–	–	5	5	–	13	–
With a self-care limitation	37	28	9	–	19	–	37	28	9	19	19
With a work disability	69	22	19	28	27	–	41	22	19	55	27
In labor force	39	22	6	11	11	–	28	22	6	22	11
Prevented from working	24	–	13	11	8	–	13	–	13	19	8
No work disability	1 285	421	483	381	717	16	980	421	559	1 022	641
In labor force	920	255	378	287	477	9	698	255	443	699	412
Persons 65 to 74 years	**34**	**–**	**25**	**9**	**35**	**–**	**25**	**–**	**25**	**44**	**35**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
With a mobility limitation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
With a self-care limitation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 75 years and over	**6**	**–**	**6**	**–**	**18**	**–**	**14**	**–**	**14**	**10**	**10**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	3	3
With a mobility limitation	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	3	3
With a self-care limitation	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	3	3

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Table 66. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area				
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**959**	**379**	**226**	**354**	**674**	**46**	**684**	**379**	**305**	**949**	**595**
Preprimary school	20	4	–	16	64	2	25	4	21	59	43
Public school	16	–	–	16	25	2	2	–	2	39	23
Elementary or high school	418	97	124	197	389	44	269	97	172	538	341
Public school	350	83	105	162	353	36	233	83	150	470	308
College	521	278	102	141	221	–	390	278	112	352	211
Public college	288	209	37	42	104	–	249	209	40	143	101
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**959**	**379**	**226**	**354**	**674**	**46**	**684**	**379**	**305**	**949**	**595**
3 and 4 years	10	4	–	6	49	2	25	4	21	34	28
5 to 14 years	310	79	66	165	302	39	184	79	105	428	263
15 to 17 years	98	12	42	44	83	5	60	12	48	121	77
18 and 19 years	162	92	36	34	76	–	128	92	36	110	76
20 to 24 years	244	140	52	52	59	–	195	140	55	108	56
25 to 34 years	83	31	25	27	80	–	63	31	32	100	73
35 years and over	52	21	5	26	25	–	29	21	8	48	22
Persons 18 to 24 years	**512**	**240**	**118**	**154**	**236**	**2**	**367**	**240**	**127**	**381**	**227**
Percent enrolled in college	74.0	94.2	61.0	52.6	49.2	–	81.2	94.2	56.7	51.7	51.1
Persons 16 to 19 years	**225**	**96**	**47**	**82**	**138**	**4**	**143**	**96**	**47**	**220**	**138**
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	–	–	–	–	8.7	50.0	–	–	–	5.5	8.7
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
Persons 18 to 24 years	**512**	**240**	**118**	**154**	**236**	**2**	**367**	**240**	**127**	**381**	**227**
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	111	64	–	47	44	–	66	64	2	89	42
Some college or associate degree	287	162	63	62	135	–	227	162	65	195	133
Bachelor's degree or higher	74	8	39	27	7	–	47	8	39	34	7
Persons 25 years and over	**895**	**197**	**206**	**492**	**991**	**31**	**526**	**197**	**329**	**1 360**	**868**
Less than 5th grade	12	–	–	12	12	–	–	–	–	24	12
5th to 8th grade	62	14	17	31	45	–	41	14	27	66	35
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	67	12	13	42	90	–	33	12	21	124	82
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	339	42	66	231	286	13	136	42	94	489	258
Some college, no degree	122	35	19	68	168	–	59	35	24	231	163
Associate degree, occupational program	23	6	–	17	33	–	11	6	5	45	28
Associate degree, academic program	39	–	10	29	56	–	21	–	21	74	45
Bachelor's degree	112	45	42	25	154	14	121	45	76	145	120
Graduate or professional degree	119	43	39	37	147	4	104	43	61	162	125
Females 25 years and over	**431**	**116**	**81**	**234**	**496**	**16**	**264**	**116**	**148**	**663**	**429**
Less than 5th grade	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	2	2
5th to 8th grade	35	14	8	13	25	–	27	14	13	33	20
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	31	6	6	19	29	–	14	6	8	46	27
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	175	25	23	127	169	9	75	25	50	269	142
Some college, no degree	51	22	12	17	88	–	34	22	12	105	88
Associate degree, occupational program	–	–	–	–	13	–	–	–	–	13	13
Associate degree, academic program	19	–	–	19	32	–	6	–	6	45	26
Bachelor's degree	67	28	21	18	79	7	76	28	48	70	52
Graduate or professional degree	53	21	11	21	59	–	32	21	11	80	59
Persons 25 years and over	**895**	**197**	**206**	**492**	**991**	**31**	**526**	**197**	**329**	**1 360**	**868**
Percent less than 5th grade	1.3	–	–	2.4	1.2	–	–	–	–	1.8	1.4
Percent high school graduate or higher	84.2	86.8	85.4	82.7	85.2	100.0	85.9	86.8	85.4	84.3	85.1
Percent some college or higher	46.4	65.5	53.4	35.8	56.3	58.1	60.1	65.5	56.8	48.3	55.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	25.8	44.7	39.3	12.6	30.4	58.1	42.8	44.7	41.6	22.6	28.2
Males 25 to 34 years	**179**	**60**	**58**	**61**	**126**	**2**	**139**	**60**	**79**	**166**	**105**
Percent high school graduate or higher	87.2	100.0	72.4	88.5	92.9	100.0	88.5	100.0	79.7	90.4	91.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	27.4	40.0	31.0	11.5	46.8	100.0	40.3	40.0	40.5	31.3	42.9
Females 25 to 34 years	**156**	**58**	**18**	**80**	**190**	**–**	**103**	**58**	**45**	**243**	**163**
Percent high school graduate or higher	95.5	87.9	100.0	100.0	95.8	–	93.2	87.9	100.0	96.7	95.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	34.6	43.1	83.3	17.5	20.5	–	45.6	43.1	48.9	18.9	19.6
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH											
Persons 5 years and over	**1 840**	**538**	**432**	**870**	**1 655**	**80**	**1 168**	**538**	**630**	**2 327**	**1 457**
Speak a language other than English	658	197	132	329	505	23	391	197	194	772	443
5 to 17 years	104	22	12	70	48	8	34	22	12	118	48
18 to 64 years	524	175	120	229	415	15	347	175	172	592	363
65 to 74 years	18	–	–	18	28	–	10	–	10	36	18
75 years and over	12	–	–	12	14	–	–	–	–	26	14
Do not speak English "very well"	150	34	17	99	95	9	68	34	34	177	78
5 to 17 years	21	–	–	21	9	3	–	–	–	30	9
18 to 64 years	117	34	17	66	67	6	58	34	24	126	60
65 to 74 years	–	–	–	–	11	–	10	–	10	1	1
75 years and over	12	–	–	12	8	–	–	–	–	20	8
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD											
Linguistically isolated households	39	7	–	32	13	2	12	7	5	40	8
Persons 5 years and over in households	**1 471**	**352**	**375**	**744**	**1 540**	**80**	**925**	**352**	**573**	**2 086**	**1 342**
In linguistically isolated households	83	12	–	71	23	7	22	12	10	84	13
5 to 17 years	14	–	–	14	3	3	–	–	–	17	3
18 to 64 years	64	12	–	52	8	4	12	12	–	60	8
65 to 74 years	–	–	–	–	10	–	10	–	10	–	–
75 years and over	5	–	–	5	2	–	–	–	–	7	2
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	**1 285**	**423**	**319**	**543**	**1 138**	**35**	**864**	**423**	**441**	**1 559**	**1 016**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	15	–	6	9	27	–	6	–	6	36	27
With a mobility limitation	4	–	–	4	23	–	–	–	–	27	23
In labor force	–	–	–	–	13	–	–	–	–	13	13
With a self-care limitation	15	–	6	9	14	–	6	–	6	23	14
With a work disability	75	13	28	34	76	–	51	13	38	100	66
In labor force	63	13	22	28	36	–	45	13	32	54	26
Prevented from working	10	–	6	4	34	–	6	–	6	38	34
No work disability	1 210	410	291	509	1 062	35	813	410	403	1 459	950
In labor force	797	237	206	354	816	30	537	237	300	1 076	722
Persons 65 to 74 years	**122**	**6**	**16**	**100**	**78**	**–**	**32**	**6**	**26**	**168**	**68**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	8	8
With a mobility limitation	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	8	8
With a self-care limitation	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	8	8
Persons 75 years and over	**32**	**–**	**–**	**32**	**9**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**41**	**9**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	7	–	–	7	5	–	–	–	–	12	5
With a mobility limitation	7	–	–	7	2	–	–	–	–	9	2
With a self-care limitation	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	5	5

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Table 67. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability of White, Not of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area				
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**47 367**	**13 322**	**12 984**	**21 061**	**93 918**	**2 934**	**37 856**	**13 322**	**24 534**	**103 429**	**82 368**
Preprimary school	3 295	430	971	1 894	7 585	178	2 438	430	2 008	8 442	6 548
Public school	2 147	203	527	1 417	5 421	124	1 304	203	1 101	6 264	4 847
Elementary or high school	24 479	3 586	7 447	13 446	66 928	2 363	19 056	3 586	15 470	72 351	58 905
Public school	22 133	3 022	6 898	12 213	63 085	2 170	17 512	3 022	14 490	67 706	55 493
College	19 593	9 306	4 566	5 721	19 405	393	16 362	9 306	7 056	22 636	16 915
Public college	12 049	7 309	2 194	2 546	12 378	318	11 180	7 309	3 871	13 247	10 701
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**47 367**	**13 322**	**12 984**	**21 061**	**93 918**	**2 934**	**37 856**	**13 322**	**24 534**	**103 429**	**82 368**
3 and 4 years	1 339	185	426	728	2 864	87	987	185	802	3 216	2 488
5 to 14 years	19 130	2 784	5 686	10 660	53 710	1 810	15 097	2 784	12 313	57 743	47 083
15 to 17 years	5 755	833	1 915	3 007	14 590	520	4 554	833	3 721	15 791	12 784
18 and 19 years	6 387	3 289	1 187	1 911	6 610	156	5 029	3 289	1 740	7 968	6 057
20 to 24 years	8 932	4 867	1 794	2 271	5 451	81	7 173	4 867	2 306	7 210	4 939
25 to 34 years	2 819	699	988	1 132	4 797	118	2 508	699	1 809	5 108	3 976
35 years and over	3 005	665	988	1 352	5 896	162	2 508	665	1 843	6 393	5 041
Persons 18 to 24 years	**27 295**	**11 265**	**5 642**	**10 388**	**32 509**	**781**	**20 365**	**11 265**	**9 100**	**39 439**	**29 051**
Percent enrolled in college	51.2	70.8	46.3	32.7	28.0	16.3	56.0	70.8	37.6	29.7	28.6
Persons 16 to 19 years	**12 639**	**4 373**	**2 803**	**5 463**	**20 750**	**631**	**9 366**	**4 373**	**4 993**	**24 023**	**18 560**
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	8.8	5.4	4.5	13.6	7.5	4.4	5.1	5.4	4.8	9.1	7.8
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
Persons 18 to 24 years	**27 295**	**11 265**	**5 642**	**10 388**	**32 509**	**781**	**20 365**	**11 265**	**9 100**	**39 439**	**29 051**
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	7 341	1 957	1 374	4 010	13 206	362	4 866	1 957	2 909	15 681	11 671
Some college or associate degree	13 715	7 382	2 692	3 641	10 913	209	11 147	7 382	3 765	13 481	9 840
Bachelor's degree or higher	2 585	1 199	787	599	1 881	46	2 281	1 199	1 082	2 185	1 586
Persons 25 years and over	**109 544**	**20 256**	**29 315**	**59 973**	**242 334**	**7 603**	**77 319**	**20 256**	**57 063**	**274 559**	**214 586**
Less than 5th grade	1 038	267	144	627	1 592	43	511	267	244	2 119	1 492
5th to 8th grade	8 070	1 448	1 354	5 268	19 836	577	4 129	1 448	2 681	23 777	18 509
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	11 128	1 875	1 854	7 399	25 997	680	5 687	1 875	3 812	31 438	24 039
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	35 455	5 147	8 410	21 898	86 451	2 691	22 261	5 147	17 114	99 645	77 747
Some college, no degree	16 802	3 101	4 918	8 783	34 920	1 096	12 310	3 101	9 209	39 412	30 629
Associate degree, occupational program	4 165	616	1 379	2 170	10 003	432	3 374	616	2 758	10 794	8 624
Associate degree, academic program	4 141	788	1 531	1 822	7 110	241	3 553	788	2 765	7 698	5 876
Bachelor's degree	17 600	4 142	5 863	7 595	36 618	1 244	15 657	4 142	11 515	38 561	30 966
Graduate or professional degree	11 145	2 872	3 862	4 411	19 807	599	9 837	2 872	6 965	21 115	16 704
Females 25 years and over	**59 553**	**10 847**	**15 384**	**33 322**	**124 636**	**3 582**	**40 413**	**10 847**	**29 566**	**143 776**	**110 454**
Less than 5th grade	573	152	66	355	700	4	269	152	117	1 004	649
5th to 8th grade	4 412	798	677	2 937	8 665	178	2 031	798	1 233	11 046	8 109
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	6 159	1 004	1 044	4 111	12 726	272	3 091	1 004	2 087	15 794	11 683
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	19 876	2 884	4 628	12 364	44 751	1 217	12 043	2 884	9 159	52 584	40 220
Some college, no degree	9 444	1 600	2 788	5 056	19 206	584	6 654	1 600	5 054	21 996	16 940
Associate degree, occupational program	2 641	458	874	1 309	5 840	219	2 086	458	1 628	6 395	5 086
Associate degree, academic program	2 439	418	812	1 209	4 261	138	1 916	418	1 498	4 784	3 575
Bachelor's degree	9 100	2 283	2 898	3 919	19 475	694	8 120	2 283	5 837	20 455	16 536
Graduate or professional degree	4 909	1 250	1 597	2 062	9 012	276	4 203	1 250	2 953	9 718	7 656
Persons 25 years and over	**109 544**	**20 256**	**29 315**	**59 973**	**242 334**	**7 603**	**77 319**	**20 256**	**57 063**	**274 559**	**214 586**
Percent less than 5th grade	.9	1.3	.5	1.0	.7	.6	.7	1.3	.4	.8	.7
Percent high school graduate or higher	81.5	82.3	88.6	77.8	80.4	82.9	86.6	82.3	88.2	79.1	79.5
Percent some college or higher	49.2	56.9	59.9	41.3	44.8	47.5	57.9	56.9	58.2	42.8	43.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	26.2	34.6	33.2	20.0	23.3	24.2	33.0	34.6	32.4	21.7	22.2
Males 25 to 34 years	**15 022**	**3 427**	**4 376**	**7 219**	**31 103**	**803**	**12 091**	**3 427**	**8 664**	**34 034**	**26 815**
Percent high school graduate or higher	89.9	91.3	94.7	86.3	86.7	90.2	92.7	91.3	93.2	85.9	85.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	28.6	38.6	37.1	18.7	19.0	17.7	34.2	38.6	32.4	17.8	17.6
Females 25 to 34 years	**15 089**	**3 210**	**4 421**	**7 458**	**32 633**	**744**	**12 297**	**3 210**	**9 087**	**35 425**	**27 967**
Percent high school graduate or higher	90.3	91.5	95.6	86.7	91.2	95.2	94.1	91.5	95.0	89.8	90.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	28.2	41.6	34.0	19.1	24.3	28.8	35.9	41.6	33.8	22.0	22.7
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH											
Persons 5 years and over	**163 548**	**35 353**	**42 924**	**85 271**	**347 770**	**10 813**	**118 287**	**35 353**	**82 934**	**393 031**	**307 760**
Speak a language other than English	9 720	2 176	2 908	4 636	17 655	787	6 890	2 176	4 714	20 485	15 849
5 to 17 years	735	92	264	379	2 070	66	631	92	539	2 174	1 795
18 to 64 years	6 080	1 580	1 882	2 618	11 828	604	4 734	1 580	3 154	13 174	10 556
65 to 74 years	1 243	199	372	672	2 023	75	691	199	492	2 575	1 903
75 years and over	1 662	305	390	967	1 734	42	834	305	529	2 562	1 595
Do not speak English "very well"	2 197	501	616	1 080	4 003	131	1 444	501	943	4 756	3 676
5 to 17 years	162	16	56	90	487	11	137	16	121	512	422
18 to 64 years	1 201	331	377	493	2 549	78	917	331	586	2 833	2 340
65 to 74 years	310	46	72	192	518	29	153	46	107	675	483
75 years and over	524	108	111	305	449	13	237	108	129	736	431
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD											
Linguistically isolated households	717	195	187	335	925	25	424	195	229	1 218	883
Persons 5 years and over in households	**151 777**	**30 237**	**41 152**	**80 388**	**339 120**	**10 813**	**111 259**	**30 237**	**81 022**	**379 638**	**299 250**
In linguistically isolated households	1 011	302	298	411	1 394	39	690	302	388	1 715	1 304
5 to 17 years	68	21	36	11	103	6	82	21	61	89	78
18 to 64 years	464	172	173	119	777	14	388	172	216	853	734
65 to 74 years	165	25	14	126	226	9	51	25	26	340	214
75 years and over	314	84	75	155	288	10	169	84	85	433	278
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	**116 483**	**28 027**	**32 003**	**56 453**	**242 382**	**7 781**	**89 567**	**28 027**	**61 540**	**269 298**	**212 845**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	3 099	567	639	1 893	5 421	190	1 622	567	1 055	6 898	5 005
With a mobility limitation	1 805	322	324	1 159	3 383	100	928	322	606	4 260	3 101
In labor force	461	82	72	307	813	41	192	82	110	1 082	775
With a self-care limitation	2 084	389	478	1 217	3 622	136	1 111	389	722	4 595	3 378
With a work disability	9 238	2 011	1 855	5 372	19 058	465	5 594	2 011	3 583	22 702	17 330
In labor force	4 403	977	1 026	2 400	9 201	278	2 912	977	1 935	10 692	8 292
Prevented from working	4 045	843	642	2 560	8 275	160	2 140	843	1 297	10 180	7 620
No work disability	107 245	26 016	30 148	51 081	223 324	7 316	83 973	26 016	57 957	246 596	195 515
In labor force	87 279	19 966	25 153	42 160	185 179	6 307	69 068	19 966	49 102	203 390	161 230
Persons 65 to 74 years	**11 777**	**1 981**	**2 191**	**7 605**	**24 290**	**694**	**5 953**	**1 981**	**3 972**	**30 114**	**22 509**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 168	225	217	726	1 963	23	613	225	388	2 518	1 792
With a mobility limitation	880	188	143	549	1 575	23	462	188	274	1 993	1 444
With a self-care limitation	662	119	122	421	1 118	5	337	119	218	1 443	1 022
Persons 75 years and over	**9 633**	**1 647**	**1 441**	**6 545**	**15 537**	**288**	**3 948**	**1 647**	**2 301**	**21 222**	**14 677**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	2 568	542	461	1 565	3 614	112	1 252	542	710	4 930	3 365
With a mobility limitation	2 254	518	411	1 325	3 319	105	1 155	518	637	4 418	3 093
With a self-care limitation	1 294	216	178	900	1 927	45	547	216	331	2 674	1 774

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Table 68. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of White Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area				
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP											
All persons	**176 578**	**37 655**	**46 503**	**92 420**	**377 992**	**11 713**	**128 413**	**37 655**	**90 758**	**426 157**	**333 737**
Native	171 299	36 463	44 926	89 910	367 908	11 354	124 504	36 463	88 041	414 703	324 793
Born in State of residence	102 429	19 880	26 773	55 776	217 055	7 784	74 373	19 880	54 493	245 111	189 335
Born in a different State	67 411	16 200	17 752	33 459	148 314	3 476	49 004	16 200	32 804	166 721	133 262
Northeast	50 464	11 922	12 865	25 677	118 035	2 922	35 721	11 922	23 799	132 778	107 101
Midwest	7 160	1 978	2 240	2 942	12 407	219	5 876	1 978	3 898	13 691	10 749
South	6 306	1 476	1 672	3 158	11 308	228	4 749	1 476	3 273	12 865	9 707
West	3 481	824	975	1 682	6 564	107	2 658	824	1 834	7 387	5 705
Born abroad	1 459	383	401	675	2 539	94	1 127	383	744	2 871	2 196
Puerto Rico	55	17	26	12	128	10	53	17	36	130	118
U.S. outlying area	19	–	6	13	57	–	29	–	29	47	34
Born abroad of American parents	1 385	366	369	650	2 354	84	1 045	366	679	2 694	2 044
Foreign born	5 279	1 192	1 577	2 510	10 084	359	3 909	1 192	2 717	11 454	8 944
Naturalized citizen	3 304	589	923	1 792	6 380	238	2 216	589	1 627	7 468	5 676
Not a citizen	1 975	603	654	718	3 704	121	1 693	603	1 090	3 986	3 268
RESIDENCE IN 1985											
Persons 5 years and over	**164 947**	**35 694**	**43 291**	**85 962**	**349 158**	**10 877**	**119 193**	**35 694**	**83 499**	**394 912**	**308 950**
Same house	75 524	13 064	19 748	42 712	192 642	7 981	53 403	13 064	40 339	214 763	172 051
Different house in the United States	87 730	22 029	23 005	42 696	154 627	2 849	64 400	22 029	42 371	177 957	135 261
Same county	48 776	9 717	14 123	24 936	85 356	1 920	35 367	9 717	25 650	98 765	73 829
Different county	38 954	12 312	8 882	17 760	69 271	929	29 033	12 312	16 721	79 192	61 432
Same State	11 956	4 330	2 438	5 188	23 502	384	10 054	4 330	5 724	25 404	20 216
Different State	26 998	7 982	6 444	12 572	45 769	545	18 979	7 982	10 997	53 788	41 216
Northeast	17 959	5 737	3 785	8 437	31 968	400	12 380	5 737	6 643	37 547	29 110
Midwest	1 986	586	585	815	2 929	28	1 519	586	933	3 396	2 581
South	4 213	918	1 204	2 091	6 691	76	2 891	918	1 973	8 013	5 922
West	2 840	741	870	1 229	4 181	41	2 189	741	1 448	4 832	3 603
Puerto Rico	6	6	–	–	20	–	6	6	–	20	20
U.S. outlying area	14	6	–	8	69	5	10	6	4	73	65
Elsewhere	1 673	589	538	546	1 800	42	1 374	589	785	2 099	1 553
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**87 975**	**19 752**	**25 607**	**42 616**	**185 421**	**6 817**	**69 169**	**19 752**	**49 417**	**204 227**	**161 611**
Car, truck, or van	73 233	14 599	23 083	35 551	159 914	3 427	59 462	14 599	44 863	173 685	138 134
Drove alone	61 744	11 838	20 007	29 899	136 165	3 090	50 775	11 838	38 937	147 134	117 235
Carpooled	11 489	2 761	3 076	5 652	23 749	337	8 687	2 761	5 926	26 551	20 899
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.09	1.11	1.08	1.09	1.09	1.06	1.08	1.11	1.08	1.09	1.09
Public transportation	1 338	688	318	332	578	42	1 069	688	381	847	515
Bus or trolley bus	1 001	597	267	137	426	30	927	597	330	500	363
Streetcar or trolley car	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Subway or elevated	37	21	9	7	50	4	30	21	9	57	50
Railroad	6	6	–	–	29	–	6	6	–	29	29
Ferryboat	2	–	–	2	7	–	–	–	–	9	7
Taxicab	292	64	42	186	66	8	106	64	42	252	66
Motorcycle	69	17	14	38	199	2	69	17	52	199	161
Bicycle	648	373	127	148	353	14	540	373	167	461	313
Walked	8 844	3 344	904	4 596	9 526	888	4 771	3 344	1 427	13 599	9 003
Other means	605	100	140	365	1 694	70	346	100	246	1 953	1 588
Worked at home	3 238	631	1 021	1 586	13 157	2 374	2 912	631	2 281	13 483	11 897
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	14.7	15.5	15.8	13.7	19.6	16.4	17.4	15.5	18.1	18.3	19.5
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**89 676**	**20 303**	**25 906**	**43 467**	**189 976**	**6 921**	**70 631**	**20 303**	**50 328**	**209 021**	**165 554**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 085	225	278	582	10 852	3 489	1 357	225	1 132	10 580	9 998
Mining	131	16	6	109	659	5	40	16	24	750	641
Construction	4 743	904	1 383	2 456	17 012	340	4 129	904	3 225	17 626	15 170
Manufacturing	12 623	2 108	3 427	7 088	30 775	494	9 085	2 108	6 977	34 313	27 225
Nondurable goods	4 267	966	794	2 507	10 198	165	2 722	966	1 756	11 743	9 236
Food and kindred products	849	208	163	478	2 175	71	643	208	435	2 381	1 903
Textile mill and finished textile products	358	49	8	301	1 431	11	101	49	52	1 688	1 387
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 962	561	432	969	3 325	29	1 430	561	869	3 857	2 888
Durable goods	8 356	1 142	2 633	4 581	20 577	329	6 363	1 142	5 221	22 570	17 989
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	908	62	63	783	4 813	134	208	62	146	5 513	4 730
Metal industries	935	186	396	353	2 076	28	1 061	186	875	1 950	1 597
Machinery and computer equipment	1 994	323	687	984	4 502	80	1 847	323	1 524	4 649	3 665
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	2 085	351	1 039	695	3 102	30	2 186	351	1 835	3 001	2 306
Transportation equipment	711	45	110	556	2 333	20	236	45	191	2 808	2 252
Transportation	2 602	477	790	1 335	6 484	165	2 264	477	1 787	6 822	5 487
Communications and other public utilities	1 949	351	603	995	3 634	53	1 495	351	1 144	4 088	3 093
Wholesale trade	5 618	985	2 732	1 901	8 203	140	6 198	985	5 213	7 623	5 722
Retail trade	17 444	4 536	4 247	8 661	30 059	525	12 465	4 536	7 929	35 038	26 377
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	3 461	890	934	1 637	5 600	85	2 542	890	1 652	6 519	4 882
Eating and drinking places	4 936	1 631	882	2 423	7 337	111	3 289	1 631	1 658	8 984	6 561
Banking and credit agencies	2 242	542	749	951	3 442	43	1 793	542	1 251	3 891	2 940
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	3 509	774	1 064	1 671	6 722	122	2 752	774	1 978	7 479	5 808
Business and repair services	3 449	975	896	1 578	7 000	100	2 739	975	1 764	7 710	6 132
Private households	430	106	110	214	1 088	24	289	106	183	1 229	1 015
Other personal services	3 076	719	819	1 538	6 599	84	2 001	719	1 282	7 674	6 136
Entertainment and recreation services	1 117	338	303	476	2 392	35	933	338	595	2 576	2 100
Professional and related services	25 457	6 619	7 304	11 534	47 189	1 067	20 275	6 619	13 656	52 371	40 837
Hospitals	3 729	848	1 152	1 729	7 447	139	3 138	848	2 290	8 038	6 309
Health services, except hospitals	3 774	718	970	2 086	7 406	153	2 500	718	1 782	8 680	6 594
Educational services	11 479	3 136	3 439	4 904	20 896	531	9 446	3 136	6 310	22 929	18 025
Public administration	4 201	628	1 195	2 378	7 866	235	2 816	628	2 188	9 251	6 873

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Table 69. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Black Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area				
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP											
All persons	**1 360**	**596**	**310**	**454**	**834**	**9**	**1 044**	**596**	**448**	**1 150**	**696**
Native	1 213	537	270	406	790	7	940	537	403	1 063	657
Born in State of residence	327	137	96	94	165	–	283	137	146	209	115
Born in a different State	853	391	162	300	597	7	636	391	245	814	514
Northeast	476	230	78	168	295	3	363	230	133	408	240
Midwest	49	24	6	19	47	–	49	24	25	47	28
South	309	137	66	106	185	4	212	137	75	282	176
West	19	–	12	7	70	–	12	–	12	77	70
Born abroad	33	9	12	12	28	–	21	9	12	40	28
Puerto Rico	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
U.S. outlying area	12	–	–	12	7	–	–	–	–	19	7
Born abroad of American parents	21	9	12	–	21	–	21	9	12	21	21
Foreign born	147	59	40	48	44	2	104	59	45	87	39
Naturalized citizen	31	14	10	7	25	–	29	14	15	27	20
Not a citizen	116	45	30	41	19	2	75	45	30	60	19
RESIDENCE IN 1985											
Persons 5 years and over	**1 171**	**520**	**253**	**398**	**715**	**9**	**895**	**520**	**375**	**991**	**593**
Same house	300	104	87	109	274	–	244	104	140	330	221
Different house in the United States	808	408	143	257	416	7	620	408	212	604	347
Same county	200	132	39	29	114	3	191	132	59	123	94
Different county	608	276	104	228	302	4	429	276	153	481	253
Same State	52	52	–	–	40	3	78	52	26	14	14
Different State	556	224	104	228	262	1	351	224	127	467	239
Northeast	447	169	99	179	166	–	291	169	122	322	143
Midwest	13	13	–	–	12	–	13	13	–	12	12
South	72	35	5	32	54	1	40	35	5	86	54
West	24	7	–	17	30	–	7	7	–	47	30
Puerto Rico	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
U.S. outlying area	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	2	2
Elsewhere	63	8	23	32	23	2	31	8	23	55	23
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**527**	**207**	**112**	**208**	**393**	**4**	**404**	**207**	**197**	**516**	**308**
Car, truck, or van	290	119	87	84	308	3	284	119	165	314	230
Drove alone	233	100	75	58	248	3	243	100	143	238	180
Carpooled	57	19	12	26	60	–	41	19	22	76	50
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.12	1.10	1.07	1.20	1.12	1.00	1.09	1.10	1.07	1.15	1.13
Public transportation	58	39	19	–	10	1	58	39	19	10	10
Bus or trolley bus	51	32	19	–	1	1	51	32	19	1	1
Streetcar or trolley car	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Subway or elevated	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	9	9
Railroad	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ferryboat	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Taxicab	7	7	–	–	–	–	7	7	–	–	–
Motorcycle	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bicycle	22	–	–	22	–	–	–	–	–	22	–
Walked	143	49	–	94	56	–	49	49	–	150	56
Other means	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	6	6
Worked at home	14	–	6	8	13	–	13	–	13	14	6
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	14.0	17.1	19.0	8.3	22.3	22.5	19.0	17.1	21.2	16.4	21.7
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**532**	**207**	**117**	**208**	**398**	**4**	**409**	**207**	**202**	**521**	**313**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	8	8
Mining	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction	22	–	–	22	12	–	–	–	–	34	12
Manufacturing	79	39	10	30	72	–	77	39	38	74	44
Nondurable goods	39	32	–	7	25	–	39	32	7	25	18
Food and kindred products	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	12	12
Textile mill and finished textile products	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	32	25	–	7	–	–	25	25	–	7	–
Durable goods	40	7	10	23	47	–	38	7	31	49	26
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Metal industries	7	7	–	–	16	–	14	7	7	9	9
Machinery and computer equipment	5	–	5	–	19	–	19	–	19	5	5
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	28	–	5	23	2	–	5	–	5	25	2
Transportation equipment	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Transportation	–	–	–	–	6	1	–	–	–	6	6
Communications and other public utilities	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	9	9
Wholesale trade	50	28	22	–	36	–	78	28	50	8	8
Retail trade	104	64	24	16	41	–	88	64	24	57	41
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	34	21	5	8	5	–	26	21	5	13	5
Eating and drinking places	39	25	6	8	17	–	31	25	6	25	17
Banking and credit agencies	11	–	–	11	12	–	–	–	–	23	12
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	6	–	6	–	–	–	6	–	6	–	–
Business and repair services	11	–	11	–	24	–	21	–	21	14	14
Private households	19	–	19	–	2	–	19	–	19	2	2
Other personal services	12	–	–	12	11	–	–	–	–	23	11
Entertainment and recreation services	8	8	–	–	18	–	8	8	–	18	18
Professional and related services	194	61	25	108	130	3	105	61	44	219	111
Hospitals	54	31	–	23	5	–	31	31	–	28	5
Health services, except hospitals	16	9	7	–	29	–	21	9	12	24	24
Educational services	96	16	11	69	84	3	41	16	25	139	70
Public administration	16	7	–	9	17	–	7	7	–	26	17

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Table 70. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area				
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP											
All persons	**709**	**192**	**91**	**426**	**1 506**	**50**	**339**	**192**	**147**	**1 876**	**1 450**
Native	684	174	91	419	1 494	50	321	174	147	1 857	1 438
Born in State of residence	415	122	49	244	948	25	207	122	85	1 156	912
Born in a different State	248	52	42	154	524	16	114	52	62	658	504
Northeast	176	22	42	112	302	11	73	22	51	405	293
Midwest	7	7	–	–	46	–	7	7	–	46	46
South	24	16	–	8	73	2	18	16	2	79	71
West	41	7	–	34	103	3	16	7	9	128	94
Born abroad	21	–	–	21	22	9	–	–	–	43	22
Puerto Rico	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	9	9
U.S. outlying area	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Born abroad of American parents	21	–	–	21	13	9	–	–	–	34	13
Foreign born	25	18	–	7	12	–	18	18	–	19	12
Naturalized citizen	18	18	–	–	12	–	18	18	–	12	12
Not a citizen	7	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	7	–
RESIDENCE IN 1985											
Persons 5 years and over	**693**	**192**	**91**	**410**	**1 415**	**47**	**337**	**192**	**145**	**1 771**	**1 361**
Same house	168	69	–	99	613	45	85	69	16	696	597
Different house in the United States	525	123	91	311	798	2	252	123	129	1 071	760
Same county	351	106	35	210	394	2	153	106	47	592	382
Different county	174	17	56	101	404	–	99	17	82	479	378
Same State	54	6	32	16	164	–	55	6	49	163	147
Different State	120	11	24	85	240	–	44	11	33	316	231
Northeast	105	11	17	77	150	–	28	11	17	227	150
Midwest	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	4	4
South	7	–	7	–	51	–	7	–	7	51	51
West	8	–	–	8	35	–	9	–	9	34	26
Puerto Rico	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
U.S. outlying area	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	4	4
Elsewhere	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**279**	**47**	**53**	**179**	**576**	**22**	**141**	**47**	**94**	**714**	**535**
Car, truck, or van	156	20	47	89	494	16	108	20	88	542	453
Drove alone	102	12	47	43	361	13	88	12	76	375	332
Carpooled	54	8	–	46	133	3	20	8	12	167	121
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.28	1.25	1.00	1.50	1.18	1.10	1.10	1.25	1.07	1.23	1.19
Public transportation	9	–	–	9	2	–	–	–	–	11	2
Bus or trolley bus	9	–	–	9	2	–	–	–	–	11	2
Streetcar or trolley car	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Subway or elevated	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Railroad	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ferryboat	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Taxicab	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Motorcycle	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	9	9
Bicycle	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Walked	80	21	–	59	46	3	21	21	–	105	46
Other means	18	6	6	6	8	–	12	6	6	14	8
Worked at home	16	–	–	16	17	3	–	–	–	33	17
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	12.5	11.9	11.3	13.0	26.2	36.5	15.5	11.9	17.3	23.1	26.3
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**331**	**52**	**61**	**218**	**603**	**29**	**154**	**52**	**102**	**780**	**562**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	15	–	9	6	46	6	9	–	9	52	46
Mining	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction	26	–	–	26	80	–	2	–	2	104	78
Manufacturing	18	–	6	12	151	8	14	–	14	155	143
Nondurable goods	–	–	–	–	43	–	–	–	–	43	43
Food and kindred products	–	–	–	–	23	–	–	–	–	23	23
Textile mill and finished textile products	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	2	2
Durable goods	18	–	6	12	108	8	14	–	14	112	100
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	–	–	–	–	26	–	–	–	–	26	26
Metal industries	12	–	6	6	28	–	6	–	6	34	28
Machinery and computer equipment	6	–	–	6	20	8	8	–	8	18	12
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	10	10
Transportation equipment	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Transportation	6	6	–	–	18	–	8	6	2	16	16
Communications and other public utilities	6	–	–	6	6	–	2	–	2	10	4
Wholesale trade	49	7	7	35	21	–	24	7	17	46	11
Retail trade	24	–	–	24	99	10	13	–	13	110	86
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	11	–	–	11	12	–	–	–	–	23	12
Eating and drinking places	13	–	–	13	29	–	10	–	10	32	19
Banking and credit agencies	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	9	–	9	–	5	–	9	–	9	5	5
Business and repair services	24	8	–	16	29	–	10	8	2	43	27
Private households	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other personal services	24	5	–	19	17	–	5	5	–	36	17
Entertainment and recreation services	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	5	5
Professional and related services	112	19	19	74	101	–	40	19	21	173	99
Hospitals	19	13	–	6	12	–	13	13	–	18	12
Health services, except hospitals	9	–	–	9	17	–	–	–	–	26	17
Educational services	49	–	19	30	40	–	21	–	21	68	38
Public administration	18	7	11	–	25	5	18	7	11	25	25

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Table 71. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Asian or Pacific Islander Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area				
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP											
All persons	**1 826**	**513**	**752**	**561**	**1 238**	**27**	**1 379**	**513**	**866**	**1 685**	**1 124**
Native	673	217	292	164	633	13	557	217	340	749	585
Born in State of residence	176	37	116	23	69	–	159	37	122	86	63
Born in a different State	315	142	88	85	209	–	236	142	94	288	203
Northeast	122	61	29	32	120	–	92	61	31	150	118
Midwest	86	30	49	7	30	–	79	30	49	37	30
South	25	25	–	–	19	–	27	25	2	17	17
West	82	26	10	46	40	–	38	26	12	84	38
Born abroad	182	38	88	56	355	13	162	38	124	375	319
Puerto Rico	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
U.S. outlying area	–	–	–	–	5	–	2	–	2	3	3
Born abroad of American parents	182	38	88	56	350	13	160	38	122	372	316
Foreign born	1 153	296	460	397	605	14	822	296	526	936	539
Naturalized citizen	535	151	225	159	277	–	416	151	265	396	237
Not a citizen	618	145	235	238	328	14	406	145	261	540	302
RESIDENCE IN 1985											
Persons 5 years and over	**1 709**	**494**	**689**	**526**	**1 047**	**27**	**1 279**	**494**	**785**	**1 477**	**951**
Same house	403	63	172	168	422	9	306	63	243	519	351
Different house in the United States	933	316	370	247	388	5	696	316	380	625	378
Same county	296	49	196	51	143	–	249	49	200	190	139
Different county	637	267	174	196	245	5	447	267	180	435	239
Same State	71	40	5	26	40	2	49	40	9	62	36
Different State	566	227	169	170	205	3	398	227	171	373	203
Northeast	352	158	81	113	112	3	239	158	81	225	112
Midwest	116	25	65	26	7	–	90	25	65	33	7
South	24	17	–	7	40	–	17	17	–	47	40
West	74	27	23	24	46	–	52	27	25	68	44
Puerto Rico	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
U.S. outlying area	12	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	–	12	–
Elsewhere	361	115	147	99	237	13	277	115	162	321	222
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**876**	**237**	**384**	**255**	**487**	**9**	**694**	**237**	**457**	**669**	**414**
Car, truck, or van	635	133	324	178	358	9	519	133	386	474	296
Drove alone	550	115	294	141	282	9	465	115	350	367	226
Carpooled	85	18	30	37	76	–	54	18	36	107	70
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.07	1.07	1.05	1.12	1.13	1.00	1.06	1.07	1.05	1.13	1.14
Public transportation	25	–	18	7	6	–	18	–	18	13	6
Bus or trolley bus	19	–	12	7	6	–	12	–	12	13	6
Streetcar or trolley car	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Subway or elevated	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Railroad	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ferryboat	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Taxicab	6	–	6	–	–	–	6	–	6	–	–
Motorcycle	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bicycle	31	20	–	11	–	–	20	20	–	11	–
Walked	154	78	29	47	79	–	118	78	40	115	68
Other means	5	–	–	5	15	–	–	–	–	20	15
Worked at home	26	6	13	7	29	–	19	6	13	36	29
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	15.2	12.7	17.2	14.4	16.1	25.0	15.9	12.7	17.5	15.1	15.6
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**918**	**252**	**384**	**282**	**487**	**9**	**709**	**252**	**457**	**696**	**414**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	9	9	–	–	3	–	9	9	–	3	3
Mining	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction	40	10	21	9	13	–	31	10	21	22	13
Manufacturing	161	22	81	58	114	–	118	22	96	157	99
Nondurable goods	49	11	7	31	24	–	20	11	9	53	22
Food and kindred products	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Textile mill and finished textile products	11	11	–	–	2	–	11	11	–	2	2
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	32	–	7	25	9	–	9	–	9	32	7
Durable goods	112	11	74	27	90	–	98	11	87	104	77
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	–	–	–	–	18	–	–	–	–	18	18
Metal industries	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	4	4
Machinery and computer equipment	22	–	22	–	25	–	33	–	33	14	14
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	36	–	36	–	17	–	38	–	38	15	15
Transportation equipment	40	5	8	27	19	–	13	5	8	46	19
Transportation	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	2	2
Communications and other public utilities	16	–	16	–	17	–	22	–	22	11	11
Wholesale trade	75	5	70	–	19	–	92	5	87	2	2
Retail trade	202	54	79	69	118	–	143	54	89	177	108
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	–	–	–	–	6	–	4	–	4	2	2
Eating and drinking places	87	20	29	38	94	–	55	20	35	126	88
Banking and credit agencies	3	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	–	3	–
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Business and repair services	11	7	4	–	12	–	11	7	4	12	12
Private households	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	2	2
Other personal services	13	6	7	–	17	9	22	6	16	8	8
Entertainment and recreation services	14	9	–	5	3	–	9	9	–	8	3
Professional and related services	342	130	87	125	155	–	233	130	103	264	139
Hospitals	62	27	10	25	18	–	39	27	12	41	16
Health services, except hospitals	5	–	5	–	32	–	10	–	10	27	27
Educational services	232	90	54	88	85	–	153	90	63	164	76
Public administration	32	–	19	13	12	–	19	–	19	25	12

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Table 72. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area				
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP											
All persons	**2 003**	**560**	**495**	**948**	**1 859**	**89**	**1 297**	**560**	**737**	**2 565**	**1 617**
Native	1 636	474	395	767	1 632	81	1 084	474	610	2 184	1 417
Born in State of residence	676	102	206	368	659	32	436	102	334	899	531
Born in a different State	751	308	118	325	773	30	494	308	186	1 030	705
Northeast	428	201	63	164	463	18	309	201	108	582	418
Midwest	38	5	16	17	13	–	23	5	18	28	11
South	170	58	20	92	126	7	92	58	34	204	112
West	115	44	19	52	171	5	70	44	26	216	164
Born abroad	209	64	71	74	200	19	154	64	90	255	181
Puerto Rico	97	29	26	42	99	3	65	29	36	131	89
U.S. outlying area	6	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	6	–
Born abroad of American parents	106	35	45	26	101	16	89	35	54	118	92
Foreign born	367	86	100	181	227	8	213	86	127	381	200
Naturalized citizen	113	10	28	75	113	4	58	10	48	168	93
Not a citizen	254	76	72	106	114	4	155	76	79	213	107
RESIDENCE IN 1985											
Persons 5 years and over	**1 840**	**538**	**432**	**870**	**1 655**	**80**	**1 168**	**538**	**630**	**2 327**	**1 457**
Same house	620	101	164	355	685	47	371	101	270	934	579
Different house in the United States	961	358	207	396	914	27	657	358	299	1 218	822
Same county	328	108	102	118	347	12	262	108	154	413	295
Different county	633	250	105	278	567	15	395	250	145	805	527
Same State	80	53	18	9	109	–	82	53	29	107	98
Different State	553	197	87	269	458	15	313	197	116	698	429
Northeast	293	134	28	131	264	15	182	134	48	375	244
Midwest	69	29	–	40	18	–	31	29	2	56	16
South	118	23	44	51	96	–	74	23	51	140	89
West	73	11	15	47	80	–	26	11	15	127	80
Puerto Rico	35	16	–	19	7	–	16	16	–	26	7
U.S. outlying area	6	–	–	6	2	2	–	–	–	8	2
Elsewhere	218	63	61	94	47	4	124	63	61	141	47
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**783**	**214**	**203**	**366**	**795**	**30**	**515**	**214**	**301**	**1 063**	**697**
Car, truck, or van	555	117	190	248	694	15	396	117	279	853	605
Drove alone	454	100	154	200	587	13	339	100	239	702	502
Carpooled	101	17	36	48	107	2	57	17	40	151	103
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.11	1.08	1.12	1.12	1.09	1.07	1.09	1.08	1.09	1.10	1.10
Public transportation	21	14	7	–	–	–	21	14	7	–	–
Bus or trolley bus	14	7	7	–	–	–	14	7	7	–	–
Streetcar or trolley car	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Subway or elevated	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Railroad	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ferryboat	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Taxicab	7	7	–	–	–	–	7	7	–	–	–
Motorcycle	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bicycle	10	10	–	–	3	–	10	10	–	3	3
Walked	143	57	6	80	41	2	65	57	8	119	39
Other means	6	–	–	6	14	–	–	–	–	20	14
Worked at home	48	16	–	32	43	13	23	16	7	68	36
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	12.7	12.8	13.3	12.3	17.8	11.6	13.9	12.8	14.6	16.0	17.8
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**800**	**214**	**218**	**368**	**805**	**30**	**530**	**214**	**316**	**1 075**	**707**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	–	–	–	–	28	16	7	–	7	21	21
Mining	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction	10	–	–	10	39	2	1	–	1	48	38
Manufacturing	100	27	24	49	148	4	67	27	40	181	132
Nondurable goods	14	–	–	14	30	–	–	–	–	44	30
Food and kindred products	7	–	–	7	8	–	–	–	–	15	8
Textile mill and finished textile products	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	5	5
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	7	–	–	7	8	–	–	–	–	15	8
Durable goods	86	27	24	35	118	4	67	27	40	137	102
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	6	–	–	6	18	–	–	–	–	24	18
Metal industries	–	–	–	–	15	–	8	–	8	7	7
Machinery and computer equipment	18	8	10	–	36	2	23	8	15	31	31
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	20	–	14	6	8	–	17	–	17	11	5
Transportation equipment	13	6	–	7	10	–	6	6	–	17	10
Transportation	22	7	9	6	24	–	23	7	16	23	17
Communications and other public utilities	5	–	–	5	10	–	–	–	–	15	10
Wholesale trade	40	7	13	20	38	–	33	7	26	45	25
Retail trade	106	20	42	44	118	–	68	20	48	156	112
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	32	10	13	9	18	–	27	10	17	23	14
Eating and drinking places	44	10	15	19	39	–	25	10	15	58	39
Banking and credit agencies	8	–	–	8	5	–	–	–	–	13	5
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	26	–	13	13	38	–	15	–	15	49	36
Business and repair services	12	–	12	–	31	2	12	–	12	31	31
Private households	15	8	–	7	–	–	8	8	–	7	–
Other personal services	57	16	18	23	58	–	34	16	18	81	58
Entertainment and recreation services	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	6	6
Professional and related services	374	122	87	165	231	6	247	122	125	358	193
Hospitals	19	–	–	19	14	–	–	–	–	33	14
Health services, except hospitals	76	26	12	38	26	2	47	26	21	55	17
Educational services	202	68	53	81	152	4	148	68	80	206	125
Public administration	25	7	–	18	31	–	15	7	8	41	23

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Table 73. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of White, Not of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area				
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP											
All persons	**175 020**	**37 296**	**46 073**	**91 651**	**376 421**	**11 645**	**127 382**	**37 296**	**90 086**	**424 059**	**332 408**
Native	169 937	36 127	44 562	89 248	366 509	11 292	123 589	36 127	87 462	412 857	323 609
Born in State of residence	101 794	19 801	26 578	55 415	216 420	7 752	73 971	19 801	54 170	244 243	188 828
Born in a different State	66 817	15 978	17 649	33 190	147 683	3 454	48 611	15 978	32 633	165 889	132 699
Northeast	50 121	11 761	12 812	25 548	117 646	2 912	35 462	11 761	23 701	132 305	106 757
Midwest	7 122	1 973	2 224	2 925	12 394	219	5 853	1 973	3 880	13 663	10 738
South	6 191	1 447	1 657	3 087	11 198	221	4 691	1 447	3 244	12 698	9 611
West	3 383	797	956	1 630	6 445	102	2 605	797	1 808	7 223	5 593
Born abroad	1 326	348	335	643	2 406	86	1 007	348	659	2 725	2 082
Puerto Rico	17	11	–	6	55	7	11	11	–	61	55
U.S. outlying area	19	–	6	13	57	–	29	–	29	47	34
Born abroad of American parents	1 290	337	329	624	2 294	79	967	337	630	2 617	1 993
Foreign born	5 083	1 169	1 511	2 403	9 912	353	3 793	1 169	2 624	11 202	8 799
Naturalized citizen	3 241	589	900	1 752	6 295	234	2 173	589	1 584	7 363	5 611
Not a citizen	1 842	580	611	651	3 617	119	1 620	580	1 040	3 839	3 188
RESIDENCE IN 1985											
Persons 5 years and over	**163 548**	**35 353**	**42 924**	**85 271**	**347 770**	**10 813**	**118 287**	**35 353**	**82 934**	**393 031**	**307 760**
Same house	74 969	12 969	19 619	42 381	192 057	7 940	53 073	12 969	40 104	213 953	171 572
Different house in the United States	87 032	21 812	22 810	42 410	153 872	2 830	63 896	21 812	42 084	177 008	134 598
Same county	48 523	9 657	14 033	24 833	85 056	1 908	35 165	9 657	25 508	98 414	73 581
Different county	38 509	12 155	8 777	17 577	68 816	922	28 731	12 155	16 576	78 594	61 017
Same State	11 892	4 293	2 420	5 179	23 401	384	9 988	4 293	5 695	25 305	20 126
Different State	26 617	7 862	6 357	12 398	45 415	538	18 743	7 862	10 881	53 289	40 891
Northeast	17 745	5 628	3 757	8 360	31 761	393	12 223	5 628	6 595	37 283	28 923
Midwest	1 970	581	585	804	2 919	28	1 512	581	931	3 377	2 573
South	4 112	912	1 160	2 040	6 615	76	2 834	912	1 922	7 893	5 853
West	2 790	741	855	1 194	4 120	41	2 174	741	1 433	4 736	3 542
Puerto Rico	–	–	–	–	13	–	–	–	–	13	13
U.S. outlying area	14	6	–	8	67	3	10	6	4	71	63
Elsewhere	1 533	566	495	472	1 761	40	1 308	566	742	1 986	1 514
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**87 372**	**19 593**	**25 443**	**42 336**	**184 736**	**6 787**	**68 748**	**19 593**	**49 155**	**203 360**	**161 024**
Car, truck, or van	72 791	14 519	22 925	35 347	159 307	3 412	59 135	14 519	44 616	172 963	137 616
Drove alone	61 384	11 769	19 878	29 737	135 634	3 077	50 492	11 769	38 723	146 526	116 789
Carpooled	11 407	2 750	3 047	5 610	23 673	335	8 643	2 750	5 893	26 437	20 827
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.09	1.11	1.08	1.09	1.09	1.06	1.08	1.11	1.08	1.09	1.09
Public transportation	1 324	674	318	332	578	42	1 055	674	381	847	515
Bus or trolley bus	994	590	267	137	426	30	920	590	330	500	363
Streetcar or trolley car	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Subway or elevated	37	21	9	7	50	4	30	21	9	57	50
Railroad	6	6	–	–	29	–	6	6	–	29	29
Ferryboat	2	–	–	2	7	–	–	–	–	9	7
Taxicab	285	57	42	186	66	8	99	57	42	252	66
Motorcycle	69	17	14	38	199	2	69	17	52	199	161
Bicycle	638	363	127	148	350	14	530	363	167	458	310
Walked	8 756	3 305	898	4 553	9 504	886	4 724	3 305	1 419	13 536	8 983
Other means	599	100	140	359	1 680	70	346	100	246	1 933	1 574
Worked at home	3 195	615	1 021	1 559	13 118	2 361	2 889	615	2 274	13 424	11 865
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	14.7	15.6	15.8	13.7	19.6	16.4	17.4	15.6	18.1	18.3	19.5
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**89 056**	**20 144**	**25 727**	**43 185**	**189 275**	**6 891**	**70 195**	**20 144**	**50 051**	**208 136**	**164 951**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 085	225	278	582	10 829	3 473	1 350	225	1 125	10 564	9 982
Mining	131	16	6	109	659	5	40	16	24	750	641
Construction	4 738	904	1 383	2 451	16 981	338	4 128	904	3 224	17 591	15 140
Manufacturing	12 548	2 089	3 413	7 046	30 648	490	9 036	2 089	6 947	34 160	27 114
Nondurable goods	4 260	966	794	2 500	10 178	165	2 722	966	1 756	11 716	9 216
Food and kindred products	849	208	163	478	2 169	71	643	208	435	2 375	1 897
Textile mill and finished textile products	358	49	8	301	1 426	11	101	49	52	1 683	1 382
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 955	561	432	962	3 319	29	1 430	561	869	3 844	2 882
Durable goods	8 288	1 123	2 619	4 546	20 470	325	6 314	1 123	5 191	22 444	17 898
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	902	62	63	777	4 804	134	208	62	146	5 498	4 721
Metal industries	935	186	396	353	2 061	28	1 053	186	867	1 943	1 590
Machinery and computer equipment	1 994	323	687	984	4 468	78	1 842	323	1 519	4 620	3 636
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	2 065	351	1 025	689	3 094	30	2 169	351	1 818	2 990	2 301
Transportation equipment	698	39	110	549	2 323	20	230	39	191	2 791	2 242
Transportation	2 580	470	781	1 329	6 460	165	2 241	470	1 771	6 799	5 470
Communications and other public utilities	1 944	351	603	990	3 630	53	1 495	351	1 144	4 079	3 089
Wholesale trade	5 578	978	2 719	1 881	8 168	140	6 165	978	5 187	7 581	5 700
Retail trade	17 345	4 516	4 212	8 617	29 950	525	12 404	4 516	7 888	34 891	26 274
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	3 436	880	928	1 628	5 584	85	2 522	880	1 642	6 498	4 870
Eating and drinking places	4 892	1 621	867	2 404	7 303	111	3 264	1 621	1 643	8 931	6 527
Banking and credit agencies	2 234	542	749	943	3 439	43	1 793	542	1 251	3 880	2 937
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	3 483	774	1 051	1 658	6 692	122	2 737	774	1 963	7 438	5 780
Business and repair services	3 437	975	884	1 578	6 978	98	2 727	975	1 752	7 688	6 110
Private households	422	98	110	214	1 088	24	281	98	183	1 229	1 015
Other personal services	3 034	712	801	1 521	6 546	84	1 976	712	1 264	7 604	6 083
Entertainment and recreation services	1 117	338	303	476	2 390	35	933	338	595	2 574	2 098
Professional and related services	25 197	6 528	7 239	11 430	46 982	1 061	20 081	6 528	13 553	52 098	40 668
Hospitals	3 729	848	1 152	1 729	7 433	139	3 138	848	2 290	8 024	6 295
Health services, except hospitals	3 713	700	958	2 055	7 388	151	2 461	700	1 761	8 640	6 585
Educational services	11 333	3 085	3 396	4 852	20 754	527	9 325	3 085	6 240	22 762	17 910
Public administration	4 183	628	1 195	2 360	7 835	235	2 808	628	2 180	9 210	6 850

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Table 74. Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area				
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**142 396**	**32 520**	**36 560**	**73 316**	**286 470**	**8 793**	**101 673**	**32 520**	**69 153**	**327 193**	**253 877**
In labor force	95 402	21 701	26 992	46 709	202 176	7 058	74 272	21 701	52 571	223 306	176 597
Percent of persons 16 years and over	67.0	66.7	73.8	63.7	70.6	80.3	73.0	66.7	76.0	68.2	69.6
Armed Forces	271	67	145	59	396	–	363	67	296	304	245
Civilian labor force	95 131	21 634	26 847	46 650	201 780	7 058	73 909	21 634	52 275	223 002	176 352
Employed	89 676	20 303	25 906	43 467	189 976	6 921	70 631	20 303	50 328	209 021	165 554
At work 35 or more hours	65 222	13 090	19 685	32 447	139 808	5 035	51 427	13 090	38 337	153 603	121 156
Unemployed	5 455	1 331	941	3 183	11 804	137	3 278	1 331	1 947	13 981	10 798
Percent of civilian labor force	5.7	6.2	3.5	6.8	5.8	1.9	4.4	6.2	3.7	6.3	6.1
Not in labor force	46 994	10 819	9 568	26 607	84 294	1 735	27 401	10 819	16 582	103 887	77 280
Institutionalized persons	3 124	503	499	2 122	2 828	–	1 134	503	631	4 818	2 696
Females 16 years and over	**76 787**	**17 638**	**19 098**	**40 051**	**145 367**	**4 114**	**53 259**	**17 638**	**35 621**	**168 895**	**128 844**
In labor force	46 104	10 766	12 803	22 535	92 341	2 850	35 219	10 766	24 453	103 226	80 691
Percent of females 16 years and over	60.0	61.0	67.0	56.3	63.5	69.3	66.1	61.0	68.6	61.1	62.6
Armed Forces	53	28	25	–	30	–	72	28	44	11	11
Civilian labor force	46 051	10 738	12 778	22 535	92 311	2 850	35 147	10 738	24 409	103 215	80 680
Employed	43 724	10 200	12 362	21 162	87 381	2 772	33 731	10 200	23 531	97 374	76 212
At work 35 or more hours	27 658	5 795	8 072	13 791	54 893	1 643	21 076	5 795	15 281	61 475	47 684
Unemployed	2 327	538	416	1 373	4 930	78	1 416	538	878	5 841	4 468
Percent of civilian labor force	5.1	5.0	3.3	6.1	5.3	2.7	4.0	5.0	3.6	5.7	5.5
Not in labor force	30 683	6 872	6 295	17 516	53 026	1 264	18 040	6 872	11 168	65 669	48 153
Institutionalized persons	1 808	342	227	1 239	1 662	–	649	342	307	2 821	1 582
Males 16 to 19 years	**5 906**	**1 803**	**1 339**	**2 764**	**11 209**	**331**	**4 263**	**1 803**	**2 460**	**12 852**	**10 088**
Employed	2 632	759	612	1 261	5 228	245	1 939	759	1 180	5 921	4 660
Unemployed	493	77	108	308	994	5	310	77	233	1 177	869
Not in labor force	2 781	967	619	1 195	4 961	81	2 009	967	1 042	5 733	4 538
Males 20 to 24 years	**9 344**	**3 614**	**2 094**	**3 636**	**11 744**	**312**	**7 035**	**3 614**	**3 421**	**14 053**	**10 417**
Employed	6 399	2 372	1 573	2 454	8 484	286	5 104	2 372	2 732	9 779	7 325
Unemployed	622	190	57	375	1 073	8	343	190	153	1 352	977
Not in labor force	2 280	1 042	464	774	2 156	18	1 570	1 042	528	2 866	2 092
Males 25 to 54 years	**35 610**	**7 043**	**10 776**	**17 791**	**84 859**	**2 771**	**28 869**	**7 043**	**21 826**	**91 600**	**73 809**
Employed	31 426	6 062	9 876	15 488	75 006	2 650	26 192	6 062	20 130	80 240	64 752
Unemployed	1 811	472	308	1 031	4 190	41	1 096	472	624	4 905	3 874
Not in labor force	2 225	480	496	1 249	5 362	80	1 342	480	862	6 245	4 996
Males 55 to 64 years	**6 403**	**1 085**	**1 758**	**3 560**	**15 257**	**754**	**4 222**	**1 085**	**3 137**	**17 438**	**13 878**
Employed	4 152	671	1 243	2 238	10 014	635	2 883	671	2 212	11 283	9 045
Unemployed	168	48	41	79	516	5	94	48	46	590	511
Not in labor force	2 056	366	450	1 240	4 719	114	1 216	366	850	5 559	4 319
Males 65 to 69 years	**2 949**	**460**	**607**	**1 882**	**6 585**	**289**	**1 608**	**460**	**1 148**	**7 926**	**6 044**
In labor force	853	150	189	514	2 262	235	543	150	393	2 572	2 058
Not in labor force	2 096	310	418	1 368	4 323	54	1 065	310	755	5 354	3 986
Did not work in 1989	1 621	208	341	1 072	3 342	30	794	208	586	4 169	3 097
Males 70 years and over	**5 397**	**877**	**888**	**3 632**	**11 449**	**222**	**2 417**	**877**	**1 540**	**14 429**	**10 797**
In labor force	524	95	62	367	1 702	98	258	95	163	1 968	1 601
Not in labor force	4 873	782	826	3 265	9 747	124	2 159	782	1 377	12 461	9 196
Did not work in 1989	4 482	694	750	3 038	8 652	34	1 949	694	1 255	11 185	8 147
Females 16 to 19 years	**6 895**	**2 643**	**1 493**	**2 759**	**9 641**	**302**	**5 205**	**2 643**	**2 562**	**11 331**	**8 572**
Employed	3 179	1 135	721	1 323	4 548	167	2 484	1 135	1 349	5 243	3 920
Unemployed	469	105	83	281	844	30	270	105	165	1 043	762
Not in labor force	3 247	1 403	689	1 155	4 249	105	2 451	1 403	1 048	5 045	3 890
Females 20 to 24 years	**10 006**	**4 079**	**2 149**	**3 778**	**10 650**	**217**	**7 433**	**4 079**	**3 354**	**13 223**	**9 445**
Employed	6 985	2 731	1 692	2 562	7 450	176	5 342	2 731	2 611	9 093	6 531
Unemployed	479	193	44	242	733	6	304	193	111	908	666
Not in labor force	2 514	1 127	413	974	2 465	35	1 757	1 127	630	3 222	2 248
Females 25 to 54 years	**36 752**	**6 843**	**11 117**	**18 792**	**85 501**	**2 495**	**29 356**	**6 843**	**22 513**	**92 897**	**74 105**
Employed	28 224	5 393	8 760	14 071	65 223	1 953	22 984	5 393	17 591	70 463	56 392
Unemployed	1 202	202	243	757	2 914	37	742	202	540	3 374	2 617
Not in labor force	7 301	1 248	2 089	3 964	17 336	505	5 588	1 248	4 340	19 049	15 085
Females 55 to 64 years	**7 527**	**1 322**	**1 928**	**4 277**	**15 657**	**629**	**4 616**	**1 322**	**3 294**	**18 568**	**14 291**
Employed	3 929	682	969	2 278	7 546	366	2 284	682	1 602	9 191	6 913
Unemployed	151	26	38	87	363	5	77	26	51	437	350
Not in labor force	3 447	614	921	1 912	7 748	258	2 255	614	1 641	8 940	7 028
Females 65 to 69 years	**3 900**	**716**	**734**	**2 450**	**7 159**	**197**	**2 003**	**716**	**1 287**	**9 056**	**6 606**
In labor force	820	180	122	518	1 480	58	412	180	232	1 888	1 370
Not in labor force	3 080	536	612	1 932	5 679	139	1 591	536	1 055	7 168	5 236
Did not work in 1989	2 719	429	544	1 746	5 038	100	1 380	429	951	6 377	4 631
Females 70 years and over	**11 707**	**2 035**	**1 677**	**7 995**	**16 759**	**274**	**4 646**	**2 035**	**2 611**	**23 820**	**15 825**
In labor force	613	91	106	416	1 210	52	248	91	157	1 575	1 159
Not in labor force	11 094	1 944	1 571	7 579	15 549	222	4 398	1 944	2 454	22 245	14 666
Did not work in 1989	10 679	1 831	1 513	7 335	14 781	173	4 172	1 831	2 341	21 288	13 953
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES											
Females 16 years and over	**76 787**	**17 638**	**19 098**	**40 051**	**145 367**	**4 114**	**53 259**	**17 638**	**35 621**	**168 895**	**128 844**
With own children under 6 years	9 534	1 664	2 734	5 136	24 140	635	7 778	1 664	6 114	25 896	20 760
In labor force	6 179	1 067	1 796	3 316	16 078	454	5 115	1 067	4 048	17 142	13 826
With own children 6 to 17 years only	10 971	1 504	3 354	6 113	27 229	811	8 134	1 504	6 630	30 066	23 953
In labor force	8 924	1 147	2 857	4 920	22 570	660	6 740	1 147	5 593	24 754	19 834
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	**10 105**	**1 617**	**3 257**	**5 231**	**28 618**	**912**	**9 172**	**1 617**	**7 555**	**29 551**	**24 320**
Both parents in labor force	6 404	1 041	2 080	3 283	18 103	619	5 810	1 041	4 769	18 697	15 414
Both at work 35 or more hours	2 708	359	959	1 390	7 438	241	2 558	359	2 199	7 588	6 198
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	**3 442**	**616**	**559**	**2 267**	**5 566**	**59**	**1 708**	**616**	**1 092**	**7 300**	**5 033**
Parent in labor force	1 999	352	334	1 313	3 630	57	1 064	352	712	4 565	3 252
At work 35 or more hours	1 210	217	241	752	2 312	38	679	217	462	2 843	2 091
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	**17 311**	**2 337**	**5 705**	**9 269**	**53 168**	**2 103**	**14 738**	**2 337**	**12 401**	**55 741**	**46 472**
Both parents in labor force	13 231	1 644	4 517	7 070	39 963	1 594	11 219	1 644	9 575	41 975	34 905
Both at work 35 or more hours	6 742	890	2 207	3 645	19 390	678	5 350	890	4 460	20 782	17 137
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	**6 459**	**1 005**	**1 481**	**3 973**	**11 703**	**146**	**3 588**	**1 005**	**2 583**	**14 574**	**10 601**
Parent in labor force	4 869	665	1 265	2 939	9 562	120	2 905	665	2 240	11 526	8 587
At work 35 or more hours	3 469	366	992	2 111	6 632	83	2 097	366	1 731	8 004	5 893

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Table 75. Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area				
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**855**	**388**	**173**	**294**	**547**	**6**	**646**	**388**	**258**	**756**	**462**
In labor force	589	249	132	208	419	4	466	249	217	542	334
Percent of persons 16 years and over	68.9	64.2	76.3	70.7	76.6	66.7	72.1	64.2	84.1	71.7	72.3
Armed Forces	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Civilian labor force	589	249	132	208	419	4	466	249	217	542	334
Employed	532	207	117	208	398	4	409	207	202	521	313
At work 35 or more hours	351	144	92	115	288	4	313	144	169	326	211
Unemployed	57	42	15	–	21	–	57	42	15	21	21
Percent of civilian labor force	9.7	16.9	11.4	–	5.0	–	12.2	16.9	6.9	3.9	6.3
Not in labor force	266	139	41	86	128	2	180	139	41	214	128
Institutionalized persons	31	6	–	25	6	–	6	6	–	31	6
Females 16 years and over	**365**	**177**	**52**	**136**	**214**	**–**	**271**	**177**	**94**	**308**	**172**
In labor force	248	113	37	98	172	–	192	113	79	228	130
Percent of females 16 years and over	67.9	63.8	71.2	72.1	80.4	–	70.8	63.8	84.0	74.0	75.6
Armed Forces	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Civilian labor force	248	113	37	98	172	–	192	113	79	228	130
Employed	225	90	37	98	157	–	169	90	79	213	115
At work 35 or more hours	130	56	17	57	87	–	112	56	56	105	48
Unemployed	23	23	–	–	15	–	23	23	–	15	15
Percent of civilian labor force	9.3	20.4	–	–	8.7	–	12.0	20.4	–	6.6	11.5
Not in labor force	117	64	15	38	42	–	79	64	15	80	42
Institutionalized persons	19	–	–	19	–	–	–	–	–	19	–
Males 16 to 19 years	**97**	**43**	**9**	**45**	**36**	**2**	**57**	**43**	**14**	**76**	**31**
Employed	22	–	–	22	22	–	5	–	5	39	17
Unemployed	6	6	–	–	2	–	6	6	–	2	2
Not in labor force	69	37	9	23	12	2	46	37	9	35	12
Males 20 to 24 years	**56**	**30**	**5**	**21**	**62**	**–**	**35**	**30**	**5**	**83**	**62**
Employed	26	14	5	7	25	–	19	14	5	32	25
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	30	16	–	14	37	–	16	16	–	51	37
Males 25 to 54 years	**321**	**132**	**97**	**92**	**182**	**1**	**264**	**132**	**132**	**239**	**147**
Employed	259	103	75	81	168	1	213	103	110	214	133
Unemployed	28	13	15	–	4	–	28	13	15	4	4
Not in labor force	34	16	7	11	10	–	23	16	7	21	10
Males 55 to 64 years	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**22**	**3**	**3**	**–**	**3**	**19**	**19**
Employed	–	–	–	–	14	3	3	–	3	11	11
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	8	8
Males 65 to 69 years	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**18**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**18**	**18**
In labor force	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	6	6
Not in labor force	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	12	12
Did not work in 1989	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	8	8
Males 70 years and over	**16**	**6**	**10**	**–**	**13**	**–**	**16**	**6**	**10**	**13**	**13**
In labor force	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	6	6
Not in labor force	16	6	10	–	7	–	16	6	10	7	7
Did not work in 1989	16	6	10	–	5	–	16	6	10	5	5
Females 16 to 19 years	**52**	**37**	**–**	**15**	**42**	**–**	**37**	**37**	**–**	**57**	**42**
Employed	20	13	–	7	34	–	13	13	–	41	34
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	32	24	–	8	8	–	24	24	–	16	8
Females 20 to 24 years	**94**	**44**	**20**	**30**	**26**	**–**	**64**	**44**	**20**	**56**	**26**
Employed	50	24	14	12	22	–	38	24	14	34	22
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	44	20	6	18	4	–	26	20	6	22	4
Females 25 to 54 years	**196**	**83**	**23**	**90**	**119**	**–**	**145**	**83**	**62**	**170**	**80**
Employed	148	46	23	79	96	–	108	46	62	136	57
Unemployed	23	23	–	–	4	–	23	23	–	4	4
Not in labor force	25	14	–	11	19	–	14	14	–	30	19
Females 55 to 64 years	**7**	**7**	**–**	**–**	**18**	**–**	**10**	**7**	**3**	**15**	**15**
Employed	7	7	–	–	5	–	10	7	3	2	2
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	11	11
Not in labor force	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	2	2
Females 65 to 69 years	**1**	**–**	**–**	**1**	**2**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**3**	**2**
In labor force	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	1	–	–	1	2	–	–	–	–	3	2
Did not work in 1989	1	–	–	1	2	–	–	–	–	3	2
Females 70 years and over	**15**	**6**	**9**	**–**	**7**	**–**	**15**	**6**	**9**	**7**	**7**
In labor force	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	15	6	9	–	7	–	15	6	9	7	7
Did not work in 1989	15	6	9	–	7	–	15	6	9	7	7
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES											
Females 16 years and over	**365**	**177**	**52**	**136**	**214**	**–**	**271**	**177**	**94**	**308**	**172**
With own children under 6 years	99	50	17	32	36	–	71	50	21	64	32
In labor force	75	36	17	22	19	–	57	36	21	37	15
With own children 6 to 17 years only	33	10	–	23	28	–	13	10	3	48	25
In labor force	33	10	–	23	26	–	13	10	3	46	23
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	**113**	**37**	**35**	**41**	**74**	**–**	**79**	**37**	**42**	**108**	**67**
Both parents in labor force	113	37	35	41	44	–	79	37	42	78	37
Both at work 35 or more hours	59	13	28	18	26	–	45	13	32	40	22
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	**101**	**52**	**34**	**15**	**47**	**–**	**95**	**52**	**43**	**53**	**38**
Parent in labor force	72	38	34	–	35	–	76	38	38	31	31
At work 35 or more hours	47	19	28	–	27	–	51	19	32	23	23
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	**135**	**61**	**6**	**68**	**84**	**–**	**89**	**61**	**28**	**130**	**62**
Both parents in labor force	121	61	–	60	59	–	83	61	22	97	37
Both at work 35 or more hours	8	8	–	–	34	–	27	8	19	15	15
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	**166**	**66**	**52**	**48**	**75**	**–**	**138**	**66**	**72**	**103**	**55**
Parent in labor force	98	41	26	31	28	–	67	41	26	59	28
At work 35 or more hours	57	15	26	16	17	–	41	15	26	33	17

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Table 76. Labor Force Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area				
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**573**	**142**	**82**	**349**	**1 040**	**31**	**271**	**142**	**129**	**1 342**	**993**
In labor force	370	52	61	257	709	29	154	52	102	925	668
Percent of persons 16 years and over	64.6	36.6	74.4	73.6	68.2	93.5	56.8	36.6	79.1	68.9	67.3
Armed Forces	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Civilian labor force	370	52	61	257	709	29	154	52	102	925	668
Employed	331	52	61	218	603	29	154	52	102	780	562
At work 35 or more hours	187	26	53	108	430	16	118	26	92	499	391
Unemployed	39	–	–	39	106	–	–	–	–	145	106
Percent of civilian labor force	10.5	–	–	15.2	15.0	–	–	–	–	15.7	15.9
Not in labor force	203	90	21	92	331	2	117	90	27	417	325
Institutionalized persons	6	6	–	–	–	–	6	6	–	–	–
Females 16 years and over	**281**	**111**	**27**	**143**	**474**	**20**	**146**	**111**	**35**	**609**	**466**
In labor force	138	33	16	89	260	18	53	33	20	345	256
Percent of females 16 years and over	49.1	29.7	59.3	62.2	54.9	90.0	36.3	29.7	57.1	56.7	54.9
Armed Forces	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Civilian labor force	138	33	16	89	260	18	53	33	20	345	256
Employed	117	33	16	68	213	18	53	33	20	277	209
At work 35 or more hours	54	20	16	18	131	8	40	20	20	145	127
Unemployed	21	–	–	21	47	–	–	–	–	68	47
Percent of civilian labor force	15.2	–	–	23.6	18.1	–	–	–	–	19.7	18.4
Not in labor force	143	78	11	54	214	2	93	78	15	264	210
Institutionalized persons	6	6	–	–	–	–	6	6	–	–	–
Males 16 to 19 years	**43**	**–**	**–**	**43**	**69**	**–**	**10**	**–**	**10**	**102**	**59**
Employed	27	–	–	27	46	–	10	–	10	63	36
Unemployed	13	–	–	13	2	–	–	–	–	15	2
Not in labor force	3	–	–	3	21	–	–	–	–	24	21
Males 20 to 24 years	**85**	**5**	**10**	**70**	**49**	**–**	**15**	**5**	**10**	**119**	**49**
Employed	64	–	–	64	17	–	–	–	–	81	17
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	15	–	–	–	–	15	15
Not in labor force	21	5	10	6	17	–	15	5	10	23	17
Males 25 to 54 years	**123**	**19**	**28**	**76**	**383**	**8**	**73**	**19**	**54**	**433**	**357**
Employed	106	19	28	59	303	8	71	19	52	338	279
Unemployed	5	–	–	5	39	–	–	–	–	44	39
Not in labor force	12	–	–	12	41	–	2	–	2	51	39
Males 55 to 64 years	**34**	**–**	**17**	**17**	**44**	**–**	**20**	**–**	**20**	**58**	**41**
Employed	17	–	17	–	21	–	20	–	20	18	18
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	3	3
Not in labor force	17	–	–	17	20	–	–	–	–	37	20
Males 65 to 69 years	**7**	**7**	**–**	**–**	**3**	**3**	**7**	**7**	**–**	**3**	**3**
In labor force	–	–	–	–	3	3	–	–	–	3	3
Not in labor force	7	7	–	–	–	–	7	7	–	–	–
Did not work in 1989	7	7	–	–	–	–	7	7	–	–	–
Males 70 years and over	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**18**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**18**	**18**
In labor force	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	–	–	–	–	18	–	–	–	–	18	18
Did not work in 1989	–	–	–	–	18	–	–	–	–	18	18
Females 16 to 19 years	**58**	**19**	**–**	**39**	**51**	**2**	**19**	**19**	**–**	**90**	**51**
Employed	23	–	–	23	20	–	–	–	–	43	20
Unemployed	8	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	8	–
Not in labor force	27	19	–	8	31	2	19	19	–	39	31
Females 20 to 24 years	**36**	**7**	**9**	**20**	**31**	**–**	**18**	**7**	**11**	**49**	**29**
Employed	29	7	9	13	16	–	16	7	9	29	16
Unemployed	7	–	–	7	8	–	–	–	–	15	8
Not in labor force	–	–	–	–	7	–	2	–	2	5	5
Females 25 to 54 years	**154**	**52**	**18**	**84**	**326**	**18**	**76**	**52**	**24**	**404**	**320**
Employed	65	26	7	32	162	18	37	26	11	190	158
Unemployed	6	–	–	6	35	–	–	–	–	41	35
Not in labor force	83	26	11	46	129	–	39	26	13	173	127
Females 55 to 64 years	**7**	**7**	**–**	**–**	**33**	**–**	**7**	**7**	**–**	**33**	**33**
Employed	–	–	–	–	15	–	–	–	–	15	15
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	4	4
Not in labor force	7	7	–	–	14	–	7	7	–	14	14
Females 65 to 69 years	**11**	**11**	**–**	**–**	**11**	**–**	**11**	**11**	**–**	**11**	**11**
In labor force	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	11	11	–	–	11	–	11	11	–	11	11
Did not work in 1989	11	11	–	–	11	–	11	11	–	11	11
Females 70 years and over	**15**	**15**	**–**	**–**	**22**	**–**	**15**	**15**	**–**	**22**	**22**
In labor force	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	15	15	–	–	22	–	15	15	–	22	22
Did not work in 1989	15	15	–	–	22	–	15	15	–	22	22
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES											
Females 16 years and over	**281**	**111**	**27**	**143**	**474**	**20**	**146**	**111**	**35**	**609**	**466**
With own children under 6 years	70	15	–	55	74	–	19	15	4	125	70
In labor force	30	–	–	30	31	–	2	–	2	59	29
With own children 6 to 17 years only	76	29	7	40	145	13	38	29	9	183	143
In labor force	37	13	7	17	87	13	22	13	9	102	85
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	**19**	**–**	**–**	**19**	**94**	**3**	**2**	**–**	**2**	**111**	**92**
Both parents in labor force	11	–	–	11	31	3	2	–	2	40	29
Both at work 35 or more hours	5	–	–	5	4	–	2	–	2	7	2
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	**5**	**–**	**–**	**5**	**21**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**26**	**21**
Parent in labor force	5	–	–	5	12	–	–	–	–	17	12
At work 35 or more hours	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	10	10
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	**27**	**–**	**–**	**27**	**302**	**16**	**7**	**–**	**7**	**322**	**295**
Both parents in labor force	20	–	–	20	160	16	7	–	7	173	153
Both at work 35 or more hours	11	–	–	11	110	3	7	–	7	114	103
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	**90**	**58**	**–**	**32**	**86**	**–**	**58**	**58**	**–**	**118**	**86**
Parent in labor force	40	28	–	12	29	–	28	28	–	41	29
At work 35 or more hours	–	–	–	–	14	–	–	–	–	14	14

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Table 77. Labor Force Characteristics of Asian or Pacific Islander Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area				
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**1 394**	**443**	**533**	**418**	**797**	**16**	**1 060**	**443**	**617**	**1 131**	**713**
In labor force	976	277	392	307	507	9	742	277	465	741	434
Percent of persons 16 years and over	70.0	62.5	73.5	73.4	63.6	56.3	70.0	62.5	75.4	65.5	60.9
Armed Forces	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Civilian labor force	976	277	392	307	507	9	742	277	465	741	434
Employed	918	252	384	282	487	9	709	252	457	696	414
At work 35 or more hours	581	108	329	144	296	–	465	108	357	412	268
Unemployed	58	25	8	25	20	–	33	25	8	45	20
Percent of civilian labor force	5.9	9.0	2.0	8.1	3.9	–	4.4	9.0	1.7	6.1	4.6
Not in labor force	418	166	141	111	290	7	318	166	152	390	279
Institutionalized persons	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Females 16 years and over	**726**	**261**	**287**	**178**	**467**	**11**	**587**	**261**	**326**	**606**	**428**
In labor force	449	167	166	116	297	9	363	167	196	383	267
Percent of females 16 years and over	61.8	64.0	57.8	65.2	63.6	81.8	61.8	64.0	60.1	63.2	62.4
Armed Forces	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Civilian labor force	449	167	166	116	297	9	363	167	196	383	267
Employed	408	148	166	94	286	9	344	148	196	350	256
At work 35 or more hours	250	53	141	56	163	–	198	53	145	215	159
Unemployed	41	19	–	22	11	–	19	19	–	33	11
Percent of civilian labor force	9.1	11.4	–	19.0	3.7	–	5.2	11.4	–	8.6	4.1
Not in labor force	277	94	121	62	170	2	224	94	130	223	161
Institutionalized persons	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Males 16 to 19 years	**70**	**18**	**17**	**35**	**66**	**2**	**48**	**18**	**30**	**88**	**53**
Employed	24	–	12	12	24	–	23	–	23	25	13
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	3	3
Not in labor force	46	18	5	23	39	2	25	18	7	60	37
Males 20 to 24 years	**150**	**89**	**18**	**43**	**63**	**–**	**107**	**89**	**18**	**106**	**63**
Employed	95	40	18	37	18	–	58	40	18	55	18
Unemployed	9	6	–	3	–	–	6	6	–	3	–
Not in labor force	46	43	–	3	45	–	43	43	–	48	45
Males 25 to 54 years	**427**	**69**	**196**	**162**	**143**	**3**	**273**	**69**	**204**	**297**	**135**
Employed	380	58	183	139	117	–	249	58	191	248	109
Unemployed	8	–	8	–	6	–	8	–	8	6	6
Not in labor force	39	11	5	23	20	3	16	11	5	43	20
Males 55 to 64 years	**11**	**6**	**5**	**–**	**26**	**–**	**27**	**6**	**21**	**10**	**10**
Employed	11	6	5	–	26	–	27	6	21	10	10
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Males 65 to 69 years	**5**	**–**	**5**	**–**	**8**	**–**	**5**	**–**	**5**	**8**	**8**
In labor force	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	8	8
Not in labor force	5	–	5	–	–	–	5	–	5	–	–
Did not work in 1989	5	–	5	–	–	–	5	–	5	–	–
Males 70 years and over	**5**	**–**	**5**	**–**	**24**	**–**	**13**	**–**	**13**	**16**	**16**
In labor force	–	–	–	–	8	–	8	–	8	–	–
Not in labor force	5	–	5	–	16	–	5	–	5	16	16
Did not work in 1989	5	–	5	–	16	–	5	–	5	16	16
Females 16 to 19 years	**103**	**56**	**30**	**17**	**94**	**11**	**105**	**56**	**49**	**92**	**75**
Employed	28	7	9	12	50	9	35	7	28	43	31
Unemployed	4	4	–	–	–	–	4	4	–	–	–
Not in labor force	71	45	21	5	44	2	66	45	21	49	44
Females 20 to 24 years	**193**	**130**	**38**	**25**	**54**	**–**	**170**	**130**	**40**	**77**	**52**
Employed	114	94	6	14	29	–	102	94	8	41	27
Unemployed	16	5	–	11	–	–	5	5	–	11	–
Not in labor force	63	31	32	–	25	–	63	31	32	25	25
Females 25 to 54 years	**385**	**75**	**198**	**112**	**255**	**–**	**291**	**75**	**216**	**349**	**237**
Employed	243	47	143	53	171	–	199	47	152	215	162
Unemployed	21	10	–	11	11	–	10	10	–	22	11
Not in labor force	121	18	55	48	73	–	82	18	64	112	64
Females 55 to 64 years	**15**	**–**	**–**	**15**	**43**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**58**	**43**
Employed	6	–	–	6	33	–	–	–	–	39	33
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	9	–	–	9	10	–	–	–	–	19	10
Females 65 to 69 years	**24**	**–**	**15**	**9**	**8**	**–**	**15**	**–**	**15**	**17**	**8**
In labor force	17	–	8	9	3	–	8	–	8	12	3
Not in labor force	7	–	7	–	5	–	7	–	7	5	5
Did not work in 1989	7	–	7	–	5	–	7	–	7	5	5
Females 70 years and over	**6**	**–**	**6**	**–**	**13**	**–**	**6**	**–**	**6**	**13**	**13**
In labor force	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	6	–	6	–	13	–	6	–	6	13	13
Did not work in 1989	6	–	6	–	10	–	6	–	6	10	10
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES											
Females 16 years and over	**726**	**261**	**287**	**178**	**467**	**11**	**587**	**261**	**326**	**606**	**428**
With own children under 6 years	112	16	68	28	107	–	86	16	70	133	105
In labor force	65	12	40	13	77	–	54	12	42	88	75
With own children 6 to 17 years only	123	10	67	46	70	–	84	10	74	109	63
In labor force	96	10	62	24	40	–	79	10	69	57	33
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	**116**	**10**	**88**	**18**	**207**	**4**	**117**	**10**	**107**	**206**	**188**
Both parents in labor force	70	10	48	12	97	4	62	10	52	105	93
Both at work 35 or more hours	43	–	31	12	31	4	33	–	33	41	29
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	**32**	**12**	**4**	**16**	**32**	**–**	**16**	**12**	**4**	**48**	**32**
Parent in labor force	16	6	–	10	30	–	6	6	–	40	30
At work 35 or more hours	16	6	–	10	27	–	6	6	–	37	27
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	**223**	**15**	**140**	**68**	**210**	**9**	**173**	**15**	**158**	**260**	**192**
Both parents in labor force	135	–	122	13	152	3	138	–	138	149	136
Both at work 35 or more hours	97	–	97	–	94	–	101	–	101	90	90
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	**86**	**33**	**23**	**30**	**26**	**–**	**56**	**33**	**23**	**56**	**26**
Parent in labor force	86	33	23	30	23	–	56	33	23	53	23
At work 35 or more hours	53	18	5	30	23	–	23	18	5	53	23

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Table 78. Labor Force Characteristics of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area				
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**1 459**	**441**	**335**	**683**	**1 264**	**35**	**908**	**441**	**467**	**1 815**	**1 132**
In labor force	899	256	236	407	870	30	596	256	340	1 173	766
Percent of persons 16 years and over	61.6	58.0	70.4	59.6	68.8	85.7	65.6	58.0	72.8	64.6	67.7
Armed Forces	8	–	–	8	10	–	–	–	–	18	10
Civilian labor force	891	256	236	399	860	30	596	256	340	1 155	756
Employed	800	214	218	368	805	30	530	214	316	1 075	707
At work 35 or more hours	504	112	156	236	623	26	348	112	236	779	543
Unemployed	91	42	18	31	55	–	66	42	24	80	49
Percent of civilian labor force	10.2	16.4	7.6	7.8	6.4	–	11.1	16.4	7.1	6.9	6.5
Not in labor force	560	185	99	276	394	5	312	185	127	642	366
Institutionalized persons	12	12	–	–	29	–	12	12	–	29	29
Females 16 years and over	**753**	**246**	**145**	**362**	**615**	**16**	**462**	**246**	**216**	**906**	**544**
In labor force	450	153	103	194	390	13	307	153	154	533	339
Percent of females 16 years and over	59.8	62.2	71.0	53.6	63.4	81.3	66.5	62.2	71.3	58.8	62.3
Armed Forces	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	7	7
Civilian labor force	450	153	103	194	383	13	307	153	154	526	332
Employed	411	129	94	188	360	13	274	129	145	497	309
At work 35 or more hours	221	74	52	95	264	11	159	74	85	326	231
Unemployed	39	24	9	6	23	–	33	24	9	29	23
Percent of civilian labor force	8.7	15.7	8.7	3.1	6.0	–	10.7	15.7	5.8	5.5	6.9
Not in labor force	303	93	42	168	225	3	155	93	62	373	205
Institutionalized persons	6	6	–	–	6	–	6	6	–	6	6
Males 16 to 19 years	**89**	**32**	**38**	**19**	**65**	**4**	**70**	**32**	**38**	**84**	**65**
Employed	33	26	7	–	14	2	33	26	7	14	14
Unemployed	8	–	–	8	5	–	–	–	–	13	5
Not in labor force	48	6	31	11	46	2	37	6	31	57	46
Males 20 to 24 years	**153**	**82**	**27**	**44**	**89**	**–**	**114**	**82**	**32**	**128**	**84**
Employed	36	–	7	29	43	–	7	–	7	72	43
Unemployed	7	7	–	–	2	–	9	7	2	–	–
Not in labor force	110	75	20	15	44	–	98	75	23	56	41
Males 25 to 54 years	**332**	**81**	**106**	**145**	**398**	**15**	**232**	**81**	**151**	**498**	**353**
Employed	272	59	97	116	346	15	197	59	138	421	305
Unemployed	37	11	9	17	25	–	24	11	13	38	21
Not in labor force	15	11	–	4	24	–	11	11	–	28	24
Males 55 to 64 years	**46**	**–**	**11**	**35**	**38**	**–**	**17**	**–**	**17**	**67**	**32**
Employed	35	–	5	30	36	–	11	–	11	60	30
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	11	–	6	5	2	–	6	–	6	7	2
Males 65 to 69 years	**52**	**–**	**8**	**44**	**32**	**–**	**13**	**–**	**13**	**71**	**27**
In labor force	8	–	8	–	2	–	8	–	8	2	2
Not in labor force	44	–	–	44	30	–	5	–	5	69	25
Did not work in 1989	40	–	–	40	30	–	5	–	5	65	25
Males 70 years and over	**34**	**–**	**–**	**34**	**27**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**61**	**27**
In labor force	5	–	–	5	4	–	–	–	–	9	4
Not in labor force	29	–	–	29	23	–	–	–	–	52	23
Did not work in 1989	29	–	–	29	13	–	–	–	–	42	13
Females 16 to 19 years	**136**	**64**	**9**	**63**	**73**	**–**	**73**	**64**	**9**	**136**	**73**
Employed	54	28	–	26	25	–	28	28	–	51	25
Unemployed	9	9	–	–	–	–	9	9	–	–	–
Not in labor force	73	27	9	37	48	–	36	27	9	85	48
Females 20 to 24 years	**186**	**66**	**55**	**65**	**46**	**–**	**125**	**66**	**59**	**107**	**42**
Employed	98	8	55	35	27	–	65	8	57	60	25
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	8	8
Not in labor force	88	58	–	30	11	–	60	58	2	39	9
Females 25 to 54 years	**309**	**110**	**51**	**148**	**431**	**16**	**223**	**110**	**113**	**517**	**369**
Employed	230	93	39	98	295	13	181	93	88	344	246
Unemployed	15	9	–	6	15	–	9	9	–	21	15
Not in labor force	64	8	12	44	114	3	33	8	25	145	101
Females 55 to 64 years	**54**	**–**	**22**	**32**	**25**	**–**	**22**	**–**	**22**	**57**	**25**
Employed	17	–	–	17	11	–	–	–	–	28	11
Unemployed	9	–	9	–	–	–	9	–	9	–	–
Not in labor force	28	–	13	15	14	–	13	–	13	29	14
Females 65 to 69 years	**13**	**–**	**–**	**13**	**18**	**–**	**5**	**–**	**5**	**26**	**13**
In labor force	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	2	2
Not in labor force	13	–	–	13	16	–	5	–	5	24	11
Did not work in 1989	13	–	–	13	16	–	5	–	5	24	11
Females 70 years and over	**55**	**6**	**8**	**41**	**22**	**–**	**14**	**6**	**8**	**63**	**22**
In labor force	18	6	–	12	–	–	6	6	–	12	–
Not in labor force	37	–	8	29	22	–	8	–	8	51	22
Did not work in 1989	37	–	8	29	22	–	8	–	8	51	22
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES											
Females 16 years and over	**753**	**246**	**145**	**362**	**615**	**16**	**462**	**246**	**216**	**906**	**544**
With own children under 6 years	85	22	15	48	141	2	75	22	53	151	103
In labor force	63	22	6	35	80	2	51	22	29	92	57
With own children 6 to 17 years only	98	30	12	56	142	14	59	30	29	181	125
In labor force	66	22	5	39	121	11	44	22	22	143	104
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	**146**	**12**	**63**	**71**	**177**	**9**	**108**	**12**	**96**	**215**	**144**
Both parents in labor force	96	8	28	60	93	7	48	8	40	141	81
Both at work 35 or more hours	15	8	7	–	40	–	15	8	7	40	40
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	**38**	**10**	**5**	**23**	**47**	**–**	**26**	**10**	**16**	**59**	**36**
Parent in labor force	33	10	5	18	34	–	21	10	11	46	28
At work 35 or more hours	22	10	5	7	26	–	21	10	11	27	20
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	**227**	**33**	**55**	**139**	**275**	**45**	**111**	**33**	**78**	**391**	**252**
Both parents in labor force	207	31	49	127	227	38	103	31	72	331	204
Both at work 35 or more hours	102	6	31	65	83	12	37	6	31	148	83
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	**170**	**68**	**48**	**54**	**120**	**–**	**159**	**68**	**91**	**131**	**77**
Parent in labor force	124	53	36	35	108	–	132	53	79	100	65
At work 35 or more hours	89	44	16	29	53	–	82	44	38	60	31

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Table 79. Labor Force Characteristics of White, Not of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area				
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**141 280**	**32 225**	**36 279**	**72 776**	**285 400**	**8 763**	**100 965**	**32 225**	**68 740**	**325 715**	**252 939**
In labor force	94 724	21 520	26 795	46 409	201 418	7 028	73 790	21 520	52 270	222 352	175 943
Percent of persons 16 years and over	67.0	66.8	73.9	63.8	70.6	80.2	73.1	66.8	76.0	68.3	69.6
Armed Forces	263	67	145	51	392	–	363	67	296	292	241
Civilian labor force	94 461	21 453	26 650	46 358	201 026	7 028	73 427	21 453	51 974	222 060	175 702
Employed	89 056	20 144	25 727	43 185	189 275	6 891	70 195	20 144	50 051	208 136	164 951
At work 35 or more hours	64 816	13 008	19 561	32 247	139 253	5 009	51 141	13 008	38 133	152 928	120 681
Unemployed	5 405	1 309	923	3 173	11 751	137	3 232	1 309	1 923	13 924	10 751
Percent of civilian labor force	5.7	6.1	3.5	6.8	5.8	1.9	4.4	6.1	3.7	6.3	6.1
Not in labor force	46 556	10 705	9 484	26 367	83 982	1 735	27 175	10 705	16 470	103 363	76 996
Institutionalized persons	3 124	503	499	2 122	2 799	–	1 134	503	631	4 789	2 667
Females 16 years and over	**76 215**	**17 487**	**18 962**	**39 766**	**144 852**	**4 101**	**52 901**	**17 487**	**35 414**	**168 166**	**128 400**
In labor force	45 768	10 663	12 705	22 400	92 012	2 837	34 967	10 663	24 304	102 813	80 413
Percent of females 16 years and over	60.1	61.0	67.0	56.3	63.5	69.2	66.1	61.0	68.6	61.1	62.6
Armed Forces	53	28	25	–	26	–	72	28	44	7	7
Civilian labor force	45 715	10 635	12 680	22 400	91 986	2 837	34 895	10 635	24 260	102 806	80 406
Employed	43 412	10 112	12 273	21 027	87 077	2 759	33 503	10 112	23 391	96 986	75 959
At work 35 or more hours	27 483	5 745	8 025	13 713	54 662	1 632	20 946	5 745	15 201	61 199	47 486
Unemployed	2 303	523	407	1 373	4 909	78	1 392	523	869	5 820	4 447
Percent of civilian labor force	5.0	4.9	3.2	6.1	5.3	2.7	4.0	4.9	3.6	5.7	5.5
Not in labor force	30 447	6 824	6 257	17 366	52 840	1 264	17 934	6 824	11 110	65 353	47 987
Institutionalized persons	1 808	342	227	1 239	1 656	–	649	342	307	2 815	1 576
Males 16 to 19 years	**5 849**	**1 777**	**1 319**	**2 753**	**11 155**	**329**	**4 217**	**1 777**	**2 440**	**12 787**	**10 034**
Employed	2 606	733	612	1 261	5 214	243	1 913	733	1 180	5 907	4 646
Unemployed	493	77	108	308	989	5	310	77	233	1 172	864
Not in labor force	2 750	967	599	1 184	4 926	81	1 989	967	1 022	5 687	4 503
Males 20 to 24 years	**9 225**	**3 552**	**2 067**	**3 606**	**11 695**	**312**	**6 941**	**3 552**	**3 389**	**13 979**	**10 373**
Employed	6 370	2 372	1 566	2 432	8 451	286	5 097	2 372	2 725	9 724	7 292
Unemployed	615	183	57	375	1 071	8	334	183	151	1 352	977
Not in labor force	2 197	987	444	766	2 142	18	1 492	987	505	2 847	2 081
Males 25 to 54 years	**35 358**	**6 987**	**10 692**	**17 679**	**84 504**	**2 756**	**28 684**	**6 987**	**21 697**	**91 178**	**73 499**
Employed	31 216	6 017	9 801	15 398	74 698	2 635	26 031	6 017	20 014	79 883	64 485
Unemployed	1 792	472	299	1 021	4 165	41	1 083	472	611	4 874	3 853
Not in labor force	2 210	469	496	1 245	5 340	80	1 331	469	862	6 219	4 974
Males 55 to 64 years	**6 362**	**1 085**	**1 752**	**3 525**	**15 219**	**754**	**4 210**	**1 085**	**3 125**	**17 371**	**13 846**
Employed	4 122	671	1 243	2 208	9 978	635	2 877	671	2 206	11 223	9 015
Unemployed	168	48	41	79	516	5	94	48	46	590	511
Not in labor force	2 045	366	444	1 235	4 717	114	1 210	366	844	5 552	4 317
Males 65 to 69 years	**2 908**	**460**	**599**	**1 849**	**6 553**	**289**	**1 595**	**460**	**1 135**	**7 866**	**6 017**
In labor force	845	150	181	514	2 260	235	535	150	385	2 570	2 056
Not in labor force	2 063	310	418	1 335	4 293	54	1 060	310	750	5 296	3 961
Did not work in 1989	1 592	208	341	1 043	3 312	30	789	208	581	4 115	3 072
Males 70 years and over	**5 363**	**877**	**888**	**3 598**	**11 422**	**222**	**2 417**	**877**	**1 540**	**14 368**	**10 770**
In labor force	519	95	62	362	1 698	98	258	95	163	1 959	1 597
Not in labor force	4 844	782	826	3 236	9 724	124	2 159	782	1 377	12 409	9 173
Did not work in 1989	4 453	694	750	3 009	8 639	34	1 949	694	1 255	11 143	8 134
Females 16 to 19 years	**6 790**	**2 596**	**1 484**	**2 710**	**9 595**	**302**	**5 149**	**2 596**	**2 553**	**11 236**	**8 526**
Employed	3 143	1 118	721	1 304	4 534	167	2 467	1 118	1 349	5 210	3 906
Unemployed	460	96	83	281	844	30	261	96	165	1 043	762
Not in labor force	3 187	1 382	680	1 125	4 217	105	2 421	1 382	1 039	4 983	3 858
Females 20 to 24 years	**9 872**	**4 044**	**2 094**	**3 734**	**10 621**	**217**	**7 339**	**4 044**	**3 295**	**13 154**	**9 420**
Employed	6 902	2 723	1 637	2 542	7 436	176	5 277	2 723	2 554	9 061	6 519
Unemployed	479	193	44	242	725	6	304	193	111	900	658
Not in labor force	2 463	1 100	413	950	2 458	35	1 728	1 100	628	3 193	2 243
Females 25 to 54 years	**36 537**	**6 780**	**11 071**	**18 686**	**85 125**	**2 482**	**29 185**	**6 780**	**22 405**	**92 477**	**73 791**
Employed	28 060	5 330	8 726	14 004	64 960	1 940	22 838	5 330	17 508	70 182	56 178
Unemployed	1 202	202	243	757	2 901	37	742	202	540	3 361	2 604
Not in labor force	7 250	1 248	2 077	3 925	17 240	505	5 563	1 248	4 315	18 927	15 002
Females 55 to 64 years	**7 477**	**1 322**	**1 910**	**4 245**	**15 632**	**629**	**4 598**	**1 322**	**3 276**	**18 511**	**14 266**
Employed	3 912	682	969	2 261	7 535	366	2 284	682	1 602	9 163	6 902
Unemployed	142	26	29	87	363	5	68	26	42	437	350
Not in labor force	3 423	614	912	1 897	7 734	258	2 246	614	1 632	8 911	7 014
Females 65 to 69 years	**3 887**	**716**	**734**	**2 437**	**7 141**	**197**	**1 998**	**716**	**1 282**	**9 030**	**6 593**
In labor force	820	180	122	518	1 478	58	412	180	232	1 886	1 368
Not in labor force	3 067	536	612	1 919	5 663	139	1 586	536	1 050	7 144	5 225
Did not work in 1989	2 706	429	544	1 733	5 022	100	1 375	429	946	6 353	4 620
Females 70 years and over	**11 652**	**2 029**	**1 669**	**7 954**	**16 738**	**274**	**4 632**	**2 029**	**2 603**	**23 758**	**15 804**
In labor force	595	85	106	404	1 210	52	242	85	157	1 563	1 159
Not in labor force	11 057	1 944	1 563	7 550	15 528	222	4 390	1 944	2 446	22 195	14 645
Did not work in 1989	10 642	1 831	1 505	7 306	14 760	173	4 164	1 831	2 333	21 238	13 932
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES											
Females 16 years and over	**76 215**	**17 487**	**18 962**	**39 766**	**144 852**	**4 101**	**52 901**	**17 487**	**35 414**	**168 166**	**128 400**
With own children under 6 years	9 470	1 651	2 719	5 100	24 021	633	7 712	1 651	6 061	25 779	20 679
In labor force	6 132	1 054	1 790	3 288	16 012	452	5 073	1 054	4 019	17 071	13 783
With own children 6 to 17 years only	10 919	1 499	3 351	6 069	27 108	800	8 109	1 499	6 610	29 918	23 849
In labor force	8 892	1 142	2 857	4 893	22 463	649	6 718	1 142	5 576	24 637	19 744
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	**9 963**	**1 609**	**3 194**	**5 160**	**28 459**	**908**	**9 068**	**1 609**	**7 459**	**29 354**	**24 194**
Both parents in labor force	6 308	1 033	2 052	3 223	18 026	617	5 762	1 033	4 729	18 572	15 349
Both at work 35 or more hours	2 693	351	952	1 390	7 400	241	2 543	351	2 192	7 550	6 160
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	**3 409**	**606**	**554**	**2 249**	**5 526**	**59**	**1 682**	**606**	**1 076**	**7 253**	**5 004**
Parent in labor force	1 966	342	329	1 295	3 600	57	1 043	342	701	4 523	3 228
At work 35 or more hours	1 188	207	236	745	2 290	38	658	207	451	2 820	2 075
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	**17 123**	**2 316**	**5 656**	**9 151**	**52 944**	**2 069**	**14 645**	**2 316**	**12 329**	**55 422**	**46 271**
Both parents in labor force	13 055	1 623	4 468	6 964	39 776	1 562	11 126	1 623	9 503	41 705	34 741
Both at work 35 or more hours	6 647	884	2 176	3 587	19 322	666	5 313	884	4 429	20 656	17 069
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	**6 354**	**976**	**1 449**	**3 929**	**11 602**	**146**	**3 484**	**976**	**2 508**	**14 472**	**10 543**
Parent in labor force	4 790	636	1 245	2 909	9 463	120	2 813	636	2 177	11 440	8 531
At work 35 or more hours	3 425	346	992	2 087	6 586	83	2 055	346	1 709	7 956	5 869

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Table 80. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status of White Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area				
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS											
Married-couple families	**32 232**	**5 144**	**9 701**	**17 387**	**87 038**	**2 986**	**25 570**	**5 144**	**20 426**	**93 700**	**76 313**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	24 883	3 913	8 144	12 826	68 568	2 724	21 497	3 913	17 584	71 954	59 128
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	18 346	2 992	5 978	9 376	50 175	1 976	15 933	2 992	12 941	52 588	43 212
Wife unemployed	592	42	147	403	1 853	36	370	42	328	2 075	1 672
Husband unemployed	856	217	185	454	2 609	28	542	217	325	2 923	2 469
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	537	134	128	275	1 664	13	373	134	239	1 828	1 553
Wife unemployed	61	4	14	43	263	3	30	4	26	294	251
Husband not in labor force	6 493	1 014	1 372	4 107	15 861	234	3 531	1 014	2 517	18 823	14 716
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	1 575	230	321	1 024	4 147	98	859	230	629	4 863	3 839
Wife unemployed	52	–	7	45	237	2	26	–	26	263	218
Female householder, no husband present	**7 502**	**1 347**	**1 563**	**4 592**	**10 837**	**116**	**3 916**	**1 347**	**2 569**	**14 423**	**9 831**
Employed or in Armed Forces	4 320	680	1 082	2 558	6 686	86	2 458	680	1 778	8 548	5 990
Unemployed	434	116	45	273	565	–	205	116	89	794	521
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 to 19 years	**12 801**	**4 446**	**2 832**	**5 523**	**20 850**	**633**	**9 468**	**4 446**	**5 022**	**24 183**	**18 660**
Enrolled in school	10 451	3 986	2 449	4 016	16 459	516	8 199	3 986	4 213	18 711	14 695
Employed	4 411	1 577	1 043	1 791	6 824	314	3 515	1 577	1 938	7 720	5 929
Unemployed	627	137	155	335	1 181	27	435	137	298	1 373	1 038
Not in labor force	5 413	2 272	1 251	1 890	8 449	175	4 249	2 272	1 977	9 613	7 723
Not enrolled in school	2 350	460	383	1 507	4 391	117	1 269	460	809	5 472	3 965
High school graduate	1 244	224	258	762	2 817	89	793	224	569	3 268	2 506
Employed	885	188	218	479	2 175	76	650	188	462	2 410	1 931
Unemployed	147	10	18	119	327	6	44	10	34	430	311
Not in labor force	212	26	22	164	297	7	94	26	68	415	251
Not high school graduate	1 106	236	125	745	1 574	28	476	236	240	2 204	1 459
Employed	515	129	72	314	777	22	258	129	129	1 034	720
Unemployed	188	35	18	135	330	2	101	35	66	417	282
Not in labor force	403	72	35	296	464	4	117	72	45	750	454
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**89 676**	**20 303**	**25 906**	**43 467**	**189 976**	**6 921**	**70 631**	**20 303**	**50 328**	**209 021**	**165 554**
Private wage and salary workers	71 842	16 635	21 223	33 984	138 799	3 119	56 961	16 635	40 326	153 680	119 696
Local government workers	5 643	1 089	1 555	2 999	14 234	431	4 502	1 089	3 413	15 375	12 376
State government workers	4 072	786	966	2 320	8 495	213	2 593	786	1 807	9 974	7 654
Federal government workers	2 025	359	682	984	4 653	160	1 661	359	1 302	5 017	4 033
Self-employed workers	5 901	1 373	1 453	3 075	22 920	2 781	4 754	1 373	3 381	24 067	20 992
Unpaid family workers	193	61	27	105	875	217	160	61	99	908	803
Employed females 16 years and over	**43 724**	**10 200**	**12 362**	**21 162**	**87 381**	**2 772**	**33 731**	**10 200**	**23 531**	**97 374**	**76 212**
Private wage and salary workers	34 939	8 610	9 815	16 514	63 322	1 339	26 948	8 610	18 338	71 313	54 799
Local government workers	3 373	515	1 089	1 769	8 852	302	2 786	515	2 271	9 439	7 670
State government workers	2 135	473	510	1 152	4 472	105	1 360	473	887	5 247	4 095
Federal government workers	766	108	249	409	2 200	105	590	108	482	2 376	1 967
Self-employed workers	2 358	440	677	1 241	8 101	814	1 936	440	1 496	8 523	7 282
Unpaid family workers	153	54	22	77	434	107	111	54	57	476	399
WORK STATUS IN 1989											
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**107 772**	**26 238**	**29 970**	**51 564**	**220 809**	**7 578**	**83 456**	**26 238**	**57 218**	**245 125**	**193 561**
50 to 52 weeks	65 431	12 764	20 238	32 429	142 698	5 617	52 481	12 764	39 717	155 648	123 219
48 and 49 weeks	3 968	1 127	1 066	1 775	7 154	144	2 906	1 127	1 779	8 216	6 441
40 to 47 weeks	8 674	2 557	2 103	4 014	18 441	443	6 668	2 557	4 111	20 447	16 433
27 to 39 weeks	8 849	2 783	2 012	4 054	17 629	447	6 672	2 783	3 889	19 806	15 752
14 to 26 weeks	11 230	4 019	2 461	4 750	18 515	498	8 172	4 019	4 153	21 573	16 823
1 to 13 weeks	9 620	2 988	2 090	4 542	16 372	429	6 557	2 988	3 569	19 435	14 893
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	81 161	18 227	23 302	39 632	170 816	5 710	63 142	18 227	44 915	188 835	149 203
40 or more weeks	64 795	12 646	19 942	32 207	142 332	5 024	51 727	12 646	39 081	155 400	123 193
50 to 52 weeks	56 420	10 499	17 732	28 189	124 055	4 620	45 448	10 499	34 949	135 027	106 838
27 to 39 weeks	4 908	1 362	1 056	2 490	11 247	257	3 460	1 362	2 098	12 695	10 205
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**52 799**	**13 189**	**14 504**	**25 106**	**101 814**	**3 142**	**40 364**	**13 189**	**27 175**	**114 249**	**89 143**
50 to 52 weeks	29 143	5 735	8 774	14 634	60 100	2 030	22 629	5 735	16 894	66 614	51 980
48 and 49 weeks	2 118	672	520	926	3 300	66	1 507	672	835	3 911	2 985
40 to 47 weeks	4 718	1 438	1 214	2 066	9 634	235	3 792	1 438	2 354	10 560	8 494
27 to 39 weeks	5 466	1 706	1 296	2 464	9 956	277	4 176	1 706	2 470	11 246	8 782
14 to 26 weeks	6 324	2 123	1 490	2 711	9 939	284	4 637	2 123	2 514	11 626	8 915
1 to 13 weeks	5 030	1 515	1 210	2 305	8 885	250	3 623	1 515	2 108	10 292	7 987
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	34 661	8 009	9 734	16 918	67 175	1 930	26 229	8 009	18 220	75 607	58 689
40 or more weeks	26 671	5 382	7 950	13 339	54 126	1 567	20 551	5 382	15 169	60 246	46 907
50 to 52 weeks	22 786	4 276	6 934	11 576	46 366	1 409	17 573	4 276	13 297	51 579	40 003
27 to 39 weeks	2 608	729	594	1 285	5 322	147	1 856	729	1 127	6 074	4 789
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989											
Families	**41 829**	**6 929**	**11 794**	**23 106**	**102 336**	**3 279**	**30 855**	**6 929**	**23 926**	**113 310**	**90 204**
No workers	5 083	811	888	3 384	9 653	47	2 418	811	1 607	12 318	8 934
1 worker	10 974	1 993	2 599	6 382	24 776	607	6 963	1 993	4 970	28 787	22 405
2 workers	20 399	3 296	6 570	10 533	54 428	1 900	17 124	3 296	13 828	57 703	47 170
3 or more workers	5 373	829	1 737	2 807	13 479	725	4 350	829	3 521	14 502	11 695
Married-couple families	**32 232**	**5 144**	**9 701**	**17 387**	**87 038**	**2 986**	**25 570**	**5 144**	**20 426**	**93 700**	**76 313**
No workers	3 400	468	630	2 302	7 716	39	1 671	468	1 203	9 445	7 143
1 worker	6 050	1 106	1 625	3 319	16 102	473	4 329	1 106	3 223	17 823	14 504
2 or more workers	22 782	3 570	7 446	11 766	63 220	2 474	19 570	3 570	16 000	66 432	54 666
Husband and wife worked	21 606	3 398	7 080	11 128	59 706	2 205	18 541	3 398	15 143	62 771	51 643
Female householder, no husband present	**7 502**	**1 347**	**1 563**	**4 592**	**10 837**	**116**	**3 916**	**1 347**	**2 569**	**14 423**	**9 831**
No workers	1 483	316	237	930	1 622	5	682	316	366	2 423	1 493
1 worker	3 786	653	719	2 414	6 003	43	1 900	653	1 247	7 889	5 475
2 or more workers	2 233	378	607	1 248	3 212	68	1 334	378	956	4 111	2 863
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE											
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**20 165**	**3 341**	**5 177**	**11 647**	**44 144**	**1 017**	**13 141**	**3 341**	**9 800**	**51 168**	**39 521**
Male	19 098	3 152	4 935	11 011	41 739	968	12 497	3 152	9 345	48 340	37 329
May 1975 or later service only	3 103	652	847	1 604	5 680	61	2 181	652	1 529	6 602	4 998
September 1980 or later service only	1 839	441	458	940	2 876	39	1 268	441	827	3 447	2 507
Served 2 or more years	1 577	391	364	822	2 389	29	1 037	391	646	2 929	2 107
Vietnam-era service	5 401	763	1 625	3 013	13 904	329	4 102	763	3 339	15 203	12 190
World War II service	6 623	1 104	1 204	4 315	12 554	240	3 182	1 104	2 078	15 995	11 680

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Table 81. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status of Black Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area				
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS											
Married-couple families	**130**	**44**	**53**	**33**	**132**	**–**	**130**	**44**	**86**	**132**	**99**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	109	32	44	33	100	–	109	32	77	100	67
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	81	17	31	33	75	–	81	17	64	75	42
Wife unemployed	15	15	–	–	2	–	15	15	–	2	2
Husband unemployed	15	6	9	–	5	–	15	6	9	5	5
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	15	6	9	–	5	–	15	6	9	5	5
Wife unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Husband not in labor force	6	6	–	–	27	–	6	6	–	27	27
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	9	9
Wife unemployed	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	4	4
Female householder, no husband present	**71**	**36**	**16**	**19**	**21**	**–**	**52**	**36**	**16**	**40**	**21**
Employed or in Armed Forces	29	13	7	9	9	–	20	13	7	18	9
Unemployed	9	9	–	–	–	–	9	9	–	–	–
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 to 19 years	**149**	**80**	**9**	**60**	**78**	**2**	**94**	**80**	**14**	**133**	**73**
Enrolled in school	135	66	9	60	66	–	80	66	14	121	61
Employed	34	5	–	29	46	–	10	5	5	70	41
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	2	2
Not in labor force	101	61	9	31	18	–	70	61	9	49	18
Not enrolled in school	14	14	–	–	12	2	14	14	–	12	12
High school graduate	14	14	–	–	–	–	14	14	–	–	–
Employed	8	8	–	–	–	–	8	8	–	–	–
Unemployed	6	6	–	–	–	–	6	6	–	–	–
Not in labor force	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not high school graduate	–	–	–	–	12	2	–	–	–	12	12
Employed	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	10	10
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	–	–	–	–	2	2	–	–	–	2	2
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**532**	**207**	**117**	**208**	**398**	**4**	**409**	**207**	**202**	**521**	**313**
Private wage and salary workers	441	186	97	158	328	4	347	186	161	422	264
Local government workers	25	–	–	25	22	–	11	–	11	36	11
State government workers	42	13	20	9	40	–	40	13	27	42	33
Federal government workers	7	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	7	–
Self-employed workers	17	8	–	9	8	–	11	8	3	14	5
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**225**	**90**	**37**	**98**	**157**	**–**	**169**	**90**	**79**	**213**	**115**
Private wage and salary workers	190	82	30	78	133	–	146	82	64	177	99
Local government workers	17	–	–	17	11	–	5	–	5	23	6
State government workers	7	–	7	–	10	–	7	–	7	10	10
Federal government workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Self-employed workers	11	8	–	3	3	–	11	8	3	3	–
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
WORK STATUS IN 1989											
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**693**	**328**	**132**	**233**	**473**	**4**	**538**	**328**	**210**	**628**	**395**
50 to 52 weeks	313	136	90	87	245	3	290	136	154	268	181
48 and 49 weeks	15	–	7	8	19	1	12	–	12	22	14
40 to 47 weeks	71	9	6	56	36	–	15	9	6	92	36
27 to 39 weeks	36	28	5	3	4	–	33	28	5	7	4
14 to 26 weeks	106	84	10	12	105	–	103	84	19	108	96
1 to 13 weeks	152	71	14	67	64	–	85	71	14	131	64
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	526	278	113	135	369	4	461	278	183	434	299
40 or more weeks	328	140	98	90	279	4	299	140	159	308	218
50 to 52 weeks	282	131	85	66	237	3	277	131	146	242	176
27 to 39 weeks	36	28	5	3	2	–	33	28	5	5	2
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**282**	**131**	**37**	**114**	**182**	**–**	**210**	**131**	**79**	**254**	**140**
50 to 52 weeks	118	51	24	43	80	–	108	51	57	90	47
48 and 49 weeks	15	–	7	8	4	–	7	–	7	12	4
40 to 47 weeks	42	9	–	33	14	–	9	9	–	47	14
27 to 39 weeks	3	–	–	3	2	–	–	–	–	5	2
14 to 26 weeks	57	52	–	5	64	–	61	52	9	60	55
1 to 13 weeks	47	19	6	22	18	–	25	19	6	40	18
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	160	86	26	48	121	–	151	86	65	130	82
40 or more weeks	118	55	26	37	90	–	111	55	56	97	60
50 to 52 weeks	94	46	19	29	74	–	95	46	49	73	44
27 to 39 weeks	3	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	–	3	–
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989											
Families	**214**	**86**	**76**	**52**	**160**	**–**	**195**	**86**	**109**	**179**	**127**
No workers	29	20	7	2	12	–	27	20	7	14	12
1 worker	61	37	16	8	51	–	53	37	16	59	51
2 workers	112	23	53	36	77	–	93	23	70	96	60
3 or more workers	12	6	–	6	20	–	22	6	16	10	4
Married-couple families	**130**	**44**	**53**	**33**	**132**	**–**	**130**	**44**	**86**	**132**	**99**
No workers	6	6	–	–	5	–	6	6	–	5	5
1 worker	15	15	–	–	34	–	15	15	–	34	34
2 or more workers	109	23	53	33	93	–	109	23	86	93	60
Husband and wife worked	109	23	53	33	89	–	109	23	86	89	56
Female householder, no husband present	**71**	**36**	**16**	**19**	**21**	**–**	**52**	**36**	**16**	**40**	**21**
No workers	16	14	–	2	7	–	14	14	–	9	7
1 worker	46	22	16	8	10	–	38	22	16	18	10
2 or more workers	9	–	–	9	4	–	–	–	–	13	4
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE											
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**85**	**52**	**33**	**–**	**85**	**4**	**100**	**52**	**48**	**70**	**70**
Male	78	45	33	–	82	4	93	45	48	67	67
May 1975 or later service only	47	30	17	–	7	1	47	30	17	7	7
September 1980 or later service only	16	16	–	–	7	1	16	16	–	7	7
Served 2 or more years	16	16	–	–	7	1	16	16	–	7	7
Vietnam-era service	23	7	16	–	34	–	35	7	28	22	22
World War II service	–	–	–	–	29	3	3	–	3	26	26

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Table 82. **Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area				
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area: Central place	Inside urbanized area: Urban fringe	Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS											
Married-couple families	**95**	**14**	**29**	**52**	**303**	**8**	**71**	**14**	**57**	**327**	**275**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	52	7	29	16	218	8	64	7	57	206	190
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	44	7	29	8	122	8	64	7	57	102	94
Wife unemployed	8	–	–	8	20	–	–	–	–	28	20
Husband unemployed	15	–	–	15	35	–	–	–	–	50	35
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	–	–	–	–	19	–	–	–	–	19	19
Wife unemployed	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	2	2
Husband not in labor force	28	7	–	21	50	–	7	7	–	71	50
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	8	–	–	8	9	–	–	–	–	17	9
Wife unemployed	4	–	–	4	8	–	–	–	–	12	8
Female householder, no husband present	**93**	**44**	**7**	**42**	**71**	**–**	**51**	**44**	**7**	**113**	**71**
Employed or in Armed Forces	20	13	7	–	22	–	20	13	7	22	22
Unemployed	13	–	–	13	12	–	–	–	–	25	12
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 to 19 years	**101**	**19**	**–**	**82**	**120**	**2**	**29**	**19**	**10**	**192**	**110**
Enrolled in school	46	14	–	32	82	2	14	14	–	114	82
Employed	18	–	–	18	34	–	–	–	–	52	34
Unemployed	14	–	–	14	–	–	–	–	–	14	–
Not in labor force	14	14	–	–	48	2	14	14	–	48	48
Not enrolled in school	55	5	–	50	38	–	15	5	10	78	28
High school graduate	29	5	–	24	12	–	5	5	–	36	12
Employed	21	–	–	21	12	–	–	–	–	33	12
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	8	5	–	3	–	–	5	5	–	3	–
Not high school graduate	26	–	–	26	26	–	10	–	10	42	16
Employed	11	–	–	11	20	–	10	–	10	21	10
Unemployed	7	–	–	7	2	–	–	–	–	9	2
Not in labor force	8	–	–	8	4	–	–	–	–	12	4
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**331**	**52**	**61**	**218**	**603**	**29**	**154**	**52**	**102**	**780**	**562**
Private wage and salary workers	270	38	35	197	483	18	109	38	71	644	447
Local government workers	34	7	6	21	10	–	13	7	6	31	10
State government workers	18	7	11	–	17	–	18	7	11	17	17
Federal government workers	9	–	9	–	18	5	9	–	9	18	18
Self-employed workers	–	–	–	–	75	6	5	–	5	70	70
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**117**	**33**	**16**	**68**	**213**	**18**	**53**	**33**	**20**	**277**	**209**
Private wage and salary workers	94	19	7	68	157	7	30	19	11	221	153
Local government workers	7	7	–	–	8	–	7	7	–	8	8
State government workers	7	7	–	–	13	–	7	7	–	13	13
Federal government workers	9	–	9	–	9	5	9	–	9	9	9
Self-employed workers	–	–	–	–	26	6	–	–	–	26	26
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
WORK STATUS IN 1989											
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**442**	**83**	**82**	**277**	**802**	**29**	**208**	**83**	**125**	**1 036**	**759**
50 to 52 weeks	182	31	40	111	393	19	98	31	67	477	366
48 and 49 weeks	–	–	–	–	30	–	–	–	–	30	30
40 to 47 weeks	32	7	17	8	87	3	36	7	29	83	75
27 to 39 weeks	67	5	18	44	87	7	25	5	20	129	85
14 to 26 weeks	64	21	7	36	90	–	28	21	7	126	90
1 to 13 weeks	97	19	–	78	115	–	21	19	2	191	113
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	302	47	61	194	645	17	151	47	104	796	602
40 or more weeks	170	31	46	93	447	17	116	31	85	501	408
50 to 52 weeks	157	24	40	93	345	14	91	24	67	411	318
27 to 39 weeks	39	5	8	26	63	–	15	5	10	87	61
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**194**	**59**	**27**	**108**	**303**	**18**	**92**	**59**	**33**	**405**	**297**
50 to 52 weeks	58	25	9	24	123	8	34	25	9	147	123
48 and 49 weeks	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	12	12
40 to 47 weeks	18	7	11	–	35	3	20	7	13	33	33
27 to 39 weeks	23	5	–	18	37	7	7	5	2	53	35
14 to 26 weeks	52	16	7	29	25	–	23	16	7	54	25
1 to 13 weeks	43	6	–	37	71	–	8	6	2	106	69
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	101	36	16	49	200	6	58	36	22	243	194
40 or more weeks	40	25	9	6	126	6	36	25	11	130	124
50 to 52 weeks	33	18	9	6	87	3	27	18	9	93	87
27 to 39 weeks	5	5	–	–	21	–	7	5	2	19	19
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989											
Families	**212**	**58**	**52**	**102**	**387**	**8**	**138**	**58**	**80**	**461**	**359**
No workers	43	26	–	17	44	–	26	26	–	61	44
1 worker	70	18	7	45	117	–	25	18	7	162	117
2 workers	65	14	39	12	185	–	73	14	59	177	165
3 or more workers	34	–	6	28	41	8	14	–	14	61	33
Married-couple families	**95**	**14**	**29**	**52**	**303**	**8**	**71**	**14**	**57**	**327**	**275**
No workers	16	7	–	9	18	–	7	7	–	27	18
1 worker	26	–	–	26	75	–	–	–	–	101	75
2 or more workers	53	7	29	17	210	8	64	7	57	199	182
Husband and wife worked	44	7	29	8	182	8	64	7	57	162	154
Female householder, no husband present	**93**	**44**	**7**	**42**	**71**	**–**	**51**	**44**	**7**	**113**	**71**
No workers	19	19	–	–	26	–	19	19	–	26	26
1 worker	44	18	7	19	35	–	25	18	7	54	35
2 or more workers	30	7	–	23	10	–	7	7	–	33	10
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE											
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**61**	**13**	**11**	**37**	**168**	**8**	**39**	**13**	**26**	**190**	**153**
Male	61	13	11	37	154	8	39	13	26	176	139
May 1975 or later service only	13	13	–	–	24	–	13	13	–	24	24
September 1980 or later service only	7	7	–	–	19	–	7	7	–	19	19
Served 2 or more years	7	7	–	–	17	–	7	7	–	17	17
Vietnam-era service	19	–	–	19	98	8	15	–	15	102	83
World War II service	11	–	11	–	15	–	11	–	11	15	15

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Table 83. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status of Asian or Pacific Islander Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area				
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS											
Married-couple families	**214**	**16**	**131**	**67**	**137**	**3**	**173**	**16**	**157**	**178**	**111**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	173	16	113	44	95	–	155	16	139	113	69
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	109	10	81	18	59	–	95	10	85	73	55
Wife unemployed	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	3	3
Husband unemployed	20	–	8	12	–	–	8	–	8	12	–
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	20	–	8	12	–	–	8	–	8	12	–
Wife unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Husband not in labor force	21	–	10	11	42	3	10	–	10	53	42
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	5	–	5	–	20	3	5	–	5	20	20
Wife unemployed	11	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	11	–
Female householder, no husband present	**57**	**14**	**30**	**13**	**27**	**–**	**44**	**14**	**30**	**40**	**27**
Employed or in Armed Forces	30	–	17	13	18	–	17	–	17	31	18
Unemployed	10	10	–	–	7	–	10	10	–	7	7
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 to 19 years	**173**	**74**	**47**	**52**	**160**	**13**	**153**	**74**	**79**	**180**	**128**
Enrolled in school	157	63	42	52	156	13	137	63	74	176	124
Employed	40	–	16	24	70	9	46	–	46	64	40
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	3	3
Not in labor force	117	63	26	28	83	4	91	63	28	109	81
Not enrolled in school	16	11	5	–	4	–	16	11	5	4	4
High school graduate	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	4	4
Employed	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	4	4
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not high school graduate	16	11	5	–	–	–	16	11	5	–	–
Employed	12	7	5	–	–	–	12	7	5	–	–
Unemployed	4	4	–	–	–	–	4	4	–	–	–
Not in labor force	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**918**	**252**	**384**	**282**	**487**	**9**	**709**	**252**	**457**	**696**	**414**
Private wage and salary workers	735	184	321	230	383	9	572	184	388	546	316
Local government workers	37	4	9	24	25	–	19	4	15	43	19
State government workers	93	48	37	8	13	–	85	48	37	21	13
Federal government workers	31	9	11	11	11	–	20	9	11	22	11
Self-employed workers	22	7	6	9	55	–	13	7	6	64	55
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**408**	**148**	**166**	**94**	**286**	**9**	**344**	**148**	**196**	**350**	**256**
Private wage and salary workers	343	118	149	76	222	9	297	118	179	268	192
Local government workers	16	4	–	12	17	–	4	4	–	29	17
State government workers	25	19	–	6	9	–	19	19	–	15	9
Federal government workers	11	–	11	–	9	–	11	–	11	9	9
Self-employed workers	13	7	6	–	29	–	13	7	6	29	29
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
WORK STATUS IN 1989											
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**1 127**	**343**	**435**	**349**	**592**	**14**	**851**	**343**	**508**	**868**	**519**
50 to 52 weeks	525	96	299	130	301	–	435	96	339	391	261
48 and 49 weeks	95	12	25	58	22	–	43	12	31	74	16
40 to 47 weeks	79	14	18	47	43	–	40	14	26	82	35
27 to 39 weeks	61	42	8	11	49	–	60	42	18	50	39
14 to 26 weeks	186	81	58	47	90	14	148	81	67	128	81
1 to 13 weeks	181	98	27	56	87	–	125	98	27	143	87
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	778	169	356	253	412	3	553	169	384	637	384
40 or more weeks	568	87	304	177	295	–	419	87	332	444	267
50 to 52 weeks	456	75	279	102	264	–	376	75	301	344	242
27 to 39 weeks	16	12	4	–	23	–	16	12	4	23	23
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**520**	**189**	**204**	**127**	**327**	**11**	**423**	**189**	**234**	**424**	**297**
50 to 52 weeks	218	56	125	37	141	–	192	56	136	167	130
48 and 49 weeks	51	6	17	28	12	–	23	6	17	40	12
40 to 47 weeks	22	–	–	22	26	–	–	–	–	48	26
27 to 39 weeks	27	19	8	–	35	–	37	19	18	25	25
14 to 26 weeks	125	65	32	28	58	11	106	65	41	77	49
1 to 13 weeks	77	43	22	12	55	–	65	43	22	67	55
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	359	104	160	95	229	–	268	104	164	320	225
40 or more weeks	230	41	122	67	139	–	167	41	126	202	135
50 to 52 weeks	168	35	105	28	123	–	144	35	109	147	119
27 to 39 weeks	12	8	4	–	21	–	12	8	4	21	21
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989											
Families	**277**	**36**	**161**	**80**	**186**	**3**	**223**	**36**	**187**	**240**	**160**
No workers	19	14	5	–	10	–	19	14	5	10	10
1 worker	80	4	53	23	67	–	66	4	62	81	58
2 workers	133	18	85	30	91	3	120	18	102	104	74
3 or more workers	45	–	18	27	18	–	18	–	18	45	18
Married-couple families	**214**	**16**	**131**	**67**	**137**	**3**	**173**	**16**	**157**	**178**	**111**
No workers	5	–	5	–	10	–	5	–	5	10	10
1 worker	50	4	30	16	43	–	43	4	39	50	34
2 or more workers	159	12	96	51	84	3	125	12	113	118	67
Husband and wife worked	149	6	96	47	77	3	112	6	106	114	67
Female householder, no husband present	**57**	**14**	**30**	**13**	**27**	**–**	**44**	**14**	**30**	**40**	**27**
No workers	14	14	–	–	–	–	14	14	–	–	–
1 worker	30	–	23	7	16	–	23	–	23	23	16
2 or more workers	13	–	7	6	11	–	7	–	7	17	11
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE											
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**26**	**6**	**7**	**13**	**25**	**–**	**15**	**6**	**9**	**36**	**23**
Male	23	6	7	10	25	–	15	6	9	33	23
May 1975 or later service only	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	8	8
September 1980 or later service only	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	6	6
Served 2 or more years	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	6	6
Vietnam-era service	13	–	–	13	15	–	2	–	2	26	13
World War II service	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

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Table 84. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area				
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS											
Married-couple families	**276**	**34**	**90**	**152**	**348**	**20**	**186**	**34**	**152**	**438**	**286**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	219	34	90	95	288	20	179	34	145	328	233
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	143	34	65	44	234	20	149	34	115	228	184
Wife unemployed	17	–	–	17	–	–	–	–	–	17	–
Husband unemployed	–	–	–	–	19	–	2	–	2	17	17
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	–	–	–	–	12	–	2	–	2	10	10
Wife unemployed	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	7	7
Husband not in labor force	57	–	–	57	41	–	5	–	5	93	36
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	25	–	–	25	16	–	–	–	–	41	16
Wife unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female householder, no husband present	**95**	**40**	**8**	**47**	**38**	**–**	**57**	**40**	**17**	**76**	**29**
Employed or in Armed Forces	53	23	5	25	19	–	35	23	12	37	12
Unemployed	9	9	–	–	9	–	9	9	–	9	9
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 to 19 years	**225**	**96**	**47**	**82**	**138**	**4**	**143**	**96**	**47**	**220**	**138**
Enrolled in school	214	96	47	71	113	2	143	96	47	184	113
Employed	82	54	7	21	24	2	61	54	7	45	24
Unemployed	17	9	–	8	–	–	9	9	–	8	–
Not in labor force	115	33	40	42	89	–	73	33	40	131	89
Not enrolled in school	11	–	–	11	25	2	–	–	–	36	25
High school graduate	11	–	–	11	13	–	–	–	–	24	13
Employed	5	–	–	5	13	–	–	–	–	18	13
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	6	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	6	–
Not high school graduate	–	–	–	–	12	2	–	–	–	12	12
Employed	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	2	2
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	5	5
Not in labor force	–	–	–	–	5	2	–	–	–	5	5
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**800**	**214**	**218**	**368**	**805**	**30**	**530**	**214**	**316**	**1 075**	**707**
Private wage and salary workers	599	141	192	266	570	10	385	141	244	784	518
Local government workers	51	25	6	20	67	2	53	25	28	65	45
State government workers	64	22	13	29	35	–	35	22	13	64	35
Federal government workers	31	12	–	19	28	–	27	12	15	32	13
Self-employed workers	55	14	7	34	105	18	30	14	16	130	96
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**411**	**129**	**94**	**188**	**360**	**13**	**274**	**129**	**145**	**497**	**309**
Private wage and salary workers	308	77	88	143	252	2	180	77	103	380	237
Local government workers	44	25	6	13	47	2	47	25	22	44	31
State government workers	39	22	–	17	11	–	22	22	–	28	11
Federal government workers	5	5	–	–	24	–	18	5	13	11	11
Self-employed workers	15	–	–	15	26	9	7	–	7	34	19
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
WORK STATUS IN 1989											
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**1 139**	**405**	**268**	**466**	**989**	**30**	**770**	**405**	**365**	**1 358**	**892**
50 to 52 weeks	493	161	117	215	607	24	361	161	200	739	524
48 and 49 weeks	48	26	12	10	25	–	45	26	19	28	18
40 to 47 weeks	135	52	44	39	77	–	102	52	50	110	71
27 to 39 weeks	117	50	12	55	65	4	63	50	13	119	64
14 to 26 weeks	177	63	52	62	113	2	115	63	52	175	113
1 to 13 weeks	169	53	31	85	102	–	84	53	31	187	102
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	761	272	162	327	803	26	518	272	246	1 046	719
40 or more weeks	519	155	130	234	636	20	368	155	213	787	553
50 to 52 weeks	420	121	101	198	568	20	303	121	182	685	487
27 to 39 weeks	56	21	6	29	51	4	28	21	7	79	50
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**577**	**225**	**106**	**246**	**441**	**13**	**375**	**225**	**150**	**643**	**397**
50 to 52 weeks	241	92	39	110	237	11	164	92	72	314	204
48 and 49 weeks	25	20	5	–	15	–	32	20	12	8	8
40 to 47 weeks	60	35	12	13	33	–	51	35	16	42	29
27 to 39 weeks	68	43	6	19	41	2	49	43	6	60	41
14 to 26 weeks	110	29	32	49	60	–	61	29	32	109	60
1 to 13 weeks	73	6	12	55	55	–	18	6	12	110	55
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	361	141	70	150	320	11	242	141	101	439	289
40 or more weeks	242	85	46	111	233	9	162	85	77	313	202
50 to 52 weeks	196	63	29	104	207	9	123	63	60	280	176
27 to 39 weeks	27	21	6	–	35	2	27	21	6	35	35
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989											
Families	**386**	**74**	**103**	**209**	**401**	**20**	**252**	**74**	**178**	**535**	**326**
No workers	50	–	6	44	26	–	13	–	13	63	19
1 worker	128	34	8	86	105	7	70	34	36	163	77
2 workers	194	40	89	65	215	13	158	40	118	251	186
3 or more workers	14	–	–	14	55	–	11	–	11	58	44
Married-couple families	**276**	**34**	**90**	**152**	**348**	**20**	**186**	**34**	**152**	**438**	**286**
No workers	38	–	6	32	21	–	11	–	11	48	16
1 worker	54	–	–	54	71	7	20	–	20	105	51
2 or more workers	184	34	84	66	256	13	155	34	121	285	219
Husband and wife worked	163	34	79	50	253	13	150	34	116	266	216
Female householder, no husband present	**95**	**40**	**8**	**47**	**38**	**–**	**57**	**40**	**17**	**76**	**29**
No workers	12	–	–	12	5	–	2	–	2	15	3
1 worker	59	34	3	22	29	–	44	34	10	44	22
2 or more workers	24	6	5	13	4	–	11	6	5	17	4
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE											
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**155**	**21**	**21**	**113**	**191**	**2**	**50**	**21**	**29**	**296**	**183**
Male	155	21	21	113	186	2	50	21	29	291	178
May 1975 or later service only	10	–	–	10	41	–	2	–	2	49	39
September 1980 or later service only	10	–	–	10	15	–	2	–	2	23	13
Served 2 or more years	10	–	–	10	13	–	–	–	–	23	13
Vietnam-era service	41	15	7	19	68	2	22	15	7	87	68
World War II service	88	–	14	74	48	–	14	–	14	122	48

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Table 85. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status of White, Not of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area				
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS											
Married-couple families	**32 029**	**5 137**	**9 633**	**17 259**	**86 713**	**2 966**	**25 433**	**5 137**	**20 296**	**93 309**	**76 050**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	24 726	3 906	8 076	12 744	68 299	2 704	21 367	3 906	17 461	71 658	58 914
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	18 246	2 985	5 923	9 338	49 956	1 956	15 821	2 985	12 836	52 381	43 043
Wife unemployed	582	42	147	393	1 853	36	370	42	328	2 065	1 672
Husband unemployed	856	217	185	454	2 594	28	540	217	323	2 910	2 456
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	537	134	128	275	1 656	13	371	134	237	1 822	1 547
Wife unemployed	61	4	14	43	256	3	30	4	26	287	244
Husband not in labor force	6 447	1 014	1 372	4 061	15 820	234	3 526	1 014	2 512	18 741	14 680
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	1 561	230	321	1 010	4 131	98	859	230	629	4 833	3 823
Wife unemployed	52	–	7	45	237	2	26	–	26	263	218
Female householder, no husband present	**7 457**	**1 341**	**1 560**	**4 556**	**10 804**	**116**	**3 898**	**1 341**	**2 557**	**14 363**	**9 807**
Employed or in Armed Forces	4 295	674	1 082	2 539	6 671	86	2 445	674	1 771	8 521	5 982
Unemployed	434	116	45	273	556	–	205	116	89	785	512
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 to 19 years	**12 639**	**4 373**	**2 803**	**5 463**	**20 750**	**631**	**9 366**	**4 373**	**4 993**	**24 023**	**18 560**
Enrolled in school	10 300	3 913	2 420	3 967	16 376	514	8 097	3 913	4 184	18 579	14 612
Employed	4 354	1 534	1 043	1 777	6 805	312	3 472	1 534	1 938	7 687	5 910
Unemployed	618	128	155	335	1 181	27	426	128	298	1 373	1 038
Not in labor force	5 328	2 251	1 222	1 855	8 385	175	4 199	2 251	1 948	9 514	7 659
Not enrolled in school	2 339	460	383	1 496	4 374	117	1 269	460	809	5 444	3 948
High school graduate	1 233	224	258	751	2 810	89	793	224	569	3 250	2 499
Employed	880	188	218	474	2 168	76	650	188	462	2 398	1 924
Unemployed	147	10	18	119	327	6	44	10	34	430	311
Not in labor force	206	26	22	158	297	7	94	26	68	409	251
Not high school graduate	1 106	236	125	745	1 564	28	476	236	240	2 194	1 449
Employed	515	129	72	314	775	22	258	129	129	1 032	718
Unemployed	188	35	18	135	325	2	101	35	66	412	277
Not in labor force	403	72	35	296	461	4	117	72	45	747	451
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**89 056**	**20 144**	**25 727**	**43 185**	**189 275**	**6 891**	**70 195**	**20 144**	**50 051**	**208 136**	**164 951**
Private wage and salary workers	71 377	16 523	21 063	33 791	138 310	3 109	56 637	16 523	40 114	153 050	119 259
Local government workers	5 605	1 071	1 549	2 985	14 175	429	4 456	1 071	3 385	15 324	12 339
State government workers	4 026	775	960	2 291	8 460	213	2 576	775	1 801	9 910	7 619
Federal government workers	2 001	347	682	972	4 627	160	1 634	347	1 287	4 994	4 022
Self-employed workers	5 854	1 367	1 446	3 041	22 828	2 763	4 732	1 367	3 365	23 950	20 909
Unpaid family workers	193	61	27	105	875	217	160	61	99	908	803
Employed females 16 years and over	**43 412**	**10 112**	**12 273**	**21 027**	**87 077**	**2 759**	**33 503**	**10 112**	**23 391**	**96 986**	**75 959**
Private wage and salary workers	34 706	8 556	9 732	16 418	63 108	1 337	26 796	8 556	18 240	71 018	54 600
Local government workers	3 342	497	1 083	1 762	8 813	300	2 746	497	2 249	9 409	7 647
State government workers	2 107	462	510	1 135	4 461	105	1 349	462	887	5 219	4 084
Federal government workers	761	103	249	409	2 178	105	572	103	469	2 367	1 958
Self-employed workers	2 343	440	677	1 226	8 083	805	1 929	440	1 489	8 497	7 271
Unpaid family workers	153	54	22	77	434	107	111	54	57	476	399
WORK STATUS IN 1989											
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**106 930**	**25 954**	**29 752**	**51 224**	**219 984**	**7 548**	**82 857**	**25 954**	**56 903**	**244 057**	**192 833**
50 to 52 weeks	65 045	12 652	20 148	32 245	142 154	5 593	52 196	12 652	39 544	155 003	122 758
48 and 49 weeks	3 926	1 107	1 054	1 765	7 131	144	2 867	1 107	1 760	8 190	6 425
40 to 47 weeks	8 574	2 514	2 071	3 989	18 383	443	6 587	2 514	4 073	20 370	16 381
27 to 39 weeks	8 788	2 763	2 000	4 025	17 586	443	6 639	2 763	3 876	19 735	15 710
14 to 26 weeks	11 091	3 971	2 409	4 711	18 440	496	8 072	3 971	4 101	21 459	16 748
1 to 13 weeks	9 506	2 947	2 070	4 489	16 290	429	6 496	2 947	3 549	19 300	14 811
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	80 589	18 043	23 172	39 374	170 124	5 684	62 744	18 043	44 701	187 969	148 595
40 or more weeks	64 398	12 549	19 844	32 005	141 761	5 004	51 449	12 549	38 900	154 710	122 705
50 to 52 weeks	56 095	10 421	17 658	28 016	123 540	4 600	45 215	10 421	34 794	134 420	106 404
27 to 39 weeks	4 879	1 349	1 050	2 480	11 204	253	3 440	1 349	2 091	12 643	10 163
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**52 383**	**13 049**	**14 403**	**24 931**	**101 446**	**3 129**	**40 079**	**13 049**	**27 030**	**113 750**	**88 819**
50 to 52 weeks	28 961	5 673	8 740	14 548	59 889	2 019	22 500	5 673	16 827	66 350	51 802
48 and 49 weeks	2 093	652	515	926	3 287	66	1 475	652	823	3 905	2 979
40 to 47 weeks	4 667	1 412	1 202	2 053	9 612	235	3 750	1 412	2 338	10 529	8 476
27 to 39 weeks	5 435	1 693	1 290	2 452	9 923	275	4 157	1 693	2 464	11 201	8 749
14 to 26 weeks	6 240	2 104	1 458	2 678	9 901	284	4 586	2 104	2 482	11 555	8 877
1 to 13 weeks	4 987	1 515	1 198	2 274	8 834	250	3 611	1 515	2 096	10 210	7 936
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	34 391	7 925	9 669	16 797	66 889	1 919	26 049	7 925	18 124	75 231	58 434
40 or more weeks	26 485	5 330	7 909	13 246	53 913	1 558	20 427	5 330	15 097	59 971	46 725
50 to 52 weeks	22 637	4 237	6 910	11 490	46 175	1 400	17 479	4 237	13 242	51 333	39 843
27 to 39 weeks	2 589	716	588	1 285	5 289	145	1 837	716	1 121	6 041	4 756
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989											
Families	**41 571**	**6 916**	**11 723**	**22 932**	**101 966**	**3 259**	**30 696**	**6 916**	**23 780**	**112 841**	**89 909**
No workers	5 033	811	882	3 340	9 628	47	2 405	811	1 594	12 256	8 916
1 worker	10 903	1 993	2 596	6 314	24 679	600	6 932	1 993	4 939	28 650	22 336
2 workers	20 270	3 283	6 508	10 479	54 225	1 887	17 020	3 283	13 737	57 475	46 996
3 or more workers	5 365	829	1 737	2 799	13 434	725	4 339	829	3 510	14 460	11 661
Married-couple families	**32 029**	**5 137**	**9 633**	**17 259**	**86 713**	**2 966**	**25 433**	**5 137**	**20 296**	**93 309**	**76 050**
No workers	3 362	468	624	2 270	7 695	39	1 660	468	1 192	9 397	7 127
1 worker	6 009	1 106	1 625	3 278	16 035	466	4 309	1 106	3 203	17 735	14 457
2 or more workers	22 658	3 563	7 384	11 711	62 983	2 461	19 464	3 563	15 901	66 177	54 466
Husband and wife worked	21 487	3 391	7 018	11 078	59 472	2 192	18 435	3 391	15 044	62 524	51 446
Female householder, no husband present	**7 457**	**1 341**	**1 560**	**4 556**	**10 804**	**116**	**3 898**	**1 341**	**2 557**	**14 363**	**9 807**
No workers	1 471	316	237	918	1 618	5	680	316	364	2 409	1 491
1 worker	3 766	653	716	2 397	5 978	43	1 890	653	1 237	7 854	5 457
2 or more workers	2 220	372	607	1 241	3 208	68	1 328	372	956	4 100	2 859
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE											
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**20 042**	**3 334**	**5 156**	**11 552**	**43 972**	**1 015**	**13 105**	**3 334**	**9 771**	**50 909**	**39 357**
Male	18 975	3 145	4 914	10 916	41 572	966	12 461	3 145	9 316	48 086	37 170
May 1975 or later service only	3 093	652	847	1 594	5 648	61	2 179	652	1 527	6 562	4 968
September 1980 or later service only	1 829	441	458	930	2 868	39	1 266	441	825	3 431	2 501
Served 2 or more years	1 567	391	364	812	2 383	29	1 037	391	646	2 913	2 101
Vietnam-era service	5 375	756	1 618	3 001	13 843	327	4 088	756	3 332	15 130	12 129
World War II service	6 546	1 104	1 190	4 252	12 506	240	3 168	1 104	2 064	15 884	11 632

TIPSII [UPF] GP250 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:31 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA50. 08/06/93 09:36:06 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 96
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Table 86. **Occupation of Employed White Persons: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area				
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
Employed persons 16 years and over	**89 676**	**20 303**	**25 906**	**43 467**	**189 976**	**6 921**	**70 631**	**20 303**	**50 328**	**209 021**	**165 554**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	26 979	6 363	9 326	11 290	50 709	1 169	23 633	6 363	17 270	54 055	42 765
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	12 073	2 562	4 328	5 183	22 553	482	10 557	2 562	7 995	24 069	18 886
Officials and administrators, public administration	602	85	140	377	1 311	74	411	85	326	1 502	1 125
Management and related occupations	3 478	750	1 280	1 448	5 488	100	2 978	750	2 228	5 988	4 540
Professional specialty occupations	14 906	3 801	4 998	6 107	28 156	687	13 076	3 801	9 275	29 986	23 879
Engineers and natural scientists	2 382	551	1 221	610	3 724	87	2 721	551	2 170	3 385	2 775
Engineers	1 501	270	901	330	2 259	43	1 868	270	1 598	1 892	1 562
Health diagnosing occupations	898	326	348	224	1 261	51	873	326	547	1 286	1 062
Health assessment and treating occupations	1 983	336	668	979	4 171	76	1 663	336	1 327	4 491	3 512
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	5 944	1 510	1 825	2 609	12 487	346	4 944	1 510	3 434	13 487	10 878
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	3 258	573	881	1 804	8 266	237	2 479	573	1 906	9 045	7 241
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	29 705	7 041	9 044	13 620	50 985	1 153	23 704	7 041	16 663	56 986	43 366
Health technologists and technicians	910	201	322	387	1 821	35	779	201	578	1 952	1 565
Technologists and technicians, except health	2 824	734	1 147	943	4 146	101	3 012	734	2 278	3 958	3 015
Sales occupations	11 452	2 875	3 429	5 148	19 794	400	9 061	2 875	6 186	22 185	17 037
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	3 049	572	1 036	1 441	5 478	76	2 486	572	1 914	6 041	4 600
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	2 767	687	979	1 101	5 509	144	2 482	687	1 795	5 794	4 693
Other sales occupations	5 636	1 616	1 414	2 606	8 807	180	4 093	1 616	2 477	10 350	7 744
Cashiers	2 154	643	462	1 049	3 562	80	1 543	643	900	4 173	3 124
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	14 519	3 231	4 146	7 142	25 224	617	10 852	3 231	7 621	28 891	21 749
Computer equipment operators	519	118	136	265	757	14	399	118	281	877	612
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	3 584	718	1 132	1 734	6 010	125	2 711	718	1 993	6 883	5 149
Financial records processing occupations	1 696	247	566	883	4 184	164	1 347	247	1 100	4 533	3 650
Mail and message distributing occupations	744	141	209	394	1 474	69	585	141	444	1 633	1 239
Service occupations	13 059	3 472	2 805	6 782	24 438	398	8 819	3 472	5 347	28 678	21 896
Private household occupations	378	100	83	195	879	20	256	100	156	1 001	806
Protective service occupations	1 202	279	337	586	1 898	16	861	279	582	2 239	1 653
Police and firefighters	445	62	151	232	655	5	332	62	270	768	536
Service occupations, except protective and household	11 479	3 093	2 385	6 001	21 661	362	7 702	3 093	4 609	25 438	19 437
Food service occupations	5 306	1 750	932	2 624	8 323	171	3 518	1 750	1 768	10 111	7 487
Cleaning and building service occupations	2 386	540	571	1 275	5 600	44	1 648	540	1 108	6 338	5 063
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	845	211	178	456	10 801	3 307	1 163	211	952	10 483	10 027
Farm operators and managers	158	31	19	108	4 923	2 509	389	31	358	4 692	4 584
Farm workers and related occupations	566	152	153	261	4 709	700	701	152	549	4 574	4 313
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	8 741	1 615	2 296	4 830	25 839	410	6 686	1 615	5 071	27 894	23 064
Mechanics and repairers	2 148	416	562	1 170	6 749	112	1 853	416	1 437	7 044	5 874
Construction trades	3 777	726	1 076	1 975	12 020	197	2 966	726	2 240	12 831	10 856
Precision production occupations	2 750	466	652	1 632	6 847	90	1 832	466	1 366	7 765	6 133
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	10 347	1 601	2 257	6 489	27 204	484	6 626	1 601	5 025	30 925	24 436
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	3 623	549	661	2 413	9 069	152	1 970	549	1 421	10 722	8 309
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	1 757	268	509	980	4 019	63	1 316	268	1 048	4 460	3 480
Transportation occupations	1 950	292	465	1 193	6 149	141	1 378	292	1 086	6 721	5 528
Motor vehicle operators	1 920	286	465	1 169	6 028	139	1 353	286	1 067	6 595	5 426
Material moving equipment operators	279	17	74	188	1 823	31	263	17	246	1 839	1 651
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2 738	475	548	1 715	6 144	97	1 699	475	1 224	7 183	5 468
Construction laborers	403	98	91	214	1 708	37	354	98	256	1 757	1 543
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1 036	207	195	634	2 044	16	678	207	471	2 402	1 768
Employed females 16 years and over	**43 724**	**10 200**	**12 362**	**21 162**	**87 381**	**2 772**	**33 731**	**10 200**	**23 531**	**97 374**	**76 212**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	13 459	3 183	4 447	5 829	26 517	661	11 467	3 183	8 284	28 509	22 680
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	5 463	1 220	1 893	2 350	10 003	233	4 682	1 220	3 462	10 784	8 434
Officials and administrators, public administration	241	32	55	154	612	33	172	32	140	681	527
Management and related occupations	1 873	361	775	737	3 165	63	1 685	361	1 324	3 353	2 616
Professional specialty occupations	7 996	1 963	2 554	3 479	16 514	428	6 785	1 963	4 822	17 725	14 246
Engineers and natural scientists	324	68	163	93	714	18	367	68	299	671	578
Engineers	128	25	70	33	240	3	147	25	122	221	188
Health diagnosing occupations	212	87	72	53	325	20	217	87	130	320	267
Health assessment and treating occupations	1 791	329	617	845	3 712	73	1 549	329	1 220	3 954	3 109
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	4 015	955	1 268	1 792	8 613	239	3 342	955	2 387	9 286	7 494
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	2 440	408	666	1 366	6 222	172	1 868	408	1 460	6 794	5 428
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	18 425	4 460	5 234	8 731	32 529	828	14 210	4 460	9 750	36 744	28 013
Health technologists and technicians	824	184	286	354	1 610	33	702	184	518	1 732	1 378
Technologists and technicians, except health	803	186	367	250	1 168	32	818	186	632	1 153	903
Sales occupations	5 680	1 646	1 465	2 569	9 774	241	4 399	1 646	2 753	11 055	8 486
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	1 080	249	282	549	2 002	30	793	249	544	2 289	1 740
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	832	248	285	299	1 977	72	795	248	547	2 014	1 715
Other sales occupations	3 768	1 149	898	1 721	5 795	139	2 811	1 149	1 662	6 752	5 031
Cashiers	1 672	489	298	885	2 868	71	1 171	489	682	3 369	2 484
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	11 118	2 444	3 116	5 558	19 977	522	8 291	2 444	5 847	22 804	17 246
Computer equipment operators	324	86	73	165	476	6	239	86	153	561	396
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	3 520	704	1 108	1 708	5 858	125	2 653	704	1 949	6 725	5 017
Financial records processing occupations	1 558	218	525	815	3 790	162	1 240	218	1 022	4 108	3 293
Mail and message distributing occupations	237	33	73	131	633	52	181	33	148	689	558
Service occupations	7 860	1 841	1 721	4 298	16 133	310	5 230	1 841	3 389	18 763	14 465
Private household occupations	345	93	83	169	819	20	249	93	156	915	746
Protective service occupations	169	29	61	79	300	9	130	29	101	339	260
Police and firefighters	53	–	34	19	44	2	48	–	48	49	30
Service occupations, except protective and household	7 346	1 719	1 577	4 050	15 014	281	4 851	1 719	3 132	17 509	13 459
Food service occupations	3 130	903	528	1 699	5 461	130	1 991	903	1 088	6 600	4 901
Cleaning and building service occupations	1 051	201	277	573	2 833	25	699	201	498	3 185	2 612
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	227	58	34	135	2 166	813	250	58	192	2 143	2 008
Farm operators and managers	34	7	–	27	1 113	605	82	7	75	1 065	1 038
Farm workers and related occupations	172	36	34	102	989	202	153	36	117	1 008	906
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	902	177	292	433	2 678	45	772	177	595	2 808	2 375
Mechanics and repairers	138	36	54	48	322	–	154	36	118	306	258
Construction trades	180	41	56	83	562	11	149	41	108	593	510
Precision production occupations	584	100	182	302	1 787	34	469	100	369	1 902	1 600
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 851	481	634	1 736	7 358	115	1 802	481	1 321	8 407	6 671
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 397	226	226	945	3 443	47	683	226	457	4 157	3 212
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	701	126	203	372	1 792	21	550	126	424	1 943	1 571
Transportation occupations	168	47	46	75	672	15	189	47	142	651	576
Motor vehicle operators	168	47	46	75	670	15	189	47	142	649	574
Material moving equipment operators	6	–	–	6	69	–	7	–	7	68	62
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	579	82	159	338	1 382	32	373	82	291	1 588	1 250
Construction laborers	20	–	13	7	77	–	13	–	13	84	77
Freight, stock, and material handlers	186	22	35	129	594	8	122	22	100	658	529

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TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 09:36:33 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 09:36:33 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES50. 08/06/93 09:47:57

Table 87. **Occupation of Employed Black Persons: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area				
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
Employed persons 16 years and over	**532**	**207**	**117**	**208**	**398**	**4**	**409**	**207**	**202**	**521**	**313**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	153	54	47	52	129	3	138	54	84	144	92
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	60	23	12	25	54	–	48	23	25	66	41
Officials and administrators, public administration	9	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	9	–
Management and related occupations	16	16	–	–	25	–	29	16	13	12	12
Professional specialty occupations	93	31	35	27	75	3	90	31	59	78	51
Engineers and natural scientists	38	14	18	6	14	–	42	14	28	10	4
Engineers	12	–	6	6	10	–	16	–	16	6	–
Health diagnosing occupations	9	9	–	–	1	–	9	9	–	1	1
Health assessment and treating occupations	5	–	5	–	5	–	5	–	5	5	5
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	12	–	5	7	35	3	19	–	19	28	21
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	–	–	–	–	11	–	6	–	6	5	5
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	188	87	28	73	121	–	135	87	48	174	101
Health technologists and technicians	13	13	–	–	–	–	13	13	–	–	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	46	29	9	8	22	–	53	29	24	15	7
Sales occupations	40	26	14	–	33	–	45	26	19	28	28
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	6	6	–	–	16	–	6	6	–	16	16
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	6	–	6	–	10	–	11	–	11	5	5
Other sales occupations	28	20	8	–	7	–	28	20	8	7	7
Cashiers	23	15	8	–	–	–	23	15	8	–	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	89	19	5	65	66	–	24	19	5	131	66
Computer equipment operators	7	–	–	7	2	–	–	–	–	9	2
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	12	–	–	12	2	–	–	–	–	14	2
Financial records processing occupations	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	4	4
Mail and message distributing occupations	–	–	–	–	38	–	–	–	–	38	38
Service occupations	111	43	32	36	71	–	83	43	40	99	63
Private household occupations	14	–	14	–	2	–	14	–	14	2	2
Protective service occupations	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	6	6
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	97	43	18	36	63	–	69	43	26	91	55
Food service occupations	37	18	6	13	23	–	24	18	6	36	23
Cleaning and building service occupations	28	5	12	11	12	–	20	5	15	20	9
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	6	6
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	6	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	29	9	5	15	17	–	14	9	5	32	17
Mechanics and repairers	9	9	–	–	7	–	9	9	–	7	7
Construction trades	6	–	–	6	7	–	–	–	–	13	7
Precision production occupations	14	–	5	9	3	–	5	–	5	12	3
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	51	14	5	32	54	1	39	14	25	66	34
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	13	7	–	6	7	–	11	7	4	9	3
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	–	–	–	–	19	–	9	–	9	10	10
Transportation occupations	16	–	5	11	5	1	5	–	5	16	5
Motor vehicle operators	16	–	5	11	5	1	5	–	5	16	5
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	–	–	9	–	7	–	7	2	2
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	22	7	–	15	14	–	7	7	–	29	14
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	2	2
Freight, stock, and material handlers	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	8	8
Employed females 16 years and over	**225**	**90**	**37**	**98**	**157**	**–**	**169**	**90**	**79**	**213**	**115**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	52	26	12	14	49	–	56	26	30	45	31
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	16	9	7	–	32	–	29	9	20	19	19
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Management and related occupations	9	9	–	–	25	–	22	9	13	12	12
Professional specialty occupations	36	17	5	14	17	–	27	17	10	26	12
Engineers and natural scientists	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	4	4
Engineers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	9	9	–	–	–	–	9	9	–	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	5	–	5	–	–	–	5	–	5	–	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	–	–	–	–	11	–	5	–	5	6	6
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	78	31	5	42	76	–	51	31	20	103	61
Health technologists and technicians	13	13	–	–	–	–	13	13	–	–	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	8	–	–	8	15	–	15	–	15	8	–
Sales occupations	5	5	–	–	7	–	5	5	–	7	7
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other sales occupations	5	5	–	–	7	–	5	5	–	7	7
Cashiers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	52	13	5	34	54	–	18	13	5	88	54
Computer equipment operators	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	2	2
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	5	–	–	5	2	–	–	–	–	7	2
Financial records processing occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mail and message distributing occupations	–	–	–	–	38	–	–	–	–	38	38
Service occupations	64	26	20	18	24	–	49	26	23	39	21
Private household occupations	14	–	14	–	2	–	14	–	14	2	2
Protective service occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	50	26	6	18	22	–	35	26	9	37	19
Food service occupations	17	11	–	6	–	–	11	11	–	6	–
Cleaning and building service occupations	11	5	6	–	6	–	14	5	9	3	3
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	9	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	9	–
Mechanics and repairers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction trades	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production occupations	9	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	9	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	22	7	–	15	8	–	13	7	6	17	2
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	–	–	–	–	6	–	4	–	4	2	2
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	–	–	–	–	2	–	2	–	2	–	–
Transportation occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Motor vehicle operators	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	22	7	–	15	–	–	7	7	–	15	–
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

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TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 09:36:33 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 09:36:33 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES50. 08/06/93 09:47:57

Table 88. Occupation of Employed American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area				
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
Employed persons 16 years and over	**331**	**52**	**61**	**218**	**603**	**29**	**154**	**52**	**102**	**780**	**562**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	37	12	–	25	74	–	12	12	–	99	74
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	14	6	–	8	28	–	6	6	–	36	28
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Management and related occupations	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	5	5
Professional specialty occupations	23	6	–	17	46	–	6	6	–	63	46
Engineers and natural scientists	6	–	–	6	7	–	–	–	–	13	7
Engineers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	6	6	–	–	3	–	6	6	–	3	3
Health assessment and treating occupations	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	1	1
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	11	–	–	11	23	–	–	–	–	34	23
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	9	9
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	136	22	26	88	159	20	75	22	53	220	132
Health technologists and technicians	9	–	–	9	2	–	–	–	–	11	2
Technologists and technicians, except health	37	–	9	28	21	–	11	–	11	47	19
Sales occupations	34	7	9	18	62	–	29	7	22	67	49
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	–	–	–	–	12	–	3	–	3	9	9
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	16	–	9	7	20	–	19	–	19	17	10
Other sales occupations	18	7	–	11	30	–	7	7	–	41	30
Cashiers	18	7	–	11	16	–	7	7	–	27	16
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	56	15	8	33	74	20	35	15	20	95	62
Computer equipment operators	8	–	8	–	2	–	10	–	10	–	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	21	15	–	6	13	–	17	15	2	17	11
Financial records processing occupations	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	6	6
Mail and message distributing occupations	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	2	2
Service occupations	56	5	11	40	93	–	26	5	21	123	83
Private household occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Protective service occupations	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	1	1
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	56	5	11	40	92	–	26	5	21	122	82
Food service occupations	13	–	–	13	40	–	10	–	10	43	30
Cleaning and building service occupations	38	–	11	27	11	–	11	–	11	38	11
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	–	42	6	–	–	–	42	42
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	8	6	–	–	–	8	8
Farm workers and related occupations	–	–	–	–	25	–	–	–	–	25	25
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	37	–	11	26	90	–	13	–	13	114	88
Mechanics and repairers	11	–	11	–	19	–	11	–	11	19	19
Construction trades	20	–	–	20	53	–	2	–	2	71	51
Precision production occupations	6	–	–	6	18	–	–	–	–	24	18
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	65	13	13	39	145	3	28	13	15	182	143
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	32	–	7	25	52	–	7	–	7	77	52
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	6	–	6	–	23	–	6	–	6	23	23
Transportation occupations	15	7	–	8	12	3	9	7	2	18	10
Motor vehicle operators	15	7	–	8	12	3	9	7	2	18	10
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	11	11
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	12	6	–	6	47	–	6	6	–	53	47
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	16	–	–	–	–	16	16
Freight, stock, and material handlers	12	6	–	6	8	–	6	6	–	14	8
Employed females 16 years and over	**117**	**33**	**16**	**68**	**213**	**18**	**53**	**33**	**20**	**277**	**209**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	23	6	–	17	33	–	6	6	–	50	33
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	6	6	–	–	19	–	6	6	–	19	19
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Management and related occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Professional specialty occupations	17	–	–	17	14	–	–	–	–	31	14
Engineers and natural scientists	6	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	6	–
Engineers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	1	1
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	11	–	–	11	5	–	–	–	–	16	5
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	3	3
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	76	22	9	45	69	12	35	22	13	110	65
Health technologists and technicians	9	–	–	9	2	–	–	–	–	11	2
Technologists and technicians, except health	9	–	9	–	–	–	9	–	9	–	–
Sales occupations	18	7	–	11	24	–	7	7	–	35	24
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	2	2
Other sales occupations	18	7	–	11	22	–	7	7	–	33	22
Cashiers	18	7	–	11	8	–	7	7	–	19	8
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	40	15	–	25	43	12	19	15	4	64	39
Computer equipment operators	–	–	–	–	2	–	2	–	2	–	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	21	15	–	6	9	–	17	15	2	13	7
Financial records processing occupations	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	6	6
Mail and message distributing occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations	5	5	–	–	55	–	5	5	–	55	55
Private household occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Protective service occupations	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	1	1
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	5	5	–	–	54	–	5	5	–	54	54
Food service occupations	–	–	–	–	16	–	–	–	–	16	16
Cleaning and building service occupations	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	5	5
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	–	11	6	–	–	–	11	11
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	6	6	–	–	–	6	6
Farm workers and related occupations	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	3	3
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6	–	–	6	14	–	–	–	–	20	14
Mechanics and repairers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction trades	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	9	9
Precision production occupations	6	–	–	6	5	–	–	–	–	11	5
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7	–	7	–	31	–	7	–	7	31	31
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	7	–	7	–	5	–	7	–	7	5	5
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	–	–	–	–	13	–	–	–	–	13	13
Transportation occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Motor vehicle operators	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	–	–	–	–	13	–	–	–	–	13	13
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	5	5

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TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 09:36:33 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 09:36:33 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES50. 08/06/93 09:47:57

Table 89. Occupation of Employed Asian or Pacific Islander Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area				
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
Employed persons 16 years and over	**918**	**252**	**384**	**282**	**487**	**9**	**709**	**252**	**457**	**696**	**414**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	339	80	163	96	157	–	263	80	183	233	137
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	77	11	46	20	61	–	59	11	48	79	59
Officials and administrators, public administration	11	–	11	–	–	–	11	–	11	–	–
Management and related occupations	17	7	10	–	10	–	19	7	12	8	8
Professional specialty occupations	262	69	117	76	96	–	204	69	135	154	78
Engineers and natural scientists	124	22	75	27	21	–	106	22	84	39	12
Engineers	85	8	62	15	18	–	79	8	71	24	9
Health diagnosing occupations	16	–	12	4	7	–	12	–	12	11	7
Health assessment and treating occupations	8	–	8	–	8	–	8	–	8	8	8
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	92	34	18	40	50	–	61	34	27	81	41
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	12	–	–	12	19	–	2	–	2	29	17
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	261	119	87	55	69	–	212	119	93	118	63
Health technologists and technicians	–	–	–	–	2	–	2	–	2	–	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	68	28	40	–	7	–	68	28	40	7	7
Sales occupations	57	19	31	7	14	–	54	19	35	17	10
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	2	2
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	3	3
Other sales occupations	57	19	31	7	9	–	54	19	35	12	5
Cashiers	29	12	17	–	4	–	33	12	21	–	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	136	72	16	48	46	–	88	72	16	94	46
Computer equipment operators	3	–	–	3	3	–	–	–	–	6	3
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	37	19	–	18	16	–	19	19	–	34	16
Financial records processing occupations	6	–	6	–	–	–	6	–	6	–	–
Mail and message distributing occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations	129	37	24	68	129	9	81	37	44	177	109
Private household occupations	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	2	2
Protective service occupations	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	2	2
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	1	1
Service occupations, except protective and household	129	37	24	68	125	9	81	37	44	173	105
Food service occupations	82	20	17	45	90	9	52	20	32	120	75
Cleaning and building service occupations	19	–	7	12	13	–	7	–	7	25	13
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	12	–	12	–	–	–	12	–	12	–	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	12	–	12	–	–	–	12	–	12	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	95	6	57	32	60	–	71	6	65	84	52
Mechanics and repairers	29	–	19	10	8	–	19	–	19	18	8
Construction trades	23	–	14	9	9	–	14	–	14	18	9
Precision production occupations	43	6	24	13	43	–	38	6	32	48	35
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	82	10	41	31	72	–	70	10	60	84	53
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	30	5	7	18	33	–	23	5	18	40	22
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	29	5	24	–	19	–	31	5	26	17	17
Transportation occupations	17	–	10	7	2	–	10	–	10	9	2
Motor vehicle operators	17	–	10	7	2	–	10	–	10	9	2
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	–	–	6	–	6	–	6	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	6	–	–	6	12	–	–	–	–	18	12
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	2	2
Freight, stock, and material handlers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**408**	**148**	**166**	**94**	**286**	**9**	**344**	**148**	**196**	**350**	**256**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	107	28	51	28	77	–	83	28	55	101	73
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	39	–	39	–	29	–	41	–	41	27	27
Officials and administrators, public administration	11	–	11	–	–	–	11	–	11	–	–
Management and related occupations	10	–	10	–	10	–	12	–	12	8	8
Professional specialty occupations	68	28	12	28	48	–	42	28	14	74	46
Engineers and natural scientists	6	6	–	–	5	–	6	6	–	5	5
Engineers	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	2	2
Health diagnosing occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	8	–	8	–	5	–	8	–	8	5	5
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	50	22	–	28	35	–	24	22	2	61	33
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	–	–	–	–	16	–	2	–	2	14	14
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	153	78	50	25	60	–	132	78	54	81	56
Health technologists and technicians	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	21	12	9	–	5	–	21	12	9	5	5
Sales occupations	44	19	25	–	9	–	48	19	29	5	5
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	2	2
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	3	3
Other sales occupations	44	19	25	–	4	–	48	19	29	–	–
Cashiers	29	12	17	–	4	–	33	12	21	–	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	88	47	16	25	46	–	63	47	16	71	46
Computer equipment operators	3	–	–	3	3	–	–	–	–	6	3
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	25	19	–	6	16	–	19	19	–	22	16
Financial records processing occupations	6	–	6	–	–	–	6	–	6	–	–
Mail and message distributing occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations	72	37	12	23	90	9	69	37	32	93	70
Private household occupations	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	2	2
Protective service occupations	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	1	1
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	72	37	12	23	87	9	69	37	32	90	67
Food service occupations	25	20	5	–	59	9	40	20	20	44	44
Cleaning and building service occupations	19	–	7	12	6	–	7	–	7	18	6
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	29	–	29	–	24	–	29	–	29	24	24
Mechanics and repairers	8	–	8	–	6	–	8	–	8	6	6
Construction trades	5	–	5	–	–	–	5	–	5	–	–
Precision production occupations	16	–	16	–	18	–	16	–	16	18	18
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	47	5	24	18	35	–	31	5	26	51	33
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	18	–	–	18	16	–	–	–	–	34	16
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	29	5	24	–	13	–	31	5	26	11	11
Transportation occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Motor vehicle operators	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	6	6
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

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Table 90. **Occupation of Employed Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990**

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area				
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
Employed persons 16 years and over	**800**	**214**	**218**	**368**	**805**	**30**	**530**	**214**	**316**	**1 075**	**707**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	323	93	109	121	294	8	245	93	152	372	251
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	95	31	26	38	109	2	79	31	48	125	87
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	2	2
Management and related occupations	8	8	–	–	37	–	13	8	5	32	32
Professional specialty occupations	228	62	83	83	185	6	166	62	104	247	164
Engineers and natural scientists	18	–	18	–	17	2	18	–	18	17	17
Engineers	18	–	18	–	12	2	18	–	18	12	12
Health diagnosing occupations	36	15	5	16	–	–	20	15	5	16	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	6	6	–	–	19	–	13	6	7	12	12
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	118	28	41	49	110	4	83	28	55	145	96
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	31	5	6	20	53	2	20	5	15	64	44
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	207	63	49	95	201	2	140	63	77	268	173
Health technologists and technicians	13	6	–	7	2	2	8	6	2	7	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	18	11	–	7	6	–	11	11	–	13	6
Sales occupations	89	31	32	26	77	–	74	31	43	92	66
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	23	–	13	10	32	–	22	–	22	33	23
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	23	–	13	10	22	–	15	–	15	30	20
Other sales occupations	43	31	6	6	23	–	37	31	6	29	23
Cashiers	31	31	–	–	9	–	31	31	–	9	9
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	87	15	17	55	116	–	47	15	32	156	101
Computer equipment operators	–	–	–	–	2	–	2	–	2	–	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	28	–	17	11	42	–	23	–	23	47	36
Financial records processing occupations	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	9	9
Mail and message distributing occupations	6	–	–	6	10	–	7	–	7	9	3
Service occupations	157	39	26	92	100	–	69	39	30	188	96
Private household occupations	15	8	–	7	–	–	8	8	–	7	–
Protective service occupations	9	–	–	9	3	–	–	–	–	12	3
Police and firefighters	9	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	9	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	133	31	26	76	97	–	61	31	30	169	93
Food service occupations	45	14	–	31	45	–	16	14	2	74	43
Cleaning and building service occupations	23	9	–	14	27	–	11	9	2	39	25
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	–	28	16	7	–	7	21	21
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	17	14	7	–	7	10	10
Farm workers and related occupations	–	–	–	–	9	2	–	–	–	9	9
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	55	12	27	16	79	2	49	12	37	85	69
Mechanics and repairers	21	6	15	–	27	2	31	6	25	17	17
Construction trades	6	–	6	–	28	–	6	–	6	28	28
Precision production occupations	28	6	6	16	24	–	12	6	6	40	24
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	58	7	7	44	103	2	20	7	13	141	97
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	16	–	–	16	38	2	–	–	–	54	38
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	10	–	–	10	42	–	–	–	–	52	42
Transportation occupations	–	–	–	–	13	–	6	–	6	7	7
Motor vehicle operators	–	–	–	–	11	–	6	–	6	5	5
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	32	7	7	18	10	–	14	7	7	28	10
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	6	6
Freight, stock, and material handlers	12	–	7	5	–	–	7	–	7	5	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**411**	**129**	**94**	**188**	**360**	**13**	**274**	**129**	**145**	**497**	**309**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	152	41	45	66	124	2	111	41	70	165	99
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	37	14	5	18	43	–	28	14	14	52	34
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	2	2
Management and related occupations	8	8	–	–	7	–	8	8	–	7	7
Professional specialty occupations	115	27	40	48	81	2	83	27	56	113	65
Engineers and natural scientists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Engineers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	5	–	5	–	–	–	5	–	5	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	6	6	–	–	13	–	13	6	7	6	6
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	85	21	23	41	57	2	53	21	32	89	48
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	30	5	6	19	34	2	20	5	15	44	25
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	124	48	17	59	142	2	82	48	34	184	125
Health technologists and technicians	13	6	–	7	2	2	8	6	2	7	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	11	11	–	–	–	–	11	11	–	–	–
Sales occupations	47	31	–	16	46	–	33	31	2	60	44
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	10	–	–	10	16	–	2	–	2	24	14
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	–	–	–	–	17	–	–	–	–	17	17
Other sales occupations	37	31	–	6	13	–	31	31	–	19	13
Cashiers	31	31	–	–	9	–	31	31	–	9	9
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	53	–	17	36	94	–	30	–	30	117	81
Computer equipment operators	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	28	–	17	11	42	–	23	–	23	47	36
Financial records processing occupations	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	5	5
Mail and message distributing occupations	–	–	–	–	8	–	7	–	7	1	1
Service occupations	110	33	26	51	52	–	61	33	28	101	50
Private household occupations	15	8	–	7	–	–	8	8	–	7	–
Protective service occupations	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	3	3
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	95	25	26	44	49	–	53	25	28	91	47
Food service occupations	21	8	–	13	21	–	8	8	–	34	21
Cleaning and building service occupations	9	9	–	–	15	–	11	9	2	13	13
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	–	9	9	7	–	7	2	2
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	9	9	7	–	7	2	2
Farm workers and related occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6	–	6	–	3	–	6	–	6	3	3
Mechanics and repairers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction trades	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production occupations	6	–	6	–	3	–	6	–	6	3	3
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	19	7	–	12	30	–	7	7	–	42	30
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	6	–	–	6	26	–	–	–	–	32	26
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	2	2
Transportation occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Motor vehicle operators	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	13	7	–	6	2	–	7	7	–	8	2
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

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Table 91. **Occupation of Employed White, Not of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area				
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
Employed persons 16 years and over	**89 056**	**20 144**	**25 727**	**43 185**	**189 275**	**6 891**	**70 195**	**20 144**	**50 051**	**208 136**	**164 951**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	26 745	6 292	9 249	11 204	50 442	1 161	23 442	6 292	17 150	53 745	42 541
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	12 002	2 539	4 312	5 151	22 451	480	10 496	2 539	7 957	23 957	18 806
Officials and administrators, public administration	602	85	140	377	1 309	74	411	85	326	1 500	1 123
Management and related occupations	3 478	750	1 280	1 448	5 451	100	2 973	750	2 223	5 956	4 508
Professional specialty occupations	14 743	3 753	4 937	6 053	27 991	681	12 946	3 753	9 193	29 788	23 735
Engineers and natural scientists	2 374	551	1 213	610	3 707	85	2 713	551	2 162	3 368	2 758
Engineers	1 493	270	893	330	2 247	41	1 860	270	1 590	1 880	1 550
Health diagnosing occupations	870	319	343	208	1 261	51	861	319	542	1 270	1 062
Health assessment and treating occupations	1 977	330	668	979	4 152	76	1 650	330	1 320	4 479	3 500
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	5 853	1 482	1 789	2 582	12 387	342	4 866	1 482	3 384	13 374	10 792
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	3 227	568	875	1 784	8 215	235	2 459	568	1 891	8 983	7 199
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	29 534	7 002	8 995	13 537	50 802	1 151	23 588	7 002	16 586	56 748	43 211
Health technologists and technicians	910	201	322	387	1 819	33	777	201	576	1 952	1 565
Technologists and technicians, except health	2 817	734	1 147	936	4 140	101	3 012	734	2 278	3 945	3 009
Sales occupations	11 370	2 851	3 397	5 122	19 727	400	8 994	2 851	6 143	22 103	16 981
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	3 026	572	1 023	1 431	5 446	76	2 464	572	1 892	6 008	4 577
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	2 744	687	966	1 091	5 495	144	2 467	687	1 780	5 772	4 681
Other sales occupations	5 600	1 592	1 408	2 600	8 786	180	4 063	1 592	2 471	10 323	7 723
Cashiers	2 130	619	462	1 049	3 555	80	1 519	619	900	4 166	3 117
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	14 437	3 216	4 129	7 092	25 116	617	10 805	3 216	7 589	28 748	21 656
Computer equipment operators	519	118	136	265	755	14	397	118	279	877	612
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	3 556	718	1 115	1 723	5 968	125	2 688	718	1 970	6 836	5 113
Financial records processing occupations	1 696	247	566	883	4 175	164	1 347	247	1 100	4 524	3 641
Mail and message distributing occupations	738	141	209	388	1 464	69	578	141	437	1 624	1 236
Service occupations	12 943	3 442	2 779	6 722	24 354	398	8 759	3 442	5 317	28 538	21 816
Private household occupations	370	92	83	195	879	20	248	92	156	1 001	806
Protective service occupations	1 193	279	337	577	1 895	16	861	279	582	2 227	1 650
Police and firefighters	436	62	151	223	655	5	332	62	270	759	536
Service occupations, except protective and household	11 380	3 071	2 359	5 950	21 580	362	7 650	3 071	4 579	25 310	19 360
Food service occupations	5 279	1 736	932	2 611	8 286	171	3 502	1 736	1 766	10 063	7 452
Cleaning and building service occupations	2 379	540	571	1 268	5 573	44	1 646	540	1 106	6 306	5 038
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	845	211	178	456	10 778	3 291	1 156	211	945	10 467	10 011
Farm operators and managers	158	31	19	108	4 909	2 495	382	31	351	4 685	4 577
Farm workers and related occupations	566	152	153	261	4 702	698	701	152	549	4 567	4 306
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	8 686	1 603	2 269	4 814	25 775	408	6 637	1 603	5 034	27 824	23 010
Mechanics and repairers	2 127	410	547	1 170	6 725	110	1 822	410	1 412	7 030	5 860
Construction trades	3 771	726	1 070	1 975	11 998	197	2 960	726	2 234	12 809	10 834
Precision production occupations	2 722	460	646	1 616	6 829	90	1 820	460	1 360	7 731	6 115
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	10 303	1 594	2 257	6 452	27 124	482	6 613	1 594	5 019	30 814	24 362
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	3 607	549	661	2 397	9 041	150	1 970	549	1 421	10 678	8 281
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	1 747	268	509	970	3 988	63	1 316	268	1 048	4 419	3 449
Transportation occupations	1 950	292	465	1 193	6 136	141	1 372	292	1 080	6 714	5 521
Motor vehicle operators	1 920	286	465	1 169	6 017	139	1 347	286	1 061	6 590	5 421
Material moving equipment operators	279	17	74	188	1 823	31	263	17	246	1 839	1 651
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2 720	468	548	1 704	6 136	97	1 692	468	1 224	7 164	5 460
Construction laborers	403	98	91	214	1 702	37	354	98	256	1 751	1 537
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1 031	207	195	629	2 044	16	678	207	471	2 397	1 768
Employed females 16 years and over	**43 412**	**10 112**	**12 273**	**21 027**	**87 077**	**2 759**	**33 503**	**10 112**	**23 391**	**96 986**	**75 959**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	13 348	3 150	4 407	5 791	26 406	659	11 369	3 150	8 219	28 385	22 594
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	5 445	1 214	1 893	2 338	9 963	233	4 667	1 214	3 453	10 741	8 403
Officials and administrators, public administration	241	32	55	154	610	33	172	32	140	679	525
Management and related occupations	1 873	361	775	737	3 158	63	1 685	361	1 324	3 346	2 609
Professional specialty occupations	7 903	1 936	2 514	3 453	16 443	426	6 702	1 936	4 766	17 644	14 191
Engineers and natural scientists	324	68	163	93	714	18	367	68	299	671	578
Engineers	128	25	70	33	240	3	147	25	122	221	188
Health diagnosing occupations	207	87	67	53	325	20	212	87	125	320	267
Health assessment and treating occupations	1 785	323	617	845	3 699	73	1 536	323	1 213	3 948	3 103
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	3 945	934	1 245	1 766	8 566	237	3 289	934	2 355	9 222	7 456
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	2 410	403	660	1 347	6 190	170	1 848	403	1 445	6 752	5 405
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	18 337	4 436	5 217	8 684	32 405	826	14 152	4 436	9 716	36 590	27 906
Health technologists and technicians	824	184	286	354	1 608	31	700	184	516	1 732	1 378
Technologists and technicians, except health	803	186	367	250	1 168	32	818	186	632	1 153	903
Sales occupations	5 640	1 622	1 465	2 553	9 738	241	4 373	1 622	2 751	11 005	8 452
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	1 070	249	282	539	1 986	30	791	249	542	2 265	1 726
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	832	248	285	299	1 968	72	795	248	547	2 005	1 706
Other sales occupations	3 738	1 125	898	1 715	5 784	139	2 787	1 125	1 662	6 735	5 020
Cashiers	1 648	465	298	885	2 861	71	1 147	465	682	3 362	2 477
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	11 070	2 444	3 099	5 527	19 891	522	8 261	2 444	5 817	22 700	17 173
Computer equipment operators	324	86	73	165	476	6	239	86	153	561	396
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	3 492	704	1 091	1 697	5 816	125	2 630	704	1 926	6 678	4 981
Financial records processing occupations	1 558	218	525	815	3 785	162	1 240	218	1 022	4 103	3 288
Mail and message distributing occupations	237	33	73	131	625	52	174	33	141	688	557
Service occupations	7 772	1 817	1 695	4 260	16 094	310	5 178	1 817	3 361	18 688	14 428
Private household occupations	337	85	83	169	819	20	241	85	156	915	746
Protective service occupations	169	29	61	79	297	9	130	29	101	336	257
Police and firefighters	53	–	34	19	44	2	48	–	48	49	30
Service occupations, except protective and household	7 266	1 703	1 551	4 012	14 978	281	4 807	1 703	3 104	17 437	13 425
Food service occupations	3 115	895	528	1 692	5 445	130	1 983	895	1 088	6 577	4 885
Cleaning and building service occupations	1 051	201	277	573	2 818	25	697	201	496	3 172	2 599
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	227	58	34	135	2 157	804	243	58	185	2 141	2 006
Farm operators and managers	34	7	–	27	1 104	596	75	7	68	1 063	1 036
Farm workers and related occupations	172	36	34	102	989	202	153	36	117	1 008	906
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	896	177	286	433	2 675	45	766	177	589	2 805	2 372
Mechanics and repairers	138	36	54	48	322	–	154	36	118	306	258
Construction trades	180	41	56	83	562	11	149	41	108	593	510
Precision production occupations	578	100	176	302	1 784	34	463	100	363	1 899	1 597
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 832	474	634	1 724	7 340	115	1 795	474	1 321	8 377	6 653
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 391	226	226	939	3 427	47	683	226	457	4 135	3 196
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	701	126	203	372	1 792	21	550	126	424	1 943	1 571
Transportation occupations	168	47	46	75	672	15	189	47	142	651	576
Motor vehicle operators	168	47	46	75	670	15	189	47	142	649	574
Material moving equipment operators	6	–	–	6	69	–	7	–	7	68	62
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	566	75	159	332	1 380	32	366	75	291	1 580	1 248
Construction laborers	20	–	13	7	77	–	13	–	13	84	77
Freight, stock, and material handlers	186	22	35	129	594	8	122	22	100	658	529

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TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 09:36:33 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 09:36:33 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES50. 08/06/93 09:47:57

Table 92. Income in 1989 of White Households, Families, and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area				
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area: Central place	Inside urbanized area: Urban fringe	Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural
INCOME IN 1989											
Households	**69 662**	**14 238**	**17 662**	**37 762**	**138 661**	**3 861**	**47 279**	**14 238**	**33 041**	**161 044**	**123 282**
Less than $5,000	2 529	642	340	1 547	4 341	162	1 243	642	601	5 627	4 080
$5,000 to $9,999	8 574	1 797	1 071	5 706	12 307	175	3 495	1 797	1 698	17 386	11 680
$10,000 to $14,999	6 926	1 542	1 021	4 363	11 864	362	3 174	1 542	1 632	15 616	11 253
$15,000 to $24,999	12 653	2 915	2 303	7 435	26 388	687	7 199	2 915	4 284	31 842	24 407
$25,000 to $34,999	11 341	2 083	2 671	6 587	25 693	657	7 017	2 083	4 934	30 017	23 430
$35,000 to $49,999	13 207	2 489	3 972	6 746	28 470	758	10 316	2 489	7 827	31 361	24 615
$50,000 to $74,999	9 493	1 672	4 052	3 769	20 334	586	9 426	1 672	7 754	20 401	16 632
$75,000 to $99,999	2 897	556	1 412	929	5 362	183	3 272	556	2 716	4 987	4 058
$100,000 or more	2 042	542	820	680	3 902	291	2 137	542	1 595	3 807	3 127
Median (dollars)	28 279	25 885	40 257	24 743	30 495	33 060	36 807	25 885	41 090	28 075	29 225
Mean (dollars)	34 908	35 501	45 129	29 903	35 867	44 317	42 938	35 501	46 143	33 376	34 440
Families	**41 829**	**6 929**	**11 794**	**23 106**	**102 336**	**3 279**	**30 855**	**6 929**	**23 926**	**113 310**	**90 204**
Less than $5,000	737	185	101	451	1 722	105	398	185	213	2 061	1 610
$5,000 to $9,999	2 648	502	318	1 828	5 068	132	1 099	502	597	6 617	4 789
$10,000 to $14,999	2 929	481	462	1 986	7 013	250	1 300	481	819	8 642	6 656
$15,000 to $24,999	6 402	1 132	1 139	4 131	18 534	571	3 624	1 132	2 492	21 312	17 181
$25,000 to $34,999	7 190	982	1 647	4 561	20 171	575	4 347	982	3 365	23 014	18 453
$35,000 to $49,999	9 909	1 585	2 909	5 415	23 835	664	7 612	1 585	6 027	26 132	20 717
$50,000 to $74,999	7 754	1 182	3 221	3 351	17 910	547	7 684	1 182	6 502	17 980	14 629
$75,000 to $99,999	2 520	437	1 272	811	4 702	173	2 902	437	2 465	4 320	3 509
$100,000 or more	1 740	443	725	572	3 381	262	1 889	443	1 446	3 232	2 660
Median (dollars)	36 412	36 579	46 709	31 529	34 265	35 112	44 132	36 579	46 141	32 567	32 858
Mean (dollars)	42 571	47 028	52 015	36 415	39 801	46 463	50 526	47 028	51 539	37 903	38 284
Married-couple families	**32 232**	**5 144**	**9 701**	**17 387**	**87 038**	**2 986**	**25 570**	**5 144**	**20 426**	**93 700**	**76 313**
Less than $15,000	2 618	453	343	1 822	8 466	393	1 228	453	775	9 856	8 034
$15,000 to $24,999	4 099	682	764	2 653	14 071	517	2 437	682	1 755	15 733	13 080
$25,000 to $34,999	5 722	804	1 240	3 678	17 624	517	3 465	804	2 661	19 881	16 203
$35,000 to $49,999	8 665	1 347	2 508	4 810	22 065	615	6 734	1 347	5 387	23 996	19 186
$50,000 to $74,999	7 074	1 052	2 948	3 074	17 105	530	7 142	1 052	6 090	17 037	13 963
$75,000 or more	4 054	806	1 898	1 350	7 707	414	4 564	806	3 758	7 197	5 847
Female householder, no husband present	**7 502**	**1 347**	**1 563**	**4 592**	**10 837**	**116**	**3 916**	**1 347**	**2 569**	**14 423**	**9 831**
Less than $5,000	518	104	75	339	771	21	239	104	135	1 050	711
$5,000 to $9,999	1 692	364	222	1 106	2 061	12	712	364	348	3 041	1 935
$10,000 to $14,999	1 103	154	195	754	1 537	5	445	154	291	2 195	1 441
$15,000 to $24,999	1 772	341	288	1 143	3 058	29	902	341	561	3 928	2 785
$25,000 to $49,999	1 909	285	601	1 023	2 823	36	1 263	285	978	3 469	2 446
$50,000 or more	508	99	182	227	587	13	355	99	256	740	513
Males 15 years and over, with income	**64 204**	**14 565**	**17 193**	**32 446**	**137 636**	**4 558**	**47 657**	**14 565**	**33 092**	**154 183**	**121 737**
Median income (dollars)	19 089	14 849	25 877	17 761	19 857	17 116	22 350	14 849	25 914	18 743	19 022
Percent year-round full-time workers	52.4	42.7	62.8	51.2	56.4	69.9	58.5	42.7	65.4	54.1	54.8
Median income (dollars)	26 882	25 620	33 247	24 686	25 497	20 346	30 748	25 620	32 020	24 767	24 787
Females 15 years and over, with income	**70 891**	**16 415**	**17 451**	**37 025**	**128 972**	**3 461**	**48 535**	**16 415**	**32 120**	**151 328**	**114 303**
Median income (dollars)	10 239	8 756	12 997	9 883	10 765	9 331	11 664	8 756	13 505	10 303	10 440
Percent year-round full-time workers	32.1	26.0	39.7	31.2	35.9	40.0	36.2	26.0	41.4	34.0	34.9
Median income (dollars)	19 434	19 364	22 045	18 025	18 140	15 598	21 060	19 364	21 584	17 735	17 623
Per capita income (dollars)	**14 203**	**14 186**	**17 441**	**12 581**	**13 313**	**14 563**	**16 177**	**14 186**	**17 002**	**12 819**	**12 885**
Persons in households (dollars)	14 842	15 757	17 839	12 972	13 492	14 563	16 826	15 757	17 215	13 051	13 072
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	5 520	4 510	7 729	5 774	5 762	–	5 296	4 510	7 394	5 795	5 807
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type and presence of own children:											
Families (dollars)	36 412	36 579	46 709	31 529	34 265	35 112	44 132	36 579	46 141	32 567	32 858
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	35 795	33 289	46 875	30 605	34 018	31 806	43 588	33 289	45 778	32 298	32 640
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	32 084	31 506	43 958	26 875	31 660	29 922	40 979	31 506	42 968	29 955	30 482
Married-couple families (dollars)	41 053	42 192	49 974	36 495	36 787	36 260	47 484	42 192	48 957	35 686	35 509
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	42 962	41 922	51 122	38 438	37 746	32 795	48 021	41 922	49 340	36 785	36 450
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	38 125	41 543	43 582	34 259	35 202	31 184	43 844	41 543	44 710	33 190	32 894
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	17 375	16 238	25 026	15 836	17 959	20 909	21 260	16 238	24 036	17 044	17 460
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	12 534	11 766	19 079	11 520	14 171	8 016	16 113	11 766	18 911	12 914	13 735
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	7 548	7 072	7 128	7 881	9 471	16 250	8 371	7 072	10 428	8 426	8 803
Workers in family in 1989:											
No workers (dollars)	14 713	16 250	15 595	14 311	14 021	11 563	15 820	16 250	15 687	13 987	13 885
1 worker (dollars)	24 639	23 634	33 300	22 182	22 535	23 125	29 267	23 634	31 819	22 075	22 054
2 or more workers (dollars)	44 405	44 410	51 987	40 303	40 953	38 244	49 977	44 410	51 232	39 881	39 753
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	46 004	46 066	53 504	41 532	41 663	38 151	51 116	46 066	52 263	40 724	40 520
Nonfamily households (dollars)	**17 100**	**18 479**	**25 837**	**13 849**	**17 094**	**18 190**	**22 180**	**18 479**	**25 968**	**15 654**	**16 446**
Male householder (dollars)	22 760	23 336	32 810	19 871	21 909	19 141	27 487	23 336	31 976	20 776	21 186
Living alone (dollars)	19 337	18 859	27 029	16 602	17 597	16 042	22 855	18 859	26 014	17 059	17 219
65 years and over (dollars)	10 845	9 671	14 844	10 330	9 506	17 788	11 714	9 671	12 607	9 719	9 470
Female householder (dollars)	13 718	15 788	21 220	11 499	13 615	17 132	18 424	15 788	21 517	12 300	12 874
Living alone (dollars)	11 484	12 809	16 174	10 295	11 337	14 550	15 096	12 809	16 841	10 695	10 934
65 years and over (dollars)	8 605	9 720	9 648	8 222	8 075	14 886	9 734	9 720	9 747	8 077	7 988
INCOME TYPE IN 1989											
Households	**69 662**	**14 238**	**17 662**	**37 762**	**138 661**	**3 861**	**47 279**	**14 238**	**33 041**	**161 044**	**123 282**
With earnings	55 564	11 818	15 448	28 298	117 471	3 758	41 201	11 818	29 383	131 834	103 536
Mean earnings (dollars)	35 468	34 609	44 939	30 657	35 150	38 679	42 567	34 609	45 768	32 966	33 597
With wage or salary income	53 756	11 451	15 038	27 267	110 296	2 841	39 966	11 451	28 515	124 086	96 819
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	33 438	30 999	43 389	28 974	32 794	28 890	40 030	30 999	43 656	30 742	31 240
With nonfarm self-employment income	8 842	2 014	2 424	4 404	25 718	1 125	7 146	2 014	5 132	27 414	23 010
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	19 378	26 491	17 119	17 368	16 914	16 339	20 191	26 491	17 719	16 854	16 756
With farm self-employment income	464	131	73	260	5 653	2 419	656	131	525	5 461	5 201
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	4 177	5 224	3 289	3 899	13 633	18 561	14 793	5 224	17 180	12 691	13 130
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	32 508	6 915	9 523	16 070	55 086	2 037	23 390	6 915	16 475	64 204	48 134
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	5 747	6 642	4 779	5 935	6 421	7 747	5 458	6 642	4 961	6 430	6 596
With Social Security income	19 233	3 231	3 277	12 725	34 053	759	9 009	3 231	5 778	44 277	31 552
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 570	7 475	7 925	7 503	7 567	6 633	7 647	7 475	7 743	7 552	7 572
With public assistance income	5 907	1 141	695	4 071	8 855	174	2 454	1 141	1 313	12 308	8 237
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	4 013	4 254	4 320	3 893	3 876	4 700	4 283	4 254	4 308	3 860	3 844
With retirement income	9 718	1 755	2 210	5 753	18 238	334	5 455	1 755	3 700	22 501	16 748
Mean retirement income (dollars)	7 311	8 552	9 216	6 201	8 020	9 315	9 097	8 552	9 355	7 453	7 883
With other income	7 848	1 422	1 830	4 596	15 329	228	4 629	1 422	3 207	18 548	13 952
Mean other income (dollars)	4 307	4 577	4 374	4 197	3 415	4 411	4 227	4 577	4 071	3 590	3 390

TIPSII [UPF] GP250 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:31 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA50. 08/06/93 09:36:06 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 103
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 09:36:33 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 09:36:33 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES50. 08/06/93 09:47:57

Table 93. **Income in 1989 of Black Households, Families, and Persons: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area				
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
INCOME IN 1989											
Households	**367**	**194**	**93**	**80**	**239**	**3**	**341**	**194**	**147**	**265**	**185**
Less than $5,000	21	19	–	2	–	–	19	19	–	2	–
$5,000 to $9,999	33	24	–	9	12	–	27	24	3	18	9
$10,000 to $14,999	72	53	18	1	14	–	71	53	18	15	14
$15,000 to $24,999	71	28	18	25	33	–	51	28	23	53	28
$25,000 to $34,999	52	28	16	8	43	–	44	28	16	51	43
$35,000 to $49,999	69	22	18	29	44	3	53	22	31	60	31
$50,000 to $74,999	44	20	18	6	64	–	68	20	48	40	34
$75,000 to $99,999	5	–	5	–	24	–	8	–	8	21	21
$100,000 or more	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	5	5
Median (dollars)	20 865	17 589	30 536	28 438	44 250	46 250	25 521	17 589	44 306	31 146	32 188
Mean (dollars)	27 102	22 277	36 016	28 440	44 090	45 000	30 665	22 277	41 736	37 838	41 902
Families	**214**	**86**	**76**	**52**	**160**	**–**	**195**	**86**	**109**	**179**	**127**
Less than $5,000	9	–	7	2	–	–	7	–	7	2	–
$5,000 to $9,999	18	10	–	8	12	–	10	10	–	20	12
$10,000 to $14,999	44	36	5	3	9	–	41	36	5	12	9
$15,000 to $24,999	41	27	7	7	22	–	39	27	12	24	17
$25,000 to $34,999	22	6	16	–	34	–	22	6	16	34	34
$35,000 to $49,999	51	7	18	26	21	–	32	7	25	40	14
$50,000 to $74,999	24	–	18	6	53	–	39	–	39	38	32
$75,000 to $99,999	5	–	5	–	4	–	5	–	5	4	4
$100,000 or more	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	5	5
Median (dollars)	21 538	14 167	41 071	38 864	36 875	–	25 208	14 167	45 536	31 607	29 688
Mean (dollars)	28 422	17 242	38 731	31 843	42 275	–	32 020	17 242	43 680	36 884	38 948
Married-couple families	**130**	**44**	**53**	**33**	**132**	**–**	**130**	**44**	**86**	**132**	**99**
Less than $15,000	15	10	5	–	9	–	15	10	5	9	9
$15,000 to $24,999	28	21	–	7	16	–	26	21	5	18	11
$25,000 to $34,999	13	6	7	–	27	–	13	6	7	27	27
$35,000 to $49,999	51	7	18	26	18	–	32	7	25	37	11
$50,000 to $74,999	18	–	18	–	53	–	39	–	39	32	32
$75,000 or more	5	–	5	–	9	–	5	–	5	9	9
Female householder, no husband present	**71**	**36**	**16**	**19**	**21**	**–**	**52**	**36**	**16**	**40**	**21**
Less than $5,000	2	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	2	–
$5,000 to $9,999	8	–	–	8	10	–	–	–	–	18	10
$10,000 to $14,999	39	36	–	3	2	–	36	36	–	5	2
$15,000 to $24,999	7	–	7	–	2	–	7	–	7	2	2
$25,000 to $49,999	9	–	9	–	7	–	9	–	9	7	7
$50,000 or more	6	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	6	–
Males 15 years and over, with income	**445**	**203**	**112**	**130**	**315**	**4**	**351**	**203**	**148**	**409**	**279**
Median income (dollars)	12 652	8 750	21 250	6 300	20 313	45 291	14 522	8 750	23 542	14 550	18 854
Percent year-round full-time workers	42.2	41.9	58.9	28.5	51.7	75.0	51.9	41.9	65.5	41.3	47.3
Median income (dollars)	30 227	27 614	34 722	31 406	26 542	45 478	29 545	27 614	34 861	26 563	26 000
Females 15 years and over, with income	**349**	**177**	**46**	**126**	**204**	**–**	**265**	**177**	**88**	**288**	**162**
Median income (dollars)	10 108	10 022	11 500	8 750	10 446	–	10 540	10 022	11 848	7 093	6 827
Percent year-round full-time workers	26.9	26.0	41.3	23.0	36.3	–	35.8	26.0	55.7	25.3	27.2
Median income (dollars)	13 684	12 353	6 696	26 771	27 679	–	12 208	12 353	12 019	27 589	28 214
Per capita income (dollars)	**7 405**	**6 507**	**10 356**	**6 569**	**11 576**	**16 500**	**8 595**	**6 507**	**11 374**	**9 349**	**11 163**
Persons in households (dollars)	8 061	6 912	10 586	7 751	12 174	16 500	8 955	6 912	11 564	10 331	11 840
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	2 154	1 157	5 500	2 102	6 094	–	2 243	1 157	5 500	3 951	6 094
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type and presence of own children:											
Families (dollars)	21 538	14 167	41 071	38 864	36 875	–	25 208	14 167	45 536	31 607	29 688
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	18 917	12 176	44 167	38 182	30 179	–	20 192	12 176	46 250	29 500	28 750
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	18 417	12 917	49 750	15 536	26 250	–	19 750	12 917	48 500	24 375	31 250
Married-couple families (dollars)	39 545	18 929	48 250	39 659	48 571	–	44 167	18 929	50 481	39 318	36 563
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	39 318	17 917	50 000	39 659	45 179	–	44 167	17 917	49 250	38 523	32 143
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	50 344	–	51 827	16 250	37 188	–	51 827	–	51 827	31 250	37 188
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	12 361	11 667	27 778	9 428	13 125	–	12 407	11 667	27 778	11 250	13 125
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	11 667	11 667	21 250	6 620	13 125	–	11 991	11 667	21 250	8 498	13 125
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	5 360	–	–	5 360	5 360	–	–	–	–	5 360	5 360
Workers in family in 1989:											
No workers (dollars)	10 982	11 786	5 000–	5 000–	11 250	–	11 161	11 786	5 000–	10 000	11 250
1 worker (dollars)	17 583	14 028	27 778	5 360	26 375	–	18 250	14 028	27 778	25 375	26 375
2 or more workers (dollars)	41 094	21 875	48 250	40 000	55 989	–	46 964	21 875	50 481	41 389	52 401
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	41 328	25 625	48 250	39 659	55 976	–	47 813	25 625	50 481	40 972	52 396
Nonfamily households (dollars)	**17 583**	**18 929**	**21 042**	**16 000**	**44 750**	**46 250**	**23 000**	**18 929**	**24 500**	**24 286**	**37 083**
Male householder (dollars)	23 500	38 750	21 042	16 250	44 750	46 250	31 786	38 750	22 292	36 250	44 375
Living alone (dollars)	18 036	18 929	21 042	16 250	31 250	46 250	20 417	18 929	21 667	23 393	25 625
65 years and over (dollars)	–	–	–	–	77 197	–	–	–	–	77 197	77 197
Female householder (dollars)	10 486	10 515	–	10 000	43 750	–	11 176	10 515	50 336	18 125	19 375
Living alone (dollars)	10 694	10 735	–	10 000	18 750	–	10 515	10 735	5 360	18 125	19 375
65 years and over (dollars)	11 250	–	–	11 250	–	–	–	–	–	11 250	–
INCOME TYPE IN 1989											
Households	**367**	**194**	**93**	**80**	**239**	**3**	**341**	**194**	**147**	**265**	**185**
With earnings	337	174	86	77	232	3	314	174	140	255	178
Mean earnings (dollars)	24 388	18 780	32 927	27 524	40 638	45 000	27 856	18 780	39 137	34 901	38 092
With wage or salary income	329	166	86	77	226	3	303	166	137	252	175
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	24 512	19 183	32 487	27 095	40 162	45 000	28 438	19 183	39 652	33 827	36 789
With nonfarm self-employment income	42	25	14	3	47	–	52	25	27	37	34
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	3 670	3 334	2 700	11 000	7 466	–	2 505	3 334	1 737	10 130	10 053
With farm self-employment income	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	2	2
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	–	–	–	–	250	–	–	–	–	250	250
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	100	65	22	13	72	–	107	65	42	65	52
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	3 207	1 397	10 427	41	3 512	–	3 214	1 397	6 026	3 534	4 408
With Social Security income	34	13	9	12	32	–	25	13	12	41	29
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	6 279	9 299	6 600	2 767	7 119	–	8 001	9 299	6 594	5 885	7 175
With public assistance income	80	45	16	19	9	–	64	45	19	25	6
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	6 734	7 993	4 302	5 800	7 123	–	6 808	7 993	4 002	6 684	9 484
With retirement income	33	16	16	1	24	–	32	16	16	25	24
Mean retirement income (dollars)	9 479	12 919	6 222	6 556	15 423	–	9 570	12 919	6 222	15 069	15 423
With other income	82	38	16	28	41	–	61	38	23	62	34
Mean other income (dollars)	4 171	7 263	3 789	194	4 749	–	6 953	7 263	6 440	1 816	3 153

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Table 94. Income in 1989 of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Households, Families, and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area				
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
INCOME IN 1989											
Households	**300**	**90**	**60**	**150**	**499**	**8**	**181**	**90**	**91**	**618**	**468**
Less than $5,000	19	14	–	5	32	–	14	14	–	37	32
$5,000 to $9,999	74	29	7	38	57	–	36	29	7	95	57
$10,000 to $14,999	37	7	–	30	65	–	7	7	–	95	65
$15,000 to $24,999	69	34	6	29	119	–	43	34	9	145	116
$25,000 to $34,999	28	–	15	13	120	–	23	–	23	125	112
$35,000 to $49,999	73	6	32	35	43	–	40	6	34	76	41
$50,000 to $74,999	–	–	–	–	50	–	10	–	10	40	40
$75,000 to $99,999	–	–	–	–	13	8	8	–	8	5	5
$100,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median (dollars)	18 889	10 714	38 056	15 625	22 036	77 197	22 841	10 714	38 977	20 372	21 016
Mean (dollars)	21 743	14 202	31 838	22 229	25 803	81 000	27 028	14 202	39 713	23 473	23 872
Families	**212**	**58**	**52**	**102**	**387**	**8**	**138**	**58**	**80**	**461**	**359**
Less than $5,000	13	13	–	–	11	–	13	13	–	11	11
$5,000 to $9,999	68	31	7	30	56	–	38	31	7	86	56
$10,000 to $14,999	41	7	10	24	50	–	17	7	10	74	50
$15,000 to $24,999	21	7	6	8	89	–	13	7	6	97	89
$25,000 to $34,999	37	–	5	32	96	–	13	–	13	120	88
$35,000 to $49,999	32	–	24	8	30	–	26	–	26	36	28
$50,000 to $74,999	–	–	–	–	42	–	10	–	10	32	32
$75,000 to $99,999	–	–	–	–	13	8	8	–	8	5	5
$100,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median (dollars)	13 571	6 490	26 500	14 583	23 355	77 197	20 357	6 490	38 409	20 848	21 830
Mean (dollars)	19 305	9 135	27 842	20 737	27 150	81 000	26 241	9 135	38 642	23 814	24 689
Married-couple families	**95**	**14**	**29**	**52**	**303**	**8**	**71**	**14**	**57**	**327**	**275**
Less than $15,000	34	7	–	27	55	–	7	7	–	82	55
$15,000 to $24,999	15	7	–	8	80	–	7	7	–	88	80
$25,000 to $34,999	14	–	5	9	88	–	13	–	13	89	80
$35,000 to $49,999	32	–	24	8	25	–	26	–	26	31	23
$50,000 to $74,999	–	–	–	–	42	–	10	–	10	32	32
$75,000 or more	–	–	–	–	13	8	8	–	8	5	5
Female householder, no husband present	**93**	**44**	**7**	**42**	**71**	**–**	**51**	**44**	**7**	**113**	**71**
Less than $5,000	13	13	–	–	6	–	13	13	–	6	6
$5,000 to $9,999	44	24	7	13	25	–	31	24	7	38	25
$10,000 to $14,999	13	7	–	6	21	–	7	7	–	27	21
$15,000 to $24,999	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	9	9
$25,000 to $49,999	23	–	–	23	10	–	–	–	–	33	10
$50,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Males 15 years and over, with income	**292**	**31**	**55**	**206**	**569**	**13**	**125**	**31**	**94**	**736**	**530**
Median income (dollars)	13 511	5 893	16 080	12 885	13 644	60 434	16 094	5 893	16 563	13 095	13 278
Percent year-round full-time workers	42.5	19.4	56.4	42.2	45.3	84.6	51.2	19.4	61.7	43.2	43.6
Median income (dollars)	17 102	38 750	17 422	16 652	19 896	60 766	20 833	38 750	20 208	17 870	19 034
Females 15 years and over, with income	**263**	**104**	**27**	**132**	**419**	**18**	**139**	**104**	**35**	**543**	**411**
Median income (dollars)	6 450	7 222	8 393	6 000	6 671	12 750	7 580	7 222	8 194	6 430	6 671
Percent year-round full-time workers	12.5	17.3	33.3	4.5	20.8	16.7	19.4	17.3	25.7	17.1	21.2
Median income (dollars)	16 250	9 375	16 250	23 750	16 146	3 750	15 417	9 375	16 250	16 771	16 146
Per capita income (dollars)	**8 234**	**5 974**	**11 887**	**8 473**	**8 003**	**14 234**	**10 026**	**5 974**	**15 318**	**7 725**	**7 505**
Persons in households (dollars)	8 393	6 099	11 887	8 669	7 997	14 234	10 169	6 099	15 318	7 745	7 490
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	5 515	2 100	–	6 136	8 383	–	2 100	2 100	–	7 105	8 383
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type and presence of own children:											
Families (dollars)	13 571	6 490	26 500	14 583	23 355	77 197	20 357	6 490	38 409	20 848	21 830
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	11 786	5 866	26 000	15 000	20 833	–	8 891	5 866	32 500	18 900	19 700
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	9 352	5 360	–	13 875	20 417	–	7 337	5 360	26 875	16 719	20 000
Married-couple families (dollars)	21 964	15 000	40 139	14 750	26 528	77 197	39 432	15 000	41 250	24 044	25 272
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	16 406	–	42 708	14 750	24 583	–	39 375	–	39 375	21 250	22 708
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	12 500	–	–	12 500	21 250	–	26 250	–	26 250	17 188	19 688
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	8 008	5 866	5 360	32 717	10 804	–	5 888	5 866	5 360	11 563	10 804
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	7 518	5 866	5 360	33 043	9 753	–	5 888	5 866	5 360	11 406	9 753
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	5 360	5 360	–	5 360	5 360	–	5 360	5 360	–	5 360	5 360
Workers in family in 1989:											
No workers (dollars)	6 653	5 360	–	9 458	6 668	–	5 360	5 360	–	7 263	6 668
1 worker (dollars)	7 391	5 000–	5 360	10 625	14 432	–	5 000–	5 000–	5 360	12 976	14 432
2 or more workers (dollars)	32 723	16 250	37 917	33 214	30 119	77 197	37 614	16 250	39 205	29 886	28 750
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	38 056	21 250	40 139	16 250	31 548	77 197	40 278	21 250	41 250	29 808	30 395
Nonfamily households (dollars)	**20 595**	**16 071**	**43 750**	**20 833**	**15 000**	**–**	**20 417**	**16 071**	**43 281**	**15 486**	**13 750**
Male householder (dollars)	20 917	9 308	43 750	20 333	17 266	–	38 333	9 308	43 281	17 344	17 031
Living alone (dollars)	20 833	38 750	–	20 333	16 339	–	38 125	38 750	21 250	16 429	16 071
65 years and over (dollars)	–	–	–	–	16 250	–	–	–	–	16 250	16 250
Female householder (dollars)	17 321	16 250	–	23 750	6 196	–	16 250	16 250	–	6 967	6 196
Living alone (dollars)	17 321	16 250	–	23 750	5 610	–	16 250	16 250	–	6 492	5 610
65 years and over (dollars)	5 000–	5 000–	–	–	5 053	–	5 000–	5 000–	–	5 053	5 053
INCOME TYPE IN 1989											
Households	**300**	**90**	**60**	**150**	**499**	**8**	**181**	**90**	**91**	**618**	**468**
With earnings	252	67	60	125	426	8	158	67	91	520	395
Mean earnings (dollars)	20 773	14 596	30 992	19 178	26 381	81 000	28 731	14 596	39 137	22 949	24 142
With wage or salary income	252	67	60	125	405	8	155	67	88	502	377
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	20 769	14 596	30 992	19 172	24 355	49 000	26 693	14 596	35 903	21 833	22 716
With nonfarm self-employment income	8	–	–	8	72	8	15	–	15	65	57
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	100	–	–	100	18 539	29 600	25 520	–	25 520	14 658	16 702
With farm self-employment income	–	–	–	–	22	8	8	–	8	14	14
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	–	–	–	–	1 802	2 400	2 400	–	2 400	1 461	1 461
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	70	19	27	24	111	–	54	19	35	127	103
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	2 618	825	959	5 903	1 384	–	800	825	786	2 312	1 476
With Social Security income	39	22	–	17	80	–	22	22	–	97	80
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	5 481	4 910	–	6 219	7 032	–	4 910	4 910	–	6 889	7 032
With public assistance income	91	23	–	68	89	–	23	23	–	157	89
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	4 665	4 019	–	4 883	4 607	–	4 019	4 019	–	4 726	4 607
With retirement income	41	–	8	33	49	–	8	–	8	82	49
Mean retirement income (dollars)	2 186	–	900	2 498	6 510	–	900	–	900	4 895	6 510
With other income	100	15	17	68	107	–	32	15	17	175	107
Mean other income (dollars)	3 771	5 610	1 041	4 047	1 795	–	3 183	5 610	1 041	2 670	1 795

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Table 95. Income in 1989 of Asian or Pacific Islander Households, Families, and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area				
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
INCOME IN 1989											
Households	**528**	**186**	**202**	**140**	**221**	**3**	**414**	**186**	**228**	**335**	**195**
Less than $5,000	33	28	5	–	5	–	33	28	5	5	5
$5,000 to $9,999	43	24	12	7	36	3	36	24	12	43	36
$10,000 to $14,999	68	37	6	25	13	–	43	37	6	38	13
$15,000 to $24,999	70	25	20	25	33	–	51	25	26	52	27
$25,000 to $34,999	103	33	38	32	49	–	71	33	38	81	49
$35,000 to $49,999	95	20	49	26	23	–	71	20	51	47	21
$50,000 to $74,999	75	19	45	11	48	–	80	19	61	43	32
$75,000 to $99,999	31	–	17	14	2	–	19	–	19	14	–
$100,000 or more	10	–	10	–	12	–	10	–	10	12	12
Median (dollars)	27 315	15 476	41 154	26 354	30 139	5 360	29 444	15 476	42 167	26 844	27 708
Mean (dollars)	34 305	20 902	47 773	32 679	36 399	8 000	35 943	20 902	48 214	33 662	34 368
Families	**277**	**36**	**161**	**80**	**186**	**3**	**223**	**36**	**187**	**240**	**160**
Less than $5,000	5	–	5	–	2	–	5	–	5	2	2
$5,000 to $9,999	22	10	12	–	32	3	22	10	12	32	32
$10,000 to $14,999	23	4	6	13	9	–	10	4	6	22	9
$15,000 to $24,999	34	4	18	12	27	–	28	4	24	33	21
$25,000 to $34,999	38	6	22	10	40	–	30	6	24	48	38
$35,000 to $49,999	54	6	26	22	19	–	32	6	26	41	19
$50,000 to $74,999	62	6	45	11	46	–	67	6	61	41	30
$75,000 to $99,999	29	–	17	12	2	–	19	–	19	12	–
$100,000 or more	10	–	10	–	9	–	10	–	10	9	9
Median (dollars)	38 819	23 750	42 019	38 542	30 652	5 360	40 673	23 750	46 042	30 652	30 109
Mean (dollars)	44 363	27 774	50 209	40 062	37 179	8 000	46 642	27 774	50 274	36 677	34 985
Married-couple families	**214**	**16**	**131**	**67**	**137**	**3**	**173**	**16**	**157**	**178**	**111**
Less than $15,000	27	4	17	6	27	3	21	4	17	33	27
$15,000 to $24,999	19	–	7	12	11	–	13	–	13	17	5
$25,000 to $34,999	25	–	15	10	32	–	17	–	17	40	30
$35,000 to $49,999	42	6	20	16	17	–	26	6	20	33	17
$50,000 to $74,999	62	6	45	11	39	–	67	6	61	34	23
$75,000 or more	39	–	27	12	11	–	29	–	29	21	9
Female householder, no husband present	**57**	**14**	**30**	**13**	**27**	**–**	**44**	**14**	**30**	**40**	**27**
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	10	10	–	–	9	–	10	10	–	9	9
$10,000 to $14,999	13	–	6	7	–	–	6	–	6	7	–
$15,000 to $24,999	15	4	11	–	8	–	15	4	11	8	8
$25,000 to $49,999	19	–	13	6	10	–	13	–	13	16	10
$50,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Males 15 years and over, with income	**620**	**162**	**236**	**222**	**297**	**4**	**441**	**162**	**279**	**476**	**254**
Median income (dollars)	15 116	4 722	25 833	13 125	15 313	3 333	17 250	4 722	25 250	13 333	15 000
Percent year-round full-time workers	46.5	24.7	73.7	33.3	47.5	–	52.6	24.7	68.8	41.4	48.4
Median income (dollars)	26 983	18 833	30 357	25 357	30 562	–	30 714	18 833	31 964	26 328	28 750
Females 15 years and over, with income	**597**	**219**	**216**	**162**	**369**	**11**	**465**	**219**	**246**	**501**	**339**
Median income (dollars)	7 141	5 216	12 778	11 167	7 539	2 500–	6 365	5 216	11 029	8 808	7 852
Percent year-round full-time workers	28.1	16.0	48.6	17.3	33.3	–	31.0	16.0	44.3	29.3	35.1
Median income (dollars)	21 250	26 563	21 298	14 342	13 562	–	22 019	26 563	21 298	13 885	13 403
Per capita income (dollars)	**10 836**	**7 382**	**13 809**	**10 008**	**7 943**	**968**	**11 360**	**7 382**	**13 716**	**8 281**	**7 419**
Persons in households (dollars)	12 031	8 734	14 530	11 216	8 476	968	12 437	8 734	14 332	8 981	7 961
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	2 580	1 276	2 482	3 931	1 811	–	1 670	1 276	2 482	2 838	1 811
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type and presence of own children:											
Families (dollars)	38 819	23 750	42 019	38 542	30 652	5 360	40 673	23 750	46 042	30 652	30 109
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	46 146	7 337	60 943	25 750	30 375	–	58 113	7 337	60 943	26 917	30 375
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	60 579	18 750	61 811	–	25 750	–	60 579	18 750	61 811	25 750	25 750
Married-couple families (dollars)	46 667	39 167	58 113	38 646	32 321	5 360	56 156	39 167	57 118	32 381	31 726
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	57 502	–	63 566	25 875	45 000	–	63 566	–	63 566	31 875	45 000
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	60 129	–	60 129	–	35 000	–	60 129	–	60 129	35 000	35 000
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	18 417	7 337	19 545	14 821	21 875	–	18 500	7 337	19 545	21 250	21 875
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	18 333	7 337	19 432	14 821	9 458	–	18 417	7 337	19 432	14 643	9 458
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	18 750	18 750	–	–	6 882	–	18 750	18 750	–	6 882	6 882
Workers in family in 1989:											
No workers (dollars)	6 197	7 337	5 000–	–	7 452	–	6 197	7 337	5 000–	7 452	7 452
1 worker (dollars)	18 194	13 750	18 681	14 464	30 083	–	19 028	13 750	19 306	17 375	21 250
2 or more workers (dollars)	56 488	38 750	61 444	46 875	40 625	5 360	57 860	38 750	59 442	43 542	36 250
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	58 512	38 750	62 466	39 896	40 625	5 360	60 782	38 750	61 618	42 917	43 125
Nonfamily households (dollars)	**21 312**	**15 000**	**32 639**	**22 115**	**23 125**	**–**	**17 440**	**15 000**	**32 639**	**22 250**	**23 125**
Male householder (dollars)	22 188	15 833	33 472	25 179	26 875	–	21 250	15 833	33 472	25 391	26 875
Living alone (dollars)	21 500	15 083	32 778	22 212	26 250	–	20 179	15 083	32 778	22 404	26 250
65 years and over (dollars)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female householder (dollars)	13 409	13 409	23 750	11 250	19 167	–	14 091	13 409	23 750	13 750	19 167
Living alone (dollars)	11 316	11 346	–	11 250	17 500	–	11 346	11 346	–	11 944	17 500
65 years and over (dollars)	–	–	–	–	10 417	–	–	–	–	10 417	10 417
INCOME TYPE IN 1989											
Households	**528**	**186**	**202**	**140**	**221**	**3**	**414**	**186**	**228**	**335**	**195**
With earnings	476	145	197	134	206	3	368	145	223	314	180
Mean earnings (dollars)	35 302	22 390	47 434	31 436	36 579	8 000	37 848	22 390	47 899	33 155	34 435
With wage or salary income	476	145	197	134	193	3	368	145	223	301	167
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	34 069	22 047	44 711	31 432	32 897	3 500	36 039	22 047	45 136	30 909	30 490
With nonfarm self-employment income	37	11	23	3	60	3	47	11	36	50	47
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	15 822	4 527	23 326	–299	19 707	3 500	14 166	4 527	17 111	22 040	23 466
With farm self-employment income	3	–	–	3	9	3	–	–	–	12	9
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	500	–	–	500	400	1 000	–	–	–	425	400
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	252	87	117	48	89	–	219	87	132	122	74
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	2 367	2 646	2 272	2 093	3 254	–	2 271	2 646	2 024	3 187	3 897
With Social Security income	30	7	11	12	18	–	18	7	11	30	18
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	2 741	50	3 616	3 508	7 848	–	2 229	50	3 616	6 112	7 848
With public assistance income	24	14	–	10	–	–	14	14	–	10	–
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	9 826	9 917	–	9 700	–	–	9 917	9 917	–	9 700	–
With retirement income	31	25	–	6	10	–	25	25	–	16	10
Mean retirement income (dollars)	8 005	7 969	–	8 156	5 435	–	7 969	7 969	–	6 455	5 435
With other income	31	7	–	24	23	–	9	7	2	45	21
Mean other income (dollars)	4 732	10 372	–	3 087	1 035	–	8 556	10 372	2 200	2 078	924

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Table 96. Income in 1989 of Hispanic Origin Households, Families, and Persons: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area				
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
INCOME IN 1989											
Households	**572**	**124**	**153**	**295**	**554**	**20**	**355**	**124**	**231**	**771**	**476**
Less than $5,000	14	–	6	8	15	5	6	–	6	23	15
$5,000 to $9,999	31	5	9	17	47	–	19	5	14	59	42
$10,000 to $14,999	60	9	20	31	45	2	29	9	20	76	45
$15,000 to $24,999	166	37	18	111	83	2	57	37	20	192	81
$25,000 to $34,999	96	17	25	54	115	9	64	17	47	147	93
$35,000 to $49,999	88	27	35	26	134	–	73	27	46	149	123
$50,000 to $74,999	58	6	31	21	62	2	51	6	45	69	48
$75,000 to $99,999	16	16	–	–	51	–	40	16	24	27	27
$100,000 or more	43	7	9	27	2	–	16	7	9	29	2
Median (dollars)	26 071	27 500	34 792	23 050	31 477	26 250	35 568	27 500	36 932	26 387	30 214
Mean (dollars)	40 939	44 125	39 920	40 129	35 836	22 034	43 812	44 125	43 644	35 950	33 360
Families	**386**	**74**	**103**	**209**	**401**	**20**	**252**	**74**	**178**	**535**	**326**
Less than $5,000	6	–	6	–	13	5	6	–	6	13	13
$5,000 to $9,999	9	–	–	9	21	–	7	–	7	23	14
$10,000 to $14,999	36	9	3	24	27	2	12	9	3	51	27
$15,000 to $24,999	96	24	11	61	59	2	36	24	12	119	58
$25,000 to $34,999	85	8	14	63	65	9	40	8	32	110	47
$35,000 to $49,999	58	19	29	10	110	–	59	19	40	109	99
$50,000 to $74,999	58	6	31	21	53	2	51	6	45	60	39
$75,000 to $99,999	8	8	–	–	51	–	32	8	24	27	27
$100,000 or more	30	–	9	21	2	–	9	–	9	23	2
Median (dollars)	29 333	28 750	45 179	26 094	40 302	26 250	41 176	28 750	46 346	29 784	36 250
Mean (dollars)	44 988	36 090	50 079	45 630	40 005	22 034	46 307	36 090	50 555	40 632	37 428
Married-couple families	**276**	**34**	**90**	**152**	**348**	**20**	**186**	**34**	**152**	**438**	**286**
Less than $15,000	21	–	6	15	44	7	11	–	11	54	39
$15,000 to $24,999	62	7	6	49	42	2	13	7	6	91	42
$25,000 to $34,999	61	–	14	47	51	9	25	–	25	87	40
$35,000 to $49,999	53	19	24	10	108	–	54	19	35	107	97
$50,000 to $74,999	41	–	31	10	53	2	45	–	45	49	39
$75,000 or more	38	8	9	21	50	–	38	8	30	50	29
Female householder, no husband present	**95**	**40**	**8**	**47**	**38**	**–**	**57**	**40**	**17**	**76**	**29**
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	6	6
$5,000 to $9,999	2	–	–	2	3	–	2	–	2	3	1
$10,000 to $14,999	22	9	3	10	8	–	12	9	3	18	8
$15,000 to $24,999	34	17	5	12	12	–	22	17	5	24	12
$25,000 to $49,999	20	8	–	12	9	–	15	8	7	14	2
$50,000 or more	17	6	–	11	–	–	6	6	–	11	–
Males 15 years and over, with income	**671**	**195**	**177**	**299**	**605**	**17**	**430**	**195**	**235**	**846**	**547**
Median income (dollars)	12 813	3 980	20 781	14 896	17 292	10 938	11 500	3 980	24 107	16 275	16 737
Percent year-round full-time workers	33.4	29.7	40.7	31.4	59.7	64.7	41.9	29.7	51.9	47.9	56.9
Median income (dollars)	30 132	19 861	36 875	27 143	25 982	11 563	35 000	19 861	39 167	25 494	25 174
Females 15 years and over, with income	**683**	**225**	**127**	**331**	**516**	**13**	**401**	**225**	**176**	**798**	**467**
Median income (dollars)	8 750	9 063	11 094	6 812	12 212	30 694	10 528	9 063	13 214	10 526	11 806
Percent year-round full-time workers	28.7	28.0	22.8	31.4	40.1	69.2	30.7	28.0	34.1	35.1	37.7
Median income (dollars)	17 222	16 339	17 266	18 077	20 737	30 893	17 917	16 339	19 722	19 318	20 256
Per capita income (dollars)	**11 608**	**9 341**	**11 563**	**12 970**	**11 386**	**5 482**	**11 397**	**9 341**	**12 959**	**11 553**	**10 723**
Persons in households (dollars)	13 470	12 598	12 804	14 222	11 966	5 482	13 422	12 598	13 875	12 363	11 346
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	3 359	2 791	2 029	4 800	2 582	–	2 613	2 791	2 029	3 741	2 582
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type and presence of own children:											
Families (dollars)	29 333	28 750	45 179	26 094	40 302	26 250	41 176	28 750	46 346	29 784	36 250
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	28 750	19 191	52 302	19 327	41 458	26 250	44 643	19 191	50 458	31 439	40 724
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	19 423	14 722	52 823	16 250	32 054	5 000–	46 429	14 722	51 485	21 625	31 161
Married-couple families (dollars)	32 857	39 583	47 500	27 500	42 315	26 250	46 538	39 583	49 500	31 645	41 136
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	46 964	43 750	60 865	27 708	44 167	26 250	52 450	43 750	53 765	40 921	42 813
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	44 464	43 750	61 359	17 500	41 563	–	54 011	43 750	60 357	31 750	41 023
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	19 427	19 118	15 500	24 750	17 500	–	18 897	19 118	16 750	19 545	14 844
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	18 542	18 676	15 500	19 643	15 625	–	18 456	18 676	16 750	17 955	14 375
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	–	–	–	–	7 642	–	5 360	–	5 360	15 000	15 000
Workers in family in 1989:											
No workers (dollars)	16 875	–	5 000–	20 000	10 500	–	5 041	–	5 041	16 146	12 250
1 worker (dollars)	25 938	18 676	35 500	27 188	29 107	31 250	28 333	18 676	33 750	25 859	19 844
2 or more workers (dollars)	43 214	42 857	47 750	29 464	43 750	14 375	49 750	42 857	51 778	40 990	41 667
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	43 393	39 583	50 269	31 000	44 609	14 375	48 750	39 583	53 020	42 024	42 381
Nonfamily households (dollars)	**18 929**	**26 591**	**12 353**	**17 667**	**23 125**	**–**	**25 114**	**26 591**	**17 679**	**20 294**	**22 353**
Male householder (dollars)	19 821	26 458	12 083	17 019	25 395	–	26 458	26 458	22 500	22 639	25 197
Living alone (dollars)	22 891	26 250	12 083	22 656	20 417	–	26 250	26 250	22 500	20 208	19 821
65 years and over (dollars)	23 750	–	–	23 750	5 360	–	–	–	–	23 125	5 360
Female householder (dollars)	18 705	26 750	17 679	18 083	21 477	–	19 423	26 750	17 679	19 265	21 477
Living alone (dollars)	17 614	26 250	10 938	18 083	12 361	–	11 719	26 250	10 938	17 941	12 361
65 years and over (dollars)	11 250	–	11 250	13 750	8 316	–	11 250	–	11 250	8 994	8 316
INCOME TYPE IN 1989											
Households	**572**	**124**	**153**	**295**	**554**	**20**	**355**	**124**	**231**	**771**	**476**
With earnings	451	119	115	217	500	20	307	119	188	644	427
Mean earnings (dollars)	41 554	40 039	46 990	39 504	35 649	22 197	45 651	40 039	49 203	35 016	32 736
With wage or salary income	428	113	112	203	463	9	291	113	178	600	397
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	35 142	37 762	47 838	26 679	34 096	19 329	45 540	37 762	50 479	29 292	30 628
With nonfarm self-employment income	78	29	10	39	107	6	39	29	10	146	107
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	47 437	17 155	4 600	80 938	15 691	6 165	13 936	17 155	4 600	33 120	15 691
With farm self-employment income	–	–	–	–	22	16	7	–	7	15	15
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	–	–	–	–	16 317	14 561	31 287	–	31 287	9 331	9 331
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	276	55	76	145	172	6	149	55	94	299	154
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	4 856	2 981	1 843	7 146	4 096	–541	2 258	2 981	1 836	5 713	4 364
With Social Security income	140	19	19	102	87	–	49	19	30	178	76
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	9 027	14 381	5 586	8 671	7 857	–	9 236	14 381	5 978	8 398	8 032
With public assistance income	43	9	–	34	29	–	11	9	2	61	27
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	4 107	5 160	–	3 829	6 382	–	5 590	5 160	7 524	4 922	6 298
With retirement income	95	8	32	55	55	–	40	8	32	110	55
Mean retirement income (dollars)	9 920	17 112	9 714	8 994	7 016	–	11 193	17 112	9 714	8 005	7 016
With other income	111	31	30	50	32	–	65	31	34	78	28
Mean other income (dollars)	8 589	2 788	4 893	14 404	2 183	–	3 695	2 788	4 523	10 039	2 244

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TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 09:36:33 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 09:36:33 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES50. 08/06/93 09:47:57

Table 97. Income in 1989 of White, Not of Hispanic Origin Households, Families, and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area				
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
INCOME IN 1989											
Households	**69 237**	**14 180**	**17 541**	**37 516**	**138 161**	**3 841**	**47 022**	**14 180**	**32 842**	**160 376**	**122 860**
Less than $5,000	2 515	642	334	1 539	4 330	157	1 237	642	595	5 608	4 069
$5,000 to $9,999	8 555	1 797	1 062	5 696	12 262	175	3 481	1 797	1 684	17 336	11 640
$10,000 to $14,999	6 887	1 542	1 001	4 344	11 822	360	3 154	1 542	1 612	15 555	11 211
$15,000 to $24,999	12 534	2 902	2 290	7 342	26 311	685	7 171	2 902	4 269	31 674	24 332
$25,000 to $34,999	11 252	2 066	2 653	6 533	25 602	648	6 960	2 066	4 894	29 894	23 361
$35,000 to $49,999	13 155	2 482	3 947	6 726	28 349	758	10 273	2 482	7 791	31 231	24 505
$50,000 to $74,999	9 451	1 666	4 031	3 754	20 272	584	9 385	1 666	7 719	20 338	16 584
$75,000 to $99,999	2 889	548	1 412	929	5 311	183	3 240	548	2 692	4 960	4 031
$100,000 or more	1 999	535	811	653	3 902	291	2 121	535	1 586	3 780	3 127
Median (dollars)	28 296	25 836	40 303	24 750	30 488	33 198	36 808	25 836	41 105	28 082	29 221
Mean (dollars)	34 851	35 413	45 169	29 814	35 866	44 433	42 917	35 413	46 156	33 360	34 443
Families	**41 571**	**6 916**	**11 723**	**22 932**	**101 966**	**3 259**	**30 696**	**6 916**	**23 780**	**112 841**	**89 909**
Less than $5,000	731	185	95	451	1 709	100	392	185	207	2 048	1 597
$5,000 to $9,999	2 646	502	318	1 826	5 047	132	1 092	502	590	6 601	4 775
$10,000 to $14,999	2 907	481	459	1 967	6 986	248	1 297	481	816	8 596	6 629
$15,000 to $24,999	6 346	1 132	1 133	4 081	18 483	569	3 617	1 132	2 485	21 212	17 131
$25,000 to $34,999	7 120	982	1 640	4 498	20 117	566	4 322	982	3 340	22 915	18 417
$35,000 to $49,999	9 879	1 578	2 890	5 411	23 735	664	7 575	1 578	5 997	26 039	20 628
$50,000 to $74,999	7 712	1 176	3 200	3 336	17 857	545	7 643	1 176	6 467	17 926	14 590
$75,000 to $99,999	2 520	437	1 272	811	4 651	173	2 878	437	2 441	4 293	3 482
$100,000 or more	1 710	443	716	551	3 381	262	1 880	443	1 437	3 211	2 660
Median (dollars)	36 449	36 522	46 723	31 609	34 254	35 250	44 110	36 522	46 136	32 584	32 853
Mean (dollars)	42 520	47 018	52 004	36 316	39 799	46 613	50 516	47 018	51 533	37 886	38 287
Married-couple families	**32 029**	**5 137**	**9 633**	**17 259**	**86 713**	**2 966**	**25 433**	**5 137**	**20 296**	**93 309**	**76 050**
Less than $15,000	2 604	453	337	1 814	8 422	386	1 217	453	764	9 809	7 995
$15,000 to $24,999	4 055	682	758	2 615	14 032	515	2 431	682	1 749	15 656	13 041
$25,000 to $34,999	5 668	804	1 233	3 631	17 581	508	3 447	804	2 643	19 802	16 171
$35,000 to $49,999	8 635	1 340	2 489	4 806	21 967	615	6 697	1 340	5 357	23 905	19 099
$50,000 to $74,999	7 043	1 052	2 927	3 064	17 052	528	7 107	1 052	6 055	16 988	13 924
$75,000 or more	4 024	806	1 889	1 329	7 659	414	4 534	806	3 728	7 149	5 820
Female householder, no husband present	**7 457**	**1 341**	**1 560**	**4 556**	**10 804**	**116**	**3 898**	**1 341**	**2 557**	**14 363**	**9 807**
Less than $5,000	518	104	75	339	765	21	239	104	135	1 044	705
$5,000 to $9,999	1 690	364	222	1 104	2 058	12	710	364	346	3 038	1 934
$10,000 to $14,999	1 095	154	192	749	1 529	5	442	154	288	2 182	1 433
$15,000 to $24,999	1 760	341	288	1 131	3 051	29	902	341	561	3 909	2 778
$25,000 to $49,999	1 897	285	601	1 011	2 814	36	1 256	285	971	3 455	2 444
$50,000 or more	497	93	182	222	587	13	349	93	256	735	513
Males 15 years and over, with income	**63 695**	**14 421**	**17 061**	**32 213**	**137 122**	**4 541**	**47 323**	**14 421**	**32 902**	**153 494**	**121 281**
Median income (dollars)	19 130	14 973	25 908	17 764	19 856	17 134	22 397	14 973	25 920	18 747	19 025
Percent year-round full-time workers	52.5	42.9	63.0	51.3	56.3	69.9	58.6	42.9	65.5	54.1	54.8
Median income (dollars)	26 873	25 681	33 220	24 662	25 494	20 363	30 737	25 681	31 997	24 761	24 785
Females 15 years and over, with income	**70 373**	**16 275**	**17 333**	**36 765**	**128 540**	**3 448**	**48 228**	**16 275**	**31 953**	**150 685**	**113 920**
Median income (dollars)	10 248	8 748	13 023	9 894	10 760	9 302	11 674	8 748	13 510	10 302	10 435
Percent year-round full-time workers	32.1	26.0	39.9	31.2	35.8	39.9	36.2	26.0	41.4	34.0	34.9
Median income (dollars)	19 450	19 376	22 062	18 030	18 125	15 553	21 064	19 376	21 581	17 726	17 610
Per capita income (dollars)	**14 222**	**14 227**	**17 506**	**12 570**	**13 319**	**14 606**	**16 214**	**14 227**	**17 036**	**12 822**	**12 891**
Persons in households (dollars)	14 847	15 764	17 889	12 953	13 496	14 606	16 847	15 764	17 242	13 051	13 077
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	5 591	4 555	7 913	5 832	5 790	–	5 371	4 555	7 554	5 834	5 835
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type and presence of own children:											
Families (dollars)	36 449	36 522	46 723	31 609	34 254	35 250	44 110	36 522	46 136	32 584	32 853
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	35 803	33 204	46 796	30 687	33 991	32 000	43 499	33 204	45 717	32 300	32 619
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	32 106	31 394	43 750	27 059	31 651	30 086	40 884	31 394	42 870	29 971	30 469
Married-couple families (dollars)	41 076	42 159	49 997	36 575	36 771	36 412	47 491	42 159	48 957	35 691	35 497
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	42 916	41 856	51 030	38 505	37 700	33 114	47 987	41 856	49 283	36 771	36 420
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	38 120	41 406	43 470	34 366	35 163	31 184	43 811	41 406	44 662	33 190	32 865
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	17 307	16 166	25 051	15 741	17 967	20 909	21 221	16 166	24 017	17 030	17 475
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	12 472	11 766	19 178	11 452	14 165	8 016	16 099	11 766	18 884	12 877	13 735
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	7 548	7 072	7 128	7 881	9 484	16 250	8 390	7 072	10 493	8 423	8 800
Workers in family in 1989:											
No workers (dollars)	14 647	16 250	15 714	14 187	14 042	11 563	15 908	16 250	15 804	13 965	13 897
1 worker (dollars)	24 588	23 634	33 327	22 080	22 526	22 500	29 212	23 634	31 825	22 064	22 061
2 or more workers (dollars)	44 398	44 397	52 016	40 314	40 940	38 341	49 956	44 397	51 217	39 873	39 740
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	46 014	46 110	53 559	41 541	41 651	38 265	51 115	46 110	52 261	40 719	40 510
Nonfamily households (dollars)	**17 057**	**18 390**	**25 913**	**13 818**	**17 071**	**18 190**	**22 173**	**18 390**	**26 002**	**15 628**	**16 423**
Male householder (dollars)	22 722	23 240	32 838	19 832	21 906	19 141	27 487	23 240	31 976	20 764	21 182
Living alone (dollars)	19 296	18 777	27 061	16 551	17 564	16 042	22 819	18 777	26 014	17 033	17 199
65 years and over (dollars)	10 773	9 671	14 844	10 230	9 524	17 788	11 714	9 671	12 607	9 703	9 489
Female householder (dollars)	13 691	15 728	21 286	11 490	13 595	17 132	18 399	15 728	21 561	12 286	12 852
Living alone (dollars)	11 476	12 779	16 243	10 286	11 333	14 550	15 107	12 779	16 886	10 687	10 928
65 years and over (dollars)	8 592	9 720	9 553	8 217	8 074	14 886	9 702	9 720	9 685	8 074	7 988
INCOME TYPE IN 1989											
Households	**69 237**	**14 180**	**17 541**	**37 516**	**138 161**	**3 841**	**47 022**	**14 180**	**32 842**	**160 376**	**122 860**
With earnings	55 255	11 760	15 365	28 130	117 024	3 738	40 987	11 760	29 227	131 292	103 162
Mean earnings (dollars)	35 401	34 539	44 908	30 569	35 145	38 767	42 524	34 539	45 737	32 949	33 598
With wage or salary income	53 470	11 399	14 958	27 113	109 886	2 832	39 768	11 399	28 369	123 588	96 475
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	33 405	30 906	43 342	28 974	32 784	28 920	39 966	30 906	43 606	30 742	31 239
With nonfarm self-employment income	8 787	2 001	2 421	4 365	25 617	1 119	7 130	2 001	5 129	27 274	22 909
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	19 118	26 586	17 122	16 800	16 924	16 394	20 209	26 586	17 721	16 772	16 766
With farm self-employment income	464	131	73	260	5 634	2 403	649	131	518	5 449	5 189
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	4 177	5 224	3 289	3 899	13 625	18 587	14 615	5 224	16 990	12 702	13 143
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	32 305	6 889	9 474	15 942	54 936	2 031	23 297	6 889	16 408	63 944	48 002
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	5 747	6 654	4 796	5 921	6 427	7 772	5 471	6 654	4 975	6 432	6 601
With Social Security income	19 114	3 217	3 263	12 634	33 967	759	8 970	3 217	5 753	44 111	31 477
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 558	7 433	7 937	7 492	7 566	6 633	7 637	7 433	7 752	7 548	7 571
With public assistance income	5 885	1 141	695	4 049	8 830	174	2 452	1 141	1 311	12 263	8 214
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	4 014	4 254	4 320	3 894	3 870	4 700	4 280	4 254	4 303	3 857	3 839
With retirement income	9 623	1 747	2 178	5 698	18 183	334	5 415	1 747	3 668	22 391	16 693
Mean retirement income (dollars)	7 285	8 513	9 209	6 174	8 023	9 315	9 081	8 513	9 352	7 450	7 886
With other income	7 787	1 416	1 812	4 559	15 306	228	4 601	1 416	3 185	18 492	13 933
Mean other income (dollars)	4 236	4 589	4 361	4 077	3 418	4 411	4 226	4 589	4 065	3 561	3 392

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Table 98. **Poverty Status in 1989 of White Families and Persons: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area				
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989											
Families	**41 829**	**6 929**	**11 794**	**23 106**	**102 336**	**3 279**	**30 855**	**6 929**	**23 926**	**113 310**	**90 204**
In owner-occupied housing unit	29 104	4 360	9 308	15 436	85 490	2 996	24 270	4 360	19 910	90 324	74 888
With related children under 18 years	21 727	3 482	6 353	11 892	54 492	1 534	16 751	3 482	13 269	59 468	47 576
With related children under 5 years	8 881	1 624	2 464	4 793	22 542	570	7 192	1 624	5 568	24 231	19 438
Householder worked in 1989	33 820	5 567	10 345	17 908	85 650	3 128	26 746	5 567	21 179	92 724	74 816
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	24 174	3 677	8 082	12 415	60 804	2 396	20 355	3 677	16 678	64 623	52 208
Householder under 65 years with work disability	3 007	606	660	1 741	7 819	185	1 996	606	1 390	8 830	7 089
Householder foreign born	1 351	230	442	679	3 538	172	1 134	230	904	3 755	3 076
Householder under 25 years	2 030	427	388	1 215	3 180	23	1 129	427	702	4 081	2 866
Householder 65 years and over	6 560	1 125	1 216	4 219	14 646	461	3 374	1 125	2 249	17 832	13 613
Householder high school graduate or higher	34 497	5 547	10 557	18 393	81 950	2 630	26 737	5 547	21 190	89 710	71 317
With public assistance income in 1989	3 668	689	508	2 471	6 049	148	1 633	689	944	8 084	5 613
With Social Security income in 1989	9 402	1 528	1 843	6 031	20 894	585	4 952	1 528	3 424	25 344	19 313
Married-couple families	**32 232**	**5 144**	**9 701**	**17 387**	**87 038**	**2 986**	**25 570**	**5 144**	**20 426**	**93 700**	**76 313**
With related children under 18 years	15 317	2 362	4 991	7 964	44 271	1 410	13 332	2 362	10 970	46 256	38 292
With related children under 5 years	6 528	1 138	2 065	3 325	19 015	539	5 980	1 138	4 842	19 563	16 238
Householder worked in 1989	26 877	4 310	8 665	13 902	73 906	2 872	22 663	4 310	18 353	78 120	64 218
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	20 156	3 042	6 987	10 127	54 059	2 237	17 846	3 042	14 804	56 369	46 242
Householder high school graduate or higher	27 090	4 278	8 728	14 084	70 206	2 418	22 501	4 278	18 223	74 795	60 711
Householder 65 years and over	5 282	838	985	3 459	12 615	384	2 727	838	1 889	15 170	11 711
With public assistance income in 1989	1 388	235	180	973	3 211	114	624	235	389	3 975	3 002
With Social Security income in 1989	7 266	1 140	1 489	4 637	17 329	476	3 952	1 140	2 812	20 643	16 006
Female householder, no husband present	**7 502**	**1 347**	**1 563**	**4 592**	**10 837**	**116**	**3 916**	**1 347**	**2 569**	**14 423**	**9 831**
With related children under 18 years	5 275	922	1 092	3 261	7 484	51	2 717	922	1 795	10 042	6 781
With related children under 5 years	1 906	383	329	1 194	2 499	10	946	383	563	3 459	2 265
Householder worked in 1989	5 186	892	1 196	3 098	7 958	92	2 871	892	1 979	10 273	7 175
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	2 858	446	735	1 677	4 208	47	1 682	446	1 236	5 384	3 707
Householder high school graduate or higher	5 763	962	1 363	3 438	8 592	92	3 158	962	2 196	11 197	7 759
Householder 65 years and over	1 038	223	203	612	1 504	39	521	223	298	2 021	1 409
With public assistance income in 1989	2 088	418	295	1 375	2 478	19	928	418	510	3 638	2 263
With Social Security income in 1989	1 647	282	269	1 096	2 510	52	728	282	446	3 429	2 333
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**40 972**	**12 758**	**8 539**	**19 675**	**52 915**	**900**	**26 314**	**12 758**	**13 556**	**67 573**	**47 898**
Nonfamily householder	27 833	7 309	5 868	14 656	36 325	582	16 424	7 309	9 115	47 734	33 078
In owner-occupied housing unit	9 631	1 705	2 866	5 060	22 487	481	6 797	1 705	5 092	25 321	20 261
65 years and over	9 479	1 658	1 400	6 421	13 244	175	3 852	1 658	2 194	18 871	12 450
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**165 022**	**32 657**	**44 628**	**87 737**	**368 924**	**11 680**	**121 311**	**32 657**	**88 654**	**412 635**	**324 898**
Persons 18 years and over	127 041	26 918	33 492	66 631	268 311	8 412	91 696	26 918	64 778	303 656	237 025
Persons 65 years and over	21 553	3 634	3 648	14 271	39 909	982	9 933	3 634	6 299	51 529	37 258
Related children under 18 years	37 635	5 704	11 033	20 898	99 979	3 244	29 448	5 704	23 744	108 166	87 268
Related children under 6 years	13 656	2 253	3 829	7 574	34 395	976	10 941	2 253	8 688	37 110	29 536
Related children 5 to 17 years	26 255	3 792	7 873	14 590	71 425	2 424	20 343	3 792	16 551	77 337	62 747
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**3 350**	**712**	**419**	**2 219**	**6 476**	**300**	**1 478**	**712**	**766**	**8 348**	**6 129**
Percent below poverty level	8.0	10.3	3.6	9.6	6.3	9.1	4.8	10.3	3.2	7.4	6.8
In owner-occupied housing unit	597	73	96	428	3 663	244	355	73	282	3 905	3 477
With related children under 18 years	2 861	603	352	1 906	4 867	228	1 226	603	623	6 502	4 596
With related children under 5 years	1 542	369	193	980	2 533	98	691	369	322	3 384	2 404
Householder worked in 1989	1 683	359	193	1 131	3 778	271	741	359	382	4 720	3 589
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	205	54	15	136	1 176	202	125	54	71	1 256	1 120
Householder under 65 years with work disability	574	110	62	402	1 125	23	228	110	118	1 471	1 069
Householder foreign born	38	6	4	28	205	22	10	6	4	233	205
Householder under 25 years	679	216	79	384	613	2	324	216	108	968	584
Householder 65 years and over	236	26	23	187	785	26	88	26	62	933	746
Householder high school graduate or higher	1 996	380	310	1 306	4 071	237	931	380	551	5 136	3 830
With public assistance income in 1989	1 758	393	221	1 144	2 041	32	727	393	334	3 072	1 928
With Social Security income in 1989	513	62	47	404	1 239	33	167	62	105	1 585	1 181
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 719	3 873	3 518	3 707	4 037	5 454	3 858	3 873	3 844	3 941	4 025
Married-couple families	**962**	**219**	**71**	**672**	**3 393**	**242**	**453**	**219**	**234**	**3 902**	**3 230**
With related children under 18 years	613	146	19	448	2 025	184	257	146	111	2 381	1 933
With related children under 5 years	358	103	6	249	1 135	86	160	103	57	1 333	1 084
Householder worked in 1989	556	142	19	395	2 062	224	260	142	118	2 358	1 963
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	120	31	9	80	965	177	95	31	64	990	910
Householder high school graduate or higher	559	107	53	399	1 998	191	270	107	163	2 287	1 888
Householder 65 years and over	188	22	23	143	614	14	81	22	59	721	578
With public assistance income in 1989	334	85	10	239	557	20	112	85	27	779	540
With Social Security income in 1989	304	31	39	234	932	21	119	31	88	1 117	883
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 492	4 180	2 791	3 343	3 924	5 687	3 883	4 180	3 605	3 822	3 922
Female householder, no husband present	**2 202**	**442**	**332**	**1 428**	**2 672**	**28**	**946**	**442**	**504**	**3 928**	**2 500**
With related children under 18 years	2 105	428	326	1 351	2 502	23	923	428	495	3 684	2 333
With related children under 5 years	1 102	245	187	670	1 243	3	505	245	260	1 840	1 170
Householder worked in 1989	1 005	174	165	666	1 427	20	422	174	248	2 010	1 344
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	54	–	6	48	132	6	6	–	6	180	132
Householder high school graduate or higher	1 343	259	248	836	1 846	26	631	259	372	2 558	1 722
Householder 65 years and over	31	4	–	27	135	5	7	4	3	159	132
With public assistance income in 1989	1 351	300	204	847	1 410	8	595	300	295	2 166	1 319
With Social Security income in 1989	158	23	8	127	228	5	37	23	14	349	222
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 864	3 843	3 632	3 924	4 159	5 963	3 887	3 843	3 925	4 059	4 137
Unrelated individuals	**9 576**	**4 005**	**1 161**	**4 410**	**11 264**	**217**	**5 872**	**4 005**	**1 867**	**14 968**	**10 558**
Percent below poverty level	23.4	31.4	13.6	22.4	21.3	24.1	22.3	31.4	13.8	22.2	22.0
Nonfamily householder	5 144	1 656	633	2 855	6 442	96	2 697	1 656	1 041	8 889	6 034
In owner-occupied housing unit	807	160	173	474	3 416	67	607	160	447	3 616	3 142
65 years and over	2 269	376	325	1 568	3 514	29	915	376	539	4 868	3 300
Mean income deficit (dollars)	2 680	2 994	2 909	2 336	2 871	3 958	2 962	2 994	2 893	2 714	2 871
Persons	**19 583**	**5 993**	**2 304**	**11 286**	**32 236**	**1 364**	**10 110**	**5 993**	**4 117**	**41 709**	**30 423**
Percent below poverty level	11.9	18.4	5.2	12.9	8.7	11.7	8.3	18.4	4.6	10.1	9.4
Persons 18 years and over	14 004	4 973	1 575	7 456	21 380	786	7 754	4 973	2 781	27 630	20 174
Persons 65 years and over	2 699	402	372	1 925	4 886	74	1 052	402	650	6 533	4 608
Related children under 18 years	5 305	985	634	3 686	10 307	558	2 197	985	1 212	13 415	9 729
Related children under 6 years	2 387	500	257	1 630	4 095	176	989	500	489	5 493	3 863
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 309	530	422	2 357	6 932	406	1 353	530	823	8 888	6 531
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	26 558	7 520	3 292	15 746	47 882	1 960	13 506	7 520	5 986	60 934	45 188
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	47 098	12 165	6 293	28 640	102 379	3 619	25 387	12 165	13 222	124 090	95 450

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Table 99. **Poverty Status in 1989 of Black Families and Persons: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area				
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989											
Families	**214**	**86**	**76**	**52**	**160**	**–**	**195**	**86**	**109**	**179**	**127**
In owner-occupied housing unit	61	–	43	18	109	–	69	–	69	101	83
With related children under 18 years	173	67	60	46	101	–	148	67	81	126	80
With related children under 5 years	112	51	38	23	40	–	94	51	43	58	35
Householder worked in 1989	176	66	60	50	135	–	159	66	93	152	102
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	100	13	48	39	95	–	89	13	76	106	67
Householder under 65 years with work disability	18	–	7	11	5	–	7	–	7	16	5
Householder foreign born	54	17	24	13	17	–	46	17	29	25	12
Householder under 25 years	14	–	–	14	3	–	–	–	–	17	3
Householder 65 years and over	15	6	9	–	23	–	15	6	9	23	23
Householder high school graduate or higher	169	70	64	35	147	–	167	70	97	149	114
With public assistance income in 1989	73	38	16	19	6	–	54	38	16	25	6
With Social Security income in 1989	26	6	9	11	27	–	15	6	9	38	27
Married-couple families	**130**	**44**	**53**	**33**	**132**	**–**	**130**	**44**	**86**	**132**	**99**
With related children under 18 years	104	25	46	33	73	–	92	25	67	85	52
With related children under 5 years	59	15	31	13	28	–	51	15	36	36	23
Householder worked in 1989	124	38	53	33	114	–	124	38	86	114	81
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	88	7	48	33	81	–	83	7	76	86	53
Householder high school graduate or higher	109	28	48	33	121	–	109	28	81	121	88
Householder 65 years and over	6	6	–	–	23	–	6	6	–	23	23
With public assistance income in 1989	35	15	9	11	–	–	24	15	9	11	–
With Social Security income in 1989	17	6	–	11	27	–	6	6	–	38	27
Female householder, no husband present	**71**	**36**	**16**	**19**	**21**	**–**	**52**	**36**	**16**	**40**	**21**
With related children under 18 years	56	36	7	13	21	–	43	36	7	34	21
With related children under 5 years	53	36	7	10	10	–	43	36	7	20	10
Householder worked in 1989	46	22	7	17	14	–	29	22	7	31	14
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	6	–	–	6	7	–	–	–	–	13	7
Householder high school graduate or higher	54	36	16	2	19	–	52	36	16	21	19
Householder 65 years and over	9	–	9	–	–	–	9	–	9	–	–
With public assistance income in 1989	31	23	–	8	6	–	23	23	–	14	6
With Social Security income in 1989	9	–	9	–	–	–	9	–	9	–	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**306**	**212**	**34**	**60**	**168**	**5**	**282**	**212**	**70**	**192**	**132**
Nonfamily householder	153	108	17	28	79	3	146	108	38	86	58
In owner-occupied housing unit	22	15	6	1	62	3	42	15	27	42	41
65 years and over	1	–	–	1	9	–	–	–	–	10	9
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 199**	**549**	**296**	**354**	**743**	**9**	**983**	**549**	**434**	**959**	**605**
Persons 18 years and over	659	327	150	182	436	6	557	327	230	538	356
Persons 65 years and over	32	12	19	1	40	–	31	12	19	41	40
Related children under 18 years	534	216	146	172	290	3	420	216	204	404	232
Related children under 6 years	214	89	69	56	126	–	174	89	85	166	110
Related children 5 to 17 years	345	140	89	116	171	3	271	140	131	245	129
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**54**	**37**	**7**	**10**	**12**	**–**	**44**	**37**	**7**	**22**	**12**
Percent below poverty level	25.2	43.0	9.2	19.2	7.5	–	22.6	43.0	6.4	12.3	9.4
In owner-occupied housing unit	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	2	2
With related children under 18 years	54	37	7	10	10	–	44	37	7	20	10
With related children under 5 years	37	27	–	10	8	–	27	27	–	18	8
Householder worked in 1989	31	23	–	8	7	–	23	23	–	15	7
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Householder under 65 years with work disability	7	–	7	–	–	–	7	–	7	–	–
Householder foreign born	10	10	–	–	2	–	10	10	–	2	2
Householder under 25 years	8	–	–	8	3	–	–	–	–	11	3
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	2	2
Householder high school graduate or higher	29	27	–	2	12	–	27	27	–	14	12
With public assistance income in 1989	29	14	7	8	4	–	21	14	7	12	4
With Social Security income in 1989	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	2	2
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 292	2 369	13 738	4 796	2 942	–	4 178	2 369	13 738	3 785	2 942
Married-couple families	**10**	**10**	**–**	**–**	**2**	**–**	**10**	**10**	**–**	**2**	**2**
With related children under 18 years	10	10	–	–	–	–	10	10	–	–	–
With related children under 5 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Householder worked in 1989	10	10	–	–	2	–	10	10	–	2	2
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Householder high school graduate or higher	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	2	2
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	2	2
With public assistance income in 1989	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
With Social Security income in 1989	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	2	2
Mean income deficit (dollars)	2 581	2 581	–	–	417	–	2 581	2 581	–	417	417
Female householder, no husband present	**37**	**27**	**–**	**10**	**10**	**–**	**27**	**27**	**–**	**20**	**10**
With related children under 18 years	37	27	–	10	10	–	27	27	–	20	10
With related children under 5 years	37	27	–	10	8	–	27	27	–	18	8
Householder worked in 1989	21	13	–	8	5	–	13	13	–	13	5
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Householder high school graduate or higher	29	27	–	2	10	–	27	27	–	12	10
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
With public assistance income in 1989	22	14	–	8	4	–	14	14	–	12	4
With Social Security income in 1989	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mean income deficit (dollars)	2 968	2 291	–	4 796	3 447	–	2 291	2 291	–	4 122	3 447
Unrelated individuals	**88**	**77**	**–**	**11**	**39**	**2**	**77**	**77**	**–**	**50**	**39**
Percent below poverty level	28.8	36.3	–	18.3	23.2	40.0	27.3	36.3	–	26.0	29.5
Nonfamily householder	19	19	–	–	5	–	19	19	–	5	5
In owner-occupied housing unit	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
65 years and over	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	3	3
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 364	4 085	–	6 315	3 746	6 451	4 085	4 085	–	4 311	3 746
Persons	**331**	**212**	**58**	**61**	**76**	**2**	**270**	**212**	**58**	**137**	**76**
Percent below poverty level	27.6	38.6	19.6	17.2	10.2	22.2	27.5	38.6	13.4	14.3	12.6
Persons 18 years and over	146	118	7	21	50	2	125	118	7	71	50
Persons 65 years and over	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	5	5
Related children under 18 years	179	88	51	40	17	–	139	88	51	57	17
Related children under 6 years	54	33	13	8	8	–	46	33	13	16	8
Related children 5 to 17 years	133	63	38	32	9	–	101	63	38	41	9
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	488	334	75	79	120	2	412	334	78	196	117
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	601	384	116	101	277	2	567	384	183	311	210

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Table 100. Poverty Status in 1989 of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Families and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area				
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989											
Families	**212**	**58**	**52**	**102**	**387**	**8**	**138**	**58**	**80**	**461**	**359**
In owner-occupied housing unit	27	–	19	8	229	8	43	–	43	213	205
With related children under 18 years	140	44	18	78	258	–	80	44	36	318	240
With related children under 5 years	48	15	–	33	92	–	21	15	6	119	86
Householder worked in 1989	133	32	52	49	305	8	112	32	80	326	277
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	54	12	29	13	181	8	65	12	53	170	157
Householder under 65 years with work disability	80	7	7	66	92	–	14	7	7	158	92
Householder foreign born	18	18	–	–	5	–	18	18	–	5	5
Householder under 25 years	39	5	19	15	17	–	24	5	19	32	17
Householder 65 years and over	7	7	–	–	17	–	7	7	–	17	17
Householder high school graduate or higher	149	29	35	85	241	8	90	29	61	300	215
With public assistance income in 1989	77	17	–	60	74	–	17	17	–	134	74
With Social Security income in 1989	24	7	–	17	43	–	7	7	–	60	43
Married-couple families	**95**	**14**	**29**	**52**	**303**	**8**	**71**	**14**	**57**	**327**	**275**
With related children under 18 years	45	–	11	34	201	–	29	–	29	217	183
With related children under 5 years	26	–	–	26	74	–	6	–	6	94	68
Householder worked in 1989	49	7	29	13	258	8	64	7	57	243	230
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	49	7	29	13	164	8	60	7	53	153	140
Householder high school graduate or higher	53	–	18	35	181	8	44	–	44	190	155
Householder 65 years and over	7	7	–	–	9	–	7	7	–	9	9
With public assistance income in 1989	10	–	–	10	39	–	–	–	–	49	39
With Social Security income in 1989	16	7	–	9	29	–	7	7	–	38	29
Female householder, no husband present	**93**	**44**	**7**	**42**	**71**	**–**	**51**	**44**	**7**	**113**	**71**
With related children under 18 years	87	44	7	36	47	–	51	44	7	83	47
With related children under 5 years	22	15	–	7	13	–	15	15	–	20	13
Householder worked in 1989	68	25	7	36	34	–	32	25	7	70	34
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	5	5	–	–	12	–	5	5	–	12	12
Householder high school graduate or higher	78	29	7	42	51	–	36	29	7	93	51
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	8	8
With public assistance income in 1989	59	17	–	42	35	–	17	17	–	77	35
With Social Security income in 1989	–	–	–	–	14	–	–	–	–	14	14
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**175**	**52**	**8**	**115**	**227**	**2**	**77**	**52**	**25**	**325**	**210**
Nonfamily householder	88	32	8	48	112	–	43	32	11	157	109
In owner-occupied housing unit	22	6	8	8	53	–	14	6	8	61	53
65 years and over	15	15	–	–	29	–	15	15	–	29	29
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**682**	**186**	**82**	**414**	**1 481**	**50**	**324**	**186**	**138**	**1 839**	**1 425**
Persons 18 years and over	502	128	82	292	970	29	257	128	129	1 215	923
Persons 65 years and over	33	33	–	–	54	3	33	33	–	54	54
Related children under 18 years	141	58	–	83	509	19	67	58	9	583	500
Related children under 6 years	24	–	–	24	119	3	2	–	2	141	117
Related children 5 to 17 years	125	58	–	67	418	16	65	58	7	478	411
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**77**	**39**	**7**	**31**	**79**	**–**	**46**	**39**	**7**	**110**	**79**
Percent below poverty level	36.3	67.2	13.5	30.4	20.4	–	33.3	67.2	8.8	23.9	22.0
In owner-occupied housing unit	–	–	–	–	18	–	–	–	–	18	18
With related children under 18 years	77	39	7	31	73	–	46	39	7	104	73
With related children under 5 years	35	10	–	25	35	–	10	10	–	60	35
Householder worked in 1989	40	20	7	13	42	–	27	20	7	55	42
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	7	7
Householder under 65 years with work disability	22	7	7	8	33	–	14	7	7	41	33
Householder foreign born	18	18	–	–	–	–	18	18	–	–	–
Householder under 25 years	15	–	–	15	4	–	–	–	–	19	4
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	6	6
Householder high school graduate or higher	54	24	7	23	49	–	31	24	7	72	49
With public assistance income in 1989	40	17	–	23	37	–	17	17	–	60	37
With Social Security income in 1989	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	8	8
Mean income deficit (dollars)	2 889	4 173	447	1 824	4 444	–	3 606	4 173	447	3 706	4 444
Married-couple families	**18**	**–**	**–**	**18**	**39**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**57**	**39**
With related children under 18 years	18	–	–	18	33	–	–	–	–	51	33
With related children under 5 years	18	–	–	18	19	–	–	–	–	37	19
Householder worked in 1989	–	–	–	–	25	–	–	–	–	25	25
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	2	2
Householder high school graduate or higher	10	–	–	10	18	–	–	–	–	28	18
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	6	6
With public assistance income in 1989	10	–	–	10	17	–	–	–	–	27	17
With Social Security income in 1989	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	6	6
Mean income deficit (dollars)	1 877	–	–	1 877	4 426	–	–	–	–	3 621	4 426
Female householder, no husband present	**59**	**39**	**7**	**13**	**30**	**–**	**46**	**39**	**7**	**43**	**30**
With related children under 18 years	59	39	7	13	30	–	46	39	7	43	30
With related children under 5 years	17	10	–	7	11	–	10	10	–	18	11
Householder worked in 1989	40	20	7	13	7	–	27	20	7	20	7
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Householder high school graduate or higher	44	24	7	13	25	–	31	24	7	38	25
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
With public assistance income in 1989	30	17	–	13	20	–	17	17	–	33	20
With Social Security income in 1989	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	2	2
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 198	4 173	447	1 751	4 929	–	3 606	4 173	447	3 968	4 929
Unrelated individuals	**45**	**19**	**–**	**26**	**101**	**2**	**23**	**19**	**4**	**123**	**97**
Percent below poverty level	25.7	36.5	–	22.6	44.5	100.0	29.9	36.5	16.0	37.8	46.2
Nonfamily householder	18	13	–	5	44	–	13	13	–	49	44
In owner-occupied housing unit	–	–	–	–	17	–	–	–	–	17	17
65 years and over	6	6	–	–	9	–	6	6	–	9	9
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 282	4 574	–	5 799	3 637	6 451	3 940	4 574	925	4 182	3 748
Persons	**216**	**116**	**7**	**93**	**386**	**12**	**127**	**116**	**11**	**475**	**382**
Percent below poverty level	31.7	62.4	8.5	22.5	26.1	24.0	39.2	62.4	8.0	25.8	26.8
Persons 18 years and over	117	58	7	52	234	3	69	58	11	282	230
Persons 65 years and over	6	6	–	–	20	–	6	6	–	20	20
Related children under 18 years	81	58	–	23	150	7	58	58	–	173	150
Related children under 6 years	11	–	–	11	45	–	–	–	–	56	45
Related children 5 to 17 years	70	58	–	12	118	7	58	58	–	130	118
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	268	130	7	131	541	21	151	130	21	658	527
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	362	148	17	197	835	21	185	148	37	1 012	815

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Table 101. Poverty Status in 1989 of Asian or Pacific Islander Families and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area				
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989											
Families	**277**	**36**	**161**	**80**	**186**	**3**	**223**	**36**	**187**	**240**	**160**
In owner-occupied housing unit	154	12	109	33	134	–	141	12	129	147	114
With related children under 18 years	187	14	117	56	83	–	131	14	117	139	83
With related children under 5 years	57	4	47	6	41	–	51	4	47	47	41
Householder worked in 1989	241	22	145	74	170	3	193	22	171	218	144
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	176	12	116	48	137	–	148	12	136	165	117
Householder under 65 years with work disability	18	12	–	6	9	–	12	12	–	15	9
Householder foreign born	243	30	140	73	151	3	192	30	162	202	129
Householder under 25 years	7	–	7	–	9	–	9	–	9	7	7
Householder 65 years and over	11	–	11	–	27	–	11	–	11	27	27
Householder high school graduate or higher	232	26	155	51	168	3	207	26	181	193	142
With public assistance income in 1989	24	14	–	10	–	–	14	14	–	10	–
With Social Security income in 1989	17	–	11	6	16	–	11	–	11	22	16
Married-couple families	**214**	**16**	**131**	**67**	**137**	**3**	**173**	**16**	**157**	**178**	**111**
With related children under 18 years	143	–	100	43	58	–	100	–	100	101	58
With related children under 5 years	47	–	47	–	24	–	47	–	47	24	24
Householder worked in 1989	198	16	121	61	121	3	163	16	147	156	95
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	146	6	105	35	104	–	131	6	125	119	84
Householder high school graduate or higher	185	10	131	44	130	3	167	10	157	148	104
Householder 65 years and over	5	–	5	–	24	–	5	–	5	24	24
With public assistance income in 1989	10	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	–	10	–
With Social Security income in 1989	5	–	5	–	16	–	5	–	5	16	16
Female householder, no husband present	**57**	**14**	**30**	**13**	**27**	**–**	**44**	**14**	**30**	**40**	**27**
With related children under 18 years	44	14	17	13	17	–	31	14	17	30	17
With related children under 5 years	10	4	–	6	9	–	4	4	–	15	9
Householder worked in 1989	37	–	24	13	27	–	24	–	24	40	27
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	24	–	11	13	18	–	11	–	11	31	18
Householder high school graduate or higher	41	10	24	7	16	–	34	10	24	23	16
Householder 65 years and over	6	–	6	–	3	–	6	–	6	3	3
With public assistance income in 1989	14	14	–	–	–	–	14	14	–	–	–
With Social Security income in 1989	12	–	6	6	–	–	6	–	6	6	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**452**	**261**	**91**	**100**	**118**	**11**	**372**	**261**	**111**	**198**	**98**
Nonfamily householder	251	150	41	60	35	–	191	150	41	95	35
In owner-occupied housing unit	47	13	28	6	19	–	41	13	28	25	19
65 years and over	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	8	8
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 589**	**420**	**707**	**462**	**1 132**	**27**	**1 241**	**420**	**821**	**1 480**	**1 018**
Persons 18 years and over	1 122	350	452	320	643	14	874	350	524	891	571
Persons 65 years and over	40	–	31	9	53	–	39	–	39	54	45
Related children under 18 years	467	70	255	142	480	13	367	70	297	580	438
Related children under 6 years	148	22	92	34	242	4	136	22	114	254	220
Related children 5 to 17 years	356	51	192	113	295	13	267	51	216	384	271
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**15**	**10**	**5**	**–**	**34**	**3**	**15**	**10**	**5**	**34**	**34**
Percent below poverty level	5.4	27.8	3.1	–	18.3	100.0	6.7	27.8	2.7	14.2	21.3
In owner-occupied housing unit	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	11	11
With related children under 18 years	10	10	–	–	9	–	10	10	–	9	9
With related children under 5 years	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	7	7
Householder worked in 1989	–	–	–	–	21	3	–	–	–	21	21
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	9	9
Householder under 65 years with work disability	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	7	7
Householder foreign born	15	10	5	–	34	3	15	10	5	34	34
Householder under 25 years	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	7	7
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	–	–	13	–	–	–	–	13	13
Householder high school graduate or higher	15	10	5	–	25	3	15	10	5	25	25
With public assistance income in 1989	10	10	–	–	–	–	10	10	–	–	–
With Social Security income in 1989	–	–	–	–	13	–	–	–	–	13	13
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 968	3 301	8 303	–	3 232	303	4 968	3 301	8 303	3 232	3 232
Married-couple families	**5**	**–**	**5**	**–**	**18**	**3**	**5**	**–**	**5**	**18**	**18**
With related children under 18 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
With related children under 5 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Householder worked in 1989	–	–	–	–	5	3	–	–	–	5	5
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	2	2
Householder high school graduate or higher	5	–	5	–	16	3	5	–	5	16	16
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	–	–	13	–	–	–	–	13	13
With public assistance income in 1989	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
With Social Security income in 1989	–	–	–	–	13	–	–	–	–	13	13
Mean income deficit (dollars)	8 303	–	8 303	–	3 326	303	8 303	–	8 303	3 326	3 326
Female householder, no husband present	**10**	**10**	**–**	**–**	**9**	**–**	**10**	**10**	**–**	**9**	**9**
With related children under 18 years	10	10	–	–	9	–	10	10	–	9	9
With related children under 5 years	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	7	7
Householder worked in 1989	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	9	9
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	7	7
Householder high school graduate or higher	10	10	–	–	2	–	10	10	–	2	2
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
With public assistance income in 1989	10	10	–	–	–	–	10	10	–	–	–
With Social Security income in 1989	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 301	3 301	–	–	3 391	–	3 301	3 301	–	3 391	3 391
Unrelated individuals	**211**	**175**	**10**	**26**	**44**	**11**	**205**	**175**	**30**	**50**	**24**
Percent below poverty level	46.7	67.0	11.0	26.0	37.3	100.0	55.1	67.0	27.0	25.3	24.5
Nonfamily householder	96	87	6	3	5	–	93	87	6	8	5
In owner-occupied housing unit	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	3	3
65 years and over	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	3	3
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 893	3 935	4 495	3 378	4 891	5 666	4 021	3 935	4 521	4 247	5 188
Persons	**283**	**216**	**24**	**43**	**119**	**14**	**260**	**216**	**44**	**142**	**99**
Percent below poverty level	17.8	51.4	3.4	9.3	10.5	51.9	21.0	51.4	5.4	9.6	9.7
Persons 18 years and over	231	185	20	26	101	14	225	185	40	107	81
Persons 65 years and over	–	–	–	–	21	–	–	–	–	21	21
Related children under 18 years	52	31	4	17	9	–	35	31	4	26	9
Related children under 6 years	15	6	4	5	5	–	10	6	4	10	5
Related children 5 to 17 years	41	25	4	12	4	–	29	25	4	16	4
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	373	243	55	75	151	14	318	243	75	206	131
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	498	267	80	151	284	15	367	267	100	415	264

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Table 102. Poverty Status in 1989 of Hispanic Origin Families and Persons: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area				
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989											
Families	**386**	**74**	**103**	**209**	**401**	**20**	**252**	**74**	**178**	**535**	**326**
In owner-occupied housing unit	249	34	85	130	326	20	185	34	151	390	260
With related children under 18 years	204	41	72	91	291	18	162	41	121	333	242
With related children under 5 years	91	16	38	37	133	–	82	16	66	142	105
Householder worked in 1989	298	74	97	127	358	20	239	74	165	417	290
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	200	45	71	84	288	16	181	45	136	307	223
Householder under 65 years with work disability	36	6	13	17	30	–	28	6	22	38	21
Householder foreign born	87	30	31	26	60	2	79	30	49	68	42
Householder under 25 years	31	–	19	12	4	–	23	–	23	12	–
Householder 65 years and over	67	–	–	67	39	–	5	–	5	101	34
Householder high school graduate or higher	309	61	103	145	349	20	226	61	165	432	287
With public assistance income in 1989	28	9	–	19	21	–	11	9	2	38	19
With Social Security income in 1989	87	6	5	76	53	–	22	6	16	118	42
Married-couple families	**276**	**34**	**90**	**152**	**348**	**20**	**186**	**34**	**152**	**438**	**286**
With related children under 18 years	125	7	59	59	248	18	103	7	96	270	211
With related children under 5 years	67	7	38	22	115	–	64	7	57	118	96
Householder worked in 1989	205	34	84	87	318	20	175	34	141	348	261
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	138	22	61	55	261	16	138	22	116	261	206
Householder high school graduate or higher	217	21	90	106	301	20	162	21	141	356	250
Householder 65 years and over	57	–	–	57	36	–	5	–	5	88	31
With public assistance income in 1989	7	–	–	7	9	–	–	–	–	16	9
With Social Security income in 1989	62	–	5	57	42	–	16	–	16	88	31
Female householder, no husband present	**95**	**40**	**8**	**47**	**38**	**–**	**57**	**40**	**17**	**76**	**29**
With related children under 18 years	68	34	8	26	36	–	51	34	17	53	27
With related children under 5 years	18	9	–	9	14	–	18	9	9	14	5
Householder worked in 1989	78	40	8	30	25	–	55	40	15	48	18
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	53	23	5	25	16	–	35	23	12	34	9
Householder high school graduate or higher	77	40	8	29	35	–	55	40	15	57	28
Householder 65 years and over	10	–	–	10	1	–	–	–	–	11	1
With public assistance income in 1989	21	9	–	12	12	–	11	9	2	22	10
With Social Security income in 1989	21	6	–	15	9	–	6	6	–	24	9
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**356**	**133**	**64**	**159**	**254**	**2**	**202**	**133**	**69**	**408**	**249**
Nonfamily householder	186	50	50	86	153	–	103	50	53	236	150
In owner-occupied housing unit	54	7	17	30	62	–	24	7	17	92	62
65 years and over	46	–	8	38	29	–	8	–	8	67	29
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 656**	**374**	**438**	**844**	**1 735**	**87**	**1 054**	**374**	**680**	**2 337**	**1 493**
Persons 18 years and over	1 067	251	267	549	1 112	33	650	251	399	1 529	980
Persons 65 years and over	154	6	16	132	87	–	32	6	26	209	77
Related children under 18 years	581	123	171	287	620	54	404	123	281	797	510
Related children under 6 years	184	22	68	94	224	9	134	22	112	274	180
Related children 5 to 17 years	418	101	108	209	416	45	275	101	174	559	350
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**15**	**–**	**6**	**9**	**35**	**7**	**13**	**–**	**13**	**37**	**28**
Percent below poverty level	3.9	–	5.8	4.3	8.7	35.0	5.2	–	7.3	6.9	8.6
In owner-occupied housing unit	6	–	6	–	13	7	6	–	6	13	13
With related children under 18 years	9	–	–	9	25	7	2	–	2	32	23
With related children under 5 years	2	–	–	2	16	–	2	–	2	16	14
Householder worked in 1989	7	–	–	7	24	7	–	–	–	31	24
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	–	–	–	–	7	5	–	–	–	7	7
Householder under 65 years with work disability	15	–	6	9	9	–	6	–	6	18	9
Householder foreign born	7	–	–	7	2	–	–	–	–	9	2
Householder under 25 years	–	–	–	–	2	–	2	–	2	–	–
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	–	–	5	–	5	–	5	–	–
Householder high school graduate or higher	8	–	6	2	26	7	6	–	6	28	26
With public assistance income in 1989	9	–	–	9	6	–	2	–	2	13	4
With Social Security income in 1989	–	–	–	–	7	–	5	–	5	2	2
Mean income deficit (dollars)	6 926	–	8 303	6 007	5 373	8 992	4 787	–	4 787	6 209	6 273
Married-couple families	**13**	**–**	**6**	**7**	**26**	**7**	**11**	**–**	**11**	**28**	**21**
With related children under 18 years	7	–	–	7	16	7	–	–	–	23	16
With related children under 5 years	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	9	9
Householder worked in 1989	7	–	–	7	19	7	–	–	–	26	19
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	–	–	–	–	5	5	–	–	–	5	5
Householder high school graduate or higher	6	–	6	–	19	7	6	–	6	19	19
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	–	–	5	–	5	–	5	–	–
With public assistance income in 1989	7	–	–	7	3	–	–	–	–	10	3
With Social Security income in 1989	–	–	–	–	7	–	5	–	5	2	2
Mean income deficit (dollars)	7 211	–	8 303	6 275	5 131	8 992	5 208	–	5 208	6 066	5 997
Female householder, no husband present	**2**	**–**	**–**	**2**	**9**	**–**	**2**	**–**	**2**	**9**	**7**
With related children under 18 years	2	–	–	2	9	–	2	–	2	9	7
With related children under 5 years	2	–	–	2	7	–	2	–	2	7	5
Householder worked in 1989	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	5	5
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	2	2
Householder high school graduate or higher	2	–	–	2	7	–	–	–	–	9	7
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
With public assistance income in 1989	2	–	–	2	3	–	2	–	2	3	1
With Social Security income in 1989	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 071	–	–	5 071	6 073	–	2 466	–	2 466	6 652	7 104
Unrelated individuals	**120**	**53**	**7**	**60**	**45**	**2**	**60**	**53**	**7**	**105**	**45**
Percent below poverty level	33.7	39.8	10.9	37.7	17.7	100.0	29.7	39.8	10.1	25.7	18.1
Nonfamily householder	13	5	–	8	19	–	5	5	–	27	19
In owner-occupied housing unit	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	12	12
65 years and over	12	–	–	12	12	–	–	–	–	24	12
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 096	4 498	3 451	3 816	3 122	6 451	4 376	4 498	3 451	3 519	3 122
Persons	**201**	**53**	**40**	**108**	**166**	**29**	**129**	**53**	**76**	**238**	**130**
Percent below poverty level	12.1	14.2	9.1	12.8	9.6	33.3	12.2	14.2	11.2	10.2	8.7
Persons 18 years and over	133	53	13	67	91	12	78	53	25	146	79
Persons 65 years and over	12	–	–	12	22	–	10	–	10	24	12
Related children under 18 years	60	–	27	33	72	17	51	–	51	81	48
Related children under 6 years	10	–	5	5	8	–	5	–	5	13	8
Related children 5 to 17 years	60	–	27	33	64	17	51	–	51	73	40
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	296	65	59	172	231	43	169	65	104	358	186
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	645	197	117	331	495	47	378	197	181	762	431

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Table 103. **Poverty Status in 1989 of White, Not of Hispanic Origin Families and Persons: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area				
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area: Central place	Inside urbanized area: Urban fringe	Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989											
Families	**41 571**	**6 916**	**11 723**	**22 932**	**101 966**	**3 259**	**30 696**	**6 916**	**23 780**	**112 841**	**89 909**
In owner-occupied housing unit	28 708	4 277	9 207	15 207	84 881	2 955	24 011	4 277	19 731	89 576	74 348
With related children under 18 years	21 682	3 500	6 346	11 827	54 104	1 490	16 724	3 500	13 212	59 057	47 230
With related children under 5 years	8 782	1 609	2 445	4 728	22 329	561	7 127	1 609	5 506	23 984	19 251
Householder worked in 1989	33 524	5 474	10 289	17 744	85 133	3 081	26 538	5 474	21 050	92 125	74 359
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	23 982	3 585	8 098	12 282	60 383	2 361	20 228	3 585	16 629	64 128	51 838
Householder under 65 years with work disability	3 057	598	661	1 798	7 829	181	1 968	598	1 369	8 927	7 115
Householder foreign born	1 578	269	563	746	3 608	171	1 303	269	1 034	3 883	3 137
Householder under 25 years	2 005	397	389	1 219	3 161	23	1 096	397	699	4 066	2 851
Householder 65 years and over	6 382	1 110	1 182	4 090	14 558	459	3 318	1 110	2 208	17 625	13 532
Householder high school graduate or higher	34 195	5 509	10 497	18 172	81 367	2 594	26 583	5 509	21 065	88 994	70 792
With public assistance income in 1989	3 736	717	514	2 505	6 039	148	1 658	717	941	8 120	5 612
With Social Security income in 1989	9 229	1 506	1 806	5 917	20 742	581	4 865	1 506	3 364	25 102	19 178
Married-couple families	**31 904**	**5 053**	**9 608**	**17 235**	**86 487**	**2 942**	**25 329**	**5 053**	**20 267**	**93 051**	**75 821**
With related children under 18 years	15 251	2 325	4 976	7 950	43 921	1 366	13 258	2 325	10 921	45 901	37 968
With related children under 5 years	6 446	1 104	2 050	3 292	18 816	530	5 909	1 104	4 793	19 351	16 056
Householder worked in 1989	26 607	4 216	8 591	13 792	73 444	2 828	22 451	4 216	18 221	77 588	63 807
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	20 013	2 948	7 013	10 044	53 681	2 205	17 739	2 948	14 777	55 934	45 903
Householder high school graduate or higher	26 770	4 183	8 647	13 932	69 682	2 382	22 286	4 183	18 094	74 167	60 228
Householder 65 years and over	5 140	841	936	3 363	12 542	382	2 676	841	1 835	15 016	11 643
With public assistance income in 1989	1 416	242	184	990	3 202	114	628	242	386	3 998	3 000
With Social Security income in 1989	7 123	1 133	1 437	4 553	17 204	472	3 867	1 133	2 739	20 463	15 902
Female householder, no husband present	**7 508**	**1 375**	**1 592**	**4 532**	**10 809**	**116**	**3 962**	**1 375**	**2 587**	**14 369**	**9 814**
With related children under 18 years	5 306	971	1 099	3 227	7 457	51	2 762	971	1 791	10 009	6 765
With related children under 5 years	1 895	402	325	1 168	2 483	10	952	402	550	3 428	2 258
Householder worked in 1989	5 179	881	1 210	3 079	7 922	92	2 865	881	1 984	10 254	7 148
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	2 826	436	731	1 650	4 176	47	1 661	436	1 225	5 353	3 682
Householder high school graduate or higher	5 793	1 007	1 386	3 391	8 547	92	3 217	1 007	2 210	11 137	7 723
Householder 65 years and over	1 008	205	218	585	1 504	39	518	205	313	1 994	1 409
With public assistance income in 1989	2 113	439	290	1 384	2 480	19	942	439	503	3 653	2 267
With Social Security income in 1989	1 613	267	284	1 062	2 498	52	728	267	461	3 383	2 321
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**40 554**	**12 644**	**8 369**	**19 553**	**52 613**	**912**	**26 043**	**12 644**	**13 414**	**67 136**	**47 585**
Nonfamily householder	27 462	7 269	5 687	14 518	36 053	580	16 179	7 269	8 925	47 348	32 832
In owner-occupied housing unit	9 474	1 698	2 816	4 968	22 322	482	6 732	1 698	5 049	25 067	20 100
65 years and over	9 307	1 631	1 368	6 312	13 144	175	3 783	1 631	2 161	18 673	12 360
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**163 685**	**32 426**	**44 208**	**87 046**	**367 257**	**11 612**	**120 420**	**32 426**	**88 000**	**410 530**	**323 469**
Persons 18 years and over	125 968	26 690	33 146	66 127	267 023	8 379	90 954	26 690	64 270	302 045	235 903
Persons 65 years and over	21 181	3 586	3 584	14 015	39 679	983	9 807	3 586	6 230	51 061	37 042
Related children under 18 years	37 331	5 700	10 959	20 672	99 591	3 207	29 298	5 700	23 598	107 624	86 952
Related children under 6 years	13 505	2 261	3 790	7 454	34 282	976	10 886	2 261	8 625	36 901	29 447
Related children 5 to 17 years	26 096	3 788	7 843	14 465	71 166	2 391	20 265	3 788	16 477	76 997	62 532
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**3 389**	**759**	**432**	**2 198**	**6 466**	**294**	**1 531**	**759**	**772**	**8 334**	**6 126**
Percent below poverty level	8.2	11.0	3.7	9.6	6.4	9.1	5.0	11.0	3.2	7.4	6.8
In owner-occupied housing unit	585	67	90	428	3 639	235	343	67	276	3 881	3 453
With related children under 18 years	2 913	662	366	1 885	4 839	219	1 297	662	635	6 465	4 570
With related children under 5 years	1 531	379	193	959	2 502	98	699	379	320	3 344	2 375
Householder worked in 1989	1 678	371	200	1 107	3 745	265	760	371	389	4 669	3 556
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	199	54	15	130	1 161	197	125	54	71	1 235	1 105
Householder under 65 years with work disability	581	111	70	400	1 138	23	237	111	126	1 490	1 082
Householder foreign born	81	44	9	28	237	25	53	44	9	265	237
Householder under 25 years	670	197	79	394	612	2	303	197	106	975	585
Householder 65 years and over	236	26	23	187	796	26	83	26	57	949	762
Householder high school graduate or higher	2 035	435	316	1 284	4 053	231	992	435	557	5 098	3 812
With public assistance income in 1989	1 783	410	228	1 145	2 047	32	749	410	339	3 091	1 936
With Social Security income in 1989	505	62	47	396	1 248	33	162	62	100	1 599	1 195
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 715	3 848	3 622	3 688	4 030	5 353	3 882	3 848	3 916	3 927	4 015
Married-couple families	**969**	**223**	**70**	**676**	**3 373**	**236**	**451**	**223**	**228**	**3 899**	**3 215**
With related children under 18 years	627	156	19	452	1 994	175	267	156	111	2 362	1 902
With related children under 5 years	362	103	6	253	1 109	86	160	103	57	1 319	1 058
Householder worked in 1989	554	146	19	389	2 041	218	264	146	118	2 331	1 942
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	114	31	9	74	943	172	95	31	64	962	888
Householder high school graduate or higher	562	107	52	403	1 973	185	269	107	162	2 266	1 863
Householder 65 years and over	188	22	23	143	625	14	76	22	54	737	594
With public assistance income in 1989	336	85	10	241	560	20	112	85	27	792	543
With Social Security income in 1989	296	31	39	226	939	21	114	31	83	1 129	895
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 465	3 997	2 712	3 367	3 921	5 568	3 812	3 997	3 631	3 812	3 915
Female householder, no husband present	**2 227**	**485**	**339**	**1 403**	**2 682**	**28**	**994**	**485**	**509**	**3 917**	**2 512**
With related children under 18 years	2 136	477	333	1 326	2 512	23	977	477	500	3 673	2 345
With related children under 5 years	1 087	255	187	645	1 242	3	513	255	258	1 818	1 171
Householder worked in 1989	1 002	182	172	648	1 415	20	437	182	255	1 986	1 332
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	54	–	6	48	137	6	6	–	6	185	137
Householder high school graduate or higher	1 379	314	255	810	1 855	26	693	314	379	2 543	1 731
Householder 65 years and over	31	4	–	27	135	5	7	4	3	159	132
With public assistance income in 1989	1 367	317	204	846	1 413	8	610	317	293	2 172	1 324
With Social Security income in 1989	158	23	8	127	230	5	37	23	14	351	224
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 838	3 888	3 566	3 886	4 164	5 963	3 886	3 888	3 883	4 054	4 140
Unrelated individuals	**9 544**	**4 036**	**1 149**	**4 359**	**11 318**	**228**	**5 920**	**4 036**	**1 893**	**14 944**	**10 583**
Percent below poverty level	23.5	31.9	13.7	22.3	21.5	25.0	22.7	31.9	14.1	22.3	22.2
Nonfamily householder	5 150	1 714	617	2 819	6 438	93	2 739	1 714	1 034	8 851	6 030
In owner-occupied housing unit	797	160	164	473	3 393	67	598	160	447	3 592	3 119
65 years and over	2 225	377	316	1 532	3 489	29	907	377	539	4 815	3 275
Mean income deficit (dollars)	2 688	3 000	2 896	2 345	2 891	4 058	2 968	3 000	2 914	2 729	2 889
Persons	**19 579**	**6 082**	**2 293**	**11 204**	**32 191**	**1 357**	**10 181**	**6 082**	**4 108**	**41 601**	**30 385**
Percent below poverty level	12.0	18.8	5.2	12.9	8.8	11.7	8.5	18.8	4.7	10.1	9.4
Persons 18 years and over	13 996	5 050	1 584	7 362	21 410	790	7 857	5 050	2 816	27 561	20 187
Persons 65 years and over	2 655	403	363	1 889	4 867	74	1 034	403	640	6 496	4 599
Related children under 18 years	5 290	996	614	3 680	10 223	545	2 164	996	1 168	13 349	9 669
Related children under 6 years	2 381	503	256	1 622	4 079	176	991	503	488	5 469	3 847
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 296	546	396	2 354	6 864	393	1 319	546	773	8 841	6 487
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	26 541	7 665	3 258	15 618	47 819	1 946	13 614	7 665	5 958	60 772	45 123
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	46 742	12 161	6 181	28 412	102 106	3 591	25 251	12 161	13 104	123 609	95 187

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Table 104. Selected Characteristics of White Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area				
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS											
Persons 60 to 64 years	**7 132**	**1 186**	**1 690**	**4 256**	**15 267**	**665**	**4 067**	**1 186**	**2 881**	**18 332**	**14 076**
In households	6 990	1 177	1 679	4 134	15 147	665	4 047	1 177	2 870	18 090	13 956
In group quarters	142	9	11	122	120	–	20	9	11	242	120
Nursing homes	56	–	–	56	47	–	–	–	–	103	47
Persons 65 to 74 years	**12 307**	**2 120**	**2 258**	**7 929**	**24 782**	**694**	**6 169**	**2 120**	**4 049**	**30 920**	**22 991**
In households	11 807	1 964	2 193	7 650	24 268	694	5 948	1 964	3 984	30 127	22 477
In group quarters	500	156	65	279	514	–	221	156	65	793	514
Nursing homes	396	123	38	235	315	–	161	123	38	550	315
Persons 75 years and over	**11 646**	**1 968**	**1 648**	**8 030**	**17 170**	**288**	**4 505**	**1 968**	**2 537**	**24 311**	**16 281**
In households	9 569	1 609	1 432	6 528	15 453	288	3 901	1 609	2 292	21 121	14 593
In group quarters	2 077	359	216	1 502	1 717	–	604	359	245	3 190	1 688
Nursing homes	1 973	321	207	1 445	1 606	–	557	321	236	3 022	1 577
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
Persons 60 to 64 years	**7 132**	**1 186**	**1 690**	**4 256**	**15 267**	**665**	**4 067**	**1 186**	**2 881**	**18 332**	**14 076**
Less than 9th grade	1 054	180	174	700	2 759	108	461	180	281	3 352	2 652
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 008	127	232	649	2 443	127	519	127	392	2 932	2 283
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2 658	369	616	1 673	5 008	241	1 397	369	1 028	6 269	4 596
Some college or associate degree	1 140	218	291	631	2 326	87	763	218	545	2 703	2 072
Bachelor's degree or higher	1 272	292	377	603	2 731	102	927	292	635	3 076	2 473
Persons 65 to 74 years	**12 307**	**2 120**	**2 258**	**7 929**	**24 782**	**694**	**6 169**	**2 120**	**4 049**	**30 920**	**22 991**
Less than 9th grade	2 210	362	356	1 492	5 296	130	1 115	362	753	6 391	4 899
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 939	332	274	1 333	3 743	103	825	332	493	4 857	3 524
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	4 294	646	738	2 910	7 702	197	1 892	646	1 246	10 104	7 194
Some college or associate degree	1 936	287	473	1 176	3 950	140	1 060	287	773	4 826	3 650
Bachelor's degree or higher	1 928	493	417	1 018	4 091	124	1 277	493	784	4 742	3 724
Persons 75 years and over	**11 646**	**1 968**	**1 648**	**8 030**	**17 170**	**288**	**4 505**	**1 968**	**2 537**	**24 311**	**16 281**
Less than 9th grade	3 085	547	444	2 094	4 881	97	1 224	547	677	6 742	4 648
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 875	320	202	1 353	2 993	32	697	320	377	4 171	2 818
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	3 296	443	476	2 377	4 291	65	1 113	443	670	6 474	4 097
Some college or associate degree	1 916	320	352	1 244	2 604	42	833	320	513	3 687	2 443
Bachelor's degree or higher	1 474	338	174	962	2 401	52	638	338	300	3 237	2 275
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989											
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	**2 456**	**417**	**623**	**1 416**	**6 058**	**268**	**1 528**	**417**	**1 111**	**6 986**	**5 570**
Less than $5,000	22	17	5	–	116	6	31	17	14	107	107
$5,000 to $9,999	68	13	5	50	358	8	23	13	10	403	353
$10,000 to $14,999	120	14	25	81	446	14	54	14	40	512	431
$15,000 to $24,999	422	72	78	272	1 158	37	202	72	130	1 378	1 106
$25,000 to $34,999	512	48	107	357	1 184	53	233	48	185	1 463	1 106
$35,000 to $49,999	561	63	144	354	1 292	66	313	63	250	1 540	1 186
$50,000 or more	751	190	259	302	1 504	84	672	190	482	1 583	1 281
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	2.3	5.8	1.6	1.6	5.4	4.9	2.8	5.8	1.7	4.9	5.7
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	**1 338**	**220**	**276**	**842**	**2 060**	**51**	**629**	**220**	**409**	**2 769**	**1 927**
Less than $5,000	140	19	21	100	204	9	48	19	29	296	196
$5,000 to $9,999	377	71	63	243	584	–	153	71	82	808	565
$10,000 to $14,999	224	37	32	155	382	20	104	37	67	502	347
$15,000 to $24,999	298	36	60	202	440	8	119	36	83	619	417
$25,000 to $34,999	161	20	46	95	240	8	100	20	80	301	206
$35,000 or more	138	37	54	47	210	6	105	37	68	243	196
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	24.4	33.2	15.9	24.8	22.8	17.6	20.2	33.2	13.2	24.1	23.8
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	**3 599**	**549**	**691**	**2 359**	**8 772**	**316**	**1 938**	**549**	**1 389**	**10 433**	**8 074**
Less than $5,000	18	6	–	12	101	4	13	6	7	106	94
$5,000 to $9,999	253	36	45	172	691	12	118	36	82	826	654
$10,000 to $14,999	421	37	97	287	1 281	15	210	37	173	1 492	1 205
$15,000 to $24,999	927	107	153	667	2 664	75	419	107	312	3 172	2 505
$25,000 to $34,999	820	119	116	585	1 702	47	390	119	271	2 132	1 547
$35,000 to $49,999	583	97	110	376	1 165	95	330	97	233	1 418	1 042
$50,000 or more	577	147	170	260	1 168	68	458	147	311	1 287	1 027
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	3.3	2.6	2.7	3.6	4.1	3.2	2.7	2.6	2.8	4.0	4.2
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	**3 716**	**678**	**596**	**2 442**	**5 238**	**63**	**1 638**	**678**	**960**	**7 316**	**4 874**
Less than $5,000	305	66	55	184	629	7	164	66	98	770	586
$5,000 to $9,999	1 609	289	188	1 132	2 159	19	612	289	323	3 156	2 024
$10,000 to $14,999	798	118	112	568	982	8	299	118	181	1 481	913
$15,000 to $24,999	628	95	125	408	888	13	316	95	221	1 200	792
$25,000 to $34,999	208	57	55	96	283	4	115	57	58	376	280
$35,000 or more	168	53	61	54	297	12	132	53	79	333	279
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	19.9	21.5	13.6	21.0	23.9	11.1	19.7	21.5	18.3	22.8	23.7
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	**1 683**	**289**	**294**	**1 100**	**3 843**	**68**	**789**	**289**	**500**	**4 737**	**3 637**
Less than $5,000	18	–	–	18	80	4	10	–	10	88	70
$5,000 to $9,999	176	8	29	139	529	–	74	8	66	631	492
$10,000 to $14,999	298	33	42	223	917	13	115	33	82	1 100	877
$15,000 to $24,999	518	91	130	297	1 080	18	297	91	206	1 301	1 004
$25,000 to $34,999	294	55	54	185	532	16	123	55	68	703	518
$35,000 to $49,999	209	63	34	112	377	3	117	63	54	469	357
$50,000 or more	170	39	5	126	328	14	53	39	14	445	319
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	4.2	2.8	1.4	5.3	6.7	5.9	3.5	2.8	4.0	6.3	6.6
Persons 75 years and over living alone	**5 020**	**799**	**699**	**3 522**	**6 279**	**69**	**1 826**	**799**	**1 027**	**9 473**	**5 951**
Less than $5,000	595	85	107	403	891	4	218	85	133	1 268	865
$5,000 to $9,999	2 338	317	268	1 753	3 087	15	728	317	411	4 697	2 944
$10,000 to $14,999	947	163	139	645	1 108	12	383	163	220	1 672	1 027
$15,000 to $24,999	710	135	111	464	736	28	296	135	161	1 150	686
$25,000 to $34,999	226	45	40	141	256	6	93	45	48	389	248
$35,000 or more	204	54	34	116	201	4	108	54	54	297	181
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	24.6	18.9	26.9	25.4	28.3	10.1	23.4	18.9	26.9	27.3	28.4

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Table 105. Selected Characteristics of Black Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area				
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS											
Persons 60 to 64 years	–	–	–	–	**16**	**3**	**6**	–	**6**	**10**	**10**
In households	–	–	–	–	16	3	6	–	6	10	10
In group quarters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nursing homes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 65 to 74 years	**20**	–	**19**	**1**	**32**	–	**19**	–	**19**	**33**	**32**
In households	20	–	19	1	32	–	19	–	19	33	32
In group quarters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nursing homes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 75 years and over	**12**	**12**	–	–	**8**	–	**12**	**12**	–	**8**	**8**
In households	12	12	–	–	8	–	12	12	–	8	8
In group quarters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nursing homes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
Persons 60 to 64 years	–	–	–	–	**16**	**3**	**6**	–	**6**	**10**	**10**
Less than 9th grade	–	–	–	–	8	3	3	–	3	5	5
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	–	–	–	–	3	–	3	–	3	–	–
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Some college or associate degree	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	5	5
Bachelor's degree or higher	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 65 to 74 years	**20**	–	**19**	**1**	**32**	–	**19**	–	**19**	**33**	**32**
Less than 9th grade	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	8	8
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	20	–	19	1	10	–	19	–	19	11	10
Some college or associate degree	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	10	10
Bachelor's degree or higher	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	4	4
Persons 75 years and over	**12**	**12**	–	–	**8**	–	**12**	**12**	–	**8**	**8**
Less than 9th grade	6	6	–	–	2	–	6	6	–	2	2
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	6	6	–	–	4	–	6	6	–	4	4
Some college or associate degree	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bachelor's degree or higher	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	2	2
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989											
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	–	–	–	–	**8**	–	–	–	–	**8**	**8**
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	5	5
$25,000 to $34,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$35,000 to $49,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$50,000 or more	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	3	3
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	–	–	–	–	**6**	**3**	**6**	–	**6**	–	–
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	–	–	–	–	3	–	3	–	3	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$25,000 to $34,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$35,000 or more	–	–	–	–	3	3	3	–	3	–	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	–	–	–	–	**19**	–	–	–	–	**19**	**19**
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	5	5
$15,000 to $24,999	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	6	6
$25,000 to $34,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$35,000 to $49,999	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	2	2
$50,000 or more	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	6	6
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	**1**	–	–	**1**	**2**	–	–	–	–	**3**	**2**
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	1	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	1	–
$15,000 to $24,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$25,000 to $34,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$35,000 or more	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	2	2
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	**6**	**6**	–	–	**4**	–	**6**	**6**	–	**4**	**4**
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	2	2
$10,000 to $14,999	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	2	2
$15,000 to $24,999	6	6	–	–	–	–	6	6	–	–	–
$25,000 to $34,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$35,000 to $49,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$50,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	–	–	–	50.0	–	–	–	–	50.0	50.0
Persons 75 years and over living alone	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$25,000 to $34,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$35,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

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Table 106. **Selected Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area				
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS											
Persons 60 to 64 years	**7**	**7**	**–**	**–**	**23**	**–**	**7**	**7**	**–**	**23**	**23**
In households	7	7	–	–	23	–	7	7	–	23	23
In group quarters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nursing homes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 65 to 74 years	**24**	**24**	**–**	**–**	**36**	**3**	**24**	**24**	**–**	**36**	**36**
In households	24	24	–	–	36	3	24	24	–	36	36
In group quarters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nursing homes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 75 years and over	**9**	**9**	**–**	**–**	**18**	**–**	**9**	**9**	**–**	**18**	**18**
In households	9	9	–	–	18	–	9	9	–	18	18
In group quarters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nursing homes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
Persons 60 to 64 years	**7**	**7**	**–**	**–**	**23**	**–**	**7**	**7**	**–**	**23**	**23**
Less than 9th grade	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	4	4
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	7	7	–	–	9	–	7	7	–	9	9
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	3	3
Some college or associate degree	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	3	3
Bachelor's degree or higher	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	4	4
Persons 65 to 74 years	**24**	**24**	**–**	**–**	**36**	**3**	**24**	**24**	**–**	**36**	**36**
Less than 9th grade	7	7	–	–	5	3	7	7	–	5	5
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	17	17	–	–	7	–	17	17	–	7	7
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	–	–	–	–	17	–	–	–	–	17	17
Some college or associate degree	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	7	7
Bachelor's degree or higher	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 75 years and over	**9**	**9**	**–**	**–**	**18**	**–**	**9**	**9**	**–**	**18**	**18**
Less than 9th grade	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	8	8
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	7	7
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	3	3
Some college or associate degree	9	9	–	–	–	–	9	9	–	–	–
Bachelor's degree or higher	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989											
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**17**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**17**	**17**
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	4	4
$25,000 to $34,999	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	4	4
$35,000 to $49,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$50,000 or more	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	9	9
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**2**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**2**	**2**
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	2	2
$5,000 to $9,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$25,000 to $34,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$35,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	100.0	100.0
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	**7**	**7**	**–**	**–**	**3**	**–**	**7**	**7**	**–**	**3**	**3**
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	7	7	–	–	3	–	7	7	–	3	3
$10,000 to $14,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$25,000 to $34,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$35,000 to $49,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$50,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	**6**	**6**	**–**	**–**	**24**	**–**	**6**	**6**	**–**	**24**	**24**
Less than $5,000	6	6	–	–	9	–	6	6	–	9	9
$5,000 to $9,999	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	8	8
$10,000 to $14,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	7	7
$25,000 to $34,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$35,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	100.0	100.0	–	–	37.5	–	100.0	100.0	–	37.5	37.5
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**6**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**6**	**6**
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	6	6
$10,000 to $14,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$25,000 to $34,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$35,000 to $49,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$50,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	100.0	100.0
Persons 75 years and over living alone	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**3**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**3**	**3**
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	3	3
$10,000 to $14,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$25,000 to $34,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$35,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

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Table 107. Selected Characteristics of Asian or Pacific Islander Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area				
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS											
Persons 60 to 64 years	**6**	–	–	**6**	**25**	–	**9**	–	**9**	**22**	**16**
In households	6	–	–	6	25	–	9	–	9	22	16
In group quarters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nursing homes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 65 to 74 years	**34**	–	**25**	**9**	**35**	–	**25**	–	**25**	**44**	**35**
In households	34	–	25	9	35	–	25	–	25	44	35
In group quarters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nursing homes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 75 years and over	**6**	–	**6**	–	**18**	–	**14**	–	**14**	**10**	**10**
In households	6	–	6	–	18	–	14	–	14	10	10
In group quarters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nursing homes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
Persons 60 to 64 years	**6**	–	–	**6**	**25**	–	**9**	–	**9**	**22**	**16**
Less than 9th grade	–	–	–	–	14	–	–	–	–	14	14
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	6	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	6	–
Some college or associate degree	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bachelor's degree or higher	–	–	–	–	11	–	9	–	9	2	2
Persons 65 to 74 years	**34**	–	**25**	**9**	**35**	–	**25**	–	**25**	**44**	**35**
Less than 9th grade	7	–	7	–	1	–	7	–	7	1	1
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	5	–	5	–	–	–	5	–	5	–	–
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	17	–	8	9	14	–	8	–	8	23	14
Some college or associate degree	5	–	5	–	9	–	5	–	5	9	9
Bachelor's degree or higher	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	11	11
Persons 75 years and over	**6**	–	**6**	–	**18**	–	**14**	–	**14**	**10**	**10**
Less than 9th grade	6	–	6	–	–	–	6	–	6	–	–
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	2	2
Some college or associate degree	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	3	3
Bachelor's degree or higher	–	–	–	–	13	–	8	–	8	5	5
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989											
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	–	–	–	–	**9**	–	**9**	–	**9**	–	–
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$25,000 to $34,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$35,000 to $49,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$50,000 or more	–	–	–	–	9	–	9	–	9	–	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	**6**	–	–	**6**	–	–	–	–	–	**6**	–
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	6	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	6	–
$15,000 to $24,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$25,000 to $34,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$35,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	**5**	–	**5**	–	**21**	–	**5**	–	**5**	**21**	**21**
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	5	–	5	–	13	–	5	–	5	13	13
$10,000 to $14,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$25,000 to $34,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$35,000 to $49,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$50,000 or more	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	8	8
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	–	–	–	61.9	–	–	–	–	61.9	61.9
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	–	–	–	–	**2**	–	–	–	–	**2**	**2**
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	2	2
$10,000 to $14,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$25,000 to $34,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$35,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	–	–	–	–	**3**	–	–	–	–	**3**	**3**
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	1	1
$25,000 to $34,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$35,000 to $49,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$50,000 or more	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	2	2
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 75 years and over living alone	–	–	–	–	**3**	–	–	–	–	**3**	**3**
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	3	3
$15,000 to $24,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$25,000 to $34,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$35,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

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Table 108. Selected Characteristics of Hispanic Origin Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area				
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS											
Persons 60 to 64 years	**35**	**–**	**6**	**29**	**28**	**–**	**6**	**–**	**6**	**57**	**28**
In households	35	–	6	29	28	–	6	–	6	57	28
In group quarters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nursing homes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 65 to 74 years	**122**	**6**	**16**	**100**	**78**	**–**	**32**	**6**	**26**	**168**	**68**
In households	122	6	16	100	78	–	32	6	26	168	68
In group quarters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nursing homes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 75 years and over	**32**	**–**	**–**	**32**	**21**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**53**	**21**
In households	20	–	–	20	9	–	–	–	–	29	9
In group quarters	12	–	–	12	12	–	–	–	–	24	12
Nursing homes	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	12	12
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
Persons 60 to 64 years	**35**	**–**	**6**	**29**	**28**	**–**	**6**	**–**	**6**	**57**	**28**
Less than 9th grade	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	4	4
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	10	–	–	10	9	–	–	–	–	19	9
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	21	–	6	15	10	–	6	–	6	25	10
Some college or associate degree	4	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	4	–
Bachelor's degree or higher	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	5	5
Persons 65 to 74 years	**122**	**6**	**16**	**100**	**78**	**–**	**32**	**6**	**26**	**168**	**68**
Less than 9th grade	24	–	8	16	14	–	18	–	18	20	4
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	15	6	–	9	18	–	6	6	–	27	18
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	75	–	8	67	22	–	8	–	8	89	22
Some college or associate degree	8	–	–	8	14	–	–	–	–	22	14
Bachelor's degree or higher	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	10	10
Persons 75 years and over	**32**	**–**	**–**	**32**	**21**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**53**	**21**
Less than 9th grade	20	–	–	20	8	–	–	–	–	28	8
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	6	6
Some college or associate degree	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	6	6
Bachelor's degree or higher	12	–	–	12	1	–	–	–	–	13	1
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989											
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	**8**	**–**	**–**	**8**	**16**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**24**	**16**
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	2	2
$5,000 to $9,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	2	2
$15,000 to $24,999	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	7	7
$25,000 to $34,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$35,000 to $49,999	4	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	4	–
$50,000 or more	4	–	–	4	5	–	–	–	–	9	5
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	–	–	–	12.5	–	–	–	–	8.3	12.5
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	**6**	**–**	**6**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**6**	**–**	**6**	**–**	**–**
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$25,000 to $34,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$35,000 or more	6	–	6	–	–	–	6	–	6	–	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	**52**	**–**	**–**	**52**	**31**	**–**	**5**	**–**	**5**	**78**	**26**
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	–	–	–	–	5	–	5	–	5	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	8	–	–	8	11	–	–	–	–	19	11
$15,000 to $24,999	23	–	–	23	11	–	–	–	–	34	11
$25,000 to $34,999	21	–	–	21	–	–	–	–	–	21	–
$35,000 to $49,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$50,000 or more	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	4	4
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	–	–	–	16.1	–	100.0	–	100.0	–	–
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	**26**	**–**	**8**	**18**	**19**	**–**	**8**	**–**	**8**	**37**	**19**
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	–	–	–	–	14	–	–	–	–	14	14
$10,000 to $14,999	8	–	8	–	–	–	8	–	8	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	18	–	–	18	2	–	–	–	–	20	2
$25,000 to $34,999	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	3	3
$35,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	–	–	–	47.4	–	–	–	–	24.3	47.4
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	**5**	**–**	**–**	**5**	**5**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**10**	**5**
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	1	1
$10,000 to $14,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	1	1
$25,000 to $34,999	5	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	5	–
$35,000 to $49,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$50,000 or more	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	3	3
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 75 years and over living alone	**8**	**–**	**–**	**8**	**4**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**12**	**4**
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	8	–	–	8	2	–	–	–	–	10	2
$10,000 to $14,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$25,000 to $34,999	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	2	2
$35,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

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TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 09:36:33 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 09:36:33 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES50. 08/06/93 09:47:57

Table 109. Selected Characteristics of White, Not of Hispanic Origin Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area				
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS											
Persons 60 to 64 years	**7 097**	**1 186**	**1 684**	**4 227**	**15 239**	**665**	**4 061**	**1 186**	**2 875**	**18 275**	**14 048**
In households	6 955	1 177	1 673	4 105	15 119	665	4 041	1 177	2 864	18 033	13 928
In group quarters	142	9	11	122	120	–	20	9	11	242	120
Nursing homes	56	–	–	56	47	–	–	–	–	103	47
Persons 65 to 74 years	**12 196**	**2 114**	**2 242**	**7 840**	**24 705**	**694**	**6 137**	**2 114**	**4 023**	**30 764**	**22 924**
In households	11 696	1 958	2 177	7 561	24 191	694	5 916	1 958	3 958	29 971	22 410
In group quarters	500	156	65	279	514	–	221	156	65	793	514
Nursing homes	396	123	38	235	315	–	161	123	38	550	315
Persons 75 years and over	**11 614**	**1 968**	**1 648**	**7 998**	**17 149**	**288**	**4 505**	**1 968**	**2 537**	**24 258**	**16 260**
In households	9 549	1 609	1 432	6 508	15 444	288	3 901	1 609	2 292	21 092	14 584
In group quarters	2 065	359	216	1 490	1 705	–	604	359	245	3 166	1 676
Nursing homes	1 973	321	207	1 445	1 594	–	557	321	236	3 010	1 565
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
Persons 60 to 64 years	**7 097**	**1 186**	**1 684**	**4 227**	**15 239**	**665**	**4 061**	**1 186**	**2 875**	**18 275**	**14 048**
Less than 9th grade	1 054	180	174	700	2 755	108	461	180	281	3 348	2 648
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	998	127	232	639	2 434	127	519	127	392	2 913	2 274
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2 637	369	610	1 658	4 998	241	1 391	369	1 022	6 244	4 586
Some college or associate degree	1 136	218	291	627	2 326	87	763	218	545	2 699	2 072
Bachelor's degree or higher	1 272	292	377	603	2 726	102	927	292	635	3 071	2 468
Persons 65 to 74 years	**12 196**	**2 114**	**2 242**	**7 840**	**24 705**	**694**	**6 137**	**2 114**	**4 023**	**30 764**	**22 924**
Less than 9th grade	2 197	362	348	1 487	5 283	130	1 097	362	735	6 383	4 896
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 924	326	274	1 324	3 725	103	819	326	493	4 830	3 506
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	4 219	646	730	2 843	7 680	197	1 884	646	1 238	10 015	7 172
Some college or associate degree	1 928	287	473	1 168	3 936	140	1 060	287	773	4 804	3 636
Bachelor's degree or higher	1 928	493	417	1 018	4 081	124	1 277	493	784	4 732	3 714
Persons 75 years and over	**11 614**	**1 968**	**1 648**	**7 998**	**17 149**	**288**	**4 505**	**1 968**	**2 537**	**24 258**	**16 260**
Less than 9th grade	3 065	547	444	2 074	4 873	97	1 224	547	677	6 714	4 640
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 875	320	202	1 353	2 993	32	697	320	377	4 171	2 818
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	3 296	443	476	2 377	4 285	65	1 113	443	670	6 468	4 091
Some college or associate degree	1 916	320	352	1 244	2 598	42	833	320	513	3 681	2 437
Bachelor's degree or higher	1 462	338	174	950	2 400	52	638	338	300	3 224	2 274
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989											
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	**2 430**	**417**	**616**	**1 397**	**6 015**	**264**	**1 520**	**417**	**1 103**	**6 915**	**5 528**
Less than $5,000	22	17	5	–	114	6	31	17	14	105	105
$5,000 to $9,999	68	13	5	50	356	8	23	13	10	401	351
$10,000 to $14,999	120	14	25	81	440	14	54	14	40	506	425
$15,000 to $24,999	422	72	78	272	1 142	35	202	72	130	1 352	1 090
$25,000 to $34,999	505	48	100	357	1 177	53	223	48	175	1 459	1 102
$35,000 to $49,999	546	63	144	339	1 287	64	313	63	250	1 520	1 181
$50,000 or more	747	190	259	298	1 499	84	674	190	484	1 572	1 274
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	2.3	5.8	1.6	1.6	5.4	4.9	2.8	5.8	1.7	4.9	5.7
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	**1 323**	**220**	**263**	**840**	**2 059**	**54**	**622**	**220**	**402**	**2 760**	**1 920**
Less than $5,000	140	19	21	100	206	9	48	19	29	298	198
$5,000 to $9,999	362	71	56	235	580	–	149	71	78	793	558
$10,000 to $14,999	230	37	32	161	382	20	104	37	67	508	347
$15,000 to $24,999	298	36	60	202	440	8	119	36	83	619	417
$25,000 to $34,999	161	20	46	95	238	8	100	20	80	299	204
$35,000 or more	132	37	48	47	213	9	102	37	65	243	196
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	24.1	33.2	14.1	24.9	22.5	16.7	19.3	33.2	11.7	24.0	23.6
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	**3 487**	**546**	**652**	**2 289**	**8 715**	**314**	**1 891**	**546**	**1 345**	**10 312**	**8 022**
Less than $5,000	18	6	–	12	99	4	13	6	7	104	92
$5,000 to $9,999	261	43	46	172	697	12	121	43	78	837	665
$10,000 to $14,999	413	37	97	279	1 266	15	210	37	173	1 463	1 190
$15,000 to $24,999	886	107	132	647	2 632	75	398	107	291	3 120	2 473
$25,000 to $34,999	777	114	106	557	1 697	47	375	114	261	2 099	1 542
$35,000 to $49,999	567	97	101	369	1 160	93	321	97	224	1 413	1 037
$50,000 or more	565	142	170	253	1 164	68	453	142	311	1 276	1 023
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	3.4	2.6	2.9	3.7	4.2	3.2	2.5	2.6	2.5	4.2	4.3
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	**3 653**	**667**	**582**	**2 408**	**5 188**	**63**	**1 603**	**667**	**936**	**7 243**	**4 834**
Less than $5,000	297	67	55	175	633	7	165	67	98	773	590
$5,000 to $9,999	1 595	285	182	1 132	2 142	19	602	285	317	3 139	2 007
$10,000 to $14,999	791	118	104	569	970	8	281	118	163	1 473	911
$15,000 to $24,999	594	87	125	382	872	13	308	87	221	1 158	776
$25,000 to $34,999	208	57	55	96	272	4	115	57	58	365	269
$35,000 or more	168	53	61	54	299	12	132	53	79	335	281
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	20.0	22.0	13.9	20.9	24.0	11.1	20.1	22.0	18.8	22.9	23.7
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	**1 653**	**295**	**284**	**1 074**	**3 827**	**68**	**785**	**295**	**490**	**4 704**	**3 621**
Less than $5,000	18	–	–	18	77	4	10	–	10	85	67
$5,000 to $9,999	171	8	29	134	531	–	74	8	66	633	494
$10,000 to $14,999	298	33	42	223	910	13	115	33	82	1 093	870
$15,000 to $24,999	503	97	120	286	1 080	18	293	97	196	1 294	1 004
$25,000 to $34,999	284	55	54	175	528	16	123	55	68	689	514
$35,000 to $49,999	209	63	34	112	374	3	117	63	54	466	354
$50,000 or more	170	39	5	126	327	14	53	39	14	444	318
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	4.2	2.7	1.4	5.4	6.8	5.9	3.6	2.7	4.1	6.5	6.8
Persons 75 years and over living alone	**4 932**	**783**	**681**	**3 468**	**6 239**	**69**	**1 792**	**783**	**1 018**	**9 379**	**5 911**
Less than $5,000	578	85	98	395	882	4	209	85	133	1 251	856
$5,000 to $9,999	2 304	312	268	1 724	3 069	15	723	312	411	4 650	2 926
$10,000 to $14,999	938	163	130	645	1 102	12	374	163	211	1 666	1 021
$15,000 to $24,999	682	124	111	447	731	28	285	124	161	1 128	681
$25,000 to $34,999	226	45	40	141	254	6	93	45	48	387	246
$35,000 or more	204	54	34	116	201	4	108	54	54	297	181
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	24.5	19.3	26.3	25.4	28.2	10.1	23.3	19.3	27.1	27.2	28.2

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Table 110. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition for Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	American Indian	Eskimo	All Asian	Chinese	Filipino	Japanese
AGE						
All persons	**2 144**	**56**	**2 982**	**591**	**357**	**396**
Under 3 years	56	3	158	7	14	20
3 and 4 years	42	4	145	21	30	–
5 to 9 years	238	2	303	33	17	19
10 to 14 years	209	9	157	28	24	19
15 to 17 years	116	8	176	16	13	21
18 and 19 years	123	–	226	37	26	24
20 to 24 years	201	–	448	75	54	56
25 to 29 years	215	–	302	87	69	23
30 to 34 years	225	13	215	23	22	51
35 to 39 years	179	3	250	96	13	20
40 to 44 years	168	11	264	91	21	33
45 to 49 years	124	–	73	19	12	21
50 to 54 years	46	–	78	14	23	26
55 to 59 years	88	–	63	10	12	27
60 to 64 years	30	–	31	–	–	16
65 to 74 years	60	–	69	15	5	17
75 years and over	24	3	24	19	2	3
Median age	27.0	30.8	23.2	29.5	25.0	31.6
FERTILITY						
Women 15 to 24 years	**192**	**–**	**487**	**78**	**76**	**44**
Children ever born	70	–	56	–	36	2
Per 1,000 women	365	–	115	–	474	45
Women ever married	40	–	53	11	18	2
Children ever born	52	–	52	–	36	2
Per 1,000 women	1 300	–	981	–	2 000	1 000
Women 25 to 34 years	**212**	**2**	**289**	**65**	**62**	**36**
Children ever born	458	4	282	27	68	22
Per 1,000 women	2 160	2 000	976	415	1 097	611
Women ever married	182	2	234	43	62	25
Children ever born	438	4	271	27	68	22
Per 1,000 women	2 407	2 000	1 158	628	1 097	880
Women 35 to 44 years	**189**	**–**	**264**	**92**	**34**	**32**
Children ever born	544	–	453	110	81	52
Per 1,000 women	2 878	–	1 716	1 196	2 382	1 625
No children	22	–	44	34	–	2
1 child	25	–	54	17	5	13
2 children	31	–	111	30	23	12
3 children	31	–	49	11	–	5
4 children	61	–	–	–	–	–
5 or more children	19	–	6	–	6	–
Women ever married	183	–	257	89	34	32
Children ever born	544	–	451	110	81	52
Per 1,000 women	2 973	–	1 755	1 236	2 382	1 625
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP						
All persons	**2 144**	**56**	**2 982**	**591**	**357**	**396**
In households	2 080	56	2 652	561	318	316
Family householder	581	16	459	122	64	58
Male	349	14	353	99	29	42
Female	232	2	106	23	35	16
Nonfamily householder	186	14	285	80	10	63
Male	119	11	175	39	10	42
Female	67	3	110	41	–	21
Spouse	343	–	524	119	80	94
Child	759	26	989	99	122	73
Other relatives	21	–	125	38	16	6
Nonrelatives	190	–	270	103	26	22
In group quarters	64	–	330	30	39	80
Persons per household	3.03	2.20	2.53	2.30	2.68	1.88
Persons per family	3.36	3.19	2.94	2.85	2.88	2.72
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN						
Families	**581**	**16**	**459**	**122**	**64**	**58**
With own children under 18 years	383	5	270	72	33	38
With own children under 6 years	143	3	119	39	7	16
Married-couple families	**382**	**16**	**347**	**92**	**41**	**42**
With own children under 18 years	238	5	201	68	10	29
With own children under 6 years	110	3	98	39	–	16
Female householder, no husband present	**162**	**–**	**84**	**17**	**23**	**16**
With own children under 18 years	130	–	61	4	23	9
With own children under 6 years	31	–	13	–	7	–
Subfamilies	**6**	**–**	**12**	**–**	**7**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	6	–	12	–	7	–
Married-couple subfamilies	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**–**	**–**	**12**	**–**	**7**	**–**
Persons under 18 years	**661**	**26**	**939**	**105**	**98**	**79**
Percent living with two parents	61.6	100.0	79.6	88.6	58.2	73.4
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS						
Total	**77**	**2**	**22**	**7**	**–**	**2**
Male and female	67	2	22	7	–	2
Both male	10	–	–	–	–	–
Both female	–	–	–	–	–	–
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS						
Households	**767**	**30**	**744**	**202**	**74**	**121**
With one or more subfamilies	–	–	6	–	6	–
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	22	–	49	19	–	2
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	24	–	3	3	–	–

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Table 110. **Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition for Selected Racial Groups: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Asian Indian	Korean	Vietnamese	Laotian	All Pacific Islander
AGE					
All persons	**377**	**642**	**173**	**132**	**82**
Under 3 years	23	71	14	–	–
3 and 4 years	19	34	14	3	5
5 to 9 years	75	100	15	2	26
10 to 14 years	–	54	–	20	8
15 to 17 years	17	49	14	20	–
18 and 19 years	17	54	24	20	2
20 to 24 years	74	111	5	–	12
25 to 29 years	30	47	44	–	10
30 to 34 years	2	53	12	17	12
35 to 39 years	48	27	28	16	1
40 to 44 years	22	22	3	22	5
45 to 49 years	13	5	–	–	–
50 to 54 years	15	–	–	–	–
55 to 59 years	13	1	–	–	1
60 to 64 years	9	–	–	6	–
65 to 74 years	–	14	–	6	–
75 years and over	–	–	–	–	–
Median age	20.9	18.3	25.1	30.3	20.0
FERTILITY					
Women 15 to 24 years	**54**	**146**	**34**	**10**	**8**
Children ever born	–	8	–	–	6
Per 1,000 women	–	55	–	–	750
Women ever married	5	12	–	–	8
Children ever born	–	4	–	–	6
Per 1,000 women	–	333	–	–	750
Women 25 to 34 years	**6**	**60**	**16**	**17**	**12**
Children ever born	12	58	31	18	2
Per 1,000 women	2 000	967	1 938	1 059	167
Women ever married	6	41	16	17	2
Children ever born	12	47	31	18	2
Per 1,000 women	2 000	1 146	1 938	1 059	1 000
Women 35 to 44 years	**27**	**42**	**13**	**11**	**3**
Children ever born	55	60	23	33	3
Per 1,000 women	2 037	1 429	1 769	3 000	1 000
No children	3	5	–	–	–
1 child	–	16	3	–	3
2 children	17	19	10	–	–
3 children	7	2	–	11	–
4 children	–	–	–	–	–
5 or more children	–	–	–	–	–
Women ever married	25	40	13	11	3
Children ever born	55	58	23	33	3
Per 1,000 women	2 200	1 450	1 769	3 000	1 000
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP					
All persons	**377**	**642**	**173**	**132**	**82**
In households	328	566	163	132	82
Family householder	81	42	29	33	4
Male	79	21	25	33	2
Female	2	21	4	–	2
Nonfamily householder	38	50	22	–	1
Male	33	16	22	–	1
Female	5	34	–	–	–
Spouse	46	102	25	34	11
Child	142	322	61	65	38
Other relatives	–	1	20	–	1
Nonrelatives	21	49	6	–	27
In group quarters	49	76	10	–	–
Persons per household	2.43	2.90	2.43	4.36	2.20
Persons per family	2.80	2.31	3.52	4.36	2.00
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN					
Families	**81**	**42**	**29**	**33**	**4**
With own children under 18 years	34	26	29	27	–
With own children under 6 years	16	7	19	6	–
Married-couple families	**81**	**23**	**17**	**33**	**4**
With own children under 18 years	34	7	17	27	–
With own children under 6 years	16	7	7	6	–
Female householder, no husband present	**–**	**19**	**4**	**–**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	–	19	4	–	–
With own children under 6 years	–	–	4	–	–
Subfamilies	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	–	–	–	–	–
Married-couple subfamilies	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	–	–	–	–	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**
Persons under 18 years	**134**	**308**	**57**	**45**	**39**
Percent living with two parents	74.6	86.7	57.9	100.0	23.1
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS					
Total	**2**	**11**	**–**	**–**	**–**
Male and female	2	11	–	–	–
Both male	–	–	–	–	–
Both female	–	–	–	–	–
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS					
Households	**119**	**92**	**51**	**33**	**5**
With one or more subfamilies	–	–	–	–	–
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	–	–	14	–	–
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	–	–	–	–	–

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Table 111. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability for Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	American Indian	Eskimo	All Asian	Chinese	Filipino	Japanese
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL						
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**683**	**23**	**1 360**	**204**	**127**	**159**
Preprimary school	14	4	112	16	–	–
Public school	14	4	72	6	–	–
Elementary or high school	519	19	589	61	63	50
Public school	492	19	522	55	50	46
College	150	–	659	127	64	109
Public college	101	–	413	95	38	35
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**683**	**23**	**1 360**	**204**	**127**	**159**
3 and 4 years	2	4	33	–	–	–
5 to 14 years	413	11	440	61	37	38
15 to 17 years	70	8	171	16	13	21
18 and 19 years	75	–	211	37	26	24
20 to 24 years	57	–	341	44	30	47
25 to 34 years	44	–	112	35	16	21
35 years and over	22	–	52	11	5	8
Persons 18 to 24 years	**324**	**–**	**674**	**112**	**80**	**80**
Percent enrolled in college	26.5	–	72.4	72.3	56.3	88.8
Persons 16 to 19 years	**213**	**8**	**331**	**37**	**32**	**45**
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	24.4	–	4.8	–	–	–
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT						
Persons 18 to 24 years	**324**	**–**	**674**	**112**	**80**	**80**
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	87	–	173	23	29	39
Some college or associate degree	95	–	293	37	22	34
Bachelor's degree or higher	9	–	93	47	6	7
Persons 25 years and over	**1 159**	**30**	**1 369**	**374**	**179**	**237**
Less than 5th grade	11	–	26	8	–	–
5th to 8th grade	145	–	64	8	33	9
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	237	2	89	23	15	7
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	393	11	250	78	21	50
Some college, no degree	225	2	153	37	32	5
Associate degree, occupational program	6	3	8	3	–	3
Associate degree, academic program	22	–	66	11	18	24
Bachelor's degree	80	9	343	73	45	89
Graduate or professional degree	40	3	370	133	15	50
Females 25 years and over	**572**	**5**	**733**	**188**	**121**	**146**
Less than 5th grade	–	–	18	–	–	–
5th to 8th grade	50	–	64	8	33	9
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	125	–	43	13	9	7
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	183	3	146	32	7	48
Some college, no degree	157	2	74	6	26	5
Associate degree, occupational program	3	–	3	–	–	3
Associate degree, academic program	1	–	28	10	5	11
Bachelor's degree	39	–	215	46	35	50
Graduate or professional degree	14	–	142	73	6	13
Persons 25 years and over	**1 159**	**30**	**1 369**	**374**	**179**	**237**
Percent less than 5th grade	.9	–	1.9	2.1	–	–
Percent high school graduate or higher	66.1	93.3	86.9	89.6	73.2	93.2
Percent some college or higher	32.2	56.7	68.7	68.7	61.5	72.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	10.4	40.0	52.1	55.1	33.5	58.6
Males 25 to 34 years	**228**	**11**	**228**	**45**	**29**	**38**
Percent high school graduate or higher	68.9	81.8	91.7	88.9	100.0	100.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	11.4	81.8	59.2	57.8	34.5	73.7
Females 25 to 34 years	**212**	**2**	**289**	**65**	**62**	**36**
Percent high school graduate or higher	80.2	100.0	90.0	100.0	74.2	94.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	8.5	–	49.1	83.1	27.4	69.4
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH						
Persons 5 years and over	**2 046**	**49**	**2 679**	**563**	**313**	**376**
Speak a language other than English	146	10	1 569	428	213	217
5 to 17 years	25	–	198	45	32	28
18 to 64 years	106	10	1 298	360	174	178
65 to 74 years	15	–	60	15	5	8
75 years and over	–	–	13	8	2	3
Do not speak English "very well"	26	7	743	224	99	134
5 to 17 years	10	–	85	12	17	19
18 to 64 years	10	7	616	194	82	110
65 to 74 years	6	–	36	12	–	5
75 years and over	–	–	6	6	–	–
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD						
Linguistically isolated households	8	7	173	74	7	38
Persons 5 years and over in households	**1 982**	**49**	**2 349**	**533**	**274**	**296**
In linguistically isolated households	8	7	408	153	13	67
5 to 17 years	–	–	58	10	–	10
18 to 64 years	2	7	330	131	13	55
65 to 74 years	6	–	20	12	–	2
75 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS						
Persons 16 to 64 years	**1 483**	**35**	**2 055**	**452**	**258**	**318**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	54	–	80	20	2	21
With a mobility limitation	43	–	29	–	–	13
In labor force	2	–	18	–	–	13
With a self-care limitation	36	–	56	20	2	8
With a work disability	337	–	95	20	19	22
In labor force	160	–	50	20	6	8
Prevented from working	148	–	31	–	13	–
No work disability	1 146	35	1 960	432	239	296
In labor force	881	33	1 359	310	178	192
Persons 65 to 74 years	**60**	**–**	**69**	**15**	**5**	**17**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	8	–	–	–	–	–
With a mobility limitation	8	–	–	–	–	–
With a self-care limitation	8	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 75 years and over	**24**	**3**	**24**	**19**	**2**	**3**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	13	–	3	3	–	–
With a mobility limitation	4	–	3	3	–	–
With a self-care limitation	13	–	3	3	–	–

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Table 111. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability for Selected Racial Groups: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Asian Indian	Korean	Vietnamese	Laotian	All Pacific Islander
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL					
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**181**	**359**	**56**	**74**	**42**
Preprimary school	24	34	7	2	7
Public school	17	23	7	2	7
Elementary or high school	67	179	22	60	27
Public school	53	171	20	60	27
College	90	146	27	12	8
Public college	51	119	27	12	2
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**181**	**359**	**56**	**74**	**42**
3 and 4 years	4	9	–	–	–
5 to 14 years	67	146	15	22	32
15 to 17 years	12	49	14	20	–
18 and 19 years	17	47	18	20	2
20 to 24 years	69	92	–	–	6
25 to 34 years	5	15	9	6	2
35 years and over	7	1	–	6	–
Persons 18 to 24 years	**91**	**165**	**29**	**20**	**14**
Percent enrolled in college	85.7	78.8	62.1	–	42.9
Persons 16 to 19 years	**34**	**95**	**33**	**20**	**2**
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	14.7	7.4	12.1	–	–
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT					
Persons 18 to 24 years	**91**	**165**	**29**	**20**	**14**
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	–	42	20	–	4
Some college or associate degree	59	97	–	–	8
Bachelor's degree or higher	24	–	–	–	–
Persons 25 years and over	**152**	**169**	**87**	**67**	**29**
Less than 5th grade	–	1	–	17	–
5th to 8th grade	–	–	7	–	–
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	2	18	–	11	1
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	17	42	8	22	13
Some college, no degree	3	29	19	11	–
Associate degree, occupational program	–	–	–	–	–
Associate degree, academic program	–	–	11	–	–
Bachelor's degree	42	44	27	–	11
Graduate or professional degree	88	35	15	6	4
Females 25 years and over	**48**	**117**	**29**	**34**	**16**
Less than 5th grade	–	1	–	17	–
5th to 8th grade	–	–	7	–	–
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	2	12	–	–	1
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	5	36	–	6	3
Some college, no degree	–	12	12	11	–
Associate degree, occupational program	–	–	–	–	–
Associate degree, academic program	–	–	–	–	–
Bachelor's degree	32	28	10	–	10
Graduate or professional degree	9	28	–	–	2
Persons 25 years and over	**152**	**169**	**87**	**67**	**29**
Percent less than 5th grade	–	.6	–	25.4	–
Percent high school graduate or higher	98.7	88.8	92.0	58.2	96.6
Percent some college or higher	87.5	63.9	82.8	25.4	51.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	85.5	46.7	48.3	9.0	51.7
Males 25 to 34 years	**26**	**40**	**40**	**–**	**10**
Percent high school graduate or higher	100.0	85.0	100.0	–	100.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	92.3	57.5	55.0	–	–
Females 25 to 34 years	**6**	**60**	**16**	**17**	**12**
Percent high school graduate or higher	100.0	88.3	75.0	100.0	100.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	100.0	43.3	–	–	100.0
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH					
Persons 5 years and over	**335**	**537**	**145**	**129**	**77**
Speak a language other than English	130	168	106	127	29
5 to 17 years	5	–	15	40	12
18 to 64 years	125	154	91	81	17
65 to 74 years	–	14	–	6	–
75 years and over	–	–	–	–	–
Do not speak English "very well"	21	24	62	94	–
5 to 17 years	5	–	1	19	–
18 to 64 years	16	23	61	69	–
65 to 74 years	–	1	–	6	–
75 years and over	–	–	–	–	–
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD					
Linguistically isolated households	8	–	21	16	–
Persons 5 years and over in households	**286**	**461**	**135**	**129**	**77**
In linguistically isolated households	21	–	65	61	–
5 to 17 years	5	–	14	19	–
18 to 64 years	16	–	51	36	–
65 to 74 years	–	–	–	6	–
75 years and over	–	–	–	–	–
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS					
Persons 16 to 64 years	**260**	**361**	**125**	**81**	**43**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	–	15	–	11	–
With a mobility limitation	–	5	–	11	–
In labor force	–	5	–	–	–
With a self-care limitation	–	15	–	–	–
With a work disability	3	13	–	11	1
In labor force	3	13	–	–	–
Prevented from working	–	–	–	11	1
No work disability	257	348	125	70	42
In labor force	208	208	102	33	38
Persons 65 to 74 years	**–**	**14**	**–**	**6**	**–**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	–	–	–	–	–
With a mobility limitation	–	–	–	–	–
With a self-care limitation	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 75 years and over	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	–	–	–	–	–
With a mobility limitation	–	–	–	–	–
With a self-care limitation	–	–	–	–	–

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Table 112. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons for Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	American Indian	Eskimo	All Asian	Chinese	Filipino	Japanese
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP						
All persons	**2 144**	**56**	**2 982**	**591**	**357**	**396**
Native	2 114	49	1 234	213	112	119
Born in State of residence	1 339	22	225	44	23	11
Born in a different State	732	27	477	160	24	83
Northeast	465	11	240	61	8	51
Midwest	53	–	116	55	6	–
South	97	–	43	29	–	2
West	117	16	78	15	10	30
Born abroad	43	–	532	9	65	25
Puerto Rico	9	–	–	–	–	–
U.S. outlying area	–	–	–	–	–	–
Born abroad of American parents	34	–	532	9	65	25
Foreign born	30	7	1 748	378	245	277
Naturalized citizen	30	–	812	207	130	63
Not a citizen	–	7	936	171	115	214
RESIDENCE IN 1985						
Persons 5 years and over	**2 046**	**49**	**2 679**	**563**	**313**	**376**
Same house	743	29	819	104	72	136
Different house in the United States	1 299	20	1 250	347	139	83
Same county	743	2	410	94	45	25
Different county	556	18	840	253	94	58
Same State	215	3	108	18	16	–
Different State	341	15	732	235	78	58
Northeast	250	5	452	122	53	33
Midwest	4	–	123	62	6	13
South	58	–	63	31	–	–
West	29	10	94	20	19	12
Puerto Rico	–	–	–	–	–	–
U.S. outlying area	4	–	12	–	–	–
Elsewhere	–	–	598	112	102	157
PLACE OF WORK						
Workers 16 years and over	**822**	**33**	**1 325**	**324**	**146**	**203**
Worked in county of residence	628	26	1 186	298	133	180
Worked outside county of residence	194	7	139	26	13	23
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK						
Workers 16 years and over	**822**	**33**	**1 325**	**324**	**146**	**203**
Car, truck, or van	620	30	955	247	128	144
Drove alone	433	30	805	203	93	125
Carpooled	187	–	150	44	35	19
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.22	1.00	1.09	1.10	1.16	1.07
Public transportation	11	–	31	–	6	–
Bus or trolley bus	11	–	25	–	–	–
Streetcar or trolley car	–	–	–	–	–	–
Subway or elevated	–	–	–	–	–	–
Railroad	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ferryboat	–	–	–	–	–	–
Taxicab	–	–	6	–	6	–
Motorcycle	9	–	–	–	–	–
Bicycle	–	–	31	–	–	–
Walked	126	–	233	61	3	35
Other means	23	3	20	5	7	–
Worked at home	33	–	55	11	2	24
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	22.3	9.8	15.5	16.3	13.9	12.1
INDUSTRY						
Employed persons 16 years and over	**899**	**33**	**1 367**	**338**	**159**	**211**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	55	6	12	–	–	3
Mining	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction	106	–	53	9	–	6
Manufacturing	159	8	273	47	45	62
Nondurable goods	43	–	71	12	22	10
Food and kindred products	23	–	–	–	–	–
Textile mill and finished textile products	–	–	13	–	–	–
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2	–	39	12	16	–
Durable goods	116	8	202	35	23	52
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	26	–	18	2	–	3
Metal industries	40	–	4	–	–	–
Machinery and computer equipment	18	8	47	5	6	10
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	10	–	53	7	2	8
Transportation equipment	–	–	59	7	12	29
Transportation	24	–	2	–	–	2
Communications and other public utilities	12	–	33	3	6	–
Wholesale trade	63	7	94	22	8	6
Retail trade	113	10	308	127	32	37
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	21	2	4	–	–	–
Eating and drinking places	42	–	181	106	13	6
Banking and credit agencies	–	–	3	–	–	–
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	14	–	–	–	–	–
Business and repair services	53	–	23	7	7	4
Private households	–	–	2	–	–	2
Other personal services	41	–	30	9	2	–
Entertainment and recreation services	5	–	17	–	–	–
Professional and related services	211	2	476	112	59	80
Hospitals	31	–	77	22	21	9
Health services, except hospitals	26	–	37	3	12	8
Educational services	87	2	299	87	20	58
Public administration	43	–	41	2	–	9

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Table 112. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons for Selected Racial Groups: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Asian Indian	Korean	Vietnamese	Laotian	All Pacific Islander
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP					
All persons	**377**	**642**	**173**	**132**	**82**
Native	179	413	66	5	72
Born in State of residence	37	46	27	–	20
Born in a different State	53	87	10	5	47
Northeast	42	52	3	5	2
Midwest	11	20	–	–	–
South	–	2	6	–	1
West	–	13	1	–	44
Born abroad	89	280	29	–	5
Puerto Rico	–	–	–	–	–
U.S. outlying area	–	–	–	–	5
Born abroad of American parents	89	280	29	–	–
Foreign born	198	229	107	127	10
Naturalized citizen	55	190	83	62	–
Not a citizen	143	39	24	65	10
RESIDENCE IN 1985					
Persons 5 years and over	**335**	**537**	**145**	**129**	**77**
Same house	159	170	24	94	6
Different house in the United States	93	321	112	35	71
Same county	15	84	77	33	29
Different county	78	237	35	2	42
Same State	9	53	10	2	3
Different State	69	184	25	–	39
Northeast	43	140	–	–	12
Midwest	21	12	–	–	–
South	–	25	3	–	1
West	5	7	22	–	26
Puerto Rico	–	–	–	–	–
U.S. outlying area	–	–	–	–	–
Elsewhere	83	46	9	–	–
PLACE OF WORK					
Workers 16 years and over	**194**	**227**	**93**	**22**	**38**
Worked in county of residence	162	204	85	22	32
Worked outside county of residence	32	23	8	–	6
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK					
Workers 16 years and over	**194**	**227**	**93**	**22**	**38**
Car, truck, or van	115	160	75	16	38
Drove alone	110	124	75	16	27
Carpooled	5	36	–	–	11
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.02	1.13	1.00	1.00	1.18
Public transportation	12	6	–	–	–
Bus or trolley bus	12	6	–	–	–
Streetcar or trolley car	–	–	–	–	–
Subway or elevated	–	–	–	–	–
Railroad	–	–	–	–	–
Ferryboat	–	–	–	–	–
Taxicab	–	–	–	–	–
Motorcycle	–	–	–	–	–
Bicycle	–	20	–	–	–
Walked	62	26	18	–	–
Other means	3	5	–	–	–
Worked at home	2	10	–	6	–
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	21.3	15.6	10.4	6.9	16.8
INDUSTRY					
Employed persons 16 years and over	**201**	**227**	**93**	**22**	**38**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	–	9	–	–	–
Mining	–	–	–	–	–
Construction	9	19	–	–	–
Manufacturing	23	43	26	6	2
Nondurable goods	–	18	7	–	2
Food and kindred products	–	–	–	–	–
Textile mill and finished textile products	–	13	–	–	–
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	–	2	7	–	2
Durable goods	23	25	19	6	–
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	–	7	–	6	–
Metal industries	–	4	–	–	–
Machinery and computer equipment	7	–	8	–	–
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	16	9	11	–	–
Transportation equipment	–	3	–	–	–
Transportation	–	–	–	–	–
Communications and other public utilities	17	–	7	–	–
Wholesale trade	17	5	36	–	–
Retail trade	7	66	10	10	12
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	–	4	–	–	2
Eating and drinking places	–	41	10	–	–
Banking and credit agencies	–	3	–	–	–
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	–	–	–	–	–
Business and repair services	–	–	3	–	–
Private households	–	–	–	–	–
Other personal services	11	–	–	–	–
Entertainment and recreation services	3	5	–	–	–
Professional and related services	106	66	11	6	21
Hospitals	–	22	–	–	3
Health services, except hospitals	8	–	–	–	–
Educational services	74	29	8	–	18
Public administration	8	11	–	–	3

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Table 113. **Labor Force Characteristics for Selected Racial Groups: 1990**

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	American Indian	Eskimo	All Asian	Chinese	Filipino	Japanese
LABOR FORCE STATUS						
Persons 16 years and over	**1 573**	**38**	**2 148**	**486**	**265**	**338**
In labor force	1 044	33	1 445	338	189	215
Percent of persons 16 years and over	66.4	86.8	67.3	69.5	71.3	63.6
Armed Forces	–	–	–	–	–	–
Civilian labor force	1 044	33	1 445	338	189	215
Employed	899	33	1 367	338	159	211
At work 35 or more hours	592	25	841	240	96	148
Unemployed	145	–	78	–	30	4
Percent of civilian labor force	13.9	–	5.4	–	15.9	1.9
Not in labor force	529	5	703	148	76	123
Institutionalized persons	6	–	–	–	–	–
Females 16 years and over	**748**	**5**	**1 169**	**250**	**190**	**190**
In labor force	394	2	723	155	115	117
Percent of females 16 years and over	52.7	40.0	61.8	62.0	60.5	61.6
Armed Forces	–	–	–	–	–	–
Civilian labor force	394	2	723	155	115	117
Employed	326	2	671	155	85	117
At work 35 or more hours	183	2	390	109	52	76
Unemployed	68	–	52	–	30	–
Percent of civilian labor force	17.3	–	7.2	–	26.1	–
Not in labor force	354	3	446	95	75	73
Institutionalized persons	6	–	–	–	–	–
Males 16 to 19 years	**104**	**8**	**134**	**18**	**7**	**38**
Employed	65	8	46	–	7	12
Unemployed	15	–	3	–	–	–
Not in labor force	24	–	85	18	–	26
Males 20 to 24 years	**134**	**–**	**209**	**32**	**10**	**19**
Employed	81	–	113	17	10	4
Unemployed	15	–	9	–	–	–
Not in labor force	38	–	87	15	–	15
Males 25 to 54 years	**481**	**25**	**557**	**161**	**52**	**81**
Employed	386	23	484	150	52	68
Unemployed	44	–	14	–	–	4
Not in labor force	51	2	59	11	–	9
Males 55 to 64 years	**78**	**–**	**37**	**8**	**–**	**7**
Employed	38	–	37	8	–	7
Unemployed	3	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	37	–	–	–	–	–
Males 65 to 69 years	**10**	**–**	**13**	**–**	**5**	**3**
In labor force	3	–	8	–	5	3
Not in labor force	7	–	5	–	–	–
Did not work in 1989	7	–	5	–	–	–
Males 70 years and over	**18**	**–**	**29**	**17**	**1**	**–**
In labor force	–	–	8	8	–	–
Not in labor force	18	–	21	9	1	–
Did not work in 1989	18	–	21	9	1	–
Females 16 to 19 years	**109**	**–**	**197**	**19**	**25**	**7**
Employed	43	–	78	12	–	–
Unemployed	8	–	4	–	–	–
Not in labor force	58	–	115	7	25	7
Females 20 to 24 years	**67**	**–**	**239**	**43**	**44**	**37**
Employed	45	–	135	12	18	16
Unemployed	15	–	16	–	11	–
Not in labor force	7	–	88	31	15	21
Females 25 to 54 years	**476**	**2**	**625**	**169**	**108**	**93**
Employed	223	2	399	129	61	59
Unemployed	41	–	32	–	19	–
Not in labor force	212	–	194	40	28	34
Females 55 to 64 years	**40**	**–**	**57**	**2**	**12**	**36**
Employed	15	–	39	2	6	30
Unemployed	4	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	21	–	18	–	6	6
Females 65 to 69 years	**22**	**–**	**32**	**5**	**–**	**12**
In labor force	–	–	20	–	–	12
Not in labor force	22	–	12	5	–	–
Did not work in 1989	22	–	12	5	–	–
Females 70 years and over	**34**	**3**	**19**	**12**	**1**	**5**
In labor force	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	34	3	19	12	1	5
Did not work in 1989	34	3	16	12	1	2
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES						
Females 16 years and over	**748**	**5**	**1 169**	**250**	**190**	**190**
With own children under 6 years	142	–	211	46	61	16
In labor force	59	–	134	33	33	10
With own children 6 to 17 years only	219	2	193	29	30	31
In labor force	122	2	136	13	30	20
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	**106**	**7**	**321**	**38**	**32**	**20**
Both parents in labor force	35	7	165	26	9	7
Both at work 35 or more hours	9	–	72	21	2	–
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	**24**	**–**	**57**	**–**	**19**	**–**
Parent in labor force	15	–	41	–	9	–
At work 35 or more hours	10	–	38	–	6	–
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	**301**	**19**	**426**	**55**	**25**	**38**
Both parents in labor force	152	19	285	39	25	17
Both at work 35 or more hours	109	5	189	36	10	5
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	**174**	**–**	**90**	**6**	**22**	**7**
Parent in labor force	67	–	87	6	22	7
At work 35 or more hours	14	–	54	6	7	7

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Table 113. **Labor Force Characteristics for Selected Racial Groups: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Asian Indian	Korean	Vietnamese	Laotian	All Pacific Islander
LABOR FORCE STATUS					
Persons 16 years and over	**260**	**375**	**125**	**87**	**43**
In labor force	211	229	102	33	38
Percent of persons 16 years and over	81.2	61.1	81.6	37.9	88.4
Armed Forces	–	–	–	–	–
Civilian labor force	211	229	102	33	38
Employed	201	227	93	22	38
At work 35 or more hours	112	101	77	22	36
Unemployed	10	2	9	11	–
Percent of civilian labor force	4.7	.9	8.8	33.3	–
Not in labor force	49	146	23	54	5
Institutionalized persons	–	–	–	–	–
Females 16 years and over	**102**	**260**	**58**	**34**	**24**
In labor force	70	165	42	17	23
Percent of females 16 years and over	68.6	63.5	72.4	50.0	95.8
Armed Forces	–	–	–	–	–
Civilian labor force	70	165	42	17	23
Employed	70	163	33	6	23
At work 35 or more hours	26	89	17	6	23
Unemployed	–	2	9	11	–
Percent of civilian labor force	–	1.2	21.4	64.7	–
Not in labor force	32	95	16	17	1
Institutionalized persons	–	–	–	–	–
Males 16 to 19 years	**12**	**10**	**9**	**20**	**2**
Employed	12	–	2	–	2
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	–	10	7	20	–
Males 20 to 24 years	**42**	**53**	**–**	**–**	**4**
Employed	30	28	–	–	–
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	12	25	–	–	4
Males 25 to 54 years	**82**	**47**	**58**	**27**	**13**
Employed	67	36	58	16	13
Unemployed	10	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	5	11	–	11	–
Males 55 to 64 years	**22**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**
Employed	22	–	–	–	–
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	–	–	–	–	–
Males 65 to 69 years	**–**	**5**	**–**	**–**	**–**
In labor force	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	–	5	–	–	–
Did not work in 1989	–	5	–	–	–
Males 70 years and over	**–**	**–**	**–**	**6**	**–**
In labor force	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	–	–	–	6	–
Did not work in 1989	–	–	–	6	–
Females 16 to 19 years	**22**	**85**	**24**	**–**	**–**
Employed	14	36	10	–	–
Unemployed	–	–	4	–	–
Not in labor force	8	49	10	–	–
Females 20 to 24 years	**32**	**58**	**5**	**–**	**8**
Employed	26	43	–	–	8
Unemployed	–	–	5	–	–
Not in labor force	6	15	–	–	–
Females 25 to 54 years	**48**	**107**	**29**	**28**	**15**
Employed	30	75	23	6	15
Unemployed	–	2	–	11	–
Not in labor force	18	30	6	11	–
Females 55 to 64 years	**–**	**1**	**–**	**6**	**1**
Employed	–	1	–	–	–
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	–	–	–	6	1
Females 65 to 69 years	**–**	**8**	**–**	**–**	**–**
In labor force	–	8	–	–	–
Not in labor force	–	–	–	–	–
Did not work in 1989	–	–	–	–	–
Females 70 years and over	**–**	**1**	**–**	**–**	**–**
In labor force	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	–	1	–	–	–
Did not work in 1989	–	1	–	–	–
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES					
Females 16 years and over	**102**	**260**	**58**	**34**	**24**
With own children under 6 years	15	29	11	6	8
In labor force	9	22	7	6	8
With own children 6 to 17 years only	14	50	15	22	–
In labor force	14	33	13	11	–
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	**46**	**136**	**10**	**3**	**2**
Both parents in labor force	32	72	10	–	2
Both at work 35 or more hours	2	37	10	–	2
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	**26**	**–**	**12**	**–**	**7**
Parent in labor force	26	–	6	–	5
At work 35 or more hours	26	–	6	–	5
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	**54**	**131**	**23**	**42**	**7**
Both parents in labor force	42	102	21	–	2
Both at work 35 or more hours	37	62	16	–	2
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	**8**	**41**	**6**	**–**	**22**
Parent in labor force	8	39	5	–	22
At work 35 or more hours	8	21	5	–	22

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Table 114. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status for Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	American Indian	Eskimo	All Asian	Chinese	Filipino	Japanese
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS						
Married-couple families	**382**	**16**	**347**	**92**	**41**	**42**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	254	16	264	77	28	33
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	150	16	164	58	17	13
Wife unemployed	28	–	3	–	–	–
Husband unemployed	50	–	20	–	12	–
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	19	–	20	–	12	–
Wife unemployed	2	–	–	–	–	–
Husband not in labor force	78	–	63	15	1	9
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	17	–	25	6	–	3
Wife unemployed	12	–	11	–	–	–
Female householder, no husband present	**162**	**–**	**84**	**17**	**23**	**16**
Employed or in Armed Forces	40	–	48	4	6	16
Unemployed	25	–	17	–	17	–
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS						
Persons 16 to 19 years	**213**	**8**	**331**	**37**	**32**	**45**
Enrolled in school	120	8	311	37	32	45
Employed	44	8	108	12	7	12
Unemployed	14	–	3	–	–	–
Not in labor force	62	–	200	25	25	33
Not enrolled in school	93	–	20	–	–	–
High school graduate	41	–	4	–	–	–
Employed	33	–	4	–	–	–
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	8	–	–	–	–	–
Not high school graduate	52	–	16	–	–	–
Employed	31	–	12	–	–	–
Unemployed	9	–	4	–	–	–
Not in labor force	12	–	–	–	–	–
CLASS OF WORKER						
Employed persons 16 years and over	**899**	**33**	**1 367**	**338**	**159**	**211**
Private wage and salary workers	723	28	1 093	282	137	169
Local government workers	44	–	62	23	12	17
State government workers	35	–	93	18	6	9
Federal government workers	27	–	42	–	–	9
Self-employed workers	70	5	77	15	4	7
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	–	–	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**326**	**2**	**671**	**155**	**85**	**117**
Private wage and salary workers	247	2	542	134	63	94
Local government workers	15	–	33	12	12	5
State government workers	20	–	34	–	6	2
Federal government workers	18	–	20	–	–	9
Self-employed workers	26	–	42	9	4	7
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	–	–	–
WORK STATUS IN 1989						
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**1 207**	**35**	**1 677**	**390**	**212**	**235**
50 to 52 weeks	551	22	792	171	114	148
48 and 49 weeks	30	–	117	31	19	4
40 to 47 weeks	119	–	122	33	2	28
27 to 39 weeks	149	5	108	24	9	12
14 to 26 weeks	146	8	270	81	40	14
1 to 13 weeks	212	–	268	50	28	29
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	910	35	1 156	303	169	182
40 or more weeks	593	22	831	217	114	142
50 to 52 weeks	478	22	688	167	95	135
27 to 39 weeks	97	5	37	17	6	11
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**493**	**2**	**824**	**186**	**138**	**115**
50 to 52 weeks	179	–	344	75	69	70
48 and 49 weeks	12	–	63	23	–	–
40 to 47 weeks	53	–	48	4	2	16
27 to 39 weeks	58	2	60	13	9	10
14 to 26 weeks	77	–	177	41	36	11
1 to 13 weeks	114	–	132	30	22	8
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	297	2	571	153	99	83
40 or more weeks	164	–	354	98	54	60
50 to 52 weeks	118	–	276	71	54	57
27 to 39 weeks	24	2	31	13	6	9
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989						
Families	**581**	**16**	**459**	**122**	**64**	**58**
No workers	87	–	29	9	11	–
1 worker	185	–	147	26	7	35
2 workers	242	8	220	80	24	21
3 or more workers	67	8	63	7	22	2
Married-couple families	**382**	**16**	**347**	**92**	**41**	**42**
No workers	34	–	15	9	1	–
1 worker	101	–	93	17	–	26
2 or more workers	247	16	239	66	40	16
Husband and wife worked	210	16	222	66	36	16
Female householder, no husband present	**162**	**–**	**84**	**17**	**23**	**16**
No workers	45	–	14	–	10	–
1 worker	77	–	46	9	7	9
2 or more workers	40	–	24	8	6	7
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE						
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**218**	**11**	**51**	**9**	**20**	**2**
Male	204	11	48	9	17	2
May 1975 or later service only	37	–	8	–	4	2
September 1980 or later service only	26	–	6	–	4	2
Served 2 or more years	24	–	6	–	4	2
Vietnam-era service	106	11	28	7	3	–
World War II service	26	–	–	–	–	–

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Table 114. **Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status for Selected Racial Groups: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Asian Indian	Korean	Vietnamese	Laotian	All Pacific Islander
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS					
Married-couple families	**81**	**23**	**17**	**33**	**4**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	68	7	17	16	4
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	34	4	17	6	4
Wife unemployed	–	3	–	–	–
Husband unemployed	8	–	–	–	–
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	8	–	–	–	–
Wife unemployed	–	–	–	–	–
Husband not in labor force	5	16	–	17	–
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	–	16	–	–	–
Wife unemployed	–	–	–	11	–
Female householder, no husband present	**–**	**19**	**4**	**–**	**–**
Employed or in Armed Forces	–	17	–	–	–
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	–
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS					
Persons 16 to 19 years	**34**	**95**	**33**	**20**	**2**
Enrolled in school	29	88	27	20	2
Employed	21	29	10	–	2
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	8	59	17	20	–
Not enrolled in school	5	7	6	–	–
High school graduate	–	–	2	–	–
Employed	–	–	2	–	–
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	–	–	–	–	–
Not high school graduate	5	7	4	–	–
Employed	5	7	–	–	–
Unemployed	–	–	4	–	–
Not in labor force	–	–	–	–	–
CLASS OF WORKER					
Employed persons 16 years and over	**201**	**227**	**93**	**22**	**38**
Private wage and salary workers	158	158	90	16	25
Local government workers	7	1	–	–	–
State government workers	27	26	–	–	13
Federal government workers	–	20	–	–	–
Self-employed workers	9	22	3	6	–
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	–	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**70**	**163**	**33**	**6**	**23**
Private wage and salary workers	48	133	30	–	23
Local government workers	1	1	–	–	–
State government workers	19	7	–	–	–
Federal government workers	–	11	–	–	–
Self-employed workers	2	11	3	6	–
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	–	–
WORK STATUS IN 1989					
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**212**	**310**	**101**	**64**	**42**
50 to 52 weeks	92	96	60	23	34
48 and 49 weeks	15	32	–	10	–
40 to 47 weeks	27	5	8	11	–
27 to 39 weeks	12	33	–	–	2
14 to 26 weeks	66	41	10	–	6
1 to 13 weeks	–	103	23	20	–
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	120	184	85	55	34
40 or more weeks	101	103	57	44	32
50 to 52 weeks	84	82	57	23	32
27 to 39 weeks	–	3	–	–	2
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**71**	**212**	**38**	**17**	**23**
50 to 52 weeks	15	70	10	6	15
48 and 49 weeks	9	25	–	–	–
40 to 47 weeks	5	2	–	11	–
27 to 39 weeks	–	28	–	–	2
14 to 26 weeks	42	35	10	–	6
1 to 13 weeks	–	52	18	–	–
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	28	131	35	17	17
40 or more weeks	21	74	7	17	15
50 to 52 weeks	10	56	7	6	15
27 to 39 weeks	–	3	–	–	2
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989					
Families	**81**	**42**	**29**	**33**	**4**
No workers	5	–	4	–	–
1 worker	15	35	8	16	–
2 workers	53	7	7	6	4
3 or more workers	8	–	10	11	–
Married-couple families	**81**	**23**	**17**	**33**	**4**
No workers	5	–	–	–	–
1 worker	15	16	–	16	–
2 or more workers	61	7	17	17	4
Husband and wife worked	48	7	17	17	4
Female householder, no husband present	**–**	**19**	**4**	**–**	**–**
No workers	–	–	4	–	–
1 worker	–	19	–	–	–
2 or more workers	–	–	–	–	–
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE					
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**2**	**–**	**8**	**10**	**–**
Male	2	–	8	10	–
May 1975 or later service only	2	–	–	–	–
September 1980 or later service only	–	–	–	–	–
Served 2 or more years	–	–	–	–	–
Vietnam-era service	–	–	8	10	–
World War II service	–	–	–	–	–

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Table 115. Occupation of Employed Persons for Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	American Indian	Eskimo	All Asian	Chinese	Filipino	Japanese
Employed persons 16 years and over	**899**	**33**	**1 367**	**338**	**159**	**211**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	108	3	492	142	43	99
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	42	–	136	55	17	25
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	–	11	–	–	–
Management and related occupations	5	–	25	17	–	8
Professional specialty occupations	66	3	356	87	26	74
Engineers and natural scientists	13	–	145	23	6	38
Engineers	–	–	103	7	6	32
Health diagnosing occupations	6	3	23	9	9	5
Health assessment and treating occupations	1	–	16	11	2	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	34	–	140	43	3	18
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	9	–	31	11	–	15
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	266	27	309	54	34	49
Health technologists and technicians	11	–	2	2	–	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	58	–	73	21	–	10
Sales occupations	79	17	71	9	18	5
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	10	2	2	–	–	2
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	29	7	3	–	–	3
Other sales occupations	40	8	66	9	18	–
Cashiers	26	8	33	–	18	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	118	10	163	22	16	34
Computer equipment operators	10	–	6	–	–	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	32	2	47	6	6	12
Financial records processing occupations	4	–	6	–	–	–
Mail and message distributing occupations	2	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations	149	–	257	90	29	23
Private household occupations	–	–	2	–	–	2
Protective service occupations	1	–	1	–	–	1
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	148	–	254	90	29	20
Food service occupations	53	–	172	79	7	9
Cleaning and building service occupations	49	–	32	7	19	–
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	39	3	12	–	–	–
Farm operators and managers	8	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	25	–	12	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	127	–	155	26	32	13
Mechanics and repairers	30	–	37	3	8	–
Construction trades	73	–	32	9	–	–
Precision production occupations	24	–	86	14	24	13
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	210	–	142	26	21	27
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	84	–	63	17	6	16
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	29	–	48	9	2	6
Transportation occupations	27	–	9	–	4	–
Motor vehicle operators	27	–	9	–	4	–
Material moving equipment operators	11	–	6	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	59	–	16	–	9	5
Construction laborers	16	–	2	–	–	2
Freight, stock, and material handlers	20	–	–	–	–	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**326**	**2**	**671**	**155**	**85**	**117**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	56	–	180	78	5	30
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	25	–	66	26	–	15
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	–	11	–	–	–
Management and related occupations	–	–	18	10	–	8
Professional specialty occupations	31	–	114	52	5	15
Engineers and natural scientists	6	–	11	3	–	6
Engineers	–	–	2	–	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	1	–	13	8	2	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	16	–	83	40	3	3
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	3	–	16	8	–	3
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	141	2	194	28	34	30
Health technologists and technicians	11	–	–	–	–	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	9	–	26	12	–	3
Sales occupations	42	–	53	–	18	5
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	–	–	2	–	–	2
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	2	–	3	–	–	3
Other sales occupations	40	–	48	–	18	–
Cashiers	26	–	33	–	18	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	79	2	115	16	16	22
Computer equipment operators	2	–	6	–	–	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	28	2	35	6	6	–
Financial records processing occupations	4	–	6	–	–	–
Mail and message distributing occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations	60	–	162	25	22	21
Private household occupations	–	–	2	–	–	2
Protective service occupations	1	–	1	–	–	1
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	59	–	159	25	22	18
Food service occupations	16	–	84	14	7	7
Cleaning and building service occupations	5	–	25	7	12	–
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	11	–	–	–	–	–
Farm operators and managers	6	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	3	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	20	–	53	3	13	13
Mechanics and repairers	–	–	14	3	8	–
Construction trades	9	–	5	–	–	–
Precision production occupations	11	–	34	–	5	13
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	38	–	82	21	11	23
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	12	–	34	12	6	14
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	13	–	42	9	2	6
Transportation occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–
Motor vehicle operators	–	–	–	–	–	–
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	–	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	13	–	6	–	3	3
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	5	–	–	–	–	–

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Table 115. **Occupation of Employed Persons for Selected Racial Groups: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Asian Indian	Korean	Vietnamese	Laotian	All Pacific Islander
Employed persons 16 years and over	**201**	**227**	**93**	**22**	**38**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	78	59	35	–	4
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	16	23	–	–	2
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	11	–	–	–
Management and related occupations	–	–	–	–	2
Professional specialty occupations	62	36	35	–	2
Engineers and natural scientists	25	2	32	–	–
Engineers	25	2	24	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	–	–	–	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	–	3	–	–	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	34	26	3	–	2
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1	–	–	–	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	60	92	–	–	21
Health technologists and technicians	–	–	–	–	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	31	11	–	–	2
Sales occupations	7	23	–	–	–
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	–	–	–	–	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	–	–	–	–	–
Other sales occupations	7	23	–	–	–
Cashiers	–	8	–	–	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	22	58	–	–	19
Computer equipment operators	–	6	–	–	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	19	4	–	–	6
Financial records processing occupations	–	6	–	–	–
Mail and message distributing occupations	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations	26	43	13	6	1
Private household occupations	–	–	–	–	–
Protective service occupations	–	–	–	–	1
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	–	1
Service occupations, except protective and household	26	43	13	6	–
Food service occupations	21	31	10	–	–
Cleaning and building service occupations	–	3	3	–	–
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	12	–	–	–	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	12	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	11	24	26	10	–
Mechanics and repairers	2	3	11	10	–
Construction trades	9	9	–	–	–
Precision production occupations	–	12	15	–	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	14	9	19	6	12
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	–	4	7	–	–
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	8	5	10	6	–
Transportation occupations	–	–	–	–	10
Motor vehicle operators	–	–	–	–	10
Material moving equipment operators	6	–	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	–	–	2	–	2
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	–	–	–	–	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**70**	**163**	**33**	**6**	**23**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5	46	3	–	4
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	4	21	–	–	2
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	11	–	–	–
Management and related occupations	–	–	–	–	2
Professional specialty occupations	1	25	3	–	2
Engineers and natural scientists	–	2	–	–	–
Engineers	–	2	–	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	–	–	–	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	–	3	–	–	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1	20	3	–	2
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1	–	–	–	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	38	57	–	–	19
Health technologists and technicians	–	–	–	–	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	9	2	–	–	–
Sales occupations	7	16	–	–	–
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	–	–	–	–	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	–	–	–	–	–
Other sales occupations	7	16	–	–	–
Cashiers	–	8	–	–	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	22	39	–	–	19
Computer equipment operators	–	6	–	–	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	19	4	–	–	6
Financial records processing occupations	–	6	–	–	–
Mail and message distributing occupations	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations	14	41	13	6	–
Private household occupations	–	–	–	–	–
Protective service occupations	–	–	–	–	–
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	14	41	13	6	–
Food service occupations	9	29	10	–	–
Cleaning and building service occupations	–	3	3	–	–
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	–	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5	12	7	–	–
Mechanics and repairers	–	3	–	–	–
Construction trades	5	–	–	–	–
Precision production occupations	–	9	7	–	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	8	7	10	–	–
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	–	2	–	–	–
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	8	5	10	–	–
Transportation occupations	–	–	–	–	–
Motor vehicle operators	–	–	–	–	–
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	–	–	–	–	–
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	–	–	–	–	–

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Table 116. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons for Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	American Indian	Eskimo	All Asian	Chinese	Filipino	Japanese
INCOME IN 1989						
Households	**767**	**30**	**744**	**202**	**74**	**121**
Less than $5,000	51	–	38	19	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	128	3	79	20	17	5
$10,000 to $14,999	102	–	81	30	6	22
$15,000 to $24,999	177	9	103	22	1	39
$25,000 to $34,999	145	3	151	38	7	19
$35,000 to $49,999	111	5	116	19	38	4
$50,000 to $74,999	48	2	121	28	–	25
$75,000 to $99,999	5	8	33	19	–	2
$100,000 or more	–	–	22	7	5	5
Median (dollars)	20 625	35 000	27 596	27 917	38 182	21 442
Mean (dollars)	23 558	42 988	34 815	35 398	36 708	33 826
Families	**581**	**16**	**459**	**122**	**64**	**58**
Less than $5,000	24	–	7	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	124	–	54	14	17	3
$10,000 to $14,999	91	–	32	22	–	7
$15,000 to $24,999	108	–	61	20	1	9
$25,000 to $34,999	130	3	76	18	7	9
$35,000 to $49,999	57	5	73	7	34	2
$50,000 to $74,999	42	–	106	15	–	23
$75,000 to $99,999	5	8	31	19	–	–
$100,000 or more	–	–	19	7	5	5
Median (dollars)	20 114	60 000	32 458	27 500	38 472	46 250
Mean (dollars)	23 433	59 067	41 396	41 583	39 163	47 327
Married-couple families	**382**	**16**	**347**	**92**	**41**	**42**
Less than $15,000	89	–	54	30	–	3
$15,000 to $24,999	95	–	30	16	1	7
$25,000 to $34,999	99	3	55	5	7	4
$35,000 to $49,999	52	5	59	7	28	–
$50,000 to $74,999	42	–	99	8	–	23
$75,000 or more	5	8	50	26	5	5
Female householder, no husband present	**162**	**–**	**84**	**17**	**23**	**16**
Less than $5,000	19	–	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	69	–	19	–	17	–
$10,000 to $14,999	34	–	13	6	–	7
$15,000 to $24,999	7	–	23	4	–	2
$25,000 to $49,999	33	–	29	7	6	7
$50,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–
Males 15 years and over, with income	**821**	**33**	**898**	**213**	**75**	**128**
Median income (dollars)	13 524	20 179	14 758	15 469	17 625	20 385
Percent year-round full-time workers	43.8	66.7	45.9	45.1	54.7	60.9
Median income (dollars)	18 047	22 143	29 412	26 786	21 250	26 786
Females 15 years and over, with income	**675**	**5**	**942**	**210**	**156**	**130**
Median income (dollars)	6 551	7 083	7 190	11 731	6 187	12 014
Percent year-round full-time workers	17.5	–	29.3	33.8	34.6	43.8
Median income (dollars)	16 071	–	18 476	23 750	14 583	15 625
Per capita income (dollars)	**7 894**	**16 240**	**9 694**	**13 686**	**9 224**	**13 305**
Persons in households (dollars)	7 933	16 240	10 608	14 393	9 818	16 229
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	6 636	–	2 349	460	4 382	1 754
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS						
Family type and presence of own children:						
Families (dollars)	20 114	60 000	32 458	27 500	38 472	46 250
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	17 431	32 083	41 667	35 357	9 710	52 627
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	14 803	31 250	40 694	37 321	5 360	60 466
Married-couple families (dollars)	25 547	60 000	42 708	22 500	39 236	53 201
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	23 333	32 083	50 875	36 071	47 083	60 415
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	17 344	31 250	41 250	35 179	–	60 466
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	9 093	–	18 667	23 750	7 149	16 250
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	8 001	–	17 750	23 333	7 149	14 107
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	5 360	–	9 308	–	5 360	–
Workers in family in 1989:						
No workers (dollars)	6 684	–	6 639	6 882	6 109	–
1 worker (dollars)	11 708	–	18 958	11 250	5 360	30 938
2 or more workers (dollars)	29 489	60 000	46 397	35 893	39 722	60 260
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	30 972	60 000	47 222	37 143	39 028	60 978
Nonfamily households (dollars)	**15 870**	**20 714**	**21 420**	**30 357**	**12 083**	**17 266**
Male householder (dollars)	17 917	21 250	23 125	30 536	12 083	21 154
Living alone (dollars)	16 667	20 893	21 563	25 313	11 250	21 154
65 years and over (dollars)	16 250	–	–	–	–	–
Female householder (dollars)	8 434	5 360	14 091	21 875	–	11 417
Living alone (dollars)	8 350	5 360	11 591	11 786	–	11 417
65 years and over (dollars)	5 000–	5 360	10 417	–	–	10 417
INCOME TYPE IN 1989						
Households	**767**	**30**	**744**	**202**	**74**	**121**
With earnings	649	27	677	174	63	105
Mean earnings (dollars)	23 422	45 630	35 590	37 512	40 743	34 784
With wage or salary income	628	27	664	171	63	102
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	22 562	32 919	33 616	34 797	40 743	35 116
With nonfarm self-employment income	62	18	97	33	–	13
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	16 316	18 000	18 225	17 461	–	5 192
With farm self-employment income	14	8	12	6	–	3
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	1 461	2 400	425	100	–	1 000
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	170	11	338	72	13	62
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	1 739	3 752	2 608	5 463	1 338	2 779
With Social Security income	116	3	48	22	7	8
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	6 551	5 460	4 656	5 213	6 057	3 056
With public assistance income	180	–	24	–	10	–
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	4 636	–	9 826	–	6 689	–
With retirement income	90	–	40	2	1	26
Mean retirement income (dollars)	4 540	–	7 527	20 800	4 932	9 359
With other income	207	–	52	10	6	3
Mean other income (dollars)	2 750	–	3 194	7 352	3 000	178

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Table 116. **Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons for Selected Racial Groups: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Asian Indian	Korean	Vietnamese	Laotian	All Pacific Islander
INCOME IN 1989					
Households	**119**	**92**	**51**	**33**	**5**
Less than $5,000	10	9	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	2	14	8	6	–
$10,000 to $14,999	–	11	–	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	8	6	19	–	–
$25,000 to $34,999	22	30	7	16	1
$35,000 to $49,999	22	22	–	–	2
$50,000 to $74,999	40	–	17	11	2
$75,000 to $99,999	12	–	–	–	–
$100,000 or more	3	–	–	–	–
Median (dollars)	45 625	26 000	21 964	30 208	41 875
Mean (dollars)	46 421	23 962	33 583	34 020	51 075
Families	**81**	**42**	**29**	**33**	**4**
Less than $5,000	7	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	–	7	–	6	–
$10,000 to $14,999	–	–	–	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	6	11	12	–	–
$25,000 to $34,999	8	13	–	16	2
$35,000 to $49,999	8	11	–	–	–
$50,000 to $74,999	40	–	17	11	2
$75,000 to $99,999	12	–	–	–	–
$100,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–
Median (dollars)	61 077	30 227	55 865	30 208	45 000
Mean (dollars)	51 572	26 517	44 818	34 020	50 700
Married-couple families	**81**	**23**	**17**	**33**	**4**
Less than $15,000	7	5	–	6	–
$15,000 to $24,999	6	–	–	–	–
$25,000 to $34,999	8	13	–	16	2
$35,000 to $49,999	8	5	–	–	–
$50,000 to $74,999	40	–	17	11	2
$75,000 or more	12	–	–	–	–
Female householder, no husband present	**–**	**19**	**4**	**–**	**–**
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	–	2	–	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	–	–	–	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	–	11	4	–	–
$25,000 to $49,999	–	6	–	–	–
$50,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–
Males 15 years and over, with income	**153**	**106**	**63**	**53**	**19**
Median income (dollars)	21 875	3 583	25 875	15 125	16 339
Percent year-round full-time workers	48.4	24.5	79.4	32.1	89.5
Median income (dollars)	45 232	22 500	27 500	30 568	16 518
Females 15 years and over, with income	**71**	**238**	**51**	**28**	**24**
Median income (dollars)	2 500–	6 091	4 185	9 318	17 500
Percent year-round full-time workers	14.1	23.5	13.7	21.4	62.5
Median income (dollars)	25 938	18 333	26 250	3 750	20 625
Per capita income (dollars)	**12 330**	**4 733**	**10 477**	**8 585**	**8 684**
Persons in households (dollars)	13 850	5 181	11 034	8 585	8 684
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	2 160	1 401	1 394	–	–
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS					
Family type and presence of own children:					
Families (dollars)	61 077	30 227	55 865	30 208	45 000
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	60 122	23 750	55 865	31 458	–
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	36 250	41 875	18 438	31 250	–
Married-couple families (dollars)	61 077	31 023	58 868	30 208	45 000
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	60 122	41 875	58 868	31 458	–
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	28 750	35 000	61 359	–	–
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	–	19 205	18 750	–	–
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	–	19 205	18 750	–	–
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	–	–	18 750	–	–
Workers in family in 1989:					
No workers (dollars)	5 000–	–	18 750	–	–
1 worker (dollars)	60 383	19 886	16 250	25 500	–
2 or more workers (dollars)	62 055	41 875	58 868	55 191	45 000
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	63 351	41 875	58 868	55 191	45 000
Nonfamily households (dollars)	**28 750**	**14 545**	**21 071**	**–**	**28 750**
Male householder (dollars)	37 679	5 000–	21 071	–	28 750
Living alone (dollars)	39 643	–	21 071	–	28 750
65 years and over (dollars)	–	–	–	–	–
Female householder (dollars)	5 000–	25 000	–	–	–
Living alone (dollars)	5 000–	31 250	–	–	–
65 years and over (dollars)	–	–	–	–	–
INCOME TYPE IN 1989					
Households	**119**	**92**	**51**	**33**	**5**
With earnings	111	92	47	33	5
Mean earnings (dollars)	48 835	21 859	34 210	28 912	48 952
With wage or salary income	109	90	47	33	5
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	46 139	18 973	34 210	28 366	48 952
With nonfarm self-employment income	18	13	–	6	–
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	21 750	23 346	–	3 000	–
With farm self-employment income	–	–	–	–	–
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	–	–	–	–	–
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	61	68	25	17	3
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	1 578	2 261	1 150	119	1 600
With Social Security income	–	5	–	6	–
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	–	2 340	–	5 040	–
With public assistance income	–	–	4	10	–
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	–	–	17 986	9 700	–
With retirement income	–	11	–	–	1
Mean retirement income (dollars)	–	1 020	–	–	1 413
With other income	4	7	8	11	2
Mean other income (dollars)	1 800	2 400	520	3 572	2 200

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Table 117. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons for Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	American Indian	Eskimo	All Asian	Chinese	Filipino	Japanese
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989						
Families	**581**	**16**	**459**	**122**	**64**	**58**
In owner-occupied housing unit	243	11	284	77	29	31
With related children under 18 years	391	5	270	72	33	38
With related children under 5 years	135	3	98	25	13	16
Householder worked in 1989	420	16	407	101	53	58
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	222	11	309	68	43	50
Householder under 65 years with work disability	172	–	27	12	6	–
Householder foreign born	23	–	394	106	58	39
Householder under 25 years	56	–	14	7	–	–
Householder 65 years and over	24	–	38	15	6	6
Householder high school graduate or higher	372	16	396	111	33	54
With public assistance income in 1989	151	–	24	–	10	–
With Social Security income in 1989	67	–	33	15	7	–
Married-couple families	**382**	**16**	**347**	**92**	**41**	**42**
With related children under 18 years	241	5	201	68	10	29
With related children under 5 years	97	3	71	25	–	16
Householder worked in 1989	291	16	315	77	40	42
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	202	11	246	51	30	39
Householder high school graduate or higher	218	16	311	87	23	42
Householder 65 years and over	16	–	29	9	6	3
With public assistance income in 1989	49	–	10	–	–	–
With Social Security income in 1989	45	–	21	9	1	–
Female householder, no husband present	**162**	**–**	**84**	**17**	**23**	**16**
With related children under 18 years	132	–	61	4	23	9
With related children under 5 years	33	–	19	–	13	–
Householder worked in 1989	100	–	64	11	13	16
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	15	–	42	4	13	11
Householder high school graduate or higher	127	–	57	11	10	12
Householder 65 years and over	8	–	9	6	–	3
With public assistance income in 1989	94	–	14	–	10	–
With Social Security income in 1989	14	–	12	6	6	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**388**	**14**	**543**	**177**	**36**	**85**
Nonfamily householder	186	14	285	80	10	63
In owner-occupied housing unit	73	2	66	29	–	15
65 years and over	41	3	8	3	–	5
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**2 092**	**56**	**2 640**	**555**	**318**	**316**
Persons 18 years and over	1 440	30	1 722	456	220	246
Persons 65 years and over	84	3	93	34	7	20
Related children under 18 years	611	26	909	99	98	65
Related children under 6 years	134	7	381	38	51	20
Related children 5 to 17 years	513	19	618	77	54	45
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL						
Families	**156**	**–**	**49**	**7**	**17**	**3**
Percent below poverty level	26.9	–	10.7	5.7	26.6	5.2
In owner-occupied housing unit	18	–	11	7	–	–
With related children under 18 years	150	–	19	–	17	–
With related children under 5 years	70	–	7	–	7	–
Householder worked in 1989	82	–	21	–	7	3
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	7	–	9	–	7	–
Householder under 65 years with work disability	55	–	7	–	–	–
Householder foreign born	18	–	49	7	17	3
Householder under 25 years	19	–	7	–	–	–
Householder 65 years and over	6	–	13	7	–	–
Householder high school graduate or higher	103	–	40	7	10	3
With public assistance income in 1989	77	–	10	–	10	–
With Social Security income in 1989	8	–	13	7	–	–
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 677	–	3 763	2 315	3 320	303
Married-couple families	**57**	**–**	**23**	**7**	**–**	**3**
With related children under 18 years	51	–	–	–	–	–
With related children under 5 years	37	–	–	–	–	–
Householder worked in 1989	25	–	5	–	–	3
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	2	–	2	–	–	–
Householder high school graduate or higher	28	–	21	7	–	3
Householder 65 years and over	6	–	13	7	–	–
With public assistance income in 1989	27	–	–	–	–	–
With Social Security income in 1989	6	–	13	7	–	–
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 621	–	4 408	2 315	–	303
Female householder, no husband present	**89**	**–**	**19**	**–**	**17**	**–**
With related children under 18 years	89	–	19	–	17	–
With related children under 5 years	28	–	7	–	7	–
Householder worked in 1989	47	–	9	–	7	–
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	–	–	7	–	7	–
Householder high school graduate or higher	69	–	12	–	10	–
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–
With public assistance income in 1989	50	–	10	–	10	–
With Social Security income in 1989	2	–	–	–	–	–
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 781	–	3 344	–	3 320	–
Unrelated individuals	**146**	**–**	**255**	**86**	**–**	**12**
Percent below poverty level	37.6	–	47.0	48.6	–	14.1
Nonfamily householder	62	–	101	25	–	–
In owner-occupied housing unit	17	–	3	–	–	–
65 years and over	15	–	3	3	–	–
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 144	–	4 065	4 225	–	6 451
Persons	**602**	**–**	**375**	**98**	**47**	**17**
Percent below poverty level	28.8	–	14.2	17.7	14.8	5.4
Persons 18 years and over	351	–	332	98	19	12
Persons 65 years and over	26	–	21	15	–	–
Related children under 18 years	231	–	34	–	28	–
Related children under 6 years	56	–	15	–	13	–
Related children 5 to 17 years	188	–	23	–	19	–
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	806	3	490	118	61	47
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	1 192	3	747	245	83	80

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Table 117. **Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons for Selected Racial Groups: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Asian Indian	Korean	Vietnamese	Laotian	All Pacific Islander
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989					
Families	**81**	**42**	**29**	**33**	**4**
In owner-occupied housing unit	60	31	25	17	4
With related children under 18 years	34	26	29	27	–
With related children under 5 years	16	7	19	–	–
Householder worked in 1989	76	37	25	27	4
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	62	26	25	17	4
Householder under 65 years with work disability	–	2	–	–	–
Householder foreign born	79	29	29	33	–
Householder under 25 years	–	–	–	–	2
Householder 65 years and over	–	5	–	6	–
Householder high school graduate or higher	79	42	25	22	4
With public assistance income in 1989	–	–	4	10	–
With Social Security income in 1989	–	5	–	6	–
Married-couple families	**81**	**23**	**17**	**33**	**4**
With related children under 18 years	34	7	17	27	–
With related children under 5 years	16	7	7	–	–
Householder worked in 1989	76	18	17	27	4
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	62	15	17	17	4
Householder high school graduate or higher	79	23	17	22	4
Householder 65 years and over	–	5	–	6	–
With public assistance income in 1989	–	–	–	10	–
With Social Security income in 1989	–	5	–	6	–
Female householder, no husband present	**–**	**19**	**4**	**–**	**–**
With related children under 18 years	–	19	4	–	–
With related children under 5 years	–	–	4	–	–
Householder worked in 1989	–	19	–	–	–
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	–	11	–	–	–
Householder high school graduate or higher	–	19	–	–	–
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	–	–	–
With public assistance income in 1989	–	–	4	–	–
With Social Security income in 1989	–	–	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**59**	**99**	**22**	**–**	**27**
Nonfamily householder	38	50	22	–	1
In owner-occupied housing unit	15	–	7	–	–
65 years and over	–	–	–	–	–
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**328**	**566**	**157**	**132**	**81**
Persons 18 years and over	194	258	106	87	43
Persons 65 years and over	–	14	–	6	–
Related children under 18 years	134	308	51	45	38
Related children under 6 years	72	136	22	3	9
Related children 5 to 17 years	92	203	29	42	33
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL					
Families	**7**	**2**	**–**	**6**	**–**
Percent below poverty level	8.6	4.8	–	18.2	–
In owner-occupied housing unit	2	2	–	–	–
With related children under 18 years	–	2	–	–	–
With related children under 5 years	–	–	–	–	–
Householder worked in 1989	2	2	–	–	–
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	2	–	–	–	–
Householder under 65 years with work disability	–	–	–	–	–
Householder foreign born	7	2	–	6	–
Householder under 25 years	–	–	–	–	–
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	–	6	–
Householder high school graduate or higher	5	2	–	6	–
With public assistance income in 1989	–	–	–	–	–
With Social Security income in 1989	–	–	–	6	–
Mean income deficit (dollars)	8 302	3 547	–	4 359	–
Married-couple families	**7**	**–**	**–**	**6**	**–**
With related children under 18 years	–	–	–	–	–
With related children under 5 years	–	–	–	–	–
Householder worked in 1989	2	–	–	–	–
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	2	–	–	–	–
Householder high school graduate or higher	5	–	–	6	–
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	–	6	–
With public assistance income in 1989	–	–	–	–	–
With Social Security income in 1989	–	–	–	6	–
Mean income deficit (dollars)	8 302	–	–	4 359	–
Female householder, no husband present	**–**	**2**	**–**	**–**	**–**
With related children under 18 years	–	2	–	–	–
With related children under 5 years	–	–	–	–	–
Householder worked in 1989	–	2	–	–	–
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	–	–	–	–	–
Householder high school graduate or higher	–	2	–	–	–
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	–	–	–
With public assistance income in 1989	–	–	–	–	–
With Social Security income in 1989	–	–	–	–	–
Mean income deficit (dollars)	–	3 547	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**34**	**77**	**–**	**–**	**–**
Percent below poverty level	57.6	77.8	–	–	–
Nonfamily householder	17	37	–	–	–
In owner-occupied housing unit	3	–	–	–	–
65 years and over	–	–	–	–	–
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 853	3 231	–	–	–
Persons	**46**	**79**	**1**	**21**	**27**
Percent below poverty level	14.0	14.0	.6	15.9	33.3
Persons 18 years and over	46	79	–	21	–
Persons 65 years and over	–	–	–	6	–
Related children under 18 years	–	–	1	–	27
Related children under 6 years	–	–	–	–	5
Related children 5 to 17 years	–	–	1	–	22
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	46	101	30	21	34
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	65	122	49	21	35

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Table 118. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over for Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	American Indian	Eskimo	All Asian	Chinese	Filipino	Japanese
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS						
Persons 60 to 64 years	**30**	**–**	**31**	**–**	**–**	**16**
In households	30	–	31	–	–	16
In group quarters	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nursing homes	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 65 to 74 years	**60**	**–**	**69**	**15**	**5**	**17**
In households	60	–	69	15	5	17
In group quarters	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nursing homes	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 75 years and over	**24**	**3**	**24**	**19**	**2**	**3**
In households	24	3	24	19	2	3
In group quarters	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nursing homes	–	–	–	–	–	–
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT						
Persons 60 to 64 years	**30**	**–**	**31**	**–**	**–**	**16**
Less than 9th grade	4	–	14	–	–	8
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	16	–	–	–	–	–
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	3	–	6	–	–	6
Some college or associate degree	3	–	–	–	–	–
Bachelor's degree or higher	4	–	11	–	–	2
Persons 65 to 74 years	**60**	**–**	**69**	**15**	**5**	**17**
Less than 9th grade	12	–	8	–	–	–
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	24	–	5	–	–	–
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	17	–	31	5	–	12
Some college or associate degree	7	–	14	7	–	2
Bachelor's degree or higher	–	–	11	3	5	3
Persons 75 years and over	**24**	**3**	**24**	**19**	**2**	**3**
Less than 9th grade	8	–	6	6	–	–
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	7	–	–	–	–	–
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	–	3	2	–	2	–
Some college or associate degree	9	–	3	–	–	3
Bachelor's degree or higher	–	–	13	13	–	–
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989						
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	**17**	**–**	**9**	**–**	**–**	**–**
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	–	–	–	–	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	–	–	–	–	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	4	–	–	–	–	–
$25,000 to $34,999	4	–	–	–	–	–
$35,000 to $49,999	–	–	–	–	–	–
$50,000 or more	9	–	9	–	–	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	**2**	**–**	**6**	**–**	**–**	**6**
Less than $5,000	2	–	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	–	–	–	–	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	–	–	6	–	–	6
$15,000 to $24,999	–	–	–	–	–	–
$25,000 to $34,999	–	–	–	–	–	–
$35,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	100.0	–	–	–	–	–
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	**10**	**–**	**26**	**7**	**5**	**3**
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	10	–	18	7	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	–	–	–	–	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	–	–	–	–	–	–
$25,000 to $34,999	–	–	–	–	–	–
$35,000 to $49,999	–	–	–	–	–	–
$50,000 or more	–	–	8	–	5	3
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	–	50.0	100.0	–	–
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	**30**	**–**	**2**	**–**	**–**	**2**
Less than $5,000	15	–	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	8	–	2	–	–	2
$10,000 to $14,999	–	–	–	–	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	7	–	–	–	–	–
$25,000 to $34,999	–	–	–	–	–	–
$35,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	50.0	–	–	–	–	–
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	**6**	**–**	**3**	**2**	**1**	**–**
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	6	–	–	–	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	–	–	–	–	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	–	–	1	–	1	–
$25,000 to $34,999	–	–	–	–	–	–
$35,000 to $49,999	–	–	–	–	–	–
$50,000 or more	–	–	2	2	–	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	100.0	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 75 years and over living alone	**–**	**3**	**3**	**–**	**–**	**3**
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	–	3	–	–	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	–	–	3	–	–	3
$15,000 to $24,999	–	–	–	–	–	–
$25,000 to $34,999	–	–	–	–	–	–
$35,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	–	–	–	–	–

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Table 118. **Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over for Selected Racial Groups: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Asian Indian	Korean	Vietnamese	Laotian	All Pacific Islander
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS					
Persons 60 to 64 years	**9**	**–**	**–**	**6**	**–**
In households	9	–	–	6	–
In group quarters	–	–	–	–	–
Nursing homes	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 65 to 74 years	**–**	**14**	**–**	**6**	**–**
In households	–	14	–	6	–
In group quarters	–	–	–	–	–
Nursing homes	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 75 years and over	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**
In households	–	–	–	–	–
In group quarters	–	–	–	–	–
Nursing homes	–	–	–	–	–
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT					
Persons 60 to 64 years	**9**	**–**	**–**	**6**	**–**
Less than 9th grade	–	–	–	6	–
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	–	–	–	–	–
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	–	–	–	–	–
Some college or associate degree	–	–	–	–	–
Bachelor's degree or higher	9	–	–	–	–
Persons 65 to 74 years	**–**	**14**	**–**	**6**	**–**
Less than 9th grade	–	1	–	–	–
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	–	–	–	–	–
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	–	8	–	6	–
Some college or associate degree	–	5	–	–	–
Bachelor's degree or higher	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 75 years and over	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**
Less than 9th grade	–	–	–	–	–
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	–	–	–	–	–
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	–	–	–	–	–
Some college or associate degree	–	–	–	–	–
Bachelor's degree or higher	–	–	–	–	–
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989					
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	**9**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	–	–	–	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	–	–	–	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	–	–	–	–	–
$25,000 to $34,999	–	–	–	–	–
$35,000 to $49,999	–	–	–	–	–
$50,000 or more	9	–	–	–	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	–	–	–	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	–	–	–	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	–	–	–	–	–
$25,000 to $34,999	–	–	–	–	–
$35,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	–	–	–	–
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	**–**	**5**	**–**	**6**	**–**
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	–	5	–	6	–
$10,000 to $14,999	–	–	–	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	–	–	–	–	–
$25,000 to $34,999	–	–	–	–	–
$35,000 to $49,999	–	–	–	–	–
$50,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	–	–	100.0	–
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	–	–	–	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	–	–	–	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	–	–	–	–	–
$25,000 to $34,999	–	–	–	–	–
$35,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	–	–	–	–
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	–	–	–	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	–	–	–	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	–	–	–	–	–
$25,000 to $34,999	–	–	–	–	–
$35,000 to $49,999	–	–	–	–	–
$50,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 75 years and over living alone	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	–	–	–	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	–	–	–	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	–	–	–	–	–
$25,000 to $34,999	–	–	–	–	–
$35,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	–	–	–	–

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Table 119. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Hispanic	Dominican (Dominican Republic)	Central American	Honduran
AGE							
All persons	**746**	**636**	**199**	**2 281**	**102**	**180**	**51**
Under 3 years	69	27	19	123	22	4	–
3 and 4 years	23	–	9	97	–	10	8
5 to 9 years	120	56	15	195	2	40	24
10 to 14 years	77	56	10	141	3	19	8
15 to 17 years	43	27	13	108	5	9	9
18 and 19 years	51	44	27	152	2	18	–
20 to 24 years	61	117	–	296	34	28	–
25 to 29 years	37	59	21	167	12	16	–
30 to 34 years	67	72	29	199	–	19	2
35 to 39 years	77	84	25	183	3	–	–
40 to 44 years	39	20	10	135	7	12	–
45 to 49 years	19	19	15	107	–	5	–
50 to 54 years	11	17	–	58	–	–	–
55 to 59 years	14	2	6	78	–	–	–
60 to 64 years	8	5	–	50	–	–	–
65 to 74 years	22	24	–	154	–	–	–
75 years and over	8	7	–	38	12	–	–
Median age	19.6	24.2	26.5	25.9	21.1	19.4	9.1
FERTILITY							
Women 15 to 24 years	**79**	**99**	**10**	**294**	**22**	**31**	**9**
Children ever born	22	12	–	18	6	4	–
Per 1,000 women	278	121	–	61	273	129	–
Women ever married	25	6	10	15	–	4	–
Children ever born	16	12	–	8	–	4	–
Per 1,000 women	640	2 000	–	533	–	1 000	–
Women 25 to 34 years	**61**	**50**	**36**	**199**	**5**	**20**	**2**
Children ever born	65	79	52	227	5	60	8
Per 1,000 women	1 066	1 580	1 444	1 141	1 000	3 000	4 000
Women ever married	41	35	32	149	–	20	2
Children ever born	65	69	52	212	–	60	8
Per 1,000 women	1 585	1 971	1 625	1 423	–	3 000	4 000
Women 35 to 44 years	**71**	**34**	**7**	**183**	**3**	**7**	**–**
Children ever born	154	55	8	297	9	14	–
Per 1,000 women	2 169	1 618	1 143	1 623	3 000	2 000	–
No children	15	8	2	42	–	–	–
1 child	10	13	2	29	–	–	–
2 children	17	1	3	77	–	7	–
3 children	7	10	–	26	3	–	–
4 children	21	–	–	9	–	–	–
5 or more children	1	2	–	–	–	–	–
Women ever married	66	24	5	161	3	3	–
Children ever born	154	45	8	289	9	6	–
Per 1,000 women	2 333	1 875	1 600	1 795	3 000	2 000	–
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP							
All persons	**746**	**636**	**199**	**2 281**	**102**	**180**	**51**
In households	678	555	172	1 973	83	138	44
Family householder	113	147	50	477	13	2	–
Male	58	110	39	365	7	2	–
Female	55	37	11	112	6	–	–
Nonfamily householder	69	69	11	190	5	11	–
Male	36	57	2	94	5	7	–
Female	33	12	9	96	–	4	–
Spouse	87	64	29	366	3	32	2
Child	347	205	63	711	32	75	42
Other relatives	15	12	–	95	12	8	–
Nonrelatives	47	58	19	134	18	10	–
In group quarters	68	81	27	308	19	42	7
Persons per household	2.59	2.65	2.80	2.58	4.39	1.92	–
Persons per family	3.25	3.15	3.20	2.90	4.92	4.00	–
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN							
Families	**113**	**147**	**50**	**477**	**13**	**2**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	85	94	40	275	7	2	–
With own children under 6 years	38	60	11	130	7	–	–
Married-couple families	**81**	**111**	**41**	**391**	**7**	**2**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	58	62	31	222	7	2	–
With own children under 6 years	26	38	11	112	7	–	–
Female householder, no husband present	**32**	**27**	**9**	**65**	**6**	**–**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	27	26	9	41	–	–	–
With own children under 6 years	12	16	–	14	–	–	–
Subfamilies	**8**	**2**	**–**	**11**	**–**	**–**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	2	2	–	–	–	–	–
Married-couple subfamilies	**6**	**–**	**–**	**11**	**–**	**–**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**2**	**2**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**
Persons under 18 years	**332**	**166**	**66**	**664**	**32**	**82**	**49**
Percent living with two parents	68.1	55.4	59.1	70.5	84.4	54.9	36.7
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS							
Total	**21**	**24**	**–**	**38**	**–**	**7**	**–**
Male and female	21	24	–	35	–	7	–
Both male	–	–	–	3	–	–	–
Both female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS							
Households	**182**	**216**	**61**	**667**	**18**	**13**	**–**
With one or more subfamilies	–	1	–	–	–	–	–
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	–	4	–	18	6	–	–
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	–	–	–	22	5	–	–

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Table 119. **Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990**—Con.

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	South American	Argentinean	Colombian	Peruvian	Venezuelan	All other Hispanic origin
AGE						
All persons	**478**	**67**	**196**	**50**	**77**	**1 521**
Under 3 years	29	7	14	–	3	68
3 and 4 years	15	7	2	–	4	72
5 to 9 years	42	–	11	5	12	111
10 to 14 years	38	–	38	–	–	81
15 to 17 years	55	–	45	–	2	39
18 and 19 years	48	–	9	20	11	84
20 to 24 years	92	25	42	–	12	142
25 to 29 years	21	2	–	8	11	118
30 to 34 years	55	21	16	4	2	125
35 to 39 years	22	–	9	–	–	158
40 to 44 years	6	–	6	–	–	110
45 to 49 years	19	3	–	8	–	83
50 to 54 years	15	–	1	3	11	43
55 to 59 years	16	2	–	–	9	62
60 to 64 years	3	–	3	–	–	47
65 to 74 years	–	–	–	–	–	154
75 years and over	2	–	–	2	–	24
Median age	20.3	23.3	17.3	22.5	21.5	31.8
FERTILITY						
Women 15 to 24 years	**78**	**15**	**59**	**–**	**–**	**163**
Children ever born	4	–	–	–	–	4
Per 1,000 women	51	–	–	–	–	25
Women ever married	–	–	–	–	–	11
Children ever born	–	–	–	–	–	4
Per 1,000 women	–	–	–	–	–	364
Women 25 to 34 years	**40**	**6**	**7**	**12**	**3**	**134**
Children ever born	31	6	–	7	9	131
Per 1,000 women	775	1 000	–	583	3 000	978
Women ever married	31	6	7	5	3	98
Children ever born	29	6	–	7	9	123
Per 1,000 women	935	1 000	–	1 400	3 000	1 255
Women 35 to 44 years	**15**	**–**	**12**	**–**	**–**	**158**
Children ever born	22	–	22	–	–	252
Per 1,000 women	1 467	–	1 833	–	–	1 595
No children	5	–	2	–	–	37
1 child	–	–	–	–	–	29
2 children	8	–	8	–	–	62
3 children	2	–	2	–	–	21
4 children	–	–	–	–	–	9
5 or more children	–	–	–	–	–	–
Women ever married	13	–	10	–	–	142
Children ever born	22	–	22	–	–	252
Per 1,000 women	1 692	–	2 200	–	–	1 775
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP						
All persons	**478**	**67**	**196**	**50**	**77**	**1 521**
In households	341	46	154	23	59	1 411
Family householder	62	15	9	11	13	400
Male	47	15	9	11	2	309
Female	15	–	–	–	11	91
Nonfamily householder	22	7	5	2	8	152
Male	16	5	3	–	8	66
Female	6	2	2	2	–	86
Spouse	58	6	20	4	12	273
Child	166	14	111	5	21	438
Other relatives	14	–	–	–	–	61
Nonrelatives	19	4	9	1	5	87
In group quarters	137	21	42	27	18	110
Persons per household	2.49	2.14	3.07	3.31	1.71	2.56
Persons per family	2.90	2.47	4.22	3.73	2.15	2.83
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN						
Families	**62**	**15**	**9**	**11**	**13**	**400**
With own children under 18 years	44	6	9	11	4	222
With own children under 6 years	18	6	6	–	2	105
Married-couple families	**48**	**15**	**9**	**8**	**11**	**334**
With own children under 18 years	30	6	9	8	2	183
With own children under 6 years	14	6	6	–	2	91
Female householder, no husband present	**6**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**2**	**53**
With own children under 18 years	6	–	–	–	2	35
With own children under 6 years	4	–	–	–	–	10
Subfamilies	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**11**
With own children under 18 years	–	–	–	–	–	–
Married-couple subfamilies	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**11**
With own children under 18 years	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**
Persons under 18 years	**179**	**14**	**110**	**5**	**21**	**371**
Percent living with two parents	74.3	100.0	89.1	100.0	33.3	70.9
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS						
Total	**7**	**3**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**24**
Male and female	4	–	–	–	–	24
Both male	3	3	–	–	–	–
Both female	–	–	–	–	–	–
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS						
Households	**84**	**22**	**14**	**13**	**21**	**552**
With one or more subfamilies	–	–	–	–	–	–
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	–	–	–	–	–	12
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	17

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Table 120. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State

	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Hispanic	Dominican (Dominican Republic)	Central American	Honduran
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL							
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**341**	**305**	**59**	**928**	**42**	**118**	**49**
Preprimary school	28	2	3	51	–	10	8
Public school	13	2	–	26	–	2	–
Elementary or high school	224	126	31	426	9	66	34
Public school	206	126	25	346	7	58	30
College	89	177	25	451	33	42	7
Public college	26	101	23	242	11	22	–
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**341**	**305**	**59**	**928**	**42**	**118**	**49**
3 and 4 years	17	–	–	42	–	8	8
5 to 14 years	188	89	25	310	4	57	30
15 to 17 years	43	27	3	108	5	9	9
18 and 19 years	45	34	27	132	–	18	–
20 to 24 years	11	79	–	213	28	24	–
25 to 34 years	12	43	4	104	5	2	2
35 years and over	25	33	–	19	–	–	–
Persons 18 to 24 years	**112**	**161**	**27**	**448**	**36**	**46**	**–**
Percent enrolled in college	46.4	62.7	77.8	71.7	77.8	76.1	–
Persons 16 to 19 years	**74**	**56**	**30**	**203**	**2**	**25**	**7**
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	–	5.4	–	4.4	100.0	–	–
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT							
Persons 18 to 24 years	**112**	**161**	**27**	**448**	**36**	**46**	**–**
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	31	25	10	89	–	26	–
Some college or associate degree	45	103	11	263	28	13	–
Bachelor's degree or higher	18	11	–	52	–	–	–
Persons 25 years and over	**302**	**309**	**106**	**1 169**	**34**	**52**	**2**
Less than 5th grade	–	–	7	17	–	–	–
5th to 8th grade	19	38	–	50	–	2	2
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	35	38	–	84	–	–	–
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	135	62	14	414	–	10	–
Some college, no degree	38	50	8	194	12	24	–
Associate degree, occupational program	2	19	–	35	–	–	–
Associate degree, academic program	12	19	–	64	–	–	–
Bachelor's degree	30	37	44	155	22	5	–
Graduate or professional degree	31	46	33	156	–	11	–
Females 25 years and over	**179**	**113**	**56**	**579**	**20**	**32**	**2**
Less than 5th grade	–	–	–	2	–	–	–
5th to 8th grade	11	8	–	41	–	2	2
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	28	4	–	28	–	–	–
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	83	41	11	209	–	8	–
Some college, no degree	12	18	–	109	5	17	–
Associate degree, occupational program	–	–	–	13	–	–	–
Associate degree, academic program	12	14	–	25	–	–	–
Bachelor's degree	20	10	27	89	15	–	–
Graduate or professional degree	13	18	18	63	–	5	–
Persons 25 years and over	**302**	**309**	**106**	**1 169**	**34**	**52**	**2**
Percent less than 5th grade	–	–	6.6	1.5	–	–	–
Percent high school graduate or higher	82.1	75.4	93.4	87.1	100.0	96.2	–
Percent some college or higher	37.4	55.3	80.2	51.7	100.0	76.9	–
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	20.2	26.9	72.6	26.6	64.7	30.8	–
Males 25 to 34 years	**43**	**81**	**14**	**167**	**7**	**15**	**–**
Percent high school graduate or higher	100.0	60.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	–
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	25.6	37.0	64.3	34.7	100.0	40.0	–
Females 25 to 34 years	**61**	**50**	**36**	**199**	**5**	**20**	**2**
Percent high school graduate or higher	100.0	100.0	100.0	92.5	100.0	90.0	–
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	3.3	16.0	69.4	29.1	–	–	–
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH							
Persons 5 years and over	**654**	**609**	**171**	**2 061**	**80**	**166**	**43**
Speak a language other than English	198	266	60	639	63	82	11
5 to 17 years	32	25	–	95	5	22	11
18 to 64 years	160	224	60	495	58	60	–
65 to 74 years	–	11	–	35	–	–	–
75 years and over	6	6	–	14	–	–	–
Do not speak English "very well"	61	38	7	139	25	35	11
5 to 17 years	6	–	–	24	–	11	11
18 to 64 years	49	27	7	101	25	24	–
65 to 74 years	–	11	–	–	–	–	–
75 years and over	6	–	–	14	–	–	–
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD							
Linguistically isolated households	7	12	7	26	6	4	–
Persons 5 years and over in households	**586**	**528**	**144**	**1 753**	**61**	**124**	**36**
In linguistically isolated households	14	17	7	68	18	4	–
5 to 17 years	–	–	–	17	–	–	–
18 to 64 years	14	7	7	44	18	4	–
65 to 74 years	–	10	–	–	–	–	–
75 years and over	–	–	–	7	–	–	–
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS							
Persons 16 to 64 years	**398**	**440**	**130**	**1 455**	**58**	**105**	**9**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	–	14	3	25	–	–	–
With a mobility limitation	–	9	3	15	–	–	–
In labor force	–	2	–	11	–	–	–
With a self-care limitation	–	9	3	17	–	–	–
With a work disability	11	58	10	72	–	–	–
In labor force	9	45	7	38	–	–	–
Prevented from working	2	11	–	31	–	–	–
No work disability	387	382	120	1 383	58	105	9
In labor force	277	226	97	1 013	25	54	2
Persons 65 to 74 years	**22**	**24**	**–**	**154**	**–**	**–**	**–**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	–	–	–	8	–	–	–
With a mobility limitation	–	–	–	8	–	–	–
With a self-care limitation	–	–	–	8	–	–	–
Persons 75 years and over	**2**	**1**	**–**	**38**	**12**	**–**	**–**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	2	–	–	10	–	–	–
With a mobility limitation	2	–	–	7	–	–	–
With a self-care limitation	2	–	–	3	–	–	–

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Table 120. **Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990**—Con.

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	South American	Argentinean	Colombian	Peruvian	Venezuelan	All other Hispanic origin
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL						
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**323**	**36**	**160**	**39**	**45**	**445**
Preprimary school	13	7	2	2	–	28
Public school	6	–	2	2	–	18
Elementary or high school	140	–	101	3	14	211
Public school	101	–	76	3	14	180
College	170	29	57	34	31	206
Public college	69	17	18	7	19	140
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**323**	**36**	**160**	**39**	**45**	**445**
3 and 4 years	11	7	2	–	–	23
5 to 14 years	80	–	49	5	12	169
15 to 17 years	55	–	45	–	2	39
18 and 19 years	48	–	9	20	11	66
20 to 24 years	86	21	42	–	12	75
25 to 34 years	32	6	7	11	8	65
35 years and over	11	2	6	3	–	8
Persons 18 to 24 years	**140**	**25**	**51**	**20**	**23**	**226**
Percent enrolled in college	89.3	84.0	82.4	100.0	100.0	58.8
Persons 16 to 19 years	**69**	**–**	**26**	**20**	**13**	**107**
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	–	–	–	–	–	6.5
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT						
Persons 18 to 24 years	**140**	**25**	**51**	**20**	**23**	**226**
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	9	9	–	–	–	54
Some college or associate degree	85	16	27	–	23	137
Bachelor's degree or higher	35	–	15	20	–	17
Persons 25 years and over	**159**	**28**	**35**	**25**	**33**	**924**
Less than 5th grade	–	–	–	–	–	17
5th to 8th grade	2	–	–	2	–	46
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1	–	1	–	–	83
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	22	–	12	–	–	382
Some college, no degree	44	–	8	7	24	114
Associate degree, occupational program	5	2	3	–	–	30
Associate degree, academic program	–	–	–	–	–	64
Bachelor's degree	24	–	4	1	9	104
Graduate or professional degree	61	26	7	15	–	84
Females 25 years and over	**85**	**8**	**22**	**14**	**23**	**442**
Less than 5th grade	–	–	–	–	–	2
5th to 8th grade	2	–	–	2	–	37
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	–	–	–	–	–	28
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	11	–	11	–	–	190
Some college, no degree	25	–	2	4	14	62
Associate degree, occupational program	–	–	–	–	–	13
Associate degree, academic program	–	–	–	–	–	25
Bachelor's degree	22	–	2	1	9	52
Graduate or professional degree	25	8	7	7	–	33
Persons 25 years and over	**159**	**28**	**35**	**25**	**33**	**924**
Percent less than 5th grade	–	–	–	–	–	1.8
Percent high school graduate or higher	98.1	100.0	97.1	92.0	100.0	84.2
Percent some college or higher	84.3	100.0	62.9	92.0	100.0	42.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	53.5	92.9	31.4	64.0	27.3	20.3
Males 25 to 34 years	**36**	**17**	**9**	**–**	**10**	**109**
Percent high school graduate or higher	100.0	100.0	100.0	–	100.0	100.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	41.7	88.2	–	–	–	27.5
Females 25 to 34 years	**40**	**6**	**7**	**12**	**3**	**134**
Percent high school graduate or higher	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	90.3
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	70.0	100.0	100.0	66.7	–	22.4
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH						
Persons 5 years and over	**434**	**53**	**180**	**50**	**70**	**1 381**
Speak a language other than English	243	36	64	42	27	251
5 to 17 years	54	–	25	5	2	14
18 to 64 years	187	36	39	35	25	190
65 to 74 years	–	–	–	–	–	35
75 years and over	2	–	–	2	–	12
Do not speak English "very well"	22	–	18	2	2	57
5 to 17 years	8	–	8	–	–	5
18 to 64 years	12	–	10	–	2	40
65 to 74 years	–	–	–	–	–	–
75 years and over	2	–	–	2	–	12
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD						
Linguistically isolated households	2	–	–	2	–	14
Persons 5 years and over in households	**297**	**32**	**138**	**23**	**52**	**1 271**
In linguistically isolated households	22	–	20	2	–	24
5 to 17 years	14	–	14	–	–	3
18 to 64 years	6	–	6	–	–	16
65 to 74 years	–	–	–	–	–	–
75 years and over	2	–	–	2	–	5
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS						
Persons 16 to 64 years	**310**	**53**	**103**	**43**	**50**	**982**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	–	–	–	–	–	25
With a mobility limitation	–	–	–	–	–	15
In labor force	–	–	–	–	–	11
With a self-care limitation	–	–	–	–	–	17
With a work disability	6	–	3	3	–	66
In labor force	3	–	–	3	–	35
Prevented from working	3	–	3	–	–	28
No work disability	304	53	100	40	50	916
In labor force	181	34	65	18	29	753
Persons 65 to 74 years	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**154**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	–	–	–	–	–	8
With a mobility limitation	–	–	–	–	–	8
With a self-care limitation	–	–	–	–	–	8
Persons 75 years and over	**2**	**–**	**–**	**2**	**–**	**24**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	–	–	–	–	–	10
With a mobility limitation	–	–	–	–	–	7
With a self-care limitation	–	–	–	–	–	3

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Table 121. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990**

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Hispanic	Dominican (Dominican Republic)	Central American	Honduran
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP							
All persons	**746**	**636**	**199**	**2 281**	**102**	**180**	**51**
Native	655	636	149	1 828	53	115	40
Born in State of residence	175	114	76	970	22	32	24
Born in a different State	457	319	65	683	31	54	–
Northeast	93	255	49	494	31	38	–
Midwest	18	3	–	30	–	11	–
South	177	32	10	77	–	5	–
West	169	29	6	82	–	–	–
Born abroad	23	203	8	175	–	29	16
Puerto Rico	–	196	–	–	–	–	–
U.S. outlying area	–	6	–	–	–	–	–
Born abroad of American parents	23	1	8	175	–	29	16
Foreign born	91	–	50	453	49	65	11
Naturalized citizen	20	–	28	178	12	7	4
Not a citizen	71	–	22	275	37	58	7
RESIDENCE IN 1985							
Persons 5 years and over	**654**	**609**	**171**	**2 061**	**80**	**166**	**43**
Same house	176	207	50	872	–	52	30
Different house in the United States	416	349	121	989	55	62	–
Same county	109	117	36	413	19	23	–
Different county	307	232	85	576	36	39	–
Same State	47	12	14	116	–	–	–
Different State	260	220	71	460	36	39	–
Northeast	32	157	48	320	24	17	–
Midwest	27	–	8	52	–	17	–
South	102	46	6	60	7	–	–
West	99	17	9	28	5	5	–
Puerto Rico	–	42	–	–	–	–	–
U.S. outlying area	–	6	–	2	–	–	–
Elsewhere	62	5	–	198	25	52	13
PLACE OF WORK							
Workers 16 years and over	**248**	**244**	**104**	**982**	**37**	**54**	**2**
Worked in county of residence	202	200	87	862	37	51	2
Worked outside county of residence	46	44	17	120	–	3	–
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK							
Workers 16 years and over	**248**	**244**	**104**	**982**	**37**	**54**	**2**
Car, truck, or van	179	223	93	754	13	32	2
Drove alone	149	182	79	631	–	23	2
Carpooled	30	41	14	123	13	9	–
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.09	1.11	1.09	1.10	2.00	1.16	1.00
Public transportation	–	–	–	21	–	7	–
Bus or trolley bus	–	–	–	14	–	7	–
Streetcar or trolley car	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Subway or elevated	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Railroad	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ferryboat	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Taxicab	–	–	–	7	–	–	–
Motorcycle	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bicycle	–	–	–	13	–	–	–
Walked	41	19	11	113	7	9	–
Other means	9	2	–	9	–	–	–
Worked at home	19	–	–	72	17	6	–
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	17.3	14.8	14.4	15.0	11.8	15.4	15.0
INDUSTRY							
Employed persons 16 years and over	**254**	**242**	**104**	**1 005**	**37**	**54**	**2**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	2	10	3	13	–	–	–
Mining	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction	8	9	2	30	5	–	–
Manufacturing	34	69	10	135	–	4	2
Nondurable goods	20	11	2	11	–	2	2
Food and kindred products	10	–	–	5	–	2	2
Textile mill and finished textile products	1	2	–	2	–	–	–
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2	9	2	2	–	–	–
Durable goods	14	58	8	124	–	2	–
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	2	9	–	13	–	–	–
Metal industries	–	–	–	15	–	–	–
Machinery and computer equipment	6	23	–	25	–	–	–
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	2	6	8	12	–	–	–
Transportation equipment	2	7	–	14	–	–	–
Transportation	6	2	–	38	–	–	–
Communications and other public utilities	2	–	–	13	–	–	–
Wholesale trade	16	2	–	60	–	–	–
Retail trade	50	18	17	139	–	15	–
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	10	–	2	38	–	7	–
Eating and drinking places	33	8	–	42	–	–	–
Banking and credit agencies	–	–	–	13	–	–	–
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	10	8	–	46	–	4	–
Business and repair services	14	6	–	23	–	3	–
Private households	7	–	–	8	–	–	–
Other personal services	7	7	9	92	6	7	–
Entertainment and recreation services	–	–	–	6	–	–	–
Professional and related services	98	111	61	335	26	21	–
Hospitals	10	12	7	4	–	–	–
Health services, except hospitals	25	24	8	45	–	–	–
Educational services	40	53	36	225	19	18	–
Public administration	–	–	2	54	–	–	–

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Table 121. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990**—Con.

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	South American	Argentinean	Colombian	Peruvian	Venezuelan	All other Hispanic origin
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP						
All persons	**478**	**67**	**196**	**50**	**77**	**1 521**
Native	266	42	123	8	48	1 394
Born in State of residence	47	7	19	5	12	869
Born in a different State	92	33	20	3	27	506
Northeast	75	27	18	3	27	350
Midwest	–	–	–	–	–	19
South	13	6	–	–	–	59
West	4	–	2	–	–	78
Born abroad	127	2	84	–	9	19
Puerto Rico	–	–	–	–	–	–
U.S. outlying area	–	–	–	–	–	–
Born abroad of American parents	127	2	84	–	9	19
Foreign born	212	25	73	42	29	127
Naturalized citizen	90	12	41	20	9	69
Not a citizen	122	13	32	22	20	58
RESIDENCE IN 1985						
Persons 5 years and over	**434**	**53**	**180**	**50**	**70**	**1 381**
Same house	116	3	69	13	21	704
Different house in the United States	243	48	94	15	40	629
Same county	83	16	28	7	23	288
Different county	160	32	66	8	17	341
Same State	17	–	12	–	–	99
Different State	143	32	54	8	17	242
Northeast	107	26	33	1	15	172
Midwest	26	–	19	7	–	9
South	8	6	2	–	–	45
West	2	–	–	–	2	16
Puerto Rico	–	–	–	–	–	–
U.S. outlying area	–	–	–	–	–	2
Elsewhere	75	2	17	22	9	46
PLACE OF WORK						
Workers 16 years and over	**175**	**34**	**48**	**21**	**37**	**716**
Worked in county of residence	170	34	48	21	37	604
Worked outside county of residence	5	–	–	–	–	112
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK						
Workers 16 years and over	**175**	**34**	**48**	**21**	**37**	**716**
Car, truck, or van	114	26	30	14	19	595
Drove alone	97	26	13	14	19	511
Carpooled	17	–	17	–	–	84
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.11	1.00	1.61	1.00	1.00	1.08
Public transportation	–	–	–	–	–	14
Bus or trolley bus	–	–	–	–	–	7
Streetcar or trolley car	–	–	–	–	–	–
Subway or elevated	–	–	–	–	–	–
Railroad	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ferryboat	–	–	–	–	–	–
Taxicab	–	–	–	–	–	7
Motorcycle	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bicycle	–	–	–	–	–	13
Walked	57	8	14	7	18	40
Other means	–	–	–	–	–	9
Worked at home	4	–	4	–	–	45
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	10.1	11.0	8.0	8.4	5.4	16.3
INDUSTRY						
Employed persons 16 years and over	**167**	**34**	**48**	**21**	**29**	**747**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	13
Mining	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction	–	–	–	–	–	25
Manufacturing	6	–	–	3	–	125
Nondurable goods	–	–	–	–	–	9
Food and kindred products	–	–	–	–	–	3
Textile mill and finished textile products	–	–	–	–	–	2
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	–	–	–	–	–	2
Durable goods	6	–	–	3	–	116
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	–	–	–	–	–	13
Metal industries	–	–	–	–	–	15
Machinery and computer equipment	–	–	–	–	–	25
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	3	–	–	3	–	9
Transportation equipment	–	–	–	–	–	14
Transportation	1	–	1	–	–	37
Communications and other public utilities	–	–	–	–	–	13
Wholesale trade	19	13	6	–	–	41
Retail trade	15	2	10	1	2	109
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	2	2	–	–	–	29
Eating and drinking places	4	–	4	–	–	38
Banking and credit agencies	2	–	–	2	–	11
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	–	–	–	–	–	42
Business and repair services	7	–	–	–	7	13
Private households	–	–	–	–	–	8
Other personal services	13	–	3	–	–	66
Entertainment and recreation services	2	–	2	–	–	4
Professional and related services	102	19	26	15	20	186
Hospitals	–	–	–	–	–	4
Health services, except hospitals	29	3	–	8	11	16
Educational services	68	16	26	7	9	120
Public administration	–	–	–	–	–	54

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Table 122. Labor Force Characteristics for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State

	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Hispanic	Dominican (Dominican Republic)	Central American	Honduran
LABOR FORCE STATUS							
Persons 16 years and over	**437**	**482**	**136**	**1 668**	**70**	**105**	**9**
In labor force	289	277	104	1 099	37	54	2
Percent of persons 16 years and over	66.1	57.5	76.5	65.9	52.9	51.4	22.2
Armed Forces	3	4	–	11	–	–	–
Civilian labor force	286	273	104	1 088	37	54	2
Employed	254	242	104	1 005	37	54	2
At work 35 or more hours	169	174	76	708	25	17	2
Unemployed	32	31	–	83	–	–	–
Percent of civilian labor force	11.2	11.4	–	7.6	–	–	–
Not in labor force	148	205	32	569	33	51	7
Institutionalized persons	12	13	6	10	–	–	–
Females 16 years and over	**255**	**200**	**66**	**847**	**37**	**61**	**9**
In labor force	147	100	43	550	23	27	2
Percent of females 16 years and over	57.6	50.0	65.2	64.9	62.2	44.3	22.2
Armed Forces	3	4	–	–	–	–	–
Civilian labor force	144	96	43	550	23	27	2
Employed	133	84	43	511	23	27	2
At work 35 or more hours	76	51	41	317	11	7	2
Unemployed	11	12	–	39	–	–	–
Percent of civilian labor force	7.6	12.5	–	7.1	–	–	–
Not in labor force	108	100	23	297	14	34	7
Institutionalized persons	6	6	–	–	–	–	–
Males 16 to 19 years	**17**	**7**	**20**	**110**	**2**	**7**	**–**
Employed	4	–	11	32	–	7	–
Unemployed	–	–	–	13	–	–	–
Not in labor force	13	7	9	65	2	–	–
Males 20 to 24 years	**42**	**79**	**–**	**121**	**17**	**17**	**–**
Employed	23	21	–	35	–	–	–
Unemployed	–	–	–	9	–	–	–
Not in labor force	19	58	–	77	17	17	–
Males 25 to 54 years	**112**	**172**	**44**	**402**	**14**	**20**	**–**
Employed	89	130	44	355	14	20	–
Unemployed	21	19	–	22	–	–	–
Not in labor force	2	23	–	14	–	–	–
Males 55 to 64 years	**5**	**7**	**6**	**66**	**–**	**–**	**–**
Employed	5	7	6	53	–	–	–
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	–	–	–	13	–	–	–
Males 65 to 69 years	**–**	**16**	**–**	**68**	**–**	**–**	**–**
In labor force	–	–	–	10	–	–	–
Not in labor force	–	16	–	58	–	–	–
Did not work in 1989	–	16	–	54	–	–	–
Males 70 years and over	**6**	**1**	**–**	**54**	**–**	**–**	**–**
In labor force	–	–	–	9	–	–	–
Not in labor force	6	1	–	45	–	–	–
Did not work in 1989	6	1	–	35	–	–	–
Females 16 to 19 years	**57**	**49**	**10**	**93**	**–**	**18**	**7**
Employed	32	18	–	29	–	–	–
Unemployed	–	–	–	9	–	–	–
Not in labor force	25	31	10	55	–	18	7
Females 20 to 24 years	**19**	**38**	**–**	**175**	**17**	**11**	**–**
Employed	14	11	–	100	6	7	–
Unemployed	–	3	–	5	–	–	–
Not in labor force	5	24	–	70	11	4	–
Females 25 to 54 years	**138**	**99**	**56**	**447**	**8**	**32**	**2**
Employed	79	53	43	350	5	20	2
Unemployed	2	9	–	19	–	–	–
Not in labor force	54	33	13	78	3	12	–
Females 55 to 64 years	**17**	**–**	**–**	**62**	**–**	**–**	**–**
Employed	8	–	–	20	–	–	–
Unemployed	9	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	–	–	–	42	–	–	–
Females 65 to 69 years	**17**	**7**	**–**	**7**	**–**	**–**	**–**
In labor force	–	2	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	17	5	–	7	–	–	–
Did not work in 1989	17	5	–	7	–	–	–
Females 70 years and over	**7**	**7**	**–**	**63**	**12**	**–**	**–**
In labor force	–	–	–	18	12	–	–
Not in labor force	7	7	–	45	–	–	–
Did not work in 1989	7	7	–	45	–	–	–
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES							
Females 16 years and over	**255**	**200**	**66**	**847**	**37**	**61**	**9**
With own children under 6 years	53	40	19	114	–	12	–
In labor force	35	18	8	82	–	–	–
With own children 6 to 17 years only	50	27	17	146	3	20	2
In labor force	28	22	17	120	–	16	2
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	**87**	**22**	**31**	**183**	**22**	**10**	**8**
Both parents in labor force	54	3	9	123	6	2	–
Both at work 35 or more hours	21	3	–	31	–	–	–
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	**27**	**12**	**–**	**46**	**–**	**6**	**2**
Parent in labor force	17	7	–	43	–	6	2
At work 35 or more hours	6	7	–	35	–	6	2
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	**139**	**70**	**8**	**285**	**5**	**35**	**10**
Both parents in labor force	109	61	8	256	–	29	8
Both at work 35 or more hours	55	17	–	113	–	12	8
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	**72**	**62**	**24**	**132**	**5**	**24**	**22**
Parent in labor force	48	51	24	109	5	24	22
At work 35 or more hours	14	9	21	98	5	24	22

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Table 122. **Labor Force Characteristics for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990**—Con.

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State

	South American	Argentinean	Colombian	Peruvian	Venezuelan	All other Hispanic origin
LABOR FORCE STATUS						
Persons 16 years and over	**320**	**53**	**103**	**45**	**58**	**1 173**
In labor force	192	34	65	21	37	816
Percent of persons 16 years and over	60.0	64.2	63.1	46.7	63.8	69.6
Armed Forces	8	–	–	–	8	3
Civilian labor force	184	34	65	21	29	813
Employed	167	34	48	21	29	747
At work 35 or more hours	94	28	15	14	11	572
Unemployed	17	–	17	–	–	66
Percent of civilian labor force	9.2	–	26.2	–	–	8.1
Not in labor force	128	19	38	24	21	357
Institutionalized persons	–	–	–	–	–	10
Females 16 years and over	**158**	**23**	**76**	**14**	**23**	**591**
In labor force	80	8	38	10	9	420
Percent of females 16 years and over	50.6	34.8	50.0	71.4	39.1	71.1
Armed Forces	–	–	–	–	–	–
Civilian labor force	80	8	38	10	9	420
Employed	74	8	32	10	9	387
At work 35 or more hours	32	8	6	3	9	267
Unemployed	6	–	6	–	–	33
Percent of civilian labor force	7.5	–	15.8	–	–	7.9
Not in labor force	78	15	38	4	14	171
Institutionalized persons	–	–	–	–	–	–
Males 16 to 19 years	**55**	**–**	**14**	**20**	**13**	**46**
Employed	17	–	6	–	11	8
Unemployed	8	–	8	–	–	5
Not in labor force	30	–	–	20	2	33
Males 20 to 24 years	**33**	**10**	**–**	**–**	**12**	**54**
Employed	13	6	–	–	7	22
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	9
Not in labor force	20	4	–	–	5	23
Males 25 to 54 years	**69**	**20**	**13**	**11**	**10**	**299**
Employed	58	20	10	11	2	263
Unemployed	3	–	3	–	–	19
Not in labor force	–	–	–	–	–	14
Males 55 to 64 years	**5**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**61**
Employed	5	–	–	–	–	48
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	–	–	–	–	–	13
Males 65 to 69 years	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**68**
In labor force	–	–	–	–	–	10
Not in labor force	–	–	–	–	–	58
Did not work in 1989	–	–	–	–	–	54
Males 70 years and over	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**54**
In labor force	–	–	–	–	–	9
Not in labor force	–	–	–	–	–	45
Did not work in 1989	–	–	–	–	–	35
Females 16 to 19 years	**14**	**–**	**12**	**–**	**–**	**61**
Employed	–	–	–	–	–	29
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	9
Not in labor force	14	–	12	–	–	23
Females 20 to 24 years	**59**	**15**	**42**	**–**	**–**	**88**
Employed	26	–	26	–	–	61
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	5
Not in labor force	33	15	16	–	–	22
Females 25 to 54 years	**69**	**6**	**19**	**12**	**14**	**338**
Employed	46	6	6	10	9	279
Unemployed	6	–	6	–	–	13
Not in labor force	17	–	7	2	5	46
Females 55 to 64 years	**14**	**2**	**3**	**–**	**9**	**48**
Employed	2	2	–	–	–	18
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	12	–	3	–	9	30
Females 65 to 69 years	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**7**
In labor force	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	–	–	–	–	–	7
Did not work in 1989	–	–	–	–	–	7
Females 70 years and over	**2**	**–**	**–**	**2**	**–**	**49**
In labor force	–	–	–	–	–	6
Not in labor force	2	–	–	2	–	43
Did not work in 1989	2	–	–	2	–	43
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES						
Females 16 years and over	**158**	**23**	**76**	**14**	**23**	**591**
With own children under 6 years	26	6	2	4	3	76
In labor force	19	6	2	2	–	63
With own children 6 to 17 years only	13	–	8	–	2	110
In labor force	11	–	8	–	–	93
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	**46**	**14**	**16**	**2**	**7**	**105**
Both parents in labor force	24	14	5	2	–	91
Both at work 35 or more hours	9	7	–	2	–	22
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**40**
Parent in labor force	–	–	–	–	–	37
At work 35 or more hours	–	–	–	–	–	29
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	**87**	**–**	**82**	**3**	**–**	**158**
Both parents in labor force	84	–	79	3	–	143
Both at work 35 or more hours	47	–	42	3	–	54
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	**38**	**–**	**4**	**–**	**14**	**65**
Parent in labor force	24	–	4	–	–	56
At work 35 or more hours	22	–	2	–	–	47

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Table 123. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Hispanic	Dominican (Dominican Republic)	Central American	Honduran
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS							
Married-couple families	**81**	**111**	**41**	**391**	**7**	**2**	**–**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	78	90	41	298	7	2	–
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	54	73	32	218	–	2	–
Wife unemployed	–	–	7	10	–	–	–
Husband unemployed	–	–	–	19	–	–	–
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	–	–	–	12	–	–	–
Wife unemployed	–	–	–	7	–	–	–
Husband not in labor force	3	21	–	74	–	–	–
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	–	15	–	26	–	–	–
Wife unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female householder, no husband present	**32**	**27**	**9**	**65**	**6**	**–**	**–**
Employed or in Armed Forces	14	10	9	39	6	–	–
Unemployed	–	9	–	9	–	–	–
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS							
Persons 16 to 19 years	**74**	**56**	**30**	**203**	**2**	**25**	**7**
Enrolled in school	68	46	30	183	–	25	7
Employed	36	11	11	48	–	7	–
Unemployed	–	–	–	17	–	–	–
Not in labor force	32	35	19	118	–	18	7
Not enrolled in school	6	10	–	20	2	–	–
High school graduate	6	7	–	11	–	–	–
Employed	–	7	–	11	–	–	–
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not high school graduate	–	3	–	9	2	–	–
Employed	–	–	–	2	–	–	–
Unemployed	–	–	–	5	–	–	–
Not in labor force	–	3	–	2	2	–	–
CLASS OF WORKER							
Employed persons 16 years and over	**254**	**242**	**104**	**1 005**	**37**	**54**	**2**
Private wage and salary workers	200	187	81	701	23	41	2
Local government workers	–	14	10	94	–	11	–
State government workers	17	12	2	68	7	–	–
Federal government workers	12	–	–	47	7	–	–
Self-employed workers	25	29	11	95	–	2	–
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**133**	**84**	**43**	**511**	**23**	**27**	**2**
Private wage and salary workers	102	60	31	367	23	16	2
Local government workers	–	8	10	73	–	11	–
State government workers	16	6	2	26	–	–	–
Federal government workers	–	–	–	29	–	–	–
Self-employed workers	15	10	–	16	–	–	–
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
WORK STATUS IN 1989							
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**351**	**374**	**122**	**1 281**	**43**	**75**	**2**
50 to 52 weeks	169	193	71	667	25	26	–
48 and 49 weeks	11	2	10	50	–	–	–
40 to 47 weeks	31	53	4	124	–	9	–
27 to 39 weeks	56	22	15	89	11	6	–
14 to 26 weeks	41	48	3	198	–	28	2
1 to 13 weeks	43	56	19	153	7	6	–
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	273	255	109	927	32	33	2
40 or more weeks	199	176	75	705	25	18	–
50 to 52 weeks	164	148	61	615	25	16	–
27 to 39 weeks	26	16	15	50	–	–	–
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**185**	**156**	**55**	**622**	**22**	**31**	**2**
50 to 52 weeks	70	72	30	306	11	16	–
48 and 49 weeks	5	–	10	25	–	–	–
40 to 47 weeks	21	12	2	58	–	–	–
27 to 39 weeks	40	7	8	54	11	–	–
14 to 26 weeks	29	31	3	107	–	9	2
1 to 13 weeks	20	34	2	72	–	6	–
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	120	93	42	426	11	11	2
40 or more weeks	86	62	32	295	11	9	–
50 to 52 weeks	67	50	20	266	11	9	–
27 to 39 weeks	10	1	8	43	–	–	–
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989							
Families	**113**	**147**	**50**	**477**	**13**	**2**	**–**
No workers	–	15	–	61	–	–	–
1 worker	39	52	18	124	–	–	–
2 workers	61	63	26	259	7	2	–
3 or more workers	13	17	6	33	6	–	–
Married-couple families	**81**	**111**	**41**	**391**	**7**	**2**	**–**
No workers	–	12	–	47	–	–	–
1 worker	21	21	9	74	–	–	–
2 or more workers	60	78	32	270	7	2	–
Husband and wife worked	60	65	32	259	7	2	–
Female householder, no husband present	**32**	**27**	**9**	**65**	**6**	**–**	**–**
No workers	–	3	–	14	–	–	–
1 worker	18	24	9	37	–	–	–
2 or more workers	14	–	–	14	6	–	–
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE							
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**61**	**59**	**21**	**205**	**–**	**–**	**–**
Male	61	56	21	203	–	–	–
May 1975 or later service only	18	21	–	12	–	–	–
September 1980 or later service only	10	13	–	2	–	–	–
Served 2 or more years	10	13	–	–	–	–	–
Vietnam-era service	37	22	15	35	–	–	–
World War II service	–	11	–	125	–	–	–

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Table 123. **Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990**—Con.

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	South American	Argentinean	Colombian	Peruvian	Venezuelan	All other Hispanic origin
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS						
Married-couple families	**48**	**15**	**9**	**8**	**11**	**334**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	48	15	9	8	11	241
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	29	15	3	–	11	187
Wife unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	10
Husband unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	19
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	–	–	–	–	–	12
Wife unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	7
Husband not in labor force	–	–	–	–	–	74
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	–	–	–	–	–	26
Wife unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female householder, no husband present	**6**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**2**	**53**
Employed or in Armed Forces	2	–	–	–	–	31
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	9
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS						
Persons 16 to 19 years	**69**	**–**	**26**	**20**	**13**	**107**
Enrolled in school	69	–	26	20	13	89
Employed	17	–	6	–	11	24
Unemployed	8	–	8	–	–	9
Not in labor force	44	–	12	20	2	56
Not enrolled in school	–	–	–	–	–	18
High school graduate	–	–	–	–	–	11
Employed	–	–	–	–	–	11
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not high school graduate	–	–	–	–	–	7
Employed	–	–	–	–	–	2
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	5
Not in labor force	–	–	–	–	–	–
CLASS OF WORKER						
Employed persons 16 years and over	**167**	**34**	**48**	**21**	**29**	**747**
Private wage and salary workers	124	18	42	11	20	513
Local government workers	19	10	–	–	9	64
State government workers	6	6	–	–	–	55
Federal government workers	5	–	1	2	–	35
Self-employed workers	13	–	5	8	–	80
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	–	–	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**74**	**8**	**32**	**10**	**9**	**387**
Private wage and salary workers	51	–	30	8	–	277
Local government workers	17	8	–	–	9	45
State government workers	–	–	–	–	–	26
Federal government workers	4	–	–	2	–	25
Self-employed workers	2	–	2	–	–	14
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	–	–	–
WORK STATUS IN 1989						
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**273**	**53**	**91**	**41**	**32**	**890**
50 to 52 weeks	79	19	17	21	11	537
48 and 49 weeks	7	–	–	–	–	43
40 to 47 weeks	21	5	–	–	11	94
27 to 39 weeks	16	6	2	–	–	56
14 to 26 weeks	79	17	42	20	–	91
1 to 13 weeks	71	6	30	–	10	69
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	144	47	41	19	21	718
40 or more weeks	86	24	16	19	11	576
50 to 52 weeks	76	19	16	19	11	498
27 to 39 weeks	8	6	2	–	–	42
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**126**	**23**	**64**	**10**	**12**	**443**
50 to 52 weeks	29	–	4	10	9	250
48 and 49 weeks	7	–	–	–	–	18
40 to 47 weeks	–	–	–	–	–	58
27 to 39 weeks	8	6	2	–	–	35
14 to 26 weeks	47	11	36	–	–	51
1 to 13 weeks	35	6	22	–	3	31
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	78	23	29	8	12	326
40 or more weeks	27	–	4	8	9	248
50 to 52 weeks	27	–	4	8	9	219
27 to 39 weeks	8	6	2	–	–	35
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989						
Families	**62**	**15**	**9**	**11**	**13**	**400**
No workers	4	–	–	–	2	57
1 worker	21	–	6	8	–	103
2 workers	37	15	3	3	11	213
3 or more workers	–	–	–	–	–	27
Married-couple families	**48**	**15**	**9**	**8**	**11**	**334**
No workers	–	–	–	–	–	47
1 worker	14	–	6	8	–	60
2 or more workers	34	15	3	–	11	227
Husband and wife worked	29	15	3	–	11	221
Female householder, no husband present	**6**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**2**	**53**
No workers	4	–	–	–	2	10
1 worker	2	–	–	–	–	35
2 or more workers	–	–	–	–	–	8
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE						
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**1**	**–**	**1**	**–**	**–**	**204**
Male	1	–	1	–	–	202
May 1975 or later service only	–	–	–	–	–	12
September 1980 or later service only	–	–	–	–	–	2
Served 2 or more years	–	–	–	–	–	–
Vietnam-era service	–	–	–	–	–	35
World War II service	–	–	–	–	–	125

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Table 124. Occupation of Employed Persons for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Hispanic	Dominican (Dominican Republic)	Central American	Honduran
Employed persons 16 years and over	**254**	**242**	**104**	**1 005**	**37**	**54**	**2**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	68	104	62	383	26	28	–
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	22	40	21	121	–	–	–
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	–	2	–	–	–	–
Management and related occupations	3	19	6	17	–	–	–
Professional specialty occupations	46	64	41	262	26	28	–
Engineers and natural scientists	–	8	8	19	–	3	–
Engineers	–	8	8	14	–	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	7	8	8	13	–	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	8	–	–	17	–	–	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	10	38	23	157	19	18	–
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	–	4	10	70	12	5	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	56	39	4	309	5	6	–
Health technologists and technicians	7	–	–	8	–	–	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	11	7	–	6	–	–	–
Sales occupations	14	21	2	129	–	6	–
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	3	3	–	49	–	–	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	7	17	–	21	–	–	–
Other sales occupations	4	1	2	59	–	6	–
Cashiers	2	1	2	35	–	–	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	24	11	2	166	5	–	–
Computer equipment operators	–	–	–	2	–	–	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	6	4	–	60	–	–	–
Financial records processing occupations	3	–	–	6	–	–	–
Mail and message distributing occupations	6	–	–	10	–	–	–
Service occupations	61	46	26	124	6	7	–
Private household occupations	7	–	–	8	–	–	–
Protective service occupations	–	–	–	12	–	–	–
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	9	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	54	46	26	104	6	7	–
Food service occupations	24	20	–	46	6	–	–
Cleaning and building service occupations	7	10	16	17	–	7	–
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4	6	3	15	–	2	–
Farm operators and managers	–	3	3	11	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	2	3	–	4	–	2	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	27	26	–	81	–	–	–
Mechanics and repairers	7	6	–	35	–	–	–
Construction trades	8	7	–	19	–	–	–
Precision production occupations	12	13	–	27	–	–	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	38	21	9	93	–	11	2
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	13	2	–	39	–	4	2
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	4	11	9	28	–	–	–
Transportation occupations	3	6	–	4	–	–	–
Motor vehicle operators	3	6	–	2	–	–	–
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	18	2	–	22	–	7	–
Construction laborers	3	–	–	3	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	–	–	–	12	–	7	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**133**	**84**	**43**	**511**	**23**	**27**	**2**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	31	40	22	183	12	18	–
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	10	20	2	48	–	–	–
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	–	2	–	–	–	–
Management and related occupations	3	10	–	2	–	–	–
Professional specialty occupations	21	20	20	135	12	18	–
Engineers and natural scientists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Engineers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	–	–	–	5	–	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	2	–	–	17	–	–	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	7	16	18	101	12	18	–
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	–	4	10	50	12	5	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	37	26	4	199	5	–	–
Health technologists and technicians	7	–	–	8	–	–	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	11	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sales occupations	8	15	2	68	–	–	–
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	–	3	–	23	–	–	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	6	11	–	–	–	–	–
Other sales occupations	2	1	2	45	–	–	–
Cashiers	2	1	2	35	–	–	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	11	11	2	123	5	–	–
Computer equipment operators	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	6	4	–	60	–	–	–
Financial records processing occupations	2	–	–	3	–	–	–
Mail and message distributing occupations	–	–	–	8	–	–	–
Service occupations	42	16	17	87	6	7	–
Private household occupations	7	–	–	8	–	–	–
Protective service occupations	–	–	–	3	–	–	–
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	35	16	17	76	6	7	–
Food service occupations	17	–	–	25	6	–	–
Cleaning and building service occupations	2	–	9	13	–	7	–
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	9	–	–	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	9	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6	–	–	3	–	–	–
Mechanics and repairers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction trades	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production occupations	6	–	–	3	–	–	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	17	2	–	30	–	2	2
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	9	2	–	21	–	2	2
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	–	–	–	2	–	–	–
Transportation occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Motor vehicle operators	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	8	–	–	7	–	–	–
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

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Table 124. **Occupation of Employed Persons for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990**—Con.

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State

	South American	Argentinean	Colombian	Peruvian	Venezuelan	All other Hispanic origin
Employed persons 16 years and over	**167**	**34**	**48**	**21**	**29**	**747**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	101	19	28	16	18	228
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	10	–	2	1	2	111
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	–	–	–	–	–
Management and related occupations	2	–	–	–	2	15
Professional specialty occupations	91	19	26	15	16	117
Engineers and natural scientists	–	–	–	–	–	16
Engineers	–	–	–	–	–	14
Health diagnosing occupations	8	–	–	8	–	5
Health assessment and treating occupations	7	–	–	–	–	10
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	59	16	26	–	9	61
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	17	8	–	–	9	36
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	46	13	17	2	11	252
Health technologists and technicians	–	–	–	–	–	8
Technologists and technicians, except health	–	–	–	–	–	6
Sales occupations	23	13	10	–	–	100
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	13	13	–	–	–	36
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	6	–	6	–	–	15
Other sales occupations	4	–	4	–	–	49
Cashiers	–	–	–	–	–	35
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	23	–	7	2	11	138
Computer equipment operators	–	–	–	–	–	2
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	3	–	–	–	–	57
Financial records processing occupations	–	–	–	–	–	6
Mail and message distributing occupations	1	–	1	–	–	9
Service occupations	7	2	3	–	–	104
Private household occupations	–	–	–	–	–	8
Protective service occupations	–	–	–	–	–	12
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	–	–	9
Service occupations, except protective and household	7	2	3	–	–	84
Food service occupations	4	2	–	–	–	36
Cleaning and building service occupations	–	–	–	–	–	10
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	–	–	13
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	11
Farm workers and related occupations	–	–	–	–	–	2
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3	–	–	3	–	78
Mechanics and repairers	3	–	–	3	–	32
Construction trades	–	–	–	–	–	19
Precision production occupations	–	–	–	–	–	27
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	10	–	–	–	–	72
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	10	–	–	–	–	25
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	–	–	–	–	–	28
Transportation occupations	–	–	–	–	–	4
Motor vehicle operators	–	–	–	–	–	2
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	–	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	–	–	–	–	–	15
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	3
Freight, stock, and material handlers	–	–	–	–	–	5
Employed females 16 years and over	**74**	**8**	**32**	**10**	**9**	**387**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	63	8	28	8	9	90
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	3	–	2	1	–	45
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	–	–	–	–	–
Management and related occupations	–	–	–	–	–	2
Professional specialty occupations	60	8	26	7	9	45
Engineers and natural scientists	–	–	–	–	–	–
Engineers	–	–	–	–	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	–	–	–	–	–	5
Health assessment and treating occupations	7	–	–	–	–	10
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	46	8	26	–	9	25
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	15	6	–	–	9	18
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	9	–	4	2	–	185
Health technologists and technicians	–	–	–	–	–	8
Technologists and technicians, except health	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sales occupations	2	–	2	–	–	66
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	–	–	–	–	–	23
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other sales occupations	2	–	2	–	–	43
Cashiers	–	–	–	–	–	35
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7	–	2	2	–	111
Computer equipment operators	–	–	–	–	–	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	3	–	–	–	–	57
Financial records processing occupations	–	–	–	–	–	3
Mail and message distributing occupations	–	–	–	–	–	8
Service occupations	2	–	–	–	–	72
Private household occupations	–	–	–	–	–	8
Protective service occupations	–	–	–	–	–	3
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	2	–	–	–	–	61
Food service occupations	2	–	–	–	–	17
Cleaning and building service occupations	–	–	–	–	–	6
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	–	–	9
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	9
Farm workers and related occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	–	–	–	–	–	3
Mechanics and repairers	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction trades	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production occupations	–	–	–	–	–	3
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	–	–	–	–	–	28
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	–	–	–	–	–	19
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	–	–	–	–	–	2
Transportation occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–
Motor vehicle operators	–	–	–	–	–	–
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	–	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	–	–	–	–	–	7
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	–	–	–	–	–	–

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Table 125. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State

	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Hispanic	Dominican (Dominican Republic)	Central American	Honduran
INCOME IN 1989							
Households	**182**	**216**	**61**	**667**	**18**	**13**	**–**
Less than $5,000	–	13	–	16	–	2	–
$5,000 to $9,999	23	14	7	34	5	4	–
$10,000 to $14,999	11	34	2	58	–	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	47	52	14	136	–	7	–
$25,000 to $34,999	25	29	2	155	7	–	–
$35,000 to $49,999	55	49	7	111	–	–	–
$50,000 to $74,999	6	17	14	83	6	–	–
$75,000 to $99,999	–	–	15	52	–	–	–
$100,000 or more	15	8	–	22	–	–	–
Median (dollars)	28 125	23 750	40 625	30 810	31 429	17 679	–
Mean (dollars)	37 589	32 440	45 412	39 958	33 893	12 858	–
Families	**113**	**147**	**50**	**477**	**13**	**2**	**–**
Less than $5,000	–	9	–	10	–	2	–
$5,000 to $9,999	3	8	7	12	–	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	7	24	–	32	–	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	37	28	12	78	–	–	–
$25,000 to $34,999	9	19	–	122	7	–	–
$35,000 to $49,999	50	34	2	82	–	–	–
$50,000 to $74,999	5	17	14	75	6	–	–
$75,000 to $99,999	–	–	15	44	–	–	–
$100,000 or more	2	8	–	22	–	–	–
Median (dollars)	35 625	28 250	52 240	32 279	32 321	5 000–	–
Mean (dollars)	32 925	37 155	49 269	45 622	44 390	2 535	–
Married-couple families	**81**	**111**	**41**	**391**	**7**	**2**	**–**
Less than $15,000	5	19	7	34	–	2	–
$15,000 to $24,999	10	24	3	67	–	–	–
$25,000 to $34,999	9	9	–	94	7	–	–
$35,000 to $49,999	50	34	2	75	–	–	–
$50,000 to $74,999	5	17	14	58	–	–	–
$75,000 or more	2	8	15	63	–	–	–
Female householder, no husband present	**32**	**27**	**9**	**65**	**6**	**–**	**–**
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	6	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	–	2	–	3	–	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	5	14	–	11	–	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	27	3	9	7	–	–	–
$25,000 to $49,999	–	8	–	21	–	–	–
$50,000 or more	–	–	–	17	6	–	–
Males 15 years and over, with income	**168**	**252**	**77**	**779**	**21**	**44**	**–**
Median income (dollars)	19 038	13 846	15 521	16 308	21 250	3 611	–
Percent year-round full-time workers	57.7	38.9	53.2	44.8	66.7	15.9	–
Median income (dollars)	22 011	26 563	31 250	26 858	22 500	18 750	–
Females 15 years and over, with income	**243**	**167**	**57**	**732**	**34**	**31**	**2**
Median income (dollars)	6 781	11 397	16 250	10 714	3 750	5 893	11 250
Percent year-round full-time workers	27.6	29.9	35.1	36.3	32.4	29.0	–
Median income (dollars)	14 934	16 607	20 625	20 583	14 792	15 250	–
Per capita income (dollars)	**9 761**	**10 870**	**12 355**	**12 171**	**5 793**	**2 596**	**392**
Persons in households (dollars)	10 442	12 113	14 140	13 504	6 630	2 877	455
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	2 965	2 351	983	3 630	2 139	1 671	–
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS							
Family type and presence of own children:							
Families (dollars)	35 625	28 250	52 240	32 279	32 321	5 000–	–
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	29 792	31 250	50 487	36 964	31 250	5 000–	–
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	21 429	22 500	50 272	31 719	31 250	–	–
Married-couple families (dollars)	41 645	37 188	60 967	35 625	31 250	5 000–	–
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	42 813	45 714	53 111	45 096	31 250	5 000–	–
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	30 833	48 542	18 750	44 464	–	–	–
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	18 167	14 306	18 750	26 146	61 359	–	–
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	18 583	14 167	18 750	18 125	–	–	–
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	21 250	–	–	5 000–	–	–	–
Workers in family in 1989:							
No workers (dollars)	–	5 296	–	16 146	–	–	–
1 worker (dollars)	19 844	27 813	18 056	28 750	–	–	–
2 or more workers (dollars)	41 316	33 750	66 380	45 078	32 321	5 000–	–
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	42 237	44 688	66 380	43 295	31 250	5 000–	–
Nonfamily households (dollars)	**18 594**	**17 917**	**26 875**	**22 639**	**5 360**	**18 036**	**–**
Male householder (dollars)	29 583	17 679	11 250	23 472	5 360	18 750	–
Living alone (dollars)	125 651	16 042	11 250	23 611	–	–	–
65 years and over (dollars)	–	–	–	23 125	–	–	–
Female householder (dollars)	9 196	18 125	37 750	20 833	–	5 360	–
Living alone (dollars)	9 196	18 750	37 750	11 985	–	5 360	–
65 years and over (dollars)	17 656	18 750	–	10 156	–	–	–
INCOME TYPE IN 1989							
Households	**182**	**216**	**61**	**667**	**18**	**13**	**–**
With earnings	154	189	61	547	13	13	–
Mean earnings (dollars)	37 141	31 873	42 066	40 687	40 215	12 853	–
With wage or salary income	143	181	61	506	13	11	–
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	36 977	31 421	35 492	34 956	40 000	14 417	–
With nonfarm self-employment income	17	25	10	133	7	9	–
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	25 416	14 544	35 000	31 829	400	878	–
With farm self-employment income	–	5	3	14	–	2	–
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	–	–5 325	17 000	23 901	–	300	–
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	48	61	24	315	13	2	–
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	4 451	7 507	1 833	4 219	1 935	35	–
With Social Security income	24	31	–	172	5	–	–
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	3 888	7 017	–	9 515	6 600	–	–
With public assistance income	8	23	7	34	–	–	–
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	4 032	6 956	300	4 923	–	–	–
With retirement income	24	12	5	109	–	–	–
Mean retirement income (dollars)	5 151	8 725	18 000	9 265	–	–	–
With other income	33	24	19	67	7	–	–
Mean other income (dollars)	19 956	1 788	3 579	3 788	4 160	–	–

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Table 125. **Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990**—Con.

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	South American	Argentinean	Colombian	Peruvian	Venezuelan	All other Hispanic origin
INCOME IN 1989						
Households	**84**	**22**	**14**	**13**	**21**	**552**
Less than $5,000	10	–	–	–	10	4
$5,000 to $9,999	2	–	–	2	–	23
$10,000 to $14,999	4	2	2	–	–	54
$15,000 to $24,999	13	2	7	–	–	116
$25,000 to $34,999	7	2	5	–	–	141
$35,000 to $49,999	13	3	–	–	–	98
$50,000 to $74,999	8	6	–	–	2	69
$75,000 to $99,999	19	7	–	3	9	33
$100,000 or more	8	–	–	8	–	14
Median (dollars)	43 333	63 724	19 583	150 000+	63 185	30 500
Mean (dollars)	68 810	59 045	22 149	215 658	41 357	36 404
Families	**62**	**15**	**9**	**11**	**13**	**400**
Less than $5,000	4	–	–	–	2	4
$5,000 to $9,999	2	–	–	–	–	10
$10,000 to $14,999	–	–	–	–	–	32
$15,000 to $24,999	7	–	7	–	–	71
$25,000 to $34,999	4	2	2	–	–	111
$35,000 to $49,999	10	–	–	–	–	72
$50,000 to $74,999	8	6	–	–	2	61
$75,000 to $99,999	19	7	–	3	9	25
$100,000 or more	8	–	–	8	–	14
Median (dollars)	66 600	73 158	19 375	150 000+	76 081	31 488
Mean (dollars)	87 102	73 493	21 265	253 559	66 808	39 448
Married-couple families	**48**	**15**	**9**	**8**	**11**	**334**
Less than $15,000	–	–	–	–	–	32
$15,000 to $24,999	7	–	7	–	–	60
$25,000 to $34,999	4	2	2	–	–	83
$35,000 to $49,999	5	–	–	–	–	70
$50,000 to $74,999	8	6	–	–	2	50
$75,000 or more	24	7	–	8	9	39
Female householder, no husband present	**6**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**2**	**53**
Less than $5,000	4	–	–	–	2	2
$5,000 to $9,999	2	–	–	–	–	1
$10,000 to $14,999	–	–	–	–	–	11
$15,000 to $24,999	–	–	–	–	–	7
$25,000 to $49,999	–	–	–	–	–	21
$50,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	11
Males 15 years and over, with income	**152**	**30**	**27**	**31**	**25**	**562**
Median income (dollars)	4 141	24 000	2 500–	2 500–	3 036	18 879
Percent year-round full-time workers	32.2	63.3	44.4	35.5	8.0	49.6
Median income (dollars)	37 917	40 227	19 167	100 000+	21 250	26 993
Females 15 years and over, with income	**133**	**23**	**67**	**12**	**12**	**534**
Median income (dollars)	4 934	2 500–	3 203	35 357	33 333	11 842
Percent year-round full-time workers	20.3	–	6.0	66.7	75.0	41.0
Median income (dollars)	33 750	–	30 000	36 071	33 750	20 302
Per capita income (dollars)	**11 912**	**14 404**	**3 489**	**58 835**	**5 652**	**13 813**
Persons in households (dollars)	14 949	19 969	3 382	116 937	6 415	14 599
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	4 353	2 214	3 879	9 340	3 150	3 735
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS						
Family type and presence of own children:						
Families (dollars)	66 600	73 158	19 375	150 000+	76 081	31 488
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	48 500	61 359	19 375	150 000+	32 500	40 208
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	19 583	61 359	18 750	–	61 359	32 361
Married-couple families (dollars)	75 000	73 158	19 375	150 000+	76 601	32 437
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	61 260	61 359	19 375	150 000+	61 359	44 861
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	40 000	61 359	18 750	–	–	44 464
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	5 000–	–	–	–	5 000–	26 146
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	5 000–	–	–	–	5 000–	25 313
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	5 000	–	–	–	–	5 000–
Workers in family in 1989:						
No workers (dollars)	5 000	–	–	–	5 000–	16 563
1 worker (dollars)	36 250	–	18 750	150 000+	–	28 359
2 or more workers (dollars)	75 092	73 158	25 625	77 197	76 601	42 500
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	75 337	73 158	25 625	–	76 601	42 188
Nonfamily households (dollars)	**10 625**	**24 375**	**32 917**	**5 360**	**5 000–**	**24 375**
Male householder (dollars)	13 750	42 917	33 750	–	5 000–	24 531
Living alone (dollars)	5 000–	23 750	33 750	–	5 000–	23 984
65 years and over (dollars)	–	–	–	–	–	23 125
Female householder (dollars)	10 625	11 250	11 250	5 360	–	22 222
Living alone (dollars)	10 625	11 250	11 250	5 360	–	17 768
65 years and over (dollars)	5 360	–	–	5 360	–	10 469
INCOME TYPE IN 1989						
Households	**84**	**22**	**14**	**13**	**21**	**552**
With earnings	72	22	14	11	11	449
Mean earnings (dollars)	77 507	58 481	21 755	246 427	78 945	35 602
With wage or salary income	64	22	14	3	11	418
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	47 888	58 481	21 637	76 900	78 945	33 359
With nonfarm self-employment income	19	–	9	8	–	98
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	132 403	–	184	310 000	–	17 418
With farm self-employment income	–	–	–	–	–	12
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	–	–	–	–	–	27 834
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	26	2	9	8	2	274
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	5 051	6 200	376	9 431	50	4 279
With Social Security income	7	–	–	2	–	160
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	6 857	–	–	7 200	–	9 722
With public assistance income	2	–	–	–	–	32
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	7 524	–	–	–	–	4 760
With retirement income	–	–	–	–	–	109
Mean retirement income (dollars)	–	–	–	–	–	9 265
With other income	9	–	6	3	–	51
Mean other income (dollars)	571	–	356	1 000	–	4 304

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Table 126. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Hispanic	Dominican (Dominican Republic)	Central American	Honduran
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989							
Families	**113**	**147**	**50**	**477**	**13**	**2**	**–**
In owner-occupied housing unit	56	97	32	390	7	2	–
With related children under 18 years	85	95	40	275	7	2	–
With related children under 5 years	33	52	11	128	7	–	–
Householder worked in 1989	108	117	50	381	13	2	–
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	69	80	43	296	13	–	–
Householder under 65 years with work disability	6	27	7	26	–	–	–
Householder foreign born	18	–	33	96	13	–	–
Householder under 25 years	18	7	–	10	6	–	–
Householder 65 years and over	5	18	–	83	–	–	–
Householder high school graduate or higher	93	114	43	408	7	2	–
With public assistance income in 1989	8	17	7	17	–	–	–
With Social Security income in 1989	5	26	–	109	–	–	–
Married-couple families	**81**	**111**	**41**	**391**	**7**	**2**	**–**
With related children under 18 years	58	62	31	222	7	2	–
With related children under 5 years	26	35	11	110	7	–	–
Householder worked in 1989	81	84	41	317	7	2	–
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	52	70	34	243	7	–	–
Householder high school graduate or higher	73	81	34	330	7	2	–
Householder 65 years and over	–	17	–	76	–	–	–
With public assistance income in 1989	3	–	7	6	–	–	–
With Social Security income in 1989	–	25	–	79	–	–	–
Female householder, no husband present	**32**	**27**	**9**	**65**	**6**	**–**	**–**
With related children under 18 years	27	27	9	41	–	–	–
With related children under 5 years	7	11	–	14	–	–	–
Householder worked in 1989	27	24	9	43	6	–	–
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	17	8	9	35	6	–	–
Householder high school graduate or higher	20	26	9	57	–	–	–
Householder 65 years and over	5	1	–	5	–	–	–
With public assistance income in 1989	5	17	–	11	–	–	–
With Social Security income in 1989	5	1	–	24	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**110**	**127**	**30**	**343**	**35**	**21**	**–**
Nonfamily householder	69	69	11	190	5	11	–
In owner-occupied housing unit	43	–	–	73	–	4	–
65 years and over	19	2	–	54	12	–	–
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**672**	**555**	**172**	**1 992**	**95**	**138**	**44**
Persons 18 years and over	346	389	106	1 338	63	63	2
Persons 65 years and over	24	25	–	192	12	–	–
Related children under 18 years	326	166	63	646	32	75	42
Related children under 6 years	114	34	31	229	22	16	10
Related children 5 to 17 years	234	139	35	426	10	61	34
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL							
Families	**3**	**18**	**7**	**22**	**–**	**2**	**–**
Percent below poverty level	2.7	12.2	14.0	4.6	–	100.0	–
In owner-occupied housing unit	–	11	–	8	–	2	–
With related children under 18 years	–	7	7	20	–	2	–
With related children under 5 years	–	2	–	16	–	–	–
Householder worked in 1989	3	5	7	16	–	2	–
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	–	5	–	2	–	–	–
Householder under 65 years with work disability	–	8	7	9	–	–	–
Householder foreign born	–	–	7	2	–	–	–
Householder under 25 years	–	–	–	2	–	–	–
Householder 65 years and over	–	5	–	–	–	–	–
Householder high school graduate or higher	3	13	–	18	–	2	–
With public assistance income in 1989	3	2	7	3	–	–	–
With Social Security income in 1989	–	5	–	2	–	–	–
Mean income deficit (dollars)	947	5 881	6 275	6 333	–	12 263	–
Married-couple families	**3**	**16**	**7**	**13**	**–**	**2**	**–**
With related children under 18 years	–	5	7	11	–	2	–
With related children under 5 years	–	–	–	9	–	–	–
Householder worked in 1989	3	5	7	11	–	2	–
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	–	5	–	–	–	–	–
Householder high school graduate or higher	3	11	–	11	–	2	–
Householder 65 years and over	–	5	–	–	–	–	–
With public assistance income in 1989	3	–	7	–	–	–	–
With Social Security income in 1989	–	5	–	2	–	–	–
Mean income deficit (dollars)	947	5 982	6 275	6 513	–	12 263	–
Female householder, no husband present	**–**	**2**	**–**	**9**	**–**	**–**	**–**
With related children under 18 years	–	2	–	9	–	–	–
With related children under 5 years	–	2	–	7	–	–	–
Householder worked in 1989	–	–	–	5	–	–	–
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	–	–	–	2	–	–	–
Householder high school graduate or higher	–	2	–	7	–	–	–
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
With public assistance income in 1989	–	2	–	3	–	–	–
With Social Security income in 1989	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mean income deficit (dollars)	–	5 071	–	6 073	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**30**	**34**	**5**	**96**	**35**	**7**	**–**
Percent below poverty level	27.3	26.8	16.7	28.0	100.0	33.3	–
Nonfamily householder	11	5	–	16	5	–	–
In owner-occupied housing unit	9	–	–	3	–	–	–
65 years and over	9	–	–	15	12	–	–
Mean income deficit (dollars)	640	4 057	4 811	4 696	4 741	3 451	–
Persons	**66**	**100**	**12**	**189**	**43**	**13**	**–**
Percent below poverty level	9.8	18.0	7.0	9.5	45.3	9.4	–
Persons 18 years and over	35	59	9	121	38	9	–
Persons 65 years and over	9	10	–	15	12	–	–
Related children under 18 years	31	41	–	60	5	4	–
Related children under 6 years	10	–	–	8	–	–	–
Related children 5 to 17 years	31	41	–	52	5	4	–
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	98	130	12	287	43	27	–
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	306	222	45	567	72	70	34

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Table 126. **Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990**—Con.

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	South American	Argentinean	Colombian	Peruvian	Venezuelan	All other Hispanic origin
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989						
Families	**62**	**15**	**9**	**11**	**13**	**400**
In owner-occupied housing unit	52	15	8	11	13	329
With related children under 18 years	44	6	9	11	4	222
With related children under 5 years	18	6	6	–	2	103
Householder worked in 1989	58	15	9	11	11	308
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	48	13	8	11	11	235
Householder under 65 years with work disability	3	–	–	3	–	23
Householder foreign born	39	13	3	11	2	44
Householder under 25 years	2	–	–	–	–	2
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	83
Householder high school graduate or higher	59	15	8	11	13	340
With public assistance income in 1989	2	–	–	–	–	15
With Social Security income in 1989	5	–	–	–	–	104
Married-couple families	**48**	**15**	**9**	**8**	**11**	**334**
With related children under 18 years	30	6	9	8	2	183
With related children under 5 years	14	6	6	–	2	89
Householder worked in 1989	48	15	9	8	11	260
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	40	13	8	8	11	196
Householder high school graduate or higher	47	15	8	8	11	274
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	76
With public assistance income in 1989	–	–	–	–	–	6
With Social Security income in 1989	5	–	–	–	–	74
Female householder, no husband present	**6**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**2**	**53**
With related children under 18 years	6	–	–	–	2	35
With related children under 5 years	4	–	–	–	–	10
Householder worked in 1989	2	–	–	–	–	35
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	–	–	–	–	–	29
Householder high school graduate or higher	4	–	–	–	2	53
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	5
With public assistance income in 1989	2	–	–	–	–	9
With Social Security income in 1989	–	–	–	–	–	24
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**51**	**11**	**14**	**3**	**13**	**236**
Nonfamily householder	22	7	5	2	8	152
In owner-occupied housing unit	2	2	–	–	–	67
65 years and over	2	–	–	2	–	40
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**351**	**46**	**154**	**23**	**59**	**1 408**
Persons 18 years and over	172	32	44	18	38	1 040
Persons 65 years and over	2	–	–	2	–	178
Related children under 18 years	171	14	102	5	21	368
Related children under 6 years	46	14	16	2	7	145
Related children 5 to 17 years	127	–	86	5	14	228
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL						
Families	**6**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**2**	**14**
Percent below poverty level	9.7	–	–	–	15.4	3.5
In owner-occupied housing unit	2	–	–	–	2	4
With related children under 18 years	6	–	–	–	2	12
With related children under 5 years	4	–	–	–	–	12
Householder worked in 1989	2	–	–	–	–	12
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	–	–	–	–	–	2
Householder under 65 years with work disability	–	–	–	–	–	9
Householder foreign born	2	–	–	–	2	–
Householder under 25 years	2	–	–	–	–	–
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–
Householder high school graduate or higher	4	–	–	–	2	12
With public assistance income in 1989	2	–	–	–	–	1
With Social Security income in 1989	–	–	–	–	–	2
Mean income deficit (dollars)	6 020	–	–	–	8 547	5 620
Married-couple families	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**11**
With related children under 18 years	–	–	–	–	–	9
With related children under 5 years	–	–	–	–	–	9
Householder worked in 1989	–	–	–	–	–	9
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	–	–	–	–	–	–
Householder high school graduate or higher	–	–	–	–	–	9
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–
With public assistance income in 1989	–	–	–	–	–	–
With Social Security income in 1989	–	–	–	–	–	2
Mean income deficit (dollars)	–	–	–	–	–	5 467
Female householder, no husband present	**6**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**2**	**3**
With related children under 18 years	6	–	–	–	2	3
With related children under 5 years	4	–	–	–	–	3
Householder worked in 1989	2	–	–	–	–	3
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	–	–	–	–	–	2
Householder high school graduate or higher	4	–	–	–	2	3
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–
With public assistance income in 1989	2	–	–	–	–	1
With Social Security income in 1989	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mean income deficit (dollars)	6 020	–	–	–	8 547	6 180
Unrelated individuals	**26**	**–**	**8**	**–**	**8**	**28**
Percent below poverty level	51.0	–	57.1	–	61.5	11.9
Nonfamily householder	8	–	–	–	8	3
In owner-occupied housing unit	–	–	–	–	–	3
65 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	3
Mean income deficit (dollars)	6 043	–	6 251	–	6 451	3 700
Persons	**69**	**–**	**31**	**–**	**24**	**64**
Percent below poverty level	19.7	–	20.1	–	40.7	4.5
Persons 18 years and over	30	–	6	–	10	44
Persons 65 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	3
Related children under 18 years	31	–	17	–	14	20
Related children under 6 years	–	–	–	–	–	8
Related children 5 to 17 years	31	–	17	–	14	12
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	88	–	43	2	29	129
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	131	6	70	2	39	294

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Table 127. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Hispanic	Dominican (Dominican Republic)	Central American	Honduran
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS							
Persons 60 to 64 years	**8**	**5**	**–**	**50**	**–**	**–**	**–**
In households	8	5	–	50	–	–	–
In group quarters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nursing homes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 65 to 74 years	**22**	**24**	**–**	**154**	**–**	**–**	**–**
In households	22	24	–	154	–	–	–
In group quarters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nursing homes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 75 years and over	**8**	**7**	**–**	**38**	**12**	**–**	**–**
In households	2	1	–	26	–	–	–
In group quarters	6	6	–	12	12	–	–
Nursing homes	6	6	–	–	–	–	–
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT							
Persons 60 to 64 years	**8**	**5**	**–**	**50**	**–**	**–**	**–**
Less than 9th grade	–	–	–	4	–	–	–
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	6	–	–	13	–	–	–
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2	–	–	29	–	–	–
Some college or associate degree	–	–	–	4	–	–	–
Bachelor's degree or higher	–	5	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 65 to 74 years	**22**	**24**	**–**	**154**	**–**	**–**	**–**
Less than 9th grade	5	22	–	11	–	–	–
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	–	–	–	33	–	–	–
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	17	–	–	80	–	–	–
Some college or associate degree	–	–	–	22	–	–	–
Bachelor's degree or higher	–	2	–	8	–	–	–
Persons 75 years and over	**8**	**7**	**–**	**38**	**12**	**–**	**–**
Less than 9th grade	6	–	–	22	–	–	–
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2	–	–	4	–	–	–
Some college or associate degree	–	6	–	–	–	–	–
Bachelor's degree or higher	–	1	–	12	12	–	–
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989							
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	**2**	**5**	**–**	**17**	**–**	**–**	**–**
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	2	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	2	–	–	–	–	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	–	–	–	7	–	–	–
$25,000 to $34,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$35,000 to $49,999	–	–	–	4	–	–	–
$50,000 or more	–	5	–	4	–	–	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	–	–	11.8	–	–	–
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	**–**	**–**	**–**	**6**	**–**	**–**	**–**
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$25,000 to $34,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$35,000 or more	–	–	–	6	–	–	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	**–**	**16**	**–**	**67**	**–**	**–**	**–**
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	–	5	–	–	–	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	–	–	–	19	–	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	–	11	–	23	–	–	–
$25,000 to $34,999	–	–	–	21	–	–	–
$35,000 to $49,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$50,000 or more	–	–	–	4	–	–	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	31.3	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	**17**	**2**	**–**	**26**	**–**	**–**	**–**
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	9	–	–	5	–	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	–	–	–	8	–	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	8	2	–	10	–	–	–
$25,000 to $34,999	–	–	–	3	–	–	–
$35,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	52.9	–	–	–	–	–	–
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	**–**	**1**	**–**	**9**	**–**	**–**	**–**
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	–	1	–	–	–	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	–	–	–	1	–	–	–
$25,000 to $34,999	–	–	–	5	–	–	–
$35,000 to $49,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$50,000 or more	–	–	–	3	–	–	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 75 years and over living alone	**2**	**–**	**–**	**10**	**–**	**–**	**–**
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	–	–	–	10	–	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$25,000 to $34,999	2	–	–	–	–	–	–
$35,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

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Table 127. **Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990**—Con.

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	South American	Argentinean	Colombian	Peruvian	Venezuelan	All other Hispanic origin
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS						
Persons 60 to 64 years	**3**	**–**	**3**	**–**	**–**	**47**
In households	3	–	3	–	–	47
In group quarters	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nursing homes	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 65 to 74 years	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**154**
In households	–	–	–	–	–	154
In group quarters	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nursing homes	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 75 years and over	**2**	**–**	**–**	**2**	**–**	**24**
In households	2	–	–	2	–	24
In group quarters	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nursing homes	–	–	–	–	–	–
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT						
Persons 60 to 64 years	**3**	**–**	**3**	**–**	**–**	**47**
Less than 9th grade	–	–	–	–	–	4
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	–	–	–	–	–	13
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	3	–	3	–	–	26
Some college or associate degree	–	–	–	–	–	4
Bachelor's degree or higher	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 65 to 74 years	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**154**
Less than 9th grade	–	–	–	–	–	11
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	–	–	–	–	–	33
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	–	–	–	–	–	80
Some college or associate degree	–	–	–	–	–	22
Bachelor's degree or higher	–	–	–	–	–	8
Persons 75 years and over	**2**	**–**	**–**	**2**	**–**	**24**
Less than 9th grade	2	–	–	2	–	20
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	–	–	–	–	–	–
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	–	–	–	–	–	4
Some college or associate degree	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bachelor's degree or higher	–	–	–	–	–	–
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989						
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**17**
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	–	–	2
$5,000 to $9,999	–	–	–	–	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	–	–	–	–	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	–	–	–	–	–	7
$25,000 to $34,999	–	–	–	–	–	–
$35,000 to $49,999	–	–	–	–	–	4
$50,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	4
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	–	–	–	–	11.8
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**6**
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	–	–	–	–	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	–	–	–	–	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	–	–	–	–	–	–
$25,000 to $34,999	–	–	–	–	–	–
$35,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	6
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	–	–	–	–	–
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**67**
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	–	–	–	–	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	–	–	–	–	–	19
$15,000 to $24,999	–	–	–	–	–	23
$25,000 to $34,999	–	–	–	–	–	21
$35,000 to $49,999	–	–	–	–	–	–
$50,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	4
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**26**
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	–	–	–	–	–	5
$10,000 to $14,999	–	–	–	–	–	8
$15,000 to $24,999	–	–	–	–	–	10
$25,000 to $34,999	–	–	–	–	–	3
$35,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	–	–	–	–	–
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**9**
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	–	–	–	–	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	–	–	–	–	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	–	–	–	–	–	1
$25,000 to $34,999	–	–	–	–	–	5
$35,000 to $49,999	–	–	–	–	–	–
$50,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	3
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 75 years and over living alone	**2**	**–**	**–**	**2**	**–**	**8**
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	2	–	–	2	–	8
$10,000 to $14,999	–	–	–	–	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	–	–	–	–	–	–
$25,000 to $34,999	–	–	–	–	–	–
$35,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	–	–	–	–	–

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Table 128. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition for Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	All persons	White		Black		American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut		Asian or Pacific Islander		Other race	
		Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin
AGE											
All persons	**562 758**	**554 570**	**551 441**	**2 194**	**2 116**	**2 215**	**2 170**	**3 064**	**3 011**	**715**	**158**
Under 3 years	24 437	24 002	23 781	194	191	61	58	158	158	22	11
3 and 4 years	16 800	16 463	16 342	114	114	46	46	150	150	27	19
5 to 9 years	42 310	41 429	41 097	254	244	242	240	329	324	56	19
10 to 14 years	37 471	36 790	36 589	185	179	220	210	165	163	111	46
15 to 17 years	22 562	22 087	21 950	119	112	131	131	176	171	49	7
18 and 19 years	19 168	18 584	18 391	153	145	123	117	228	228	80	13
20 to 24 years	42 765	41 744	41 413	238	224	201	198	460	449	122	7
25 to 29 years	45 379	44 581	44 370	226	205	215	208	312	312	45	–
30 to 34 years	50 501	49 798	49 477	196	194	240	238	227	215	40	10
35 to 39 years	49 545	48 821	48 527	225	225	182	173	251	251	66	–
40 to 44 years	43 259	42 665	42 506	99	92	179	179	269	263	47	15
45 to 49 years	32 181	31 921	31 779	45	45	124	124	73	73	18	–
50 to 54 years	25 093	24 936	24 865	27	27	46	43	78	66	6	6
55 to 59 years	22 642	22 445	22 354	31	31	88	88	64	64	14	5
60 to 64 years	22 476	22 399	22 336	16	16	30	30	31	31	–	–
65 to 74 years	37 282	37 089	36 901	52	52	60	60	69	69	12	–
75 years and over	28 887	28 816	28 763	20	20	27	27	24	24	–	–
Median age	33.0	33.2	33.2	21.2	21.3	26.9	27.0	23.1	23.1	20.2	12.6
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**41 635**	**40 577**	**40 233**	**247**	**226**	**192**	**183**	**495**	**495**	**124**	**16**
Children ever born	9 871	9 690	9 656	37	31	70	64	62	62	12	6
Per 1,000 women	237	239	240	150	137	365	350	125	125	97	375
Women ever married	7 011	6 880	6 830	21	21	40	40	61	61	9	3
Children ever born	6 711	6 561	6 531	28	28	52	52	58	58	12	6
Per 1,000 women	957	954	956	1 333	1 333	1 300	1 300	951	951	1 333	2 000
Women 25 to 34 years	**48 745**	**47 986**	**47 722**	**175**	**159**	**216**	**209**	**301**	**299**	**67**	**10**
Children ever born	64 311	63 163	62 855	284	253	466	466	284	282	114	32
Per 1,000 women	1 319	1 316	1 317	1 623	1 591	2 157	2 230	944	943	1 701	3 200
Women ever married	37 822	37 252	37 060	93	82	186	179	236	234	55	10
Children ever born	60 441	59 400	59 102	218	192	446	446	273	271	104	32
Per 1,000 women	1 598	1 595	1 595	2 344	2 341	2 398	2 492	1 157	1 158	1 891	3 200
Women 35 to 44 years	**46 258**	**45 620**	**45 386**	**121**	**121**	**189**	**189**	**267**	**267**	**61**	**–**
Children ever born	86 018	84 673	84 269	235	235	544	544	456	456	110	–
Per 1,000 women	1 860	1 856	1 857	1 942	1 942	2 878	2 878	1 708	1 708	1 803	–
No children	8 902	8 803	8 747	22	22	22	22	44	44	11	–
1 child	7 174	7 055	7 016	22	22	25	25	57	57	15	–
2 children	17 481	17 293	17 211	30	30	31	31	111	111	16	–
3 children	8 528	8 395	8 365	40	40	31	31	49	49	13	–
4 children	3 021	2 952	2 928	2	2	61	61	–	–	6	–
5 or more children	1 152	1 122	1 119	5	5	19	19	6	6	–	–
Women ever married	42 422	41 819	41 612	111	111	183	183	260	260	49	–
Children ever born	84 979	83 663	83 267	218	218	544	544	454	454	100	–
Per 1,000 women	2 003	2 001	2 001	1 964	1 964	2 973	2 973	1 746	1 746	2 041	–
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
All persons	**562 758**	**554 570**	**551 441**	**2 194**	**2 116**	**2 215**	**2 170**	**3 064**	**3 011**	**715**	**158**
In households	541 182	533 738	530 969	1 961	1 889	2 151	2 112	2 734	2 688	598	146
Family householder	145 721	144 165	143 537	374	352	599	589	463	435	120	21
Male	113 529	112 493	112 002	254	247	363	360	355	327	64	21
Female	32 192	31 672	31 535	120	105	236	229	108	108	56	–
Nonfamily householder	64 912	64 158	63 861	232	232	200	188	286	286	36	6
Male	28 443	27 964	27 808	145	145	130	121	176	176	28	4
Female	36 469	36 194	36 053	87	87	70	67	110	110	8	2
Spouse	120 276	119 154	118 676	169	167	343	343	535	533	75	11
Child	166 934	164 015	162 914	823	797	798	783	1 027	1 015	271	99
Other relatives	12 981	12 725	12 622	102	90	21	21	126	126	7	–
Nonrelatives	30 358	29 521	29 359	261	251	190	188	297	293	89	9
In group quarters	21 576	20 832	20 472	233	227	64	58	330	323	117	12
Persons per household	2.57	2.57	2.57	2.82	2.77	3.00	3.02	2.53	2.50	2.62	2.63
Persons per family	3.06	3.06	3.06	3.43	3.40	3.36	3.38	2.93	2.92	2.78	2.71
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**145 721**	**144 165**	**143 537**	**374**	**352**	**599**	**589**	**463**	**435**	**120**	**21**
With own children under 18 years	74 950	73 942	73 549	270	254	390	390	270	248	78	15
With own children under 6 years	34 774	34 327	34 126	166	150	148	148	119	109	14	2
Married-couple families	**120 356**	**119 270**	**118 742**	**262**	**255**	**398**	**391**	**351**	**323**	**75**	**21**
With own children under 18 years	59 000	58 349	58 024	173	166	243	243	201	179	34	15
With own children under 6 years	28 241	27 929	27 766	92	85	113	113	98	88	9	2
Female householder, no husband present	**18 719**	**18 339**	**18 261**	**92**	**77**	**164**	**164**	**84**	**84**	**40**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	12 264	11 955	11 900	77	68	132	132	61	61	39	–
With own children under 6 years	4 877	4 763	4 735	63	54	33	33	13	13	5	–
Subfamilies	**2 509**	**2 483**	**2 464**	**6**	**6**	**6**	**6**	**12**	**12**	**2**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	2 026	2 000	1 998	6	6	6	6	12	12	2	–
Married-couple subfamilies	**829**	**828**	**811**	**1**	**1**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	346	345	345	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**1 320**	**1 301**	**1 299**	**5**	**5**	**–**	**–**	**12**	**12**	**2**	**–**
Persons under 18 years	**143 580**	**140 771**	**139 759**	**866**	**840**	**700**	**685**	**978**	**966**	**265**	**102**
Percent living with two parents	77.3	77.6	77.6	46.9	46.2	63.1	62.6	77.3	77.5	55.1	70.6
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS											
Total	**12 313**	**12 156**	**12 086**	**46**	**46**	**79**	**76**	**22**	**22**	**10**	**–**
Male and female	11 943	11 798	11 731	44	44	69	66	22	22	10	–
Both male	149	137	134	2	2	10	10	–	–	–	–
Both female	221	221	221	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS											
Households	**210 633**	**208 323**	**207 398**	**606**	**584**	**799**	**777**	**749**	**721**	**156**	**27**
With one or more subfamilies	2 372	2 361	2 361	4	4	–	–	6	6	1	–
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	5 783	5 673	5 658	38	32	22	22	49	49	1	–
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	2 533	2 499	2 482	2	2	24	24	3	3	5	–

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Table 129. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability for Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	All persons	White		Black		American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut		Asian or Pacific Islander		Other race	
		Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**145 988**	**142 470**	**141 285**	**941**	**897**	**717**	**697**	**1 402**	**1 373**	**458**	**103**
Preprimary school	11 172	10 956	10 880	59	59	18	18	119	119	20	12
Public school	7 749	7 605	7 568	36	36	18	18	79	79	11	7
Elementary or high school	93 929	92 020	91 407	525	494	549	537	616	606	219	78
Public school	87 494	85 739	85 218	478	455	522	510	549	539	206	69
College	40 887	39 494	38 998	357	344	150	142	667	648	219	13
Public college	25 482	24 707	24 427	161	153	101	101	415	403	98	6
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**145 988**	**142 470**	**141 285**	**941**	**897**	**717**	**697**	**1 402**	**1 373**	**458**	**103**
3 and 4 years	4 345	4 256	4 203	32	32	6	6	33	33	18	12
5 to 14 years	74 793	73 322	72 840	409	393	428	416	472	467	162	65
15 to 17 years	20 888	20 482	20 345	111	104	85	85	171	166	39	7
18 and 19 years	13 659	13 162	12 997	135	129	75	69	213	213	74	13
20 to 24 years	15 238	14 579	14 383	159	151	57	57	347	340	96	4
25 to 34 years	7 976	7 736	7 616	58	51	44	42	114	102	24	2
35 years and over	9 089	8 933	8 901	37	37	22	22	52	52	45	–
Persons 18 to 24 years	**61 933**	**60 328**	**59 804**	**391**	**369**	**324**	**315**	**688**	**677**	**202**	**20**
Percent enrolled in college	39.4	38.8	38.6	69.3	71.3	26.5	25.4	71.8	71.9	74.3	55.0
Persons 16 to 19 years	**34 534**	**33 651**	**33 389**	**227**	**219**	**221**	**215**	**333**	**328**	**102**	**20**
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	8.0	8.0	8.0	5.3	4.6	23.5	24.2	4.8	4.9	–	–
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
Persons 18 to 24 years	**61 933**	**60 328**	**59 804**	**391**	**369**	**324**	**315**	**688**	**677**	**202**	**20**
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	21 038	20 672	20 547	79	79	87	81	177	173	23	3
Some college or associate degree	25 691	24 900	24 628	252	244	95	92	301	294	143	11
Bachelor's degree or higher	4 668	4 538	4 466	19	19	9	9	93	93	9	–
Persons 25 years and over	**357 245**	**353 471**	**351 878**	**937**	**907**	**1 191**	**1 170**	**1 398**	**1 368**	**248**	**36**
Less than 5th grade	2 691	2 647	2 630	–	–	11	11	26	26	7	–
5th to 8th grade	28 254	27 984	27 906	36	34	145	138	64	64	25	5
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	37 692	37 261	37 125	96	96	239	230	90	84	6	–
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	123 430	122 464	121 906	233	224	404	404	263	263	66	8
Some college, no degree	52 594	51 954	51 722	210	198	229	229	153	153	48	2
Associate degree, occupational program	14 261	14 212	14 168	25	25	9	6	8	6	7	–
Associate degree, academic program	11 469	11 320	11 251	51	51	22	22	66	50	10	–
Bachelor's degree	55 120	54 448	54 218	191	184	89	89	354	350	38	13
Graduate or professional degree	31 734	31 181	30 952	95	95	43	41	374	372	41	8
Females 25 years and over	**186 794**	**184 962**	**184 189**	**365**	**349**	**579**	**572**	**749**	**747**	**139**	**10**
Less than 5th grade	1 293	1 275	1 273	–	–	–	–	18	18	–	–
5th to 8th grade	13 244	13 119	13 077	2	–	50	43	64	64	9	–
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	19 130	18 939	18 885	16	16	125	125	44	44	6	–
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	65 431	64 922	64 627	126	117	186	186	149	149	48	8
Some college, no degree	29 101	28 757	28 650	80	75	161	161	74	74	29	2
Associate degree, occupational program	8 523	8 494	8 481	23	23	3	3	3	3	–	–
Associate degree, academic program	6 789	6 744	6 700	9	9	1	1	28	28	7	–
Bachelor's degree	29 052	28 696	28 575	67	67	39	39	225	225	25	–
Graduate or professional degree	14 231	14 016	13 921	42	42	14	14	144	142	15	–
Persons 25 years and over	**357 245**	**353 471**	**351 878**	**937**	**907**	**1 191**	**1 170**	**1 398**	**1 368**	**248**	**36**
Percent less than 5th grade	.8	.7	.7	–	–	.9	.9	1.9	1.9	2.8	–
Percent high school graduate or higher	80.8	80.8	80.8	85.9	85.7	66.8	67.6	87.1	87.3	84.7	86.1
Percent some college or higher	46.2	46.1	46.1	61.0	61.0	32.9	33.1	68.3	68.1	58.1	63.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	24.3	24.2	24.2	30.5	30.8	11.1	11.1	52.1	52.8	31.9	58.3
Males 25 to 34 years	**47 135**	**46 393**	**46 125**	**247**	**240**	**239**	**237**	**238**	**228**	**18**	**–**
Percent high school graduate or higher	87.6	87.7	87.7	80.2	79.6	69.5	69.2	92.0	91.7	100.0	–
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	22.4	22.2	22.1	29.6	27.5	14.6	13.9	56.7	59.2	–	–
Females 25 to 34 years	**48 745**	**47 986**	**47 722**	**175**	**159**	**216**	**209**	**301**	**299**	**67**	**10**
Percent high school graduate or higher	90.9	91.0	90.9	96.0	96.9	80.6	83.3	90.4	90.3	97.0	100.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	25.7	25.6	25.6	32.6	35.8	8.3	8.6	51.2	50.8	19.4	–
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH											
Persons 5 years and over	**521 521**	**514 105**	**511 318**	**1 886**	**1 811**	**2 108**	**2 066**	**2 756**	**2 703**	**666**	**128**
Speak a language other than English	30 409	28 118	27 375	164	128	156	141	1 598	1 585	373	17
5 to 17 years	3 212	2 872	2 805	11	11	25	25	210	210	94	9
18 to 64 years	20 371	18 513	17 908	149	113	116	101	1 315	1 302	278	8
65 to 74 years	3 391	3 311	3 266	4	4	15	15	60	60	1	–
75 years and over	3 435	3 422	3 396	–	–	–	–	13	13	–	–
Do not speak English "very well"	7 247	6 355	6 200	49	29	33	27	743	743	67	3
5 to 17 years	774	667	649	–	–	10	10	85	85	12	–
18 to 64 years	4 593	3 857	3 750	49	29	17	11	616	616	54	3
65 to 74 years	881	838	828	–	–	6	6	36	36	1	–
75 years and over	999	993	973	–	–	–	–	6	6	–	–
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD											
Linguistically isolated households	1 892	1 667	1 642	16	10	15	15	173	173	21	–
Persons 5 years and over in households	**499 996**	**493 324**	**490 897**	**1 653**	**1 584**	**2 044**	**2 008**	**2 426**	**2 380**	**549**	**116**
In linguistically isolated households	2 954	2 445	2 405	38	20	15	15	408	408	48	–
5 to 17 years	246	174	171	–	–	–	–	58	58	14	–
18 to 64 years	1 672	1 261	1 241	38	20	9	9	330	330	34	–
65 to 74 years	427	401	391	–	–	6	6	20	20	–	–
75 years and over	609	609	602	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	**366 146**	**360 781**	**358 865**	**1 293**	**1 247**	**1 520**	**1 496**	**2 098**	**2 052**	**454**	**63**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	8 740	8 551	8 520	44	44	54	54	80	80	11	–
With a mobility limitation	5 313	5 211	5 188	26	26	43	43	29	29	4	–
In labor force	1 325	1 287	1 274	18	18	2	2	18	18	–	–
With a self-care limitation	5 864	5 724	5 706	37	37	36	36	56	56	11	–
With a work disability	28 933	28 421	28 296	54	54	337	337	96	90	25	5
In labor force	13 933	13 683	13 604	26	26	160	160	50	44	14	–
Prevented from working	12 569	12 358	12 320	20	20	148	148	32	32	11	5
No work disability	337 213	332 360	330 569	1 239	1 193	1 183	1 159	2 002	1 962	429	58
In labor force	277 298	273 764	272 458	970	926	916	894	1 397	1 373	251	34
Persons 65 to 74 years	**36 448**	**36 255**	**36 067**	**52**	**52**	**60**	**60**	**69**	**69**	**12**	**–**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	3 162	3 139	3 131	15	15	8	8	–	–	–	–
With a mobility limitation	2 486	2 463	2 455	15	15	8	8	–	–	–	–
With a self-care limitation	1 811	1 788	1 780	15	15	8	8	–	–	–	–
Persons 75 years and over	**25 282**	**25 211**	**25 170**	**20**	**20**	**27**	**27**	**24**	**24**	**–**	**–**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	6 222	6 194	6 182	12	12	13	13	3	3	–	–
With a mobility limitation	5 601	5 582	5 573	12	12	4	4	3	3	–	–
With a self-care limitation	3 248	3 226	3 221	6	6	13	13	3	3	–	–

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Table 130. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons for Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	All persons	White		Black		American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut		Asian or Pacific Islander		Other race	
		Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP											
All persons	**562 758**	**554 570**	**551 441**	**2 194**	**2 116**	**2 215**	**2 170**	**3 064**	**3 011**	**715**	**158**
Native	545 214	539 207	536 446	2 003	1 956	2 178	2 133	1 306	1 265	520	146
Born in State of residence	321 704	319 484	318 214	492	488	1 363	1 357	245	238	120	72
Born in a different State	218 755	215 725	214 500	1 450	1 409	772	755	524	495	284	72
Northeast	170 144	168 499	167 767	771	743	478	468	242	223	154	52
Midwest	19 842	19 567	19 516	96	96	53	53	116	116	10	10
South	18 311	17 614	17 389	494	481	97	95	44	44	62	6
West	10 458	10 045	9 828	89	89	144	139	122	112	58	4
Born abroad	4 755	3 998	3 732	61	59	43	21	537	532	116	2
Puerto Rico	268	183	72	–	–	9	–	–	–	76	–
U.S. outlying area	106	76	76	19	19	–	–	5	5	6	–
Born abroad of American parents	4 381	3 739	3 584	42	40	34	21	532	527	34	2
Foreign born	17 544	15 363	14 995	191	160	37	37	1 758	1 746	195	12
Naturalized citizen	10 646	9 684	9 536	56	52	30	30	812	802	64	–
Not a citizen	6 898	5 679	5 459	135	108	7	7	946	944	131	12
RESIDENCE IN 1985											
Persons 5 years and over	**521 521**	**514 105**	**511 318**	**1 886**	**1 811**	**2 108**	**2 066**	**2 756**	**2 703**	**666**	**128**
Same house	270 511	268 166	267 026	574	556	781	771	825	795	165	58
Different house in the United States	246 609	242 357	240 904	1 224	1 182	1 323	1 291	1 321	1 298	384	59
Same county	135 763	134 132	133 579	314	307	745	729	439	433	133	40
Different county	110 846	108 225	107 325	910	875	578	562	882	865	251	19
Same State	35 891	35 458	35 293	92	82	218	212	111	111	12	4
Different State	74 955	72 767	72 032	818	793	360	350	771	754	239	15
Northeast	51 384	49 927	49 506	613	599	255	249	464	458	125	15
Midwest	5 128	4 915	4 889	25	25	4	4	123	123	61	–
South	11 174	10 904	10 727	126	120	58	56	64	57	22	–
West	7 269	7 021	6 910	54	49	43	41	120	116	31	–
Puerto Rico	55	26	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	29	–
U.S. outlying area	107	83	81	2	2	4	4	12	12	6	–
Elsewhere	4 239	3 473	3 294	86	71	–	–	598	598	82	11
PLACE OF WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**276 765**	**273 396**	**272 108**	**920**	**885**	**855**	**833**	**1 363**	**1 333**	**231**	**28**
Worked in county of residence	227 512	224 664	223 561	794	759	654	638	1 218	1 188	182	15
Worked outside county of residence	49 253	48 732	48 547	126	126	201	195	145	145	49	13
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**276 765**	**273 396**	**272 108**	**920**	**885**	**855**	**833**	**1 363**	**1 333**	**231**	**28**
Car, truck, or van	235 539	233 147	232 098	598	575	650	635	993	967	151	15
Drove alone	199 808	197 909	197 018	481	471	463	457	832	806	123	15
Carpooled	35 731	35 238	35 080	117	104	187	178	161	161	28	–
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.09	1.09	1.09	1.12	1.11	1.21	1.20	1.09	1.09	1.11	1.00
Public transportation	2 033	1 916	1 902	68	68	11	11	31	31	7	–
Bus or trolley bus	1 522	1 427	1 420	52	52	11	11	25	25	7	–
Streetcar or trolley car	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Subway or elevated	96	87	87	9	9	–	–	–	–	–	–
Railroad	35	35	35	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ferryboat	9	9	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Taxicab	371	358	351	7	7	–	–	6	6	–	–
Motorcycle	277	268	268	–	–	9	9	–	–	–	–
Bicycle	1 054	1 001	988	22	22	–	–	31	31	–	–
Walked	19 001	18 370	18 260	199	192	126	119	233	233	73	13
Other means	2 351	2 299	2 279	6	6	26	26	20	20	–	–
Worked at home	16 510	16 395	16 313	27	22	33	33	55	51	–	–
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	18.0	18.0	18.0	17.5	17.7	21.8	22.0	15.5	15.5	16.6	34.8
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**283 146**	**279 652**	**278 331**	**930**	**895**	**934**	**912**	**1 405**	**1 375**	**225**	**28**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	12 023	11 937	11 914	8	8	61	61	12	12	5	–
Mining	790	790	790	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction	21 952	21 755	21 719	34	29	106	106	53	49	4	–
Manufacturing	44 018	43 398	43 196	151	149	169	160	275	265	25	–
Nondurable goods	14 660	14 465	14 438	64	62	43	43	73	73	15	–
Food and kindred products	3 066	3 024	3 018	12	10	23	23	–	–	7	–
Textile mill and finished textile products	1 802	1 789	1 784	–	–	–	–	13	13	–	–
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	5 364	5 287	5 274	32	32	2	2	41	41	2	–
Durable goods	29 358	28 933	28 758	87	87	126	117	202	192	10	–
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	5 765	5 721	5 706	–	–	26	17	18	18	–	–
Metal industries	3 078	3 011	2 996	23	23	40	40	4	4	–	–
Machinery and computer equipment	6 603	6 496	6 462	24	24	26	26	47	37	10	–
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	5 280	5 187	5 159	30	30	10	10	53	53	–	–
Transportation equipment	3 103	3 044	3 021	–	–	–	–	59	59	–	–
Transportation	9 131	9 086	9 040	6	6	24	24	2	2	13	13
Communications and other public utilities	5 637	5 583	5 574	9	9	12	12	33	27	–	–
Wholesale trade	14 071	13 821	13 746	86	86	70	67	94	94	–	–
Retail trade	48 114	47 503	47 295	145	145	123	123	320	320	23	7
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	9 138	9 061	9 020	39	39	23	23	6	6	9	–
Eating and drinking places	12 564	12 273	12 195	56	56	42	42	181	181	12	7
Banking and credit agencies	5 712	5 684	5 673	23	23	–	–	3	3	2	–
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	10 259	10 231	10 175	6	6	14	14	–	–	8	–
Business and repair services	10 569	10 449	10 415	35	35	53	53	23	23	9	–
Private households	1 548	1 518	1 510	21	21	–	–	2	2	7	–
Other personal services	9 778	9 675	9 580	23	17	41	38	30	28	9	–
Entertainment and recreation services	3 561	3 509	3 507	26	26	5	5	17	17	4	–
Professional and related services	73 796	72 646	72 179	324	302	213	213	497	489	116	8
Hospitals	11 365	11 176	11 162	59	59	31	31	80	80	19	–
Health services, except hospitals	11 305	11 180	11 101	45	37	26	26	37	37	17	2
Educational services	33 024	32 375	32 087	180	173	89	89	317	315	63	6
Public administration	12 187	12 067	12 018	33	33	43	36	44	44	–	–

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Table 131. **Labor Force Characteristics for Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	All persons	White		Black		American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut		Asian or Pacific Islander		Other race	
		Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**434 544**	**428 866**	**426 680**	**1 402**	**1 350**	**1 613**	**1 583**	**2 191**	**2 145**	**472**	**63**
In labor force	301 419	297 578	296 142	1 008	964	1 079	1 057	1 483	1 453	271	34
Percent of persons 16 years and over	69.4	69.4	69.4	71.9	71.4	66.9	66.8	67.7	67.7	57.4	54.0
Armed Forces	673	667	655	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–
Civilian labor force	300 746	296 911	295 487	1 008	964	1 079	1 057	1 483	1 453	265	34
Employed	283 146	279 652	278 331	930	895	934	912	1 405	1 375	225	28
At work 35 or more hours	207 263	205 030	204 069	639	604	617	595	877	847	100	21
Unemployed	17 600	17 259	17 156	78	69	145	145	78	78	40	6
Percent of civilian labor force	5.9	5.8	5.8	7.7	7.2	13.4	13.7	5.3	5.4	15.1	17.6
Not in labor force	133 125	131 288	130 538	394	386	534	526	708	692	201	29
Institutionalized persons	5 995	5 952	5 923	37	31	6	–	–	–	–	–
Females 16 years and over	**224 940**	**222 154**	**221 067**	**579**	**549**	**755**	**739**	**1 193**	**1 191**	**259**	**26**
In labor force	140 144	138 445	137 780	420	390	398	388	746	744	135	2
Percent of females 16 years and over	62.3	62.3	62.3	72.5	71.0	52.7	52.5	62.5	62.5	52.1	7.7
Armed Forces	86	83	79	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–
Civilian labor force	140 058	138 362	137 701	420	390	398	388	746	744	132	2
Employed	132 633	131 105	130 489	382	361	330	320	694	692	122	–
At work 35 or more hours	83 412	82 551	82 145	217	196	185	175	413	411	46	–
Unemployed	7 425	7 257	7 212	38	29	68	68	52	52	10	2
Percent of civilian labor force	5.3	5.2	5.2	9.0	7.4	17.1	17.5	7.0	7.0	7.6	100.0
Not in labor force	84 796	83 709	83 287	159	159	357	351	447	447	124	24
Institutionalized persons	3 495	3 470	3 464	19	19	6	–	–	–	–	–
Males 16 to 19 years	**17 533**	**17 115**	**17 004**	**133**	**125**	**112**	**112**	**136**	**131**	**37**	**7**
Employed	8 039	7 860	7 820	44	44	73	73	48	48	14	7
Unemployed	1 521	1 487	1 482	8	8	15	15	3	3	8	–
Not in labor force	7 947	7 742	7 676	81	73	24	24	85	80	15	–
Males 20 to 24 years	**21 620**	**21 088**	**20 920**	**118**	**118**	**134**	**134**	**213**	**202**	**67**	**4**
Employed	15 145	14 883	14 821	51	51	81	81	113	113	17	–
Unemployed	1 723	1 695	1 686	–	–	15	15	9	9	4	4
Not in labor force	4 678	4 436	4 339	67	67	38	38	91	80	46	–
Males 25 to 54 years	**122 136**	**120 469**	**119 862**	**503**	**489**	**506**	**492**	**570**	**542**	**88**	**21**
Employed	107 832	106 432	105 914	427	413	409	397	497	469	67	21
Unemployed	6 109	6 001	5 957	32	32	44	44	14	14	18	–
Not in labor force	7 743	7 587	7 550	44	44	53	51	59	59	–	–
Males 55 to 64 years	**21 807**	**21 660**	**21 581**	**22**	**22**	**78**	**78**	**37**	**37**	**10**	**5**
Employed	14 260	14 166	14 100	14	14	38	38	37	37	5	–
Unemployed	687	684	684	–	–	3	3	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	6 825	6 775	6 762	8	8	37	37	–	–	5	5
Males 65 to 69 years	**9 586**	**9 534**	**9 461**	**18**	**18**	**10**	**10**	**13**	**13**	**11**	**–**
In labor force	3 132	3 115	3 105	6	6	3	3	8	8	–	–
Not in labor force	6 454	6 419	6 356	12	12	7	7	5	5	11	–
Did not work in 1989	4 994	4 963	4 904	8	8	7	7	5	5	11	–
Males 70 years and over	**16 922**	**16 846**	**16 785**	**29**	**29**	**18**	**18**	**29**	**29**	**–**	**–**
In labor force	2 240	2 226	2 217	6	6	–	–	8	8	–	–
Not in labor force	14 682	14 620	14 568	23	23	18	18	21	21	–	–
Did not work in 1989	13 194	13 134	13 092	21	21	18	18	21	21	–	–
Females 16 to 19 years	**17 001**	**16 536**	**16 385**	**94**	**94**	**109**	**103**	**197**	**197**	**65**	**13**
Employed	7 931	7 727	7 677	54	54	43	43	78	78	29	–
Unemployed	1 325	1 313	1 304	–	–	8	8	4	4	–	–
Not in labor force	7 745	7 496	7 404	40	40	58	52	115	115	36	13
Females 20 to 24 years	**21 145**	**20 656**	**20 493**	**120**	**106**	**67**	**64**	**247**	**247**	**55**	**3**
Employed	14 706	14 435	14 338	72	58	45	42	143	143	11	–
Unemployed	1 243	1 212	1 204	–	–	15	15	16	16	–	–
Not in labor force	5 166	4 979	4 921	48	48	7	7	88	88	44	3
Females 25 to 54 years	**123 822**	**122 253**	**121 662**	**315**	**299**	**480**	**473**	**640**	**638**	**134**	**10**
Employed	94 414	93 447	93 020	244	237	227	220	414	412	82	–
Unemployed	4 226	4 116	4 103	27	18	41	41	32	32	10	2
Not in labor force	25 126	24 637	24 490	44	44	212	212	194	194	39	8
Females 55 to 64 years	**23 311**	**23 184**	**23 109**	**25**	**25**	**40**	**40**	**58**	**58**	**4**	**–**
Employed	11 541	11 475	11 447	12	12	15	15	39	39	–	–
Unemployed	529	514	505	11	11	4	4	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	11 241	11 195	11 157	2	2	21	21	19	19	4	–
Females 65 to 69 years	**11 116**	**11 059**	**11 028**	**3**	**3**	**22**	**22**	**32**	**32**	**–**	**–**
In labor force	2 320	2 300	2 298	–	–	–	–	20	20	–	–
Not in labor force	8 796	8 759	8 730	3	3	22	22	12	12	–	–
Did not work in 1989	7 794	7 757	7 728	3	3	22	22	12	12	–	–
Females 70 years and over	**28 545**	**28 466**	**28 390**	**22**	**22**	**37**	**37**	**19**	**19**	**1**	**–**
In labor force	1 823	1 823	1 805	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	26 722	26 643	26 585	22	22	37	37	19	19	1	–
Did not work in 1989	25 536	25 460	25 402	22	22	37	37	16	16	1	–
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES											
Females 16 years and over	**224 940**	**222 154**	**221 067**	**579**	**549**	**755**	**739**	**1 193**	**1 191**	**259**	**26**
With own children under 6 years	34 215	33 674	33 491	135	126	144	144	219	217	43	11
In labor force	22 573	22 257	22 144	94	85	61	61	142	140	19	–
With own children 6 to 17 years only	38 740	38 200	38 027	61	59	221	221	193	193	65	–
In labor force	31 859	31 494	31 355	59	57	124	124	136	136	46	–
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	**39 387**	**38 723**	**38 422**	**187**	**187**	**113**	**110**	**323**	**321**	**41**	**24**
Both parents in labor force	24 902	24 507	24 334	157	157	42	39	167	165	29	18
Both at work 35 or more hours	10 324	10 146	10 093	85	85	9	9	74	72	10	10
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	**9 259**	**9 008**	**8 935**	**148**	**145**	**26**	**26**	**64**	**64**	**13**	**4**
Parent in labor force	5 805	5 629	5 566	107	107	17	17	46	46	6	2
At work 35 or more hours	3 655	3 522	3 478	74	74	10	10	43	43	6	2
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	**71 565**	**70 479**	**70 067**	**219**	**201**	**329**	**319**	**433**	**428**	**105**	**48**
Both parents in labor force	53 895	53 194	52 831	180	162	180	170	287	282	54	16
Both at work 35 or more hours	26 507	26 132	25 969	42	34	121	121	191	189	21	9
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	**18 786**	**18 162**	**17 956**	**241**	**236**	**176**	**174**	**112**	**107**	**95**	**23**
Parent in labor force	14 797	14 431	14 253	126	121	69	69	109	104	62	18
At work 35 or more hours	10 313	10 101	10 011	74	69	14	14	76	71	48	6

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Table 132. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status for Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	All persons	White		Black		American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut		Asian or Pacific Islander		Other race	
		Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS											
Married-couple families	**120 356**	**119 270**	**118 742**	**262**	**255**	**398**	**391**	**351**	**323**	**75**	**21**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	94 258	93 451	93 025	209	202	270	263	268	240	60	21
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	69 059	68 521	68 202	156	156	166	159	168	144	48	21
Wife unemployed	2 500	2 445	2 435	17	17	28	28	3	3	7	–
Husband unemployed	3 559	3 465	3 450	20	20	50	50	20	20	4	–
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	2 264	2 201	2 193	20	20	19	19	20	20	4	–
Wife unemployed	326	324	317	–	–	2	2	–	–	–	–
Husband not in labor force	22 539	22 354	22 267	33	33	78	78	63	63	11	–
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	5 784	5 722	5 692	9	9	17	17	25	25	11	–
Wife unemployed	316	289	289	4	4	12	12	11	11	–	–
Female householder, no husband present	**18 719**	**18 339**	**18 261**	**92**	**77**	**164**	**164**	**84**	**84**	**40**	**–**
Employed or in Armed Forces	11 160	11 006	10 966	38	32	42	42	48	48	26	–
Unemployed	1 050	999	990	9	–	25	25	17	17	–	–
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 to 19 years	**34 534**	**33 651**	**33 389**	**227**	**219**	**221**	**215**	**333**	**328**	**102**	**20**
Enrolled in school	27 648	26 910	26 676	201	195	128	122	313	308	96	20
Employed	11 514	11 235	11 159	80	80	52	52	110	110	37	7
Unemployed	1 835	1 808	1 799	2	2	14	14	3	3	8	–
Not in labor force	14 294	13 862	13 713	119	113	62	56	200	195	51	13
Not enrolled in school	6 886	6 741	6 713	26	24	93	93	20	20	6	–
High school graduate	4 126	4 061	4 043	14	14	41	41	4	4	6	–
Employed	3 111	3 060	3 048	8	8	33	33	4	4	6	–
Unemployed	480	474	474	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	517	509	503	–	–	8	8	–	–	–	–
Not high school graduate	2 760	2 680	2 670	12	10	52	52	16	16	–	–
Employed	1 345	1 292	1 290	10	10	31	31	12	12	–	–
Unemployed	531	518	513	–	–	9	9	4	4	–	–
Not in labor force	881	867	864	2	–	12	12	–	–	–	–
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**283 146**	**279 652**	**278 331**	**930**	**895**	**934**	**912**	**1 405**	**1 375**	**225**	**28**
Private wage and salary workers	213 445	210 641	209 687	769	748	753	738	1 118	1 090	164	13
Local government workers	20 044	19 877	19 780	47	47	44	37	62	62	14	–
State government workers	12 801	12 567	12 486	82	75	35	35	106	106	11	–
Federal government workers	6 769	6 678	6 628	7	–	27	27	42	42	15	13
Self-employed workers	29 019	28 821	28 682	25	25	75	75	77	75	21	2
Unpaid family workers	1 068	1 068	1 068	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**132 633**	**131 105**	**130 489**	**382**	**361**	**330**	**320**	**694**	**692**	**122**	**–**
Private wage and salary workers	99 487	98 261	97 814	323	302	251	248	565	563	87	–
Local government workers	12 315	12 225	12 155	28	28	15	8	33	33	14	–
State government workers	6 689	6 607	6 568	17	17	20	20	34	34	11	–
Federal government workers	3 006	2 966	2 939	–	–	18	18	20	20	2	–
Self-employed workers	10 549	10 459	10 426	14	14	26	26	42	42	8	–
Unpaid family workers	587	587	587	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
WORK STATUS IN 1989											
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**333 095**	**328 581**	**326 914**	**1 166**	**1 116**	**1 244**	**1 214**	**1 719**	**1 673**	**385**	**50**
50 to 52 weeks	210 209	208 129	207 199	558	533	575	556	826	800	121	21
48 and 49 weeks	11 305	11 122	11 057	34	34	30	30	117	111	2	–
40 to 47 weeks	27 510	27 115	26 957	107	98	119	119	122	122	47	2
27 to 39 weeks	26 858	26 478	26 374	40	40	154	154	110	108	76	–
14 to 26 weeks	30 465	29 745	29 531	211	201	154	151	276	276	79	16
1 to 13 weeks	26 748	25 992	25 796	216	210	212	204	268	256	60	11
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	255 223	251 977	250 713	895	845	947	917	1 190	1 149	214	35
40 or more weeks	209 339	207 127	206 159	607	573	617	598	863	831	125	23
50 to 52 weeks	182 315	180 475	179 635	519	494	502	483	720	694	99	21
27 to 39 weeks	16 367	16 155	16 083	38	38	102	102	39	37	33	–
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**156 625**	**154 613**	**153 829**	**464**	**434**	**497**	**481**	**847**	**845**	**204**	**18**
50 to 52 weeks	90 045	89 243	88 850	198	187	181	171	359	359	64	–
48 and 49 weeks	5 514	5 418	5 380	19	19	12	12	63	63	2	–
40 to 47 weeks	14 522	14 352	14 279	56	47	53	53	48	48	13	2
27 to 39 weeks	15 592	15 422	15 358	5	5	60	60	62	60	43	–
14 to 26 weeks	16 687	16 263	16 141	121	111	77	77	183	183	43	5
1 to 13 weeks	14 265	13 915	13 821	65	65	114	108	132	132	39	11
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	103 093	101 836	101 280	281	251	301	285	588	586	87	10
40 or more weeks	81 588	80 797	80 398	208	188	166	156	369	369	48	2
50 to 52 weeks	69 773	69 152	68 812	168	157	120	110	291	291	42	–
27 to 39 weeks	8 000	7 930	7 878	3	3	26	26	33	31	8	–
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989											
Families	**145 721**	**144 165**	**143 537**	**374**	**352**	**599**	**589**	**463**	**435**	**120**	**21**
No workers	14 894	14 736	14 661	41	41	87	87	29	29	1	–
1 worker	36 248	35 750	35 582	112	103	187	187	147	143	52	–
2 workers	75 553	74 827	74 495	189	182	250	240	224	206	63	21
3 or more workers	19 026	18 852	18 799	32	26	75	75	63	57	4	–
Married-couple families	**120 356**	**119 270**	**118 742**	**262**	**255**	**398**	**391**	**351**	**323**	**75**	**21**
No workers	11 176	11 116	11 057	11	11	34	34	15	15	–	–
1 worker	22 408	22 152	22 044	49	49	101	101	93	89	13	–
2 or more workers	86 772	86 002	85 641	202	195	263	256	243	219	62	21
Husband and wife worked	82 008	81 312	80 959	198	191	226	219	226	202	46	21
Female householder, no husband present	**18 719**	**18 339**	**18 261**	**92**	**77**	**164**	**164**	**84**	**84**	**40**	**–**
No workers	3 188	3 105	3 089	23	23	45	45	14	14	1	–
1 worker	10 004	9 789	9 744	56	47	79	79	46	46	34	–
2 or more workers	5 527	5 445	5 428	13	7	40	40	24	24	5	–
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE											
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**64 814**	**64 309**	**64 014**	**170**	**170**	**229**	**226**	**51**	**45**	**55**	**13**
Male	61 315	60 837	60 547	160	160	215	212	48	42	55	13
May 1975 or later service only	8 891	8 783	8 741	54	54	37	37	8	8	9	–
September 1980 or later service only	4 777	4 715	4 697	23	23	26	26	6	6	7	–
Served 2 or more years	4 026	3 966	3 950	23	23	24	24	6	6	7	–
Vietnam-era service	19 542	19 305	19 218	57	57	117	117	28	28	35	13
World War II service	19 243	19 177	19 052	29	29	26	26	–	–	11	–

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Table 133. Occupation of Employed Persons for Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	All persons	White		Black		American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut		Asian or Pacific Islander		Other race	
		Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin
Employed persons 16 years and over	**283 146**	**279 652**	**278 331**	**930**	**895**	**934**	**912**	**1 405**	**1 375**	**225**	**28**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	78 675	77 688	77 187	282	268	111	108	496	474	98	21
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	34 957	34 626	34 453	114	114	42	39	138	134	37	13
Officials and administrators, public administration	1 933	1 913	1 911	9	9	–	–	11	11	–	–
Management and related occupations	9 047	8 966	8 929	41	41	5	5	27	27	8	–
Professional specialty occupations	43 718	43 062	42 734	168	154	69	69	358	340	61	8
Engineers and natural scientists	6 316	6 106	6 081	52	52	13	13	145	135	–	–
Engineers	3 885	3 760	3 740	22	22	–	–	103	93	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	2 211	2 159	2 131	10	10	9	9	23	23	10	2
Health assessment and treating occupations	6 181	6 154	6 129	10	10	1	1	16	16	–	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	18 688	18 431	18 240	47	40	34	34	142	140	34	6
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	11 577	11 524	11 442	11	11	9	9	31	31	2	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	81 666	80 690	80 336	309	304	295	288	330	330	42	–
Health technologists and technicians	2 770	2 731	2 729	13	13	11	11	2	2	13	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	7 182	6 970	6 957	68	68	58	58	75	75	11	–
Sales occupations	31 496	31 246	31 097	73	73	96	89	71	71	10	–
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	8 563	8 527	8 472	22	22	12	12	2	2	–	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	8 339	8 276	8 239	16	16	36	36	3	3	8	–
Other sales occupations	14 594	14 443	14 386	35	35	48	41	66	66	2	–
Cashiers	5 808	5 716	5 685	23	23	34	27	33	33	2	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	40 218	39 743	39 553	155	150	130	130	182	182	8	–
Computer equipment operators	1 301	1 276	1 274	9	9	10	10	6	6	–	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	9 695	9 594	9 524	14	14	34	34	53	53	–	–
Financial records processing occupations	5 896	5 880	5 871	4	4	6	6	6	6	–	–
Mail and message distributing occupations	2 258	2 218	2 202	38	38	2	2	–	–	–	–
Service occupations	38 136	37 497	37 297	182	168	149	149	258	258	50	7
Private household occupations	1 282	1 257	1 249	16	16	–	–	2	2	7	–
Protective service occupations	3 109	3 100	3 088	6	6	1	1	2	2	–	–
Police and firefighters	1 101	1 100	1 091	–	–	–	–	1	1	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	33 745	33 140	32 960	160	146	148	148	254	254	43	7
Food service occupations	13 941	13 629	13 565	60	54	53	53	172	172	27	7
Cleaning and building service occupations	8 123	7 986	7 952	40	40	49	49	32	32	16	–
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	11 711	11 646	11 623	6	6	42	42	12	12	5	–
Farm operators and managers	5 092	5 081	5 067	–	–	8	8	–	–	3	–
Farm workers and related occupations	5 320	5 275	5 268	6	6	25	25	12	12	2	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	34 912	34 580	34 461	46	46	127	124	155	147	4	–
Mechanics and repairers	8 980	8 897	8 852	16	16	30	27	37	37	–	–
Construction trades	15 919	15 797	15 769	13	13	73	73	32	30	4	–
Precision production occupations	9 724	9 597	9 551	17	17	24	24	86	80	–	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	38 046	37 551	37 427	105	103	210	201	154	154	26	–
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	12 867	12 692	12 648	20	18	84	84	63	63	8	–
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	5 874	5 776	5 735	19	19	29	20	48	48	2	–
Transportation occupations	8 166	8 099	8 086	21	21	27	27	19	19	–	–
Motor vehicle operators	8 015	7 948	7 937	21	21	27	27	19	19	–	–
Material moving equipment operators	2 128	2 102	2 102	9	9	11	11	6	6	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	9 011	8 882	8 856	36	36	59	59	18	18	16	–
Construction laborers	2 131	2 111	2 105	2	2	16	16	2	2	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	3 115	3 080	3 075	8	8	20	20	–	–	7	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**132 633**	**131 105**	**130 489**	**382**	**361**	**330**	**320**	**694**	**692**	**122**	**–**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	40 366	39 976	39 754	101	101	56	53	184	182	49	–
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	15 626	15 466	15 408	48	48	25	22	68	68	19	–
Officials and administrators, public administration	864	853	851	–	–	–	–	11	11	–	–
Management and related occupations	5 100	5 038	5 031	34	34	–	–	20	20	8	–
Professional specialty occupations	24 740	24 510	24 346	53	53	31	31	116	114	30	–
Engineers and natural scientists	1 059	1 038	1 038	4	4	6	6	11	11	–	–
Engineers	370	368	368	–	–	–	–	2	2	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	546	537	532	9	9	–	–	–	–	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	5 522	5 503	5 484	5	5	1	1	13	13	–	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	12 763	12 628	12 511	11	11	16	16	85	83	23	–
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	8 683	8 662	8 600	–	–	3	3	16	16	2	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	51 508	50 954	50 742	154	149	145	138	213	213	42	–
Health technologists and technicians	2 471	2 434	2 432	13	13	11	11	–	–	13	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	2 040	1 971	1 971	23	23	9	9	26	26	11	–
Sales occupations	15 571	15 454	15 378	12	12	42	35	53	53	10	–
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	3 084	3 082	3 056	–	–	–	–	2	2	–	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	2 822	2 809	2 800	–	–	2	2	3	3	8	–
Other sales occupations	9 665	9 563	9 522	12	12	40	33	48	48	2	–
Cashiers	4 601	4 540	4 509	–	–	26	19	33	33	2	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	31 426	31 095	30 961	106	101	83	83	134	134	8	–
Computer equipment operators	810	800	800	2	2	2	2	6	6	–	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	9 456	9 378	9 308	7	7	30	30	41	41	–	–
Financial records processing occupations	5 360	5 348	5 343	–	–	6	6	6	6	–	–
Mail and message distributing occupations	908	870	862	38	38	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations	24 324	23 993	23 866	88	74	60	60	162	162	21	–
Private household occupations	1 189	1 164	1 156	16	16	–	–	2	2	7	–
Protective service occupations	471	469	466	–	–	1	1	1	1	–	–
Police and firefighters	97	97	97	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	22 664	22 360	22 244	72	58	59	59	159	159	14	–
Food service occupations	8 713	8 591	8 560	17	11	16	16	84	84	5	–
Cleaning and building service occupations	3 940	3 884	3 869	17	17	5	5	25	25	9	–
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 404	2 393	2 384	–	–	11	11	–	–	–	–
Farm operators and managers	1 153	1 147	1 138	–	–	6	6	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	1 164	1 161	1 161	–	–	3	3	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 662	3 580	3 571	9	9	20	20	53	53	–	–
Mechanics and repairers	474	460	460	–	–	–	–	14	14	–	–
Construction trades	756	742	742	–	–	9	9	5	5	–	–
Precision production occupations	2 425	2 371	2 362	9	9	11	11	34	34	–	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	10 369	10 209	10 172	30	28	38	38	82	82	10	–
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	4 900	4 840	4 818	6	4	12	12	34	34	8	–
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	2 552	2 493	2 493	2	2	13	13	42	42	2	–
Transportation occupations	840	840	840	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Motor vehicle operators	838	838	838	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Material moving equipment operators	75	75	75	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2 002	1 961	1 946	22	22	13	13	6	6	–	–
Construction laborers	97	97	97	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	785	780	780	–	–	5	5	–	–	–	–

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Table 134. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons for Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	All persons	White		Black		American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut		Asian or Pacific Islander		Other race	
		Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin
INCOME IN 1989											
Households	**210 633**	**208 323**	**207 398**	**606**	**584**	**799**	**777**	**749**	**721**	**156**	**27**
Less than $5,000	6 984	6 870	6 845	21	21	51	51	38	38	4	–
$5,000 to $9,999	21 152	20 881	20 817	45	45	131	131	79	79	16	2
$10,000 to $14,999	19 071	18 790	18 709	86	77	102	99	81	81	12	–
$15,000 to $24,999	39 486	39 041	38 845	104	104	188	181	103	103	50	4
$25,000 to $34,999	37 440	37 034	36 854	95	88	148	139	152	148	11	–
$35,000 to $49,999	42 064	41 677	41 504	113	113	116	113	118	106	40	6
$50,000 to $74,999	30 123	29 827	29 723	108	102	50	50	123	113	15	15
$75,000 to $99,999	8 342	8 259	8 200	29	29	13	13	33	33	8	–
$100,000 or more	5 971	5 944	5 901	5	5	–	–	22	20	–	–
Median (dollars)	29 792	29 852	29 853	28 625	28 500	20 972	20 737	27 824	27 125	21 667	60 224
Mean (dollars)	35 493	35 546	35 527	33 802	33 892	24 278	24 272	34 923	34 217	31 441	48 150
Families	**145 721**	**144 165**	**143 537**	**374**	**352**	**599**	**589**	**463**	**435**	**120**	**21**
Less than $5,000	2 499	2 459	2 440	9	9	24	24	7	7	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	7 931	7 716	7 693	30	30	124	124	54	54	7	–
$10,000 to $14,999	10 123	9 942	9 893	53	44	91	91	32	32	5	–
$15,000 to $24,999	25 211	24 936	24 829	63	63	110	103	61	61	41	–
$25,000 to $34,999	27 640	27 361	27 237	56	49	133	130	78	74	12	–
$35,000 to $49,999	33 983	33 744	33 614	72	72	62	62	73	61	32	6
$50,000 to $74,999	25 906	25 664	25 569	77	71	42	42	108	98	15	15
$75,000 to $99,999	7 283	7 222	7 171	9	9	13	13	31	31	8	–
$100,000 or more	5 145	5 121	5 091	5	5	–	–	19	17	–	–
Median (dollars)	34 780	34 864	34 867	28 810	28 571	20 750	20 491	32 458	31 490	28 958	60 731
Mean (dollars)	40 520	40 604	40 587	34 348	34 532	24 373	24 401	41 477	40 728	35 491	58 340
Married-couple families	**120 356**	**119 270**	**118 742**	**262**	**255**	**398**	**391**	**351**	**323**	**75**	**21**
Less than $15,000	11 258	11 084	11 026	24	24	89	89	54	54	7	–
$15,000 to $24,999	18 353	18 170	18 087	44	44	95	88	30	30	14	–
$25,000 to $34,999	23 549	23 346	23 249	40	33	102	102	57	53	4	–
$35,000 to $49,999	30 942	30 730	30 602	69	69	57	57	59	47	27	6
$50,000 to $74,999	24 408	24 179	24 095	71	71	42	42	101	91	15	15
$75,000 or more	11 846	11 761	11 683	14	14	13	13	50	48	8	–
Female householder, no husband present	**18 719**	**18 339**	**18 261**	**92**	**77**	**164**	**164**	**84**	**84**	**40**	**–**
Less than $5,000	1 310	1 289	1 283	2	2	19	19	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	3 859	3 753	3 748	18	18	69	69	19	19	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	2 733	2 640	2 624	41	32	34	34	13	13	5	–
$15,000 to $24,999	4 898	4 830	4 811	9	9	9	9	23	23	27	–
$25,000 to $49,999	4 818	4 732	4 711	16	16	33	33	29	29	8	–
$50,000 or more	1 101	1 095	1 084	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Males 15 years and over, with income	**204 590**	**201 840**	**200 817**	**760**	**740**	**861**	**847**	**917**	**873**	**212**	**37**
Median income (dollars)	19 517	19 617	19 631	14 534	14 364	13 577	13 524	15 179	14 556	7 432	37 981
Percent year-round full-time workers	55.0	55.1	55.1	46.2	45.5	44.4	44.0	46.8	46.2	26.9	56.8
Median income (dollars)	25 883	25 893	25 890	27 697	28 618	18 643	18 964	28 438	27 379	38 047	39 519
Females 15 years and over, with income	**202 283**	**199 863**	**198 913**	**553**	**523**	**682**	**666**	**966**	**964**	**219**	**18**
Median income (dollars)	10 553	10 590	10 590	10 195	7 378	6 575	6 546	7 283	7 264	6 250	3 333
Percent year-round full-time workers	34.4	34.5	34.5	30.4	30.0	17.6	16.5	30.1	30.2	19.2	–
Median income (dollars)	18 613	18 621	18 616	16 591	16 705	16 190	16 786	18 628	18 628	16 429	–
Per capita income (dollars)	**13 527**	**13 597**	**13 605**	**8 991**	**8 872**	**8 077**	**8 114**	**9 667**	**9 411**	**7 235**	**5 989**
Persons in households (dollars)	13 845	13 908	13 911	9 638	9 504	8 120	8 141	10 550	10 255	7 588	6 155
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	5 551	5 622	5 675	3 541	3 618	6 636	7 105	2 349	2 390	5 434	3 965
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type and presence of own children:											
Families (dollars)	34 780	34 864	34 867	28 810	28 571	20 750	20 491	32 458	31 490	28 958	60 731
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	34 364	34 486	34 468	26 000	26 167	17 800	17 800	41 667	40 500	19 792	61 359
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	31 667	31 761	31 760	20 000	20 192	15 313	15 313	40 694	36 607	19 167	61 359
Married-couple families (dollars)	37 897	37 918	37 909	41 250	41 797	26 172	26 445	42 708	41 528	45 313	60 731
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	39 321	39 355	39 312	39 432	40 278	23 854	23 854	50 875	50 516	49 000	61 359
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	35 978	36 008	35 979	49 219	49 219	17 813	17 813	41 250	36 071	19 583	61 359
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	17 657	17 740	17 722	12 407	11 713	9 217	9 217	18 667	18 667	18 690	–
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	13 443	13 501	13 468	11 713	11 296	8 120	8 120	17 750	17 750	18 631	–
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	8 366	8 413	8 416	5 360	5 360	5 360	5 360	9 308	9 308	–	–
Workers in family in 1989:											
No workers (dollars)	14 119	14 213	14 208	11 016	11 016	6 684	6 684	6 639	6 639	21 250	–
1 worker (dollars)	23 123	23 212	23 190	20 714	21 518	11 792	11 792	18 958	18 681	19 167	–
2 or more workers (dollars)	41 728	41 754	41 742	45 288	45 385	30 417	31 012	46 397	45 795	47 614	60 731
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	42 649	42 662	42 651	45 577	46 250	31 786	32 202	47 222	46 667	55 000	60 731
Nonfamily households (dollars)	**17 117**	**17 096**	**17 066**	**23 750**	**23 750**	**16 200**	**15 900**	**21 477**	**21 477**	**14 286**	**15 625**
Male householder (dollars)	22 247	22 242	22 230	32 396	32 396	20 139	17 422	23 750	23 750	15 000	16 250
Living alone (dollars)	18 259	18 216	18 184	21 719	21 719	17 232	17 232	21 625	21 625	13 393	–
65 years and over (dollars)	10 013	9 989	9 975	77 197	77 197	16 250	16 250	–	–	–	–
Female householder (dollars)	13 651	13 664	13 640	11 736	11 736	8 113	7 636	14 091	14 091	5 000	5 360
Living alone (dollars)	11 401	11 406	11 400	11 111	11 111	7 943	7 315	11 591	11 591	17 500	5 360
65 years and over (dollars)	8 298	8 307	8 302	11 250	11 250	5 000–	5 000–	10 417	10 417	–	–
INCOME TYPE IN 1989											
Households	**210 633**	**208 323**	**207 398**	**606**	**584**	**799**	**777**	**749**	**721**	**156**	**27**
With earnings	175 114	173 035	172 279	569	547	678	656	682	654	150	27
Mean earnings (dollars)	35 192	35 252	35 227	31 013	31 182	24 296	24 330	35 687	35 055	29 382	47 795
With wage or salary income	166 083	164 052	163 356	555	533	657	635	669	641	150	27
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	32 954	33 005	32 987	30 885	31 057	22 980	22 968	33 731	33 312	25 720	42 966
With nonfarm self-employment income	34 854	34 560	34 404	89	82	80	80	97	95	28	8
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	17 514	17 544	17 484	5 675	6 125	16 695	16 695	18 225	16 503	17 800	16 300
With farm self-employment income	6 156	6 117	6 098	2	2	22	22	12	12	3	–
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	12 850	12 916	12 906	250	250	1 802	1 802	425	425	17 000	–
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	88 350	87 594	87 241	172	159	181	162	341	319	62	21
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	6 140	6 171	6 175	3 335	3 449	1 861	2 067	2 599	2 547	2 601	332
With Social Security income	53 541	53 286	53 081	66	66	119	119	48	48	22	–
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 562	7 568	7 563	6 686	6 686	6 524	6 524	4 656	4 656	6 201	–
With public assistance income	15 068	14 762	14 715	89	80	180	177	24	24	13	–
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 966	3 931	3 928	6 773	6 955	4 636	4 593	9 826	9 826	5 320	–
With retirement income	28 144	27 956	27 806	57	57	90	90	41	41	–	–
Mean retirement income (dollars)	7 771	7 774	7 768	11 982	11 982	4 540	4 540	7 378	7 378	–	–
With other income	23 623	23 177	23 093	123	116	207	204	54	54	62	13
Mean other income (dollars)	3 707	3 717	3 694	4 364	4 376	2 750	2 778	3 157	3 157	2 105	200

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Table 135. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons for Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	All persons	White		Black		American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut		Asian or Pacific Islander		Other race	
		Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989											
Families	**145 721**	**144 165**	**143 537**	**374**	**352**	**599**	**589**	**463**	**435**	**120**	**21**
In owner-occupied housing unit	115 394	114 594	113 593	170	307	256	319	288	521	86	79
With related children under 18 years	77 240	76 219	75 765	274	274	398	268	270	374	79	64
With related children under 5 years	31 822	31 423	31 098	152	155	140	124	98	185	9	36
Householder worked in 1989	120 738	119 470	118 648	311	367	438	342	411	621	108	104
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	85 784	84 978	84 351	195	244	235	229	313	399	63	73
Householder under 65 years with work disability	11 055	10 826	10 892	23	30	172	31	27	34	7	2
Householder foreign born	5 421	4 889	5 192	71	29	23	7	394	46	44	–
Householder under 25 years	5 299	5 210	5 162	17	27	56	24	16	44	–	7
Householder 65 years and over	21 318	21 206	20 943	38	77	24	77	38	109	12	6
Householder high school graduate or higher	117 654	116 447	115 572	316	369	390	332	400	629	101	94
With public assistance income in 1989	9 984	9 717	9 782	79	44	151	55	24	48	13	6
With Social Security income in 1989	30 466	30 296	29 970	53	108	67	100	33	133	17	15
Married-couple families	**120 356**	**119 270**	**118 375**	**262**	**343**	**398**	**349**	**351**	**572**	**75**	**93**
With related children under 18 years	60 246	59 588	59 146	177	191	246	197	201	292	34	47
With related children under 5 years	25 810	25 543	25 250	87	105	100	91	71	148	9	34
Householder worked in 1989	101 711	100 783	100 027	238	289	307	273	319	514	64	85
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	74 883	74 215	73 665	169	220	213	199	250	342	36	58
Householder high school graduate or higher	98 132	97 296	96 451	230	311	234	264	315	511	57	77
Householder 65 years and over	17 982	17 897	17 692	29	57	16	62	29	72	11	6
With public assistance income in 1989	4 700	4 599	4 630	35	7	49	16	10	28	7	3
With Social Security income in 1989	24 721	24 595	24 333	44	79	45	91	21	103	16	11
Female householder, no husband present	**18 719**	**18 339**	**18 325**	**92**	**70**	**164**	**72**	**84**	**104**	**40**	**15**
With related children under 18 years	13 071	12 759	12 765	77	70	134	65	61	57	40	10
With related children under 5 years	4 522	4 405	4 374	63	50	35	31	19	33	–	2
Householder worked in 1989	13 409	13 144	13 113	60	54	102	55	64	72	39	12
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	7 160	7 066	7 014	13	6	17	26	42	37	22	8
Householder high school graduate or higher	14 653	14 355	14 348	73	32	129	58	57	93	39	10
Householder 65 years and over	2 569	2 542	2 512	9	9	8	–	9	37	1	–
With public assistance income in 1989	4 717	4 566	4 595	37	34	94	32	14	20	6	3
With Social Security income in 1989	4 193	4 157	4 111	9	18	14	–	12	30	1	4
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**95 460**	**93 887**	**93 193**	**474**	**498**	**402**	**349**	**570**	**630**	**127**	**180**
Nonfamily householder	64 912	64 158	63 541	232	309	200	188	286	415	36	120
In owner-occupied housing unit	32 343	32 118	31 814	84	140	75	81	66	130	–	62
65 years and over	22 785	22 723	22 464	10	45	44	73	8	78	–	50
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**541 372**	**533 946**	**530 956**	**1 942**	**1 877**	**2 163**	**2 092**	**2 721**	**2 628**	**600**	**428**
Persons 18 years and over	400 022	395 352	393 005	1 095	1 260	1 472	1 370	1 765	1 845	338	363
Persons 65 years and over	61 726	61 462	60 876	72	136	87	185	93	232	12	56
Related children under 18 years	140 289	137 614	136 922	824	601	650	717	947	783	254	65
Related children under 6 years	48 978	48 051	47 787	340	237	143	183	390	334	54	29
Related children 5 to 17 years	99 597	97 680	97 262	516	380	543	570	651	509	207	42
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**10 104**	**9 826**	**9 862**	**66**	**49**	**156**	**83**	**49**	**58**	**7**	**2**
Percent below poverty level	6.9	6.8	6.9	17.6	10.9	26.0	18.7	10.6	8.2	5.8	1.7
In owner-occupied housing unit	4 291	4 260	4 227	2	–	18	32	11	11	–	2
With related children under 18 years	7 968	7 728	7 759	64	49	150	80	19	44	7	2
With related children under 5 years	4 197	4 075	4 040	45	45	70	60	7	34	–	–
Householder worked in 1989	5 609	5 461	5 426	38	39	82	60	21	51	7	2
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 397	1 381	1 363	–	6	7	21	9	–	–	–
Householder under 65 years with work disability	1 775	1 699	1 727	7	–	55	14	7	10	7	–
Householder foreign born	329	243	318	12	–	18	–	49	2	7	–
Householder under 25 years	1 329	1 292	1 278	11	25	19	13	7	11	–	–
Householder 65 years and over	1 042	1 021	1 032	2	–	6	3	13	2	–	–
Householder high school graduate or higher	6 251	6 067	6 087	41	18	103	58	40	52	–	2
With public assistance income in 1989	3 926	3 799	3 840	33	20	77	37	10	14	7	–
With Social Security income in 1989	1 775	1 752	1 761	2	–	8	5	13	2	–	–
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 926	3 928	3 923	4 047	3 921	3 677	2 674	3 763	4 635	6 275	1 375
Married-couple families	**4 454**	**4 355**	**4 350**	**12**	**8**	**57**	**44**	**23**	**11**	**7**	**2**
With related children under 18 years	2 706	2 638	2 629	10	8	51	41	–	3	7	2
With related children under 5 years	1 530	1 493	1 479	–	6	37	33	–	3	–	–
Householder worked in 1989	2 667	2 618	2 595	12	6	25	32	5	6	7	2
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 089	1 085	1 057	–	6	2	21	2	–	–	–
Householder high school graduate or higher	2 608	2 557	2 535	2	6	28	35	21	5	–	2
Householder 65 years and over	823	802	813	2	–	6	3	13	2	–	–
With public assistance income in 1989	925	891	904	–	–	27	11	–	–	7	–
With Social Security income in 1989	1 257	1 236	1 243	2	–	6	5	13	2	–	–
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 828	3 828	3 812	2 220	2 075	3 621	3 128	4 408	7 712	6 275	1 375
Female householder, no husband present	**5 029**	**4 874**	**4 905**	**47**	**41**	**89**	**37**	**19**	**35**	**–**	**–**
With related children under 18 years	4 762	4 607	4 644	47	41	89	37	19	29	–	–
With related children under 5 years	2 425	2 345	2 325	45	39	28	25	7	27	–	–
Householder worked in 1989	2 514	2 432	2 417	26	33	47	26	9	33	–	–
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	193	186	191	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–
Householder high school graduate or higher	3 309	3 189	3 230	39	12	69	23	12	35	–	–
Householder 65 years and over	166	166	166	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
With public assistance income in 1989	2 847	2 761	2 782	26	20	50	26	10	14	–	–
With Social Security income in 1989	388	386	388	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 010	4 026	4 023	3 070	4 281	3 781	1 938	3 344	3 471	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**21 436**	**20 840**	**20 876**	**127**	**97**	**146**	**94**	**255**	**148**	**68**	**56**
Percent below poverty level	22.5	22.2	22.4	26.8	19.5	36.3	26.9	44.7	23.5	53.5	31.1
Nonfamily householder	11 786	11 586	11 602	24	34	62	43	101	45	13	30
In owner-occupied housing unit	4 243	4 223	4 199	–	6	17	8	3	6	–	12
65 years and over	5 804	5 783	5 731	3	11	15	16	3	5	–	17
Mean income deficit (dollars)	2 820	2 783	2 799	4 174	4 019	4 144	3 229	4 065	3 967	4 047	2 060
Persons	**53 369**	**51 819**	**51 791**	**407**	**336**	**602**	**508**	**402**	**286**	**139**	**81**
Percent below poverty level	9.9	9.7	9.8	21.0	17.9	27.8	24.3	14.8	10.9	23.2	18.9
Persons 18 years and over	36 349	35 384	35 427	196	156	351	242	332	242	86	58
Persons 65 years and over	7 637	7 585	7 539	5	11	26	24	21	12	–	17
Related children under 18 years	16 145	15 612	15 513	196	172	231	261	61	44	45	23
Related children under 6 years	6 622	6 482	6 460	62	57	56	62	20	19	2	6
Related children 5 to 17 years	10 659	10 241	10 160	142	115	188	212	45	25	43	23
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	76 558	74 440	74 392	608	460	809	673	524	398	177	108
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	152 639	149 477	148 872	878	778	1 197	1 058	782	626	305	165

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Table 136. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over for Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	All persons	White		Black		American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut		Asian or Pacific Islander		Other race	
		Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS											
Persons 60 to 64 years	**22 476**	**22 399**	**22 336**	**16**	**16**	**30**	**30**	**31**	**31**	**–**	**–**
In households	22 214	22 137	22 074	16	16	30	30	31	31	–	–
In group quarters	262	262	262	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nursing homes	103	103	103	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 65 to 74 years	**37 282**	**37 089**	**36 901**	**52**	**52**	**60**	**60**	**69**	**69**	**12**	**–**
In households	36 268	36 075	35 887	52	52	60	60	69	69	12	–
In group quarters	1 014	1 014	1 014	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nursing homes	711	711	711	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 75 years and over	**28 887**	**28 816**	**28 763**	**20**	**20**	**27**	**27**	**24**	**24**	**–**	**–**
In households	25 093	25 022	24 993	20	20	27	27	24	24	–	–
In group quarters	3 794	3 794	3 770	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nursing homes	3 579	3 579	3 567	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
Persons 60 to 64 years	**22 476**	**22 399**	**22 336**	**16**	**16**	**30**	**30**	**31**	**31**	**–**	**–**
Less than 9th grade	3 839	3 813	3 809	8	8	4	4	14	14	–	–
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	3 470	3 451	3 432	3	3	16	16	–	–	–	–
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	7 675	7 666	7 635	–	–	3	3	6	6	–	–
Some college or associate degree	3 474	3 466	3 462	5	5	3	3	–	–	–	–
Bachelor's degree or higher	4 018	4 003	3 998	–	–	4	4	11	11	–	–
Persons 65 to 74 years	**37 282**	**37 089**	**36 901**	**52**	**52**	**60**	**60**	**69**	**69**	**12**	**–**
Less than 9th grade	7 538	7 506	7 480	–	–	12	12	8	8	12	–
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	5 719	5 682	5 649	8	8	24	24	5	5	–	–
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	12 074	11 996	11 899	30	30	17	17	31	31	–	–
Some college or associate degree	5 917	5 886	5 864	10	10	7	7	14	14	–	–
Bachelor's degree or higher	6 034	6 019	6 009	4	4	–	–	11	11	–	–
Persons 75 years and over	**28 887**	**28 816**	**28 763**	**20**	**20**	**27**	**27**	**24**	**24**	**–**	**–**
Less than 9th grade	7 988	7 966	7 938	8	8	8	8	6	6	–	–
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	4 875	4 868	4 868	–	–	7	7	–	–	–	–
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	7 602	7 587	7 581	10	10	3	3	2	2	–	–
Some college or associate degree	4 532	4 520	4 514	–	–	9	9	3	3	–	–
Bachelor's degree or higher	3 890	3 875	3 862	2	2	–	–	13	13	–	–
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989											
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	**8 548**	**8 514**	**8 437**	**8**	**11**	**17**	**24**	**9**	**49**	**–**	**3**
Less than $5,000	138	138	136	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	426	426	424	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	566	566	560	–	2	–	2	–	–	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	1 589	1 580	1 556	5	–	4	16	–	10	–	–
$25,000 to $34,999	1 700	1 696	1 682	–	2	4	4	–	12	–	–
$35,000 to $49,999	1 853	1 853	1 833	–	4	–	–	–	12	–	–
$50,000 or more	2 276	2 255	2 246	3	3	9	–	9	15	–	3
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	4.5	4.5	4.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	**3 412**	**3 398**	**3 382**	**6**	**2**	**2**	**5**	**6**	**17**	**–**	**–**
Less than $5,000	346	344	346	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	964	961	942	3	–	–	5	–	17	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	612	606	612	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	738	738	738	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$25,000 to $34,999	401	401	399	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–
$35,000 or more	351	348	345	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	23.4	23.4	23.2	–	–	100.0	100.0	–	52.9	–	–
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	**12 437**	**12 371**	**12 199**	**19**	**43**	**10**	**49**	**26**	**60**	**11**	**3**
Less than $5,000	119	119	117	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	972	944	958	–	1	10	2	18	6	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	1 707	1 702	1 671	5	6	–	8	–	–	–	3
$15,000 to $24,999	3 608	3 591	3 518	6	5	–	21	–	30	11	–
$25,000 to $34,999	2 522	2 522	2 472	–	–	–	12	–	17	–	–
$35,000 to $49,999	1 750	1 748	1 734	2	12	–	4	–	–	–	–
$50,000 or more	1 759	1 745	1 729	6	19	–	2	8	5	–	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	3.9	3.8	3.9	–	–	–	–	50.0	3.3	–	–
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	**8 989**	**8 954**	**8 845**	**3**	**9**	**30**	**38**	**2**	**33**	**–**	**19**
Less than $5,000	949	934	938	–	1	15	10	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	3 778	3 768	3 740	–	–	8	8	2	6	–	10
$10,000 to $14,999	1 781	1 780	1 754	1	–	–	10	–	9	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	1 523	1 516	1 466	–	–	7	10	–	18	–	9
$25,000 to $34,999	491	491	480	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–
$35,000 or more	467	465	467	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	22.3	22.2	22.4	–	11.1	50.0	36.8	–	–	–	–
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	**5 545**	**5 526**	**5 493**	**10**	**14**	**6**	**13**	**3**	**12**	**–**	**3**
Less than $5,000	98	98	95	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	713	705	707	2	–	6	–	–	2	–	3
$10,000 to $14,999	1 217	1 215	1 212	2	2	–	3	–	–	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	1 605	1 598	1 587	6	–	–	7	1	10	–	–
$25,000 to $34,999	826	826	812	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	–
$35,000 to $49,999	586	586	583	–	3	–	–	–	–	–	–
$50,000 or more	500	498	497	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	6.0	5.9	6.0	20.0	–	100.0	23.1	–	–	–	–
Persons 75 years and over living alone	**11 305**	**11 299**	**11 180**	**–**	**34**	**3**	**26**	**3**	**32**	**–**	**21**
Less than $5,000	1 486	1 486	1 469	–	3	–	2	–	4	–	8
$5,000 to $9,999	5 428	5 425	5 373	–	16	3	15	–	1	–	13
$10,000 to $14,999	2 058	2 055	2 040	–	2	–	–	3	16	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	1 446	1 446	1 413	–	13	–	9	–	11	–	–
$25,000 to $34,999	482	482	480	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$35,000 or more	405	405	405	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	26.6	26.6	26.6	–	29.4	–	7.7	–	15.6	–	81.0

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Table 137. **Ancestry: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Addison County	Bennington County	Caledonia County	Chittenden County	Essex County	Franklin County	Grand Isle County
All persons	**32 953**	**35 845**	**27 846**	**131 761**	**6 405**	**39 980**	**5 318**
Ancestry specified	29 884	31 346	24 689	121 502	5 719	37 001	5 074
Single ancestry	17 409	17 353	15 373	67 406	3 881	23 822	2 986
Multiple ancestry	12 475	13 993	9 316	54 096	1 838	13 179	2 088
Ancestry unclassified or not reported	3 069	4 499	3 157	10 259	686	2 979	244
Total ancestries reported	**65 906**	**71 690**	**55 692**	**263 522**	**12 810**	**79 960**	**10 636**
Acadian	–	2	–	55	–	1	–
Albanian	–	–	–	45	–	–	–
Arab	57	96	74	814	–	91	8
Egyptian	8	–	–	29	–	–	–
Iraqi	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Jordanian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lebanese	28	76	68	660	–	91	8
Palestinian	6	4	–	–	–	–	–
Syrian	12	5	6	95	–	–	–
Arab/ Arabic	3	–	–	23	–	–	–
Other Arab	–	11	–	7	–	–	–
Armenian	21	29	–	228	–	5	–
Assyrian	–	2	–	7	–	–	–
Australian	–	14	12	16	–	–	–
Austrian	109	232	36	617	14	30	3
Basque	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Belgian	45	11	–	179	2	41	–
Brazilian	7	–	23	6	–	2	–
British	162	161	112	834	7	164	86
Bulgarian	–	15	–	15	–	–	–
Canadian	200	167	186	1 066	80	437	43
Celtic	17	3	–	42	–	4	–
Croatian	8	8	35	103	–	21	–
Czech	62	71	24	435	8	38	5
Czechoslovakian	44	30	7	247	–	21	2
Danish	147	199	85	568	6	177	21
Dutch	911	1 045	328	2 206	55	579	117
Eastern European	16	22	11	202	–	10	–
English	8 633	8 011	9 168	28 598	1 788	10 114	1 491
Estonian	7	–	6	28	4	5	–
European	528	59	29	577	–	90	22
Finnish	98	118	62	325	8	69	12
French (except Basque)	8 011	6 540	6 038	33 222	1 529	15 342	1 971
French Canadian	1 726	1 742	1 814	12 833	611	3 065	300
German	3 841	5 194	2 066	17 098	278	2 594	560
Greek	130	116	107	550	2	82	33
Guyanese	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hungarian	148	420	102	994	14	128	3
Icelander	20	–	–	16	–	–	–
Iranian	1	13	2	75	–	2	–
Irish	5 645	7 380	4 177	26 291	861	5 754	842
Israeli	–	–	–	66	–	3	–
Italian	1 444	3 109	1 099	8 145	141	1 018	196
Latvian	6	6	–	78	–	6	2
Lithuanian	66	126	113	368	6	44	25
Luxemburger	2	–	–	–	–	–	–
Macedonian	–	–	–	31	–	–	–
Maltese	–	–	3	23	–	–	–
Northern European	37	36	2	35	–	15	6
Norwegian	241	238	146	971	29	149	31
Pennsylvania German	15	11	16	28	–	4	4
Polish	731	1 346	482	4 055	86	437	139
Portuguese	111	29	161	603	22	78	14
Romanian	25	33	24	142	–	6	3
Russian	265	283	180	1 900	11	132	10
Scandinavian	85	67	24	307	4	25	–
Scotch-Irish	618	766	920	2 706	155	614	131
Scottish	1 579	1 669	2 387	6 508	240	1 490	413
Serbian	12	1	–	30	–	6	2
Slavic	3	13	2	37	–	2	–
Slovak	84	149	89	486	6	68	11
Slovene	–	–	5	19	–	6	–
Subsaharan African	19	5	3	117	–	–	–
Cape Verdean	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ethiopian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ghanian	4	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nigerian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
African	8	–	3	110	–	–	–
Other Subsaharan African	–	5	–	7	–	–	–
Swedish	596	461	341	2 403	79	291	62
Swiss	162	118	57	508	6	94	27
Turkish	–	8	5	28	–	–	–
Ukrainian	63	79	53	334	–	17	2
United States or American	1 869	1 777	1 173	4 848	995	2 607	92
Welsh	423	500	182	1 439	10	232	29
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	31	21	2	137	–	–	–
Bahamian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Barbadian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Belizean	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
British West Indian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Dutch West Indian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Haitian	7	–	–	50	–	–	–
Jamaican	9	–	–	66	–	–	–
Trinidadian/Tobagonian	6	–	–	5	–	–	–
West Indian	9	21	–	16	–	–	–
Other West Indian	–	–	2	–	–	–	–
Yugoslavian	15	13	5	86	–	4	–
Other ancestries	3 263	2 775	2 027	10 868	500	3 966	444

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Table 137. **Ancestry: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Lamoille County	Orange County	Orleans County	Rutland County	Washington County	Windham County	Windsor County
All persons	**19 735**	**26 149**	**24 053**	**62 142**	**54 928**	**41 588**	**54 055**
Ancestry specified	17 304	23 565	22 134	56 705	50 815	37 016	47 661
Single ancestry	10 493	13 809	14 494	32 161	32 930	21 529	28 723
Multiple ancestry	6 811	9 756	7 640	24 544	17 885	15 487	18 938
Ancestry unclassified or not reported	2 431	2 584	1 919	5 437	4 113	4 572	6 394
Total ancestries reported	**39 470**	**52 298**	**48 106**	**124 284**	**109 856**	**83 176**	**108 110**
Acadian	–	7	–	–	7	2	–
Albanian	21	12	–	9	–	2	12
Arab	49	31	37	68	195	134	47
Egyptian	–	4	–	–	3	9	2
Iraqi	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Jordanian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lebanese	34	19	37	56	144	105	33
Palestinian	–	–	–	–	–	–	2
Syrian	15	5	–	6	21	2	6
Arab/ Arabic	–	3	–	–	13	9	4
Other Arab	–	–	–	6	14	9	–
Armenian	17	8	4	30	21	27	29
Assyrian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Australian	–	5	–	6	8	16	16
Austrian	80	29	38	137	180	201	207
Basque	–	–	–	–	–	–	2
Belgian	21	16	22	55	11	25	39
Brazilian	–	–	7	–	–	12	–
British	51	213	43	172	263	185	345
Bulgarian	–	–	–	–	8	–	–
Canadian	137	151	293	247	391	206	364
Celtic	10	–	–	5	23	20	8
Croatian	–	–	5	24	34	5	6
Czech	67	72	28	386	138	126	118
Czechoslovakian	26	19	–	92	27	16	20
Danish	60	90	105	252	289	197	190
Dutch	314	385	189	1 107	889	936	862
Eastern European	18	24	10	2	60	45	114
English	5 104	8 998	7 549	14 146	14 711	12 386	16 690
Estonian	–	–	–	4	15	15	9
European	24	229	9	53	237	111	112
Finnish	42	164	27	233	136	134	540
French (except Basque)	4 361	5 536	7 147	13 560	11 638	7 500	10 179
French Canadian	847	702	1 930	1 925	2 346	1 419	1 789
German	1 948	2 199	1 471	6 776	5 057	4 631	5 438
Greek	49	80	36	195	134	138	190
Guyanese	–	–	–	2	–	–	–
Hungarian	45	134	50	465	166	159	274
Icelander	–	–	2	–	–	–	6
Iranian	6	–	–	3	25	17	–
Irish	3 273	3 847	3 330	14 154	8 876	7 702	8 715
Israeli	–	–	–	–	1	10	13
Italian	785	1 227	728	6 314	3 625	2 087	2 717
Latvian	8	5	2	17	4	9	36
Lithuanian	86	71	50	159	209	132	124
Luxemburger	–	–	–	–	3	–	–
Macedonian	–	–	–	–	–	3	–
Maltese	–	–	–	3	–	–	16
Northern European	16	13	–	5	46	16	220
Norwegian	151	232	77	391	270	262	349
Pennsylvania German	–	22	2	12	10	18	6
Polish	481	613	349	3 804	1 149	1 827	1 976
Portuguese	67	92	91	141	117	161	172
Romanian	14	10	8	37	38	44	28
Russian	169	329	89	435	509	684	745
Scandinavian	32	49	23	111	81	120	116
Scotch-Irish	385	601	426	1 323	1 347	1 074	1 220
Scottish	985	2 183	1 215	2 919	3 795	2 009	3 196
Serbian	4	–	–	–	–	–	–
Slavic	4	13	3	57	49	2	21
Slovak	53	47	3	336	105	114	90
Slovene	–	–	–	–	13	–	2
Subsaharan African	14	4	–	11	39	23	37
Cape Verdean	7	4	–	–	–	–	5
Ethiopian	–	–	–	–	–	–	5
Ghanian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nigerian	–	–	–	–	–	10	3
African	7	–	–	11	37	13	21
Other Subsaharan African	–	–	–	–	2	–	3
Swedish	308	532	219	1 670	949	1 129	1 073
Swiss	37	66	32	164	184	196	251
Turkish	–	7	–	–	10	–	16
Ukrainian	23	48	8	111	50	98	92
United States or American	1 990	1 963	2 162	3 092	4 983	1 817	2 765
Welsh	145	244	107	2 061	650	518	541
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	18	11	–	14	39	15	3
Bahamian	–	–	–	–	2	–	–
Barbadian	–	–	–	6	–	–	–
Belizean	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
British West Indian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Dutch West Indian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Haitian	8	–	–	2	7	–	3
Jamaican	4	11	–	–	12	11	–
Trinidadian/Tobagonian	–	–	–	6	–	–	–
West Indian	2	–	–	–	15	–	–
Other West Indian	4	–	–	–	3	4	–
Yugoslavian	2	22	–	20	41	4	21
Other ancestries	1 768	1 966	1 848	3 934	4 499	3 764	4 432

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Table 138. Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Addison County	Bennington County	Caledonia County	Chittenden County	Essex County	Franklin County	Grand Isle County
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP							
All persons	**32 953**	**35 845**	**27 846**	**131 761**	**6 405**	**39 980**	**5 318**
Native	31 988	34 784	27 122	126 723	6 036	38 371	5 124
Foreign born	965	1 061	724	5 038	369	1 609	194
Naturalized citizen	582	715	519	2 707	229	1 111	98
Not a citizen	383	346	205	2 331	140	498	96
Entered 1980 to 1990	206	159	26	1 515	20	188	28
Naturalized citizen	17	15	2	203	4	24	6
Entered 1965 to 1979	248	198	212	1 222	70	233	48
Naturalized citizen	125	119	133	581	29	126	13
YEAR OF ENTRY							
Foreign-born persons	**965**	**1 061**	**724**	**5 038**	**369**	**1 609**	**194**
1987 to 1990	133	62	14	824	14	70	4
1985 or 1986	15	34	7	324	2	16	6
1982 to 1984	28	36	5	191	2	67	10
1980 or 1981	30	27	–	176	2	35	8
1975 to 1979	134	44	90	464	12	92	22
1970 to 1974	38	85	80	423	23	63	5
1965 to 1969	76	69	42	335	35	78	21
1960 to 1964	65	86	51	433	51	158	23
1950 to 1959	136	174	113	656	95	351	32
Before 1950	310	444	322	1 212	133	679	63
AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY							
Foreign-born persons	**965**	**1 061**	**724**	**5 038**	**369**	**1 609**	**194**
Europe	438	640	243	1 821	38	252	45
Entered 1980 to 1990	80	58	6	559	4	58	7
Soviet Union	2	15	–	67	–	–	–
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	–	–	61	–	–	–
Asia	145	154	25	899	–	31	–
Entered 1980 to 1990	55	64	7	463	–	20	–
North America	345	217	436	1 899	317	1 269	137
Entered 1980 to 1990	53	24	8	325	16	104	17
Canada	302	202	435	1 744	317	1 264	137
Entered 1980 to 1990	34	20	8	231	16	104	17
South America	7	15	10	132	–	3	3
Entered 1980 to 1990	7	4	2	71	–	–	–
Africa	5	–	5	68	2	6	–
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	–	–	20	–	–	–
Oceania	2	11	3	26	–	2	–
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	9	3	–	–	2	–
Area not reported	21	9	2	126	12	46	9
Entered 1980 to 1990	11	–	–	16	–	4	4
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME							
Persons 5 years and over	**30 486**	**33 217**	**25 757**	**122 190**	**5 963**	**36 637**	**4 898**
Speak only English	29 027	31 513	24 644	113 927	5 086	33 770	4 666
Spanish	220	254	83	747	43	76	17
French	629	633	801	4 382	751	2 542	184
Italian	28	167	35	269	12	28	3
Portuguese	20	10	22	42	–	–	–
German	186	217	51	796	28	126	20
Yiddish	–	–	2	59	–	2	–
Other West Germanic	111	84	–	140	–	2	3
Scandinavian	31	65	12	83	5	28	2
Polish	13	37	19	235	–	–	2
Russian	30	–	6	83	–	5	–
South Slavic	–	14	–	8	–	–	–
Other Slavic	9	23	–	93	–	2	–
Greek	18	9	47	178	2	26	–
Indic	26	14	2	144	–	1	–
Other Indo-European languages	17	18	14	41	1	–	1
Chinese	35	54	6	251	–	–	–
Japanese	34	39	2	101	2	–	–
Mon-Khmer	–	–	–	12	–	–	–
Korean	25	27	2	57	–	–	–
Tagalog	–	–	–	106	–	17	–
Vietnamese	7	–	–	104	–	–	–
Arabic	9	–	–	44	–	–	–
Hungarian	2	10	2	68	–	–	–
Native North American languages	7	24	–	8	–	–	–
Other languages	2	5	7	212	33	12	–
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH							
Persons 5 years and over	**30 486**	**33 217**	**25 757**	**122 190**	**5 963**	**36 637**	**4 898**
Speak English only	29 027	31 513	24 644	113 927	5 086	33 770	4 666
Spanish	220	254	83	747	43	76	17
Speak English "very well"	186	218	62	613	36	62	14
Speak English "well"	15	17	9	73	5	4	3
Speak English "not well"	19	19	12	61	2	10	–
Speak English "not at all"	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Indo-European languages	1 118	1 291	1 011	6 553	799	2 762	215
Speak English "very well"	920	1 001	756	5 098	620	2 259	173
Speak English "well"	159	202	153	1 110	123	370	24
Speak English "not well"	39	88	83	321	51	129	18
Speak English "not at all"	–	–	19	24	5	4	–
Asian and Pacific Island languages	101	122	13	679	5	27	–
Speak English "very well"	85	43	13	355	5	17	–
Speak English "well"	16	37	–	246	–	5	–
Speak English "not well"	–	42	–	74	–	5	–
Speak English "not at all"	–	–	–	4	–	–	–
All other languages	20	37	6	284	30	2	–
Speak English "very well"	18	26	6	253	30	2	–
Speak English "well"	2	6	–	18	–	–	–
Speak English "not well"	–	5	–	13	–	–	–
Speak English "not at all"	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

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[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Lamoille County	Orange County	Orleans County	Rutland County	Washington County	Windham County	Windsor County
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP							
All persons	**19 735**	**26 149**	**24 053**	**62 142**	**54 928**	**41 588**	**54 055**
Native	19 159	25 663	22 770	60 846	53 297	40 502	52 829
Foreign born	576	486	1 283	1 296	1 631	1 086	1 226
Naturalized citizen	305	266	776	815	1 070	648	805
Not a citizen	271	220	507	481	561	438	421
Entered 1980 to 1990	124	92	94	208	290	274	163
Naturalized citizen	15	5	21	43	35	62	42
Entered 1965 to 1979	151	106	152	326	303	295	285
Naturalized citizen	82	49	40	124	179	156	121
YEAR OF ENTRY							
Foreign-born persons	**576**	**486**	**1 283**	**1 296**	**1 631**	**1 086**	**1 226**
1987 to 1990	72	46	30	74	147	136	67
1985 or 1986	8	13	12	25	50	32	18
1982 to 1984	23	18	39	81	49	67	51
1980 or 1981	21	15	13	28	44	39	27
1975 to 1979	38	33	33	110	67	83	143
1970 to 1974	61	28	42	102	104	84	89
1965 to 1969	52	45	77	114	132	128	53
1960 to 1964	72	50	162	77	220	63	142
1950 to 1959	108	103	294	280	186	187	175
Before 1950	121	135	581	405	632	267	461
AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY							
Foreign-born persons	**576**	**486**	**1 283**	**1 296**	**1 631**	**1 086**	**1 226**
Europe	190	213	121	711	544	500	585
Entered 1980 to 1990	24	37	5	63	92	79	72
Soviet Union	9	9	–	4	6	2	9
Entered 1980 to 1990	3	9	–	–	–	–	–
Asia	82	39	13	122	122	194	172
Entered 1980 to 1990	43	9	–	76	54	73	41
North America	264	207	1 098	389	834	232	353
Entered 1980 to 1990	52	34	85	64	105	63	14
Canada	258	199	1 092	335	764	206	317
Entered 1980 to 1990	50	32	79	39	77	38	14
South America	–	–	10	22	35	66	32
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	–	2	–	12	23	8
Africa	5	5	2	26	6	21	15
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	–	–	–	3	7	–
Oceania	–	5	5	9	10	13	24
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	3	–	–	7	9	14
Area not reported	26	8	34	13	74	58	36
Entered 1980 to 1990	2	–	2	5	17	20	14
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME							
Persons 5 years and over	**18 247**	**24 141**	**22 307**	**57 787**	**51 030**	**38 561**	**50 300**
Speak only English	17 331	23 355	19 588	55 152	48 294	36 628	48 131
Spanish	110	136	67	383	428	343	289
French	465	399	2 451	828	1 529	635	942
Italian	22	29	6	293	246	54	97
Portuguese	2	–	14	3	6	31	12
German	160	69	95	318	213	233	204
Yiddish	–	–	2	–	–	–	13
Other West Germanic	2	11	–	12	29	10	13
Scandinavian	11	11	18	37	22	39	18
Polish	16	20	10	498	23	168	124
Russian	3	–	2	22	13	10	77
South Slavic	–	–	–	2	27	21	–
Other Slavic	15	–	–	35	7	31	34
Greek	10	20	4	18	12	44	33
Indic	–	–	–	–	5	–	3
Other Indo-European languages	3	–	4	28	25	44	29
Chinese	40	5	–	7	7	23	25
Japanese	17	5	–	19	17	28	25
Mon-Khmer	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Korean	–	3	3	10	5	10	2
Tagalog	10	4	–	30	8	12	–
Vietnamese	–	3	5	2	2	2	12
Arabic	13	–	–	3	27	17	4
Hungarian	–	6	–	20	9	5	9
Native North American languages	–	6	2	7	–	2	4
Other languages	17	59	36	60	76	171	200
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH							
Persons 5 years and over	**18 247**	**24 141**	**22 307**	**57 787**	**51 030**	**38 561**	**50 300**
Speak English only	17 331	23 355	19 588	55 152	48 294	36 628	48 131
Spanish	110	136	67	383	428	343	289
Speak English "very well"	87	106	59	254	282	247	213
Speak English "well"	–	17	4	73	60	40	50
Speak English "not well"	23	13	4	38	86	56	26
Speak English "not at all"	–	–	–	18	–	–	–
Other Indo-European languages	709	559	2 606	2 094	2 157	1 320	1 599
Speak English "very well"	597	431	1 977	1 404	1 550	1 043	1 345
Speak English "well"	83	63	453	406	396	168	151
Speak English "not well"	27	65	164	271	211	104	101
Speak English "not at all"	2	–	12	13	–	5	2
Asian and Pacific Island languages	75	20	29	110	84	171	150
Speak English "very well"	29	14	29	74	44	82	53
Speak English "well"	25	3	–	29	34	60	32
Speak English "not well"	6	3	–	7	6	23	53
Speak English "not at all"	15	–	–	–	–	6	12
All other languages	22	71	17	48	67	99	131
Speak English "very well"	20	67	10	31	39	79	125
Speak English "well"	–	4	–	11	19	7	4
Speak English "not well"	2	–	7	6	9	10	2
Speak English "not at all"	–	–	–	–	–	3	–

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Table 139. **Place of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Addison County	Bennington County	Caledonia County	Chittenden County	Essex County	Franklin County	Grand Isle County
Foreign-born persons	**965**	**1 061**	**724**	**5 038**	**369**	**1 609**	**194**
Europe	438	640	243	1 821	38	252	45
Austria	3	36	6	32	–	–	–
Belgium	–	–	–	4	–	–	–
Czechoslovakia	10	–	–	77	–	5	–
Denmark	–	9	–	6	–	2	–
Estonia	–	–	2	–	–	–	–
Finland	–	–	2	18	–	–	–
France	30	93	6	124	2	22	–
Germany	102	121	61	452	11	64	18
Greece	8	–	45	65	2	19	–
Hungary	2	15	2	63	3	–	2
Ireland	6	13	6	41	1	2	–
Italy	26	47	6	125	–	9	–
Latvia	2	9	–	26	–	–	–
Lithuania	–	–	–	13	–	1	–
Netherlands	119	55	–	103	–	2	–
Norway	8	19	6	28	5	11	–
Poland	2	16	5	164	–	–	–
Portugal	10	2	13	15	–	–	–
Romania	3	–	–	27	–	–	3
Spain	–	3	3	14	–	3	2
Sweden	2	26	–	11	–	6	–
Switzerland	21	6	3	58	–	10	–
United Kingdom	70	157	74	337	14	96	20
Yugoslavia	5	13	–	10	–	–	–
Soviet Union	2	15	–	67	–	–	–
Asia	145	154	25	899	–	31	–
Afghanistan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Burma	–	–	–	11	–	–	–
Cambodia	–	–	–	34	–	–	–
China	–	39	6	120	–	–	–
Hong Kong	12	5	–	23	–	–	–
India	19	4	–	170	–	1	–
Indonesia	4	–	–	–	–	–	–
Iran	–	13	–	30	–	2	–
Iraq	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Israel	–	–	–	15	–	3	–
Japan	20	52	1	78	–	–	–
Jordan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Korea	42	21	2	118	–	–	–
Laos	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lebanon	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Malaysia	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pakistan	19	12	–	28	–	–	–
Philippines	9	4	2	97	–	23	–
Saudi Arabia	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Syria	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Taiwan	18	–	–	61	–	–	–
Thailand	–	2	–	20	–	–	–
Turkey	–	2	2	7	–	–	–
Vietnam	–	–	12	78	–	2	–
North America	345	217	436	1 899	317	1 269	137
Canada	302	202	435	1 744	317	1 264	137
Mexico	16	4	–	23	–	–	–
Caribbean	17	–	1	108	–	5	–
Bahamas	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Barbados	–	–	–	–	–	2	–
Cuba	–	–	–	17	–	–	–
Dominican Republic	2	–	–	17	–	–	–
Grenada	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Haiti	–	–	–	25	–	–	–
Jamaica	7	–	–	39	–	3	–
Trinidad and Tobago	6	–	–	10	–	–	–
Central America	7	9	–	24	–	–	–
Belize	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Costa Rica	–	–	–	17	–	–	–
El Salvador	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Guatemala	7	6	–	–	–	–	–
Honduras	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nicaragua	–	–	–	7	–	–	–
Panama	–	3	–	–	–	–	–
South America	7	15	10	132	–	3	3
Argentina	–	12	2	22	–	–	–
Bolivia	–	–	–	5	–	–	–
Brazil	7	–	–	11	–	–	–
Chile	–	–	–	11	–	–	–
Colombia	–	–	–	42	–	–	3
Ecuador	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Guyana	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Peru	–	–	–	23	–	–	–
Uruguay	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Venezuela	–	–	8	18	–	3	–
Africa	5	–	5	68	2	6	–
Cape Verde	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Egypt	–	–	2	16	–	–	–
Ethiopia	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ghana	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Morocco	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nigeria	–	–	–	10	–	–	–
South Africa	1	–	3	20	–	–	–
Oceania	2	11	3	26	–	2	–
Australia	–	11	3	14	–	–	–
New Zealand	–	–	–	2	–	2	–
Area not reported	21	9	2	126	12	46	9

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Table 139. **Place of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Lamoille County	Orange County	Orleans County	Rutland County	Washington County	Windham County	Windsor County
Foreign-born persons	**576**	**486**	**1 283**	**1 296**	**1 631**	**1 086**	**1 226**
Europe	190	213	121	711	544	500	585
Austria	11	1	2	16	18	18	13
Belgium	4	1	–	2	–	–	7
Czechoslovakia	18	4	3	14	2	2	24
Denmark	2	–	–	12	–	3	–
Estonia	–	–	–	–	11	9	–
Finland	3	8	–	7	3	7	39
France	14	–	11	23	32	36	23
Germany	43	50	31	181	136	138	147
Greece	–	6	–	8	–	20	25
Hungary	–	10	2	15	19	14	3
Ireland	9	3	6	7	33	7	48
Italy	1	9	–	118	98	22	20
Latvia	–	2	–	9	–	–	–
Lithuania	–	–	2	3	–	–	–
Netherlands	–	11	–	12	10	18	25
Norway	3	–	6	5	5	4	3
Poland	3	3	5	56	19	22	21
Portugal	–	3	8	–	–	7	1
Romania	2	–	–	3	–	11	17
Spain	–	8	–	2	25	3	–
Sweden	4	6	2	1	2	2	7
Switzerland	2	4	4	19	5	27	27
United Kingdom	66	84	37	198	121	121	133
Yugoslavia	5	–	–	–	5	9	2
Soviet Union	9	9	–	4	6	2	9
Asia	82	39	13	122	122	194	172
Afghanistan	–	–	–	–	–	7	–
Burma	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cambodia	–	–	–	–	10	–	–
China	38	6	–	4	10	10	27
Hong Kong	–	–	–	–	–	2	–
India	4	–	–	5	7	7	–
Indonesia	–	–	–	–	2	22	–
Iran	–	–	–	3	7	16	–
Iraq	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Israel	–	2	–	–	1	11	8
Japan	18	9	–	38	5	29	32
Jordan	–	–	–	–	–	–	2
Korea	2	3	7	17	10	12	2
Laos	–	–	–	12	–	54	61
Lebanon	5	–	6	–	12	–	6
Malaysia	2	–	–	1	15	–	–
Pakistan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Philippines	7	14	–	36	38	14	10
Saudi Arabia	–	–	–	–	5	–	–
Syria	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Taiwan	3	–	–	–	–	–	–
Thailand	3	–	–	6	–	–	–
Turkey	–	–	–	–	–	3	10
Vietnam	–	3	–	–	–	–	14
North America	264	207	1 098	389	834	232	353
Canada	258	199	1 092	335	764	206	317
Mexico	2	–	6	12	29	8	12
Caribbean	4	8	–	36	19	11	16
Bahamas	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Barbados	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cuba	2	–	–	6	10	9	11
Dominican Republic	–	–	–	23	–	–	–
Grenada	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Haiti	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Jamaica	–	8	–	–	2	2	3
Trinidad and Tobago	2	–	–	–	–	–	–
Central America	–	–	–	6	17	7	8
Belize	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Costa Rica	–	–	–	4	–	–	–
El Salvador	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Guatemala	–	–	–	–	6	–	3
Honduras	–	–	–	2	4	7	–
Nicaragua	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Panama	–	–	–	–	7	–	5
South America	–	–	10	22	35	66	32
Argentina	–	–	2	–	11	8	3
Bolivia	–	–	–	–	–	–	3
Brazil	–	–	2	1	–	14	–
Chile	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Colombia	–	–	4	–	8	21	10
Ecuador	–	–	–	11	5	–	–
Guyana	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Peru	–	–	–	–	8	11	7
Uruguay	–	–	–	–	–	–	2
Venezuela	–	–	2	–	3	2	7
Africa	5	5	2	26	6	21	15
Cape Verde	2	–	–	–	–	–	–
Egypt	–	–	–	13	–	9	–
Ethiopia	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ghana	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Morocco	3	–	–	–	3	–	–
Nigeria	–	–	–	–	–	10	–
South Africa	–	–	2	–	–	–	2
Oceania	–	5	5	9	10	13	24
Australia	–	2	3	7	2	13	14
New Zealand	–	3	2	2	8	–	10
Area not reported	26	8	34	13	74	58	36

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Table 140. Age, Sex, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Addison County	Bennington County	Caledonia County	Chittenden County	Essex County	Franklin County	Grand Isle County
AGE AND SEX							
All persons	**32 953**	**35 845**	**27 846**	**131 761**	**6 405**	**39 980**	**5 318**
Under 3 years	1 480	1 448	1 253	5 886	243	1 967	252
3 and 4 years	987	1 180	836	3 685	199	1 376	168
5 to 9 years	2 534	2 613	2 189	8 847	496	3 649	421
10 to 14 years	2 208	2 386	2 130	7 729	485	2 976	375
15 to 17 years	1 429	1 354	1 247	4 944	293	1 825	183
18 and 19 years	1 553	1 088	942	6 376	134	1 032	133
20 to 24 years	2 888	2 324	1 784	14 925	270	2 412	278
25 to 29 years	2 527	2 719	1 962	12 223	476	3 246	438
30 to 34 years	2 758	2 881	2 220	13 285	512	4 015	471
35 to 39 years	2 961	2 892	2 261	11 623	467	3 622	511
40 to 44 years	2 696	2 753	2 183	9 911	487	2 859	401
45 to 49 years	1 822	2 008	1 492	7 325	444	2 004	329
50 to 54 years	1 262	1 593	1 287	5 527	304	1 637	264
55 to 59 years	1 140	1 535	1 132	4 797	380	1 478	257
60 to 64 years	1 272	1 731	1 266	4 044	300	1 569	247
65 to 74 years	2 048	2 759	2 072	6 066	567	2 512	377
75 years and over	1 388	2 581	1 590	4 568	348	1 801	213
Female	**16 533**	**18 488**	**14 238**	**67 930**	**3 235**	**20 287**	**2 645**
Under 3 years	776	680	641	2 695	126	982	106
3 and 4 years	453	590	413	1 957	93	625	86
5 to 9 years	1 192	1 239	1 027	4 383	237	1 797	222
10 to 14 years	1 058	1 193	1 082	3 759	257	1 436	163
15 to 17 years	680	598	622	2 367	147	903	93
18 and 19 years	772	571	446	3 669	48	514	71
20 to 24 years	1 445	1 172	816	7 748	143	1 217	137
25 to 29 years	1 169	1 400	1 029	6 101	261	1 716	216
30 to 34 years	1 436	1 477	1 137	6 736	249	1 985	230
35 to 39 years	1 535	1 459	1 100	5 724	247	1 720	254
40 to 44 years	1 319	1 335	1 086	5 057	233	1 427	214
45 to 49 years	854	1 051	770	3 628	207	958	150
50 to 54 years	621	884	633	2 891	139	827	123
55 to 59 years	596	750	633	2 445	214	817	136
60 to 64 years	655	935	634	2 117	132	782	135
65 to 74 years	1 095	1 535	1 116	3 527	288	1 362	186
75 years and over	877	1 619	1 053	3 126	214	1 219	123
Median age for all persons	31.6	34.9	33.6	30.5	36.0	31.9	34.4
Male	30.6	33.6	32.5	30.0	35.9	31.4	33.8
Female	32.5	36.1	34.6	31.0	36.1	32.4	35.0
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH							
Persons 5 years and over	**30 486**	**33 217**	**25 757**	**122 190**	**5 963**	**36 637**	**4 898**
Speak a language other than English	1 459	1 704	1 113	8 263	877	2 867	232
5 to 17 years	177	182	100	776	138	226	12
18 to 64 years	1 048	1 044	758	5 887	583	1 909	161
65 to 74 years	103	233	136	738	94	346	42
75 years and over	131	245	119	862	62	386	17
Do not speak English "very well"	250	416	276	1 944	186	527	45
5 to 17 years	37	32	15	192	16	25	2
18 to 64 years	160	212	191	1 306	118	329	33
65 to 74 years	16	85	37	188	32	87	10
75 years and over	37	87	33	258	20	86	–
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD							
Linguistically isolated households	48	128	52	559	66	122	8
Persons 5 years and over in households	**28 046**	**31 885**	**24 859**	**114 739**	**5 682**	**36 108**	**4 898**
In linguistically isolated households	83	212	81	956	94	162	11
5 to 17 years	7	25	–	101	6	8	–
18 to 64 years	40	111	38	588	51	64	11
65 to 74 years	8	34	18	83	17	39	–
75 years and over	28	42	25	184	20	51	–
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS							
Males 16 to 64 years	**11 011**	**10 927**	**8 502**	**45 101**	**2 001**	**12 356**	**1 721**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	267	367	150	764	69	357	43
With a mobility limitation	119	208	97	379	40	156	24
In labor force	31	55	28	93	1	49	6
With a self-care limitation	223	238	92	580	51	268	28
With a work disability	828	1 074	926	3 106	279	1 301	188
In labor force	466	556	491	1 880	91	726	92
Prevented from working	290	443	371	1 035	163	499	87
No work disability	10 183	9 853	7 576	41 995	1 722	11 055	1 533
In labor force	8 733	8 655	6 755	37 104	1 469	10 166	1 394
Females 16 to 64 years	**10 842**	**11 426**	**8 618**	**47 527**	**1 970**	**12 557**	**1 720**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	226	303	205	975	44	347	32
With a mobility limitation	129	192	144	595	34	167	22
In labor force	19	49	16	128	6	19	5
With a self-care limitation	140	177	120	625	26	243	21
With a work disability	683	917	659	2 612	223	837	172
In labor force	244	340	217	1 141	42	245	60
Prevented from working	303	512	359	1 142	147	493	80
No work disability	10 159	10 509	7 959	44 915	1 747	11 720	1 548
In labor force	7 545	8 063	5 995	34 144	1 163	8 577	1 125
Males 65 to 74 years	**947**	**1 192**	**942**	**2 423**	**279**	**1 136**	**191**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	58	93	77	190	20	104	15
With a mobility limitation	51	64	58	161	18	61	15
With a self-care limitation	33	43	50	120	12	76	2
Females 65 to 74 years	**1 087**	**1 509**	**1 111**	**3 459**	**279**	**1 349**	**186**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	106	130	61	414	46	128	28
With a mobility limitation	72	99	47	292	44	118	26
With a self-care limitation	69	66	34	219	34	44	13
Males 75 years and over	**469**	**733**	**514**	**1 299**	**134**	**529**	**90**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	94	115	84	372	22	101	28
With a mobility limitation	87	91	71	317	22	72	28
With a self-care limitation	68	61	59	214	6	75	12
Females 75 years and over	**727**	**1 354**	**914**	**2 712**	**214**	**1 026**	**123**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	204	446	233	912	74	347	25
With a mobility limitation	181	414	233	860	74	290	23
With a self-care limitation	116	215	100	359	26	204	11

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Table 140. **Age, Sex, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Lamoille County	Orange County	Orleans County	Rutland County	Washington County	Windham County	Windsor County
AGE AND SEX							
All persons	**19 735**	**26 149**	**24 053**	**62 142**	**54 928**	**41 588**	**54 055**
Under 3 years	916	1 110	957	2 537	2 371	1 787	2 230
3 and 4 years	572	898	789	1 818	1 527	1 240	1 525
5 to 9 years	1 460	2 027	2 054	4 530	4 136	3 267	4 087
10 to 14 years	1 392	2 113	1 916	3 777	3 759	2 727	3 498
15 to 17 years	716	1 107	1 153	2 330	2 200	1 650	2 131
18 and 19 years	864	853	555	2 076	1 596	934	1 032
20 to 24 years	1 530	1 484	1 397	4 549	3 736	2 493	2 695
25 to 29 years	1 707	1 995	1 690	4 682	4 051	3 386	4 277
30 to 34 years	1 758	2 366	1 810	5 484	4 748	3 614	4 579
35 to 39 years	1 699	2 349	2 107	5 247	4 981	3 784	5 041
40 to 44 years	1 457	2 107	1 762	4 681	4 611	3 463	3 888
45 to 49 years	1 197	1 458	1 397	3 682	2 998	2 521	3 504
50 to 54 years	847	1 053	1 095	2 780	2 819	1 918	2 707
55 to 59 years	720	1 146	1 078	2 735	2 331	1 639	2 274
60 to 64 years	739	1 013	1 043	2 684	2 171	1 777	2 620
65 to 74 years	1 242	1 763	1 939	4 816	3 593	2 933	4 595
75 years and over	919	1 307	1 311	3 734	3 300	2 455	3 372
Female	**9 870**	**13 036**	**12 195**	**32 064**	**28 041**	**21 276**	**27 474**
Under 3 years	431	549	477	1 209	1 147	842	1 128
3 and 4 years	251	422	335	947	759	600	739
5 to 9 years	722	1 048	1 010	2 139	1 963	1 543	1 999
10 to 14 years	692	961	919	1 903	1 871	1 362	1 647
15 to 17 years	330	480	563	1 256	1 041	815	928
18 and 19 years	418	355	258	1 010	638	445	452
20 to 24 years	717	666	664	2 243	1 606	1 266	1 305
25 to 29 years	861	1 041	874	2 425	2 064	1 727	2 213
30 to 34 years	905	1 190	925	2 725	2 463	1 818	2 372
35 to 39 years	834	1 189	1 062	2 498	2 639	1 917	2 594
40 to 44 years	716	1 003	853	2 312	2 291	1 712	1 928
45 to 49 years	602	736	695	1 976	1 463	1 324	1 704
50 to 54 years	403	560	556	1 422	1 407	903	1 332
55 to 59 years	299	518	556	1 358	1 205	864	1 248
60 to 64 years	428	565	549	1 443	1 128	900	1 269
65 to 74 years	674	948	1 036	2 691	2 107	1 594	2 478
75 years and over	587	805	863	2 507	2 249	1 644	2 138
Median age for all persons	32.0	33.1	34.2	34.4	34.3	34.6	36.0
Male	31.2	32.1	32.9	33.4	32.5	33.5	35.0
Female	32.8	34.2	35.3	35.4	35.9	35.6	36.8
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH							
Persons 5 years and over	**18 247**	**24 141**	**22 307**	**57 787**	**51 030**	**38 561**	**50 300**
Speak a language other than English	916	786	2 719	2 635	2 736	1 933	2 169
5 to 17 years	62	159	298	349	221	219	293
18 to 64 years	685	477	1 815	1 500	1 870	1 301	1 333
65 to 74 years	89	95	377	426	234	222	256
75 years and over	80	55	229	360	411	191	287
Do not speak English "very well"	183	168	644	872	821	482	433
5 to 17 years	14	32	70	116	79	59	85
18 to 64 years	140	97	358	535	528	339	247
65 to 74 years	17	34	141	106	46	54	28
75 years and over	12	5	75	115	168	30	73
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD							
Linguistically isolated households	49	19	179	236	205	121	100
Persons 5 years and over in households	**17 478**	**23 372**	**21 910**	**55 454**	**48 548**	**37 517**	**49 500**
In linguistically isolated households	81	26	293	324	283	173	175
5 to 17 years	2	1	19	21	23	14	19
18 to 64 years	69	20	136	175	151	112	106
65 to 74 years	2	2	84	67	30	28	15
75 years and over	8	3	54	61	79	19	35
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS							
Males 16 to 64 years	**6 573**	**8 391**	**7 262**	**19 775**	**17 702**	**13 215**	**16 852**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	122	207	300	616	371	306	336
With a mobility limitation	79	138	149	417	242	196	207
In labor force	22	56	44	78	98	79	60
With a self-care limitation	90	148	212	400	248	209	181
With a work disability	617	845	832	1 918	1 468	1 134	1 548
In labor force	352	462	435	896	803	657	953
Prevented from working	226	344	362	909	586	389	497
No work disability	5 956	7 546	6 430	17 857	16 234	12 081	15 304
In labor force	5 200	6 671	5 732	15 899	14 021	10 941	13 716
Females 16 to 64 years	**6 399**	**8 130**	**7 399**	**20 257**	**17 527**	**13 351**	**17 034**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	166	145	327	630	409	310	346
With a mobility limitation	109	80	174	418	345	213	240
In labor force	22	23	36	30	144	59	69
With a self-care limitation	119	103	230	413	253	220	206
With a work disability	415	600	724	1 694	1 185	1 007	1 141
In labor force	173	294	254	549	588	405	521
Prevented from working	217	263	391	1 015	497	458	491
No work disability	5 984	7 530	6 675	18 563	16 342	12 344	15 893
In labor force	4 550	5 854	4 785	14 089	12 876	9 638	12 438
Males 65 to 74 years	**568**	**802**	**883**	**2 087**	**1 439**	**1 323**	**1 995**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	32	58	69	200	81	102	162
With a mobility limitation	20	42	55	138	52	90	138
With a self-care limitation	30	35	38	151	52	66	97
Females 65 to 74 years	**666**	**948**	**1 002**	**2 650**	**2 011**	**1 542**	**2 442**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	22	122	128	279	175	83	179
With a mobility limitation	13	109	101	230	152	65	155
With a self-care limitation	18	33	68	147	123	42	96
Males 75 years and over	**305**	**460**	**399**	**1 108**	**970**	**771**	**1 140**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	39	91	107	200	166	102	190
With a mobility limitation	36	67	88	141	154	87	181
With a self-care limitation	27	61	55	156	106	58	106
Females 75 years and over	**479**	**710**	**711**	**2 236**	**1 905**	**1 377**	**1 873**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	86	183	205	608	413	350	425
With a mobility limitation	82	172	186	558	393	312	381
With a self-care limitation	40	78	118	317	209	178	213

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Table 141. Fertility and Household and Family Composition: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Addison County	Bennington County	Caledonia County	Chittenden County	Essex County	Franklin County	Grand Isle County
FERTILITY							
Women 15 to 24 years	**2 897**	**2 341**	**1 884**	**13 784**	**338**	**2 634**	**301**
Children ever born	666	666	644	1 733	141	812	99
Per 1,000 women	230	284	342	126	417	308	329
Women ever married	424	359	425	1 338	87	633	75
Children ever born	453	350	488	922	103	592	86
Per 1,000 women	1 068	975	1 148	689	1 184	935	1 147
Women 25 to 34 years	**2 605**	**2 877**	**2 166**	**12 837**	**510**	**3 701**	**446**
Children ever born	3 589	4 123	3 482	13 799	754	5 732	599
Per 1,000 women	1 378	1 433	1 608	1 075	1 478	1 549	1 343
Women ever married	2 115	2 243	1 779	9 211	406	3 122	359
Children ever born	3 426	3 639	3 204	12 878	708	5 375	571
Per 1,000 women	1 620	1 622	1 801	1 398	1 744	1 722	1 591
Women 35 to 44 years	**2 854**	**2 794**	**2 186**	**10 781**	**480**	**3 147**	**468**
Children ever born	5 349	5 288	4 717	18 450	1 002	6 598	813
Per 1,000 women	1 874	1 893	2 158	1 711	2 088	2 097	1 737
No children	521	542	249	2 478	61	487	109
1 child	457	381	292	1 705	79	404	94
2 children	1 088	1 037	912	4 087	172	1 165	120
3 children	520	583	449	1 773	112	637	108
4 children	216	182	203	517	40	352	30
5 or more children	52	69	81	221	16	102	7
Women ever married	2 640	2 613	2 061	9 683	458	2 983	433
Children ever born	5 299	5 266	4 625	18 200	998	6 531	802
Per 1,000 women	2 007	2 015	2 244	1 880	2 179	2 189	1 852
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP							
All persons	**32 953**	**35 845**	**27 846**	**131 761**	**6 405**	**39 980**	**5 318**
In households	30 513	34 513	26 948	124 310	6 119	39 451	5 318
Family householder	8 332	9 611	7 431	31 603	1 750	10 805	1 478
Male	6 384	7 419	5 721	24 330	1 512	8 525	1 238
Female	1 948	2 192	1 710	7 273	238	2 280	240
Nonfamily householder	3 077	3 989	2 941	16 872	612	3 538	530
Male	1 360	1 632	1 169	7 677	289	1 474	266
Female	1 717	2 357	1 772	9 195	323	2 064	264
Spouse	7 036	7 725	6 021	26 043	1 469	8 827	1 266
Child	9 898	10 615	8 588	36 891	1 891	13 828	1 674
Other relatives	743	956	692	2 669	153	890	148
Nonrelatives	1 427	1 617	1 275	10 232	244	1 563	222
In group quarters	2 440	1 332	898	7 451	286	529	–
Persons per household	2.67	2.54	2.60	2.56	2.59	2.75	2.65
Persons per family	3.12	3.01	3.06	3.08	3.01	3.18	3.09
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN							
Families	**8 332**	**9 611**	**7 431**	**31 603**	**1 750**	**10 805**	**1 478**
With own children under 18 years	4 361	4 688	3 915	16 807	857	5 879	691
With own children under 6 years	2 033	2 266	1 730	8 222	360	2 779	346
Married-couple families	**7 042**	**7 727**	**6 036**	**26 089**	**1 501**	**8 916**	**1 267**
With own children under 18 years	3 557	3 549	2 975	13 381	691	4 739	561
With own children under 6 years	1 710	1 657	1 309	6 802	309	2 281	298
Female householder, no husband present	**930**	**1 412**	**1 017**	**4 111**	**162**	**1 358**	**145**
With own children under 18 years	564	875	733	2 736	114	893	84
With own children under 6 years	243	497	320	1 066	35	366	30
Subfamilies	**175**	**142**	**142**	**475**	**13**	**209**	**39**
With own children under 18 years	137	115	121	384	10	175	27
Married-couple subfamilies	**79**	**52**	**41**	**165**	**5**	**42**	**16**
With own children under 18 years	41	25	20	74	2	8	4
Mother-child subfamilies	**75**	**77**	**72**	**268**	**6**	**132**	**19**
Persons under 18 years	**8 638**	**8 981**	**7 655**	**31 091**	**1 716**	**11 793**	**1 399**
Percent living with two parents	79.9	73.3	74.7	79.0	77.6	79.1	77.2
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS							
Total	**744**	**838**	**643**	**2 793**	**97**	**732**	**117**
Male and female	720	813	638	2 675	97	717	112
Both male	–	12	3	48	–	15	2
Both female	24	13	2	70	–	–	3
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS							
Households	**11 409**	**13 600**	**10 372**	**48 475**	**2 362**	**14 343**	**2 008**
With one or more subfamilies	149	143	140	448	13	211	33
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	317	469	298	1 279	59	343	48
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	121	95	100	620	29	194	24
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS							
Married-couple families	**7 042**	**7 727**	**6 036**	**26 089**	**1 501**	**8 916**	**1 267**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	5 748	5 570	4 482	22 099	970	7 118	907
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	4 206	4 238	3 174	16 394	638	5 009	615
Wife unemployed	116	137	148	411	24	174	34
Wife not in labor force	1 426	1 195	1 160	5 294	308	1 935	258
Husband unemployed	132	380	204	566	82	270	54
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	83	233	137	393	31	145	36
Wife unemployed	3	55	22	30	15	24	–
Wife not in labor force	46	92	45	143	36	101	18
Husband not in labor force	1 162	1 777	1 350	3 424	449	1 528	306
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	310	506	403	816	129	363	76
Wife unemployed	18	14	16	26	12	15	5
Wife not in labor force	834	1 257	931	2 582	308	1 150	225
Female householder, no husband present	**930**	**1 412**	**1 017**	**4 111**	**162**	**1 358**	**145**
Employed or in Armed Forces	579	726	543	2 566	85	696	82
Unemployed	33	109	62	220	8	131	11
Not in labor force	318	577	412	1 325	69	531	52

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Table 141. **Fertility and Household and Family Composition: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Lamoille County	Orange County	Orleans County	Rutland County	Washington County	Windham County	Windsor County
FERTILITY							
Women 15 to 24 years	**1 465**	**1 501**	**1 485**	**4 509**	**3 285**	**2 526**	**2 685**
Children ever born	335	608	572	1 204	919	651	821
Per 1,000 women	229	405	385	267	280	258	306
Women ever married	262	307	418	877	716	507	583
Children ever born	209	378	458	946	630	478	618
Per 1,000 women	798	1 231	1 096	1 079	880	943	1 060
Women 25 to 34 years	**1 766**	**2 231**	**1 799**	**5 150**	**4 527**	**3 545**	**4 585**
Children ever born	2 531	3 348	3 161	6 965	5 897	4 590	5 741
Per 1,000 women	1 433	1 501	1 757	1 352	1 303	1 295	1 252
Women ever married	1 383	1 836	1 536	4 157	3 546	2 680	3 449
Children ever born	2 336	3 216	3 007	6 626	5 676	4 383	5 396
Per 1,000 women	1 689	1 752	1 958	1 594	1 601	1 635	1 565
Women 35 to 44 years	**1 550**	**2 192**	**1 915**	**4 810**	**4 930**	**3 629**	**4 522**
Children ever born	2 742	4 371	4 085	8 716	9 127	6 358	8 402
Per 1,000 women	1 769	1 994	2 133	1 812	1 851	1 752	1 858
No children	338	333	242	981	883	746	932
1 child	255	341	264	745	847	692	618
2 children	568	827	777	1 829	1 884	1 310	1 705
3 children	255	472	371	888	929	581	850
4 children	93	156	175	250	284	218	305
5 or more children	41	63	86	117	103	82	112
Women ever married	1 389	2 025	1 823	4 353	4 545	3 289	4 127
Children ever born	2 724	4 306	4 059	8 598	9 016	6 275	8 280
Per 1,000 women	1 961	2 126	2 227	1 975	1 984	1 908	2 006
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP							
All persons	**19 735**	**26 149**	**24 053**	**62 142**	**54 928**	**41 588**	**54 055**
In households	18 966	25 380	23 656	59 809	52 446	40 502	53 251
Family householder	4 948	7 050	6 541	16 341	14 081	10 943	14 807
Male	3 847	5 746	5 389	12 640	10 659	8 314	11 805
Female	1 101	1 304	1 152	3 701	3 422	2 629	3 002
Nonfamily householder	2 446	2 405	2 335	7 315	6 845	5 322	6 685
Male	1 184	1 129	1 017	3 157	2 923	2 380	2 786
Female	1 262	1 276	1 318	4 158	3 922	2 942	3 899
Spouse	4 091	5 916	5 486	13 453	11 743	8 903	12 297
Child	5 733	8 197	7 577	17 998	16 110	12 176	15 758
Other relatives	424	627	654	1 796	1 088	969	1 172
Nonrelatives	1 324	1 185	1 063	2 906	2 579	2 189	2 532
In group quarters	769	769	397	2 333	2 482	1 086	804
Persons per household	2.57	2.68	2.67	2.53	2.51	2.49	2.48
Persons per family	3.07	3.09	3.10	3.03	3.06	3.01	2.97
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN							
Families	**4 948**	**7 050**	**6 541**	**16 341**	**14 081**	**10 943**	**14 807**
With own children under 18 years	2 565	3 718	3 419	8 075	7 280	5 503	7 192
With own children under 6 years	1 194	1 721	1 466	3 734	3 129	2 519	3 275
Married-couple families	**4 089**	**5 897**	**5 455**	**13 327**	**11 599**	**9 006**	**12 405**
With own children under 18 years	2 018	2 932	2 671	6 374	5 710	4 226	5 616
With own children under 6 years	963	1 405	1 164	3 077	2 534	2 047	2 685
Female householder, no husband present	**604**	**785**	**742**	**2 250**	**1 982**	**1 476**	**1 745**
With own children under 18 years	410	536	517	1 341	1 273	1 008	1 180
With own children under 6 years	162	210	181	532	489	333	413
Subfamilies	**90**	**161**	**135**	**340**	**162**	**209**	**217**
With own children under 18 years	70	151	107	254	129	159	187
Married-couple subfamilies	**30**	**25**	**48**	**133**	**52**	**76**	**65**
With own children under 18 years	10	15	20	47	19	26	35
Mother-child subfamilies	**47**	**117**	**59**	**166**	**92**	**83**	**107**
Persons under 18 years	**5 056**	**7 255**	**6 869**	**14 992**	**13 993**	**10 671**	**13 471**
Percent living with two parents	76.5	77.1	75.5	77.8	77.1	74.7	77.1
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS							
Total	**520**	**580**	**551**	**1 269**	**1 283**	**970**	**1 176**
Male and female	506	565	535	1 256	1 250	926	1 133
Both male	6	5	7	4	11	11	25
Both female	8	10	9	9	22	33	18
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS							
Households	**7 394**	**9 455**	**8 876**	**23 656**	**20 926**	**16 265**	**21 492**
With one or more subfamilies	85	143	127	309	155	204	212
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	192	242	258	863	445	452	518
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	115	110	120	300	317	171	217
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS							
Married-couple families	**4 089**	**5 897**	**5 455**	**13 327**	**11 599**	**9 006**	**12 405**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	3 144	4 476	4 001	10 174	9 240	6 955	9 374
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	2 262	3 414	2 821	7 224	6 991	5 147	6 926
Wife unemployed	134	100	147	299	254	207	315
Wife not in labor force	748	962	1 033	2 651	1 995	1 601	2 133
Husband unemployed	161	215	227	290	304	319	355
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	112	141	145	191	214	202	201
Wife unemployed	18	19	23	27	13	37	40
Wife not in labor force	31	55	59	72	77	80	114
Husband not in labor force	784	1 206	1 227	2 863	2 055	1 732	2 676
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	183	340	256	691	640	491	580
Wife unemployed	17	19	20	52	24	44	34
Wife not in labor force	584	847	951	2 120	1 391	1 197	2 062
Female householder, no husband present	**604**	**785**	**742**	**2 250**	**1 982**	**1 476**	**1 745**
Employed or in Armed Forces	372	490	435	1 303	1 175	919	1 189
Unemployed	44	49	38	74	110	92	69
Not in labor force	188	246	269	873	697	465	487

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Table 142. School Enrollment and Educational Attainment: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Addison County	Bennington County	Caledonia County	Chittenden County	Essex County	Franklin County	Grand Isle County
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL							
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**9 338**	**8 718**	**7 117**	**39 777**	**1 511**	**10 336**	**1 192**
Preprimary school	628	930	505	2 568	124	860	116
Public school	406	595	439	1 352	117	685	96
Elementary or high school	5 674	5 915	5 122	19 856	1 217	7 969	893
Public school	5 391	5 489	4 182	18 189	1 115	7 805	853
College	3 036	1 873	1 490	17 353	170	1 507	183
Public college	815	729	1 180	11 873	124	1 088	108
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**9 338**	**8 718**	**7 117**	**39 777**	**1 511**	**10 336**	**1 192**
3 and 4 years	263	453	173	1 091	58	306	33
5 to 14 years	4 516	4 703	4 060	15 803	924	6 305	756
15 to 17 years	1 262	1 239	1 162	4 648	275	1 731	158
18 and 19 years	1 135	762	651	5 289	87	586	85
20 to 24 years	1 410	789	405	7 667	25	285	26
25 to 34 years	327	347	308	2 658	54	558	57
35 years and over	425	425	358	2 621	88	565	77
Percent enrolled in school:							
3 and 4 years	26.6	38.4	20.7	29.6	29.1	22.2	19.6
5 to 14 years	95.2	94.1	94.0	95.3	94.2	95.2	95.0
15 to 17 years	88.3	91.5	93.2	94.0	93.9	94.8	86.3
18 and 19 years	73.1	70.0	69.1	83.0	64.9	56.8	63.9
20 to 24 years	48.8	34.0	22.7	51.4	9.3	11.8	9.4
25 to 34 years	6.2	6.2	7.4	10.4	5.5	7.7	6.3
35 years and over	2.9	2.4	2.7	4.9	2.7	3.2	3.0
Persons 18 to 24 years	**4 441**	**3 412**	**2 726**	**21 301**	**404**	**3 444**	**411**
Percent enrolled in college	52.0	33.9	30.4	56.9	13.4	12.6	12.2
Male	51.6	30.1	30.3	54.0	12.7	10.5	2.0
Female	52.5	37.6	30.5	59.4	14.1	14.7	22.1
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS							
Persons 16 to 19 years	**2 574**	**1 993**	**1 739**	**9 713**	**346**	**2 335**	**249**
Enrolled in school	2 000	1 564	1 378	8 411	283	1 809	181
Employed	824	603	664	3 528	69	847	97
Unemployed	56	114	54	427	37	123	7
Not in labor force	1 120	847	660	4 456	177	839	77
Not enrolled in school	574	429	361	1 302	63	526	68
High school graduate	331	226	238	792	28	343	42
Employed	230	160	167	638	16	277	23
Unemployed	26	22	67	57	9	29	12
Not in labor force	75	44	4	92	3	37	7
Not high school graduate	243	203	123	510	35	183	26
Employed	109	99	47	281	9	88	8
Unemployed	31	31	28	105	16	45	7
Not in labor force	103	73	48	124	10	49	11
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT							
Persons 18 to 24 years	**4 441**	**3 412**	**2 726**	**21 301**	**404**	**3 444**	**411**
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 524	1 260	1 080	4 989	153	1 633	200
Some college or associate degree	2 081	1 242	961	11 688	84	676	94
Bachelor's degree or higher	242	141	83	2 459	11	177	7
Persons 25 years and over	**19 874**	**23 452**	**17 465**	**79 369**	**4 285**	**24 743**	**3 508**
Less than 5th grade	149	227	100	515	45	310	38
5th to 8th grade	1 669	2 141	1 764	4 133	654	3 014	338
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 769	2 833	2 081	5 880	674	2 911	361
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	7 221	7 419	6 873	22 228	1 807	10 200	1 221
Some college, no degree	2 777	3 494	2 310	12 582	582	3 141	546
Associate degree, occupational program	842	978	628	3 422	119	973	186
Associate degree, academic program	454	850	384	3 594	39	661	106
Bachelor's degree	2 985	3 602	2 151	16 444	260	2 530	457
Master's degree	1 266	1 278	781	6 836	67	632	181
Professional school degree	266	454	300	2 145	30	266	40
Doctorate degree	476	176	93	1 590	8	105	34
Females 25 years and over	**10 157**	**12 445**	**9 191**	**41 352**	**2 184**	**12 813**	**1 767**
Less than 5th grade	56	103	57	268	13	132	13
5th to 8th grade	763	1 059	783	2 046	319	1 364	134
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	805	1 580	1 068	3 162	336	1 504	171
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	3 757	3 915	3 609	12 079	918	5 254	615
Some college, no degree	1 548	1 946	1 316	6 788	323	1 771	320
Associate degree, occupational program	495	581	334	2 120	73	557	97
Associate degree, academic program	259	517	282	1 909	21	456	65
Bachelor's degree	1 602	1 912	1 254	8 577	127	1 311	234
Master's degree	601	653	332	3 320	32	314	92
Professional school degree	106	142	134	628	20	136	16
Doctorate degree	165	37	22	455	2	14	10
Persons 25 years and over	**19 874**	**23 452**	**17 465**	**79 369**	**4 285**	**24 743**	**3 508**
Percent:							
Less than 5th grade	.7	1.0	.6	.6	1.1	1.3	1.1
High school graduate or higher	82.0	77.8	77.4	86.7	68.0	74.8	79.0
Male	79.8	77.7	75.4	86.7	66.4	72.9	75.9
Female	84.0	78.0	79.2	86.8	69.4	76.6	82.0
Some college or higher	45.6	46.2	38.1	58.7	25.8	33.6	44.2
Bachelor's degree or higher	25.1	23.5	19.0	34.0	8.5	14.3	20.3
Male	25.9	25.1	19.1	36.9	8.8	14.7	20.7
Female	24.4	22.0	19.0	31.4	8.3	13.9	19.9
Males 25 to 34 years	**2 680**	**2 723**	**2 016**	**12 671**	**478**	**3 560**	**463**
Percent:							
High school graduate or higher	87.3	89.6	84.1	92.2	77.8	86.0	89.0
Bachelor's degree or higher	19.9	21.9	12.1	35.3	11.5	10.7	14.3
Females 25 to 34 years	**2 605**	**2 877**	**2 166**	**12 837**	**510**	**3 701**	**446**
Percent:							
High school graduate or higher	92.4	86.6	88.4	94.1	87.5	90.2	88.8
Bachelor's degree or higher	24.2	21.5	17.4	37.0	7.6	14.8	18.8

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Table 142. School Enrollment and Educational Attainment: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Lamoille County	Orange County	Orleans County	Rutland County	Washington County	Windham County	Windsor County
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL							
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**5 265**	**6 614**	**6 126**	**14 714**	**13 391**	**9 743**	**12 146**
Preprimary school	406	489	428	1 200	885	992	1 041
Public school	292	394	357	870	670	656	820
Elementary or high school	3 300	4 787	4 766	9 583	9 254	6 664	8 929
Public school	3 217	4 504	4 459	8 844	8 652	6 092	8 702
College	1 559	1 338	932	3 931	3 252	2 087	2 176
Public college	1 435	1 061	762	2 690	1 137	1 194	1 286
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**5 265**	**6 614**	**6 126**	**14 714**	**13 391**	**9 743**	**12 146**
3 and 4 years	183	203	154	423	283	370	352
5 to 14 years	2 695	3 764	3 699	7 684	7 398	5 432	7 054
15 to 17 years	658	1 030	1 044	2 151	2 045	1 504	1 981
18 and 19 years	626	546	256	1 482	1 099	478	577
20 to 24 years	528	351	245	1 226	1 292	608	381
25 to 34 years	289	348	263	798	505	610	854
35 years and over	286	372	465	950	769	741	947
Percent enrolled in school:							
3 and 4 years	32.0	22.6	19.5	23.3	18.5	29.8	23.1
5 to 14 years	94.5	90.9	93.2	92.5	93.7	90.6	93.0
15 to 17 years	91.9	93.0	90.5	92.3	93.0	91.2	93.0
18 and 19 years	72.5	64.0	46.1	71.4	68.9	51.2	55.9
20 to 24 years	34.5	23.7	17.5	27.0	34.6	24.4	14.1
25 to 34 years	8.3	8.0	7.5	7.8	5.7	8.7	9.6
35 years and over	3.2	3.1	4.0	3.1	2.9	3.6	3.4
Persons 18 to 24 years	**2 394**	**2 337**	**1 952**	**6 625**	**5 332**	**3 427**	**3 727**
Percent enrolled in college	42.2	29.0	16.0	33.5	37.3	23.3	12.5
Male	44.6	38.8	16.1	33.1	46.7	22.3	12.9
Female	39.6	16.5	15.9	34.0	24.3	24.3	12.0
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS							
Persons 16 to 19 years	**1 379**	**1 573**	**1 351**	**3 719**	**3 069**	**2 030**	**2 464**
Enrolled in school	1 087	1 211	958	2 979	2 445	1 449	1 893
Employed	473	507	375	1 305	852	580	790
Unemployed	131	67	79	161	291	158	130
Not in labor force	481	637	504	1 513	1 299	711	973
Not enrolled in school	292	362	393	740	624	581	571
High school graduate	197	231	206	473	356	298	365
Employed	149	179	143	341	264	229	295
Unemployed	18	20	21	80	43	38	38
Not in labor force	30	22	42	52	49	28	32
Not high school graduate	95	131	187	267	268	283	206
Employed	48	43	110	142	110	171	80
Unemployed	19	31	18	29	82	58	31
Not in labor force	28	57	59	94	76	54	95
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT							
Persons 18 to 24 years	**2 394**	**2 337**	**1 952**	**6 625**	**5 332**	**3 427**	**3 727**
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	754	873	949	2 617	1 999	1 410	1 597
Some college or associate degree	1 181	838	441	2 500	2 045	1 030	830
Bachelor's degree or higher	138	100	54	365	339	242	310
Persons 25 years and over	**12 285**	**16 557**	**15 232**	**40 525**	**35 603**	**27 490**	**36 857**
Less than 5th grade	69	81	147	536	170	111	193
5th to 8th grade	1 128	1 233	2 205	3 007	2 657	1 967	2 344
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 233	1 925	2 106	4 786	3 825	2 961	4 347
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	4 249	6 410	5 767	14 483	12 782	9 648	13 122
Some college, no degree	1 752	2 226	1 969	6 616	4 913	4 286	5 400
Associate degree, occupational program	529	620	576	1 361	1 454	973	1 600
Associate degree, academic program	388	432	297	1 407	1 105	605	1 147
Bachelor's degree	1 910	2 169	1 535	5 794	5 441	4 393	5 449
Master's degree	669	949	417	1 778	2 312	1 868	2 008
Professional school degree	245	344	173	579	570	471	790
Doctorate degree	113	168	40	178	374	207	457
Females 25 years and over	**6 309**	**8 555**	**7 969**	**21 357**	**19 016**	**14 403**	**19 276**
Less than 5th grade	28	20	88	262	77	66	110
5th to 8th grade	534	519	1 006	1 452	1 236	954	1 075
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	565	884	1 085	2 424	1 948	1 372	2 226
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2 087	3 397	2 907	7 739	7 230	5 104	6 820
Some college, no degree	1 028	1 211	1 158	3 584	2 784	2 397	2 927
Associate degree, occupational program	293	350	356	775	954	617	921
Associate degree, academic program	231	261	193	874	657	374	690
Bachelor's degree	1 027	1 192	868	3 055	2 724	2 197	2 972
Master's degree	377	491	219	913	1 089	1 043	1 108
Professional school degree	110	182	75	238	241	227	319
Doctorate degree	29	48	14	41	76	52	108
Persons 25 years and over	**12 285**	**16 557**	**15 232**	**40 525**	**35 603**	**27 490**	**36 857**
Percent:							
Less than 5th grade	.6	.5	1.0	1.3	.5	.4	.5
High school graduate or higher	80.2	80.4	70.7	79.4	81.3	81.7	81.3
Male	78.2	77.3	68.6	78.1	79.6	79.8	80.2
Female	82.1	83.4	72.7	80.6	82.9	83.4	82.3
Some college or higher	45.6	41.7	32.9	43.7	45.4	46.6	45.7
Bachelor's degree or higher	23.9	21.9	14.2	20.6	24.4	25.2	23.6
Male	23.3	21.5	13.6	21.3	27.5	26.1	23.9
Female	24.5	22.4	14.8	19.9	21.7	24.4	23.4
Males 25 to 34 years	**1 699**	**2 130**	**1 701**	**5 016**	**4 272**	**3 455**	**4 271**
Percent:							
High school graduate or higher	84.0	83.3	81.0	86.7	87.2	85.5	86.1
Bachelor's degree or higher	15.8	15.4	9.1	18.6	18.9	22.2	21.9
Females 25 to 34 years	**1 766**	**2 231**	**1 799**	**5 150**	**4 527**	**3 545**	**4 585**
Percent:							
High school graduate or higher	91.8	92.3	86.0	90.6	90.1	90.7	88.7
Bachelor's degree or higher	23.4	24.9	13.0	21.5	23.5	26.4	25.4

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Table 143. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Addison County	Bennington County	Caledonia County	Chittenden County	Essex County	Franklin County	Grand Isle County
PLACE OF BIRTH AND NATIVITY							
All persons	**32 953**	**35 845**	**27 846**	**131 761**	**6 405**	**39 980**	**5 318**
Native	31 988	34 784	27 122	126 723	6 036	38 371	5 124
Born in State of residence	19 862	17 259	16 997	74 582	2 778	30 079	3 474
Born in a different State	11 798	17 323	9 909	50 796	3 184	7 906	1 614
Northeast	8 603	14 121	8 031	36 694	2 791	5 648	1 257
Midwest	1 228	1 277	665	6 254	176	708	126
South	1 252	1 250	784	5 019	119	983	159
West	715	675	429	2 829	98	567	72
Born abroad	328	202	216	1 345	74	386	36
Puerto Rico	31	17	13	78	6	8	–
U.S. outlying area	8	14	2	31	–	2	3
U.S. Virgin Islands	8	6	–	11	–	2	–
American Samoa	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Guam	–	2	–	9	–	–	3
Northern Marianas	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Born abroad of American parents	289	171	201	1 236	68	376	33
Foreign born	965	1 061	724	5 038	369	1 609	194
RESIDENCE IN 1985							
Persons 5 years and over	**30 486**	**33 217**	**25 757**	**122 190**	**5 963**	**36 637**	**4 898**
Same house	15 287	18 259	13 319	53 836	3 534	20 032	2 763
Different house in the United States	14 867	14 742	12 310	66 552	2 404	16 409	2 111
Same county	7 350	7 761	6 599	37 260	893	10 005	725
Different county	7 517	6 981	5 711	29 292	1 511	6 404	1 386
Same State	2 625	976	2 097	9 308	482	3 860	934
Different State	4 892	6 005	3 614	19 984	1 029	2 544	452
Northeast	3 238	4 318	2 743	13 058	804	1 390	294
Midwest	446	410	149	1 675	32	165	16
South	747	834	472	2 965	131	545	79
West	461	443	250	2 286	62	444	63
Puerto Rico	2	–	–	16	–	–	–
U.S. outlying area	31	4	–	10	–	2	–
Elsewhere	299	212	128	1 776	25	194	24
PLACE OF WORK							
Workers 16 years and over	16 551	16 670	12 785	70 938	2 412	18 680	2 497
Worked in county of residence	12 494	13 869	10 361	66 704	1 092	12 943	854
Worked outside county of residence	4 057	2 801	2 424	4 234	1 320	5 737	1 643
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND CARPOOLING							
Workers 16 years and over	**16 551**	**16 670**	**12 785**	**70 938**	**2 412**	**18 680**	**2 497**
Car, truck, or van	13 193	14 307	10 636	60 880	2 049	15 703	2 175
Drove alone	11 466	12 257	9 001	52 078	1 699	12 459	1 739
Carpooled	1 727	2 050	1 635	8 802	350	3 244	436
2-person carpool	1 446	1 689	1 337	7 619	253	2 402	362
3-person carpool	202	287	227	853	52	417	47
4-person carpool	38	60	43	192	26	181	13
5- or 6-person carpool	13	14	9	68	13	82	7
7-or-more-person carpool	28	–	19	70	6	162	7
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.08	1.08	1.09	1.08	1.11	1.13	1.12
Public transportation	48	98	29	1 145	6	113	5
Bus or trolley bus	29	41	15	989	6	48	–
Streetcar or trolley car	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Subway or elevated	3	22	1	30	–	11	2
Railroad	–	11	4	6	–	7	–
Ferryboat	–	–	–	–	–	–	3
Taxicab	16	24	9	120	–	47	–
Motorcycle	25	17	9	73	–	18	6
Bicycle	59	50	4	563	–	59	2
Walked	1 735	1 104	1 025	4 989	186	1 259	94
Other means	130	131	135	335	51	184	52
Worked at home	1 361	963	947	2 953	120	1 344	163
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK AND DEPARTURE TIME							
Workers who did not work at home	**15 190**	**15 707**	**11 838**	**67 985**	**2 292**	**17 336**	**2 334**
Minutes to work:							
Less than 10 minutes	4 456	5 460	3 545	12 735	684	4 344	371
10 to 14 minutes	2 240	3 243	1 999	13 439	275	2 441	174
15 to 19 minutes	1 986	2 491	2 125	13 822	291	2 259	137
20 to 29 minutes	2 370	2 113	1 856	16 159	391	2 228	379
30 to 44 minutes	2 567	1 415	1 317	8 936	459	3 660	912
45 or more minutes	1 571	985	996	2 894	192	2 404	361
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	19.3	15.7	17.3	17.6	19.1	21.6	27.1
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	55.6	61.6	56.4	55.1	57.2	53.2	53.5
Departure time:							
6:00 to 6:59 a.m.	3 403	2 941	2 526	12 863	802	4 165	644
7:00 to 7:59 a.m.	4 651	4 756	3 942	24 599	568	4 886	718
8:00 to 8:59 a.m.	2 364	3 152	1 753	12 145	214	2 062	288
All other times	4 772	4 858	3 617	18 378	708	6 223	684
VETERAN STATUS							
Male civilian veterans	**3 272**	**4 329**	**3 093**	**12 653**	**774**	**3 755**	**657**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	26.2	32.9	30.5	25.7	32.1	26.3	32.8
Female civilian veterans	**190**	**251**	**175**	**661**	**30**	**214**	**19**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.4	.9
PERIOD OF SERVICE							
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**3 462**	**4 580**	**3 268**	**13 314**	**804**	**3 969**	**676**
May 1975 or later service only	416	508	462	2 285	88	573	89
September 1980 or later service only	202	247	251	1 302	44	249	33
Served 2 or more years	149	209	232	1 083	37	190	27
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict	1 117	1 184	928	3 982	211	1 255	199
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	87	95	38	215	4	40	20
February 1955 to July 1964 only	439	459	360	1 751	106	506	74
Korean conflict, no World War II	375	569	415	1 844	124	557	104
Korean conflict and World War II	67	73	64	386	10	72	13
World War II, no Korean conflict	925	1 615	992	2 740	251	939	177
World War I	5	9	3	22	–	4	–
Other service	31	68	6	89	10	23	–

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Table 143. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Lamoille County	Orange County	Orleans County	Rutland County	Washington County	Windham County	Windsor County
PLACE OF BIRTH AND NATIVITY							
All persons	**19 735**	**26 149**	**24 053**	**62 142**	**54 928**	**41 588**	**54 055**
Native	19 159	25 663	22 770	60 846	53 297	40 502	52 829
Born in State of residence	12 104	12 274	16 366	38 894	34 303	19 790	22 942
Born in a different State	6 889	13 223	6 192	21 622	18 475	20 326	29 498
Northeast	5 418	11 035	4 750	17 351	13 399	16 174	24 872
Midwest	566	873	391	1 762	2 071	1 625	2 120
South	568	756	754	1 624	1 961	1 582	1 500
West	337	559	297	885	1 044	945	1 006
Born abroad	166	166	212	330	519	386	389
Puerto Rico	20	3	14	13	14	26	25
U.S. outlying area	8	2	–	2	3	12	19
U.S. Virgin Islands	2	2	–	–	3	10	–
American Samoa	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Guam	6	–	–	2	–	2	16
Northern Marianas	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Born abroad of American parents	138	161	198	315	502	348	345
Foreign born	576	486	1 283	1 296	1 631	1 086	1 226
RESIDENCE IN 1985							
Persons 5 years and over	**18 247**	**24 141**	**22 307**	**57 787**	**51 030**	**38 561**	**50 300**
Same house	9 048	13 334	12 681	31 514	28 925	20 585	27 394
Different house in the United States	9 050	10 698	9 476	26 026	21 704	17 553	22 707
Same county	4 364	4 634	5 786	16 224	12 118	9 689	12 355
Different county	4 686	6 064	3 690	9 802	9 586	7 864	10 352
Same State	2 121	2 348	1 190	2 754	3 327	1 151	2 718
Different State	2 565	3 716	2 500	7 048	6 259	6 713	7 634
Northeast	1 941	2 686	1 700	5 093	3 840	4 864	5 415
Midwest	138	264	75	452	416	401	489
South	264	463	480	977	1 236	953	1 028
West	222	303	245	526	767	495	702
Puerto Rico	–	–	3	–	7	7	20
U.S. outlying area	–	3	8	6	–	43	–
Elsewhere	149	106	139	241	394	373	179
PLACE OF WORK							
Workers 16 years and over	9 424	12 698	10 312	30 080	26 803	20 510	26 405
Worked in county of residence	7 149	6 882	9 248	26 917	23 494	17 524	17 981
Worked outside county of residence	2 275	5 816	1 064	3 163	3 309	2 986	8 424
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND CARPOOLING							
Workers 16 years and over	**9 424**	**12 698**	**10 312**	**30 080**	**26 803**	**20 510**	**26 405**
Car, truck, or van	7 931	10 659	8 280	25 996	22 901	17 560	23 269
Drove alone	6 703	9 144	6 885	21 612	19 597	14 958	20 210
Carpooled	1 228	1 515	1 395	4 384	3 304	2 602	3 059
2-person carpool	1 008	1 245	1 165	3 656	2 811	2 325	2 541
3-person carpool	125	201	142	517	266	202	352
4-person carpool	48	45	76	130	125	49	129
5- or 6-person carpool	6	11	9	43	25	21	22
7-or-more-person carpool	41	13	3	38	77	5	15
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.09	1.08	1.10	1.10	1.08	1.08	1.08
Public transportation	33	77	60	124	151	59	85
Bus or trolley bus	27	73	28	87	99	34	46
Streetcar or trolley car	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Subway or elevated	3	–	2	4	7	7	4
Railroad	–	4	–	2	–	1	–
Ferryboat	–	–	–	2	4	–	–
Taxicab	3	–	30	29	41	17	35
Motorcycle	–	14	9	21	29	8	48
Bicycle	23	10	5	59	59	88	73
Walked	653	809	783	1 899	1 653	1 559	1 253
Other means	122	198	137	249	320	139	168
Worked at home	662	931	1 038	1 732	1 690	1 097	1 509
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK AND DEPARTURE TIME							
Workers who did not work at home	**8 762**	**11 767**	**9 274**	**28 348**	**25 113**	**19 413**	**24 896**
Minutes to work:							
Less than 10 minutes	2 676	2 539	2 941	7 788	6 860	5 656	6 615
10 to 14 minutes	1 318	1 498	1 638	5 583	4 467	3 572	4 383
15 to 19 minutes	1 199	1 665	1 460	4 365	3 773	3 284	4 036
20 to 29 minutes	1 133	2 351	1 639	5 297	4 701	3 355	4 671
30 to 44 minutes	1 238	2 387	1 029	3 755	3 411	2 469	3 721
45 or more minutes	1 198	1 327	567	1 560	1 901	1 077	1 470
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	19.5	21.3	16.6	17.2	17.8	16.6	17.5
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	53.4	54.7	64.2	62.2	56.2	57.5	56.3
Departure time:							
6:00 to 6:59 a.m.	1 982	3 128	2 630	5 815	5 635	4 187	5 506
7:00 to 7:59 a.m.	2 830	3 935	2 764	8 957	9 907	6 099	8 471
8:00 to 8:59 a.m.	1 438	1 518	1 333	4 327	3 712	3 755	4 122
All other times	2 512	3 186	2 547	9 249	5 859	5 372	6 797
VETERAN STATUS							
Male civilian veterans	**2 001**	**2 885**	**2 597**	**7 294**	**6 175**	**4 924**	**6 906**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	26.7	29.7	30.1	31.4	30.3	32.0	34.0
Female civilian veterans	**127**	**152**	**162**	**438**	**451**	**253**	**376**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.7	2.1	1.5	1.7
PERIOD OF SERVICE							
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**2 128**	**3 037**	**2 759**	**7 732**	**6 626**	**5 177**	**7 282**
May 1975 or later service only	309	444	335	1 042	952	542	846
September 1980 or later service only	145	218	183	540	532	310	521
Served 2 or more years	122	199	143	457	449	284	445
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict	602	940	939	2 092	1 866	1 452	1 930
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	7	40	24	97	64	50	64
February 1955 to July 1964 only	310	383	248	797	723	643	854
Korean conflict, no World War II	246	390	428	1 104	985	658	1 124
Korean conflict and World War II	45	49	67	142	190	87	104
World War II, no Korean conflict	589	756	692	2 373	1 799	1 702	2 324
World War I	4	9	2	18	26	14	22
Other service	16	26	24	67	21	29	14

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Table 144. **Labor Force Characteristics: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Addison County	Bennington County	Caledonia County	Chittenden County	Essex County	Franklin County	Grand Isle County
LABOR FORCE STATUS							
Persons 16 years and over	**25 336**	**27 769**	**20 988**	**104 007**	**4 901**	**29 490**	**4 035**
In labor force	17 649	18 390	13 984	76 107	2 868	20 294	2 748
Percent of persons 16 years and over	69.7	66.2	66.6	73.2	58.5	68.8	68.1
Armed Forces	9	12	15	340	7	62	4
Civilian labor force	17 640	18 378	13 969	75 767	2 861	20 232	2 744
Employed	16 914	16 995	13 040	72 417	2 489	19 065	2 538
At work 35 or more hours	12 098	12 239	9 393	52 639	1 794	14 647	1 961
Unemployed	726	1 383	929	3 350	372	1 167	206
Percent of civilian labor force	4.1	7.5	6.7	4.4	13.0	5.8	7.5
Not in labor force	7 687	9 379	7 004	27 900	2 033	9 196	1 287
Institutionalized persons	244	616	372	1 146	17	475	–
Females 16 years and over	**12 836**	**14 586**	**10 842**	**54 423**	**2 480**	**15 158**	**2 031**
In labor force	8 036	8 778	6 399	36 037	1 248	9 027	1 211
Percent of females 16 years and over	62.6	60.2	59.0	66.2	50.3	59.6	59.6
Armed Forces	–	–	–	70	–	6	2
Civilian labor force	8 036	8 778	6 399	35 967	1 248	9 021	1 209
Employed	7 728	8 210	6 015	34 494	1 143	8 531	1 135
At work 35 or more hours	4 672	5 109	3 587	21 431	717	5 738	748
Unemployed	308	568	384	1 473	105	490	74
Percent of civilian labor force	3.8	6.5	6.0	4.1	8.4	5.4	6.1
Not in labor force	4 800	5 808	4 443	18 386	1 232	6 131	820
Institutionalized persons	180	297	199	655	17	220	–
Males 16 to 19 years	**1 340**	**1 024**	**904**	**4 390**	**193**	**1 207**	**122**
Employed	616	416	468	1 974	51	621	65
Unemployed	54	78	83	305	42	122	17
Not in labor force	670	530	353	2 106	100	463	40
Males 20 to 24 years	**1 443**	**1 152**	**968**	**7 177**	**127**	**1 195**	**141**
Employed	884	734	708	5 163	86	1 000	113
Unemployed	93	153	114	324	24	99	21
Not in labor force	463	255	146	1 672	13	96	7
Males 25 to 54 years	**7 092**	**7 240**	**5 650**	**29 757**	**1 354**	**8 750**	**1 227**
Employed	6 498	6 259	4 829	27 018	996	7 691	1 065
Unemployed	226	503	309	1 130	195	408	74
Not in labor force	362	476	497	1 391	160	601	86
Males 55 to 64 years	**1 161**	**1 581**	**1 131**	**4 279**	**334**	**1 448**	**233**
Employed	793	992	705	2 975	162	915	113
Unemployed	35	76	30	95	4	36	18
Not in labor force	333	513	396	1 180	168	492	102
Males 65 to 69 years	**551**	**691**	**579**	**1 537**	**139**	**639**	**113**
In labor force	244	210	170	557	31	203	24
Not in labor force	307	481	409	980	108	436	89
Did not work in 1989	211	387	295	721	81	344	73
Males 70 years and over	**913**	**1 495**	**914**	**2 444**	**274**	**1 093**	**168**
In labor force	161	179	154	259	22	116	25
Not in labor force	752	1 316	760	2 185	252	977	143
Did not work in 1989	663	1 179	676	1 978	234	895	125
Females 16 to 19 years	**1 234**	**969**	**835**	**5 323**	**153**	**1 128**	**127**
Employed	547	446	410	2 473	43	591	63
Unemployed	59	89	66	284	20	75	9
Not in labor force	628	434	359	2 566	90	462	55
Females 20 to 24 years	**1 445**	**1 172**	**816**	**7 748**	**143**	**1 217**	**137**
Employed	938	743	558	5 540	67	836	82
Unemployed	65	89	42	310	18	100	11
Not in labor force	442	340	216	1 870	58	281	42
Females 25 to 54 years	**6 934**	**7 606**	**5 755**	**30 137**	**1 336**	**8 633**	**1 187**
Employed	5 353	5 837	4 193	23 553	883	6 270	853
Unemployed	170	331	236	782	54	283	46
Not in labor force	1 411	1 438	1 326	5 760	399	2 074	288
Females 55 to 64 years	**1 251**	**1 685**	**1 267**	**4 562**	**346**	**1 599**	**271**
Employed	649	814	673	2 266	107	635	119
Unemployed	8	54	34	77	13	32	2
Not in labor force	594	817	560	2 219	226	932	150
Females 65 to 69 years	**608**	**835**	**608**	**1 990**	**120**	**685**	**98**
In labor force	121	168	115	417	18	118	18
Not in labor force	487	667	493	1 573	102	567	80
Did not work in 1989	438	578	440	1 366	91	480	74
Females 70 years and over	**1 364**	**2 319**	**1 561**	**4 663**	**382**	**1 896**	**211**
In labor force	126	207	72	265	25	81	6
Not in labor force	1 238	2 112	1 489	4 398	357	1 815	205
Did not work in 1989	1 165	2 032	1 438	4 176	347	1 766	190
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES							
Females 16 years and over	**12 836**	**14 586**	**10 842**	**54 423**	**2 480**	**15 158**	**2 031**
With own children under 6 years	2 012	2 213	1 703	8 062	343	2 701	345
In labor force	1 358	1 455	1 008	5 322	197	1 697	196
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 258	2 316	2 130	8 322	486	3 077	321
In labor force	1 851	1 936	1 759	6 883	376	2 372	254
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	**2 475**	**2 194**	**1 876**	**9 522**	**432**	**3 194**	**428**
Both parents in labor force	1 529	1 431	1 106	6 074	221	1 981	208
Both at work 35 or more hours	672	647	392	2 608	100	952	84
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	**442**	**813**	**552**	**1 810**	**79**	**796**	**81**
Parent in labor force	311	459	259	1 179	50	503	53
At work 35 or more hours	176	203	111	772	33	339	45
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	**4 431**	**4 387**	**3 839**	**15 040**	**899**	**6 130**	**652**
Both parents in labor force	3 410	3 373	2 867	11 444	609	4 243	476
Both at work 35 or more hours	1 783	1 735	1 399	5 328	314	2 543	233
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	**965**	**1 283**	**1 097**	**3 872**	**213**	**1 339**	**183**
Parent in labor force	810	920	865	3 078	140	1 027	129
At work 35 or more hours	593	555	566	2 182	79	740	104

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Table 144. **Labor Force Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Lamoille County	Orange County	Orleans County	Rutland County	Washington County	Windham County	Windsor County
LABOR FORCE STATUS							
Persons 16 years and over	**15 194**	**19 614**	**17 980**	**48 793**	**42 408**	**32 013**	**42 016**
In labor force	10 600	13 840	11 641	32 694	29 234	22 504	28 866
Percent of persons 16 years and over	69.8	70.6	64.7	67.0	68.9	70.3	68.7
Armed Forces	23	23	31	55	76	9	7
Civilian labor force	10 577	13 817	11 610	32 639	29 158	22 495	28 859
Employed	9 709	12 992	10 627	30 798	27 345	20 972	27 245
At work 35 or more hours	6 767	9 334	7 730	22 827	20 758	15 049	20 027
Unemployed	868	825	983	1 841	1 813	1 523	1 614
Percent of civilian labor force	8.2	6.0	8.5	5.6	6.2	6.8	5.6
Not in labor force	4 594	5 774	6 339	16 099	13 174	9 509	13 150
Institutionalized persons	181	150	293	625	778	425	673
Females 16 years and over	**7 679**	**9 883**	**9 311**	**25 474**	**21 950**	**16 618**	**21 669**
In labor force	4 866	6 390	5 210	15 188	13 822	10 456	13 476
Percent of females 16 years and over	63.4	64.7	56.0	59.6	63.0	62.9	62.2
Armed Forces	4	–	–	–	4	–	–
Civilian labor force	4 862	6 390	5 210	15 188	13 818	10 456	13 476
Employed	4 495	6 076	4 829	14 381	13 026	9 790	12 780
At work 35 or more hours	2 598	3 785	2 957	9 178	8 769	5 866	8 257
Unemployed	367	314	381	807	792	666	696
Percent of civilian labor force	7.5	4.9	7.3	5.3	5.7	6.4	5.2
Not in labor force	2 813	3 493	4 101	10 286	8 128	6 162	8 193
Institutionalized persons	131	95	199	331	503	348	320
Males 16 to 19 years	**726**	**911**	**673**	**1 845**	**1 741**	**1 081**	**1 376**
Employed	330	441	347	882	648	508	672
Unemployed	93	60	52	152	199	158	106
Not in labor force	301	400	274	809	891	412	598
Males 20 to 24 years	**813**	**818**	**733**	**2 306**	**2 130**	**1 227**	**1 390**
Employed	520	547	504	1 606	1 248	954	1 078
Unemployed	89	90	100	208	183	83	142
Not in labor force	199	181	115	479	692	190	170
Males 25 to 54 years	**4 344**	**5 609**	**4 896**	**13 198**	**11 881**	**9 285**	**11 853**
Employed	3 732	4 937	4 102	11 567	10 463	8 213	10 462
Unemployed	286	295	379	601	581	528	594
Not in labor force	314	364	398	991	775	538	790
Males 55 to 64 years	**732**	**1 076**	**1 016**	**2 618**	**2 169**	**1 652**	**2 377**
Employed	473	707	618	1 714	1 450	1 082	1 561
Unemployed	29	56	65	65	52	72	54
Not in labor force	230	313	333	838	667	498	762
Males 65 to 69 years	**321**	**460**	**509**	**1 221**	**790**	**842**	**1 194**
In labor force	91	177	144	422	245	258	356
Not in labor force	230	283	365	799	545	584	838
Did not work in 1989	172	230	297	640	434	445	664
Males 70 years and over	**579**	**857**	**842**	**2 131**	**1 747**	**1 308**	**2 157**
In labor force	72	117	89	234	271	183	358
Not in labor force	507	740	753	1 897	1 476	1 125	1 799
Did not work in 1989	437	691	665	1 708	1 347	1 034	1 562
Females 16 to 19 years	**653**	**662**	**678**	**1 874**	**1 328**	**949**	**1 088**
Employed	340	288	281	906	578	472	493
Unemployed	75	58	66	118	217	96	93
Not in labor force	238	316	331	850	533	381	502
Females 20 to 24 years	**717**	**666**	**664**	**2 243**	**1 606**	**1 266**	**1 305**
Employed	494	446	396	1 665	1 118	912	911
Unemployed	58	32	36	159	129	93	101
Not in labor force	165	188	232	419	359	261	293
Females 25 to 54 years	**4 321**	**5 719**	**4 965**	**13 358**	**12 327**	**9 401**	**12 143**
Employed	3 196	4 495	3 530	9 906	9 716	7 105	9 524
Unemployed	197	196	233	472	393	407	426
Not in labor force	924	1 028	1 202	2 980	2 214	1 889	2 193
Females 55 to 64 years	**727**	**1 083**	**1 105**	**2 801**	**2 333**	**1 764**	**2 517**
Employed	334	605	453	1 367	1 267	903	1 349
Unemployed	29	28	44	45	46	55	62
Not in labor force	364	450	608	1 389	1 020	806	1 106
Females 65 to 69 years	**375**	**516**	**549**	**1 412**	**1 193**	**893**	**1 234**
In labor force	83	143	90	322	184	241	282
Not in labor force	292	373	459	1 090	1 009	652	952
Did not work in 1989	276	335	430	1 008	922	549	807
Females 70 years and over	**886**	**1 237**	**1 350**	**3 786**	**3 163**	**2 345**	**3 382**
In labor force	56	99	81	228	170	172	235
Not in labor force	830	1 138	1 269	3 558	2 993	2 173	3 147
Did not work in 1989	799	1 066	1 225	3 413	2 896	2 050	2 973
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES							
Females 16 years and over	**7 679**	**9 883**	**9 311**	**25 474**	**21 950**	**16 618**	**21 669**
With own children under 6 years	1 196	1 721	1 375	3 792	3 162	2 396	3 194
In labor force	785	1 164	869	2 411	2 218	1 594	2 299
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 317	1 890	1 877	4 113	4 075	2 849	3 709
In labor force	1 083	1 574	1 498	3 351	3 433	2 340	3 149
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	**1 397**	**1 865**	**1 621**	**4 143**	**3 702**	**2 864**	**3 674**
Both parents in labor force	847	1 248	959	2 529	2 501	1 786	2 482
Both at work 35 or more hours	339	474	369	961	1 232	551	943
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	**317**	**484**	**475**	**939**	**891**	**722**	**858**
Parent in labor force	206	268	299	550	524	496	648
At work 35 or more hours	101	174	218	376	372	304	431
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	**2 472**	**3 727**	**3 566**	**7 517**	**7 092**	**5 106**	**6 707**
Both parents in labor force	1 817	2 783	2 615	5 441	5 595	3 872	5 350
Both at work 35 or more hours	789	1 422	1 121	2 625	2 983	1 667	2 565
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	**682**	**928**	**908**	**1 971**	**1 808**	**1 626**	**1 911**
Parent in labor force	560	723	677	1 583	1 468	1 177	1 640
At work 35 or more hours	379	516	408	1 130	1 115	719	1 227

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Table 145. **Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Addison County	Bennington County	Caledonia County	Chittenden County	Essex County	Franklin County	Grand Isle County
Employed persons 16 years and over	**16 914**	**16 995**	**13 040**	**72 417**	**2 489**	**19 065**	**2 538**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 475	4 362	3 160	24 653	402	3 876	635
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 781	1 929	1 234	10 753	173	1 820	317
Officials and administrators, public administration	107	72	61	408	31	104	24
Management and related occupations	419	481	226	3 035	26	539	83
Professional specialty occupations	2 694	2 433	1 926	13 900	229	2 056	318
Engineers and natural scientists	387	302	159	3 012	27	282	76
Engineers	193	177	88	2 037	11	130	52
Health diagnosing occupations	72	176	68	921	8	75	6
Health assessment and treating occupations	264	273	279	1 697	36	402	47
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 354	1 038	952	5 222	118	917	126
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	628	670	670	2 547	102	662	80
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 146	4 885	3 545	24 272	561	5 002	687
Health technologists and technicians	97	207	129	810	16	121	25
Technologists and technicians, except health	429	196	182	3 311	41	490	66
Sales occupations	1 356	2 263	1 489	9 163	200	1 812	275
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	433	634	425	2 461	71	557	86
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	342	564	348	2 552	22	393	70
Other sales occupations	581	1 065	716	4 150	107	862	119
Cashiers	247	344	335	1 574	50	428	50
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 264	2 219	1 745	10 988	304	2 579	321
Computer equipment operators	42	34	49	403	4	107	9
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	593	509	403	2 749	54	539	70
Financial records processing occupations	333	442	313	1 309	37	427	41
Mail and message distributing occupations	123	140	56	576	28	140	27
Service occupations	2 248	2 488	1 771	8 931	339	2 393	299
Private household occupations	130	81	81	295	5	64	12
Protective service occupations	111	157	177	868	29	254	31
Police and firefighters	50	47	69	329	5	86	10
Service occupations, except protective and household	2 007	2 250	1 513	7 768	305	2 075	256
Food service occupations	912	939	669	3 570	125	733	84
Cleaning and building service occupations	433	604	317	1 635	74	554	101
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 439	520	780	1 120	173	1 513	189
Farm operators and managers	752	172	325	337	71	858	88
Farm workers and related occupations	591	301	250	710	59	607	92
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 203	2 424	1 662	6 776	411	2 692	393
Mechanics and repairers	643	519	419	1 883	133	770	122
Construction trades	1 043	1 175	630	2 955	130	1 088	202
Precision production occupations	503	730	602	1 918	148	815	67
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 403	2 316	2 122	6 665	603	3 589	335
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	756	946	672	1 978	248	1 263	61
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	409	505	254	1 319	66	580	65
Transportation occupations	518	346	554	1 367	119	720	105
Motor vehicle operators	514	346	548	1 347	108	698	83
Material moving equipment operators	131	91	115	280	57	190	26
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	589	428	527	1 721	113	836	78
Construction laborers	179	141	152	358	8	202	16
Freight, stock, and material handlers	165	105	158	699	46	283	27
Employed females 16 years and over	**7 728**	**8 210**	**6 015**	**34 494**	**1 143**	**8 531**	**1 135**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 312	2 244	1 647	11 875	224	2 100	345
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	888	856	533	4 806	80	805	160
Officials and administrators, public administration	53	35	28	167	13	53	16
Management and related occupations	280	249	122	1 730	15	294	61
Professional specialty occupations	1 424	1 388	1 114	7 069	144	1 295	185
Engineers and natural scientists	78	42	17	388	3	62	18
Engineers	26	16	13	153	–	16	5
Health diagnosing occupations	25	36	19	225	4	20	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	230	233	246	1 595	31	358	37
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	802	763	644	3 450	85	681	97
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	444	533	475	1 926	74	464	65
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 653	3 188	2 339	14 463	379	3 149	424
Health technologists and technicians	80	193	118	728	12	116	21
Technologists and technicians, except health	128	74	54	929	17	126	20
Sales occupations	647	1 171	764	4 417	122	1 008	132
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	171	265	175	741	36	252	31
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	80	205	131	851	8	109	20
Other sales occupations	396	701	458	2 825	78	647	81
Cashiers	225	280	274	1 175	36	359	38
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 798	1 750	1 403	8 389	228	1 899	251
Computer equipment operators	28	18	34	235	2	60	2
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	568	493	396	2 683	54	518	68
Financial records processing occupations	303	418	275	1 200	32	387	36
Mail and message distributing occupations	43	37	23	187	17	43	17
Service occupations	1 538	1 579	1 193	5 329	244	1 589	186
Private household occupations	127	72	54	288	5	62	12
Protective service occupations	19	36	24	124	5	36	8
Police and firefighters	4	1	1	48	–	12	3
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 392	1 471	1 115	4 917	234	1 491	166
Food service occupations	597	609	452	2 027	95	550	55
Cleaning and building service occupations	220	271	170	705	40	228	50
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	290	122	129	261	27	257	42
Farm operators and managers	133	46	84	74	15	159	22
Farm workers and related occupations	151	67	38	172	12	96	20
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	268	260	201	784	56	300	21
Mechanics and repairers	32	19	7	147	6	46	3
Construction trades	71	71	39	155	11	35	–
Precision production occupations	165	170	153	482	39	219	18
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	667	817	506	1 782	213	1 136	117
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	242	392	232	681	107	532	33
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	240	306	83	562	38	279	38
Transportation occupations	41	43	88	173	19	80	20
Motor vehicle operators	41	43	88	173	19	80	18
Material moving equipment operators	6	2	3	7	7	14	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	138	74	100	359	42	231	26
Construction laborers	14	–	–	13	–	8	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	60	35	44	110	18	76	15

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Table 145. **Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Lamoille County	Orange County	Orleans County	Rutland County	Washington County	Windham County	Windsor County
Employed persons 16 years and over	**9 709**	**12 992**	**10 627**	**30 798**	**27 345**	**20 972**	**27 245**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 556	3 276	2 237	7 600	8 406	5 611	7 426
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 201	1 400	971	3 536	4 038	2 644	3 160
Officials and administrators, public administration	57	92	70	176	446	109	176
Management and related occupations	242	354	279	884	1 066	701	712
Professional specialty occupations	1 355	1 876	1 266	4 064	4 368	2 967	4 266
Engineers and natural scientists	158	195	83	325	639	227	444
Engineers	89	96	40	194	341	123	314
Health diagnosing occupations	42	108	50	106	171	121	287
Health assessment and treating occupations	146	342	211	782	487	469	746
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	617	802	632	1 970	1 809	1 325	1 806
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	419	539	517	1 474	1 207	870	1 192
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 521	3 400	2 405	8 446	8 656	5 751	7 389
Health technologists and technicians	68	195	61	266	185	204	386
Technologists and technicians, except health	193	229	102	473	720	274	476
Sales occupations	1 096	1 121	1 050	3 547	3 109	2 307	2 708
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	292	362	254	869	768	729	622
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	310	268	252	948	862	610	798
Other sales occupations	494	491	544	1 730	1 479	968	1 288
Cashiers	204	182	235	697	540	416	506
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 164	1 855	1 192	4 160	4 642	2 966	3 819
Computer equipment operators	64	32	33	92	236	87	109
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	267	443	264	1 078	1 087	613	1 026
Financial records processing occupations	250	289	181	639	621	434	580
Mail and message distributing occupations	61	148	79	210	196	174	300
Service occupations	1 727	1 702	1 397	4 638	3 562	2 827	3 814
Private household occupations	35	42	29	117	157	91	143
Protective service occupations	136	80	88	374	286	256	262
Police and firefighters	27	26	42	79	114	90	127
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 556	1 580	1 280	4 147	3 119	2 480	3 409
Food service occupations	642	521	463	1 842	1 087	947	1 407
Cleaning and building service occupations	449	457	276	967	733	697	826
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	553	900	1 094	1 104	625	680	1 021
Farm operators and managers	216	439	558	502	290	194	290
Farm workers and related occupations	289	366	402	466	273	369	545
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 259	1 802	1 441	4 119	3 102	2 786	3 842
Mechanics and repairers	287	477	388	1 007	734	719	879
Construction trades	721	853	582	1 941	1 405	1 310	1 884
Precision production occupations	249	452	464	1 117	858	744	1 057
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 093	1 912	2 053	4 891	2 994	3 317	3 753
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	314	588	828	2 008	956	1 105	1 144
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	140	258	302	665	355	346	610
Transportation occupations	224	489	384	972	749	698	921
Motor vehicle operators	224	474	381	955	738	694	905
Material moving equipment operators	81	111	116	212	189	235	294
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	334	466	423	1 034	745	933	784
Construction laborers	107	124	83	199	165	190	207
Freight, stock, and material handlers	95	167	168	419	249	235	299
Employed females 16 years and over	**4 495**	**6 076**	**4 829**	**14 381**	**13 026**	**9 790**	**12 780**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 298	1 803	1 302	4 053	4 251	2 977	3 935
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	474	663	476	1 426	1 914	1 191	1 354
Officials and administrators, public administration	20	36	42	78	196	54	73
Management and related occupations	110	209	149	421	652	415	393
Professional specialty occupations	824	1 140	826	2 627	2 337	1 786	2 581
Engineers and natural scientists	47	59	16	53	132	45	99
Engineers	14	20	5	20	17	16	49
Health diagnosing occupations	10	41	8	36	47	18	57
Health assessment and treating occupations	137	295	192	714	408	401	645
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	423	550	462	1 447	1 195	914	1 250
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	322	413	382	1 170	902	617	896
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 627	2 225	1 524	5 414	5 507	3 773	4 843
Health technologists and technicians	63	174	57	262	149	170	328
Technologists and technicians, except health	54	49	26	88	229	82	164
Sales occupations	572	536	502	1 777	1 471	1 154	1 298
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	111	125	95	336	256	270	220
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	130	96	53	288	314	235	302
Other sales occupations	331	315	354	1 153	901	649	776
Cashiers	162	161	207	562	436	327	359
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	938	1 466	939	3 287	3 658	2 367	3 053
Computer equipment operators	43	26	23	61	148	56	74
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	252	436	255	1 057	1 063	591	1 022
Financial records processing occupations	228	235	163	565	565	406	547
Mail and message distributing occupations	14	79	49	75	114	88	122
Service occupations	1 089	1 181	1 009	2 966	2 318	1 667	2 436
Private household occupations	32	42	27	114	150	72	132
Protective service occupations	36	4	10	74	22	37	36
Police and firefighters	–	4	2	–	7	2	13
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 021	1 135	972	2 778	2 146	1 558	2 268
Food service occupations	392	332	332	1 157	645	580	890
Cleaning and building service occupations	250	250	150	508	353	310	435
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	108	193	196	234	120	183	242
Farm operators and managers	60	95	114	130	71	66	84
Farm workers and related occupations	43	96	70	98	44	109	148
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	94	171	143	411	286	318	349
Mechanics and repairers	3	19	21	53	44	33	41
Construction trades	32	41	11	98	68	50	74
Precision production occupations	59	108	111	258	174	235	234
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	279	503	655	1 303	544	872	975
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	151	256	403	707	259	414	491
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	47	93	137	251	104	157	217
Transportation occupations	24	42	32	100	33	74	71
Motor vehicle operators	24	42	32	100	33	74	71
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	–	10	6	7	13
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	57	112	83	235	142	220	183
Construction laborers	11	4	4	11	5	12	15
Freight, stock, and material handlers	25	53	35	108	71	54	81

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Table 146. **Industry of Employed Persons: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Addison County	Bennington County	Caledonia County	Chittenden County	Essex County	Franklin County	Grand Isle County
Employed persons 16 years and over	**16 914**	**16 995**	**13 040**	**72 417**	**2 489**	**19 065**	**2 538**
Agriculture	1 483	427	610	1 262	130	1 555	210
Forestry and fisheries	58	55	55	70	21	34	9
Mining	47	18	43	31	–	23	4
Construction	1 499	1 540	1 026	4 193	135	1 446	258
Manufacturing	2 868	3 081	2 269	9 354	786	3 874	328
Nondurable goods	1 062	914	752	2 736	302	1 737	91
Food and kindred products	255	50	212	591	17	641	16
Textile mill and finished textile products	84	243	81	118	24	79	4
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	396	253	208	1 449	27	290	30
Chemicals and allied products	63	51	21	347	5	207	26
Durable goods	1 806	2 167	1 517	6 618	484	2 137	237
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	308	243	428	229	304	184	10
Primary metal industries	20	50	39	194	13	164	17
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	91	286	80	864	9	271	39
Machinery and computer equipment	177	304	573	1 913	119	343	72
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	195	795	175	2 310	26	738	57
Transportation equipment	351	104	33	267	–	17	3
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	707	555	846	3 784	185	1 176	194
Air transportation	40	48	9	493	–	35	16
Trucking service and warehousing	225	135	423	593	71	365	44
Other transportation	202	177	169	1 164	87	510	79
Communications	123	96	92	941	4	118	36
Utilities and sanitary services	117	99	153	593	23	148	19
Wholesale trade	572	327	396	6 571	41	1 465	175
Retail trade	2 336	3 489	2 402	12 528	418	2 972	371
General merchandise stores	129	342	238	890	23	256	29
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	448	466	467	2 499	82	814	74
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	364	346	304	1 103	61	329	49
Eating and drinking places	638	948	644	3 377	122	630	77
Finance, insurance, and real estate	509	841	601	4 634	78	751	85
Banking and credit agencies	171	225	228	1 800	39	339	32
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	338	616	373	2 834	39	412	53
Services	6 303	6 276	4 273	27 085	579	4 820	772
Business services	273	413	189	2 004	15	303	74
Repair services	302	232	240	798	40	270	46
Private households	154	120	89	336	5	83	12
Other personal services	387	610	354	2 094	73	445	72
Entertainment and recreation services	153	285	99	944	2	114	25
Professional and related services	5 034	4 616	3 302	20 909	444	3 605	543
Hospitals	419	581	438	3 248	69	585	87
Health services, except hospitals	546	973	532	2 559	91	613	66
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	2 824	1 821	1 415	9 350	166	1 523	237
Other educational services	161	108	55	426	5	74	11
Social services, religious and membership organizations	564	485	477	2 427	88	523	77
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	520	648	385	2 899	25	287	65
Public administration	532	386	519	2 905	116	949	132
Employed females 16 years and over	**7 728**	**8 210**	**6 015**	**34 494**	**1 143**	**8 531**	**1 135**
Agriculture	356	118	146	404	28	302	66
Forestry and fisheries	12	21	16	17	3	16	–
Mining	5	–	5	9	–	–	–
Construction	180	144	116	491	15	104	14
Manufacturing	1 098	1 142	682	2 852	260	1 354	112
Nondurable goods	369	435	332	1 184	106	618	37
Food and kindred products	66	12	95	159	11	144	7
Textile mill and finished textile products	74	143	69	94	22	60	3
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	157	130	102	702	16	158	8
Chemicals and allied products	17	5	6	139	3	98	14
Durable goods	729	707	350	1 668	154	736	75
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	84	46	40	57	90	32	–
Primary metal industries	–	22	6	56	10	45	8
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	27	50	19	183	4	57	13
Machinery and computer equipment	61	58	132	465	37	108	20
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	80	311	69	561	8	305	14
Transportation equipment	143	39	4	46	–	4	–
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	196	128	260	1 220	62	243	56
Air transportation	7	4	9	172	–	7	8
Trucking service and warehousing	31	30	130	83	27	34	16
Other transportation	75	55	81	368	35	153	21
Communications	56	10	26	441	–	16	11
Utilities and sanitary services	27	29	14	156	–	33	–
Wholesale trade	135	53	99	1 696	10	436	49
Retail trade	1 242	1 899	1 235	6 642	259	1 789	223
General merchandise stores	80	200	152	573	20	197	18
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	301	238	297	1 362	48	515	45
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	78	88	36	293	13	74	22
Eating and drinking places	425	583	375	1 814	90	490	55
Finance, insurance, and real estate	337	479	395	2 611	59	503	55
Banking and credit agencies	164	184	200	1 318	35	281	28
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	173	295	195	1 293	24	222	27
Services	3 909	4 046	2 816	17 282	398	3 301	490
Business services	140	207	102	1 020	10	169	27
Repair services	40	35	25	83	8	32	–
Private households	138	90	60	324	5	79	12
Other personal services	273	412	253	1 341	36	274	55
Entertainment and recreation services	59	93	38	441	–	66	14
Professional and related services	3 259	3 209	2 338	14 073	339	2 681	382
Hospitals	314	477	361	2 482	64	482	63
Health services, except hospitals	435	739	461	1 908	83	515	58
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	1 721	1 215	912	5 955	121	1 036	164
Other educational services	114	86	44	344	5	66	6
Social services, religious and membership organizations	398	371	382	1 900	58	428	58
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	277	321	178	1 484	8	154	33
Public administration	258	180	245	1 270	49	483	70

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Table 146. **Industry of Employed Persons: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Lamoille County	Orange County	Orleans County	Rutland County	Washington County	Windham County	Windsor County
Employed persons 16 years and over	**9 709**	**12 992**	**10 627**	**30 798**	**27 345**	**20 972**	**27 245**
Agriculture	513	857	1 056	1 070	607	671	925
Forestry and fisheries	23	29	39	76	63	46	69
Mining	34	82	22	181	213	27	65
Construction	992	1 199	919	2 406	1 962	1 817	2 560
Manufacturing	1 178	1 931	2 124	5 325	3 211	3 098	4 591
Nondurable goods	357	654	702	1 418	1 104	1 400	1 431
Food and kindred products	133	103	129	167	348	112	292
Textile mill and finished textile products	117	159	391	102	145	95	160
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	63	189	85	591	524	676	583
Chemicals and allied products	24	41	18	176	24	58	74
Durable goods	821	1 277	1 422	3 907	2 107	1 698	3 160
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	175	493	989	1 050	301	517	534
Primary metal industries	8	19	21	25	19	24	20
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	37	184	27	31	62	202	262
Machinery and computer equipment	223	198	273	227	385	370	1 426
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	177	46	43	230	143	161	184
Transportation equipment	21	56	4	1 805	104	63	275
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	390	672	542	1 908	1 246	1 241	1 322
Air transportation	22	13	2	51	45	20	18
Trucking service and warehousing	88	223	212	419	203	323	366
Other transportation	140	260	219	422	399	325	476
Communications	47	86	33	310	292	177	285
Utilities and sanitary services	93	90	76	706	307	396	177
Wholesale trade	236	456	229	1 058	847	974	724
Retail trade	1 833	1 928	1 659	5 739	4 465	3 610	4 364
General merchandise stores	72	101	156	467	279	179	333
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	389	370	342	853	840	640	854
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	159	255	243	593	622	384	552
Eating and drinking places	543	410	376	1 626	938	949	1 286
Finance, insurance, and real estate	524	712	415	1 637	2 532	1 245	1 407
Banking and credit agencies	162	286	150	695	496	591	498
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	362	426	265	942	2 036	654	909
Services	3 593	4 652	3 151	10 435	9 430	7 613	10 270
Business services	223	278	118	820	746	531	685
Repair services	166	229	171	405	342	353	303
Private households	46	50	33	140	175	127	178
Other personal services	810	293	332	1 533	798	774	1 203
Entertainment and recreation services	144	125	104	514	279	386	387
Professional and related services	2 204	3 677	2 393	7 023	7 090	5 442	7 514
Hospitals	289	747	346	1 094	822	924	1 716
Health services, except hospitals	316	613	500	1 256	1 120	896	1 224
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	929	1 375	962	2 976	2 812	2 265	2 667
Other educational services	31	113	53	129	215	157	164
Social services, religious and membership organizations	286	404	333	799	1 148	675	749
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	353	425	199	769	973	525	994
Public administration	393	474	471	963	2 769	630	948
Employed females 16 years and over	**4 495**	**6 076**	**4 829**	**14 381**	**13 026**	**9 790**	**12 780**
Agriculture	120	233	216	289	172	249	314
Forestry and fisheries	5	8	4	23	21	3	15
Mining	7	6	–	24	9	5	3
Construction	110	83	89	235	198	189	235
Manufacturing	424	653	791	1 575	890	1 169	1 555
Nondurable goods	200	309	475	611	490	554	646
Food and kindred products	43	34	57	52	148	33	70
Textile mill and finished textile products	102	114	327	76	110	50	53
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	33	74	47	246	210	312	349
Chemicals and allied products	14	16	6	13	2	8	19
Durable goods	224	344	316	964	400	615	909
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	21	140	215	220	64	116	110
Primary metal industries	2	2	11	14	5	9	2
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	9	57	3	–	9	99	87
Machinery and computer equipment	50	50	48	47	81	94	325
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	66	14	25	112	17	100	103
Transportation equipment	2	21	–	427	24	21	89
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	84	187	179	624	350	364	334
Air transportation	9	3	–	17	11	15	5
Trucking service and warehousing	2	41	28	68	9	40	35
Other transportation	43	114	110	170	157	160	159
Communications	9	11	13	115	129	68	101
Utilities and sanitary services	21	18	28	254	44	81	34
Wholesale trade	73	133	37	246	175	234	217
Retail trade	915	961	851	3 051	2 163	1 811	2 206
General merchandise stores	62	80	109	347	203	130	219
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	236	209	205	463	496	369	392
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	19	52	29	129	86	77	90
Eating and drinking places	278	262	235	932	521	543	774
Finance, insurance, and real estate	304	509	236	961	1 693	752	843
Banking and credit agencies	129	236	121	551	387	451	394
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	175	273	115	410	1 306	301	449
Services	2 286	3 030	2 190	6 938	5 963	4 760	6 603
Business services	158	150	61	426	358	307	389
Repair services	13	14	28	44	59	36	25
Private households	34	48	31	135	161	98	144
Other personal services	450	197	245	856	497	463	683
Entertainment and recreation services	64	51	62	283	138	157	158
Professional and related services	1 567	2 570	1 763	5 194	4 750	3 699	5 204
Hospitals	209	601	280	962	622	655	1 326
Health services, except hospitals	263	506	421	1 090	905	714	945
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	631	876	671	2 033	1 756	1 474	1 762
Other educational services	23	75	43	103	133	130	104
Social services, religious and membership organizations	230	319	250	637	914	480	578
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	211	193	98	369	420	246	489
Public administration	167	273	236	415	1 392	254	455

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Table 147. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Addison County	Bennington County	Caledonia County	Chittenden County	Essex County	Franklin County	Grand Isle County
CLASS OF WORKER							
Employed persons 16 years and over	**16 914**	**16 995**	**13 040**	**72 417**	**2 489**	**19 065**	**2 538**
Private for profit wage and salary workers	10 318	11 666	8 251	48 977	1 683	13 210	1 673
Employees of own corporation	462	725	382	1 681	41	698	70
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	2 317	1 683	1 040	9 320	125	1 057	241
Local government workers	1 210	977	1 032	4 558	202	1 360	194
State government workers	496	451	766	2 816	100	623	87
Federal government workers	374	215	198	1 736	93	669	66
Self-employed workers	2 081	1 915	1 661	4 841	280	2 040	254
In agriculture	585	178	296	353	51	696	65
Unpaid family workers	118	88	92	169	6	106	23
Employed females 16 years and over	**7 728**	**8 210**	**6 015**	**34 494**	**1 143**	**8 531**	**1 135**
Private for profit wage and salary workers	4 473	5 434	3 545	21 290	731	5 569	651
Employees of own corporation	125	222	114	448	20	224	21
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	1 352	1 104	689	6 286	93	782	160
Local government workers	732	603	669	2 811	130	840	124
State government workers	258	259	376	1 445	36	330	39
Federal government workers	181	66	114	617	48	295	39
Self-employed workers	680	675	577	1 923	101	654	107
Unpaid family workers	52	69	45	122	4	61	15
WORK STATUS IN 1989							
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**20 208**	**20 429**	**15 487**	**85 572**	**3 248**	**21 731**	**3 050**
50 to 52 weeks	12 065	12 502	9 749	53 707	1 915	14 703	1 939
48 and 49 weeks	655	784	478	2 986	157	423	111
40 to 47 weeks	1 626	1 692	1 224	6 833	291	1 522	241
27 to 39 weeks	1 680	1 741	1 387	6 747	274	1 675	252
14 to 26 weeks	1 949	2 014	1 300	8 495	307	1 819	277
1 to 13 weeks	2 233	1 696	1 349	6 804	304	1 589	230
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	15 374	15 479	11 580	64 595	2 515	17 394	2 469
40 or more weeks	11 893	12 586	9 458	52 847	2 019	14 539	2 039
50 to 52 weeks	10 358	10 804	8 332	46 486	1 657	13 051	1 755
27 to 39 weeks	1 000	1 088	918	3 497	151	1 146	157
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week	3 771	3 944	3 140	16 982	587	3 567	479
40 or more weeks	1 960	2 020	1 665	9 118	283	1 793	213
50 to 52 weeks	1 425	1 435	1 167	6 207	212	1 387	160
27 to 39 weeks	592	467	387	2 572	100	473	83
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week	1 063	1 006	767	3 995	146	770	102
40 or more weeks	493	372	328	1 561	61	316	39
50 to 52 weeks	282	263	250	1 014	46	265	24
27 to 39 weeks	88	186	82	678	23	56	12
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**9 361**	**9 844**	**7 149**	**41 311**	**1 421**	**9 872**	**1 397**
50 to 52 weeks	4 931	5 571	4 174	23 127	741	6 036	773
48 and 49 weeks	330	421	200	1 541	72	186	50
40 to 47 weeks	895	903	618	3 853	129	760	130
27 to 39 weeks	1 020	977	775	4 221	166	916	144
14 to 26 weeks	1 061	1 020	689	4 829	169	993	157
1 to 13 weeks	1 124	952	693	3 740	144	981	143
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	6 053	6 518	4 471	26 754	916	6 786	957
40 or more weeks	4 432	5 237	3 505	20 915	716	5 379	742
50 to 52 weeks	3 732	4 392	3 067	17 927	578	4 755	626
27 to 39 weeks	519	548	453	1 865	52	513	70
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week	2 622	2 679	2 232	11 691	396	2 633	363
40 or more weeks	1 441	1 407	1 289	6 550	181	1 405	181
50 to 52 weeks	1 046	988	962	4 481	130	1 111	130
27 to 39 weeks	428	358	273	1 821	94	363	62
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week	686	647	446	2 866	109	453	77
40 or more weeks	283	251	198	1 056	45	198	30
50 to 52 weeks	153	191	145	719	33	170	17
27 to 39 weeks	73	71	49	535	20	40	12
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989							
Families	**8 332**	**9 611**	**7 431**	**31 603**	**1 750**	**10 805**	**1 478**
No workers	660	1 212	882	2 427	260	1 072	197
1 worker	1 967	2 440	2 049	7 117	531	2 905	340
2 workers	4 526	4 626	3 546	17 666	787	5 370	749
3 or more workers	1 179	1 333	954	4 393	172	1 458	192
Married-couple families	**7 042**	**7 727**	**6 036**	**26 089**	**1 501**	**8 916**	**1 267**
No workers	505	886	604	1 631	216	732	155
1 worker	1 187	1 399	1 289	4 352	377	1 945	238
2 workers	4 250	4 272	3 263	16 028	748	4 935	694
Husband and wife worked	4 055	4 074	3 082	15 215	699	4 592	646
3 or more workers	1 100	1 170	880	4 078	160	1 304	180
Husband and wife worked	1 010	1 122	839	3 829	146	1 217	173
Female householder, no husband present	**930**	**1 412**	**1 017**	**4 111**	**162**	**1 358**	**145**
No workers	130	262	247	720	32	278	34
1 worker	547	794	539	2 031	100	652	63
2 workers	193	253	187	1 118	18	311	36
3 or more workers	60	103	44	242	12	117	12
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED							
Persons 16 years and over	**696**	**1 351**	**889**	**3 233**	**356**	**1 134**	**203**
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	40	40	31	202	36	26	12
Professional specialty occupations	18	37	29	266	2	28	3
Technicians and related support occupations	6	4	6	83	2	16	3
Sales occupations	43	108	83	539	4	93	10
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	71	137	78	337	22	70	22
Private household occupations	2	2	3	22	2	8	3
Protective service occupations	5	18	–	45	2	4	3
Service occupations, except protective and household	142	217	167	512	45	195	27
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	54	57	41	67	36	77	10
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	127	283	165	596	126	288	49
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	45	209	113	114	37	86	4
Transportation and material moving occupations	65	75	66	198	21	78	21
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	67	137	79	191	15	129	27
Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation	11	27	28	61	6	36	9

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Table 147. **Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Lamoille County	Orange County	Orleans County	Rutland County	Washington County	Windham County	Windsor County
CLASS OF WORKER							
Employed persons 16 years and over	**9 709**	**12 992**	**10 627**	**30 798**	**27 345**	**20 972**	**27 245**
Private for profit wage and salary workers	6 318	7 776	6 603	21 486	16 111	13 783	17 449
Employees of own corporation	470	284	352	1 292	867	753	874
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	646	1 232	679	2 091	2 457	2 543	2 710
Local government workers	664	1 036	922	2 059	2 069	1 615	2 146
State government workers	562	602	357	1 412	3 303	435	791
Federal government workers	156	383	288	611	584	352	1 044
Self-employed workers	1 325	1 917	1 670	3 049	2 788	2 171	3 027
In agriculture	237	410	480	427	299	195	356
Unpaid family workers	38	46	108	90	33	73	78
Employed females 16 years and over	**4 495**	**6 076**	**4 829**	**14 381**	**13 026**	**9 790**	**12 780**
Private for profit wage and salary workers	2 700	3 430	2 824	9 322	7 029	5 999	7 499
Employees of own corporation	120	60	109	405	304	247	231
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	444	837	470	1 612	1 568	1 706	1 888
Local government workers	420	642	583	1 274	1 224	938	1 325
State government workers	291	295	165	778	1 760	216	441
Federal government workers	65	192	176	269	281	153	510
Self-employed workers	559	667	555	1 081	1 155	740	1 075
Unpaid family workers	16	13	56	45	9	38	42
WORK STATUS IN 1989							
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**11 758**	**14 978**	**12 685**	**35 877**	**31 967**	**24 680**	**31 425**
50 to 52 weeks	6 874	9 577	7 829	23 196	20 741	15 179	20 233
48 and 49 weeks	481	489	399	1 055	1 114	989	1 184
40 to 47 weeks	1 158	1 205	1 123	3 066	2 462	2 438	2 629
27 to 39 weeks	1 141	1 386	1 060	2 621	2 409	2 068	2 417
14 to 26 weeks	1 253	1 200	1 176	3 311	2 578	2 224	2 562
1 to 13 weeks	851	1 121	1 098	2 628	2 663	1 782	2 400
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	8 910	11 681	9 732	27 485	25 260	18 563	24 186
40 or more weeks	7 049	9 436	7 894	22 950	21 004	15 364	20 261
50 to 52 weeks	5 923	8 202	6 725	19 996	18 386	13 007	17 633
27 to 39 weeks	745	976	743	1 621	1 552	1 241	1 532
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week	2 320	2 607	2 299	6 773	5 396	4 912	5 766
40 or more weeks	1 283	1 449	1 141	3 630	2 820	2 781	3 234
50 to 52 weeks	836	1 079	838	2 675	2 006	1 856	2 192
27 to 39 weeks	327	354	269	844	678	668	698
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week	528	690	654	1 619	1 311	1 205	1 473
40 or more weeks	181	386	316	737	493	461	551
50 to 52 weeks	115	296	266	525	349	316	408
27 to 39 weeks	69	56	48	156	179	159	187
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**5 411**	**6 876**	**5 749**	**16 710**	**15 028**	**11 710**	**14 786**
50 to 52 weeks	2 874	4 221	3 104	9 812	9 335	6 562	8 784
48 and 49 weeks	215	250	184	572	444	499	550
40 to 47 weeks	608	571	576	1 546	1 244	1 205	1 484
27 to 39 weeks	674	695	611	1 512	1 428	1 168	1 285
14 to 26 weeks	617	591	671	1 801	1 343	1 334	1 412
1 to 13 weeks	423	548	603	1 467	1 234	942	1 271
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 443	4 620	3 686	10 990	10 525	7 427	9 947
40 or more weeks	2 626	3 720	2 818	8 822	8 645	5 951	8 080
50 to 52 weeks	2 153	3 226	2 309	7 541	7 632	4 973	6 862
27 to 39 weeks	363	402	368	804	806	564	673
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week	1 616	1 776	1 622	4 608	3 635	3 489	3 845
40 or more weeks	946	1 061	813	2 602	2 056	2 033	2 372
50 to 52 weeks	636	798	599	1 912	1 492	1 404	1 665
27 to 39 weeks	265	255	205	590	484	490	488
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week	352	480	441	1 112	868	794	994
40 or more weeks	125	261	233	506	322	282	366
50 to 52 weeks	85	197	196	359	211	185	257
27 to 39 weeks	46	38	38	118	138	114	124
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989							
Families	**4 948**	**7 050**	**6 541**	**16 341**	**14 081**	**10 943**	**14 807**
No workers	483	724	797	1 972	1 455	1 059	1 694
1 worker	1 228	1 817	1 771	4 286	3 353	2 677	3 767
2 workers	2 555	3 698	3 276	7 965	7 480	5 787	7 522
3 or more workers	682	811	697	2 118	1 793	1 420	1 824
Married-couple families	**4 089**	**5 897**	**5 455**	**13 327**	**11 599**	**9 006**	**12 405**
No workers	371	604	617	1 465	1 090	831	1 469
1 worker	737	1 131	1 148	2 749	1 973	1 585	2 298
2 workers	2 372	3 412	3 034	7 262	6 868	5 275	6 951
Husband and wife worked	2 294	3 232	2 829	6 784	6 597	5 064	6 598
3 or more workers	609	750	656	1 851	1 668	1 315	1 687
Husband and wife worked	554	719	608	1 742	1 543	1 207	1 538
Female householder, no husband present	**604**	**785**	**742**	**2 250**	**1 982**	**1 476**	**1 745**
No workers	98	94	164	435	304	196	194
1 worker	343	445	402	1 149	1 087	807	1 045
2 workers	114	211	143	472	470	390	401
3 or more workers	49	35	33	194	121	83	105
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED							
Persons 16 years and over	**849**	**810**	**965**	**1 766**	**1 734**	**1 512**	**1 599**
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	34	16	20	87	87	80	96
Professional specialty occupations	59	41	44	109	98	121	112
Technicians and related support occupations	5	10	14	30	29	18	26
Sales occupations	46	59	60	196	173	159	116
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	73	63	62	157	154	137	143
Private household occupations	5	8	19	12	2	2	4
Protective service occupations	20	8	5	8	39	13	17
Service occupations, except protective and household	245	113	166	342	335	337	361
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	25	35	65	43	47	51	24
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	150	208	212	342	321	241	319
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	70	111	109	138	203	135	106
Transportation and material moving occupations	59	50	86	116	107	73	102
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	51	87	73	138	99	119	120
Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation	7	1	30	48	40	26	53

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Table 148. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Addison County	Bennington County	Caledonia County	Chittenden County	Essex County	Franklin County	Grand Isle County
INCOME IN 1989							
Households	**11 409**	**13 600**	**10 372**	**48 475**	**2 362**	**14 343**	**2 008**
Less than $5,000	377	475	394	1 314	124	493	64
$5,000 to $9,999	1 000	1 418	1 342	3 565	306	1 559	214
$10,000 to $14,999	1 014	1 490	1 103	3 317	320	1 325	172
$15,000 to $24,999	2 147	2 511	2 268	7 315	568	2 821	378
$25,000 to $34,999	2 119	2 384	2 021	7 156	469	2 686	337
$35,000 to $49,999	2 364	2 651	1 854	10 572	367	3 000	409
$50,000 to $74,999	1 606	1 769	1 022	9 728	177	1 839	280
$75,000 to $99,999	489	457	197	3 334	23	372	87
$100,000 or more	293	445	171	2 174	8	248	67
Median (dollars)	30 112	28 485	25 356	36 877	22 358	28 401	30 536
Mean (dollars)	35 606	35 137	29 788	42 839	25 451	32 333	36 938
Families	**8 332**	**9 611**	**7 431**	**31 603**	**1 750**	**10 805**	**1 478**
Less than $5,000	177	250	177	422	37	202	35
$5,000 to $9,999	415	571	548	1 166	126	666	100
$10,000 to $14,999	614	844	625	1 372	214	838	118
$15,000 to $24,999	1 416	1 588	1 617	3 667	448	2 044	270
$25,000 to $34,999	1 605	1 769	1 597	4 374	415	2 236	250
$35,000 to $49,999	2 044	2 224	1 577	7 829	320	2 543	314
$50,000 to $74,999	1 429	1 575	951	7 907	161	1 698	247
$75,000 to $99,999	388	398	187	2 949	23	353	81
$100,000 or more	244	392	152	1 917	6	225	63
Median (dollars)	34 561	33 513	29 877	43 972	26 096	32 272	33 629
Mean (dollars)	39 275	39 874	34 025	50 374	28 727	36 053	40 996
Married-couple families	**7 042**	**7 727**	**6 036**	**26 089**	**1 501**	**8 916**	**1 267**
Less than $15,000	701	822	731	1 254	259	957	174
$15,000 to $24,999	1 082	1 077	1 248	2 423	370	1 502	214
$25,000 to $34,999	1 438	1 561	1 396	3 463	381	1 946	217
$35,000 to $49,999	1 849	2 059	1 448	6 945	303	2 339	281
$50,000 to $74,999	1 363	1 455	902	7 361	159	1 625	242
$75,000 or more	609	753	311	4 643	29	547	139
Female householder, no husband present	**930**	**1 412**	**1 017**	**4 111**	**162**	**1 358**	**145**
Less than $5,000	84	156	113	245	14	104	13
$5,000 to $9,999	174	313	264	752	35	332	34
$10,000 to $14,999	150	221	148	507	39	188	13
$15,000 to $24,999	258	367	246	936	48	396	36
$25,000 to $49,999	222	258	207	1 300	26	280	47
$50,000 or more	42	97	39	371	–	58	2
Males 15 years and over, with income	**12 282**	**12 753**	**9 907**	**48 760**	**2 325**	**13 864**	**1 954**
Median income (dollars)	18 008	19 258	17 243	22 364	16 617	19 510	20 211
Percent year-round full-time workers	53.9	50.3	53.0	58.5	46.4	59.8	57.8
Median income (dollars)	24 714	25 263	22 747	30 969	22 787	24 952	25 683
Females 15 years and over, with income	**11 592**	**13 324**	**9 673**	**49 530**	**2 113**	**13 129**	**1 785**
Median income (dollars)	9 645	10 465	9 065	11 590	7 515	9 746	10 387
Percent year-round full-time workers	32.1	32.9	31.5	36.2	27.4	36.0	35.1
Median income (dollars)	18 141	17 054	16 231	21 007	14 552	18 074	20 055
Per capita income (dollars)	**12 717**	**13 543**	**11 425**	**16 096**	**9 854**	**11 678**	**13 940**
Persons in households (dollars)	13 374	13 887	11 481	16 749	9 823	11 741	13 940
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	4 499	4 626	9 734	5 198	10 510	7 033	–
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS							
Family type and presence of own children:							
Families (dollars)	34 561	33 513	29 877	43 972	26 096	32 272	33 629
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	33 078	32 803	30 260	43 426	27 278	31 715	31 414
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	30 930	28 934	24 967	40 971	25 125	30 120	31 029
Married-couple families (dollars)	37 055	37 472	32 588	47 443	27 962	35 234	36 131
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	36 664	39 764	34 696	48 067	30 911	35 748	35 685
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	33 006	36 684	31 129	43 810	26 875	34 014	34 250
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	16 781	15 299	14 520	20 726	12 813	16 310	18 036
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	11 894	11 209	10 259	15 994	11 310	12 220	13 125
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	7 895	8 981	6 597	8 411	10 625	8 419	16 250
Workers in family in 1989:							
No workers (dollars)	13 714	13 967	12 794	15 501	12 819	12 179	13 162
1 worker (dollars)	22 171	21 672	19 916	29 225	20 564	22 560	21 726
2 or more workers (dollars)	40 712	41 758	36 741	49 959	33 723	39 250	42 292
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	41 223	42 892	37 190	51 181	34 429	40 377	43 664
Nonfamily households (dollars)	**17 926**	**15 884**	**12 971**	**22 185**	**10 367**	**14 463**	**19 853**
Male householder (dollars)	22 797	20 912	18 250	27 487	15 804	21 007	23 333
Living alone (dollars)	20 396	18 169	14 722	22 843	13 250	16 781	18 214
65 years and over (dollars)	11 042	13 333	7 393	12 052	7 696	9 682	8 973
Female householder (dollars)	13 797	12 721	11 287	18 320	7 189	10 852	15 455
Living alone (dollars)	10 989	11 255	10 138	14 992	6 522	9 278	10 536
65 years and over (dollars)	7 714	8 677	7 895	10 019	6 160	7 473	6 517
INCOME TYPE IN 1989							
Households	**11 409**	**13 600**	**10 372**	**48 475**	**2 362**	**14 343**	**2 008**
With earnings	9 806	10 932	8 369	42 346	1 784	11 884	1 655
Mean earnings (dollars)	34 120	33 435	29 583	42 475	26 867	33 189	37 563
With wage or salary income	9 180	10 254	7 829	41 135	1 670	11 278	1 566
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	31 928	31 457	27 470	39 967	25 330	30 938	34 527
With nonfarm self-employment income	2 152	2 280	1 825	7 442	306	1 986	317
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	14 285	18 221	14 806	19 771	14 669	14 831	20 029
With farm self-employment income	705	232	435	623	88	745	99
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	15 232	6 044	12 639	11 964	12 973	21 543	17 666
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	5 254	5 652	3 947	24 042	587	5 263	770
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	6 084	9 282	4 719	5 363	3 745	4 033	5 171
With Social Security income	2 802	4 129	3 078	8 984	785	3 633	512
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 239	7 589	7 176	7 605	7 776	7 492	7 658
With public assistance income	779	1 096	1 001	2 518	250	1 357	162
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 904	3 922	3 972	4 398	3 597	3 981	3 680
With retirement income	1 487	2 126	1 616	5 521	335	1 748	254
Mean retirement income (dollars)	8 513	8 215	7 373	9 055	6 468	5 819	9 693
With other income	1 117	1 848	1 473	4 671	312	1 695	287
Mean other income (dollars)	3 309	3 673	3 243	4 202	2 610	3 137	3 637

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Table 148. **Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Lamoille County	Orange County	Orleans County	Rutland County	Washington County	Windham County	Windsor County
INCOME IN 1989							
Households	**7 394**	**9 455**	**8 876**	**23 656**	**20 926**	**16 265**	**21 492**
Less than $5,000	283	278	424	750	628	586	794
$5,000 to $9,999	795	905	1 265	2 646	2 197	1 796	2 144
$10,000 to $14,999	777	982	1 135	2 192	1 900	1 485	1 859
$15,000 to $24,999	1 492	1 925	2 018	4 596	3 828	3 252	4 367
$25,000 to $34,999	1 453	1 924	1 711	4 470	3 854	3 237	3 619
$35,000 to $49,999	1 304	1 872	1 366	4 652	4 267	3 230	4 156
$50,000 to $74,999	857	1 145	608	3 191	3 003	1 876	3 022
$75,000 to $99,999	258	241	192	717	697	441	837
$100,000 or more	175	183	157	442	552	362	694
Median (dollars)	27 315	28 004	22 809	28 229	29 623	27 767	29 258
Mean (dollars)	33 098	32 329	28 105	32 909	34 947	32 997	35 455
Families	**4 948**	**7 050**	**6 541**	**16 341**	**14 081**	**10 943**	**14 807**
Less than $5,000	91	108	165	243	197	164	231
$5,000 to $9,999	291	382	548	990	691	648	789
$10,000 to $14,999	375	645	779	1 093	866	752	988
$15,000 to $24,999	977	1 380	1 547	2 951	2 368	2 062	2 876
$25,000 to $34,999	1 117	1 582	1 430	3 466	2 809	2 379	2 611
$35,000 to $49,999	1 067	1 560	1 193	3 817	3 438	2 695	3 362
$50,000 to $74,999	670	1 024	558	2 802	2 631	1 612	2 641
$75,000 to $99,999	210	212	168	618	611	357	728
$100,000 or more	150	157	153	361	470	274	581
Median (dollars)	31 772	31 066	26 469	32 743	35 396	32 593	34 691
Mean (dollars)	37 959	35 647	31 969	37 572	40 540	37 814	40 665
Married-couple families	**4 089**	**5 897**	**5 455**	**13 327**	**11 599**	**9 006**	**12 405**
Less than $15,000	432	715	931	1 305	891	849	1 237
$15,000 to $24,999	745	1 059	1 254	2 134	1 616	1 567	2 062
$25,000 to $34,999	949	1 355	1 309	2 914	2 384	1 970	2 266
$35,000 to $49,999	982	1 435	1 110	3 450	3 164	2 491	3 086
$50,000 to $74,999	638	974	540	2 613	2 504	1 518	2 514
$75,000 or more	343	359	311	911	1 040	611	1 240
Female householder, no husband present	**604**	**785**	**742**	**2 250**	**1 982**	**1 476**	**1 745**
Less than $5,000	44	33	74	134	122	62	112
$5,000 to $9,999	131	150	197	427	385	334	331
$10,000 to $14,999	101	148	167	321	279	242	209
$15,000 to $24,999	127	207	177	630	545	360	565
$25,000 to $49,999	180	224	117	580	556	397	424
$50,000 or more	21	23	10	158	95	81	104
Males 15 years and over, with income	**7 304**	**9 527**	**8 391**	**22 657**	**19 856**	**15 122**	**19 888**
Median income (dollars)	17 059	17 023	15 973	19 167	19 512	19 027	20 144
Percent year-round full-time workers	51.5	52.1	52.4	54.9	54.2	53.1	54.1
Median income (dollars)	23 431	22 309	20 620	25 626	25 639	24 932	25 921
Females 15 years and over, with income	**6 927**	**8 762**	**7 968**	**22 770**	**20 083**	**15 147**	**19 480**
Median income (dollars)	9 690	10 905	8 175	9 864	11 444	10 819	11 374
Percent year-round full-time workers	31.0	36.7	28.8	33.0	38.0	32.7	35.2
Median income (dollars)	16 767	17 173	15 279	17 724	19 035	17 926	18 977
Per capita income (dollars)	**12 519**	**11 898**	**10 458**	**12 780**	**13 547**	**13 134**	**14 262**
Persons in households (dollars)	12 873	12 084	10 563	13 092	13 961	13 276	14 329
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	3 779	5 783	4 196	4 773	4 786	7 838	9 809
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS							
Family type and presence of own children:							
Families (dollars)	31 772	31 066	26 469	32 743	35 396	32 593	34 691
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	30 784	30 354	26 136	33 108	35 285	31 953	35 136
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	27 261	28 186	22 060	30 517	32 165	29 245	33 788
Married-couple families (dollars)	34 155	33 444	29 215	36 059	38 785	35 506	37 669
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	33 887	33 794	30 220	37 582	39 991	36 114	40 391
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	30 740	30 669	24 063	34 135	36 019	33 418	35 848
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	16 857	16 946	12 932	18 783	18 394	18 522	18 015
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	12 857	13 669	10 496	13 288	14 924	13 333	15 737
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	7 335	11 176	6 812	7 916	9 112	7 709	10 037
Workers in family in 1989:							
No workers (dollars)	13 675	14 233	11 275	14 525	14 756	14 958	15 682
1 worker (dollars)	22 083	20 075	17 693	24 320	23 826	22 566	22 426
2 or more workers (dollars)	38 445	37 478	32 766	40 324	41 573	38 444	42 332
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	39 332	38 706	33 721	41 435	42 544	39 271	43 022
Nonfamily households (dollars)	**15 746**	**15 729**	**11 300**	**15 823**	**16 352**	**16 264**	**16 759**
Male householder (dollars)	18 294	19 156	15 997	22 100	22 014	20 911	20 468
Living alone (dollars)	15 000	15 856	13 168	19 029	18 825	16 444	17 042
65 years and over (dollars)	9 629	8 901	7 826	11 447	9 496	8 653	10 256
Female householder (dollars)	12 376	12 960	8 631	12 295	12 460	12 772	14 228
Living alone (dollars)	10 463	11 025	7 818	10 606	11 169	10 942	12 136
65 years and over (dollars)	8 231	7 663	6 824	8 445	8 235	8 158	8 719
INCOME TYPE IN 1989							
Households	**7 394**	**9 455**	**8 876**	**23 656**	**20 926**	**16 265**	**21 492**
With earnings	6 173	7 983	7 067	19 157	16 908	13 406	17 644
Mean earnings (dollars)	32 570	31 384	28 085	32 630	35 468	32 327	34 211
With wage or salary income	5 751	7 331	6 510	18 134	16 126	12 686	16 633
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	29 462	28 963	24 613	30 850	33 056	30 485	31 976
With nonfarm self-employment income	1 431	1 928	1 566	3 650	3 405	2 807	3 759
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	19 232	17 083	18 366	16 322	18 424	15 964	17 918
With farm self-employment income	248	486	603	599	447	301	545
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	16 513	10 844	15 731	10 154	8 731	6 064	8 093
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	2 342	3 606	2 925	9 985	8 482	6 607	8 888
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	7 272	5 921	5 099	5 726	6 008	6 763	8 658
With Social Security income	1 818	2 350	2 619	6 846	5 618	4 337	6 030
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 469	7 481	7 071	7 896	7 817	7 513	7 521
With public assistance income	511	692	982	1 907	1 420	1 068	1 325
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 874	4 234	3 441	3 909	3 787	3 843	3 964
With retirement income	873	1 209	1 163	3 511	2 861	2 126	3 314
Mean retirement income (dollars)	9 036	8 578	8 012	7 409	7 005	7 367	6 818
With other income	938	959	1 273	2 610	2 409	1 829	2 202
Mean other income (dollars)	3 410	3 028	3 813	3 332	4 701	3 439	3 739

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Table 149. **Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Addison County	Bennington County	Caledonia County	Chittenden County	Essex County	Franklin County	Grand Isle County
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989							
Families	**8 332**	**9 611**	**7 431**	**31 603**	**1 750**	**10 805**	**1 478**
In owner-occupied housing unit	6 866	7 606	5 896	24 772	1 439	8 565	1 213
With related children under 18 years	4 487	4 854	4 062	17 256	875	6 054	718
With related children under 5 years	1 885	2 116	1 609	7 409	319	2 554	330
Householder worked in 1989	7 090	7 637	5 944	27 520	1 356	8 929	1 201
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	4 906	5 041	4 052	20 911	854	6 683	858
Householder under 65 years with work disability	523	818	642	2 022	207	954	125
Householder foreign born	338	355	226	1 421	136	581	68
Householder under 25 years	312	352	338	1 177	48	435	40
Householder 65 years and over	1 213	1 716	1 227	3 303	332	1 387	247
Householder high school graduate or higher	6 758	7 574	5 736	27 454	1 178	8 072	1 145
With public assistance income in 1989	550	774	679	1 713	170	948	107
With Social Security income in 1989	1 648	2 471	1 830	4 873	472	2 096	343
Married-couple families	**7 042**	**7 727**	**6 036**	**26 089**	**1 501**	**8 916**	**1 267**
With related children under 18 years	3 633	3 611	3 051	13 650	705	4 824	576
With related children under 5 years	1 602	1 547	1 217	6 112	274	2 095	287
Householder worked in 1989	6 118	6 291	4 959	23 259	1 177	7 608	1 041
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	4 399	4 371	3 531	18 348	769	5 926	761
Householder high school graduate or higher	5 793	6 167	4 667	23 036	1 002	6 727	981
Householder 65 years and over	1 009	1 411	1 058	2 650	293	1 142	209
With public assistance income in 1989	285	354	296	653	105	458	60
With Social Security income in 1989	1 342	1 961	1 533	3 871	408	1 609	293
Female householder, no husband present	**930**	**1 412**	**1 017**	**4 111**	**162**	**1 358**	**145**
With related children under 18 years	601	964	776	2 889	116	960	96
With related children under 5 years	205	450	302	1 018	31	327	25
Householder worked in 1989	655	947	675	3 020	112	924	104
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	306	449	319	1 731	50	459	54
Householder high school graduate or higher	705	1 036	768	3 326	115	1 010	121
Householder 65 years and over	166	251	121	535	24	145	28
With public assistance income in 1989	230	355	333	968	61	434	39
With Social Security income in 1989	241	380	200	741	44	316	33
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**4 651**	**5 561**	**4 087**	**27 212**	**1 067**	**4 974**	**735**
Nonfamily householder	3 077	3 989	2 941	16 872	612	3 538	530
In owner-occupied housing unit	1 858	2 029	1 589	7 028	400	2 002	340
65 years and over	1 150	1 618	1 242	3 892	329	1 549	168
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**30 660**	**34 468**	**26 819**	**124 418**	**6 330**	**39 324**	**5 301**
Persons 18 years and over	22 147	25 637	19 318	93 747	4 672	27 712	3 919
Persons 65 years and over	3 230	4 788	3 481	9 893	906	4 040	590
Related children under 18 years	8 363	8 787	7 433	30 499	1 645	11 535	1 366
Related children under 6 years	2 925	3 046	2 436	11 387	515	4 009	512
Related children 5 to 17 years	5 925	6 187	5 372	21 047	1 220	8 234	948
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL							
Families	**619**	**836**	**712**	**1 593**	**155**	**850**	**133**
Percent below poverty level	7.4	8.7	9.6	5.0	8.9	7.9	9.0
In owner-occupied housing unit	305	330	315	357	91	375	76
With related children under 18 years	485	659	591	1 335	111	677	93
With related children under 5 years	227	409	339	731	49	372	48
Householder worked in 1989	413	482	393	810	90	461	79
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	119	72	99	127	33	134	31
Householder under 65 years with work disability	71	158	99	271	25	151	22
Householder foreign born	14	23	19	53	20	44	9
Householder under 25 years	80	130	103	323	2	128	11
Householder 65 years and over	78	93	51	80	23	101	26
Householder high school graduate or higher	428	495	402	995	93	443	77
With public assistance income in 1989	153	357	293	766	50	365	48
With Social Security income in 1989	101	155	112	163	32	168	33
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 055	4 424	3 959	3 826	3 727	3 828	4 408
Married-couple families	**317**	**303**	**293**	**475**	**96**	**400**	**78**
With related children under 18 years	202	181	190	275	54	253	47
With related children under 5 years	85	109	116	160	29	144	32
Householder worked in 1989	220	189	208	280	57	258	48
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	108	48	79	97	27	121	30
Householder high school graduate or higher	222	173	154	280	56	163	41
Householder 65 years and over	65	41	44	71	21	80	15
With public assistance income in 1989	18	86	47	116	18	94	18
With Social Security income in 1989	74	86	78	113	30	103	19
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 885	3 884	3 728	3 905	3 294	3 332	4 758
Female householder, no husband present	**265**	**445**	**378**	**1 019**	**43**	**405**	**39**
With related children under 18 years	250	408	365	997	43	379	36
With related children under 5 years	124	269	202	538	16	203	11
Householder worked in 1989	163	226	163	464	25	183	21
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	6	24	15	7	2	7	–
Householder high school graduate or higher	193	258	217	685	31	252	30
Householder 65 years and over	7	45	5	6	–	11	5
With public assistance income in 1989	121	245	229	617	28	253	24
With Social Security income in 1989	22	49	18	36	–	47	8
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 212	4 846	4 142	3 731	4 578	4 256	4 194
Unrelated individuals	**985**	**1 247**	**1 013**	**6 174**	**346**	**1 177**	**169**
Percent below poverty level	21.2	22.4	24.8	22.7	32.4	23.7	23.0
Nonfamily householder	505	711	614	2 797	175	705	99
In owner-occupied housing unit	297	228	222	591	104	295	49
65 years and over	270	414	343	884	112	465	69
Mean income deficit (dollars)	2 944	2 939	2 610	3 024	3 120	2 662	2 550
Persons	**2 964**	**3 895**	**3 258**	**10 824**	**880**	**4 003**	**608**
Percent below poverty level	9.7	11.3	12.1	8.7	13.9	10.2	11.5
Persons 18 years and over	1 918	2 439	2 027	8 214	606	2 521	388
Persons 65 years and over	395	534	431	1 011	152	665	109
Related children under 18 years	942	1 414	1 168	2 446	261	1 415	211
Related children under 6 years	375	599	478	1 037	84	585	80
Related children 5 to 17 years	632	896	761	1 554	192	948	151
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	4 322	5 346	4 826	14 461	1 422	5 978	811
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	8 691	10 352	9 232	26 289	2 692	12 299	1 593

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Table 149. **Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Lamoille County	Orange County	Orleans County	Rutland County	Washington County	Windham County	Windsor County
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989							
Families	**4 948**	**7 050**	**6 541**	**16 341**	**14 081**	**10 943**	**14 807**
In owner-occupied housing unit	3 986	5 866	5 178	12 892	11 261	8 094	11 760
With related children under 18 years	2 645	3 854	3 553	8 339	7 455	5 689	7 399
With related children under 5 years	1 103	1 623	1 345	3 421	2 813	2 290	3 005
Householder worked in 1989	4 146	5 817	5 279	13 065	11 625	9 085	12 044
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	2 816	4 000	3 568	9 362	8 349	6 051	8 333
Householder under 65 years with work disability	389	683	628	1 235	921	808	1 100
Householder foreign born	174	141	426	403	425	315	412
Householder under 25 years	208	201	291	656	486	340	415
Householder 65 years and over	681	1 076	1 093	2 753	1 945	1 692	2 653
Householder high school graduate or higher	3 984	5 565	4 608	13 176	11 466	8 925	12 013
With public assistance income in 1989	286	516	642	1 234	763	734	868
With Social Security income in 1989	980	1 494	1 529	4 016	2 832	2 327	3 555
Married-couple families	**4 089**	**5 897**	**5 455**	**13 327**	**11 599**	**9 006**	**12 405**
With related children under 18 years	2 061	3 023	2 747	6 493	5 816	4 321	5 735
With related children under 5 years	893	1 306	1 081	2 782	2 273	1 860	2 481
Householder worked in 1989	3 480	4 883	4 485	10 957	9 792	7 542	10 119
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	2 450	3 430	3 137	8 142	7 243	5 204	7 172
Householder high school graduate or higher	3 290	4 680	3 876	10 875	9 581	7 294	10 163
Householder 65 years and over	583	961	957	2 263	1 622	1 496	2 328
With public assistance income in 1989	141	276	360	594	308	384	426
With Social Security income in 1989	809	1 270	1 292	3 109	2 209	1 965	3 050
Female householder, no husband present	**604**	**785**	**742**	**2 250**	**1 982**	**1 476**	**1 745**
With related children under 18 years	441	578	565	1 452	1 322	1 080	1 231
With related children under 5 years	154	205	170	521	439	302	373
Householder worked in 1989	442	615	506	1 487	1 424	1 135	1 363
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	220	349	239	794	803	571	816
Householder high school graduate or higher	508	625	532	1 737	1 520	1 266	1 384
Householder 65 years and over	70	82	97	380	277	154	239
With public assistance income in 1989	137	203	245	582	434	318	378
With Social Security income in 1989	120	147	171	665	496	271	368
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**3 694**	**3 568**	**3 308**	**10 460**	**9 428**	**7 567**	**9 148**
Nonfamily householder	2 446	2 405	2 335	7 315	6 845	5 322	6 685
In owner-occupied housing unit	1 228	1 519	1 334	3 628	3 449	2 558	3 381
65 years and over	795	913	1 050	2 888	2 735	1 924	2 532
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**18 890**	**25 358**	**23 566**	**60 048**	**52 450**	**40 558**	**53 182**
Persons 18 years and over	13 933	18 217	16 821	45 266	38 673	30 102	39 858
Persons 65 years and over	2 018	2 920	2 995	8 081	6 325	5 013	7 446
Related children under 18 years	4 907	7 075	6 684	14 682	13 662	10 405	13 246
Related children under 6 years	1 717	2 378	2 121	5 115	4 653	3 619	4 545
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 444	5 107	4 951	10 377	9 800	7 463	9 522
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL							
Families	**361**	**496**	**731**	**1 078**	**826**	**725**	**989**
Percent below poverty level	7.3	7.0	11.2	6.6	5.9	6.6	6.7
In owner-occupied housing unit	191	263	399	456	364	327	442
With related children under 18 years	278	382	568	845	644	572	728
With related children under 5 years	151	222	266	421	313	259	390
Householder worked in 1989	184	293	422	565	427	419	571
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	53	108	160	166	116	62	117
Householder under 65 years with work disability	47	104	140	175	181	135	196
Householder foreign born	11	6	38	15	11	27	39
Householder under 25 years	32	58	67	138	119	41	97
Householder 65 years and over	51	37	87	104	73	81	157
Householder high school graduate or higher	232	330	427	673	481	513	662
With public assistance income in 1989	124	183	280	462	285	269	291
With Social Security income in 1989	68	71	151	194	150	137	240
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 488	3 571	3 854	3 890	3 925	3 837	3 744
Married-couple families	**175**	**268**	**404**	**493**	**305**	**313**	**534**
With related children under 18 years	101	163	265	300	185	180	310
With related children under 5 years	51	105	142	151	93	116	197
Householder worked in 1989	83	158	259	291	154	181	281
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	45	82	123	137	70	47	75
Householder high school graduate or higher	101	164	229	297	203	184	341
Householder 65 years and over	45	32	82	79	54	68	126
With public assistance income in 1989	30	45	104	141	56	58	94
With Social Security income in 1989	61	58	117	129	86	105	198
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 474	3 665	3 775	3 940	4 057	4 039	3 636
Female householder, no husband present	**172**	**190**	**280**	**525**	**494**	**377**	**397**
With related children under 18 years	163	183	264	505	437	358	374
With related children under 5 years	89	91	101	263	218	127	173
Householder worked in 1989	90	99	134	224	255	217	250
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	6	9	23	8	35	15	36
Householder high school graduate or higher	126	142	178	338	268	303	288
Householder 65 years and over	6	3	3	19	19	12	25
With public assistance income in 1989	94	131	162	321	229	203	190
With Social Security income in 1989	6	11	22	52	58	23	36
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 425	3 634	3 936	3 876	3 935	3 560	3 947
Unrelated individuals	**923**	**781**	**1 031**	**2 527**	**1 746**	**1 457**	**1 860**
Percent below poverty level	25.0	21.9	31.2	24.2	18.5	19.3	20.3
Nonfamily householder	541	441	640	1 393	1 042	904	1 219
In owner-occupied housing unit	212	241	299	519	372	352	462
65 years and over	245	249	375	729	625	447	577
Mean income deficit (dollars)	2 581	2 821	2 904	2 735	2 723	2 462	2 741
Persons	**2 089**	**2 391**	**3 501**	**5 790**	**4 349**	**3 835**	**4 982**
Percent below poverty level	11.1	9.4	14.9	9.6	8.3	9.5	9.4
Persons 18 years and over	1 461	1 543	2 193	4 134	2 899	2 526	3 480
Persons 65 years and over	349	317	534	909	754	600	877
Related children under 18 years	587	794	1 252	1 592	1 349	1 273	1 441
Related children under 6 years	239	371	462	684	571	440	617
Related children 5 to 17 years	378	483	872	1 045	888	921	938
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	2 972	3 731	5 270	8 197	6 457	5 818	6 947
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	6 202	8 237	10 011	17 176	13 621	12 114	14 130

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Table 150. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Addison County	Bennington County	Caledonia County	Chittenden County	Essex County	Franklin County	Grand Isle County
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS							
Persons 60 to 64 years	**1 272**	**1 731**	**1 266**	**4 044**	**300**	**1 569**	**247**
In households	1 265	1 725	1 250	4 024	269	1 545	247
In group quarters	7	6	16	20	31	24	–
Nursing homes	7	6	11	–	–	9	–
Persons 65 to 74 years	**2 048**	**2 759**	**2 072**	**6 066**	**567**	**2 512**	**377**
In households	2 028	2 701	2 048	5 845	533	2 478	377
In group quarters	20	58	24	221	34	34	–
Nursing homes	14	58	10	161	9	27	–
Persons 75 years and over	**1 388**	**2 581**	**1 590**	**4 568**	**348**	**1 801**	**213**
In households	1 190	2 087	1 428	3 964	348	1 531	213
In group quarters	198	494	162	604	–	270	–
Nursing homes	184	494	162	557	–	246	–
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT							
Persons 60 to 64 years	**1 272**	**1 731**	**1 266**	**4 044**	**300**	**1 569**	**247**
Less than 9th grade	240	261	255	462	106	448	53
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	157	333	250	530	57	235	24
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	393	586	389	1 379	96	530	86
Some college or associate degree	175	225	163	736	28	237	44
Bachelor's degree or higher	307	326	209	937	13	119	40
Persons 65 to 74 years	**2 048**	**2 759**	**2 072**	**6 066**	**567**	**2 512**	**377**
Less than 9th grade	446	547	450	1 100	181	813	111
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	246	423	354	819	127	476	49
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	668	689	711	1 849	195	788	92
Some college or associate degree	332	529	268	1 031	40	266	81
Bachelor's degree or higher	356	571	289	1 267	24	169	44
Persons 75 years and over	**1 388**	**2 581**	**1 590**	**4 568**	**348**	**1 801**	**213**
Less than 9th grade	416	809	503	1 203	142	683	75
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	181	372	260	702	57	383	24
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	339	573	458	1 154	85	354	51
Some college or associate degree	231	325	208	844	44	202	20
Bachelor's degree or higher	221	502	161	665	20	179	43
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989							
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	**504**	**660**	**526**	**1 527**	**114**	**597**	**97**
Less than $5,000	12	18	3	34	3	5	2
$5,000 to $9,999	8	22	28	18	13	48	13
$10,000 to $14,999	20	56	42	54	15	39	8
$15,000 to $24,999	90	106	175	182	33	110	18
$25,000 to $34,999	122	199	133	237	28	140	13
$35,000 to $49,999	125	93	66	325	12	137	22
$50,000 or more	127	166	79	677	10	118	21
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	2.8	4.1	3.8	3.0	7.9	5.9	10.3
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	**174**	**274**	**184**	**635**	**29**	**201**	**28**
Less than $5,000	12	26	9	50	3	20	2
$5,000 to $9,999	61	61	59	161	8	99	14
$10,000 to $14,999	23	54	33	99	8	35	5
$15,000 to $24,999	22	72	48	111	2	31	2
$25,000 to $34,999	24	31	19	106	6	16	2
$35,000 or more	32	30	16	108	2	–	3
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	24.1	21.9	15.2	21.1	17.2	29.4	35.7
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	**745**	**936**	**755**	**1 856**	**206**	**818**	**154**
Less than $5,000	4	11	–	16	3	13	3
$5,000 to $9,999	50	44	61	123	32	95	14
$10,000 to $14,999	108	99	80	210	59	160	27
$15,000 to $24,999	183	291	271	388	67	213	49
$25,000 to $34,999	136	176	174	360	36	171	11
$35,000 to $49,999	132	164	116	323	5	107	30
$50,000 or more	132	151	53	436	4	59	20
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	4.2	3.3	1.3	3.0	6.3	6.4	7.1
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	**446**	**577**	**454**	**1 644**	**107**	**643**	**74**
Less than $5,000	56	54	74	173	9	95	13
$5,000 to $9,999	222	189	203	605	58	256	36
$10,000 to $14,999	61	153	73	296	16	130	7
$15,000 to $24,999	61	108	72	316	19	120	10
$25,000 to $34,999	17	26	17	113	3	26	6
$35,000 or more	29	47	15	141	2	16	2
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	23.3	20.5	27.3	19.6	28.0	26.1	41.9
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	**264**	**475**	**303**	**794**	**87**	**324**	**55**
Less than $5,000	14	4	11	–	2	13	2
$5,000 to $9,999	29	48	54	68	12	61	8
$10,000 to $14,999	76	127	82	118	23	69	12
$15,000 to $24,999	55	85	67	319	33	69	16
$25,000 to $34,999	41	80	47	125	12	44	9
$35,000 to $49,999	32	61	16	113	–	54	4
$50,000 or more	17	70	26	51	5	14	4
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	12.9	2.1	11.2	2.0	9.2	8.6	7.3
Persons 75 years and over living alone	**555**	**897**	**664**	**1 842**	**160**	**728**	**79**
Less than $5,000	92	111	66	222	45	110	7
$5,000 to $9,999	214	427	369	697	91	404	56
$10,000 to $14,999	139	132	133	409	10	134	10
$15,000 to $24,999	51	100	62	313	9	65	6
$25,000 to $34,999	18	82	22	93	3	10	–
$35,000 or more	41	45	12	108	2	5	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	25.0	28.4	23.6	22.0	41.3	31.6	35.4

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Table 150. **Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Lamoille County	Orange County	Orleans County	Rutland County	Washington County	Windham County	Windsor County
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS							
Persons 60 to 64 years	**739**	**1 013**	**1 043**	**2 684**	**2 171**	**1 777**	**2 620**
In households	732	1 013	1 036	2 657	2 098	1 744	2 609
In group quarters	7	–	7	27	73	33	11
Nursing homes	7	–	–	20	32	–	11
Persons 65 to 74 years	**1 242**	**1 763**	**1 939**	**4 816**	**3 593**	**2 933**	**4 595**
In households	1 234	1 745	1 878	4 684	3 419	2 865	4 433
In group quarters	8	18	61	132	174	68	162
Nursing homes	8	13	54	79	126	68	84
Persons 75 years and over	**919**	**1 307**	**1 311**	**3 734**	**3 300**	**2 455**	**3 372**
In households	784	1 158	1 110	3 290	2 869	2 132	2 989
In group quarters	135	149	201	444	431	323	383
Nursing homes	135	133	201	390	425	307	345
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT							
Persons 60 to 64 years	**739**	**1 013**	**1 043**	**2 684**	**2 171**	**1 777**	**2 620**
Less than 9th grade	143	207	257	414	347	328	318
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	134	156	169	494	298	224	409
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	227	325	335	911	823	678	917
Some college or associate degree	80	141	111	486	347	206	495
Bachelor's degree or higher	155	184	171	379	356	341	481
Persons 65 to 74 years	**1 242**	**1 763**	**1 939**	**4 816**	**3 593**	**2 933**	**4 595**
Less than 9th grade	322	265	634	872	657	444	696
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	162	248	293	628	662	463	769
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	347	611	514	1 825	1 273	970	1 542
Some college or associate degree	196	340	261	830	532	449	762
Bachelor's degree or higher	215	299	237	661	469	607	826
Persons 75 years and over	**919**	**1 307**	**1 311**	**3 734**	**3 300**	**2 455**	**3 372**
Less than 9th grade	246	314	491	926	873	584	723
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	130	260	260	825	457	327	637
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	246	354	261	907	1 080	687	1 053
Some college or associate degree	172	178	206	586	563	446	507
Bachelor's degree or higher	125	201	93	490	327	411	452
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989							
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	**249**	**364**	**386**	**942**	**818**	**702**	**1 062**
Less than $5,000	7	20	12	–	2	10	10
$5,000 to $9,999	3	16	25	71	59	30	72
$10,000 to $14,999	11	41	59	64	59	19	79
$15,000 to $24,999	50	69	85	228	121	141	181
$25,000 to $34,999	59	60	68	179	154	167	141
$35,000 to $49,999	63	65	75	209	205	208	248
$50,000 or more	56	93	62	191	218	127	331
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	4.0	9.3	6.2	4.0	4.6	2.0	6.0
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	**111**	**162**	**130**	**412**	**363**	**330**	**379**
Less than $5,000	10	12	12	61	28	53	48
$5,000 to $9,999	30	56	50	113	62	80	110
$10,000 to $14,999	35	46	22	73	78	50	51
$15,000 to $24,999	15	23	33	85	106	110	78
$25,000 to $34,999	8	16	13	33	62	24	41
$35,000 or more	13	9	–	47	27	13	51
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	27.9	20.4	40.8	29.9	16.3	24.8	20.6
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	**428**	**631**	**710**	**1 558**	**1 091**	**985**	**1 564**
Less than $5,000	2	6	9	11	8	18	15
$5,000 to $9,999	53	51	121	148	43	60	77
$10,000 to $14,999	66	98	123	177	154	119	227
$15,000 to $24,999	124	180	189	480	346	289	538
$25,000 to $34,999	87	97	132	362	274	207	299
$35,000 to $49,999	44	116	81	182	123	160	167
$50,000 or more	52	83	55	198	143	132	241
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	6.3	2.5	7.9	3.9	1.6	4.7	4.0
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	**299**	**361**	**460**	**1 174**	**979**	**799**	**972**
Less than $5,000	27	38	67	87	90	63	103
$5,000 to $9,999	125	176	255	491	462	353	347
$10,000 to $14,999	68	76	72	251	225	164	189
$15,000 to $24,999	41	30	35	218	132	160	201
$25,000 to $34,999	32	17	20	67	30	34	83
$35,000 or more	6	24	11	60	40	25	49
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	26.8	22.2	34.8	20.4	20.7	16.6	22.0
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	**155**	**330**	**247**	**705**	**531**	**511**	**764**
Less than $5,000	11	4	6	4	11	6	10
$5,000 to $9,999	16	53	46	64	75	79	100
$10,000 to $14,999	40	87	55	165	103	97	163
$15,000 to $24,999	39	79	85	189	139	174	256
$25,000 to $34,999	12	42	29	112	103	61	109
$35,000 to $49,999	15	27	14	84	38	57	71
$50,000 or more	22	38	12	87	62	37	55
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	11.6	4.8	10.5	2.7	6.8	4.3	8.4
Persons 75 years and over living alone	**358**	**407**	**530**	**1 358**	**1 485**	**980**	**1 262**
Less than $5,000	53	72	93	144	170	137	164
$5,000 to $9,999	178	190	286	673	725	509	609
$10,000 to $14,999	50	62	60	237	290	155	237
$15,000 to $24,999	54	45	71	222	188	136	124
$25,000 to $34,999	12	26	6	41	75	25	69
$35,000 or more	11	12	14	41	37	18	59
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	34.6	35.4	34.0	26.0	24.2	28.0	23.5

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Table 151. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Chittenden County				
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
AGE					
All persons	**128 716**	**1 048**	**1 386**	**1 294**	**127 699**
Under 3 years	5 763	81	38	92	5 674
3 and 4 years	3 546	67	57	42	3 510
5 to 9 years	8 503	167	142	116	8 401
10 to 14 years	7 503	80	55	88	7 446
15 to 17 years	4 801	35	73	70	4 763
18 and 19 years	6 166	61	105	128	6 068
20 to 24 years	14 465	99	279	237	14 279
25 to 29 years	11 862	113	187	86	11 798
30 to 34 years	12 983	102	126	155	12 860
35 to 39 years	11 342	123	128	93	11 265
40 to 44 years	9 751	47	63	48	9 723
45 to 49 years	7 257	20	32	40	7 222
50 to 54 years	5 477	8	34	28	5 455
55 to 59 years	4 745	7	19	33	4 721
60 to 64 years	4 025	3	9	6	4 019
65 to 74 years	5 996	21	25	32	5 964
75 years and over	4 531	14	14	–	4 531
Median age	30.7	21.5	23.4	20.8	30.7
FERTILITY					
Women 15 to 24 years	**13 299**	**103**	**300**	**204**	**13 143**
Children ever born	1 686	–	36	10	1 682
Per 1,000 women	127	–	120	49	128
Women ever married	1 283	–	46	22	1 261
Children ever born	886	–	36	–	886
Per 1,000 women	691	–	783	–	703
Women 25 to 34 years	**12 504**	**101**	**166**	**107**	**12 430**
Children ever born	13 343	210	120	150	13 231
Per 1,000 women	1 067	2 079	723	1 402	1 064
Women ever married	8 979	61	105	93	8 919
Children ever born	12 472	171	109	142	12 368
Per 1,000 women	1 389	2 803	1 038	1 527	1 387
Women 35 to 44 years	**10 595**	**44**	**99**	**86**	**10 530**
Children ever born	18 129	77	169	105	18 053
Per 1,000 women	1 711	1 750	1 707	1 221	1 714
No children	2 434	20	18	36	2 398
1 child	1 686	–	6	13	1 686
2 children	4 003	5	62	28	3 983
3 children	1 746	14	13	–	1 746
4 children	510	–	–	9	501
5 or more children	216	5	–	–	216
Women ever married	9 511	44	99	60	9 464
Children ever born	17 887	77	169	97	17 811
Per 1,000 women	1 881	1 750	1 707	1 617	1 882
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP					
All persons	**128 716**	**1 048**	**1 386**	**1 294**	**127 699**
In households	121 496	992	1 248	1 051	120 679
Family householder	30 967	201	223	252	30 808
Male	23 907	141	177	154	23 794
Female	7 060	60	46	98	7 014
Nonfamily householder	16 494	140	193	100	16 399
Male	7 462	80	109	46	7 421
Female	9 032	60	84	54	8 978
Spouse	25 721	54	214	135	25 592
Child	35 929	414	377	438	35 577
Other relatives	2 570	42	57	29	2 541
Nonrelatives	9 815	141	184	97	9 762
In group quarters	7 220	56	138	243	7 020
Persons per household	2.56	2.83	2.46	2.74	2.56
Persons per family	3.08	3.48	2.89	2.98	3.08
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN					
Families	**30 967**	**201**	**223**	**252**	**30 808**
With own children under 18 years	16 399	150	131	162	16 303
With own children under 6 years	8 024	109	66	82	7 968
Married-couple families	**25 672**	**134**	**173**	**186**	**25 535**
With own children under 18 years	13 148	92	100	103	13 067
With own children under 6 years	6 672	60	62	64	6 625
Female householder, no husband present	**3 934**	**52**	**44**	**57**	**3 916**
With own children under 18 years	2 581	43	31	51	2 569
With own children under 6 years	1 004	43	4	18	995
Subfamilies	**475**	**–**	**–**	**8**	**467**
With own children under 18 years	384	–	–	–	384
Married-couple subfamilies	**165**	**–**	**–**	**8**	**157**
With own children under 18 years	74	–	–	–	74
Mother-child subfamilies	**268**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**268**
Persons under 18 years	**30 116**	**430**	**365**	**408**	**29 794**
Percent living with two parents	79.9	38.6	80.3	53.9	80.1
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS					
Total	**2 734**	**21**	**7**	**48**	**2 694**
Male and female	2 626	21	7	48	2 586
Both male	38	–	–	–	38
Both female	70	–	–	–	70
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS					
Households	**47 461**	**341**	**416**	**352**	**47 207**
With one or more subfamilies	448	–	–	–	448
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	1 222	14	33	1	1 221
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	615	–	–	13	607

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Table 152. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Chittenden County				
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL					
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**38 332**	**464**	**682**	**685**	**37 838**
Preprimary school	2 468	43	44	25	2 449
Public school	1 289	24	30	2	1 289
Elementary or high school	19 193	263	239	266	19 005
Public school	17 582	257	202	233	17 419
College	16 671	158	399	394	16 384
Public college	11 408	111	283	253	11 215
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**38 332**	**464**	**682**	**685**	**37 838**
3 and 4 years	1 035	26	17	25	1 016
5 to 14 years	15 265	239	175	181	15 127
15 to 17 years	4 520	35	68	60	4 482
18 and 19 years	5 119	47	94	128	5 021
20 to 24 years	7 306	67	222	195	7 162
25 to 34 years	2 539	26	78	67	2 490
35 years and over	2 548	24	28	29	2 540
Persons 18 to 24 years	**20 631**	**160**	**384**	**365**	**20 347**
Percent enrolled in college	56.4	67.5	76.3	81.6	56.0
Persons 16 to 19 years	**9 406**	**96**	**153**	**143**	**9 304**
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	5.1	–	10.5	–	5.2
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT					
Persons 18 to 24 years	**20 631**	**160**	**384**	**365**	**20 347**
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	4 883	39	56	66	4 823
Some college or associate degree	11 327	96	181	225	11 164
Bachelor's degree or higher	2 345	19	86	47	2 298
Persons 25 years and over	**77 969**	**458**	**637**	**521**	**77 558**
Less than 5th grade	515	–	–	–	515
5th to 8th grade	4 072	8	22	41	4 038
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	5 729	51	46	33	5 702
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	21 944	131	76	130	21 847
Some college, no degree	12 382	105	43	59	12 338
Associate degree, occupational program	3 406	16	–	8	3 398
Associate degree, academic program	3 514	25	47	21	3 503
Bachelor's degree	16 097	96	198	117	15 999
Graduate or professional degree	10 310	26	205	112	10 218
Females 25 years and over	**40 704**	**172**	**319**	**266**	**40 496**
Less than 5th grade	268	–	–	–	268
5th to 8th grade	2 006	–	22	27	1 986
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	3 096	11	16	14	3 082
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	11 912	77	51	69	11 865
Some college, no degree	6 695	37	19	36	6 667
Associate degree, occupational program	2 104	16	–	–	2 104
Associate degree, academic program	1 890	–	19	6	1 884
Bachelor's degree	8 399	26	128	72	8 346
Graduate or professional degree	4 334	5	64	42	4 294
Persons 25 years and over	**77 969**	**458**	**637**	**521**	**77 558**
Percent less than 5th grade	.7	–	–	–	.7
Percent high school graduate or higher	86.8	87.1	89.3	85.8	86.8
Percent some college or higher	58.6	58.5	77.4	60.8	58.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	33.9	26.6	63.3	44.0	33.8
Males 25 to 34 years	**12 341**	**114**	**147**	**134**	**12 228**
Percent high school graduate or higher	92.4	84.2	87.1	88.1	92.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	35.2	23.7	53.1	41.8	35.1
Females 25 to 34 years	**12 504**	**101**	**166**	**107**	**12 430**
Percent high school graduate or higher	94.1	100.0	94.6	93.5	94.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	36.8	25.7	63.3	45.8	36.7
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH					
Persons 5 years and over	**119 407**	**900**	**1 291**	**1 160**	**118 515**
Speak a language other than English	7 210	100	788	401	6 957
5 to 17 years	627	11	93	34	627
18 to 64 years	5 020	89	664	357	4 777
65 to 74 years	707	–	25	10	697
75 years and over	856	–	6	–	856
Do not speak English "very well"	1 536	26	353	68	1 483
5 to 17 years	148	–	36	–	148
18 to 64 years	966	26	299	58	923
65 to 74 years	170	–	12	10	160
75 years and over	252	–	6	–	252
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD					
Linguistically isolated households	455	10	88	12	443
Persons 5 years and over in households	**112 187**	**844**	**1 153**	**917**	**111 495**
In linguistically isolated households	747	20	183	22	725
5 to 17 years	82	–	19	–	82
18 to 64 years	404	20	164	12	392
65 to 74 years	77	–	–	10	67
75 years and over	184	–	–	–	184
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS					
Persons 16 to 64 years	**90 580**	**612**	**1 030**	**857**	**89 913**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 669	7	37	6	1 663
With a mobility limitation	944	7	5	–	944
In labor force	209	7	5	–	209
With a self-care limitation	1 142	–	37	6	1 136
With a work disability	5 623	14	42	51	5 578
In labor force	2 971	7	29	45	2 932
Prevented from working	2 132	7	13	6	2 126
No work disability	84 957	598	988	806	84 335
In labor force	69 846	460	706	528	69 428
Persons 65 to 74 years	**5 812**	**21**	**25**	**32**	**5 780**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	595	9	–	–	595
With a mobility limitation	444	9	–	–	444
With a self-care limitation	330	9	–	–	330
Persons 75 years and over	**3 974**	**14**	**14**	**–**	**3 974**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 263	12	–	–	1 263
With a mobility limitation	1 165	12	–	–	1 165
With a self-care limitation	558	6	–	–	558

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Table 153. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Chittenden County				
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP					
All persons	**128 716**	**1 048**	**1 386**	**1 294**	**127 699**
Native	124 724	942	559	1 081	123 823
Born in State of residence	73 869	284	165	426	73 481
Born in a different State	49 720	637	236	491	49 335
Northeast	36 130	359	94	305	35 877
Midwest	6 108	45	79	23	6 085
South	4 728	221	27	95	4 670
West	2 754	12	36	68	2 703
Born abroad	1 135	21	158	164	1 007
Puerto Rico	55	–	–	65	13
U.S. outlying area	29	–	2	–	29
Born abroad of American parents	1 051	21	156	99	965
Foreign born	3 992	106	827	213	3 876
Naturalized citizen	2 224	29	421	56	2 183
Not a citizen	1 768	77	406	157	1 693
RESIDENCE IN 1985					
Persons 5 years and over	**119 407**	**900**	**1 291**	**1 160**	**118 515**
Same house	53 143	248	307	370	52 814
Different house in the United States	64 843	621	707	650	64 352
Same county	36 591	196	251	262	36 389
Different county	28 252	425	456	388	27 963
Same State	9 137	72	49	71	9 082
Different State	19 115	353	407	317	18 881
Northeast	12 473	291	245	188	12 316
Midwest	1 545	13	93	29	1 540
South	2 886	42	19	74	2 829
West	2 211	7	50	26	2 196
Puerto Rico	6	–	–	16	–
U.S. outlying area	10	–	–	–	10
Elsewhere	1 405	31	277	124	1 339
PLACE OF WORK					
Workers 16 years and over	**69 604**	**405**	**703**	**509**	**69 191**
Worked in county of residence	65 432	393	668	488	65 040
Worked outside county of residence	4 172	12	35	21	4 151
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK					
Workers 16 years and over	**69 604**	**405**	**703**	**509**	**69 191**
Car, truck, or van	59 898	285	528	390	59 579
Drove alone	51 210	245	474	335	50 933
Carpooled	8 688	40	54	55	8 646
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.08	1.08	1.06	1.08	1.08
Public transportation	1 062	58	18	21	1 048
Bus or trolley bus	919	51	12	14	912
Streetcar or trolley car	–	–	–	–	–
Subway or elevated	30	–	–	–	30
Railroad	6	–	–	–	6
Ferryboat	–	–	–	–	–
Taxicab	107	7	6	7	100
Motorcycle	73	–	–	–	73
Bicycle	543	–	20	10	533
Walked	4 784	49	118	65	4 737
Other means	323	–	–	–	323
Worked at home	2 921	13	19	23	2 898
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	17.6	19.1	16.0	13.8	17.6
INDUSTRY					
Employed persons 16 years and over	**71 050**	**410**	**718**	**524**	**70 622**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 307	–	9	7	1 300
Mining	31	–	–	–	31
Construction	4 158	–	31	1	4 157
Manufacturing	9 131	77	122	67	9 082
Nondurable goods	2 675	39	20	–	2 675
Food and kindred products	589	–	–	–	589
Textile mill and finished textile products	107	–	11	–	107
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 415	25	9	–	1 415
Durable goods	6 456	38	102	67	6 407
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	229	–	–	–	229
Metal industries	1 036	14	2	8	1 028
Machinery and computer equipment	1 845	19	33	23	1 840
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	2 267	5	38	17	2 250
Transportation equipment	254	–	13	6	248
Transportation	2 229	–	–	23	2 206
Communications and other public utilities	1 510	–	22	–	1 510
Wholesale trade	6 388	75	92	33	6 355
Retail trade	12 277	89	145	64	12 220
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	2 461	27	4	25	2 443
Eating and drinking places	3 281	31	55	25	3 256
Banking and credit agencies	1 800	–	–	–	1 800
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	2 819	6	–	13	2 806
Business and repair services	2 760	21	11	12	2 748
Private households	317	19	–	8	309
Other personal services	2 058	–	22	34	2 033
Entertainment and recreation services	927	8	9	–	927
Professional and related services	20 477	108	236	255	20 277
Hospitals	3 165	31	39	–	3 165
Health services, except hospitals	2 518	23	10	45	2 481
Educational services	9 524	40	156	158	9 395
Public administration	2 861	7	19	7	2 861

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Table 154. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Chittenden County				
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
LABOR FORCE STATUS					
Persons 16 years and over	**101 840**	**653**	**1 069**	**901**	**101 141**
In labor force	74 639	467	751	587	74 168
Percent of persons 16 years and over	73.3	71.5	70.3	65.1	73.3
Armed Forces	340	–	–	–	340
Civilian labor force	74 299	467	751	587	73 828
Employed	71 050	410	718	524	70 622
At work 35 or more hours	51 686	310	474	344	51 406
Unemployed	3 249	57	33	63	3 206
Percent of civilian labor force	4.4	12.2	4.4	10.7	4.3
Not in labor force	27 201	186	318	314	26 973
Institutionalized persons	1 134	6	–	12	1 134
Females 16 years and over	**53 315**	**275**	**594**	**462**	**52 959**
In labor force	35 383	192	370	305	35 135
Percent of females 16 years and over	66.4	69.8	62.3	66.0	66.3
Armed Forces	70	–	–	–	70
Civilian labor force	35 313	192	370	305	35 065
Employed	33 882	169	351	272	33 658
At work 35 or more hours	21 052	112	205	159	20 924
Unemployed	1 431	23	19	33	1 407
Percent of civilian labor force	4.1	12.0	5.1	10.8	4.0
Not in labor force	17 932	83	224	157	17 824
Institutionalized persons	649	–	–	6	649
Males 16 to 19 years	**4 262**	**57**	**48**	**70**	**4 216**
Employed	1 929	5	23	33	1 903
Unemployed	299	6	–	–	299
Not in labor force	2 029	46	25	37	2 009
Males 20 to 24 years	**6 998**	**35**	**109**	**114**	**6 904**
Employed	5 084	19	60	7	5 077
Unemployed	318	–	6	9	309
Not in labor force	1 578	16	43	98	1 500
Males 25 to 54 years	**29 097**	**268**	**273**	**225**	**28 919**
Employed	26 444	217	249	193	26 287
Unemployed	1 083	28	8	21	1 073
Not in labor force	1 352	23	16	11	1 341
Males 55 to 64 years	**4 230**	**–**	**27**	**17**	**4 218**
Employed	2 926	–	27	11	2 920
Unemployed	95	–	–	–	95
Not in labor force	1 180	–	–	6	1 174
Males 65 to 69 years	**1 525**	**–**	**5**	**13**	**1 512**
In labor force	557	–	–	8	549
Not in labor force	968	–	5	5	963
Did not work in 1989	709	–	5	5	704
Males 70 years and over	**2 413**	**18**	**13**	**–**	**2 413**
In labor force	251	–	8	–	251
Not in labor force	2 162	18	5	–	2 162
Did not work in 1989	1 955	18	5	–	1 955
Females 16 to 19 years	**5 144**	**39**	**105**	**73**	**5 088**
Employed	2 414	13	35	28	2 397
Unemployed	280	–	4	9	271
Not in labor force	2 450	26	66	36	2 420
Females 20 to 24 years	**7 467**	**64**	**170**	**123**	**7 375**
Employed	5 384	38	102	63	5 321
Unemployed	305	–	5	–	305
Not in labor force	1 750	26	63	60	1 721
Females 25 to 54 years	**29 575**	**145**	**297**	**225**	**29 404**
Employed	23 175	108	205	181	23 031
Unemployed	749	23	10	9	749
Not in labor force	5 609	14	82	35	5 582
Females 55 to 64 years	**4 540**	**10**	**1**	**22**	**4 522**
Employed	2 255	10	1	–	2 255
Unemployed	77	–	–	9	68
Not in labor force	2 208	–	–	13	2 199
Females 65 to 69 years	**1 962**	**2**	**15**	**5**	**1 957**
In labor force	409	–	8	–	409
Not in labor force	1 553	2	7	5	1 548
Did not work in 1989	1 346	2	7	5	1 341
Females 70 years and over	**4 627**	**15**	**6**	**14**	**4 613**
In labor force	265	–	–	6	259
Not in labor force	4 362	15	6	8	4 354
Did not work in 1989	4 140	15	6	8	4 132
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES					
Females 16 years and over	**53 315**	**275**	**594**	**462**	**52 959**
With own children under 6 years	7 878	71	88	77	7 812
In labor force	5 207	57	56	51	5 167
With own children 6 to 17 years only	8 153	13	84	59	8 128
In labor force	6 747	13	79	44	6 725
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	**9 309**	**79**	**115**	**112**	**9 205**
Both parents in labor force	5 920	79	62	48	5 874
Both at work 35 or more hours	2 517	45	35	17	2 502
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	**1 700**	**94**	**16**	**29**	**1 674**
Parent in labor force	1 101	72	6	21	1 080
At work 35 or more hours	719	47	6	21	698
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	**14 741**	**87**	**178**	**108**	**14 653**
Both parents in labor force	11 211	81	143	100	11 123
Both at work 35 or more hours	5 190	25	106	39	5 153
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	**3 558**	**140**	**56**	**159**	**3 454**
Parent in labor force	2 885	69	56	132	2 793
At work 35 or more hours	2 083	41	23	82	2 041

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Table 155. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Chittenden County				
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS					
Married-couple families	**25 672**	**134**	**173**	**186**	**25 535**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	21 730	111	155	179	21 600
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	16 120	83	95	149	16 008
Wife unemployed	394	15	–	–	394
Husband unemployed	543	15	8	2	541
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	370	15	8	2	368
Wife unemployed	30	–	–	–	30
Husband not in labor force	3 399	8	10	5	3 394
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	811	–	5	–	811
Wife unemployed	26	–	–	–	26
Female householder, no husband present	**3 934**	**52**	**44**	**57**	**3 916**
Employed or in Armed Forces	2 487	20	17	35	2 474
Unemployed	201	9	10	9	201
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS					
Persons 16 to 19 years	**9 406**	**96**	**153**	**143**	**9 304**
Enrolled in school	8 149	82	137	143	8 047
Employed	3 454	10	46	61	3 411
Unemployed	427	–	–	9	418
Not in labor force	4 268	72	91	73	4 218
Not enrolled in school	1 257	14	16	–	1 257
High school graduate	773	14	–	–	773
Employed	630	8	–	–	630
Unemployed	51	6	–	–	51
Not in labor force	87	–	–	–	87
Not high school graduate	484	–	16	–	484
Employed	259	–	12	–	259
Unemployed	101	–	4	–	101
Not in labor force	124	–	–	–	124
CLASS OF WORKER					
Employed persons 16 years and over	**71 050**	**410**	**718**	**524**	**70 622**
Private wage and salary workers	57 206	348	580	389	56 880
Local government workers	4 514	11	20	53	4 468
State government workers	2 662	40	85	35	2 645
Federal government workers	1 694	–	20	19	1 675
Self-employed workers	4 805	11	13	28	4 785
Unpaid family workers	169	–	–	–	169
Employed females 16 years and over	**33 882**	**169**	**351**	**272**	**33 658**
Private wage and salary workers	27 069	146	303	184	26 915
Local government workers	2 794	5	5	47	2 754
State government workers	1 401	7	19	22	1 390
Federal government workers	597	–	11	12	585
Self-employed workers	1 899	11	13	7	1 892
Unpaid family workers	122	–	–	–	122
WORK STATUS IN 1989					
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**83 826**	**539**	**860**	**763**	**83 236**
50 to 52 weeks	52 806	290	442	344	52 538
48 and 49 weeks	2 931	12	43	45	2 892
40 to 47 weeks	6 729	16	40	100	6 650
27 to 39 weeks	6 595	33	62	73	6 554
14 to 26 weeks	8 196	103	148	115	8 096
1 to 13 weeks	6 569	85	125	86	6 506
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	63 327	462	562	515	62 934
40 or more weeks	51 935	300	426	353	51 672
50 to 52 weeks	45 670	277	383	288	45 452
27 to 39 weeks	3 421	33	18	38	3 393
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**40 508**	**210**	**430**	**375**	**40 225**
50 to 52 weeks	22 760	108	197	154	22 641
48 and 49 weeks	1 511	7	23	32	1 479
40 to 47 weeks	3 824	9	–	49	3 784
27 to 39 weeks	4 145	–	39	59	4 118
14 to 26 weeks	4 624	61	106	61	4 573
1 to 13 weeks	3 644	25	65	20	3 630
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	26 227	151	275	246	26 045
40 or more weeks	20 574	111	172	154	20 458
50 to 52 weeks	17 634	95	149	115	17 548
27 to 39 weeks	1 836	–	14	37	1 809
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989					
Families	**30 967**	**201**	**223**	**252**	**30 808**
No workers	2 353	29	19	13	2 340
1 worker	6 941	55	66	70	6 910
2 workers	17 334	95	120	158	17 230
3 or more workers	4 339	22	18	11	4 328
Married-couple families	**25 672**	**134**	**173**	**186**	**25 535**
No workers	1 611	8	5	11	1 600
1 worker	4 294	15	43	20	4 274
2 or more workers	19 767	111	125	155	19 661
Husband and wife worked	18 723	111	112	150	18 617
Female householder, no husband present	**3 934**	**52**	**44**	**57**	**3 916**
No workers	673	14	14	2	671
1 worker	1 920	38	23	44	1 910
2 or more workers	1 341	–	7	11	1 335
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE					
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**13 139**	**101**	**15**	**50**	**13 103**
Male	12 485	94	15	50	12 449
May 1975 or later service only	2 223	47	–	2	2 221
September 1980 or later service only	1 277	16	–	2	1 275
Served 2 or more years	1 060	16	–	–	1 060
Vietnam-era service	4 125	37	2	22	4 111
World War II service	3 113	2	–	14	3 099

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Table 156. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Chittenden County				
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
Employed persons 16 years and over	**71 050**	**410**	**718**	**524**	**70 622**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	24 179	136	267	253	23 982
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	10 605	50	59	77	10 546
Officials and administrators, public administration	397	–	11	–	397
Management and related occupations	2 979	29	19	13	2 974
Professional specialty occupations	13 574	86	208	176	13 436
Engineers and natural scientists	2 858	39	108	18	2 850
Engineers	1 943	13	81	18	1 935
Health diagnosing occupations	886	9	12	20	874
Health assessment and treating occupations	1 684	5	8	13	1 671
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	5 132	16	63	93	5 046
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	2 539	6	2	20	2 519
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	23 840	135	214	126	23 738
Health technologists and technicians	789	13	2	6	789
Technologists and technicians, except health	3 166	53	70	11	3 166
Sales occupations	9 046	45	54	70	8 983
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	2 455	6	–	20	2 435
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	2 530	11	–	13	2 517
Other sales occupations	4 061	28	54	37	4 031
Cashiers	1 511	23	33	31	1 487
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	10 839	24	88	39	10 800
Computer equipment operators	393	–	–	–	393
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 713	–	19	17	2 696
Financial records processing occupations	1 303	–	6	–	1 303
Mail and message distributing occupations	576	–	–	7	569
Service occupations	8 731	83	82	69	8 671
Private household occupations	281	14	–	8	273
Protective service occupations	868	–	–	–	868
Police and firefighters	329	–	–	–	329
Service occupations, except protective and household	7 582	69	82	61	7 530
Food service occupations	3 484	24	52	16	3 468
Cleaning and building service occupations	1 587	20	8	11	1 585
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 108	–	12	7	1 101
Farm operators and managers	337	–	–	7	330
Farm workers and related occupations	698	–	12	–	698
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 676	16	71	49	6 627
Mechanics and repairers	1 844	9	19	31	1 813
Construction trades	2 937	2	14	6	2 931
Precision production occupations	1 875	5	38	12	1 863
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6 516	40	72	20	6 503
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 937	11	23	–	1 937
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	1 273	9	31	–	1 273
Transportation occupations	1 340	6	12	6	1 334
Motor vehicle operators	1 320	6	12	6	1 314
Material moving equipment operators	267	7	6	–	267
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 699	7	–	14	1 692
Construction laborers	358	–	–	–	358
Freight, stock, and material handlers	686	–	–	7	686
Employed females 16 years and over	**33 882**	**169**	**351**	**272**	**33 658**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	11 713	56	87	119	11 609
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	4 717	29	41	26	4 704
Officials and administrators, public administration	156	–	11	–	156
Management and related occupations	1 688	22	12	8	1 688
Professional specialty occupations	6 996	27	46	93	6 905
Engineers and natural scientists	380	–	8	–	380
Engineers	151	–	2	–	151
Health diagnosing occupations	216	9	–	5	211
Health assessment and treating occupations	1 582	5	8	13	1 569
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	3 419	5	26	63	3 358
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 924	–	2	20	1 904
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	14 226	51	134	72	14 178
Health technologists and technicians	709	13	–	6	709
Technologists and technicians, except health	871	15	23	11	871
Sales occupations	4 357	5	48	31	4 333
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	741	–	–	–	741
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	851	–	–	–	851
Other sales occupations	2 765	5	48	31	2 741
Cashiers	1 135	–	33	31	1 111
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	8 289	18	63	24	8 265
Computer equipment operators	233	–	–	–	233
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 647	–	19	17	2 630
Financial records processing occupations	1 194	–	6	–	1 194
Mail and message distributing occupations	187	–	–	7	180
Service occupations	5 196	49	70	61	5 144
Private household occupations	274	14	–	8	266
Protective service occupations	124	–	–	–	124
Police and firefighters	48	–	–	–	48
Service occupations, except protective and household	4 798	35	70	53	4 754
Food service occupations	1 976	11	40	8	1 968
Cleaning and building service occupations	674	14	8	11	672
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	261	–	–	7	254
Farm operators and managers	74	–	–	7	67
Farm workers and related occupations	172	–	–	–	172
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	755	–	29	6	749
Mechanics and repairers	139	–	8	–	139
Construction trades	150	–	5	–	150
Precision production occupations	466	–	16	6	460
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 731	13	31	7	1 724
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	670	4	–	–	670
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	529	2	31	–	529
Transportation occupations	173	–	–	–	173
Motor vehicle operators	173	–	–	–	173
Material moving equipment operators	7	–	–	–	7
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	352	7	–	7	345
Construction laborers	13	–	–	–	13
Freight, stock, and material handlers	110	–	–	–	110

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Table 157. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Chittenden County				
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
INCOME IN 1989					
Households	**47 461**	**341**	**416**	**352**	**47 207**
Less than $5,000	1 248	19	33	6	1 242
$5,000 to $9,999	3 459	27	36	19	3 445
$10,000 to $14,999	3 194	73	43	29	3 174
$15,000 to $24,999	7 151	51	51	57	7 123
$25,000 to $34,999	7 014	46	73	61	6 960
$35,000 to $49,999	10 384	47	71	73	10 341
$50,000 to $74,999	9 556	70	80	51	9 515
$75,000 to $99,999	3 291	8	19	40	3 259
$100,000 or more	2 164	–	10	16	2 148
Median (dollars)	37 001	25 104	29 583	35 909	37 000
Mean (dollars)	43 053	30 459	35 917	43 905	43 031
Families	**30 967**	**201**	**223**	**252**	**30 808**
Less than $5,000	397	7	5	6	391
$5,000 to $9,999	1 094	10	22	7	1 087
$10,000 to $14,999	1 302	43	10	12	1 299
$15,000 to $24,999	3 563	41	28	36	3 556
$25,000 to $34,999	4 301	22	30	40	4 276
$35,000 to $49,999	7 717	32	32	59	7 680
$50,000 to $74,999	7 777	41	67	51	7 736
$75,000 to $99,999	2 909	5	19	32	2 885
$100,000 or more	1 907	–	10	9	1 898
Median (dollars)	44 173	24 750	40 673	41 176	44 153
Mean (dollars)	50 653	31 943	46 642	46 307	50 644
Married-couple families	**25 672**	**134**	**173**	**186**	**25 535**
Less than $15,000	1 207	17	21	11	1 196
$15,000 to $24,999	2 377	26	13	13	2 371
$25,000 to $34,999	3 420	13	17	25	3 402
$35,000 to $49,999	6 844	32	26	54	6 807
$50,000 to $74,999	7 231	41	67	45	7 196
$75,000 or more	4 593	5	29	38	4 563
Female householder, no husband present	**3 934**	**52**	**44**	**57**	**3 916**
Less than $5,000	232	–	–	–	232
$5,000 to $9,999	711	–	10	2	709
$10,000 to $14,999	458	36	6	12	455
$15,000 to $24,999	892	7	15	22	892
$25,000 to $49,999	1 270	9	13	15	1 263
$50,000 or more	371	–	–	6	365
Males 15 years and over, with income	**47 757**	**354**	**443**	**423**	**47 430**
Median income (dollars)	22 491	14 485	17 350	11 250	22 560
Percent year-round full-time workers	58.7	51.4	52.8	40.9	58.8
Median income (dollars)	30 988	29 318	30 536	35 313	30 980
Females 15 years and over, with income	**48 577**	**267**	**472**	**401**	**48 272**
Median income (dollars)	11 673	10 509	6 480	10 639	11 683
Percent year-round full-time workers	36.3	35.6	31.6	28.7	36.3
Median income (dollars)	21 040	12 208	22 163	18 750	21 038
Per capita income (dollars)	**16 237**	**8 546**	**11 482**	**10 595**	**16 282**
Persons in households (dollars)	16 887	8 902	12 567	12 440	16 917
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	5 301	2 243	1 670	2 613	5 377
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS					
Family type and presence of own children:					
Families (dollars)	44 173	24 750	40 673	41 176	44 153
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	43 651	20 333	58 113	44 643	43 567
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	41 107	19 750	60 579	46 429	41 021
Married-couple families (dollars)	47 453	44 167	56 156	46 538	47 460
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	48 030	44 167	63 566	52 450	47 992
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	43 725	51 827	60 129	54 011	43 688
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	21 240	12 407	18 500	18 897	21 202
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	16 300	11 991	18 417	18 456	16 286
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	8 400	–	18 750	5 360	8 419
Workers in family in 1989:					
No workers (dollars)	15 883	11 172	6 197	5 041	15 975
1 worker (dollars)	29 674	18 417	19 028	28 333	29 626
2 or more workers (dollars)	50 027	47 321	57 860	49 750	50 007
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	51 214	48 021	60 782	48 750	51 214
Nonfamily households (dollars)	**22 219**	**21 667**	**20 179**	**19 875**	**22 215**
Male householder (dollars)	27 614	30 714	21 250	25 833	27 634
Living alone (dollars)	22 974	19 821	20 179	25 625	22 956
65 years and over (dollars)	12 052	–	–	–	12 052
Female householder (dollars)	18 394	11 176	14 318	19 423	18 368
Living alone (dollars)	15 062	10 515	11 538	11 719	15 074
65 years and over (dollars)	10 042	–	–	11 250	10 012
INCOME TYPE IN 1989					
Households	**47 461**	**341**	**416**	**352**	**47 207**
With earnings	41 435	312	370	304	41 224
Mean earnings (dollars)	42 686	27 705	37 806	45 785	42 642
With wage or salary income	40 237	301	370	288	40 042
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	40 154	28 152	36 006	45 682	40 091
With nonfarm self-employment income	7 303	56	47	39	7 287
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	19 933	3 040	14 166	13 936	19 950
With farm self-employment income	613	–	–	7	606
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	12 126	–	–	31 287	11 905
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	23 619	111	221	146	23 529
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	5 417	3 175	2 255	2 286	5 430
With Social Security income	8 907	27	18	49	8 868
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 621	8 297	2 229	9 236	7 611
With public assistance income	2 417	64	14	11	2 415
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	4 306	6 808	9 917	5 590	4 303
With retirement income	5 456	32	25	40	5 416
Mean retirement income (dollars)	9 069	9 570	7 969	11 193	9 053
With other income	4 526	61	9	65	4 498
Mean other income (dollars)	4 183	6 953	8 556	3 695	4 182

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Table 158. **Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Chittenden County				
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989					
Families	**30 967**	**201**	**223**	**252**	**30 808**
In owner-occupied housing unit	24 463	75	141	185	24 211
With related children under 18 years	16 848	150	131	162	16 820
With related children under 5 years	7 241	94	51	82	7 178
Householder worked in 1989	26 978	163	193	239	26 774
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	20 552	93	148	181	20 423
Householder under 65 years with work disability	1 989	7	12	28	1 966
Householder foreign born	1 132	46	192	79	1 301
Householder under 25 years	1 144	–	9	23	1 113
Householder 65 years and over	3 268	17	11	5	3 214
Householder high school graduate or higher	26 914	171	207	226	26 769
With public assistance income in 1989	1 628	54	14	11	1 653
With Social Security income in 1989	4 833	17	11	22	4 751
Married-couple families	**25 672**	**134**	**173**	**186**	**25 438**
With related children under 18 years	13 417	92	100	103	13 340
With related children under 5 years	6 006	51	47	64	5 939
Householder worked in 1989	22 867	126	163	175	22 657
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	18 046	85	131	138	17 937
Householder high school graduate or higher	22 677	111	167	162	22 467
Householder 65 years and over	2 630	8	5	5	2 579
With public assistance income in 1989	629	24	–	–	633
With Social Security income in 1989	3 846	8	5	16	3 764
Female householder, no husband present	**3 934**	**52**	**44**	**57**	**3 980**
With related children under 18 years	2 734	43	31	51	2 779
With related children under 5 years	956	43	4	18	960
Householder worked in 1989	2 905	29	24	55	2 899
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 693	–	11	35	1 670
Householder high school graduate or higher	3 174	52	34	55	3 233
Householder 65 years and over	520	9	6	–	517
With public assistance income in 1989	914	23	14	11	928
With Social Security income in 1989	726	9	6	6	726
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**26 431**	**276**	**377**	**197**	**26 154**
Nonfamily householder	16 494	140	193	100	16 240
In owner-occupied housing unit	6 937	36	41	24	6 863
65 years and over	3 877	–	–	8	3 808
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**121 618**	**987**	**1 248**	**1 051**	**120 738**
Persons 18 years and over	91 908	562	883	643	91 175
Persons 65 years and over	9 786	35	39	32	9 662
Related children under 18 years	29 544	419	365	408	29 396
Related children under 6 years	11 064	173	131	141	11 005
Related children 5 to 17 years	20 354	271	270	274	20 280
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL					
Families	**1 486**	**44**	**15**	**13**	**1 541**
Percent below poverty level	4.8	21.9	6.7	5.2	5.0
In owner-occupied housing unit	357	–	–	6	345
With related children under 18 years	1 233	44	10	2	1 306
With related children under 5 years	692	27	–	2	702
Householder worked in 1989	758	23	–	–	779
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	127	–	–	–	127
Householder under 65 years with work disability	250	7	–	6	259
Householder foreign born	10	10	15	–	53
Householder under 25 years	323	–	–	2	302
Householder 65 years and over	80	–	–	5	75
Householder high school graduate or higher	922	27	15	6	983
With public assistance income in 1989	718	21	10	2	740
With Social Security income in 1989	163	–	–	5	158
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 809	4 178	4 968	4 787	3 837
Married-couple families	**458**	**10**	**5**	**11**	**458**
With related children under 18 years	263	10	–	–	275
With related children under 5 years	158	–	–	–	160
Householder worked in 1989	268	10	–	–	274
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	97	–	–	–	97
Householder high school graduate or higher	275	–	5	6	274
Householder 65 years and over	71	–	–	5	66
With public assistance income in 1989	116	–	–	–	116
With Social Security income in 1989	113	–	–	5	108
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 880	2 581	8 303	5 208	3 816
Female householder, no husband present	**936**	**27**	**10**	**2**	**984**
With related children under 18 years	914	27	10	2	968
With related children under 5 years	501	27	–	2	509
Householder worked in 1989	424	13	–	–	439
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	7	–	–	–	7
Householder high school graduate or higher	617	27	10	–	679
Householder 65 years and over	6	–	–	–	6
With public assistance income in 1989	576	14	10	2	591
With Social Security income in 1989	36	–	–	–	36
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 783	2 291	3 301	2 466	3 787
Unrelated individuals	**5 833**	**77**	**205**	**60**	**5 877**
Percent below poverty level	22.1	27.9	54.4	30.5	22.5
Nonfamily householder	2 667	19	93	5	2 709
In owner-occupied housing unit	591	–	–	–	582
65 years and over	878	–	–	–	870
Mean income deficit (dollars)	2 960	4 085	4 021	4 376	2 968
Persons	**10 093**	**270**	**260**	**129**	**10 162**
Percent below poverty level	8.3	27.4	20.8	12.3	8.4
Persons 18 years and over	7 749	125	225	78	7 848
Persons 65 years and over	1 005	–	–	10	987
Related children under 18 years	2 186	139	35	51	2 155
Related children under 6 years	979	46	10	5	981
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 340	101	29	51	1 308
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	13 501	412	318	169	13 607
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	25 026	575	367	378	24 897

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Table 159. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Chittenden County				
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS					
Persons 60 to 64 years	**4 025**	**3**	**9**	**6**	**4 019**
In households	4 005	3	9	6	3 999
In group quarters	20	–	–	–	20
Nursing homes	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 65 to 74 years	**5 996**	**21**	**25**	**32**	**5 964**
In households	5 775	21	25	32	5 743
In group quarters	221	–	–	–	221
Nursing homes	161	–	–	–	161
Persons 75 years and over	**4 531**	**14**	**14**	**–**	**4 531**
In households	3 927	14	14	–	3 927
In group quarters	604	–	–	–	604
Nursing homes	557	–	–	–	557
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT					
Persons 60 to 64 years	**4 025**	**3**	**9**	**6**	**4 019**
Less than 9th grade	462	–	–	–	462
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	520	3	–	–	520
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 379	–	–	6	1 373
Some college or associate degree	736	–	–	–	736
Bachelor's degree or higher	928	–	9	–	928
Persons 65 to 74 years	**5 996**	**21**	**25**	**32**	**5 964**
Less than 9th grade	1 086	–	7	18	1 068
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	795	2	5	6	789
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 822	19	8	8	1 814
Some college or associate degree	1 026	–	5	–	1 026
Bachelor's degree or higher	1 267	–	–	–	1 267
Persons 75 years and over	**4 531**	**14**	**14**	**–**	**4 531**
Less than 9th grade	1 189	8	6	–	1 189
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	702	–	–	–	702
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 148	6	–	–	1 148
Some college or associate degree	835	–	–	–	835
Bachelor's degree or higher	657	–	8	–	657
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989					
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	**1 518**	**–**	**9**	**–**	**1 508**
Less than $5,000	34	–	–	–	34
$5,000 to $9,999	18	–	–	–	18
$10,000 to $14,999	54	–	–	–	54
$15,000 to $24,999	182	–	–	–	182
$25,000 to $34,999	237	–	–	–	225
$35,000 to $49,999	325	–	–	–	325
$50,000 or more	668	–	9	–	670
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	3.0	–	–	–	3.1
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	**632**	**3**	**–**	**6**	**622**
Less than $5,000	50	–	–	–	50
$5,000 to $9,999	158	3	–	–	154
$10,000 to $14,999	99	–	–	–	99
$15,000 to $24,999	111	–	–	–	111
$25,000 to $34,999	106	–	–	–	106
$35,000 or more	108	–	–	6	102
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	21.2	–	–	–	20.4
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	**1 844**	**–**	**5**	**5**	**1 795**
Less than $5,000	16	–	–	–	16
$5,000 to $9,999	111	–	5	5	114
$10,000 to $14,999	210	–	–	–	210
$15,000 to $24,999	388	–	–	–	365
$25,000 to $34,999	360	–	–	–	345
$35,000 to $49,999	323	–	–	–	314
$50,000 or more	436	–	–	–	431
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	3.0	–	–	100.0	2.8
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	**1 638**	**–**	**–**	**8**	**1 603**
Less than $5,000	167	–	–	–	168
$5,000 to $9,999	605	–	–	–	595
$10,000 to $14,999	296	–	–	8	278
$15,000 to $24,999	316	–	–	–	308
$25,000 to $34,999	113	–	–	–	113
$35,000 or more	141	–	–	–	141
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	19.4	–	–	–	19.8
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	**786**	**8**	**–**	**–**	**784**
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	68	–	–	–	68
$10,000 to $14,999	116	2	–	–	118
$15,000 to $24,999	313	6	–	–	309
$25,000 to $34,999	125	–	–	–	125
$35,000 to $49,999	113	–	–	–	113
$50,000 or more	51	–	–	–	51
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	2.0	–	–	–	2.0
Persons 75 years and over living alone	**1 842**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**1 808**
Less than $5,000	222	–	–	–	213
$5,000 to $9,999	697	–	–	–	692
$10,000 to $14,999	409	–	–	–	400
$15,000 to $24,999	313	–	–	–	302
$25,000 to $34,999	93	–	–	–	93
$35,000 or more	108	–	–	–	108
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	22.0	–	–	–	21.9

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Table 160. Social Characteristics for Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Chittenden County
	All Asian
FERTILITY	
Women 15 to 24 years	**298**
Children ever born	36
Per 1,000 women	121
Women 25 to 34 years	**154**
Children ever born	118
Per 1,000 women	766
Women 35 to 44 years	**99**
Children ever born	169
Per 1,000 women	1 707
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN	
Families	**221**
With own children under 18 years	131
With own children under 6 years	66
Married-couple families	**171**
With own children under 18 years	100
With own children under 6 years	62
Female householder, no husband present	**44**
With own children under 18 years	31
With own children under 6 years	4
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH	
Persons 5 years and over	**1 253**
Speak a language other than English	776
5 to 17 years	93
18 to 64 years	652
65 years and over	31
Do not speak English "very well"	353
5 to 17 years	36
18 to 64 years	299
65 years and over	18
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD	
Linguistically isolated households	88
Persons 5 years and over in households	**1 115**
In linguistically isolated households	183
5 to 17 years	19
18 to 64 years	164
65 years and over	–
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL	
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**668**
Preprimary school	44
Public school	30
Elementary or high school	227
Public school	190
College	397
Public college	281
Persons 18 to 24 years	**382**
Percent enrolled in college	76.7
Persons 16 to 19 years	**153**
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	10.5
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT	
Persons 25 years and over	**615**
Percent:	
Less than 5th grade	–
High school graduate or higher	88.9
Some college or higher	78.2
Bachelor's degree or higher	63.6
Persons 18 to 24 years	**382**
Percent:	
High school graduate or higher	84.0
Some college or higher	69.4
Bachelor's degree or higher	22.5
Persons 25 to 34 years	**291**
Percent:	
High school graduate or higher	90.4
Bachelor's degree or higher	58.8
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP	
All persons	**1 348**
Native	531
Born in State of residence	151
Born in a different State	224
Born abroad	156
Foreign born	817
Naturalized citizen	421
Not a citizen	396
RESIDENCE IN 1985	
Persons 5 years and over	**1 253**
Same house	307
Different house in the United States	669
Same county	231
Different county	438
Same State	47
Different State	391
Abroad	277

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Table 161. **Labor Force Characteristics for Selected Racial Groups: 1990**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Chittenden County
	All Asian
LABOR FORCE STATUS	
Persons 16 years and over	**1 045**
In labor force	727
Percent of persons 16 years and over	69.6
Armed Forces	–
Civilian labor force	727
Employed	694
At work 35 or more hours	450
Unemployed	33
Percent of civilian labor force	4.5
Not in labor force	318
Institutionalized persons	–
Females 16 years and over	**580**
In labor force	356
Percent of females 16 years and over	61.4
Armed Forces	–
Civilian labor force	356
Employed	337
At work 35 or more hours	191
Unemployed	19
Percent of civilian labor force	5.3
Not in labor force	224
Institutionalized persons	–
CLASS OF WORKER	
Employed persons 16 years and over	**694**
Private wage and salary workers	566
Local government workers	20
State government workers	75
Federal government workers	20
Self-employed workers	13
Unpaid family workers	–
OCCUPATION	
Employed persons 16 years and over	**694**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	263
Professional specialty occupations	206
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	204
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	78
Service occupations	82
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	12
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	71
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	62
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	54
Transportation and material moving occupations	8
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**337**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	83
Professional specialty occupations	44
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	124
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	53
Service occupations	70
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	29
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	31
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	31
Transportation and material moving occupations	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	–
INDUSTRY	
Employed persons 16 years and over	**694**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	9
Mining	–
Construction	31
Manufacturing	120
Durable goods	102
Transportation	–
Communications and other public utilities	22
Wholesale trade	92
Retail trade	135
Finance, insurance, and real estate	–
Business and repair services	11
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	31
Professional and related services	224
Health services	49
Educational services	144
Public administration	19
WORK STATUS IN 1989	
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**836**
50 to 52 weeks	420
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	538
40 or more weeks	404
50 to 52 weeks	361
27 to 39 weeks	16
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**416**
50 to 52 weeks	185
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	261
40 or more weeks	160
50 to 52 weeks	137
27 to 39 weeks	12
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989	
Families	**221**
No workers	19
1 worker	66
2 workers	118
3 or more workers	18

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Table 162. Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Chittenden County
	All Asian
INCOME IN 1989	
Households	**414**
Less than $5,000	33
$5,000 to $9,999	36
$10,000 to $14,999	43
$15,000 to $24,999	51
$25,000 to $34,999	73
$35,000 to $49,999	69
$50,000 to $74,999	80
$75,000 to $99,999	19
$100,000 or more	10
Median (dollars)	29 444
Mean (dollars)	35 887
Families	**221**
Median income (dollars)	40 865
Mean income (dollars)	46 796
Per capita income (dollars)	11 442
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS	
Family type and presence of own children:	
Families (dollars)	40 865
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	58 113
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	60 579
Married-couple families (dollars)	56 635
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	63 566
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	60 129
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	18 500
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	18 417
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	18 750
Workers in family in 1989:	
No workers (dollars)	6 197
1 worker (dollars)	19 028
2 or more workers (dollars)	58 376
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	61 054
Nonfamily households (dollars)	**20 179**
Male householder (dollars)	21 250
Living alone (dollars)	20 179
Female householder (dollars)	14 318
Living alone (dollars)	11 538
INCOME TYPE IN 1989	
Households	**414**
With earnings	368
Mean earnings (dollars)	37 794
With Social Security income	18
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	2 229
With public assistance income	14
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	9 917
With retirement income	25
Mean retirement income (dollars)	7 969
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989	
Families	**221**
With related children under 18 years	131
With related children under 5 years	51
Householder worked in 1989	191
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	146
Householder under 65 years with work disability	12
Householder 65 years and over	11
Householder high school graduate or higher	205
Married-couple families	**171**
With related children under 18 years	100
Householder worked in 1989	161
Female householder, no husband present	**44**
With related children under 18 years	31
Householder worked in 1989	24
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**357**
Nonfamily householder	193
65 years and over	–
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 210**
Related children under 18 years	351
Related children 5 to 17 years	256
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	
Families	**15**
Percent below poverty level	6.8
With related children under 18 years	10
With related children under 5 years	–
Householder worked in 1989	–
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	–
Householder under 65 years with work disability	–
Householder 65 years and over	–
Householder high school graduate or higher	15
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 968
Married-couple families	**5**
With related children under 18 years	–
Householder worked in 1989	–
Female householder, no husband present	**10**
With related children under 18 years	10
Householder worked in 1989	–
Unrelated individuals	**205**
Percent below poverty level	57.4
Nonfamily householder	93
65 years and over	–
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 021
Persons	**250**
Percent below poverty level	20.7
Related children under 18 years	25
Related children 5 to 17 years	19
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	308
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	357

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Table 163. **Social Characteristics for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990**

[The above table was omitted because there were no qualifying areas]

Table 164. **Labor Force Characteristics for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990**

[The above table was omitted because there were no qualifying areas]

Table 165. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990**

[The above table was omitted because there were no qualifying areas]

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Table 166. **Ancestry: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Bennington town	Brattleboro town	Burlington city	Colchester town	Essex town	Rutland city	South Burlington city
All persons	**16 451**	**12 237**	**39 127**	**14 731**	**16 498**	**18 230**	**12 809**
Ancestry specified	14 607	11 072	35 368	13 760	15 810	16 408	11 984
Single ancestry	8 350	6 886	19 727	7 761	8 670	9 078	6 316
Multiple ancestry	6 257	4 186	15 641	5 999	7 140	7 330	5 668
Ancestry unclassified or not reported	1 844	1 165	3 759	971	688	1 822	825
Total ancestries reported	**32 902**	**24 474**	**78 254**	**29 462**	**32 996**	**36 460**	**25 618**
Acadian	–	–	22	–	6	–	–
Albanian	–	–	25	5	–	–	–
Arab	65	80	285	91	67	5	150
Egyptian	–	7	–	7	–	–	–
Iraqi	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Jordanian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lebanese	60	64	254	73	58	5	143
Palestinian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Syrian	5	–	7	11	9	–	7
Arab/ Arabic	–	–	17	–	–	–	–
Other Arab	–	9	7	–	–	–	–
Armenian	12	–	80	7	75	–	9
Assyrian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Australian	–	7	9	5	–	–	–
Austrian	62	64	240	69	75	38	45
Basque	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Belgian	–	–	37	44	–	40	28
Brazilian	–	12	6	–	–	–	–
British	102	61	471	55	–	92	67
Bulgarian	15	–	–	–	–	–	–
Canadian	106	79	321	124	269	130	40
Celtic	3	8	26	6	–	–	–
Croatian	–	–	34	19	18	5	23
Czech	–	20	50	79	80	91	96
Czechoslovakian	9	–	64	29	42	31	44
Danish	58	46	180	40	52	92	86
Dutch	528	246	431	209	319	218	339
Eastern European	17	6	76	16	23	–	64
English	3 277	3 378	7 527	2 883	3 983	3 476	3 164
Estonian	–	–	28	–	–	–	–
European	3	34	120	40	105	–	99
Finnish	57	18	64	32	60	92	70
French (except Basque)	3 121	2 650	7 851	4 960	4 078	3 770	2 693
French Canadian	1 210	436	4 260	1 612	2 068	817	1 125
German	2 251	1 265	5 127	1 559	2 452	1 881	1 979
Greek	43	70	122	12	72	45	73
Guyanese	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hungarian	232	21	277	52	108	98	132
Icelander	–	–	15	–	–	–	–
Iranian	13	–	7	21	7	–	37
Irish	3 476	2 351	8 137	3 290	3 271	4 719	2 538
Israeli	–	–	12	–	–	–	–
Italian	1 395	604	2 607	1 002	935	2 671	876
Latvian	4	–	47	–	17	–	7
Lithuanian	36	23	93	35	28	55	52
Luxemburger	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Macedonian	–	–	–	31	–	–	–
Maltese	–	–	–	14	–	–	–
Northern European	29	7	11	–	–	5	–
Norwegian	55	37	325	61	171	82	109
Pennsylvania German	–	9	20	–	6	–	–
Polish	594	518	1 217	384	730	1 085	547
Portuguese	–	49	212	145	54	36	16
Romanian	3	8	54	36	15	–	29
Russian	117	156	854	120	185	134	218
Scandinavian	23	32	93	16	22	29	26
Scotch-Irish	231	308	818	260	369	404	293
Scottish	702	436	1 712	632	930	777	570
Serbian	–	–	8	–	–	–	–
Slavic	–	–	16	–	10	–	–
Slovak	37	61	200	33	70	80	57
Slovene	–	–	–	6	–	–	–
Subsaharan African	–	21	62	29	26	–	–
Cape Verdean	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ethiopian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ghanian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nigerian	–	10	–	–	–	–	–
African	–	11	55	29	26	–	–
Other Subsaharan African	–	–	7	–	–	–	–
Swedish	170	387	574	298	254	598	263
Swiss	62	52	199	32	40	18	100
Turkish	8	–	5	–	–	–	6
Ukrainian	52	18	122	40	20	40	60
United States or American	1 233	331	1 326	119	339	632	429
Welsh	168	158	560	111	226	333	132
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	–	–	88	11	–	12	6
Bahamian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Barbadian	–	–	–	–	–	6	–
Belizean	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
British West Indian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Dutch West Indian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Haitian	–	–	27	6	–	–	–
Jamaican	–	–	45	–	–	–	6
Trinidadian/Tobagonian	–	–	–	5	–	6	–
West Indian	–	–	16	–	–	–	–
Other West Indian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Yugoslavian	–	–	44	22	–	–	13
Other ancestries	1 285	1 191	3 838	1 063	1 273	1 107	942

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Table 167. Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Bennington town	Brattleboro town	Burlington city	Colchester town	Essex town	Rutland city	South Burlington city
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP							
All persons	**16 451**	**12 237**	**39 127**	**14 731**	**16 498**	**18 230**	**12 809**
Native	15 952	11 816	37 499	14 191	15 767	17 757	12 131
Foreign born	499	421	1 628	540	731	473	678
Naturalized citizen	286	267	782	276	368	306	410
Not a citizen	213	154	846	264	363	167	268
Entered 1980 to 1990	100	143	609	240	243	75	191
Naturalized citizen	11	43	97	22	28	20	42
Entered 1965 to 1979	92	128	452	104	153	124	186
Naturalized citizen	32	74	204	70	82	47	96
YEAR OF ENTRY							
Foreign-born persons	**499**	**421**	**1 628**	**540**	**731**	**473**	**678**
1987 to 1990	59	67	369	156	127	35	85
1985 or 1986	12	13	132	13	53	7	37
1982 to 1984	20	45	45	59	11	33	45
1980 or 1981	9	18	63	12	52	–	24
1975 to 1979	29	52	133	45	59	51	77
1970 to 1974	26	48	220	45	62	38	27
1965 to 1969	37	28	99	14	32	35	82
1960 to 1964	25	8	52	43	129	7	48
1950 to 1959	66	51	93	41	132	110	72
Before 1950	216	91	422	112	74	157	181
AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY							
Foreign-born persons	**499**	**421**	**1 628**	**540**	**731**	**473**	**678**
Europe	278	108	508	164	330	270	276
Entered 1980 to 1990	32	20	169	82	169	15	80
Soviet Union	9	–	61	–	–	–	6
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	–	61	–	–	–	–
Asia	100	119	328	131	134	43	174
Entered 1980 to 1990	62	51	178	78	45	27	87
North America	108	74	627	170	247	139	203
Entered 1980 to 1990	6	27	173	32	24	33	24
Canada	96	53	522	165	232	109	197
Entered 1980 to 1990	2	6	94	32	24	15	18
South America	–	56	35	52	6	10	9
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	19	16	37	–	–	–
Africa	–	17	18	13	10	11	–
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	7	7	6	5	–	–
Oceania	–	7	7	5	–	–	10
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	7	–	–	–	–	–
Area not reported	4	40	44	5	4	–	–
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	12	5	5	–	–	–
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME							
Persons 5 years and over	**15 210**	**11 415**	**37 067**	**13 666**	**15 234**	**16 923**	**12 059**
Speak only English	14 397	10 744	34 366	12 943	14 166	16 105	10 999
Spanish	110	141	328	113	73	155	25
French	335	172	1 306	401	495	209	350
Italian	64	9	134	15	33	208	28
Portuguese	8	7	42	–	–	–	–
German	65	11	193	17	120	55	230
Yiddish	–	–	26	–	–	–	24
Other West Germanic	57	–	20	6	15	–	12
Scandinavian	22	20	29	–	14	15	–
Polish	19	69	104	–	43	75	62
Russian	–	6	75	–	–	–	–
South Slavic	–	21	8	–	–	–	–
Other Slavic	2	9	21	24	33	16	15
Greek	9	38	29	–	47	16	17
Indic	14	–	14	10	75	–	–
Other Indo-European languages	15	13	14	–	–	6	25
Chinese	40	–	116	15	26	5	90
Japanese	39	11	27	20	–	–	43
Mon-Khmer	–	–	12	–	–	–	–
Korean	6	–	24	21	–	–	11
Tagalog	–	12	56	13	–	21	31
Vietnamese	–	–	21	14	59	–	–
Arabic	–	7	15	4	–	–	6
Hungarian	–	5	26	–	13	–	19
Native North American languages	8	–	8	–	–	–	–
Other languages	–	120	53	50	22	37	72
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH							
Persons 5 years and over	**15 210**	**11 415**	**37 067**	**13 666**	**15 234**	**16 923**	**12 059**
Speak English only	14 397	10 744	34 366	12 943	14 166	16 105	10 999
Spanish	110	141	328	113	73	155	25
Speak English "very well"	91	92	240	103	73	104	19
Speak English "well"	13	28	37	–	–	33	6
Speak English "not well"	6	21	51	10	–	–	–
Speak English "not at all"	–	–	–	–	–	18	–
Other Indo-European languages	610	375	2 015	473	875	600	763
Speak English "very well"	459	327	1 561	390	694	429	609
Speak English "well"	105	28	314	78	133	129	116
Speak English "not well"	46	20	123	5	41	42	38
Speak English "not at all"	–	–	17	–	7	–	–
Asian and Pacific Island languages	85	111	256	101	85	56	202
Speak English "very well"	20	43	138	74	38	42	92
Speak English "well"	23	45	79	27	47	14	82
Speak English "not well"	42	23	35	–	–	–	28
Speak English "not at all"	–	–	4	–	–	–	–
All other languages	8	44	102	36	35	7	70
Speak English "very well"	8	32	95	30	17	–	70
Speak English "well"	–	7	7	6	5	7	–
Speak English "not well"	–	5	–	–	13	–	–
Speak English "not at all"	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

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Table 168. **Place of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Bennington town	Brattleboro town	Burlington city	Colchester town	Essex town	Rutland city	South Burlington city
Foreign-born persons	**499**	**421**	**1 628**	**540**	**731**	**473**	**678**
Europe	278	108	508	164	330	270	276
Austria	4	–	13	–	13	6	4
Belgium	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Czechoslovakia	–	–	13	24	33	7	–
Denmark	–	–	–	–	–	6	–
Estonia	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Finland	–	–	7	–	–	7	–
France	74	–	–	–	36	14	24
Germany	35	37	78	27	135	32	105
Greece	–	20	5	–	26	8	–
Hungary	–	9	20	–	12	–	11
Ireland	11	–	9	8	–	–	–
Italy	11	–	57	15	–	101	10
Latvia	4	–	26	–	–	9	–
Lithuania	–	–	13	–	–	–	–
Netherlands	42	7	18	25	17	–	–
Norway	–	–	–	–	7	–	6
Poland	5	–	77	8	30	22	35
Portugal	–	7	15	–	–	–	–
Romania	–	–	6	–	–	–	21
Spain	3	–	12	–	–	–	–
Sweden	13	–	–	6	–	–	–
Switzerland	–	8	6	6	4	–	32
United Kingdom	76	13	127	39	17	58	28
Yugoslavia	–	7	6	–	–	–	–
Soviet Union	9	–	61	–	–	–	6
Asia	100	119	328	131	134	43	174
Afghanistan	–	7	–	–	–	–	–
Burma	–	–	11	–	–	–	–
Cambodia	–	–	23	11	–	–	–
China	30	–	65	10	–	–	32
Hong Kong	–	–	6	5	–	–	12
India	–	–	30	28	62	–	6
Indonesia	–	22	–	–	–	–	–
Iran	13	6	7	7	–	–	14
Iraq	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Israel	–	7	–	–	–	–	–
Japan	39	11	21	21	–	11	32
Jordan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Korea	–	–	67	22	–	5	11
Laos	–	54	–	–	–	–	–
Lebanon	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Malaysia	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pakistan	12	–	–	–	8	–	–
Philippines	4	12	56	13	–	27	19
Saudi Arabia	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Syria	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Taiwan	–	–	7	–	19	–	31
Thailand	–	–	–	–	–	–	17
Turkey	2	–	7	–	–	–	–
Vietnam	–	–	19	14	45	–	–
North America	108	74	627	170	247	139	203
Canada	96	53	522	165	232	109	197
Mexico	4	7	23	–	–	–	–
Caribbean	–	7	71	5	15	30	–
Bahamas	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Barbados	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cuba	–	7	9	–	8	–	–
Dominican Republic	–	–	10	–	7	23	–
Grenada	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Haiti	–	–	15	–	–	–	–
Jamaica	–	–	37	–	–	–	–
Trinidad and Tobago	–	–	–	5	–	–	–
Central America	6	7	11	–	–	–	6
Belize	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Costa Rica	–	–	11	–	–	–	6
El Salvador	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Guatemala	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Honduras	–	7	–	–	–	–	–
Nicaragua	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Panama	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
South America	–	56	35	52	6	10	9
Argentina	–	8	9	–	6	–	–
Bolivia	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Brazil	–	12	11	–	–	–	–
Chile	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Colombia	–	21	10	32	–	–	–
Ecuador	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Guyana	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Peru	–	7	–	20	–	–	–
Uruguay	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Venezuela	–	–	5	–	–	–	9
Africa	–	17	18	13	10	11	–
Cape Verde	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Egypt	–	7	–	–	–	11	–
Ethiopia	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ghana	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Morocco	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nigeria	–	10	–	–	10	–	–
South Africa	–	–	18	–	–	–	–
Oceania	–	7	7	5	–	–	10
Australia	–	7	7	5	–	–	–
New Zealand	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Area not reported	4	40	44	5	4	–	–

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Table 169. Age, Sex, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Bennington town	Brattleboro town	Burlington city	Colchester town	Essex town	Rutland city	South Burlington city
AGE AND SEX							
All persons	**16 451**	**12 237**	**39 127**	**14 731**	**16 498**	**18 230**	**12 809**
Under 3 years	672	522	1 303	662	796	767	466
3 and 4 years	569	300	757	403	468	540	284
5 to 9 years	1 182	891	1 761	994	1 338	1 148	739
10 to 14 years	1 103	720	1 449	873	1 225	955	742
15 to 17 years	635	500	981	573	864	509	639
18 and 19 years	684	278	3 895	909	332	527	216
20 to 24 years	1 408	814	8 049	1 851	1 030	1 405	1 059
25 to 29 years	1 332	1 088	3 860	1 495	1 324	1 545	1 236
30 to 34 years	1 125	901	3 145	1 405	1 754	1 692	1 227
35 to 39 years	1 202	992	2 698	1 269	1 671	1 458	1 162
40 to 44 years	1 124	855	2 040	1 250	1 391	1 229	991
45 to 49 years	857	804	1 443	870	1 200	867	843
50 to 54 years	650	570	1 186	514	917	702	652
55 to 59 years	586	445	1 234	490	635	807	666
60 to 64 years	742	574	1 193	302	499	786	548
65 to 74 years	1 201	1 002	2 144	553	627	1 662	808
75 years and over	1 379	981	1 989	318	427	1 631	531
Female	**8 619**	**6 549**	**20 966**	**7 489**	**8 358**	**9 794**	**6 651**
Under 3 years	313	267	593	324	360	371	204
3 and 4 years	282	139	389	205	273	270	161
5 to 9 years	565	416	875	481	639	555	394
10 to 14 years	551	357	748	418	634	491	339
15 to 17 years	270	269	491	279	400	321	295
18 and 19 years	386	113	2 376	504	146	254	140
20 to 24 years	698	441	4 291	936	533	712	507
25 to 29 years	683	565	1 832	776	687	832	626
30 to 34 years	590	440	1 559	687	860	781	616
35 to 39 years	624	493	1 290	663	810	660	636
40 to 44 years	579	463	1 061	654	724	612	504
45 to 49 years	449	467	681	370	567	480	448
50 to 54 years	374	266	661	294	523	390	348
55 to 59 years	274	268	692	245	308	419	355
60 to 64 years	401	297	644	141	270	447	267
65 to 74 years	703	585	1 360	303	336	1 018	455
75 years and over	877	703	1 423	209	288	1 181	356
Median age for all persons	32.8	35.5	26.8	28.7	32.5	35.1	34.2
Male	30.7	33.2	26.6	28.5	32.0	33.4	33.0
Female	34.8	37.7	27.0	28.8	32.9	37.3	35.3
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH							
Persons 5 years and over	**15 210**	**11 415**	**37 067**	**13 666**	**15 234**	**16 923**	**12 059**
Speak a language other than English	813	671	2 701	723	1 068	818	1 060
5 to 17 years	88	82	140	37	130	75	173
18 to 64 years	455	462	2 051	538	829	491	719
65 to 74 years	131	53	205	67	75	98	76
75 years and over	139	74	305	81	34	154	92
Do not speak English "very well"	235	177	667	126	246	243	270
5 to 17 years	27	15	31	–	14	12	51
18 to 64 years	102	155	476	86	214	143	194
65 to 74 years	51	–	52	28	8	40	–
75 years and over	55	7	108	12	10	48	25
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD							
Linguistically isolated households	67	45	252	31	75	94	49
Persons 5 years and over in households	**13 975**	**10 922**	**31 636**	**12 162**	**15 234**	**16 146**	**11 803**
In linguistically isolated households	111	72	388	47	171	120	99
5 to 17 years	20	14	21	5	28	–	18
18 to 64 years	57	51	252	32	133	46	81
65 to 74 years	18	–	31	10	–	40	–
75 years and over	16	7	84	–	10	34	–
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS							
Males 16 to 64 years	**4 854**	**3 652**	**13 950**	**5 132**	**5 576**	**5 423**	**4 202**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	162	75	280	59	87	180	52
With a mobility limitation	94	48	127	44	42	135	16
In labor force	34	28	47	–	–	33	10
With a self-care limitation	101	62	202	45	70	118	52
With a work disability	522	342	1 100	326	271	506	243
In labor force	237	218	622	202	168	216	166
Prevented from working	234	94	386	118	85	263	70
No work disability	4 332	3 310	12 850	4 806	5 305	4 917	3 959
In labor force	3 817	2 982	10 319	4 148	4 939	4 497	3 618
Females 16 to 64 years	**5 242**	**3 925**	**15 400**	**5 410**	**5 690**	**5 813**	**4 613**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	176	111	329	87	97	221	125
With a mobility limitation	122	91	214	57	72	120	62
In labor force	33	29	47	17	5	–	16
With a self-care limitation	100	81	222	36	59	151	92
With a work disability	521	397	968	284	311	619	178
In labor force	193	169	398	128	132	225	84
Prevented from working	297	174	471	122	134	338	80
No work disability	4 721	3 528	14 432	5 126	5 379	5 194	4 435
In labor force	3 618	2 860	10 416	3 957	4 245	3 951	3 414
Males 65 to 74 years	**466**	**401**	**706**	**224**	**291**	**624**	**341**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	47	21	83	10	22	66	29
With a mobility limitation	25	21	78	10	22	46	19
With a self-care limitation	22	15	49	–	8	40	29
Females 65 to 74 years	**681**	**542**	**1 305**	**290**	**336**	**991**	**455**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	78	45	142	34	20	116	53
With a mobility limitation	51	37	110	34	10	97	16
With a self-care limitation	50	15	70	15	10	66	53
Males 75 years and over	**294**	**238**	**489**	**89**	**139**	**348**	**157**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	57	16	140	18	75	88	39
With a mobility limitation	48	16	128	18	50	52	39
With a self-care limitation	34	9	67	14	49	64	9
Females 75 years and over	**663**	**562**	**1 179**	**125**	**288**	**958**	**328**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	282	120	423	–	135	289	87
With a mobility limitation	250	105	402	–	135	244	82
With a self-care limitation	148	55	164	–	22	150	27

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Table 170. Fertility and Household and Family Composition: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Bennington town	Brattleboro town	Burlington city	Colchester town	Essex town	Rutland city	South Burlington city
FERTILITY							
Women 15 to 24 years	**1 354**	**823**	**7 158**	**1 719**	**1 079**	**1 287**	**942**
Children ever born	353	253	768	128	98	511	83
Per 1,000 women	261	307	107	74	91	397	88
Women ever married	162	152	419	134	139	290	51
Children ever born	149	172	389	65	51	380	13
Per 1,000 women	920	1 132	928	485	367	1 310	255
Women 25 to 34 years	**1 273**	**1 005**	**3 391**	**1 463**	**1 547**	**1 613**	**1 242**
Children ever born	1 969	1 242	3 026	1 387	1 938	2 041	1 158
Per 1,000 women	1 547	1 236	892	948	1 253	1 265	932
Women ever married	971	682	1 786	1 108	1 282	1 280	910
Children ever born	1 669	1 201	2 586	1 300	1 905	1 911	1 124
Per 1,000 women	1 719	1 761	1 448	1 173	1 486	1 493	1 235
Women 35 to 44 years	**1 203**	**956**	**2 351**	**1 317**	**1 534**	**1 272**	**1 140**
Children ever born	2 430	1 548	3 418	2 298	2 949	2 250	1 752
Per 1,000 women	2 020	1 619	1 454	1 745	1 922	1 769	1 537
No children	225	232	742	280	246	289	326
1 child	105	211	430	199	213	229	170
2 children	446	287	725	559	667	405	395
3 children	294	154	320	191	296	245	211
4 children	119	59	92	53	72	63	31
5 or more children	14	13	42	35	40	41	7
Women ever married	1 117	826	1 952	1 213	1 412	1 123	964
Children ever born	2 408	1 517	3 320	2 245	2 933	2 231	1 732
Per 1,000 women	2 156	1 837	1 701	1 851	2 077	1 987	1 797
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP							
All persons	**16 451**	**12 237**	**39 127**	**14 731**	**16 498**	**18 230**	**12 809**
In households	15 216	11 702	33 696	13 227	16 498	17 453	12 553
Family householder	4 160	3 053	7 154	3 529	4 462	4 532	3 347
Male	3 062	2 099	5 148	2 702	3 712	3 280	2 569
Female	1 098	954	2 006	827	750	1 252	778
Nonfamily householder	1 851	2 050	7 604	1 456	1 601	2 955	1 838
Male	708	758	3 314	745	781	1 161	735
Female	1 143	1 292	4 290	711	820	1 794	1 103
Spouse	3 091	2 246	5 186	2 909	3 863	3 546	2 722
Child	4 870	3 323	7 499	4 223	5 476	4 904	3 521
Other relatives	434	307	788	291	366	555	244
Nonrelatives	810	723	5 465	819	730	961	881
In group quarters	1 235	535	5 431	1 504	–	777	256
Persons per household	2.53	2.29	2.28	2.65	2.72	2.33	2.42
Persons per family	3.02	2.92	2.88	3.10	3.18	2.99	2.94
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN							
Families	**4 160**	**3 053**	**7 154**	**3 529**	**4 462**	**4 532**	**3 347**
With own children under 18 years	2 179	1 490	3 503	1 925	2 494	2 213	1 607
With own children under 6 years	1 091	625	1 854	837	1 126	1 109	605
Married-couple families	**3 136**	**2 296**	**5 238**	**2 914**	**3 868**	**3 442**	**2 764**
With own children under 18 years	1 519	1 012	2 312	1 513	2 131	1 569	1 288
With own children under 6 years	708	461	1 270	646	1 047	851	576
Female householder, no husband present	**777**	**622**	**1 466**	**442**	**416**	**886**	**435**
With own children under 18 years	508	412	994	321	277	577	259
With own children under 6 years	311	131	459	118	56	240	22
Subfamilies	**61**	**50**	**124**	**69**	**77**	**121**	**26**
With own children under 18 years	43	39	100	46	52	72	26
Married-couple subfamilies	**28**	**17**	**35**	**30**	**34**	**60**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	10	6	11	7	9	11	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**26**	**20**	**62**	**39**	**43**	**47**	**18**
Persons under 18 years	**4 161**	**2 933**	**6 251**	**3 505**	**4 691**	**3 919**	**2 870**
Percent living with two parents	65.3	65.1	65.4	78.0	84.8	72.6	80.8
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS							
Total	**431**	**333**	**996**	**373**	**285**	**456**	**201**
Male and female	409	318	961	359	278	456	185
Both male	10	–	14	6	7	–	10
Both female	12	15	21	8	–	–	6
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS							
Households	**6 011**	**5 103**	**14 758**	**4 985**	**6 063**	**7 487**	**5 185**
With one or more subfamilies	66	44	106	72	70	107	26
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	213	151	403	130	125	290	132
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	33	44	276	65	21	60	61
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS							
Married-couple families	**3 136**	**2 296**	**5 238**	**2 914**	**3 868**	**3 442**	**2 764**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	2 231	1 767	3 988	2 554	3 376	2 527	2 241
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	1 814	1 337	3 046	1 938	2 525	1 757	1 540
Wife unemployed	30	41	57	87	72	80	21
Wife not in labor force	387	389	885	529	779	690	680
Husband unemployed	185	78	223	33	66	71	77
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	118	42	140	9	66	41	44
Wife unemployed	26	6	4	24	–	–	–
Wife not in labor force	41	30	79	–	–	30	33
Husband not in labor force	720	451	1 027	327	426	844	446
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	201	155	230	86	120	154	62
Wife unemployed	4	18	–	–	–	26	7
Wife not in labor force	515	278	797	241	306	664	377
Female householder, no husband present	**777**	**622**	**1 466**	**442**	**416**	**886**	**435**
Employed or in Armed Forces	325	358	723	351	279	504	368
Unemployed	57	48	135	27	16	24	–
Not in labor force	395	216	608	64	121	358	67

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Table 171. School Enrollment and Educational Attainment: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Bennington town	Brattleboro town	Burlington city	Colchester town	Essex town	Rutland city	South Burlington city
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL							
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**4 422**	**2 754**	**14 351**	**4 842**	**4 727**	**3 596**	**3 413**
Preprimary school	427	346	450	260	427	349	272
Public school	277	209	219	166	266	233	133
Elementary or high school	2 647	1 704	3 929	2 288	3 159	2 289	1 976
Public school	2 470	1 541	3 330	2 174	2 992	1 910	1 845
College	1 348	704	9 972	2 294	1 141	958	1 165
Public college	445	467	7 848	737	740	609	724
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**4 422**	**2 754**	**14 351**	**4 842**	**4 727**	**3 596**	**3 413**
3 and 4 years	172	117	196	105	166	114	144
5 to 14 years	2 089	1 408	3 073	1 816	2 432	1 909	1 452
15 to 17 years	551	422	882	529	832	454	598
18 and 19 years	539	100	3 485	758	249	298	185
20 to 24 years	663	194	5 235	965	323	297	432
25 to 34 years	179	226	766	385	303	272	333
35 years and over	229	287	714	284	422	252	269
Percent enrolled in school:							
3 and 4 years	30.2	39.0	25.9	26.1	35.5	21.1	50.7
5 to 14 years	91.4	87.4	95.7	97.3	94.9	90.8	98.0
15 to 17 years	86.8	84.4	89.9	92.3	96.3	89.2	93.6
18 and 19 years	78.8	36.0	89.5	83.4	75.0	56.5	85.6
20 to 24 years	47.1	23.8	65.0	52.1	31.4	21.1	40.8
25 to 34 years	7.3	11.4	10.9	13.3	9.8	8.4	13.5
35 years and over	3.0	4.6	5.1	5.1	5.7	2.8	4.3
Persons 18 to 24 years	**2 092**	**1 092**	**11 944**	**2 760**	**1 362**	**1 932**	**1 275**
Percent enrolled in college	46.5	18.6	71.4	58.8	30.0	23.2	43.6
Male	41.4	14.7	70.7	51.8	27.1	26.9	38.9
Female	51.2	22.4	71.9	65.2	33.0	19.5	48.2
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS							
Persons 16 to 19 years	**1 144**	**584**	**4 630**	**1 182**	**916**	**919**	**662**
Enrolled in school	922	345	4 140	1 024	801	635	598
Employed	435	144	1 593	324	430	314	298
Unemployed	47	35	137	70	100	7	11
Not in labor force	440	166	2 410	630	271	314	289
Not enrolled in school	222	239	490	158	115	284	64
High school graduate	110	106	243	99	84	153	30
Employed	66	69	196	93	73	91	18
Unemployed	9	15	16	–	7	29	–
Not in labor force	35	22	31	6	4	33	12
Not high school graduate	112	133	247	59	31	131	34
Employed	35	72	136	42	17	63	9
Unemployed	17	38	39	17	6	17	5
Not in labor force	60	23	72	–	8	51	20
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT							
Persons 18 to 24 years	**2 092**	**1 092**	**11 944**	**2 760**	**1 362**	**1 932**	**1 275**
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	683	486	2 107	901	445	796	173
Some college or associate degree	923	261	7 776	1 326	520	564	656
Bachelor's degree or higher	75	87	1 282	265	182	136	300
Persons 25 years and over	**10 198**	**8 212**	**20 932**	**8 466**	**10 445**	**12 379**	**8 664**
Less than 5th grade	161	34	267	34	29	189	19
5th to 8th grade	1 076	673	1 479	379	354	869	239
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 404	905	1 947	451	597	1 709	519
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	3 335	2 805	5 288	2 957	3 030	4 360	1 981
Some college, no degree	1 466	1 224	3 249	1 344	1 796	2 160	1 545
Associate degree, occupational program	378	337	622	475	446	315	503
Associate degree, academic program	400	158	795	430	583	398	469
Bachelor's degree	1 250	1 199	4 286	1 612	2 197	1 719	1 916
Master's degree	426	610	1 798	511	1 049	472	905
Professional school degree	225	219	759	153	149	146	327
Doctorate degree	77	48	442	120	215	42	241
Females 25 years and over	**5 554**	**4 547**	**11 203**	**4 342**	**5 373**	**6 820**	**4 611**
Less than 5th grade	79	20	152	13	–	96	9
5th to 8th grade	580	321	816	162	186	531	134
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	823	430	1 054	204	366	943	268
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 769	1 616	2 977	1 596	1 772	2 407	1 075
Some college, no degree	831	744	1 666	741	978	1 135	927
Associate degree, occupational program	243	241	458	292	269	184	336
Associate degree, academic program	254	94	418	235	293	279	232
Bachelor's degree	644	600	2 355	768	990	886	985
Master's degree	239	362	930	221	445	280	497
Professional school degree	66	99	206	88	26	68	67
Doctorate degree	26	20	171	22	48	11	81
Persons 25 years and over	**10 198**	**8 212**	**20 932**	**8 466**	**10 445**	**12 379**	**8 664**
Percent:							
Less than 5th grade	1.6	.4	1.3	.4	.3	1.5	.2
High school graduate or higher	74.1	80.4	82.4	89.8	90.6	77.6	91.0
Male	75.0	77.1	82.8	88.2	91.6	78.5	91.0
Female	73.3	83.0	82.0	91.3	89.7	77.0	91.1
Some college or higher	41.4	46.2	57.1	54.9	61.6	42.4	68.2
Bachelor's degree or higher	19.4	25.3	34.8	28.3	34.6	19.2	39.1
Male	21.6	27.1	37.2	31.5	41.4	20.4	43.4
Female	17.6	23.8	32.7	25.3	28.1	18.3	35.4
Males 25 to 34 years	**1 184**	**984**	**3 614**	**1 437**	**1 531**	**1 624**	**1 221**
Percent:							
High school graduate or higher	89.3	83.9	91.6	93.3	96.5	87.1	93.2
Bachelor's degree or higher	17.5	24.2	38.8	28.7	44.9	19.4	40.9
Females 25 to 34 years	**1 273**	**1 005**	**3 391**	**1 463**	**1 547**	**1 613**	**1 242**
Percent:							
High school graduate or higher	83.7	88.5	91.4	97.7	96.7	85.9	97.1
Bachelor's degree or higher	19.1	26.8	41.6	27.5	36.4	21.5	43.4

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Table 172. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Bennington town	Brattleboro town	Burlington city	Colchester town	Essex town	Rutland city	South Burlington city
PLACE OF BIRTH AND NATIVITY							
All persons	**16 451**	**12 237**	**39 127**	**14 731**	**16 498**	**18 230**	**12 809**
Native	15 952	11 816	37 499	14 191	15 767	17 757	12 131
Born in State of residence	8 850	5 667	20 198	8 751	9 426	12 370	6 738
Born in a different State	7 029	6 024	16 842	5 284	6 139	5 262	5 250
Northeast	5 349	4 793	12 253	4 189	4 409	4 062	3 701
Midwest	631	466	2 045	373	769	496	776
South	699	484	1 676	499	642	471	387
West	350	281	868	223	319	233	386
Born abroad	73	125	459	156	202	125	143
Puerto Rico	7	19	40	36	–	–	–
U.S. outlying area	12	7	–	13	–	–	–
U.S. Virgin Islands	6	7	–	6	–	–	–
American Samoa	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Guam	–	–	–	7	–	–	–
Northern Marianas	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Born abroad of American parents	54	99	419	107	202	125	143
Foreign born	499	421	1 628	540	731	473	678
RESIDENCE IN 1985							
Persons 5 years and over	**15 210**	**11 415**	**37 067**	**13 666**	**15 234**	**16 923**	**12 059**
Same house	7 804	5 713	13 309	6 150	7 497	8 567	5 228
Different house in the United States	7 271	5 570	22 984	7 304	7 478	8 281	6 604
Same place	1 990	1 716	6 548	–	949	4 129	1 485
Not in same place	5 281	3 854	16 436	7 304	6 529	4 152	5 119
Same county	2 060	1 530	3 502	4 118	3 799	1 598	2 730
Different county	3 221	2 324	12 934	3 186	2 730	2 554	2 389
Same State	379	286	4 428	757	724	783	669
Different State	2 842	2 038	8 506	2 429	2 006	1 771	1 720
Northeast	1 967	1 423	6 091	1 776	1 136	1 102	798
Midwest	271	141	648	107	157	99	295
South	410	339	981	337	379	396	345
West	194	135	786	209	334	174	282
Puerto Rico	–	7	16	–	–	–	–
U.S. outlying area	–	33	6	–	–	–	–
Elsewhere	135	92	752	212	259	75	227
PLACE OF WORK							
Workers 16 years and over	**7 400**	**6 013**	**20 291**	**8 065**	**9 155**	**8 587**	**7 208**
Worked in area of residence	6 090	4 888	11 899	1 742	3 955	6 088	2 241
Worked outside area of residence	1 310	1 125	8 392	6 323	5 200	2 499	4 967
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND CARPOOLING							
Workers 16 years and over	**7 400**	**6 013**	**20 291**	**8 065**	**9 155**	**8 587**	**7 208**
Car, truck, or van	6 258	5 082	14 902	7 263	8 377	7 396	6 650
Drove alone	5 284	4 406	12 090	6 417	7 379	5 954	5 868
Carpooled	974	676	2 812	846	998	1 442	782
2-person carpool	768	592	2 472	732	830	1 221	654
3-person carpool	182	62	242	81	145	153	59
4-person carpool	19	12	53	26	12	48	55
5- or 6-person carpool	5	10	26	–	–	14	–
7-or-more-person carpool	–	–	19	7	11	6	14
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.09	1.08	1.11	1.07	1.07	1.12	1.07
Public transportation	28	21	727	69	101	56	26
Bus or trolley bus	6	9	629	53	101	40	20
Streetcar or trolley car	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Subway or elevated	–	–	21	–	–	–	–
Railroad	2	–	6	–	–	–	–
Ferryboat	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Taxicab	20	12	71	16	–	16	6
Motorcycle	17	–	17	20	–	8	5
Bicycle	30	59	393	26	28	31	43
Walked	783	632	3 509	317	246	681	120
Other means	49	34	106	44	18	37	31
Worked at home	235	185	637	326	385	378	333
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK AND DEPARTURE TIME							
Workers who did not work at home	**7 165**	**5 828**	**19 654**	**7 739**	**8 770**	**8 209**	**6 875**
Minutes to work:							
Less than 10 minutes	3 178	2 301	4 700	1 224	1 894	3 293	1 589
10 to 14 minutes	1 722	1 488	4 924	1 323	1 667	2 219	2 323
15 to 19 minutes	880	984	4 247	2 093	1 843	1 011	1 619
20 to 29 minutes	569	554	3 364	2 215	2 017	879	795
30 to 44 minutes	442	356	1 626	633	986	509	350
45 or more minutes	374	145	793	251	363	298	199
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	13.1	12.2	15.5	17.0	16.8	13.2	13.8
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	60.4	58.0	57.1	56.0	53.8	66.2	54.9
Departure time:							
6:00 to 6:59 a.m.	1 230	1 021	2 434	1 705	1 723	1 394	1 151
7:00 to 7:59 a.m.	1 926	1 816	5 854	2 846	3 482	2 668	2 748
8:00 to 8:59 a.m.	1 343	1 292	4 270	1 059	1 595	1 489	1 388
All other times	2 666	1 699	7 096	2 129	1 970	2 658	1 588
VETERAN STATUS							
Male civilian veterans	**1 898**	**1 389**	**3 224**	**1 349**	**1 713**	**2 230**	**1 505**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	32.1	31.8	21.1	24.4	28.5	33.5	30.9
Female civilian veterans	**67**	**63**	**196**	**69**	**93**	**104**	**101**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.8
PERIOD OF SERVICE							
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**1 965**	**1 452**	**3 420**	**1 418**	**1 806**	**2 334**	**1 606**
May 1975 or later service only	226	114	695	229	241	335	290
September 1980 or later service only	98	51	464	139	157	208	125
Served 2 or more years	84	51	414	110	106	182	109
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict	459	333	717	523	644	574	339
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	69	16	61	15	29	23	44
February 1955 to July 1964 only	211	162	330	144	353	183	181
Korean conflict, no World War II	228	166	491	213	249	324	236
Korean conflict and World War II	23	39	78	37	74	61	47
World War II, no Korean conflict	705	613	1 026	237	210	790	451
World War I	9	–	12	10	–	5	–
Other service	35	9	10	10	6	39	18

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Table 173. **Labor Force Characteristics: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Bennington town	Brattleboro town	Burlington city	Colchester town	Essex town	Rutland city	South Burlington city
LABOR FORCE STATUS							
Persons 16 years and over	**12 750**	**9 610**	**33 611**	**11 499**	**12 391**	**14 703**	**10 385**
In labor force	8 097	6 537	22 338	8 544	9 747	9 358	7 493
Percent of persons 16 years and over	63.5	68.0	66.5	74.3	78.7	63.6	72.2
Armed Forces	10	–	67	43	71	23	33
Civilian labor force	8 087	6 537	22 271	8 501	9 676	9 335	7 460
Employed	7 481	6 113	20 862	8 180	9 251	8 751	7 276
At work 35 or more hours	5 311	4 499	13 391	6 274	7 058	6 631	5 622
Unemployed	606	424	1 409	321	425	584	184
Percent of civilian labor force	7.5	6.5	6.3	3.8	4.4	6.3	2.5
Not in labor force	4 653	3 073	11 273	2 955	2 644	5 345	2 892
Institutionalized persons	540	290	515	186	–	523	256
Females 16 years and over	**6 828**	**5 242**	**18 260**	**5 937**	**6 339**	**8 026**	**5 482**
In labor force	3 909	3 203	11 113	4 127	4 489	4 407	3 558
Percent of females 16 years and over	57.2	61.1	60.9	69.5	70.8	54.9	64.9
Armed Forces	–	–	28	–	25	–	–
Civilian labor force	3 909	3 203	11 085	4 127	4 464	4 407	3 558
Employed	3 697	3 030	10 505	3 918	4 293	4 182	3 501
At work 35 or more hours	2 322	1 892	5 941	2 556	2 760	2 770	2 400
Unemployed	212	173	580	209	171	225	57
Percent of civilian labor force	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.1	3.8	5.1	1.6
Not in labor force	2 919	2 039	7 147	1 810	1 850	3 619	1 924
Institutionalized persons	242	213	348	112	–	264	86
Males 16 to 19 years	**568**	**330**	**1 864**	**523**	**483**	**425**	**298**
Employed	260	155	759	188	299	217	121
Unemployed	40	49	83	35	68	48	11
Not in labor force	268	126	1 022	300	116	160	166
Males 20 to 24 years	**710**	**373**	**3 758**	**915**	**497**	**693**	**552**
Employed	441	307	2 426	643	395	463	435
Unemployed	75	24	196	10	38	95	–
Not in labor force	184	42	1 126	262	64	122	117
Males 25 to 54 years	**2 991**	**2 516**	**7 288**	**3 359**	**4 086**	**3 738**	**2 933**
Employed	2 555	2 190	6 256	3 099	3 767	3 170	2 688
Unemployed	245	153	496	67	133	209	90
Not in labor force	191	173	507	155	140	349	129
Males 55 to 64 years	**653**	**454**	**1 091**	**406**	**556**	**727**	**592**
Employed	406	304	677	308	392	504	424
Unemployed	32	18	48	–	15	7	15
Not in labor force	215	132	366	93	149	216	146
Males 65 to 69 years	**313**	**272**	**467**	**128**	**178**	**384**	**213**
In labor force	93	81	150	17	85	137	72
Not in labor force	220	191	317	111	93	247	141
Did not work in 1989	180	166	215	100	84	174	106
Males 70 years and over	**687**	**423**	**883**	**231**	**252**	**710**	**315**
In labor force	31	53	95	7	20	78	46
Not in labor force	656	370	788	224	232	632	269
Did not work in 1989	610	355	700	207	232	556	215
Females 16 to 19 years	**576**	**254**	**2 766**	**659**	**433**	**494**	**364**
Employed	276	130	1 166	271	221	251	204
Unemployed	33	39	109	52	45	5	5
Not in labor force	267	85	1 491	336	167	238	155
Females 20 to 24 years	**698**	**441**	**4 291**	**936**	**533**	**712**	**507**
Employed	446	354	2 856	655	462	504	404
Unemployed	41	31	198	21	29	65	–
Not in labor force	211	56	1 209	260	42	143	103
Females 25 to 54 years	**3 299**	**2 694**	**7 084**	**3 444**	**4 171**	**3 755**	**3 178**
Employed	2 537	2 058	5 535	2 784	3 234	2 719	2 512
Unemployed	125	103	235	129	88	130	44
Not in labor force	637	533	1 314	531	824	906	622
Females 55 to 64 years	**675**	**565**	**1 336**	**386**	**578**	**866**	**622**
Employed	340	314	689	166	289	483	329
Unemployed	13	–	26	7	9	19	–
Not in labor force	322	251	621	213	280	364	293
Females 65 to 69 years	**396**	**352**	**727**	**206**	**187**	**475**	**229**
In labor force	56	98	180	30	25	116	53
Not in labor force	340	254	547	176	162	359	176
Did not work in 1989	291	212	440	169	123	332	159
Females 70 years and over	**1 184**	**936**	**2 056**	**306**	**437**	**1 724**	**582**
In labor force	42	76	91	12	62	115	7
Not in labor force	1 142	860	1 965	294	375	1 609	575
Did not work in 1989	1 115	811	1 852	282	352	1 538	550
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES							
Females 16 years and over	**6 828**	**5 242**	**18 260**	**5 937**	**6 339**	**8 026**	**5 482**
With own children under 6 years	1 028	572	1 745	788	1 096	1 186	649
In labor force	654	383	1 115	547	753	693	408
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 009	831	1 578	1 062	1 375	1 087	895
In labor force	856	675	1 197	922	1 187	841	752
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	**905**	**687**	**1 668**	**958**	**1 453**	**1 164**	**813**
Both parents in labor force	672	428	1 088	633	982	681	471
Both at work 35 or more hours	325	121	372	252	537	275	201
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	**513**	**240**	**680**	**239**	**115**	**347**	**73**
Parent in labor force	229	177	396	193	62	158	73
At work 35 or more hours	95	128	242	144	55	78	39
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	**1 813**	**1 222**	**2 418**	**1 777**	**2 526**	**1 680**	**1 507**
Both parents in labor force	1 443	966	1 705	1 472	2 064	1 132	1 102
Both at work 35 or more hours	790	387	898	720	1 030	568	488
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	**752**	**625**	**1 206**	**446**	**484**	**648**	**395**
Parent in labor force	462	410	791	427	419	500	371
At work 35 or more hours	305	244	423	285	365	431	322

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Table 174. **Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Bennington town	Brattleboro town	Burlington city	Colchester town	Essex town	Rutland city	South Burlington city
Employed persons 16 years and over	**7 481**	**6 113**	**20 862**	**8 180**	**9 251**	**8 751**	**7 276**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 832	1 693	6 531	2 603	3 577	2 066	2 921
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	767	831	2 610	1 314	1 518	953	1 330
Officials and administrators, public administration	27	18	85	19	58	51	40
Management and related occupations	202	283	781	433	444	259	396
Professional specialty occupations	1 065	862	3 921	1 289	2 059	1 113	1 591
Engineers and natural scientists	147	51	587	309	725	58	223
Engineers	91	21	278	253	598	35	140
Health diagnosing occupations	93	49	349	47	88	21	159
Health assessment and treating occupations	110	144	336	207	214	235	230
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	442	371	1 550	472	703	523	592
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	246	269	573	221	412	439	281
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 242	1 933	7 286	2 902	3 183	2 780	2 588
Health technologists and technicians	129	76	220	80	77	57	131
Technologists and technicians, except health	90	85	802	427	442	176	266
Sales occupations	910	753	2 927	1 039	1 212	1 229	1 048
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	266	234	578	352	415	315	270
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	187	181	687	234	365	289	369
Other sales occupations	457	338	1 662	453	432	625	409
Cashiers	154	115	677	146	218	250	111
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 113	1 019	3 337	1 356	1 452	1 318	1 143
Computer equipment operators	19	28	118	85	49	20	42
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	235	205	752	393	408	354	238
Financial records processing occupations	190	90	247	240	209	187	131
Mail and message distributing occupations	99	47	141	43	81	58	74
Service occupations	1 275	811	3 566	862	825	1 596	688
Private household occupations	42	5	100	27	24	39	21
Protective service occupations	92	104	279	73	117	111	123
Police and firefighters	15	35	62	20	56	30	58
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 141	702	3 187	762	684	1 446	544
Food service occupations	480	237	1 788	213	256	726	258
Cleaning and building service occupations	270	191	554	251	157	297	92
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	106	89	211	88	84	55	46
Farm operators and managers	48	21	31	16	26	22	7
Farm workers and related occupations	56	59	152	72	45	14	39
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	960	614	1 630	908	781	1 000	505
Mechanics and repairers	192	163	425	219	226	204	144
Construction trades	415	255	726	425	320	530	230
Precision production occupations	353	196	472	264	235	259	131
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 066	973	1 638	817	801	1 254	528
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	475	308	561	247	195	554	180
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	261	121	273	194	191	158	88
Transportation occupations	141	167	299	216	149	274	104
Motor vehicle operators	141	167	293	216	142	270	104
Material moving equipment operators	26	36	17	32	45	17	8
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	163	341	488	128	221	251	148
Construction laborers	35	19	98	42	30	37	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	33	67	213	34	130	141	49
Employed females 16 years and over	**3 697**	**3 030**	**10 505**	**3 918**	**4 293**	**4 182**	**3 501**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	963	962	3 251	1 309	1 595	1 083	1 476
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	319	428	1 243	629	660	339	589
Officials and administrators, public administration	11	6	32	–	15	29	20
Management and related occupations	90	180	378	280	261	89	252
Professional specialty occupations	644	534	2 008	680	935	744	887
Engineers and natural scientists	22	25	74	40	83	8	49
Engineers	7	13	25	24	45	8	17
Health diagnosing occupations	24	–	96	18	19	13	26
Health assessment and treating occupations	104	122	329	207	194	212	192
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	342	284	977	328	487	424	411
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	217	207	408	150	333	373	221
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 454	1 246	4 608	1 710	1 839	1 741	1 423
Health technologists and technicians	125	69	203	73	68	57	125
Technologists and technicians, except health	30	27	209	123	117	24	124
Sales occupations	461	321	1 677	467	476	615	389
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	94	52	249	106	96	127	54
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	80	59	248	74	102	68	72
Other sales occupations	287	210	1 180	287	278	420	263
Cashiers	120	92	508	127	113	199	91
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	838	829	2 519	1 047	1 178	1 045	785
Computer equipment operators	7	21	86	38	31	13	28
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	219	199	738	379	408	347	233
Financial records processing occupations	179	83	218	226	209	168	98
Mail and message distributing occupations	30	16	33	14	24	12	30
Service occupations	774	441	1 918	567	546	978	392
Private household occupations	33	5	93	27	24	39	21
Protective service occupations	31	16	29	13	4	12	27
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	7	4	–	12
Service occupations, except protective and household	710	420	1 796	527	518	927	344
Food service occupations	271	162	934	164	160	427	132
Cleaning and building service occupations	105	56	215	87	113	149	41
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	34	41	58	13	18	6	6
Farm operators and managers	17	5	7	–	13	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	17	36	36	13	5	–	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	110	76	177	132	96	54	56
Mechanics and repairers	3	11	36	24	7	9	16
Construction trades	34	–	41	37	28	21	9
Precision production occupations	73	65	100	71	61	24	31
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	362	264	493	187	199	320	148
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	182	103	226	46	66	209	46
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	150	49	131	88	66	48	37
Transportation occupations	13	7	47	23	25	18	14
Motor vehicle operators	13	7	47	23	25	18	14
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	–	–	–	6	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	17	105	89	30	42	39	51
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	6	19	22	9	26	22	–

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Table 175. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Bennington town	Brattleboro town	Burlington city	Colchester town	Essex town	Rutland city	South Burlington city
Employed persons 16 years and over	**7 481**	**6 113**	**20 862**	**8 180**	**9 251**	**8 751**	**7 276**
Agriculture	84	120	211	102	102	69	78
Forestry and fisheries	31	–	23	–	–	31	9
Mining	–	–	16	–	–	24	–
Construction	479	320	914	566	489	581	258
Manufacturing	1 633	889	2 177	1 177	1 272	1 239	858
Nondurable goods	429	463	1 009	254	260	406	234
Food and kindred products	33	30	208	35	48	66	69
Textile mill and finished textile products	120	8	60	–	–	29	8
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	140	262	586	124	163	165	107
Chemicals and allied products	30	13	85	68	43	37	26
Durable goods	1 204	426	1 168	923	1 012	833	624
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	35	161	62	11	30	223	27
Primary metal industries	22	–	23	50	18	–	–
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	105	72	170	145	68	7	79
Machinery and computer equipment	185	73	331	281	316	79	109
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	556	16	351	307	487	29	219
Transportation equipment	53	11	50	14	13	390	48
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	217	348	834	500	474	552	383
Air transportation	18	–	94	43	77	12	34
Trucking service and warehousing	69	77	108	62	104	78	25
Other transportation	81	56	281	123	108	105	122
Communications	24	100	204	154	140	138	129
Utilities and sanitary services	25	115	147	118	45	219	73
Wholesale trade	121	427	1 025	831	1 359	456	667
Retail trade	1 482	1 069	4 654	1 387	1 304	1 993	1 298
General merchandise stores	184	44	373	66	82	148	80
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	204	183	911	284	296	285	281
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	153	170	226	194	98	152	119
Eating and drinking places	478	244	1 676	223	259	678	293
Finance, insurance, and real estate	267	438	1 316	529	707	514	592
Banking and credit agencies	81	254	542	231	256	210	187
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	186	184	774	298	451	304	405
Services	3 009	2 290	9 050	2 801	3 056	3 011	2 769
Business services	180	186	767	233	192	295	170
Repair services	53	46	223	116	72	108	50
Private households	50	5	106	27	44	39	21
Other personal services	177	169	739	149	257	562	249
Entertainment and recreation services	83	62	355	76	94	113	69
Professional and related services	2 466	1 822	6 860	2 200	2 397	1 894	2 210
Hospitals	347	380	919	337	416	346	340
Health services, except hospitals	565	267	735	281	300	417	308
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	1 057	729	3 129	1 083	1 046	691	984
Other educational services	45	72	136	38	74	25	48
Social services, religious and membership organizations	267	246	891	207	289	233	173
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	185	128	1 050	254	272	182	357
Public administration	158	212	642	287	488	281	364
Employed females 16 years and over	**3 697**	**3 030**	**10 505**	**3 918**	**4 293**	**4 182**	**3 501**
Agriculture	31	65	78	14	32	13	31
Forestry and fisheries	9	–	8	–	–	14	9
Mining	–	–	9	–	–	–	–
Construction	47	45	104	104	73	63	–
Manufacturing	569	337	774	366	314	319	229
Nondurable goods	173	183	470	107	108	180	67
Food and kindred products	7	–	43	7	18	17	10
Textile mill and finished textile products	57	–	47	–	–	14	8
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	55	127	303	58	55	69	34
Chemicals and allied products	3	–	35	30	35	7	–
Durable goods	396	154	304	259	206	139	162
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	3	41	32	6	6	21	–
Primary metal industries	–	–	23	14	–	–	–
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	10	38	19	23	12	–	48
Machinery and computer equipment	44	21	74	62	59	16	39
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	228	16	76	100	112	6	22
Transportation equipment	6	–	–	5	–	82	6
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	38	117	324	166	132	178	130
Air transportation	–	–	62	6	–	–	6
Trucking service and warehousing	26	12	35	8	11	4	9
Other transportation	10	24	88	34	40	62	31
Communications	–	44	107	91	60	55	59
Utilities and sanitary services	2	37	32	27	21	57	25
Wholesale trade	11	90	311	204	325	140	174
Retail trade	749	515	2 529	753	682	998	649
General merchandise stores	99	31	250	51	31	111	57
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	96	87	506	209	141	122	117
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	21	29	58	52	7	22	48
Eating and drinking places	283	153	906	147	135	367	139
Finance, insurance, and real estate	154	289	718	318	405	273	295
Banking and credit agencies	59	202	392	181	180	146	146
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	95	87	326	137	225	127	149
Services	2 029	1 498	5 390	1 884	2 124	2 045	1 782
Business services	77	117	348	144	120	149	95
Repair services	8	–	28	5	14	21	6
Private households	41	5	99	27	39	39	21
Other personal services	117	102	443	104	164	290	139
Entertainment and recreation services	15	35	126	45	41	73	44
Professional and related services	1 771	1 239	4 346	1 559	1 746	1 473	1 477
Hospitals	297	262	716	307	321	313	226
Health services, except hospitals	433	185	496	240	221	353	207
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	700	510	1 856	655	779	501	690
Other educational services	45	58	125	38	61	25	36
Social services, religious and membership organizations	202	163	691	162	225	195	120
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	94	61	462	157	139	86	198
Public administration	60	74	260	109	206	139	202

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Table 176. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Bennington town	Brattleboro town	Burlington city	Colchester town	Essex town	Rutland city	South Burlington city
CLASS OF WORKER							
Employed persons 16 years and over	**7 481**	**6 113**	**20 862**	**8 180**	**9 251**	**8 751**	**7 276**
Private for profit wage and salary workers	5 121	3 961	13 657	6 009	6 465	6 367	4 756
Employees of own corporation	238	233	457	190	153	370	191
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	950	916	3 415	800	979	723	920
Local government workers	417	555	1 100	501	661	521	470
State government workers	252	147	865	327	378	284	287
Federal government workers	84	62	368	211	258	175	234
Self-employed workers	627	453	1 396	325	499	657	609
In agriculture	51	16	50	10	36	15	13
Unpaid family workers	30	19	61	7	11	24	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**3 697**	**3 030**	**10 505**	**3 918**	**4 293**	**4 182**	**3 501**
Private for profit wage and salary workers	2 365	1 747	6 580	2 649	2 567	2 772	2 102
Employees of own corporation	68	65	128	52	29	127	72
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	639	677	2 272	599	702	607	538
Local government workers	264	348	526	297	492	317	348
State government workers	145	78	510	166	183	147	146
Federal government workers	2	6	108	77	94	84	109
Self-employed workers	252	162	455	123	244	242	258
Unpaid family workers	30	12	54	7	11	13	–
WORK STATUS IN 1989							
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**9 168**	**7 145**	**27 085**	**9 903**	**10 410**	**10 255**	**8 356**
50 to 52 weeks	5 214	4 597	13 075	6 539	7 330	6 717	5 840
48 and 49 weeks	371	206	1 139	309	328	392	301
40 to 47 weeks	744	690	2 587	687	776	778	492
27 to 39 weeks	886	527	2 888	599	729	838	465
14 to 26 weeks	968	643	4 220	969	754	830	622
1 to 13 weeks	985	482	3 176	800	493	700	636
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	6 767	5 532	18 781	7 902	8 066	7 797	6 449
40 or more weeks	5 286	4 605	12 946	6 388	7 219	6 588	5 749
50 to 52 weeks	4 526	3 980	10 771	5 784	6 501	5 770	5 110
27 to 39 weeks	535	332	1 415	350	394	489	176
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week	1 859	1 279	6 861	1 602	1 817	2 016	1 415
40 or more weeks	900	725	3 346	967	1 013	1 112	703
50 to 52 weeks	600	504	1 995	682	694	807	606
27 to 39 weeks	238	155	1 209	186	256	294	172
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week	542	334	1 443	399	527	442	492
40 or more weeks	143	163	509	180	202	187	181
50 to 52 weeks	88	113	309	73	135	140	124
27 to 39 weeks	113	40	264	63	79	55	117
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**4 475**	**3 594**	**13 631**	**4 849**	**4 947**	**4 830**	**4 034**
50 to 52 weeks	2 360	2 184	5 890	2 986	2 996	2 876	2 604
48 and 49 weeks	189	133	678	128	180	225	156
40 to 47 weeks	415	315	1 454	325	466	431	266
27 to 39 weeks	493	311	1 760	382	449	478	331
14 to 26 weeks	472	441	2 266	590	521	482	319
1 to 13 weeks	546	210	1 583	438	335	338	358
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 932	2 428	8 270	3 399	3 231	3 162	2 730
40 or more weeks	2 269	1 972	5 520	2 597	2 748	2 599	2 341
50 to 52 weeks	1 920	1 725	4 392	2 390	2 397	2 218	2 042
27 to 39 weeks	279	180	750	185	210	211	117
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week	1 210	999	4 343	1 179	1 308	1 387	990
40 or more weeks	598	588	2 169	750	733	809	581
50 to 52 weeks	371	424	1 283	564	491	559	484
27 to 39 weeks	183	106	816	134	170	218	123
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week	333	167	1 018	271	408	281	314
40 or more weeks	97	72	333	92	161	124	104
50 to 52 weeks	69	35	215	32	108	99	78
27 to 39 weeks	31	25	194	63	69	49	91
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989							
Families	**4 160**	**3 053**	**7 154**	**3 529**	**4 462**	**4 532**	**3 347**
No workers	628	322	871	213	247	682	262
1 worker	1 007	829	2 077	722	859	1 276	783
2 workers	1 867	1 537	3 371	2 031	2 693	2 000	1 800
3 or more workers	658	365	835	563	663	574	502
Married-couple families	**3 136**	**2 296**	**5 238**	**2 914**	**3 868**	**3 442**	**2 764**
No workers	386	232	481	172	198	454	221
1 worker	454	407	1 125	345	590	764	552
2 workers	1 713	1 327	2 904	1 859	2 438	1 749	1 523
Husband and wife worked	1 634	1 286	2 773	1 763	2 304	1 628	1 424
3 or more workers	583	330	728	538	642	475	468
Husband and wife worked	567	315	681	495	627	453	456
Female householder, no husband present	**777**	**622**	**1 466**	**442**	**416**	**886**	**435**
No workers	197	90	363	33	43	204	34
1 worker	416	326	718	268	211	424	166
2 workers	102	175	318	116	148	194	201
3 or more workers	62	31	67	25	14	64	34
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED							
Persons 16 years and over	**590**	**424**	**1 376**	**301**	**403**	**571**	**184**
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	19	21	70	13	11	34	17
Professional specialty occupations	12	14	99	22	19	11	17
Technicians and related support occupations	–	–	49	6	6	–	8
Sales occupations	35	61	243	59	87	52	42
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	49	45	182	20	42	37	–
Private household occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Protective service occupations	–	7	44	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	96	63	261	47	45	108	42
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	16	6	13	10	19	16	11
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	143	84	247	55	89	127	28
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	93	52	24	25	13	68	–
Transportation and material moving occupations	35	8	71	14	31	40	5
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	67	49	52	17	32	64	6
Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation	25	14	21	13	9	14	8

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Table 177. **Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Bennington town	Brattleboro town	Burlington city	Colchester town	Essex town	Rutland city	South Burlington city
INCOME IN 1989							
Households	**6 011**	**5 103**	**14 758**	**4 985**	**6 063**	**7 487**	**5 185**
Less than $5,000	238	171	703	81	64	239	103
$5,000 to $9,999	771	756	1 879	202	285	1 040	201
$10,000 to $14,999	732	512	1 639	250	252	871	277
$15,000 to $24,999	1 101	1 059	3 019	699	690	1 520	668
$25,000 to $34,999	1 029	939	2 144	821	807	1 399	763
$35,000 to $49,999	1 153	976	2 557	1 205	1 474	1 230	1 253
$50,000 to $74,999	659	477	1 711	1 175	1 735	884	1 101
$75,000 to $99,999	183	99	564	373	540	193	498
$100,000 or more	145	114	542	179	216	111	321
Median (dollars)	26 409	25 535	25 523	39 308	44 372	25 434	42 358
Mean (dollars)	32 868	31 730	35 026	43 881	46 624	30 609	48 764
Families	**4 160**	**3 053**	**7 154**	**3 529**	**4 462**	**4 532**	**3 347**
Less than $5,000	131	25	198	50	11	66	32
$5,000 to $9,999	323	240	553	38	90	357	50
$10,000 to $14,999	417	213	528	185	91	323	96
$15,000 to $24,999	693	543	1 187	413	351	852	302
$25,000 to $34,999	755	633	1 002	563	527	988	501
$35,000 to $49,999	978	792	1 610	847	1 163	919	785
$50,000 to $74,999	564	446	1 188	934	1 529	751	838
$75,000 to $99,999	166	68	445	326	501	181	454
$100,000 or more	133	93	443	173	199	95	289
Median (dollars)	31 513	33 147	35 943	43 529	49 973	31 083	48 405
Mean (dollars)	38 032	39 370	46 221	48 094	52 495	36 918	57 239
Married-couple families	**3 136**	**2 296**	**5 238**	**2 914**	**3 868**	**3 442**	**2 764**
Less than $15,000	357	190	474	130	66	368	95
$15,000 to $24,999	388	367	710	256	250	566	206
$25,000 to $34,999	667	459	810	394	420	796	386
$35,000 to $49,999	917	705	1 372	745	1 042	774	612
$50,000 to $74,999	520	420	1 058	890	1 424	679	763
$75,000 or more	287	155	814	499	666	259	702
Female householder, no husband present	**777**	**622**	**1 466**	**442**	**416**	**886**	**435**
Less than $5,000	103	11	117	33	11	46	23
$5,000 to $9,999	178	158	398	13	69	209	15
$10,000 to $14,999	127	112	197	86	40	104	26
$15,000 to $24,999	219	149	362	96	95	239	81
$25,000 to $49,999	103	164	293	183	169	221	220
$50,000 or more	47	28	99	31	32	67	70
Males 15 years and over, with income	**5 708**	**4 271**	**15 006**	**5 523**	**6 001**	**6 448**	**4 821**
Median income (dollars)	17 222	17 711	14 630	22 144	30 572	18 544	26 483
Percent year-round full-time workers	45.7	52.8	42.5	61.5	68.4	55.1	63.6
Median income (dollars)	23 041	24 382	25 610	30 358	36 240	24 547	34 000
Females 15 years and over, with income	**6 359**	**4 882**	**16 978**	**5 440**	**5 738**	**7 333**	**4 973**
Median income (dollars)	9 582	11 465	8 635	13 053	13 346	9 716	15 560
Percent year-round full-time workers	30.2	35.2	25.8	43.8	41.8	30.1	41.1
Median income (dollars)	16 941	18 196	19 288	20 646	21 904	17 071	24 423
Per capita income (dollars)	**12 416**	**13 564**	**13 918**	**15 208**	**17 213**	**12 984**	**20 125**
Persons in households (dollars)	13 037	13 809	15 449	16 515	17 213	13 287	20 020
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	4 769	8 211	4 417	3 714	–	6 196	25 247
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS							
Family type and presence of own children:							
Families (dollars)	31 513	33 147	35 943	43 529	49 973	31 083	48 405
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	29 719	31 741	31 860	44 647	50 987	30 504	48 778
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	27 612	24 978	30 288	36 048	49 355	27 361	50 033
Married-couple families (dollars)	37 569	37 699	42 000	48 172	51 849	34 824	51 462
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	39 309	38 558	41 686	51 150	53 773	36 003	53 059
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	34 937	33 125	41 543	40 556	48 468	32 500	44 583
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	14 226	17 813	15 505	24 028	24 205	18 450	30 972
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	9 946	12 304	11 406	19 187	21 250	13 099	28 320
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	7 724	7 950	7 122	12 212	12 813	7 461	5 000–
Workers in family in 1989:							
No workers (dollars)	12 237	17 826	15 087	14 081	20 284	14 712	25 455
1 worker (dollars)	18 870	22 963	23 071	26 593	38 493	24 116	42 517
2 or more workers (dollars)	40 649	39 889	44 264	50 588	54 550	39 500	52 326
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	41 910	41 070	45 977	52 535	55 696	41 344	54 384
Nonfamily households (dollars)	**14 287**	**15 189**	**18 350**	**27 353**	**25 258**	**14 923**	**28 477**
Male householder (dollars)	20 088	17 442	23 232	31 463	33 036	20 012	38 808
Living alone (dollars)	16 750	15 443	18 573	26 440	27 900	16 842	31 181
65 years and over (dollars)	25 268	7 905	9 671	13 281	23 750	11 659	11 667
Female householder (dollars)	11 241	12 882	15 668	25 091	17 264	12 667	23 698
Living alone (dollars)	10 283	11 239	12 633	18 806	15 034	11 098	21 429
65 years and over (dollars)	8 258	9 042	9 671	8 897	9 601	8 793	12 193
INCOME TYPE IN 1989							
Households	**6 011**	**5 103**	**14 758**	**4 985**	**6 063**	**7 487**	**5 185**
With earnings	4 619	4 017	12 249	4 502	5 461	5 755	4 528
Mean earnings (dollars)	32 959	31 145	34 150	43 693	46 021	29 983	47 958
With wage or salary income	4 423	3 871	11 874	4 420	5 342	5 459	4 324
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	31 123	29 755	30 633	42 268	44 634	29 067	45 976
With nonfarm self-employment income	842	707	2 072	641	839	967	907
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	16 743	13 800	26 004	14 847	15 020	14 232	20 168
With farm self-employment income	59	39	131	56	33	63	22
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	8 258	4 432	5 224	6 489	8 535	1 768	2 798
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	2 473	2 055	7 108	2 028	3 675	3 527	3 092
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	7 604	8 386	6 518	5 016	3 701	6 733	5 218
With Social Security income	1 875	1 550	3 278	647	1 014	2 477	1 071
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 536	7 378	7 448	7 658	7 186	7 916	8 181
With public assistance income	714	397	1 223	163	245	818	59
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 905	4 137	4 452	3 223	4 324	4 156	4 425
With retirement income	937	702	1 796	547	755	1 112	689
Mean retirement income (dollars)	5 920	5 643	8 583	7 512	8 855	6 505	11 782
With other income	1 017	573	1 507	524	703	771	402
Mean other income (dollars)	3 990	4 420	4 657	4 345	3 884	3 412	6 000

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Table 178. **Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Bennington town	Brattleboro town	Burlington city	Colchester town	Essex town	Rutland city	South Burlington city
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989							
Families	**4 160**	**3 053**	**7 154**	**3 529**	**4 462**	**4 532**	**3 347**
In owner-occupied housing unit	3 076	1 982	4 400	2 781	3 722	3 059	2 652
With related children under 18 years	2 224	1 543	3 632	1 980	2 547	2 279	1 644
With related children under 5 years	1 012	556	1 694	776	1 019	998	544
Householder worked in 1989	3 235	2 489	5 732	3 173	3 979	3 515	3 000
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	2 104	1 745	3 745	2 491	3 337	2 446	2 320
Householder under 65 years with work disability	417	263	625	248	210	345	166
Householder foreign born	156	98	318	136	308	141	179
Householder under 25 years	224	111	432	153	100	209	88
Householder 65 years and over	716	516	1 138	237	366	858	442
Householder high school graduate or higher	3 202	2 418	5 717	3 220	4 079	3 608	3 107
With public assistance income in 1989	514	286	758	131	138	489	48
With Social Security income in 1989	1 053	704	1 541	389	625	1 254	613
Married-couple families	**3 136**	**2 296**	**5 238**	**2 914**	**3 868**	**3 442**	**2 764**
With related children under 18 years	1 536	1 023	2 387	1 534	2 151	1 583	1 318
With related children under 5 years	655	424	1 153	600	945	736	508
Householder worked in 1989	2 569	1 894	4 391	2 628	3 494	2 789	2 470
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 787	1 411	3 076	2 171	2 963	2 020	1 980
Householder high school graduate or higher	2 467	1 796	4 336	2 666	3 545	2 806	2 557
Householder 65 years and over	553	448	851	202	325	683	381
With public assistance income in 1989	200	131	250	49	54	222	41
With Social Security income in 1989	785	561	1 153	314	510	938	544
Female householder, no husband present	**777**	**622**	**1 466**	**442**	**416**	**886**	**435**
With related children under 18 years	529	450	1 041	347	310	607	266
With related children under 5 years	275	102	438	120	57	241	29
Householder worked in 1989	470	460	964	385	320	564	395
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	219	243	468	211	223	309	271
Householder high school graduate or higher	536	509	1 062	420	375	656	402
Householder 65 years and over	132	68	223	23	34	142	55
With public assistance income in 1989	261	149	472	74	84	255	7
With Social Security income in 1989	183	125	282	55	79	245	49
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**2 630**	**2 805**	**13 325**	**2 248**	**2 277**	**4 025**	**2 691**
Nonfamily householder	1 851	2 050	7 604	1 456	1 601	2 955	1 838
In owner-occupied housing unit	794	657	1 739	822	876	1 052	977
65 years and over	745	809	1 673	241	377	1 273	436
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**15 185**	**11 734**	**33 952**	**13 200**	**16 444**	**17 562**	**12 525**
Persons 18 years and over	11 139	8 905	27 810	9 734	11 807	13 693	9 683
Persons 65 years and over	2 104	1 743	3 679	728	1 054	2 921	1 281
Related children under 18 years	4 022	2 803	6 101	3 441	4 612	3 858	2 799
Related children under 6 years	1 435	950	2 368	1 218	1 568	1 517	886
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 802	2 040	4 090	2 383	3 366	2 565	2 055
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL							
Families	**465**	**259**	**798**	**101**	**93**	**398**	**58**
Percent below poverty level	11.2	8.5	11.2	2.9	2.1	8.8	1.7
In owner-occupied housing unit	112	50	73	29	28	58	23
With related children under 18 years	388	214	689	77	66	353	37
With related children under 5 years	251	80	406	64	21	186	12
Householder worked in 1989	253	150	402	45	49	179	40
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	9	22	54	10	–	19	–
Householder under 65 years with work disability	119	35	117	24	10	63	7
Householder foreign born	9	21	44	5	4	7	–
Householder under 25 years	86	8	216	13	10	83	12
Householder 65 years and over	34	31	26	13	15	25	–
Householder high school graduate or higher	263	170	441	88	93	214	46
With public assistance income in 1989	272	112	434	38	51	217	7
With Social Security income in 1989	69	52	62	13	15	50	12
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 855	3 229	3 811	5 031	2 073	3 871	4 247
Married-couple families	**121**	**92**	**229**	**40**	**21**	**140**	**12**
With related children under 18 years	84	57	156	16	–	107	–
With related children under 5 years	37	50	103	16	–	44	–
Householder worked in 1989	77	57	152	10	6	82	–
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	6	10	31	10	–	19	–
Householder high school graduate or higher	70	46	107	27	21	76	7
Householder 65 years and over	9	21	22	13	15	18	–
With public assistance income in 1989	53	29	85	6	–	62	–
With Social Security income in 1989	40	35	31	13	15	28	12
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 726	3 603	4 110	4 042	805	4 072	816
Female householder, no husband present	**275**	**160**	**518**	**61**	**72**	**258**	**37**
With related children under 18 years	249	150	504	61	66	246	37
With related children under 5 years	183	30	282	48	21	142	12
Householder worked in 1989	127	86	207	35	43	97	31
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	3	12	–	–	–	–	–
Householder high school graduate or higher	141	117	320	61	72	138	30
Householder 65 years and over	18	10	4	–	–	7	–
With public assistance income in 1989	193	83	341	32	51	155	7
With Social Security income in 1989	10	17	23	–	–	22	–
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 573	2 976	3 777	5 679	2 442	3 761	5 031
Unrelated individuals	**677**	**498**	**4 302**	**266**	**321**	**931**	**313**
Percent below poverty level	25.7	17.8	32.3	11.8	14.1	23.1	11.6
Nonfamily householder	394	322	1 780	154	162	562	145
In owner-occupied housing unit	40	53	160	74	65	123	53
65 years and over	207	163	382	60	94	321	65
Mean income deficit (dollars)	2 761	2 138	3 072	2 588	2 698	2 248	3 585
Persons	**2 202**	**1 367**	**6 568**	**586**	**558**	**2 125**	**453**
Percent below poverty level	14.5	11.6	19.3	4.4	3.4	12.1	3.6
Persons 18 years and over	1 296	875	5 360	383	412	1 481	371
Persons 65 years and over	244	221	408	87	118	354	71
Related children under 18 years	884	481	1 167	178	121	640	47
Related children under 6 years	383	147	539	101	25	315	10
Related children 5 to 17 years	552	364	681	86	99	386	37
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	2 872	1 980	8 263	857	812	2 718	648
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	5 036	3 637	13 049	1 813	1 651	5 556	1 368

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Table 179. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over, by Age: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Bennington town	Brattleboro town	Burlington city	Colchester town	Essex town	Rutland city	South Burlington city
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS							
Persons 60 to 64 years	**742**	**574**	**1 193**	**302**	**499**	**786**	**548**
In households	736	567	1 184	302	499	771	548
In group quarters	6	7	9	–	–	15	–
Nursing homes	6	–	–	–	–	15	–
Persons 65 to 74 years	**1 201**	**1 002**	**2 144**	**553**	**627**	**1 662**	**808**
In households	1 147	943	1 988	514	627	1 583	796
In group quarters	54	59	156	39	–	79	12
Nursing homes	54	59	123	26	–	47	12
Persons 75 years and over	**1 379**	**981**	**1 989**	**318**	**427**	**1 631**	**531**
In households	957	800	1 630	214	427	1 257	485
In group quarters	422	181	359	104	–	374	46
Nursing homes	422	181	321	104	–	325	46
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT							
Persons 60 to 64 years	**742**	**574**	**1 193**	**302**	**499**	**786**	**548**
Less than 9th grade	131	102	180	45	57	78	20
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	170	75	134	58	80	144	71
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	280	254	369	91	197	280	161
Some college or associate degree	76	44	218	58	99	198	137
Bachelor's degree or higher	85	99	292	50	66	86	159
Persons 65 to 74 years	**1 201**	**1 002**	**2 144**	**553**	**627**	**1 662**	**808**
Less than 9th grade	308	98	369	133	60	308	81
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	217	159	349	51	34	214	105
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	303	357	646	221	252	706	192
Some college or associate degree	205	193	287	89	156	268	257
Bachelor's degree or higher	168	195	493	59	125	166	173
Persons 75 years and over	**1 379**	**981**	**1 989**	**318**	**427**	**1 631**	**531**
Less than 9th grade	520	251	553	67	75	361	92
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	245	91	320	17	100	414	59
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	265	333	449	137	133	421	136
Some college or associate degree	152	156	329	49	97	190	170
Bachelor's degree or higher	197	150	338	48	22	245	74
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989							
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	**272**	**197**	**417**	**134**	**183**	**276**	**218**
Less than $5,000	8	–	17	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	11	–	13	–	–	–	5
$10,000 to $14,999	13	–	14	10	8	27	7
$15,000 to $24,999	38	18	72	16	9	65	22
$25,000 to $34,999	93	63	48	33	29	59	37
$35,000 to $49,999	43	81	63	16	72	57	31
$50,000 or more	66	35	190	59	65	68	116
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	2.9	–	5.8	–	–	1.8	2.3
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	**123**	**129**	**220**	**22**	**96**	**113**	**91**
Less than $5,000	16	18	19	7	–	18	14
$5,000 to $9,999	20	28	71	15	9	35	7
$10,000 to $14,999	38	18	37	–	16	29	7
$15,000 to $24,999	30	51	36	–	29	14	21
$25,000 to $34,999	10	14	20	–	21	12	19
$35,000 or more	9	–	37	–	21	5	23
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	22.8	20.2	33.2	63.6	9.4	38.1	23.1
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	**395**	**300**	**556**	**144**	**214**	**461**	**288**
Less than $5,000	6	–	6	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	16	12	43	14	15	57	–
$10,000 to $14,999	69	41	37	40	6	34	32
$15,000 to $24,999	121	81	107	52	29	117	77
$25,000 to $34,999	82	53	119	16	55	146	58
$35,000 to $49,999	69	79	97	18	52	36	39
$50,000 or more	32	34	147	4	57	71	82
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	1.8	4.0	2.5	6.3	7.0	3.9	–
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	**258**	**328**	**684**	**154**	**161**	**508**	**172**
Less than $5,000	12	–	72	26	16	22	14
$5,000 to $9,999	103	149	289	49	29	206	35
$10,000 to $14,999	79	77	118	15	34	131	37
$15,000 to $24,999	37	90	95	40	52	109	45
$25,000 to $34,999	9	12	57	10	23	29	7
$35,000 or more	18	–	53	14	7	11	34
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	24.4	8.5	22.2	26.0	18.0	23.2	8.1
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	**158**	**148**	**295**	**58**	**111**	**222**	**93**
Less than $5,000	2	–	–	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	18	18	8	11	–	15	16
$10,000 to $14,999	21	17	33	7	27	36	–
$15,000 to $24,999	36	68	97	29	53	51	35
$25,000 to $34,999	35	22	55	11	7	39	14
$35,000 to $49,999	24	15	63	–	17	30	23
$50,000 or more	22	8	39	–	7	51	5
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	1.3	6.1	2.7	6.9	–	–	–
Persons 75 years and over living alone	**447**	**449**	**799**	**87**	**172**	**588**	**244**
Less than $5,000	49	37	85	12	26	40	25
$5,000 to $9,999	224	257	317	37	79	306	70
$10,000 to $14,999	46	59	163	4	33	94	64
$15,000 to $24,999	41	81	135	23	19	100	42
$25,000 to $34,999	58	15	45	–	15	18	9
$35,000 or more	29	–	54	11	–	30	34
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	31.1	24.3	18.9	23.0	20.3	23.1	20.9

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Table 180. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Burlington city
	White
AGE	
All persons	**37 655**
Under 3 years	1 237
3 and 4 years	724
5 to 9 years	1 613
10 to 14 years	1 335
15 to 17 years	934
18 and 19 years	3 738
20 to 24 years	7 693
25 to 29 years	3 674
30 to 34 years	3 039
35 to 39 years	2 575
40 to 44 years	1 997
45 to 49 years	1 435
50 to 54 years	1 166
55 to 59 years	1 221
60 to 64 years	1 186
65 to 74 years	2 120
75 years and over	1 968
Median age	27.1
FERTILITY	
Women 15 to 24 years	**6 813**
Children ever born	721
Per 1,000 women	106
Women ever married	386
Children ever born	353
Per 1,000 women	915
Women 25 to 34 years	**3 237**
Children ever born	2 749
Per 1,000 women	849
Women ever married	1 666
Children ever born	2 348
Per 1,000 women	1 409
Women 35 to 44 years	**2 264**
Children ever born	3 285
Per 1,000 women	1 451
No children	709
1 child	416
2 children	707
3 children	310
4 children	85
5 or more children	37
Women ever married	1 879
Children ever born	3 195
Per 1,000 women	1 700
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP	
All persons	**37 655**
In households	32 396
Family householder	6 929
Male	5 055
Female	1 874
Nonfamily householder	7 309
Male	3 159
Female	4 150
Spouse	5 107
Child	7 089
Other relatives	426
Nonrelatives	5 188
In group quarters	5 259
Persons per household	2.28
Persons per family	2.88
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN	
Families	**6 929**
With own children under 18 years	3 353
With own children under 6 years	1 778
Married-couple families	**5 144**
With own children under 18 years	2 287
With own children under 6 years	1 255
Female householder, no husband present	**1 347**
With own children under 18 years	875
With own children under 6 years	404
Subfamilies	**124**
With own children under 18 years	100
Married-couple subfamilies	**35**
With own children under 18 years	11
Mother-child subfamilies	**62**
Persons under 18 years	**5 843**
Percent living with two parents	67.7
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS	
Total	**957**
Male and female	922
Both male	14
Both female	21
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS	
Households	**14 238**
With one or more subfamilies	106
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	393
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	271

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Table 181. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Burlington city
	White
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL	
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**13 560**
Preprimary school	430
Public school	203
Elementary or high school	3 636
Public school	3 066
College	9 494
Public college	7 470
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**13 560**
3 and 4 years	185
5 to 14 years	2 822
15 to 17 years	845
18 and 19 years	3 358
20 to 24 years	4 956
25 to 34 years	724
35 years and over	670
Persons 18 to 24 years	**11 431**
Percent enrolled in college	71.1
Persons 16 to 19 years	**4 446**
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	5.3
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT	
Persons 18 to 24 years	**11 431**
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2 015
Some college or associate degree	7 482
Bachelor's degree or higher	1 207
Persons 25 years and over	**20 381**
Less than 5th grade	267
5th to 8th grade	1 455
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 881
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	5 160
Some college, no degree	3 128
Associate degree, occupational program	622
Associate degree, academic program	788
Bachelor's degree	4 173
Graduate or professional degree	2 907
Females 25 years and over	**10 916**
Less than 5th grade	152
5th to 8th grade	805
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 010
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2 891
Some college, no degree	1 614
Associate degree, occupational program	458
Associate degree, academic program	418
Bachelor's degree	2 297
Graduate or professional degree	1 271
Persons 25 years and over	**20 381**
Percent less than 5th grade	1.3
Percent high school graduate or higher	82.3
Percent some college or higher	57.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	34.7
Males 25 to 34 years	**3 476**
Percent high school graduate or higher	91.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	38.7
Females 25 to 34 years	**3 237**
Percent high school graduate or higher	91.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	41.9
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH	
Persons 5 years and over	**35 694**
Speak a language other than English	2 265
5 to 17 years	92
18 to 64 years	1 669
65 to 74 years	199
75 years and over	305
Do not speak English "very well"	524
5 to 17 years	16
18 to 64 years	354
65 to 74 years	46
75 years and over	108
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD	
Linguistically isolated households	202
Persons 5 years and over in households	**30 435**
In linguistically isolated households	314
5 to 17 years	21
18 to 64 years	184
65 to 74 years	25
75 years and over	84
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS	
Persons 16 to 64 years	**28 316**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	567
With a mobility limitation	322
In labor force	82
With a self-care limitation	389
With a work disability	2 018
In labor force	984
Prevented from working	843
No work disability	26 298
In labor force	20 134
Persons 65 to 74 years	**1 987**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	225
With a mobility limitation	188
With a self-care limitation	119
Persons 75 years and over	**1 647**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	542
With a mobility limitation	518
With a self-care limitation	216

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Table 182. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Burlington city
	White
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP	
All persons	**37 655**
Native	36 463
Born in State of residence	19 880
Born in a different State	16 200
Northeast	11 922
Midwest	1 978
South	1 476
West	824
Born abroad	383
Puerto Rico	17
U.S. outlying area	–
Born abroad of American parents	366
Foreign born	1 192
Naturalized citizen	589
Not a citizen	603
RESIDENCE IN 1985	
Persons 5 years and over	**35 694**
Same house	13 064
Different house in the United States	22 029
Same place	6 330
Not in same place	15 699
Same county	3 387
Different county	12 312
Same State	4 330
Different State	7 982
Northeast	5 737
Midwest	586
South	918
West	741
Puerto Rico	6
U.S. outlying area	6
Elsewhere	589
PLACE OF WORK	
Workers 16 years and over	**19 752**
Worked in area of residence	11 524
Worked outside area of residence	8 228
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK	
Workers 16 years and over	**19 752**
Car, truck, or van	14 599
Drove alone	11 838
Carpooled	2 761
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.11
Public transportation	688
Bus or trolley bus	597
Streetcar or trolley car	–
Subway or elevated	21
Railroad	6
Ferryboat	–
Taxicab	64
Motorcycle	17
Bicycle	373
Walked	3 344
Other means	100
Worked at home	631
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	15.5
INDUSTRY	
Employed persons 16 years and over	**20 303**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	225
Mining	16
Construction	904
Manufacturing	2 108
Nondurable goods	966
Food and kindred products	208
Textile mill and finished textile products	49
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	561
Durable goods	1 142
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	62
Metal industries	186
Machinery and computer equipment	323
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	351
Transportation equipment	45
Transportation	477
Communications and other public utilities	351
Wholesale trade	985
Retail trade	4 536
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	890
Eating and drinking places	1 631
Banking and credit agencies	542
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	774
Business and repair services	975
Private households	106
Other personal services	719
Entertainment and recreation services	338
Professional and related services	6 619
Hospitals	848
Health services, except hospitals	718
Educational services	3 136
Public administration	628

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Table 183. **Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Burlington city
	White
LABOR FORCE STATUS	
Persons 16 years and over	**32 520**
In labor force	21 701
Percent of persons 16 years and over	66.7
Armed Forces	67
Civilian labor force	21 634
Employed	20 303
At work 35 or more hours	13 090
Unemployed	1 331
Percent of civilian labor force	6.2
Not in labor force	10 819
Institutionalized persons	503
Females 16 years and over	**17 638**
In labor force	10 766
Percent of females 16 years and over	61.0
Armed Forces	28
Civilian labor force	10 738
Employed	10 200
At work 35 or more hours	5 795
Unemployed	538
Percent of civilian labor force	5.0
Not in labor force	6 872
Institutionalized persons	342
Males 16 to 19 years	**1 803**
Employed	759
Unemployed	77
Not in labor force	967
Males 20 to 24 years	**3 614**
Employed	2 372
Unemployed	190
Not in labor force	1 042
Males 25 to 54 years	**7 043**
Employed	6 062
Unemployed	472
Not in labor force	480
Males 55 to 64 years	**1 085**
Employed	671
Unemployed	48
Not in labor force	366
Males 65 to 69 years	**460**
In labor force	150
Not in labor force	310
Did not work in 1989	208
Males 70 years and over	**877**
In labor force	95
Not in labor force	782
Did not work in 1989	694
Females 16 to 19 years	**2 643**
Employed	1 135
Unemployed	105
Not in labor force	1 403
Females 20 to 24 years	**4 079**
Employed	2 731
Unemployed	193
Not in labor force	1 127
Females 25 to 54 years	**6 843**
Employed	5 393
Unemployed	202
Not in labor force	1 248
Females 55 to 64 years	**1 322**
Employed	682
Unemployed	26
Not in labor force	614
Females 65 to 69 years	**716**
In labor force	180
Not in labor force	536
Did not work in 1989	429
Females 70 years and over	**2 035**
In labor force	91
Not in labor force	1 944
Did not work in 1989	1 831
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES	
Females 16 years and over	**17 638**
With own children under 6 years	1 664
In labor force	1 067
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 504
In labor force	1 147
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	**1 617**
Both parents in labor force	1 041
Both at work 35 or more hours	359
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	**616**
Parent in labor force	352
At work 35 or more hours	217
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	**2 337**
Both parents in labor force	1 644
Both at work 35 or more hours	890
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	**1 005**
Parent in labor force	665
At work 35 or more hours	366

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Table 184. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Burlington city
	White
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS	
Married-couple families	**5 144**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	3 913
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	2 992
Wife unemployed	42
Husband unemployed	217
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	134
Wife unemployed	4
Husband not in labor force	1 014
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	230
Wife unemployed	–
Female householder, no husband present	**1 347**
Employed or in Armed Forces	680
Unemployed	116
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS	
Persons 16 to 19 years	**4 446**
Enrolled in school	3 986
Employed	1 577
Unemployed	137
Not in labor force	2 272
Not enrolled in school	460
High school graduate	224
Employed	188
Unemployed	10
Not in labor force	26
Not high school graduate	236
Employed	129
Unemployed	35
Not in labor force	72
CLASS OF WORKER	
Employed persons 16 years and over	**20 303**
Private wage and salary workers	16 635
Local government workers	1 089
State government workers	786
Federal government workers	359
Self-employed workers	1 373
Unpaid family workers	61
Employed females 16 years and over	**10 200**
Private wage and salary workers	8 610
Local government workers	515
State government workers	473
Federal government workers	108
Self-employed workers	440
Unpaid family workers	54
WORK STATUS IN 1989	
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**26 238**
50 to 52 weeks	12 764
48 and 49 weeks	1 127
40 to 47 weeks	2 557
27 to 39 weeks	2 783
14 to 26 weeks	4 019
1 to 13 weeks	2 988
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	18 227
40 or more weeks	12 646
50 to 52 weeks	10 499
27 to 39 weeks	1 362
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**13 189**
50 to 52 weeks	5 735
48 and 49 weeks	672
40 to 47 weeks	1 438
27 to 39 weeks	1 706
14 to 26 weeks	2 123
1 to 13 weeks	1 515
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	8 009
40 or more weeks	5 382
50 to 52 weeks	4 276
27 to 39 weeks	729
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989	
Families	**6 929**
No workers	811
1 worker	1 993
2 workers	3 296
3 or more workers	829
Married-couple families	**5 144**
No workers	468
1 worker	1 106
2 or more workers	3 570
Husband and wife worked	3 398
Female householder, no husband present	**1 347**
No workers	316
1 worker	653
2 or more workers	378
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE	
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**3 341**
Male	3 152
May 1975 or later service only	652
September 1980 or later service only	441
Served 2 or more years	391
Vietnam-era service	763
World War II service	1 104

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Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Burlington city
	White
Employed persons 16 years and over	**20 303**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 363
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	2 562
Officials and administrators, public administration	85
Management and related occupations	750
Professional specialty occupations	3 801
Engineers and natural scientists	551
Engineers	270
Health diagnosing occupations	326
Health assessment and treating occupations	336
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 510
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	573
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 041
Health technologists and technicians	201
Technologists and technicians, except health	734
Sales occupations	2 875
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	572
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	687
Other sales occupations	1 616
Cashiers	643
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 231
Computer equipment operators	118
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	718
Financial records processing occupations	247
Mail and message distributing occupations	141
Service occupations	3 472
Private household occupations	100
Protective service occupations	279
Police and firefighters	62
Service occupations, except protective and household	3 093
Food service occupations	1 750
Cleaning and building service occupations	540
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	211
Farm operators and managers	31
Farm workers and related occupations	152
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 615
Mechanics and repairers	416
Construction trades	726
Precision production occupations	466
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 601
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	549
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	268
Transportation occupations	292
Motor vehicle operators	286
Material moving equipment operators	17
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	475
Construction laborers	98
Freight, stock, and material handlers	207
Employed females 16 years and over	**10 200**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 183
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 220
Officials and administrators, public administration	32
Management and related occupations	361
Professional specialty occupations	1 963
Engineers and natural scientists	68
Engineers	25
Health diagnosing occupations	87
Health assessment and treating occupations	329
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	955
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	408
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 460
Health technologists and technicians	184
Technologists and technicians, except health	186
Sales occupations	1 646
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	249
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	248
Other sales occupations	1 149
Cashiers	489
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 444
Computer equipment operators	86
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	704
Financial records processing occupations	218
Mail and message distributing occupations	33
Service occupations	1 841
Private household occupations	93
Protective service occupations	29
Police and firefighters	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 719
Food service occupations	903
Cleaning and building service occupations	201
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	58
Farm operators and managers	7
Farm workers and related occupations	36
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	177
Mechanics and repairers	36
Construction trades	41
Precision production occupations	100
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	481
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	226
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	126
Transportation occupations	47
Motor vehicle operators	47
Material moving equipment operators	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	82
Construction laborers	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	22

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Table 186. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Burlington city
	White
INCOME IN 1989	
Households	**14 238**
Less than $5,000	642
$5,000 to $9,999	1 797
$10,000 to $14,999	1 542
$15,000 to $24,999	2 915
$25,000 to $34,999	2 083
$35,000 to $49,999	2 489
$50,000 to $74,999	1 672
$75,000 to $99,999	556
$100,000 or more	542
Median (dollars)	25 885
Mean (dollars)	35 501
Families	**6 929**
Less than $5,000	185
$5,000 to $9,999	502
$10,000 to $14,999	481
$15,000 to $24,999	1 132
$25,000 to $34,999	982
$35,000 to $49,999	1 585
$50,000 to $74,999	1 182
$75,000 to $99,999	437
$100,000 or more	443
Median (dollars)	36 579
Mean (dollars)	47 028
Married-couple families	**5 144**
Less than $15,000	453
$15,000 to $24,999	682
$25,000 to $34,999	804
$35,000 to $49,999	1 347
$50,000 to $74,999	1 052
$75,000 or more	806
Female householder, no husband present	**1 347**
Less than $5,000	104
$5,000 to $9,999	364
$10,000 to $14,999	154
$15,000 to $24,999	341
$25,000 to $49,999	285
$50,000 or more	99
Males 15 years and over, with income	**14 565**
Median income (dollars)	14 849
Percent year-round full-time workers	42.7
Median income (dollars)	25 620
Females 15 years and over, with income	**16 415**
Median income (dollars)	8 756
Percent year-round full-time workers	26.0
Median income (dollars)	19 364
Per capita income (dollars)	**14 186**
Persons in households (dollars)	15 757
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	4 510
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS	
Family type and presence of own children:	
Families (dollars)	36 579
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	33 289
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	31 506
Married-couple families (dollars)	42 192
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	41 922
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	41 543
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	16 238
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	11 766
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	7 072
Workers in family in 1989:	
No workers (dollars)	16 250
1 worker (dollars)	23 634
2 or more workers (dollars)	44 410
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	46 066
Nonfamily households (dollars)	**18 479**
Male householder (dollars)	23 336
Living alone (dollars)	18 859
65 years and over (dollars)	9 671
Female householder (dollars)	15 788
Living alone (dollars)	12 809
65 years and over (dollars)	9 720
INCOME TYPE IN 1989	
Households	**14 238**
With earnings	11 818
Mean earnings (dollars)	34 609
With wage or salary income	11 451
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	30 999
With nonfarm self-employment income	2 014
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	26 491
With farm self-employment income	131
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	5 224
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	6 915
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	6 642
With Social Security income	3 231
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 475
With public assistance income	1 141
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	4 254
With retirement income	1 755
Mean retirement income (dollars)	8 552
With other income	1 422
Mean other income (dollars)	4 577

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Table 187. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Burlington city
	White
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989	
Families	**6 929**
In owner-occupied housing unit	4 360
With related children under 18 years	3 482
With related children under 5 years	1 624
Householder worked in 1989	5 567
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	3 677
Householder under 65 years with work disability	606
Householder foreign born	230
Householder under 25 years	427
Householder 65 years and over	1 125
Householder high school graduate or higher	5 547
With public assistance income in 1989	689
With Social Security income in 1989	1 528
Married-couple families	**5 144**
With related children under 18 years	2 362
With related children under 5 years	1 138
Householder worked in 1989	4 310
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	3 042
Householder high school graduate or higher	4 278
Householder 65 years and over	838
With public assistance income in 1989	235
With Social Security income in 1989	1 140
Female householder, no husband present	**1 347**
With related children under 18 years	922
With related children under 5 years	383
Householder worked in 1989	892
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	446
Householder high school graduate or higher	962
Householder 65 years and over	223
With public assistance income in 1989	418
With Social Security income in 1989	282
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**12 758**
Nonfamily householder	7 309
In owner-occupied housing unit	1 705
65 years and over	1 658
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**32 657**
Persons 18 years and over	26 918
Persons 65 years and over	3 634
Related children under 18 years	5 704
Related children under 6 years	2 253
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 792
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	
Families	**712**
Percent below poverty level	10.3
In owner-occupied housing unit	73
With related children under 18 years	603
With related children under 5 years	369
Householder worked in 1989	359
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	54
Householder under 65 years with work disability	110
Householder foreign born	6
Householder under 25 years	216
Householder 65 years and over	26
Householder high school graduate or higher	380
With public assistance income in 1989	393
With Social Security income in 1989	62
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 873
Married-couple families	**219**
With related children under 18 years	146
With related children under 5 years	103
Householder worked in 1989	142
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	31
Householder high school graduate or higher	107
Householder 65 years and over	22
With public assistance income in 1989	85
With Social Security income in 1989	31
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 180
Female householder, no husband present	**442**
With related children under 18 years	428
With related children under 5 years	245
Householder worked in 1989	174
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	–
Householder high school graduate or higher	259
Householder 65 years and over	4
With public assistance income in 1989	300
With Social Security income in 1989	23
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 843
Unrelated individuals	**4 005**
Percent below poverty level	31.4
Nonfamily householder	1 656
In owner-occupied housing unit	160
65 years and over	376
Mean income deficit (dollars)	2 994
Persons	**5 993**
Percent below poverty level	18.4
Persons 18 years and over	4 973
Persons 65 years and over	402
Related children under 18 years	985
Related children under 6 years	500
Related children 5 to 17 years	530
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	7 520
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	12 165

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Table 188. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Burlington city
	White
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS	
Persons 60 to 64 years	**1 186**
In households	1 177
In group quarters	9
Nursing homes	–
Persons 65 to 74 years	**2 120**
In households	1 964
In group quarters	156
Nursing homes	123
Persons 75 years and over	**1 968**
In households	1 609
In group quarters	359
Nursing homes	321
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT	
Persons 60 to 64 years	**1 186**
Less than 9th grade	180
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	127
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	369
Some college or associate degree	218
Bachelor's degree or higher	292
Persons 65 to 74 years	**2 120**
Less than 9th grade	362
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	332
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	646
Some college or associate degree	287
Bachelor's degree or higher	493
Persons 75 years and over	**1 968**
Less than 9th grade	547
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	320
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	443
Some college or associate degree	320
Bachelor's degree or higher	338
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989	
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	**417**
Less than $5,000	17
$5,000 to $9,999	13
$10,000 to $14,999	14
$15,000 to $24,999	72
$25,000 to $34,999	48
$35,000 to $49,999	63
$50,000 or more	190
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	5.8
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	**220**
Less than $5,000	19
$5,000 to $9,999	71
$10,000 to $14,999	37
$15,000 to $24,999	36
$25,000 to $34,999	20
$35,000 or more	37
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	33.2
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	**549**
Less than $5,000	6
$5,000 to $9,999	36
$10,000 to $14,999	37
$15,000 to $24,999	107
$25,000 to $34,999	119
$35,000 to $49,999	97
$50,000 or more	147
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	2.6
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	**678**
Less than $5,000	66
$5,000 to $9,999	289
$10,000 to $14,999	118
$15,000 to $24,999	95
$25,000 to $34,999	57
$35,000 or more	53
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	21.5
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	**289**
Less than $5,000	–
$5,000 to $9,999	8
$10,000 to $14,999	33
$15,000 to $24,999	91
$25,000 to $34,999	55
$35,000 to $49,999	63
$50,000 or more	39
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	2.8
Persons 75 years and over living alone	**799**
Less than $5,000	85
$5,000 to $9,999	317
$10,000 to $14,999	163
$15,000 to $24,999	135
$25,000 to $34,999	45
$35,000 or more	54
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	18.9

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Table 189. **Social Characteristics for Selected Racial Groups: 1990**

[The above table was omitted because there were no qualifying areas]

Table 190. **Labor Force Characteristics for Selected Racial Groups: 1990**

[The above table was omitted because there were no qualifying areas]

Table 191. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for Selected Racial Groups: 1990**

[The above table was omitted because there were no qualifying areas]

Table 192. **Social Characteristics for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990**

[The above table was omitted because there were no qualifying areas]

Table 193. **Labor Force Characteristics for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990**

[The above table was omitted because there were no qualifying areas]

Table 194. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990**

[The above table was omitted because there were no qualifying areas]

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Table 195. Ancestry, Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Barre city	Barre town	Barton town	Bellows Falls village	Bennington CDP	Berlin town	Bradford town	Brandon town	Brattleboro CDP	Bristol town
ANCESTRY										
All persons	**9 482**	**7 411**	**2 967**	**3 313**	**9 532**	**2 556**	**2 522**	**4 242**	**8 612**	**3 762**
Ancestry specified	8 611	7 061	2 756	2 864	8 527	2 383	2 129	3 634	7 756	3 516
Single ancestry	6 478	5 340	1 813	1 671	5 024	1 349	1 173	1 962	5 194	2 276
Multiple ancestry	2 133	1 721	943	1 193	3 503	1 034	956	1 672	2 562	1 240
Ancestry unclassified or not reported	871	350	211	449	1 005	173	393	608	856	246
Total ancestries reported	**18 964**	**14 822**	**5 934**	**6 626**	**19 064**	**5 112**	**5 044**	**8 484**	**17 224**	**7 524**
Arab	81	–	2	–	56	–	–	–	36	8
Austrian	18	37	7	24	–	–	–	6	33	–
Belgian	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	3
Canadian	180	11	10	6	43	17	15	18	45	15
Czech	6	12	2	–	–	–	2	23	–	11
Danish	15	64	2	–	22	–	8	15	13	3
Dutch	120	87	11	61	295	81	36	92	193	81
English	1 443	2 153	1 163	1 053	1 852	764	641	813	2 186	1 053
Finnish	7	32	5	–	36	–	4	–	18	5
French (except Basque)	2 421	1 538	959	642	1 884	835	530	982	1 856	1 025
French Canadian	336	769	314	197	859	53	70	175	250	113
German	375	477	173	195	1 137	140	208	509	807	347
Greek	22	–	–	–	19	–	8	–	56	7
Hungarian	15	9	–	7	143	–	3	8	21	4
Irish	1 220	824	403	810	2 124	505	368	801	1 682	669
Italian	757	584	78	193	781	97	125	246	448	190
Lithuanian	16	5	19	5	26	–	10	11	16	2
Norwegian	7	35	5	–	20	10	58	7	25	11
Polish	125	83	44	280	376	46	63	109	407	56
Portuguese	13	–	–	–	–	–	12	–	49	7
Romanian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	8	9
Russian	38	15	21	18	63	–	18	5	94	9
Scotch-Irish	174	137	35	72	143	110	82	135	156	59
Scottish	569	465	113	66	412	287	197	257	296	124
Slovak	–	6	–	–	35	–	4	7	54	6
Subsaharan African	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	21	4
Swedish	132	131	25	42	63	20	106	174	260	43
Swiss	35	12	3	6	58	–	8	28	29	7
Ukrainian	–	–	2	–	25	–	–	–	18	9
United States or American	1 575	776	48	117	634	186	275	314	158	568
Welsh	48	77	21	20	112	22	28	44	125	15
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Yugoslavian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	16	–	–
Other ancestries	161	17	10	–	70	–	23	27	76	28
NATIVITY, CITIZENSHIP, AND YEAR OF ENTRY										
All persons	**9 482**	**7 411**	**2 967**	**3 313**	**9 532**	**2 556**	**2 522**	**4 242**	**8 612**	**3 762**
Native	8 955	7 167	2 818	3 250	9 190	2 544	2 478	4 144	8 254	3 708
Foreign born	527	244	149	63	342	12	44	98	358	54
Naturalized citizen	403	148	106	37	224	12	11	48	211	39
Not a citizen	124	96	43	26	118	–	33	50	147	15
Entered 1980 to 1990	40	50	5	12	20	–	14	32	136	–
Naturalized citizen	–	–	2	5	5	–	–	7	43	–
Not a citizen	40	50	3	7	15	–	14	25	93	–
Entered 1970 to 1979	22	16	9	–	46	–	5	17	100	7
Entered 1960 to 1969	96	79	28	–	39	12	5	17	22	12
Entered 1950 to 1959	47	21	24	13	31	–	11	6	15	11
Entered before 1950	322	78	83	38	206	–	9	26	85	24
AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY										
Foreign-born persons	**527**	**244**	**149**	**63**	**342**	**12**	**44**	**98**	**358**	**54**
Europe	140	71	17	31	209	–	15	28	83	37
Entered 1980 to 1990	24	6	3	7	5	–	3	7	20	–
Soviet Union	–	–	–	–	9	–	9	–	–	–
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	–
Asia	13	12	3	5	42	7	2	26	112	2
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	7	–	5	15	–	2	18	51	–
North America	330	161	119	27	82	5	14	44	58	15
Entered 1980 to 1990	16	37	–	–	–	–	–	7	27	–
Canada	330	161	119	27	76	–	14	37	37	15
Entered 1980 to 1990	16	37	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–
South America	13	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	48	–
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	19	–
Africa	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	–
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Oceania	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	7	–
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–
Area not reported	31	–	8	–	–	–	2	–	40	–
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	12	–
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	**8 794**	**6 906**	**2 769**	**3 025**	**8 823**	**2 408**	**2 313**	**3 950**	**8 007**	**3 454**
Speak English only	8 034	6 474	2 469	2 905	8 235	2 313	2 213	3 690	7 442	3 391
Spanish	76	39	4	24	66	21	23	29	135	6
Speak English "very well"	60	27	4	20	53	16	18	16	86	–
Speak English "well"	4	–	–	–	13	–	–	7	28	–
Speak English "not well"	12	12	–	4	–	5	5	6	21	6
Speak English "not at all"	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Indo-European languages	652	384	291	91	466	74	35	211	305	57
Speak English "very well"	418	300	245	67	334	45	21	58	257	43
Speak English "well"	173	41	33	19	98	29	7	49	28	11
Speak English "not well"	61	43	13	–	34	–	7	99	20	3
Speak English "not at all"	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	5	–	–
Asian and Pacific Island languages	17	–	3	5	48	–	2	20	111	–
Speak English "very well"	–	–	3	5	12	–	2	12	43	–
Speak English "well"	17	–	–	–	12	–	–	8	45	–
Speak English "not well"	–	–	–	–	24	–	–	–	23	–
Speak English "not at all"	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
All other languages	15	9	2	–	8	–	40	–	14	–
Speak English "very well"	8	9	2	–	8	–	38	–	9	–
Speak English "well"	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–
Speak English "not well"	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–
Speak English "not at all"	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

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Table 195. **Ancestry, Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Cambridge town	Castleton town	Charlotte town	Chester town	Clarendon town	Derby town	Enosburg town	Essex Junction village	Fair Haven town	Georgia town
ANCESTRY										
All persons	**2 667**	**4 339**	**3 148**	**2 797**	**2 836**	**4 479**	**2 535**	**8 396**	**2 788**	**3 753**
Ancestry specified	2 333	4 061	2 787	2 451	2 665	3 570	2 420	8 064	2 446	3 350
Single ancestry	1 280	2 004	1 555	1 616	1 449	2 458	1 712	4 402	1 817	1 785
Multiple ancestry	1 053	2 057	1 232	835	1 216	1 112	708	3 662	629	1 565
Ancestry unclassified or not reported	334	278	361	346	171	909	115	332	342	403
Total ancestries reported	**5 334**	**8 678**	**6 296**	**5 594**	**5 672**	**8 958**	**5 070**	**16 792**	**5 576**	**7 506**
Arab	6	21	6	–	–	4	–	32	–	45
Austrian	10	–	41	–	6	6	3	61	–	8
Belgian	5	–	4	–	–	13	2	–	–	–
Canadian	12	–	–	27	7	113	34	81	6	10
Czech	2	38	8	8	11	–	–	49	23	–
Danish	1	40	39	6	14	10	2	21	–	–
Dutch	52	93	152	37	48	32	5	177	14	73
English	836	1 043	901	692	723	1 103	709	1 922	557	928
Finnish	22	6	11	81	67	–	2	41	5	10
French (except Basque)	712	1 034	562	477	769	960	924	1 980	585	1 716
French Canadian	135	152	150	87	124	613	204	1 266	96	187
German	250	586	338	186	293	186	144	1 224	151	344
Greek	5	14	90	19	18	9	6	46	–	–
Hungarian	6	44	50	8	8	–	16	70	12	43
Irish	427	1 104	570	473	672	477	368	1 662	707	523
Italian	111	437	166	113	153	109	42	396	127	129
Lithuanian	21	–	–	–	–	5	2	14	–	–
Norwegian	16	54	10	6	–	6	6	111	–	7
Polish	95	170	116	94	204	31	21	369	122	77
Portuguese	–	–	–	9	–	24	6	31	–	–
Romanian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	–
Russian	16	27	26	46	–	4	12	90	13	14
Scotch-Irish	29	75	52	48	69	26	40	226	22	114
Scottish	122	217	225	161	139	228	90	399	85	175
Slovak	6	5	11	–	17	–	–	64	7	17
Subsaharan African	–	–	–	5	6	–	–	26	–	–
Swedish	56	90	126	43	30	21	4	105	38	51
Swiss	3	25	5	–	7	13	–	21	6	–
Ukrainian	2	7	11	38	–	–	–	16	–	–
United States or American	146	383	67	179	181	380	220	227	30	7
Welsh	19	228	27	7	89	20	9	136	334	17
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Yugoslavian	2	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–
Other ancestries	34	13	57	228	14	18	31	192	6	42
NATIVITY, CITIZENSHIP, AND YEAR OF ENTRY										
All persons	**2 667**	**4 339**	**3 148**	**2 797**	**2 836**	**4 479**	**2 535**	**8 396**	**2 788**	**3 753**
Native	2 598	4 274	3 006	2 732	2 813	4 121	2 410	8 032	2 739	3 712
Foreign born	69	65	142	65	23	358	125	364	49	41
Naturalized citizen	34	39	64	46	23	221	87	195	38	27
Not a citizen	35	26	78	19	–	137	38	169	11	14
Entered 1980 to 1990	15	–	5	6	–	25	10	124	–	8
Naturalized citizen	7	–	–	6	–	8	–	28	–	–
Not a citizen	8	–	5	–	–	17	10	96	–	8
Entered 1970 to 1979	8	16	63	–	–	8	7	45	–	8
Entered 1960 to 1969	14	19	10	19	–	60	14	78	7	16
Entered 1950 to 1959	17	24	41	25	8	59	28	54	6	9
Entered before 1950	15	6	23	15	15	206	66	63	36	–
AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY										
Foreign-born persons	**69**	**65**	**142**	**65**	**23**	**358**	**125**	**364**	**49**	**41**
Europe	27	33	104	48	16	20	11	147	25	27
Entered 1980 to 1990	2	–	–	6	–	2	5	78	–	8
Soviet Union	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Asia	7	–	8	–	–	4	–	69	–	–
Entered 1980 to 1990	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	36	–	–
North America	33	14	21	17	7	334	106	138	24	14
Entered 1980 to 1990	6	–	5	–	–	23	5	5	–	–
Canada	33	14	21	17	7	334	106	123	24	14
Entered 1980 to 1990	6	–	5	–	–	23	5	5	–	–
South America	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Africa	–	10	9	–	–	–	–	10	–	–
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–
Oceania	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Area not reported	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	**2 426**	**4 089**	**2 873**	**2 605**	**2 652**	**4 134**	**2 330**	**7 779**	**2 583**	**3 385**
Speak English only	2 301	4 001	2 680	2 558	2 614	3 408	2 180	7 270	2 526	3 270
Spanish	4	21	18	10	–	18	3	29	–	–
Speak English "very well"	4	21	18	10	–	18	3	29	–	–
Speak English "well"	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Speak English "not well"	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Speak English "not at all"	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Indo-European languages	102	67	175	12	31	702	147	399	57	115
Speak English "very well"	83	63	94	12	14	518	106	295	22	91
Speak English "well"	10	4	70	–	10	158	30	69	26	17
Speak English "not well"	9	–	11	–	7	26	11	35	9	7
Speak English "not at all"	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Asian and Pacific Island languages	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	59	–	–
Speak English "very well"	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	21	–	–
Speak English "well"	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	38	–	–
Speak English "not well"	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Speak English "not at all"	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
All other languages	7	–	–	25	7	6	–	22	–	–
Speak English "very well"	7	–	–	25	7	6	–	12	–	–
Speak English "well"	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–
Speak English "not well"	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–
Speak English "not at all"	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

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Table 195. **Ancestry, Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Hardwick town	Hartford town	Hartland town	Highgate town	Hinesburg town	Jericho town	Johnson town	Lyndon town	Manchester town	Middlebury CDP
ANCESTRY										
All persons	**2 964**	**9 404**	**2 988**	**3 020**	**3 780**	**4 302**	**3 156**	**5 371**	**3 671**	**6 068**
Ancestry specified	2 699	8 478	2 739	2 999	3 326	4 193	2 812	4 918	3 222	5 479
Single ancestry	1 431	5 188	1 637	2 573	1 650	1 985	1 734	3 086	1 719	2 996
Multiple ancestry	1 268	3 290	1 102	426	1 676	2 208	1 078	1 832	1 503	2 483
Ancestry unclassified or not reported	265	926	249	21	454	109	344	453	449	589
Total ancestries reported	**5 928**	**18 808**	**5 976**	**6 040**	**7 560**	**8 604**	**6 312**	**10 742**	**7 342**	**12 136**
Arab	–	14	–	–	6	6	12	17	2	26
Austrian	2	72	–	–	34	–	5	–	30	51
Belgian	–	30	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	16
Canadian	18	95	–	41	82	38	34	21	2	7
Czech	2	22	–	–	–	23	–	–	13	–
Danish	5	48	13	13	13	43	9	23	19	35
Dutch	24	145	41	13	62	104	43	19	97	67
English	922	2 532	1 062	392	938	1 276	525	2 247	899	1 694
Finnish	3	12	–	–	–	–	6	–	9	23
French (except Basque)	831	2 469	428	809	1 300	983	715	1 366	622	970
French Canadian	303	403	58	267	149	213	184	207	79	231
German	215	956	230	172	595	783	330	369	604	964
Greek	3	36	–	–	–	33	4	–	2	29
Hungarian	3	68	52	–	43	19	2	11	57	46
Irish	567	1 517	594	220	529	1 046	565	770	741	1 088
Italian	140	668	178	39	240	387	149	176	381	368
Lithuanian	3	23	–	7	27	8	39	34	17	13
Norwegian	9	39	59	7	–	46	16	31	26	33
Polish	77	318	58	54	108	142	107	73	162	176
Portuguese	13	63	–	–	–	45	3	38	2	–
Romanian	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	12
Russian	7	150	–	5	87	105	17	51	59	151
Scotch-Irish	101	220	23	15	103	102	80	161	112	150
Scottish	165	500	184	71	238	362	139	395	242	439
Slovak	2	7	8	–	–	–	2	2	26	35
Subsaharan African	–	5	–	–	–	–	2	3	–	15
Swedish	37	162	58	5	77	163	46	74	77	152
Swiss	–	5	13	–	25	–	15	2	8	69
Ukrainian	–	3	7	–	–	–	6	8	7	7
United States or American	172	176	453	930	24	162	376	173	36	171
Welsh	13	120	77	7	33	–	27	14	60	123
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	–	–	–	–	13	–	8	–	–	20
Yugoslavian	2	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	–
Other ancestries	10	126	44	7	16	59	41	65	64	131
NATIVITY, CITIZENSHIP, AND YEAR OF ENTRY										
All persons	**2 964**	**9 404**	**2 988**	**3 020**	**3 780**	**4 302**	**3 156**	**5 371**	**3 671**	**6 068**
Native	2 881	9 192	2 958	2 868	3 679	4 227	3 086	5 220	3 539	5 807
Foreign born	83	212	30	152	101	75	70	151	132	261
Naturalized citizen	57	126	–	97	69	63	37	98	92	124
Not a citizen	26	86	30	55	32	12	33	53	40	137
Entered 1980 to 1990	1	41	11	–	23	–	22	9	17	112
Naturalized citizen	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not a citizen	1	41	11	–	23	–	22	9	17	112
Entered 1970 to 1979	4	35	–	–	9	8	10	41	–	53
Entered 1960 to 1969	9	41	–	27	42	16	7	18	26	22
Entered 1950 to 1959	20	19	7	39	20	34	19	18	24	14
Entered before 1950	49	76	12	86	7	17	12	65	65	60
AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY										
Foreign-born persons	**83**	**212**	**30**	**152**	**101**	**75**	**70**	**151**	**132**	**261**
Europe	16	75	18	–	17	64	17	36	124	76
Entered 1980 to 1990	1	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	13	33
Soviet Union	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Asia	2	46	–	–	–	–	11	11	2	99
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	33	–	–	–	–	7	1	2	50
North America	63	69	12	152	84	11	40	102	4	73
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	–	–	–	23	–	15	6	2	22
Canada	63	69	12	152	84	11	40	102	4	45
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	–	–	–	23	–	15	6	2	7
South America	–	14	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	7
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	7
Africa	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Oceania	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Area not reported	2	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	2	6
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	**2 712**	**8 698**	**2 714**	**2 747**	**3 370**	**3 913**	**2 950**	**5 005**	**3 447**	**5 762**
Speak English only	2 599	8 253	2 661	2 450	3 272	3 791	2 778	4 789	3 214	5 332
Spanish	9	68	7	21	7	21	32	35	41	93
Speak English "very well"	9	47	7	21	–	21	24	35	41	93
Speak English "well"	–	21	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–
Speak English "not well"	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–
Speak English "not at all"	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Indo-European languages	104	345	46	270	86	96	129	178	186	272
Speak English "very well"	95	313	46	211	86	81	113	136	137	247
Speak English "well"	5	9	–	59	–	15	12	32	40	13
Speak English "not well"	4	23	–	–	–	–	4	10	9	12
Speak English "not at all"	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Asian and Pacific Island languages	–	32	–	6	5	–	11	3	2	59
Speak English "very well"	–	–	–	6	5	–	3	3	2	46
Speak English "well"	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	13
Speak English "not well"	–	32	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Speak English "not at all"	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
All other languages	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	4	6
Speak English "very well"	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	2	6
Speak English "well"	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Speak English "not well"	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–
Speak English "not at all"	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

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Table 195. **Ancestry, Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990** — Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Middlebury town	Milton town	Montpelier city	Morristown town	Newport city	Northfield town	Norwich town	Pittsford town	Poultney town
ANCESTRY									
All persons	**8 093**	**8 404**	**8 247**	**4 733**	**4 434**	**5 623**	**3 093**	**2 900**	**3 536**
Ancestry specified	7 334	7 665	7 405	4 176	4 230	5 395	2 976	2 779	3 286
Single ancestry	4 224	4 284	4 442	2 766	2 285	3 401	1 554	1 288	1 671
Multiple ancestry	3 110	3 381	2 963	1 410	1 945	1 994	1 422	1 491	1 615
Ancestry unclassified or not reported	759	739	842	557	204	228	117	121	250
Total ancestries reported	**16 186**	**16 808**	**16 494**	**9 466**	**8 868**	**11 246**	**6 186**	**5 800**	**7 072**
Arab	26	12	14	2	22	17	3	6	12
Austrian	55	26	27	23	9	25	–	–	13
Belgian	33	6	5	5	–	–	–	7	–
Canadian	20	56	33	65	29	33	16	–	–
Czech	–	2	54	12	18	20	23	12	31
Danish	35	30	56	9	54	24	6	6	2
Dutch	87	122	170	56	6	85	80	88	70
English	2 100	1 577	2 245	1 185	1 398	1 588	992	872	713
Finnish	34	13	25	–	–	9	3	–	4
French (except Basque)	1 283	3 742	1 475	1 081	1 798	1 159	310	1 040	711
French Canadian	303	433	205	228	299	327	82	54	15
German	1 192	796	923	314	330	694	654	406	501
Greek	29	21	24	31	19	16	19	–	41
Hungarian	68	24	17	3	17	15	19	35	8
Irish	1 311	1 550	1 456	761	734	1 153	434	558	768
Italian	526	325	613	143	225	477	111	245	383
Lithuanian	13	25	67	2	7	26	9	13	3
Norwegian	33	11	64	37	7	20	80	20	40
Polish	207	175	162	89	88	154	99	244	265
Portuguese	14	6	23	38	28	25	–	19	4
Romanian	12	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	3
Russian	151	30	96	37	32	47	78	64	34
Scotch-Irish	150	122	148	75	119	110	173	78	85
Scottish	506	237	779	161	197	280	345	235	201
Slovak	35	33	9	31	–	45	–	–	46
Subsaharan African	15	–	24	–	–	–	5	–	2
Swedish	255	117	160	41	50	109	144	60	61
Swiss	69	13	25	6	–	7	43	–	1
Ukrainian	7	16	–	–	–	10	–	–	10
United States or American	233	591	438	741	223	352	78	13	204
Welsh	129	79	101	16	–	62	48	37	398
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	20	2	7	4	–	6	–	–	–
Yugoslavian	–	–	15	–	–	7	–	–	–
Other ancestries	264	60	151	7	–	97	150	–	23
NATIVITY, CITIZENSHIP, AND YEAR OF ENTRY									
All persons	**8 093**	**8 404**	**8 247**	**4 733**	**4 434**	**5 623**	**3 093**	**2 900**	**3 536**
Native	7 802	8 220	8 096	4 600	4 209	5 467	3 027	2 867	3 483
Foreign born	291	184	151	133	225	156	66	33	53
Naturalized citizen	145	111	66	92	112	119	41	28	29
Not a citizen	146	73	85	41	113	37	25	5	24
Entered 1980 to 1990	117	28	66	14	17	18	–	–	19
Naturalized citizen	–	6	6	4	–	3	–	–	–
Not a citizen	117	22	60	10	17	15	–	–	19
Entered 1970 to 1979	65	39	15	10	6	53	16	–	14
Entered 1960 to 1969	22	26	17	49	54	25	9	–	4
Entered 1950 to 1959	23	52	18	24	55	8	19	11	9
Entered before 1950	64	39	35	36	93	52	22	22	7
AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY									
Foreign-born persons	**291**	**184**	**151**	**133**	**225**	**156**	**66**	**33**	**53**
Europe	94	76	31	34	13	54	26	26	23
Entered 1980 to 1990	38	18	–	2	–	11	–	–	4
Soviet Union	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Asia	111	17	31	18	6	22	6	–	21
Entered 1980 to 1990	50	6	25	4	–	3	–	–	15
North America	73	86	69	69	206	65	26	7	8
Entered 1980 to 1990	22	4	21	8	17	4	–	–	–
Canada	45	79	47	69	206	54	17	7	8
Entered 1980 to 1990	7	2	6	8	17	–	–	–	–
South America	7	3	8	–	–	6	–	–	–
Entered 1980 to 1990	7	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–
Africa	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Oceania	–	2	–	–	–	–	5	–	1
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Area not reported	6	–	12	12	–	–	3	–	–
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	–	–
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	**7 635**	**7 571**	**7 725**	**4 373**	**4 136**	**5 263**	**2 868**	**2 677**	**3 322**
Speak English only	7 154	7 255	7 348	4 136	3 788	4 975	2 815	2 596	3 229
Spanish	93	28	76	18	–	101	20	–	16
Speak English "very well"	93	28	47	12	–	58	20	–	16
Speak English "well"	–	–	13	–	–	23	–	–	–
Speak English "not well"	–	–	16	6	–	20	–	–	–
Speak English "not at all"	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Indo-European languages	311	275	258	194	318	169	33	75	64
Speak English "very well"	275	233	209	147	233	126	33	36	52
Speak English "well"	18	30	49	34	66	25	–	19	4
Speak English "not well"	18	12	–	11	13	18	–	20	8
Speak English "not at all"	–	–	–	2	6	–	–	–	–
Asian and Pacific Island languages	71	2	20	17	23	15	–	–	13
Speak English "very well"	58	2	4	9	23	12	–	–	6
Speak English "well"	13	–	12	8	–	3	–	–	–
Speak English "not well"	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	7
Speak English "not at all"	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
All other languages	6	11	23	8	7	3	–	6	–
Speak English "very well"	6	11	13	8	–	–	–	6	–
Speak English "well"	–	–	10	–	–	3	–	–	–
Speak English "not well"	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–
Speak English "not at all"	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

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TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 09:36:33 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 09:36:33 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES50. 08/06/93 09:47:57

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Pownal town	Randolph town	Richmond town	Rockingham town	Rutland town	St. Albans city	St. Albans town	St. Johnsbury CDP	St. Johnsbury town
ANCESTRY									
All persons	**3 485**	**4 764**	**3 729**	**5 484**	**3 781**	**7 339**	**4 606**	**6 424**	**7 604**
Ancestry specified	3 177	4 440	3 407	4 857	3 486	7 086	4 007	5 908	7 035
Single ancestry	1 790	2 419	1 848	2 644	1 870	4 444	2 484	4 258	5 155
Multiple ancestry	1 387	2 021	1 559	2 213	1 616	2 642	1 523	1 650	1 880
Ancestry unclassified or not reported	308	324	322	627	295	253	599	516	569
Total ancestries reported	**6 970**	**9 528**	**7 458**	**10 968**	**7 562**	**14 678**	**9 212**	**12 848**	**15 208**
Arab	11	5	–	7	14	44	–	36	36
Austrian	23	4	28	28	24	–	8	–	–
Belgian	–	–	2	2	–	–	29	–	–
Canadian	–	37	5	6	–	70	65	77	77
Czech	7	50	5	–	52	5	–	8	8
Danish	17	5	–	8	16	47	7	17	31
Dutch	63	59	103	105	73	77	62	77	77
English	714	1 739	1 030	1 701	795	2 001	1 018	2 092	2 398
Finnish	10	44	7	8	–	6	38	20	26
French (except Basque)	904	887	779	1 181	794	3 018	1 710	1 397	1 715
French Canadian	222	224	282	262	82	720	448	521	665
German	462	407	401	446	482	517	262	361	418
Greek	45	–	3	2	31	17	26	74	86
Hungarian	31	33	37	12	85	19	23	32	32
Irish	577	818	643	1 259	828	1 465	627	870	1 046
Italian	455	298	225	269	510	166	132	256	293
Lithuanian	19	3	6	12	32	–	–	–	23
Norwegian	31	69	2	8	33	24	20	37	37
Polish	212	95	128	386	235	28	90	107	113
Portuguese	10	11	7	22	33	12	39	21	27
Romanian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	24	24
Russian	10	68	13	28	34	11	–	23	31
Scotch-Irish	94	93	78	153	57	117	69	139	179
Scottish	89	526	231	229	162	260	242	552	631
Slovak	–	6	22	–	66	–	25	50	50
Subsaharan African	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Swedish	8	104	23	67	118	25	62	5	12
Swiss	10	6	–	24	6	16	16	6	6
Ukrainian	–	34	7	–	7	–	–	21	21
United States or American	76	418	283	222	162	267	161	272	280
Welsh	25	63	20	53	83	30	32	52	59
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	–	6	–	4	–	–	–	–	–
Yugoslavian	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other ancestries	27	19	106	29	29	28	11	58	87
NATIVITY, CITIZENSHIP, AND YEAR OF ENTRY									
All persons	**3 485**	**4 764**	**3 729**	**5 484**	**3 781**	**7 339**	**4 606**	**6 424**	**7 604**
Native	3 365	4 670	3 648	5 389	3 703	7 174	4 356	6 208	7 370
Foreign born	120	94	81	95	78	165	250	216	234
Naturalized citizen	97	57	47	57	45	123	227	180	198
Not a citizen	23	37	34	38	33	42	23	36	36
Entered 1980 to 1990	15	15	25	17	–	31	30	–	–
Naturalized citizen	–	–	8	5	–	–	14	–	–
Not a citizen	15	15	17	12	–	31	16	–	–
Entered 1970 to 1979	44	12	7	7	33	19	29	80	91
Entered 1960 to 1969	22	27	20	11	7	5	20	18	18
Entered 1950 to 1959	5	10	9	16	27	15	96	20	20
Entered before 1950	34	30	20	44	11	95	75	98	105
AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY									
Foreign-born persons	**120**	**94**	**81**	**95**	**78**	**165**	**250**	**216**	**234**
Europe	21	46	28	42	70	36	40	79	79
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	8	18	12	–	12	–	–	–
Soviet Union	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Asia	40	7	–	17	–	–	7	6	6
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	–	–	5	–	–	7	–	–
North America	46	41	48	30	8	123	197	123	141
Entered 1980 to 1990	6	7	7	–	–	19	23	–	–
Canada	46	35	48	30	4	123	197	123	141
Entered 1980 to 1990	6	7	7	–	–	19	23	–	–
South America	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	8	8
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Africa	–	–	–	2	–	6	–	–	–
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Oceania	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Entered 1980 to 1990	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Area not reported	–	–	5	2	–	–	6	–	–
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	**3 207**	**4 440**	**3 354**	**5 034**	**3 546**	**6 726**	**4 237**	**5 979**	**7 055**
Speak English only	3 094	4 329	3 184	4 861	3 277	6 318	3 751	5 616	6 649
Spanish	11	14	13	28	29	21	–	8	8
Speak English "very well"	11	8	13	20	17	15	–	8	8
Speak English "well"	–	6	–	–	12	–	–	–	–
Speak English "not well"	–	–	–	8	–	6	–	–	–
Speak English "not at all"	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Indo-European languages	69	97	157	119	240	387	479	349	392
Speak English "very well"	63	54	134	92	208	353	380	241	270
Speak English "well"	6	19	16	19	17	27	80	64	64
Speak English "not well"	–	24	7	3	9	7	19	39	39
Speak English "not at all"	–	–	–	5	6	–	–	5	19
Asian and Pacific Island languages	33	–	–	26	–	–	7	6	6
Speak English "very well"	21	–	–	21	–	–	7	6	6
Speak English "well"	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Speak English "not well"	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Speak English "not at all"	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–
All other languages	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Speak English "very well"	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Speak English "well"	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Speak English "not well"	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Speak English "not at all"	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

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TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 09:36:33 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 09:36:33 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES50. 08/06/93 09:47:57

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Shaftsbury town	Shelburne town	Springfield CDP	Springfield town	Stowe town	Swanton town	Underhill town	Vergennes city	Waterbury town
ANCESTRY									
All persons	**3 368**	**5 871**	**4 207**	**9 616**	**3 433**	**5 636**	**2 799**	**2 517**	**4 589**
Ancestry specified	2 901	5 555	3 685	8 312	2 958	5 103	2 530	2 294	4 016
Single ancestry	1 470	3 150	2 134	4 813	1 710	3 255	1 373	1 340	2 345
Multiple ancestry	1 431	2 405	1 551	3 499	1 248	1 848	1 157	954	1 671
Ancestry unclassified or not reported	467	316	522	1 304	475	533	269	223	573
Total ancestries reported	**6 736**	**11 742**	**8 414**	**19 232**	**6 866**	**11 272**	**5 598**	**5 034**	**9 178**
Arab	10	35	–	–	11	–	20	–	30
Austrian	18	21	5	35	34	–	8	–	15
Belgian	–	31	–	–	4	–	–	–	3
Canadian	25	59	78	103	11	100	–	60	14
Czech	7	37	–	5	32	–	21	21	–
Danish	35	51	–	7	6	41	–	12	28
Dutch	104	130	45	143	71	159	31	26	55
English	704	1 521	1 034	2 557	1 034	1 368	572	630	1 127
Finnish	27	6	45	151	12	–	6	35	3
French (except Basque)	593	902	970	2 197	450	2 291	541	778	960
French Canadian	36	284	84	259	56	455	165	190	172
German	615	1 018	281	646	529	225	494	225	461
Greek	–	14	–	17	6	–	15	28	5
Hungarian	50	77	5	5	16	–	6	–	4
Irish	747	1 098	814	1 675	564	590	742	539	882
Italian	264	519	125	354	218	124	71	80	187
Lithuanian	19	79	32	52	17	–	6	–	3
Norwegian	22	120	34	66	52	25	41	20	3
Polish	117	76	274	551	76	26	49	52	108
Portuguese	–	81	6	28	21	–	–	32	6
Romanian	21	–	–	17	7	–	–	–	12
Russian	9	164	121	239	57	7	27	–	4
Scotch-Irish	29	102	89	202	78	104	54	30	132
Scottish	167	338	286	551	216	232	220	104	289
Slovak	65	30	–	8	–	–	8	–	7
Subsaharan African	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7
Swedish	52	176	96	205	107	7	85	21	97
Swiss	–	69	6	42	11	32	–	17	32
Ukrainian	–	29	21	21	6	–	–	7	8
United States or American	212	260	326	585	197	117	213	134	399
Welsh	72	43	29	78	51	42	66	41	84
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	21	17	–	–	6	–	–	–	–
Yugoslavian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	2
Other ancestries	32	202	–	27	52	96	66	11	84
NATIVITY, CITIZENSHIP, AND YEAR OF ENTRY									
All persons	**3 368**	**5 871**	**4 207**	**9 616**	**3 433**	**5 636**	**2 799**	**2 517**	**4 589**
Native	3 294	5 625	4 110	9 395	3 258	5 338	2 723	2 473	4 465
Foreign born	74	246	97	221	175	298	76	44	124
Naturalized citizen	66	165	87	162	69	194	15	44	68
Not a citizen	8	81	10	59	106	104	61	–	56
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	26	–	7	39	16	14	–	35
Naturalized citizen	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	13
Not a citizen	–	26	–	–	39	16	14	–	22
Entered 1970 to 1979	–	52	30	54	56	23	9	–	2
Entered 1960 to 1969	8	41	–	16	28	66	35	9	32
Entered 1950 to 1959	18	32	10	33	23	59	11	–	26
Entered before 1950	48	95	57	111	29	134	7	35	29
AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY									
Foreign-born persons	**74**	**246**	**97**	**221**	**175**	**298**	**76**	**44**	**124**
Europe	45	95	18	103	80	27	30	13	44
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	–	–	–	9	–	6	–	6
Soviet Union	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Asia	6	38	50	71	35	6	–	9	19
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	19	–	–	21	–	–	–	14
North America	15	78	29	33	45	250	32	22	52
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	7	–	–	9	16	8	–	10
Canada	15	61	29	33	43	250	32	22	45
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	–	–	–	9	16	8	–	10
South America	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Africa	–	–	–	–	3	–	14	–	–
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Oceania	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5
Area not reported	–	35	–	14	8	15	–	–	3
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	**3 107**	**5 424**	**3 942**	**8 991**	**3 218**	**5 214**	**2 529**	**2 343**	**4 244**
Speak English only	2 950	5 175	3 645	8 418	3 024	4 691	2 390	2 234	4 045
Spanish	20	7	35	35	32	–	22	21	25
Speak English "very well"	20	–	24	24	28	–	22	21	12
Speak English "well"	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	5
Speak English "not well"	–	–	11	11	4	–	–	–	8
Speak English "not at all"	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Indo-European languages	121	232	210	422	124	523	117	88	159
Speak English "very well"	116	161	195	318	109	445	77	75	80
Speak English "well"	5	66	15	69	12	50	36	13	47
Speak English "not well"	–	5	–	35	3	28	4	–	32
Speak English "not at all"	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Asian and Pacific Island languages	–	–	46	67	31	–	–	–	13
Speak English "very well"	–	–	6	6	3	–	–	–	13
Speak English "well"	–	–	19	28	7	–	–	–	–
Speak English "not well"	–	–	21	21	6	–	–	–	–
Speak English "not at all"	–	–	–	12	15	–	–	–	–
All other languages	16	10	6	49	7	–	–	–	2
Speak English "very well"	16	10	6	49	5	–	–	–	–
Speak English "well"	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Speak English "not well"	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	2
Speak English "not at all"	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

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TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 09:36:33 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 09:36:33 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES50. 08/06/93 09:47:57

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Weathersfield town	West Brattleboro CDP	Westminster town	White River Junction CDP	Williamstown town	Williston town	Windsor town	Winooski city	Woodstock town
ANCESTRY									
All persons	**2 674**	**3 135**	**3 026**	**2 491**	**2 839**	**4 887**	**3 714**	**6 649**	**3 212**
Ancestry specified	2 188	2 846	2 764	2 143	2 685	4 478	3 293	6 078	2 965
Single ancestry	1 322	1 535	1 858	1 386	1 590	2 927	2 231	3 695	1 670
Multiple ancestry	866	1 311	906	757	1 095	1 551	1 062	2 383	1 295
Ancestry unclassified or not reported	486	289	262	348	154	409	421	571	247
Total ancestries reported	**5 348**	**6 270**	**6 052**	**4 982**	**5 678**	**9 774**	**7 428**	**13 298**	**6 424**
Arab	–	29	2	6	12	7	–	114	–
Austrian	–	31	10	12	6	4	20	7	24
Belgian	–	–	3	–	–	14	–	5	1
Canadian	37	34	2	47	5	12	–	47	12
Czech	3	20	3	–	–	18	28	5	–
Danish	2	–	7	12	22	5	7	10	34
Dutch	36	41	51	6	38	80	19	40	54
English	828	951	962	616	509	1 144	1 296	840	1 275
Finnish	38	–	23	6	30	32	24	–	13
French (except Basque)	493	703	614	848	1 208	1 097	760	2 095	387
French Canadian	136	160	92	119	172	355	280	1 527	67
German	163	391	198	136	151	490	316	550	463
Greek	–	14	–	–	6	55	40	18	10
Hungarian	14	–	10	10	6	53	–	55	19
Irish	347	516	535	331	389	660	549	1 207	614
Italian	103	131	129	129	275	300	127	299	178
Lithuanian	9	7	9	–	13	–	–	–	13
Norwegian	–	12	4	–	9	15	–	31	25
Polish	119	93	136	62	31	115	86	135	81
Portuguese	17	–	1	–	31	–	–	27	11
Romanian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Russian	23	62	59	28	14	6	15	29	35
Scotch-Irish	60	144	55	69	56	168	61	81	123
Scottish	148	128	139	105	226	317	186	215	226
Slovak	–	7	–	–	10	–	–	14	35
Subsaharan African	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Swedish	26	88	86	59	31	53	54	89	23
Swiss	6	23	22	–	–	9	–	9	32
Ukrainian	–	–	7	–	8	10	–	18	–
United States or American	143	166	228	4	181	630	245	186	127
Welsh	31	27	8	40	23	27	16	45	38
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Yugoslavian	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other ancestries	30	59	13	24	6	74	19	101	45
NATIVITY, CITIZENSHIP, AND YEAR OF ENTRY									
All persons	**2 674**	**3 135**	**3 026**	**2 491**	**2 839**	**4 887**	**3 714**	**6 649**	**3 212**
Native	2 633	3 081	2 982	2 442	2 767	4 710	3 627	6 402	3 111
Foreign born	41	54	44	49	72	177	87	247	101
Naturalized citizen	33	47	41	29	51	97	50	169	68
Not a citizen	8	7	3	20	21	80	37	78	33
Entered 1980 to 1990	3	7	4	–	–	46	12	32	18
Naturalized citizen	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	9
Not a citizen	3	7	3	–	–	46	12	32	9
Entered 1970 to 1979	–	–	–	29	–	6	19	7	16
Entered 1960 to 1969	14	14	5	–	13	28	20	15	20
Entered 1950 to 1959	–	27	26	–	26	71	6	33	7
Entered before 1950	24	6	9	20	33	26	30	160	40
AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY									
Foreign-born persons	**41**	**54**	**44**	**49**	**72**	**177**	**87**	**247**	**101**
Europe	15	25	39	7	26	51	43	31	58
Entered 1980 to 1990	3	–	3	–	–	–	12	4	11
Soviet Union	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Asia	–	7	1	13	–	39	7	25	2
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	–	1	–	–	39	–	11	–
North America	26	7	–	22	46	68	30	163	34
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	7
Canada	26	7	–	22	46	68	30	163	34
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	7
South America	–	8	–	7	–	16	–	11	3
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	11	–
Africa	–	7	–	–	–	–	7	–	–
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Oceania	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Area not reported	–	–	4	–	–	3	–	17	4
Entered 1980 to 1990	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	**2 509**	**2 931**	**2 795**	**2 350**	**2 605**	**4 483**	**3 436**	**6 139**	**3 020**
Speak English only	2 469	2 849	2 577	2 249	2 490	4 159	3 247	5 199	2 906
Spanish	–	–	19	–	–	55	19	20	21
Speak English "very well"	–	–	17	–	–	44	11	20	12
Speak English "well"	–	–	2	–	–	11	8	–	–
Speak English "not well"	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9
Speak English "not at all"	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Indo-European languages	40	52	185	81	109	259	150	890	81
Speak English "very well"	33	52	120	72	102	180	124	683	56
Speak English "well"	7	–	46	9	7	48	20	165	13
Speak English "not well"	–	–	19	–	–	31	6	42	12
Speak English "not at all"	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Asian and Pacific Island languages	–	–	4	20	–	10	20	17	–
Speak English "very well"	–	–	4	–	–	–	20	6	–
Speak English "well"	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	–
Speak English "not well"	–	–	–	20	–	10	–	–	–
Speak English "not at all"	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
All other languages	–	30	10	–	6	–	–	13	12
Speak English "very well"	–	23	10	–	6	–	–	13	12
Speak English "well"	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Speak English "not well"	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Speak English "not at all"	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

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Table 196. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Barre city	Barre town	Barton town	Bellows Falls village	Bennington CDP	Berlin town	Bradford town	Brandon town	Brattleboro CDP	Bristol town
AGE										
All persons	**9 482**	**7 411**	**2 967**	**3 313**	**9 532**	**2 556**	**2 522**	**4 242**	**8 612**	**3 762**
Under 3 years	460	295	117	130	385	100	126	167	366	186
3 and 4 years	228	210	81	158	324	48	83	125	239	122
5 to 9 years	674	686	243	286	652	153	206	374	590	300
10 to 14 years	483	532	255	217	629	230	221	264	475	299
15 to 17 years	364	338	127	172	359	127	115	154	332	161
18 and 19 years	229	150	66	59	245	32	42	113	216	86
20 to 24 years	733	305	160	238	672	115	115	253	624	243
25 to 29 years	938	463	173	255	783	172	192	302	842	356
30 to 34 years	699	679	260	275	678	188	218	440	694	363
35 to 39 years	794	669	263	285	718	201	258	326	724	333
40 to 44 years	494	631	216	185	631	199	145	340	547	330
45 to 49 years	442	334	137	124	414	111	103	212	556	209
50 to 54 years	381	523	107	104	427	205	123	198	350	103
55 to 59 years	365	458	140	87	388	112	123	216	324	131
60 to 64 years	446	293	125	181	449	117	81	150	356	161
65 to 74 years	794	494	268	288	725	223	173	345	633	217
75 years and over	958	351	229	269	1 053	223	198	263	744	162
Median age	34.5	35.4	35.0	32.6	35.3	37.8	33.7	34.2	34.5	31.8
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**691**	**417**	**164**	**252**	**631**	**154**	**130**	**230**	**617**	**242**
Children ever born	303	133	67	74	231	71	86	49	155	77
Per 1,000 women	438	319	409	294	366	461	662	213	251	318
Women ever married	191	105	46	87	101	46	38	43	95	57
Children ever born	178	119	50	64	79	47	58	35	106	51
Per 1,000 women	932	1 133	1 087	736	782	1 022	1 526	814	1 116	895
Women 25 to 34 years	**821**	**584**	**235**	**274**	**739**	**177**	**219**	**398**	**763**	**345**
Children ever born	1 234	807	391	394	1 028	226	351	638	881	498
Per 1,000 women	1 503	1 382	1 664	1 438	1 391	1 277	1 603	1 603	1 155	1 443
Women ever married	637	458	204	203	522	152	182	304	495	315
Children ever born	1 168	793	373	368	798	213	325	618	840	466
Per 1,000 women	1 834	1 731	1 828	1 813	1 529	1 401	1 786	2 033	1 697	1 479
Women 35 to 44 years	**669**	**646**	**249**	**247**	**682**	**209**	**176**	**323**	**653**	**344**
Children ever born	1 248	1 346	517	522	1 455	452	320	615	1 130	691
Per 1,000 women	1 865	2 084	2 076	2 113	2 133	2 163	1 818	1 904	1 730	2 009
No children	107	67	43	30	102	32	29	79	131	54
1 child	135	98	32	31	51	20	23	31	166	51
2 children	233	290	91	109	288	85	82	127	180	127
3 children	159	146	45	51	154	41	35	38	113	71
4 children	11	32	27	15	74	16	7	36	50	36
5 or more children	24	13	11	11	13	15	–	12	13	5
Women ever married	616	621	237	240	634	192	157	262	558	317
Children ever born	1 216	1 339	512	522	1 447	452	320	575	1 099	687
Per 1,000 women	1 974	2 156	2 160	2 175	2 282	2 354	2 038	2 195	1 970	2 167
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	**9 482**	**7 411**	**2 967**	**3 313**	**9 532**	**2 556**	**2 522**	**4 242**	**8 612**	**3 762**
In households	9 157	7 345	2 857	3 263	9 021	2 432	2 438	4 060	8 077	3 734
Family householder	2 364	2 076	811	907	2 455	657	672	1 136	2 060	1 006
Male	1 495	1 834	635	708	1 784	548	490	749	1 317	747
Female	869	242	176	199	671	109	182	387	743	259
Nonfamily householder	1 693	557	304	429	1 279	242	236	406	1 506	365
Male	609	240	130	166	493	93	81	166	543	164
Female	1 084	317	174	263	786	149	155	240	963	201
Spouse	1 832	1 865	648	647	1 760	541	526	904	1 400	864
Child	2 538	2 504	901	1 089	2 811	860	846	1 276	2 312	1 242
Other relatives	205	118	50	125	239	29	44	155	217	65
Nonrelatives	525	225	143	66	477	103	114	183	582	192
In group quarters	325	66	110	50	511	124	84	182	535	28
Persons per household	2.26	2.79	2.56	2.44	2.42	2.71	2.69	2.63	2.27	2.72
Persons per family	2.94	3.16	2.97	3.05	2.96	3.18	3.11	3.06	2.91	3.16
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**2 364**	**2 076**	**811**	**907**	**2 455**	**657**	**672**	**1 136**	**2 060**	**1 006**
With own children under 18 years	1 199	1 042	432	495	1 287	320	398	574	1 038	577
With own children under 6 years	529	427	164	220	627	95	188	288	427	236
Married-couple families	**1 763**	**1 822**	**641**	**683**	**1 784**	**549**	**540**	**895**	**1 471**	**865**
With own children under 18 years	832	880	307	329	862	269	296	423	654	476
With own children under 6 years	347	369	123	148	395	84	147	234	324	200
Female householder, no husband present	**536**	**190**	**121**	**167**	**513**	**67**	**106**	**208**	**486**	**115**
With own children under 18 years	339	103	88	119	317	43	85	123	343	87
With own children under 6 years	160	34	24	36	196	11	31	54	95	34
Subfamilies	**19**	**7**	**10**	**25**	**23**	**12**	**2**	**23**	**38**	**17**
With own children under 18 years	19	7	8	19	13	12	2	17	27	13
Married-couple subfamilies	**–**	**–**	**4**	**6**	**10**	**–**	**–**	**6**	**17**	**4**
With own children under 18 years	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	6	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**19**	**7**	**4**	**19**	**13**	**7**	**2**	**9**	**8**	**13**
Persons under 18 years	**2 209**	**2 061**	**823**	**963**	**2 349**	**658**	**751**	**1 084**	**2 002**	**1 068**
Percent living with two parents	69.1	83.7	69.3	66.4	63.0	81.0	74.2	71.3	60.5	81.4
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS										
Total	**286**	**149**	**92**	**45**	**268**	**42**	**51**	**71**	**246**	**93**
Male and female	286	149	90	45	253	35	51	71	231	93
Both male	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	–
Both female	–	–	2	–	5	7	–	–	15	–
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Households	**4 057**	**2 633**	**1 115**	**1 336**	**3 734**	**899**	**908**	**1 542**	**3 566**	**1 371**
With one or more subfamilies	15	4	10	22	30	15	3	24	33	12
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	98	45	20	72	134	8	28	83	110	25
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	87	19	11	–	5	3	18	29	37	26

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Table 196. **Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Cambridge town	Castleton town	Charlotte town	Chester town	Clarendon town	Derby town	Enosburg town	Essex Junction village	Fair Haven town	Georgia town
AGE										
All persons	**2 667**	**4 339**	**3 148**	**2 797**	**2 836**	**4 479**	**2 535**	**8 396**	**2 788**	**3 753**
Under 3 years	141	105	192	125	106	182	107	389	101	182
3 and 4 years	100	145	83	67	78	163	98	228	104	186
5 to 9 years	228	285	283	286	232	431	209	620	235	366
10 to 14 years	220	203	251	201	218	337	195	541	228	301
15 to 17 years	103	201	102	96	135	222	125	453	100	228
18 and 19 years	45	450	53	64	71	78	67	142	75	96
20 to 24 years	141	653	144	115	161	277	170	561	189	150
25 to 29 years	229	253	121	192	209	368	165	722	152	363
30 to 34 years	335	273	410	233	278	282	203	873	265	439
35 to 39 years	324	323	320	257	245	400	203	917	232	501
40 to 44 years	164	254	404	204	279	315	196	557	154	299
45 to 49 years	125	282	215	204	264	251	132	577	116	228
50 to 54 years	114	165	134	125	119	202	100	431	143	81
55 to 59 years	106	207	187	104	60	214	105	366	65	71
60 to 64 years	81	131	54	145	124	147	108	320	166	62
65 to 74 years	140	229	121	210	161	352	176	406	238	164
75 years and over	71	180	74	169	96	258	176	293	225	36
Median age	31.9	27.5	34.2	35.4	33.7	33.2	33.2	33.1	34.0	30.1
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**142**	**644**	**156**	**133**	**171**	**276**	**192**	**556**	**204**	**211**
Children ever born	49	34	10	73	66	151	58	20	64	18
Per 1,000 women	345	53	64	549	386	547	302	36	314	85
Women ever married	32	41	10	38	50	84	46	58	60	32
Children ever born	28	28	10	61	54	127	39	–	57	14
Per 1,000 women	875	683	1 000	1 605	1 080	1 512	848	–	950	438
Women 25 to 34 years	**292**	**286**	**272**	**230**	**249**	**333**	**190**	**798**	**203**	**439**
Children ever born	352	419	314	312	345	543	330	855	301	471
Per 1,000 women	1 205	1 465	1 154	1 357	1 386	1 631	1 737	1 071	1 483	1 073
Women ever married	235	236	228	173	214	291	159	613	178	370
Children ever born	343	406	314	275	333	520	311	826	283	439
Per 1,000 women	1 460	1 720	1 377	1 590	1 556	1 787	1 956	1 347	1 590	1 186
Women 35 to 44 years	**226**	**260**	**349**	**236**	**272**	**363**	**204**	**752**	**197**	**395**
Children ever born	432	540	623	421	497	794	402	1 448	389	854
Per 1,000 women	1 912	2 077	1 785	1 784	1 827	2 187	1 971	1 926	1 975	2 162
No children	39	14	43	47	22	45	35	149	38	30
1 child	29	32	60	40	74	44	43	100	20	24
2 children	101	141	175	85	105	151	49	278	65	239
3 children	41	66	71	51	71	78	52	168	57	56
4 children	5	7	–	7	–	23	20	23	17	46
5 or more children	11	–	–	6	–	22	5	34	–	–
Women ever married	202	253	341	220	259	342	188	668	176	382
Children ever born	430	540	623	421	491	791	396	1 432	383	854
Per 1,000 women	2 129	2 134	1 827	1 914	1 896	2 313	2 106	2 144	2 176	2 236
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	**2 667**	**4 339**	**3 148**	**2 797**	**2 836**	**4 479**	**2 535**	**8 396**	**2 788**	**3 753**
In households	2 667	3 623	3 148	2 797	2 836	4 436	2 494	8 396	2 745	3 745
Family householder	715	939	865	779	787	1 217	677	2 253	774	1 008
Male	591	786	673	677	630	984	525	1 820	583	683
Female	124	153	192	102	157	233	152	433	191	325
Nonfamily householder	272	432	235	302	324	419	303	1 023	287	162
Male	158	212	105	100	188	181	120	480	86	70
Female	114	220	130	202	136	238	183	543	201	92
Spouse	600	803	802	662	672	1 043	521	1 889	643	935
Child	852	1 086	1 063	888	849	1 475	842	2 643	887	1 478
Other relatives	48	120	56	75	33	120	55	212	66	53
Nonrelatives	180	243	127	91	171	162	96	376	88	109
In group quarters	–	716	–	–	–	43	41	–	43	8
Persons per household	2.70	2.64	2.86	2.59	2.55	2.71	2.54	2.56	2.59	3.20
Persons per family	3.10	3.14	3.22	3.09	2.97	3.17	3.09	3.11	3.06	3.45
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**715**	**939**	**865**	**779**	**787**	**1 217**	**677**	**2 253**	**774**	**1 008**
With own children under 18 years	401	490	489	390	461	658	364	1 179	430	623
With own children under 6 years	191	199	265	162	156	277	158	496	171	275
Married-couple families	**622**	**796**	**807**	**669**	**657**	**1 030**	**527**	**1 894**	**636**	**939**
With own children under 18 years	345	401	452	318	380	523	274	984	345	570
With own children under 6 years	169	168	259	135	144	236	117	466	118	260
Female householder, no husband present	**65**	**99**	**46**	**82**	**75**	**122**	**111**	**246**	**122**	**45**
With own children under 18 years	39	70	31	64	54	95	77	154	75	36
With own children under 6 years	11	17	–	27	12	19	35	19	43	15
Subfamilies	**8**	**14**	**15**	**12**	**8**	**24**	**10**	**43**	**3**	**30**
With own children under 18 years	5	14	15	12	8	22	7	18	3	19
Married-couple subfamilies	**3**	**–**	**–**	**9**	**–**	**7**	**3**	**34**	**–**	**11**
With own children under 18 years	–	–	–	9	–	5	–	9	–	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**5**	**14**	**15**	**3**	**8**	**15**	**7**	**9**	**–**	**19**
Persons under 18 years	**792**	**939**	**911**	**775**	**769**	**1 335**	**734**	**2 231**	**768**	**1 263**
Percent living with two parents	81.8	78.0	87.0	79.1	83.1	80.2	76.0	83.3	76.4	86.5
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS										
Total	**72**	**62**	**60**	**55**	**82**	**78**	**55**	**164**	**44**	**42**
Male and female	70	62	60	55	82	78	55	164	44	42
Both male	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Both female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Households	**987**	**1 371**	**1 100**	**1 081**	**1 111**	**1 636**	**980**	**3 276**	**1 061**	**1 170**
With one or more subfamilies	8	14	15	12	6	22	9	38	1	29
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	20	58	15	46	25	54	32	103	30	10
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	20	23	10	7	15	21	2	15	22	14

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Table 196. **Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Hardwick town	Hartford town	Hartland town	Highgate town	Hinesburg town	Jericho town	Johnson town	Lyndon town	Manchester town	Middlebury CDP
AGE										
All persons	**2 964**	**9 404**	**2 988**	**3 020**	**3 780**	**4 302**	**3 156**	**5 371**	**3 671**	**6 068**
Under 3 years	141	440	143	170	250	244	143	226	132	183
3 and 4 years	111	266	131	103	160	145	63	140	92	123
5 to 9 years	260	760	261	334	335	401	185	361	238	271
10 to 14 years	217	518	154	263	278	342	165	381	241	247
15 to 17 years	124	363	126	148	113	212	96	196	115	112
18 and 19 years	67	149	26	92	74	79	498	434	93	939
20 to 24 years	195	526	167	158	202	190	562	602	142	1 386
25 to 29 years	255	843	235	283	397	278	262	370	301	319
30 to 34 years	255	881	333	292	536	498	198	371	292	272
35 to 39 years	244	930	393	214	429	468	207	320	319	436
40 to 44 years	210	721	174	241	250	403	133	359	343	319
45 to 49 years	181	527	135	151	185	339	148	310	245	221
50 to 54 years	94	418	157	115	196	202	101	260	135	195
55 to 59 years	125	451	95	142	74	137	94	226	170	163
60 to 64 years	107	378	151	78	120	111	81	188	167	198
65 to 74 years	229	751	206	108	95	160	132	303	343	357
75 years and over	149	482	101	128	86	93	88	324	303	327
Median age	32.2	34.8	33.8	29.3	30.8	32.6	23.2	29.7	38.0	23.3
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**194**	**509**	**124**	**206**	**227**	**233**	**538**	**593**	**169**	**1 182**
Children ever born	64	131	19	48	73	25	67	162	55	65
Per 1,000 women	330	257	153	233	322	107	125	273	325	55
Women ever married	49	105	27	36	63	16	70	98	30	28
Children ever born	45	103	19	21	41	14	48	123	45	6
Per 1,000 women	918	981	704	583	651	875	686	1 255	1 500	214
Women 25 to 34 years	**260**	**918**	**305**	**287**	**499**	**412**	**217**	**388**	**271**	**295**
Children ever born	420	1 143	442	513	642	532	320	627	321	431
Per 1,000 women	1 615	1 245	1 449	1 787	1 287	1 291	1 475	1 616	1 185	1 461
Women ever married	216	705	265	269	382	379	187	287	221	206
Children ever born	387	1 074	442	508	632	532	300	566	321	399
Per 1,000 women	1 792	1 523	1 668	1 888	1 654	1 404	1 604	1 972	1 452	1 937
Women 35 to 44 years	**207**	**814**	**294**	**221**	**318**	**419**	**152**	**341**	**351**	**404**
Children ever born	477	1 332	527	506	413	899	274	735	612	611
Per 1,000 women	2 304	1 636	1 793	2 290	1 299	2 146	1 803	2 155	1 744	1 512
No children	12	225	83	17	120	31	30	40	73	110
1 child	25	97	31	44	47	55	28	18	88	68
2 children	101	331	96	50	114	206	59	179	108	152
3 children	38	95	32	86	24	92	12	67	45	57
4 children	22	45	52	16	6	19	23	30	14	17
5 or more children	9	21	–	8	7	16	–	7	23	–
Women ever married	202	710	266	216	288	415	137	320	338	358
Children ever born	462	1 301	527	506	413	899	274	717	612	611
Per 1,000 women	2 287	1 832	1 981	2 343	1 434	2 166	2 000	2 241	1 811	1 707
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	**2 964**	**9 404**	**2 988**	**3 020**	**3 780**	**4 302**	**3 156**	**5 371**	**3 671**	**6 068**
In households	2 964	9 211	2 988	3 020	3 780	4 302	2 573	4 809	3 591	4 009
Family householder	788	2 519	871	815	1 035	1 192	609	1 307	980	1 053
Male	615	1 860	713	695	728	953	465	1 032	822	693
Female	173	659	158	120	307	239	144	275	158	360
Nonfamily householder	348	1 307	254	173	328	223	369	598	520	707
Male	138	517	107	96	146	115	208	215	213	267
Female	210	790	147	77	182	108	161	383	307	440
Spouse	609	2 055	756	690	869	1 131	509	1 022	868	818
Child	929	2 706	926	1 204	1 292	1 596	761	1 527	966	1 115
Other relatives	87	179	44	33	55	56	34	80	81	34
Nonrelatives	203	445	137	105	201	104	291	275	176	282
In group quarters	–	193	–	–	–	–	583	562	80	2 059
Persons per household	2.61	2.41	2.66	3.06	2.77	3.04	2.63	2.52	2.39	2.28
Persons per family	3.06	2.96	2.98	3.36	3.14	3.33	3.14	3.01	2.95	2.87
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**788**	**2 519**	**871**	**815**	**1 035**	**1 192**	**609**	**1 307**	**980**	**1 053**
With own children under 18 years	422	1 268	437	484	645	680	340	691	455	493
With own children under 6 years	201	630	283	188	387	346	174	292	227	235
Married-couple families	**621**	**2 077**	**755**	**705**	**867**	**1 136**	**489**	**1 039**	**842**	**810**
With own children under 18 years	316	982	375	421	522	661	276	502	379	317
With own children under 6 years	152	500	256	168	308	341	152	208	192	145
Female householder, no husband present	**114**	**363**	**73**	**79**	**132**	**37**	**83**	**194**	**109**	**215**
With own children under 18 years	81	230	30	49	93	13	49	141	68	148
With own children under 6 years	31	114	15	12	54	5	15	68	35	77
Subfamilies	**16**	**38**	**–**	**5**	**7**	**5**	**8**	**17**	**7**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	12	34	–	5	7	5	5	14	5	–
Married-couple subfamilies	**7**	**4**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**5**	**3**	**5**	**2**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	3	–	–	–	–	5	–	2	–	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**6**	**22**	**–**	**5**	**7**	**–**	**5**	**12**	**5**	**–**
Persons under 18 years	**853**	**2 347**	**815**	**1 018**	**1 136**	**1 344**	**652**	**1 304**	**818**	**936**
Percent living with two parents	74.3	74.9	84.7	86.5	81.0	96.1	78.5	71.5	82.8	68.7
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS										
Total	**98**	**166**	**87**	**39**	**88**	**27**	**52**	**110**	**58**	**147**
Male and female	96	166	87	39	68	27	52	110	57	138
Both male	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	–
Both female	2	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	1	9
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Households	**1 136**	**3 826**	**1 125**	**988**	**1 363**	**1 415**	**978**	**1 905**	**1 500**	**1 760**
With one or more subfamilies	15	38	–	5	9	5	6	16	7	–
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	48	59	30	5	50	17	24	36	40	28
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	14	23	6	40	6	9	11	15	10	–

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Table 196. **Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Middlebury town	Milton town	Montpelier city	Morristown town	Newport city	Northfield town	Norwich town	Pittsford town	Poultney town
AGE									
All persons	**8 093**	**8 404**	**8 247**	**4 733**	**4 434**	**5 623**	**3 093**	**2 900**	**3 536**
Under 3 years	275	489	320	238	136	199	145	151	144
3 and 4 years	183	344	202	122	162	161	80	72	70
5 to 9 years	480	774	488	337	347	405	254	232	230
10 to 14 years	331	731	589	332	286	344	264	165	210
15 to 17 years	218	357	346	158	180	174	166	102	131
18 and 19 years	950	249	204	100	97	506	17	71	295
20 to 24 years	1 464	524	531	301	293	957	82	183	421
25 to 29 years	493	796	573	462	364	287	221	242	258
30 to 34 years	470	1 011	671	402	320	455	268	283	272
35 to 39 years	599	826	684	346	339	374	301	298	234
40 to 44 years	580	672	806	352	288	325	290	170	215
45 to 49 years	336	478	432	251	209	250	283	153	179
50 to 54 years	259	334	434	223	206	220	156	199	118
55 to 59 years	289	232	363	193	203	203	102	127	144
60 to 64 years	262	195	339	190	241	168	144	121	170
65 to 74 years	496	271	598	362	440	283	187	222	281
75 years and over	408	121	667	364	323	312	133	109	164
Median age	26.5	29.6	36.5	33.9	35.5	26.1	35.8	34.1	30.2
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	**1 301**	**563**	**528**	**278**	**283**	**354**	**123**	**184**	**420**
Children ever born	185	164	83	105	80	94	4	30	82
Per 1,000 women	142	291	157	378	283	266	33	163	195
Women ever married	67	149	84	73	79	67	3	41	70
Children ever born	126	92	38	66	64	76	–	25	79
Per 1,000 women	1 881	617	452	904	810	1 134	–	610	1 129
Women 25 to 34 years	**451**	**934**	**640**	**438**	**333**	**401**	**260**	**264**	**255**
Children ever born	641	1 333	795	702	569	675	193	350	382
Per 1,000 women	1 421	1 427	1 242	1 603	1 709	1 683	742	1 326	1 498
Women ever married	314	793	466	346	254	349	127	214	215
Children ever born	609	1 272	758	619	511	649	175	315	376
Per 1,000 women	1 939	1 604	1 627	1 789	2 012	1 860	1 378	1 472	1 749
Women 35 to 44 years	**630**	**725**	**824**	**349**	**318**	**352**	**332**	**239**	**200**
Children ever born	997	1 474	1 280	618	629	772	604	386	412
Per 1,000 women	1 583	2 033	1 553	1 771	1 978	2 193	1 819	1 615	2 060
No children	151	92	208	75	60	43	65	63	42
1 child	121	129	173	40	40	31	52	23	18
2 children	236	285	278	149	129	146	112	109	86
3 children	84	141	115	68	39	85	88	31	30
4 children	38	52	46	13	36	41	11	13	12
5 or more children	–	26	4	4	14	6	4	–	12
Women ever married	567	694	720	312	293	333	309	214	180
Children ever born	979	1 471	1 263	616	629	760	597	366	402
Per 1,000 women	1 727	2 120	1 754	1 974	2 147	2 282	1 932	1 710	2 233
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
All persons	**8 093**	**8 404**	**8 247**	**4 733**	**4 434**	**5 623**	**3 093**	**2 900**	**3 536**
In households	6 021	8 404	7 891	4 588	4 345	4 369	3 093	2 900	2 993
Family householder	1 615	2 238	2 003	1 203	1 190	1 205	795	807	837
Male	1 086	1 817	1 356	913	925	891	610	691	667
Female	529	421	647	290	265	314	185	116	170
Nonfamily householder	901	510	1 511	645	643	452	415	324	338
Male	337	251	630	275	196	172	137	118	142
Female	564	259	881	370	447	280	278	206	196
Spouse	1 299	1 938	1 599	951	910	970	680	668	694
Child	1 733	3 134	2 150	1 359	1 212	1 499	991	906	907
Other relatives	108	238	171	129	184	91	16	79	63
Nonrelatives	365	346	457	301	206	152	196	116	154
In group quarters	2 072	–	356	145	89	1 254	–	–	543
Persons per household	2.39	3.06	2.25	2.48	2.37	2.64	2.56	2.56	2.55
Persons per family	2.94	3.37	2.96	3.03	2.94	3.12	3.12	3.05	2.99
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	**1 615**	**2 238**	**2 003**	**1 203**	**1 190**	**1 205**	**795**	**807**	**837**
With own children under 18 years	775	1 372	984	591	567	681	460	383	403
With own children under 6 years	409	675	378	294	285	319	238	197	183
Married-couple families	**1 292**	**1 907**	**1 543**	**939**	**964**	**975**	**687**	**651**	**690**
With own children under 18 years	561	1 145	668	417	394	524	367	279	321
With own children under 6 years	301	581	261	223	187	258	213	161	153
Female householder, no husband present	**288**	**232**	**362**	**170**	**170**	**198**	**86**	**78**	**108**
With own children under 18 years	179	166	252	126	131	137	75	58	59
With own children under 6 years	95	74	102	50	67	54	18	21	20
Subfamilies	**11**	**52**	**19**	**30**	**46**	**21**	**4**	**5**	**17**
With own children under 18 years	–	49	10	22	29	14	4	5	17
Married-couple subfamilies	**11**	**14**	**14**	**12**	**17**	**7**	**4**	**–**	**7**
With own children under 18 years	–	11	5	4	–	–	4	–	7
Mother-child subfamilies	**–**	**37**	**4**	**12**	**13**	**14**	**–**	**5**	**3**
Persons under 18 years	**1 487**	**2 695**	**1 945**	**1 187**	**1 111**	**1 283**	**909**	**722**	**785**
Percent living with two parents	74.9	83.3	67.7	69.8	64.4	77.0	79.5	74.1	71.5
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS									
Total	**205**	**175**	**204**	**142**	**90**	**91**	**62**	**79**	**55**
Male and female	196	170	197	139	90	91	52	79	55
Both male	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
Both female	9	5	–	3	–	–	10	–	–
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Households	**2 516**	**2 748**	**3 514**	**1 848**	**1 833**	**1 657**	**1 210**	**1 131**	**1 175**
With one or more subfamilies	10	50	25	28	37	15	5	5	12
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	54	87	64	53	72	33	13	25	39
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	6	29	91	20	26	10	4	15	16

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Table 196. **Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Pownal town	Randolph town	Richmond town	Rockingham town	Rutland town	St. Albans city	St. Albans town	St. Johnsbury CDP	St. Johnsbury town
AGE									
All persons	**3 485**	**4 764**	**3 729**	**5 484**	**3 781**	**7 339**	**4 606**	**6 424**	**7 604**
Under 3 years	152	202	228	228	141	357	235	315	373
3 and 4 years	126	122	147	222	94	256	134	130	176
5 to 9 years	219	322	298	441	245	614	370	452	526
10 to 14 years	301	330	228	399	260	396	299	439	571
15 to 17 years	142	166	132	258	216	283	156	295	352
18 and 19 years	93	398	95	106	74	192	116	143	172
20 to 24 years	191	437	230	339	208	584	297	347	443
25 to 29 years	288	348	370	385	247	608	322	465	505
30 to 34 years	317	294	476	435	217	720	569	480	625
35 to 39 years	315	446	368	475	348	581	509	484	611
40 to 44 years	313	343	397	376	356	469	233	526	632
45 to 49 years	141	251	255	283	330	253	215	237	298
50 to 54 years	214	84	83	228	213	264	213	293	326
55 to 59 years	204	233	109	180	206	267	124	261	292
60 to 64 years	127	120	122	269	189	355	260	346	408
65 to 74 years	198	364	133	490	279	626	284	623	681
75 years and over	144	304	58	370	158	514	270	588	613
Median age	33.6	31.0	31.4	34.2	37.7	32.6	33.3	36.5	35.5
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	**209**	**315**	**205**	**363**	**245**	**556**	**293**	**385**	**475**
Children ever born	96	159	50	99	60	276	92	211	234
Per 1,000 women	459	505	244	273	245	496	314	548	493
Women ever married	61	33	58	107	43	165	92	128	145
Children ever born	61	66	28	80	53	222	62	148	171
Per 1,000 women	1 000	2 000	483	748	1 233	1 345	674	1 156	1 179
Women 25 to 34 years	**302**	**329**	**428**	**437**	**255**	**674**	**413**	**503**	**595**
Children ever born	424	520	602	695	286	906	575	738	907
Per 1,000 women	1 404	1 581	1 407	1 590	1 122	1 344	1 392	1 467	1 524
Women ever married	265	297	387	339	195	489	353	400	466
Children ever born	365	500	602	642	286	792	546	635	781
Per 1,000 women	1 377	1 684	1 556	1 894	1 467	1 620	1 547	1 588	1 676
Women 35 to 44 years	**265**	**402**	**381**	**421**	**332**	**499**	**354**	**501**	**625**
Children ever born	545	843	618	853	553	945	735	1 196	1 429
Per 1,000 women	2 057	2 097	1 622	2 026	1 666	1 894	2 076	2 387	2 286
No children	33	50	108	58	82	89	61	46	73
1 child	49	47	70	58	55	104	36	54	64
2 children	101	174	109	178	117	160	140	175	237
3 children	55	88	51	85	54	70	61	143	156
4 children	6	31	38	31	18	69	44	52	58
5 or more children	21	12	5	11	6	7	12	31	37
Women ever married	244	379	345	407	313	453	346	477	586
Children ever born	545	825	593	853	553	933	735	1 156	1 389
Per 1,000 women	2 234	2 177	1 719	2 096	1 767	2 060	2 124	2 423	2 370
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
All persons	**3 485**	**4 764**	**3 729**	**5 484**	**3 781**	**7 339**	**4 606**	**6 424**	**7 604**
In households	3 475	4 170	3 729	5 434	3 781	7 287	4 247	6 251	7 412
Family householder	911	1 122	1 016	1 511	1 103	1 894	1 239	1 746	2 041
Male	741	881	811	1 174	955	1 364	973	1 190	1 420
Female	170	241	205	337	148	530	266	556	621
Nonfamily householder	338	462	320	644	299	1 113	343	949	1 027
Male	168	213	169	270	114	378	159	281	325
Female	170	249	151	374	185	735	184	668	702
Spouse	804	967	879	1 167	946	1 351	1 037	1 292	1 556
Child	1 115	1 293	1 178	1 772	1 202	2 286	1 368	1 848	2 262
Other relatives	113	77	76	165	145	291	56	158	211
Nonrelatives	194	249	260	175	86	352	204	258	315
In group quarters	10	594	–	50	–	52	359	173	192
Persons per household	2.78	2.63	2.79	2.52	2.70	2.42	2.68	2.32	2.42
Persons per family	3.23	3.08	3.10	3.05	3.08	3.07	2.99	2.89	2.97
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	**911**	**1 122**	**1 016**	**1 511**	**1 103**	**1 894**	**1 239**	**1 746**	**2 041**
With own children under 18 years	481	605	574	789	506	974	632	920	1 100
With own children under 6 years	219	258	320	356	204	488	333	417	490
Married-couple families	**757**	**913**	**871**	**1 199**	**993**	**1 341**	**1 032**	**1 291**	**1 564**
With own children under 18 years	376	441	473	567	475	642	516	597	764
With own children under 6 years	164	194	277	255	188	336	267	250	319
Female householder, no husband present	**97**	**144**	**97**	**236**	**98**	**427**	**155**	**370**	**385**
With own children under 18 years	79	110	70	166	25	290	100	285	294
With own children under 6 years	47	27	24	60	10	122	50	137	137
Subfamilies	**15**	**41**	**9**	**36**	**36**	**61**	**22**	**27**	**39**
With own children under 18 years	15	41	9	29	30	61	14	27	39
Married-couple subfamilies	**9**	**–**	**8**	**9**	**17**	**–**	**8**	**–**	**7**
With own children under 18 years	9	–	8	2	11	–	–	–	7
Mother-child subfamilies	**6**	**31**	**–**	**25**	**19**	**51**	**8**	**22**	**27**
Persons under 18 years	**940**	**1 142**	**1 033**	**1 548**	**956**	**1 906**	**1 194**	**1 631**	**1 998**
Percent living with two parents	80.2	72.6	82.4	70.1	93.2	68.2	79.4	63.5	67.3
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS									
Total	**128**	**116**	**116**	**89**	**44**	**156**	**87**	**160**	**175**
Male and female	128	116	109	89	44	144	87	160	175
Both male	–	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	–
Both female	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Households	**1 249**	**1 584**	**1 336**	**2 155**	**1 402**	**3 007**	**1 582**	**2 695**	**3 068**
With one or more subfamilies	10	29	8	34	34	65	21	26	38
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	52	18	51	95	48	83	35	61	70
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	26	16	24	14	15	36	15	28	28

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Table 196. **Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Shaftsbury town	Shelburne town	Springfield CDP	Springfield town	Stowe town	Swanton town	Underhill town	Vergennes city	Waterbury town
AGE									
All persons	**3 368**	**5 871**	**4 207**	**9 616**	**3 433**	**5 636**	**2 799**	**2 517**	**4 589**
Under 3 years	136	243	137	357	113	253	158	125	200
3 and 4 years	125	204	128	268	102	169	112	49	145
5 to 9 years	324	506	296	745	208	534	241	192	316
10 to 14 years	212	363	276	596	218	427	263	169	277
15 to 17 years	152	259	167	376	97	282	131	188	189
18 and 19 years	46	93	95	226	60	141	47	172	103
20 to 24 years	152	274	231	489	209	327	64	214	277
25 to 29 years	180	367	330	756	249	465	175	270	417
30 to 34 years	308	507	275	603	331	480	405	159	438
35 to 39 years	318	610	348	849	355	440	305	187	435
40 to 44 years	311	544	307	635	302	380	394	125	430
45 to 49 years	203	462	222	540	253	315	184	93	238
50 to 54 years	168	389	148	453	166	278	72	114	244
55 to 59 years	126	278	124	353	141	239	74	90	187
60 to 64 years	198	258	187	507	194	254	37	51	188
65 to 74 years	244	234	501	1 063	270	448	48	152	280
75 years and over	165	280	435	800	165	204	89	167	225
Median age	35.8	36.0	37.4	37.3	36.8	32.3	32.6	27.8	34.2
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	**176**	**304**	**238**	**515**	**171**	**388**	**111**	**266**	**284**
Children ever born	34	12	70	209	13	99	–	92	62
Per 1,000 women	193	39	294	406	76	255	–	346	218
Women ever married	27	24	64	141	15	58	15	72	65
Children ever born	18	–	44	154	–	63	–	58	35
Per 1,000 women	667	–	688	1 092	–	1 086	–	806	538
Women 25 to 34 years	**262**	**448**	**313**	**716**	**306**	**469**	**317**	**218**	**432**
Children ever born	382	444	413	899	322	881	363	246	482
Per 1,000 women	1 458	991	1 319	1 256	1 052	1 878	1 145	1 128	1 116
Women ever married	186	346	216	530	201	405	258	148	342
Children ever born	317	419	398	843	283	830	339	220	465
Per 1,000 women	1 704	1 211	1 843	1 591	1 408	2 049	1 314	1 486	1 360
Women 35 to 44 years	**304**	**610**	**322**	**739**	**340**	**420**	**356**	**175**	**424**
Children ever born	575	1 082	776	1 726	476	908	646	355	864
Per 1,000 women	1 891	1 774	2 410	2 336	1 400	2 162	1 815	2 029	2 038
No children	47	116	20	68	116	77	66	30	55
1 child	35	102	23	70	54	37	40	12	64
2 children	141	245	158	322	112	145	158	83	185
3 children	70	116	69	170	41	81	78	23	71
4 children	9	13	30	68	12	62	14	27	34
5 or more children	2	18	22	41	5	18	–	–	15
Women ever married	298	580	298	706	289	400	326	175	386
Children ever born	575	1 082	764	1 714	465	883	646	355	858
Per 1,000 women	1 930	1 866	2 564	2 428	1 609	2 208	1 982	2 029	2 223
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
All persons	**3 368**	**5 871**	**4 207**	**9 616**	**3 433**	**5 636**	**2 799**	**2 517**	**4 589**
In households	3 368	5 785	4 172	9 458	3 433	5 592	2 799	2 212	4 373
Family householder	1 001	1 642	1 138	2 736	891	1 624	806	552	1 189
Male	809	1 258	877	2 159	636	1 338	671	375	914
Female	192	384	261	577	255	286	135	177	275
Nonfamily householder	261	523	683	1 151	627	432	171	351	571
Male	106	220	241	434	298	175	79	106	252
Female	155	303	442	717	329	257	92	245	319
Spouse	815	1 364	899	2 158	784	1 254	740	420	986
Child	1 103	1 938	1 181	2 828	839	1 958	1 012	701	1 292
Other relatives	103	137	66	207	67	138	7	62	95
Nonrelatives	85	181	205	378	225	186	63	126	240
In group quarters	–	86	35	158	–	44	–	305	216
Persons per household	2.67	2.67	2.29	2.43	2.26	2.72	2.86	2.45	2.48
Persons per family	3.02	3.09	2.89	2.90	2.90	3.06	3.18	3.14	3.00
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	**1 001**	**1 642**	**1 138**	**2 736**	**891**	**1 624**	**806**	**552**	**1 189**
With own children under 18 years	475	828	572	1 325	396	828	494	332	622
With own children under 6 years	234	355	182	542	174	386	245	152	295
Married-couple families	**843**	**1 427**	**899**	**2 170**	**741**	**1 319**	**755**	**406**	**991**
With own children under 18 years	372	713	393	932	290	661	457	230	503
With own children under 6 years	171	319	150	397	128	323	223	93	255
Female householder, no husband present	**129**	**177**	**190**	**417**	**123**	**219**	**38**	**112**	**151**
With own children under 18 years	87	100	136	294	88	128	24	77	79
With own children under 6 years	56	32	20	106	36	37	14	48	24
Subfamilies	**16**	**21**	**16**	**47**	**13**	**27**	**–**	**10**	**14**
With own children under 18 years	16	21	16	40	11	20	–	4	12
Married-couple subfamilies	**3**	**13**	**–**	**16**	**4**	**7**	**–**	**6**	**2**
With own children under 18 years	3	13	–	9	2	–	–	–	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**13**	**8**	**16**	**27**	**6**	**14**	**–**	**–**	**12**
Persons under 18 years	**949**	**1 575**	**1 004**	**2 342**	**738**	**1 665**	**905**	**723**	**1 127**
Percent living with two parents	76.9	88.3	70.0	71.6	75.9	75.7	93.3	58.9	78.7
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS									
Total	**42**	**55**	**108**	**202**	**96**	**91**	**26**	**65**	**102**
Male and female	42	55	101	195	92	91	20	57	96
Both male	–	–	7	7	4	–	–	–	4
Both female	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	8	2
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Households	**1 262**	**2 165**	**1 821**	**3 887**	**1 518**	**2 056**	**977**	**903**	**1 760**
With one or more subfamilies	16	25	14	45	11	26	–	9	16
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	59	79	28	94	39	51	7	37	52
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	–	33	25	45	12	29	13	18	23

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Table 196. **Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Weathersfield town	West Brattleboro CDP	Westminster town	White River Junction CDP	Williamstown town	Williston town	Windsor town	Winooski city	Woodstock town
AGE									
All persons	**2 674**	**3 135**	**3 026**	**2 491**	**2 839**	**4 887**	**3 714**	**6 649**	**3 212**
Under 3 years	107	143	116	80	124	227	164	311	113
3 and 4 years	58	61	115	61	110	177	114	199	79
5 to 9 years	142	242	287	172	180	353	237	389	231
10 to 14 years	199	187	223	148	268	318	224	332	209
15 to 17 years	106	139	141	110	102	232	166	186	107
18 and 19 years	70	57	60	52	83	89	52	142	64
20 to 24 years	136	172	121	222	190	242	237	771	107
25 to 29 years	205	238	297	255	263	349	263	882	182
30 to 34 years	200	178	229	162	289	597	310	691	331
35 to 39 years	137	248	263	257	188	525	242	429	238
40 to 44 years	195	241	342	207	196	453	221	288	213
45 to 49 years	275	193	186	80	211	266	278	287	243
50 to 54 years	176	198	163	126	141	328	163	308	251
55 to 59 years	72	96	113	69	95	229	189	312	163
60 to 64 years	179	197	107	130	142	187	187	302	129
65 to 74 years	257	329	180	222	154	228	326	483	271
75 years and over	160	216	83	138	103	87	341	337	281
Median age	39.2	38.0	33.3	34.5	31.7	33.8	36.9	30.8	38.8
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	**147**	**171**	**153**	**189**	**165**	**256**	**148**	**565**	**118**
Children ever born	34	93	33	72	102	40	98	188	25
Per 1,000 women	231	544	216	381	618	156	662	333	212
Women ever married	19	52	18	39	37	45	62	128	11
Children ever born	19	61	24	54	53	33	79	114	12
Per 1,000 women	1 000	1 173	1 333	1 385	1 432	733	1 274	891	1 091
Women 25 to 34 years	**205**	**219**	**271**	**227**	**266**	**501**	**275**	**782**	**255**
Children ever born	264	305	349	293	381	575	275	828	305
Per 1,000 women	1 288	1 393	1 288	1 291	1 432	1 148	1 000	1 059	1 196
Women ever married	153	164	209	136	211	408	177	445	210
Children ever born	229	305	314	238	375	566	254	647	305
Per 1,000 women	1 497	1 860	1 502	1 750	1 777	1 387	1 435	1 454	1 452
Women 35 to 44 years	**194**	**255**	**327**	**214**	**189**	**465**	**246**	**347**	**234**
Children ever born	363	353	623	336	456	806	502	608	392
Per 1,000 women	1 871	1 384	1 905	1 570	2 413	1 733	2 041	1 752	1 675
No children	33	87	54	59	13	102	44	95	49
1 child	33	36	58	16	29	69	21	64	32
2 children	54	88	130	100	60	197	100	84	103
3 children	74	35	58	36	41	59	53	40	46
4 children	–	9	13	3	46	31	18	64	4
5 or more children	–	–	14	–	–	7	10	–	–
Women ever married	184	220	309	169	175	441	238	274	205
Children ever born	349	353	623	317	440	806	502	585	372
Per 1,000 women	1 897	1 605	2 016	1 876	2 514	1 828	2 109	2 135	1 815
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
All persons	**2 674**	**3 135**	**3 026**	**2 491**	**2 839**	**4 887**	**3 714**	**6 649**	**3 212**
In households	2 674	3 135	2 970	2 475	2 839	4 784	3 497	6 578	3 106
Family householder	799	841	815	634	796	1 336	950	1 604	846
Male	655	663	653	465	673	1 106	795	1 088	616
Female	144	178	162	169	123	230	155	516	230
Nonfamily householder	258	514	263	473	243	409	523	1 224	426
Male	101	208	127	161	135	203	190	563	147
Female	157	306	136	312	108	206	333	661	279
Spouse	676	712	694	466	642	1 248	735	1 178	740
Child	718	843	996	674	938	1 497	1 039	1 813	899
Other relatives	104	84	37	27	65	99	103	172	47
Nonrelatives	119	141	165	201	155	195	147	587	148
In group quarters	–	–	56	16	–	103	217	71	106
Persons per household	2.53	2.31	2.76	2.24	2.73	2.74	2.37	2.33	2.44
Persons per family	2.87	2.95	3.12	2.84	3.07	3.13	2.98	2.97	2.99
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	**799**	**841**	**815**	**634**	**796**	**1 336**	**950**	**1 604**	**846**
With own children under 18 years	330	376	431	330	385	665	484	767	391
With own children under 6 years	111	181	173	137	170	340	220	456	174
Married-couple families	**706**	**692**	**699**	**474**	**628**	**1 207**	**797**	**1 116**	**715**
With own children under 18 years	265	288	347	211	282	602	373	462	309
With own children under 6 years	83	126	139	91	128	323	172	286	154
Female householder, no husband present	**68**	**117**	**88**	**120**	**111**	**94**	**106**	**384**	**97**
With own children under 18 years	53	63	63	85	65	41	82	262	55
With own children under 6 years	16	30	24	30	30	5	23	163	12
Subfamilies	**15**	**12**	**9**	**–**	**25**	**21**	**24**	**27**	**16**
With own children under 18 years	8	12	8	–	25	16	24	19	16
Married-couple subfamilies	**7**	**–**	**2**	**–**	**7**	**12**	**7**	**8**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	–	–	1	–	7	7	7	–	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**5**	**12**	**3**	**–**	**18**	**9**	**10**	**19**	**11**
Persons under 18 years	**612**	**772**	**882**	**571**	**784**	**1 307**	**905**	**1 417**	**739**
Percent living with two parents	78.8	73.1	78.3	62.9	73.7	85.0	75.6	55.9	82.4
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS									
Total	**47**	**87**	**67**	**95**	**73**	**76**	**82**	**176**	**55**
Male and female	47	87	65	95	73	76	75	168	47
Both male	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	8
Both female	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	8	–
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Households	**1 057**	**1 355**	**1 078**	**1 107**	**1 039**	**1 745**	**1 473**	**2 828**	**1 272**
With one or more subfamilies	14	11	13	–	25	20	25	19	14
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	42	35	13	19	19	33	40	111	12
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	18	7	15	16	16	37	5	12	17

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Table 197. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Barre city	Barre town	Barton town	Bellows Falls village	Bennington CDP	Berlin town	Bradford town	Brandon town	Brattleboro CDP	Bristol town
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**1 693**	**1 744**	**729**	**827**	**2 056**	**562**	**672**	**969**	**1 915**	**890**
Preprimary school	96	108	50	146	189	21	57	70	222	71
Public school	90	95	41	131	132	14	40	60	147	60
Elementary or high school	1 406	1 417	596	565	1 450	474	520	771	1 129	726
Public school	1 290	1 334	581	547	1 345	462	512	749	995	710
College	191	219	83	116	417	67	95	128	564	93
Public college	82	141	67	74	224	46	69	96	395	64
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**1 693**	**1 744**	**729**	**827**	**2 056**	**562**	**672**	**969**	**1 915**	**890**
3 and 4 years	8	36	10	62	72	7	29	32	84	31
5 to 14 years	1 074	1 118	483	461	1 138	358	377	584	902	574
15 to 17 years	324	302	118	168	295	123	112	127	276	153
18 and 19 years	83	84	33	20	137	6	24	70	87	32
20 to 24 years	80	27	18	26	158	10	36	28	170	21
25 to 34 years	42	36	17	56	78	20	32	54	208	14
35 years and over	82	141	50	34	178	38	62	74	188	65
Persons 18 to 24 years	**962**	**455**	**226**	**297**	**917**	**147**	**157**	**366**	**840**	**329**
Percent enrolled in college	7.7	9.7	13.3	10.8	19.6	10.9	19.1	7.9	21.4	6.1
Persons 16 to 19 years	**481**	**384**	**147**	**180**	**503**	**91**	**120**	**208**	**414**	**202**
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	23.5	10.9	9.5	5.6	17.3	14.3	4.2	1.4	22.9	9.9
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 18 to 24 years	**962**	**455**	**226**	**297**	**917**	**147**	**157**	**366**	**840**	**329**
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	472	206	115	174	359	84	67	180	347	153
Some college or associate degree	206	105	58	84	252	16	31	70	212	65
Bachelor's degree or higher	23	10	–	11	48	–	6	7	80	25
Persons 25 years and over	**6 311**	**4 895**	**1 918**	**2 053**	**6 266**	**1 751**	**1 614**	**2 792**	**5 770**	**2 365**
Less than 5th grade	50	13	21	12	139	6	4	195	34	23
5th to 8th grade	602	284	286	224	702	231	147	212	482	259
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	847	673	216	237	773	254	239	383	697	240
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2 815	2 104	784	986	1 960	832	564	1 031	1 859	964
Some college, no degree	905	567	254	199	962	197	200	425	851	293
Associate degree, occupational program	231	284	95	59	234	65	63	76	201	109
Associate degree, academic program	168	232	42	77	288	6	58	56	118	41
Bachelor's degree	475	464	152	193	765	111	215	273	904	247
Graduate or professional degree	218	274	68	66	443	49	124	141	624	189
Females 25 years and over	**3 548**	**2 554**	**1 049**	**1 148**	**3 428**	**955**	**868**	**1 480**	**3 200**	**1 194**
Less than 5th grade	15	–	8	12	67	6	4	98	20	10
5th to 8th grade	297	129	151	153	418	143	84	124	229	108
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	481	293	90	105	442	136	102	206	312	117
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 728	1 169	425	544	1 092	426	317	564	1 130	466
Some college, no degree	486	300	157	129	515	145	122	205	509	186
Associate degree, occupational program	135	211	64	28	147	35	25	31	128	62
Associate degree, academic program	93	123	25	49	154	6	42	36	75	16
Bachelor's degree	231	206	94	79	397	48	129	162	439	142
Graduate or professional degree	82	123	35	49	196	10	43	54	358	87
Persons 25 years and over	**6 311**	**4 895**	**1 918**	**2 053**	**6 266**	**1 751**	**1 614**	**2 792**	**5 770**	**2 365**
Percent less than 5th grade	.8	.3	1.1	.6	2.2	.3	.2	7.0	.6	1.0
Percent high school graduate or higher	76.2	80.2	72.7	77.0	74.2	72.0	75.8	71.7	79.0	77.9
Percent some college or higher	31.6	37.2	31.9	28.9	43.0	24.4	40.9	34.8	46.8	37.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	11.0	15.1	11.5	12.6	19.3	9.1	21.0	14.8	26.5	18.4
Males 25 to 34 years	**816**	**558**	**198**	**256**	**722**	**183**	**191**	**344**	**773**	**374**
Percent high school graduate or higher	86.8	85.7	82.3	76.2	88.6	86.3	71.7	81.4	82.7	84.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	11.8	6.1	5.1	5.9	21.5	–	11.5	9.0	26.9	10.2
Females 25 to 34 years	**821**	**584**	**235**	**274**	**739**	**177**	**219**	**398**	**763**	**345**
Percent high school graduate or higher	84.8	84.8	92.3	94.2	86.1	78.0	84.5	86.4	90.3	94.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	4.6	9.1	9.4	11.3	21.9	14.7	25.6	14.1	32.6	15.7
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	**8 794**	**6 906**	**2 769**	**3 025**	**8 823**	**2 408**	**2 313**	**3 950**	**8 007**	**3 454**
Speak a language other than English	760	432	300	120	588	95	100	260	565	63
5 to 17 years	21	20	42	14	60	5	41	77	74	2
18 to 64 years	395	323	194	62	274	64	48	126	408	26
65 to 74 years	97	49	29	20	119	14	5	37	15	7
75 years and over	247	40	35	24	135	12	6	20	68	28
Do not speak English "very well"	274	96	46	28	181	34	21	174	170	20
5 to 17 years	14	–	–	–	17	–	8	45	15	–
18 to 64 years	114	83	31	7	68	34	13	85	148	12
65 to 74 years	31	–	8	9	41	–	–	31	–	5
75 years and over	115	13	7	12	55	–	–	13	7	3
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	75	12	13	17	56	–	2	49	38	3
Persons 5 years and over in households	**8 469**	**6 840**	**2 659**	**2 975**	**8 312**	**2 284**	**2 229**	**3 768**	**7 514**	**3 426**
In linguistically isolated households	93	12	13	17	86	–	2	68	65	3
5 to 17 years	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	19	14	–
18 to 64 years	31	5	8	7	46	–	2	26	44	3
65 to 74 years	22	–	–	4	14	–	–	15	–	–
75 years and over	40	7	5	6	16	–	–	8	7	–
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**5 714**	**4 708**	**1 728**	**1 914**	**5 595**	**1 511**	**1 478**	**2 628**	**5 381**	**2 431**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	215	40	50	53	212	45	34	258	133	65
With a mobility limitation	161	25	43	35	133	31	21	206	100	44
In labor force	58	–	12	–	61	–	14	11	45	6
With a self-care limitation	103	26	26	25	141	45	19	196	96	47
With a work disability	650	166	180	172	606	162	132	495	490	186
In labor force	336	58	79	58	236	70	93	108	265	79
Prevented from working	276	91	94	109	311	92	37	350	171	85
No work disability	5 064	4 542	1 548	1 742	4 989	1 349	1 346	2 133	4 891	2 245
In labor force	4 255	3 699	1 246	1 397	4 286	1 135	1 155	1 840	4 174	1 977
Persons 65 to 74 years	**737**	**494**	**226**	**288**	**671**	**187**	**173**	**345**	**574**	**217**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	40	40	23	31	64	28	12	44	38	23
With a mobility limitation	30	28	21	20	46	28	12	38	30	23
With a self-care limitation	21	18	5	22	29	28	2	26	23	12
Persons 75 years and over	**817**	**303**	**161**	**245**	**688**	**135**	**129**	**263**	**563**	**134**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	151	77	39	29	260	17	38	68	99	38
With a mobility limitation	143	72	39	29	229	17	21	57	84	32
With a self-care limitation	68	31	13	12	144	17	23	44	53	23

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Table 197. **Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Cambridge town	Castleton town	Charlotte town	Chester town	Clarendon town	Derby town	Enosburg town	Essex Junction village	Fair Haven town	Georgia town
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**657**	**1 709**	**835**	**650**	**704**	**1 223**	**586**	**2 317**	**629**	**1 200**
Preprimary school	41	90	67	58	59	89	15	182	27	103
Public school	37	67	19	35	59	66	10	143	22	64
Elementary or high school	510	629	575	538	532	930	483	1 496	504	854
Public school	507	621	552	514	505	882	476	1 401	497	840
College	106	990	193	54	113	204	88	639	98	243
Public college	99	963	131	54	82	187	68	423	86	184
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**657**	**1 709**	**835**	**650**	**704**	**1 223**	**586**	**2 317**	**629**	**1 200**
3 and 4 years	11	40	25	22	6	54	5	59	15	25
5 to 14 years	424	474	491	453	432	716	362	1 084	384	658
15 to 17 years	101	201	102	96	127	200	105	428	85	221
18 and 19 years	24	422	45	25	26	35	34	117	47	58
20 to 24 years	18	452	65	8	7	59	11	211	24	37
25 to 34 years	41	38	48	23	36	45	29	171	40	121
35 years and over	38	82	59	23	70	114	40	247	34	80
Persons 18 to 24 years	**186**	**1 103**	**197**	**179**	**232**	**355**	**237**	**703**	**264**	**246**
Percent enrolled in college	14.0	78.2	47.2	4.5	3.0	15.5	11.0	30.4	9.1	19.9
Persons 16 to 19 years	**117**	**575**	**133**	**125**	**172**	**238**	**167**	**433**	**123**	**224**
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	8.5	1.0	–	4.0	12.8	13.0	13.8	7.2	17.9	3.1
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 18 to 24 years	**186**	**1 103**	**197**	**179**	**232**	**355**	**237**	**703**	**264**	**246**
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	80	206	61	59	135	164	119	230	117	119
Some college or associate degree	50	826	74	60	24	92	59	268	58	61
Bachelor's degree or higher	24	39	33	11	–	4	7	85	18	16
Persons 25 years and over	**1 689**	**2 297**	**2 040**	**1 843**	**1 835**	**2 789**	**1 564**	**5 462**	**1 756**	**2 244**
Less than 5th grade	2	–	–	–	6	32	16	15	45	7
5th to 8th grade	87	154	60	71	166	393	264	224	137	150
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	123	170	89	274	189	389	246	323	256	152
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	627	765	389	740	802	913	650	1 700	631	959
Some college, no degree	246	401	293	234	270	396	164	974	301	295
Associate degree, occupational program	110	59	44	127	43	138	46	171	46	140
Associate degree, academic program	49	159	82	59	41	71	31	245	59	111
Bachelor's degree	314	353	656	233	206	342	105	1 147	185	293
Graduate or professional degree	131	236	427	105	112	115	42	663	96	137
Females 25 years and over	**837**	**1 203**	**1 023**	**977**	**932**	**1 462**	**831**	**2 861**	**973**	**1 146**
Less than 5th grade	2	–	–	–	6	23	4	–	25	7
5th to 8th grade	33	64	21	36	76	180	123	114	61	67
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	40	80	72	114	101	211	145	219	140	74
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	311	405	164	382	417	468	332	983	341	494
Some college, no degree	144	225	177	128	137	221	97	509	173	138
Associate degree, occupational program	52	28	25	91	8	94	28	110	40	80
Associate degree, academic program	37	112	63	44	7	45	28	102	32	57
Bachelor's degree	163	205	326	138	136	186	55	573	107	147
Graduate or professional degree	55	84	175	44	44	34	19	251	54	82
Persons 25 years and over	**1 689**	**2 297**	**2 040**	**1 843**	**1 835**	**2 789**	**1 564**	**5 462**	**1 756**	**2 244**
Percent less than 5th grade	.1	–	–	–	.3	1.1	1.0	.3	2.6	.3
Percent high school graduate or higher	87.4	85.9	92.7	81.3	80.3	70.8	66.4	89.7	75.1	86.2
Percent some college or higher	50.3	52.6	73.6	41.1	36.6	38.1	24.8	58.6	39.1	43.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	26.3	25.6	53.1	18.3	17.3	16.4	9.4	33.1	16.0	19.2
Males 25 to 34 years	**272**	**240**	**259**	**195**	**238**	**317**	**178**	**797**	**214**	**363**
Percent high school graduate or higher	88.2	86.7	100.0	87.2	94.5	83.9	72.5	97.7	86.4	89.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	24.3	23.8	34.4	16.4	26.5	12.6	5.6	44.9	17.3	11.6
Females 25 to 34 years	**292**	**286**	**272**	**230**	**249**	**333**	**190**	**798**	**203**	**439**
Percent high school graduate or higher	96.2	100.0	95.2	81.3	97.6	81.4	82.6	99.2	84.2	95.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	27.4	19.9	46.3	21.7	16.9	17.4	5.3	41.9	12.8	22.1
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	**2 426**	**4 089**	**2 873**	**2 605**	**2 652**	**4 134**	**2 330**	**7 779**	**2 583**	**3 385**
Speak a language other than English	125	88	193	47	38	726	150	509	57	115
5 to 17 years	11	5	57	–	–	71	9	66	17	20
18 to 64 years	98	48	119	47	31	479	92	396	22	88
65 to 74 years	9	29	–	–	7	95	24	38	–	7
75 years and over	7	6	17	–	–	81	25	9	18	–
Do not speak English "very well"	21	4	81	–	17	184	41	152	35	24
5 to 17 years	4	–	42	–	–	10	–	14	17	–
18 to 64 years	15	–	39	–	17	95	13	130	7	17
65 to 74 years	2	4	–	–	–	43	8	8	–	7
75 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	36	20	–	11	–
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	4	–	15	–	10	60	14	43	7	–
Persons 5 years and over in households	**2 426**	**3 373**	**2 873**	**2 605**	**2 652**	**4 091**	**2 289**	**7 779**	**2 540**	**3 377**
In linguistically isolated households	10	–	54	–	17	115	18	124	7	–
5 to 17 years	2	–	25	–	–	4	–	28	–	–
18 to 64 years	8	–	29	–	17	64	3	96	7	–
65 to 74 years	–	–	–	–	–	28	6	–	–	–
75 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	19	9	–	–	–
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**1 729**	**3 104**	**2 122**	**1 704**	**1 911**	**2 694**	**1 545**	**5 714**	**1 605**	**2 393**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	19	26	21	78	7	48	24	105	75	24
With a mobility limitation	16	26	21	55	7	38	19	35	37	6
In labor force	11	14	–	8	–	14	6	–	–	–
With a self-care limitation	8	–	21	37	–	33	7	88	38	18
With a work disability	79	157	59	184	171	257	142	301	153	115
In labor force	44	72	38	74	83	156	45	161	35	54
Prevented from working	28	71	21	110	71	93	82	100	103	47
No work disability	1 650	2 947	2 063	1 520	1 740	2 437	1 403	5 413	1 452	2 278
In labor force	1 439	2 139	1 779	1 270	1 512	2 020	1 172	4 746	1 225	2 009
Persons 65 to 74 years	**140**	**229**	**121**	**210**	**161**	**346**	**168**	**406**	**233**	**164**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	7	13	10	10	–	32	5	20	20	5
With a mobility limitation	5	5	10	10	–	30	5	10	20	5
With a self-care limitation	7	8	10	6	–	24	1	10	7	–
Persons 75 years and over	**71**	**168**	**74**	**169**	**96**	**221**	**143**	**293**	**187**	**36**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	19	36	21	37	22	48	26	138	30	–
With a mobility limitation	19	36	21	37	22	48	26	113	30	–
With a self-care limitation	7	–	21	18	16	31	13	49	11	–

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Table 197. **Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Hardwick town	Hartford town	Hartland town	Highgate town	Hinesburg town	Jericho town	Johnson town	Lyndon town	Manchester town	Middlebury CDP
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**673**	**2 229**	**569**	**850**	**954**	**1 229**	**1 366**	**1 687**	**753**	**2 812**
Preprimary school	59	230	100	55	124	143	56	53	67	98
Public school	52	223	76	21	73	82	56	41	42	54
Elementary or high school	523	1 444	433	730	647	848	412	845	591	596
Public school	513	1 399	433	712	580	812	395	679	482	585
College	91	555	36	65	183	238	898	789	95	2 118
Public college	83	348	28	38	117	118	872	698	34	169
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**673**	**2 229**	**569**	**850**	**954**	**1 229**	**1 366**	**1 687**	**753**	**2 812**
3 and 4 years	25	44	33	37	48	28	19	10	36	46
5 to 14 years	434	1 222	377	581	594	717	335	680	460	510
15 to 17 years	108	326	115	133	113	207	85	173	115	106
18 and 19 years	27	88	8	50	37	57	442	357	60	865
20 to 24 years	11	100	–	20	26	36	380	327	30	1 195
25 to 34 years	32	192	20	29	88	59	62	79	26	44
35 years and over	36	257	16	–	48	125	43	61	26	46
Persons 18 to 24 years	**262**	**675**	**193**	**250**	**276**	**269**	**1 060**	**1 036**	**235**	**2 325**
Percent enrolled in college	8.4	20.4	–	14.4	17.0	20.1	75.3	62.6	21.7	87.2
Persons 16 to 19 years	**149**	**382**	**111**	**197**	**149**	**246**	**557**	**570**	**171**	**1 022**
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	11.4	13.9	–	16.2	12.8	–	5.2	6.0	9.9	2.4
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 18 to 24 years	**262**	**675**	**193**	**250**	**276**	**269**	**1 060**	**1 036**	**235**	**2 325**
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	139	295	75	116	125	119	207	268	91	481
Some college or associate degree	34	176	52	48	52	102	751	620	62	1 627
Bachelor's degree or higher	2	58	30	5	22	9	33	37	15	127
Persons 25 years and over	**1 849**	**6 382**	**1 980**	**1 752**	**2 368**	**2 689**	**1 444**	**3 031**	**2 618**	**2 807**
Less than 5th grade	14	34	–	21	20	7	9	23	15	15
5th to 8th grade	248	386	61	264	117	97	140	305	177	129
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	255	724	219	224	150	150	171	375	174	136
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	813	2 338	768	868	755	621	482	1 091	779	892
Some college, no degree	185	811	353	146	375	379	235	387	445	340
Associate degree, occupational program	69	342	94	64	118	166	67	111	86	145
Associate degree, academic program	20	246	55	27	77	128	37	83	94	49
Bachelor's degree	172	989	264	69	499	701	171	453	546	451
Graduate or professional degree	73	512	166	69	257	440	132	203	302	650
Females 25 years and over	**969**	**3 360**	**1 015**	**867**	**1 208**	**1 370**	**724**	**1 621**	**1 383**	**1 542**
Less than 5th grade	6	21	–	10	7	–	–	11	6	15
5th to 8th grade	93	161	17	96	46	31	68	143	53	83
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	123	422	103	113	126	95	72	218	114	63
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	440	1 173	345	439	323	356	212	578	466	592
Some college, no degree	127	498	199	115	205	182	138	202	249	185
Associate degree, occupational program	38	221	53	39	66	107	39	50	56	67
Associate degree, academic program	4	147	20	13	64	56	19	53	54	38
Bachelor's degree	97	510	187	14	284	352	96	270	269	233
Graduate or professional degree	41	207	91	28	87	191	80	96	116	266
Persons 25 years and over	**1 849**	**6 382**	**1 980**	**1 752**	**2 368**	**2 689**	**1 444**	**3 031**	**2 618**	**2 807**
Percent less than 5th grade	.8	.5	–	1.2	.8	.3	.6	.8	.6	.5
Percent high school graduate or higher	72.0	82.1	85.9	70.9	87.9	90.6	77.8	76.8	86.0	90.0
Percent some college or higher	28.1	45.4	47.1	21.4	56.0	67.5	44.5	40.8	56.3	58.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	13.3	23.5	21.7	7.9	31.9	42.4	21.0	21.6	32.4	39.2
Males 25 to 34 years	**250**	**806**	**263**	**288**	**434**	**364**	**243**	**353**	**322**	**296**
Percent high school graduate or higher	81.2	89.6	90.1	88.2	91.5	96.2	79.8	85.8	87.0	89.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	10.4	31.1	17.1	4.5	36.4	42.0	10.3	14.7	32.3	35.5
Females 25 to 34 years	**260**	**918**	**305**	**287**	**499**	**412**	**217**	**388**	**271**	**295**
Percent high school graduate or higher	84.2	89.4	92.1	92.7	91.4	93.9	91.7	92.8	86.7	93.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	16.5	23.5	22.0	2.1	32.1	54.9	18.0	19.8	25.5	24.7
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	**2 712**	**8 698**	**2 714**	**2 747**	**3 370**	**3 913**	**2 950**	**5 005**	**3 447**	**5 762**
Speak a language other than English	113	445	53	297	98	122	172	216	233	430
5 to 17 years	7	60	6	–	10	27	–	22	16	23
18 to 64 years	67	292	47	226	71	69	154	159	156	361
65 to 74 years	30	28	–	38	–	20	10	22	29	14
75 years and over	9	65	–	33	17	6	8	13	32	32
Do not speak English "very well"	9	85	–	59	7	15	32	42	51	38
5 to 17 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	7
18 to 64 years	5	57	–	30	7	–	30	35	26	31
65 to 74 years	4	–	–	12	–	15	–	5	9	–
75 years and over	–	28	–	17	–	–	2	2	13	–
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	3	18	–	18	–	7	7	2	22	–
Persons 5 years and over in households	**2 712**	**8 509**	**2 714**	**2 747**	**3 370**	**3 913**	**2 367**	**4 443**	**3 367**	**3 703**
In linguistically isolated households	3	39	–	29	–	7	7	4	31	–
5 to 17 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
18 to 64 years	3	39	–	11	–	–	5	4	16	–
65 to 74 years	–	–	–	6	–	7	–	–	4	–
75 years and over	–	–	–	12	–	–	2	–	11	–
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**1 813**	**6 042**	**1 951**	**1 871**	**2 524**	**2 843**	**2 337**	**3 576**	**2 285**	**4 511**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	20	95	–	50	33	14	27	89	57	89
With a mobility limitation	20	59	–	13	24	10	14	41	46	14
In labor force	–	20	–	6	15	–	2	13	5	–
With a self-care limitation	9	50	–	43	24	9	15	68	26	79
With a work disability	211	518	108	175	170	141	171	341	140	231
In labor force	77	320	94	70	88	110	101	168	49	123
Prevented from working	105	150	5	93	55	11	56	134	91	62
No work disability	1 602	5 524	1 843	1 696	2 354	2 702	2 166	3 235	2 145	4 280
In labor force	1 337	4 728	1 543	1 347	2 012	2 286	1 586	2 516	1 747	2 840
Persons 65 to 74 years	**229**	**679**	**206**	**108**	**95**	**160**	**132**	**303**	**343**	**349**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	4	60	–	23	20	29	5	35	19	18
With a mobility limitation	4	60	–	17	–	15	5	28	19	18
With a self-care limitation	4	37	–	18	20	22	5	23	8	11
Persons 75 years and over	**149**	**392**	**101**	**128**	**86**	**93**	**88**	**269**	**244**	**235**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	24	75	33	44	20	52	12	82	61	24
With a mobility limitation	24	75	33	39	20	40	10	69	61	24
With a self-care limitation	9	31	12	31	7	33	8	51	22	24

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Table 197. **Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Middlebury town	Milton town	Montpelier city	Morristown town	Newport city	Northfield town	Norwich town	Pittsford town	Poultney town
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**3 247**	**2 214**	**2 019**	**1 042**	**1 098**	**2 287**	**966**	**635**	**1 194**
Preprimary school	148	175	132	63	98	85	68	47	60
Public school	71	109	98	49	87	54	53	35	43
Elementary or high school	942	1 655	1 332	784	808	857	622	467	497
Public school	901	1 600	1 209	778	758	826	611	467	478
College	2 157	384	555	195	192	1 345	276	121	637
Public college	195	292	198	173	178	151	75	91	145
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**3 247**	**2 214**	**2 019**	**1 042**	**1 098**	**2 287**	**966**	**635**	**1 194**
3 and 4 years	57	53	44	29	38	46	27	18	24
5 to 14 years	790	1 386	1 020	650	621	682	488	379	427
15 to 17 years	200	343	327	136	162	172	161	102	118
18 and 19 years	876	144	180	51	37	468	17	54	287
20 to 24 years	1 204	72	245	51	50	772	59	7	243
25 to 34 years	55	129	84	48	75	87	111	33	41
35 years and over	65	87	119	77	115	60	103	42	54
Persons 18 to 24 years	**2 414**	**773**	**735**	**401**	**390**	**1 463**	**99**	**254**	**716**
Percent enrolled in college	84.4	19.5	48.3	19.2	16.4	82.2	62.6	16.1	72.8
Persons 16 to 19 years	**1 106**	**467**	**447**	**219**	**226**	**630**	**145**	**142**	**400**
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	3.3	7.7	6.0	8.2	21.7	.2	–	–	1.0
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 18 to 24 years	**2 414**	**773**	**735**	**401**	**390**	**1 463**	**99**	**254**	**716**
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	514	389	202	171	190	365	25	134	236
Some college or associate degree	1 642	190	329	130	65	906	21	89	400
Bachelor's degree or higher	127	42	60	25	19	146	39	6	36
Persons 25 years and over	**4 192**	**4 936**	**5 567**	**3 145**	**2 933**	**2 877**	**2 085**	**1 924**	**2 035**
Less than 5th grade	15	33	43	20	39	20	–	9	27
5th to 8th grade	198	320	272	384	446	234	47	129	157
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	226	594	459	377	411	267	134	192	248
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 465	2 194	1 338	1 206	1 140	1 204	263	765	749
Some college, no degree	579	664	821	417	387	346	273	334	291
Associate degree, occupational program	224	250	227	149	102	93	16	102	59
Associate degree, academic program	55	185	201	96	54	76	36	44	76
Bachelor's degree	680	473	1 270	321	258	322	601	271	270
Graduate or professional degree	750	223	936	175	96	315	715	78	158
Females 25 years and over	**2 248**	**2 498**	**3 131**	**1 688**	**1 615**	**1 544**	**1 127**	**1 016**	**1 027**
Less than 5th grade	15	18	21	7	31	9	–	9	3
5th to 8th grade	132	145	166	198	225	104	28	50	70
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	79	274	268	197	243	164	90	88	111
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	862	1 156	759	623	550	679	120	398	390
Some college, no degree	317	319	548	248	243	187	158	225	153
Associate degree, occupational program	126	129	178	98	62	79	12	43	34
Associate degree, academic program	38	86	121	66	43	56	26	12	53
Bachelor's degree	364	264	630	151	156	176	368	164	137
Graduate or professional degree	315	107	440	100	62	90	325	27	76
Persons 25 years and over	**4 192**	**4 936**	**5 567**	**3 145**	**2 933**	**2 877**	**2 085**	**1 924**	**2 035**
Percent less than 5th grade	.4	.7	.8	.6	1.3	.7	–	.5	1.3
Percent high school graduate or higher	89.5	80.8	86.1	75.2	69.5	81.9	91.3	82.8	78.8
Percent some college or higher	54.6	36.4	62.1	36.8	30.6	40.0	78.7	43.1	42.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	34.1	14.1	39.6	15.8	12.1	22.1	63.1	18.1	21.0
Males 25 to 34 years	**512**	**873**	**604**	**426**	**351**	**341**	**229**	**261**	**275**
Percent high school graduate or higher	87.9	86.4	92.7	81.9	80.3	89.4	94.3	92.7	84.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	25.2	12.4	40.7	13.1	7.4	19.1	62.9	14.6	20.0
Females 25 to 34 years	**451**	**934**	**640**	**438**	**333**	**401**	**260**	**264**	**255**
Percent high school graduate or higher	94.9	91.2	92.2	89.5	85.9	89.8	95.8	97.7	92.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	24.4	15.8	36.9	15.3	11.7	16.7	74.6	15.5	23.5
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	**7 635**	**7 571**	**7 725**	**4 373**	**4 136**	**5 263**	**2 868**	**2 677**	**3 322**
Speak a language other than English	481	316	377	237	348	288	53	81	93
5 to 17 years	23	83	58	28	39	18	18	–	7
18 to 64 years	408	200	254	145	179	240	22	63	63
65 to 74 years	18	17	12	29	86	7	6	18	15
75 years and over	32	16	53	35	44	23	7	–	8
Do not speak English "very well"	49	42	104	61	92	92	–	39	19
5 to 17 years	7	9	16	10	6	4	–	–	3
18 to 64 years	42	22	61	37	28	77	–	33	11
65 to 74 years	–	3	–	10	40	4	–	6	–
75 years and over	–	8	27	4	18	7	–	–	5
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD									
Linguistically isolated households	–	2	37	14	33	20	–	12	–
Persons 5 years and over in households	**5 563**	**7 571**	**7 369**	**4 228**	**4 047**	**4 009**	**2 868**	**2 677**	**2 779**
In linguistically isolated households	–	4	67	16	45	24	–	12	–
5 to 17 years	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	–
18 to 64 years	–	2	37	16	–	13	–	6	–
65 to 74 years	–	2	–	–	27	4	–	6	–
75 years and over	–	–	19	–	18	7	–	–	–
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	**5 831**	**5 521**	**5 280**	**2 920**	**2 648**	**3 805**	**1 992**	**1 918**	**2 409**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	104	104	112	83	96	47	5	10	91
With a mobility limitation	14	54	94	61	83	27	5	10	52
In labor force	–	14	59	5	18	10	5	–	6
With a self-care limitation	94	70	69	67	33	40	–	5	69
With a work disability	284	391	393	288	310	219	88	154	179
In labor force	151	196	241	135	121	99	62	103	49
Prevented from working	71	167	136	136	155	98	22	51	120
No work disability	5 547	5 130	4 887	2 632	2 338	3 586	1 904	1 764	2 230
In labor force	3 900	4 289	4 160	2 195	1 855	2 417	1 521	1 551	1 602
Persons 65 to 74 years	**482**	**271**	**598**	**354**	**440**	**250**	**187**	**222**	**254**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	40	30	26	14	33	28	14	20	20
With a mobility limitation	25	30	20	10	33	11	14	14	20
With a self-care limitation	26	17	16	8	12	24	7	20	13
Persons 75 years and over	**316**	**121**	**576**	**246**	**279**	**255**	**133**	**109**	**154**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	60	38	110	48	84	36	44	51	30
With a mobility limitation	53	38	110	43	78	29	44	51	30
With a self-care limitation	44	26	76	20	50	18	44	28	24

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Table 197. **Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Pownal town	Randolph town	Richmond town	Rockingham town	Rutland town	St. Albans city	St. Albans town	St. Johnsbury CDP	St. Johnsbury town
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**849**	**1 540**	**956**	**1 306**	**940**	**1 761**	**1 092**	**1 376**	**1 704**
Preprimary school	120	79	100	191	69	228	82	84	117
Public school	73	67	30	172	57	193	66	84	113
Elementary or high school	660	827	622	946	660	1 264	798	1 108	1 357
Public school	660	802	567	898	558	1 227	792	816	986
College	69	634	234	169	211	269	212	184	230
Public college	40	540	171	113	162	235	117	98	131
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**849**	**1 540**	**956**	**1 306**	**940**	**1 761**	**1 092**	**1 376**	**1 704**
3 and 4 years	74	21	62	74	26	109	23	30	46
5 to 14 years	514	638	511	780	472	991	629	839	1 035
15 to 17 years	142	166	132	250	210	283	156	280	337
18 and 19 years	51	351	53	45	61	133	67	83	102
20 to 24 years	6	245	42	40	21	65	49	22	36
25 to 34 years	39	95	78	58	73	112	60	64	78
35 years and over	23	24	78	59	77	68	108	58	70
Persons 18 to 24 years	**284**	**835**	**325**	**445**	**282**	**776**	**413**	**490**	**615**
Percent enrolled in college	6.7	62.5	24.0	13.5	21.6	12.9	14.3	12.4	13.2
Persons 16 to 19 years	**166**	**508**	**198**	**291**	**229**	**414**	**226**	**323**	**381**
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	10.8	3.5	4.0	7.9	2.6	3.9	3.1	12.4	10.5
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 18 to 24 years	**284**	**835**	**325**	**445**	**282**	**776**	**413**	**490**	**615**
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	134	181	109	248	135	291	225	210	281
Some college or associate degree	49	507	115	123	79	164	54	129	157
Bachelor's degree or higher	5	18	56	16	23	54	38	7	7
Persons 25 years and over	**2 261**	**2 787**	**2 371**	**3 491**	**2 543**	**4 657**	**2 999**	**4 303**	**4 991**
Less than 5th grade	14	20	–	23	9	47	40	34	34
5th to 8th grade	238	181	113	313	92	493	350	443	526
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	392	277	129	455	135	658	391	568	657
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	705	1 061	666	1 513	779	1 800	1 014	1 673	1 912
Some college, no degree	284	447	430	385	540	673	450	582	710
Associate degree, occupational program	167	103	113	132	162	174	178	147	167
Associate degree, academic program	73	105	86	92	176	155	89	121	121
Bachelor's degree	272	317	602	388	517	508	386	453	531
Graduate or professional degree	116	276	232	190	133	149	101	282	333
Females 25 years and over	**1 137**	**1 489**	**1 200**	**1 888**	**1 347**	**2 568**	**1 511**	**2 426**	**2 777**
Less than 5th grade	8	6	–	19	4	27	–	31	31
5th to 8th grade	134	90	49	188	22	239	193	251	285
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	216	132	54	214	70	387	167	304	370
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	341	603	339	822	443	980	504	921	1 034
Some college, no degree	124	239	213	238	294	387	244	380	431
Associate degree, occupational program	63	70	45	74	99	96	106	81	86
Associate degree, academic program	65	46	54	59	111	123	69	115	115
Bachelor's degree	136	154	337	176	255	277	169	267	312
Graduate or professional degree	50	149	109	98	49	52	59	76	113
Persons 25 years and over	**2 261**	**2 787**	**2 371**	**3 491**	**2 543**	**4 657**	**2 999**	**4 303**	**4 991**
Percent less than 5th grade	.6	.7	–	.7	.4	1.0	1.3	.8	.7
Percent high school graduate or higher	71.5	82.8	89.8	77.3	90.7	74.3	74.0	75.7	75.6
Percent some college or higher	40.3	44.8	61.7	34.0	60.1	35.6	40.1	36.8	37.3
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	17.2	21.3	35.2	16.6	25.6	14.1	16.2	17.1	17.3
Males 25 to 34 years	**303**	**313**	**418**	**383**	**209**	**654**	**478**	**442**	**535**
Percent high school graduate or higher	92.7	83.7	90.7	80.2	88.5	85.8	85.6	83.7	83.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	22.4	14.7	30.9	9.1	17.2	11.8	15.7	8.8	9.5
Females 25 to 34 years	**302**	**329**	**428**	**437**	**255**	**674**	**413**	**503**	**595**
Percent high school graduate or higher	75.8	97.9	94.2	92.0	100.0	85.6	98.3	85.9	84.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	10.3	15.5	38.6	16.9	40.0	15.9	19.6	14.9	13.4
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	**3 207**	**4 440**	**3 354**	**5 034**	**3 546**	**6 726**	**4 237**	**5 979**	**7 055**
Speak a language other than English	113	111	170	173	269	408	486	363	406
5 to 17 years	7	18	–	25	49	44	31	25	25
18 to 64 years	89	75	143	88	135	213	302	246	268
65 to 74 years	17	10	27	36	54	74	54	42	49
75 years and over	–	8	–	24	31	77	99	50	64
Do not speak English "very well"	18	49	23	40	44	40	99	108	122
5 to 17 years	–	18	–	5	5	–	5	7	7
18 to 64 years	6	21	23	14	33	21	70	75	75
65 to 74 years	12	10	–	9	–	13	18	18	18
75 years and over	–	–	–	12	6	6	6	8	22
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD									
Linguistically isolated households	7	–	–	21	7	6	13	21	28
Persons 5 years and over in households	**3 197**	**3 846**	**3 354**	**4 984**	**3 546**	**6 674**	**3 878**	**5 806**	**6 863**
In linguistically isolated households	12	–	–	24	13	6	13	27	41
5 to 17 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
18 to 64 years	–	–	–	14	13	–	13	6	6
65 to 74 years	12	–	–	4	–	6	–	13	13
75 years and over	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	8	22
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	**2 276**	**3 056**	**2 586**	**3 261**	**2 543**	**4 475**	**2 818**	**3 696**	**4 440**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	103	39	31	69	110	300	47	90	106
With a mobility limitation	56	29	21	51	38	86	25	70	86
In labor force	16	–	–	5	–	23	–	8	13
With a self-care limitation	57	30	17	36	93	247	27	45	56
With a work disability	265	242	147	305	184	429	138	361	420
In labor force	127	138	69	113	93	207	64	145	168
Prevented from working	119	97	59	176	75	193	57	209	245
No work disability	2 011	2 814	2 439	2 956	2 359	4 046	2 680	3 335	4 020
In labor force	1 706	2 174	2 220	2 401	1 980	3 311	2 276	2 837	3 454
Persons 65 to 74 years	**194**	**357**	**133**	**490**	**279**	**626**	**270**	**618**	**676**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	27	45	9	50	105	84	26	51	51
With a mobility limitation	20	45	9	39	61	54	19	35	35
With a self-care limitation	10	17	–	31	74	52	14	37	37
Persons 75 years and over	**138**	**250**	**58**	**346**	**158**	**514**	**82**	**488**	**513**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	32	58	15	47	24	180	8	99	99
With a mobility limitation	32	43	12	47	24	107	8	99	99
With a self-care limitation	17	28	5	16	24	130	8	45	45

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Table 197. **Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Shaftsbury town	Shelburne town	Springfield CDP	Springfield town	Stowe town	Swanton town	Underhill town	Vergennes city	Waterbury town
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**892**	**1 515**	**982**	**2 181**	**714**	**1 485**	**827**	**602**	**921**
Preprimary school	112	160	119	230	95	103	89	13	92
Public school	80	46	90	176	44	82	45	13	75
Elementary or high school	640	1 007	717	1 620	483	1 208	572	437	664
Public school	619	883	710	1 606	473	1 186	536	431	656
College	140	348	146	331	136	174	166	152	165
Public college	79	197	126	272	93	102	129	84	122
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**892**	**1 515**	**982**	**2 181**	**714**	**1 485**	**827**	**602**	**921**
3 and 4 years	61	89	76	89	54	42	40	7	29
5 to 14 years	521	821	539	1 280	404	912	470	326	541
15 to 17 years	144	240	160	347	97	282	131	88	166
18 and 19 years	26	63	60	132	39	86	40	55	48
20 to 24 years	44	104	9	23	29	44	14	55	22
25 to 34 years	27	42	68	137	49	37	64	26	60
35 years and over	69	156	70	173	42	82	68	45	55
Persons 18 to 24 years	**198**	**367**	**326**	**715**	**269**	**468**	**111**	**386**	**380**
Percent enrolled in college	25.3	41.1	7.7	6.2	14.9	13.5	30.6	19.4	11.6
Persons 16 to 19 years	**140**	**235**	**214**	**472**	**136**	**364**	**122**	**331**	**231**
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	15.7	6.0	1.9	4.4	2.2	6.3	–	32.0	8.7
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 18 to 24 years	**198**	**367**	**326**	**715**	**269**	**468**	**111**	**386**	**380**
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	69	92	154	348	75	233	28	216	143
Some college or associate degree	67	159	68	118	121	62	50	73	135
Bachelor's degree or higher	5	84	28	47	40	36	13	16	23
Persons 25 years and over	**2 221**	**3 929**	**2 877**	**6 559**	**2 426**	**3 503**	**1 783**	**1 408**	**3 082**
Less than 5th grade	12	–	32	61	4	120	17	16	12
5th to 8th grade	133	90	188	397	66	455	–	132	255
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	244	169	394	749	145	386	91	177	337
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	701	749	1 351	2 956	573	1 585	318	605	1 082
Some college, no degree	282	587	420	910	434	428	270	144	445
Associate degree, occupational program	114	130	130	312	78	81	162	41	159
Associate degree, academic program	106	236	68	179	115	54	44	47	96
Bachelor's degree	374	1 123	201	631	663	301	482	131	483
Graduate or professional degree	255	845	93	364	348	93	399	115	213
Females 25 years and over	**1 162**	**2 064**	**1 575**	**3 526**	**1 255**	**1 822**	**916**	**789**	**1 603**
Less than 5th grade	–	–	24	40	2	64	8	7	10
5th to 8th grade	79	37	118	244	36	216	–	75	133
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	99	112	220	413	67	208	40	107	127
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	338	414	747	1 679	275	809	208	358	610
Some college, no degree	153	297	236	447	242	246	145	60	264
Associate degree, occupational program	88	89	56	127	40	39	84	26	92
Associate degree, academic program	64	136	54	107	56	34	25	32	58
Bachelor's degree	218	649	90	312	359	174	263	69	231
Graduate or professional degree	123	330	30	157	178	32	143	55	78
Persons 25 years and over	**2 221**	**3 929**	**2 877**	**6 559**	**2 426**	**3 503**	**1 783**	**1 408**	**3 082**
Percent less than 5th grade	.5	–	1.1	.9	.2	3.4	1.0	1.1	.4
Percent high school graduate or higher	82.5	93.4	78.7	81.6	91.1	72.6	93.9	76.9	80.4
Percent some college or higher	50.9	74.3	31.7	36.5	67.5	27.3	76.1	33.9	45.3
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	28.3	50.1	10.2	15.2	41.7	11.2	49.4	17.5	22.6
Males 25 to 34 years	**226**	**426**	**292**	**643**	**274**	**476**	**263**	**211**	**423**
Percent high school graduate or higher	92.5	95.5	78.1	86.5	92.7	82.6	88.2	93.4	76.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	32.7	42.7	14.0	12.6	25.5	6.9	44.9	13.3	18.2
Females 25 to 34 years	**262**	**448**	**313**	**716**	**306**	**469**	**317**	**218**	**432**
Percent high school graduate or higher	92.0	99.1	82.4	86.2	96.1	87.2	95.9	87.2	92.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	29.4	59.4	1.6	15.2	41.5	8.3	47.3	18.3	27.3
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	**3 107**	**5 424**	**3 942**	**8 991**	**3 218**	**5 214**	**2 529**	**2 343**	**4 244**
Speak a language other than English	157	249	297	573	194	523	139	109	199
5 to 17 years	35	34	46	105	10	34	6	25	28
18 to 64 years	101	147	136	294	149	338	102	64	138
65 to 74 years	5	31	54	81	16	67	16	13	20
75 years and over	16	37	61	93	19	84	15	7	13
Do not speak English "very well"	5	78	66	176	49	78	40	13	94
5 to 17 years	–	22	30	58	–	–	–	6	15
18 to 64 years	5	42	31	90	47	57	9	–	65
65 to 74 years	–	14	–	11	2	12	16	–	8
75 years and over	–	–	5	17	–	9	15	7	6
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD									
Linguistically isolated households	–	19	21	45	18	29	15	7	35
Persons 5 years and over in households	**3 107**	**5 338**	**3 907**	**8 833**	**3 218**	**5 170**	**2 529**	**2 038**	**4 028**
In linguistically isolated households	–	32	51	99	42	29	31	7	45
5 to 17 years	–	–	19	19	–	–	–	–	4
18 to 64 years	–	18	27	57	40	8	–	–	31
65 to 74 years	–	14	–	6	2	12	16	–	4
75 years and over	–	–	5	17	–	9	15	7	6
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	**2 104**	**3 918**	**2 386**	**5 657**	**2 333**	**3 515**	**1 832**	**1 634**	**2 964**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	59	80	104	178	70	55	42	42	108
With a mobility limitation	9	46	76	118	26	47	15	29	66
In labor force	9	3	14	38	12	–	9	–	35
With a self-care limitation	59	38	33	68	53	44	27	28	86
With a work disability	127	230	257	561	103	339	79	120	271
In labor force	86	118	126	302	60	151	47	18	179
Prevented from working	41	78	124	246	40	154	27	89	71
No work disability	1 977	3 688	2 129	5 096	2 230	3 176	1 753	1 514	2 693
In labor force	1 628	3 095	1 745	4 160	1 868	2 518	1 555	1 167	2 397
Persons 65 to 74 years	**244**	**234**	**496**	**1 014**	**270**	**443**	**48**	**152**	**263**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1	6	69	99	2	14	–	22	35
With a mobility limitation	1	6	37	67	2	14	–	15	35
With a self-care limitation	1	–	49	61	2	–	–	7	25
Persons 75 years and over	**165**	**194**	**405**	**697**	**165**	**204**	**89**	**107**	**225**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	41	38	49	105	11	64	15	47	62
With a mobility limitation	41	38	30	81	11	64	15	40	60
With a self-care limitation	14	29	26	62	6	32	15	32	30

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[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Weathersfield town	West Brattleboro CDP	Westminster town	White River Junction CDP	Williamstown town	Williston town	Windsor town	Winooski city	Woodstock town
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**480**	**651**	**677**	**573**	**640**	**1 293**	**679**	**1 411**	**746**
Preprimary school	25	102	25	47	38	114	34	78	81
Public school	16	47	15	47	38	43	19	57	66
Elementary or high school	426	461	557	393	526	859	604	877	506
Public school	425	438	465	393	512	785	597	741	492
College	29	88	95	133	76	320	41	456	159
Public college	14	44	56	127	76	200	8	289	104
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	**480**	**651**	**677**	**573**	**640**	**1 293**	**679**	**1 411**	**746**
3 and 4 years	9	33	18	11	17	50	7	37	36
5 to 14 years	301	399	403	303	428	660	431	663	426
15 to 17 years	101	117	117	96	94	232	150	157	103
18 and 19 years	35	8	32	22	25	35	31	83	24
20 to 24 years	7	16	13	30	4	78	15	236	37
25 to 34 years	7	18	44	31	12	92	22	182	60
35 years and over	20	60	50	80	60	146	23	53	60
Persons 18 to 24 years	**206**	**229**	**181**	**274**	**273**	**331**	**289**	**913**	**171**
Percent enrolled in college	1.0	4.4	10.5	12.8	4.8	28.4	1.0	26.9	22.8
Persons 16 to 19 years	**150**	**155**	**161**	**124**	**144**	**281**	**180**	**278**	**137**
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	7.3	24.5	23.0	24.2	24.3	5.0	20.6	8.3	19.7
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 18 to 24 years	**206**	**229**	**181**	**274**	**273**	**331**	**289**	**913**	**171**
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	93	129	62	128	117	100	113	156	31
Some college or associate degree	50	41	42	40	73	174	54	379	64
Bachelor's degree or higher	–	7	9	10	5	10	17	135	7
Persons 25 years and over	**1 856**	**2 134**	**1 963**	**1 646**	**1 782**	**3 249**	**2 520**	**4 319**	**2 302**
Less than 5th grade	8	–	–	8	7	7	18	75	4
5th to 8th grade	211	191	105	166	102	113	235	555	56
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	372	190	228	245	256	114	335	591	208
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	663	837	743	683	891	837	799	1 426	644
Some college, no degree	198	321	309	230	235	521	424	648	383
Associate degree, occupational program	57	136	44	45	94	156	101	95	95
Associate degree, academic program	34	34	26	73	27	214	63	161	92
Bachelor's degree	206	243	360	141	123	825	360	489	521
Graduate or professional degree	107	182	148	55	47	462	185	279	299
Females 25 years and over	**952**	**1 181**	**1 000**	**891**	**905**	**1 687**	**1 339**	**2 305**	**1 246**
Less than 5th grade	8	–	–	–	–	7	–	49	4
5th to 8th grade	65	92	63	91	30	38	130	301	25
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	211	106	83	159	102	53	173	316	63
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	352	436	394	336	482	442	418	766	375
Some college, no degree	118	196	167	145	117	317	252	369	199
Associate degree, occupational program	39	113	24	8	46	84	59	46	76
Associate degree, academic program	16	13	12	39	19	112	40	80	68
Bachelor's degree	71	131	168	90	69	432	172	247	288
Graduate or professional degree	72	94	89	23	40	202	95	131	148
Persons 25 years and over	**1 856**	**2 134**	**1 963**	**1 646**	**1 782**	**3 249**	**2 520**	**4 319**	**2 302**
Percent less than 5th grade	.4	–	–	.5	.4	.2	.7	1.7	.2
Percent high school graduate or higher	68.2	82.1	83.0	74.5	79.5	92.8	76.7	71.7	88.4
Percent some college or higher	32.4	42.9	45.2	33.0	29.5	67.0	45.0	38.7	60.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	16.9	19.9	25.9	11.9	9.5	39.6	21.6	17.8	35.6
Males 25 to 34 years	**200**	**197**	**255**	**190**	**286**	**445**	**298**	**791**	**258**
Percent high school graduate or higher	82.5	87.8	82.7	86.3	75.9	93.0	79.9	89.8	81.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	13.0	15.2	30.6	15.3	4.2	42.2	16.8	24.5	42.6
Females 25 to 34 years	**205**	**219**	**271**	**227**	**266**	**501**	**275**	**782**	**255**
Percent high school graduate or higher	91.2	83.6	90.8	75.3	91.0	98.2	85.1	87.6	98.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	17.6	9.1	30.6	17.2	16.5	44.1	23.6	22.6	41.2
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	**2 509**	**2 931**	**2 795**	**2 350**	**2 605**	**4 483**	**3 436**	**6 139**	**3 020**
Speak a language other than English	40	82	218	101	115	324	189	940	114
5 to 17 years	–	8	10	6	14	34	16	20	31
18 to 64 years	25	42	147	54	80	254	95	526	62
65 to 74 years	8	26	44	20	–	26	29	171	17
75 years and over	7	6	17	21	21	10	49	223	4
Do not speak English "very well"	7	7	67	29	7	100	34	218	34
5 to 17 years	–	–	4	–	–	12	4	–	11
18 to 64 years	–	7	48	20	7	76	13	101	12
65 to 74 years	–	–	15	–	–	12	–	37	9
75 years and over	7	–	–	9	–	–	17	80	2
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD									
Linguistically isolated households	7	7	11	5	–	–	9	88	11
Persons 5 years and over in households	**2 509**	**2 931**	**2 739**	**2 338**	**2 605**	**4 380**	**3 219**	**6 068**	**2 914**
In linguistically isolated households	7	7	18	20	–	–	9	116	11
5 to 17 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–
18 to 64 years	–	7	18	20	–	–	–	37	–
65 to 74 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9
75 years and over	7	–	–	–	–	–	9	75	2
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	**1 725**	**1 916**	**1 976**	**1 632**	**1 849**	**3 349**	**2 200**	**4 518**	**1 916**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	57	53	49	57	47	39	43	196	18
With a mobility limitation	52	39	36	27	31	18	22	93	10
In labor force	10	12	7	–	18	–	–	21	7
With a self-care limitation	37	47	29	38	47	33	36	148	11
With a work disability	243	235	132	191	224	171	161	440	87
In labor force	106	108	73	84	117	99	78	235	60
Prevented from working	114	97	51	77	99	55	51	159	19
No work disability	1 482	1 681	1 844	1 441	1 625	3 178	2 039	4 078	1 829
In labor force	1 294	1 450	1 564	1 260	1 445	2 772	1 702	3 362	1 545
Persons 65 to 74 years	**257**	**329**	**180**	**222**	**154**	**228**	**289**	**483**	**271**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	22	28	11	40	15	6	30	93	4
With a mobility limitation	9	28	8	40	15	–	30	76	4
With a self-care limitation	21	7	6	29	8	6	4	30	–
Persons 75 years and over	**160**	**216**	**83**	**138**	**103**	**87**	**248**	**337**	**253**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	34	37	30	26	28	27	72	118	38
With a mobility limitation	23	37	30	26	28	19	72	98	38
With a self-care limitation	20	11	28	15	20	21	33	51	15

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Table 198. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Barre city	Barre town	Barton town	Bellows Falls village	Bennington CDP	Berlin town	Bradford town	Brandon town	Brattleboro CDP	Bristol town
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	**9 482**	**7 411**	**2 967**	**3 313**	**9 532**	**2 556**	**2 522**	**4 242**	**8 612**	**3 762**
Native	8 955	7 167	2 818	3 250	9 190	2 544	2 478	4 144	8 254	3 708
Born in State of residence	6 764	5 679	2 116	1 926	5 299	1 959	785	2 503	3 848	2 714
Born in a different State	2 123	1 430	691	1 319	3 858	569	1 682	1 595	4 306	982
Northeast	1 567	1 091	567	1 005	3 041	453	1 433	1 286	3 383	750
Midwest	147	132	50	103	263	63	127	102	331	82
South	254	163	57	149	401	34	52	144	373	111
West	155	44	17	62	153	19	70	63	219	39
Born abroad	68	58	11	5	33	16	11	46	100	12
Puerto Rico	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	19	–
U.S. outlying area	–	–	–	–	12	–	2	–	–	–
Born abroad of American parents	68	58	11	5	21	16	9	37	81	12
Foreign born	527	244	149	63	342	12	44	98	358	54
Naturalized citizen	403	148	106	37	224	12	11	48	211	39
Not a citizen	124	96	43	26	118	–	33	50	147	15
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	**8 794**	**6 906**	**2 769**	**3 025**	**8 823**	**2 408**	**2 313**	**3 950**	**8 007**	**3 454**
Same house	4 972	4 554	1 614	1 513	4 671	1 538	993	2 021	3 596	1 959
Different house in the United States	3 809	2 312	1 148	1 498	4 090	855	1 315	1 901	4 311	1 487
Same place	1 608	150	187	580	1 921	–	114	242	1 686	198
Not in same place	2 201	2 162	961	918	2 169	855	1 201	1 659	2 625	1 289
Same county	965	1 544	468	271	543	488	610	952	734	692
Different county	1 236	618	493	647	1 626	367	591	707	1 891	597
Same State	660	296	176	143	210	201	128	252	238	307
Different State	576	322	317	504	1 416	166	463	455	1 653	290
Northeast	315	208	250	385	1 049	50	341	346	1 227	157
Midwest	23	5	9	24	88	–	51	49	99	30
South	161	55	32	75	244	60	55	38	240	78
West	77	54	26	20	35	56	16	22	87	25
Puerto Rico	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–
U.S. outlying area	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	8	–
Elsewhere	13	40	7	14	62	15	2	28	85	8
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**4 279**	**3 565**	**1 223**	**1 413**	**4 288**	**1 194**	**1 190**	**1 880**	**4 156**	**2 006**
Worked in area of residence	2 173	655	771	637	3 591	213	631	926	3 307	831
Worked outside area of residence	2 106	2 910	452	776	697	981	559	954	849	1 175
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**4 279**	**3 565**	**1 223**	**1 413**	**4 288**	**1 194**	**1 190**	**1 880**	**4 156**	**2 006**
Car, truck, or van	3 746	3 362	943	1 257	3 739	1 123	1 006	1 648	3 355	1 658
Drove alone	3 128	2 925	771	999	3 068	1 003	858	1 255	2 908	1 385
Carpooled	618	437	172	258	671	120	148	393	447	273
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.10	1.07	1.10	1.12	1.11	1.06	1.09	1.15	1.07	1.10
Public transportation	35	–	2	–	15	9	21	11	6	2
Bus or trolley bus	30	–	2	–	–	9	21	11	–	2
Streetcar or trolley car	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Subway or elevated	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Railroad	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ferryboat	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Taxicab	5	–	–	–	15	–	–	–	6	–
Motorcycle	–	–	–	–	10	–	3	–	–	6
Bicycle	6	7	–	9	18	–	2	–	59	15
Walked	234	27	176	104	355	21	46	120	590	158
Other means	65	21	11	12	27	18	33	28	34	4
Worked at home	193	148	91	31	124	23	79	73	112	163
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	15.3	17.6	14.3	18.0	12.6	16.4	21.0	19.6	11.8	20.5
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**4 350**	**3 694**	**1 277**	**1 457**	**4 316**	**1 199**	**1 256**	**1 925**	**4 224**	**2 040**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	33	61	109	13	47	34	29	89	82	98
Mining	65	72	11	–	–	14	–	6	–	8
Construction	228	251	98	85	219	100	137	142	185	217
Manufacturing	634	661	279	330	1 021	143	126	472	605	494
Nondurable goods	170	207	43	114	266	42	36	124	335	174
Food and kindred products	43	24	7	13	19	–	4	11	30	28
Textile mill and finished textile products	16	23	25	7	64	7	11	14	8	13
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	93	131	4	70	97	35	21	59	208	84
Durable goods	464	454	236	216	755	101	90	348	270	320
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	6	11	185	21	14	17	36	161	109	56
Metal industries	17	12	4	15	60	–	4	–	51	17
Machinery and computer equipment	44	70	37	85	123	10	3	6	41	33
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	8	56	2	72	345	–	1	76	16	60
Transportation equipment	36	20	–	5	44	–	22	65	–	50
Transportation	133	66	65	92	68	11	78	65	71	46
Communications and other public utilities	116	84	25	23	31	49	18	26	145	31
Wholesale trade	239	140	25	62	96	21	69	41	296	49
Retail trade	970	565	185	287	938	240	231	293	711	360
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	195	113	49	49	143	14	32	79	107	86
Eating and drinking places	181	52	35	88	278	26	28	81	167	114
Banking and credit agencies	71	97	15	44	53	39	25	22	176	11
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	270	300	42	47	85	104	38	39	152	49
Business and repair services	186	95	18	71	131	67	59	45	194	88
Private households	33	24	8	8	32	6	1	33	–	6
Other personal services	127	94	50	38	113	56	38	84	134	39
Entertainment and recreation services	18	14	8	12	37	6	10	9	46	13
Professional and related services	846	827	300	301	1 346	183	359	475	1 250	473
Hospitals	112	117	27	25	209	41	91	37	259	49
Health services, except hospitals	206	146	81	82	328	37	35	85	173	52
Educational services	287	340	120	104	538	79	132	226	556	285
Public administration	381	343	39	44	99	126	38	84	177	58

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TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 09:36:33 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 09:36:33 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES50. 08/06/93 09:47:57

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Cambridge town	Castleton town	Charlotte town	Chester town	Clarendon town	Derby town	Enosburg town	Essex Junction village	Fair Haven town	Georgia town
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	**2 667**	**4 339**	**3 148**	**2 797**	**2 836**	**4 479**	**2 535**	**8 396**	**2 788**	**3 753**
Native	2 598	4 274	3 006	2 732	2 813	4 121	2 410	8 032	2 739	3 712
Born in State of residence	1 633	2 427	1 374	1 620	1 994	3 097	1 967	4 750	1 997	2 841
Born in a different State	929	1 829	1 597	1 099	819	979	401	3 148	735	837
Northeast	718	1 437	1 090	965	665	791	304	2 268	604	627
Midwest	71	163	229	45	74	50	24	422	15	75
South	103	151	168	56	44	112	47	322	76	85
West	37	78	110	33	36	26	26	136	40	50
Born abroad	36	18	35	13	–	45	42	134	7	34
Puerto Rico	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
U.S. outlying area	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Born abroad of American parents	32	18	35	13	–	45	42	134	7	34
Foreign born	69	65	142	65	23	358	125	364	49	41
Naturalized citizen	34	39	64	46	23	221	87	195	38	27
Not a citizen	35	26	78	19	–	137	38	169	11	14
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	**2 426**	**4 089**	**2 873**	**2 605**	**2 652**	**4 134**	**2 330**	**7 779**	**2 583**	**3 385**
Same house	1 155	1 850	1 451	1 432	1 207	2 255	1 007	3 778	1 602	2 080
Different house in the United States	1 263	2 209	1 402	1 173	1 445	1 817	1 309	3 864	969	1 281
Same place	74	–	–	–	–	125	358	949	255	–
Not in same place	1 189	2 209	1 402	1 173	1 445	1 692	951	2 915	714	1 281
Same county	382	1 001	943	669	1 088	1 200	640	1 586	440	381
Different county	807	1 208	459	504	357	492	311	1 329	274	900
Same State	513	405	182	102	132	119	164	333	26	670
Different State	294	803	277	402	225	373	147	996	248	230
Northeast	204	639	145	349	194	299	70	596	210	159
Midwest	17	82	62	21	–	12	22	81	–	–
South	48	62	38	8	24	46	42	161	38	40
West	25	20	32	24	7	16	13	158	–	31
Puerto Rico	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
U.S. outlying area	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–
Elsewhere	8	30	20	–	–	58	14	137	12	24
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**1 424**	**2 097**	**1 783**	**1 245**	**1 541**	**2 061**	**1 180**	**4 756**	**1 183**	**1 956**
Worked in area of residence	605	768	349	537	291	839	631	1 941	444	331
Worked outside area of residence	819	1 329	1 434	708	1 250	1 222	549	2 815	739	1 625
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**1 424**	**2 097**	**1 783**	**1 245**	**1 541**	**2 061**	**1 180**	**4 756**	**1 183**	**1 956**
Car, truck, or van	1 264	1 763	1 597	1 042	1 410	1 826	894	4 316	976	1 787
Drove alone	1 072	1 449	1 413	952	1 220	1 575	684	3 724	797	1 473
Carpooled	192	314	184	90	190	251	210	592	179	314
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.09	1.11	1.07	1.05	1.07	1.08	1.15	1.08	1.11	1.10
Public transportation	8	–	10	–	10	4	7	73	–	15
Bus or trolley bus	8	–	10	–	–	4	5	73	–	15
Streetcar or trolley car	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Subway or elevated	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–
Railroad	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ferryboat	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Taxicab	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	–
Motorcycle	–	–	16	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bicycle	4	6	24	–	–	3	2	15	8	–
Walked	62	250	52	94	27	81	142	182	69	7
Other means	10	–	–	–	6	19	35	6	24	8
Worked at home	76	78	84	103	88	128	100	164	106	139
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	25.3	18.1	22.4	15.9	17.5	13.0	22.1	16.3	19.0	23.4
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 461**	**2 185**	**1 825**	**1 331**	**1 541**	**2 084**	**1 183**	**4 797**	**1 209**	**2 000**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	100	80	159	39	72	122	129	33	22	70
Mining	–	14	–	5	–	–	3	–	15	9
Construction	151	110	150	136	181	150	68	288	72	176
Manufacturing	309	356	284	290	351	405	190	605	243	315
Nondurable goods	51	72	108	103	68	165	85	158	50	154
Food and kindred products	11	–	47	5	13	28	27	27	–	82
Textile mill and finished textile products	13	6	11	8	8	76	11	–	8	–
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	21	31	45	86	15	38	13	113	14	50
Durable goods	258	284	176	187	283	240	105	447	193	161
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	25	58	–	27	54	120	30	–	23	4
Metal industries	25	–	25	–	–	10	24	32	7	34
Machinery and computer equipment	126	24	77	79	14	95	7	69	9	71
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	46	18	23	13	21	4	15	286	8	52
Transportation equipment	6	139	11	53	178	2	1	5	108	–
Transportation	32	64	85	21	29	64	76	198	46	67
Communications and other public utilities	18	56	26	48	92	21	30	82	41	36
Wholesale trade	35	42	75	51	75	41	78	651	43	201
Retail trade	232	363	214	128	242	369	218	678	204	385
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	47	51	26	23	31	78	69	136	70	113
Eating and drinking places	50	90	71	42	46	87	52	129	58	67
Banking and credit agencies	24	46	20	14	59	55	24	116	34	37
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	28	46	165	27	11	83	12	235	24	10
Business and repair services	48	88	15	93	57	66	24	145	49	45
Private households	5	6	12	7	15	6	8	32	–	6
Other personal services	111	58	6	80	70	45	27	149	55	18
Entertainment and recreation services	12	10	18	13	3	4	3	39	28	15
Professional and related services	311	785	524	316	230	561	241	1 299	295	532
Hospitals	32	96	63	67	28	105	20	249	42	111
Health services, except hospitals	44	96	100	60	39	121	33	142	67	59
Educational services	143	500	206	167	98	225	122	583	137	269
Public administration	45	61	72	63	54	92	52	247	38	78

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Table 198. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Hardwick town	Hartford town	Hartland town	Highgate town	Hinesburg town	Jericho town	Johnson town	Lyndon town	Manchester town	Middlebury CDP
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	**2 964**	**9 404**	**2 988**	**3 020**	**3 780**	**4 302**	**3 156**	**5 371**	**3 671**	**6 068**
Native	2 881	9 192	2 958	2 868	3 679	4 227	3 086	5 220	3 539	5 807
Born in State of residence	2 170	2 351	897	2 364	2 385	2 226	1 989	3 445	1 570	2 286
Born in a different State	689	6 735	2 049	479	1 260	1 940	1 072	1 707	1 953	3 387
Northeast	546	5 978	1 845	362	894	1 387	827	1 357	1 541	2 232
Midwest	49	291	115	40	179	201	66	127	229	449
South	56	279	40	55	90	250	117	143	112	393
West	38	187	49	22	97	102	62	80	71	313
Born abroad	22	106	12	25	34	61	25	68	16	134
Puerto Rico	–	12	–	8	–	–	2	–	–	6
U.S. outlying area	–	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6
Born abroad of American parents	22	91	12	17	34	61	23	68	16	122
Foreign born	83	212	30	152	101	75	70	151	132	261
Naturalized citizen	57	126	–	97	69	63	37	98	92	124
Not a citizen	26	86	30	55	32	12	33	53	40	137
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	**2 712**	**8 698**	**2 714**	**2 747**	**3 370**	**3 913**	**2 950**	**5 005**	**3 447**	**5 762**
Same house	1 555	4 671	1 555	1 572	1 458	2 113	1 175	2 489	1 846	1 621
Different house in the United States	1 157	3 968	1 159	1 175	1 885	1 782	1 748	2 501	1 572	3 933
Same place	–	179	–	–	–	32	161	189	158	643
Not in same place	1 157	3 789	1 159	1 175	1 885	1 750	1 587	2 312	1 414	3 290
Same county	607	1 449	790	1 015	1 300	832	507	1 056	578	523
Different county	550	2 340	369	160	585	918	1 080	1 256	836	2 767
Same State	330	603	67	71	180	242	587	520	192	320
Different State	220	1 737	302	89	405	676	493	736	644	2 447
Northeast	144	1 240	223	48	255	415	404	549	461	1 634
Midwest	11	67	–	5	31	86	15	39	37	305
South	42	276	62	36	78	134	41	124	104	251
West	23	154	17	–	41	41	33	24	42	257
Puerto Rico	–	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
U.S. outlying area	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	18
Elsewhere	–	39	–	–	27	18	27	15	29	190
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**1 272**	**4 712**	**1 616**	**1 318**	**1 947**	**2 323**	**1 491**	**2 528**	**1 752**	**2 844**
Worked in area of residence	598	2 022	326	354	461	380	619	1 506	1 331	2 314
Worked outside area of residence	674	2 690	1 290	964	1 486	1 943	872	1 022	421	530
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**1 272**	**4 712**	**1 616**	**1 318**	**1 947**	**2 323**	**1 491**	**2 528**	**1 752**	**2 844**
Car, truck, or van	1 062	4 333	1 493	1 152	1 706	2 122	1 173	2 114	1 494	1 685
Drove alone	788	3 725	1 307	826	1 591	1 752	964	1 778	1 309	1 501
Carpooled	274	608	186	326	115	370	209	336	185	184
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.16	1.08	1.07	1.20	1.04	1.10	1.11	1.09	1.07	1.06
Public transportation	3	31	–	–	23	–	–	11	7	25
Bus or trolley bus	3	16	–	–	23	–	–	5	–	25
Streetcar or trolley car	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Subway or elevated	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–
Railroad	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	3	–
Ferryboat	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Taxicab	–	15	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–
Motorcycle	–	6	–	6	–	–	–	2	–	–
Bicycle	–	12	11	–	–	–	5	4	7	20
Walked	69	169	32	23	87	55	210	263	57	879
Other means	–	17	–	24	14	23	31	8	32	40
Worked at home	138	144	80	113	117	123	72	126	155	195
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	23.9	15.2	19.0	20.1	21.0	21.0	19.1	12.2	11.8	11.5
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 320**	**4 951**	**1 661**	**1 332**	**1 978**	**2 435**	**1 537**	**2 572**	**1 804**	**2 964**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	77	110	81	164	66	46	63	77	39	81
Mining	1	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	6	5
Construction	159	368	153	173	121	194	129	170	205	123
Manufacturing	195	421	303	224	287	333	157	390	108	214
Nondurable goods	96	115	48	119	70	75	59	79	48	121
Food and kindred products	46	29	8	73	29	17	17	10	14	30
Textile mill and finished textile products	22	5	13	19	–	10	27	2	–	–
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	16	56	21	6	41	43	11	37	29	47
Durable goods	99	306	255	105	217	258	98	311	60	93
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	46	46	63	–	–	4	23	65	26	28
Metal industries	11	25	12	27	16	45	5	38	–	–
Machinery and computer equipment	15	122	104	8	89	48	13	143	8	–
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	5	46	5	49	57	140	34	40	5	18
Transportation equipment	4	22	16	7	31	–	4	3	2	14
Transportation	60	266	39	84	99	65	43	111	14	53
Communications and other public utilities	37	131	30	–	29	73	28	54	24	28
Wholesale trade	24	143	12	139	141	346	34	69	50	62
Retail trade	241	1 063	227	156	368	309	361	608	559	400
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	57	242	13	48	101	55	99	96	60	67
Eating and drinking places	45	279	77	36	75	91	108	186	105	177
Banking and credit agencies	30	111	41	21	49	53	15	31	58	18
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	43	140	69	35	33	63	29	76	130	66
Business and repair services	56	139	49	34	45	89	69	71	41	69
Private households	8	6	8	–	–	12	7	9	17	7
Other personal services	67	177	52	26	54	64	91	54	94	88
Entertainment and recreation services	20	29	38	7	28	30	30	31	48	63
Professional and related services	230	1 669	506	189	610	669	387	766	372	1 636
Hospitals	25	578	162	21	79	95	37	67	6	70
Health services, except hospitals	49	261	45	30	63	78	35	103	70	134
Educational services	95	521	182	101	274	348	253	435	153	1 174
Public administration	72	178	53	80	48	89	87	55	39	51

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[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Middlebury town	Milton town	Montpelier city	Morristown town	Newport city	Northfield town	Norwich town	Pittsford town	Poultney town
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP									
All persons	**8 093**	**8 404**	**8 247**	**4 733**	**4 434**	**5 623**	**3 093**	**2 900**	**3 536**
Native	7 802	8 220	8 096	4 600	4 209	5 467	3 027	2 867	3 483
Born in State of residence	3 599	6 239	4 323	3 330	2 771	2 871	376	2 021	1 820
Born in a different State	4 069	1 921	3 659	1 256	1 388	2 511	2 625	838	1 657
Northeast	2 703	1 405	2 655	986	950	1 852	2 074	611	1 394
Midwest	503	205	462	115	96	245	308	72	116
South	497	200	376	100	236	278	165	87	100
West	366	111	166	55	106	136	78	68	47
Born abroad	134	60	114	14	50	85	26	8	6
Puerto Rico	6	–	–	8	11	2	–	–	–
U.S. outlying area	6	18	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Born abroad of American parents	122	42	114	6	39	83	26	8	6
Foreign born	291	184	151	133	225	156	66	33	53
Naturalized citizen	145	111	66	92	112	119	41	28	29
Not a citizen	146	73	85	41	113	37	25	5	24
RESIDENCE IN 1985									
Persons 5 years and over	**7 635**	**7 571**	**7 725**	**4 373**	**4 136**	**5 263**	**2 868**	**2 677**	**3 322**
Same house	2 610	3 970	3 854	2 357	2 019	2 532	1 710	1 596	2 036
Different house in the United States	4 794	3 559	3 762	1 999	2 117	2 647	1 152	1 076	1 275
Same place	643	226	1 116	333	649	264	–	–	126
Not in same place	4 151	3 333	2 646	1 666	1 468	2 383	1 152	1 076	1 149
Same county	1 143	2 374	754	930	629	744	390	753	458
Different county	3 008	959	1 892	736	839	1 639	762	323	691
Same State	423	345	568	265	250	225	126	135	57
Different State	2 585	614	1 324	471	589	1 414	636	188	634
Northeast	1 743	362	860	339	306	895	459	105	509
Midwest	305	44	108	47	8	107	72	13	38
South	269	135	216	39	150	298	46	35	64
West	268	73	140	46	125	114	59	35	23
Puerto Rico	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–
U.S. outlying area	31	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	3
Elsewhere	200	38	109	17	–	77	6	5	8
PLACE OF WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**3 913**	**4 236**	**4 152**	**2 146**	**1 743**	**2 426**	**1 563**	**1 527**	**1 622**
Worked in area of residence	3 149	894	2 603	1 076	1 217	1 335	445	413	777
Worked outside area of residence	764	3 342	1 549	1 070	526	1 091	1 118	1 114	845
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**3 913**	**4 236**	**4 152**	**2 146**	**1 743**	**2 426**	**1 563**	**1 527**	**1 622**
Car, truck, or van	2 651	3 931	3 251	1 888	1 447	1 927	1 294	1 312	1 251
Drove alone	2 363	3 322	2 916	1 602	1 207	1 645	1 109	1 066	1 035
Carpooled	288	609	335	286	240	282	185	246	216
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.06	1.09	1.06	1.09	1.10	1.09	1.08	1.11	1.11
Public transportation	25	3	57	4	39	–	10	–	5
Bus or trolley bus	25	3	22	1	9	–	–	–	5
Streetcar or trolley car	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Subway or elevated	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	–
Railroad	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ferryboat	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–
Taxicab	–	–	33	–	30	–	10	–	–
Motorcycle	–	5	15	–	–	–	15	6	–
Bicycle	20	5	17	2	–	–	20	–	–
Walked	903	73	574	153	171	334	59	82	233
Other means	40	27	60	15	10	58	14	–	40
Worked at home	274	192	178	84	76	107	151	127	93
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	12.6	23.2	13.2	16.2	12.7	18.9	15.9	18.1	19.1
INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**4 072**	**4 342**	**4 233**	**2 217**	**1 802**	**2 433**	**1 585**	**1 602**	**1 670**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	116	113	35	152	42	60	28	105	46
Mining	5	4	–	2	–	10	6	–	24
Construction	265	372	190	255	188	157	61	175	175
Manufacturing	423	744	296	183	392	259	111	247	251
Nondurable goods	247	183	129	60	152	75	53	98	36
Food and kindred products	66	41	60	30	26	18	–	21	–
Textile mill and finished textile products	–	10	6	20	120	29	9	–	9
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	61	62	54	–	–	21	40	40	19
Durable goods	176	561	167	123	240	184	58	149	215
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	41	31	29	27	169	55	12	35	61
Metal industries	–	131	7	5	16	21	3	–	–
Machinery and computer equipment	–	152	65	23	26	14	14	–	8
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	33	188	16	38	13	–	3	14	13
Transportation equipment	40	13	7	3	–	3	–	77	102
Transportation	74	207	85	91	35	52	30	52	34
Communications and other public utilities	56	92	63	19	9	58	9	84	39
Wholesale trade	80	475	88	69	26	54	46	48	33
Retail trade	519	658	626	421	366	360	157	303	268
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	103	134	134	89	60	49	18	73	22
Eating and drinking places	204	114	163	98	85	124	38	89	74
Banking and credit agencies	27	120	68	58	26	80	16	42	20
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	72	96	442	85	32	151	98	44	28
Business and repair services	89	164	162	70	53	97	48	80	87
Private households	61	17	26	7	–	16	–	–	2
Other personal services	129	116	52	194	70	47	38	49	80
Entertainment and recreation services	71	56	64	26	27	23	7	28	61
Professional and related services	2 009	929	1 352	484	424	858	887	297	465
Hospitals	100	222	128	109	71	51	164	76	31
Health services, except hospitals	142	115	176	86	97	96	98	72	44
Educational services	1 438	373	592	168	148	579	418	117	310
Public administration	76	179	684	101	112	151	43	48	57

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TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 09:36:33 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 09:36:33 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES50. 08/06/93 09:47:57

Table 198. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Pownal town	Randolph town	Richmond town	Rockingham town	Rutland town	St. Albans city	St. Albans town	St. Johnsbury CDP	St. Johnsbury town
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP									
All persons	**3 485**	**4 764**	**3 729**	**5 484**	**3 781**	**7 339**	**4 606**	**6 424**	**7 604**
Native	3 365	4 670	3 648	5 389	3 703	7 174	4 356	6 208	7 370
Born in State of residence	1 360	2 679	2 199	3 191	2 187	5 551	3 226	4 230	4 928
Born in a different State	1 995	1 969	1 408	2 182	1 493	1 583	1 077	1 945	2 396
Northeast	1 765	1 582	1 004	1 662	1 301	1 101	748	1 623	2 004
Midwest	80	131	171	201	129	118	132	141	147
South	98	145	147	225	40	180	138	126	172
West	52	111	86	94	23	184	59	55	73
Born abroad	10	22	41	16	23	40	53	33	46
Puerto Rico	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
U.S. outlying area	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Born abroad of American parents	10	22	41	16	23	40	53	33	46
Foreign born	120	94	81	95	78	165	250	216	234
Naturalized citizen	97	57	47	57	45	123	227	180	198
Not a citizen	23	37	34	38	33	42	23	36	36
RESIDENCE IN 1985									
Persons 5 years and over	**3 207**	**4 440**	**3 354**	**5 034**	**3 546**	**6 726**	**4 237**	**5 979**	**7 055**
Same house	1 861	2 250	1 624	2 729	1 979	3 132	2 134	2 849	3 389
Different house in the United States	1 346	2 154	1 710	2 282	1 567	3 543	2 096	3 052	3 588
Same place	–	–	–	643	–	1 467	–	1 130	1 130
Not in same place	1 346	2 154	1 710	1 639	1 567	2 076	2 096	1 922	2 458
Same county	482	889	1 075	672	1 040	718	924	675	907
Different county	864	1 265	635	967	527	1 358	1 172	1 247	1 551
Same State	5	487	189	183	131	813	733	544	594
Different State	859	778	446	784	396	545	439	703	957
Northeast	620	588	271	575	220	259	195	563	708
Midwest	28	34	29	54	27	16	55	15	30
South	143	110	52	123	64	85	117	100	145
West	68	46	94	32	85	185	72	25	74
Puerto Rico	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
U.S. outlying area	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elsewhere	–	36	20	23	–	51	7	78	78
PLACE OF WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**1 645**	**2 260**	**2 161**	**2 433**	**1 974**	**3 322**	**2 161**	**2 849**	**3 469**
Worked in area of residence	334	1 590	417	1 169	250	1 851	192	2 239	2 680
Worked outside area of residence	1 311	670	1 744	1 264	1 724	1 471	1 969	610	789
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**1 645**	**2 260**	**2 161**	**2 433**	**1 974**	**3 322**	**2 161**	**2 849**	**3 469**
Car, truck, or van	1 501	1 759	1 974	2 099	1 808	2 753	1 828	2 294	2 861
Drove alone	1 251	1 499	1 716	1 731	1 590	2 293	1 329	1 965	2 496
Carpooled	250	260	258	368	218	460	499	329	365
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.09	1.09	1.07	1.10	1.07	1.11	1.19	1.08	1.07
Public transportation	32	12	–	–	–	60	–	–	5
Bus or trolley bus	14	12	–	–	–	6	–	–	–
Streetcar or trolley car	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Subway or elevated	18	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–
Railroad	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ferryboat	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Taxicab	–	–	–	–	–	47	–	–	5
Motorcycle	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	5	5
Bicycle	–	–	–	11	–	9	–	–	–
Walked	32	324	82	163	66	431	192	384	401
Other means	16	26	–	29	18	10	32	63	67
Worked at home	64	139	105	128	82	59	109	103	130
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	21.3	15.3	19.7	18.4	16.1	17.8	19.3	12.1	13.0
INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 688**	**2 274**	**2 232**	**2 516**	**2 013**	**3 397**	**2 290**	**2 873**	**3 502**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	47	168	94	57	49	21	191	29	42
Mining	–	9	–	–	7	–	–	–	–
Construction	160	113	139	172	85	172	146	178	224
Manufacturing	421	342	327	535	343	702	545	537	690
Nondurable goods	130	148	97	184	126	320	212	195	254
Food and kindred products	–	7	30	20	–	83	64	40	56
Textile mill and finished textile products	45	31	7	17	–	17	–	19	24
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	25	16	52	106	69	70	15	62	81
Durable goods	291	194	230	351	217	382	333	342	436
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	30	90	17	37	26	6	7	70	93
Metal industries	100	40	50	27	23	84	83	42	42
Machinery and computer equipment	22	41	77	135	33	54	39	118	161
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	79	8	53	86	3	125	147	36	64
Transportation equipment	22	8	14	9	114	–	–	15	15
Transportation	40	73	75	147	120	190	89	156	176
Communications and other public utilities	26	36	43	34	76	48	42	86	91
Wholesale trade	36	54	231	86	79	302	142	59	113
Retail trade	329	460	316	474	293	684	331	549	673
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	70	96	46	92	20	234	69	103	131
Eating and drinking places	126	123	60	145	57	130	75	180	215
Banking and credit agencies	15	111	25	65	58	102	60	62	69
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	48	53	118	62	122	100	99	64	88
Business and repair services	92	46	93	128	46	92	45	94	120
Private households	–	13	–	24	–	13	6	30	30
Other personal services	21	20	72	74	43	114	48	92	122
Entertainment and recreation services	29	39	43	22	65	33	18	27	27
Professional and related services	411	656	515	568	596	603	375	766	876
Hospitals	40	85	84	57	88	109	51	144	148
Health services, except hospitals	81	107	65	136	120	114	103	138	162
Educational services	194	341	249	247	233	196	101	267	320
Public administration	13	81	141	68	31	221	153	144	161

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TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 09:36:33 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 09:36:33 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES50. 08/06/93 09:47:57

Table 198. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Shaftsbury town	Shelburne town	Springfield CDP	Springfield town	Stowe town	Swanton town	Underhill town	Vergennes city	Waterbury town
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP									
All persons	**3 368**	**5 871**	**4 207**	**9 616**	**3 433**	**5 636**	**2 799**	**2 517**	**4 589**
Native	3 294	5 625	4 110	9 395	3 258	5 338	2 723	2 473	4 465
Born in State of residence	1 880	2 780	2 677	5 865	1 277	4 320	1 474	1 692	3 078
Born in a different State	1 389	2 811	1 393	3 467	1 920	962	1 219	752	1 332
Northeast	1 207	2 034	1 162	2 887	1 521	706	780	598	925
Midwest	56	415	120	292	192	58	235	62	154
South	89	233	74	134	121	135	80	85	167
West	37	129	37	154	86	63	124	7	86
Born abroad	25	34	40	63	61	56	30	29	55
Puerto Rico	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	3
U.S. outlying area	–	–	13	13	4	–	–	–	–
Born abroad of American parents	25	34	27	50	47	56	30	29	52
Foreign born	74	246	97	221	175	298	76	44	124
Naturalized citizen	66	165	87	162	69	194	15	44	68
Not a citizen	8	81	10	59	106	104	61	–	56
RESIDENCE IN 1985									
Persons 5 years and over	**3 107**	**5 424**	**3 942**	**8 991**	**3 218**	**5 214**	**2 529**	**2 343**	**4 244**
Same house	1 929	2 429	2 190	4 709	1 385	3 122	1 407	989	2 265
Different house in the United States	1 172	2 955	1 752	4 267	1 783	2 072	1 094	1 354	1 944
Same place	–	–	–	–	75	351	–	469	226
Not in same place	1 172	2 955	1 752	4 267	1 708	1 721	1 094	885	1 718
Same county	839	1 631	1 024	2 756	707	1 050	788	227	754
Different county	333	1 324	728	1 511	1 001	671	306	658	964
Same State	22	500	269	556	325	350	92	253	505
Different State	311	824	459	955	676	321	214	405	459
Northeast	202	527	356	706	484	236	153	352	271
Midwest	17	94	15	42	45	–	6	5	28
South	40	123	39	126	66	58	26	31	94
West	52	80	49	81	81	27	29	17	66
Puerto Rico	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
U.S. outlying area	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elsewhere	6	40	–	15	50	20	28	–	35
PLACE OF WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**1 687**	**3 102**	**1 761**	**4 195**	**1 809**	**2 540**	**1 579**	**1 108**	**2 465**
Worked in area of residence	433	677	1 264	2 878	1 308	920	219	559	1 184
Worked outside area of residence	1 254	2 425	497	1 317	501	1 620	1 360	549	1 281
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**1 687**	**3 102**	**1 761**	**4 195**	**1 809**	**2 540**	**1 579**	**1 108**	**2 465**
Car, truck, or van	1 435	2 763	1 519	3 758	1 434	2 258	1 437	892	2 131
Drove alone	1 306	2 357	1 312	3 375	1 262	1 805	1 275	747	1 732
Carpooled	129	406	207	383	172	453	162	145	399
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.05	1.08	1.08	1.06	1.07	1.14	1.06	1.09	1.11
Public transportation	13	55	–	13	8	7	–	13	16
Bus or trolley bus	13	46	–	13	5	7	–	–	16
Streetcar or trolley car	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Subway or elevated	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Railroad	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ferryboat	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Taxicab	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	13	–
Motorcycle	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8
Bicycle	9	18	12	12	12	31	–	–	3
Walked	86	103	146	185	154	92	33	174	175
Other means	8	10	8	32	22	14	–	–	32
Worked at home	136	153	76	195	179	138	109	29	100
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	17.1	18.1	13.6	14.5	14.3	21.4	28.3	19.2	18.6
INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 714**	**3 174**	**1 802**	**4 375**	**1 874**	**2 553**	**1 603**	**1 133**	**2 513**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	103	67	43	147	74	138	49	20	44
Mining	–	–	15	31	–	7	–	–	4
Construction	210	181	97	409	130	201	79	76	238
Manufacturing	272	396	574	1 273	205	640	236	262	273
Nondurable goods	82	78	158	344	72	295	37	47	102
Food and kindred products	–	–	61	145	39	96	–	14	59
Textile mill and finished textile products	49	–	15	30	13	5	4	–	10
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	16	54	48	102	17	46	8	20	26
Durable goods	190	318	416	929	133	345	199	215	171
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	–	7	26	54	28	–	17	10	27
Metal industries	49	56	24	57	2	58	13	7	2
Machinery and computer equipment	43	88	263	639	14	36	64	35	95
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	80	83	20	36	28	187	98	5	28
Transportation equipment	3	25	–	24	–	–	7	45	8
Transportation	16	93	41	111	29	147	45	43	62
Communications and other public utilities	29	55	17	38	29	48	28	5	48
Wholesale trade	25	264	56	86	41	192	279	35	56
Retail trade	188	531	325	627	342	379	107	248	436
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	7	67	100	155	44	81	27	40	89
Eating and drinking places	52	123	85	148	171	84	49	73	96
Banking and credit agencies	22	44	37	81	12	29	18	12	49
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	58	157	28	91	167	51	46	23	133
Business and repair services	95	151	41	151	96	104	59	43	101
Private households	8	11	14	21	8	28	26	14	17
Other personal services	37	90	52	125	256	64	36	19	112
Entertainment and recreation services	15	66	19	59	45	9	11	7	31
Professional and related services	568	990	367	1 017	392	408	529	278	672
Hospitals	97	122	71	193	26	84	105	25	153
Health services, except hospitals	113	192	60	267	41	74	61	66	120
Educational services	187	410	132	317	150	179	273	110	195
Public administration	68	78	76	108	48	108	55	48	237

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TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 09:36:33 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 09:36:33 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES50. 08/06/93 09:47:57

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Weathersfield town	West Brattleboro CDP	Westminster town	White River Junction CDP	Williamstown town	Williston town	Windsor town	Winooski city	Woodstock town
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP									
All persons	**2 674**	**3 135**	**3 026**	**2 491**	**2 839**	**4 887**	**3 714**	**6 649**	**3 212**
Native	2 633	3 081	2 982	2 442	2 767	4 710	3 627	6 402	3 111
Born in State of residence	1 390	1 595	1 578	812	2 100	2 821	1 529	4 712	938
Born in a different State	1 233	1 474	1 371	1 607	656	1 868	2 085	1 650	2 142
Northeast	1 077	1 237	1 106	1 410	535	1 303	1 765	1 056	1 763
Midwest	56	103	137	77	48	245	132	214	159
South	76	95	90	80	40	242	100	259	152
West	24	39	38	40	33	78	88	121	68
Born abroad	10	12	33	23	11	21	13	40	31
Puerto Rico	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	2
U.S. outlying area	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Born abroad of American parents	10	12	33	11	11	21	13	40	29
Foreign born	41	54	44	49	72	177	87	247	101
Naturalized citizen	33	47	41	29	51	97	50	169	68
Not a citizen	8	7	3	20	21	80	37	78	33
RESIDENCE IN 1985									
Persons 5 years and over	**2 509**	**2 931**	**2 795**	**2 350**	**2 605**	**4 483**	**3 436**	**6 139**	**3 020**
Same house	1 389	1 780	1 568	1 366	1 356	2 156	1 878	2 792	1 679
Different house in the United States	1 106	1 144	1 175	972	1 245	2 263	1 546	3 311	1 317
Same place	24	30	29	141	–	–	–	773	85
Not in same place	1 082	1 114	1 146	831	1 245	2 263	1 546	2 538	1 232
Same county	718	715	535	296	423	1 348	1 017	1 392	592
Different county	364	399	611	535	822	915	529	1 146	640
Same State	51	48	124	131	601	324	153	373	125
Different State	313	351	487	404	221	591	376	773	515
Northeast	204	184	380	270	156	387	291	434	311
Midwest	7	42	43	23	12	13	26	47	71
South	61	77	53	65	45	108	37	150	69
West	41	48	11	46	8	83	22	142	64
Puerto Rico	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	–
U.S. outlying area	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elsewhere	14	7	52	–	4	64	12	36	24
PLACE OF WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**1 276**	**1 594**	**1 549**	**1 237**	**1 428**	**2 777**	**1 733**	**3 473**	**1 597**
Worked in area of residence	250	1 372	368	463	368	631	734	617	1 065
Worked outside area of residence	1 026	222	1 181	774	1 060	2 146	999	2 856	532
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**1 276**	**1 594**	**1 549**	**1 237**	**1 428**	**2 777**	**1 733**	**3 473**	**1 597**
Car, truck, or van	1 217	1 490	1 323	1 116	1 161	2 629	1 569	2 902	1 280
Drove alone	1 058	1 298	1 103	883	962	2 384	1 380	2 355	1 094
Carpooled	159	192	220	233	199	245	189	547	186
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.07	1.07	1.10	1.12	1.10	1.06	1.07	1.11	1.08
Public transportation	2	15	11	27	13	6	–	117	8
Bus or trolley bus	–	9	1	12	13	6	–	91	–
Streetcar or trolley car	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Subway or elevated	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
Railroad	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ferryboat	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Taxicab	2	6	3	15	–	–	–	26	8
Motorcycle	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9
Bicycle	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	21	1
Walked	9	42	149	68	106	19	108	241	144
Other means	–	–	13	10	22	–	32	62	7
Worked at home	42	47	46	16	126	123	24	130	148
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	19.4	12.3	19.0	13.1	18.2	14.7	17.3	15.7	15.9
INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 313**	**1 626**	**1 593**	**1 322**	**1 478**	**2 865**	**1 738**	**3 497**	**1 634**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	58	24	99	18	38	61	34	44	75
Mining	–	–	2	–	32	3	–	6	–
Construction	125	108	180	83	110	185	120	221	111
Manufacturing	357	257	261	132	225	362	257	478	165
Nondurable goods	88	116	90	23	75	89	78	111	112
Food and kindred products	30	–	10	–	15	7	–	20	–
Textile mill and finished textile products	13	–	–	–	38	–	7	–	5
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	19	54	43	13	16	58	14	51	98
Durable goods	269	141	171	109	150	273	179	367	53
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	24	52	49	20	35	7	16	–	11
Metal industries	35	21	14	8	24	38	19	70	7
Machinery and computer equipment	131	32	27	25	16	112	118	103	9
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	26	–	19	15	–	99	6	108	–
Transportation equipment	11	11	5	16	5	–	6	26	–
Transportation	26	62	78	111	58	165	84	158	44
Communications and other public utilities	9	49	33	24	16	32	23	73	36
Wholesale trade	33	125	47	34	81	333	105	254	36
Retail trade	192	335	209	345	240	367	314	644	307
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	32	76	53	63	36	46	79	148	46
Eating and drinking places	45	70	56	134	75	90	150	191	82
Banking and credit agencies	40	78	34	8	23	76	36	114	24
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	38	32	29	26	116	81	46	70	88
Business and repair services	47	31	50	24	92	139	53	121	41
Private households	5	5	13	–	–	11	7	32	27
Other personal services	24	35	28	73	54	48	80	132	169
Entertainment and recreation services	8	6	27	9	18	30	43	48	25
Professional and related services	309	444	470	388	311	827	422	930	427
Hospitals	67	98	59	135	43	166	146	179	38
Health services, except hospitals	57	72	87	39	72	75	70	101	58
Educational services	108	176	211	117	123	369	150	438	188
Public administration	42	35	33	47	64	145	114	172	59

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Table 199. **Labor Force Characteristics: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Barre city	Barre town	Barton town	Bellows Falls village	Bennington CDP	Berlin town	Bradford town	Brandon town	Brattleboro CDP	Bristol town
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**7 525**	**5 584**	**2 225**	**2 471**	**7 441**	**1 957**	**1 849**	**3 253**	**6 808**	**2 810**
In labor force	4 820	3 892	1 385	1 512	4 654	1 261	1 322	2 062	4 584	2 116
Percent of persons 16 years and over	64.1	69.7	62.2	61.2	62.5	64.4	71.5	63.4	67.3	75.3
Armed Forces	5	13	–	–	10	–	–	17	–	–
Civilian labor force	4 815	3 879	1 385	1 512	4 644	1 261	1 322	2 045	4 584	2 116
Employed	4 350	3 694	1 277	1 457	4 316	1 199	1 256	1 925	4 224	2 040
At work 35 or more hours	3 312	2 950	917	1 100	3 214	931	862	1 468	3 180	1 527
Unemployed	465	185	108	55	328	62	66	120	360	76
Percent of civilian labor force	9.7	4.8	7.8	3.6	7.1	4.9	5.0	5.9	7.9	3.6
Not in labor force	2 705	1 692	840	959	2 787	696	527	1 191	2 224	694
Institutionalized persons	252	66	110	24	477	124	69	–	290	28
Females 16 years and over	**4 190**	**2 906**	**1 201**	**1 383**	**4 016**	**1 080**	**989**	**1 685**	**3 712**	**1 413**
In labor force	2 348	1 751	642	719	2 284	612	654	953	2 213	946
Percent of females 16 years and over	56.0	60.3	53.5	52.0	56.9	56.7	66.1	56.6	59.6	66.9
Armed Forces	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Civilian labor force	2 348	1 751	642	719	2 284	612	654	953	2 213	946
Employed	2 095	1 678	603	704	2 157	579	623	899	2 080	925
At work 35 or more hours	1 415	1 176	360	466	1 423	398	372	661	1 354	593
Unemployed	253	73	39	15	127	33	31	54	133	21
Percent of civilian labor force	10.8	4.2	6.1	2.1	5.6	5.4	4.7	5.7	6.0	2.2
Not in labor force	1 842	1 155	559	664	1 732	468	335	732	1 499	467
Institutionalized persons	138	48	71	24	184	124	51	–	213	21
Males 16 to 19 years	**219**	**194**	**69**	**78**	**254**	**35**	**55**	**132**	**242**	**117**
Employed	93	87	26	39	88	19	25	102	99	78
Unemployed	49	5	11	11	23	4	7	9	49	2
Not in labor force	77	102	32	28	143	12	23	21	94	37
Males 20 to 24 years	**353**	**143**	**86**	**105**	**333**	**46**	**59**	**124**	**284**	**109**
Employed	263	128	62	105	207	39	33	100	234	101
Unemployed	44	10	15	–	52	–	6	13	18	8
Not in labor force	46	5	9	–	64	7	20	11	32	–
Males 25 to 54 years	**1 837**	**1 629**	**559**	**596**	**1 764**	**542**	**502**	**886**	**1 804**	**874**
Employed	1 573	1 447	476	531	1 543	460	458	688	1 555	802
Unemployed	115	83	38	22	119	25	10	24	141	35
Not in labor force	144	86	45	43	102	57	34	157	108	37
Males 55 to 64 years	**370**	**369**	**109**	**125**	**394**	**119**	**101**	**168**	**302**	**145**
Employed	199	264	72	56	249	70	79	90	186	99
Unemployed	4	14	2	7	5	–	12	20	12	6
Not in labor force	167	91	35	62	140	49	10	58	104	40
Males 65 to 69 years	**157**	**89**	**67**	**65**	**196**	**36**	**44**	**75**	**141**	**57**
In labor force	67	38	28	11	63	20	24	19	39	17
Not in labor force	90	51	39	54	133	16	20	56	102	40
Did not work in 1989	80	45	35	48	99	16	18	56	83	40
Males 70 years and over	**399**	**254**	**134**	**119**	**484**	**99**	**99**	**183**	**323**	**95**
In labor force	60	52	13	11	11	12	14	27	38	22
Not in labor force	339	202	121	108	473	87	85	156	285	73
Did not work in 1989	317	171	115	108	460	87	83	139	270	68
Females 16 to 19 years	**262**	**190**	**78**	**102**	**249**	**56**	**65**	**76**	**172**	**85**
Employed	116	97	25	60	150	30	26	50	77	64
Unemployed	87	30	13	–	19	6	9	–	34	3
Not in labor force	59	63	40	42	80	20	30	26	61	18
Females 20 to 24 years	**380**	**162**	**74**	**133**	**339**	**69**	**56**	**129**	**340**	**134**
Employed	278	110	55	100	239	36	21	113	284	103
Unemployed	32	6	2	–	27	8	8	–	31	2
Not in labor force	70	46	17	33	73	25	27	16	25	29
Females 25 to 54 years	**1 911**	**1 670**	**597**	**632**	**1 887**	**534**	**537**	**932**	**1 909**	**820**
Employed	1 397	1 248	448	441	1 471	428	459	588	1 447	659
Unemployed	112	37	15	15	70	19	10	47	68	13
Not in labor force	402	385	134	176	346	87	68	297	394	148
Females 55 to 64 years	**441**	**382**	**156**	**143**	**443**	**110**	**103**	**198**	**378**	**147**
Employed	207	191	58	68	249	61	81	104	204	78
Unemployed	22	–	7	–	11	–	4	–	–	3
Not in labor force	212	191	91	75	183	49	18	94	174	66
Females 65 to 69 years	**262**	**160**	**66**	**90**	**228**	**103**	**33**	**95**	**200**	**76**
In labor force	43	32	14	22	25	8	15	46	30	11
Not in labor force	219	128	52	68	203	95	18	49	170	65
Did not work in 1989	215	114	51	58	179	95	15	37	144	58
Females 70 years and over	**934**	**342**	**230**	**283**	**870**	**208**	**195**	**255**	**713**	**151**
In labor force	54	–	5	13	23	16	21	5	38	10
Not in labor force	880	342	225	270	847	192	174	250	675	141
Did not work in 1989	865	329	221	264	837	192	171	244	626	128
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	**4 190**	**2 906**	**1 201**	**1 383**	**4 016**	**1 080**	**989**	**1 685**	**3 712**	**1 413**
With own children under 6 years	541	427	144	169	589	95	165	290	389	243
In labor force	339	289	90	118	385	70	102	168	238	159
With own children 6 to 17 years only	684	584	253	268	579	223	196	255	576	351
In labor force	546	454	199	215	491	206	183	244	456	302
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	**523**	**511**	**160**	**224**	**474**	**159**	**209**	**299**	**501**	**281**
Both parents in labor force	359	313	106	143	359	110	120	151	291	187
Both at work 35 or more hours	194	192	24	65	153	64	33	87	101	115
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	**270**	**98**	**65**	**121**	**293**	**34**	**44**	**66**	**151**	**62**
Parent in labor force	116	61	34	83	131	16	22	29	94	29
At work 35 or more hours	75	54	30	63	29	16	6	23	72	22
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	**1 003**	**1 214**	**410**	**415**	**1 006**	**374**	**348**	**474**	**711**	**588**
Both parents in labor force	765	882	300	351	831	306	301	362	528	460
Both at work 35 or more hours	394	506	157	174	488	157	152	150	165	184
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	**318**	**212**	**154**	**193**	**453**	**84**	**123**	**223**	**527**	**118**
Parent in labor force	246	186	97	128	274	43	93	178	345	103
At work 35 or more hours	152	138	55	104	171	39	67	93	213	71

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Table 199. **Labor Force Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Cambridge town	Castleton town	Charlotte town	Chester town	Clarendon town	Derby town	Enosburg town	Essex Junction village	Fair Haven town	Georgia town
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**1 947**	**3 525**	**2 317**	**2 083**	**2 168**	**3 304**	**1 901**	**6 456**	**2 068**	**2 618**
In labor force	1 525	2 282	1 849	1 434	1 638	2 230	1 270	5 059	1 286	2 105
Percent of persons 16 years and over	78.3	64.7	79.8	68.8	75.6	67.5	66.8	78.4	62.2	80.4
Armed Forces	7	7	–	–	–	–	4	43	–	25
Civilian labor force	1 518	2 275	1 849	1 434	1 638	2 230	1 266	5 016	1 286	2 080
Employed	1 461	2 185	1 825	1 331	1 541	2 084	1 183	4 797	1 209	2 000
At work 35 or more hours	1 090	1 358	1 239	985	1 201	1 600	906	3 715	990	1 566
Unemployed	57	90	24	103	97	146	83	219	77	80
Percent of civilian labor force	3.8	4.0	1.3	7.2	5.9	6.5	6.6	4.4	6.0	3.8
Not in labor force	422	1 243	468	649	530	1 074	631	1 397	782	513
Institutionalized persons	–	17	–	–	–	43	41	–	43	–
Females 16 years and over	**962**	**1 812**	**1 157**	**1 095**	**1 089**	**1 715**	**1 007**	**3 386**	**1 131**	**1 314**
In labor force	677	1 132	838	671	739	1 008	586	2 376	643	975
Percent of females 16 years and over	70.4	62.5	72.4	61.3	67.9	58.8	58.2	70.2	56.9	74.2
Armed Forces	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	25	–	–
Civilian labor force	675	1 132	838	671	739	1 008	586	2 351	643	975
Employed	641	1 079	827	631	686	971	546	2 263	623	956
At work 35 or more hours	395	521	473	402	461	633	360	1 527	474	655
Unemployed	34	53	11	40	53	37	40	88	20	19
Percent of civilian labor force	5.0	4.7	1.3	6.0	7.2	3.7	6.8	3.7	3.1	1.9
Not in labor force	285	680	319	424	350	707	421	1 010	488	339
Institutionalized persons	–	11	–	–	–	36	29	–	32	–
Males 16 to 19 years	**67**	**244**	**71**	**74**	**91**	**122**	**70**	**196**	**84**	**104**
Employed	48	56	41	49	54	63	28	139	50	53
Unemployed	–	6	–	9	13	15	7	34	–	19
Not in labor force	17	182	30	16	24	44	35	23	34	32
Males 20 to 24 years	**66**	**375**	**72**	**48**	**85**	**140**	**91**	**273**	**70**	**102**
Employed	60	204	64	40	72	98	77	249	53	85
Unemployed	–	17	8	8	6	20	10	–	8	17
Not in labor force	3	154	–	–	7	22	4	24	9	–
Males 25 to 54 years	**657**	**751**	**790**	**573**	**695**	**899**	**502**	**2 001**	**507**	**932**
Employed	618	677	760	486	652	797	439	1 863	420	871
Unemployed	23	14	5	46	9	52	24	88	49	25
Not in labor force	16	53	25	41	34	50	37	32	38	11
Males 55 to 64 years	**96**	**163**	**130**	**139**	**86**	**187**	**98**	**320**	**103**	**65**
Employed	70	130	101	65	47	130	67	233	43	28
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	10	22	–	9	–	–
Not in labor force	26	33	29	74	29	35	29	78	60	37
Males 65 to 69 years	**33**	**48**	**22**	**44**	**57**	**78**	**42**	**116**	**60**	**73**
In labor force	9	23	22	30	25	13	14	50	15	7
Not in labor force	24	25	–	14	32	65	28	66	45	66
Did not work in 1989	22	25	–	5	32	53	25	57	35	53
Males 70 years and over	**66**	**132**	**75**	**110**	**65**	**163**	**91**	**164**	**113**	**28**
In labor force	15	16	10	30	11	12	14	–	5	–
Not in labor force	51	116	65	80	54	151	77	164	108	28
Did not work in 1989	45	116	49	69	54	142	69	164	97	28
Females 16 to 19 years	**50**	**331**	**62**	**51**	**81**	**116**	**97**	**237**	**39**	**120**
Employed	28	151	26	20	56	48	43	98	20	98
Unemployed	–	7	–	–	–	4	8	37	6	–
Not in labor force	22	173	36	31	25	64	46	102	13	22
Females 20 to 24 years	**75**	**278**	**72**	**67**	**76**	**137**	**79**	**288**	**119**	**48**
Employed	55	230	49	32	48	91	58	259	105	37
Unemployed	12	6	6	14	14	–	10	20	–	–
Not in labor force	8	42	17	21	14	46	11	9	14	11
Females 25 to 54 years	**634**	**799**	**814**	**642**	**699**	**919**	**497**	**2 076**	**555**	**979**
Employed	497	600	677	493	522	711	370	1 669	440	771
Unemployed	22	30	5	26	39	29	20	22	14	19
Not in labor force	113	169	132	123	138	179	107	360	101	189
Females 55 to 64 years	**91**	**175**	**111**	**110**	**98**	**174**	**115**	**366**	**128**	**68**
Employed	50	73	75	56	53	92	54	178	52	40
Unemployed	–	10	–	–	–	4	2	9	–	–
Not in labor force	41	92	36	54	45	78	59	179	76	28
Females 65 to 69 years	**30**	**67**	**32**	**58**	**31**	**107**	**49**	**137**	**65**	**42**
In labor force	6	11	–	20	7	18	12	18	–	10
Not in labor force	24	56	32	38	24	89	37	119	65	32
Did not work in 1989	24	56	25	27	24	81	29	80	59	23
Females 70 years and over	**82**	**162**	**66**	**167**	**104**	**262**	**170**	**282**	**225**	**57**
In labor force	5	14	–	10	–	11	9	41	6	–
Not in labor force	77	148	66	157	104	251	161	241	219	57
Did not work in 1989	70	142	55	150	104	247	154	227	213	57
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	**962**	**1 812**	**1 157**	**1 095**	**1 089**	**1 715**	**1 007**	**3 386**	**1 131**	**1 314**
With own children under 6 years	172	195	253	173	165	274	153	482	151	266
In labor force	124	116	174	124	137	164	94	338	101	169
With own children 6 to 17 years only	204	272	222	219	278	364	196	691	252	347
In labor force	164	227	208	196	227	323	164	587	210	292
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	**239**	**236**	**352**	**195**	**213**	**356**	**177**	**703**	**139**	**371**
Both parents in labor force	164	124	212	121	162	211	106	467	103	244
Both at work 35 or more hours	107	60	102	30	50	96	42	284	34	147
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	**30**	**43**	**5**	**31**	**16**	**64**	**53**	**44**	**91**	**45**
Parent in labor force	27	43	5	30	6	36	26	32	57	7
At work 35 or more hours	14	36	5	23	–	20	11	32	52	–
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	**409**	**496**	**441**	**418**	**426**	**715**	**381**	**1 155**	**448**	**721**
Both parents in labor force	299	319	380	316	352	562	268	923	325	499
Both at work 35 or more hours	142	111	118	121	186	236	162	487	197	323
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	**68**	**122**	**92**	**122**	**103**	**168**	**106**	**263**	**73**	**101**
Parent in labor force	65	108	92	122	65	141	72	237	49	93
At work 35 or more hours	39	37	66	73	43	76	58	210	44	64

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Table 199. **Labor Force Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Hardwick town	Hartford town	Hartland town	Highgate town	Hinesburg town	Jericho town	Johnson town	Lyndon town	Manchester town	Middlebury CDP
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**2 193**	**7 290**	**2 258**	**2 107**	**2 719**	**3 125**	**2 563**	**4 203**	**2 931**	**5 215**
In labor force	1 467	5 236	1 721	1 450	2 139	2 496	1 738	2 781	1 918	3 101
Percent of persons 16 years and over	66.9	71.8	76.2	68.8	78.7	79.9	67.8	66.2	65.4	59.5
Armed Forces	2	–	–	–	14	29	–	–	–	–
Civilian labor force	1 465	5 236	1 721	1 450	2 125	2 467	1 738	2 781	1 918	3 101
Employed	1 320	4 951	1 661	1 332	1 978	2 435	1 537	2 572	1 804	2 964
At work 35 or more hours	965	3 704	1 293	1 029	1 508	1 737	890	1 695	1 291	1 577
Unemployed	145	285	60	118	147	32	201	209	114	137
Percent of civilian labor force	9.9	5.4	3.5	8.1	6.9	1.3	11.6	7.5	5.9	4.4
Not in labor force	726	2 054	537	657	580	629	825	1 422	1 013	2 114
Institutionalized persons	–	177	–	–	–	–	6	55	59	120
Females 16 years and over	**1 144**	**3 790**	**1 139**	**1 050**	**1 419**	**1 578**	**1 245**	**2 175**	**1 544**	**2 718**
In labor force	666	2 524	809	632	957	1 129	829	1 283	927	1 565
Percent of females 16 years and over	58.2	66.6	71.0	60.2	67.4	71.5	66.6	59.0	60.0	57.6
Armed Forces	–	–	–	–	–	13	–	–	–	–
Civilian labor force	666	2 524	809	632	957	1 116	829	1 283	927	1 565
Employed	607	2 404	788	584	897	1 112	749	1 216	882	1 492
At work 35 or more hours	377	1 658	533	405	527	598	337	683	552	667
Unemployed	59	120	21	48	60	4	80	67	45	73
Percent of civilian labor force	8.9	4.8	2.6	7.6	6.3	.4	9.7	5.2	4.9	4.7
Not in labor force	478	1 266	330	418	462	449	416	892	617	1 153
Institutionalized persons	–	51	–	–	–	–	–	48	38	93
Males 16 to 19 years	**70**	**208**	**74**	**98**	**46**	**128**	**277**	**283**	**102**	**483**
Employed	42	108	10	29	26	47	81	105	24	196
Unemployed	13	28	8	26	9	7	43	21	15	6
Not in labor force	15	72	56	43	11	74	153	157	63	281
Males 20 to 24 years	**99**	**270**	**80**	**74**	**94**	**100**	**321**	**335**	**50**	**749**
Employed	72	216	68	68	84	85	156	213	39	298
Unemployed	14	22	6	6	10	10	38	55	–	39
Not in labor force	13	32	6	–	–	5	127	67	11	412
Males 25 to 54 years	**617**	**2 070**	**705**	**667**	**980**	**1 083**	**549**	**969**	**834**	**857**
Employed	502	1 866	675	547	873	1 027	471	841	722	801
Unemployed	59	72	25	31	68	11	36	62	46	19
Not in labor force	54	132	5	89	25	29	42	66	66	37
Males 55 to 64 years	**98**	**422**	**113**	**111**	**100**	**131**	**80**	**200**	**157**	**161**
Employed	60	255	63	76	82	115	52	137	84	116
Unemployed	–	26	–	7	–	–	4	4	5	–
Not in labor force	38	141	50	28	18	16	24	59	68	45
Males 65 to 69 years	**70**	**232**	**56**	**34**	**25**	**50**	**40**	**73**	**84**	**75**
In labor force	27	53	23	17	16	35	12	20	21	31
Not in labor force	43	179	33	17	9	15	28	53	63	44
Did not work in 1989	37	161	33	11	–	7	18	43	52	25
Males 70 years and over	**95**	**298**	**91**	**73**	**55**	**55**	**51**	**168**	**160**	**172**
In labor force	10	66	34	11	–	14	16	40	35	30
Not in labor force	85	232	57	62	55	41	35	128	125	142
Did not work in 1989	72	194	44	44	48	34	35	128	108	118
Females 16 to 19 years	**79**	**174**	**37**	**99**	**103**	**118**	**280**	**287**	**69**	**539**
Employed	44	63	37	42	78	57	164	136	40	215
Unemployed	3	28	–	10	–	–	17	14	2	9
Not in labor force	32	83	–	47	25	61	99	137	27	315
Females 20 to 24 years	**96**	**256**	**87**	**84**	**108**	**90**	**241**	**267**	**92**	**637**
Employed	67	171	78	52	56	82	168	180	61	358
Unemployed	5	18	9	6	22	–	21	22	6	16
Not in labor force	24	67	–	26	30	8	52	65	25	263
Females 25 to 54 years	**622**	**2 250**	**722**	**629**	**1 013**	**1 105**	**500**	**1 021**	**801**	**905**
Employed	409	1 866	560	430	741	887	354	762	615	704
Unemployed	49	72	12	28	31	4	35	26	37	48
Not in labor force	164	312	150	171	241	201	111	233	149	153
Females 55 to 64 years	**134**	**407**	**133**	**109**	**94**	**117**	**95**	**214**	**180**	**200**
Employed	73	235	86	55	13	64	40	104	100	138
Unemployed	2	2	–	4	7	–	7	2	–	–
Not in labor force	59	170	47	50	74	53	48	108	80	62
Females 65 to 69 years	**65**	**193**	**46**	**16**	**43**	**45**	**45**	**95**	**84**	**135**
In labor force	8	40	12	–	9	15	17	26	21	40
Not in labor force	57	153	34	16	34	30	28	69	63	95
Did not work in 1989	57	139	34	10	34	30	23	51	50	95
Females 70 years and over	**148**	**510**	**114**	**113**	**58**	**103**	**84**	**291**	**318**	**302**
In labor force	6	29	15	5	–	7	6	11	45	37
Not in labor force	142	481	99	108	58	96	78	280	273	265
Did not work in 1989	140	437	82	102	45	79	74	270	263	251
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	**1 144**	**3 790**	**1 139**	**1 050**	**1 419**	**1 578**	**1 245**	**2 175**	**1 544**	**2 718**
With own children under 6 years	185	621	302	177	370	349	180	282	229	232
In labor force	99	447	222	99	206	233	132	142	170	133
With own children 6 to 17 years only	218	578	137	296	254	333	158	365	241	258
In labor force	174	517	108	223	194	295	132	318	190	226
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	**223**	**636**	**339**	**270**	**386**	**508**	**207**	**335**	**214**	**248**
Both parents in labor force	120	401	234	167	202	300	138	173	145	123
Both at work 35 or more hours	31	133	120	67	92	118	41	45	67	48
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	**66**	**189**	**22**	**44**	**110**	**5**	**28**	**99**	**38**	**104**
Parent in labor force	27	142	22	34	103	–	21	41	33	61
At work 35 or more hours	16	87	22	34	46	–	7	27	19	12
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	**411**	**1 121**	**351**	**611**	**534**	**783**	**305**	**597**	**463**	**395**
Both parents in labor force	286	929	269	364	371	585	241	447	339	329
Both at work 35 or more hours	112	569	109	188	169	233	117	211	157	176
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	**105**	**322**	**93**	**68**	**100**	**43**	**83**	**221**	**81**	**143**
Parent in labor force	86	310	93	56	72	23	64	183	75	136
At work 35 or more hours	50	239	93	33	35	23	35	112	65	68

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Table 199. **Labor Force Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Middlebury town	Milton town	Montpelier city	Morristown town	Newport city	Northfield town	Norwich town	Pittsford town	Poultney town
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	**6 762**	**5 927**	**6 545**	**3 665**	**3 452**	**4 464**	**2 312**	**2 249**	**2 856**
In labor force	4 242	4 551	4 497	2 411	2 071	2 618	1 634	1 701	1 725
Percent of persons 16 years and over	62.7	76.8	68.7	65.8	60.0	58.6	70.7	75.6	60.4
Armed Forces	–	14	–	11	10	41	–	–	2
Civilian labor force	4 242	4 537	4 497	2 400	2 061	2 577	1 634	1 701	1 723
Employed	4 072	4 342	4 233	2 217	1 802	2 433	1 585	1 602	1 670
At work 35 or more hours	2 382	3 478	3 272	1 562	1 384	1 723	1 125	1 176	1 139
Unemployed	170	195	264	183	259	144	49	99	53
Percent of civilian labor force	4.0	4.3	5.9	7.6	12.6	5.6	3.0	5.8	3.1
Not in labor force	2 520	1 376	2 048	1 254	1 381	1 846	678	548	1 131
Institutionalized persons	133	–	91	134	75	113	–	–	37
Females 16 years and over	**3 523**	**2 986**	**3 611**	**1 944**	**1 874**	**1 863**	**1 236**	**1 169**	**1 443**
In labor force	2 094	2 039	2 231	1 104	974	1 168	811	789	792
Percent of females 16 years and over	59.4	68.3	61.8	56.8	52.0	62.7	65.6	67.5	54.9
Armed Forces	–	4	–	2	–	4	–	–	–
Civilian labor force	2 094	2 035	2 231	1 102	974	1 164	811	789	792
Employed	2 014	1 929	2 126	1 030	875	1 102	775	745	771
At work 35 or more hours	959	1 324	1 457	599	609	748	461	497	446
Unemployed	80	106	105	72	99	62	36	44	21
Percent of civilian labor force	3.8	5.2	4.7	6.5	10.2	5.3	4.4	5.6	2.7
Not in labor force	1 429	947	1 380	840	900	695	425	380	651
Institutionalized persons	93	–	80	110	50	71	–	–	19
Males 16 to 19 years	**533**	**240**	**245**	**119**	**111**	**497**	**65**	**68**	**177**
Employed	208	137	78	66	63	132	33	59	68
Unemployed	6	27	57	27	7	33	–	9	12
Not in labor force	319	76	110	26	41	329	32	–	97
Males 20 to 24 years	**762**	**263**	**253**	**145**	**149**	**771**	**53**	**104**	**228**
Employed	298	250	157	123	94	233	19	99	112
Unemployed	46	2	49	7	19	24	5	–	2
Not in labor force	418	11	47	13	26	510	29	5	114
Males 25 to 54 years	**1 342**	**2 060**	**1 699**	**1 005**	**858**	**932**	**703**	**667**	**666**
Employed	1 252	1 874	1 575	842	642	822	644	590	598
Unemployed	33	60	53	63	122	19	8	46	18
Not in labor force	57	116	71	93	94	61	51	31	48
Males 55 to 64 years	**259**	**210**	**309**	**184**	**190**	**185**	**124**	**121**	**156**
Employed	204	114	257	119	97	109	89	74	83
Unemployed	5	–	–	14	12	6	–	–	–
Not in labor force	50	96	52	51	81	70	35	47	73
Males 65 to 69 years	**100**	**82**	**153**	**90**	**107**	**54**	**58**	**73**	**84**
In labor force	56	29	22	26	24	9	21	30	25
Not in labor force	44	53	131	64	83	45	37	43	59
Did not work in 1989	25	46	97	50	76	33	21	28	50
Males 70 years and over	**243**	**86**	**275**	**178**	**163**	**162**	**73**	**47**	**102**
In labor force	40	9	18	11	7	26	4	5	13
Not in labor force	203	77	257	167	156	136	69	42	89
Did not work in 1989	179	75	246	143	132	118	57	37	86
Females 16 to 19 years	**573**	**227**	**202**	**100**	**115**	**133**	**80**	**74**	**223**
Employed	226	131	96	52	38	53	28	20	92
Unemployed	9	32	35	20	14	13	–	19	–
Not in labor force	338	64	71	28	63	67	52	35	131
Females 20 to 24 years	**702**	**261**	**278**	**156**	**144**	**186**	**29**	**79**	**193**
Employed	406	184	173	109	68	133	20	67	130
Unemployed	16	19	18	6	20	17	–	7	5
Not in labor force	280	58	87	41	56	36	9	5	58
Females 25 to 54 years	**1 395**	**2 057**	**1 901**	**1 031**	**868**	**979**	**816**	**678**	**610**
Employed	1 070	1 505	1 546	738	589	772	624	581	453
Unemployed	55	55	52	32	65	24	32	18	16
Not in labor force	270	493	303	259	214	179	160	79	141
Females 55 to 64 years	**292**	**217**	**393**	**199**	**254**	**186**	**122**	**127**	**158**
Employed	217	95	255	98	126	118	77	65	62
Unemployed	–	–	–	14	–	8	4	–	–
Not in labor force	75	122	138	87	128	60	41	62	96
Females 65 to 69 years	**166**	**89**	**188**	**117**	**140**	**87**	**48**	**66**	**100**
In labor force	46	12	23	17	28	19	11	12	28
Not in labor force	120	77	165	100	112	68	37	54	72
Did not work in 1989	120	65	146	98	103	66	31	54	65
Females 70 years and over	**395**	**135**	**649**	**341**	**353**	**292**	**141**	**145**	**159**
In labor force	49	2	33	16	26	7	15	–	6
Not in labor force	346	133	616	325	327	285	126	145	153
Did not work in 1989	332	133	601	319	321	264	116	145	146
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES									
Females 16 years and over	**3 523**	**2 986**	**3 611**	**1 944**	**1 874**	**1 863**	**1 236**	**1 169**	**1 443**
With own children under 6 years	388	694	412	297	230	326	227	179	182
In labor force	242	431	309	169	161	231	160	129	122
With own children 6 to 17 years only	358	679	588	283	283	362	209	156	209
In labor force	308	514	519	229	225	307	194	143	179
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	**422**	**851**	**453**	**308**	**241**	**344**	**255**	**204**	**202**
Both parents in labor force	232	477	274	159	130	247	159	144	136
Both at work 35 or more hours	58	258	128	52	48	133	61	33	67
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	**135**	**151**	**166**	**85**	**158**	**84**	**24**	**47**	**32**
Parent in labor force	92	102	126	52	118	49	19	25	20
At work 35 or more hours	31	45	89	31	100	36	8	25	16
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	**692**	**1 395**	**863**	**521**	**475**	**644**	**468**	**331**	**359**
Both parents in labor force	556	936	732	346	356	545	383	291	304
Both at work 35 or more hours	295	440	363	152	127	371	165	159	185
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	**187**	**239**	**373**	**228**	**196**	**171**	**151**	**117**	**136**
Parent in labor force	180	195	343	188	150	132	133	104	116
At work 35 or more hours	92	148	301	157	108	98	104	55	62

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[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Pownal town	Randolph town	Richmond town	Rockingham town	Rutland town	St. Albans city	St. Albans town	St. Johnsbury CDP	St. Johnsbury town
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	**2 618**	**3 732**	**2 799**	**4 121**	**2 980**	**5 655**	**3 522**	**4 973**	**5 815**
In labor force	1 898	2 441	2 360	2 620	2 133	3 664	2 383	3 110	3 775
Percent of persons 16 years and over	72.5	65.4	84.3	63.6	71.6	64.8	67.7	62.5	64.9
Armed Forces	–	8	22	–	–	3	–	8	13
Civilian labor force	1 898	2 433	2 338	2 620	2 133	3 661	2 383	3 102	3 762
Employed	1 688	2 274	2 232	2 516	2 013	3 397	2 290	2 873	3 502
At work 35 or more hours	1 263	1 407	1 650	1 831	1 504	2 608	1 775	2 160	2 663
Unemployed	210	159	106	104	120	264	93	229	260
Percent of civilian labor force	11.1	6.5	4.5	4.0	5.6	7.2	3.9	7.4	6.9
Not in labor force	720	1 291	439	1 501	847	1 991	1 139	1 863	2 040
Institutionalized persons	10	61	–	24	–	37	352	163	173
Females 16 years and over	**1 305**	**1 781**	**1 389**	**2 230**	**1 555**	**3 075**	**1 786**	**2 748**	**3 173**
In labor force	880	1 086	1 061	1 228	1 035	1 693	1 082	1 483	1 799
Percent of females 16 years and over	67.4	61.0	76.4	55.1	66.6	55.1	60.6	54.0	56.7
Armed Forces	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Civilian labor force	880	1 086	1 061	1 228	1 035	1 693	1 082	1 483	1 799
Employed	779	1 018	1 040	1 188	979	1 556	1 042	1 373	1 672
At work 35 or more hours	498	586	691	728	595	1 086	697	870	1 072
Unemployed	101	68	21	40	56	137	40	110	127
Percent of civilian labor force	11.5	6.3	2.0	3.3	5.4	8.1	3.7	7.4	7.1
Not in labor force	425	695	328	1 002	520	1 382	704	1 265	1 374
Institutionalized persons	10	30	–	24	–	–	160	134	144
Males 16 to 19 years	**93**	**343**	**123**	**137**	**122**	**224**	**108**	**166**	**194**
Employed	44	176	77	73	38	128	72	119	143
Unemployed	3	25	23	14	5	29	–	21	21
Not in labor force	46	142	18	50	79	67	36	26	30
Males 20 to 24 years	**96**	**310**	**116**	**151**	**107**	**267**	**140**	**182**	**234**
Employed	60	163	103	146	87	242	86	156	208
Unemployed	36	23	8	2	9	15	–	14	14
Not in labor force	–	124	3	3	11	10	54	12	12
Males 25 to 54 years	**804**	**862**	**974**	**1 063**	**810**	**1 418**	**1 096**	**1 181**	**1 429**
Employed	688	765	888	955	738	1 253	938	1 028	1 234
Unemployed	54	32	54	36	50	74	46	65	79
Not in labor force	62	57	17	72	22	91	112	80	103
Males 55 to 64 years	**165**	**175**	**123**	**211**	**202**	**267**	**184**	**282**	**324**
Employed	97	113	91	110	139	152	121	141	183
Unemployed	16	11	–	10	–	9	–	11	11
Not in labor force	52	51	32	91	63	103	63	130	130
Males 65 to 69 years	**35**	**97**	**41**	**126**	**54**	**133**	**68**	**177**	**191**
In labor force	7	33	18	23	15	42	31	33	33
Not in labor force	28	64	23	103	39	91	37	144	158
Did not work in 1989	18	59	11	89	39	78	31	96	103
Males 70 years and over	**120**	**164**	**33**	**203**	**130**	**271**	**140**	**237**	**270**
In labor force	13	6	15	23	17	24	7	31	37
Not in labor force	107	158	18	180	113	247	133	206	233
Did not work in 1989	93	130	18	174	97	228	125	194	221
Females 16 to 19 years	**73**	**165**	**75**	**154**	**107**	**190**	**118**	**157**	**187**
Employed	35	64	67	92	52	118	89	78	102
Unemployed	6	20	–	2	28	27	–	27	27
Not in labor force	32	81	8	60	27	45	29	52	58
Females 20 to 24 years	**95**	**127**	**114**	**188**	**101**	**317**	**157**	**165**	**209**
Employed	42	66	97	141	78	206	117	102	146
Unemployed	18	–	2	5	8	33	9	6	6
Not in labor force	35	61	15	42	15	78	31	57	57
Females 25 to 54 years	**784**	**904**	**975**	**1 119**	**901**	**1 477**	**965**	**1 304**	**1 568**
Employed	577	693	820	789	740	1 027	726	952	1 142
Unemployed	50	42	19	33	14	63	31	56	73
Not in labor force	157	169	136	297	147	387	208	296	353
Females 55 to 64 years	**166**	**178**	**108**	**238**	**193**	**355**	**200**	**325**	**376**
Employed	83	113	40	106	81	128	105	185	212
Unemployed	24	6	–	–	6	14	–	21	21
Not in labor force	59	59	68	132	106	213	95	119	143
Females 65 to 69 years	**52**	**129**	**44**	**158**	**59**	**164**	**69**	**187**	**209**
In labor force	18	51	10	37	–	56	5	48	55
Not in labor force	34	78	34	121	59	108	64	139	154
Did not work in 1989	22	74	30	105	59	98	52	139	154
Females 70 years and over	**135**	**278**	**73**	**373**	**194**	**572**	**277**	**610**	**624**
In labor force	27	31	6	23	28	21	–	8	15
Not in labor force	108	247	67	350	166	551	277	602	609
Did not work in 1989	100	230	65	342	153	542	277	577	584
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES									
Females 16 years and over	**1 305**	**1 781**	**1 389**	**2 230**	**1 555**	**3 075**	**1 786**	**2 748**	**3 173**
With own children under 6 years	239	287	323	309	217	490	339	415	492
In labor force	159	192	263	208	169	329	197	246	306
With own children 6 to 17 years only	235	348	254	422	276	507	319	510	618
In labor force	192	285	232	339	208	351	280	438	529
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	**228**	**246**	**376**	**370**	**220**	**507**	**366**	**295**	**384**
Both parents in labor force	111	203	292	224	174	352	206	190	263
Both at work 35 or more hours	60	82	153	92	27	193	90	60	88
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	**55**	**102**	**43**	**162**	**36**	**238**	**77**	**208**	**228**
Parent in labor force	44	53	41	114	28	161	37	90	97
At work 35 or more hours	6	34	29	83	28	83	31	24	24
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	**526**	**583**	**475**	**715**	**671**	**792**	**582**	**740**	**960**
Both parents in labor force	380	437	431	573	483	511	489	592	780
Both at work 35 or more hours	207	251	234	245	174	351	327	275	391
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	**112**	**175**	**117**	**274**	**25**	**332**	**105**	**350**	**366**
Parent in labor force	94	136	113	199	25	226	89	270	275
At work 35 or more hours	11	108	104	137	25	161	37	164	169

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Table 199. **Labor Force Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Shaftsbury town	Shelburne town	Springfield CDP	Springfield town	Stowe town	Swanton town	Underhill town	Vergennes city	Waterbury town
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	**2 513**	**4 438**	**3 322**	**7 520**	**2 771**	**4 194**	**1 969**	**1 953**	**3 590**
In labor force	1 842	3 275	1 934	4 634	2 000	2 731	1 650	1 193	2 665
Percent of persons 16 years and over	73.3	73.8	58.2	61.6	72.2	65.1	83.8	61.1	74.2
Armed Forces	–	6	–	–	3	12	–	–	6
Civilian labor force	1 842	3 269	1 934	4 634	1 997	2 719	1 650	1 193	2 659
Employed	1 714	3 174	1 802	4 375	1 874	2 553	1 603	1 133	2 513
At work 35 or more hours	1 300	2 459	1 336	3 181	1 336	2 050	1 215	928	1 876
Unemployed	128	95	132	259	123	166	47	60	146
Percent of civilian labor force	6.9	2.9	6.8	5.6	6.2	6.1	2.8	5.0	5.5
Not in labor force	671	1 163	1 388	2 886	771	1 463	319	760	925
Institutionalized persons	–	86	35	152	–	20	–	60	132
Females 16 years and over	**1 311**	**2 310**	**1 806**	**3 998**	**1 418**	**2 167**	**1 003**	**1 026**	**1 856**
In labor force	863	1 509	878	2 052	951	1 193	774	568	1 264
Percent of females 16 years and over	65.8	65.3	48.6	51.3	67.1	55.1	77.2	55.4	68.1
Armed Forces	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Civilian labor force	863	1 509	878	2 052	951	1 193	774	568	1 264
Employed	806	1 455	847	1 981	893	1 099	733	533	1 203
At work 35 or more hours	509	929	490	1 243	547	796	425	385	782
Unemployed	57	54	31	71	58	94	41	35	61
Percent of civilian labor force	6.6	3.6	3.5	3.5	6.1	7.9	5.3	6.2	4.8
Not in labor force	448	801	928	1 946	467	974	229	458	592
Institutionalized persons	–	58	35	125	–	13	–	43	42
Males 16 to 19 years	**71**	**125**	**108**	**254**	**68**	**195**	**66**	**203**	**118**
Employed	32	89	42	132	29	71	28	89	58
Unemployed	6	–	17	20	6	11	–	12	14
Not in labor force	33	36	49	102	33	113	38	102	46
Males 20 to 24 years	**72**	**138**	**106**	**235**	**114**	**151**	**33**	**105**	**137**
Employed	36	106	97	220	80	123	33	87	118
Unemployed	4	10	9	15	18	18	–	–	11
Not in labor force	32	16	–	–	16	10	–	18	8
Males 25 to 54 years	**734**	**1 407**	**805**	**1 892**	**815**	**1 180**	**749**	**456**	**1 107**
Employed	670	1 316	681	1 640	729	1 058	730	402	952
Unemployed	51	31	75	153	33	43	6	7	58
Not in labor force	13	60	49	99	50	67	13	47	91
Males 55 to 64 years	**148**	**266**	**154**	**405**	**173**	**237**	**67**	**64**	**194**
Employed	97	184	103	287	117	161	58	22	134
Unemployed	10	–	–	–	4	–	–	6	2
Not in labor force	41	82	51	118	52	76	9	36	58
Males 65 to 69 years	**59**	**72**	**93**	**237**	**72**	**93**	**21**	**35**	**64**
In labor force	26	10	5	61	16	27	21	–	24
Not in labor force	33	62	88	176	56	66	–	35	40
Did not work in 1989	33	16	83	152	35	47	–	13	29
Males 70 years and over	**118**	**120**	**250**	**499**	**111**	**171**	**30**	**64**	**114**
In labor force	47	14	27	54	14	14	–	–	24
Not in labor force	71	106	223	445	97	157	30	64	90
Did not work in 1989	58	106	212	404	74	157	30	64	85
Females 16 to 19 years	**69**	**110**	**106**	**218**	**68**	**169**	**56**	**128**	**113**
Employed	13	53	46	94	19	52	32	46	56
Unemployed	33	5	–	–	19	16	16	17	11
Not in labor force	23	52	60	124	30	101	8	65	46
Females 20 to 24 years	**80**	**136**	**125**	**254**	**95**	**176**	**31**	**109**	**140**
Employed	49	97	97	176	78	106	31	78	105
Unemployed	–	–	–	16	3	16	–	12	4
Not in labor force	31	39	28	62	14	54	–	19	31
Females 25 to 54 years	**754**	**1 472**	**825**	**1 944**	**841**	**1 178**	**786**	**492**	**1 095**
Employed	626	1 120	575	1 440	673	840	604	379	898
Unemployed	19	37	31	47	30	62	25	6	40
Not in labor force	109	315	219	457	138	276	157	107	157
Females 55 to 64 years	**176**	**270**	**157**	**455**	**162**	**256**	**44**	**77**	**181**
Employed	63	153	98	214	84	92	39	22	112
Unemployed	5	12	–	8	6	–	–	–	3
Not in labor force	108	105	59	233	72	164	5	55	66
Females 65 to 69 years	**87**	**80**	**144**	**281**	**72**	**141**	**11**	**51**	**94**
In labor force	20	14	22	33	19	9	11	–	15
Not in labor force	67	66	122	248	53	132	–	51	79
Did not work in 1989	62	61	88	204	51	116	–	51	64
Females 70 years and over	**145**	**242**	**449**	**846**	**180**	**247**	**75**	**169**	**233**
In labor force	35	18	9	24	20	–	16	8	20
Not in labor force	110	224	440	822	160	247	59	161	213
Did not work in 1989	110	224	416	787	154	247	59	161	204
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES									
Females 16 years and over	**1 311**	**2 310**	**1 806**	**3 998**	**1 418**	**2 167**	**1 003**	**1 026**	**1 856**
With own children under 6 years	228	352	184	514	170	348	243	140	288
In labor force	129	233	127	349	107	233	161	104	222
With own children 6 to 17 years only	247	474	362	745	231	431	237	174	300
In labor force	225	377	260	574	198	310	193	118	260
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	**251**	**488**	**248**	**558**	**198**	**377**	**332**	**142**	**353**
Both parents in labor force	120	322	184	387	106	244	210	93	280
Both at work 35 or more hours	60	113	77	146	38	131	60	58	121
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	**79**	**44**	**54**	**206**	**64**	**110**	**22**	**67**	**63**
Parent in labor force	54	32	34	117	46	84	22	44	42
At work 35 or more hours	40	28	27	90	25	66	22	30	26
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	**479**	**902**	**455**	**1 120**	**362**	**884**	**512**	**284**	**534**
Both parents in labor force	408	656	312	856	286	643	347	201	457
Both at work 35 or more hours	266	273	161	379	114	472	135	126	228
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	**111**	**141**	**226**	**425**	**107**	**211**	**39**	**113**	**125**
Parent in labor force	97	117	161	302	89	196	39	62	97
At work 35 or more hours	68	65	119	209	51	161	34	56	69

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Table 199. **Labor Force Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Weathersfield town	West Brattleboro CDP	Westminster town	White River Junction CDP	Williamstown town	Williston town	Windsor town	Winooski city	Woodstock town
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	**2 142**	**2 461**	**2 245**	**1 992**	**2 116**	**3 772**	**2 937**	**5 368**	**2 546**
In labor force	1 454	1 685	1 673	1 394	1 577	2 949	1 853	3 718	1 706
Percent of persons 16 years and over	67.9	68.5	74.5	70.0	74.5	78.2	63.1	69.3	67.0
Armed Forces	–	–	6	–	10	5	7	30	–
Civilian labor force	1 454	1 685	1 667	1 394	1 567	2 944	1 846	3 688	1 706
Employed	1 313	1 626	1 593	1 322	1 478	2 865	1 738	3 497	1 634
At work 35 or more hours	1 010	1 153	1 105	977	1 175	2 163	1 291	2 622	1 189
Unemployed	141	59	74	72	89	79	108	191	72
Percent of civilian labor force	9.7	3.5	4.4	5.2	5.7	2.7	5.9	5.2	4.2
Not in labor force	688	776	572	598	539	823	1 084	1 650	840
Institutionalized persons	–	–	–	–	–	103	193	–	106
Females 16 years and over	**1 091**	**1 336**	**1 130**	**1 060**	**1 060**	**1 915**	**1 481**	**2 858**	**1 337**
In labor force	707	862	780	661	735	1 367	833	1 732	842
Percent of females 16 years and over	64.8	64.5	69.0	62.4	69.3	71.4	56.2	60.6	63.0
Armed Forces	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Civilian labor force	707	862	780	661	735	1 367	833	1 732	842
Employed	637	827	727	617	706	1 335	771	1 638	811
At work 35 or more hours	461	492	412	444	484	843	525	1 109	503
Unemployed	70	35	53	44	29	32	62	94	31
Percent of civilian labor force	9.9	4.1	6.8	6.7	3.9	2.3	7.4	5.4	3.7
Not in labor force	384	474	350	399	325	548	648	1 126	495
Institutionalized persons	–	–	–	–	–	51	86	–	28
Males 16 to 19 years	**77**	**88**	**94**	**56**	**86**	**165**	**157**	**126**	**79**
Employed	39	56	54	22	28	42	65	44	25
Unemployed	8	–	8	–	8	26	–	6	13
Not in labor force	30	32	32	34	40	97	92	76	41
Males 20 to 24 years	**70**	**84**	**58**	**121**	**93**	**130**	**118**	**370**	**74**
Employed	47	68	57	98	74	130	105	283	44
Unemployed	23	6	–	18	19	–	6	32	–
Not in labor force	–	10	1	5	–	–	7	55	30
Males 25 to 54 years	**596**	**613**	**730**	**521**	**648**	**1 219**	**765**	**1 454**	**715**
Employed	494	543	680	489	582	1 159	635	1 304	591
Unemployed	40	12	13	10	33	21	40	48	28
Not in labor force	62	58	31	22	33	34	83	89	96
Males 55 to 64 years	**123**	**132**	**105**	**100**	**121**	**197**	**176**	**277**	**137**
Employed	64	98	62	58	83	156	142	190	111
Unemployed	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	11	–
Not in labor force	59	28	43	42	38	41	34	59	26
Males 65 to 69 years	**56**	**123**	**68**	**54**	**39**	**79**	**75**	**111**	**84**
In labor force	13	34	8	6	5	31	13	28	33
Not in labor force	43	89	60	48	34	48	62	83	51
Did not work in 1989	34	83	38	48	28	39	46	83	27
Males 70 years and over	**129**	**85**	**60**	**80**	**69**	**67**	**165**	**172**	**120**
In labor force	19	–	5	32	–	12	7	10	19
Not in labor force	110	85	55	48	69	55	158	162	101
Did not work in 1989	107	85	55	48	69	50	138	157	84
Females 16 to 19 years	**73**	**67**	**67**	**68**	**58**	**116**	**23**	**152**	**58**
Employed	53	43	24	38	38	17	15	105	24
Unemployed	7	–	4	15	–	6	–	11	9
Not in labor force	13	24	39	15	20	93	8	36	25
Females 20 to 24 years	**66**	**88**	**63**	**101**	**97**	**112**	**119**	**401**	**33**
Employed	49	65	49	58	70	99	80	349	30
Unemployed	14	–	2	–	–	–	9	6	–
Not in labor force	3	23	12	43	27	13	30	46	3
Females 25 to 54 years	**592**	**683**	**750**	**566**	**640**	**1 299**	**712**	**1 431**	**743**
Employed	461	535	586	479	534	1 093	552	978	602
Unemployed	47	35	41	29	24	20	33	67	22
Not in labor force	84	113	123	58	82	186	127	386	119
Females 55 to 64 years	**128**	**161**	**115**	**99**	**116**	**219**	**200**	**337**	**155**
Employed	52	91	51	30	64	96	78	153	106
Unemployed	2	–	6	–	5	6	20	10	–
Not in labor force	74	70	58	69	47	117	102	174	49
Females 65 to 69 years	**57**	**128**	**45**	**68**	**49**	**73**	**112**	**176**	**68**
In labor force	1	62	13	12	–	20	37	29	17
Not in labor force	56	66	32	56	49	53	75	147	51
Did not work in 1989	48	50	30	49	49	53	68	147	35
Females 70 years and over	**175**	**209**	**90**	**158**	**100**	**96**	**315**	**361**	**280**
In labor force	21	31	4	–	–	10	9	24	32
Not in labor force	154	178	86	158	100	86	306	337	248
Did not work in 1989	153	178	86	158	100	86	299	332	240
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES									
Females 16 years and over	**1 091**	**1 336**	**1 130**	**1 060**	**1 060**	**1 915**	**1 481**	**2 858**	**1 337**
With own children under 6 years	102	166	164	120	183	340	183	464	182
In labor force	87	128	111	78	127	247	111	265	131
With own children 6 to 17 years only	213	193	252	165	190	324	242	287	219
In labor force	192	167	210	143	156	285	201	238	199
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	**157**	**167**	**210**	**122**	**177**	**458**	**256**	**385**	**187**
Both parents in labor force	121	118	134	50	147	310	144	243	119
Both at work 35 or more hours	44	14	47	11	69	110	83	118	54
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	**39**	**82**	**53**	**49**	**86**	**26**	**98**	**206**	**42**
Parent in labor force	39	76	44	36	24	14	73	59	42
At work 35 or more hours	24	56	17	24	24	14	38	38	27
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	**325**	**397**	**481**	**237**	**401**	**653**	**428**	**407**	**422**
Both parents in labor force	280	351	350	193	306	541	344	323	360
Both at work 35 or more hours	142	193	171	102	143	187	127	156	190
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	**84**	**85**	**114**	**138**	**93**	**70**	**100**	**384**	**82**
Parent in labor force	84	52	62	126	72	70	61	240	82
At work 35 or more hours	73	31	25	78	46	63	52	165	70

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Table 200. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Barre city	Barre town	Barton town	Bellows Falls village	Bennington CDP	Berlin town	Bradford town	Brandon town	Brattleboro CDP	Bristol town
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Married-couple families	**1 763**	**1 822**	**641**	**683**	**1 784**	**549**	**540**	**895**	**1 471**	**865**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	1 360	1 488	479	497	1 298	395	430	629	1 106	712
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	960	1 056	377	379	1 055	318	358	460	824	541
Wife unemployed	66	24	13	–	16	–	6	26	31	9
Husband unemployed	46	42	23	22	77	18	17	32	66	32
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	19	37	16	22	49	18	17	18	30	22
Wife unemployed	7	–	–	–	15	–	–	6	6	–
Husband not in labor force	357	292	139	164	409	136	93	234	299	121
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	68	90	31	57	122	57	41	65	84	22
Wife unemployed	8	–	–	–	4	–	4	–	11	2
Female householder, no husband present	**536**	**190**	**121**	**167**	**513**	**67**	**106**	**208**	**486**	**115**
Employed or in Armed Forces	266	90	53	106	202	34	55	96	263	82
Unemployed	53	5	6	7	41	6	10	20	42	–
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years	**481**	**384**	**147**	**180**	**503**	**91**	**120**	**208**	**414**	**202**
Enrolled in school	300	295	107	137	331	61	99	148	236	143
Employed	139	114	27	56	173	23	42	97	88	88
Unemployed	81	22	18	11	26	6	7	4	30	3
Not in labor force	80	159	62	70	132	32	50	47	118	52
Not enrolled in school	181	89	40	43	172	30	21	60	178	59
High school graduate	68	47	26	33	85	17	16	57	83	39
Employed	39	47	17	33	48	17	9	52	46	39
Unemployed	13	–	2	–	5	–	6	5	15	–
Not in labor force	16	–	7	–	32	–	1	–	22	–
Not high school graduate	113	42	14	10	87	13	5	3	95	20
Employed	31	23	7	10	17	9	–	3	42	15
Unemployed	42	13	4	–	11	4	3	–	38	2
Not in labor force	40	6	3	–	59	–	2	–	15	3
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**4 350**	**3 694**	**1 277**	**1 457**	**4 316**	**1 199**	**1 256**	**1 925**	**4 224**	**2 040**
Private wage and salary workers	3 260	2 714	894	1 168	3 475	902	872	1 358	3 454	1 559
Local government workers	265	319	110	111	277	70	108	119	347	195
State government workers	456	319	31	16	181	126	23	211	94	55
Federal government workers	104	79	33	50	41	14	51	36	56	34
Self-employed workers	265	259	192	98	324	87	202	189	268	193
Unpaid family workers	–	4	17	14	18	–	–	12	5	4
Employed females 16 years and over	**2 095**	**1 678**	**603**	**704**	**2 157**	**579**	**623**	**899**	**2 080**	**925**
Private wage and salary workers	1 525	1 181	416	605	1 709	415	433	642	1 703	700
Local government workers	130	173	71	64	206	46	75	64	204	116
State government workers	251	175	20	–	97	80	9	119	60	17
Federal government workers	58	31	24	15	–	14	18	7	6	10
Self-employed workers	131	114	65	15	127	24	88	67	102	82
Unpaid family workers	–	4	7	5	18	–	–	–	5	–
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**5 185**	**4 193**	**1 481**	**1 621**	**5 134**	**1 262**	**1 380**	**2 231**	**5 030**	**2 217**
50 to 52 weeks	3 408	3 063	905	1 120	3 112	927	877	1 528	3 156	1 520
48 and 49 weeks	206	122	61	41	234	51	54	48	128	49
40 to 47 weeks	390	300	160	78	373	79	107	132	496	171
27 to 39 weeks	322	296	112	134	446	86	131	148	417	192
14 to 26 weeks	476	222	122	158	522	49	128	189	445	167
1 to 13 weeks	383	190	121	90	447	70	83	186	388	118
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 086	3 440	1 132	1 240	3 902	1 030	1 022	1 756	3 990	1 739
40 or more weeks	3 439	3 105	940	1 048	3 148	946	849	1 508	3 260	1 440
50 to 52 weeks	2 997	2 742	782	968	2 700	823	755	1 371	2 785	1 265
27 to 39 weeks	185	214	67	85	282	63	70	86	260	136
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**2 552**	**1 930**	**699**	**809**	**2 472**	**608**	**670**	**1 047**	**2 499**	**1 021**
50 to 52 weeks	1 573	1 289	377	491	1 439	426	393	712	1 510	622
48 and 49 weeks	69	48	35	17	102	17	37	19	61	29
40 to 47 weeks	181	140	82	41	196	26	69	57	215	96
27 to 39 weeks	182	183	66	113	266	51	66	74	246	122
14 to 26 weeks	302	121	55	93	248	40	56	70	320	76
1 to 13 weeks	245	149	84	54	221	48	49	115	147	76
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 782	1 346	436	522	1 658	443	432	775	1 768	659
40 or more weeks	1 425	1 194	348	409	1 350	390	370	663	1 401	519
50 to 52 weeks	1 279	1 054	286	382	1 165	354	325	618	1 236	429
27 to 39 weeks	82	101	30	68	146	32	23	37	146	74
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	**2 364**	**2 076**	**811**	**907**	**2 455**	**657**	**672**	**1 136**	**2 060**	**1 006**
No workers	305	205	126	134	399	81	60	176	232	80
1 worker	627	479	203	254	597	158	164	308	592	236
2 workers	1 179	1 076	409	404	1 060	335	378	510	975	565
3 or more workers	253	316	73	115	399	83	70	142	261	125
Married-couple families	**1 763**	**1 822**	**641**	**683**	**1 784**	**549**	**540**	**895**	**1 471**	**865**
No workers	185	159	77	86	197	61	41	116	158	65
1 worker	320	349	119	140	268	127	97	193	284	136
2 or more workers	1 258	1 314	445	457	1 319	361	402	586	1 029	664
Husband and wife worked	1 179	1 237	431	431	1 279	322	399	548	991	627
Female householder, no husband present	**536**	**190**	**121**	**167**	**513**	**67**	**106**	**208**	**486**	**115**
No workers	115	46	46	38	157	12	17	55	74	15
1 worker	268	94	50	80	247	12	52	103	244	82
2 or more workers	153	50	25	49	109	43	37	50	168	18
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**1 209**	**930**	**350**	**476**	**1 190**	**385**	**317**	**570**	**945**	**403**
Male	1 092	880	321	428	1 133	365	303	515	896	372
May 1975 or later service only	181	154	33	79	147	60	56	109	81	47
September 1980 or later service only	109	116	16	71	68	28	23	43	40	26
Served 2 or more years	81	111	10	71	68	28	23	30	40	16
Vietnam-era service	318	168	97	119	284	117	105	169	225	142
World War II service	437	258	123	186	445	121	77	162	411	119

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TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 09:36:33 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 09:36:33 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES50. 08/06/93 09:47:57

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Cambridge town	Castleton town	Charlotte town	Chester town	Clarendon town	Derby town	Enosburg town	Essex Junction village	Fair Haven town	Georgia town
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Married-couple families	**622**	**796**	**807**	**669**	**657**	**1 030**	**527**	**1 894**	**636**	**939**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	540	663	733	490	553	780	407	1 592	446	818
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	430	438	585	348	415	578	307	1 209	331	645
Wife unemployed	9	23	–	16	32	15	9	26	7	–
Husband unemployed	12	7	–	32	10	43	22	39	24	16
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	9	7	–	21	10	34	9	39	15	16
Wife unemployed	3	–	–	5	–	5	5	–	9	–
Husband not in labor force	70	126	74	147	94	207	98	263	166	105
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	13	42	20	35	18	43	22	71	57	38
Wife unemployed	–	–	–	–	17	5	2	–	–	–
Female householder, no husband present	**65**	**99**	**46**	**82**	**75**	**122**	**111**	**246**	**122**	**45**
Employed or in Armed Forces	42	78	36	58	25	88	54	178	72	22
Unemployed	3	–	–	14	–	4	11	–	–	6
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years	**117**	**575**	**133**	**125**	**172**	**238**	**167**	**433**	**123**	**224**
Enrolled in school	94	547	125	86	119	173	116	383	80	179
Employed	61	186	59	46	57	71	43	205	40	117
Unemployed	–	13	–	4	13	7	8	65	–	19
Not in labor force	31	348	66	36	49	95	65	113	40	43
Not enrolled in school	23	28	8	39	53	65	51	50	43	45
High school graduate	13	22	8	34	31	34	28	19	21	38
Employed	13	15	8	23	31	23	23	15	15	27
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	6	–
Not in labor force	–	7	–	11	–	2	5	4	–	11
Not high school graduate	10	6	–	5	22	31	23	31	22	7
Employed	2	6	–	–	22	17	5	17	15	7
Unemployed	–	–	–	5	–	3	7	6	–	–
Not in labor force	8	–	–	–	–	11	11	8	7	–
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 461**	**2 185**	**1 825**	**1 331**	**1 541**	**2 084**	**1 183**	**4 797**	**1 209**	**2 000**
Private wage and salary workers	1 038	1 409	1 344	952	1 236	1 467	810	3 917	928	1 562
Local government workers	118	203	121	177	100	226	115	274	108	175
State government workers	45	278	94	41	49	83	34	197	70	53
Federal government workers	30	33	9	25	34	57	47	165	18	30
Self-employed workers	223	256	247	136	115	245	161	233	85	171
Unpaid family workers	7	6	10	–	7	6	16	11	–	9
Employed females 16 years and over	**641**	**1 079**	**827**	**631**	**686**	**971**	**546**	**2 263**	**623**	**956**
Private wage and salary workers	426	683	581	425	569	675	380	1 769	477	746
Local government workers	82	103	99	122	58	150	82	217	78	97
State government workers	20	161	46	26	25	42	20	80	25	26
Federal government workers	7	14	9	6	7	21	17	69	15	14
Self-employed workers	102	112	92	52	27	83	46	117	28	64
Unpaid family workers	4	6	–	–	–	–	1	11	–	9
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**1 555**	**2 875**	**2 006**	**1 581**	**1 734**	**2 394**	**1 385**	**5 376**	**1 409**	**2 161**
50 to 52 weeks	1 049	1 429	1 237	1 065	1 232	1 539	855	3 719	923	1 573
48 and 49 weeks	49	92	78	32	41	95	39	207	35	32
40 to 47 weeks	165	289	259	189	143	202	104	452	159	141
27 to 39 weeks	115	187	105	125	80	200	115	406	84	203
14 to 26 weeks	129	460	175	83	206	180	126	331	127	82
1 to 13 weeks	48	418	152	87	32	178	146	261	81	130
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 258	2 032	1 482	1 191	1 383	1 834	1 085	4 184	1 164	1 809
40 or more weeks	1 071	1 420	1 267	1 053	1 193	1 545	879	3 762	989	1 598
50 to 52 weeks	917	1 156	1 012	925	1 066	1 328	757	3 303	845	1 451
27 to 39 weeks	91	120	60	66	68	140	74	215	66	132
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**694**	**1 413**	**919**	**764**	**814**	**1 088**	**653**	**2 636**	**668**	**1 017**
50 to 52 weeks	400	625	520	448	521	619	368	1 578	442	684
48 and 49 weeks	12	67	39	19	17	43	9	118	14	14
40 to 47 weeks	91	141	160	114	91	99	36	278	65	70
27 to 39 weeks	81	100	37	80	43	104	65	230	35	118
14 to 26 weeks	85	242	88	56	116	121	80	229	73	54
1 to 13 weeks	25	238	75	47	26	102	95	203	39	77
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	479	839	594	473	572	689	438	1 751	502	745
40 or more weeks	368	540	512	403	476	542	329	1 515	427	630
50 to 52 weeks	304	422	379	340	412	462	300	1 280	381	562
27 to 39 weeks	57	71	13	43	31	66	33	110	23	70
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	**715**	**939**	**865**	**779**	**787**	**1 217**	**677**	**2 253**	**774**	**1 008**
No workers	46	65	52	68	78	131	88	131	112	49
1 worker	172	225	139	239	174	307	151	501	192	212
2 workers	404	522	514	365	452	620	341	1 284	372	605
3 or more workers	93	127	160	107	83	159	97	337	98	142
Married-couple families	**622**	**796**	**807**	**669**	**657**	**1 030**	**527**	**1 894**	**636**	**939**
No workers	40	58	40	62	48	105	48	116	88	35
1 worker	105	138	113	163	111	207	95	322	119	166
2 or more workers	477	600	654	444	498	718	384	1 456	429	738
Husband and wife worked	464	543	633	428	481	689	363	1 409	400	704
Female householder, no husband present	**65**	**99**	**46**	**82**	**75**	**122**	**111**	**246**	**122**	**45**
No workers	4	7	12	6	12	22	34	9	24	14
1 worker	45	60	20	68	44	66	48	137	63	31
2 or more workers	16	32	14	8	19	34	29	100	35	–
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**260**	**501**	**261**	**363**	**387**	**489**	**223**	**926**	**260**	**304**
Male	240	489	255	328	353	462	202	872	254	295
May 1975 or later service only	46	75	14	25	77	72	28	154	31	32
September 1980 or later service only	16	60	8	15	28	44	10	103	15	19
Served 2 or more years	16	43	8	15	28	33	8	58	15	8
Vietnam-era service	80	145	86	107	139	143	86	324	65	150
World War II service	49	140	59	129	70	145	28	179	100	44

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Table 200. **Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Hardwick town	Hartford town	Hartland town	Highgate town	Hinesburg town	Jericho town	Johnson town	Lyndon town	Manchester town	Middlebury CDP
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Married-couple families	**621**	**2 077**	**755**	**705**	**867**	**1 136**	**489**	**1 039**	**842**	**810**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	445	1 648	620	541	774	1 062	374	759	611	651
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	299	1 304	423	344	500	839	256	547	452	499
Wife unemployed	18	49	11	19	9	5	19	20	23	17
Husband unemployed	41	77	20	37	24	–	33	60	35	7
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	27	34	13	19	17	–	21	56	25	7
Wife unemployed	3	6	–	7	–	–	4	–	–	–
Husband not in labor force	135	352	115	127	69	74	82	220	196	152
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	39	60	36	45	–	42	30	59	26	43
Wife unemployed	7	8	–	5	7	–	3	2	–	–
Female householder, no husband present	**114**	**363**	**73**	**79**	**132**	**37**	**83**	**194**	**109**	**215**
Employed or in Armed Forces	54	286	47	45	87	8	47	101	94	139
Unemployed	11	19	–	7	12	–	11	12	–	19
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years	**149**	**382**	**111**	**197**	**149**	**246**	**557**	**570**	**171**	**1 022**
Enrolled in school	96	284	93	145	112	224	490	472	138	942
Employed	50	113	37	40	76	89	205	193	31	377
Unemployed	3	43	–	19	–	–	52	4	17	15
Not in labor force	43	128	56	86	36	135	233	275	90	550
Not enrolled in school	53	98	18	52	37	22	67	98	33	80
High school graduate	36	45	18	20	18	22	38	64	16	55
Employed	33	40	10	20	18	15	23	42	16	34
Unemployed	3	5	8	–	–	7	2	22	–	–
Not in labor force	–	–	–	–	–	–	13	–	–	21
Not high school graduate	17	53	–	32	19	–	29	34	17	25
Employed	3	18	–	11	10	–	17	6	17	–
Unemployed	10	8	–	17	9	–	6	9	–	–
Not in labor force	4	27	–	4	–	–	6	19	–	25
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 320**	**4 951**	**1 661**	**1 332**	**1 978**	**2 435**	**1 537**	**2 572**	**1 804**	**2 964**
Private wage and salary workers	894	3 535	1 241	931	1 582	1 852	1 056	1 899	1 399	2 517
Local government workers	101	352	142	107	156	263	95	197	122	147
State government workers	97	135	45	53	37	105	197	201	19	32
Federal government workers	17	411	80	69	63	48	46	30	19	52
Self-employed workers	201	509	140	160	140	159	137	223	232	209
Unpaid family workers	10	9	13	12	–	8	6	22	13	7
Employed females 16 years and over	**607**	**2 404**	**788**	**584**	**897**	**1 112**	**749**	**1 216**	**882**	**1 492**
Private wage and salary workers	383	1 707	564	376	673	785	479	881	705	1 312
Local government workers	67	192	96	81	90	176	56	130	65	65
State government workers	72	66	18	22	6	59	128	95	8	19
Federal government workers	8	214	44	45	41	10	24	16	3	21
Self-employed workers	72	225	59	54	87	82	56	89	88	68
Unpaid family workers	5	–	7	6	–	–	6	5	13	7
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**1 599**	**5 651**	**1 808**	**1 631**	**2 341**	**2 663**	**2 188**	**3 267**	**2 142**	**4 304**
50 to 52 weeks	1 011	3 854	1 276	1 010	1 662	1 827	912	1 826	1 424	1 513
48 and 49 weeks	39	153	70	31	67	40	83	80	79	172
40 to 47 weeks	132	420	136	129	177	191	251	317	164	381
27 to 39 weeks	161	408	110	151	187	261	276	340	139	412
14 to 26 weeks	119	366	143	136	116	197	425	364	211	716
1 to 13 weeks	137	450	73	174	132	147	241	340	125	1 110
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 259	4 489	1 422	1 289	1 854	2 084	1 505	2 281	1 608	2 897
40 or more weeks	1 019	3 809	1 252	1 048	1 645	1 800	939	1 733	1 374	1 476
50 to 52 weeks	884	3 401	1 090	905	1 485	1 649	757	1 517	1 192	1 210
27 to 39 weeks	124	255	66	90	70	135	175	210	81	224
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**736**	**2 752**	**867**	**714**	**1 129**	**1 219**	**994**	**1 522**	**1 035**	**2 063**
50 to 52 weeks	416	1 790	601	405	652	679	386	808	638	673
48 and 49 weeks	22	59	47	7	22	14	38	28	43	99
40 to 47 weeks	74	228	71	61	120	119	136	138	79	206
27 to 39 weeks	79	199	69	71	136	191	150	189	87	272
14 to 26 weeks	65	216	53	82	67	113	187	184	123	340
1 to 13 weeks	80	260	26	88	132	103	97	175	65	473
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	500	1 986	578	490	717	743	601	887	666	1 159
40 or more weeks	390	1 656	512	391	585	592	359	613	557	577
50 to 52 weeks	319	1 450	425	334	500	519	276	553	469	463
27 to 39 weeks	55	87	32	28	33	73	87	107	43	124
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	**788**	**2 519**	**871**	**815**	**1 035**	**1 192**	**609**	**1 307**	**980**	**1 053**
No workers	97	207	69	47	41	39	33	125	122	107
1 worker	218	577	237	233	273	167	148	391	203	236
2 workers	384	1 447	499	399	601	793	360	623	538	558
3 or more workers	89	288	66	136	120	193	68	168	117	152
Married-couple families	**621**	**2 077**	**755**	**705**	**867**	**1 136**	**489**	**1 039**	**842**	**810**
No workers	66	189	61	23	33	31	22	97	113	67
1 worker	137	326	176	169	166	153	84	205	136	89
2 or more workers	418	1 562	518	513	668	952	383	737	593	654
Husband and wife worked	407	1 504	493	468	647	916	372	711	569	639
Female householder, no husband present	**114**	**363**	**73**	**79**	**132**	**37**	**83**	**194**	**109**	**215**
No workers	27	10	8	24	8	8	11	28	3	40
1 worker	47	212	29	38	77	8	42	129	64	119
2 or more workers	40	141	36	17	47	21	30	37	42	56
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**318**	**1 452**	**411**	**242**	**345**	**486**	**278**	**500**	**477**	**468**
Male	302	1 377	390	236	323	472	258	484	445	447
May 1975 or later service only	42	249	60	38	56	55	53	55	35	57
September 1980 or later service only	20	146	45	18	37	37	28	30	17	25
Served 2 or more years	16	133	39	9	13	30	21	24	9	18
Vietnam-era service	95	422	94	100	155	201	69	191	104	129
World War II service	83	425	131	28	56	69	74	147	228	182

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Table 200. **Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Middlebury town	Milton town	Montpelier city	Morristown town	Newport city	Northfield town	Norwich town	Pittsford town	Poultney town
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS									
Married-couple families	**1 292**	**1 907**	**1 543**	**939**	**964**	**975**	**687**	**651**	**690**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	1 094	1 654	1 212	715	639	792	562	518	505
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	815	1 161	930	495	428	629	417	429	371
Wife unemployed	17	31	40	24	44	21	29	6	11
Husband unemployed	15	32	10	24	62	10	–	19	8
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	15	26	5	18	49	8	–	19	4
Wife unemployed	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Husband not in labor force	183	221	321	200	263	173	125	114	177
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	43	71	100	33	56	77	35	44	44
Wife unemployed	–	2	–	12	–	4	–	–	–
Female householder, no husband present	**288**	**232**	**362**	**170**	**170**	**198**	**86**	**78**	**108**
Employed or in Armed Forces	183	149	254	109	113	116	73	58	54
Unemployed	26	11	8	2	6	7	5	5	3
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 to 19 years	**1 106**	**467**	**447**	**219**	**226**	**630**	**145**	**142**	**400**
Enrolled in school	1 014	353	404	150	148	591	140	125	387
Employed	388	188	141	71	44	156	56	62	149
Unemployed	15	39	84	38	21	40	–	28	12
Not in labor force	611	126	179	41	83	392	84	35	226
Not enrolled in school	92	114	43	69	78	39	5	17	13
High school graduate	55	78	16	51	29	38	5	17	9
Employed	34	59	14	41	23	29	5	17	9
Unemployed	–	9	–	7	–	5	–	–	–
Not in labor force	21	10	2	3	6	4	–	–	–
Not high school graduate	37	36	27	18	49	1	–	–	4
Employed	12	21	19	6	34	–	–	–	2
Unemployed	–	11	8	2	–	1	–	–	–
Not in labor force	25	4	–	10	15	–	–	–	2
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**4 072**	**4 342**	**4 233**	**2 217**	**1 802**	**2 433**	**1 585**	**1 602**	**1 670**
Private wage and salary workers	3 313	3 528	2 528	1 625	1 390	1 832	1 091	1 207	1 226
Local government workers	229	257	409	157	137	156	137	98	128
State government workers	76	124	785	125	55	186	42	87	79
Federal government workers	88	127	141	32	44	48	67	39	27
Self-employed workers	359	301	362	272	171	205	248	171	199
Unpaid family workers	7	5	8	6	5	6	–	–	11
Employed females 16 years and over	**2 014**	**1 929**	**2 126**	**1 030**	**875**	**1 102**	**775**	**745**	**771**
Private wage and salary workers	1 709	1 532	1 308	782	656	802	549	514	515
Local government workers	114	156	219	69	82	82	87	50	97
State government workers	37	56	351	66	15	104	18	76	53
Federal government workers	33	38	72	11	35	24	28	39	20
Self-employed workers	114	147	176	100	82	90	93	66	78
Unpaid family workers	7	–	–	2	5	–	–	–	8
WORK STATUS IN 1989									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**5 524**	**4 828**	**4 599**	**2 596**	**2 294**	**3 590**	**1 814**	**1 799**	**2 055**
50 to 52 weeks	2 373	3 569	2 976	1 707	1 366	1 721	1 114	1 225	1 105
48 and 49 weeks	193	147	169	113	62	106	71	62	24
40 to 47 weeks	503	340	363	194	251	242	176	157	196
27 to 39 weeks	493	263	393	205	175	265	93	88	231
14 to 26 weeks	810	295	337	194	238	519	183	124	295
1 to 13 weeks	1 152	214	361	183	202	737	177	143	204
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 829	3 936	3 569	2 036	1 843	2 781	1 356	1 336	1 529
40 or more weeks	2 305	3 507	2 947	1 698	1 470	1 791	1 131	1 185	1 066
50 to 52 weeks	1 929	3 166	2 604	1 469	1 225	1 545	975	999	947
27 to 39 weeks	268	144	287	141	136	140	37	51	137
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**2 646**	**2 201**	**2 325**	**1 204**	**1 099**	**1 316**	**879**	**840**	**948**
50 to 52 weeks	1 030	1 505	1 417	769	574	793	484	550	428
48 and 49 weeks	106	59	81	56	31	44	35	36	15
40 to 47 weeks	280	187	211	100	129	93	87	58	103
27 to 39 weeks	329	170	255	107	120	153	60	41	120
14 to 26 weeks	421	166	203	94	128	124	124	63	167
1 to 13 weeks	480	114	158	78	117	109	89	92	115
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 522	1 524	1 640	799	796	952	591	525	605
40 or more weeks	877	1 317	1 321	676	599	747	466	456	379
50 to 52 weeks	708	1 181	1 159	582	472	677	397	389	323
27 to 39 weeks	156	77	166	50	81	83	15	23	66
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989									
Families	**1 615**	**2 238**	**2 003**	**1 203**	**1 190**	**1 205**	**795**	**807**	**837**
No workers	128	126	308	137	178	88	62	68	130
1 worker	402	528	593	374	358	296	206	170	229
2 workers	867	1 263	913	510	551	622	431	470	381
3 or more workers	218	321	189	182	103	199	96	99	97
Married-couple families	**1 292**	**1 907**	**1 543**	**939**	**964**	**975**	**687**	**651**	**690**
No workers	88	102	262	99	151	56	59	48	94
1 worker	201	333	290	226	197	140	127	79	145
2 or more workers	1 003	1 472	991	614	616	779	501	524	451
Husband and wife worked	978	1 378	935	596	567	752	489	503	420
Female householder, no husband present	**288**	**232**	**362**	**170**	**170**	**198**	**86**	**78**	**108**
No workers	40	17	26	34	27	32	3	15	29
1 worker	166	135	257	102	118	127	61	52	59
2 or more workers	82	80	79	34	25	39	22	11	20
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**774**	**886**	**1 088**	**577**	**622**	**663**	**292**	**384**	**374**
Male	733	853	1 011	566	574	588	272	342	361
May 1975 or later service only	93	148	149	88	71	144	6	47	37
September 1980 or later service only	53	64	78	42	37	94	6	16	15
Served 2 or more years	18	58	64	38	31	72	6	10	15
Vietnam-era service	237	385	281	165	235	192	75	126	102
World War II service	254	130	381	182	170	188	144	138	147

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Table 200. **Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Pownal town	Randolph town	Richmond town	Rockingham town	Rutland town	St. Albans city	St. Albans town	St. Johnsbury CDP	St. Johnsbury town
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS									
Married-couple families	**757**	**913**	**871**	**1 199**	**993**	**1 341**	**1 032**	**1 291**	**1 564**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	549	646	775	855	789	1 005	877	894	1 126
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	398	515	592	632	594	661	619	648	820
Wife unemployed	36	24	8	18	14	48	4	28	46
Husband unemployed	50	22	22	40	13	32	26	34	34
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	24	17	22	38	13	12	19	19	19
Wife unemployed	16	–	–	–	–	–	7	15	15
Husband not in labor force	158	245	74	304	191	304	129	363	404
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	79	71	10	87	42	51	34	117	129
Wife unemployed	5	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–
Female householder, no husband present	**97**	**144**	**97**	**236**	**98**	**427**	**155**	**370**	**385**
Employed or in Armed Forces	49	92	82	157	63	199	82	201	213
Unemployed	23	5	–	9	–	51	17	23	23
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 to 19 years	**166**	**508**	**198**	**291**	**229**	**414**	**226**	**323**	**381**
Enrolled in school	124	461	156	222	210	355	177	248	296
Employed	37	216	107	99	90	206	112	163	201
Unemployed	9	29	23	13	20	37	–	18	18
Not in labor force	78	216	26	110	100	112	65	67	77
Not enrolled in school	42	47	42	69	19	59	49	75	85
High school graduate	24	29	34	46	13	43	42	35	45
Employed	24	24	29	43	–	32	42	11	21
Unemployed	–	5	–	3	13	11	–	24	24
Not in labor force	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not high school graduate	18	18	8	23	6	16	7	40	40
Employed	18	–	8	23	–	8	7	23	23
Unemployed	–	11	–	–	–	8	–	6	6
Not in labor force	–	7	–	–	6	–	–	11	11
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 688**	**2 274**	**2 232**	**2 516**	**2 013**	**3 397**	**2 290**	**2 873**	**3 502**
Private wage and salary workers	1 436	1 616	1 670	1 995	1 592	2 792	1 717	2 295	2 761
Local government workers	38	174	189	174	137	183	115	207	266
State government workers	25	190	98	54	15	129	95	134	150
Federal government workers	20	59	68	61	71	149	59	6	12
Self-employed workers	152	228	199	216	198	139	304	224	300
Unpaid family workers	17	7	8	16	–	5	–	7	13
Employed females 16 years and over	**779**	**1 018**	**1 040**	**1 188**	**979**	**1 556**	**1 042**	**1 373**	**1 672**
Private wage and salary workers	707	755	784	988	779	1 263	782	1 097	1 308
Local government workers	19	99	123	99	103	106	64	130	161
State government workers	9	72	24	20	6	69	58	61	69
Federal government workers	4	26	23	17	15	51	24	–	6
Self-employed workers	30	66	78	57	76	62	114	78	115
Unpaid family workers	10	–	8	7	–	5	–	7	13
WORK STATUS IN 1989									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**2 003**	**2 904**	**2 482**	**2 833**	**2 249**	**3 872**	**2 513**	**3 306**	**3 992**
50 to 52 weeks	1 296	1 555	1 747	1 889	1 579	2 675	1 875	2 267	2 738
48 and 49 weeks	46	145	80	77	51	47	36	87	112
40 to 47 weeks	199	198	149	196	186	234	105	222	274
27 to 39 weeks	161	288	211	227	133	246	165	202	255
14 to 26 weeks	172	340	191	264	177	361	186	261	316
1 to 13 weeks	129	378	104	180	123	309	146	267	297
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 596	2 222	1 906	2 175	1 755	3 092	2 043	2 472	3 029
40 or more weeks	1 335	1 525	1 669	1 807	1 562	2 586	1 757	2 131	2 602
50 to 52 weeks	1 150	1 278	1 501	1 621	1 363	2 369	1 658	1 938	2 352
27 to 39 weeks	131	214	100	148	97	167	130	126	175
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**945**	**1 209**	**1 138**	**1 365**	**1 044**	**1 822**	**1 136**	**1 623**	**1 952**
50 to 52 weeks	543	693	711	814	650	1 151	793	1 039	1 233
48 and 49 weeks	27	87	48	43	20	33	8	46	61
40 to 47 weeks	87	74	83	91	116	104	51	104	135
27 to 39 weeks	128	105	124	159	92	131	83	124	159
14 to 26 weeks	96	125	113	149	84	196	97	141	177
1 to 13 weeks	64	125	59	109	82	207	104	169	187
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	653	798	771	883	664	1 295	775	1 043	1 262
40 or more weeks	509	607	649	687	593	1 025	642	869	1 043
50 to 52 weeks	437	495	564	619	483	919	612	776	924
27 to 39 weeks	98	54	44	96	62	69	54	76	107
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989									
Families	**911**	**1 122**	**1 016**	**1 511**	**1 103**	**1 894**	**1 239**	**1 746**	**2 041**
No workers	82	121	26	208	110	291	115	310	324
1 worker	257	339	213	396	246	606	330	506	559
2 workers	439	550	634	706	544	763	672	703	876
3 or more workers	133	112	143	201	203	234	122	227	282
Married-couple families	**757**	**913**	**871**	**1 199**	**993**	**1 341**	**1 032**	**1 291**	**1 564**
No workers	53	105	20	156	110	204	74	178	192
1 worker	173	195	135	230	182	326	243	289	332
2 or more workers	531	613	716	813	701	811	715	824	1 040
Husband and wife worked	498	575	672	759	639	748	668	774	970
Female householder, no husband present	**97**	**144**	**97**	**236**	**98**	**427**	**155**	**370**	**385**
No workers	22	16	6	41	–	64	32	114	114
1 worker	58	82	52	123	52	215	53	182	188
2 or more workers	17	46	39	72	46	148	70	74	83
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**523**	**550**	**372**	**785**	**493**	**864**	**497**	**919**	**1 050**
Male	476	507	358	716	447	838	486	864	982
May 1975 or later service only	103	110	85	117	67	152	63	139	190
September 1980 or later service only	56	88	47	93	26	72	13	104	112
Served 2 or more years	49	88	42	86	26	60	6	104	107
Vietnam-era service	168	182	118	199	140	201	130	216	238
World War II service	150	149	94	281	157	319	185	372	399

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Table 200. **Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Shaftsbury town	Shelburne town	Springfield CDP	Springfield town	Stowe town	Swanton town	Underhill town	Vergennes city	Waterbury town
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS									
Married-couple families	**843**	**1 427**	**899**	**2 170**	**741**	**1 319**	**755**	**406**	**991**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	669	1 213	564	1 485	542	1 051	724	286	832
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	488	894	400	1 039	404	741	534	219	660
Wife unemployed	7	31	7	31	23	44	26	13	28
Husband unemployed	31	19	24	64	13	19	6	–	36
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	15	14	14	28	11	–	6	–	29
Wife unemployed	–	–	–	12	2	–	–	–	–
Husband not in labor force	143	195	311	621	186	249	25	120	123
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	52	74	55	96	44	25	11	47	46
Wife unemployed	–	4	–	7	–	–	–	–	2
Female householder, no husband present	**129**	**177**	**190**	**417**	**123**	**219**	**38**	**112**	**151**
Employed or in Armed Forces	80	125	112	227	82	112	38	46	95
Unemployed	8	–	6	6	18	23	–	–	3
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 to 19 years	**140**	**235**	**214**	**472**	**136**	**364**	**122**	**331**	**231**
Enrolled in school	112	186	172	358	115	309	115	114	161
Employed	25	98	50	126	27	91	53	38	66
Unemployed	31	5	17	17	25	22	16	–	17
Not in labor force	56	83	105	215	63	196	46	76	78
Not enrolled in school	28	49	42	114	21	55	7	217	70
High school graduate	6	35	38	93	18	32	7	111	50
Employed	6	35	38	90	18	32	7	59	38
Unemployed	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	17	5
Not in labor force	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	35	7
Not high school graduate	22	14	4	21	3	23	–	106	20
Employed	14	9	–	10	3	–	–	38	10
Unemployed	8	–	–	–	–	5	–	12	3
Not in labor force	–	5	4	11	–	18	–	56	7
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 714**	**3 174**	**1 802**	**4 375**	**1 874**	**2 553**	**1 603**	**1 133**	**2 513**
Private wage and salary workers	1 272	2 611	1 480	3 561	1 355	2 063	1 236	842	1 678
Local government workers	123	164	118	322	142	165	129	115	161
State government workers	67	88	71	100	53	59	61	17	404
Federal government workers	33	38	20	75	12	79	43	69	35
Self-employed workers	211	273	101	300	305	187	107	90	235
Unpaid family workers	8	–	12	17	7	–	27	–	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**806**	**1 455**	**847**	**1 981**	**893**	**1 099**	**733**	**533**	**1 203**
Private wage and salary workers	574	1 161	662	1 564	597	917	555	372	752
Local government workers	90	125	55	171	115	82	92	81	98
State government workers	51	31	49	71	23	25	30	11	246
Federal government workers	23	6	13	41	6	32	19	39	11
Self-employed workers	68	132	56	122	148	43	16	30	96
Unpaid family workers	–	–	12	12	4	–	21	–	–
WORK STATUS IN 1989									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**1 965**	**3 571**	**2 211**	**5 160**	**2 193**	**2 964**	**1 716**	**1 426**	**2 893**
50 to 52 weeks	1 289	2 582	1 296	3 107	1 328	1 922	1 233	856	1 928
48 and 49 weeks	86	95	132	310	106	36	42	63	96
40 to 47 weeks	160	289	162	356	220	257	123	129	216
27 to 39 weeks	140	178	260	508	217	236	108	114	227
14 to 26 weeks	186	233	163	445	180	263	104	105	237
1 to 13 weeks	104	194	198	434	142	250	106	159	189
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 520	2 713	1 647	3 927	1 691	2 394	1 381	1 203	2 241
40 or more weeks	1 291	2 441	1 332	3 235	1 416	1 950	1 226	962	1 965
50 to 52 weeks	1 107	2 190	1 137	2 784	1 182	1 759	1 129	797	1 740
27 to 39 weeks	71	88	137	293	113	160	74	48	129
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**928**	**1 682**	**1 084**	**2 415**	**1 043**	**1 345**	**805**	**669**	**1 424**
50 to 52 weeks	588	1 083	553	1 270	560	746	542	373	853
48 and 49 weeks	53	47	65	151	41	14	8	38	38
40 to 47 weeks	112	176	95	211	112	132	71	69	128
27 to 39 weeks	62	112	173	285	166	155	72	52	136
14 to 26 weeks	57	149	96	264	82	149	49	65	149
1 to 13 weeks	56	115	102	234	82	149	63	72	120
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	636	1 029	651	1 550	681	898	547	545	966
40 or more weeks	565	904	488	1 219	550	662	473	435	813
50 to 52 weeks	447	781	411	1 033	454	596	444	334	714
27 to 39 weeks	28	54	74	133	77	84	38	12	74
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989									
Families	**1 001**	**1 642**	**1 138**	**2 736**	**891**	**1 624**	**806**	**552**	**1 189**
No workers	84	83	218	466	101	184	14	68	79
1 worker	273	308	325	776	193	474	155	166	223
2 workers	500	1 004	478	1 201	491	715	532	249	670
3 or more workers	144	247	117	293	106	251	105	69	217
Married-couple families	**843**	**1 427**	**899**	**2 170**	**741**	**1 319**	**755**	**406**	**991**
No workers	64	47	180	375	89	130	14	38	55
1 worker	183	226	194	445	105	312	124	64	119
2 or more workers	596	1 154	525	1 350	547	877	617	304	817
Husband and wife worked	568	1 089	468	1 235	522	829	604	284	794
Female householder, no husband present	**129**	**177**	**190**	**417**	**123**	**219**	**38**	**112**	**151**
No workers	20	36	32	85	12	44	–	21	12
1 worker	83	62	88	222	71	99	18	77	76
2 or more workers	26	79	70	110	40	76	20	14	63
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**420**	**682**	**557**	**1 273**	**425**	**540**	**248**	**232**	**548**
Male	376	669	541	1 231	383	498	235	225	522
May 1975 or later service only	26	45	66	159	58	67	44	37	68
September 1980 or later service only	8	25	54	130	30	22	15	19	37
Served 2 or more years	8	17	38	107	21	22	15	19	28
Vietnam-era service	145	186	174	311	79	148	128	75	180
World War II service	116	190	181	446	167	147	12	65	125

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Table 200. **Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Weathersfield town	West Brattleboro CDP	Westminster town	White River Junction CDP	Williamstown town	Williston town	Windsor town	Winooski city	Woodstock town
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS									
Married-couple families	**706**	**692**	**699**	**474**	**628**	**1 207**	**797**	**1 116**	**715**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	475	534	522	359	498	1 077	626	857	562
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	337	432	423	249	406	817	445	587	411
Wife unemployed	32	10	8	18	11	27	49	12	19
Husband unemployed	24	12	11	18	5	8	12	24	18
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	16	12	11	8	5	8	6	19	9
Wife unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Husband not in labor force	207	146	166	97	125	122	159	235	135
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	48	65	28	24	16	25	36	36	35
Wife unemployed	8	7	7	4	–	6	–	–	–
Female householder, no husband present	**68**	**117**	**88**	**120**	**111**	**94**	**106**	**384**	**97**
Employed or in Armed Forces	58	76	55	99	70	69	56	163	82
Unemployed	2	6	6	–	7	–	5	17	–
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 to 19 years	**150**	**155**	**161**	**124**	**144**	**281**	**180**	**278**	**137**
Enrolled in school	110	94	111	80	78	227	143	197	93
Employed	58	46	34	41	32	42	67	86	36
Unemployed	9	–	12	10	–	18	–	6	13
Not in labor force	43	48	65	29	46	167	76	105	44
Not enrolled in school	40	61	50	44	66	54	37	81	44
High school graduate	29	23	13	14	31	40	–	58	17
Employed	23	23	13	9	21	17	–	47	13
Unemployed	6	–	–	5	–	–	–	11	–
Not in labor force	–	–	–	–	–	23	–	–	4
Not high school graduate	11	38	37	30	35	14	37	23	27
Employed	11	30	31	10	13	–	13	16	–
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	8	14	–	–	9
Not in labor force	–	8	6	20	14	–	24	7	18
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 313**	**1 626**	**1 593**	**1 322**	**1 478**	**2 865**	**1 738**	**3 497**	**1 634**
Private wage and salary workers	1 046	1 294	1 272	1 053	1 048	2 314	1 317	2 955	1 170
Local government workers	92	159	97	79	141	181	117	146	120
State government workers	30	39	45	44	81	125	122	127	40
Federal government workers	29	6	29	89	29	108	72	89	42
Self-employed workers	111	128	146	57	179	125	105	164	262
Unpaid family workers	5	–	4	–	–	12	5	16	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**637**	**827**	**727**	**617**	**706**	**1 335**	**771**	**1 638**	**811**
Private wage and salary workers	520	666	567	515	491	1 061	592	1 422	539
Local government workers	68	108	52	37	65	105	66	63	89
State government workers	20	12	32	16	54	68	57	64	36
Federal government workers	5	–	25	15	15	40	18	17	26
Self-employed workers	22	41	51	34	81	55	33	61	121
Unpaid family workers	2	–	–	–	–	6	5	11	–
WORK STATUS IN 1989									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**1 488**	**1 821**	**1 755**	**1 487**	**1 623**	**3 114**	**2 066**	**3 916**	**1 919**
50 to 52 weeks	1 034	1 241	1 053	1 067	1 200	2 225	1 363	2 548	1 272
48 and 49 weeks	16	78	75	30	30	90	89	182	46
40 to 47 weeks	120	162	207	120	145	237	151	277	152
27 to 39 weeks	96	83	201	96	82	182	145	374	175
14 to 26 weeks	109	181	115	82	71	150	169	285	166
1 to 13 weeks	113	76	104	92	95	230	149	250	108
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 158	1 352	1 254	1 175	1 400	2 416	1 648	3 083	1 445
40 or more weeks	986	1 175	1 058	1 019	1 234	2 181	1 401	2 550	1 187
50 to 52 weeks	884	1 042	863	915	1 106	1 943	1 207	2 219	1 070
27 to 39 weeks	54	57	113	55	68	108	95	259	136
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**722**	**948**	**800**	**727**	**770**	**1 444**	**896**	**1 864**	**907**
50 to 52 weeks	506	602	403	480	543	948	554	1 066	561
48 and 49 weeks	3	72	37	23	12	31	40	84	32
40 to 47 weeks	73	68	112	71	80	140	96	164	95
27 to 39 weeks	45	45	125	35	36	110	66	229	76
14 to 26 weeks	23	116	63	59	43	100	81	187	87
1 to 13 weeks	72	45	60	59	56	115	59	134	56
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	492	595	474	512	617	946	677	1 287	624
40 or more weeks	436	514	390	444	538	837	566	1 013	511
50 to 52 weeks	388	449	284	383	481	733	457	863	446
27 to 39 weeks	22	26	47	7	22	57	30	152	52
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989									
Families	**799**	**841**	**815**	**634**	**796**	**1 336**	**950**	**1 604**	**846**
No workers	144	90	107	81	92	70	92	322	70
1 worker	185	188	179	152	181	222	259	413	240
2 workers	355	473	385	316	404	863	430	688	430
3 or more workers	115	90	144	85	119	181	169	181	106
Married-couple families	**706**	**692**	**699**	**474**	**628**	**1 207**	**797**	**1 116**	**715**
No workers	144	74	86	77	78	70	74	160	70
1 worker	138	86	122	63	109	145	147	201	138
2 or more workers	424	532	491	334	441	992	576	755	507
Husband and wife worked	367	514	466	326	411	921	542	691	499
Female householder, no husband present	**68**	**117**	**88**	**120**	**111**	**94**	**106**	**384**	**97**
No workers	–	16	15	4	7	–	18	147	–
1 worker	35	70	43	64	48	53	77	160	72
2 or more workers	33	31	30	52	56	41	11	77	25
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**373**	**430**	**357**	**381**	**350**	**595**	**544**	**682**	**458**
Male	343	416	355	381	340	557	527	648	414
May 1975 or later service only	31	33	42	77	57	106	41	171	47
September 1980 or later service only	15	11	19	44	10	49	17	94	11
Served 2 or more years	15	11	19	35	10	42	9	88	4
Vietnam-era service	99	92	142	106	65	185	211	186	112
World War II service	148	218	69	108	77	134	138	151	145

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Table 201. **Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Barre city	Barre town	Barton town	Bellows Falls village	Bennington CDP	Berlin town	Bradford town	Brandon town	Brattleboro CDP	Bristol town
Employed persons 16 years and over	**4 350**	**3 694**	**1 277**	**1 457**	**4 316**	**1 199**	**1 256**	**1 925**	**4 224**	**2 040**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	950	1 029	226	259	1 078	225	304	425	1 195	476
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	542	550	84	115	444	107	133	184	601	191
Officials and administrators, public administration	62	25	9	–	17	15	2	27	6	2
Management and related occupations	137	154	27	63	110	24	42	31	228	58
Professional specialty occupations	408	479	142	144	634	118	171	241	594	285
Engineers and natural scientists	61	76	13	7	110	13	10	39	14	44
Engineers	42	64	7	7	66	13	5	20	14	13
Health diagnosing occupations	20	18	2	–	27	–	9	–	20	2
Health assessment and treating occupations	58	69	22	15	63	5	17	55	124	25
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	168	250	82	62	256	70	98	84	273	150
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	107	192	57	44	180	50	72	84	184	102
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 614	1 205	345	478	1 266	439	353	425	1 292	498
Health technologists and technicians	22	30	11	14	76	–	28	6	26	16
Technologists and technicians, except health	120	96	14	37	75	15	22	21	79	33
Sales occupations	565	374	172	192	484	177	138	176	485	205
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	141	122	43	74	151	31	41	56	162	71
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	145	72	49	33	105	44	45	35	106	34
Other sales occupations	279	180	80	85	228	102	52	85	217	100
Cashiers	88	57	35	71	56	27	17	33	51	61
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	907	705	148	235	631	247	165	222	702	244
Computer equipment operators	33	26	3	5	–	6	2	6	21	6
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	211	186	27	79	116	67	27	55	172	69
Financial records processing occupations	150	97	16	24	131	42	20	31	27	36
Mail and message distributing occupations	59	–	24	34	44	13	30	12	28	20
Service occupations	643	389	181	171	753	157	224	342	607	294
Private household occupations	33	17	4	–	32	6	–	26	–	6
Protective service occupations	55	48	12	21	51	14	5	13	71	22
Police and firefighters	31	15	7	13	12	7	2	–	24	4
Service occupations, except protective and household	555	324	165	150	670	137	219	303	536	266
Food service occupations	214	88	45	46	296	34	40	114	167	109
Cleaning and building service occupations	150	95	28	30	167	57	69	72	152	85
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	34	59	101	19	47	26	23	91	68	109
Farm operators and managers	–	33	52	–	11	14	3	31	21	67
Farm workers and related occupations	34	21	32	12	34	12	17	48	38	33
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	535	492	172	182	530	161	161	260	407	292
Mechanics and repairers	126	147	47	41	98	36	37	47	131	87
Construction trades	163	156	64	83	233	64	109	150	161	141
Precision production occupations	217	148	61	58	199	39	15	57	115	64
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	574	520	252	348	642	191	191	382	655	371
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	195	192	99	185	313	72	55	154	191	109
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	66	78	29	14	161	39	7	78	105	91
Transportation occupations	122	104	67	61	58	50	83	56	123	48
Motor vehicle operators	122	104	67	61	58	50	83	56	123	48
Material moving equipment operators	11	47	17	–	14	9	9	–	14	32
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	180	99	40	88	96	21	37	94	222	91
Construction laborers	20	12	6	–	13	9	12	–	14	27
Freight, stock, and material handlers	75	41	13	34	26	6	9	21	30	30
Employed females 16 years and over	**2 095**	**1 678**	**603**	**704**	**2 157**	**579**	**623**	**899**	**2 080**	**925**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	403	522	139	151	550	116	193	198	701	278
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	213	225	31	40	179	53	86	71	335	105
Officials and administrators, public administration	7	13	3	–	8	15	2	–	–	2
Management and related occupations	54	69	13	17	36	24	42	25	155	34
Professional specialty occupations	190	297	108	111	371	63	107	127	366	173
Engineers and natural scientists	12	11	5	–	8	–	4	–	6	19
Engineers	–	5	2	–	–	–	–	–	6	–
Health diagnosing occupations	–	6	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	2
Health assessment and treating occupations	40	64	22	15	63	5	17	48	102	23
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	94	181	73	62	207	47	73	59	193	92
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	66	129	50	44	155	42	58	59	129	68
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 077	785	204	315	820	331	193	256	790	313
Health technologists and technicians	22	30	11	14	72	–	26	6	19	11
Technologists and technicians, except health	47	22	2	5	24	5	7	7	27	7
Sales occupations	269	155	73	129	233	85	48	76	184	111
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	47	26	7	54	45	14	15	22	46	33
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	42	29	14	13	47	21	2	13	27	3
Other sales occupations	180	100	52	62	141	50	31	41	111	75
Cashiers	81	50	35	57	52	13	15	22	36	61
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	739	578	118	167	491	241	112	167	560	184
Computer equipment operators	26	19	3	5	–	6	2	–	14	6
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	211	186	25	79	116	67	27	55	166	66
Financial records processing occupations	144	93	14	24	120	42	15	31	27	33
Mail and message distributing occupations	46	–	13	5	3	13	12	–	9	4
Service occupations	473	234	145	101	455	102	157	244	322	185
Private household occupations	33	12	4	–	25	6	–	23	–	6
Protective service occupations	9	–	–	8	2	–	–	7	16	7
Police and firefighters	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	431	222	141	93	428	96	157	214	306	172
Food service occupations	170	49	39	31	183	21	15	69	111	80
Cleaning and building service occupations	84	42	13	–	56	40	47	52	50	38
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	9	10	14	7	17	8	5	33	27	14
Farm operators and managers	–	6	12	–	–	8	–	12	5	6
Farm workers and related occupations	9	4	2	7	17	–	5	21	22	3
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	59	52	14	26	64	7	23	59	52	44
Mechanics and repairers	18	6	7	–	–	–	4	12	11	14
Construction trades	4	15	–	–	26	–	15	24	–	6
Precision production occupations	37	31	7	26	38	7	4	23	41	24
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	74	75	87	104	251	15	52	109	188	91
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	48	46	50	97	139	–	26	33	50	32
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	7	13	7	–	94	15	3	35	42	48
Transportation occupations	–	11	15	–	7	–	15	12	7	3
Motor vehicle operators	–	11	15	–	7	–	15	12	7	3
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	19	5	15	7	11	–	8	29	89	5
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	19	5	7	–	6	–	2	5	14	3

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Table 201. **Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Cambridge town	Castleton town	Charlotte town	Chester town	Clarendon town	Derby town	Enosburg town	Essex Junction village	Fair Haven town	Georgia town
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 461**	**2 185**	**1 825**	**1 331**	**1 541**	**2 084**	**1 183**	**4 797**	**1 209**	**2 000**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	404	639	818	330	284	541	197	1 816	278	432
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	172	211	344	105	170	214	76	746	160	180
Officials and administrators, public administration	10	6	14	21	5	12	7	9	9	16
Management and related occupations	50	47	45	7	55	61	22	223	38	58
Professional specialty occupations	232	428	474	225	114	327	121	1 070	118	252
Engineers and natural scientists	46	45	78	19	7	18	3	341	–	33
Engineers	33	22	53	19	–	9	3	279	–	15
Health diagnosing occupations	9	18	62	10	–	29	2	59	–	9
Health assessment and treating occupations	29	58	47	33	13	66	22	130	26	76
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	99	283	197	134	62	125	59	383	51	111
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	68	141	110	117	53	120	43	228	51	73
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	369	601	483	307	386	542	335	1 659	287	579
Health technologists and technicians	6	54	19	13	3	–	8	55	21	29
Technologists and technicians, except health	46	27	72	39	21	18	25	193	7	74
Sales occupations	148	221	298	114	157	243	125	616	125	222
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	39	23	46	41	27	57	41	171	48	72
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	29	32	171	41	74	61	21	221	31	51
Other sales occupations	80	166	81	32	56	125	63	224	46	99
Cashiers	24	87	18	4	19	55	32	104	23	50
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	169	299	94	141	205	281	177	795	134	254
Computer equipment operators	4	5	10	–	14	5	2	17	–	8
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	28	103	11	34	55	70	41	206	72	69
Financial records processing occupations	44	19	30	21	52	36	28	102	20	82
Mail and message distributing occupations	16	–	9	9	–	4	12	61	8	36
Service occupations	209	342	134	173	207	232	175	425	221	270
Private household occupations	5	6	12	7	15	6	8	12	–	6
Protective service occupations	28	40	–	–	27	7	7	52	26	32
Police and firefighters	7	13	–	–	–	4	2	29	6	24
Service occupations, except protective and household	176	296	122	166	165	219	160	361	195	232
Food service occupations	52	97	94	72	66	105	69	127	89	83
Cleaning and building service occupations	45	70	4	44	67	36	40	86	44	53
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	94	71	124	35	56	145	127	31	14	76
Farm operators and managers	50	32	71	6	36	56	74	–	7	39
Farm workers and related occupations	39	29	53	11	20	66	42	31	–	37
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	189	245	140	239	239	233	153	421	158	349
Mechanics and repairers	38	58	14	58	58	53	49	153	28	105
Construction trades	108	101	96	125	132	94	62	161	55	146
Precision production occupations	43	86	30	56	49	86	42	107	66	83
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	196	287	126	247	369	391	196	445	251	294
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	60	121	24	90	135	153	44	116	60	96
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	34	25	25	26	79	66	29	116	42	81
Transportation occupations	47	74	14	67	30	76	66	66	59	64
Motor vehicle operators	47	74	14	67	30	73	64	66	51	64
Material moving equipment operators	9	26	6	16	13	7	19	20	17	24
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	46	41	57	48	112	89	38	127	73	29
Construction laborers	16	9	23	22	15	21	2	24	20	8
Freight, stock, and material handlers	14	25	21	21	42	35	11	64	44	9
Employed females 16 years and over	**641**	**1 079**	**827**	**631**	**686**	**971**	**546**	**2 263**	**623**	**956**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	194	329	400	208	158	276	113	864	154	254
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	63	74	130	51	74	85	41	334	75	83
Officials and administrators, public administration	8	6	14	21	5	6	5	9	9	10
Management and related occupations	22	12	41	7	30	30	11	143	15	36
Professional specialty occupations	131	255	270	157	84	191	72	530	79	171
Engineers and natural scientists	7	16	–	7	7	–	–	48	–	8
Engineers	4	–	–	7	–	–	–	21	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	2	–	17	–	–	2	–	13	–	9
Health assessment and treating occupations	27	52	47	33	13	58	16	124	26	67
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	69	175	152	99	53	92	39	266	40	80
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	56	86	102	93	53	89	26	180	40	42
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	213	435	262	173	241	345	204	951	228	376
Health technologists and technicians	6	54	19	–	3	–	6	46	21	29
Technologists and technicians, except health	5	–	33	13	–	9	11	57	–	7
Sales occupations	73	144	139	48	51	111	57	225	81	143
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	10	7	–	8	12	26	11	27	28	58
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	14	–	64	22	14	14	4	71	15	–
Other sales occupations	49	137	75	18	25	71	42	127	38	85
Cashiers	15	79	18	4	8	42	29	43	15	42
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	129	237	71	112	187	225	130	623	126	197
Computer equipment operators	4	5	–	–	9	5	2	9	–	8
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	28	103	11	34	55	67	41	206	72	69
Financial records processing occupations	44	19	30	15	46	33	24	102	20	82
Mail and message distributing occupations	–	–	9	–	–	–	3	24	8	–
Service occupations	137	205	88	117	122	168	132	277	143	169
Private household occupations	5	6	12	7	15	6	8	12	–	6
Protective service occupations	4	6	–	–	8	–	1	–	7	8
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	128	193	76	110	99	162	123	265	136	155
Food service occupations	35	61	52	57	46	74	56	61	53	57
Cleaning and building service occupations	30	26	–	31	21	19	16	75	29	20
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	18	17	27	6	12	19	20	–	–	16
Farm operators and managers	14	12	16	6	6	10	17	–	–	8
Farm workers and related occupations	4	5	11	–	6	7	3	–	–	8
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	23	35	16	37	6	30	21	40	7	46
Mechanics and repairers	–	–	–	10	–	4	4	7	–	14
Construction trades	9	6	5	–	–	–	2	15	–	7
Precision production occupations	14	29	11	27	6	26	15	18	7	25
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	56	58	34	90	147	133	56	131	91	95
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	21	34	13	66	66	78	16	40	33	23
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	14	5	11	5	33	32	8	51	27	35
Transportation occupations	9	13	–	14	3	7	18	11	–	16
Motor vehicle operators	9	13	–	14	3	7	18	11	–	16
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	12	6	10	5	45	16	11	29	31	21
Construction laborers	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	3	6	10	–	21	11	–	13	16	9

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Table 201. **Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Hardwick town	Hartford town	Hartland town	Highgate town	Hinesburg town	Jericho town	Johnson town	Lyndon town	Manchester town	Middlebury CDP
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 320**	**4 951**	**1 661**	**1 332**	**1 978**	**2 435**	**1 537**	**2 572**	**1 804**	**2 964**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	231	1 335	452	231	664	1 055	297	617	523	1 033
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	110	558	145	135	282	449	109	192	265	337
Officials and administrators, public administration	2	8	4	18	–	32	7	–	–	5
Management and related occupations	31	150	46	35	53	127	45	37	67	37
Professional specialty occupations	121	777	307	96	382	606	188	425	258	696
Engineers and natural scientists	8	35	44	6	63	159	18	17	24	34
Engineers	2	29	38	–	48	114	12	8	10	6
Health diagnosing occupations	2	43	7	7	16	7	–	14	15	35
Health assessment and treating occupations	12	245	66	14	57	79	20	41	6	31
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	62	283	129	57	164	241	117	276	143	450
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	54	199	77	43	99	160	77	183	107	93
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	324	1 659	430	313	648	635	386	781	637	845
Health technologists and technicians	12	103	47	7	27	32	4	36	4	22
Technologists and technicians, except health	8	93	14	10	115	89	25	50	18	75
Sales occupations	148	520	150	108	252	187	152	346	402	203
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	42	126	24	6	81	63	31	68	135	59
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	35	86	82	36	33	43	26	96	102	68
Other sales occupations	71	308	44	66	138	81	95	182	165	76
Cashiers	42	110	23	36	60	34	48	71	38	13
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	156	943	219	188	254	327	205	349	213	545
Computer equipment operators	–	24	9	7	8	3	16	2	3	12
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	35	252	77	34	57	112	64	99	35	129
Financial records processing occupations	17	128	37	12	32	14	33	72	59	37
Mail and message distributing occupations	2	101	20	12	26	10	12	8	5	28
Service occupations	194	699	226	169	169	214	357	415	184	586
Private household occupations	6	6	8	–	–	12	7	8	–	7
Protective service occupations	2	92	26	24	14	17	52	68	15	11
Police and firefighters	–	61	21	–	–	17	10	11	13	11
Service occupations, except protective and household	186	601	192	145	155	185	298	339	169	568
Food service occupations	67	263	87	70	59	100	144	162	83	334
Cleaning and building service occupations	38	85	27	26	29	35	82	59	41	55
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	87	140	72	149	61	41	62	103	52	88
Farm operators and managers	41	11	6	87	37	7	19	19	9	25
Farm workers and related occupations	30	113	43	62	24	30	36	47	37	38
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	257	558	252	228	237	243	213	288	255	155
Mechanics and repairers	61	160	49	50	96	82	76	85	16	46
Construction trades	128	230	138	122	70	76	91	99	170	76
Precision production occupations	68	160	65	56	64	85	46	104	69	33
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	227	560	229	242	199	247	222	368	153	257
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	70	109	86	102	65	106	74	93	27	76
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	12	94	43	9	24	41	18	47	8	27
Transportation occupations	64	192	57	34	46	32	31	99	36	39
Motor vehicle operators	62	192	57	34	46	32	31	95	36	39
Material moving equipment operators	12	19	15	33	9	13	22	10	13	19
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	69	146	28	64	55	55	77	119	69	96
Construction laborers	22	39	8	45	27	8	19	36	29	33
Freight, stock, and material handlers	20	58	8	6	6	33	33	48	13	27
Employed females 16 years and over	**607**	**2 404**	**788**	**584**	**897**	**1 112**	**749**	**1 216**	**882**	**1 492**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	133	683	262	134	326	466	177	327	253	475
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	56	259	56	59	135	171	54	87	116	165
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	–	–	13	–	13	5	–	–	5
Management and related occupations	14	71	22	28	23	68	21	24	26	14
Professional specialty occupations	77	424	206	75	191	295	123	240	137	310
Engineers and natural scientists	–	6	18	6	7	21	–	4	3	–
Engineers	–	–	12	–	–	7	–	4	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	–	15	–	–	11	–	–	8	–	12
Health assessment and treating occupations	10	181	61	7	44	64	20	33	6	25
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	40	144	102	57	92	170	80	169	92	219
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	35	124	58	43	76	120	63	119	80	45
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	231	1 122	302	205	361	365	248	522	436	538
Health technologists and technicians	8	88	39	7	18	21	4	33	2	22
Technologists and technicians, except health	5	48	8	10	26	28	13	8	15	22
Sales occupations	86	249	76	64	136	56	78	208	236	89
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	24	32	13	6	24	10	5	39	66	25
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	16	29	36	14	6	6	7	37	39	13
Other sales occupations	46	188	27	44	106	40	66	132	131	51
Cashiers	42	104	6	36	60	29	40	69	35	13
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	132	737	179	124	181	260	153	273	183	405
Computer equipment operators	–	10	9	–	8	3	4	–	3	5
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	35	252	77	29	50	112	52	97	35	110
Financial records processing occupations	17	119	37	12	32	14	27	57	54	31
Mail and message distributing occupations	–	36	–	12	12	10	2	–	–	7
Service occupations	147	408	123	116	137	146	243	228	130	386
Private household occupations	4	6	8	–	–	12	5	6	–	7
Protective service occupations	2	11	–	8	14	–	32	5	–	–
Police and firefighters	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	141	391	115	108	123	134	206	217	130	379
Food service occupations	53	128	61	48	49	77	112	87	72	192
Cleaning and building service occupations	28	45	10	16	7	12	32	21	21	35
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	12	33	24	21	–	16	12	24	3	19
Farm operators and managers	5	5	–	15	–	7	5	9	–	6
Farm workers and related occupations	5	28	24	6	–	9	7	15	3	13
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	37	54	26	14	28	34	13	40	28	19
Mechanics and repairers	–	6	–	–	8	8	–	2	–	–
Construction trades	9	13	6	–	–	–	9	5	3	12
Precision production occupations	28	35	20	14	20	26	4	33	25	7
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	47	104	51	94	45	85	56	75	32	55
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	26	47	16	68	20	37	30	20	9	25
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	2	40	19	–	7	24	7	24	3	9
Transportation occupations	4	–	–	6	7	8	6	14	–	8
Motor vehicle operators	4	–	–	6	7	8	6	14	–	8
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	15	17	16	14	11	16	13	17	20	13
Construction laborers	–	6	–	7	–	–	4	–	–	7
Freight, stock, and material handlers	6	5	8	–	6	10	6	15	9	6

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Table 201. **Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Middlebury town	Milton town	Montpelier city	Morristown town	Newport city	Northfield town	Norwich town	Pittsford town	Poultney town
Employed persons 16 years and over	**4 072**	**4 342**	**4 233**	**2 217**	**1 802**	**2 433**	**1 585**	**1 602**	**1 670**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 326	878	1 770	565	411	709	812	339	400
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	446	416	825	273	184	323	256	163	157
Officials and administrators, public administration	5	21	157	20	12	17	6	8	3
Management and related occupations	60	132	215	31	67	96	69	18	52
Professional specialty occupations	880	462	945	292	227	386	556	176	243
Engineers and natural scientists	71	113	145	13	21	18	59	18	10
Engineers	11	74	68	10	7	5	22	18	10
Health diagnosing occupations	35	11	40	9	6	8	101	–	9
Health assessment and treating occupations	50	85	85	33	39	61	52	29	32
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	546	150	299	135	108	215	270	83	155
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	146	113	224	99	102	108	127	66	81
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 077	1 439	1 400	580	413	674	405	418	404
Health technologists and technicians	22	43	22	27	26	5	42	20	14
Technologists and technicians, except health	105	196	120	17	17	41	62	47	8
Sales occupations	322	468	541	260	180	205	160	160	141
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	111	149	106	58	44	36	40	30	34
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	116	127	140	94	26	64	69	47	29
Other sales occupations	95	192	295	108	110	105	51	83	78
Cashiers	20	81	146	45	48	40	12	31	46
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	628	732	717	276	190	423	141	191	241
Computer equipment operators	12	40	59	2	7	20	9	–	8
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	159	193	188	66	34	84	25	47	69
Financial records processing occupations	62	82	49	63	30	43	17	32	35
Mail and message distributing occupations	34	41	32	12	–	17	6	11	–
Service occupations	764	580	515	378	317	409	169	222	267
Private household occupations	41	17	21	5	–	16	–	–	2
Protective service occupations	11	63	57	16	17	18	13	8	24
Police and firefighters	11	38	22	–	11	4	6	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	712	500	437	357	300	375	156	214	241
Food service occupations	397	121	160	127	82	164	41	95	103
Cleaning and building service occupations	62	154	70	129	71	66	52	41	70
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	117	103	9	153	17	61	30	110	57
Farm operators and managers	46	51	9	52	–	22	15	69	17
Farm workers and related occupations	46	39	–	99	17	33	8	34	26
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	333	669	243	305	273	256	94	281	252
Mechanics and repairers	92	227	42	62	115	60	19	80	87
Construction trades	172	275	148	194	107	138	62	151	108
Precision production occupations	69	167	53	49	51	58	13	50	49
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	455	673	296	236	371	324	75	232	290
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	167	204	48	62	152	119	10	102	124
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	50	104	29	31	59	33	14	10	28
Transportation occupations	109	167	94	62	29	88	29	48	55
Motor vehicle operators	109	167	86	62	29	88	29	48	55
Material moving equipment operators	26	46	3	17	23	25	6	24	17
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	103	152	122	64	108	59	16	48	66
Construction laborers	33	31	16	16	–	19	8	8	31
Freight, stock, and material handlers	34	60	29	16	49	18	8	12	14
Employed females 16 years and over	**2 014**	**1 929**	**2 126**	**1 030**	**875**	**1 102**	**775**	**745**	**771**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	630	429	901	288	258	355	402	193	213
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	233	175	418	106	113	165	119	74	65
Officials and administrators, public administration	5	10	61	–	12	9	6	8	–
Management and related occupations	37	67	152	15	38	70	38	12	37
Professional specialty occupations	397	254	483	182	145	190	283	119	148
Engineers and natural scientists	5	12	28	–	–	11	18	5	2
Engineers	5	4	6	–	–	–	5	5	2
Health diagnosing occupations	12	–	13	3	6	2	6	–	3
Health assessment and treating occupations	44	80	83	33	34	49	52	29	24
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	282	109	208	87	73	93	163	50	113
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	81	97	174	59	67	74	94	44	72
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	670	856	821	399	237	411	224	300	287
Health technologists and technicians	22	43	–	25	26	5	39	20	14
Technologists and technicians, except health	40	45	34	9	–	9	20	14	3
Sales occupations	133	203	255	130	78	103	59	92	81
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	41	56	35	18	6	13	27	–	14
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	34	23	22	42	–	30	13	28	12
Other sales occupations	58	124	198	70	72	60	19	64	55
Cashiers	20	66	127	38	48	30	7	31	39
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	475	565	532	235	133	294	106	174	189
Computer equipment operators	5	10	33	2	–	11	–	–	5
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	140	191	180	66	34	72	25	47	69
Financial records processing occupations	49	78	42	53	24	36	17	25	27
Mail and message distributing occupations	7	18	23	–	–	11	–	11	–
Service occupations	544	406	303	239	229	243	116	157	172
Private household occupations	41	17	21	5	–	16	–	–	2
Protective service occupations	–	11	–	–	6	3	–	8	9
Police and firefighters	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	503	378	282	234	223	224	116	149	161
Food service occupations	243	87	83	70	52	68	25	70	72
Cleaning and building service occupations	42	76	25	83	46	18	34	23	41
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	19	19	9	32	7	4	12	18	7
Farm operators and managers	6	14	9	19	–	4	7	18	4
Farm workers and related occupations	13	5	–	13	7	–	5	–	3
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	39	49	18	17	–	16	8	19	14
Mechanics and repairers	–	8	4	3	–	–	–	–	3
Construction trades	32	2	8	5	–	–	–	4	6
Precision production occupations	7	39	6	9	–	16	8	15	5
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	112	170	74	55	144	73	13	58	78
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	52	75	21	37	90	39	3	48	31
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	32	42	7	2	33	10	5	–	23
Transportation occupations	8	27	2	4	–	–	5	5	14
Motor vehicle operators	8	27	2	4	–	–	5	5	14
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	20	26	44	12	21	21	–	5	10
Construction laborers	7	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	13	16	16	2	–	13	–	5	6

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Table 201. **Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Pownal town	Randolph town	Richmond town	Rockingham town	Rutland town	St. Albans city	St. Albans town	St. Johnsbury CDP	St. Johnsbury town
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 688**	**2 274**	**2 232**	**2 516**	**2 013**	**3 397**	**2 290**	**2 873**	**3 502**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	328	583	648	524	709	783	502	727	901
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	163	244	319	222	367	399	294	306	408
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	14	32	2	14	11	–	20	20
Management and related occupations	24	46	71	78	88	165	101	58	70
Professional specialty occupations	165	339	329	302	342	384	208	421	493
Engineers and natural scientists	9	37	75	13	47	49	59	47	47
Engineers	4	27	56	9	29	19	28	22	22
Health diagnosing occupations	5	8	8	21	4	12	13	17	17
Health assessment and treating occupations	29	63	54	39	91	94	37	101	106
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	74	159	135	129	171	121	63	152	205
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	48	72	99	97	142	101	55	115	140
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	436	664	698	712	684	1 082	577	872	1 002
Health technologists and technicians	14	22	34	20	23	19	–	27	27
Technologists and technicians, except health	15	63	145	54	21	126	68	31	31
Sales occupations	185	229	210	295	242	365	268	332	407
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	29	88	60	109	34	148	74	106	129
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	46	11	69	59	110	60	72	45	60
Other sales occupations	110	130	81	127	98	157	122	181	218
Cashiers	58	49	30	87	29	82	50	63	90
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	222	350	309	343	398	572	241	482	537
Computer equipment operators	–	4	3	10	15	40	11	32	32
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	41	75	76	94	74	137	34	95	113
Financial records processing occupations	67	76	52	35	67	66	75	61	68
Mail and message distributing occupations	18	27	36	37	50	29	–	7	7
Service occupations	214	335	285	333	180	446	352	401	498
Private household occupations	–	13	–	11	–	7	6	30	30
Protective service occupations	18	33	50	27	19	57	63	44	56
Police and firefighters	–	–	18	19	–	13	25	32	37
Service occupations, except protective and household	196	289	235	295	161	382	283	327	412
Food service occupations	111	114	106	110	53	144	83	154	193
Cleaning and building service occupations	55	94	51	69	30	77	65	80	86
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	54	152	95	58	40	15	177	30	52
Farm operators and managers	19	82	43	16	17	–	120	–	5
Farm workers and related occupations	35	70	44	27	23	9	57	22	30
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	342	228	225	335	183	384	278	327	424
Mechanics and repairers	85	94	99	90	25	89	90	63	87
Construction trades	123	87	63	136	82	137	79	98	121
Precision production occupations	134	47	63	109	76	158	109	166	216
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	314	312	281	554	217	687	404	516	625
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	138	132	84	245	81	258	164	199	216
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	91	41	62	43	50	104	80	67	102
Transportation occupations	35	42	50	117	63	113	43	97	139
Motor vehicle operators	35	33	50	117	63	101	43	97	139
Material moving equipment operators	5	16	24	16	–	13	8	35	35
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	45	81	61	133	23	199	109	118	133
Construction laborers	–	8	12	19	–	27	32	21	26
Freight, stock, and material handlers	23	46	23	48	13	96	31	31	31
Employed females 16 years and over	**779**	**1 018**	**1 040**	**1 188**	**979**	**1 556**	**1 042**	**1 373**	**1 672**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	161	274	334	284	408	416	255	357	447
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	73	132	151	78	155	178	124	126	165
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	6	6
Management and related occupations	16	34	41	22	29	82	46	40	40
Professional specialty occupations	88	142	183	206	253	238	131	231	282
Engineers and natural scientists	4	–	19	–	–	18	13	–	–
Engineers	4	–	12	–	–	6	6	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	–	–	–	9	–	–	6	7	7
Health assessment and treating occupations	25	48	54	37	91	83	37	90	95
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	35	73	85	102	140	93	56	98	137
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	19	41	75	73	123	78	48	85	104
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	273	405	438	467	384	639	392	583	655
Health technologists and technicians	9	22	34	20	23	19	–	27	27
Technologists and technicians, except health	–	10	40	11	6	30	30	16	16
Sales occupations	109	114	125	184	94	206	158	155	179
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	6	35	24	66	20	67	36	47	51
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	24	7	35	22	37	13	31	14	14
Other sales occupations	79	72	66	96	37	126	91	94	114
Cashiers	58	40	23	73	11	72	43	33	53
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	155	259	239	252	261	384	204	385	433
Computer equipment operators	–	4	–	5	10	13	7	21	21
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	41	75	76	94	67	132	34	95	113
Financial records processing occupations	67	59	36	35	55	60	67	61	68
Mail and message distributing occupations	–	14	20	5	9	5	–	–	–
Service occupations	125	201	159	224	108	293	205	260	327
Private household occupations	–	13	–	10	–	7	6	11	11
Protective service occupations	–	–	–	8	–	7	–	12	12
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	125	188	159	206	108	279	199	237	304
Food service occupations	74	58	66	81	39	114	61	99	120
Cleaning and building service occupations	26	55	28	27	14	24	13	45	51
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	12	39	14	11	8	–	27	–	8
Farm operators and managers	4	15	–	2	8	–	13	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	8	24	14	9	–	–	14	–	8
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	46	8	31	49	32	27	35	30	63
Mechanics and repairers	6	–	17	–	–	6	8	–	–
Construction trades	18	8	10	2	10	5	–	–	6
Precision production occupations	22	–	4	47	22	16	27	30	57
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	162	91	64	153	39	181	128	143	172
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	72	48	24	126	32	95	62	81	81
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	73	14	31	10	7	53	36	11	27
Transportation occupations	8	6	–	–	–	–	–	21	34
Motor vehicle operators	8	6	–	–	–	–	–	21	34
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	9	23	9	17	–	33	30	30	30
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	9	16	1	8	–	15	–	10	10

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Table 201. **Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Shaftsbury town	Shelburne town	Springfield CDP	Springfield town	Stowe town	Swanton town	Underhill town	Vergennes city	Waterbury town
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 714**	**3 174**	**1 802**	**4 375**	**1 874**	**2 553**	**1 603**	**1 133**	**2 513**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	578	1 432	373	1 069	748	445	724	256	700
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	197	651	196	531	443	201	197	99	318
Officials and administrators, public administration	15	38	19	25	6	21	6	14	29
Management and related occupations	60	146	20	85	74	30	43	34	59
Professional specialty occupations	381	781	177	538	305	244	527	157	382
Engineers and natural scientists	39	180	36	92	44	43	131	25	61
Engineers	22	103	36	92	13	24	73	11	41
Health diagnosing occupations	51	77	–	36	15	12	–	–	33
Health assessment and treating occupations	67	109	39	109	14	53	67	29	45
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	143	257	85	196	107	105	220	60	143
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	108	123	73	171	65	68	94	48	105
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	416	962	493	1 166	514	642	465	282	840
Health technologists and technicians	20	39	39	79	10	12	20	6	26
Technologists and technicians, except health	25	106	33	69	54	15	156	28	100
Sales occupations	174	506	128	343	288	255	137	89	326
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	40	136	18	46	83	56	57	25	95
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	85	150	5	81	110	72	51	5	103
Other sales occupations	49	220	105	216	95	127	29	59	128
Cashiers	12	61	66	110	41	60	18	28	56
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	197	311	293	675	162	360	152	159	388
Computer equipment operators	3	5	21	21	27	13	–	–	27
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	93	114	95	213	29	63	38	66	97
Financial records processing occupations	30	43	39	96	26	58	13	–	52
Mail and message distributing occupations	–	–	14	28	6	7	28	18	11
Service occupations	211	228	287	529	337	290	108	198	409
Private household occupations	8	11	14	21	–	23	26	14	17
Protective service occupations	10	14	35	35	21	25	13	5	31
Police and firefighters	10	–	12	12	5	12	7	–	9
Service occupations, except protective and household	193	203	238	473	316	242	69	179	361
Food service occupations	76	117	104	224	188	80	41	80	104
Cleaning and building service occupations	55	30	70	87	61	94	10	46	89
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	86	56	36	129	86	132	36	12	39
Farm operators and managers	38	5	15	42	33	58	–	5	6
Farm workers and related occupations	39	51	10	62	46	74	36	7	33
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	258	225	316	714	119	405	180	187	328
Mechanics and repairers	75	55	61	143	15	123	69	66	69
Construction trades	125	104	94	271	80	174	55	68	187
Precision production occupations	58	66	152	291	24	108	56	53	68
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	165	271	297	768	70	639	90	198	197
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	103	59	90	271	23	249	19	58	42
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	23	71	88	163	8	105	31	43	10
Transportation occupations	5	33	44	149	14	152	12	39	73
Motor vehicle operators	5	33	44	144	14	146	12	39	73
Material moving equipment operators	8	19	17	52	4	24	14	–	18
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	26	89	58	133	21	109	14	58	54
Construction laborers	26	12	8	16	4	27	–	13	12
Freight, stock, and material handlers	–	35	30	70	–	32	14	8	22
Employed females 16 years and over	**806**	**1 455**	**847**	**1 981**	**893**	**1 099**	**733**	**533**	**1 203**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	313	608	149	526	352	228	370	150	325
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	109	227	87	251	162	95	97	48	150
Officials and administrators, public administration	6	24	13	13	–	7	–	7	13
Management and related occupations	51	58	7	51	32	30	32	34	41
Professional specialty occupations	204	381	62	275	190	133	273	102	175
Engineers and natural scientists	–	13	–	7	32	6	19	–	17
Engineers	–	–	–	7	4	–	3	–	4
Health diagnosing occupations	8	17	–	5	–	–	–	–	7
Health assessment and treating occupations	43	109	26	96	14	46	67	24	35
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	130	194	30	110	85	75	119	48	82
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	95	97	24	98	60	38	79	42	67
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	247	546	413	843	323	397	240	179	553
Health technologists and technicians	20	31	39	79	10	12	20	6	26
Technologists and technicians, except health	7	24	–	7	17	7	33	5	32
Sales occupations	48	240	113	197	157	125	73	54	176
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	10	27	18	36	45	10	14	13	31
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	27	90	–	25	41	13	37	–	44
Other sales occupations	11	123	95	136	71	102	22	41	101
Cashiers	3	49	66	84	32	41	11	28	56
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	172	251	261	560	139	253	114	114	319
Computer equipment operators	3	–	21	21	26	13	–	–	19
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	93	100	95	213	29	54	32	66	93
Financial records processing occupations	30	37	39	87	23	45	13	–	49
Mail and message distributing occupations	–	–	14	28	3	–	6	–	4
Service occupations	143	157	164	354	174	168	74	136	264
Private household occupations	8	11	14	21	–	23	26	14	17
Protective service occupations	–	–	7	7	–	5	–	–	2
Police and firefighters	–	–	7	7	–	5	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	135	146	143	326	174	140	48	122	245
Food service occupations	63	60	72	157	103	49	30	62	50
Cleaning and building service occupations	19	30	29	46	21	30	–	13	54
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	30	20	17	27	23	7	22	–	2
Farm operators and managers	15	–	7	7	7	7	–	–	2
Farm workers and related occupations	6	20	10	20	14	–	22	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	13	44	30	48	11	39	11	18	28
Mechanics and repairers	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	2
Construction trades	–	8	7	14	6	7	6	–	8
Precision production occupations	13	27	23	34	5	32	5	18	18
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	60	80	74	183	10	260	16	50	31
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	46	48	42	114	9	140	–	–	13
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	14	18	12	20	1	56	16	28	6
Transportation occupations	–	–	5	5	–	12	–	7	4
Motor vehicle operators	–	–	5	5	–	12	–	7	4
Material moving equipment operators	–	7	–	9	–	–	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	–	7	15	35	–	52	–	15	8
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3
Freight, stock, and material handlers	–	–	8	21	–	26	–	8	–

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TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 09:36:33 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 09:36:33 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES50. 08/06/93 09:47:57

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Weathersfield town	West Brattleboro CDP	Westminster town	White River Junction CDP	Williamstown town	Williston town	Windsor town	Winooski city	Woodstock town
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 313**	**1 626**	**1 593**	**1 322**	**1 478**	**2 865**	**1 738**	**3 497**	**1 634**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	284	375	432	215	288	1 179	474	783	580
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	114	180	194	61	193	588	256	415	249
Officials and administrators, public administration	26	12	15	–	17	30	29	16	4
Management and related occupations	16	37	66	18	51	147	47	135	72
Professional specialty occupations	170	195	238	154	95	591	218	368	331
Engineers and natural scientists	30	31	34	11	22	169	20	73	24
Engineers	28	7	25	11	16	137	12	32	–
Health diagnosing occupations	15	22	5	8	–	31	23	38	15
Health assessment and treating occupations	26	20	26	46	17	97	39	44	15
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	39	61	111	64	45	208	92	150	172
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	25	48	50	58	28	109	76	49	87
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	339	575	313	451	474	925	415	1 213	459
Health technologists and technicians	18	34	8	13	17	5	13	39	9
Technologists and technicians, except health	37	6	32	56	32	160	14	180	4
Sales occupations	116	243	91	137	131	290	164	311	236
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	4	66	26	26	66	128	52	81	52
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	54	66	27	15	36	87	41	54	81
Other sales occupations	58	111	38	96	29	75	71	176	103
Cashiers	9	54	24	44	9	31	31	62	48
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	168	292	182	245	294	470	224	683	210
Computer equipment operators	–	7	5	18	11	15	6	13	7
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	45	33	50	61	89	119	58	145	45
Financial records processing occupations	29	56	48	26	24	60	45	97	32
Mail and message distributing occupations	14	19	14	24	21	31	21	37	20
Service occupations	180	183	180	256	235	253	306	712	253
Private household occupations	5	5	8	–	–	11	–	20	10
Protective service occupations	12	33	11	18	–	13	13	59	14
Police and firefighters	–	11	–	10	–	7	–	30	6
Service occupations, except protective and household	163	145	161	238	235	229	293	633	229
Food service occupations	53	70	59	137	92	84	143	250	74
Cleaning and building service occupations	68	24	29	43	72	36	57	184	65
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	49	7	93	19	48	45	49	31	68
Farm operators and managers	–	–	13	–	16	7	13	–	28
Farm workers and related occupations	42	7	67	19	32	38	36	31	28
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	204	178	301	186	175	227	220	347	169
Mechanics and repairers	19	32	72	66	69	56	85	54	47
Construction trades	96	72	139	40	56	96	89	205	95
Precision production occupations	89	74	88	72	50	75	46	82	27
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	257	308	274	195	258	236	274	411	105
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	76	117	78	26	87	39	61	105	23
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	51	16	30	43	23	40	48	104	18
Transportation occupations	42	44	83	82	57	58	81	98	48
Motor vehicle operators	42	44	83	82	57	58	73	98	45
Material moving equipment operators	39	22	13	–	22	12	23	8	6
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	49	109	70	44	69	87	61	96	10
Construction laborers	–	5	18	7	12	20	6	32	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	16	37	32	27	23	44	19	11	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**637**	**827**	**727**	**617**	**706**	**1 335**	**771**	**1 638**	**811**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	148	207	254	115	160	540	226	344	309
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	39	75	117	40	95	262	63	179	78
Officials and administrators, public administration	11	6	15	–	11	17	–	7	–
Management and related occupations	9	13	43	6	33	85	26	95	28
Professional specialty occupations	109	132	137	75	65	278	163	165	231
Engineers and natural scientists	8	19	–	–	10	31	5	–	12
Engineers	6	7	–	–	10	6	5	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	3	–	3	–	–	–	9	13	3
Health assessment and treating occupations	26	20	26	28	17	97	39	44	15
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	37	61	74	36	32	125	71	84	126
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	25	48	44	36	22	76	61	20	77
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	235	405	216	292	286	567	261	742	291
Health technologists and technicians	18	34	2	13	17	5	5	33	9
Technologists and technicians, except health	28	–	10	24	6	23	7	54	1
Sales occupations	51	121	46	79	50	140	83	162	104
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	–	–	6	19	20	43	16	26	11
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	16	32	11	8	8	41	5	8	31
Other sales occupations	35	89	29	52	22	56	62	128	62
Cashiers	3	46	24	38	9	31	22	34	29
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	138	250	158	176	213	399	166	493	177
Computer equipment operators	–	7	5	10	11	11	6	13	7
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	45	33	47	61	89	119	58	145	45
Financial records processing occupations	27	49	48	26	8	60	45	97	32
Mail and message distributing occupations	3	7	14	–	12	–	6	5	10
Service occupations	113	113	132	133	184	134	195	387	135
Private household occupations	5	5	8	–	–	11	–	20	10
Protective service occupations	–	–	6	–	–	–	5	24	4
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	18	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	108	108	118	133	184	123	190	343	121
Food service occupations	40	51	41	58	77	38	98	126	30
Cleaning and building service occupations	36	6	11	23	36	3	13	62	23
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	8	7	24	10	9	13	12	11	13
Farm operators and managers	–	–	2	–	–	7	6	–	6
Farm workers and related occupations	8	7	22	10	9	6	6	11	7
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	24	24	25	27	13	25	4	36	37
Mechanics and repairers	–	–	–	–	–	6	4	6	13
Construction trades	7	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	5
Precision production occupations	17	24	25	27	13	12	–	30	19
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	109	71	76	40	54	56	73	118	26
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	39	53	28	13	31	21	29	29	10
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	38	7	19	21	7	12	13	46	13
Transportation occupations	19	–	20	–	–	10	–	–	3
Motor vehicle operators	19	–	20	–	–	10	–	–	3
Material moving equipment operators	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	11	11	9	6	16	13	31	43	–
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	13	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	–	5	2	–	6	4	12	–	–

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Table 202. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Barre city	Barre town	Barton town	Bellows Falls village	Bennington CDP	Berlin town	Bradford town	Brandon town	Brattleboro CDP	Bristol town
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	**4 057**	**2 633**	**1 115**	**1 336**	**3 734**	**899**	**908**	**1 542**	**3 566**	**1 371**
Less than $5,000	161	55	53	90	168	26	9	67	110	41
$5,000 to $9,999	632	184	198	320	531	138	136	176	544	127
$10,000 to $14,999	560	90	135	107	480	101	98	133	397	142
$15,000 to $24,999	744	502	232	235	693	148	223	331	749	262
$25,000 to $34,999	724	469	241	258	559	143	143	251	634	294
$35,000 to $49,999	756	578	146	209	757	193	172	256	697	278
$50,000 to $74,999	314	535	74	100	383	115	80	241	303	195
$75,000 to $99,999	111	135	17	17	114	13	28	66	55	25
$100,000 or more	55	85	19	–	49	22	19	21	77	7
Median (dollars)	24 010	35 350	22 388	21 545	24 909	28 789	24 362	26 356	24 756	27 425
Mean (dollars)	28 978	39 976	26 041	23 660	29 874	31 931	30 520	32 579	31 077	31 451
Families	**2 364**	**2 076**	**811**	**907**	**2 455**	**657**	**672**	**1 136**	**2 060**	**1 006**
Less than $5,000	56	22	26	15	92	6	7	47	25	21
$5,000 to $9,999	153	70	85	100	171	33	51	96	170	39
$10,000 to $14,999	229	68	88	74	267	35	82	93	150	99
$15,000 to $24,999	407	339	179	182	402	161	141	239	378	194
$25,000 to $34,999	463	414	198	224	379	126	134	185	393	217
$35,000 to $49,999	629	477	129	195	653	161	141	210	560	239
$50,000 to $74,999	277	514	70	100	336	107	78	179	290	172
$75,000 to $99,999	104	92	17	17	112	13	23	66	31	18
$100,000 or more	46	80	19	–	43	15	15	21	63	7
Median (dollars)	31 538	38 537	26 297	28 089	33 216	31 695	31 026	27 917	32 688	31 360
Mean (dollars)	36 546	43 100	30 073	29 627	35 558	36 803	33 806	35 240	39 236	34 316
Married-couple families	**1 763**	**1 822**	**641**	**683**	**1 784**	**549**	**540**	**895**	**1 471**	**865**
Less than $15,000	180	93	98	75	179	62	84	141	123	103
$15,000 to $24,999	251	244	136	139	191	95	109	162	252	155
$25,000 to $34,999	359	367	179	190	345	126	107	155	258	190
$35,000 to $49,999	585	447	126	179	614	138	129	204	480	227
$50,000 to $74,999	248	507	68	83	300	107	78	155	264	165
$75,000 or more	140	164	34	17	155	21	33	78	94	25
Female householder, no husband present	**536**	**190**	**121**	**167**	**513**	**67**	**106**	**208**	**486**	**115**
Less than $5,000	45	15	17	15	84	6	7	36	11	13
$5,000 to $9,999	108	45	47	41	88	–	21	34	122	18
$10,000 to $14,999	100	–	20	42	97	6	18	14	82	22
$15,000 to $24,999	129	59	23	23	153	33	26	77	112	26
$25,000 to $49,999	125	64	12	29	55	15	34	30	137	29
$50,000 or more	29	7	2	17	36	7	–	17	22	7
Males 15 years and over, with income	**3 243**	**2 573**	**982**	**1 074**	**3 305**	**853**	**843**	**1 544**	**3 020**	**1 374**
Median income (dollars)	18 806	22 735	16 156	16 803	17 557	18 255	16 651	16 285	16 919	18 389
Percent year-round full-time workers	53.0	65.6	50.2	54.6	46.4	55.0	51.0	48.8	51.3	60.8
Median income (dollars)	25 184	26 909	20 568	21 686	23 051	22 422	23 182	24 974	23 213	22 267
Females 15 years and over, with income	**3 950**	**2 462**	**1 032**	**1 264**	**3 819**	**965**	**900**	**1 522**	**3 444**	**1 261**
Median income (dollars)	9 521	12 789	7 900	8 328	9 551	9 731	10 439	9 357	11 473	10 265
Percent year-round full-time workers	32.4	42.8	27.4	30.2	30.5	36.7	36.1	40.6	35.7	34.0
Median income (dollars)	17 405	18 971	13 933	18 883	17 288	16 622	18 053	17 092	18 390	16 801
Per capita income (dollars)	**12 627**	**14 392**	**9 937**	**9 821**	**12 055**	**11 434**	**11 379**	**12 068**	**13 298**	**11 652**
Persons in households (dollars)	12 790	14 366	10 120	9 797	12 372	11 695	11 535	12 485	13 635	11 739
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	8 056	17 302	5 163	11 395	6 467	6 320	6 861	2 758	8 211	–
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	31 538	38 537	26 297	28 089	33 216	31 695	31 026	27 917	32 688	31 360
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	31 180	38 792	26 210	28 785	33 514	35 405	32 547	30 200	29 514	31 222
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	30 281	36 205	22 708	29 250	28 086	31 473	21 528	28 667	24 911	27 727
Married-couple families (dollars)	37 287	41 379	30 327	31 250	39 073	32 639	33 529	33 125	37 936	33 826
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	38 232	42 157	31 553	35 387	40 791	36 115	34 479	35 871	37 350	34 375
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	34 677	45 000	27 188	33 750	40 067	35 000	26 250	35 417	33 036	30 455
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	16 172	19 688	9 336	13 274	14 199	21 937	16 458	17 273	17 768	16 406
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	11 607	17 656	7 485	10 417	10 213	20 795	14 028	9 387	12 468	12 014
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	9 513	5 360	5 217	8 447	6 783	–	6 251	7 272	6 729	5 000
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	11 343	14 345	9 653	7 513	11 915	17 132	13 750	11 184	17 568	12 750
1 worker (dollars)	21 159	24 549	18 047	20 703	19 788	21 087	15 455	21 404	22 372	18 864
2 or more workers (dollars)	39 804	46 757	31 636	36 197	40 870	37 388	36 111	39 135	39 675	37 973
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	40 696	46 875	32 425	36 622	41 817	41 000	37 240	39 423	40 521	37 863
Nonfamily households (dollars)	**12 753**	**18 973**	**9 923**	**7 148**	**13 612**	**9 141**	**15 000**	**17 111**	**15 248**	**19 044**
Male householder (dollars)	19 229	30 875	15 526	12 292	20 503	13 523	16 875	38 542	16 706	21 667
Living alone (dollars)	17 461	22 417	12 885	11 354	16 111	6 488	16 518	41 786	15 000	17 656
65 years and over (dollars)	13 148	15 313	10 208	7 393	21 250	5 360	7 706	60 224	8 078	11 250
Female householder (dollars)	10 568	15 391	6 721	6 027	10 245	8 252	11 625	11 400	13 638	12 768
Living alone (dollars)	9 473	12 250	6 360	6 027	9 209	7 423	9 410	10 200	11 567	9 852
65 years and over (dollars)	8 280	7 711	6 151	5 702	7 657	6 452	7 486	10 078	8 744	7 175
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	**4 057**	**2 633**	**1 115**	**1 336**	**3 734**	**899**	**908**	**1 542**	**3 566**	**1 371**
With earnings	2 964	2 208	836	908	2 802	647	749	1 232	2 850	1 195
Mean earnings (dollars)	31 581	40 718	27 068	27 693	30 674	37 341	30 386	30 909	29 714	30 598
With wage or salary income	2 874	2 131	777	883	2 702	619	683	1 170	2 749	1 139
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	28 791	39 322	24 525	26 785	28 809	37 217	29 156	29 222	28 907	29 629
With nonfarm self-employment income	386	322	183	99	449	84	192	209	474	218
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	28 117	17 958	15 728	15 096	17 632	11 990	14 678	16 363	10 724	9 972
With farm self-employment income	7	55	44	–	16	14	14	40	22	45
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	1 200	5 954	15 779	–	11 906	8 196	1 946	11 748	6 227	14 296
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 754	1 042	332	324	1 545	123	285	601	1 435	550
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	4 153	5 869	4 580	2 922	5 910	3 180	7 025	6 519	9 258	4 230
With Social Security income	1 460	628	341	520	1 201	288	234	465	1 028	322
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 481	8 880	6 735	7 310	7 453	8 112	7 136	8 733	7 592	7 167
With public assistance income	426	70	132	171	474	92	98	148	281	112
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 750	5 653	4 434	3 847	3 463	4 348	4 542	4 810	4 529	3 799
With retirement income	614	360	140	143	603	149	77	310	423	162
Mean retirement income (dollars)	4 484	6 845	9 628	4 478	5 501	7 566	7 608	8 797	5 102	6 336
With other income	528	233	146	157	638	58	77	228	427	156
Mean other income (dollars)	2 651	3 434	4 501	2 664	4 013	5 040	3 255	3 241	3 785	3 008

TIPSII [UPF] GP250 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:31 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA50. 08/06/93 09:36:06 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 280
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[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Cambridge town	Castleton town	Charlotte town	Chester town	Clarendon town	Derby town	Enosburg town	Essex Junction village	Fair Haven town	Georgia town
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	**987**	**1 371**	**1 100**	**1 081**	**1 111**	**1 636**	**980**	**3 276**	**1 061**	**1 170**
Less than $5,000	26	29	38	28	20	43	41	41	30	10
$5,000 to $9,999	78	168	54	129	109	222	176	179	166	62
$10,000 to $14,999	65	106	59	103	63	206	103	183	143	29
$15,000 to $24,999	173	279	71	223	258	348	210	466	185	173
$25,000 to $34,999	201	245	71	189	214	314	172	475	225	187
$35,000 to $49,999	263	285	240	255	273	263	166	772	193	327
$50,000 to $74,999	127	171	276	125	141	139	96	887	92	285
$75,000 to $99,999	42	77	147	29	22	65	8	211	6	76
$100,000 or more	12	11	144	–	11	36	8	62	21	21
Median (dollars)	33 413	30 255	51 004	27 083	29 504	24 970	22 872	40 600	25 149	40 259
Mean (dollars)	35 052	32 982	59 015	30 482	32 381	31 393	27 145	42 272	28 473	42 101
Families	**715**	**939**	**865**	**779**	**787**	**1 217**	**677**	**2 253**	**774**	**1 008**
Less than $5,000	6	–	–	12	6	13	15	5	14	18
$5,000 to $9,999	27	35	46	44	18	83	73	39	60	27
$10,000 to $14,999	41	56	18	47	60	120	71	58	79	17
$15,000 to $24,999	111	193	40	144	157	288	138	239	128	122
$25,000 to $34,999	144	191	36	172	189	262	148	284	195	181
$35,000 to $49,999	216	239	230	225	213	229	136	625	179	270
$50,000 to $74,999	123	167	222	106	126	139	85	756	93	276
$75,000 to $99,999	38	58	138	29	7	49	5	185	6	76
$100,000 or more	9	–	135	–	11	34	6	62	20	21
Median (dollars)	37 917	34 638	59 920	33 361	32 031	28 963	28 348	46 918	28 839	44 844
Mean (dollars)	39 376	37 621	66 566	35 103	35 232	35 762	31 090	48 687	33 772	44 384
Married-couple families	**622**	**796**	**807**	**669**	**657**	**1 030**	**527**	**1 894**	**636**	**939**
Less than $15,000	40	42	47	56	37	124	99	42	81	34
$15,000 to $24,999	91	134	24	128	144	232	95	184	91	105
$25,000 to $34,999	123	172	27	138	144	247	128	205	172	173
$35,000 to $49,999	202	223	225	225	188	207	114	540	179	270
$50,000 to $74,999	119	167	211	101	126	137	80	685	93	276
$75,000 or more	47	58	273	21	18	83	11	238	20	81
Female householder, no husband present	**65**	**99**	**46**	**82**	**75**	**122**	**111**	**246**	**122**	**45**
Less than $5,000	6	–	–	12	6	10	11	5	14	8
$5,000 to $9,999	10	7	12	12	12	30	33	24	24	20
$10,000 to $14,999	11	30	5	23	29	25	10	31	34	–
$15,000 to $24,999	12	37	10	8	8	33	31	49	27	17
$25,000 to $49,999	24	25	14	22	20	22	22	111	23	–
$50,000 or more	2	–	5	5	–	2	4	26	–	–
Males 15 years and over, with income	**962**	**1 669**	**1 140**	**972**	**1 030**	**1 567**	**864**	**3 084**	**920**	**1 285**
Median income (dollars)	21 684	14 326	33 587	20 854	21 636	16 552	16 445	27 788	17 008	23 804
Percent year-round full-time workers	63.7	44.0	54.6	60.2	62.8	55.3	52.8	65.6	50.4	69.2
Median income (dollars)	26 165	25 217	41 817	24 928	26 411	21 123	22 379	32 693	25 266	28 141
Females 15 years and over, with income	**846**	**1 686**	**1 046**	**971**	**975**	**1 503**	**911**	**3 125**	**1 042**	**1 149**
Median income (dollars)	9 901	7 454	16 174	10 837	11 101	8 698	7 724	13 253	10 000	14 804
Percent year-round full-time workers	35.9	25.0	36.2	35.0	42.3	30.7	32.9	41.0	36.6	48.9
Median income (dollars)	17 632	16 181	22 023	17 092	20 321	15 930	16 184	21 771	17 057	21 066
Per capita income (dollars)	**12 903**	**11 156**	**20 769**	**11 832**	**12 712**	**11 553**	**10 612**	**16 597**	**10 974**	**13 230**
Persons in households (dollars)	12 903	12 635	20 769	11 832	12 712	11 598	10 654	16 597	11 065	13 258
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	–	3 671	–	–	–	6 913	8 057	–	5 153	499
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	37 917	34 638	59 920	33 361	32 031	28 963	28 348	46 918	28 839	44 844
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	36 691	33 241	60 250	33 200	35 298	27 870	28 529	48 609	31 524	45 114
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	35 469	30 402	59 790	26 875	32 045	25 924	23 750	49 091	26 336	38 958
Married-couple families (dollars)	39 750	37 273	62 024	36 645	35 324	31 594	31 573	49 231	32 119	46 115
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	40 189	36 875	62 217	37 917	38 571	31 969	33 056	51 691	37 989	46 439
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	35 833	32 321	52 444	30 536	26 250	25 804	30 625	49 803	30 000	49 167
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	19 375	20 313	24 000	13 846	13 869	12 500	15 469	26 346	12 885	7 789
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	12 188	20 568	11 750	13 269	13 333	11 544	11 563	22 679	10 750	6 385
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	6 549	–	–	11 875	5 360	6 739	6 257	13 750	10 278	–
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	18 750	19 583	16 136	18 438	24 559	11 397	8 724	18 661	13 500	6 750
1 worker (dollars)	22 813	22 169	44 844	24 107	21 596	18 359	21 250	33 207	20 682	25 750
2 or more workers (dollars)	41 984	40 560	63 232	41 202	38 791	36 066	34 474	51 540	38 919	48 979
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	42 262	42 768	64 263	41 802	39 201	37 708	34 596	52 475	41 154	48 628
Nonfamily households (dollars)	**19 583**	**14 750**	**19 948**	**12 245**	**18 804**	**11 506**	**12 232**	**23 476**	**10 842**	**24 022**
Male householder (dollars)	25 000	21 250	19 479	21 000	20 000	16 488	16 250	32 755	13 000	26 071
Living alone (dollars)	16 635	17 031	11 250	15 313	16 518	13 056	13 500	27 778	11 094	23 958
65 years and over (dollars)	15 250	7 635	12 639	9 196	7 137	7 845	7 853	26 442	11 250	15 208
Female householder (dollars)	13 438	12 667	26 000	10 600	16 786	8 633	8 699	16 146	9 835	23 235
Living alone (dollars)	7 986	7 166	14 091	10 250	14 091	7 783	7 692	14 150	8 849	16 875
65 years and over (dollars)	5 836	6 989	13 864	7 348	7 362	6 603	7 197	10 265	6 992	5 360
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	**987**	**1 371**	**1 100**	**1 081**	**1 111**	**1 636**	**980**	**3 276**	**1 061**	**1 170**
With earnings	869	1 190	998	901	957	1 297	760	2 903	785	1 083
Mean earnings (dollars)	34 951	30 985	55 738	29 237	32 955	32 537	28 182	42 243	31 136	42 163
With wage or salary income	806	1 128	950	842	897	1 235	688	2 865	769	1 023
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	32 866	28 008	51 529	27 907	32 664	27 301	26 962	41 037	28 829	39 616
With nonfarm self-employment income	217	277	326	267	122	279	168	404	141	176
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	14 812	18 294	16 518	10 558	17 073	29 542	9 307	12 526	14 827	22 425
With farm self-employment income	44	53	34	6	25	62	62	7	28	60
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	15 183	3 986	37 929	4 335	6 208	3 896	21 046	–218	6 507	19 814
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	322	623	651	372	329	617	352	1 967	297	407
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	4 014	4 443	7 756	5 867	3 317	3 807	5 300	2 904	5 744	2 345
With Social Security income	194	327	163	316	257	443	282	620	332	179
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 447	7 797	7 941	8 099	7 933	7 529	7 152	7 257	7 471	7 449
With public assistance income	58	129	32	94	105	133	139	148	83	47
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	2 642	2 579	6 838	3 861	4 105	3 235	3 905	4 076	2 564	4 044
With retirement income	121	186	141	213	80	258	94	424	186	85
Mean retirement income (dollars)	7 847	9 843	14 293	5 373	7 784	8 496	5 390	8 182	5 258	6 120
With other income	122	227	107	99	96	208	113	431	128	147
Mean other income (dollars)	3 148	3 812	6 661	3 628	2 643	4 093	2 228	3 638	3 048	4 062

TIPSII [UPF] GP250 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:31 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA50. 08/06/93 09:36:06 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 281
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[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Hardwick town	Hartford town	Hartland town	Highgate town	Hinesburg town	Jericho town	Johnson town	Lyndon town	Manchester town	Middlebury CDP
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	**1 136**	**3 826**	**1 125**	**988**	**1 363**	**1 415**	**978**	**1 905**	**1 500**	**1 760**
Less than $5,000	54	145	9	24	38	23	56	76	69	93
$5,000 to $9,999	189	340	72	87	43	48	111	274	143	198
$10,000 to $14,999	116	263	34	91	37	63	100	184	137	169
$15,000 to $24,999	278	771	227	228	219	92	267	409	284	315
$25,000 to $34,999	207	584	261	226	227	149	196	374	232	208
$35,000 to $49,999	171	751	191	182	388	292	129	302	273	326
$50,000 to $74,999	79	723	228	94	240	445	90	226	227	225
$75,000 to $99,999	29	133	50	26	121	211	14	34	56	139
$100,000 or more	13	116	53	30	50	92	15	26	79	87
Median (dollars)	22 148	31 512	33 765	28 864	40 359	51 969	23 185	25 228	30 455	28 194
Mean (dollars)	27 204	36 772	46 527	33 364	43 821	55 916	28 052	29 373	39 172	38 362
Families	**788**	**2 519**	**871**	**815**	**1 035**	**1 192**	**609**	**1 307**	**980**	**1 053**
Less than $5,000	23	58	–	18	21	8	15	30	11	49
$5,000 to $9,999	82	121	19	39	25	–	47	96	34	48
$10,000 to $14,999	77	107	26	69	18	35	49	117	83	91
$15,000 to $24,999	193	468	189	195	164	80	149	284	147	139
$25,000 to $34,999	168	354	205	194	169	114	152	259	156	119
$35,000 to $49,999	133	566	163	164	284	245	95	265	242	249
$50,000 to $74,999	70	634	184	87	206	415	76	204	194	183
$75,000 to $99,999	29	115	50	26	98	207	14	32	47	105
$100,000 or more	13	96	35	23	50	88	12	20	66	70
Median (dollars)	25 864	38 469	34 877	31 377	41 868	56 022	27 270	30 301	38 636	40 565
Mean (dollars)	31 534	42 776	49 992	35 487	46 679	60 769	33 091	33 932	46 095	46 247
Married-couple families	**621**	**2 077**	**755**	**705**	**867**	**1 136**	**489**	**1 039**	**842**	**810**
Less than $15,000	87	175	37	77	26	36	52	130	84	66
$15,000 to $24,999	161	284	143	151	108	74	113	190	118	74
$25,000 to $34,999	145	320	174	188	151	95	137	226	135	119
$35,000 to $49,999	125	513	150	159	255	237	87	242	221	202
$50,000 to $74,999	65	597	166	81	179	404	76	199	174	174
$75,000 or more	38	188	85	49	148	290	24	52	110	175
Female householder, no husband present	**114**	**363**	**73**	**79**	**132**	**37**	**83**	**194**	**109**	**215**
Less than $5,000	10	23	–	6	14	–	8	19	8	33
$5,000 to $9,999	42	40	8	13	16	–	30	52	13	39
$10,000 to $14,999	20	26	–	22	8	–	16	29	20	31
$15,000 to $24,999	21	157	40	32	44	–	14	54	19	65
$25,000 to $49,999	17	73	19	–	37	27	15	38	40	47
$50,000 or more	4	44	6	6	13	10	–	2	9	–
Males 15 years and over, with income	**1 030**	**3 418**	**1 087**	**1 003**	**1 289**	**1 512**	**1 288**	**1 984**	**1 336**	**2 465**
Median income (dollars)	15 911	20 736	22 024	19 803	25 679	31 645	10 542	15 175	21 814	10 384
Percent year-round full-time workers	54.6	57.1	61.2	56.9	76.4	74.7	37.3	48.1	54.1	30.3
Median income (dollars)	20 200	28 327	25 942	23 679	27 440	38 929	20 822	22 549	26 401	31 396
Females 15 years and over, with income	**1 016**	**3 526**	**1 011**	**876**	**1 256**	**1 422**	**1 172**	**1 976**	**1 332**	**2 513**
Median income (dollars)	8 568	13 079	16 123	9 073	12 328	12 675	6 766	7 983	11 518	6 601
Percent year-round full-time workers	31.2	41.1	42.0	37.4	39.8	36.5	23.3	27.6	34.7	18.4
Median income (dollars)	16 344	20 608	23 513	15 962	25 212	23 239	14 081	16 010	17 412	19 003
Per capita income (dollars)	**10 410**	**15 097**	**17 645**	**10 936**	**15 942**	**18 312**	**9 421**	**10 982**	**16 105**	**12 578**
Persons in households (dollars)	10 410	15 295	17 645	10 936	15 942	18 312	10 768	11 688	16 458	16 851
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	–	5 640	–	–	–	–	3 477	4 943	263	4 257
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	25 864	38 469	34 877	31 377	41 868	56 022	27 270	30 301	38 636	40 565
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	25 403	39 389	36 797	32 344	38 950	57 925	27 417	29 830	35 298	24 213
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	23 958	34 737	41 016	30 600	38 550	51 453	28 000	20 000	30 104	21 653
Married-couple families (dollars)	28 715	41 899	40 129	33 040	45 293	57 228	29 543	33 948	40 521	46 058
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	30 156	43 870	40 893	34 344	41 576	59 136	30 357	34 932	38 750	45 313
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	30 625	40 625	31 667	32 679	44 500	49 844	29 091	29 250	37 917	28 571
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	12 500	20 039	21 583	14 766	23 095	34 934	11 250	14 250	21 442	15 703
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	7 855	17 500	21 167	12 292	18 250	33 750	7 130	9 912	12 375	11 375
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	6 309	13 750	36 250	5 000–	21 932	–	5 995	5 809	10 875	7 373
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	11 042	15 313	19 688	11 023	13 375	14 453	8 207	11 736	28 125	13 750
1 worker (dollars)	18 636	22 775	24 028	22 039	26 620	50 713	19 167	17 781	24 013	20 625
2 or more workers (dollars)	31 984	45 726	45 461	34 885	47 168	59 283	31 548	37 813	42 831	46 352
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	32 768	45 842	47 303	35 812	47 625	60 510	33 409	38 393	43 510	49 063
Nonfamily households (dollars)	**10 652**	**20 348**	**25 694**	**13 839**	**30 278**	**25 966**	**15 564**	**12 437**	**16 686**	**16 942**
Male householder (dollars)	18 214	22 824	28 594	28 500	38 289	30 481	16 210	16 250	25 368	28 854
Living alone (dollars)	12 750	20 439	18 750	23 571	26 250	25 938	13 015	15 179	21 161	22 315
65 years and over (dollars)	6 272	9 870	23 750	8 040	16 429	5 127	12 000	7 067	10 625	11 875
Female householder (dollars)	8 126	18 377	25 208	8 181	26 029	11 923	12 330	10 938	13 194	13 605
Living alone (dollars)	7 088	17 348	18 417	7 169	16 319	10 481	11 136	8 796	11 771	12 188
65 years and over (dollars)	6 315	10 559	18 889	6 064	8 511	5 952	9 228	6 803	7 882	8 313
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	**1 136**	**3 826**	**1 125**	**988**	**1 363**	**1 415**	**978**	**1 905**	**1 500**	**1 760**
With earnings	887	3 255	1 031	875	1 252	1 321	857	1 563	1 171	1 433
Mean earnings (dollars)	28 427	35 673	38 596	32 303	42 875	54 713	27 397	28 841	36 181	37 187
With wage or salary income	829	3 062	967	831	1 223	1 296	831	1 472	1 091	1 388
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	24 727	33 813	35 626	30 626	39 824	51 653	24 245	27 543	34 073	34 103
With nonfarm self-employment income	223	631	163	152	226	304	146	270	258	272
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	13 488	19 480	31 533	12 927	14 430	16 226	21 391	15 404	20 055	21 181
With farm self-employment income	37	48	33	67	95	37	36	47	23	26
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	46 158	6 015	6 131	12 679	18 038	10 823	5 795	8 020	894	7 453
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	323	1 470	584	380	489	866	253	696	703	975
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	4 047	7 392	15 728	4 554	7 702	4 159	4 377	4 757	14 004	7 035
With Social Security income	346	912	242	239	175	197	216	492	473	478
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 037	7 490	8 045	7 265	5 941	7 540	6 923	7 222	7 832	7 108
With public assistance income	163	242	21	123	46	48	75	202	61	123
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 977	2 807	7 507	2 512	4 512	2 995	4 001	3 910	3 700	3 909
With retirement income	136	581	159	107	107	118	89	316	225	303
Mean retirement income (dollars)	6 238	7 438	5 833	6 519	7 751	8 879	6 587	7 145	9 388	10 336
With other income	169	511	73	123	92	193	183	319	150	126
Mean other income (dollars)	2 666	3 675	4 563	1 831	2 240	2 937	2 548	3 029	3 349	2 847

TIPSII [UPF] GP250 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:31 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA50. 08/06/93 09:36:06 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 282
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[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Middlebury town	Milton town	Montpelier city	Morristown town	Newport city	Northfield town	Norwich town	Pittsford town	Poultney town
INCOME IN 1989									
Households	**2 516**	**2 748**	**3 514**	**1 848**	**1 833**	**1 657**	**1 210**	**1 131**	**1 175**
Less than $5,000	99	40	123	67	118	45	41	43	48
$5,000 to $9,999	267	134	460	229	319	192	87	119	171
$10,000 to $14,999	221	145	316	217	269	166	74	72	110
$15,000 to $24,999	433	447	626	405	396	293	190	186	223
$25,000 to $34,999	398	486	569	400	314	297	125	222	251
$35,000 to $49,999	526	775	650	288	288	323	176	261	201
$50,000 to $74,999	317	583	532	147	65	246	183	203	137
$75,000 to $99,999	168	77	115	60	45	76	176	13	24
$100,000 or more	87	61	123	35	19	19	158	12	10
Median (dollars)	29 784	36 694	27 702	25 140	20 174	29 608	42 619	31 569	26 057
Mean (dollars)	36 955	39 216	34 606	30 820	24 897	33 095	52 595	33 222	28 957
Families	**1 615**	**2 238**	**2 003**	**1 203**	**1 190**	**1 205**	**795**	**807**	**837**
Less than $5,000	49	22	23	22	17	22	–	12	8
$5,000 to $9,999	75	92	121	74	98	63	40	56	65
$10,000 to $14,999	106	95	97	89	174	87	36	35	77
$15,000 to $24,999	234	303	294	291	260	205	88	86	149
$25,000 to $34,999	260	406	342	323	258	214	76	193	214
$35,000 to $49,999	419	673	450	231	260	306	100	234	182
$50,000 to $74,999	274	533	467	90	65	223	169	179	116
$75,000 to $99,999	128	60	113	54	39	69	155	–	19
$100,000 or more	70	54	96	29	19	16	131	12	7
Median (dollars)	38 457	38 391	39 151	29 965	27 660	35 364	58 377	36 250	30 389
Mean (dollars)	43 170	41 144	43 379	35 389	30 816	37 970	63 292	37 604	32 760
Married-couple families	**1 292**	**1 907**	**1 543**	**939**	**964**	**975**	**687**	**651**	**690**
Less than $15,000	90	113	98	93	156	83	44	50	97
$15,000 to $24,999	140	205	181	205	207	112	52	50	111
$25,000 to $34,999	252	358	248	264	243	196	64	150	187
$35,000 to $49,999	359	612	384	215	242	283	82	223	170
$50,000 to $74,999	253	511	423	88	58	220	159	166	99
$75,000 or more	198	108	209	74	58	81	286	12	26
Female householder, no husband present	**288**	**232**	**362**	**170**	**170**	**198**	**86**	**78**	**108**
Less than $5,000	33	13	4	16	17	17	–	–	6
$5,000 to $9,999	50	32	77	31	38	47	20	20	26
$10,000 to $14,999	38	37	44	32	64	22	4	5	15
$15,000 to $24,999	94	75	90	43	30	71	33	31	22
$25,000 to $49,999	61	57	128	45	21	37	26	22	22
$50,000 or more	12	18	19	3	–	4	3	–	17
Males 15 years and over, with income	**3 220**	**2 883**	**2 869**	**1 671**	**1 533**	**2 489**	**1 062**	**1 056**	**1 328**
Median income (dollars)	12 500	22 296	20 110	16 998	15 887	10 008	29 551	21 863	15 641
Percent year-round full-time workers	37.9	68.9	50.4	53.0	49.1	34.9	54.4	57.8	47.0
Median income (dollars)	28 672	26 615	27 171	22 721	21 427	22 552	41 880	25 633	22 065
Females 15 years and over, with income	**3 221**	**2 553**	**3 347**	**1 723**	**1 653**	**1 755**	**1 099**	**1 117**	**1 236**
Median income (dollars)	7 936	11 979	13 141	10 133	9 087	9 796	16 130	10 908	7 269
Percent year-round full-time workers	22.0	46.3	34.6	33.8	28.6	38.6	36.1	34.8	26.1
Median income (dollars)	19 067	18 776	22 044	15 941	15 954	17 055	23 958	18 822	16 625
Per capita income (dollars)	**12 622**	**12 877**	**15 093**	**12 101**	**10 474**	**10 455**	**20 454**	**13 173**	**10 302**
Persons in households (dollars)	15 497	12 877	15 551	12 354	10 605	12 509	20 454	13 173	11 436
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	4 270	–	4 941	4 097	4 088	3 297	–	–	4 052
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type and presence of own children:									
Families (dollars)	38 457	38 391	39 151	29 965	27 660	35 364	58 377	36 250	30 389
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	30 139	37 263	37 717	27 423	25 231	35 361	58 834	35 074	29 350
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	24 417	36 530	26 818	24 821	18 669	33 125	61 237	35 515	27 227
Married-couple families (dollars)	42 175	40 730	43 340	31 817	30 896	39 190	65 037	41 178	32 128
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	37 844	40 239	46 111	31 755	31 622	39 375	67 167	42 008	32 991
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	32 500	40 282	40 577	26 413	25 278	38 929	61 082	40 682	27 857
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	16 797	19 107	21 848	16 000	13 300	16 250	20 278	18 846	17 692
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	11 937	16 042	17 368	13 438	11 875	13 958	16 875	16 429	10 156
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	10 357	13 036	12 500	5 634	11 250	6 218	8 040	38 750	8 447
Workers in family in 1989:									
No workers (dollars)	24 375	10 882	21 413	14 886	14 583	12 115	33 750	8 411	12 273
1 worker (dollars)	24 435	25 298	27 530	24 250	17 639	18 929	34 167	28 500	23 438
2 or more workers (dollars)	44 005	43 810	47 171	34 912	33 348	40 417	68 824	42 539	36 667
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	45 068	44 737	49 271	36 731	34 425	41 326	72 296	43 164	36 447
Nonfamily households (dollars)	**16 987**	**21 934**	**17 078**	**13 090**	**9 737**	**12 986**	**21 506**	**17 222**	**12 375**
Male householder (dollars)	23 295	26 750	22 344	19 453	10 313	19 706	23 523	30 833	21 923
Living alone (dollars)	21 111	22 031	20 888	13 558	8 637	18 304	21 250	22 083	20 481
65 years and over (dollars)	10 486	8 401	9 158	6 621	6 612	11 667	5 000–	33 750	6 733
Female householder (dollars)	14 070	17 708	13 782	11 324	9 584	9 695	20 985	12 024	8 691
Living alone (dollars)	11 912	14 375	12 736	10 273	8 787	8 730	16 154	10 893	7 441
65 years and over (dollars)	8 654	10 833	8 918	7 538	7 203	7 328	7 403	7 782	6 886
INCOME TYPE IN 1989									
Households	**2 516**	**2 748**	**3 514**	**1 848**	**1 833**	**1 657**	**1 210**	**1 131**	**1 175**
With earnings	2 112	2 509	2 621	1 475	1 362	1 354	1 013	942	896
Mean earnings (dollars)	35 159	39 739	35 088	31 561	24 202	33 656	50 163	33 023	29 885
With wage or salary income	2 032	2 461	2 506	1 362	1 298	1 312	952	902	844
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	32 744	38 256	32 151	27 696	22 250	31 498	46 593	31 018	26 685
With nonfarm self-employment income	407	348	505	319	203	221	269	213	207
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	18 057	12 281	22 560	23 699	20 103	18 631	23 758	14 052	19 074
With farm self-employment income	59	46	16	63	29	32	31	36	24
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	6 312	27 936	132	20 150	22	3 994	2 157	3 791	12 767
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 333	827	1 644	559	563	591	649	464	371
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	6 245	2 378	6 515	5 528	6 253	5 417	14 360	4 106	5 017
With Social Security income	656	440	1 080	534	685	462	227	307	379
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 629	7 164	7 979	7 388	7 081	7 132	6 287	7 544	6 906
With public assistance income	178	140	270	154	323	98	47	71	105
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 980	4 138	3 584	3 994	3 031	3 489	3 048	3 380	3 774
With retirement income	429	237	500	221	262	206	84	132	227
Mean retirement income (dollars)	9 881	7 308	8 884	8 472	7 807	7 766	12 078	10 187	8 588
With other income	207	212	459	231	305	263	93	178	130
Mean other income (dollars)	2 150	2 971	10 686	3 814	4 194	3 161	9 905	3 711	3 255

TIPSII [UPF] GP250 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:31 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA50. 08/06/93 09:36:06 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 283
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[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Pownal town	Randolph town	Richmond town	Rockingham town	Rutland town	St. Albans city	St. Albans town	St. Johnsbury CDP	St. Johnsbury town
INCOME IN 1989									
Households	**1 249**	**1 584**	**1 336**	**2 155**	**1 402**	**3 007**	**1 582**	**2 695**	**3 068**
Less than $5,000	33	44	21	116	57	134	16	116	123
$5,000 to $9,999	81	197	44	381	57	479	121	444	465
$10,000 to $14,999	158	174	54	199	47	326	127	365	398
$15,000 to $24,999	247	312	200	419	185	554	232	568	655
$25,000 to $34,999	274	362	187	418	220	520	300	439	524
$35,000 to $49,999	249	231	318	389	384	605	398	505	572
$50,000 to $74,999	159	200	357	187	318	283	265	212	277
$75,000 to $99,999	18	51	97	31	80	34	81	20	28
$100,000 or more	30	13	58	15	54	72	42	26	26
Median (dollars)	28 143	26 609	42 177	23 958	38 818	25 189	34 802	22 191	23 047
Mean (dollars)	32 066	30 046	45 176	26 797	43 360	28 920	39 659	26 476	27 206
Families	**911**	**1 122**	**1 016**	**1 511**	**1 103**	**1 894**	**1 239**	**1 746**	**2 041**
Less than $5,000	32	–	6	23	14	25	14	45	52
$5,000 to $9,999	62	75	18	134	34	187	44	166	173
$10,000 to $14,999	79	115	28	135	28	171	64	161	169
$15,000 to $24,999	154	206	144	309	100	263	198	361	431
$25,000 to $34,999	194	281	121	337	196	432	197	336	415
$35,000 to $49,999	192	205	261	353	301	471	350	425	476
$50,000 to $74,999	159	181	327	181	307	243	249	206	271
$75,000 to $99,999	9	51	68	28	76	34	81	20	28
$100,000 or more	30	8	43	11	47	68	42	26	26
Median (dollars)	29 709	30 833	44 750	28 797	42 708	31 676	37 839	29 109	29 772
Mean (dollars)	34 888	34 709	47 547	31 655	47 482	34 701	44 196	32 063	32 585
Married-couple families	**757**	**913**	**871**	**1 199**	**993**	**1 341**	**1 032**	**1 291**	**1 564**
Less than $15,000	73	82	27	153	63	131	54	144	166
$15,000 to $24,999	137	162	112	227	83	165	139	259	316
$25,000 to $34,999	191	236	78	292	163	301	181	266	345
$35,000 to $49,999	158	198	243	326	270	412	318	381	432
$50,000 to $74,999	159	176	305	162	301	230	225	195	251
$75,000 or more	39	59	106	39	113	102	115	46	54
Female householder, no husband present	**97**	**144**	**97**	**236**	**98**	**427**	**155**	**370**	**385**
Less than $5,000	13	–	2	17	–	13	9	45	45
$5,000 to $9,999	41	43	11	53	10	134	44	116	116
$10,000 to $14,999	23	32	10	50	3	70	15	51	51
$15,000 to $24,999	7	35	20	55	11	80	33	74	83
$25,000 to $49,999	13	34	46	42	64	117	31	73	73
$50,000 or more	–	–	8	19	10	13	23	11	17
Males 15 years and over, with income	**1 266**	**1 927**	**1 411**	**1 864**	**1 397**	**2 517**	**1 654**	**2 167**	**2 574**
Median income (dollars)	19 432	12 933	25 982	17 568	25 642	18 874	21 526	18 311	18 144
Percent year-round full-time workers	56.3	40.6	66.4	53.8	63.0	57.6	63.2	53.6	55.5
Median income (dollars)	26 150	22 011	31 914	22 583	30 446	25 747	28 026	24 314	23 790
Females 15 years and over, with income	**1 178**	**1 568**	**1 280**	**1 997**	**1 319**	**2 766**	**1 562**	**2 500**	**2 889**
Median income (dollars)	10 847	9 732	15 019	8 809	12 517	9 462	10 376	9 511	9 371
Percent year-round full-time workers	37.1	31.6	44.1	30.8	36.6	33.0	39.2	30.8	31.7
Median income (dollars)	18 144	15 648	21 727	17 540	19 675	18 962	21 422	16 185	15 796
Per capita income (dollars)	**11 821**	**10 730**	**16 381**	**10 740**	**15 906**	**11 941**	**14 235**	**11 424**	**11 251**
Persons in households (dollars)	11 807	11 606	16 381	10 734	15 906	11 980	14 774	11 585	11 410
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	16 840	4 582	–	11 395	–	6 415	7 861	5 629	5 102
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type and presence of own children:									
Families (dollars)	29 709	30 833	44 750	28 797	42 708	31 676	37 839	29 109	29 772
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	29 155	30 764	46 667	29 538	50 064	32 083	35 952	28 839	30 341
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	27 902	28 913	44 524	28 958	46 184	30 227	33 050	18 194	21 397
Married-couple families (dollars)	32 156	33 776	47 219	32 583	45 020	37 188	40 141	33 969	33 777
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	35 764	37 946	52 306	35 291	51 095	39 559	39 844	38 686	38 333
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	29 750	30 938	49 375	33 977	53 315	35 391	34 191	24 107	28 750
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	8 829	14 605	27 292	14 773	32 500	14 718	19 327	13 071	13 607
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	7 214	12 308	23 750	11 548	21 250	10 259	10 714	9 193	9 530
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	6 358	6 430	13 750	7 516	5 360	8 324	11 964	6 166	6 166
Workers in family in 1989:									
No workers (dollars)	11 548	18 173	15 833	9 802	35 152	13 560	14 297	15 714	15 595
1 worker (dollars)	19 882	17 981	27 639	20 556	36 667	25 625	26 250	18 672	19 132
2 or more workers (dollars)	41 172	38 250	51 565	36 408	46 694	41 206	44 250	38 789	38 438
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	44 231	40 341	52 334	36 618	50 591	43 039	44 259	39 957	39 569
Nonfamily households (dollars)	**18 750**	**12 331**	**26 635**	**9 194**	**22 356**	**14 033**	**20 313**	**12 309**	**12 566**
Male householder (dollars)	20 000	21 146	32 132	18 194	24 917	21 731	23 906	20 812	19 602
Living alone (dollars)	16 094	14 911	24 375	13 077	23 750	19 063	16 071	18 750	18 162
65 years and over (dollars)	10 156	11 250	11 250	7 793	17 625	8 400	8 040	7 871	7 871
Female householder (dollars)	18 125	9 853	20 536	7 028	18 125	10 911	14 375	11 234	11 221
Living alone (dollars)	12 298	8 800	16 324	6 895	14 271	9 485	12 604	10 760	10 787
65 years and over (dollars)	11 202	7 955	7 009	6 456	11 250	7 562	10 337	9 301	9 305
INCOME TYPE IN 1989									
Households	**1 249**	**1 584**	**1 336**	**2 155**	**1 402**	**3 007**	**1 582**	**2 695**	**3 068**
With earnings	1 119	1 314	1 262	1 566	1 189	2 208	1 386	1 952	2 303
Mean earnings (dollars)	30 091	28 362	43 382	29 642	41 413	30 969	39 962	27 763	28 125
With wage or salary income	1 085	1 249	1 211	1 507	1 129	2 173	1 333	1 903	2 227
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	28 633	26 262	41 819	28 407	39 600	29 244	36 308	26 104	26 702
With nonfarm self-employment income	170	256	252	228	261	225	264	279	375
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	14 386	14 549	13 513	15 350	17 139	21 481	16 595	15 725	13 679
With farm self-employment income	31	76	48	19	22	–	70	43	64
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	5 147	9 765	14 599	5 803	2 655	–	37 251	3 019	2 743
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	413	820	742	674	793	1 286	590	1 087	1 190
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	5 471	4 152	3 315	3 535	6 885	4 388	4 077	4 043	3 813
With Social Security income	329	498	229	767	330	1 048	307	974	1 065
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	6 539	7 888	7 249	7 407	9 185	7 125	8 836	7 493	7 352
With public assistance income	53	101	69	223	55	410	65	303	330
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 247	4 750	5 044	3 798	2 150	4 654	4 526	4 469	4 431
With retirement income	142	255	103	259	227	480	197	463	520
Mean retirement income (dollars)	8 852	7 453	7 208	6 980	10 065	5 437	6 366	6 068	6 295
With other income	191	237	164	235	143	314	175	335	412
Mean other income (dollars)	2 818	2 587	2 419	2 597	4 590	3 038	3 927	3 883	3 867

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[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Shaftsbury town	Shelburne town	Springfield CDP	Springfield town	Stowe town	Swanton town	Underhill town	Vergennes city	Waterbury town
INCOME IN 1989									
Households	**1 262**	**2 165**	**1 821**	**3 887**	**1 518**	**2 056**	**977**	**903**	**1 760**
Less than $5,000	34	33	70	164	46	88	–	37	22
$5,000 to $9,999	114	132	289	504	149	175	17	116	102
$10,000 to $14,999	91	61	217	443	158	196	48	95	138
$15,000 to $24,999	234	183	451	854	222	497	115	207	332
$25,000 to $34,999	179	228	365	665	236	383	100	168	314
$35,000 to $49,999	253	359	265	679	261	408	221	152	431
$50,000 to $74,999	257	566	159	431	266	266	324	74	297
$75,000 to $99,999	46	343	5	72	101	31	84	36	61
$100,000 or more	54	260	–	75	79	12	68	18	63
Median (dollars)	34 110	52 311	20 951	24 655	32 937	26 607	46 685	24 871	33 871
Mean (dollars)	39 249	62 984	24 745	29 441	41 757	30 280	51 956	30 233	39 716
Families	**1 001**	**1 642**	**1 138**	**2 736**	**891**	**1 624**	**806**	**552**	**1 189**
Less than $5,000	26	5	9	43	16	36	8	14	5
$5,000 to $9,999	54	29	106	202	27	66	6	55	31
$10,000 to $14,999	54	21	119	277	57	133	8	50	62
$15,000 to $24,999	171	92	289	594	96	400	63	91	187
$25,000 to $34,999	131	166	238	498	149	337	71	112	214
$35,000 to $49,999	217	310	213	599	209	361	208	139	351
$50,000 to $74,999	252	474	159	385	194	255	296	63	230
$75,000 to $99,999	46	317	5	67	71	31	78	18	57
$100,000 or more	50	228	–	71	72	5	68	10	52
Median (dollars)	40 466	60 118	26 494	30 328	41 419	29 613	51 746	30 517	39 087
Mean (dollars)	43 838	71 371	29 715	34 189	52 208	32 489	56 327	33 964	44 196
Married-couple families	**843**	**1 427**	**899**	**2 170**	**741**	**1 319**	**755**	**406**	**991**
Less than $15,000	74	10	142	294	50	136	–	41	47
$15,000 to $24,999	120	71	184	396	64	274	63	78	126
$25,000 to $34,999	115	114	217	435	122	297	61	80	174
$35,000 to $49,999	208	278	198	539	184	321	208	116	309
$50,000 to $74,999	230	433	153	374	180	255	289	63	226
$75,000 or more	96	521	5	132	141	36	134	28	109
Female householder, no husband present	**129**	**177**	**190**	**417**	**123**	**219**	**38**	**112**	**151**
Less than $5,000	10	5	4	31	2	14	–	14	–
$5,000 to $9,999	42	19	63	128	16	21	6	29	17
$10,000 to $14,999	8	21	18	62	27	37	8	28	21
$15,000 to $24,999	44	21	68	101	24	104	–	13	44
$25,000 to $49,999	17	75	31	78	47	43	10	28	67
$50,000 or more	8	36	6	17	7	–	14	–	2
Males 15 years and over, with income	**1 167**	**2 110**	**1 506**	**3 499**	**1 321**	**1 961**	**959**	**897**	**1 685**
Median income (dollars)	21 699	34 148	17 759	18 537	21 325	18 598	33 175	17 003	21 627
Percent year-round full-time workers	56.6	66.8	48.2	50.0	55.1	59.3	70.8	51.6	60.9
Median income (dollars)	31 419	42 872	24 167	24 670	26 865	23 512	39 485	23 024	25 901
Females 15 years and over, with income	**1 212**	**2 126**	**1 667**	**3 549**	**1 298**	**1 866**	**888**	**979**	**1 747**
Median income (dollars)	11 971	15 673	8 721	9 203	14 012	8 438	15 731	9 433	12 744
Percent year-round full-time workers	36.9	36.7	24.7	29.1	34.7	31.9	50.0	34.1	40.9
Median income (dollars)	16 743	24 617	17 179	17 768	19 077	17 139	22 669	18 966	19 360
Per capita income (dollars)	**14 654**	**23 322**	**10 878**	**12 145**	**18 540**	**10 918**	**18 157**	**11 587**	**15 500**
Persons in households (dollars)	14 654	23 410	10 918	12 172	18 540	10 982	18 157	12 342	15 989
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	–	17 394	6 090	10 547	–	2 695	–	6 112	5 597
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type and presence of own children:									
Families (dollars)	40 466	60 118	26 494	30 328	41 419	29 613	51 746	30 517	39 087
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	42 773	60 563	27 193	30 865	37 500	29 549	50 734	30 556	37 907
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	36 389	52 956	35 870	26 859	35 000	27 708	50 536	30 278	35 089
Married-couple families (dollars)	43 711	63 235	31 047	34 057	45 284	32 716	52 233	35 400	41 532
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	45 875	64 149	36 550	37 440	44 412	32 072	51 692	37 000	40 929
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	40 694	62 686	36 731	37 731	46 500	29 946	56 521	30 714	34 688
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	15 450	29 583	15 694	14 132	19 375	18 480	30 417	12 321	23 194
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	15 850	31 042	12 500	10 156	14 773	18 629	11 875	8 696	20 208
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	16 016	41 875	5 000–	6 008	10 536	16 125	–	6 629	8 447
Workers in family in 1989:									
No workers (dollars)	10 769	20 114	16 774	16 570	20 781	13 696	18 750	12 500	19 250
1 worker (dollars)	21 827	45 543	18 850	20 162	29 861	21 949	37 679	20 658	25 966
2 or more workers (dollars)	50 195	64 583	38 073	40 210	48 080	36 987	55 037	40 313	42 479
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	50 586	66 265	41 759	41 002	49 306	38 151	55 749	41 375	43 475
Nonfamily households (dollars)	**16 275**	**24 970**	**12 539**	**12 750**	**18 075**	**12 093**	**23 516**	**18 199**	**22 583**
Male householder (dollars)	23 750	41 000	19 340	18 300	17 315	16 369	30 486	22 813	28 472
Living alone (dollars)	20 375	30 288	16 806	15 379	14 875	12 328	31 111	22 292	24 453
65 years and over (dollars)	5 360	9 710	11 042	10 571	17 500	11 071	61 359	23 750	18 750
Female householder (dollars)	15 091	20 375	10 056	10 925	18 664	8 689	15 938	12 390	16 976
Living alone (dollars)	13 882	16 339	9 362	10 130	14 239	7 945	14 097	10 699	15 726
65 years and over (dollars)	11 389	10 329	7 938	8 262	14 028	6 804	13 333	7 495	12 422
INCOME TYPE IN 1989									
Households	**1 262**	**2 165**	**1 821**	**3 887**	**1 518**	**2 056**	**977**	**903**	**1 760**
With earnings	1 110	1 894	1 282	2 903	1 259	1 671	896	693	1 530
Mean earnings (dollars)	36 154	63 052	25 972	30 231	38 563	30 720	52 201	31 934	38 479
With wage or salary income	1 024	1 821	1 244	2 799	1 118	1 600	879	666	1 488
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	34 966	57 929	25 476	28 892	35 509	28 805	49 790	31 688	36 084
With nonfarm self-employment income	232	459	169	447	341	239	206	126	325
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	18 017	30 214	9 044	14 201	23 782	10 623	14 586	7 154	15 819
With farm self-employment income	37	9	10	50	20	60	21	5	26
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	3 962	7 022	7 612	10 880	37 129	45 123	119	25 000	1 479
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	566	1 214	830	1 731	619	729	521	288	864
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	4 411	7 130	3 856	5 105	13 301	4 730	2 926	5 017	5 312
With Social Security income	334	452	758	1 420	361	567	112	272	398
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	8 823	9 231	7 537	7 648	8 022	8 388	7 889	7 068	8 117
With public assistance income	69	78	214	369	55	178	16	89	115
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	4 020	3 247	4 403	4 712	3 650	3 581	1 100	4 845	3 869
With retirement income	260	232	318	699	200	268	116	148	296
Mean retirement income (dollars)	12 707	13 934	3 885	5 270	13 990	4 226	10 472	6 393	7 326
With other income	121	113	230	469	121	281	67	121	214
Mean other income (dollars)	3 112	5 535	2 927	3 315	5 847	3 377	5 200	3 519	2 781

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[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Weathersfield town	West Brattleboro CDP	Westminster town	White River Junction CDP	Williamstown town	Williston town	Windsor town	Winooski city	Woodstock town
INCOME IN 1989									
Households	**1 057**	**1 355**	**1 078**	**1 107**	**1 039**	**1 745**	**1 473**	**2 828**	**1 272**
Less than $5,000	44	56	19	39	16	34	23	100	55
$5,000 to $9,999	90	212	90	183	64	38	175	395	126
$10,000 to $14,999	105	108	84	151	130	62	156	282	69
$15,000 to $24,999	245	272	231	202	229	129	282	532	215
$25,000 to $34,999	170	268	219	215	198	267	238	544	217
$35,000 to $49,999	215	255	243	147	227	497	343	507	259
$50,000 to $74,999	128	130	121	122	155	492	208	376	169
$75,000 to $99,999	24	25	40	34	14	143	35	33	92
$100,000 or more	36	29	31	14	6	83	13	59	70
Median (dollars)	27 181	26 135	30 799	23 750	28 569	45 182	30 375	26 888	31 893
Mean (dollars)	33 442	31 306	34 374	28 529	32 118	49 054	32 894	30 788	40 643
Families	**799**	**841**	**815**	**634**	**796**	**1 336**	**950**	**1 604**	**846**
Less than $5,000	16	–	23	17	7	15	15	27	11
$5,000 to $9,999	23	70	67	71	22	12	35	161	35
$10,000 to $14,999	84	56	43	69	104	29	74	151	35
$15,000 to $24,999	206	138	178	113	178	86	139	273	104
$25,000 to $34,999	128	210	145	109	145	177	161	275	175
$35,000 to $49,999	173	208	214	106	186	408	282	385	204
$50,000 to $74,999	112	119	94	109	134	403	202	254	142
$75,000 to $99,999	21	18	31	26	14	134	35	33	76
$100,000 or more	36	22	20	14	6	72	7	45	64
Median (dollars)	29 018	33 142	32 472	30 435	30 500	47 731	36 518	31 944	39 318
Mean (dollars)	37 210	37 590	35 059	34 863	34 414	51 641	38 626	34 839	48 773
Married-couple families	**706**	**692**	**699**	**474**	**628**	**1 207**	**797**	**1 116**	**715**
Less than $15,000	117	60	70	99	83	49	49	100	50
$15,000 to $24,999	173	94	158	50	141	58	108	172	72
$25,000 to $34,999	102	178	124	97	120	144	141	210	152
$35,000 to $49,999	151	201	210	98	141	379	261	337	174
$50,000 to $74,999	112	119	86	96	123	379	196	229	133
$75,000 or more	51	40	51	34	20	198	42	68	134
Female householder, no husband present	**68**	**117**	**88**	**120**	**111**	**94**	**106**	**384**	**97**
Less than $5,000	–	–	8	10	–	–	15	20	6
$5,000 to $9,999	2	36	47	27	11	–	18	140	8
$10,000 to $14,999	4	30	2	14	33	7	25	47	10
$15,000 to $24,999	32	31	2	36	20	17	25	87	20
$25,000 to $49,999	30	20	23	20	41	51	23	78	50
$50,000 or more	–	–	6	13	6	19	–	12	3
Males 15 years and over, with income	**992**	**1 098**	**1 099**	**928**	**1 021**	**1 820**	**1 415**	**2 439**	**1 153**
Median income (dollars)	18 590	20 096	19 932	16 650	17 412	28 178	21 133	20 033	21 094
Percent year-round full-time workers	50.0	54.0	52.7	57.3	61.2	66.2	53.0	55.6	54.1
Median income (dollars)	24 676	27 057	26 094	22 583	21 705	35 984	27 269	24 810	25 779
Females 15 years and over, with income	**933**	**1 267**	**991**	**1 010**	**973**	**1 628**	**1 336**	**2 584**	**1 246**
Median income (dollars)	11 778	11 350	10 978	12 018	11 705	15 945	10 994	10 128	12 434
Percent year-round full-time workers	41.6	35.4	28.7	37.9	49.4	45.0	34.2	33.4	35.8
Median income (dollars)	18 389	16 832	19 474	18 317	16 173	21 324	16 946	18 619	18 382
Per capita income (dollars)	**13 227**	**13 649**	**12 601**	**12 771**	**11 618**	**17 731**	**13 536**	**13 321**	**16 420**
Persons in households (dollars)	13 227	13 649	12 483	12 791	11 618	18 077	13 670	13 309	16 785
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	–	–	18 889	9 750	–	1 646	11 374	14 485	5 727
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type and presence of own children:									
Families (dollars)	29 018	33 142	32 472	30 435	30 500	47 731	36 518	31 944	39 318
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	35 192	33 718	32 788	26 346	28 682	45 760	36 585	28 155	40 365
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	25 795	24 609	22 434	24 330	26 316	44 167	36 058	23 214	32 368
Married-couple families (dollars)	30 200	36 346	34 861	34 063	31 912	48 896	40 121	38 919	41 433
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	36 205	39 808	36 114	39 917	31 389	46 225	40 069	39 946	43 125
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	19 167	38 571	33 750	36 875	35 833	43 542	36 321	37 917	31 250
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	24 375	13 958	7 984	18 000	19 464	30 500	13 750	13 295	26 607
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	23 906	11 146	8 383	11 964	13 562	25 521	12 333	8 181	18 125
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	27 500	18 750	5 327	8 333	12 344	–	13 750	5 767	10 781
Workers in family in 1989:									
No workers (dollars)	13 810	18 889	17 578	11 080	14 732	18 750	17 083	12 045	21 000
1 worker (dollars)	20 980	21 500	20 062	22 984	20 893	44 038	25 673	25 859	28 571
2 or more workers (dollars)	43 176	40 919	37 483	38 250	40 762	49 818	43 778	42 123	44 408
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	43 510	42 969	38 482	40 417	41 098	50 418	43 819	42 861	44 784
Nonfamily households (dollars)	**15 227**	**13 750**	**25 694**	**15 923**	**16 179**	**29 755**	**15 842**	**20 393**	**17 361**
Male householder (dollars)	21 719	20 000	30 057	16 016	16 563	33 750	19 079	23 162	18 641
Living alone (dollars)	16 563	17 188	25 357	11 250	15 375	27 500	16 106	20 774	18 250
65 years and over (dollars)	26 250	7 604	5 360	8 505	8 714	12 250	9 151	8 889	18 269
Female householder (dollars)	13 487	10 735	16 923	15 865	15 667	29 500	13 142	17 067	16 012
Living alone (dollars)	10 833	10 037	15 972	13 333	12 167	27 738	12 109	9 902	12 125
65 years and over (dollars)	7 466	8 889	8 918	11 397	7 155	12 679	10 870	7 264	8 195
INCOME TYPE IN 1989									
Households	**1 057**	**1 355**	**1 078**	**1 107**	**1 039**	**1 745**	**1 473**	**2 828**	**1 272**
With earnings	835	1 004	931	843	869	1 597	1 169	2 200	1 041
Mean earnings (dollars)	34 274	33 731	32 799	29 456	32 595	48 184	32 998	31 151	36 451
With wage or salary income	814	972	878	829	807	1 577	1 141	2 142	933
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	32 270	30 912	30 888	29 050	32 622	46 349	31 163	30 236	34 136
With nonfarm self-employment income	139	183	181	81	136	227	160	258	340
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	16 783	20 676	18 115	9 193	13 645	16 639	15 336	14 563	17 214
With farm self-employment income	27	17	21	9	23	25	49	4	57
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	664	2 109	6 509	500	6 230	3 208	11 510	2 400	4 266
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	395	517	421	391	306	852	536	1 255	636
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	6 771	5 413	6 325	6 918	4 324	4 992	6 739	6 733	13 088
With Social Security income	315	481	227	315	221	257	472	706	411
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	8 400	6 953	7 595	6 427	8 296	7 700	7 619	7 883	7 234
With public assistance income	49	111	87	167	77	35	87	293	25
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	2 835	3 263	5 885	2 652	5 803	3 881	2 729	5 255	4 602
With retirement income	208	255	144	169	151	222	315	329	192
Mean retirement income (dollars)	4 666	6 292	9 094	5 229	7 632	9 185	6 412	5 777	9 079
With other income	117	123	102	195	71	111	122	338	92
Mean other income (dollars)	2 561	3 607	3 046	3 561	4 082	2 190	3 380	3 198	6 497

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Table 203. **Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Barre city	Barre town	Barton town	Bellows Falls village	Bennington CDP	Berlin town	Bradford town	Brandon town	Brattleboro CDP	Bristol town
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989										
Families	**2 364**	**2 076**	**811**	**907**	**2 455**	**657**	**672**	**1 136**	**2 060**	**1 006**
In owner-occupied housing unit	1 541	1 838	599	434	1 759	590	486	914	1 233	768
With related children under 18 years	1 225	1 047	442	512	1 302	333	406	598	1 062	586
With related children under 5 years	464	368	152	194	590	93	175	249	380	220
Householder worked in 1989	1 844	1 774	643	682	1 901	496	565	822	1 645	874
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 229	1 398	412	513	1 267	407	383	620	1 120	620
Householder under 65 years with work disability	212	66	70	60	233	61	67	122	167	50
Householder foreign born	112	91	40	20	119	5	7	13	78	21
Householder under 25 years	156	45	55	65	142	15	38	35	79	48
Householder 65 years and over	383	279	138	152	459	104	98	198	349	132
Householder high school graduate or higher	1 815	1 635	590	750	1 953	484	537	913	1 602	810
With public assistance income in 1989	215	55	87	90	328	31	63	121	203	71
With Social Security income in 1989	565	377	183	229	656	166	129	290	461	201
Married-couple families	**1 763**	**1 822**	**641**	**683**	**1 784**	**549**	**540**	**895**	**1 471**	**865**
With related children under 18 years	841	885	308	335	862	282	304	436	654	479
With related children under 5 years	305	310	118	130	374	87	145	207	296	187
Householder worked in 1989	1 435	1 602	536	517	1 510	423	466	680	1 196	761
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	989	1 297	353	399	1 060	347	327	521	868	567
Householder high school graduate or higher	1 408	1 447	482	550	1 462	438	441	728	1 118	693
Householder 65 years and over	313	234	126	133	324	89	90	159	298	118
With public assistance income in 1989	62	38	25	55	115	13	33	64	73	32
With Social Security income in 1989	415	307	157	196	463	143	99	220	341	174
Female householder, no husband present	**536**	**190**	**121**	**167**	**513**	**67**	**106**	**208**	**486**	**115**
With related children under 18 years	349	103	97	130	332	43	85	134	363	90
With related children under 5 years	136	34	22	36	170	6	20	42	72	28
Householder worked in 1989	349	113	63	118	278	40	75	120	346	93
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	191	62	27	78	165	27	40	86	186	39
Householder high school graduate or higher	349	142	80	162	367	46	83	158	397	98
Householder 65 years and over	70	40	10	9	111	15	6	34	51	11
With public assistance income in 1989	153	17	52	35	170	18	28	52	124	31
With Social Security income in 1989	141	65	24	23	147	15	26	65	102	24
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**2 259**	**770**	**426**	**511**	**1 753**	**345**	**352**	**771**	**2 141**	**538**
Nonfamily householder	1 693	557	304	429	1 279	242	236	406	1 506	365
In owner-occupied housing unit	587	364	144	147	433	209	147	225	386	199
65 years and over	836	275	162	235	494	146	121	224	526	121
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**9 198**	**7 333**	**2 836**	**3 279**	**9 018**	**2 432**	**2 440**	**4 242**	**8 130**	**3 715**
Persons 18 years and over	7 021	5 284	2 034	2 326	6 747	1 774	1 702	3 158	6 211	2 666
Persons 65 years and over	1 554	797	387	533	1 359	322	302	608	1 137	351
Related children under 18 years	2 150	2 045	795	953	2 255	658	734	1 080	1 901	1 049
Related children under 6 years	812	609	228	345	774	193	255	365	663	343
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 479	1 546	597	675	1 566	510	525	788	1 349	752
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**199**	**68**	**103**	**83**	**279**	**31**	**72**	**144**	**184**	**56**
Percent below poverty level	8.4	3.3	12.7	9.2	11.4	4.7	10.7	12.7	8.9	5.6
In owner-occupied housing unit	49	44	23	22	37	22	25	60	21	21
With related children under 18 years	160	49	94	72	239	21	59	106	166	42
With related children under 5 years	87	23	38	34	155	15	44	52	51	19
Householder worked in 1989	82	28	42	29	137	25	50	78	108	36
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	7	13	11	6	2	15	20	24	10	14
Householder under 65 years with work disability	48	8	15	10	81	–	6	27	35	7
Householder foreign born	–	–	4	–	–	–	2	–	21	–
Householder under 25 years	40	7	13	–	59	15	17	7	8	13
Householder 65 years and over	15	6	3	11	19	–	5	5	12	9
Householder high school graduate or higher	90	39	71	77	173	25	54	114	124	45
With public assistance income in 1989	100	22	54	40	195	6	18	71	98	15
With Social Security income in 1989	22	9	14	16	42	10	6	19	25	11
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 129	4 911	4 094	3 959	4 993	3 929	2 785	4 680	3 486	4 060
Married-couple families	**44**	**18**	**27**	**22**	**55**	**25**	**42**	**68**	**58**	**25**
With related children under 18 years	20	15	22	11	39	15	29	36	40	13
With related children under 5 years	14	5	14	6	19	9	29	18	33	5
Householder worked in 1989	24	8	10	6	44	25	37	43	40	20
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	–	3	5	6	2	15	20	18	10	10
Householder high school graduate or higher	35	13	20	16	38	25	33	56	35	20
Householder 65 years and over	15	–	3	11	2	–	5	5	12	9
With public assistance income in 1989	18	5	7	5	40	–	2	26	21	–
With Social Security income in 1989	9	3	8	16	13	10	5	13	18	9
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 952	7 513	4 486	2 643	3 472	2 455	2 364	4 117	3 528	3 793
Female householder, no husband present	**150**	**50**	**67**	**61**	**172**	**6**	**30**	**70**	**119**	**31**
With related children under 18 years	140	34	63	61	155	6	30	64	119	29
With related children under 5 years	73	18	21	28	115	6	15	34	18	14
Householder worked in 1989	58	20	26	23	61	–	13	29	61	16
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	7	10	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	4
Householder high school graduate or higher	50	26	46	61	99	–	21	52	82	25
Householder 65 years and over	–	6	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	–
With public assistance income in 1989	82	17	44	35	129	6	16	45	77	15
With Social Security income in 1989	13	6	6	–	10	–	1	6	7	2
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 308	3 974	3 740	4 433	5 917	10 072	3 374	5 515	3 429	4 276
Unrelated individuals	**472**	**123**	**133**	**183**	**487**	**78**	**76**	**284**	**395**	**95**
Percent below poverty level	20.9	16.0	31.2	35.8	27.8	22.6	21.6	36.8	18.4	17.7
Nonfamily householder	288	80	86	153	311	64	34	80	231	61
In owner-occupied housing unit	55	32	31	41	21	64	22	45	16	38
65 years and over	169	61	62	83	159	40	17	49	104	24
Mean income deficit (dollars)	2 080	3 173	2 446	1 649	2 470	1 701	3 361	3 561	2 160	2 275
Persons	**1 075**	**342**	**460**	**462**	**1 347**	**200**	**320**	**759**	**1 018**	**257**
Percent below poverty level	11.7	4.7	16.2	14.1	14.9	8.2	13.1	17.9	12.5	6.9
Persons 18 years and over	718	231	273	287	839	134	189	508	643	179
Persons 65 years and over	201	67	67	105	181	40	28	68	124	39
Related children under 18 years	336	107	182	175	492	66	127	247	364	78
Related children under 6 years	181	40	66	74	229	42	85	77	114	38
Related children 5 to 17 years	211	71	127	117	287	29	62	182	274	47
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	1 722	525	650	669	1 726	317	460	907	1 504	461
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	3 028	1 510	1 195	1 316	2 907	680	876	1 550	2 685	1 099

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Table 203. **Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Cambridge town	Castleton town	Charlotte town	Chester town	Clarendon town	Derby town	Enosburg town	Essex Junction village	Fair Haven town	Georgia town
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989										
Families	**715**	**939**	**865**	**779**	**787**	**1 217**	**677**	**2 253**	**774**	**1 008**
In owner-occupied housing unit	608	776	757	675	673	1 007	478	1 778	585	937
With related children under 18 years	407	504	504	402	467	679	374	1 204	431	646
With related children under 5 years	170	192	228	169	120	258	155	473	153	265
Householder worked in 1989	635	813	760	639	662	1 011	546	1 956	619	855
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	481	572	522	471	480	706	380	1 601	455	670
Householder under 65 years with work disability	40	45	27	86	100	103	70	94	34	64
Householder foreign born	23	24	58	34	16	92	35	181	5	23
Householder under 25 years	28	63	–	5	32	56	42	47	44	7
Householder 65 years and over	67	134	71	142	103	189	90	238	141	78
Householder high school graduate or higher	624	812	835	588	637	856	458	2 051	613	827
With public assistance income in 1989	26	64	32	58	51	85	96	74	40	24
With Social Security income in 1989	109	183	94	207	153	245	136	369	197	122
Married-couple families	**622**	**796**	**807**	**669**	**657**	**1 030**	**527**	**1 894**	**636**	**939**
With related children under 18 years	345	408	467	330	380	537	281	984	346	593
With related children under 5 years	152	161	228	148	114	215	111	440	106	257
Householder worked in 1989	567	689	724	555	576	860	446	1 655	517	816
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	442	507	502	424	423	629	320	1 364	389	653
Householder high school graduate or higher	550	694	787	493	532	728	360	1 724	507	780
Householder 65 years and over	54	116	61	124	89	173	79	204	124	71
With public assistance income in 1989	10	37	10	21	5	36	44	22	21	4
With Social Security income in 1989	80	157	84	181	111	213	102	284	165	106
Female householder, no husband present	**65**	**99**	**46**	**82**	**75**	**122**	**111**	**246**	**122**	**45**
With related children under 18 years	45	77	31	64	60	99	79	179	75	36
With related children under 5 years	11	24	–	21	6	23	37	28	37	8
Householder worked in 1989	47	85	24	64	49	90	67	194	86	22
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	26	46	14	27	20	40	40	138	66	8
Householder high school graduate or higher	59	79	36	67	58	92	77	227	96	30
Householder 65 years and over	6	13	10	10	14	12	11	34	17	–
With public assistance income in 1989	16	14	22	25	36	42	43	52	19	20
With Social Security income in 1989	20	13	10	18	24	20	29	56	32	9
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**412**	**682**	**351**	**393**	**484**	**572**	**395**	**1 365**	**363**	**263**
Nonfamily householder	272	432	235	302	324	419	303	1 023	287	162
In owner-occupied housing unit	151	223	171	137	240	274	168	522	150	123
65 years and over	75	113	61	108	78	211	151	250	142	67
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**2 627**	**3 630**	**3 137**	**2 797**	**2 825**	**4 427**	**2 490**	**8 362**	**2 733**	**3 737**
Persons 18 years and over	1 875	2 704	2 237	2 022	2 067	3 101	1 760	6 165	1 977	2 490
Persons 65 years and over	211	397	195	379	257	567	311	699	420	200
Related children under 18 years	746	897	890	770	758	1 312	724	2 172	751	1 247
Related children under 6 years	269	279	357	230	229	420	232	747	230	425
Related children 5 to 17 years	514	647	615	578	574	967	519	1 573	551	879
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**27**	**31**	**46**	**49**	**18**	**97**	**101**	**44**	**55**	**38**
Percent below poverty level	3.8	3.3	5.3	6.3	2.3	8.0	14.9	2.0	7.1	3.8
In owner-occupied housing unit	13	18	28	38	12	52	35	15	30	38
With related children under 18 years	23	24	35	28	18	74	78	29	41	28
With related children under 5 years	11	17	15	10	6	32	48	5	29	8
Householder worked in 1989	21	31	34	28	6	50	55	20	22	14
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	2	17	21	5	–	16	14	–	14	–
Householder under 65 years with work disability	–	–	–	13	–	18	33	4	14	–
Householder foreign born	–	–	–	8	–	7	8	4	–	–
Householder under 25 years	3	7	–	–	–	10	17	–	7	–
Householder 65 years and over	4	–	–	14	6	16	10	15	–	10
Householder high school graduate or higher	23	31	46	31	12	48	46	44	35	22
With public assistance income in 1989	8	6	12	17	6	36	52	25	26	20
With Social Security income in 1989	4	–	–	14	6	26	14	15	7	10
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 051	3 151	2 577	3 738	5 462	2 587	3 075	2 186	3 921	5 872
Married-couple families	**9**	**17**	**34**	**25**	**6**	**50**	**55**	**15**	**22**	**10**
With related children under 18 years	5	17	23	10	6	30	36	–	8	–
With related children under 5 years	2	17	15	10	6	17	19	–	8	–
Householder worked in 1989	5	17	34	10	6	30	42	–	8	–
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	2	17	21	5	–	16	14	–	8	–
Householder high school graduate or higher	7	17	34	13	6	20	26	15	8	–
Householder 65 years and over	4	–	–	8	–	16	9	15	–	10
With public assistance income in 1989	–	6	–	5	–	8	16	–	7	–
With Social Security income in 1989	4	–	–	8	–	18	9	15	7	10
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 653	5 272	3 137	3 457	5 875	1 731	2 839	549	3 080	4 567
Female householder, no husband present	**16**	**7**	**12**	**24**	**12**	**43**	**44**	**29**	**33**	**28**
With related children under 18 years	16	7	12	18	12	40	40	29	33	28
With related children under 5 years	7	–	–	–	–	13	29	5	21	8
Householder worked in 1989	14	7	–	18	–	20	13	20	14	14
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–
Householder high school graduate or higher	16	7	12	18	6	28	18	29	27	22
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	–	6	6	–	1	–	–	–
With public assistance income in 1989	8	–	12	12	6	26	34	25	19	20
With Social Security income in 1989	–	–	–	6	6	4	5	–	–	–
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 210	547	990	4 031	5 255	3 707	3 281	3 033	4 482	6 338
Unrelated individuals	**82**	**221**	**64**	**76**	**79**	**149**	**107**	**157**	**91**	**45**
Percent below poverty level	19.9	32.4	18.2	19.3	16.3	26.0	27.1	11.5	25.1	17.1
Nonfamily householder	46	133	49	44	41	77	81	90	65	14
In owner-occupied housing unit	27	35	44	16	20	49	35	29	21	14
65 years and over	31	30	–	19	14	61	56	55	39	23
Mean income deficit (dollars)	2 914	2 384	3 951	3 188	3 424	2 534	2 420	2 199	2 299	3 340
Persons	**167**	**321**	**206**	**241**	**144**	**454**	**426**	**272**	**243**	**172**
Percent below poverty level	6.4	8.8	6.6	8.6	5.1	10.3	17.1	3.3	8.9	4.6
Persons 18 years and over	114	258	131	156	111	288	267	185	161	90
Persons 65 years and over	39	30	–	42	20	90	74	79	39	40
Related children under 18 years	47	47	65	80	33	152	153	62	77	82
Related children under 6 years	16	15	37	31	17	56	57	6	48	27
Related children 5 to 17 years	31	32	35	56	26	106	98	56	36	72
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	239	500	275	371	322	735	580	394	397	250
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	618	1 028	352	829	657	1 726	1 017	914	953	746

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Table 203. **Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Hardwick town	Hartford town	Hartland town	Highgate town	Hinesburg town	Jericho town	Johnson town	Lyndon town	Manchester town	Middlebury CDP
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989										
Families	**788**	**2 519**	**871**	**815**	**1 035**	**1 192**	**609**	**1 307**	**980**	**1 053**
In owner-occupied housing unit	636	1 862	762	662	891	1 100	516	1 037	771	748
With related children under 18 years	441	1 291	444	489	654	685	345	712	463	493
With related children under 5 years	189	582	245	169	354	287	161	265	220	219
Householder worked in 1989	624	2 183	723	732	942	1 133	524	1 086	807	894
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	402	1 546	538	506	780	870	323	777	557	516
Householder under 65 years with work disability	80	219	50	109	72	52	54	110	38	48
Householder foreign born	34	57	23	63	32	27	22	25	34	43
Householder under 25 years	40	89	20	33	28	7	36	78	22	64
Householder 65 years and over	136	335	143	78	66	93	80	192	200	178
Householder high school graduate or higher	561	2 106	725	536	909	1 077	474	988	839	954
With public assistance income in 1989	100	127	21	90	33	31	47	128	32	75
With Social Security income in 1989	180	496	182	154	80	120	112	262	276	199
Married-couple families	**621**	**2 077**	**755**	**705**	**867**	**1 136**	**489**	**1 039**	**842**	**810**
With related children under 18 years	322	996	382	426	531	661	277	517	379	317
With related children under 5 years	142	471	218	149	283	282	137	200	181	145
Householder worked in 1989	510	1 790	627	650	790	1 090	427	879	686	716
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	342	1 268	492	457	681	850	280	665	486	420
Householder high school graduate or higher	429	1 753	645	474	798	1 039	376	798	728	767
Householder 65 years and over	114	291	106	68	58	67	65	164	177	146
With public assistance income in 1989	47	60	–	71	17	26	21	51	26	22
With Social Security income in 1989	148	425	148	110	63	94	89	220	227	167
Female householder, no husband present	**114**	**363**	**73**	**79**	**132**	**37**	**83**	**194**	**109**	**215**
With related children under 18 years	87	230	30	49	93	18	53	146	76	148
With related children under 5 years	31	95	15	12	54	5	17	57	39	61
Householder worked in 1989	78	336	53	51	116	24	63	142	98	150
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	39	245	26	24	68	8	17	63	50	81
Householder high school graduate or higher	100	296	66	45	92	32	72	132	82	172
Householder 65 years and over	9	30	32	10	8	19	12	23	17	32
With public assistance income in 1989	47	67	21	19	16	5	26	66	–	46
With Social Security income in 1989	15	57	29	38	17	19	16	26	30	32
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**532**	**1 713**	**391**	**263**	**523**	**322**	**654**	**850**	**710**	**959**
Nonfamily householder	348	1 307	254	173	328	223	369	598	520	707
In owner-occupied housing unit	177	606	165	103	239	130	172	284	232	283
65 years and over	154	387	62	91	82	75	88	227	221	287
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**2 945**	**9 172**	**2 988**	**3 005**	**3 774**	**4 297**	**2 567**	**4 786**	**3 605**	**3 979**
Persons 18 years and over	2 111	6 880	2 173	2 002	2 644	2 958	1 933	3 505	2 794	3 077
Persons 65 years and over	378	1 071	307	236	181	253	220	572	587	584
Related children under 18 years	815	2 274	815	993	1 130	1 339	627	1 257	802	890
Related children under 6 years	291	825	361	314	496	513	235	434	256	352
Related children 5 to 17 years	565	1 583	541	728	720	955	429	891	578	590
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**96**	**171**	**26**	**69**	**37**	**13**	**63**	**123**	**52**	**111**
Percent below poverty level	12.2	6.8	3.0	8.5	3.6	1.1	10.3	9.4	5.3	10.5
In owner-occupied housing unit	40	49	19	50	21	13	36	48	39	23
With related children under 18 years	88	129	7	50	30	5	45	102	40	93
With related children under 5 years	47	89	–	30	8	–	18	74	35	55
Householder worked in 1989	56	131	7	50	22	13	44	78	34	69
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	10	13	7	9	–	8	13	16	17	7
Householder under 65 years with work disability	16	34	–	19	29	–	9	19	17	20
Householder foreign born	–	7	–	6	–	–	6	2	2	–
Householder under 25 years	18	41	–	6	–	–	3	36	–	31
Householder 65 years and over	4	16	8	–	–	–	6	5	3	9
Householder high school graduate or higher	72	114	26	37	37	13	47	59	31	85
With public assistance income in 1989	48	49	8	20	8	–	24	52	15	30
With Social Security income in 1989	6	36	–	–	7	–	6	11	12	9
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 731	3 915	1 589	3 977	2 938	4 108	4 151	4 127	4 455	4 170
Married-couple families	**32**	**105**	**18**	**50**	**7**	**13**	**27**	**42**	**40**	**32**
With related children under 18 years	26	63	7	31	–	5	11	24	28	23
With related children under 5 years	17	49	–	18	–	–	7	22	27	7
Householder worked in 1989	20	76	7	44	–	13	19	31	25	23
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	4	6	7	9	–	8	13	12	14	7
Householder high school graduate or higher	17	68	18	25	7	13	13	17	19	32
Householder 65 years and over	4	16	–	–	–	–	4	5	3	9
With public assistance income in 1989	9	22	–	7	–	–	5	4	15	–
With Social Security income in 1989	4	36	–	–	7	–	4	5	12	9
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 083	3 508	2 253	4 017	4 228	4 108	4 733	4 342	3 456	2 651
Female householder, no husband present	**52**	**52**	**8**	**19**	**30**	**–**	**36**	**74**	**12**	**72**
With related children under 18 years	52	52	–	19	30	–	34	74	12	63
With related children under 5 years	23	33	–	12	8	–	11	50	8	41
Householder worked in 1989	28	48	–	6	22	–	25	45	9	39
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	3	7	–	–	–	–	–	2	3	–
Householder high school graduate or higher	47	39	8	12	30	–	34	37	12	53
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	8	–	–	–	2	–	–	–
With public assistance income in 1989	39	27	8	13	8	–	19	48	–	23
With Social Security income in 1989	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	4	–	–
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 213	4 401	95	3 872	2 637	–	3 715	3 919	7 783	4 886
Unrelated individuals	**174**	**325**	**36**	**61**	**38**	**61**	**257**	**220**	**156**	**165**
Percent below poverty level	32.7	19.0	9.2	23.2	7.3	18.9	39.3	25.9	22.0	17.2
Nonfamily householder	99	219	30	25	17	45	116	131	89	101
In owner-occupied housing unit	30	60	17	13	17	21	24	33	49	18
65 years and over	54	82	–	31	7	42	22	64	60	36
Mean income deficit (dollars)	2 207	2 505	1 624	3 429	3 866	2 397	2 618	2 901	3 658	3 172
Persons	**478**	**830**	**97**	**284**	**133**	**104**	**451**	**613**	**345**	**494**
Percent below poverty level	16.2	9.0	3.2	9.5	3.5	2.4	17.6	12.8	9.6	12.4
Persons 18 years and over	298	592	84	163	82	88	354	379	236	318
Persons 65 years and over	62	126	16	31	7	42	31	69	66	53
Related children under 18 years	161	228	13	111	51	16	93	212	100	164
Related children under 6 years	72	131	–	37	7	6	25	105	47	78
Related children 5 to 17 years	99	116	13	74	44	16	71	122	64	92
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	715	1 065	154	481	284	154	572	895	457	655
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	1 250	2 175	584	915	820	602	1 030	1 720	992	1 169

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Table 203. **Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Middlebury town	Milton town	Montpelier city	Morristown town	Newport city	Northfield town	Norwich town	Pittsford town	Poultney town
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989									
Families	**1 615**	**2 238**	**2 003**	**1 203**	**1 190**	**1 205**	**795**	**807**	**837**
In owner-occupied housing unit	1 274	2 008	1 555	843	795	869	693	628	667
With related children under 18 years	775	1 435	1 000	620	591	693	465	388	419
With related children under 5 years	361	624	328	283	243	276	209	175	173
Householder worked in 1989	1 386	1 993	1 509	984	915	1 036	701	708	642
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	883	1 626	1 070	689	641	734	444	502	436
Householder under 65 years with work disability	90	177	70	103	115	84	31	65	67
Householder foreign born	48	82	20	38	62	37	29	14	11
Householder under 25 years	85	108	73	66	50	49	4	35	52
Householder 65 years and over	244	145	343	184	231	145	110	101	154
Householder high school graduate or higher	1 431	1 826	1 727	927	861	1 001	736	673	680
With public assistance income in 1989	122	113	92	95	197	70	29	48	78
With Social Security income in 1989	302	282	471	275	369	228	125	201	230
Married-couple families	**1 292**	**1 907**	**1 543**	**939**	**964**	**975**	**687**	**651**	**690**
With related children under 18 years	561	1 193	673	430	408	530	372	279	324
With related children under 5 years	269	532	223	217	181	223	191	141	141
Householder worked in 1989	1 141	1 723	1 152	781	742	859	601	582	553
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	761	1 437	839	549	531	651	390	451	398
Householder high school graduate or higher	1 180	1 573	1 367	729	704	811	646	554	556
Householder 65 years and over	199	126	293	159	195	112	110	81	127
With public assistance income in 1989	51	51	28	48	127	28	26	14	33
With Social Security income in 1989	243	212	354	224	306	174	115	134	178
Female householder, no husband present	**288**	**232**	**362**	**170**	**170**	**198**	**86**	**78**	**108**
With related children under 18 years	179	178	263	137	141	137	75	63	72
With related children under 5 years	79	77	98	51	54	43	14	19	22
Householder worked in 1989	210	183	287	120	137	148	78	58	60
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	107	119	171	83	81	70	40	14	17
Householder high school graduate or higher	229	175	288	133	120	161	71	64	95
Householder 65 years and over	45	15	38	14	22	30	–	–	25
With public assistance income in 1989	64	56	64	39	64	39	3	34	43
With Social Security income in 1989	59	47	81	29	43	48	10	30	41
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**1 231**	**839**	**1 949**	**933**	**852**	**589**	**611**	**440**	**472**
Nonfamily householder	901	510	1 511	645	643	452	415	324	338
In owner-occupied housing unit	429	395	542	257	200	260	181	172	212
65 years and over	361	121	557	249	293	232	131	127	147
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**5 986**	**8 387**	**7 872**	**4 575**	**4 348**	**4 354**	**3 093**	**2 900**	**2 973**
Persons 18 years and over	4 538	5 709	5 966	3 412	3 248	3 086	2 184	2 178	2 229
Persons 65 years and over	798	392	1 174	600	719	505	320	331	408
Related children under 18 years	1 436	2 665	1 874	1 152	1 094	1 253	898	709	735
Related children under 6 years	557	1 013	628	393	399	431	279	251	234
Related children 5 to 17 years	984	1 832	1 352	797	796	893	673	486	525
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**138**	**100**	**128**	**90**	**124**	**85**	**37**	**55**	**52**
Percent below poverty level	8.5	4.5	6.4	7.5	10.4	7.1	4.7	6.8	6.2
In owner-occupied housing unit	50	43	41	20	49	25	19	42	15
With related children under 18 years	114	90	115	79	105	72	33	41	44
With related children under 5 years	66	45	48	50	48	36	24	8	19
Householder worked in 1989	96	51	73	44	92	45	24	33	25
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	13	8	11	12	11	12	6	19	9
Householder under 65 years with work disability	20	25	22	10	19	24	4	12	3
Householder foreign born	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4
Householder under 25 years	31	16	30	14	11	7	4	–	14
Householder 65 years and over	9	7	5	10	13	7	–	7	5
Householder high school graduate or higher	112	42	68	51	86	56	30	25	37
With public assistance income in 1989	41	38	34	33	73	29	–	15	25
With Social Security income in 1989	9	17	17	21	24	14	7	27	8
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 107	4 610	3 755	4 915	2 930	3 590	2 057	2 968	3 162
Married-couple families	**48**	**50**	**31**	**41**	**63**	**29**	**13**	**26**	**23**
With related children under 18 years	33	42	24	31	44	21	9	12	15
With related children under 5 years	7	20	7	15	25	11	6	–	7
Householder worked in 1989	39	26	2	22	52	11	3	12	15
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	13	8	–	12	–	7	–	12	9
Householder high school graduate or higher	48	28	21	30	57	16	13	12	13
Householder 65 years and over	9	7	5	9	13	5	–	7	5
With public assistance income in 1989	–	15	2	8	29	11	–	7	3
With Social Security income in 1989	9	11	5	17	18	12	4	14	8
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 133	4 612	6 659	4 485	2 687	3 154	1 468	893	2 601
Female householder, no husband present	**83**	**43**	**87**	**45**	**61**	**53**	**20**	**13**	**27**
With related children under 18 years	74	43	81	44	61	48	20	13	27
With related children under 5 years	52	23	39	31	23	25	14	8	10
Householder worked in 1989	50	23	61	20	40	31	17	5	8
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	–	–	3	–	11	5	6	–	–
Householder high school graduate or higher	64	12	45	19	29	37	13	8	24
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	–	1	–	2	–	–	–
With public assistance income in 1989	34	20	32	25	44	18	–	8	22
With Social Security income in 1989	–	3	12	4	6	2	3	8	–
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 701	4 578	2 881	4 902	3 181	3 859	2 462	3 169	3 504
Unrelated individuals	**193**	**134**	**335**	**187**	**282**	**111**	**150**	**104**	**157**
Percent below poverty level	15.7	16.0	17.2	20.0	33.1	18.8	24.5	23.6	33.3
Nonfamily householder	114	61	217	147	213	84	94	65	92
In owner-occupied housing unit	31	45	18	40	35	41	21	20	43
65 years and over	49	29	109	80	102	51	51	31	50
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 152	3 175	3 139	2 270	3 013	2 574	3 150	2 500	2 905
Persons	**623**	**473**	**724**	**497**	**717**	**389**	**242**	**249**	**290**
Percent below poverty level	10.4	5.6	9.2	10.9	16.5	8.9	7.8	8.6	9.8
Persons 18 years and over	394	287	489	320	469	218	189	193	220
Persons 65 years and over	66	38	122	98	125	65	55	38	59
Related children under 18 years	217	173	211	166	242	156	42	56	61
Related children under 6 years	101	77	80	78	95	54	21	7	29
Related children 5 to 17 years	133	109	141	95	171	104	24	49	37
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	914	757	1 022	731	1 207	568	303	341	482
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	1 669	1 903	2 069	1 586	1 949	1 129	585	681	1 005

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Table 203. **Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Pownal town	Randolph town	Richmond town	Rockingham town	Rutland town	St. Albans city	St. Albans town	St. Johnsbury CDP	St. Johnsbury town
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989									
Families	**911**	**1 122**	**1 016**	**1 511**	**1 103**	**1 894**	**1 239**	**1 746**	**2 041**
In owner-occupied housing unit	741	892	899	932	996	1 174	1 046	1 031	1 305
With related children under 18 years	500	633	582	816	540	1 017	637	946	1 132
With related children under 5 years	227	265	306	323	231	460	323	393	472
Householder worked in 1989	737	924	952	1 167	889	1 454	1 035	1 302	1 554
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	489	590	713	824	720	1 086	833	872	1 059
Householder under 65 years with work disability	101	77	44	127	89	171	67	125	148
Householder foreign born	37	13	26	34	29	27	92	68	68
Householder under 25 years	41	26	22	82	43	122	53	111	126
Householder 65 years and over	99	214	73	266	163	338	149	326	368
Householder high school graduate or higher	670	920	897	1 217	948	1 444	940	1 361	1 596
With public assistance income in 1989	46	63	49	127	55	298	40	215	229
With Social Security income in 1989	209	300	154	380	240	513	208	510	580
Married-couple families	**757**	**913**	**871**	**1 199**	**993**	**1 341**	**1 032**	**1 291**	**1 564**
With related children under 18 years	392	460	475	578	497	654	516	610	780
With related children under 5 years	169	192	270	231	203	329	254	227	302
Householder worked in 1989	615	731	821	923	814	1 053	894	1 010	1 240
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	435	475	628	672	679	885	743	739	914
Householder high school graduate or higher	547	749	760	938	874	1 034	794	1 000	1 216
Householder 65 years and over	79	214	63	237	153	270	122	284	326
With public assistance income in 1989	29	29	24	79	43	85	19	55	69
With Social Security income in 1989	172	278	135	329	210	357	160	425	495
Female householder, no husband present	**97**	**144**	**97**	**236**	**98**	**427**	**155**	**370**	**385**
With related children under 18 years	82	119	76	180	37	311	105	298	307
With related children under 5 years	50	36	22	57	22	97	53	136	136
Householder worked in 1989	72	128	85	181	63	314	110	230	245
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	30	72	50	102	29	133	74	96	108
Householder high school graduate or higher	73	119	89	228	68	329	120	276	291
Householder 65 years and over	13	–	10	14	10	33	18	37	37
With public assistance income in 1989	17	34	21	48	12	190	21	144	144
With Social Security income in 1989	30	17	14	34	24	104	21	62	62
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**525**	**694**	**560**	**824**	**385**	**1 449**	**511**	**1 188**	**1 310**
Nonfamily householder	338	462	320	644	299	1 113	343	949	1 027
In owner-occupied housing unit	235	229	195	293	145	369	284	343	415
65 years and over	113	206	57	331	96	494	119	485	500
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**3 468**	**4 153**	**3 709**	**5 439**	**3 781**	**7 271**	**4 211**	**6 232**	**7 380**
Persons 18 years and over	2 535	3 034	2 696	3 912	2 825	5 396	3 060	4 636	5 439
Persons 65 years and over	332	607	191	836	437	1 140	352	1 106	1 189
Related children under 18 years	929	1 119	1 011	1 525	956	1 875	1 130	1 593	1 938
Related children under 6 years	291	361	419	532	260	751	443	503	612
Related children 5 to 17 years	651	814	645	1 085	721	1 262	778	1 161	1 408
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**103**	**58**	**12**	**117**	**21**	**210**	**50**	**229**	**247**
Percent below poverty level	11.3	5.2	1.2	7.7	1.9	11.1	4.0	13.1	12.1
In owner-occupied housing unit	39	6	5	38	21	10	18	34	45
With related children under 18 years	77	58	10	105	12	183	45	205	209
With related children under 5 years	43	38	–	52	7	112	31	130	130
Householder worked in 1989	75	42	10	59	12	104	18	104	115
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	22	9	–	12	12	14	5	20	31
Householder under 65 years with work disability	5	4	–	23	–	22	–	42	42
Householder foreign born	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	7
Householder under 25 years	27	13	–	4	–	60	11	37	37
Householder 65 years and over	7	–	–	15	9	17	5	9	16
Householder high school graduate or higher	61	49	10	94	16	105	31	125	129
With public assistance income in 1989	4	29	5	49	–	140	21	120	120
With Social Security income in 1989	24	–	–	20	9	66	–	49	63
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 198	2 313	5 362	4 308	6 750	2 960	5 619	3 317	3 209
Married-couple families	**41**	**–**	**2**	**44**	**21**	**53**	**5**	**60**	**78**
With related children under 18 years	15	–	–	33	12	31	5	44	48
With related children under 5 years	10	–	–	17	7	31	–	30	30
Householder worked in 1989	28	–	2	25	12	24	5	46	57
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	5	–	–	12	12	9	5	10	21
Householder high school graduate or higher	20	–	2	21	16	–	5	31	35
Householder 65 years and over	7	–	–	14	9	7	–	9	16
With public assistance income in 1989	4	–	–	7	–	23	–	14	14
With Social Security income in 1989	7	–	–	19	9	21	–	31	45
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 328	–	8 303	4 363	6 750	1 923	10 075	1 839	1 837
Female householder, no husband present	**54**	**43**	**8**	**72**	**–**	**141**	**45**	**161**	**161**
With related children under 18 years	54	43	8	72	–	136	40	153	153
With related children under 5 years	33	23	–	35	–	65	31	92	92
Householder worked in 1989	39	27	6	34	–	80	13	58	58
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	17	–	–	–	–	5	–	10	10
Householder high school graduate or higher	33	43	6	72	–	99	26	86	86
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–
With public assistance income in 1989	–	29	3	42	–	107	21	98	98
With Social Security income in 1989	17	–	–	–	–	29	–	10	10
Mean income deficit (dollars)	2 834	2 547	4 345	4 322	–	3 239	5 124	3 926	3 926
Unrelated individuals	**110**	**192**	**66**	**244**	**50**	**304**	**84**	**251**	**282**
Percent below poverty level	21.0	27.7	11.8	29.6	13.0	21.0	16.4	21.1	21.5
Nonfamily householder	49	123	32	183	43	228	28	186	200
In owner-occupied housing unit	35	45	13	59	28	31	28	32	40
65 years and over	27	64	22	96	18	147	28	110	118
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 042	2 709	2 013	1 867	4 823	1 875	3 343	2 266	2 358
Persons	**395**	**320**	**95**	**646**	**120**	**935**	**252**	**909**	**992**
Percent below poverty level	11.4	7.7	2.6	11.9	3.2	12.9	6.0	14.6	13.4
Persons 18 years and over	252	250	78	401	94	649	133	558	624
Persons 65 years and over	39	64	22	124	37	205	33	127	149
Related children under 18 years	139	70	15	243	26	286	98	351	368
Related children under 6 years	43	48	1	105	14	169	39	167	167
Related children 5 to 17 years	96	22	15	160	20	153	71	206	223
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	592	586	133	990	220	1 213	355	1 328	1 425
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	1 135	1 228	521	2 036	515	2 164	927	2 174	2 458

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[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Shaftsbury town	Shelburne town	Springfield CDP	Springfield town	Stowe town	Swanton town	Underhill town	Vergennes city	Waterbury town
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989									
Families	**1 001**	**1 642**	**1 138**	**2 736**	**891**	**1 624**	**806**	**552**	**1 189**
In owner-occupied housing unit	867	1 419	786	2 038	674	1 269	763	404	922
With related children under 18 years	519	853	586	1 365	404	869	494	342	644
With related children under 5 years	198	321	166	508	159	349	187	131	278
Householder worked in 1989	852	1 491	796	2 048	746	1 303	760	409	1 048
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	597	1 088	552	1 413	488	1 068	579	309	771
Householder under 65 years with work disability	77	111	120	226	35	150	34	34	114
Householder foreign born	54	66	39	90	52	120	26	17	18
Householder under 25 years	18	–	36	84	16	42	9	59	44
Householder 65 years and over	183	152	290	648	138	218	26	90	132
Householder high school graduate or higher	813	1 568	949	2 274	817	1 228	751	397	1 004
With public assistance income in 1989	51	63	142	281	20	139	8	81	73
With Social Security income in 1989	221	238	367	825	199	350	41	138	205
Married-couple families	**843**	**1 427**	**899**	**2 170**	**741**	**1 319**	**755**	**406**	**991**
With related children under 18 years	383	723	400	939	294	675	457	234	516
With related children under 5 years	157	285	132	357	119	286	173	86	233
Householder worked in 1989	735	1 328	622	1 643	612	1 092	709	330	893
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	526	986	457	1 200	424	926	558	271	665
Householder high school graduate or higher	679	1 366	757	1 860	677	1 005	714	302	847
Householder 65 years and over	161	123	269	577	132	173	26	52	105
With public assistance income in 1989	23	25	60	127	6	82	8	26	25
With Social Security income in 1989	198	202	313	680	176	272	41	85	146
Female householder, no husband present	**129**	**177**	**190**	**417**	**123**	**219**	**38**	**112**	**151**
With related children under 18 years	120	115	143	321	92	148	24	83	88
With related children under 5 years	34	32	27	120	30	37	6	34	29
Householder worked in 1989	88	125	131	284	107	151	38	54	120
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	57	77	64	135	48	87	21	20	78
Householder high school graduate or higher	119	164	149	309	117	167	32	61	125
Householder 65 years and over	22	29	21	58	6	19	–	29	25
With public assistance income in 1989	28	38	64	134	14	57	–	55	40
With Social Security income in 1989	23	36	48	104	21	44	–	44	44
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**346**	**704**	**874**	**1 521**	**851**	**612**	**234**	**722**	**882**
Nonfamily householder	261	523	683	1 151	627	432	171	351	571
In owner-occupied housing unit	203	385	224	489	239	276	154	147	293
65 years and over	109	187	372	560	166	240	96	124	230
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**3 368**	**5 785**	**4 158**	**9 450**	**3 432**	**5 586**	**2 799**	**2 457**	**4 444**
Persons 18 years and over	2 419	4 210	3 168	7 122	2 695	3 951	1 894	1 734	3 330
Persons 65 years and over	409	428	901	1 711	435	647	137	259	488
Related children under 18 years	949	1 575	983	2 317	731	1 616	905	618	1 094
Related children under 6 years	336	532	302	764	262	487	354	215	422
Related children 5 to 17 years	688	1 128	726	1 700	516	1 204	635	444	752
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**70**	**25**	**101**	**257**	**40**	**90**	**14**	**70**	**39**
Percent below poverty level	7.0	1.5	8.9	9.4	4.5	5.5	1.7	12.7	3.3
In owner-occupied housing unit	40	11	30	51	19	50	6	21	20
With related children under 18 years	64	25	88	233	24	53	14	70	25
With related children under 5 years	40	9	22	124	12	32	8	21	17
Householder worked in 1989	36	11	41	145	9	43	14	39	26
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	–	–	–	17	2	21	–	11	6
Householder under 65 years with work disability	–	–	40	70	4	28	8	–	13
Householder foreign born	–	–	–	6	–	8	–	–	–
Householder under 25 years	10	–	4	17	3	5	–	15	7
Householder 65 years and over	17	–	13	19	14	22	–	9	4
Householder high school graduate or higher	54	16	67	182	33	41	–	31	21
With public assistance income in 1989	38	9	63	119	12	21	–	28	17
With Social Security income in 1989	9	–	21	42	6	28	–	17	8
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 619	5 609	2 991	3 726	5 281	3 165	5 260	3 565	2 282
Married-couple families	**26**	**–**	**42**	**109**	**22**	**63**	**–**	**20**	**17**
With related children under 18 years	20	–	29	85	6	34	–	20	6
With related children under 5 years	20	–	18	49	–	27	–	–	6
Householder worked in 1989	20	–	–	56	3	28	–	11	13
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	–	–	–	17	–	21	–	11	6
Householder high school graduate or higher	20	–	26	82	15	29	–	11	10
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	13	19	14	22	–	9	1
With public assistance income in 1989	10	–	18	29	–	13	–	–	2
With Social Security income in 1989	–	–	21	32	6	28	–	9	1
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 362	–	3 127	3 415	6 187	2 634	–	3 844	3 081
Female householder, no husband present	**44**	**25**	**52**	**137**	**18**	**27**	**6**	**50**	**18**
With related children under 18 years	44	25	52	137	18	19	6	50	15
With related children under 5 years	20	9	4	71	12	5	–	21	11
Householder worked in 1989	16	11	34	82	6	15	6	28	13
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–
Householder high school graduate or higher	34	16	34	93	18	12	–	20	11
Householder 65 years and over	17	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3
With public assistance income in 1989	28	9	38	83	12	8	–	28	15
With Social Security income in 1989	9	–	–	6	–	–	–	8	3
Mean income deficit (dollars)	2 589	5 609	3 137	4 200	4 174	4 405	781	3 454	1 871
Unrelated individuals	**57**	**73**	**209**	**356**	**143**	**180**	**–**	**240**	**142**
Percent below poverty level	16.5	10.4	23.9	23.4	16.8	29.4	–	33.2	16.1
Nonfamily householder	27	48	141	245	105	91	–	65	46
In owner-occupied housing unit	22	32	19	66	24	42	–	28	20
65 years and over	16	30	98	136	33	69	–	47	38
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 133	3 181	1 987	2 181	2 359	2 899	–	3 107	3 061
Persons	**250**	**163**	**546**	**1 246**	**248**	**442**	**47**	**455**	**248**
Percent below poverty level	7.4	2.8	13.1	13.2	7.2	7.9	1.7	18.5	5.6
Persons 18 years and over	159	102	371	764	207	327	20	277	183
Persons 65 years and over	33	30	125	169	67	111	–	56	49
Related children under 18 years	91	61	168	471	38	96	27	119	45
Related children under 6 years	53	8	31	188	15	36	9	35	23
Related children 5 to 17 years	44	53	137	328	25	60	18	90	26
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	359	255	761	1 697	388	805	133	563	354
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	747	416	1 453	2 936	818	1 850	184	897	915

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[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Weathersfield town	West Brattleboro CDP	Westminster town	White River Junction CDP	Williamstown town	Williston town	Windsor town	Winooski city	Woodstock town
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989									
Families	**799**	**841**	**815**	**634**	**796**	**1 336**	**950**	**1 604**	**846**
In owner-occupied housing unit	712	616	685	377	691	1 143	733	975	628
With related children under 18 years	346	399	444	330	403	687	504	773	400
With related children under 5 years	89	171	181	118	163	282	192	389	176
Householder worked in 1989	573	698	653	535	648	1 199	789	1 150	704
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	432	513	388	381	522	997	520	845	507
Householder under 65 years with work disability	119	82	58	49	126	52	55	125	11
Householder foreign born	–	20	16	6	51	59	24	67	23
Householder under 25 years	31	27	11	51	28	47	69	131	6
Householder 65 years and over	157	144	112	89	96	134	159	277	157
Householder high school graduate or higher	522	670	654	484	616	1 221	763	1 096	754
With public assistance income in 1989	37	78	76	69	55	28	43	232	19
With Social Security income in 1989	231	220	171	124	143	169	225	375	204
Married-couple families	**706**	**692**	**699**	**474**	**628**	**1 207**	**797**	**1 116**	**715**
With related children under 18 years	279	299	356	211	293	624	381	462	315
With related children under 5 years	78	123	140	77	114	265	150	249	157
Householder worked in 1989	482	571	570	379	509	1 090	671	881	588
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	366	444	346	286	401	900	455	702	422
Householder high school graduate or higher	462	551	554	376	474	1 110	651	770	637
Householder 65 years and over	155	127	111	83	89	108	140	189	137
With public assistance income in 1989	24	53	34	28	15	21	17	53	11
With Social Security income in 1989	216	197	150	111	128	131	202	261	176
Female householder, no husband present	**68**	**117**	**88**	**120**	**111**	**94**	**106**	**384**	**97**
With related children under 18 years	55	75	65	85	72	41	88	262	58
With related children under 5 years	10	30	29	25	30	5	19	134	11
Householder worked in 1989	66	95	61	116	97	74	77	192	82
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	58	44	25	77	85	62	45	86	54
Householder high school graduate or higher	52	93	72	75	104	82	82	261	90
Householder 65 years and over	2	17	1	–	7	26	13	73	20
With public assistance income in 1989	2	25	31	41	26	7	18	147	8
With Social Security income in 1989	2	23	13	7	7	31	17	85	25
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**377**	**634**	**474**	**675**	**371**	**604**	**689**	**1 857**	**574**
Nonfamily householder	258	514	263	473	243	409	523	1 224	426
In owner-occupied housing unit	194	246	162	116	172	325	219	284	218
65 years and over	82	265	67	181	70	65	252	338	248
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**2 674**	**3 114**	**3 016**	**2 476**	**2 812**	**4 784**	**3 516**	**6 624**	**3 106**
Persons 18 years and over	2 062	2 363	2 144	1 920	2 055	3 557	2 616	5 232	2 367
Persons 65 years and over	417	545	263	360	257	315	537	820	524
Related children under 18 years	612	743	868	546	757	1 227	894	1 382	739
Related children under 6 years	196	261	268	171	263	484	354	591	229
Related children 5 to 17 years	447	545	637	414	536	823	616	893	547
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**46**	**75**	**88**	**76**	**41**	**19**	**50**	**208**	**22**
Percent below poverty level	5.8	8.9	10.8	12.0	5.2	1.4	5.3	13.0	2.6
In owner-occupied housing unit	44	29	70	4	27	19	17	11	16
With related children under 18 years	18	48	55	57	34	6	50	208	14
With related children under 5 years	9	29	31	37	28	–	13	124	8
Householder worked in 1989	13	42	42	60	28	6	28	76	14
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	–	12	3	6	13	6	–	15	11
Householder under 65 years with work disability	–	–	22	15	13	5	19	30	–
Householder foreign born	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–
Householder under 25 years	–	–	3	29	8	–	14	50	–
Householder 65 years and over	16	19	9	11	–	8	17	–	3
Householder high school graduate or higher	20	46	60	40	28	8	18	117	22
With public assistance income in 1989	2	14	38	30	21	–	16	144	–
With Social Security income in 1989	24	27	24	19	–	8	23	12	8
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 650	2 600	3 573	2 823	3 437	6 547	4 065	3 428	5 529
Married-couple families	**44**	**34**	**44**	**43**	**20**	**19**	**17**	**13**	**13**
With related children under 18 years	16	17	18	24	13	6	17	13	5
With related children under 5 years	9	17	15	16	13	–	6	–	5
Householder worked in 1989	11	17	19	31	14	6	13	13	5
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	–	–	3	6	7	6	–	9	2
Householder high school graduate or higher	18	11	26	20	7	8	4	13	13
Householder 65 years and over	16	9	9	11	–	8	11	–	3
With public assistance income in 1989	–	8	10	16	6	–	13	4	–
With Social Security income in 1989	24	17	18	19	–	8	17	4	8
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 814	3 731	3 506	2 753	2 856	6 547	4 080	1 757	4 708
Female householder, no husband present	**2**	**41**	**38**	**26**	**15**	**–**	**33**	**181**	**9**
With related children under 18 years	2	31	31	26	15	–	33	181	9
With related children under 5 years	–	12	16	14	15	–	7	124	3
Householder worked in 1989	2	25	23	22	8	–	15	63	9
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	–	12	–	–	–	–	–	6	9
Householder high school graduate or higher	2	35	28	20	15	–	14	104	9
Householder 65 years and over	–	10	–	–	–	–	6	–	–
With public assistance income in 1989	2	6	22	14	15	–	3	126	–
With Social Security income in 1989	–	10	–	–	–	–	6	8	–
Mean income deficit (dollars)	47	1 661	3 807	2 757	4 166	–	4 058	3 175	6 714
Unrelated individuals	**70**	**98**	**51**	**136**	**62**	**48**	**77**	**407**	**130**
Percent below poverty level	18.6	15.5	10.8	20.1	16.7	7.9	11.2	21.9	22.6
Nonfamily householder	36	86	9	81	32	33	51	238	93
In owner-occupied housing unit	22	37	6	–	23	33	5	13	41
65 years and over	17	59	2	24	24	7	8	128	59
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 196	2 063	3 966	2 228	2 106	3 921	2 299	2 524	3 001
Persons	**200**	**344**	**350**	**374**	**200**	**94**	**260**	**1 056**	**181**
Percent below poverty level	7.5	11.0	11.6	15.1	7.1	2.0	7.4	15.9	5.8
Persons 18 years and over	162	227	187	249	133	89	159	619	164
Persons 65 years and over	46	97	17	50	24	21	30	128	69
Related children under 18 years	38	117	159	115	67	5	95	427	17
Related children under 6 years	27	33	38	53	49	–	34	187	12
Related children 5 to 17 years	11	90	124	72	26	5	68	286	9
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	272	471	511	536	292	137	415	1 383	353
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	780	865	894	935	1 011	484	916	2 170	638

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Table 204. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Barre city	Barre town	Barton town	Bellows Falls village	Bennington CDP	Berlin town	Bradford town	Brandon town	Brattleboro CDP	Bristol town
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Persons 60 to 64 years	**446**	**293**	**125**	**181**	**449**	**117**	**81**	**150**	**356**	**161**
In households	417	293	125	155	449	117	81	143	349	161
In group quarters	29	–	–	26	–	–	–	7	7	–
Nursing homes	23	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 65 to 74 years	**794**	**494**	**268**	**288**	**725**	**223**	**173**	**345**	**633**	**217**
In households	737	494	226	288	671	187	173	332	574	217
In group quarters	57	–	42	–	54	36	–	13	59	–
Nursing homes	57	–	42	–	54	36	–	–	59	–
Persons 75 years and over	**958**	**351**	**229**	**269**	**1 053**	**223**	**198**	**263**	**744**	**162**
In households	817	303	161	245	688	135	129	258	563	134
In group quarters	141	48	68	24	365	88	69	5	181	28
Nursing homes	141	48	68	24	365	88	69	–	181	28
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 60 to 64 years	**446**	**293**	**125**	**181**	**449**	**117**	**81**	**150**	**356**	**161**
Less than 9th grade	70	40	27	56	76	15	23	29	56	46
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	62	52	15	5	103	17	22	29	58	24
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	207	121	42	88	183	55	19	51	160	56
Some college or associate degree	62	50	15	9	48	20	10	21	21	16
Bachelor's degree or higher	45	30	26	23	39	10	7	20	61	19
Persons 65 to 74 years	**794**	**494**	**268**	**288**	**725**	**223**	**173**	**345**	**633**	**217**
Less than 9th grade	140	47	81	55	209	63	29	63	62	45
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	163	106	28	52	95	67	27	51	116	43
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	327	211	88	145	168	36	75	142	207	68
Some college or associate degree	96	79	45	20	149	36	18	41	96	30
Bachelor's degree or higher	68	51	26	16	104	21	24	48	152	31
Persons 75 years and over	**958**	**351**	**229**	**269**	**1 053**	**223**	**198**	**263**	**744**	**162**
Less than 9th grade	235	84	104	81	420	100	49	53	198	71
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	112	64	35	47	195	37	37	81	73	19
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	381	147	36	82	183	61	50	77	246	44
Some college or associate degree	200	43	45	47	102	20	35	33	128	16
Bachelor's degree or higher	30	13	9	12	153	5	27	19	99	12
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	**124**	**143**	**27**	**63**	**149**	**48**	**21**	**39**	**112**	**62**
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	–	3	–	8	–	27	–	14	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	10	7	4	–	–	–	2	12	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	–	11	6	23	18	11	2	13	18	12
$25,000 to $34,999	19	27	3	14	61	–	13	–	26	20
$35,000 to $49,999	59	56	5	13	29	10	2	–	40	19
$50,000 or more	36	39	9	5	41	–	2	–	28	11
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	2.1	–	–	–	20.8	–	20.5	–	–
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	**96**	**44**	**14**	**38**	**86**	**11**	**25**	**13**	**88**	**19**
Less than $5,000	14	7	3	15	16	–	2	7	8	–
$5,000 to $9,999	21	–	11	14	12	–	11	–	18	19
$10,000 to $14,999	26	–	–	–	22	11	3	–	18	–
$15,000 to $24,999	21	23	–	9	29	–	7	–	35	–
$25,000 to $34,999	14	9	–	–	2	–	2	–	9	–
$35,000 or more	–	5	–	–	5	–	–	6	–	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	29.2	15.9	100.0	57.9	32.6	–	52.0	53.8	18.2	63.2
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	**190**	**156**	**93**	**83**	**237**	**52**	**49**	**95**	**195**	**74**
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	9	12	12	16	–	–	–	11	12	11
$10,000 to $14,999	36	14	29	6	52	20	10	7	26	19
$15,000 to $24,999	69	75	29	49	67	16	13	27	40	16
$25,000 to $34,999	45	31	6	6	50	8	6	30	30	9
$35,000 to $49,999	22	5	6	–	53	–	7	8	53	9
$50,000 or more	9	19	11	6	15	8	13	12	34	10
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	–	–	7.2	–	–	–	5.3	6.2	2.7
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	**293**	**121**	**59**	**103**	**157**	**88**	**64**	**79**	**173**	**47**
Less than $5,000	20	11	14	10	7	14	2	11	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	127	69	30	68	55	65	37	18	70	28
$10,000 to $14,999	91	8	6	25	50	9	3	14	58	9
$15,000 to $24,999	49	9	5	–	22	–	11	15	45	5
$25,000 to $34,999	6	–	2	–	7	–	2	–	–	3
$35,000 or more	–	24	2	–	16	–	9	21	–	2
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	16.0	23.1	42.4	14.6	28.7	31.8	14.1	13.9	9.2	4.3
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	**123**	**78**	**33**	**50**	**87**	**37**	**41**	**64**	**103**	**44**
Less than $5,000	7	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	3
$5,000 to $9,999	11	–	10	21	18	–	19	–	9	6
$10,000 to $14,999	29	30	8	5	3	–	6	16	10	14
$15,000 to $24,999	44	19	8	15	21	20	8	18	54	9
$25,000 to $34,999	14	23	2	–	13	9	2	11	7	12
$35,000 to $49,999	7	–	–	4	10	8	–	12	15	–
$50,000 or more	11	6	5	5	20	–	6	7	8	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	12.2	–	9.1	10.0	2.3	–	12.2	–	–	15.9
Persons 75 years and over living alone	**507**	**114**	**94**	**132**	**308**	**58**	**44**	**87**	**327**	**53**
Less than $5,000	63	19	11	42	40	4	5	–	8	16
$5,000 to $9,999	242	46	65	84	180	40	29	46	215	23
$10,000 to $14,999	118	7	10	6	43	9	5	24	38	4
$15,000 to $24,999	47	35	8	–	20	5	5	17	58	2
$25,000 to $34,999	30	7	–	–	22	–	–	–	8	5
$35,000 or more	7	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	3
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	22.5	28.9	34.0	51.5	37.0	20.7	13.6	17.2	19.0	35.8

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[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Cambridge town	Castleton town	Charlotte town	Chester town	Clarendon town	Derby town	Enosburg town	Essex Junction village	Fair Haven town	Georgia town
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Persons 60 to 64 years	**81**	**131**	**54**	**145**	**124**	**147**	**108**	**320**	**166**	**62**
In households	81	126	54	145	124	147	108	320	166	62
In group quarters	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nursing homes	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 65 to 74 years	**140**	**229**	**121**	**210**	**161**	**352**	**176**	**406**	**238**	**164**
In households	140	221	121	210	161	346	168	406	233	164
In group quarters	–	8	–	–	–	6	8	–	5	–
Nursing homes	–	–	–	–	–	6	8	–	5	–
Persons 75 years and over	**71**	**180**	**74**	**169**	**96**	**258**	**176**	**293**	**225**	**36**
In households	71	168	74	169	96	221	143	293	187	36
In group quarters	–	12	–	–	–	37	33	–	38	–
Nursing homes	–	12	–	–	–	37	33	–	38	–
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 60 to 64 years	**81**	**131**	**54**	**145**	**124**	**147**	**108**	**320**	**166**	**62**
Less than 9th grade	9	12	–	16	43	25	45	30	30	19
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	12	21	4	30	37	41	13	56	39	5
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	22	66	15	49	25	37	43	145	54	23
Some college or associate degree	11	11	17	13	–	15	7	51	27	15
Bachelor's degree or higher	27	21	18	37	19	29	–	38	16	–
Persons 65 to 74 years	**140**	**229**	**121**	**210**	**161**	**352**	**176**	**406**	**238**	**164**
Less than 9th grade	38	14	20	20	35	104	66	40	28	32
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	13	29	26	52	25	47	22	27	26	20
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	41	85	–	81	25	113	73	173	88	65
Some college or associate degree	34	63	16	34	52	57	11	82	49	33
Bachelor's degree or higher	14	38	59	23	24	31	4	84	47	14
Persons 75 years and over	**71**	**180**	**74**	**169**	**96**	**258**	**176**	**293**	**225**	**36**
Less than 9th grade	12	63	8	23	38	119	76	51	65	31
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	4	24	18	27	21	55	43	77	47	5
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	28	35	11	42	29	39	17	93	56	–
Some college or associate degree	18	58	29	43	8	39	19	57	39	–
Bachelor's degree or higher	9	–	8	34	–	6	21	15	18	–
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	**32**	**40**	**31**	**89**	**25**	**55**	**37**	**106**	**45**	**35**
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	–	5	–	13	–	–	3	–	12	–
$10,000 to $14,999	–	–	13	–	–	5	8	8	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	9	6	–	21	10	10	4	9	6	23
$25,000 to $34,999	–	–	–	8	8	4	3	15	15	–
$35,000 to $49,999	20	18	9	47	–	22	15	50	6	–
$50,000 or more	3	11	9	–	7	14	2	24	6	12
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	–	–	7.9	–	–	13.5	–	15.6	–
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	**8**	**21**	**–**	**11**	**33**	**13**	**18**	**69**	**37**	**6**
Less than $5,000	4	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	–	6	–	5	10	3	7	9	16	–
$10,000 to $14,999	–	5	–	–	–	5	6	9	10	–
$15,000 to $24,999	4	5	–	–	23	5	2	29	11	6
$25,000 to $34,999	–	5	–	–	–	–	2	8	–	–
$35,000 or more	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	14	–	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	50.0	–	–	–	–	23.1	16.7	13.0	43.2	–
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	**40**	**71**	**50**	**71**	**63**	**131**	**47**	**121**	**78**	**61**
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	12	–	–	–	–	24	7	15	9	7
$10,000 to $14,999	7	–	–	5	19	22	15	–	10	–
$15,000 to $24,999	10	33	–	12	38	38	12	23	34	9
$25,000 to $34,999	4	13	–	24	6	33	9	14	12	24
$35,000 to $49,999	7	9	25	4	–	10	2	31	12	10
$50,000 or more	–	16	25	26	–	4	2	38	1	11
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	10.0	–	–	–	–	4.6	10.6	12.4	–	–
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	**36**	**58**	**16**	**32**	**37**	**77**	**58**	**113**	**58**	**25**
Less than $5,000	5	–	–	7	–	14	9	16	6	–
$5,000 to $9,999	18	39	–	11	17	36	25	10	35	14
$10,000 to $14,999	2	4	16	5	6	12	6	34	17	5
$15,000 to $24,999	9	15	–	9	7	7	12	30	–	6
$25,000 to $34,999	2	–	–	–	–	5	4	23	–	–
$35,000 or more	–	–	–	–	7	3	2	–	–	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	30.6	10.3	–	21.9	18.9	31.2	27.6	14.2	20.7	–
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	**14**	**45**	**11**	**53**	**26**	**42**	**32**	**83**	**46**	**10**
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	10
$5,000 to $9,999	–	–	–	8	–	14	6	–	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	2	14	–	14	5	–	5	19	20	–
$15,000 to $24,999	3	26	11	20	15	11	6	53	15	–
$25,000 to $34,999	5	5	–	4	6	11	10	–	5	–
$35,000 to $49,999	4	–	–	7	–	3	5	11	6	–
$50,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	–	–	15.1	–	23.8	12.5	–	–	100.0
Persons 75 years and over living alone	**32**	**30**	**45**	**71**	**35**	**116**	**87**	**109**	**63**	**14**
Less than $5,000	6	6	–	–	–	13	10	9	4	–
$5,000 to $9,999	23	18	8	50	35	79	55	52	38	14
$10,000 to $14,999	–	–	20	21	–	7	14	24	7	–
$15,000 to $24,999	3	6	–	–	–	9	3	9	14	–
$25,000 to $34,999	–	–	8	–	–	4	–	15	–	–
$35,000 or more	–	–	9	–	–	4	5	–	–	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	46.9	40.0	–	16.9	20.0	21.6	46.0	16.5	27.0	100.0

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Table 204. **Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Hardwick town	Hartford town	Hartland town	Highgate town	Hinesburg town	Jericho town	Johnson town	Lyndon town	Manchester town	Middlebury CDP
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Persons 60 to 64 years	**107**	**378**	**151**	**78**	**120**	**111**	**81**	**188**	**167**	**198**
In households	107	378	151	78	120	111	81	188	167	191
In group quarters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7
Nursing homes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7
Persons 65 to 74 years	**229**	**751**	**206**	**108**	**95**	**160**	**132**	**303**	**343**	**357**
In households	229	679	206	108	95	160	132	303	343	349
In group quarters	–	72	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8
Nursing homes	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8
Persons 75 years and over	**149**	**482**	**101**	**128**	**86**	**93**	**88**	**324**	**303**	**327**
In households	149	392	101	128	86	93	88	269	244	235
In group quarters	–	90	–	–	–	–	–	55	59	92
Nursing homes	–	76	–	–	–	–	–	55	59	84
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 60 to 64 years	**107**	**378**	**151**	**78**	**120**	**111**	**81**	**188**	**167**	**198**
Less than 9th grade	24	76	–	10	6	–	23	55	8	12
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	17	60	19	9	15	10	20	31	23	–
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	41	128	72	43	69	43	23	39	57	84
Some college or associate degree	7	68	34	11	21	6	11	20	34	30
Bachelor's degree or higher	18	46	26	5	9	52	4	43	45	72
Persons 65 to 74 years	**229**	**751**	**206**	**108**	**95**	**160**	**132**	**303**	**343**	**357**
Less than 9th grade	79	113	8	54	44	25	38	74	30	35
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	38	153	39	26	20	21	24	56	19	17
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	69	266	41	16	14	24	35	89	92	136
Some college or associate degree	19	110	69	12	–	22	26	31	68	73
Bachelor's degree or higher	24	109	49	–	17	68	9	53	134	96
Persons 75 years and over	**149**	**482**	**101**	**128**	**86**	**93**	**88**	**324**	**303**	**327**
Less than 9th grade	52	110	15	70	41	27	18	99	61	73
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	30	105	25	28	10	20	6	71	15	26
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	31	157	35	13	22	6	18	89	93	79
Some college or associate degree	23	73	11	11	–	29	34	31	45	80
Bachelor's degree or higher	13	37	15	6	13	11	12	34	89	69
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	**29**	**150**	**81**	**46**	**53**	**56**	**21**	**85**	**74**	**66**
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	2	14	11	–	–	–	–	4	9	–
$10,000 to $14,999	2	7	8	–	–	–	–	14	3	–
$15,000 to $24,999	14	24	–	–	9	–	9	17	–	–
$25,000 to $34,999	5	28	29	31	–	–	3	23	15	31
$35,000 to $49,999	2	14	–	–	12	21	6	4	18	20
$50,000 or more	4	63	33	15	25	35	3	23	29	15
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	6.9	9.3	13.6	–	13.2	–	–	4.7	12.2	–
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	**12**	**61**	**35**	**6**	**–**	**16**	**10**	**49**	**22**	**50**
Less than $5,000	–	–	9	–	–	–	2	–	3	5
$5,000 to $9,999	5	26	6	–	–	–	2	21	9	14
$10,000 to $14,999	2	11	–	6	–	8	4	10	2	7
$15,000 to $24,999	3	13	7	–	–	–	2	10	3	–
$25,000 to $34,999	2	5	7	–	–	–	–	8	–	6
$35,000 or more	–	6	6	–	–	8	–	–	5	18
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	11.5	25.7	–	–	–	40.0	20.4	54.5	22.0
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	**92**	**209**	**58**	**40**	**35**	**59**	**57**	**102**	**136**	**105**
Less than $5,000	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–
$5,000 to $9,999	4	5	–	–	–	–	4	10	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	23	29	–	18	10	15	10	15	12	–
$15,000 to $24,999	31	79	22	6	–	22	22	29	27	–
$25,000 to $34,999	15	33	22	6	16	8	7	29	27	36
$35,000 to $49,999	13	16	7	10	–	7	2	11	22	41
$50,000 or more	6	40	7	–	9	7	12	8	45	28
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	3.3	–	–	–	–	7.0	4.9	2.2	–
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	**54**	**151**	**43**	**15**	**27**	**28**	**18**	**69**	**86**	**104**
Less than $5,000	8	–	–	–	–	15	–	14	22	15
$5,000 to $9,999	35	51	10	7	10	13	11	38	17	53
$10,000 to $14,999	6	35	–	8	10	–	5	3	13	7
$15,000 to $24,999	5	52	22	–	7	–	2	9	32	21
$25,000 to $34,999	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	3	–	–
$35,000 or more	–	13	–	–	–	–	–	2	2	8
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	29.6	19.9	–	–	–	53.6	44.4	36.2	25.6	14.4
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	**22**	**82**	**48**	**28**	**23**	**8**	**8**	**62**	**41**	**41**
Less than $5,000	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9
$5,000 to $9,999	8	24	–	6	9	–	–	10	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	3	9	5	5	–	8	3	12	20	17
$15,000 to $24,999	9	24	17	11	14	–	–	14	6	–
$25,000 to $34,999	–	10	15	–	–	–	2	4	2	8
$35,000 to $49,999	–	5	6	–	–	–	3	10	13	7
$50,000 or more	–	10	5	6	–	–	–	12	–	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	18.2	11.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	22.0
Persons 75 years and over living alone	**88**	**193**	**–**	**60**	**42**	**33**	**48**	**131**	**133**	**157**
Less than $5,000	15	24	–	6	7	–	8	12	23	15
$5,000 to $9,999	58	89	–	48	10	28	12	84	66	52
$10,000 to $14,999	6	37	–	6	17	5	18	16	19	40
$15,000 to $24,999	6	24	–	–	8	–	10	10	14	13
$25,000 to $34,999	3	9	–	–	–	–	–	7	6	6
$35,000 or more	–	10	–	–	–	–	–	2	5	31
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	40.9	23.3	–	33.3	16.7	66.7	25.0	24.4	27.8	13.4

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Table 204. **Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Middlebury town	Milton town	Montpelier city	Morristown town	Newport city	Northfield town	Norwich town	Pittsford town	Poultney town
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Persons 60 to 64 years	**262**	**195**	**339**	**190**	**241**	**168**	**144**	**121**	**170**
In households	255	195	339	190	234	159	144	121	170
In group quarters	7	–	–	–	7	9	–	–	–
Nursing homes	7	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	–
Persons 65 to 74 years	**496**	**271**	**598**	**362**	**440**	**283**	**187**	**222**	**281**
In households	482	271	598	354	433	250	187	222	254
In group quarters	14	–	–	8	7	33	–	–	27
Nursing homes	14	–	–	8	–	33	–	–	27
Persons 75 years and over	**408**	**121**	**667**	**364**	**323**	**312**	**133**	**109**	**164**
In households	316	121	576	246	279	255	133	109	154
In group quarters	92	–	91	118	44	57	–	–	10
Nursing homes	84	–	91	118	44	57	–	–	10
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 60 to 64 years	**262**	**195**	**339**	**190**	**241**	**168**	**144**	**121**	**170**
Less than 9th grade	12	28	45	49	59	47	7	39	15
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	–	49	37	32	28	10	32	16	44
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	114	59	75	68	104	73	27	37	41
Some college or associate degree	43	39	78	13	19	20	35	29	37
Bachelor's degree or higher	93	20	104	28	31	18	43	–	33
Persons 65 to 74 years	**496**	**271**	**598**	**362**	**440**	**283**	**187**	**222**	**281**
Less than 9th grade	57	100	70	90	137	49	22	32	62
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	25	43	114	50	94	47	11	47	42
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	204	81	189	129	88	110	24	58	75
Some college or associate degree	87	24	111	52	64	34	51	42	54
Bachelor's degree or higher	123	23	114	41	57	43	79	43	48
Persons 75 years and over	**408**	**121**	**667**	**364**	**323**	**312**	**133**	**109**	**164**
Less than 9th grade	95	39	123	112	92	72	18	35	39
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	39	27	70	48	59	49	21	19	26
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	106	31	191	122	87	113	27	27	27
Some college or associate degree	99	15	139	45	70	37	11	5	32
Bachelor's degree or higher	69	9	144	37	15	41	56	23	40
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989									
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	**93**	**59**	**101**	**53**	**99**	**84**	**58**	**44**	**69**
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	–	–	–	–	9	7	4	19	7
$10,000 to $14,999	–	2	–	8	12	11	3	–	11
$15,000 to $24,999	–	5	21	5	27	15	3	6	15
$25,000 to $34,999	31	29	4	15	29	17	6	–	4
$35,000 to $49,999	33	14	12	18	17	19	25	19	20
$50,000 or more	29	9	64	7	5	15	17	–	12
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	–	–	–	–	3.6	6.9	15.9	4.3
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	**57**	**33**	**95**	**41**	**45**	**20**	**26**	**26**	**34**
Less than $5,000	5	2	–	4	–	–	–	7	–
$5,000 to $9,999	14	5	12	11	12	10	–	7	15
$10,000 to $14,999	7	7	24	13	8	–	–	–	7
$15,000 to $24,999	–	10	31	–	14	5	7	6	9
$25,000 to $34,999	13	9	18	6	11	2	–	–	–
$35,000 or more	18	–	10	7	–	3	19	6	3
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	19.3	6.1	3.2	22.0	26.7	20.0	–	53.8	8.8
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	**148**	**93**	**194**	**114**	**150**	**82**	**89**	**70**	**97**
Less than $5,000	–	3	–	2	–	5	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	–	9	–	8	26	–	3	13	14
$10,000 to $14,999	–	12	10	15	14	24	4	–	20
$15,000 to $24,999	8	13	38	38	32	10	27	18	17
$25,000 to $34,999	46	20	73	36	30	13	13	12	18
$35,000 to $49,999	59	24	24	2	33	12	7	5	17
$50,000 or more	35	12	49	13	15	18	35	22	11
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	3.2	–	7.9	8.7	6.1	–	10.0	5.2
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	**128**	**68**	**176**	**101**	**145**	**77**	**27**	**67**	**59**
Less than $5,000	21	2	11	15	12	2	–	7	9
$5,000 to $9,999	65	36	96	47	102	32	10	32	30
$10,000 to $14,999	7	11	43	20	20	25	10	6	6
$15,000 to $24,999	21	19	18	10	6	12	–	9	14
$25,000 to $34,999	–	–	–	7	5	6	–	7	–
$35,000 or more	14	–	8	2	–	–	7	6	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	16.4	20.6	22.2	27.7	29.7	10.4	37.0	10.4	32.2
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	**51**	**33**	**99**	**45**	**45**	**30**	**21**	**11**	**30**
Less than $5,000	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	–	15	26	7	–	3	–	–	6
$10,000 to $14,999	17	8	8	8	19	7	4	6	10
$15,000 to $24,999	–	8	12	25	21	5	–	–	7
$25,000 to $34,999	8	–	26	–	–	–	4	5	–
$35,000 to $49,999	17	2	15	3	–	–	4	–	1
$50,000 or more	–	–	12	2	5	15	9	–	6
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	17.6	12.1	5.1	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 75 years and over living alone	**193**	**40**	**320**	**106**	**141**	**139**	**86**	**54**	**78**
Less than $5,000	15	8	18	14	30	12	21	17	18
$5,000 to $9,999	72	4	151	65	58	88	45	14	41
$10,000 to $14,999	56	18	49	15	28	33	4	7	6
$15,000 to $24,999	13	10	60	12	25	4	6	9	11
$25,000 to $34,999	6	–	17	–	–	2	4	7	–
$35,000 or more	31	–	25	–	–	–	6	–	2
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	14.5	20.0	16.9	38.7	36.9	30.9	43.0	44.4	39.7

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Table 204. **Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Pownal town	Randolph town	Richmond town	Rockingham town	Rutland town	St. Albans city	St. Albans town	St. Johnsbury CDP	St. Johnsbury town
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Persons 60 to 64 years	**127**	**120**	**122**	**269**	**189**	**355**	**260**	**346**	**408**
In households	127	120	122	243	189	340	251	330	392
In group quarters	–	–	–	26	–	15	9	16	16
Nursing homes	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	11	11
Persons 65 to 74 years	**198**	**364**	**133**	**490**	**279**	**626**	**284**	**623**	**681**
In households	194	357	133	490	279	626	263	613	671
In group quarters	4	7	–	–	–	–	21	10	10
Nursing homes	4	7	–	–	–	–	14	5	5
Persons 75 years and over	**144**	**304**	**58**	**370**	**158**	**514**	**270**	**588**	**613**
In households	138	250	58	346	158	514	82	488	513
In group quarters	6	54	–	24	–	–	188	100	100
Nursing homes	6	50	–	24	–	–	188	100	100
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 60 to 64 years	**127**	**120**	**122**	**269**	**189**	**355**	**260**	**346**	**408**
Less than 9th grade	31	17	9	64	27	88	51	34	58
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	27	33	13	18	16	44	81	100	112
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	21	33	36	117	64	146	44	113	113
Some college or associate degree	27	19	36	34	55	54	52	37	50
Bachelor's degree or higher	21	18	28	36	27	23	32	62	75
Persons 65 to 74 years	**198**	**364**	**133**	**490**	**279**	**626**	**284**	**623**	**681**
Less than 9th grade	47	34	35	86	17	138	95	138	138
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	32	33	20	87	10	176	69	117	131
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	43	127	44	219	138	204	84	214	236
Some college or associate degree	22	116	10	46	63	54	11	56	71
Bachelor's degree or higher	54	54	24	52	51	54	25	98	105
Persons 75 years and over	**144**	**304**	**58**	**370**	**158**	**514**	**270**	**588**	**613**
Less than 9th grade	47	61	10	98	26	160	100	167	186
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	15	43	11	55	18	120	86	92	92
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	40	110	16	104	25	145	42	209	215
Some college or associate degree	–	33	7	85	62	61	34	79	79
Bachelor's degree or higher	42	57	14	28	27	28	8	41	41
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989									
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	**56**	**38**	**44**	**96**	**93**	**88**	**101**	**139**	**171**
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	–	–	–	14	–	9	–	–	7
$10,000 to $14,999	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	9	9
$15,000 to $24,999	24	14	4	29	12	–	23	69	75
$25,000 to $34,999	29	–	10	17	34	32	12	23	36
$35,000 to $49,999	–	20	9	25	31	19	45	27	33
$50,000 or more	3	4	21	11	16	19	21	11	11
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	–	–	–	–	10.2	–	–	4.1
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	**27**	**24**	**30**	**48**	**21**	**79**	**14**	**51**	**51**
Less than $5,000	5	–	–	15	12	–	–	7	7
$5,000 to $9,999	8	18	8	21	–	47	–	18	18
$10,000 to $14,999	–	6	8	–	–	9	7	7	7
$15,000 to $24,999	9	–	5	9	–	16	–	10	10
$25,000 to $34,999	5	–	9	3	–	7	7	–	–
$35,000 or more	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	9	9
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	18.5	–	–	45.8	57.1	21.5	–	13.7	13.7
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	**33**	**153**	**53**	**148**	**106**	**176**	**113**	**214**	**243**
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	7	10	7	24	–	14	–	6	6
$10,000 to $14,999	–	23	–	26	12	29	28	6	6
$15,000 to $24,999	12	62	36	59	16	35	41	93	107
$25,000 to $34,999	7	16	2	17	39	71	13	51	58
$35,000 to $49,999	7	33	6	6	24	7	25	53	61
$50,000 or more	–	9	2	16	6	20	6	5	5
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	21.2	–	–	6.1	8.5	4.0	–	–	–
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	**45**	**54**	**15**	**152**	**37**	**215**	**43**	**160**	**175**
Less than $5,000	10	4	5	12	–	40	–	28	28
$5,000 to $9,999	9	20	2	85	13	83	21	62	70
$10,000 to $14,999	16	25	2	38	7	48	11	27	34
$15,000 to $24,999	10	–	4	13	9	38	5	34	34
$25,000 to $34,999	–	–	–	2	–	–	6	9	9
$35,000 or more	–	5	2	2	8	6	–	–	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	22.2	25.9	33.3	14.5	–	25.6	34.9	23.8	26.3
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	**46**	**61**	**10**	**89**	**47**	**94**	**9**	**70**	**83**
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7
$5,000 to $9,999	6	4	–	23	6	7	–	9	9
$10,000 to $14,999	23	21	2	20	–	25	–	31	31
$15,000 to $24,999	17	18	5	26	11	26	–	7	7
$25,000 to $34,999	–	6	3	2	–	11	–	23	29
$35,000 to $49,999	–	6	–	11	17	18	9	–	–
$50,000 or more	–	6	–	7	13	7	–	–	–
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	–	–	5.6	–	–	–	12.9	19.3
Persons 75 years and over living alone	**33**	**116**	**38**	**161**	**59**	**259**	**56**	**291**	**291**
Less than $5,000	–	20	9	44	18	55	–	10	10
$5,000 to $9,999	7	57	19	92	4	120	28	151	151
$10,000 to $14,999	18	19	4	20	12	35	28	87	87
$15,000 to $24,999	–	13	6	4	17	42	–	23	23
$25,000 to $34,999	8	7	–	1	4	7	–	10	10
$35,000 or more	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	10	10
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	21.2	43.1	39.5	46.0	30.5	35.5	–	14.8	14.8

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Table 204. **Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Shaftsbury town	Shelburne town	Springfield CDP	Springfield town	Stowe town	Swanton town	Underhill town	Vergennes city	Waterbury town
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Persons 60 to 64 years	**198**	**258**	**187**	**507**	**194**	**254**	**37**	**51**	**188**
In households	198	258	187	507	194	254	37	51	153
In group quarters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	35
Nursing homes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 65 to 74 years	**244**	**234**	**501**	**1 063**	**270**	**448**	**48**	**152**	**280**
In households	244	234	496	1 014	270	443	48	152	232
In group quarters	–	–	5	49	–	5	–	–	48
Nursing homes	–	–	5	49	–	5	–	–	–
Persons 75 years and over	**165**	**280**	**435**	**800**	**165**	**204**	**89**	**167**	**225**
In households	165	194	405	697	165	180	89	107	219
In group quarters	–	86	30	103	–	24	–	60	6
Nursing homes	–	86	30	103	–	–	–	60	–
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 60 to 64 years	**198**	**258**	**187**	**507**	**194**	**254**	**37**	**51**	**188**
Less than 9th grade	22	16	13	45	5	83	–	24	30
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	40	27	34	67	31	29	5	10	16
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	84	68	71	199	56	78	17	17	82
Some college or associate degree	11	27	42	124	33	43	–	–	17
Bachelor's degree or higher	41	120	27	72	69	21	15	–	43
Persons 65 to 74 years	**244**	**234**	**501**	**1 063**	**270**	**448**	**48**	**152**	**280**
Less than 9th grade	38	7	80	145	35	169	–	37	74
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	54	23	63	168	26	54	–	29	38
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	72	92	255	437	65	149	9	73	88
Some college or associate degree	48	36	64	133	54	62	27	13	36
Bachelor's degree or higher	32	76	39	180	90	14	12	–	44
Persons 75 years and over	**165**	**280**	**435**	**800**	**165**	**204**	**89**	**167**	**225**
Less than 9th grade	45	23	79	158	16	59	–	28	78
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	25	49	66	112	23	28	11	38	27
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	50	89	199	341	20	33	33	34	60
Some college or associate degree	14	75	66	115	47	16	8	27	50
Bachelor's degree or higher	31	44	25	74	59	68	37	40	10
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989									
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	**60**	**118**	**66**	**198**	**76**	**116**	**18**	**21**	**48**
Less than $5,000	6	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	2
$5,000 to $9,999	–	–	10	15	3	16	–	6	–
$10,000 to $14,999	16	–	7	16	–	–	–	–	5
$15,000 to $24,999	11	13	18	40	8	34	–	9	9
$25,000 to $34,999	5	8	5	5	13	11	–	6	12
$35,000 to $49,999	–	6	20	60	12	25	12	–	14
$50,000 or more	22	91	6	62	38	30	6	–	6
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	10.0	–	–	2.5	6.6	6.0	–	–	4.2
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	**40**	**42**	**30**	**47**	**29**	**17**	**4**	**11**	**22**
Less than $5,000	–	–	7	17	–	–	–	–	1
$5,000 to $9,999	9	22	5	5	3	17	–	11	4
$10,000 to $14,999	6	5	5	12	13	–	–	–	4
$15,000 to $24,999	10	5	7	7	7	–	–	–	5
$25,000 to $34,999	10	–	6	6	–	–	4	–	2
$35,000 or more	5	10	–	–	6	–	–	–	6
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	12.5	–	23.3	36.2	10.3	–	–	45.5	9.1
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	**109**	**89**	**164**	**398**	**84**	**131**	**12**	**52**	**63**
Less than $5,000	–	–	5	5	–	8	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	–	10	18	24	6	16	–	9	–
$10,000 to $14,999	–	–	24	76	–	29	–	15	1
$15,000 to $24,999	63	–	86	154	18	31	–	14	16
$25,000 to $34,999	–	32	20	65	24	22	–	–	18
$35,000 to $49,999	23	14	11	28	19	25	12	6	17
$50,000 or more	23	33	–	46	17	–	–	8	11
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	–	7.9	4.8	3.6	12.2	–	17.3	–
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	**29**	**82**	**129**	**207**	**70**	**118**	**20**	**49**	**69**
Less than $5,000	–	9	19	33	–	19	–	–	3
$5,000 to $9,999	10	30	65	91	18	46	11	28	17
$10,000 to $14,999	14	18	6	25	14	28	–	15	14
$15,000 to $24,999	5	8	11	27	11	25	–	6	25
$25,000 to $34,999	–	9	28	28	23	–	–	–	7
$35,000 or more	–	8	–	3	4	–	9	–	3
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	29.3	29.5	28.0	17.1	31.4	–	30.6	14.5
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	**52**	**34**	**105**	**179**	**48**	**42**	**14**	**–**	**42**
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	1
$5,000 to $9,999	12	–	–	–	–	13	–	–	6
$10,000 to $14,999	13	–	31	43	10	7	–	–	10
$15,000 to $24,999	–	20	32	59	2	–	14	–	9
$25,000 to $34,999	13	6	29	56	4	15	–	–	12
$35,000 to $49,999	–	8	6	14	2	7	–	–	2
$50,000 or more	14	–	7	7	19	–	–	–	2
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	–	–	–	22.9	14.3	–	–	2.4
Persons 75 years and over living alone	**65**	**84**	**228**	**326**	**71**	**75**	**45**	**75**	**106**
Less than $5,000	8	–	27	38	5	8	–	26	10
$5,000 to $9,999	32	42	94	139	25	50	–	21	39
$10,000 to $14,999	8	17	62	92	12	17	29	14	25
$15,000 to $24,999	17	17	38	38	6	–	16	7	18
$25,000 to $34,999	–	8	7	15	12	–	–	7	11
$35,000 or more	–	–	–	4	11	–	–	–	3
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	24.6	–	23.2	21.8	29.6	10.7	–	42.7	17.9

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Table 204. **Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Weathersfield town	West Brattleboro CDP	Westminster town	White River Junction CDP	Williamstown town	Williston town	Windsor town	Winooski city	Woodstock town
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Persons 60 to 64 years	**179**	**197**	**107**	**130**	**142**	**187**	**187**	**302**	**129**
In households	179	197	107	130	142	187	176	291	129
In group quarters	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	11	–
Nursing homes	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	–
Persons 65 to 74 years	**257**	**329**	**180**	**222**	**154**	**228**	**326**	**483**	**271**
In households	257	329	180	222	154	228	289	469	271
In group quarters	–	–	–	–	–	–	37	14	–
Nursing homes	–	–	–	–	–	–	27	–	–
Persons 75 years and over	**160**	**216**	**83**	**138**	**103**	**87**	**341**	**337**	**281**
In households	160	216	67	138	103	87	224	328	253
In group quarters	–	–	16	–	–	–	117	9	28
Nursing homes	–	–	–	–	–	–	93	–	28
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 60 to 64 years	**179**	**197**	**107**	**130**	**142**	**187**	**187**	**302**	**129**
Less than 9th grade	44	46	13	43	27	16	15	52	–
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	57	17	18	7	13	9	21	42	8
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	51	87	41	64	52	66	55	155	42
Some college or associate degree	18	23	20	10	31	42	41	17	39
Bachelor's degree or higher	9	24	15	6	19	54	55	36	40
Persons 65 to 74 years	**257**	**329**	**180**	**222**	**154**	**228**	**326**	**483**	**271**
Less than 9th grade	57	36	27	58	9	27	56	148	14
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	60	43	38	40	46	19	59	85	38
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	89	129	66	79	85	86	110	144	85
Some college or associate degree	8	92	10	20	14	31	45	51	88
Bachelor's degree or higher	43	29	39	25	–	65	56	55	46
Persons 75 years and over	**160**	**216**	**83**	**138**	**103**	**87**	**341**	**337**	**281**
Less than 9th grade	53	53	35	24	30	18	71	220	29
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	58	18	8	23	24	–	103	51	33
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	37	73	4	47	21	35	99	33	77
Some college or associate degree	10	21	26	34	5	13	22	17	88
Bachelor's degree or higher	2	51	10	10	23	21	46	16	54
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989									
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	**74**	**78**	**58**	**34**	**58**	**69**	**74**	**82**	**39**
Less than $5,000	–	–	–	–	7	5	–	–	5
$5,000 to $9,999	10	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	23	–	9	7	21	–	7	–	–
$15,000 to $24,999	26	–	16	4	7	9	–	18	–
$25,000 to $34,999	–	37	12	11	–	11	7	21	4
$35,000 to $49,999	3	41	12	–	–	21	30	32	4
$50,000 or more	12	–	9	4	23	23	30	11	26
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	10.8	–	–	23.5	12.1	7.2	–	–	12.8
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	**25**	**41**	**23**	**25**	**16**	**22**	**26**	**40**	**30**
Less than $5,000	–	10	4	–	–	6	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	5	10	3	14	8	5	17	10	15
$10,000 to $14,999	7	–	6	6	–	–	–	11	3
$15,000 to $24,999	5	16	10	–	8	–	9	5	10
$25,000 to $34,999	8	5	–	5	–	5	–	14	–
$35,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	2
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	–	24.4	17.4	–	50.0	27.3	30.8	–	10.0
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	**92**	**89**	**83**	**60**	**46**	**104**	**94**	**109**	**78**
Less than $5,000	–	–	8	7	–	4	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	2	–	3	5	5	8	4	12	–
$10,000 to $14,999	23	15	3	20	11	16	12	27	8
$15,000 to $24,999	39	33	32	5	13	13	32	24	22
$25,000 to $34,999	11	15	22	12	11	22	17	10	19
$35,000 to $49,999	15	26	8	11	6	4	12	18	13
$50,000 or more	2	–	7	–	–	37	17	18	16
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	2.2	–	10.8	11.7	–	7.7	11.7	–	–
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	**38**	**144**	**21**	**87**	**36**	**19**	**95**	**149**	**82**
Less than $5,000	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	9
$5,000 to $9,999	12	79	10	38	28	7	25	80	30
$10,000 to $14,999	12	19	4	29	8	–	41	23	7
$15,000 to $24,999	7	34	7	15	–	8	15	24	21
$25,000 to $34,999	–	12	–	–	–	–	14	6	8
$35,000 or more	–	–	–	5	–	4	–	8	7
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	18.4	8.3	–	19.5	16.7	–	–	13.4	17.1
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	**63**	**38**	**28**	**23**	**43**	**4**	**46**	**80**	**59**
Less than $5,000	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	7	9	–	14	–	4	–	5	10
$10,000 to $14,999	18	–	3	9	19	–	13	23	12
$15,000 to $24,999	27	14	19	–	17	–	33	25	10
$25,000 to $34,999	–	15	3	–	7	–	–	27	11
$35,000 to $49,999	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	–	8
$50,000 or more	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	22.2	23.7	–	17.4	–	–	–	–	5.1
Persons 75 years and over living alone	**37**	**115**	**24**	**74**	**34**	**33**	**128**	**158**	**92**
Less than $5,000	10	29	–	–	9	–	–	44	22
$5,000 to $9,999	18	42	18	37	9	7	80	68	28
$10,000 to $14,999	–	21	6	10	8	19	16	14	8
$15,000 to $24,999	8	23	–	8	–	7	9	24	12
$25,000 to $34,999	1	–	–	9	8	–	15	8	9
$35,000 or more	–	–	–	10	–	–	8	–	13
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	27.0	40.9	8.3	9.5	52.9	21.2	6.3	51.9	27.2

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Table 205. **Social Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**

[The above table was omitted because there were no qualifying areas]

Table 206. **Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**

[The above table was omitted because there were no qualifying areas]

Table 207. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989 by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**

[The above table was omitted because there were no qualifying areas]

Table 208. **Social Characteristics for Selected Racial Groups: 1990**

[The above table was omitted because there were no qualifying areas]

Table 209. **Labor Force Characteristics for Selected Racial Groups: 1990**

[The above table was omitted because there were no qualifying areas]

Table 210. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for Selected Racial Groups: 1990**

[The above table was omitted because there were no qualifying areas]

Table 211. **Social Characteristics for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990**

[The above table was omitted because there were no qualifying areas]

Table 212. **Labor Force Characteristics for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990**

[The above table was omitted because there were no qualifying areas]

Table 213. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990**

[The above table was omitted because there were no qualifying areas]

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Table 214. **Race and Hispanic Origin for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	All persons	Race				Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	Percent of all persons					
								Race					
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander			White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
The State	**381 854**	**377 992**	**834**	**1 506**	**1 238**	**1 859**	**376 421**	**99.0**	**.2**	**.4**	**.3**	**.5**	**98.6**
COUNTY													
Addison County	24 368	24 174	47	52	57	88	24 099	99.2	.2	.2	.2	.4	98.9
Bennington County	26 313	25 995	79	88	149	115	25 886	98.8	.3	.3	.6	.4	98.4
Caledonia County	21 422	21 230	27	126	35	87	21 160	99.1	.1	.6	.2	.4	98.8
Chittenden County	44 888	44 558	142	60	121	239	44 330	99.3	.3	.1	.3	.5	98.8
Essex County	6 405	6 336	15	32	5	36	6 311	98.9	.2	.5	.1	.6	98.5
Franklin County	32 641	31 943	12	559	89	127	31 859	97.9	–	1.7	.3	.4	97.6
Grand Isle County	5 318	5 273	12	21	12	23	5 250	99.2	.2	.4	.2	.4	98.7
Lamoille County	19 735	19 533	31	57	91	104	19 450	99.0	.2	.3	.5	.5	98.6
Orange County	26 149	25 931	39	89	67	103	25 852	99.2	.1	.3	.3	.4	98.9
Orleans County	19 619	19 462	33	104	18	53	19 411	99.2	.2	.5	.1	.3	98.9
Rutland County	43 912	43 595	76	74	139	160	43 468	99.3	.2	.2	.3	.4	99.0
Washington County	37 199	36 790	157	83	114	376	36 488	98.9	.4	.2	.3	1.0	98.1
Windham County	26 528	26 310	62	46	97	122	26 202	99.2	.2	.2	.4	.5	98.8
Windsor County	47 357	46 862	102	115	244	226	46 655	99.0	.2	.2	.5	.5	98.5

TIPSII [UPF] GP250 CENSUS90 71583900 08/16/93 1:31 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90*P2TIPSDA50. 08/06/93 09:36:06 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 302
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Table 215. Social Characteristics for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	The State	Addison County	Bennington County	Caledonia County	Chittenden County	Essex County	Franklin County	Grand Isle County
AGE AND SEX								
All persons	**381 854**	**24 368**	**26 313**	**21 422**	**44 888**	**6 405**	**32 641**	**5 318**
Male	190 233	12 270	12 838	10 672	22 490	3 170	16 260	2 673
Female	191 621	12 098	13 475	10 750	22 398	3 235	16 381	2 645
Under 3 years	17 189	1 172	1 063	938	2 542	243	1 610	252
3 and 4 years	12 084	815	856	706	1 630	199	1 120	168
5 to 9 years	30 787	2 071	1 961	1 737	3 748	496	3 035	421
10 to 14 years	27 616	1 792	1 757	1 691	3 370	485	2 580	375
15 to 17 years	15 894	1 129	995	952	1 832	293	1 542	183
18 and 19 years	10 518	442	843	799	953	134	840	133
20 to 24 years	22 721	1 288	1 652	1 437	2 533	270	1 828	278
25 to 29 years	29 240	1 938	1 936	1 497	3 869	476	2 638	438
30 to 34 years	35 426	2 327	2 203	1 740	5 485	512	3 295	471
35 to 39 years	34 897	2 338	2 174	1 777	4 518	467	3 041	511
40 to 44 years	31 117	2 252	2 122	1 657	4 143	487	2 390	401
45 to 49 years	23 424	1 508	1 594	1 255	2 911	444	1 751	329
50 to 54 years	17 736	953	1 166	994	2 112	304	1 373	264
55 to 59 years	15 774	887	1 147	871	1 536	380	1 211	257
60 to 64 years	15 331	1 023	1 282	920	1 161	300	1 214	247
65 to 69 years	13 794	863	1 102	823	972	259	1 027	211
70 to 74 years	11 092	676	932	626	648	308	859	166
75 to 79 years	7 864	449	663	471	453	165	579	97
80 to 84 years	5 279	260	498	349	295	120	321	72
85 years and over	4 071	185	367	182	177	63	387	44
Median age	33.5	33.3	34.8	32.7	31.8	36.0	31.7	34.4
FERTILITY								
Women 15 to 24 years	**23 157**	**1 449**	**1 710**	**1 499**	**2 582**	**338**	**2 078**	**301**
Children ever born	6 316	509	435	433	494	141	536	99
Per 1,000 women	273	351	254	289	191	417	258	329
Women 25 to 34 years	**33 144**	**2 092**	**2 138**	**1 663**	**4 868**	**510**	**3 027**	**446**
Children ever born	46 229	2 912	3 095	2 744	5 991	754	4 826	599
Per 1,000 women	1 395	1 392	1 448	1 650	1 231	1 478	1 594	1 343
Women 35 to 44 years	**32 733**	**2 275**	**2 112**	**1 685**	**4 291**	**480**	**2 648**	**468**
Children ever born	62 253	4 383	3 833	3 521	7 771	1 002	5 653	813
Per 1,000 women	1 902	1 927	1 815	2 090	1 811	2 088	2 135	1 737
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP								
All persons	**381 854**	**24 368**	**26 313**	**21 422**	**44 888**	**6 405**	**32 641**	**5 318**
In households	372 880	24 292	25 492	20 697	44 756	6 119	32 164	5 318
Family householder	103 087	6 727	7 156	5 685	12 338	1 750	8 911	1 478
Male	82 611	5 316	5 635	4 531	9 904	1 512	7 161	1 238
Female	20 476	1 411	1 521	1 154	2 434	238	1 750	240
Nonfamily householder	36 568	2 019	2 710	1 992	3 334	612	2 425	530
Male	16 971	987	1 139	888	1 645	289	1 096	266
Female	19 597	1 032	1 571	1 104	1 689	323	1 329	264
Spouse	87 543	5 798	5 965	4 729	10 962	1 469	7 476	1 266
Child	119 626	8 082	7 804	6 740	15 247	1 891	11 542	1 674
Other relatives	8 802	647	717	534	908	153	599	148
Nonrelatives	17 254	1 019	1 140	1 017	1 967	244	1 211	222
In group quarters	8 974	76	821	725	132	286	477	–
Persons per household	2.67	2.78	2.58	2.70	2.86	2.59	2.84	2.65
Persons per family	3.10	3.16	3.02	3.11	3.20	3.01	3.20	3.09
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Families	**103 087**	**6 727**	**7 156**	**5 685**	**12 338**	**1 750**	**8 911**	**1 478**
With own children under 18 years	53 214	3 536	3 401	2 995	6 851	857	4 905	691
With own children under 6 years	24 705	1 646	1 639	1 313	3 520	360	2 291	346
Married-couple families	**87 623**	**5 826**	**5 943**	**4 745**	**10 919**	**1 501**	**7 575**	**1 267**
With own children under 18 years	43 579	3 010	2 687	2 378	5 946	691	4 097	561
With own children under 6 years	20 855	1 472	1 262	1 059	3 120	309	1 945	298
Female householder, no husband present	**10 961**	**603**	**899**	**647**	**1 024**	**162**	**931**	**145**
With own children under 18 years	7 046	339	558	448	680	114	603	84
With own children under 6 years	2 716	118	301	183	265	35	244	30
Persons under 18 years	**103 570**	**6 979**	**6 632**	**6 024**	**13 122**	**1 716**	**9 887**	**1 399**
Percent living with two parents	80.0	83.6	76.9	77.7	85.5	77.6	81.2	77.2
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT								
Persons 25 years and over	**245 045**	**15 659**	**17 186**	**13 162**	**28 280**	**4 285**	**20 086**	**3 508**
Percent:								
Less than 5th grade	.7	.8	.5	.5	.4	1.1	1.3	1.1
High school graduate or higher	80.4	81.0	79.1	78.0	88.2	68.0	74.9	79.0
Some college or higher	44.8	44.4	47.4	38.5	58.7	25.8	33.1	44.2
Bachelor's degree or higher	23.3	23.3	25.0	19.7	34.0	8.5	14.3	20.3
Persons 18 to 24 years	**33 239**	**1 730**	**2 495**	**2 236**	**3 486**	**404**	**2 668**	**411**
Percent:								
High school graduate or higher	79.8	75.5	79.5	79.5	83.4	61.4	74.1	73.2
Some college or higher	39.6	27.7	43.4	40.6	40.6	23.5	23.8	24.6
Bachelor's degree or higher	5.7	5.7	3.7	3.4	9.0	2.7	4.6	1.7
Persons 25 to 34 years	**64 666**	**4 265**	**4 139**	**3 237**	**9 354**	**988**	**5 933**	**909**
Percent:								
High school graduate or higher	89.0	89.5	88.3	86.7	92.9	82.8	88.7	88.9
Bachelor's degree or higher	21.8	21.5	21.7	15.6	33.4	9.5	12.5	16.5
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH								
Persons 5 years and over	**352 581**	**22 381**	**24 394**	**19 778**	**40 716**	**5 963**	**29 911**	**4 898**
Speak a language other than English	18 772	920	1 116	750	1 992	877	2 459	232
5 to 17 years	2 198	129	122	75	280	138	182	12
18 to 64 years	12 720	623	770	512	1 415	583	1 696	161
65 years and over	3 854	168	224	163	297	156	581	59
Do not speak English "very well"	4 294	199	235	168	384	186	487	45
5 to 17 years	528	24	15	8	76	16	25	2
18 to 64 years	2 756	129	144	116	223	118	308	33
65 years and over	1 010	46	76	44	85	52	154	10
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD								
Linguistically isolated households	982	41	72	31	66	66	116	8
Persons 5 years and over in households	**343 612**	**22 305**	**23 573**	**19 053**	**40 584**	**5 682**	**29 434**	**4 898**
In linguistically isolated households	1 522	76	126	54	135	94	156	11
5 to 17 years	116	7	15	–	25	6	8	–
18 to 64 years	860	40	65	32	47	51	64	11
65 years and over	546	29	46	22	63	37	84	–

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Table 215. **Social Characteristics for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Lamoille County	Orange County	Orleans County	Rutland County	Washington County	Windham County	Windsor County
AGE AND SEX							
All persons	**19 735**	**26 149**	**19 619**	**43 912**	**37 199**	**26 528**	**47 357**
Male	9 865	13 113	9 769	21 642	18 747	13 325	23 399
Female	9 870	13 036	9 850	22 270	18 452	13 203	23 958
Under 3 years	916	1 110	821	1 770	1 591	1 148	2 013
3 and 4 years	572	898	627	1 278	1 097	782	1 336
5 to 9 years	1 460	2 027	1 707	3 382	2 974	2 149	3 619
10 to 14 years	1 392	2 113	1 630	2 822	2 687	1 848	3 074
15 to 17 years	716	1 107	973	1 821	1 490	1 007	1 854
18 and 19 years	864	853	458	1 549	1 163	602	885
20 to 24 years	1 530	1 484	1 104	3 144	2 472	1 459	2 242
25 to 29 years	1 707	1 995	1 326	3 137	2 540	2 051	3 692
30 to 34 years	1 758	2 366	1 490	3 792	3 378	2 467	4 142
35 to 39 years	1 699	2 349	1 768	3 789	3 503	2 527	4 436
40 to 44 years	1 457	2 107	1 474	3 452	3 311	2 490	3 374
45 to 49 years	1 197	1 458	1 188	2 815	2 124	1 648	3 202
50 to 54 years	847	1 053	889	2 078	2 004	1 266	2 433
55 to 59 years	720	1 146	875	1 928	1 603	1 132	2 081
60 to 64 years	739	1 013	802	1 898	1 386	1 043	2 303
65 to 69 years	696	976	811	1 774	1 223	988	2 069
70 to 74 years	546	787	688	1 380	978	695	1 803
75 to 79 years	390	610	395	1 003	816	512	1 261
80 to 84 years	316	388	312	652	485	373	838
85 years and over	213	309	281	448	374	341	700
Median age	32.0	33.1	33.9	34.0	33.8	34.5	35.9
FERTILITY							
Women 15 to 24 years	**1 465**	**1 501**	**1 202**	**3 222**	**2 066**	**1 486**	**2 258**
Children ever born	335	608	492	693	533	329	679
Per 1,000 women	229	405	409	215	258	221	301
Women 25 to 34 years	**1 766**	**2 231**	**1 466**	**3 537**	**3 066**	**2 289**	**4 045**
Children ever born	2 531	3 348	2 592	4 924	3 868	3 010	5 035
Per 1,000 women	1 433	1 501	1 768	1 392	1 262	1 315	1 245
Women 35 to 44 years	**1 550**	**2 192**	**1 597**	**3 538**	**3 437**	**2 474**	**3 986**
Children ever born	2 742	4 371	3 456	6 466	6 599	4 353	7 290
Per 1,000 women	1 769	1 994	2 164	1 828	1 920	1 759	1 829
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP							
All persons	**19 735**	**26 149**	**19 619**	**43 912**	**37 199**	**26 528**	**47 357**
In households	18 966	25 380	19 311	42 356	35 398	26 027	46 604
Family householder	4 948	7 050	5 351	11 809	9 714	7 135	13 035
Male	3 847	5 746	4 464	9 360	7 808	5 626	10 463
Female	1 101	1 304	887	2 449	1 906	1 509	2 572
Nonfamily householder	2 446	2 405	1 692	4 360	3 641	2 873	5 529
Male	1 184	1 129	821	1 996	1 684	1 463	2 384
Female	1 262	1 276	871	2 364	1 957	1 410	3 145
Spouse	4 091	5 916	4 576	9 907	8 312	6 144	10 932
Child	5 733	8 197	6 365	13 094	11 422	7 932	13 903
Other relatives	424	627	470	1 241	712	543	1 079
Nonrelatives	1 324	1 185	857	1 945	1 597	1 400	2 126
In group quarters	769	769	308	1 556	1 801	501	753
Persons per household	2.57	2.68	2.74	2.62	2.65	2.60	2.51
Persons per family	3.07	3.09	3.13	3.05	3.10	3.05	2.99
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN							
Families	**4 948**	**7 050**	**5 351**	**11 809**	**9 714**	**7 135**	**13 035**
With own children under 18 years	2 565	3 718	2 852	5 862	5 097	3 594	6 290
With own children under 6 years	1 194	1 721	1 181	2 625	2 222	1 691	2 956
Married-couple families	**4 089**	**5 897**	**4 491**	**9 885**	**8 293**	**6 160**	**11 032**
With own children under 18 years	2 018	2 932	2 277	4 805	4 210	2 955	5 012
With own children under 6 years	963	1 405	977	2 226	1 926	1 449	2 444
Female householder, no husband present	**604**	**785**	**572**	**1 364**	**1 084**	**706**	**1 435**
With own children under 18 years	410	536	386	764	682	483	959
With own children under 6 years	162	210	114	292	227	172	363
Persons under 18 years	**5 056**	**7 255**	**5 758**	**11 073**	**9 839**	**6 934**	**11 896**
Percent living with two parents	76.5	77.1	77.6	79.6	80.8	80.1	78.3
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT							
Persons 25 years and over	**12 285**	**16 557**	**12 299**	**28 146**	**23 725**	**17 533**	**32 334**
Percent:							
Less than 5th grade	.6	.5	.9	1.2	.3	.4	.5
High school graduate or higher	80.2	80.4	71.0	80.2	81.5	83.0	81.9
Some college or higher	45.6	41.7	33.4	44.3	45.2	49.0	47.6
Bachelor's degree or higher	23.9	21.9	14.7	21.1	24.4	27.0	25.4
Persons 18 to 24 years	**2 394**	**2 337**	**1 562**	**4 693**	**3 635**	**2 061**	**3 127**
Percent:							
High school graduate or higher	86.6	77.5	74.9	84.9	85.0	77.5	73.8
Some college or higher	55.1	40.1	26.3	46.1	48.6	40.6	31.8
Bachelor's degree or higher	5.8	4.3	2.2	4.9	7.0	7.0	8.7
Persons 25 to 34 years	**3 465**	**4 361**	**2 816**	**6 929**	**5 918**	**4 518**	**7 834**
Percent:							
High school graduate or higher	88.0	87.9	83.7	89.7	88.7	89.2	88.4
Bachelor's degree or higher	19.7	20.2	11.5	19.9	21.2	25.5	25.4
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH							
Persons 5 years and over	**18 247**	**24 141**	**18 171**	**40 864**	**34 511**	**24 598**	**44 008**
Speak a language other than English	916	786	2 371	1 817	1 599	1 166	1 771
5 to 17 years	62	159	259	274	142	123	241
18 to 64 years	685	477	1 636	1 009	1 221	789	1 143
65 years and over	169	150	476	534	236	254	387
Do not speak English "very well"	183	168	552	629	443	277	338
5 to 17 years	14	32	64	104	49	44	55
18 to 64 years	140	97	330	392	353	177	196
65 years and over	29	39	158	133	41	56	87
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD							
Linguistically isolated households	49	19	146	142	93	59	74
Persons 5 years and over in households	**17 478**	**23 372**	**17 863**	**39 308**	**32 710**	**24 097**	**43 255**
In linguistically isolated households	81	26	248	204	123	84	104
5 to 17 years	2	1	19	21	12	–	–
18 to 64 years	69	20	136	129	83	54	59
65 years and over	10	5	93	54	28	30	45

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Table 216. Geographic Mobility, Disability, Labor Force Characteristics, and Industry for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	The State	Addison County	Bennington County	Caledonia County	Chittenden County	Essex County	Franklin County	Grand Isle County
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP								
All persons	**381 854**	**24 368**	**26 313**	**21 422**	**44 888**	**6 405**	**32 641**	**5 318**
Native	371 067	23 708	25 594	20 914	43 582	6 036	31 197	5 124
Born in State of residence	218 295	15 884	11 960	12 767	27 317	2 778	24 528	3 474
Born in a different State	149 783	7 659	13 465	7 964	15 880	3 184	6 323	1 614
Born abroad	2 989	165	169	183	385	74	346	36
Foreign born	10 787	660	719	508	1 306	369	1 444	194
Naturalized citizen	6 708	414	491	339	762	229	988	98
Not a citizen	4 079	246	228	169	544	140	456	96
RESIDENCE IN 1985								
Persons 5 years and over	**352 581**	**22 381**	**24 394**	**19 778**	**40 716**	**5 963**	**29 911**	**4 898**
Same house	194 043	12 677	13 588	10 470	20 487	3 534	16 900	2 763
Different house in the United States	156 366	9 580	10 652	9 258	19 927	2 404	12 866	2 111
Same county	86 052	5 488	5 297	4 794	12 790	893	7 820	725
Different county	70 314	4 092	5 355	4 464	7 137	1 511	5 046	1 386
Same State	23 758	2 052	766	1 553	2 405	482	3 047	934
Different State	46 556	2 040	4 589	2 911	4 732	1 029	1 999	452
Abroad	2 172	124	154	50	302	25	145	24
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS								
Persons 16 to 64 years	**245 719**	**15 708**	**16 758**	**13 424**	**30 219**	**3 971**	**20 438**	**3 441**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	5 501	362	458	265	457	113	404	75
With a mobility limitation	3 435	205	267	171	298	74	237	46
With a self-care limitation	3 675	256	274	167	269	77	264	49
With a work disability	19 368	1 160	1 385	1 224	1 723	502	1 709	360
Prevented from working	8 423	442	644	521	641	310	799	167
Persons 65 years and over	**40 061**	**2 387**	**3 429**	**2 375**	**2 516**	**906**	**2 900**	**590**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	5 611	351	460	305	413	162	416	96
With a mobility limitation	4 925	294	393	275	349	158	380	92
With a self-care limitation	3 079	212	212	161	253	78	217	38
PLACE OF WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	**186 950**	**12 599**	**12 382**	**9 936**	**24 456**	**2 412**	**15 358**	**2 497**
Worked in county of residence	146 002	9 165	9 990	7 842	22 812	1 092	10 671	854
Worked outside county of residence	40 948	3 434	2 392	2 094	1 644	1 320	4 687	1 643
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	19.7	21.1	16.7	18.9	21.1	19.1	22.5	27.1
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS								
Persons 16 years and over	**289 016**	**18 168**	**20 328**	**16 015**	**32 995**	**4 901**	**23 835**	**4 035**
Labor force	203 892	13 355	13 736	10 874	26 157	2 868	16 630	2 748
Percent of persons 16 years and over	70.5	73.5	67.6	67.9	79.3	58.5	69.8	68.1
Employed	191 531	12 817	12 679	10 167	25 052	2 489	15 668	2 538
Unemployed	11 959	529	1 055	700	977	372	903	206
Percent of civilian labor force	5.9	4.0	7.7	6.4	3.8	13.0	5.4	7.5
Not in labor force	85 124	4 813	6 592	5 141	6 838	2 033	7 205	1 287
Females 16 years and over	**146 618**	**9 092**	**10 570**	**8 094**	**16 682**	**2 480**	**12 083**	**2 031**
Labor force	93 118	5 903	6 494	4 916	11 897	1 248	7 334	1 211
Percent of females 16 years and over	63.5	64.9	61.4	60.7	71.3	50.3	60.7	59.6
Employed	88 078	5 703	6 053	4 642	11 403	1 143	6 975	1 135
Unemployed	5 007	200	441	274	477	105	353	74
Percent of civilian labor force	5.4	3.4	6.8	5.6	4.0	8.4	4.8	6.1
Not in labor force	53 500	3 189	4 076	3 178	4 785	1 232	4 749	820
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**222 805**	**14 478**	**15 295**	**12 181**	**27 827**	**3 248**	**17 859**	**3 050**
50 to 52 weeks	143 674	9 696	9 390	7 482	19 942	1 915	12 028	1 939
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	124 928	8 351	8 104	6 394	17 556	1 657	10 682	1 755
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**102 695**	**6 629**	**7 372**	**5 526**	**12 903**	**1 421**	**8 050**	**1 397**
50 to 52 weeks	60 467	3 885	4 132	3 135	8 300	741	4 885	773
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	46 663	2 935	3 227	2 291	6 463	578	3 836	626
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 to 19 years	**21 250**	**1 221**	**1 490**	**1 416**	**2 182**	**346**	**1 921**	**249**
Enrolled in school	16 799	944	1 233	1 130	1 758	283	1 454	181
Employed	6 979	409	430	501	869	69	641	97
Unemployed	1 186	41	88	36	135	37	86	7
Not in labor force	8 629	494	715	593	754	177	727	77
Not enrolled in school	4 451	277	257	286	424	63	467	68
High school graduate	2 839	165	141	203	291	28	300	42
Employed	2 197	137	112	156	224	16	245	23
Unemployed	327	9	17	43	23	9	18	12
Not in labor force	297	19	12	4	39	3	37	7
Not high school graduate	1 612	112	116	83	133	35	167	26
Employed	807	71	82	24	68	9	80	8
Unemployed	332	19	20	22	48	16	37	7
Not in labor force	470	22	14	37	17	10	49	11
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES								
Females 16 years and over	**146 618**	**9 092**	**10 570**	**8 094**	**16 682**	**2 480**	**12 083**	**2 031**
With own children under 6 years	24 380	1 640	1 624	1 288	3 490	343	2 211	345
In labor force	16 217	1 121	1 070	762	2 354	197	1 368	196
With own children 6 to 17 years only	27 491	1 826	1 737	1 620	3 307	486	2 570	321
In labor force	22 735	1 507	1 445	1 321	2 755	376	2 021	254
INDUSTRY								
Employed persons 16 years and over	**191 531**	**12 817**	**12 679**	**10 167**	**25 052**	**2 489**	**15 668**	**2 538**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	10 914	1 440	435	636	811	151	1 568	219
Mining	659	42	18	43	9	–	23	4
Construction	17 121	1 300	1 321	848	1 875	135	1 274	258
Manufacturing	31 122	2 392	2 060	1 732	3 653	786	3 172	328
Durable goods	20 824	1 498	1 412	1 175	2 727	484	1 755	237
Transportation	6 510	371	292	445	964	158	720	139
Communications and other public utilities	3 666	207	164	159	564	27	218	55
Wholesale trade	8 279	475	231	337	2 715	41	1 163	175
Retail trade	30 326	1 688	2 551	1 853	3 517	418	2 288	371
Finance, insurance, and real estate	10 191	390	703	475	1 490	78	549	85
Business and repair services	7 074	463	514	335	901	55	481	120
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	10 158	496	833	393	916	80	482	109
Professional and related services	47 591	3 120	3 270	2 536	6 599	444	3 002	543
Health services	14 968	670	1 017	688	2 009	160	975	153
Educational services	21 113	1 701	1 391	1 203	2 978	171	1 401	248
Public administration	7 920	433	287	375	1 038	116	728	132

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Table 216. **Geographic Mobility, Disability, Labor Force Characteristics, and Industry for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Lamoille County	Orange County	Orleans County	Rutland County	Washington County	Windham County	Windsor County
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP							
All persons	**19 735**	**26 149**	**19 619**	**43 912**	**37 199**	**26 528**	**47 357**
Native	19 159	25 663	18 561	43 089	36 246	25 917	46 277
Born in State of residence	12 104	12 274	13 595	26 524	23 216	12 421	19 453
Born in a different State	6 889	13 223	4 804	16 360	12 693	13 227	26 498
Born abroad	166	166	162	205	337	269	326
Foreign born	576	486	1 058	823	953	611	1 080
Naturalized citizen	305	266	664	509	601	353	689
Not a citizen	271	220	394	314	352	258	391
RESIDENCE IN 1985							
Persons 5 years and over	**18 247**	**24 141**	**18 171**	**40 864**	**34 511**	**24 598**	**44 008**
Same house	9 048	13 334	10 662	22 947	20 099	13 696	23 838
Different house in the United States	9 050	10 698	7 359	17 745	14 133	10 600	19 983
Same county	4 364	4 634	4 508	10 497	7 675	5 673	10 894
Different county	4 686	6 064	2 851	7 248	6 458	4 927	9 089
Same State	2 121	2 348	940	1 971	2 099	722	2 318
Different State	2 565	3 716	1 911	5 277	4 359	4 205	6 771
Abroad	149	109	150	172	279	302	187
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS							
Persons 16 to 64 years	**12 972**	**16 521**	**12 013**	**28 796**	**24 235**	**17 355**	**29 868**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	288	352	531	845	453	377	521
With a mobility limitation	188	218	240	580	332	235	344
With a self-care limitation	209	251	409	544	329	261	316
With a work disability	1 032	1 445	1 246	2 487	1 610	1 244	2 241
Prevented from working	443	607	598	1 323	671	470	787
Persons 65 years and over	**2 018**	**2 920**	**2 276**	**5 160**	**3 597**	**2 798**	**6 189**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	179	454	392	728	508	375	772
With a mobility limitation	151	390	319	628	448	326	722
With a self-care limitation	115	207	217	451	309	216	393
PLACE OF WORK							
Workers 16 years and over	**9 424**	**12 698**	**8 569**	**21 493**	**18 372**	**13 347**	**23 407**
Worked in county of residence	7 149	6 882	7 610	18 672	15 908	11 360	15 995
Worked outside county of residence	2 275	5 816	959	2 821	2 464	1 987	7 412
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	19.5	21.3	17.4	18.8	19.5	18.6	18.0
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS							
Persons 16 years and over	**15 194**	**19 614**	**14 528**	**34 090**	**28 338**	**20 273**	**36 702**
Labor force	10 600	13 840	9 570	23 336	19 917	14 723	25 538
Percent of persons 16 years and over	69.8	70.6	65.9	68.5	70.3	72.6	69.6
Employed	9 709	12 992	8 825	22 047	18 762	13 665	24 121
Unemployed	868	825	724	1 257	1 084	1 049	1 410
Percent of civilian labor force	8.2	6.0	7.6	5.4	5.5	7.1	5.5
Not in labor force	4 594	5 774	4 958	10 754	8 421	5 550	11 164
Females 16 years and over	**7 679**	**9 883**	**7 437**	**17 448**	**14 149**	**10 187**	**18 803**
Labor force	4 866	6 390	4 236	10 781	9 243	6 662	11 937
Percent of females 16 years and over	63.4	64.7	57.0	61.8	65.3	65.4	63.5
Employed	4 495	6 076	3 954	10 199	8 805	6 179	11 316
Unemployed	367	314	282	582	434	483	621
Percent of civilian labor force	7.5	4.9	6.7	5.4	4.7	7.3	5.2
Not in labor force	2 813	3 493	3 201	6 667	4 906	3 525	6 866
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**11 758**	**14 978**	**10 391**	**25 622**	**22 183**	**16 208**	**27 727**
50 to 52 weeks	6 874	9 577	6 463	16 479	14 357	9 662	17 870
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	5 923	8 202	5 500	14 226	12 785	8 212	15 581
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**5 411**	**6 876**	**4 650**	**11 880**	**10 151**	**7 454**	**12 975**
50 to 52 weeks	2 874	4 221	2 530	6 936	6 345	3 959	7 751
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 153	3 226	1 837	5 323	5 194	2 906	6 068
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS							
Persons 16 to 19 years	**1 379**	**1 573**	**1 125**	**2 800**	**2 141**	**1 281**	**2 126**
Enrolled in school	1 087	1 211	810	2 344	1 741	982	1 641
Employed	473	507	331	991	572	390	699
Unemployed	131	67	58	154	126	117	103
Not in labor force	481	637	421	1 199	1 040	475	839
Not enrolled in school	292	362	315	456	400	299	485
High school graduate	197	231	177	320	272	159	313
Employed	149	179	120	250	211	127	248
Unemployed	18	20	21	51	30	23	33
Not in labor force	30	22	36	19	31	6	32
Not high school graduate	95	131	138	136	128	140	172
Employed	48	43	76	79	60	89	70
Unemployed	19	31	18	12	32	20	31
Not in labor force	28	57	44	43	36	31	71
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES							
Females 16 years and over	**7 679**	**9 883**	**7 437**	**17 448**	**14 149**	**10 187**	**18 803**
With own children under 6 years	1 196	1 721	1 145	2 606	2 209	1 672	2 890
In labor force	785	1 164	708	1 718	1 570	1 110	2 094
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 317	1 890	1 594	3 026	2 803	1 812	3 182
In labor force	1 083	1 574	1 273	2 510	2 368	1 502	2 746
INDUSTRY							
Employed persons 16 years and over	**9 709**	**12 992**	**8 825**	**22 047**	**18 762**	**13 665**	**24 121**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	536	886	1 053	1 046	602	598	933
Mining	34	82	22	157	148	27	50
Construction	992	1 199	731	1 825	1 544	1 439	2 380
Manufacturing	1 178	1 931	1 732	4 086	2 281	1 906	3 885
Durable goods	821	1 277	1 182	3 074	1 476	1 071	2 635
Transportation	250	496	398	697	429	443	708
Communications and other public utilities	140	176	100	659	420	356	421
Wholesale trade	236	456	203	602	520	491	634
Retail trade	1 833	1 928	1 293	3 746	2 869	2 277	3 694
Finance, insurance, and real estate	524	712	357	1 123	1 681	716	1 308
Business and repair services	389	507	236	822	740	588	923
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	1 000	468	372	1 473	932	1 003	1 601
Professional and related services	2 204	3 677	1 969	5 129	4 892	3 447	6 759
Health services	605	1 360	678	1 587	1 320	1 111	2 635
Educational services	960	1 488	867	2 389	2 148	1 586	2 582
Public administration	393	474	359	682	1 704	374	825

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Table 217. Class of Worker, Occupation, and Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	The State	Addison County	Bennington County	Caledonia County	Chittenden County	Essex County	Franklin County	Grand Isle County
CLASS OF WORKER								
Employed persons 16 years and over	**191 531**	**12 817**	**12 679**	**10 167**	**25 052**	**2 489**	**15 668**	**2 538**
Private wage and salary workers	140 037	9 276	9 874	6 996	19 527	1 808	11 475	1 914
Government workers	27 548	1 648	1 144	1 649	3 458	395	2 191	347
Self-employed workers	23 071	1 782	1 591	1 437	1 986	280	1 901	254
Unpaid family workers	875	111	70	85	81	6	101	23
Males employed in agriculture	**7 790**	**1 057**	**290**	**456**	**560**	**102**	**1 238**	**144**
Wage and salary workers	4 176	571	155	220	317	62	662	93
Self-employed workers	3 354	454	127	205	219	38	544	49
Unpaid family workers	260	32	8	31	24	2	32	2
Females employed in agriculture	**2 628**	**336**	**112**	**138**	**237**	**28**	**296**	**66**
Wage and salary workers	1 350	191	69	48	157	13	119	45
Self-employed workers	1 130	120	40	83	64	13	152	16
Unpaid family workers	148	25	3	7	16	2	25	5
OCCUPATION								
Employed persons 16 years and over	**191 531**	**12 817**	**12 679**	**10 167**	**25 052**	**2 489**	**15 668**	**2 538**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	51 089	3 186	3 284	2 433	8 558	402	3 093	635
Professional specialty occupations	28 393	1 841	1 799	1 505	4 824	229	1 672	318
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	51 352	3 019	3 619	2 673	7 801	561	3 920	687
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	25 418	1 560	1 588	1 263	3 476	304	2 007	321
Service occupations	24 739	1 464	1 735	1 370	2 493	339	1 947	299
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	10 854	1 339	473	750	719	173	1 498	189
Farm operators and managers	4 934	722	161	325	287	71	858	88
Farm occupations, except managerial	2 793	429	70	155	201	45	467	65
Related agricultural occupations	1 949	117	197	73	192	14	131	27
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	26 010	1 861	1 894	1 335	2 777	411	2 308	393
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	27 487	1 948	1 674	1 606	2 704	603	2 902	335
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	6 219	435	332	409	678	113	637	78
Employed females 16 years and over	**88 078**	**5 703**	**6 053**	**4 642**	**11 403**	**1 143**	**6 975**	**1 135**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	26 684	1 687	1 694	1 290	4 109	224	1 684	345
Professional specialty occupations	16 601	1 012	1 017	883	2 490	144	1 057	185
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	32 752	1 936	2 368	1 756	4 557	379	2 510	424
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	20 128	1 279	1 259	1 018	2 733	228	1 515	251
Service occupations	16 307	1 016	1 124	933	1 658	244	1 296	186
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 177	271	105	129	169	27	257	42
Farm operators and managers	1 119	127	46	84	67	15	159	22
Farm occupations, except managerial	617	103	25	23	40	9	77	8
Related agricultural occupations	375	35	25	15	62	3	19	12
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 716	231	196	171	286	56	273	21
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7 442	562	566	363	624	213	955	117
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	6 219	435	332	409	678	113	637	78
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989								
Families	**103 087**	**6 727**	**7 156**	**5 685**	**12 338**	**1 750**	**8 911**	**1 478**
No workers	9 720	485	813	572	656	260	781	197
1 worker	25 015	1 565	1 843	1 543	2 360	531	2 299	340
2 workers	54 790	3 719	3 566	2 843	7 525	787	4 607	749
3 or more workers	13 562	958	934	727	1 797	172	1 224	192
INCOME IN 1989								
Households	**139 655**	**8 746**	**9 866**	**7 677**	**15 672**	**2 362**	**11 336**	**2 008**
Less than $5,000	4 382	247	307	278	266	124	359	64
$5,000 to $9,999	12 416	686	887	898	596	306	1 080	214
$10,000 to $14,999	11 956	750	1 010	738	633	320	999	172
$15,000 to $24,999	26 583	1 625	1 818	1 700	1 944	568	2 267	378
$25,000 to $34,999	25 916	1 743	1 825	1 582	2 272	469	2 166	337
$35,000 to $49,999	28 584	1 886	1 894	1 349	3 934	367	2 395	409
$50,000 to $74,999	20 498	1 307	1 386	810	3 889	177	1 556	280
$75,000 to $99,999	5 401	314	343	177	1 336	23	338	87
$100,000 or more	3 919	188	396	145	802	8	176	67
Median (dollars)	30 466	30 913	29 474	26 299	42 151	22 358	29 317	30 536
Mean (dollars)	35 843	35 606	37 128	30 951	47 626	25 451	33 239	36 938
Families	**103 087**	**6 727**	**7 156**	**5 685**	**12 338**	**1 750**	**8 911**	**1 478**
Median income (dollars)	34 200	34 237	33 654	30 093	45 578	26 096	32 384	33 629
Mean income (dollars)	39 751	38 619	41 355	34 627	51 390	28 727	36 340	40 996
Per capita income (dollars)	13 265	12 868	14 082	11 425	16 696	9 854	11 620	13 940
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS								
Family type and presence of own children:								
Families (dollars)	34 200	34 237	33 654	30 093	45 578	26 096	32 384	33 629
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	33 921	33 507	32 493	30 478	44 419	27 278	31 660	31 414
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	31 581	31 585	29 195	27 083	42 248	25 125	30 107	31 029
Married-couple families (dollars)	36 752	36 198	36 833	32 337	48 040	27 962	34 877	36 131
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	37 667	35 898	38 894	33 822	47 293	30 911	35 046	35 685
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	35 154	33 542	35 028	31 495	45 167	26 875	33 534	34 250
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	17 903	17 675	16 018	15 375	23 417	12 813	16 875	18 036
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	14 119	12 917	12 010	11 081	19 179	11 310	13 686	13 125
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	9 405	8 911	10 393	7 097	16 429	10 625	8 450	16 250
Workers in family in 1989:								
No workers (dollars)	13 973	13 892	14 672	11 757	15 880	12 819	11 641	13 162
1 worker (dollars)	22 512	22 779	22 074	20 140	31 148	20 564	22 092	21 726
2 or more workers (dollars)	40 931	39 944	42 178	36 197	50 685	33 723	38 817	42 292
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	41 650	40 317	43 439	36 436	51 371	34 429	39 855	43 664
Nonfamily households (dollars)	**17 115**	**18 323**	**17 018**	**13 547**	**26 445**	**10 367**	**14 714**	**19 853**
Male householder (dollars)	21 954	22 163	21 250	17 336	30 270	15 804	20 598	23 333
Living alone (dollars)	17 614	18 873	18 993	13 309	25 179	13 250	15 758	18 214
Female householder (dollars)	13 607	13 984	14 719	11 335	22 172	7 189	10 814	15 455
Living alone (dollars)	11 327	10 728	12 651	9 646	17 800	6 522	9 169	10 536
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	**6 601**	**438**	**557**	**483**	**357**	**155**	**640**	**133**
Percent below poverty level	6.4	6.5	7.8	8.5	2.9	8.9	7.2	9.0
Married-couple families	**3 452**	**265**	**248**	**233**	**170**	**96**	**347**	**78**
Percent below poverty level	3.9	4.5	4.2	4.9	1.6	6.4	4.6	6.2
Female householder, no husband present	**2 721**	**143**	**273**	**217**	**162**	**43**	**264**	**39**
Percent below poverty level	24.8	23.7	30.4	33.5	15.8	26.5	28.4	26.9
Unrelated individuals	**11 468**	**580**	**760**	**762**	**694**	**346**	**873**	**169**
Percent below poverty level	21.4	19.5	20.0	26.3	13.3	32.4	24.8	23.0
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**32 849**	**2 015**	**2 548**	**2 349**	**1 829**	**880**	**3 068**	**608**
Percent below poverty level	8.8	8.3	10.0	11.4	4.1	13.9	9.6	11.5
Related children under 18 years	10 490	659	922	817	571	261	1 129	211
Related children 5 to 17 years	7 068	450	609	555	390	192	795	151
Persons 65 years and over	4 932	286	353	304	231	152	460	109
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	48 737	3 104	3 620	3 498	2 735	1 422	4 765	811
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	103 873	6 625	7 445	7 058	6 690	2 692	10 135	1 593

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Table 217. **Class of Worker, Occupation, and Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Lamoille County	Orange County	Orleans County	Rutland County	Washington County	Windham County	Windsor County
CLASS OF WORKER							
Employed persons 16 years and over	**9 709**	**12 992**	**8 825**	**22 047**	**18 762**	**13 665**	**24 121**
Private wage and salary workers	6 964	9 008	5 892	16 487	12 780	10 410	17 626
Government workers	1 382	2 021	1 331	3 102	3 796	1 524	3 560
Self-employed workers	1 325	1 917	1 499	2 392	2 161	1 677	2 869
Unpaid family workers	38	46	103	66	25	54	66
Males employed in agriculture	**393**	**624**	**812**	**725**	**412**	**374**	**603**
Wage and salary workers	214	305	398	419	181	247	332
Self-employed workers	161	295	373	294	225	113	257
Unpaid family workers	18	24	41	12	6	14	14
Females employed in agriculture	**120**	**233**	**202**	**276**	**140**	**178**	**266**
Wage and salary workers	42	108	69	156	62	102	169
Self-employed workers	76	115	107	118	74	66	86
Unpaid family workers	2	10	26	2	4	10	11
OCCUPATION							
Employed persons 16 years and over	**9 709**	**12 992**	**8 825**	**22 047**	**18 762**	**13 665**	**24 121**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 556	3 276	1 826	5 534	5 686	3 782	6 838
Professional specialty occupations	1 355	1 876	1 039	2 951	3 015	2 034	3 935
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 521	3 400	1 992	5 666	5 642	3 406	6 445
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 164	1 855	1 002	2 842	3 018	1 737	3 281
Service occupations	1 727	1 702	1 080	3 042	2 404	1 866	3 271
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	553	900	1 077	1 049	582	586	966
Farm operators and managers	216	439	558	480	281	173	275
Farm occupations, except managerial	123	227	307	225	97	154	228
Related agricultural occupations	166	139	78	227	142	158	288
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 259	1 802	1 168	3 119	2 324	2 019	3 340
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 093	1 912	1 682	3 637	2 124	2 006	3 261
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	334	466	315	783	443	514	682
Employed females 16 years and over	**4 495**	**6 076**	**3 954**	**10 199**	**8 805**	**6 179**	**11 316**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 298	1 803	1 044	2 970	2 947	1 918	3 671
Professional specialty occupations	824	1 140	681	1 883	1 664	1 177	2 444
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 627	2 225	1 287	3 673	3 609	2 263	4 138
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	938	1 466	806	2 242	2 387	1 390	2 616
Service occupations	1 089	1 181	780	1 988	1 542	1 131	2 139
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	108	193	189	228	102	142	215
Farm operators and managers	60	95	114	130	62	61	77
Farm occupations, except managerial	19	60	50	57	18	40	88
Related agricultural occupations	24	36	13	41	17	33	40
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	94	171	143	357	209	216	292
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	279	503	511	983	396	509	861
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	334	466	315	783	443	514	682
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989							
Families	**4 948**	**7 050**	**5 351**	**11 809**	**9 714**	**7 135**	**13 035**
No workers	483	724	619	1 290	842	603	1 395
1 worker	1 228	1 817	1 413	3 010	2 133	1 643	3 290
2 workers	2 555	3 698	2 725	5 965	5 388	3 935	6 728
3 or more workers	682	811	594	1 544	1 351	954	1 622
INCOME IN 1989							
Households	**7 394**	**9 455**	**7 043**	**16 169**	**13 355**	**10 008**	**18 564**
Less than $5,000	283	278	306	511	344	330	685
$5,000 to $9,999	795	905	946	1 606	1 105	720	1 672
$10,000 to $14,999	777	982	866	1 321	1 024	873	1 491
$15,000 to $24,999	1 492	1 925	1 622	3 076	2 458	1 996	3 714
$25,000 to $34,999	1 453	1 924	1 397	3 071	2 561	2 077	3 039
$35,000 to $49,999	1 304	1 872	1 078	3 422	2 861	2 069	3 744
$50,000 to $74,999	857	1 145	543	2 307	2 157	1 343	2 741
$75,000 to $99,999	258	241	147	524	471	344	798
$100,000 or more	175	183	138	331	374	256	680
Median (dollars)	27 315	28 004	23 547	29 896	31 616	30 124	30 615
Mean (dollars)	33 098	32 329	28 940	33 974	36 851	35 157	36 919
Families	**4 948**	**7 050**	**5 351**	**11 809**	**9 714**	**7 135**	**13 035**
Median income (dollars)	31 772	31 066	26 321	33 696	35 541	33 110	35 659
Mean income (dollars)	37 959	35 647	32 225	37 823	40 927	38 471	41 903
Per capita income (dollars)	12 519	11 898	10 454	12 695	13 438	13 433	14 641
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS							
Family type and presence of own children:							
Families (dollars)	31 772	31 066	26 321	33 696	35 541	33 110	35 659
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	30 784	30 354	26 256	34 671	35 871	32 371	35 890
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	27 261	28 186	22 720	31 498	33 777	30 550	33 780
Married-couple families (dollars)	34 155	33 444	28 704	36 363	38 299	35 379	38 842
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	33 887	33 794	29 895	38 138	39 317	35 782	40 654
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	30 740	30 669	24 006	35 158	36 192	33 245	35 554
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	16 857	16 946	12 431	19 167	18 636	20 571	18 590
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	12 857	13 669	10 139	13 415	15 823	16 741	16 193
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	7 335	11 176	5 765	8 584	8 277	7 393	10 331
Workers in family in 1989:							
No workers (dollars)	13 675	14 233	10 503	14 449	14 293	15 802	16 016
1 worker (dollars)	22 083	20 075	17 716	24 399	23 092	23 308	22 880
2 or more workers (dollars)	38 445	37 478	32 588	40 539	41 366	37 923	42 679
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	39 332	38 706	33 509	41 463	42 387	38 721	43 209
Nonfamily households (dollars)	**15 746**	**15 729**	**12 083**	**16 521**	**17 836**	**19 271**	**17 411**
Male householder (dollars)	18 294	19 156	16 797	24 027	24 554	24 436	20 854
Living alone (dollars)	15 000	15 856	13 830	20 319	19 160	18 255	17 429
Female householder (dollars)	12 376	12 960	8 253	12 011	14 010	15 152	14 826
Living alone (dollars)	10 463	11 025	7 446	10 228	11 740	12 734	12 482
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL							
Families	**361**	**496**	**607**	**680**	**499**	**383**	**812**
Percent below poverty level	7.3	7.0	11.3	5.8	5.1	5.4	6.2
Married-couple families	**175**	**268**	**341**	**353**	**230**	**199**	**449**
Percent below poverty level	4.3	4.5	7.6	3.6	2.8	3.2	4.1
Female householder, no husband present	**172**	**190**	**219**	**267**	**257**	**156**	**319**
Percent below poverty level	28.5	24.2	38.3	19.6	23.7	22.1	22.2
Unrelated individuals	**923**	**781**	**749**	**1 596**	**939**	**781**	**1 515**
Percent below poverty level	25.0	21.9	30.5	24.8	18.0	18.2	19.9
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**2 089**	**2 391**	**2 784**	**3 665**	**2 550**	**2 011**	**4 062**
Percent below poverty level	11.1	9.4	14.5	8.6	7.2	7.7	8.7
Related children under 18 years	587	794	1 010	952	802	617	1 158
Related children 5 to 17 years	378	483	701	659	536	440	729
Persons 65 years and over	349	317	409	555	431	274	702
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	2 972	3 731	4 063	5 479	3 713	3 174	5 650
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	6 202	8 237	8 062	11 620	8 524	7 248	11 742

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Table 218. **Race and Hispanic Origin for the Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	All persons	Race				Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	Percent of all persons					
								Race					
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander			White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
The State	**11 810**	**11 713**	**9**	**50**	**27**	**89**	**11 645**	**99.2**	**.1**	**.4**	**.2**	**.8**	**98.6**
COUNTY													
Addison County	1 851	1 846	2	–	3	19	1 829	99.7	.1	–	.2	1.0	98.8
Bennington County	323	323	–	–	–	2	321	100.0	–	–	–	.6	99.4
Caledonia County	938	918	1	17	2	12	915	97.9	.1	1.8	.2	1.3	97.5
Chittenden County	806	789	–	8	9	7	782	97.9	–	1.0	1.1	.9	97.0
Essex County	249	241	–	–	–	8	241	96.8	–	–	–	3.2	96.8
Franklin County	1 809	1 796	–	10	2	7	1 789	99.3	–	.6	.1	.4	98.9
Grand Isle County	293	290	3	–	–	6	284	99.0	1.0	–	–	2.0	96.9
Lamoille County	468	465	3	–	–	–	465	99.4	.6	–	–	–	99.4
Orange County	1 049	1 039	–	10	–	–	1 039	99.0	–	1.0	–	–	99.0
Orleans County	1 360	1 352	–	5	3	6	1 346	99.4	–	.4	.2	.4	99.0
Rutland County	769	767	–	–	–	4	765	99.7	–	–	–	.5	99.5
Washington County	738	734	–	–	4	10	724	99.5	–	–	.5	1.4	98.1
Windham County	383	379	–	–	4	8	371	99.0	–	–	1.0	2.1	96.9
Windsor County	774	774	–	–	–	–	774	100.0	–	–	–	–	100.0

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Table 219. Social Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	The State	Addison County	Bennington County	Caledonia County	Chittenden County	Essex County	Franklin County	Grand Isle County
AGE AND SEX								
All persons	**11 810**	**1 851**	**323**	**938**	**806**	**249**	**1 809**	**293**
Male	6 258	952	183	509	395	128	967	152
Female	5 552	899	140	429	411	121	842	141
Under 3 years	490	81	23	47	35	9	94	15
3 and 4 years	351	57	15	31	28	6	77	13
5 to 9 years	962	172	6	81	33	41	158	22
10 to 14 years	982	162	30	60	53	17	153	24
15 to 17 years	560	101	9	30	36	3	90	18
18 and 19 years	266	44	3	26	19	–	52	12
20 to 24 years	529	86	6	36	46	2	99	21
25 to 29 years	639	136	15	70	38	16	129	10
30 to 34 years	918	165	29	65	88	25	126	14
35 to 39 years	1 091	131	21	84	59	22	150	36
40 to 44 years	1 069	180	45	67	65	22	155	22
45 to 49 years	883	116	16	87	60	14	114	24
50 to 54 years	699	73	17	64	59	8	115	18
55 to 59 years	718	92	61	79	49	9	58	2
60 to 64 years	668	114	10	38	78	22	90	22
65 to 69 years	489	80	6	24	33	6	92	11
70 to 74 years	208	29	4	19	1	4	29	5
75 to 79 years	117	17	4	19	–	10	7	2
80 to 84 years	104	6	3	8	13	10	13	–
85 years and over	67	9	–	3	13	3	8	2
Median age	36.0	32.6	40.5	36.4	37.3	36.3	32.1	34.1
FERTILITY								
Women 15 to 24 years	**609**	**123**	**12**	**43**	**47**	**2**	**82**	**26**
Children ever born	74	19	–	14	–	2	3	–
Per 1,000 women	122	154	–	326	–	1 000	37	–
Women 25 to 34 years	**751**	**151**	**24**	**60**	**64**	**24**	**135**	**14**
Children ever born	1 257	214	34	95	46	66	347	32
Per 1,000 women	1 674	1 417	1 417	1 583	719	2 750	2 570	2 286
Women 35 to 44 years	**990**	**140**	**35**	**78**	**58**	**14**	**127**	**28**
Children ever born	2 216	350	53	142	178	30	315	65
Per 1,000 women	2 238	2 500	1 514	1 821	3 069	2 143	2 480	2 321
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP								
All persons	**11 810**	**1 851**	**323**	**938**	**806**	**249**	**1 809**	**293**
In households	11 810	1 851	323	938	806	249	1 809	293
Family householder	3 290	483	100	256	209	71	490	75
Male	2 873	420	73	234	187	70	432	68
Female	417	63	27	22	22	1	58	7
Nonfamily householder	585	66	18	63	45	16	31	12
Male	354	39	15	41	17	13	22	12
Female	231	27	3	22	28	3	9	–
Spouse	2 971	420	102	231	210	73	438	66
Child	4 260	740	100	314	286	74	759	132
Other relatives	337	76	–	38	14	12	58	2
Nonrelatives	367	66	3	36	42	3	33	6
In group quarters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons per household	3.05	3.37	2.74	2.94	3.17	2.86	3.47	3.37
Persons per family	3.30	3.56	3.02	3.28	3.44	3.24	3.56	3.67
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Families	**3 290**	**483**	**100**	**256**	**209**	**71**	**490**	**75**
With own children under 18 years	1 488	260	38	123	84	35	217	34
With own children under 6 years	631	120	22	58	43	18	98	14
Married-couple families	**2 997**	**438**	**97**	**236**	**202**	**69**	**436**	**65**
With own children under 18 years	1 383	241	38	117	84	33	209	31
With own children under 6 years	600	110	22	56	43	18	96	14
Female householder, no husband present	**116**	**24**	**3**	**7**	**–**	**–**	**15**	**5**
With own children under 18 years	42	11	–	4	–	–	2	–
With own children under 6 years	11	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons under 18 years	**3 345**	**573**	**83**	**249**	**185**	**76**	**572**	**92**
Percent living with two parents	91.3	89.7	100.0	94.8	93.5	86.8	92.0	93.5
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT								
Persons 25 years and over	**7 670**	**1 148**	**231**	**627**	**556**	**171**	**1 086**	**168**
Percent:								
Less than 5th grade	.6	.5	–	.5	–	–	.5	1.8
High school graduate or higher	83.0	85.5	86.1	82.5	83.6	80.7	75.8	78.6
Some college or higher	47.5	47.2	68.8	46.9	52.0	32.7	33.9	44.0
Bachelor's degree or higher	24.4	26.7	26.4	24.1	32.4	15.2	13.4	14.9
Persons 18 to 24 years	**795**	**130**	**9**	**62**	**65**	**2**	**151**	**33**
Percent:								
High school graduate or higher	78.7	81.5	66.7	72.6	96.9	–	80.1	78.8
Some college or higher	33.2	29.2	–	17.7	53.8	–	23.2	42.4
Bachelor's degree or higher	5.8	3.1	–	3.2	9.2	–	3.3	–
Persons 25 to 34 years	**1 557**	**301**	**44**	**135**	**126**	**41**	**255**	**24**
Percent:								
High school graduate or higher	92.6	95.3	100.0	86.7	100.0	95.1	91.8	79.2
Bachelor's degree or higher	23.0	23.9	22.7	21.5	38.1	12.2	14.9	16.7
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH								
Persons 5 years and over	**10 969**	**1 713**	**285**	**860**	**743**	**234**	**1 638**	**265**
Speak a language other than English	822	151	17	48	37	35	195	31
5 to 17 years	74	33	–	–	–	12	12	–
18 to 64 years	631	104	15	42	37	13	147	27
65 years and over	117	14	2	6	–	10	36	4
Do not speak English "very well"	140	26	–	8	6	–	26	7
5 to 17 years	14	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
18 to 64 years	84	18	–	5	6	–	11	5
65 years and over	42	2	–	3	–	–	15	2
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD								
Linguistically isolated households	27	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 5 years and over in households	**10 969**	**1 713**	**285**	**860**	**743**	**234**	**1 638**	**265**
In linguistically isolated households	46	17	–	–	–	–	–	–
5 to 17 years	9	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
18 to 64 years	18	10	–	–	–	–	–	–
65 years and over	19	2	–	–	–	–	–	–

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Table 219. **Social Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Lamoille County	Orange County	Orleans County	Rutland County	Washington County	Windham County	Windsor County
AGE AND SEX							
All persons	**468**	**1 049**	**1 360**	**769**	**738**	**383**	**774**
Male	254	580	730	420	382	203	403
Female	214	469	630	349	356	180	371
Under 3 years	8	31	50	38	26	13	20
3 and 4 years	3	21	45	12	22	11	10
5 to 9 years	23	89	153	58	82	14	30
10 to 14 years	33	103	157	55	71	28	36
15 to 17 years	16	46	85	31	39	12	44
18 and 19 years	28	24	22	17	5	4	10
20 to 24 years	15	48	64	28	30	18	30
25 to 29 years	24	52	45	22	15	20	47
30 to 34 years	28	67	108	54	50	33	66
35 to 39 years	49	118	151	61	111	22	76
40 to 44 years	56	82	132	103	51	43	46
45 to 49 years	57	65	107	40	63	53	67
50 to 54 years	33	57	52	64	55	16	68
55 to 59 years	44	87	60	33	43	26	75
60 to 64 years	12	55	58	57	30	9	73
65 to 69 years	17	59	37	51	11	20	42
70 to 74 years	16	16	20	10	19	16	20
75 to 79 years	–	14	7	15	5	12	5
80 to 84 years	4	10	3	8	8	13	5
85 years and over	2	5	4	12	2	–	4
Median age	40.6	36.8	32.7	40.4	36.3	41.9	42.0
FERTILITY							
Women 15 to 24 years	**31**	**49**	**80**	**26**	**31**	**9**	**48**
Children ever born	–	2	4	14	10	–	6
Per 1,000 women	–	41	50	538	323	–	125
Women 25 to 34 years	**14**	**50**	**78**	**36**	**29**	**24**	**48**
Children ever born	25	65	173	54	42	33	31
Per 1,000 women	1 786	1 300	2 218	1 500	1 448	1 375	646
Women 35 to 44 years	**49**	**90**	**126**	**75**	**85**	**32**	**53**
Children ever born	103	203	345	134	160	47	91
Per 1,000 women	2 102	2 256	2 738	1 787	1 882	1 469	1 717
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP							
All persons	**468**	**1 049**	**1 360**	**769**	**738**	**383**	**774**
In households	468	1 049	1 360	769	738	383	774
Family householder	149	294	381	209	204	118	251
Male	135	255	359	181	171	95	193
Female	14	39	22	28	33	23	58
Nonfamily householder	29	61	32	78	44	29	61
Male	20	25	24	42	31	17	36
Female	9	36	8	36	13	12	25
Spouse	150	254	327	182	174	112	232
Child	128	356	557	254	273	94	193
Other relatives	7	30	35	24	10	17	14
Nonrelatives	5	54	28	22	33	13	23
In group quarters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons per household	2.63	2.95	3.29	2.68	2.98	2.61	2.48
Persons per family	2.91	3.18	3.41	3.20	3.24	2.89	2.75
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN							
Families	**149**	**294**	**381**	**209**	**204**	**118**	**251**
With own children under 18 years	45	121	213	89	112	48	69
With own children under 6 years	10	44	91	25	39	25	24
Married-couple families	**146**	**252**	**349**	**183**	**184**	**109**	**231**
With own children under 18 years	44	99	202	85	99	48	53
With own children under 6 years	10	40	88	25	32	25	21
Female householder, no husband present	**–**	**11**	**9**	**16**	**13**	**6**	**7**
With own children under 18 years	–	6	4	2	6	–	7
With own children under 6 years	–	4	–	–	–	–	–
Persons under 18 years	**83**	**290**	**490**	**194**	**240**	**78**	**140**
Percent living with two parents	94.0	85.2	94.5	94.3	91.7	92.3	76.4
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT							
Persons 25 years and over	**342**	**687**	**784**	**530**	**463**	**283**	**594**
Percent:							
Less than 5th grade	.6	1.7	1.0	.4	–	–	.3
High school graduate or higher	86.3	86.0	76.0	80.9	90.5	87.6	89.4
Some college or higher	45.0	48.0	38.4	53.2	56.2	61.8	60.1
Bachelor's degree or higher	25.7	22.7	19.1	29.2	30.7	35.7	30.5
Persons 18 to 24 years	**43**	**72**	**86**	**45**	**35**	**22**	**40**
Percent:							
High school graduate or higher	44.2	87.5	81.4	51.1	88.6	77.3	90.0
Some college or higher	27.9	45.8	33.7	24.4	51.4	31.8	52.5
Bachelor's degree or higher	–	19.4	14.0	–	–	–	7.5
Persons 25 to 34 years	**52**	**119**	**153**	**76**	**65**	**53**	**113**
Percent:							
High school graduate or higher	96.2	99.2	78.4	97.4	89.2	94.3	93.8
Bachelor's degree or higher	21.2	27.7	9.8	28.9	27.7	37.7	29.2
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH							
Persons 5 years and over	**457**	**997**	**1 265**	**719**	**690**	**359**	**744**
Speak a language other than English	36	22	170	27	13	2	38
5 to 17 years	2	–	12	–	3	–	–
18 to 64 years	31	14	150	12	10	2	27
65 years and over	3	8	8	15	–	–	11
Do not speak English "very well"	–	3	40	10	–	–	14
5 to 17 years	–	–	8	–	–	–	–
18 to 64 years	–	–	32	2	–	–	5
65 years and over	–	3	–	8	–	–	9
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD							
Linguistically isolated households	–	–	4	8	–	–	9
Persons 5 years and over in households	**457**	**997**	**1 265**	**719**	**690**	**359**	**744**
In linguistically isolated households	–	–	12	8	–	–	9
5 to 17 years	–	–	4	–	–	–	–
18 to 64 years	–	–	8	–	–	–	–
65 years and over	–	–	–	8	–	–	9

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Table 220. Geographic Mobility, Disability, Labor Force Characteristics, and Industry for Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	The State	Addison County	Bennington County	Caledonia County	Chittenden County	Essex County	Franklin County	Grand Isle County
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP								
All persons	**11 810**	**1 851**	**323**	**938**	**806**	**249**	**1 809**	**293**
Native	11 435	1 719	312	913	786	245	1 733	282
Born in State of residence	7 810	1 137	156	565	611	116	1 533	219
Born in a different State	3 507	565	151	327	175	129	181	63
Born abroad	118	17	5	21	–	–	19	–
Foreign born	375	132	11	25	20	4	76	11
Naturalized citizen	238	70	–	20	11	4	61	9
Not a citizen	137	62	11	5	9	–	15	2
RESIDENCE IN 1985								
Persons 5 years and over	**10 969**	**1 713**	**285**	**860**	**743**	**234**	**1 638**	**265**
Same house	8 035	1 147	219	613	521	174	1 279	184
Different house in the United States	2 872	552	66	245	213	60	350	81
Same county	1 926	381	44	113	182	19	272	67
Different county	946	171	22	132	31	41	78	14
Same State	389	101	3	47	20	25	45	12
Different State	557	70	19	85	11	16	33	2
Abroad	62	14	–	2	9	–	9	–
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS								
Persons 16 to 64 years	**7 865**	**1 207**	**229**	**635**	**590**	**143**	**1 163**	**192**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	190	52	–	4	19	11	15	4
With a mobility limitation	100	28	–	4	–	–	8	4
With a self-care limitation	136	43	–	–	19	11	10	2
With a work disability	468	80	6	44	7	15	64	10
Prevented from working	160	34	–	11	2	3	16	10
Persons 65 years and over	**985**	**141**	**17**	**73**	**60**	**33**	**149**	**20**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	135	10	2	16	20	13	8	3
With a mobility limitation	128	10	2	16	13	13	8	3
With a self-care limitation	50	4	–	9	7	–	1	–
PLACE OF WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	**6 852**	**1 071**	**203**	**529**	**511**	**105**	**1 015**	**148**
Worked in county of residence	6 084	935	188	455	499	76	911	104
Worked outside county of residence	768	136	15	74	12	29	104	44
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	16.5	17.5	14.6	18.9	15.1	12.2	16.7	19.4
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS								
Persons 16 years and over	**8 850**	**1 348**	**246**	**708**	**650**	**176**	**1 312**	**212**
Labor force	7 100	1 110	211	554	533	120	1 036	150
Percent of persons 16 years and over	80.2	82.3	85.8	78.2	82.0	68.2	79.0	70.8
Employed	6 963	1 092	205	546	533	107	1 025	148
Unemployed	137	18	6	8	–	13	11	2
Percent of civilian labor force	1.9	1.6	2.8	1.4	–	10.8	1.1	1.3
Not in labor force	1 750	238	35	154	117	56	276	62
Females 16 years and over	**4 149**	**652**	**120**	**332**	**331**	**82**	**587**	**103**
Labor force	2 877	474	87	227	246	49	360	55
Percent of females 16 years and over	69.3	72.7	72.5	68.4	74.3	59.8	61.3	53.4
Employed	2 799	462	84	223	246	48	353	53
Unemployed	78	12	3	4	–	1	7	2
Percent of civilian labor force	2.7	2.5	3.4	1.8	–	2.0	1.9	3.6
Not in labor force	1 272	178	33	105	85	33	227	48
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**7 626**	**1 170**	**226**	**598**	**601**	**143**	**1 063**	**178**
50 to 52 weeks	5 639	896	153	412	406	110	854	124
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 637	727	138	344	318	83	696	107
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**3 172**	**504**	**102**	**254**	**290**	**58**	**381**	**78**
50 to 52 weeks	2 038	347	65	156	161	40	257	41
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 412	250	52	108	87	27	186	28
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 to 19 years	**651**	**114**	**9**	**45**	**48**	**3**	**127**	**23**
Enrolled in school	532	94	9	37	45	3	101	18
Employed	323	60	3	21	40	–	66	13
Unemployed	27	3	–	–	–	3	–	2
Not in labor force	182	31	6	16	5	–	35	3
Not enrolled in school	119	20	–	8	3	–	26	5
High school graduate	89	16	–	8	3	–	19	5
Employed	76	16	–	8	3	–	15	2
Unemployed	6	–	–	–	–	–	4	–
Not in labor force	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	3
Not high school graduate	30	4	–	–	–	–	7	–
Employed	22	–	–	–	–	–	7	–
Unemployed	2	2	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	6	2	–	–	–	–	–	–
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES								
Females 16 years and over	**4 149**	**652**	**120**	**332**	**331**	**82**	**587**	**103**
With own children under 6 years	635	123	22	60	46	20	105	13
In labor force	454	88	19	43	26	13	64	6
With own children 6 to 17 years only	827	140	17	66	48	18	123	17
In labor force	673	112	17	58	48	10	93	12
INDUSTRY								
Employed persons 16 years and over	**6 963**	**1 092**	**205**	**546**	**533**	**107**	**1 025**	**148**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	3 495	592	95	266	189	56	627	74
Mining	5	–	–	3	–	–	–	–
Construction	340	53	34	15	33	6	25	16
Manufacturing	502	74	4	37	63	5	65	14
Durable goods	337	37	2	26	55	5	28	14
Transportation	166	12	–	33	26	11	17	2
Communications and other public utilities	53	2	–	3	17	–	–	–
Wholesale trade	140	39	–	15	2	5	30	2
Retail trade	535	94	18	24	48	12	78	16
Finance, insurance, and real estate	165	17	–	25	2	–	12	4
Business and repair services	100	13	2	7	20	–	2	–
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	152	25	10	16	27	–	10	2
Professional and related services	1 070	147	42	81	97	5	130	13
Health services	292	42	18	17	22	3	53	2
Educational services	534	82	21	40	47	2	64	3
Public administration	240	24	–	21	9	7	29	5

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Table 220. **Geographic Mobility, Disability, Labor Force Characteristics, and Industry for Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Lamoille County	Orange County	Orleans County	Rutland County	Washington County	Windham County	Windsor County
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP							
All persons	**468**	**1 049**	**1 360**	**769**	**738**	**383**	**774**
Native	452	1 039	1 322	761	736	381	754
Born in State of residence	353	586	1 044	519	491	185	295
Born in a different State	99	442	256	240	237	189	453
Born abroad	–	11	22	2	8	7	6
Foreign born	16	10	38	8	2	2	20
Naturalized citizen	7	2	25	8	2	–	19
Not a citizen	9	8	13	–	–	2	1
RESIDENCE IN 1985							
Persons 5 years and over	**457**	**997**	**1 265**	**719**	**690**	**359**	**744**
Same house	369	722	926	533	540	258	550
Different house in the United States	88	273	337	186	150	94	177
Same county	54	133	229	136	116	67	113
Different county	34	140	108	50	34	27	64
Same State	11	52	38	6	12	–	17
Different State	23	88	70	44	22	27	47
Abroad	–	2	2	–	–	7	17
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS							
Persons 16 to 64 years	**358**	**678**	**854**	**500**	**478**	**251**	**587**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	15	11	31	8	5	8	7
With a mobility limitation	15	8	15	4	5	5	4
With a self-care limitation	12	6	19	8	–	3	3
With a work disability	29	38	66	34	18	23	34
Prevented from working	16	8	17	14	2	4	23
Persons 65 years and over	**39**	**104**	**71**	**96**	**45**	**61**	**76**
With a mobility or self-care limitation	–	16	12	21	2	4	8
With a mobility limitation	–	16	12	21	2	4	8
With a self-care limitation	–	3	7	17	–	–	2
PLACE OF WORK							
Workers 16 years and over	**279**	**612**	**722**	**462**	**427**	**233**	**535**
Worked in county of residence	248	508	684	414	390	218	454
Worked outside county of residence	31	104	38	48	37	15	81
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	16.5	13.6	12.8	17.5	23.2	16.7	17.3
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS							
Persons 16 years and over	**397**	**782**	**925**	**596**	**523**	**312**	**663**
Labor force	294	630	743	476	435	245	563
Percent of persons 16 years and over	74.1	80.6	80.3	79.9	83.2	78.5	84.9
Employed	279	619	728	468	429	235	549
Unemployed	15	11	15	8	6	10	14
Percent of civilian labor force	5.1	1.7	2.0	1.7	1.4	4.1	2.5
Not in labor force	103	152	182	120	88	67	100
Females 16 years and over	**179**	**360**	**419**	**281**	**240**	**149**	**314**
Labor force	103	248	287	205	179	108	249
Percent of females 16 years and over	57.5	68.9	68.5	73.0	74.6	72.5	79.3
Employed	88	244	281	201	173	106	237
Unemployed	15	4	6	4	6	2	12
Percent of civilian labor force	14.6	1.6	2.1	2.0	3.4	1.9	4.8
Not in labor force	76	112	132	76	61	41	65
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**331**	**673**	**774**	**516**	**480**	**283**	**590**
50 to 52 weeks	249	485	593	388	350	187	432
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	226	392	467	318	292	152	377
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	**128**	**266**	**300**	**218**	**205**	**127**	**261**
50 to 52 weeks	80	167	195	141	130	71	187
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	62	100	120	100	93	52	147
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS							
Persons 16 to 19 years	**40**	**47**	**77**	**38**	**30**	**11**	**39**
Enrolled in school	26	31	62	34	30	9	33
Employed	4	13	41	21	15	5	21
Unemployed	10	2	3	2	–	–	2
Not in labor force	12	16	18	11	15	4	10
Not enrolled in school	14	16	15	4	–	2	6
High school graduate	7	13	6	4	–	2	6
Employed	7	13	4	2	–	–	6
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	2	–
Not in labor force	–	–	2	2	–	–	–
Not high school graduate	7	3	9	–	–	–	–
Employed	3	3	9	–	–	–	–
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	4	–	–	–	–	–	–
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES							
Females 16 years and over	**179**	**360**	**419**	**281**	**240**	**149**	**314**
With own children under 6 years	11	43	85	30	31	27	19
In labor force	6	33	61	28	27	23	17
With own children 6 to 17 years only	29	63	112	58	75	22	39
In labor force	27	45	88	49	56	19	39
INDUSTRY							
Employed persons 16 years and over	**279**	**619**	**728**	**468**	**429**	**235**	**549**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	140	299	410	233	192	91	231
Mining	–	2	–	–	–	–	–
Construction	19	32	19	13	11	12	52
Manufacturing	30	65	46	38	25	12	24
Durable goods	20	44	27	36	13	10	20
Transportation	2	21	30	7	–	2	3
Communications and other public utilities	–	3	2	12	8	–	6
Wholesale trade	4	10	7	3	12	4	7
Retail trade	15	31	57	44	37	17	44
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2	17	14	15	21	12	24
Business and repair services	–	15	12	4	14	8	3
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	11	7	10	–	5	13	16
Professional and related services	39	91	89	80	69	59	128
Health services	11	13	25	20	30	12	24
Educational services	19	50	43	46	13	33	71
Public administration	17	26	32	19	35	5	11

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Table 221. Class of Worker, Occupation, and Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for the Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	The State	Addison County	Bennington County	Caledonia County	Chittenden County	Essex County	Franklin County	Grand Isle County
CLASS OF WORKER								
Employed persons 16 years and over	**6 963**	**1 092**	**205**	**546**	**533**	**107**	**1 025**	**148**
Private wage and salary workers	3 150	562	119	213	273	42	453	100
Government workers	809	87	14	86	84	22	82	5
Self-employed workers	2 787	405	69	225	156	41	450	41
Unpaid family workers	217	38	3	22	20	2	40	2
Males employed in agriculture	**2 490**	**436**	**60**	**178**	**127**	**29**	**508**	**47**
Wage and salary workers	764	155	21	39	39	9	178	26
Self-employed workers	1 624	268	39	129	76	20	315	21
Unpaid family workers	102	13	–	10	12	–	15	–
Females employed in agriculture	**922**	**145**	**35**	**75**	**60**	**23**	**115**	**25**
Wage and salary workers	216	46	15	12	15	8	18	13
Self-employed workers	606	74	17	56	37	13	78	10
Unpaid family workers	100	25	3	7	8	2	19	2
OCCUPATION								
Employed persons 16 years and over	**6 963**	**1 092**	**205**	**546**	**533**	**107**	**1 025**	**148**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 172	162	53	82	96	18	107	19
Professional specialty occupations	690	95	39	58	71	7	64	9
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 173	195	25	125	125	14	163	23
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	637	94	10	70	74	10	93	10
Service occupations	407	52	16	34	64	9	48	6
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3 313	570	86	248	187	52	596	68
Farm operators and managers	2 515	402	70	194	110	42	484	38
Farm occupations, except managerial	604	144	5	33	60	8	106	15
Related agricultural occupations	96	17	11	7	9	2	2	13
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	410	52	21	19	15	6	43	17
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	488	61	4	38	46	8	68	15
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	97	17	–	–	6	2	13	3
Employed females 16 years and over	**2 799**	**462**	**84**	**223**	**246**	**48**	**353**	**53**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	661	102	25	38	41	5	68	4
Professional specialty occupations	428	61	19	30	39	3	42	2
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	840	146	19	79	90	10	126	13
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	534	92	10	55	58	8	74	8
Service occupations	319	49	7	28	54	9	38	4
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	819	134	33	66	54	21	101	19
Farm operators and managers	611	80	24	53	31	15	81	10
Farm occupations, except managerial	167	50	3	7	17	6	20	6
Related agricultural occupations	35	2	6	4	6	–	–	3
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	45	8	–	5	–	–	2	4
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	115	23	–	7	7	3	18	9
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	97	17	–	–	6	2	13	3
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989								
Families	**3 290**	**483**	**100**	**256**	**209**	**71**	**490**	**75**
No workers	47	6	–	5	–	1	6	5
1 worker	607	84	16	40	18	25	127	11
2 workers	1 903	251	69	167	111	39	223	39
3 or more workers	733	142	15	44	80	6	134	20
INCOME IN 1989								
Households	**3 875**	**549**	**118**	**319**	**254**	**87**	**521**	**87**
Less than $5,000	162	23	–	8	17	7	17	6
$5,000 to $9,999	178	30	–	18	–	4	13	2
$10,000 to $14,999	362	49	23	40	17	5	39	11
$15,000 to $24,999	687	82	23	52	21	22	89	7
$25,000 to $34,999	657	100	6	46	30	31	84	14
$35,000 to $49,999	761	120	25	57	61	8	105	22
$50,000 to $74,999	586	85	23	46	47	5	100	19
$75,000 to $99,999	191	30	4	27	26	2	26	4
$100,000 or more	291	30	14	25	35	3	48	2
Median (dollars)	33 129	33 812	37 500	33 594	45 952	27 813	36 542	36 250
Mean (dollars)	44 365	41 941	44 882	44 877	59 944	30 175	49 997	39 600
Families	**3 290**	**483**	**100**	**256**	**209**	**71**	**490**	**75**
Median income (dollars)	35 155	33 819	37 500	38 796	52 399	28 068	36 429	34 375
Mean income (dollars)	46 512	43 105	46 578	48 718	68 765	32 469	47 499	39 389
Per capita income (dollars)	14 518	12 469	16 253	15 139	19 366	10 513	14 410	11 563
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS								
Family type and presence of own children:								
Families (dollars)	35 155	33 819	37 500	38 796	52 399	28 068	36 429	34 375
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	31 806	32 813	25 000	37 596	46 563	28 125	36 635	28 750
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	29 922	24 688	24 091	31 250	60 128	33 750	36 250	12 000
Married-couple families (dollars)	36 307	34 265	39 375	38 750	55 000	27 841	38 750	34 375
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	32 795	33 750	25 000	36 250	46 563	22 188	37 019	26 563
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	31 184	22 708	23 750	38 929	60 380	22 500	35 000	26 250
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	20 909	16 250	36 250	21 250	–	–	20 625	5 000–
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	8 016	5 000–	–	126 404	–	–	23 750	–
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	16 250	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Workers in family in 1989:								
No workers (dollars)	11 563	8 750	–	27 917	–	5 000–	13 750	5 000–
1 worker (dollars)	23 125	16 500	42 500	19 167	30 893	17 917	25 521	33 125
2 or more workers (dollars)	38 297	36 467	35 833	39 950	56 473	29 844	41 761	36 250
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	38 214	34 853	27 188	39 489	60 262	29 375	41 328	38 750
Nonfamily households (dollars)	**18 319**	**30 000**	**38 750**	**14 141**	**11 719**	**21 250**	**32 250**	**45 000**
Male householder (dollars)	19 375	29 583	55 137	12 375	15 417	16 875	31 000	45 000
Living alone (dollars)	16 167	32 083	55 137	11 875	11 719	16 875	30 417	46 667
Female householder (dollars)	17 132	32 813	21 250	15 000	5 000–	28 750	150 000+	–
Living alone (dollars)	14 550	26 250	–	14 444	5 000–	28 750	150 000+	–
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	**303**	**58**	**2**	**19**	**–**	**11**	**47**	**11**
Percent below poverty level	9.2	12.0	2.0	7.4	–	15.5	9.6	14.7
Married-couple families	**245**	**45**	**2**	**18**	**–**	**11**	**41**	**8**
Percent below poverty level	8.2	10.3	2.1	7.6	–	15.9	9.4	12.3
Female householder, no husband present	**28**	**8**	**–**	**1**	**–**	**–**	**2**	**3**
Percent below poverty level	24.1	33.3	–	14.3	–	–	13.3	60.0
Unrelated individuals	**233**	**24**	**–**	**26**	**36**	**5**	**13**	**6**
Percent below poverty level	25.4	19.7	–	26.3	41.4	26.3	23.6	33.3
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 401**	**229**	**9**	**92**	**36**	**46**	**218**	**60**
Percent below poverty level	11.9	12.4	2.8	9.8	4.5	18.5	12.1	20.5
Related children under 18 years	570	106	6	21	–	14	109	33
Related children 5 to 17 years	418	78	4	14	–	12	70	15
Persons 65 years and over	74	8	–	5	–	6	10	3
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	2 008	337	36	189	44	57	281	60
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	3 668	601	114	309	118	102	532	104

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Table 221. **Class of Worker, Occupation, and Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for the Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Lamoille County	Orange County	Orleans County	Rutland County	Washington County	Windham County	Windsor County
CLASS OF WORKER							
Employed persons 16 years and over	**279**	**619**	**728**	**468**	**429**	**235**	**549**
Private wage and salary workers	98	235	253	220	187	121	274
Government workers	33	84	85	63	53	23	88
Self-employed workers	140	286	347	181	185	88	173
Unpaid family workers	8	14	43	4	4	3	14
Males employed in agriculture	**96**	**207**	**308**	**161**	**141**	**54**	**138**
Wage and salary workers	21	42	80	45	43	21	45
Self-employed workers	67	159	211	112	98	30	79
Unpaid family workers	8	6	17	4	–	3	14
Females employed in agriculture	**36**	**89**	**95**	**70**	**44**	**36**	**74**
Wage and salary workers	2	5	16	20	4	8	34
Self-employed workers	34	76	57	50	36	28	40
Unpaid family workers	–	8	22	–	4	–	–
OCCUPATION							
Employed persons 16 years and over	**279**	**619**	**728**	**468**	**429**	**235**	**549**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	45	102	106	85	84	65	148
Professional specialty occupations	19	42	63	58	42	34	89
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	37	95	108	66	92	32	73
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	25	53	48	50	40	28	32
Service occupations	15	28	25	20	30	20	40
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	136	284	408	228	172	76	202
Farm operators and managers	108	223	312	196	150	66	120
Farm occupations, except managerial	13	40	73	25	22	8	52
Related agricultural occupations	–	15	2	5	–	2	11
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	24	52	40	43	25	19	34
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	22	58	41	26	26	23	52
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	6	24	7	5	4	8	2
Employed females 16 years and over	**88**	**244**	**281**	**201**	**173**	**106**	**237**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	18	62	70	54	53	35	86
Professional specialty occupations	10	34	44	39	25	25	55
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	28	62	84	59	55	25	44
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	22	40	43	45	31	23	25
Service occupations	8	24	17	8	21	12	40
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	31	74	90	65	39	30	62
Farm operators and managers	31	58	64	61	35	28	40
Farm occupations, except managerial	–	8	24	2	4	–	20
Related agricultural occupations	–	8	2	2	–	2	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3	11	8	2	2	–	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	–	11	12	13	3	4	5
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	6	24	7	5	4	8	2
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989							
Families	**149**	**294**	**381**	**209**	**204**	**118**	**251**
No workers	9	–	7	4	–	3	1
1 worker	14	61	85	29	34	11	52
2 workers	85	193	230	130	132	84	150
3 or more workers	41	40	59	46	38	20	48
INCOME IN 1989							
Households	**178**	**355**	**413**	**287**	**248**	**147**	**312**
Less than $5,000	19	13	22	15	6	5	4
$5,000 to $9,999	2	22	24	20	22	13	8
$10,000 to $14,999	15	44	46	17	32	9	15
$15,000 to $24,999	29	72	107	56	43	33	51
$25,000 to $34,999	33	56	89	56	33	26	53
$35,000 to $49,999	58	75	52	55	35	20	68
$50,000 to $74,999	16	49	34	38	39	27	58
$75,000 to $99,999	1	15	18	12	12	4	10
$100,000 or more	5	9	21	18	26	10	45
Median (dollars)	32 750	28 687	25 625	32 950	31 500	30 417	39 167
Mean (dollars)	37 061	36 352	35 647	38 679	51 426	42 841	56 266
Families	**149**	**294**	**381**	**209**	**204**	**118**	**251**
Median income (dollars)	36 528	31 750	26 133	34 464	29 500	32 500	43 125
Mean income (dollars)	41 046	39 722	36 475	41 749	51 815	45 980	62 778
Per capita income (dollars)	13 888	12 184	10 746	14 407	16 876	16 399	22 665
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS							
Family type and presence of own children:							
Families (dollars)	36 528	31 750	26 133	34 464	29 500	32 500	43 125
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	33 958	28 365	26 477	30 417	22 000	26 667	42 404
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	37 500	25 417	25 625	24 688	26 875	25 417	43 750
Married-couple families (dollars)	36 944	35 294	27 011	36 375	32 857	32 321	45 417
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	34 167	30 938	27 273	30 972	36 250	26 667	46 250
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	–	26 458	22 083	30 750	25 000	27 500	43 750
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	–	17 917	15 625	32 778	21 458	28 750	15 625
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	–	15 833	5 360	5 000–	12 500	–	15 625
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	–	16 250	–	–	–	–	–
Workers in family in 1989:							
No workers (dollars)	15 250	–	8 815	7 071	–	16 250	13 750
1 worker (dollars)	27 500	15 938	18 438	26 250	11 429	46 875	37 083
2 or more workers (dollars)	38 750	36 397	27 933	35 625	34 643	32 500	49 643
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	37 250	36 397	28 385	37 344	35 417	31 607	46 667
Nonfamily households (dollars)	**15 417**	**12 917**	**15 714**	**19 545**	**32 500**	**13 542**	**18 625**
Male householder (dollars)	16 667	9 622	15 000	33 125	19 063	23 125	21 250
Living alone (dollars)	16 667	8 714	14 167	18 750	17 188	18 750	19 250
Female householder (dollars)	10 625	13 889	25 000	19 167	60 158	6 458	14 205
Living alone (dollars)	10 625	12 321	18 750	17 778	30 000	6 458	13 889
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL							
Families	**11**	**22**	**48**	**27**	**34**	**4**	**9**
Percent below poverty level	7.4	7.5	12.6	12.9	16.7	3.4	3.6
Married-couple families	**11**	**12**	**39**	**22**	**31**	**4**	**1**
Percent below poverty level	7.5	4.8	11.2	12.0	16.8	3.7	.4
Female householder, no husband present	**–**	**2**	**4**	**2**	**3**	**–**	**3**
Percent below poverty level	–	18.2	44.4	12.5	23.1	–	42.9
Unrelated individuals	**15**	**35**	**16**	**22**	**14**	**5**	**16**
Percent below poverty level	44.1	32.4	27.6	22.0	18.9	11.9	19.5
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**55**	**110**	**214**	**120**	**142**	**21**	**49**
Percent below poverty level	11.8	10.6	15.8	15.6	19.3	5.5	6.3
Related children under 18 years	14	34	103	46	58	8	18
Related children 5 to 17 years	8	28	82	39	44	8	16
Persons 65 years and over	8	9	4	8	4	3	6
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	66	181	314	139	210	33	61
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	140	391	570	231	270	103	83

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Table 222. **Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990**

[The above table was omitted because there were no qualifying areas]

Table 223. **Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990**

[The above table was omitted because there were no qualifying areas]

Table 224. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons for American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990**

[The above table was omitted because there were no qualifying areas]

Table 225. **Labor Force Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990**

[The above table was omitted because there were no qualifying areas]

Table 226. **Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990**

[The above table was omitted because there were no qualifying areas]

Table 227. **Occupation of Employed American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990**

[The above table was omitted because there were no qualifying areas]

Table 228. **Income in 1989 of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Households, Families, and Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990**

[The above table was omitted because there were no qualifying areas]

Table 229. **Poverty Status in 1989 of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Families and Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990**

[The above table was omitted because there were no qualifying areas]

Table 230. **Selected Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons 60 Years and Over for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990**

[The above table was omitted because there were no qualifying areas]

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Table 231. **Characteristics Before and After Allocation: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Number		Percent distribution	
	After allocation	Before allocation	After allocation	Before allocation
RACE				
All persons	**562 758**	**554 369**	**100.0**	**100.0**
White	554 570	546 249	98.5	98.5
Black	2 194	2 152	.4	.4
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	2 215	2 205	.4	.4
Asian or Pacific Islander	3 064	3 054	.5	.6
Other race	715	709	.1	.1
HISPANIC ORIGIN				
All persons	**562 758**	**549 932**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Hispanic origin (of any race)	3 862	3 810	.7	.7
Mexican	746	745	.1	.1
Puerto Rican	636	631	.1	.1
Cuban	199	199	–	–
Other Hispanic	2 281	2 235	.4	.4
Not of Hispanic origin	558 896	546 122	99.3	99.3
SEX				
All persons	**562 758**	**558 394**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Male	275 446	273 776	48.9	49.0
Female	287 312	284 618	51.1	51.0
AGE				
All persons	**562 758**	**553 707**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Under 5 years	41 237	40 581	7.3	7.3
5 to 9 years	42 310	41 585	7.5	7.5
10 to 14 years	37 471	36 715	6.7	6.6
15 to 19 years	41 730	41 209	7.4	7.4
20 to 24 years	42 765	42 100	7.6	7.6
25 to 29 years	45 379	44 578	8.1	8.1
30 to 34 years	50 501	49 772	9.0	9.0
35 to 39 years	49 545	48 658	8.8	8.8
40 to 44 years	43 259	42 641	7.7	7.7
45 to 49 years	32 181	31 610	5.7	5.7
50 to 54 years	25 093	24 741	4.5	4.5
55 to 59 years	22 642	22 287	4.0	4.0
60 to 64 years	22 476	22 141	4.0	4.0
65 to 69 years	20 702	20 323	3.7	3.7
70 to 74 years	16 580	16 262	2.9	2.9
75 years and over	28 887	28 504	5.1	5.1
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP				
All persons	**562 758**	**538 055**	**100.0**	**100.0**
In households	541 182	531 356	96.2	98.8
Family householder	145 721	145 640	25.9	27.1
Nonfamily householder	64 912	64 897	11.5	12.1
Spouse	120 276	116 337	21.4	21.6
Child	166 934	163 155	29.7	30.3
Other relatives	12 981	12 345	2.3	2.3
Nonrelatives	30 358	28 982	5.4	5.4
In group quarters	21 576	6 699	3.8	1.2
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP				
All persons	**562 758**	**542 450**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Native	545 214	520 935	96.9	96.0
Foreign born	17 544	16 257	3.1	3.0
Naturalized citizen	10 646	9 861	1.9	1.8
Not a citizen	6 898	6 396	1.2	1.2
YEAR OF ENTRY				
Foreign-born persons	**17 544**	**15 559**	**100.0**	**100.0**
1987 to 1990	1 693	1 470	9.7	9.4
1985 or 1986	562	510	3.2	3.3
1982 to 1984	667	568	3.8	3.7
1980 or 1981	465	417	2.7	2.7
1975 to 1979	1 365	1 205	7.8	7.7
1970 to 1974	1 227	1 034	7.0	6.6
1965 to 1969	1 257	1 099	7.2	7.1
1960 to 1964	1 653	1 445	9.4	9.3
1950 to 1959	2 890	2 607	16.5	16.8
Before 1950	5 765	5 204	32.9	33.4
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME				
Persons 5 years and over	**521 521**	**496 231**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Speak only English	491 112	469 710	94.2	94.7
Spanish	3 196	2 695	.6	.5
French	17 171	15 010	3.3	3.0
Italian	1 289	1 149	.2	.2
Portuguese	162	147	–	–
German	2 716	2 375	.5	.5
Yiddish	78	71	–	–
Other West Germanic	417	321	.1	.1
Scandinavian	382	330	.1	.1
Polish	1 165	1 086	.2	.2
Russian	251	234	–	–
South Slavic	72	59	–	–
Other Slavic	249	241	–	–
Greek	421	367	.1	.1
Indic	195	160	–	–
Other Indo-European languages	225	193	–	–
Chinese	453	451	.1	.1
Japanese	289	271	.1	.1
Mon-Khmer	12	12	–	–
Korean	144	144	–	–
Tagalog	187	169	–	–
Vietnamese	137	132	–	–
Arabic	117	95	–	–
Hungarian	131	118	–	–
Native North American languages	60	50	–	–
Other languages	890	641	.2	.1
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH				
Persons 5 years and over	**521 521**	**498 215**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Speak English only	491 112	469 710	94.2	94.3

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Table 231. **Characteristics Before and After Allocation: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Number		Percent distribution	
	After allocation	Before allocation	After allocation	Before allocation
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH—Con.				
Speak other language	30 409	27 201	5.8	5.5
Speak English "very well"	23 162	20 624	4.4	4.1
Speak English "well"	4 789	4 308	.9	.9
Speak English "not well"	2 314	2 126	.4	.4
Speak English "not at all"	144	143	–	–
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD				
Households	**210 633**	**206 992**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Linguistically isolated	1 892	1 568	.9	.8
Not linguistically isolated	208 741	205 424	99.1	99.2
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS				
Persons 16 years and over	**427 876**	**411 723**	**100.0**	**100.0**
With a mobility limitation	13 400	12 914	3.1	3.1
No mobility limitation	414 476	398 809	96.9	96.9
Persons 16 years and over	**427 876**	**410 141**	**100.0**	**100.0**
With a self-care limitation	10 923	10 372	2.6	2.5
No self-care limitation	416 953	399 769	97.4	97.5
Persons 16 to 64 years	**366 146**	**344 182**	**100.0**	**100.0**
With a work disability	28 933	23 551	7.9	6.8
Prevented from working	12 569	11 896	3.4	3.5
No work disability	337 213	320 631	92.1	93.2
FERTILITY				
Women 15 years and over	**228 429**	**215 254**	**100.0**	**100.0**
No children ever born	74 598	68 981	32.7	32.0
1 child	31 442	29 665	13.8	13.8
2 children	53 793	51 258	23.5	23.8
3 children	33 241	31 755	14.6	14.8
4 children	17 302	16 397	7.6	7.6
5 or more children	18 053	17 198	7.9	8.0
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL				
Persons 3 years and over	**538 321**	**520 426**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Enrolled in school	145 988	140 395	27.1	27.0
Preprimary school	11 172	10 523	2.1	2.0
Public school	7 749	7 336	1.4	1.4
Elementary or high school	93 929	90 214	17.4	17.3
Public school	87 494	84 039	16.3	16.1
College	40 887	39 658	7.6	7.6
Public college	25 482	24 655	4.7	4.7
Not enrolled in school	392 333	380 031	72.9	73.0
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT				
Persons 25 years and over	**357 245**	**344 845**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Less than 5th grade	2 691	2 420	.8	.7
5th to 8th grade	28 254	26 918	7.9	7.8
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	37 692	36 470	10.6	10.6
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	123 430	119 327	34.6	34.6
Some college, no degree	52 594	50 756	14.7	14.7
Associate degree, occupational program	14 261	13 924	4.0	4.0
Associate degree, academic program	11 469	11 110	3.2	3.2
Bachelor's degree	55 120	53 311	15.4	15.5
Master's degree	21 042	20 298	5.9	5.9
Professional school degree	6 673	6 472	1.9	1.9
Doctorate degree	4 019	3 839	1.1	1.1
PLACE OF BIRTH AND NATIVITY				
All persons	**562 758**	**542 450**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Native	545 214	525 411	96.9	96.9
Born in State of residence	321 704	310 185	57.2	57.2
Born in a different State	218 755	210 750	38.9	38.9
Northeast	170 144	163 999	30.2	30.2
Midwest	19 842	19 025	3.5	3.5
South	18 311	17 585	3.3	3.2
West	10 458	10 141	1.9	1.9
Born abroad	4 755	4 476	.8	.8
Puerto Rico	268	258	–	–
U.S. outlying area	106	77	–	–
U.S. Virgin Islands	44	44	–	–
American Samoa	–	–	–	–
Guam	40	33	–	–
Northern Marianas	–	–	–	–
Born abroad of American parents	4 381	4 141	.8	.8
Foreign born	17 544	17 039	3.1	3.1
RESIDENCE IN 1985				
Persons 5 years and over	**521 521**	**488 489**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Same house	270 511	259 260	51.9	53.1
Different house in the United States	246 609	225 094	47.3	46.1
Same county	135 763	125 442	26.0	25.7
Different county	110 846	99 652	21.3	20.4
Same State	35 891	32 301	6.9	6.6
Different State	74 955	67 351	14.4	13.8
Northeast	51 384	46 165	9.9	9.5
Midwest	5 128	4 644	1.0	1.0
South	11 174	9 900	2.1	2.0
West	7 269	6 642	1.4	1.4
Puerto Rico	55	55	–	–
U.S. outlying area	107	91	–	–
Elsewhere	4 239	3 989	.8	.8
PLACE OF WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	**276 765**	**260 393**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Worked in State of residence	260 153	245 071	94.0	94.1
Worked in county of residence	227 512	214 500	82.2	82.4
Worked outside county of residence	32 641	30 571	11.8	11.7
Worked outside State of residence	16 612	15 322	6.0	5.9
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND CARPOOLING				
Workers 16 years and over	**276 765**	**264 573**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Car, truck, or van	235 539	225 007	85.1	85.0
Drove alone	199 808	190 981	72.2	72.2
Carpooled	35 731	34 026	12.9	12.9
2-person carpool	29 859	28 355	10.8	10.7
3-person carpool	3 890	3 680	1.4	1.4
4-person carpool	1 155	1 089	.4	.4
5- or 6-person carpool	343	328	.1	.1
7-or-more-person carpool	484	449	.2	.2

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TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 09:36:33 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 09:36:33 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES50. 08/06/93 09:47:57

Table 231. **Characteristics Before and After Allocation: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Number		Percent distribution	
	After allocation	Before allocation	After allocation	Before allocation
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND CARPOOLING—Con.				
Public transportation	2 033	1 983	.7	.7
Bus or trolley bus	1 522	1 487	.5	.6
Streetcar or trolley car	–	–	–	–
Subway or elevated	96	96	–	–
Railroad	35	33	–	–
Ferryboat	9	9	–	–
Taxicab	371	358	.1	.1
Motorcycle	277	272	.1	.1
Bicycle	1 054	969	.4	.4
Walked	19 001	18 191	6.9	6.9
Other means	2 351	2 271	.8	.9
Worked at home	16 510	15 880	6.0	6.0
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK AND DEPARTURE TIME				
Workers who did not work at home	**260 255**	**240 271**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Minutes to work:				
Less than 10 minutes	66 670	60 989	25.6	25.4
10 to 14 minutes	46 270	43 049	17.8	17.9
15 to 19 minutes	42 893	39 834	16.5	16.6
20 to 29 minutes	48 643	44 968	18.7	18.7
30 to 44 minutes	37 276	34 398	14.3	14.3
45 or more minutes	18 503	17 033	7.1	7.1
Departure time:				
6:00 to 6:59 a.m.	56 227	49 482	21.6	21.5
7:00 to 7:59 a.m.	87 083	77 158	33.5	33.5
8:00 to 8:59 a.m.	42 183	37 372	16.2	16.2
All other times	74 762	66 066	28.7	28.7
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE				
Civilian persons 16 years and over	**433 871**	**414 893**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Veteran	64 814	59 203	14.9	14.3
May 1975 or later service only	8 891	8 151	2.0	2.0
September 1980 or later service only	4 777	4 321	1.1	1.0
Served 2 or more years	4 026	3 638	.9	.9
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict	18 697	17 553	4.3	4.2
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	845	813	.2	.2
February 1955 to July 1964 only	7 653	7 128	1.8	1.7
Korean conflict, no World War II	8 923	8 494	2.1	2.0
Korean conflict and World War II	1 369	1 347	.3	.3
World War II, no Korean conflict	17 874	17 015	4.1	4.1
World War I	138	135	–	–
Other service	424	420	.1	.1
Nonveteran	369 057	355 690	85.1	85.7
LABOR FORCE STATUS				
Persons 16 years and over	**434 544**	**421 329**	**100.0**	**100.0**
In labor force	301 419	292 807	69.4	69.5
Armed Forces	673	598	.2	.1
Civilian labor force	300 746	292 209	69.2	69.4
Employed	283 146	275 328	65.2	65.3
At work 35 or more hours	207 263	198 349	47.7	47.1
Unemployed	17 600	16 881	4.1	4.0
Not in labor force	133 125	128 522	30.6	30.5
OCCUPATION				
Employed persons 16 years and over	**283 146**	**265 136**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	78 675	75 293	27.8	28.4
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	34 957	33 122	12.3	12.5
Professional specialty occupations	43 718	42 171	15.4	15.9
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	81 666	75 488	28.8	28.5
Technicians and related support occupations	9 952	9 440	3.5	3.6
Sales occupations	31 496	27 750	11.1	10.5
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	40 218	38 298	14.2	14.4
Service occupations	38 136	35 801	13.5	13.5
Private household occupations	1 282	1 128	.5	.4
Protective service occupations	3 109	2 971	1.1	1.1
Service occupations, except protective and household	33 745	31 702	11.9	12.0
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	11 711	9 329	4.1	3.5
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	34 912	33 351	12.3	12.6
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	38 046	35 874	13.4	13.5
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	18 741	17 766	6.6	6.7
Transportation and material moving occupations	10 294	9 724	3.6	3.7
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	9 011	8 384	3.2	3.2
INDUSTRY				
Employed persons 16 years and over	**283 146**	**270 198**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Agriculture	11 376	10 453	4.0	3.9
Forestry and fisheries	647	611	.2	.2
Mining	790	781	.3	.3
Construction	21 952	20 821	7.8	7.7
Manufacturing	44 018	42 144	15.5	15.6
Nondurable goods	14 660	14 030	5.2	5.2
Durable goods	29 358	28 114	10.4	10.4
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	14 768	14 202	5.2	5.3
Wholesale trade	14 071	13 634	5.0	5.0
Retail trade	48 114	45 748	17.0	16.9
Finance, insurance, and real estate	15 971	15 367	5.6	5.7
Business and repair services	10 569	9 999	3.7	3.7
Personal services	11 326	10 791	4.0	4.0
Entertainment and recreation services	3 561	3 367	1.3	1.2
Professional and related services	73 796	70 747	26.1	26.2
Public administration	12 187	11 533	4.3	4.3
CLASS OF WORKER				
Employed persons 16 years and over	**283 146**	**266 051**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Private for profit wage and salary workers	185 304	174 704	65.4	65.7
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	28 141	26 472	9.9	9.9
Local government workers	20 044	18 649	7.1	7.0
State government workers	12 801	11 934	4.5	4.5
Federal government workers	6 769	6 013	2.4	2.3
Self-employed workers	29 019	27 320	10.2	10.3
Unpaid family workers	1 068	959	.4	.4
WORK STATUS IN 1989				
Persons 16 years and over	**434 544**	**392 309**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Worked in 1989	333 095	299 976	76.7	76.5
50 to 52 weeks	210 209	193 738	48.4	49.4

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TSF:CENSUS90*92. 08/06/93 09:36:33 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 08/06/93 09:36:33 META:CENSUS90*P2TABLES50. 08/06/93 09:47:57

Table 231. **Characteristics Before and After Allocation: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Number		Percent distribution	
	After allocation	Before allocation	After allocation	Before allocation
WORK STATUS IN 1989—Con.				
48 and 49 weeks	11 305	10 185	2.6	2.6
40 to 47 weeks	27 510	24 858	6.3	6.3
27 to 39 weeks	26 858	23 940	6.2	6.1
14 to 26 weeks	30 465	26 335	7.0	6.7
1 to 13 weeks	26 748	22 236	6.2	5.7
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	255 223	232 580	58.7	59.3
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week	62 543	55 240	14.4	14.1
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week	15 329	12 970	3.5	3.3
Did not work in 1989	101 449	92 333	23.3	23.5
INCOME IN 1989				
Households	**210 633**	**167 051**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Less than $5,000	6 984	5 355	3.3	3.2
$5,000 to $9,999	21 152	17 610	10.0	10.5
$10,000 to $14,999	19 071	15 519	9.1	9.3
$15,000 to $24,999	39 486	31 607	18.7	18.9
$25,000 to $34,999	37 440	29 667	17.8	17.8
$35,000 to $49,999	42 064	33 334	20.0	20.0
$50,000 to $74,999	30 123	23 273	14.3	13.9
$75,000 to $99,999	8 342	6 342	4.0	3.8
$100,000 or more	5 971	4 344	2.8	2.6
Median (dollars)	29 792	29 316	…	…
Mean (dollars)	35 493	34 802	…	…
Families	**145 721**	**114 017**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Less than $5,000	2 499	1 840	1.7	1.6
$5,000 to $9,999	7 931	6 349	5.4	5.6
$10,000 to $14,999	10 123	8 091	6.9	7.1
$15,000 to $24,999	25 211	19 666	17.3	17.2
$25,000 to $34,999	27 640	21 777	19.0	19.1
$35,000 to $49,999	33 983	26 868	23.3	23.6
$50,000 to $74,999	25 906	20 108	17.8	17.6
$75,000 to $99,999	7 283	5 582	5.0	4.9
$100,000 or more	5 145	3 736	3.5	3.3
Median (dollars)	34 780	34 635	…	…
Mean (dollars)	40 520	40 071	…	…
Nonfamily households	**64 912**	**54 039**	…	…
Median income (dollars)	17 117	16 926	…	…
Males 15 years and over with income	**204 590**	**170 674**	…	…
Median income (dollars)	19 517	20 047	…	…
Females 15 years and over with income	**202 283**	**169 956**	…	…
Median income (dollars)	10 553	12 803	…	…
INCOME TYPE IN 1989				
Households	**210 633**	**174 812**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Without earnings	35 519	34 439	16.9	19.7
With earnings	175 114	140 373	83.1	80.3
Mean earnings (dollars)	35 192	34 956	…	…
Without wage or salary income	44 550	36 493	21.2	21.8
With wage or salary income	166 083	130 558	78.8	78.2
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	32 954	34 097	…	…
Without nonfarm self-employment income	175 779	141 064	83.5	84.4
With nonfarm self-employment income	34 854	25 987	16.5	15.6
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	17 514	18 013	…	…
Without farm self-employment income	204 477	162 993	97.1	97.6
With farm self-employment income	6 156	4 058	2.9	2.4
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	12 850	12 825	…	…
Without interest, dividend, or net rental income	122 283	96 588	58.1	57.8
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	88 350	70 463	41.9	42.2
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	6 140	6 444	…	…
Without Social Security income	157 092	124 778	74.6	74.7
With Social Security income	53 541	42 273	25.4	25.3
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 562	8 188	…	…
Without public assistance income	195 565	155 649	92.8	93.2
With public assistance income	15 068	11 402	7.2	6.8
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 966	4 383	…	…
Without retirement income	182 489	144 875	86.6	86.7
With retirement income	28 144	22 176	13.4	13.3
Mean retirement income (dollars)	7 771	8 318	…	…
Without other income	187 010	148 501	88.8	88.9
With other income	23 623	18 550	11.2	11.1
Mean other income (dollars)	3 707	3 966	…	…
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL				
Families	**10 104**	**7 898**	**100.0**	**100.0**
In owner-occupied housing unit	4 291	2 953	42.5	37.4
With related children under 18 years	7 968	6 481	78.9	82.1
With related children under 5 years	4 197	3 553	41.5	45.0
Householder worked in 1989	5 609	4 250	55.5	53.8
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 397	1 004	13.8	12.7
Householder under 65 years with work disability	1 775	1 690	17.6	21.4
Householder foreign born	329	234	3.3	3.0
Householder under 25 years	1 329	1 164	13.2	14.7
Householder 65 years and over	1 042	693	10.3	8.8
Householder high school graduate or higher	6 251	4 883	61.9	61.8
With public assistance income in 1989	3 926	3 345	38.9	42.4
With Social Security income in 1989	1 775	1 225	17.6	15.5
Married-couple families	4 454	3 149	44.1	39.9
Female householder, no husband present	5 029	4 301	49.8	54.5
Unrelated individuals	**21 436**	**17 208**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Nonfamily householder	11 786	10 038	55.0	58.3
In owner-occupied housing unit	4 243	5 808	19.8	33.8
65 years and over	5 887	4 815	27.5	28.0
Persons	**53 369**	**42 082**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Persons 18 years and over	36 349	28 334	68.1	67.3
Persons 65 years and over	7 637	6 020	14.3	14.3
Related children under 18 years	16 145	13 091	30.3	31.1
Related children under 6 years	6 622	5 563	12.4	13.2
Related children 5 to 17 years	10 659	8 438	20.0	20.1

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Table 232. **Allocation of Selected Characteristics: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons	Percent of—												
		Persons with allocated—		Persons 5 years and over with allocated—						Employed persons 16 years and over with allocated—				
		One or more items	Place of birth	English/ non-English spoken at home	Residence in 1985	Persons 3 years and over with school enrollment allocated	Persons 25 years and over with educational attainment allocated	Workers 16 years and over with means of transportation to work allocated	Persons 16 years and over with labor force status allocated	Occupation	Industry	Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989 with weeks worked allocated	Persons 15 years and over with income in 1989 allocated	Households with income in 1989 allocated
The State	**562 758**	**60.7**	**3.6**	**4.5**	**6.3**	**3.3**	**3.5**	**4.4**	**3.0**	**6.4**	**4.6**	**9.5**	**16.4**	**20.7**
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE														
Urban	180 904	56.4	3.6	4.1	6.1	3.2	3.3	3.7	2.8	5.5	4.2	10.7	13.9	16.5
Inside urbanized area	86 873	48.8	3.5	3.5	5.4	3.0	2.5	3.4	2.7	5.4	4.1	11.4	13.3	16.2
Central place	39 127	51.7	5.1	3.8	6.4	3.4	2.5	4.4	3.7	6.8	5.7	14.7	15.1	17.2
Urban fringe	47 746	46.5	2.3	3.3	4.5	2.7	2.4	2.6	1.8	4.3	2.8	8.4	11.6	15.4
Outside urbanized area	94 031	63.3	3.7	4.6	6.8	3.4	4.0	4.1	2.9	5.7	4.4	9.9	14.6	16.7
Place of 10,000 or more	18 230	64.4	5.0	3.5	5.5	3.9	3.6	3.8	2.5	6.0	4.6	13.4	13.8	16.2
Place of 2,500 to 9,999	75 801	63.1	3.4	4.8	7.1	3.2	4.2	4.2	3.0	5.6	4.3	9.1	14.8	16.9
Rural	381 854	62.8	3.6	4.7	6.4	3.4	3.5	4.7	3.2	6.8	4.7	9.0	17.6	22.8
Place of 1,000 to 2,499	41 507	62.4	3.9	4.2	6.4	3.3	4.2	4.2	4.1	5.0	4.0	9.1	17.6	19.9
Place of less than 1,000	11 384	63.7	3.7	6.4	6.8	3.3	3.9	6.5	5.0	8.9	7.4	10.9	20.2	24.2
Other rural	328 963	62.8	3.6	4.7	6.4	3.4	3.4	4.7	3.0	6.9	4.7	8.9	17.5	23.2
Rural farm	11 810	63.9	4.6	4.8	5.7	3.5	2.9	6.0	2.0	17.2	5.7	11.3	20.7	33.4
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA														
Inside metropolitan area	131 441	49.1	3.2	3.8	5.5	2.9	2.4	3.5	2.6	5.2	3.8	9.8	13.2	16.8
In central city	39 127	51.7	5.1	3.8	6.4	3.4	2.5	4.4	3.7	6.8	5.7	14.7	15.1	17.2
Not in central city	92 314	48.0	2.4	3.7	5.1	2.7	2.4	3.1	2.1	4.5	3.1	7.5	12.3	16.7
Urban	47 746	46.5	2.3	3.3	4.5	2.7	2.4	2.6	1.8	4.3	2.8	8.4	11.6	15.4
Inside urbanized area	47 746	46.5	2.3	3.3	4.5	2.7	2.4	2.6	1.8	4.3	2.8	8.4	11.6	15.4
Outside urbanized area	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rural	44 568	49.6	2.5	4.2	5.7	2.8	2.4	3.6	2.5	4.8	3.4	6.4	13.2	18.2
Outside metropolitan area	431 317	64.3	3.7	4.7	6.6	3.4	3.8	4.7	3.2	6.8	4.8	9.5	17.3	21.8
Urban	94 031	63.3	3.7	4.6	6.8	3.4	4.0	4.1	2.9	5.7	4.4	9.9	14.6	16.7
Inside urbanized area	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Outside urbanized area	94 031	63.3	3.7	4.6	6.8	3.4	4.0	4.1	2.9	5.7	4.4	9.9	14.6	16.7
Place of 10,000 or more	18 230	64.4	5.0	3.5	5.5	3.9	3.6	3.8	2.5	6.0	4.6	13.4	13.8	16.2
Place of 2,500 to 9,999	75 801	63.1	3.4	4.8	7.1	3.2	4.2	4.2	3.0	5.6	4.3	9.1	14.8	16.9
Rural	337 286	64.5	3.8	4.7	6.5	3.5	3.7	4.9	3.3	7.0	5.0	9.4	18.1	23.4
COUNTY														
Addison County	32 953	64.4	3.8	4.8	7.3	3.6	3.6	5.5	3.3	8.1	5.1	9.6	16.4	21.5
Bennington County	35 845	65.7	4.1	4.6	6.0	3.6	4.0	3.9	3.1	5.3	3.7	10.4	17.4	22.2
Caledonia County	27 846	66.4	3.2	4.1	6.7	2.7	3.4	4.5	2.6	6.3	4.4	9.0	16.5	20.7
Chittenden County	131 761	49.4	3.2	3.9	5.7	3.0	2.5	3.5	2.7	5.2	3.9	9.8	13.5	17.1
Essex County	6 405	61.0	7.2	8.2	8.9	7.0	8.9	4.7	7.2	5.7	3.9	12.3	22.2	23.1
Franklin County	39 980	53.0	3.3	3.5	5.0	2.6	2.5	2.6	1.9	6.0	3.1	6.3	12.9	17.1
Grand Isle County	5 318	53.5	2.6	2.6	4.5	2.0	2.9	4.3	2.9	6.7	4.3	10.7	11.9	18.3
Lamoille County	19 735	65.6	3.6	5.4	6.6	3.4	3.7	6.5	4.4	8.2	6.0	9.5	22.7	29.4
Orange County	26 149	66.3	4.7	6.0	7.6	4.3	4.8	5.6	3.9	8.8	6.8	10.1	17.8	22.4
Orleans County	24 053	59.0	3.1	4.1	4.8	3.6	3.6	5.0	2.7	7.4	4.6	9.6	17.6	23.1
Rutland County	62 142	65.3	4.0	3.7	5.8	3.2	3.8	4.1	3.0	6.0	4.5	9.7	18.3	23.2
Washington County	54 928	64.0	3.2	4.4	7.1	3.0	3.6	4.0	2.7	5.7	4.2	8.4	13.9	16.8
Windham County	41 588	68.9	4.1	6.0	6.9	4.1	4.1	5.4	3.4	6.9	5.4	9.7	20.2	24.6
Windsor County	54 055	67.6	3.5	5.2	7.5	3.5	3.7	6.0	3.7	7.6	5.9	10.9	18.6	22.9
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION														
Barre city	9 482	61.9	4.0	4.7	11.5	2.9	4.0	3.1	3.3	6.4	5.3	8.8	12.3	12.5
Barre town	7 411	63.5	2.2	3.2	3.3	2.2	1.4	2.0	1.7	3.9	1.9	4.7	7.7	9.4
Barton town	2 967	59.5	3.5	3.6	6.3	3.5	5.2	9.2	5.6	10.5	8.4	10.8	21.4	27.3
Bellows Falls village	3 313	68.4	5.8	6.5	8.9	4.2	7.3	6.0	6.2	9.2	8.3	12.2	28.0	31.7
Bennington CDP	9 532	64.5	4.5	4.4	6.1	3.7	6.1	3.3	2.1	3.6	2.2	10.9	14.6	14.6
Bennington town	16 451	63.3	4.0	3.9	5.3	3.6	5.0	2.8	1.9	3.4	2.3	10.9	13.4	14.2
Berlin town	2 556	60.9	5.6	8.2	8.7	5.9	10.0	3.9	2.1	5.1	3.4	7.6	18.5	19.9
Bradford town	2 522	73.6	7.9	6.7	13.1	4.9	7.3	7.7	9.2	12.2	9.2	10.8	19.8	22.1
Brandon town	4 242	65.1	3.1	3.2	4.4	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.6	5.0	2.0	8.2	15.6	27.4
Brattleboro town	12 237	66.8	3.8	7.4	6.2	4.1	4.2	4.6	3.1	6.5	4.7	9.8	17.3	19.9
Brattleboro CDP	8 612	67.2	5.0	8.3	7.2	4.8	5.3	5.6	4.0	7.2	6.2	11.2	16.9	18.5
Bristol town	3 762	60.8	2.7	3.1	5.1	2.5	2.2	4.0	2.8	5.1	3.3	6.1	15.5	20.7
Burlington city	39 127	51.7	5.1	3.8	6.4	3.4	2.5	4.4	3.7	6.8	5.7	14.7	15.1	17.2
Cambridge town	2 667	65.8	3.7	6.3	6.3	3.4	2.9	11.1	10.0	13.4	9.8	7.5	25.4	33.7
Castleton town	4 339	60.1	3.8	5.1	4.2	3.0	5.0	4.1	2.6	5.2	4.4	7.0	14.4	21.0
Charlotte town	3 148	61.3	5.8	8.4	13.0	6.9	6.0	8.6	6.4	8.8	6.2	11.8	20.1	27.6
Chester town	2 797	59.6	5.0	6.8	8.0	5.8	3.6	7.6	3.3	7.4	9.0	10.6	18.6	24.4
Clarendon town	2 836	63.3	1.3	2.5	5.2	1.4	.5	–	.7	3.8	2.9	5.5	13.0	16.6
Colchester town	14 731	45.0	1.5	2.1	3.5	1.6	3.1	1.9	1.1	2.9	2.2	4.8	11.3	13.8
Derby town	4 479	62.8	3.2	4.6	5.7	3.9	2.9	3.3	1.5	6.6	3.1	8.5	19.6	25.1
Enosburg town	2 535	58.3	3.7	3.8	4.8	2.8	4.2	3.1	1.9	6.3	2.1	6.8	10.2	13.3
Essex town	16 498	42.2	1.5	3.5	4.2	2.1	1.7	2.8	1.8	4.4	2.5	6.2	10.1	14.0
Essex Junction village	8 396	43.5	1.9	3.3	4.3	2.3	2.3	3.7	2.4	6.4	3.8	9.0	10.3	14.2
Fair Haven town	2 788	60.8	5.9	3.4	8.7	4.4	7.3	6.7	4.9	3.2	2.6	6.4	23.2	28.6
Georgia town	3 753	45.6	2.2	2.7	3.2	1.6	3.0	2.0	2.1	5.2	2.7	4.3	9.5	16.3
Hardwick town	2 964	67.0	2.9	5.1	4.2	2.7	2.3	7.2	2.4	7.2	4.8	7.7	13.0	17.0
Hartford town	9 404	69.2	2.2	3.7	6.7	2.1	2.0	3.0	1.5	4.4	2.7	8.0	14.6	16.0
Hartland town	2 988	65.5	3.4	2.6	4.5	1.8	2.5	3.9	1.1	4.6	2.9	7.4	14.1	19.6
Highgate town	3 020	46.1	.3	.8	1.3	.5	1.0	1.1	.3	6.5	2.6	5.0	5.2	8.0
Hinesburg town	3 780	59.4	2.7	2.5	8.8	2.9	1.2	1.9	2.0	5.1	2.8	8.2	10.8	17.2
Jericho town	4 302	44.0	.6	1.9	2.3	1.6	1.3	2.5	2.0	5.0	4.1	5.7	11.5	14.5
Johnson town	3 156	61.8	4.2	5.5	7.3	3.3	3.9	5.6	3.6	6.2	4.7	11.7	20.3	26.9
Lyndon town	5 371	68.4	2.3	3.5	6.3	1.6	2.7	4.2	2.1	6.9	6.1	8.1	17.2	20.3
Manchester town	3 671	67.6	3.1	3.5	5.5	2.5	2.3	5.0	4.5	7.6	5.2	7.3	21.8	27.1
Middlebury CDP	6 068	64.6	3.5	3.0	7.0	2.5	5.0	6.7	2.2	5.4	4.8	9.6	11.5	13.5
Middlebury town	8 093	67.2	4.7	4.2	8.6	3.7	6.0	6.8	3.0	5.9	5.0	9.3	13.1	16.5
Milton town	8 404	51.0	2.5	5.1	7.0	3.2	3.3	3.9	3.3	5.3	4.6	6.5	16.2	22.5
Montpelier city	8 247	72.3	3.7	6.7	9.5	3.9	3.6	6.1	4.4	5.6	5.9	9.3	15.5	20.8
Morristown town	4 733	63.4	4.2	3.6	6.2	3.6	3.3	4.0	2.6	7.0	4.5	7.0	19.0	24.9
Newport city	4 434	53.9	2.5	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.7	2.3	1.9	2.8	2.2	6.5	12.8	15.8

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Table 232. **Allocation of Selected Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons	Percent of—												
		Persons with allocated—		Persons 5 years and over with allocated—						Employed persons 16 years and over with allocated—				
		One or more items	Place of birth	English/ non-English spoken at home	Residence in 1985	Persons 3 years and over with school enrollment allocated	Persons 25 years and over with educational attainment allocated	Workers 16 years and over with means of transportation to work allocated	Persons 16 years and over with labor force status allocated	Occupation	Industry	Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989 with weeks worked allocated	Persons 15 years and over with income in 1989 allocated	Households with income in 1989 allocated
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION—Con.														
Northfield town	5 623	62.9	1.8	2.6	4.4	1.5	2.2	3.0	2.6	4.4	3.3	12.2	14.8	15.8
Norwich town	3 093	68.2	1.8	4.7	5.7	2.7	2.4	4.3	2.1	4.7	5.2	10.5	8.5	12.1
Pittsford town	2 900	61.7	1.5	2.2	3.4	1.9	1.7	2.6	1.2	4.3	2.8	3.3	15.5	20.0
Poultney town	3 536	69.7	4.0	3.6	7.1	3.5	3.5	5.0	5.5	8.9	7.6	11.3	25.0	26.0
Pownal town	3 485	66.5	2.2	4.2	4.6	1.8	1.7	4.0	3.4	3.9	1.4	8.9	26.9	41.5
Randolph town	4 764	58.7	4.5	3.8	5.5	3.0	3.2	3.1	1.6	5.8	5.1	8.0	12.5	11.7
Richmond town	3 729	49.8	2.6	4.2	5.3	3.2	1.0	3.7	2.1	4.9	3.3	6.4	13.2	19.7
Rockingham town	5 484	69.3	4.9	6.1	6.9	3.7	5.5	5.6	4.9	8.2	7.2	10.8	25.6	30.9
Rutland city	18 230	64.4	5.0	3.5	5.5	3.9	3.6	3.8	2.5	6.0	4.6	13.4	13.8	16.2
Rutland town	3 781	76.7	4.9	4.1	10.9	3.8	5.5	5.7	6.0	7.6	5.7	12.6	34.4	43.2
St. Albans city	7 339	48.5	1.8	2.7	3.0	2.0	2.4	1.9	1.6	3.9	2.1	4.6	8.3	11.2
St. Albans town	4 606	56.3	7.8	4.8	8.8	6.9	2.2	1.6	.5	5.8	1.9	7.7	22.8	23.3
St. Johnsbury CDP	6 424	63.0	2.6	3.4	6.7	1.4	3.9	3.4	2.1	6.2	3.7	7.7	17.0	18.0
St. Johnsbury town	7 604	63.4	2.6	3.6	7.1	2.0	3.7	3.2	2.1	5.4	3.2	6.9	16.8	18.5
Shaftsbury town	3 368	70.1	3.7	5.4	8.5	5.4	4.5	5.5	3.3	7.1	5.5	11.2	17.8	25.8
Shelburne town	5 871	49.1	3.4	3.8	5.9	3.6	3.7	2.4	1.9	5.0	2.5	7.9	15.4	17.9
South Burlington city	12 809	47.5	2.6	3.7	4.7	3.4	2.3	3.3	2.1	4.1	2.8	11.4	10.9	15.4
Springfield CDP	4 207	60.7	1.6	4.2	5.8	3.4	2.8	3.4	3.3	4.3	3.2	9.8	13.6	17.4
Springfield town	9 616	61.6	3.0	4.8	7.2	3.5	3.8	3.8	2.8	4.8	3.7	8.1	12.7	16.7
Stowe town	3 433	71.9	2.3	6.5	6.6	4.1	3.5	8.0	6.0	9.9	7.8	10.9	27.4	33.9
Swanton town	5 636	56.0	5.4	4.5	7.8	2.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	7.1	6.0	7.0	15.2	19.9
Underhill town	2 799	50.3	2.1	4.7	6.8	2.2	2.9	1.6	1.7	3.6	3.1	3.8	12.8	20.2
Vergennes city	2 517	62.2	2.9	4.3	10.0	4.7	4.2	8.3	4.7	11.2	8.1	15.6	21.1	12.7
Waterbury town	4 589	68.6	4.0	3.3	9.5	2.8	5.4	3.6	2.1	5.8	3.0	10.3	15.7	15.3
Weathersfield town	2 674	71.6	4.9	7.0	8.4	4.0	6.4	7.5	3.9	11.0	7.3	17.5	31.3	35.5
West Brattleboro CDP	3 135	66.2	1.1	6.1	4.1	2.8	1.8	2.4	1.1	4.9	1.2	5.5	17.9	23.4
Westminster town	3 026	77.7	4.4	4.7	5.7	4.7	3.7	8.1	4.0	8.5	6.7	9.5	16.5	20.2
White River Junction CDP	2 491	66.3	1.3	4.1	6.7	3.3	1.6	3.2	1.9	5.2	3.0	5.9	15.4	18.9
Williamstown town	2 839	58.5	4.8	7.2	9.0	6.0	5.7	7.6	4.5	7.8	5.9	9.8	10.1	15.5
Williston town	4 887	54.0	3.1	6.6	5.8	4.2	1.1	5.7	1.9	4.4	3.0	7.1	18.7	22.5
Windsor town	3 714	65.9	5.3	6.8	11.3	4.7	6.1	8.0	4.9	9.3	8.3	12.4	17.4	18.5
Winooski city	6 649	47.6	3.9	3.8	5.0	2.8	2.1	2.1	2.4	4.1	3.7	12.3	11.5	15.9
Woodstock town	3 212	71.4	4.0	4.9	6.9	3.5	1.8	3.2	3.3	6.7	4.4	10.4	22.6	27.4

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Table 233. **Allocation of Selected Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990**

[The above table was omitted because there were no qualifying areas]

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Table 234. **Percent of Persons in Sample: 1990**

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Persons	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample
The State	**562 758**	**26.0**
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE		
Urban	181 149	14.0
Inside urbanized area	87 088	13.3
Central place	39 127	12.8
Urban fringe	47 961	13.6
Outside urbanized area	94 061	14.7
Place of 10,000 or more	18 230	14.4
Place of 2,500 to 9,999	75 831	14.8
Rural	381 609	31.7
Place of 1,000 to 2,499	41 601	30.6
Place of less than 1,000	11 195	41.3
Other rural	328 813	31.5
Rural farm	–	–
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA		
Inside metropolitan area	131 439	16.4
In central city	39 127	12.8
Not in central city	92 312	18.0
Urban	47 961	13.6
Inside urbanized area	47 961	13.6
Outside urbanized area	–	–
Rural	44 351	22.7
Outside metropolitan area	431 319	28.9
Urban	94 061	14.7
Inside urbanized area	–	–
Outside urbanized area	94 061	14.7
Place of 10,000 or more	18 230	14.4
Place of 2,500 to 9,999	75 831	14.8
Rural	337 258	32.9
COUNTY		
Addison County	32 953	32.3
Bennington County	35 845	24.8
Caledonia County	27 846	32.3
Chittenden County	131 761	16.8
Essex County	6 405	44.5
Franklin County	39 980	26.5
Grand Isle County	5 318	44.6
Lamoille County	19 735	36.6
Orange County	26 149	31.4
Orleans County	24 053	35.7
Rutland County	62 142	24.8
Washington County	54 928	27.1
Windham County	41 588	30.3
Windsor County	54 055	24.0
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION		
Barre city	9 482	15.2
Barre town	7 411	15.9
Barton town	2 967	38.4
Bellows Falls village	3 313	15.7
Bennington CDP	9 532	14.6
Bennington town	16 451	17.6
Berlin town	2 561	12.9
Bradford town	2 522	33.4
Brandon town	4 223	15.0
Brattleboro town	12 241	13.5
Brattleboro CDP	8 612	13.4
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION—Con.		
Bristol town	3 762	35.3
Burlington city	39 127	12.8
Cambridge town	2 667	42.1
Castleton town	4 278	15.0
Charlotte town	3 148	11.5
Chester town	2 832	15.5
Clarendon town	2 835	13.6
Colchester town	14 731	13.6
Derby town	4 479	32.3
Enosburg town	2 535	46.0
Essex town	16 498	14.2
Essex Junction village	8 396	12.7
Fair Haven town	2 887	14.4
Georgia town	3 753	12.9
Hardwick town	2 964	42.9
Hartford town	9 404	14.9
Hartland town	2 988	13.7
Highgate town	3 020	14.5
Hinesburg town	3 780	12.9
Jericho town	4 302	16.1
Johnson town	3 156	32.4
Lyndon town	5 371	28.3
Manchester town	3 622	30.5
Middlebury CDP	6 007	14.2
Middlebury town	8 034	13.6
Milton town	8 404	39.6
Montpelier city	8 247	17.6
Morristown town	4 733	33.4
Newport city	4 434	15.1
Northfield town	5 610	27.9
Norwich town	3 093	19.5
Pittsford town	2 919	15.4
Poultney town	3 498	30.2
Pownal town	3 485	14.6
Randolph town	4 764	14.7
Richmond town	3 729	23.4
Rockingham town	5 484	26.4
Rutland city	18 230	14.4
Rutland town	3 781	13.5
St. Albans city	7 339	14.6
St. Albans town	4 606	15.1
St. Johnsbury CDP	6 424	13.6
St. Johnsbury town	7 608	14.2
Shaftsbury town	3 368	14.3
Shelburne town	5 871	14.3
South Burlington city	12 809	12.6
Springfield CDP	4 207	14.7
Springfield town	9 579	15.2
Stowe town	3 433	32.4
Swanton town	5 636	14.7
Underhill town	2 799	14.5
Vergennes city	2 578	14.2
Waterbury town	4 589	36.7
Weathersfield town	2 674	18.7
West Brattleboro CDP	3 135	13.7
Westminster town	3 026	25.7
White River Junction CDP	2 521	14.2
Williamstown town	2 839	15.5
Williston town	4 887	15.9
Windsor town	3 714	14.6
Winooski city	6 649	15.3
Woodstock town	3 212	25.0

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Table 235. **Percent of Persons in Sample for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990**

[The above table was omitted because there were no qualifying areas]

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APPENDIX A.
Area Classifications

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These definitions are for all geographic entities and concepts that the Census Bureau will include in its standard 1990 census data products. Not all entities and concepts are shown in any one 1990 census data product. For a description of geographic areas included in each data product, see appendix F.

AMERICAN INDIAN AND ALASKA NATIVE AREA

Alaska Native Regional Corporation (ANRC)

Alaska Native Regional Corporations (ANRC's) are corporate entities established under the Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act of 1972, Public Law 92-203, as amended by Public Law 94-204, to conduct both business and nonprofit affairs of Alaska Natives. Alaska is divided into

12 ANRC's that cover the entire State, except for the Annette Islands Reserve. The boundaries of the 12 ANRC's were established by the Department of the Interior, in cooperation with Alaska Natives. Each ANRC was designed to include, as far as practicable, Alaska Natives with a common heritage and common interests. The ANRC boundaries for the 1990 census were identified by the Bureau of Land Management. A 13th region was established for Alaska Natives who are not permanent residents and who chose not to enroll in one of the 12 ANRC's; no census products are prepared for the 13th region. ANRC's were first identified for the 1980 census.

Each ANRC is assigned a two-digit census code ranging from 07 through 84. These census codes are assigned in alphabetical order of the ANRC's.

Alaska Native Village (ANV) Statistical Area

Alaska Native villages (ANV's) constitute tribes, bands, clans, groups, villages, communities, or associations in Alaska that are recognized pursuant to the Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act of 1972, Public Law 92-203. Because ANV's do not have legally designated boundaries, the Census Bureau has established Alaska Native village statistical areas (ANVSA's) for statistical purposes. For the 1990 census, the Census Bureau cooperated with officials of the nonprofit corporation within each participating Alaska Native Regional Corporation (ANRC), as well as other knowledgeable officials, to delineate boundaries that encompass the settled area associated with each ANV. ANVSA's are located within ANRC's and do not cross ANRC boundaries. ANVSA's for the 1990 census replace the ANV's that the Census Bureau recognized for the 1980 census.

Each ANVSA is assigned a four-digit census code ranging from 6001 through 8989. Each ANVSA also is assigned a five-digit FIPS code. Both the census and FIPS codes are assigned in alphabetical order of ANVSA's.

American Indian Reservation and Trust Land

American Indian Reservation—Federal American Indian reservations are areas with boundaries established by treaty, statute, and/ or executive or court order, and recognized by the Federal Government as territory in which American Indian tribes have jurisdiction. State reservations are lands held in trust by State governments for the use and benefit of a given tribe. The reservations and their boundaries were identified for the 1990 census by the Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA), Department of Interior (for Federal reservations), and State governments (for State reservations). The names of American Indian reservations recognized by State governments, but not by the Federal Government, are followed by ''(State).'' Areas composed of reservation lands that are administered jointly and/ or are claimed by two reservations, as identified by the BIA, are called ''joint areas,'' and are treated as separate American Indian reservations for census purposes.

Federal reservations may cross State boundaries, and Federal and State reservations may cross county, county subdivision, and place boundaries. For reservations that cross State boundaries, only the portion of the reservations in a given State are shown in the data products for that State; the entire reservations are shown in data products for the United States.

Each American Indian reservation is assigned a four-digit census code ranging from 0001 through 4989. These census codes are assigned in alphabetical order of American Indian reservations nationwide, except that joint areas appear at the end of the code range. Each American Indian reservation also is assigned a five-digit FIPS code; because the FIPS codes are assigned in alphabetical sequence of American Indian reservations within each State, the FIPS code is different in each State for reservations in more than one State.

Trust Land—Trust lands are property associated with a particular American Indian reservation or tribe, held in trust by the Federal Government. Trust lands may be held in trust either for a tribe (tribal trust land) or for an individual member of a tribe (individual trust land). Trust lands recognized for the 1990 census comprise all tribal trust lands and inhabited individual trust lands located outside of a reservation boundary. As with other American Indian areas, trust lands may be located in more than one State. Only the trust lands in a given State are shown in the data products for that State; all trust lands associated with a reservation or tribe are shown in data products for the United States. The Census Bureau first reported data for tribal trust lands for the 1980 census.

Trust lands are assigned a four-digit census code and a five-digit FIPS code, the same as that for the reservation with which they are associated. Trust lands not associated with a reservation are presented by tribal name, interspersed alphabetically among the reservations.

Tribal Designated Statistical Area (TDSA)

Tribal designated statistical areas (TDSA's) are areas, delineated outside Oklahoma by federally- and State-recognized tribes without a land base or associated trust lands, to provide statistical areas for which the Census Bureau tabulates data. TDSA's represent areas generally containing the American Indian population over which federally-recognized tribes have jurisdiction and areas in which State tribes provide benefits and services to their members. The names of TDSA's delineated by State-recognized tribes are followed by ''(State).'' The Census Bureau did not recognize TDSA's before the 1990 census.

Each TDSA is assigned a four-digit census code ranging from 9001 through 9589. The census codes are assigned in alphabetical order of TDSA's nationwide. Each TDSA also is assigned a five-digit FIPS code in alphabetical order within State.

Tribal Jurisdiction Statistical Area (TJSA)

Tribal jurisdiction statistical areas (TJSA's) are areas, delineated by federally-recognized tribes in Oklahoma without a reservation, for which the Census Bureau tabulates data. TJSA's represent areas generally containing the American Indian population over which one or more tribal governments have jurisdiction; if tribal officials delineated adjacent TJSA's so that they include some duplicate territory, the overlap area is called a ''joint use area,'' which is treated as a separate TJSA for census purposes.

TJSA's replace the ''Historic Areas of Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas)'' shown in 1980 census data products. The Historic Areas of Oklahoma comprised the territory located within reservations that had legally established boundaries from 1900 to 1907; these reservations were dissolved during the 2- to 3-year period preceding the statehood of Oklahoma in 1907. The Historic Areas of Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) were identified only for the 1980 census.

Each TJSA is assigned a four-digit census code ranging from 5001 through 5989. The census codes are assigned in alphabetical order of TJSA's, except that joint areas appear at the end of the code range. Each TJSA also is assigned a five-digit FIPS code in alphabetical order within Oklahoma.

AREA MEASUREMENT

Area measurements provide the size, in square kilometers (also in square miles in printed reports), recorded for each geographic entity for which the Census Bureau tabulates data in general-purpose data products (except crews-of-vessels entities and ZIP Codes). (Square kilometers may be divided by 2.59 to convert an area measurement to square miles.) Area was calculated from the specific set of boundaries recorded for the entity in the Census Bureau's geographic data base (see ''TIGER''). On machine-readable files, area measurements are shown to three decimal places; the decimal point is implied. In printed reports and listings, area measurements are shown to one decimal.

The Census Bureau provides measurements for both land area and total water area for the 1990 census; the water figure includes inland, coastal, Great Lakes, and territorial water. (For the 1980 census, the Census Bureau provided area measurements for land and inland water.) The Census Bureau will provide measurements for the component types of water for the affected entities in a separate file. ''Inland water'' consists of any lake, reservoir, pond, or similar body of water that is recorded in the Census Bureau's geographic data base. It also includes any river, creek, canal, stream, or similar feature that is recorded in that data base as a two-dimensional feature (rather than as a single line). The portions of the oceans and related large embayments (such as the Chesapeake Bay and Puget Sound), the Gulf of Mexico, and the Caribbean Sea that belong to the United States and its territories are considered to be ''coastal'' and ''territorial'' waters; the Great Lakes are treated as a separate water entity. Rivers and bays that empty into these bodies of water are treated as ''inland water'' from the point beyond which they are narrower than one nautical mile across. Identification of land and inland, coastal, and territorial waters is for statistical purposes, and does not necessarily reflect legal definitions thereof.

By definition, census blocks do not include water within their boundaries; therefore, the water area of a block is always zero. Land area measurements may disagree with the information displayed on census maps and in the TIGER file because, for area measurement purposes, features identified as ''intermittent water'' and ''glacier'' are reported as land area. For this reason, it may not be possible to derive the land area for an entity by summing the land area of its component census blocks. In addition, the water area measurement reported for some geographic entities includes water that is not included in any lower-level geographic entity. Therefore, because water is contained only in a higher-level geographic entity, summing the water measurements for all the component lower-level geographic entities will not yield the water area of that higher-level entity. This occurs, for example, where water is associated with a county but is not within the legal boundary of any minor civil division, or the water is associated with a State but is not within the legal boundary of any county. Crews-of-vessels entities (see ''Census Tract and Block Numbering Area'' and ''Block'') do not encompass territory and therefore have no area measurements. ZIP Codes do not have specific boundaries, and therefore, also do not have area measurements.

The accuracy of any area measurement figure is limited by the inaccuracy inherent in (1) the location and shape of the various boundary features in the data base, and (2) rounding affecting the last digit in all operations that compute and/ or sum the area measurements.

BLOCK

Census blocks are small areas bounded on all sides by visible features such as streets, roads, streams, and railroad tracks, and by invisible boundaries such as city, town, township, and county limits, property lines, and short, imaginary extensions of streets and roads.

Tabulation blocks, used in census data products, are in most cases the same as collection blocks, used in the census enumeration. In some cases, collection blocks have been ''split'' into two or more parts required for data tabulations. Tabulation blocks do not cross the boundaries of counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts or block numbering areas, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, congressional districts, voting districts, urban or rural areas, or urbanized areas. The 1990 census is the first for which the entire United States and its possessions are block-numbered.

Blocks are numbered uniquely within each census tract or BNA. A block is identified by a three-digit number, sometimes with a single alphabetical suffix. Block numbers

with suffixes generally represent collection blocks that were ''split'' in order to identify separate geographic entities that divide the original block. For example, when a city limit runs through data collection block 101, the data for the portion inside the city is tabulated in block 101A and the portion outside, in block 101B. A block number with the suffix ''Z'' represents a ''crews-of-vessels'' entity for which the Census Bureau tabulates data, but that does not represent a true geographic area; such a block is shown on census maps associated with an anchor symbol and a census tract or block numbering area with a .99 suffix.

BLOCK GROUP (BG)

Geographic Block Group

A geographic block group (BG) is a cluster of blocks having the same first digit of their three-digit identifying numbers within a census tract or block numbering area (BNA). For example, BG 3 within a census tract or BNA includes all blocks numbered between 301 and 397. In most cases, the numbering involves substantially fewer than 97 blocks. Geographic BG's never cross census tract or BNA boundaries, but may cross the boundaries of county subdivisions, places, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, urbanized areas, voting districts, and congressional districts. BG's generally contain between 250 and 550 housing units, with the ideal size being 400 housing units.

Tabulation Block Group

In the data tabulations, a geographic BG may be split to present data for every unique combination of county subdivision, place, American Indian and Alaska Native area, urbanized area, voting district, urban/ rural and congressional district shown in the data product; for example, if BG 3 is partly in a city and partly outside the city, there will be separate tabulated records for each portion of BG 3. BG's are used in tabulating decennial census data nationwide in the 1990 census, in all block-numbered areas in the 1980 census, and in Tape Address Register (TAR) areas in the 1970 census. For purposes of data presentation, BG's are a substitute for the enumeration districts (ED's) used for reporting data in many parts of the United States for the 1970 and 1980 censuses, and in all areas for pre-1970 censuses.

BOUNDARY CHANGES

The boundaries of some counties, county subdivisions, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, and many incorporated places, changed between those reported for the 1980 census and January 1, 1990. Boundary changes to legal entities result from:

1. Annexations to or detachments from legally established governmental units.
2. Mergers or consolidations of two or more governmental units.
3. Establishment of new governmental units.
4. Disincorporations or disorganizations of existing governmental units.
5. Changes in treaties and Executive Orders.

The historical counts shown for counties, county subdivisions, and places are not updated for such changes, and thus reflect the population and housing units in the area as delineated at each census. Information on boundary changes reported between the 1980 and 1990 censuses for counties, county subdivisions, and incorporated places is presented in the ''User Notes'' section of the technical documentation of Summary Tape Files 1 and 3, and in the 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts* printed reports. For information on boundary changes for such areas in the decade preceding other decennial censuses, see the *Number of Inhabitants* reports for each census. Boundary changes are not reported for some areas, such as census designated places and block groups.

CENSUS REGION AND CENSUS DIVISION

Census Division

Census divisions are groupings of States that are subdivisions of the four census regions. There are nine divisions, which the Census Bureau adopted in 1910 for the presentation of data. The regions, divisions, and their constituent States are:

Northeast Region

New England Division:

Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut

Middle Atlantic Division:

New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania

Midwest Region

East North Central Division:

Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Michigan, Wisconsin

West North Central Division:

Minnesota, Iowa, Missouri, North Dakota, South Dakota, Nebraska, Kansas

South Region

South Atlantic Division:

Delaware, Maryland, District of Columbia, Virginia, West Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Florida

East South Central Division:

Kentucky, Tennessee, Alabama, Mississippi

West South Central Division:

Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, Texas

West Region

Mountain Division:

Montana, Idaho, Wyoming, Colorado, New Mexico, Arizona, Utah, Nevada

Pacific Division:

Washington, Oregon, California, Alaska, Hawaii

Census Region

Census regions are groupings of States that subdivide the United States for the presentation of data. There are four regions—Northeast, Midwest, South, and West. Each of the four census regions is divided into two or more census divisions. Prior to 1984, the Midwest region was named the North Central region. From 1910, when census regions were established, through the 1940's, there were three regions—North, South, and West.

CENSUS TRACT AND BLOCK NUMBERING AREA

Block Numbering Area (BNA)

Block numbering areas (BNA's) are small statistical subdivisions of a county for grouping and numbering blocks in nonmetropolitan counties where local census statistical areas committees have not established census tracts. State agencies and the Census Bureau delineated BNA's for the 1990 census, using guidelines similar to those for the delineation of census tracts. BNA's do not cross county boundaries.

BNA's are identified by a four-digit basic number and may have a two-digit suffix; for example, 9901.07. The decimal point separating the four-digit basic BNA number from the two-digit suffix is shown in printed reports, in microfiche, and on census maps; in machine-readable files, the decimal point is implied. Many BNA's do not have a suffix; in such cases, the suffix field is left blank in all data products. BNA numbers range from 9501 through 9989.99, and are unique within a county (numbers in the range of 0001 through 9499.99 denote a census tract). The suffix .99 identifies a BNA that was populated entirely by persons aboard one or more civilian or military ships. A ''crews-of-vessels'' BNA appears on census maps only as an anchor symbol with its BNA number (and block numbers on maps showing block numbers); the BNA relates to the ships associated with the onshore BNA's having the same four-digit basic number. Suffixes in the range .80 through .98 usually identify BNA's that either were revised or were created during the 1990 census data collection activities. Some of these revisions produced BNA's that have extremely small land area and may have little or no population or housing. For data analysis, such a BNA can be summarized with an adjacent BNA.

Census Tract

Census tracts are small, relatively permanent statistical subdivisions of a county. Census tracts are delineated for all metropolitan areas (MA's) and other densely populated counties by local census statistical areas committees following Census Bureau guidelines (more than 3,000 census tracts have been established in 221 counties outside MA's). Six States (California, Connecticut, Delaware, Hawaii, New Jersey, and Rhode Island) and the District of Columbia are covered entirely by census tracts. Census tracts usually have between 2,500 and 8,000 persons and, when first delineated, are designed to be homogeneous with respect to population characteristics, economic status, and living conditions. Census tracts do not cross county boundaries. The spatial size of census tracts varies widely depending on the density of settlement. Census tract boundaries are delineated with the intention of being maintained over a long time so that statistical comparisons can be made from census to census. However, physical changes in street patterns caused by highway construction, new development, etc., may require occasional revisions; census tracts occasionally are split due to large population growth, or combined as a result of substantial population decline. Census tracts are referred to as ''tracts'' in all 1990 data products.

Census tracts are identified by a four-digit basic number and may have a two-digit suffix; for example, 6059.02. The decimal point separating the four-digit basic tract number from the two-digit suffix is shown in printed reports, in microfiche, and on census maps; in machine-readable files, the decimal point is implied. Many census tracts do not have a suffix; in such cases, the suffix field is left blank in all data products. Leading zeros in a census tract number (for example, 002502) are shown only on machine-readable files.

Census tract numbers range from 0001 through 9499.99 and are unique within a county (numbers in the range of 9501 through 9989.99 denote a block numbering area). The suffix .99 identifies a census tract that was populated entirely by persons aboard one or more civilian or military ships. A ''crews-of-vessels'' census tract appears on census maps only as an anchor symbol with its census tract number (and block numbers on maps showing block numbers). These census tracts relate to the ships associated with the onshore census tract having the same four-digit basic number. Suffixes in the range .80 through .98 usually identify census tracts that either were revised or were created during the 1990 census data collection activities. Some of these revisions may have resulted in census tracts that have extremely small land area and may have little or no population or housing. For data analysis, such a census tract can be summarized with an adjacent census tract.

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT (CD)

Congressional districts (CD's) are the 435 areas from which persons are elected to the U.S. House of Representatives. After the apportionment of congressional seats among the States, based on census population counts, each State is responsible for establishing CD's for the purpose of electing representatives. Each CD is to be as equal in population to all other CD's in the State as practicable, based on the decennial census counts.

The CD's that were in effect on January 1, 1990 were those of the 101st Congress. Data on the 101st Congress appear in an early 1990 census data product (Summary Tape File 1A). The CD's of the 101st Congress are the same as those in effect for the 102nd Congress. CD's of the 103rd Congress, reflecting redistricting based on the 1990 census, are summarized in later 1990 data products (STF's 1D and 3D, and 1990 CPH-4, *Population and Housing Characteristics for Congressional Districts of the 103rd Congress* printed reports).

COUNTY

The primary political divisions of most States are termed ''counties.'' In Louisiana, these divisions are known as ''parishes.'' In Alaska, which has no counties, the county equivalents are the organized ''boroughs'' and the ''census areas'' that are delineated for statistical purposes by the State of Alaska and the Census Bureau. In four States (Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia), there are one or more cities that are independent of any county organization and thus constitute primary divisions of their States. These cities are known as ''independent cities'' and are treated as equivalent to counties for statistical purposes. That part of Yellowstone National Park in Montana is treated as a county equivalent. The District of Columbia has no primary divisions, and the entire area is considered equivalent to a county for statistical purposes.

Each county and county equivalent is assigned a three-digit FIPS code that is unique within State. These codes are assigned in alphabetical order of county or county equivalent within State, except for the independent cities, which follow the listing of counties.

COUNTY SUBDIVISION

County subdivisions are the primary subdivisions of counties and their equivalents for the reporting of decennial census data. They include census county divisions, census subareas, minor civil divisions, and unorganized territories.

Each county subdivision is assigned a three-digit census code in alphabetical order within county and a five-digit FIPS code in alphabetical order within State.

Census County Division (CCD)

Census county divisions (CCD's) are subdivisions of a county that were delineated by the Census Bureau, in cooperation with State officials and local census statistical areas committees, for statistical purposes. CCD's were established in 21 States where there are no legally established minor civil divisions (MCD's), where the MCD's do not have governmental or administrative purposes, where the boundaries of the MCD's change frequently, and/ or where the MCD's are not generally known to the public. CCD's have no legal functions, and are not governmental units.

The boundaries of CCD's usually are delineated to follow visible features, and in most cases coincide with census tract or block numbering area boundaries. The name of each CCD is based on a place, county, or well-known local name that identifies its location. CCD's have been established in the following 21 States: Alabama, Arizona, California, Colorado, Delaware, Florida, Georgia, Hawaii, Idaho, Kentucky, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Oregon, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming. For the 1980 census, the county subdivisions recognized for Nevada were MCD's.

Census Subarea (Alaska)

Census subareas are statistical subdivisions of boroughs and census areas (county equivalents) in Alaska. Census subareas were delineated cooperatively by the State of Alaska and the Census Bureau. The census subareas, identified first in 1980, replaced the various types of subdivisions used in the 1970 census.

Minor Civil Division (MCD)

Minor civil divisions (MCD's) are the primary political or administrative divisions of a county. MCD's represent many different kinds of legal entities with a wide variety of governmental and/ or administrative functions. MCD's are variously designated as American Indian reservations, assessment districts, boroughs, election districts, gores, grants, magisterial districts, parish governing authority districts, plantations, precincts, purchases, supervisors' districts, towns, and townships. In some States, all or some incorporated places are not located in any MCD and thus serve as MCD's in their own right. In other States, incorporated places are subordinate to (part of) the MCD's in which they are located, or the pattern is mixed—some incorporated places are independent of MCD's and others are subordinate to one or more MCD's.

The Census Bureau recognizes MCD's in the following 28 States: Arkansas, Connecticut, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Louisiana, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Mississippi, Missouri, Nebraska, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, North Carolina, North Dakota, Ohio, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Dakota, Vermont, Virginia, West Virginia, and Wisconsin. The District of Columbia has no primary divisions, and the entire area is considered equivalent to an MCD for statistical purposes.

The MCD's in 12 selected States (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin) also serve as general-purpose local governments. The Census Bureau presents data for these MCD's in all data products in which it provides data for places.

Unorganized Territory (unorg.)

In nine States (Arkansas, Iowa, Kansas, Louisiana, Maine, Minnesota, North Carolina, North Dakota, and South Dakota), some counties contain territory that is not included in an MCD recognized by the Census Bureau. Each separate area of unorganized territory in these States is recognized as one or more separate county subdivisions for census purposes. Each unorganized territory is given a descriptive name, followed by the designation ''unorg.''

GEOGRAPHIC CODE

Geographic codes are shown primarily on machine-readable data products, such as computer tape and compact disc-read only memory (CD-ROM), but also appear on other products such as microfiche; they also are shown on some census maps. Codes are identified as ''census codes'' only if there is also a Federal Information Processing Standards (FIPS) code for the same geographic entity. A code that is not identified as either ''census'' or ''FIPS'' is usually a census code for which there is no FIPS equivalent, or for which the Census Bureau does not use the FIPS code. The exceptions, which use only the FIPS code in census products, are county, congressional district, and metropolitan area (that is, metropolitan statistical area, consolidated metropolitan statistical area, and primary metropolitan statistical area).

Census Code

Census codes are assigned for a variety of geographic entities, including American Indian and Alaska Native area, census division, census region, county subdivision, place, State, urbanized area, and voting district. The structure, format, and meaning of census codes appear in the 1990 census *Geographic Identification Code Scheme;* in the data dictionary portion of the technical documentation for summary tape files, CD-ROM's, and microfiche.

Federal Information Processing Standards (FIPS) Code

Federal Information Processing Standards (FIPS) codes are assigned for a variety of geographic entities, including American Indian and Alaska Native area, congressional district, county, county subdivision, metropolitan area, place, and State. The structure, format, and meaning of FIPS codes used in the census are shown in the 1990 census *Geographic Identification Code Scheme;* in the data dictionary portion of the technical documentation for summary tape files, CD-ROM's, and microfiche.

The objective of the FIPS codes is to improve the use of data resources of the Federal Government and avoid unnecessary duplication and incompatibilities in the collection, processing, and dissemination of data. More information about FIPS and FIPS code documentation is available from the National Technical Information Service, Springfield, VA 22161.

United States Postal Service (USPS) Code

United States Postal Service (USPS) codes for States are used in all 1990 data products. The codes are two-character alphabetic abbreviations. These codes are the same as the FIPS two-character alphabetic abbreviations.

GEOGRAPHIC PRESENTATION

Hierarchical Presentation

A hierarchical geographic presentation shows the geographic entities in a superior/ subordinate structure in census products. This structure is derived from the legal, administrative, or areal relationships of the entities. The hierarchical structure is depicted in report tables by means of indentation, and is explained for machine-readable media in the discussion of file structure in the geographic coverage portion of the abstract in the technical documentation. An example of hierarchical presentation is the ''standard census geographic hierarchy'': block, within block group, within census tract or block numbering area, within place, within county subdivision, within county, within State, within division, within region, within the United States. Graphically, this is shown as:

United States
  Region
    Division
      State
        County
          County subdivision
            Place (or part)
              Census tract/ block numbering area
               (or part)
                Block group (or part)
                  Block

Inventory Presentation

An inventory presentation of geographic entities is one in which all entities of the same type are shown in alphabetical or code sequence, without reference to their hierarchical relationships. Generally, an inventory presentation shows totals for entities that may be split in a hierarchical presentation, such as place, census tract/

block numbering area, or block group. An example of a series of inventory presentations is: State, followed by all the counties in that State, followed by all the places in that State. Graphically, this is shown as:

State

County ''A''
County ''B''
County ''C''

Place ''X''
Place ''Y''
Place ''Z''

HISTORICAL COUNTS

Historical counts for total population and total housing units are shown in the 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts* report series. As in past censuses, the general rule for presenting historical data for States, counties, county subdivisions, and places is to show historical counts only for single, continually existing entities. Stated another way, if an entity existed for both the current and preceding censuses, the tables show counts for the preceding censuses. Included in this category are entities of the same type (county, county subdivision, place) even if they had changed their names. Also included are entities that merged, but only if the new entity retained the name of one of the merged entities. The historical counts shown are for each entity as it was bounded at each census.

In cases where an entity was formed since a preceding census, such as a newly incorporated place or a newly organized township, the symbol three dots ''...'' is shown for earlier censuses. The three-dot symbol also is shown for those parts of a place that have extended into an additional county or county subdivision through annexation or other revision of boundaries since the preceding census.

In a few cases, changes in the boundaries of county subdivisions caused a place to be split into two or more parts, or to be split differently than in the preceding census. If historical counts for the parts of the place as currently split did not appear in a preceding census, ''(NA)'' is shown for the place in each county subdivision; however, the historical population and housing unit counts of the place appear in tables that show the entire place. For counties, county subdivisions, and places formed since January 1, 1980, 1980 census population and housing unit counts in the 1990 territory are reported in the geographic change notes included in the ''User Notes'' text section of 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts*, and in the technical documentation of Summary Tape Files 1 and 3.

In some cases, population and housing unit counts for individual areas were revised since publication of the 1980 reports (indicated by the prefix ''r''). In a number of tables of 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts*, 1980 counts are shown for aggregations of individual areas, such as the number, population, and housing unit counts of places in size groups, or urban and rural distributions. Revisions of population and housing unit counts for individual areas were not applied to the various aggregations. Therefore, it may not be possible to determine the individual areas in a given aggregation using the historical counts; conversely, the sum of the counts shown for individual areas may not agree with the aggregation.

INTERNAL POINT

An internal point is a set of geographic coordinates (latitude and longitude) that is located within a specified geographic entity. A single point is identified for each entity; for many entities, this point represents the approximate geographic center of that entity. If the shape of the entity caused this point to be located outside the boundaries of the entity, it is relocated from the center so that it is within the entity. If the internal point for a block falls in a water area, it is relocated to a land area within the block. On machine-readable products, internal points are shown to six decimal places; the decimal point is implied.

METROPOLITAN AREA (MA)

The general concept of a metropolitan area (MA) is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities that have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. Some MA's are defined around two or more nuclei.

The MA classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on MA's. The MA's are designated and defined by the Federal Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards. These standards were developed by the interagency Federal Executive Committee on Metropolitan Areas, with the aim of producing definitions that are as consistent as possible for all MA's nationwide.

Each MA must contain either a place with a minimum population of 50,000 or a Census Bureau-defined urbanized area and a total MA population of at least 100,000 (75,000 in New England). An MA comprises one or more central counties. An MA also may include one or more outlying counties that have close economic and social relationships with the central county. An outlying county must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and also must meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, MA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The territory, population, and housing units in MA's are referred to as ''metropolitan.'' The metropolitan category is subdivided into ''inside central city'' and ''outside central city.'' The territory, population, and housing units located outside MA's are referred to as ''nonmetropolitan.'' The

metropolitan and nonmetropolitan classification cuts across the other hierarchies; for example, there is generally both urban and rural territory within both metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas.

To meet the needs of various users, the standards provide for a flexible structure of metropolitan definitions that classify an MA either as a metropolitan statistical area (MSA) or as a consolidated metropolitan statistical area (CMSA) that is divided into primary metropolitan statistical areas (PMSA's). Documentation of the MA standards and how they are applied is available from the Secretary, Federal Executive Committee on Metropolitan Areas, Population Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

Central City

In each MSA and CMSA, the largest place and, in some cases, additional places are designated as ''central cities'' under the official standards. A few PMSA's do not have central cities. The largest central city and, in some cases, up to two additional central cities are included in the title of the MA; there also are central cities that are not included in an MA title. An MA central city does not include any part of that city that extends outside the MA boundary.

Consolidated and Primary Metropolitan Statistical Area (CMSA and PMSA)

If an area that qualifies as an MA has more than one million persons, primary metropolitan statistical areas (PMSA's) may be defined within it. PMSA's consist of a large urbanized county or cluster of counties that demonstrates very strong internal economic and social links, in addition to close ties to other portions of the larger area. When PMSA's are established, the larger area of which they are component parts is designated a consolidated metropolitan statistical area (CMSA).

Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA)

Metropolitan statistical areas (MSA's) are relatively free-standing MA's and are not closely associated with other MA's. These areas typically are surrounded by nonmetropolitan counties.

Metropolitan Area Title and Code

The title of an MSA contains the name of its largest central city and up to two additional city names, provided that the additional places meet specified levels of population, employment, and commuting. Generally, a city with a population of 250,000 or more is in the title, regardless of other criteria.

The title of a PMSA may contain up to three place names, as determined above, or up to three county names, sequenced in order of population. A CMSA title also may include up to three names, the first of which generally is the most populous central city in the area. The second name may be the first city or county name in the most populous remaining PMSA; the third name may be the first city or county name in the next most populous PMSA. A regional designation may be substituted for the second and/ or third names in a CMSA title if such a designation is supported by local opinion and is deemed to be unambiguous and suitable by the Office of Management and Budget.

The titles for all MA's also contain the name of each State in which the area is located. Each metropolitan area is assigned a four-digit FIPS code, in alphabetical order nationwide. If the fourth digit of the code is a ''2,'' it identifies a CMSA. Additionally, there is a separate set of two-digit codes for CMSA's, also assigned alphabetically.

OUTLYING AREAS OF THE UNITED STATES

The Census Bureau treats the outlying areas as the statistical equivalents of States for the 1990 census. The outlying areas are American Samoa, Guam, the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands (Northern Mariana Islands), Republic of Palau (Palau), Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands of the United States (Virgin Islands). Geographic definitions specific to each outlying area are shown in appendix A of the text in the data products for each area.

PLACE

Places, for the reporting of decennial census data, include census designated places and incorporated places. Each place is assigned a four-digit census code that is unique within State. Each place is also assigned a five-digit FIPS code that is unique within State. Both the census and FIPS codes are assigned based on alphabetical order within State. Consolidated cities (see below) are assigned a one-character alphabetical census code that is unique nationwide and a five-digit FIPS code that is unique within State.

Census Designated Place (CDP)

Census designated places (CDP's) are delineated for the decennial census as the statistical counterparts of incorporated places. CDP's comprise densely settled concentrations of population that are identifiable by name, but are not legally incorporated places. Their boundaries, which usually coincide with visible features or the boundary of an adjacent incorporated place, have no legal status, nor do these places have officials elected to serve traditional municipal functions. CDP boundaries may change with changes in the settlement pattern; a CDP with the same name as in previous censuses does not necessarily have the same boundaries.

Beginning with the 1950 census, the Census Bureau, in cooperation with State agencies and local census statistical areas committees, has identified and delineated boundaries for CDP's. In the 1990 census, the name of each such place is followed by ''CDP.'' In the 1980 census, ''(CDP)'' was used; in 1970, 1960, and 1950 censuses, these places were identified by ''(U),'' meaning ''unincorporated place.''

To qualify as a CDP for the 1990 census, an unincorporated community must have met the following criteria:

1. In all States except Alaska and Hawaii, the Census Bureau uses three population size criteria to designate a CDP. These criteria are:
   a. 1,000 or more persons if outside the boundaries of an urbanized area (UA) delineated for the 1980 census or a subsequent special census.
   b. 2,500 or more persons if inside the boundaries of a UA delineated for the 1980 census or a subsequent special census.
   c. 250 or more persons if outside the boundaries of a UA delineated for the 1980 census or a subsequent special census, and within the official boundaries of an American Indian reservation recognized for the 1990 census.
2. In Alaska, 25 or more persons if outside a UA, and 2,500 or more persons if inside a UA delineated for the 1980 census or a subsequent special census.
3. In Hawaii, 300 or more persons, regardless of whether the community is inside or outside a UA.

For the 1990 census, CDP's qualified on the basis of the population counts prepared for the 1990 Postcensus Local Review Program. Because these counts were subject to change, a few CDP's may have final population counts lower than the minimums shown above.

Hawaii is the only State with no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census. All places shown for Hawaii in the data products are CDP's. By agreement with the State of Hawaii, the Census Bureau does not show data separately for the city of Honolulu, which is coextensive with Honolulu County.

Consolidated City

A consolidated government is a unit of local government for which the functions of an incorporated place and its county or minor civil division (MCD) have merged. The legal aspects of this action may result in both the primary incorporated place and the county or MCD continuing to exist as legal entities, even though the county or MCD performs few or no governmental functions and has few or no elected officials. Where this occurs, and where one or more other incorporated places in the county or MCD continue to function as separate governments, even though they have been included in the consolidated government, the primary incorporated place is referred to as a ''consolidated city.''

The data presentation for consolidated cities varies depending upon the geographic presentation. In hierarchical presentations, consolidated cities are not shown. These presentations include the semi-independent places and the ''consolidated city (remainder).'' Where the consolidated city is coextensive with a county or county subdivision, the data shown for those areas in hierarchical presentations are equivalent to those for the consolidated government.

For inventory geographic presentations, the consolidated city appears at the end of the listing of places. The data for the consolidated city include places that are part of the consolidated city. The ''consolidated city (remainder)'' is the portion of the consolidated government minus the semi-independent places, and is shown in alphabetical sequence with other places.

In summary presentations by size of place, the consolidated city is not included. The places semi-independent of consolidated cities are categorized by their size, as is the ''consolidated city (remainder).''

Each consolidated city is assigned a one-character alphabetic census code. Each consolidated city also is assigned a five-digit FIPS code that is unique within State. The semi-independent places and the ''consolidated city (remainder)'' are assigned a four-digit census code and a five-digit FIPS place code that are unique within State. Both the census and FIPS codes are assigned based on alphabetical order within State.

Incorporated Place

Incorporated places recognized in 1990 census data products are those reported to the Census Bureau as legally in existence on January 1, 1990 under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: the towns in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin, and the boroughs in New York are recognized as minor civil divisions for census purposes; the boroughs in Alaska are county equivalents.

POPULATION OR HOUSING UNIT DENSITY

Population or housing unit density is computed by dividing the total population or housing units of a geographic unit (for example, United States, State, county, place) by its land area measured in square kilometers or square miles. Density is expressed as both ''persons (or housing units) per square kilometer'' and ''persons (or housing units) per square mile'' of land area in 1990 census printed reports.

STATE

States are the primary governmental divisions of the United States. The District of Columbia is treated as a statistical equivalent of a State for census purposes. The four census regions, nine census divisions, and their component States are shown under ''CENSUS REGION AND CENSUS DIVISION'' in this appendix.

The Census Bureau treats the outlying areas as State equivalents for the 1990 census. The outlying areas are American Samoa, Guam, the Northern Mariana Islands, Palau, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands of the United States. Geographic definitions specific to each outlying area are shown in appendix A in the data products for each area.

Each State and equivalent is assigned a two-digit numeric Federal Information Processing Standards (FIPS) code in alphabetical order by State name, followed by the outlying area names. Each State and equivalent area also is assigned a two-digit census code. This code is assigned on the basis of the geographic sequence of each State within each census division; the first digit of the code is the code for the respective division. Puerto Rico, the Virgin Islands, and the outlying areas of the Pacific are assigned ''0'' as the division code. Each State and equivalent area also is assigned the two-letter FIPS/ United States Postal Service (USPS) code.

In 12 selected States (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin), the minor civil divisions also serve as general-purpose local governments. The Census Bureau presents data for these minor civil divisions in all data products in which it provides data for places.

TIGER

TIGER is an acronym for the new digital (computer-readable) geographic data base that automates the mapping and related geographic activities required to support the Census Bureau's census and survey programs. The Census Bureau developed the Topologically Integrated Geographic Encoding and Referencing (TIGER) System to automate the geographic support processes needed to meet the major geographic needs of the 1990 census: producing the cartographic products to support data collection and map publication, providing the geographic structure for tabulation and publication of the collected data, assigning residential and employer addresses to their geographic location and relating those locations to the Census Bureau's geographic units, and so forth. The content of the TIGER data base is made available to the public through a variety of ''TIGER Extract'' files that may be obtained from the Data User Services Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

UNITED STATES

The United States comprises the 50 States and the District of Columbia. In addition, the Census Bureau treats the outlying areas as statistical equivalents of States for the 1990 census. The outlying areas include American Samoa, Guam, the Northern Mariana Islands, Palau, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands.

URBAN AND RURAL

The Census Bureau defines ''urban'' for the 1990 census as comprising all territory, population, and housing units in urbanized areas and in places of 2,500 or more persons outside urbanized areas. More specifically, ''urban'' consists of territory, persons, and housing units in:

1. Places of 2,500 or more persons incorporated as cities, villages, boroughs (except in Alaska and New York), and towns (except in the six New England States, New York, and Wisconsin), but excluding the rural portions of ''extended cities.''
2. Census designated places of 2,500 or more persons.
3. Other territory, incorporated or unincorporated, included in urbanized areas.

Territory, population, and housing units not classified as urban constitute ''rural.'' In the 100-percent data products, ''rural'' is divided into ''places of less than 2,500'' and ''not in places.'' The ''not in places'' category comprises ''rural'' outside incorporated and census designated places and the rural portions of extended cities. In many data products, the term ''other rural'' is used; ''other rural'' is a residual category specific to the classification of the rural in each data product.

In the sample data products, rural population and housing units are subdivided into ''rural farm'' and ''rural nonfarm.'' ''Rural farm'' comprises all rural households and housing units on farms (places from which $1,000 or more of agricultural products were sold in 1989); ''rural nonfarm'' comprises the remaining rural.

The urban and rural classification cuts across the other hierarchies; for example, there is generally both urban and rural territory within both metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas.

In censuses prior to 1950, ''urban'' comprised all territory, persons, and housing units in incorporated places of 2,500 or more persons, and in areas (usually minor civil divisions) classified as urban under special rules relating to population size and density. The definition of urban that restricted itself to incorporated places having 2,500 or more persons excluded many large, densely settled areas merely because they were not incorporated. Prior to the 1950 census, the Census Bureau attempted to avoid some of the more obvious omissions by classifying selected areas as ''urban under special rules.'' Even with these rules, however, many large, closely built-up areas were excluded from the urban category.

To improve its measure of urban territory, population, and housing units, the Census Bureau adopted the concept of the urbanized area and delineated boundaries for

unincorporated places (now, census designated places) for the 1950 census. Urban was defined as territory, persons, and housing units in urbanized areas and, outside urbanized areas, in all places, incorporated or unincorporated, that had 2,500 or more persons. With the following three exceptions, the 1950 census definition of urban has continued substantially unchanged. First, in the 1960 census (but not in the 1970, 1980, or 1990 censuses), certain towns in the New England States, townships in New Jersey and Pennsylvania, and Arlington County, Virginia, were designated as urban. However, most of these ''special rule'' areas would have been classified as urban anyway because they were included in an urbanized area or in an unincorporated place of 2,500 or more persons. Second, ''extended cities'' were identified for the 1970, 1980, and 1990 censuses. Extended cities primarily affect the figures for urban and rural territory (area), but have very little effect on the urban and rural population and housing units at the national and State levels— although for some individual counties and urbanized areas, the effects have been more evident. Third, changes since the 1970 census in the criteria for defining urbanized areas have permitted these areas to be defined around smaller centers.

Documentation of the urbanized area and extended city criteria is available from the Chief, Geography Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

Extended City

Since the 1960 census, there has been a trend in some States toward the extension of city boundaries to include territory that is essentially rural in character. The classification of all the population and living quarters of such places as urban would include in the urban designation territory, persons, and housing units whose environment is primarily rural. For the 1970, 1980, and 1990 censuses, the Census Bureau identified as rural such territory and its population and housing units for each extended city whose closely settled area was located in an urbanized area. For the 1990 census, this classification also has been applied to certain places outside urbanized areas.

In summary presentations by size of place, the urban portion of an extended city is classified by the population of the entire place; the rural portion is included in ''other rural.''

URBANIZED AREA (UA)

The Census Bureau delineates urbanized areas (UA's) to provide a better separation of urban and rural territory, population, and housing in the vicinity of large places. A UA comprises one or more places (''central place'') and the adjacent densely settled surrounding territory (''urban fringe'') that together have a minimum of 50,000 persons. The urban fringe generally consists of contiguous territory having a density of least 1,000 persons per square mile. The urban fringe also includes outlying territory of such density if it was connected to the core of the contiguous area by road and is within 1 1/ 2 road miles of that core, or within 5 road miles of the core but separated by water or other undevelopable territory. Other territory with a population density of fewer than 1,000 people per square mile is included in the urban fringe if it eliminates an enclave or closes an indentation in the boundary of the urbanized area. The population density is determined by (1) outside of a place, one or more contiguous census blocks with a population density of at least 1,000 persons per square mile or (2) inclusion of a place containing census blocks that have at least 50 percent of the population of the place and a density of at least 1,000 persons per square mile. The complete criteria are available from the Chief, Geography Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

Urbanized Area Central Place

One or more central places function as the dominant centers of each UA. The identification of a UA central place permits the comparison of this dominant center with the remaining territory in the UA. There is no limit on the number of central places, and not all central places are necessarily included in the UA title. UA central places include:

1. Each place entirely (or partially, if the place is an extended city) within the UA that is a central city of a metropolitan area (MA).
2. If the UA does not contain an MA central city or is located outside of an MA, the central place(s) is determined by population size.

Urbanized Area Title and Code

The title of a UA identifies those places that are most important within the UA; it links the UA to the encompassing MA, where appropriate. If a single MA includes most of the UA, the title and code of the UA generally are the same as the title and code of the MA. If the UA is not mostly included in a single MA, if it does not include any place that is a central city of the encompassing MA, or if it is not located in an MA, the Census Bureau uses the population size of the included places, with a preference for incorporated places, to determine the UA title. The name of each State in which the UA is located also is in each UA title.

The numeric code used to identify each UA is the same as the code for the mostly encompassing MA (including CMSA and PMSA). If MA title cities represent multiple UA's, or the UA title city does not correspond to the first name of an MA title, the Census Bureau assigns a code based on the alphabetical sequence of the UA title in relationship to the other UA and MA titles.

VOTING DISTRICT (VTD)

A voting district (VTD) is any of a variety of types of areas (for example, election districts, precincts, wards, legislative districts) established by State and local governments for purposes of elections. For census purposes,

each State participating in Phase 2 of the 1990 Census Redistricting Data Program outlined the boundaries of VTD's around groups of whole census blocks on census maps. The entities identified as VTD's are not necessarily those legally or currently established. Also, to meet the ''whole block'' criterion, a State may have had to adjust VTD boundaries to nearby block boundaries. Therefore, the VTD's shown on the 1990 census tapes, listings, and maps may not represent the actual VTD's in effect at the time of the census. In the 1980 census, VTD's were referred to as ''election precincts.''

Each VTD is assigned a four-character alphanumeric code that is unique within each county. The code ''ZZZZ'' is assigned to nonparticipating areas; the Census Bureau reports data for areas coded ''ZZZZ.''

ZIP CODE®

ZIP Codes are administrative units established by the United States Postal Service (USPS) for the distribution of mail. ZIP Codes serve addresses for the most efficient delivery of mail, and therefore generally do not respect political or census statistical area boundaries. ZIP Codes usually do not have clearly identifiable boundaries, often serve a continually changing area, are changed periodically to meet postal requirements, and do not cover all the land area of the United States. ZIP Codes are identified by five-digit codes assigned by the USPS. The first three digits identify a major city or sectional distribution center, and the last two digits generally signify a specific post office's delivery area or point. For the 1990 census, ZIP Code data are tabulated for the five-digit codes in STF 3B.

APPENDIX B.
Definitions of Subject Characteristics

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SUBJECT CHARACTERISTICS

AGE

The data on age were derived from answers to questionnaire item 5, which was asked of all persons. The age classification is based on the age of the person in complete years as of April 1, 1990. The age response in question 5a was used normally to represent a person's age. However, when the age response was unacceptable or unavailable, a person's age was derived from an acceptable year-of-birth response in question 5b.

Data on age are used to determine the applicability of other questions for a person and to classify other characteristics in census tabulations. Age data are needed to interpret most social and economic characteristics used to plan and examine many programs and policies. Therefore, age is tabulated by single years of age and by many different groupings, such as 5-year age groups.

Some tabulations are shown by the age of the householder. These data were derived from the age responses for each householder. (For more information on householder, see the discussion under ''Household Type and Relationship.'')

Median Age—This measure divides the age distribution into two equal parts: one-half of the cases falling below the median value and one-half above the value. Generally,

median age is computed on the basis of more detailed age intervals than are shown in some census publications; thus, a median based on a less detailed distribution may differ slightly from a corresponding median for the same population based on a more detailed distribution. (For more information on medians, see the discussion under ''Derived Measures.'')

Limitation of the Data—Counts in 1970 and 1980 for persons 100 years old and over were substantially overstated. Improvements were made in the questionnaire design, in the allocation procedures, and to the respondent instruction guide to attempt to minimize this problem for the 1990 census.

Review of detailed 1990 census information indicated that respondents tended to provide their age as of the date of completion of the questionnaire, not their age as of April 1, 1990. In addition, there may have been a tendency for respondents to round their age up if they were close to having a birthday. It is likely that approximately 10 percent of persons in most age groups are actually 1 year younger. For most single years of age, the misstatements are largely offsetting. The problem is most pronounced at age 0 because persons lost to age 1 may not have been fully offset by the inclusion of babies born after April 1, 1990, and because there may have been more rounding up to age 1 to avoid reporting age as 0 years. (Age in complete months was not collected for infants under age 1.)

The reporting of age 1 year older than age on April 1, 1990, is likely to have been greater in areas where the census data were collected later in 1990. The magnitude of this problem was much less in the three previous censuses where age was typically derived from respondent data on year of birth and quarter of birth. (For more information on the design of the age question, see the section below that discusses ''Comparability.'')

Comparability—Age data have been collected in every census. For the first time since 1950, the 1990 data are not available by quarter year of age. This change was made so that coded information could be obtained for both age and year of birth. In each census since 1940, the age of a person was assigned when it was not reported. In censuses before 1940, with the exception of 1880, persons of unknown age were shown as a separate category. Since 1960, assignment of unknown age has been performed by a general procedure described as ''imputation.'' The specific procedures for imputing age have been different in each census. (For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)

ANCESTRY

The data on ancestry were derived from answers to questionnaire item 13, which was asked of a sample of persons. The question was based on self-identification; the data on ancestry represent self-classification by people according to the ancestry group(s) with which they most closely identify. Ancestry refers to a person's ethnic origin or descent, ''roots,'' or heritage or the place of birth of the person or the person's parents or ancestors before their arrival in the United States. Some ethnic identities, such as ''Egyptian'' or ''Polish'' can be traced to geographic areas outside the United States, while other ethnicities such as ''Pennsylvania Dutch'' or ''Cajun'' evolved in the United States.

The intent of the ancestry question was not to measure the degree of attachment the respondent had to a particular ethnicity. For example, a response of ''Irish'' might reflect total involvement in an ''Irish'' community or only a memory of ancestors several generations removed from the individual.

The Census Bureau coded the responses through an automated review, edit, and coding operation. The open-ended write-in ancestry item was coded by subject-matter specialists into a numeric representation using a code list containing over 1,000 categories. The 1990 code list reflects the results of the Census Bureau's own research and consultations with many ethnic experts. Many decisions were made to determine the classification of responses. These decisions affected the grouping of the tabulated data. For example, the ''Assyrian'' category includes both responses of ''Assyrian'' and ''Chaldean.''

The ancestry question allowed respondents to report one or more ancestry groups. While a large number of respondents listed a single ancestry, the majority of answers included more than one ethnic entry. Generally, only the first two responses reported were coded in 1990. If a response was in terms of a dual ancestry, for example, Irish-English, the person was assigned two codes, in this case one for Irish and another for English.

However, in certain cases, multiple responses such as ''French Canadian,'' ''Scotch-Irish,'' ''Greek Cypriote,'' and ''Black Dutch'' were assigned a single code reflecting their status as unique groups. If a person reported one of these unique groups in addition to another group, for example, ''Scotch-Irish English,'' resulting in three terms, that person received one code for the unique group (''Scotch-Irish'') and another one for the remaining group (''English''). If a person reported ''English Irish French,'' only English and Irish were coded. Certain combinations of ancestries where the ancestry group is a part of another, such as ''German-Bavarian,'' the responses were coded as a single ancestry using the smaller group (''Bavarian''). Also, responses such as ''Polish-American'' or ''Italian-American'' were coded and tabulated as a single entry (''Polish'' or ''Italian'').

The Census Bureau accepted ''American'' as a unique ethnicity if it was given alone, with an ambiguous response, or with State names. If the respondent listed any other ethnic identity such as ''Italian American,'' generally the ''American'' portion of the response was not coded. However, distinct groups such as ''American Indian,'' ''Mexican American,'' and ''African American'' were coded and identified separately because they represented groups who

considered themselves different from those who reported as ''Indian,'' ''Mexican,'' or ''African,'' respectively.

In all tabulations, when respondents provided an unacceptable ethnic identity (for example, an uncodeable or unintelligible response such as ''multi-national,'' ''adopted,'' or ''I have no idea''), the answer was included in ''Ancestry not reported.''

The tabulations on ancestry are presented using two types of data presentations—one used total persons as the base, and the other used total responses as the base. The following are categories shown in the two data presentations:

Presentation Based on Persons:

Single Ancestries Reported—Includes all persons who reported only one ethnic group. Included in this category are persons with multiple-term responses such as ''Scotch-Irish'' who are assigned a single code.

Multiple Ancestries Reported—Includes all persons who reported more than one group and were assigned two ancestry codes.

Ancestry Unclassified—Includes all persons who provided a response that could not be assigned an ancestry code because they provided nonsensical entries or religious responses.

Presentations Based on Responses:

Total Ancestries Reported—Includes the total number of ancestries reported and coded. If a person reported a multiple ancestry such as ''French Danish,'' that response was counted twice in the tabulations—once in the ''French'' category and again in the ''Danish'' category. Thus, the sum of the counts in this type of presentation is not the total population but the total of all responses.

First Ancestry Reported—Includes the first response of all persons who reported at least one codeable entry. For example, in this category, the count for ''Danish'' would include all those who reported only Danish and those who reported Danish first and then some other group.

Second Ancestry Reported—Includes the second response of all persons who reported a multiple ancestry. Thus, the count for ''Danish'' in this category includes all persons who reported Danish as the second response, regardless of the first response provided.

The Census Bureau identified hundreds of ethnic groups in the 1990 census. However, it was impossible to show information for every group in all census tabulations because of space constraints. Publications such as the 1990 CP-2, *Social and Economic Characteristics* and the 1990 CPH-3, *Population and Housing Characteristics for Census Tracts and Block Numbering Areas* reports show a limited number of groups based on the number reported and the advice received from experts. A more complete distribution of groups is presented in the 1990 Summary Tape File 4, supplementary reports, and a special subject report on ancestry. In addition, groups identified specifically in the questions on race and Hispanic origin (for example, Japanese, Laotian, Mexican, Cuban, and Spaniard), in general, are not shown separately in ancestry tabulations.

Limitation of the Data—Although some experts consider religious affiliation a component of ethnic identity, the ancestry question was not designed to collect any information concerning religion. The Bureau of the Census is prohibited from collecting information on religion. Thus, if a religion was given as an answer to the ancestry question, it was coded as an ''Other'' response.

Comparability—A question on ancestry was first asked in the 1980 census. Although there were no comparable data prior to the 1980 census, related information on ethnicity was collected through questions on parental birthplace, own birthplace, and language which were included in previous censuses. Unlike other census questions, there was no imputation for nonresponse to the ancestry question.

In 1990, respondents were allowed to report more than one ancestry group; however, only the first two ancestry groups identified were coded. In 1980, the Census Bureau attempted to code a third ancestry for selected triple-ancestry responses.

New categories such as ''Arab'' and ''West Indian'' were added to the 1990 question to meet important data needs. The ''West Indian'' category excluded ''Hispanic'' groups such as ''Puerto Rican'' and ''Cuban'' that were identified primarily through the question on Hispanic origin. In 1990, the ancestry group, ''American'' is recognized and tabulated as a unique ethnicity. In 1980, ''American'' was tabulated but included under the category ''Ancestry not specified.''

A major improvement in the 1990 census was the use of an automated coding system for ancestry responses. The automated coding system used in the 1990 census greatly reduced the potential for error associated with a clerical review. Specialists with a thorough knowledge of the subject matter reviewed, edited, coded, and resolved inconsistent or incomplete responses.

CITIZENSHIP

The data on citizenship were derived from answers to questionnaire item 9, which was asked of a sample of persons.

Citizen—Persons who indicated that they were native-born and foreign-born persons who indicated that they have become naturalized. (For more information on native and foreign born, see the discussion under ''Place of Birth.'')

There are four categories of citizenship: (1) born in the United States, (2) born in Puerto Rico, Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, or the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, (3) born abroad of American parents, and (4) citizen by naturalization.

Naturalized Citizen—Foreign-born persons who had completed the naturalization process at the time of the census and upon whom the rights of citizenship had been conferred.

Not a Citizen—Foreign-born persons who were not citizens, including persons who had begun but not completed the naturalization process at the time of the census.

Limitation of the Data—Evaluation studies completed after previous censuses indicated that some persons may have reported themselves as citizens although they had not yet attained the status.

Comparability—Similar questions on citizenship were asked in the censuses of 1820, 1830, 1870, 1890 through 1950, 1970, and 1980. The 1980 question was asked of a sample of the foreign-born population. In 1990, both native and foreign-born persons who received the long-form questionnaire were asked to respond to the citizenship question.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

Data on educational attainment were derived from answers to questionnaire item 12, which was asked of a sample of persons. Data are tabulated as attainment for persons 15 years old and over. Persons are classified according to the highest level of school completed or the highest degree received. The question included instructions to report the level of the previous grade attended or the highest degree received for persons currently enrolled in school. The question included response categories which allowed persons to report completing the 12th grade without receiving a high school diploma, and which instructed respondents to report as ''high school graduate(s)''—persons who received either a high school diploma or the equivalent, for example, passed the Test of General Educational Development (G.E.D.), and did not attend college. (On the Military Census Report questionnaire, the lowest response category was ''Less than 9th grade.'')

Instructions included in the 1990 respondent instruction guide, which was mailed with the census questionnaire, further specified that schooling completed in foreign or ungraded school systems should be reported as the equivalent level of schooling in the regular American system; that vocational certificates or diplomas from vocational, trade, or business schools or colleges were not to be reported unless they were college level degrees; and that honorary degrees were not to be reported. The instructions gave ''medicine, dentistry, chiropractic, optometry, osteopathic medicine, pharmacy, podiatry, veterinary medicine, law, and theology'' as examples of professional school degrees, and specifically excluded ''barber school, cosmetology, or other training for a specific trade'' from the professional school category. The order in which they were listed suggested that doctorate degrees were ''higher'' than professional school degrees, which were ''higher'' than master's degrees.

Persons who did not report educational attainment were assigned the attainment of a person of the same age, race or Spanish origin, and sex who resided in the same or a nearby area. Persons who filled more than one circle were edited to the highest level or degree reported.

High School Graduate or Higher—Includes persons whose highest degree was a high school diploma or its equivalent, persons who attended college or professional school, and persons who received a college, university, or professional degree. Persons who reported completing the 12th grade but not receiving a diploma are not included.

Not Enrolled, Not High School Graduate—Includes persons of compulsory school attendance age or above who were not enrolled in school and were not high school graduates; these persons may be taken to be ''high school dropouts.'' There is no restriction on when they ''dropped out'' of school, and they may have never attended high school.

In prior censuses, ''Median school years completed'' was used as a summary measure of educational attainment. In 1990, the median can only be calculated for groups of which less than half the members have attended college. ''Percent high school graduate or higher'' and ''Percent bachelor's degree or higher'' are summary measures which can be calculated from the present data and offer quite readily interpretable measures of differences between population subgroups. To make comparisons over time, ''Percent high school graduate or higher'' can be calculated and ''Percent bachelor's degree or higher'' can be approximated with data from previous censuses.

Comparability—From 1840 to 1930, the census measured educational attainment by means of a basic literacy question. In 1940, a single question was asked on highest grade of school completed. In the censuses of 1950 through 1980, a two-part question asking highest grade of school attended and whether that grade was finished was used to construct highest grade or year of school completed. For persons who have not attended college, the response categories in the 1990 educational attainment question should produce data which are comparable to data on highest grade completed from earlier censuses.

The response categories for persons who have attended college were modified from earlier censuses because there was some ambiguity in interpreting responses in terms of the number of years of college completed. For instance, it was not clear whether ''completed the fourth

year of college,'' ''completed the senior year of college,'' and ''college graduate'' were synonymous. Research conducted shortly before the census suggests that these terms were more distinct in 1990 than in earlier decades, and this change may have threatened the ability to estimate the number of ''college graduates'' from the number of persons reported as having completed the fourth or a higher year of college. It was even more difficult to make inferences about post-baccalaureate degrees and ''Associate'' degrees from highest year of college completed. Thus, comparisons of post-secondary educational attainment in this and earlier censuses should be made with great caution.

In the 1960 and subsequent censuses, persons for whom educational attainment was not reported were assigned the same attainment level as a similar person whose residence was in the same or a nearby area. In the 1940 and 1950 censuses, persons for whom educational attainment was not reported were not allocated.

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

The data on employment status were derived from answers to questionnaire items 21, 25, and 26, which were asked of a sample of persons. The series of questions on employment status was asked of all persons 15 years old and over and was designed to identify, in this sequence: (1) persons who worked at any time during the reference week; (2) persons who did not work during the reference week but who had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent (excluding layoff); (3) persons on layoff; and (4) persons who did not work during the reference week, but who were looking for work during the last four weeks and were available for work during the reference week. (For more information, see the discussion under ''Reference Week.'')

The employment status data shown in this and other 1990 census tabulations relate to persons 16 years old and over. Some tabulations showing employment status, however, include persons 15 years old. By definition, these persons are classified as ''Not in Labor Force.''. In the 1940, 1950, and 1960 censuses, employment status data were presented for persons 14 years old and over. The change in the universe was made in 1970 to agree with the official measurement of the labor force as revised in January 1967 by the U.S. Department of Labor. The 1970 census was the last to show employment data for persons 14 and 15 years old.

Employed—All civilians 16 years old and over who were either (1) ''at work''—those who did any work at all during the reference week as paid employees, worked in their own business or profession, worked on their own farm, or worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers on a family farm or in a family business; or (2) were ''with a job but not at work''—those who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons. Excluded from the employed are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house or unpaid volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations; also excluded are persons on active duty in the United States Armed Forces.

Unemployed—All civilians 16 years old and over are classified as unemployed if they (1) were neither ''at work'' nor ''with a job but not at work'' during the reference week, and (2) were looking for work during the last 4 weeks, and (3) were available to accept a job. Also included as unemployed are civilians who did not work at all during the reference week and were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off. Examples of job seeking activities are:

- Registering at a public or private employment office
- Meeting with prospective employers
- Investigating possibilities for starting a professional practice or opening a business
- Placing or answering advertisements
- Writing letters of application
- Being on a union or professional register

Civilian Labor Force—Consists of persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above.

Experienced Unemployed—These are unemployed persons who have worked at any time in the past.

Experienced Civilian Labor Force—Consists of the employed and the experienced unemployed.

Labor Force—All persons classified in the civilian labor force plus members of the U.S. Armed Forces (persons on active duty with the United States Army, Air Force, Navy, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard).

Not in Labor Force—All persons 16 years old and over who are not classified as members of the labor force. This category consists mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers enumerated in an *off* season who were not looking for work, institutionalized persons, and persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours during the reference week).

Worker—This term appears in connection with several subjects: journey-to-work items, class of worker, weeks worked in 1989, and number of workers in family in 1989. Its meaning varies and, therefore, should be determined in each case by referring to the definition of the subject in which it appears.

Actual Hours Worked Last Week—All persons who reported working during the reference week were asked to report in questionnaire item 21b the number of hours that they worked. The statistics on hours worked pertain to the number of hours actually worked at all jobs, and do not necessarily reflect the number of hours typically or usually worked or the scheduled number of hours. The concept of ''actual hours'' differs from that of ''usual hours'' described below. The number of persons who worked only a small number of hours is probably understated since such persons sometimes consider themselves as not working. Respondents were asked to include overtime or extra hours worked, but to exclude lunch hours, sick leave, and vacation leave.

Limitation of the Data—The census may understate the number of employed persons because persons who have irregular, casual, or unstructured jobs sometimes report themselves as not working. The number of employed persons ''at work'' is probably overstated in the census (and conversely, the number of employed ''with a job, but not at work'' is understated) since some persons on vacation or sick leave erroneously reported themselves as working. This problem has no effect on the total number of employed persons. The reference week for the employment data is not the same for all persons. Since persons can change their employment status from one week to another, the lack of a uniform reference week may mean that the employment data do not reflect the reality of the employment situation of any given week. (For more information, see the discussion under ''Reference Week.'')

Comparability—The questionnaire items and employment status concepts for the 1990 census are essentially the same as those used in the 1980 and 1970 censuses. However, these concepts differ in many respects from those associated with the 1950 and 1960 censuses.

Since employment data from the census are obtained from respondents in households, they differ from statistics based on reports from individual business establishments, farm enterprises, and certain government programs. Persons employed at more than one job are counted only once in the census and are classified according to the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week. In statistics based on reports from business and farm establishments, persons who work for more than one establishment may be counted more than once. Moreover, some tabulations may exclude private household workers, unpaid family workers, and self-employed persons, but may include workers less than 16 years of age.

An additional difference in the data arises from the fact that persons who had a job but were not at work are included with the employed in the census statistics, whereas many of these persons are likely to be excluded from employment figures based on establishment payroll reports. Furthermore, the employment status data in census tabulations include persons on the basis of place of residence regardless of where they work, whereas establishment data report persons at their place of work regardless of where they live. This latter consideration is particularly significant when comparing data for workers who commute between areas.

Census data on actual hours worked during the reference week may differ from data from other sources. The census measures hours actually worked, whereas some surveys measure hours paid for by employers. Comparability of census actual hours worked data may also be affected by the nature of the reference week (see ''Reference Week'').

For several reasons, the unemployment figures of the Census Bureau are not comparable with published figures on unemployment compensation claims. For example, figures on unemployment compensation claims exclude persons who have exhausted their benefit rights, new workers who have not earned rights to unemployment insurance, and persons losing jobs not covered by unemployment insurance systems (including some workers in agriculture, domestic services, and religious organizations, and self-employed and unpaid family workers). In addition, the qualifications for drawing unemployment compensation differ from the definition of unemployment used by the Census Bureau. Persons working only a few hours during the week and persons with a job but not at work are sometimes eligible for unemployment compensation but are classified as ''Employed'' in the census. Differences in the geographical distribution of unemployment data arise because the place where claims are filed may not necessarily be the same as the place of residence of the unemployed worker.

The figures on employment status from the decennial census are generally comparable with similar data collected in the Current Population Survey. However, some difference may exist because of variations in enumeration and processing techniques.

FARM POPULATION

The farm population consists of persons in households living in farm residences. Some persons who are counted on a property classified as a farm (including in some cases farm workers) are excluded from the farm population. Such persons include those who reside in multi-unit buildings or group quarters.

The data on farm residence were obtained from questionnaire items H19a and H19b. An occupied one-family house or mobile home is classified as a farm residence if: (1) the housing unit is located on a property of 1 acre or more, and (2) at least $1,000 worth of agricultural products were sold from the property in 1989. Group quarters and housing units that are in multi-unit buildings or vacant are not included as farm residences.

A one-family unit occupied by a tenant household paying cash rent for land and buildings is enumerated as a farm residence only if sales of agricultural products from its

yard (as opposed to the general property on which it is located) amounted to at least $1,000 in 1989. A one-family unit occupied by a tenant household that does not pay cash rent is enumerated as a farm residence if the remainder of the farm (including its yard) qualifies as a farm.

Farm residence is provided as an independent data item only for housing units located in rural areas. It may be derived for housing units in urban areas from the data items on acreage and sales of agricultural products on the public-use microdata sample (PUMS) files. (For more information on PUMS, see Appendix F, Data Products and User Assistance.)

Comparability—These are the same criteria that were used to define a farm residence in 1980. In 1960 and 1970, a farm was defined as a place of 10 or more acres with at least $50 worth of agricultural sales or a place of less than 10 acres with at least $250 worth of agricultural sales. Earlier censuses used other definitions. Note that the definition of a farm residence differs from the definition of a farm in the Census of Agriculture (*Factfinder for the Nation: Agricultural Statistics*, Bureau of the Census, 1989).

FERTILITY

The data on fertility (also referred to as ''children ever born'') were derived from answers to questionnaire item 20, which was asked of a sample of women 15 years old and over regardless of marital status. Stillbirths, stepchildren, and adopted children were excluded from the number of children ever born. Ever-married women were instructed to include all children born to them before and during their most recent marriage, children no longer living, and children away from home, as well as children who were still living in the home. Never-married women were instructed to include all children born to them.

Data are most frequently presented in terms of the aggregate number of children ever born to women in the specified category and in terms of the rate per 1,000 women. For purposes of calculating the aggregate, the open-ended response category, ''12 or more'' is assigned a value of 13.

Limitation of the Data—Although the data are assumed to be less complete for out-of-wedlock births than for births occurring within marriage, comparisons of 1980 census data on the fertility of single women with other census sources and administrative records indicate that no significant differences were found between different data sources; that is, 1980 census data on children ever born to single women were complete with no significant understatements of childbearing.

Comparability—The wording of the question on children ever born was the same in 1990 as in 1980. In 1970, however, the question on children ever born was asked of all ever-married women but only of never-married women who received self-administered questionnaires. Therefore, rates and numbers of children ever born to single women in 1970 may be understated. Data presented for children ever born to ever-married women are comparable for the 1990 census and all previous censuses containing this question.

GROUP QUARTERS

All persons not living in households are classified by the Census Bureau as living in group quarters. Two general categories of persons in group quarters are recognized: (1) institutionalized persons and (2) other persons in group quarters (also referred to as ''noninstitutional group quarters'').

Institutionalized Persons—Includes persons under formally authorized, supervised care or custody in institutions at the time of enumeration. Such persons are classified as ''patients or inmates'' of an institution regardless of the availability of nursing or medical care, the length of stay, or the number of persons in the institution. Generally, institutionalized persons are restricted to the institutional buildings and grounds (or must have passes or escorts to leave) and thus have limited interaction with the surrounding community. Also, they are generally under the care of trained staff who have responsibility for their safekeeping and supervision.

Type of Institution—The type of institution was determined as part of census enumeration activities. For institutions which specialize in only one specific type of service, all patients or inmates were given the same classification. For institutions which had multiple types of major services (usually general hospitals and Veterans' Administration hospitals), patients were classified according to selected types of wards. For example, in psychiatric wards of hospitals, patients were classified in ''mental (psychiatric) hospitals''; in hospital wards for persons with chronic diseases, patients were classified in ''hospitals for the chronically ill.'' Each patient or inmate was classified in only one type of institution. Institutions include the following types:

Correctional Institutions—Includes prisons, Federal detention centers, military stockades and jails, police lockups, halfway houses, local jails, and other confinement facilities, including work farms.

Prisons—Where persons convicted of crimes serve their sentences. In some census products, the prisons are classified by two types of control: (1) ''Federal'' (operated by the Bureau of Prisons of the Department of Justice) and (2) ''State.'' Residents who are criminally insane were classified on the basis of where they resided at the time of

enumeration: (1) in institutions (or hospital wards) operated by departments of correction or similar agencies; or (2) in institutions operated by departments of mental health or similar agencies.

Federal Detention Centers—Operated by the Immigration and Naturalization Service (INS) and the Bureau of Prisons. These facilities include detention centers used by the Park Police; Bureau of Indian Affairs Detention Centers; INS Centers, such as the INS Federal Alien Detention Facility; INS Processing Centers; and INS Contract Detention Centers used to detain aliens under exclusion or deportation proceedings, as well as those aliens who have not been placed into proceedings, such as custodial required departures; and INS Detention Centers operated within local jails, and State and Federal prisons.

Military Stockades, Jails—Operated by military police and used to hold persons awaiting trial or convicted of violating military laws.

Local Jails and Other Confinement Facilities—Includes facilities operated by counties and cities that primarily hold persons beyond arraignment, usually for more than 48 hours. Also included in this category are work farms used to hold persons awaiting trial or serving time on relatively short sentences and jails run by private businesses under contract for local governments (but *not* by State governments).

Police Lockups—Temporary-holding facilities operated by county and city police that hold persons for 48 hours or less only if they have not been formally charged in court.

Halfway Houses—Operated for correctional purposes and include probation and restitution centers, prerelease centers, and community-residential centers.

Other Types of Correctional Institutions—Privately operated correctional facilities and correctional facilities specifically for alcohol/ drug abuse.

Nursing Homes—Comprises a heterogeneous group of places. The majority of patients are elderly, although persons who require nursing care because of chronic physical conditions may be found in these homes regardless of their age. Included in this category are skilled-nursing facilities, intermediate-care facilities, long-term care rooms in wards or buildings on the grounds of hospitals, or long-term care rooms/ nursing wings in congregate housing facilities. Also included are nursing, convalescent, and rest homes, such as soldiers', sailors', veterans', and fraternal or religious homes for the aged, with or without nursing care. In some census products, nursing homes are classified by type of ownership as ''Federal,'' ''State,'' ''Private not-for-profit,'' and ''Private for profit.''

Mental (Psychiatric) Hospitals—Includes hospitals or wards for the criminally insane not operated by a prison, and psychiatric wards of general hospitals and veterans' hospitals. Patients receive supervised medical/ nursing care from formally-trained staff. In some census products, mental hospitals are classified by type of ownership as ''Federal,'' ''State or local,'' ''Private,'' and ''Ownership not known.''

Hospitals for Chronically Ill—Includes hospitals for patients who require long-term care, including those in military hospitals and wards for the chronically ill located on military bases; or other hospitals or wards for the chronically ill, which include tuberculosis hospitals or wards, wards in general and Veterans' Administration hospitals for the chronically ill, neurological wards, hospices, wards for patients with Hansen's Disease (leprosy) and other incurable diseases, and other unspecified wards for the chronically ill. Patients who had no usual home elsewhere were enumerated as part of the institutional population in the wards of general and military hospitals. Most hospital patients are at the hospital temporarily and were enumerated at their usual place of residence. (For more information, see ''Wards in General and Military Hospitals for Patients Who Have No Usual Home Elsewhere.'')

Schools, Hospitals, or Wards for the Mentally Retarded—Includes those institutions such as wards in hospitals for the mentally retarded, and intermediate-care facilities for the mentally retarded that provide supervised medical/ nursing care from formally-trained staff. In some census products, this category is classified by type of ownership as ''Federal,'' ''State or local,'' ''Private,'' and ''Ownership not known.''

Schools, Hospitals, or Wards for the Physically Handicapped—Includes three types of institutions: institutions for the blind, those for the deaf, and orthopedic wards and institutions for the physically handicapped. Institutions for persons with speech problems are classified with ''institutions for the deaf.'' The category ''orthopedic wards and institutions for the physically handicapped'' includes those institutions providing relatively long-term care to accident victims, and to persons with polio, cerebral palsy, and muscular dystrophy. In some census products, this category is classified by type of ownership as ''Public,'' ''Private,'' and ''Ownership not known.''

Hospitals, and Wards for Drug/ Alcohol Abuse—Includes hospitals, and hospital wards in psychiatric and general hospitals. These facilities are equipped medically and designed for the diagnosis and treatment of medical or psychiatric illnesses associated with alcohol or drug abuse. Patients receive supervised medical care from formally-trained staff.

Wards in General and Military Hospitals for Patients Who Have No Usual Home Elsewhere—Includes maternity, neonatal, pediatric (including wards for boarder babies), military, and surgical wards of hospitals, and wards for persons with infectious diseases.

Juvenile Institutions—Includes homes, schools, and other institutions providing care for children (short- or long-term care). Juvenile institutions include the following types:

Homes for Abused, Dependent, and Neglected Children—Includes orphanages and other institutions which provide long-term care (usually more than 30 days) for children. This category is classified in some census products by type of ownership as ''Public'' and ''Private.''

Residential Treatment Centers—Includes those institutions which primarily serve children who, by clinical diagnosis, are moderately or seriously disturbed emotionally. Also, these institutions provide long-term treatment services, usually supervised or directed by a psychiatrist.

Training Schools for Juvenile Delinquents—Includes residential training schools or homes, and industrial schools, camps, or farms for juvenile delinquents.

Public Training Schools for Juvenile Delinquents—Usually operated by a State agency (for example, department of welfare, corrections, or a youth authority). Some are operated by county and city governments. These public training schools are specialized institutions serving delinquent children, generally between the ages of 10 and 17 years old, all of whom are committed by the courts.

Private Training Schools—Operated under private auspices. Some of the children they serve are committed by the courts as delinquents. Others are referred by parents or social agencies because of delinquent behavior. One difference between private and public training schools is that, by their administrative policy, private schools have control over their selection and intake.

Detention Centers—Includes institutions providing short-term care (usually 30 days or less) primarily for delinquent children pending disposition of their cases by a court. This category also covers diagnostic centers. In practice, such institutions may be caring for both delinquent and neglected children pending court disposition.

Other Persons in Group Quarters (also referred to as ''noninstitutional group quarters'')—Includes all persons who live in group quarters other than institutions. Persons who live in the following living quarters are classified as ''other persons in group quarters'' when there are 10 or more unrelated persons living in the unit; otherwise, these living quarters are classified as housing units.

Rooming Houses—Includes persons residing in rooming and boarding houses and living in quarters with 10 or more unrelated persons.

Group Homes—Includes ''community-based homes'' that provide care and supportive services. Such places include homes for the mentally ill, mentally retarded, and physically handicapped; drug/ alcohol halfway houses; communes; and maternity homes for unwed mothers.

Homes for the Mentally Ill—Includes community-based homes that provide care primarily for the mentally ill. In some data products, this category is classified by type of ownership as ''Federal,'' ''State,'' ''Private,'' and ''Ownership not known.'' Homes which combine treatment of the physically handicapped with treatment of the mentally ill are counted as homes for the mentally ill.

Homes for the Mentally Retarded—Includes community-based homes that provide care primarily for the mentally retarded. Homes which combine treatment of the physically handicapped with treatment of the mentally retarded are counted as homes for the mentally retarded. This category is classified by type of ownership in some census products, as ''Federal,'' ''State,'' ''Private,'' or ''Ownership not known.''

Homes for the Physically Handicapped—Includes community-based homes for the blind, for the deaf, and other community-based homes for the physically handicapped. Persons with speech problems are classified with homes for the deaf. In some census products, this category is classified by type of ownership as ''Public,'' ''Private,'' or ''Ownership not known.''

Homes or Halfway Houses for Drug/ Alcohol Abuse—Includes persons with no usual home elsewhere in places that provide community-based care and supportive services to persons suffering from a drug/ alcohol addiction and to recovering alcoholics and drug abusers. Places providing community-based care for drug and alcohol abusers include group homes, detoxification centers, quarterway houses (residential treatment facilities that work closely with accredited hospitals), halfway houses, and recovery homes for ambulatory, mentally competent recovering alcoholics and drug abusers who may be re-entering the work force.

Maternity Homes for Unwed Mothers—Includes persons with no usual home elsewhere in places that provide domestic care for unwed mothers and their

children. These homes may provide social services and post-natal care within the facility, or may make arrangements for women to receive such services in the community. Nursing services are usually available in the facility.

Other Group Homes—Includes persons with no usual home elsewhere in communes, foster care homes, and job corps centers with 10 or more unrelated persons. These types of places provide communal living quarters, generally for persons who have formed their own community in which they have common interests and often share or own property jointly.

Religious Group Quarters—Includes, primarily, group quarters for nuns teaching in parochial schools and for priests living in rectories. It also includes other convents and monasteries, except those associated with a general hospital or an institution.

College Quarters Off Campus—Includes privately-owned rooming and boarding houses off campus, if the place is reserved exclusively for occupancy by college students and if there are 10 or more unrelated persons. In census products, persons in this category are classified as living in a college dormitory.

Persons residing in certain other types of living arrangements are classified as living in ''noninstitutional group quarters'' regardless of the number of people sharing the unit. These include persons residing in the following types of group quarters:

College Dormitories—Includes college students in dormitories (provided the dormitory is restricted to students who do not have their families living with them), fraternity and sorority houses, and on-campus residential quarters used exclusively for those in religious orders who are attending college. Students in privately-owned rooming and boarding houses off campus are also included, if the place is reserved exclusively for occupancy by college-level students and if there are 10 or more unrelated persons.

Military Quarters—Includes military personnel living in barracks and dormitories on base, in transient quarters on base for temporary residents (both civilian and military), and on military ships. However, patients in military hospitals receiving treatment for chronic diseases or who had no usual home elsewhere, and persons being held in military stockades were included as part of the institutional population.

Agriculture Workers' Dormitories—Includes persons in migratory farm workers' camps on farms, bunkhouses for ranch hands, and other dormitories on farms, such as those on ''tree farms.''

Other Workers' Dormitories—Includes persons in logging camps, construction workers' camps, firehouse dormitories, job-training camps, energy enclaves (Alaska only), and nonfarm migratory workers' camps (for example, workers in mineral and mining camps).

Emergency Shelters for Homeless Persons (with sleeping facilities) and Visible in Street Locations—Includes persons enumerated during the ''Shelter-and-Street-Night'' operation primarily on March 20-21, 1990. Enumerators were instructed not to ask if a person was ''homeless.'' If a person was at one of the locations below on March 20-21, the person was counted as described below. (For more information on the ''Shelter-and-Street-Night'' operation, see Appendix D, Collection and Processing Procedures.) This category is divided into four classifications:

Emergency Shelters for Homeless Persons (with sleeping facilities)—Includes persons who stayed overnight on March 20, 1990, in permanent and temporary emergency housing, missions, hotels/ motels, and flophouses charging $12 or less (excluding taxes) per night; Salvation Army shelters, hotels, and motels used *entirely* for homeless persons regardless of the nightly rate charged; rooms in hotels and motels used *partially* for the homeless; and similar places known to have persons who have no usual home elsewhere staying overnight. If not shown separately, shelters and group homes that provide *temporary* sleeping facilities for runaway, neglected, and homeless children are included in this category in data products.

Shelters for Runaway, Neglected, and Homeless Children—Includes shelters/ group homes which provide *temporary* sleeping facilities for juveniles.

Visible in Street Locations—Includes street blocks and open public locations designated before March 20, 1990, by city and community officials as places where the homeless congregate at night. *All* persons found at predesignated street sites from 2 a.m. to 4 a.m. and leaving abandoned or boarded-up buildings from 4 a.m. to 8 a.m. on March 21, 1990, were enumerated during ''street'' enumeration, except persons in uniform such as police and persons engaged in obvious money-making activities other than begging or panhandling. Enumerators were instructed not to ask if a person was ''homeless.''

This cannot be considered a complete count of all persons living on the streets because those who were so well hidden that local people did not know where to find them were likely to have been missed as were persons moving about or in places not identified by local officials. It is also possible that persons with homes could have been included in the count of ''visible in street locations'' if they were present when the enumerator did the enumeration of a particular block.

Predesignated street sites include street corners, parks, bridges, persons emerging from abandoned and boarded-up buildings, noncommercial campsites (tent cities), all-night movie theaters, all-night restaurants, emergency hospital waiting rooms, train stations, airports, bus depots, and subway stations.

Shelters for Abused Women (Shelters Against Domestic Violence or Family Crisis Centers)—Includes community-based homes or shelters that provide domiciliary care for women who have sought shelter from family violence and who may have been physically abused. Most shelters also provide care for children of abused women. These shelters may provide social services, meals, psychiatric treatment, and counseling. In some census products, ''shelters for abused women'' are included in the category ''other noninstitutional group quarters.''

Dormitories for Nurses and Interns in General and Military Hospitals—Includes group quarters for nurses and other staff members. It excludes patients.

Crews of Maritime Vessels—Includes officers, crew members, and passengers of maritime U.S. flag vessels. All ocean-going and Great Lakes ships are included.

Staff Residents of Institutions—Includes staff residing in group quarters on institutional grounds who provide formally-authorized, supervised care or custody for the institutionalized population.

Other Nonhousehold Living Situations—Includes persons with no usual home elsewhere enumerated during transient or ''T-Night'' enumeration at YMCA's, YWCA's, youth hostels, commercial and government-run campgrounds, campgrounds at racetracks, fairs, and carnivals, and similar transient sites.

Living Quarters for Victims of Natural Disasters—Includes living quarters for persons temporarily displaced by natural disasters.

Limitation of the Data—Two types of errors can occur in the classification of ''types of group quarters'':

1. *Misclassification of Group Quarters*—During the 1990 Special Place Prelist operation, the enumerator determined the type of group quarters associated with each special place in their assignment. The enumerator used the Alphabetical Group Quarters Code List and Index to the Alphabetical Group Quarters Code List to assign a two-digit code number followed by either an ''I,'' for institutional, or an ''N,'' for noninstitutional to each group quarters. In 1990, unacceptable group quarter codes were edited. (For more information on editing of unacceptable data, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)
2. *No Classification (unknowns)*—The imputation rate for type of institution was higher in 1980 (23.5 percent) than in 1970 (3.3 percent). Improvements were made to the 1990 Alphabetical Group Quarters Code List; that is, the inclusion of more group quarters categories and an ''Index to the Alphabetical Group Quarters Code List.'' (For more information on the allocation rates for Type of Institution, see the allocation rates in 1990 CP-1, *General Population Characteristics*.)

In previous censuses, allocation rates for demographic characteristics (such as age, sex, race, and marital status) of the institutional population were similar to those for the total population. The allocation rates for sample characteristics such as school enrollment, highest grade completed, income, and veteran status for the institutional and noninstitutional group quarters population have been substantially higher than the population in households at least as far back as the 1960 census. The data, however, have historically presented a reasonable picture of the institutional and noninstitutional group quarters population.

Shelter and Street Night (S-Night)—For the 1990 census ''Shelter-and-Street-Night'' operation, persons well hidden, moving about, or in locations enumerators did not visit were likely to be missed. The number of people missed will never be known; thus, the 1990 census cannot be considered to include a definitive count of America's total homeless population. It does, however, give an idea of relative differences among areas of the country. Other components were counted as part of regular census procedures.

The count of persons in shelters and visible on the street could have been affected by many factors. How much the factors affected the count can never be answered definitively, but some elements include:

1. How well enumerators were trained and how well they followed procedures.
2. How well the list of shelter and street locations given to the Census Bureau by the local government reflected the actual places that homeless persons stay at night.
3. Cities were encouraged to open temporary shelters for census night, and many did that and actively encouraged people to enter the shelters. Thus, people who may have been on the street otherwise were in shelters the night of March 20, so that the ratio of shelter-to-street population could be different than usual.
4. The weather, which was unusually cold in some parts of the country, could affect how likely people were to seek emergency shelter or to be more hidden than usual if they stayed outdoors.
5. The media occasionally interfered with the ability to do the count.
6. How homeless people perceived the census and whether they wanted to be counted or feared the census and hid from it.

The Census Bureau conducted two assessments of Shelter and Street Night: (1) the quality of the lists of shelters used for the Shelter-and-Street-Night operation, and (2) how well procedures were followed by census-takers for the street count in parts of five cities (Chicago, Los Angeles, New Orleans, New York, and Phoenix). Information about these two assessments is available from the Chief, Center for Survey Methods Research, Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

Comparability—For the 1990 census, the definition of institutionalized persons was revised so that the definition of ''care'' only includes persons under organized medical or formally-authorized, supervised care or custody. As a result of this change to the institutional definition, maternity homes are classified as noninstitutional rather than institutional group quarters as in previous censuses. The following types of other group quarters are classified as institutional rather than noninstitutional group quarters: ''halfway houses (operated for correctional purposes)'' and ''wards in general and military hospitals for patients who have no usual home elsewhere,'' which includes maternity, neonatal, pediatric, military, and surgical wards of hospitals, other-purpose wards of hospitals, and wards for infectious diseases. These changes should not significantly affect the comparability of data with earlier censuses because of the relatively small number of persons involved.

As in 1980, 10 or more unrelated persons living together were classified as living in noninstitutional group quarters. In 1970, the criteria was six or more unrelated persons.

Several changes also have occurred in the identification of specific types of group quarters. For the first time, the 1990 census identifies separately the following types of correctional institutions: persons in halfway houses (operated for correctional purposes), military stockades and jails, and police lockups. In 1990, tuberculosis hospitals or wards are included with hospitals for the chronically ill; in 1980, they were shown separately. For 1990, the noninstitutional group quarters category, ''Group homes'' is further classified as: group homes for drug/ alcohol abuse; maternity homes (for unwed mothers), group homes for the mentally ill, group homes for the mentally retarded, and group homes for the physically handicapped. Persons living in communes, foster-care homes, and job corps centers are classified with ''Other group homes'' only if 10 or more unrelated persons share the unit; otherwise, they are classified as housing units.

In 1990, workers' dormitories were classified as group quarters regardless of the number of persons sharing the dorm. In 1980, 10 or more unrelated persons had to share the dorm for it to be classified as a group quarters. In 1960, data on persons in military barracks were shown only for men. In subsequent censuses, they include both men and women.

In 1990 census data products, the phrase ''inmates of institutions'' was changed to ''institutionalized persons.'' Also, persons living in noninstitutional group quarters were referred to as ''other persons in group quarters,'' and the phrase ''staff residents'' was used for staff living in institutions.

In 1990, there are additional institutional categories and noninstitutional group quarters categories compared with the 1980 census. The institutional categories added include ''hospitals and wards for drug/ alcohol abuse'' and ''military hospitals for the chronically ill.'' The noninstitutional group quarters categories added include emergency shelters for homeless persons; shelters for runaway, neglected, and homeless children; shelters for abused women; and visible-in-street locations. Each of these noninstitutional group quarters categories was enumerated on March 20-21, 1990, during the ''Shelter-and-Street-Night'' operation. (For more information on the ''Shelter-and-Street-Night'' operation, see Appendix D, Collection and Processing Procedures.)

HISPANIC ORIGIN

The data on Spanish/ Hispanic origin were derived from answers to questionnaire item 7, which was asked of all persons. Persons of Hispanic origin are those who classified themselves in one of the specific Hispanic origin categories listed on the questionnaire—''Mexican,'' ''Puerto Rican,'' or ''Cuban''—as well as those who indicated that they were of ''other Spanish/ Hispanic'' origin. Persons of ''Other Spanish/ Hispanic'' origin are those whose origins are from Spain, the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or the Dominican Republic, or they are persons of Hispanic origin identifying themselves generally as Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispanic, Hispano, Latino, and so on. Write-in responses to the ''other Spanish/ Hispanic'' category were coded only for sample data.

Origin can be viewed as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country of birth of the person or the person's parents or ancestors before their arrival in the United States. Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Some tabulations are shown by the Hispanic origin of the householder. In all cases where households, families, or occupied housing units are classified by Hispanic origin, the Hispanic origin of the householder is used. (See the discussion of householder under ''Household Type and Relationship.'')

During direct interviews conducted by enumerators, if a person could not provide a single origin response, he or she was asked to select, based on self-identification, the group which best described his or her origin or descent. If a person could not provide a single group, the origin of the person's mother was used. If a single group could not be provided for the person's mother, the first origin reported by the person was used.

If any household member failed to respond to the Spanish/ Hispanic origin question, a response was assigned by the computer according to the reported entries of other household members by using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. In the processing of sample

questionnaires, responses to other questions on the questionnaire, such as ancestry and place of birth, were used to assign an origin before any reference was made to the origin reported by other household members. If an origin was not entered for any household member, an origin was assigned from another household according to the race of the householder. This procedure is a variation of the general imputation process described in Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.

Comparability—There may be differences between the total Hispanic origin population based on 100-percent tabulations and sample tabulations. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and more extensive edit procedures for the Spanish/ Hispanic origin item on the sample questionnaires. (For more information on sampling variability and nonsampling error, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)

The 1990 data on Hispanic origin are generally comparable with those for the 1980 census. However, there are some differences in the format of the Hispanic origin question between the two censuses. For 1990, the word ''descent'' was deleted from the 1980 wording. In addition, the term ''Mexican-Amer.'' used in 1980 was shortened further to ''Mexican-Am.'' to reduce misreporting (of ''American'') in this category detected in the 1980 census. Finally, the 1990 question allowed those who reported as ''other Spanish/ Hispanic'' to write in their specific Hispanic origin group.

Misreporting in the ''Mexican-Amer.'' category of the 1980 census item on Spanish/ Hispanic origin may affect the comparability of 1980 and 1990 census data for persons of Hispanic origin for certain areas of the country. An evaluation of the 1980 census item on Spanish/ Hispanic origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a few States in the Midwest Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of possible misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census was severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Hispanic origin population was generally sparse. However, national 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population or total Hispanic origin population at the national level was not seriously affected by the reporting problem. (For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the 1980 census Spanish/ Hispanic origin item, see the 1980 census Supplementary Reports.)

The 1990 and 1980 census data on the Hispanic population are not directly comparable with 1970 Spanish origin data because of a number of factors: (1) overall improvements in the 1980 and 1990 censuses, (2) better coverage of the population, (3) improved question designs, and (4) an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups.

Specific changes in question design between the 1980 and 1970 censuses included the placement of the category ''No, not Spanish/ Hispanic'' as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the 1970 category ''Central or South American'' was deleted because in 1970 some respondents misinterpreted the category; furthermore, the designations ''Mexican-American'' and ''Chicano'' were added to the Spanish/ Hispanic origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-percent sample of the population.

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Household

A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit. A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a mobile home, a group of rooms, or a single room that is occupied (or if vacant, is intended for occupancy) as separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements.

In 100-percent tabulations, the count of households or householders always equals the count of occupied housing units. In sample tabulations, the numbers may differ as a result of the weighting process.

Persons Per Household—A measure obtained by dividing the number of persons in households by the number of households (or householders). In cases where persons in households are cross-classified by race or Hispanic origin, persons in the household are classified by the race or Hispanic origin of the householder rather than the race or Hispanic origin of each individual.

Relationship to Householder

Householder—The data on relationship to householder were derived from answers to questionnaire item 2, which was asked of all persons in housing units. One person in each household is designated as the householder. In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned, being bought, or rented and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member 15 years old and over could be designated as the householder.

Households are classified by type according to the sex of the householder and the presence of relatives. Two types of householders are distinguished: a family householder and a nonfamily householder. A family householder

is a householder living with one or more persons related to him or her by birth, marriage, or adoption. The householder and all persons in the household related to him or her are family members. A nonfamily householder is a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only.

Spouse—Includes a person married to and living with a householder. This category includes persons in formal marriages, as well as persons in common-law marriages.

The number of spouses is equal to the number of ''married-couple families'' or ''married-couple households'' in 100-percent tabulations. The number of spouses, however, is generally less than half of the number of ''married persons with spouse present'' in sample tabulations, since more than one married couple can live in a household, but only spouses of householders are specifically identified as ''spouse.'' For sample tabulations, the number of ''married persons with spouse present'' includes married-couple subfamilies and married-couple families.

Child—Includes a son or daughter by birth, a stepchild, or adopted child of the householder, regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law, daughters-in-law, and foster children.

Natural-Born or Adopted Son/ Daughter—A son or daughter of the householder by birth, regardless of the age of the child. Also, this category includes sons or daughters of the householder by legal adoption, regardless of the age of the child. If the stepson/ stepdaughter of the householder has been legally adopted by the householder, the child is still classified as a stepchild.

Stepson/ Stepdaughter—A son or daughter of the householder through marriage but not by birth, regardless of the age of the child. If the stepson/ stepdaughter of the householder has been legally adopted by the householder, the child is still classified as a stepchild.

Own Child—A never-married child under 18 years who is a son or daughter by birth, a stepchild, or an adopted child of the householder. In certain tabulations, own children are further classified as living with two parents or with one parent only. Own children of the householder living with two parents are by definition found only in married-couple families.

In a subfamily, an ''own child'' is a never-married child under 18 years of age who is a son, daughter, stepchild, or an adopted child of a mother in a mother-child subfamily, a father in a father-child subfamily, or either spouse in a married-couple subfamily.

''Related children'' in a family include own children and all other persons under 18 years of age in the household, regardless of marital status, who are related to the householder, except the spouse of the householder. Foster children are not included since they are not related to the householder.

Other Relatives—In tabulations, includes any household member related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption, but not included specifically in another relationship category. In certain detailed tabulations, the following categories may be shown:

Grandchild—The grandson or granddaughter of the householder.

Brother/ Sister—The brother or sister of the householder, including stepbrothers, stepsisters, and brothers and sisters by adoption. Brothers-in-law and sisters-in-law are included in the ''Other relative'' category on the questionnaire.

Parent—The father or mother of the householder, including a stepparent or adoptive parent. Fathers-in-law and mothers-in-law are included in the ''Other relative'' category on the questionnaire.

Other Relatives—Anyone not listed in a reported category above who is related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption (brother-in-law, grandparent, nephew, aunt, mother-in-law, daughter-in-law, cousin, and so forth).

Nonrelatives—Includes any household member, including foster children not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. The following categories may be presented in more detailed tabulations:

Roomer, Boarder, or Foster Child—Roomer, boarder, lodger, and foster children or foster adults of the householder.

Housemate or Roommate—A person who is not related to the householder and who shares living quarters primarily in order to share expenses.

Unmarried Partner—A person who is not related to the householder, who shares living quarters, and who has a close personal relationship with the householder.

Other Nonrelatives—A person who is not related by birth, marriage, or adoption to the householder and who is not described by the categories given above.

When relationship is not reported for an individual, it is imputed according to the responses for age, sex, and marital status for that person while maintaining consistency with responses for other individuals in the household. (For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)

Unrelated Individual

An unrelated individual is: (1) a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only, (2) a household member who is not related to the householder, or (3) a person living in group quarters who is not an inmate of an institution.

Family Type

A family consists of a householder and one or more other persons living in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. All persons in a household who are related to the householder are regarded as members of his or her family. A household can contain only one family for purposes of census tabulations. Not all households contain families since a household may comprise a group of unrelated persons or one person living alone.

Families are classified by type as either a ''married-couple family'' or ''other family'' according to the sex of the householder and the presence of relatives. The data on family type are based on answers to questions on sex and relationship which were asked on a 100-percent basis.

Married-Couple Family—A family in which the householder and his or her spouse are enumerated as members of the same household.

Other Family:

Male Householder, No Wife Present—A family with a male householder and no spouse of householder present.

Female Householder, No Husband Present—A family with a female householder and no spouse of householder present.

Persons Per Family—A measure obtained by dividing the number of persons in families by the total number of families (or family householders). In cases where the measure, ''persons in family'' or ''persons per family'' are cross-tabulated by race or Hispanic origin, the race or Hispanic origin refers to the householder rather than the race or Hispanic origin of each individual.

Subfamily

A subfamily is a married couple (husband and wife enumerated as members of the same household) with or without never-married children under 18 years old, or one parent with one or more never-married children under 18 years old, living in a household and related to, but not including, either the householder or the householder's spouse. The number of subfamilies is not included in the count of families, since subfamily members are counted as part of the householder's family.

Subfamilies are defined during processing of sample data. In selected tabulations, subfamilies are further classified by type: married-couple subfamilies, with or without own children; mother-child subfamilies; and father-child subfamilies.

Lone parents include people maintaining either one-parent families or one-parent subfamilies. Married couples include husbands and wives in both married-couple families and married-couple subfamilies.

Unmarried-Partner Household

An unmarried-partner household is a household other than a ''married-couple household'' that includes a householder and an ''unmarried partner.'' An ''unmarried partner'' can be of the same sex or of the opposite sex of the householder. An ''unmarried partner'' in an ''unmarried-partner household'' is an adult who is unrelated to the householder, but shares living quarters and has a close personal relationship with the householder.

Unmarried-Couple Household

An unmarried-couple household is composed of two unrelated adults of the opposite sex (one of whom is the householder) who share a housing unit with or without the presence of children under 15 years old.

Foster Children

Foster children are nonrelatives of the householder and are included in the category, ''Roomer, boarder, or foster child'' on the questionnaire. Foster children are identified as persons under 18 years old and living in households that have no nonrelatives 18 years old and over (who might be parents of the nonrelatives under 18 years old).

Stepfamily

A stepfamily is a ''married-couple family'' with at least one stepchild of the householder present, where the householder is the husband.

Comparability—The 1990 definition of a household is the same as that used in 1980. The 1980 relationship category ''Son/ daughter'' has been replaced by two categories, ''Natural-born or adopted son/ daughter'' and ''Stepson/ stepdaughter.'' ''Grandchild'' has been added as a separate category. The 1980 nonrelative categories: ''Roomer, boarder'' and ''Partner, roommate'' have been replaced by the categories ''Roomer, boarder, or foster child,'' ''Housemate, roommate,'' and ''Unmarried partner.'' The 1980 nonrelative category ''Paid employee'' has been dropped.

INCOME IN 1989

The data on income in 1989 were derived from answers to questionnaire items 32 and 33. Information on money income received in the calendar year 1989 was requested from persons 15 years old and over. ''Total income'' is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage or salary income; net nonfarm self-employment income; net farm self-employment income; interest, dividend, or net rental or royalty income; Social Security or railroad retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; retirement or disability income; and all other income. ''Earnings'' is defined as the algebraic sum of

wage or salary income and net income from farm and nonfarm self-employment. ''Earnings'' represent the amount of income received regularly before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

Receipts from the following sources are not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income ''in kind'' from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employer contributions for persons, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Income Type in 1989

The eight types of income reported in the census are defined as follows:

1. *Wage or Salary Income*—Includes total money earnings received for work performed as an employee during the calendar year 1989. It includes wages, salary, Armed Forces pay, commissions, tips, piecerate payments, and cash bonuses earned before deductions were made for taxes, bonds, pensions, union dues, etc.

2. *Nonfarm Self-Employment Income*—Includes net money income (gross receipts minus expenses) from one's own business, professional enterprise, or partnership. Gross receipts include the value of all goods sold and services rendered. Expenses includes costs of goods purchased, rent, heat, light, power, depreciation charges, wages and salaries paid, business taxes (not personal income taxes), etc.

3. *Farm Self-Employment Income*—Includes net money income (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from the operation of a farm by a person on his or her own account, as an owner, renter, or sharecropper. Gross receipts include the value of all products sold, government farm programs, money received from the rental of farm equipment to others, and incidental receipts from the sale of wood, sand, gravel, etc. Operating expenses include cost of feed, fertilizer, seed, and other farming supplies, cash wages paid to farmhands, depreciation charges, cash rent, interest on farm mortgages, farm building repairs, farm taxes (not State and Federal personal income taxes), etc. The value of fuel, food, or other farm products used for family living is not included as part of net income.

4. *Interest, Dividend, or Net Rental Income*—Includes interest on savings or bonds, dividends from stockholdings or membership in associations, net income from rental of property to others and receipts from boarders or lodgers, net royalties, and periodic payments from an estate or trust fund.

5. *Social Security Income*—Includes Social Security pensions and survivors benefits and permanent disability insurance payments made by the Social Security Administration prior to deductions for medical insurance, and railroad retirement insurance checks from the U.S. Government. Medicare reimbursements are not included.

6. *Public Assistance Income*—Includes: (1) supplementary security income payments made by Federal or State welfare agencies to low income persons who are aged (65 years old or over), blind, or disabled; (2) aid to families with dependent children, and (3) general assistance. Separate payments received for hospital or other medical care (vendor payments) are excluded from this item.

7. *Retirement or Disability Income*—Includes: (1) retirement pensions and survivor benefits from a former employer, labor union, or Federal, State, county, or other governmental agency; (2) disability income from sources such as worker's compensation; companies or unions; Federal, State, or local government; and the U.S. military; (3) periodic receipts from annuities and insurance; and (4) regular income from IRA and KEOGH plans.

8. *All Other Income*—Includes unemployment compensation, Veterans Administration (VA) payments, alimony and child support, contributions received periodically from persons not living in the household, military family allotments, net gambling winnings, and other kinds of periodic income other than earnings.

Income of Households—Includes the income of the householder and all other persons 15 years old and over in the household, whether related to the householder or not. Because many households consist of only one person, average household income is usually less than average family income.

Income of Families and Persons—In compiling statistics on family income, the incomes of all members 15 years old and over in each family are summed and treated as a single amount. However, for persons 15 years old and over, the total amounts of their own incomes are used. Although the income statistics covered the calendar year 1989, the characteristics of persons and the composition of families refer to the time of enumeration (April 1990). Thus, the income of the family does not include amounts received by persons who were members of the family during all or part of the calendar year 1989 if these persons no longer resided with the family at the time of enumeration. Yet, family income amounts reported by related persons who did not reside with the family during 1989 but who were members of the family at the time of enumeration are included. However, the composition of most families was the same during 1989 as in April 1990.

Median Income—The median divides the income distribution into two equal parts, one having incomes above the median and the other having incomes below the median.

For households and families, the median income is based on the distribution of the total number of units including those with no income. The median for persons is based on persons with income. The median income values for all households, families, and persons are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in most tabulations. Median household or family income figures of $50,000 or less are calculated using linear interpolation. For persons, corresponding median values of $40,000 or less are also computed using linear interpolation. All other median income amounts are derived through Pareto interpolation. (For more information on medians and interpolation, see the discussion under ''Derived Measures.'')

Mean Income—This is the amount obtained by dividing the total income of a particular statistical universe by the number of units in that universe. Thus, mean household income is obtained by dividing total household income by the total number of households. For the various types of income the means are based on households having those types of income. ''Per capita income'' is the mean income computed for every man, woman, and child in a particular group. It is derived by dividing the total income of a particular group by the total population in that group.

Care should be exercised in using and interpreting mean income values for small subgroups of the population. Because the mean is influenced strongly by extreme values in the distribution, it is especially susceptible to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors. The median, which is not affected by extreme values, is, therefore, a better measure than the mean when the population base is small. The mean, nevertheless, is shown in some data products for most small subgroups because, when weighted according to the number of cases, the means can be added to obtained summary measures for areas and groups other than those shown in census tabulations.

Limitation of the Data—Since questionnaire entries for income frequently are based on memory and not on records, many persons tended to forget minor or irregular sources of income and, therefore, underreport their income. Underreporting tends to be more pronounced for income sources that are not derived from earnings, such as Social Security, public assistance, or from interest, dividends, and net rental income.

There are errors of reporting due to the misunderstanding of the income questions such as reporting gross rather than net dollar amounts for the two questions on net self-employment income, which resulted in an overstatement of these items. Another common error is the reporting of identical dollar amounts in two of the eight type of income items where a respondent with only one source of income assumed that the second amount should be entered to represent total income. Such instances of overreporting had an impact on the level of mean nonfarm or farm self-employment income and mean total income published for the various geographical subdivisions of the State.

Extensive computer editing procedures were instituted in the data processing operation to reduce some of these reporting errors and to improve the accuracy of the income data. These procedures corrected various reporting deficiencies and improved the consistency of reported income items associated with work experience and information on occupation and class of worker. For example, if persons reported they were self-employed on their own farm, not incorporated, but had reported wage and salary earnings only, the latter amount was shifted to net farm self-employment income. Also, if any respondent reported total income only, the amount was generally assigned to one of the type of income items according to responses to the work experience and class-of-worker questions. Another type of problem involved nonreporting of income data. Where income information was not reported, procedures were devised to impute appropriate values with either no income or positive or negative dollar amounts for the missing entries. (For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)

In income tabulations for households and families, the lowest income group (e.g., less than $5,000) includes units that were classified as having no 1989 income. Many of these were living on income ''in kind,'' savings, or gifts, were newly created families, or families in which the sole breadwinner had recently died or left the household. However, many of the households and families who reported no income probably had some money income which was not recorded in the census.

The income data presented in the tabulations covers money income only. The fact that many farm families receive an important part of their income in the form of ''free'' housing and goods produced and consumed on the farm rather than in money should be taken into consideration in comparing the income of farm and nonfarm residents. Nonmoney income such as business expense accounts, use of business transportation and facilities, or partial compensation by business for medical and educational expenses was also received by some nonfarm residents. Many low income families also receive income ''in kind'' from public welfare programs. In comparing income data for 1989 with earlier years, it should be noted that an increase or decrease in money income does not necessarily represent a comparable change in real income, unless adjustments for changes in prices are made.

Comparability—The income data collected in the 1980 and 1970 censuses are similar to the 1990 census data, but there are variations in the detail of the questions. In 1980, income information for 1979 was collected from persons in approximately 19 percent of all housing units and group quarters. Each person was required to report:

- Wage or salary income
- Net nonfarm self-employment income

- Net farm self-employment income
- Interest, dividend, or net rental or royalty income
- Social Security income
- Public assistance income
- Income from all other sources

Between the 1980 and 1990 censuses, there were minor differences in the processing of the data. In both censuses, all persons with missing values in one or more of the detailed type of income items *and* total income were designated as allocated. Each missing entry was imputed either as a ''no'' or as a dollar amount. If total income was reported *and* one or more of the type of income fields was not answered, then the entry in total income generally was assigned to one of the income types according to the socioeconomic characteristics of the income recipient. This person was designated as unallocated.

In 1980 and 1990, all nonrespondents with income not reported (whether heads of households or other persons) were assigned the reported income of persons with similar characteristics. (For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, ''Accuracy of the Data.'')

There was a difference in the method of computer derivation of aggregate income from individual amounts between the two census processing operations. In the 1980 census, income amounts less than $100,000 were coded in tens of dollars, and amounts of $100,000 or more were coded in thousands of dollars; $5 was added to each amount coded in tens of dollars and $500 to each amount coded in thousands of dollars. Entries of $999,000 or more were treated as $999,500 and losses of $9,999 or more were treated as minus $9,999. In the 1990 census, income amounts less than $999,999 were keyed in dollars. Amounts of $999,999 or more were treated as $999,999 and losses of $9,999 or more were treated as minus $9,999 in all of the computer derivations of aggregate income.

In 1970, information on income in 1969 was obtained from all members in every fifth housing unit and small group quarters (less than 15 persons) and every fifth person in all other group quarters. Each person was required to report:

- Wage or salary income
- Net nonfarm self-employment income
- Net farm self-employment income
- Social Security or Railroad Retirement
- Public assistance or welfare payments
- Income from all other sources

If a person reported a dollar amount in wage or salary, net nonfarm self-employment income, or net farm self-employment income, the person was considered as unallocated only if no further dollar amounts were imputed for any additional missing entries.

In 1960, data on income were obtained from all members in every fourth housing unit and from every fourth person 14 years old and over living in group quarters. Each person was required to report wage or salary income, net self-employment income, and income other than earnings received in 1959. An assumption was made in the editing process that no other type of income was received by a person who reported the receipt of either wage and salary income or self-employment but who had failed to report the receipt of other money income.

For several reasons, the income data shown in census tabulations are not directly comparable with those that may be obtained from statistical summaries of income tax returns. Income, as defined for Federal tax purposes, differs somewhat from the Census Bureau concept. Moreover, the coverage of income tax statistics is different because of the exemptions of persons having small amounts of income and the inclusion of net capital gains in tax returns. Furthermore, members of some families file separate returns and others file joint returns; consequently, the income reporting unit is not consistently either a family or a person.

The earnings data shown in census tabulations are not directly comparable with earnings records of the Social Security Administration. The earnings record data for 1989 excluded the earnings of most civilian government employees, some employees of nonprofit organizations, workers covered by the Railroad Retirement Act, and persons not covered by the program because of insufficient earnings. Furthermore, earnings received from any one employer in excess of $48,000 in 1989 are not covered by earnings records. Finally, because census data are obtained from household questionnaires, they may differ from Social Security Administration earnings record data, which are based upon employers' reports and the Federal income tax returns of self-employed persons.

The Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) of the Department of Commerce publishes annual data on aggregate and per-capita personal income received by the population for States, metropolitan areas, and selected counties. Aggregate income estimates based on the income statistics shown in census products usually would be less than those shown in the BEA income series for several reasons. The Census Bureau data are obtained directly from households, whereas the BEA income series is estimated largely on the basis of data from administrative records of business and governmental sources. Moreover, the definitions of income are different. The BEA income series includes some items not included in the income data shown in census publications, such as income ''in kind,'' income received by nonprofit institutions, the value of services of banks and other financial intermediaries rendered to persons without the assessment of specific charges, Medicare payments, and the income of persons who died or emigrated prior to April 1, 1990. On the other hand, the census income data include contributions for support received from persons not residing in the same household and employer contributions for social insurance.

INDUSTRY, OCCUPATION, AND CLASS OF WORKER

The data on industry, occupation, and class of worker were derived from answers to questionnaire items 28, 29, and 30 respectively. These questions were asked of a sample of persons. Information on industry relates to the kind of business conducted by a person's employing organization; occupation describes the kind of work the person does on the job.

For employed persons, the data refer to the person's job during the reference week. For those who worked at two or more jobs, the data refer to the job at which the person worked the greatest number of hours. For unemployed persons, the data refer to their last job. The industry and occupation statistics are derived from the detailed classification systems developed for the 1990 census as described below. The *Classified Index of Industries and Occupations* provided additional information on the industry and occupation classification systems.

Respondents provided the data for the tabulations by writing on the questionnaires descriptions of their industry and occupation. These descriptions were keyed and passed through automated coding software which assigned a portion of the written entries to categories in the classification system. The automated system assigned codes to 59 percent of the industry entries and 38 percent of the occupation entries.

Those cases not coded by the computer were referred to clerical staff in the Census Bureau's Kansas City processing office for coding. The clerical staff converted the written questionnaire descriptions to codes by comparing these descriptions to entries in the *Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations*. For the industry code, these coders also referred to an Employer Name List (formerly called Company Name List). This list, prepared from the Standard Statistical Establishment List developed by the Census Bureau for the economic censuses and surveys, contained the names of business establishments and their Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) codes converted to population census equivalents. This list facilitated coding and maintained industrial classification comparability.

Industry

The industry classification system developed for the 1990 census consists of 236 categories for employed persons, classified into 13 major industry groups. Since 1940, the industrial classification has been based on the Standard Industrial Classification Manual (SIC). The 1990 census classification was developed from the 1987 SIC published by the Office of Management and Budget, Executive Office of the President.

The SIC was designed primarily to classify establishments by the type of industrial activity in which they were engaged. However, census data, which were collected from households, differ in detail and nature from those obtained from establishment surveys. Therefore, the census classification systems, while defined in SIC terms, cannot reflect the full detail in all categories. There are several levels of industrial classification found in census products. For example, the 1990 CP-2, *Social and Economic Characteristics* report includes 41 unique industrial categories, while the 1990 Summary Tape File 4 (STF 4) presents 72 categories.

Occupation

The occupational classification system developed for the 1990 census consists of 501 specific occupational categories for employed persons arranged into 6 summary and 13 major occupational groups. This classification was developed to be consistent with the Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) Manual: 1980, published by the Office of Federal Statistical Policy and Standards, U.S. Department of Commerce. Tabulations with occupation as the primary characteristic present several levels of occupational detail. The most detailed tabulations are shown in a special 1990 subject report and tape files on occupation. These products contain all 501 occupational categories plus industry or class of worker subgroupings of occupational categories.

Some occupation groups are related closely to certain industries. Operators of transportation equipment, farm operators and workers, and private household workers account for major portions of their respective industries of transportation, agriculture, and private households. However, the industry categories include persons in other occupations. For example, persons employed in agriculture include truck drivers and bookkeepers; persons employed in the transportation industry include mechanics, freight handlers, and payroll clerks; and persons employed in the private household industry include occupations such as chauffeur, gardener, and secretary.

Class of Worker

The data on class of worker were derived from answers to questionnaire item 30. The information on class of worker refers to the same job as a respondent's industry and occupation and categorizes persons according to the type of ownership of the employing organization. The class of worker categories are defined as follows:

Private Wage and Salary Workers—Includes persons who worked for wages, salary, commission, tips, pay-in-kind, or piece rates for a private for profit employer or a private not-for-profit, tax-exempt or charitable organization. Self-employed persons whose business was incorporated are included with private wage and salary workers because they are paid employees of their own companies. Some tabulations present data separately for these subcategories: ''For profit,'' ''Not for profit,'' and ''Own business incorporated.''

Employees of foreign governments, the United Nations, or other formal international organizations were classified as ''Private-not-for-profit.''

Government Workers—Includes persons who were employees of any local, State, or Federal governmental unit, regardless of the activity of the particular agency. For some tabulations, the data were presented separately for the three levels of government.

Self-Employed Workers—Includes persons who worked for profit or fees in their own unincorporated business, profession, or trade, or who operated a farm.

Unpaid Family Workers—Includes persons who worked 15 hours or more without pay in a business or on a farm operated by a relative.

Salaried/ Self-Employed—In tabulations that categorize persons as either salaried or self-employed, the salaried category includes private and government wage and salary workers; self-employed includes self-employed persons and unpaid family workers.

The industry category, ''Public administration,'' is limited to regular government functions such as legislative, judicial, administrative, and regulatory activities of governments. Other government organizations such as schools, hospitals, liquor stores, and bus lines are classified by industry according to the activity in which they are engaged. On the other hand, the class of worker government categories include all government workers.

Occasionally respondents supplied industry, occupation, or class of worker descriptions which were not sufficiently specific for precise classification or did not report on these items at all. Some of these cases were corrected through the field editing process and during the coding and tabulation operations. In the coding operation, certain types of incomplete entries were corrected using the *Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations*. For example, it was possible in certain situations to assign an industry code based on the occupation reported.

Following the coding operations, there was a computer edit and an allocation process. The edit first determined whether a respondent was in the universe which required an industry and occupation code. The codes for the three items (industry, occupation, and class of worker) were checked to ensure they were valid and were edited for their relation to each other. Invalid and inconsistent codes were either blanked or changed to a consistent code.

If one or more of the three codes were blank after the edit, a code was assigned from a ''similar'' person based on other items such as age, sex, education, farm or nonfarm residence, and weeks worked. If all the labor force and income data also were blank, all these economic items were assigned from one other person who provided all the necessary data.

Comparability—Comparability of industry and occupation data was affected by a number of factors, primarily the systems used to classify the questionnaire responses. For both the industry and occupation classification systems, the basic structures were generally the same from 1940 to 1970, but changes in the individual categories limited comparability of the data from one census to another. These changes were needed to recognize the ''birth'' of new industries and occupations, the ''death'' of others, and the growth and decline in existing industries and occupations, as well as, the desire of analysts and other users for more detail in the presentation of the data. Probably the greatest cause of incomparability is the movement of a segment of a category to a different category in the next census. Changes in the nature of jobs and respondent terminology, and refinement of category composition made these movements necessary.

In the 1990 census, the industry classification had minor revisions to reflect recent changes to the SIC. The 1990 occupational classification system is essentially the same as that for the 1980 census. However, the conversion of the census classification to the SOC in 1980 meant that the 1990 classification system was less comparable to the classifications used prior to the 1980 census.

Other factors that affected data comparability included the universe to which the data referred (in 1970, the age cutoff for labor force was changed from 14 years to 16 years); how the industry and occupation questions were worded on the questionnaire (for example, important changes were made in 1970); improvements in the coding procedures (the Employer Name List technique was introduced in 1960); and how the ''not reported'' cases are handled. Prior to 1970, they were placed in the residual categories, ''Industry not reported'' and ''Occupation not reported.'' In 1970, an allocation process was introduced that assigned these cases to major groups. In 1990, as in 1980, the ''Not reported'' cases were assigned to individual categories. Therefore, the 1980 and 1990 data for individual categories included some numbers of persons who were tabulated in a ''Not reported'' category in previous censuses.

The following publications contain information on the various factors affecting comparability and are particularly useful for understanding differences in the occupation and industry information from earlier censuses: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Changes Between the 1950 and 1960 Occupation and Industry Classifications With Detailed Adjustments of 1950 Data to the 1960 Classifications*, Technical Paper No. 18, 1968; U.S. Bureau of the Census, *1970 Occupation and Industry Classification Systems in Terms of their 1960 Occupation and Industry Elements*, Technical Paper No. 26, 1972; and U.S. Bureau of the Census, *The Relationship Between the 1970 and 1980 Industry and Occupation Classification Systems*, Technical Paper No. 59, 1988. For citations for earlier census years, see the 1980 Census of Population report, PC80-1-D, *Detailed Population Characteristics*.

The 1990 census introduced an additional class of worker category for ''private not-for-profit'' employers. This

category is a subset of the 1980 category ''employee of private employer'' so there is no comparable data before 1990. Also in 1990, employees of foreign governments, the United Nations, etc., are classified as ''private not-for-profit,'' rather than Federal Government as in 1970 and 1980. While in theory, there was a change in comparability, in practice, the small number of U.S. residents working for foreign governments made this change negligible.

Comparability between the statistics on industry and occupation from the 1990 census and statistics from other sources is affected by many of the factors described in the section on ''Employment Status.'' These factors are primarily geographic differences between residence and place of work, different dates of reference, and differences in counts because of dual job holding. Industry data from population censuses cover all industries and all kinds of workers, whereas, data from establishments often excluded private household workers, government workers, and the self-employed. Also, the replies from household respondents may have differed in detail and nature from those obtained from establishments.

Occupation data from the census and data from government licensing agencies, professional associations, trade unions, etc., may not be as comparable as expected. Organizational listings often include persons not in the labor force or persons devoting all or most of their time to another occupation; or the same person may be included in two or more different listings. In addition, relatively few organizations, except for those requiring licensing, attained complete coverage of membership in a particular occupational field.

JOURNEY TO WORK

Place of Work

The data on place of work were derived from answers to questionnaire item 22, which was asked of persons who indicated in question 21 that they worked at some time during the reference week. (For more information, see discussion under ''Reference Week.'')

Data were tabulated for workers 16 years and over; that is, members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work during the reference week. Data on place of work refer to the geographic location at which workers carried out their occupational activities during the reference week. The exact address (number and street) of the place of work was asked, as well as the place (city, town, or post office); whether or not the place of work was inside or outside the limits of that city or town; and the county, State, and ZIP Code. If the person's employer operated in more than one location, the exact address of the location or branch where the respondent worked was requested. When the number and street name were unknown, a description of the location, such as the building name or nearest street or intersection, was to be entered.

Persons who worked at more than one location during the reference week were asked to report the one at which they worked the greatest number of hours. Persons who regularly worked in several locations each day during the reference week were requested to give the address at which they began work each day. For cases in which daily work did not begin at a central place each day, the person was asked to provide as much information as possible to describe the area in which he or she worked most during the reference week.

In some tabulations, place-of-work locations may be defined as ''in area of residence'' and ''outside area of residence.'' The area of residence may vary from table to table or even within a table, and refers to the particular area or areas shown. For example, in a table that provides data for counties, ''in area of residence'' refers to persons who worked in the same county in which they lived, while ''outside area of residence'' refers to persons whose workplace was located in a county different from the one in which they lived. Similarly, in a table that provides data for several types of areas, such as the State and its individual metropolitan areas (MA's), counties, and places, the place-of-work data will be variable and is determined by the geographic level (State, MA, county, or place) shown in each section of the tabulation.

In tabulations that present data for States, workplaces for the residents of the State may include, in addition to the State itself, each contiguous State. The category, ''in noncontiguous State or abroad,'' includes persons who worked in a State that did not border their State of residence as well as persons who worked outside the United States.

In tabulations that present data for an MSA/ PMSA, place-of-work locations are specified to show the main destinations of workers living in the MSA/ PMSA. (For more information on metropolitan areas (MA's), see Appendix A, Area Classifications.) All place-of-work locations are identified with respect to the boundaries of the MSA/ PMSA as ''inside MSA/ PMSA'' or ''outside MSA/ PMSA.'' Locations within the MSA/ PMSA are further divided into each central city, and each county or county balance. Selected large incorporated places also may be specified as places of work.

Within New England MSA/ PMSA's, the places of work presented generally are cities and towns. Locations outside the MSA/ PMSA are specified if they are important commuting destinations for residents of the MSA/ PMSA, and may include adjoining MSA/ PMSA's and their central cities, their component counties, large incorporated places, or counties, cities, or other geographic areas outside any MA. In tabulations for MSA/ PMSA's in New England; Honolulu, Hawaii; and certain other MA's, some place-of-work locations are identified as ''areas'' (e.g., Area 1, Area 5, Area 12, etc.). Such areas consist of groups of towns, cities, census designated places (Honolulu MSA only), or counties that have been identified as unique place-of-work destinations. When an adjoining MSA/ PMSA or MSA/ PMSA remainder is specified as a place-of-work location, its

components are not defined. However, the components are presented in the 1990 CP-1, *General Population Characteristics for Metropolitan Areas* and the 1990 CH-1, *General Housing Characteristics for Metropolitan Areas* reports. In tabulations that present data for census tracts outside MA's, place-of-work locations are defined as ''in county of residence'' and ''outside county of residence.''

In areas where the workplace address was coded to the block level, persons were tabulated as working inside or outside a specific place based on the location of that address, regardless of the response to question 22c concerning city/ town limits. In areas where it was impossible to code the workplace address to the block level, persons were tabulated as working in a place if a place name was reported in question 22b and the response to question 22c was either ''Yes'' or the item was left blank. In selected areas, census designated places (CDP's) may appear in the tabulations as places of work. The accuracy of place-of-work data for CDP's may be affected by the extent to which their census names were familiar to respondents, and by coding problems caused by similarities between the CDP name and the names of other geographic jurisdictions in the same vicinity.

Place-of-work data are given for selected minor civil divisions (generally, cities, towns, and townships) in the nine Northeastern States, based on the responses to the place-of-work question. Many towns and townships are regarded locally as equivalent to a place and therefore, were reported as the place of work. When a respondent reported a locality or incorporated place that formed a part of a township or town, the coding and tabulating procedure was designed to include the response in the total for the township or town. The accuracy of the place-of-work data for minor civil divisions is greatest for the New England States. However, the data for some New England towns, for towns in New York, and for townships in New Jersey and Pennsylvania may be affected by coding problems that resulted from the unfamiliarity of the respondent with the minor civil division in which the workplace was located or when a township and a city or borough of the same or similar name are located close together.

Place-of-work data may show a few workers who made unlikely daily work trips (e.g., workers who lived in New York and worked in California). This result is attributable to persons who worked during the reference week at a location that was different from their usual place of work, such as persons away from home on business.

Comparability—The wording of the question on place of work was substantially the same in the 1990 census as it was in 1980. However, data on place of work from the 1990 census are based on the full census sample, while data from the 1980 census were based on only about one-half of the full sample.

For the 1980 census, nonresponse or incomplete responses to the place-of-work question were not allocated, resulting in the use of ''not reported'' categories in the 1980 publications. However, for the 1990 census, when place of work was not reported or the response was incomplete, a work location was allocated to the person based on their means of transportation to work, travel time to work, industry, and location of residence and workplace of others. The 1990 publications, therefore, do not contain a ''not reported'' category for the place-of-work data.

Comparisons between 1980 and 1990 census data on the gross number of workers in particular commuting flows, or the total number of persons working in an area, should be made with extreme caution. Any apparent increase in the magnitude of the gross numbers may be due solely to the fact that for 1990 the ''not reported'' cases have been distributed among specific place-of-work destinations, instead of tallied in a separate category as in 1980.

Limitation of the Data—The data on place of work relate to a reference week; that is, the calendar week preceding the date on which the respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents because the enumeration was not completed in 1 week. However, for the majority of persons, the reference week for the 1990 census is the last week in March 1990. The lack of a uniform reference week means that the place-of-work data reported in the census will not exactly match the distribution of workplace locations observed or measured during an actual workweek.

The place-of-work data are estimates of persons 16 years old and over who were both employed and at work during the reference week (including persons in the Armed Forces). Persons who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons are not included in the place-of-work data. Therefore, the data on place of work understate the total number of jobs or total employment in a geographic area during the reference week. It also should be noted that persons who had irregular, casual, or unstructured jobs during the reference week may have erroneously reported themselves as not working.

The address where the individual worked most often during the reference week was recorded on the census questionnaire. If a worker held two jobs, only data about the primary job (the one worked the greatest number of hours during the preceding week) was requested. Persons who regularly worked in several locations during the reference week were requested to give the address at which they began work each day. For cases in which daily work was not begun at a central place each day, the person was asked to provide as much information as possible to describe the area in which he or she worked most during the reference week.

Means of Transportation to Work

The data on means of transportation to work were derived from answers to questionnaire item 23a, which was asked of persons who indicated in question 21 that

they worked at some time during the reference week. (For more information, see discussion under ''Reference Week.'') Means of transportation to work refers to the principal mode of travel or type of conveyance that the person usually used to get from home to work during the reference week.

Persons who used different means of transportation on different days of the week were asked to specify the one they used most often, that is, the greatest number of days. Persons who used more than one means of transportation to get to work each day were asked to report the one used for the longest distance during the work trip. The category, ''Car, truck, or van,'' includes workers using a car (including company cars but excluding taxicabs), a truck of one-ton capacity or less, or a van. The category, ''Public transportation,'' includes workers who used a bus or trolley bus, streetcar or trolley car, subway or elevated, railroad, ferryboat, or taxicab even if each mode is not shown separately in the tabulation. The category, ''Other means,'' includes workers who used a mode of travel which is not identified separately within the data distribution. The category, ''Other means,'' may vary from table to table, depending on the amount of detail shown in a particular distribution.

The means of transportation data for some areas may show workers using modes of public transportation that are not available in those areas (e.g., subway or elevated riders in an MA where there actually is no subway or elevated service). This result is largely due to persons who worked during the reference week at a location that was different from their usual place of work (such as persons away from home on business in an area where subway service was available) and persons who used more than one means of transportation each day but whose principal means was unavailable where they lived (for example, residents of nonmetropolitan areas who drove to the fringe of an MA and took the commuter railroad most of the distance to work).

Private Vehicle Occupancy

The data on private vehicle occupancy were derived from answers to questionnaire item 23b. This question was asked of persons who indicated in question 21 that they worked at some time during the reference week and who reported in question 23a that their means of transportation to work was ''Car, truck, or van.'' (For more information, see discussion under ''Reference Week.'')

Private vehicle occupancy refers to the number of persons who usually rode to work in the vehicle during the reference week. The category, ''Drove alone,'' includes persons who usually drove alone to work as well as persons who were driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a nonwork destination. The category, ''Carpooled,'' includes workers who reported that two or more persons usually rode to work in the vehicle during the reference week.

Persons Per Car, Truck, or Van—This is obtained by dividing the number of persons who reported using a car, truck, or van to get to work by the number of such vehicles that they used. The number of vehicles used is derived by counting each person who drove alone as one vehicle, each person who reported being in a two-person carpool as one-half vehicle, each person who reported being in a three-person carpool as one-third vehicle, and so on, and then summing all the vehicles.

Time Leaving Home to Go to Work

The data on time leaving home to go to work were derived from answers to questionnaire item 24a. This question was asked of persons who indicated in question 21 that they worked at some time during the reference week and who reported in question 23a that they worked outside their home. The departure time refers to the time of day that the person usually left home to go to work during the reference week. (For more information, see discussion under ''Reference Week.'')

Travel Time to Work

The data on travel time to work were derived from answers to questionnaire item 24b. This question was asked of persons who indicated in question 21 that they worked at some time during the reference week and who reported in question 23a that they worked outside their home. Travel time to work refers to the total number of minutes that it usually took the person to get from home to work during the reference week. The elapsed time includes time spent waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, and time spent in other activities related to getting to work. (For more information, see discussion under ''Reference Week.'')

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

Language Spoken at Home

Data on language spoken at home were derived from the answers to questionnaire items 15a and 15b, which were asked of a sample of persons born before April 1, 1985. Instructions mailed with the 1990 census questionnaire stated that a respondent should mark ''Yes'' in question 15a if the person sometimes or always spoke a language other than English at home and should not mark ''Yes'' if a language was spoken only at school or if speaking was limited to a few expressions or slang. For question 15b, respondents were instructed to print the name of the non-English language spoken at home. If the person spoke more than one language other than English, the person was to report the language spoken more often or the language learned first.

The cover of the census questionnaire included information in Spanish which provided a telephone number for respondents to call to request a census questionnaire and instructions in Spanish. Instruction guides were also available in 32 other languages to assist enumerators who encountered households or respondents who spoke no English.

Questions 15a and 15b referred to languages spoken at home in an effort to measure the current use of languages other than English. Persons who knew languages other than English but did not use them at home or who only used them elsewhere were excluded. Persons who reported speaking a language other than English at home may also speak English; however, the questions did not permit determination of the main or dominant language of persons who spoke both English and another language. (For more information, see discussion below on ''Ability to Speak English.'')

For persons who indicated that they spoke a language other than English at home in question 15a, but failed to specify the name of the language in question 15b, the language was assigned based on the language of other speakers in the household; on the language of a person of the same Spanish origin or detailed race group living in the same or a nearby area; or on a person of the same ancestry or place of birth. In all cases where a person was assigned a non-English language, it was assumed that the language was spoken at home. Persons for whom the name of a language other than English was entered in question 15b, and for whom question 15a was blank were assumed to speak that language at home.

The write-in responses listed in question 15b (specific language spoken) were transcribed onto computer files and coded into more than 380 detailed language categories using an automated coding system. The automated procedure compared write-in responses reported by respondents with entries in a computer dictionary, which initially contained approximately 2,000 language names. The dictionary was updated with a large number of new names, variations in spelling, and a small number of residual categories. Each write-in response was given a numeric code that was associated with one of the detailed categories in the dictionary. If the respondent listed more than one non-English language, only the first was coded.

The write-in responses represented the names people used for languages they speak. They may not match the names or categories used by linguists. The sets of categories used are sometimes geographic and sometimes linguistic. Figure 1 provides an illustration of the content of the classification schemes used to present language data. For more information, write to the Chief, Population Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

Household Language—In households where one or more persons (age 5 years old or over) speak a language other than English, the household language assigned to all household members is the non-English language spoken by the first person with a non-English language in the following order: householder, spouse, parent, sibling, child, grandchild, other relative, stepchild, unmarried partner, housemate or roommate, roomer, boarder, or foster child, or other nonrelative. Thus, persons who speak only English may have a non-English household language assigned to them in tabulations of persons by household language.

Figure 1. **Four- and Twenty-Five-Group Classifications of 1990 Census Languages Spoken at Home With Illustrative Examples**

Four-Group Classification	Twenty-Five-Group Classification	Examples
Spanish	Spanish	Spanish, Ladino
Other Indo-European	French	French, Cajun, French Creole
	Italian	
	Portuguese	
	German	
	Yiddish	
	Other West Germanic	Afrikaans, Dutch, Pennsylvania Dutch
	Scandanavian	Danish, Norwegian, Swedish
	Polish	
	Russian	
	South Slavic	Serbocroatian, Bulgarian, Macedonian, Slovene
	Other Slavic	Czech, Slovak, Ukranian
	Greek	
	Indic	Hindi, Bengali, Gujarathi, Punjabi, Romany, Sinhalese
	Other Indo-European, not elsewhere classified	Armenian, Gaelic, Lithuanian, Persian
Languages of Asia and the Pacific	Chinese	
	Japanese	
	Mon-Khmer	Cambodian
	Tagalog	
	Korean	
	Vietnamese	
	Other languages (part)	Chamorro, Dravidian Languages, Hawaiian, Ilocano, Thai, Turkish
All other languages	Arabic	
	Hungarian	
	Native North American languages	
	Other languages (part)	Amharic, Syriac, Finnish, Hebrew, Languages of Central and South America, Other Languages of Africa

Ability to Speak English

Persons 5 years old and over who reported that they spoke a language other than English in question 15a were also asked in question 15c to indicate their ability to speak English based on one of the following categories: ''Very well,'' ''Well,'' ''Not well,'' or ''Not at all.''

The data on ability to speak English represent the person's own perception about his or her own ability or, because census questionnaires are usually completed by one household member, the responses may represent the perception of another household member. The instruction

guides and questionnaires that were mailed to households did not include any information on how to interpret the response categories in question 15c.

Persons who reported that they spoke a language other than English at home but whose ability to speak English was not reported, were assigned the English-language ability of a randomly selected person of the same age, Spanish origin, nativity and year of entry, and language group.

Linguistic Isolation—A household in which no person age 14 years or over speaks only English and no person age 14 years or over who speaks a language other than English speaks English ''Very well'' is classified as ''linguistically isolated.'' All the members of a linguistically isolated household are tabulated as linguistically isolated, including members under age 14 years who may speak only English.

Limitation of the Data—Persons who speak a language other than English at home may have first learned that language at school. However, these persons would be expected to indicate that they spoke English ''Very well.'' Persons who speak a language other than English, but do not do so *at home,* should have been reported as not speaking a language other than English at home.

The extreme detail in which language names were coded may give a false impression of the linguistic precision of these data. The names used by speakers of a language to identify it may reflect ethnic, geographic, or political affiliations and do not necessarily respect linguistic distinctions. The categories shown in the tabulations were chosen on a number of criteria, such as information about the number of speakers of each language that might be expected in a sample of the United States population.

Comparability—Information on language has been collected in every census since 1890. The comparability of data among censuses is limited by changes in question wording, by the subpopulations to whom the question was addressed, and by the detail that was published.

The same question on language was asked in the 1980 and 1990 censuses. This question on the current language spoken at home replaced the questions asked in prior censuses on mother tongue; that is, the language other than English spoken in the person's home when he or she was a child; one's first language; or the language spoken before immigrating to the United States. The censuses of 1910-1940, 1960 and 1970 included questions on mother tongue. A change in coding procedure from 1980 to 1990 should have improved accuracy of coding and may affect the number of persons reported in some of the 380 plus categories. It should not greatly affect the 4-group or 25-group lists. In 1980, coding clerks supplied numeric codes for the written entries on each questionnaire using a 2,000 name reference list. In 1990 written entries were transcribed to a computer file and matched to a computer dictionary which began with the 2,000 name list, but expanded as unmatched names were referred to headquarters specialists for resolution.

The question on ability to speak English was asked for the first time in 1980. In tabulations from 1980, the categories ''Very well'' and ''Well'' were combined. Data from other surveys suggested a major difference between the category ''Very well'' and the remaining categories. In tabulations showing ability to speak English, persons who reported that they spoke English ''Very well'' are presented separately from persons who reported their ability to speak English as less than ''Very well.''

MARITAL STATUS

The data on marital status were derived from answers to questionnaire item 6, which was asked of all persons. The marital status classification refers to the status at the time of enumeration. Data on marital status are tabulated only for persons 15 years old and over.

All persons were asked whether they were ''now married,'' ''widowed,'' ''divorced,'' ''separated,'' or ''never married.'' Couples who live together (unmarried persons, persons in common-law marriages) were allowed to report the marital status they considered the most appropriate.

Never Married—Includes all persons who have never been married, including persons whose only marriage(s) was annulled.

Ever Married—Includes persons married at the time of enumeration (including those separated), widowed, or divorced.

Now Married, Except Separated—Includes persons whose current marriage has not ended through widowhood, divorce, or separation (regardless of previous marital history). The category may also include couples who live together or persons in common-law marriages if they consider this category the most appropriate. In certain tabulations, currently married persons are further classified as ''spouse present'' or ''spouse absent.''

Separated—Includes persons legally separated or otherwise absent from their spouse because of marital discord. Included are persons who have been deserted or who have parted because they no longer want to live together but who have not obtained a divorce.

Widowed—Includes widows and widowers who have not remarried.

Divorced—Includes persons who are legally divorced and who have not remarried.

In selected sample tabulations, data for married and separated persons are reorganized and combined with information on the presence of the spouse in the same household.

Now Married—All persons whose current marriage has not ended by widowhood or divorce. This category includes persons defined above as ''separated.''

Spouse Present—Married persons whose wife or husband was enumerated as a member of the same household, including those whose spouse may have been temporarily absent for such reasons as travel or hospitalization.

Spouse Absent—Married persons whose wife or husband was not enumerated as a member of the same household. This category also includes all married persons living in group quarters.

Separated—Defined above.

Spouse Absent, Other—Married persons whose wife or husband was not enumerated as a member of the same household, excluding separated. Included is any person whose spouse was employed and living away from home or in an institution or absent in the Armed Forces.

Differences between the number of currently married males and the number of currently married females occur because of reporting differences and because some husbands and wives have their usual residence in different areas. In sample tabulations, these differences can also occur because different weights are applied to the individual's data. Any differences between the number of ''now married, spouse present'' males and females are due solely to sample weighting. By definition, the numbers would be the same.

When marital status was not reported, it was imputed according to the relationship to the householder and sex and age of the person. (For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)

Comparability—The 1990 marital status definitions are the same as those used in 1980 with the exception of the term ''never married'' which replaces the term ''single'' in tabulations. A general marital status question has been asked in every census since 1880.

MOBILITY LIMITATION STATUS

The data on mobility limitation status were derived from answers to questionnaire item 19a, which was asked of a sample of persons 15 years old and over. Persons were identified as having a mobility limitation if they had a health condition that had lasted for 6 or more months and which made it difficult to go outside the home alone. Examples of outside activities on the questionnaire included shopping and visiting the doctor's office.

The term ''health condition'' referred to both physical and mental conditions. A temporary health problem, such as a broken bone that was expected to heal normally, was not considered a health condition.

Comparability—This was the first time that a question on mobility limitation was included in the census.

PLACE OF BIRTH

The data on place of birth were derived from answers to questionnaire item 8, which was asked on a sample basis. The place-of-birth question asked respondents to report the U.S. State, commonwealth or territory, or the foreign country where they were born. Persons born outside the United States were asked to report their place of birth according to current international boundaries. Since numerous changes in boundaries of foreign countries have occurred in the last century, some persons may have reported their place of birth in terms of boundaries that existed at the time of their birth or emigration, or in accordance with their own national preference.

Persons not reporting place of birth were assigned the birthplace of another family member or were allocated the response of another person with similar characteristics. Persons allocated as foreign born were not assigned a specific country of birth but were classified as ''Born abroad, country not specified.''

Nativity—Information on place of birth and citizenship were used to classify the population into two major categories: native and foreign born. When information on place of birth was not reported, nativity was assigned on the basis of answers to citizenship, if reported, and other characteristics.

Native—Includes persons born in the United States, Puerto Rico, or an outlying area of the United States. The small number of persons who were born in a foreign country but have at least one American parent also are included in this category.

The native population is classified in the following groups: persons born in the State in which they resided at the time of the census; persons born in a different State, by region; persons born in Puerto Rico or an outlying area of the U.S.; and persons born abroad with at least one American parent.

Foreign Born—Includes persons not classified as ''Native.'' Prior to the 1970 census, persons not reporting place of birth were generally classified as native.

The foreign-born population is shown by selected area, country, or region of birth; the places of birth shown in data products were selected based on the number of respondents who reported that area or country of birth.

Comparability—Data on the State of birth of the native population have been collected in each census beginning with that of 1850. Similar data were shown in tabulations for the 1980 census and other recent censuses. Nonresponse was allocated in a similar manner in 1980; however, prior to 1980, nonresponse to the place of birth question was not allocated. Prior to the 1970 census, persons not reporting place of birth were generally classified as native.

The questionnaire instruction to report mother's State of residence instead of the person's actual State of birth (if born in a hospital in a different State) was dropped in 1990. Evaluation studies of 1970 and 1980 census data demonstrated that this instruction was generally either ignored or misunderstood. Since the hospital and the mother's residence is in the same State for most births, this change may have a slight effect on State of birth data for States with large metropolitan areas that straddle State lines.

POVERTY STATUS IN 1989

The data on poverty status were derived from answers to the same questions as the income data, questionnaire items 32 and 33. (For more information, see the discussion under ''Income in 1989.'') Poverty statistics presented in census publications were based on a definition originated by the Social Security Administration in 1964 and subsequently modified by Federal interagency committees in 1969 and 1980 and prescribed by the Office of Management and Budget in Directive 14 as the standard to be used by Federal agencies for statistical purposes.

At the core of this definition was the 1961 economy food plan, the least costly of four nutritionally adequate food plans designed by the Department of Agriculture. It was determined from the Agriculture Department's 1955 survey of food consumption that families of three or more persons spend approximately one-third of their income on food; hence, the poverty level for these families was set at three times the cost of the economy food plan. For smaller families and persons living alone, the cost of the economy food plan was multiplied by factors that were slightly higher to compensate for the relatively larger fixed expenses for these smaller households.

The income cutoffs used by the Census Bureau to determine the poverty status of families and unrelated individuals included a set of 48 thresholds arranged in a two-dimensional matrix consisting of family size (from one person to nine or more persons) cross-classified by presence and number of family members under 18 years old (from no children present to eight or more children present). Unrelated individuals and two-person families were further differentiated by age of the householder (under 65 years old and 65 years old and over).

The total income of each family or unrelated individual in the sample was tested against the appropriate poverty threshold to determine the poverty status of that family or unrelated individual. If the total income was less than the corresponding cutoff, the family or unrelated individual was classified as ''below the poverty level.'' The number of persons below the poverty level was the sum of the number of persons in families with incomes below the poverty level and the number of unrelated individuals with incomes below the poverty level.

The poverty thresholds are revised annually to allow for changes in the cost of living as reflected in the Consumer Price Index. The average poverty threshold for a family of four persons was $12,674 in 1989. (For more information, see table A below.) Poverty thresholds were applied on a national basis and were not adjusted for regional, State or local variations in the cost of living. For a detailed discussion of the poverty definition, see U.S. Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 171, *Poverty in the United States: 1988 and 1989.*

Persons for Whom Poverty Status is Determined— Poverty status was determined for all persons except institutionalized persons, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years old. These groups also were excluded from the denominator when calculating poverty rates.

Specified Poverty Levels—Since the poverty levels currently in use by the Federal Government do not meet all the needs of data users, some of the data are presented for alternate levels. These specified poverty levels are obtained by multiplying the income cutoffs at the poverty level by the appropriate factor. For example, the average income cutoff at 125 percent of poverty level was $15,843 ($12,674 x 1.25) in 1989 for a family of four persons.

Weighted Average Thresholds at the Poverty Level—The average thresholds shown in the first column of table A are weighted by the presence and number of children. For example, the weighted average threshold for a given family size is obtained by multiplying the threshold for each presence and number of children category within the given family size by the number of families in that category. These products are then aggregated across the entire range of presence and number of children categories, and the aggregate is divided by the total number of families in the group to yield the weighted average threshold at the poverty level for that family size.

Since the basic thresholds used to determine the poverty status of families and unrelated individuals are applied to all families and unrelated individuals, the weighted average poverty thresholds are derived using all families and unrelated individuals rather than just those classified as being below the poverty level. To obtain the weighted poverty thresholds for families and unrelated individuals below alternate poverty levels, the weighted thresholds shown in table A may be multiplied directly by the appropriate factor. The weighted average thresholds presented in the table are based on the March 1990 Current Population Survey. However, these thresholds would not differ significantly from those based on the 1990 census.

Income Deficit—Represents the difference between the total income of families and unrelated individuals below the poverty level and their respective poverty thresholds. In computing the income deficit, families reporting a net income loss are assigned zero dollars and for such cases the deficit is equal to the poverty threshold.

This measure provided an estimate of the amount which would be required to raise the incomes of all poor families and unrelated individuals to their respective poverty thresholds. The income deficit is thus a measure of the degree of

impoverishment of a family or unrelated individual. However, caution must be used in comparing the average deficits of families with different characteristics. Apparent differences in average income deficits may, to some extent, be a function of differences in family size.

Mean Income Deficit—Represents the amount obtained by dividing the total income deficit of a group below the poverty level by the number of families (or unrelated individuals) in that group.

Comparability—The poverty definition used in the 1990 and 1980 censuses differed slightly from the one used in the 1970 census. Three technical modifications were made to the definition used in the 1970 census as described below:

1. The separate thresholds for families with a female householder with no husband present and all other families were eliminated. For the 1980 and 1990 censuses, the weighted average of the poverty thresholds for these two types of families was applied to all types of families, regardless of the sex of the householder.
2. Farm families and farm unrelated individuals no longer had a set of poverty thresholds that were lower than the thresholds applied to nonfarm families and unrelated individuals. The farm thresholds were 85 percent of the corresponding levels for nonfarm families in the 1970 census. The same thresholds were applied to all families and unrelated individuals regardless of residence in 1980 and 1990.
3. The thresholds by size of family were extended from seven or more persons in 1970 to nine or more persons in 1980 and 1990.

These changes resulted in a minimal increase in the number of poor at the national level. For a complete discussion of these modifications and their impact, see the Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 133.

The population covered in the poverty statistics derived from the 1980 and 1990 censuses was essentially the same as in the 1970 census. The only difference was that in 1980 and 1990, unrelated individuals under 15 years old were excluded from the poverty universe, while in 1970, only those under 14 years old were excluded. The poverty data from the 1960 census excluded all persons in group quarters and included all unrelated individuals regardless of age. It was unlikely that these differences in population coverage would have had significant impact when comparing the poverty data for persons since the 1960 censuses.

Current Population Survey—Because of differences in the questionnaires and data collection procedures, estimates of the number of persons below the poverty level by various characteristics from the 1990 census may differ from those reported in the March 1990 Current Population Survey.

RACE

The data on race were derived from answers to questionnaire item 4, which was asked of all persons. The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. The data for race represent self-classification by people according to the race with which they most closely identify. Furthermore, it is recognized that the categories of the race item include both racial and national origin or socio-cultural groups.

During direct interviews conducted by enumerators, if a person could not provide a single response to the race question, he or she was asked to select, based on self-identification, the group which best described his or her racial identity. If a person could not provide a single race response, the race of the mother was used. If a single race response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. In all cases where occupied housing units, households, or families are classified by race, the race of the householder was used.

Table A. **Poverty Thresholds in 1989 by Size of Family and Number of Related Children Under 18 Years**

Size of Family Unit	Weighted average thresholds	Related children under 18 years								
		None	One	Two	Three	Four	Five	Six	Seven	Eight or more
One person (unrelated individual).	$6,310									
Under 65 years.	6 451	$6,451								
65 years and over	5,947	5,947								
Two persons	8,076									
Householder under 65 years	8,343	8,303	$8,547							
Householder 65 years and over	7,501	7,495	8,515							
Three persons	9,885	9,699	9,981	$9,990						
Four persons	12,674	12,790	12,999	12,575	$12,619					
Five persons	14,990	15,424	15,648	15,169	14,798	$14,572				
Six persons	16,921	17,740	17,811	17,444	17,092	16,569	$16,259			
Seven persons	19,162	20,412	20,540	20,101	19,794	19,224	18,558	$17,828		
Eight persons	21,328	22,830	23,031	22,617	22,253	21,738	21,084	20,403	$20,230	
Nine or more persons	25,480	27,463	27,596	27,229	26,921	26,415	25,719	25,089	24,933	$23,973

The racial classification used by the Census Bureau generally adheres to the guidelines in Federal Statistical Directive No. 15, issued by the Office of Management and Budget, which provides standards on ethnic and racial categories for statistical reporting to be used by all Federal agencies. The racial categories used in the 1990 census data products are provided below.

White—Includes persons who indicated their race as ''White'' or reported entries such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, Near Easterner, Arab, or Polish.

Black—Includes persons who indicated their race as ''Black or Negro'' or reported entries such as African American, Afro-American, Black Puerto Rican, Jamaican, Nigerian, West Indian, or Haitian.

American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut—Includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories identified below.

American Indian—Includes persons who indicated their race as ''American Indian,'' entered the name of an Indian tribe, or reported such entries as Canadian Indian, French-American Indian, or Spanish-American Indian.

American Indian Tribe—Persons who identified themselves as American Indian were asked to report their enrolled or principal tribe. Therefore, tribal data in tabulations reflect the written tribal entries reported on the questionnaires. Some of the entries (for example, Iroquois, Sioux, Colorado River, and Flathead) represent nations or reservations.

The information on tribe is based on self-identification and therefore does not reflect any designation of Federally- or State-recognized tribe. Information on American Indian tribes is presented in summary tape files and special data products. The information is derived from the American Indian Detailed Tribal Classification List for the 1990 census. The classification list represents all tribes, bands, and clans that had a specified number of American Indians reported on the census questionnaire.

Eskimo—Includes persons who indicated their race as ''Eskimo'' or reported entries such as Arctic Slope, Inupiat, and Yupik.

Aleut—Includes persons who indicated their race as ''Aleut'' or reported entries such as Alutiiq, Egegik, and Pribilovian.

Asian or Pacific Islander—Includes persons who reported in one of the Asian or Pacific Islander groups listed on the questionnaire or who provided write-in responses such as Thai, Nepali, or Tongan. A more detailed listing of the groups comprising the Asian or Pacific Islander population is presented in figure 2 below. In some data products, information is presented separately for the Asian population and the Pacific Islander population.

Asian—Includes ''Chinese,'' ''Filipino,'' ''Japanese,'' ''Asian Indian,'' ''Korean,'' ''Vietnamese,'' and ''Other Asian.'' In some tables, ''Other Asian'' may not be shown separately, but is included in the total Asian population.

Chinese—Includes persons who indicated their race as ''Chinese'' or who identified themselves as Cantonese, Tibetan, or Chinese American. In standard census reports, persons who reported as ''Taiwanese'' or ''Formosan'' are included here with Chinese. In special reports on the Asian or Pacific Islander population, information on persons who identified themselves as Taiwanese are shown separately.

Filipino—Includes persons who indicated their race as ''Filipino'' or reported entries such as Philipino, Philipine, or Filipino American.

Japanese—Includes persons who indicated their race as ''Japanese'' and persons who identified themselves as Nipponese or Japanese American.

Asian Indian—Includes persons who indicated their race as ''Asian Indian'' and persons who identified themselves as Bengalese, Bharat, Dravidian, East Indian, or Goanese.

Korean—Includes persons who indicated their race as ''Korean'' and persons who identified themselves as Korean American.

Vietnamese—Includes persons who indicated their race as ''Vietnamese'' and persons who identified themselves as Vietnamese American.

Cambodian—Includes persons who provided a write-in response such as Cambodian or Cambodia.

Hmong—Includes persons who provided a write-in response such as Hmong, Laohmong, or Mong.

Laotian—Includes persons who provided a write-in response such as Laotian, Laos, or Lao.

Thai—Includes persons who provided a write-in response such as Thai, Thailand, or Siamese.

Other Asian—Includes persons who provided a write-in response of Bangladeshi, Burmese, Indonesian, Pakistani, Sri Lankan, Amerasian, or Eurasian. See figure 2 for other groups comprising ''Other Asian.''

Pacific Islander—Includes persons who indicated their race as ''Pacific Islander'' by classifying themselves into one of the following groups or identifying themselves as one of the Pacific Islander cultural groups of Polynesian, Micronesian, or Melanesian.

Hawaiian—Includes persons who indicated their race as ''Hawaiian'' as well as persons who identified themselves as Part Hawaiian or Native Hawaiian.

Samoan—Includes persons who indicated their race as ''Samoan'' or persons who identified themselves as American Samoan or Western Samoan.

Guamanian—Includes persons who indicated their race as ''Guamanian'' or persons who identified themselves as Chamorro or Guam.

Other Pacific Islander—Includes persons who provided a write-in response of a Pacific Islander group such as Tahitian, Northern Mariana Islander, Palauan, Fijian, or a cultural group such as Polynesian, Micronesian, or Melanesian. See figure 2 for other groups comprising ''Other Pacific Islander.''

Other Race—Includes all other persons not included in the ''White,'' ''Black,'' ''American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut,'' and the ''Asian or Pacific Islander'' race categories described above. Persons reporting in the ''Other race'' category and providing write-in entries such as multiracial, multiethnic, mixed, interracial, Wesort, or a Spanish/ Hispanic origin group (such as Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican) are included here.

Written entries to three categories on the race item—''Indian (Amer.),'' ''Other Asian or Pacific Islander (API),'' and ''Other race''—were reviewed, edited, and coded by subject matter specialists. (For more information on the coding operation, see the section below that discusses ''Comparability.'')

The written entries under ''Indian (Amer.)'' and ''Other Asian or Pacific Islander (API)'' were reviewed and coded during 100-percent processing of the 1990 census questionnaires. A substantial portion of the entries for the ''Other race'' category also were reviewed, edited, and coded during the 100-percent processing. The remaining entries under ''Other race'' underwent review and coding during sample processing. Most of the written entries reviewed and coded during sample processing were those indicating Hispanic origin such as Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican.

If the race entry for a member of a household was missing on the questionnaire, race was assigned based upon the reported entries of race by other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. For example, if race was missing for the daughter of the householder, then the race of her mother (as female householder or female spouse) would be assigned. If there was no female householder or spouse in the household, the daughter would be assigned her father's (male householder) race. If race was not reported for anyone in the household, the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general imputation procedures described in Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.

Limitation of the Data—In the 1980 census, a relatively high proportion (20 percent) of American Indians did not report any tribal entry in the race item. Evaluation of the pre-census tests indicated that changes made for the 1990 race item should improve the reporting of tribes in the rural areas (especially on reservations) for the 1990 census. The results for urban areas were inconclusive. Also, the precensus tests indicated that there may be overreporting of the Cherokee tribe. An evaluation of 1980 census data showed overreporting of Cherokee in urban areas or areas where the number of American Indians was sparse.

In the 1990 census, respondents sometimes did not fill in a circle or filled the ''Other race'' circle and wrote in a response, such as Arab, Polish, or African American in the shared write-in box for ''Other race'' and ''Other API'' responses. During the automated coding process, these responses were edited and assigned to the appropriate racial designation. Also, some Hispanic origin persons did not fill in a circle, but provided entries such as Mexican or Puerto Rican. These persons were classified in the ''Other race'' category during the coding and editing process. There may be some minor differences between sample data and 100-percent data because sample processing included additional edits not included in the 100-percent processing.

Figure 2. **Asian or Pacific Islander Groups Reported in the 1990 Census**

Asian	Pacific Islander
Chinese	Hawaiian
Filipino	Samoan
Japanese	Guamanian
Asian Indian	Other Pacific Islander[1]
Korean	Carolinian
Vietnamese	Fijian
Cambodian	Kosraean
Hmong	Melanesian[3]
Laotian	Micronesian[3]
Thai	Northern Mariana Islander
Other Asian[1]	Palauan
Bangladeshi	Papua New Guinean
Bhutanese	Ponapean (Pohnpeian)
Borneo	Polynesian[3]
Burmese	Solomon Islander
Celebesian	Tahitian
Ceram	Tarawa Islander
Indochinese	Tokelauan
Indonesian	Tongan
Iwo-Jiman	Trukese (Chuukese)
Javanese	Yapese
Malayan	Pacific Islander, not specified
Maldivian	
Nepali	
Okinawan	
Pakistani	
Sikkim	
Singaporean	
Sri Lankan	
Sumatran	
Asian, not specified[2]	

[1]In some data products, specific groups listed under ''Other Asian'' or ''Other Pacific Islander'' are shown separately. Groups not shown are tabulated as ''All other Asian'' or ''All other Pacific Islander,'' respectively.

[2]Includes entries such as Asian American, Asian, Asiatic, Amerasian, and Eurasian.

[3]Polynesian, Micronesian, and Melanesian are Pacific Islander cultural groups.

Comparability—Differences between the 1990 census and earlier censuses affect the comparability of data for certain racial groups and American Indian tribes. The 1990 census was the first census to undertake, on a 100-percent basis, an automated review, edit, and coding operation for written responses to the race item. The automated coding system used in the 1990 census greatly reduced the potential for error associated with a clerical review. Specialists with a thorough knowledge of the race subject matter reviewed, edited, coded, and resolved inconsistent or incomplete responses. In the 1980 census, there was only a limited clerical review of the race responses on the 100-percent forms with a full clerical review conducted only on the sample questionnaires.

Another major difference between the 1990 and preceding censuses is the handling of the write-in responses for the Asian or Pacific Islander populations. In addition to the nine Asian or Pacific Islander categories shown on the questionnaire under the spanner ''Asian or Pacific Islander (API),'' the 1990 census race item provided a new residual category, ''Other API,'' for Asian or Pacific Islander persons who did not report in one of the listed Asian or Pacific Islander groups. During the coding operation, write-in responses for ''Other API'' were reviewed, coded, and assigned to the appropriate classification. For example, in 1990, a write-in entry of Laotian, Thai, or Javanese is classified as ''Other Asian,'' while a write-in entry of Tongan or Fijian is classified as ''Other Pacific Islander.'' In the 1990 census, these persons were able to identify as ''Other API'' in both the 100-percent and sample operations.

In the 1980 census, the nine Asian or Pacific Islander groups were also listed separately. However, persons not belonging to these nine groups wrote in their specific racial group under the ''Other'' race category. Persons with a written entry such as Laotian, Thai, or Tongan, were tabulated and published as ''Other race'' in the 100-percent processing operation in 1980, but were reclassified as ''Other Asian and Pacific Islander'' in 1980 sample tabulations. In 1980 special reports on the Asian or Pacific Islander populations, data were shown separately for ''Other Asian'' and ''Other Pacific Islander.''

The 1970 questionnaire did not have separate race categories for Asian Indian, Vietnamese, Samoan, and Guamanian. These persons indicated their race in the ''Other'' category and later, through the editing process, were assigned to a specific group. For example, in 1970, Asian Indians were reclassified as ''White,'' while Vietnamese, Guamanians, and Samoans were included in the ''Other'' category.

Another difference between 1990 and preceding censuses is the approach taken when persons of Spanish/ Hispanic origin did not report in a specific race category but reported as ''Other race'' or ''Other.'' These persons commonly provided a write-in entry such as Mexican, Venezuelan, or Latino. In the 1990 and 1980 censuses, these entries remained in the ''Other race'' or ''Other'' category, respectively. In the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the ''White'' category.

REFERENCE WEEK

The data on labor force status and journey to work were related to the reference week; that is, the calendar week preceding the date on which the respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents since the enumeration was not completed in one week. The occurrence of holidays during the enumeration period could affect the data on actual hours worked during the reference week, but probably had no effect on overall measurement of employment status (see the discussion below on ''Comparability'').

Comparability—The reference weeks for the 1990 and 1980 censuses differ in that Passover and Good Friday occurred in the first week of April 1980, but in the second week of April 1990. Many workers presumably took time off for those observances. The differing occurrence of these holidays could affect the comparability of the 1990 and 1980 data on actual hours worked for some areas if the respective weeks were the reference weeks for a significant number of persons. The holidays probably did not affect the overall measurement of employment status since this information was based on work activity during the entire reference week.

RESIDENCE IN 1985

The data on residence in 1985 were derived from answers to questionnaire item 14b, which asked for the State (or foreign country), county, and place of residence on April 1, 1985, for those persons reporting in question 14a that on that date they lived in a different house than their current residence. Residence in 1985 is used in conjunction with location of current residence to determine the extent of residential mobility of the population and the resulting redistribution of the population across the various States, metropolitan areas, and regions of the country.

When no information on residence in 1985 was reported for a person, information for other family members, if available, was used to assign a location of residence in 1985. All cases of nonresponse or incomplete response that were not assigned a previous residence based on information from other family members were allocated the previous residence of another person with similar characteristics who provided complete information.

The tabulation category, ''Same house,'' includes all persons 5 years old and over who did not move during the 5 years as well as those who had moved but by 1990 had returned to their 1985 residence. The category, ''Different house in the United States,'' includes persons who lived in

the United States in 1985 but in a different house or apartment from the one they occupied on April 1, 1990. These movers are then further subdivided according to the type of move.

In most tabulations, movers are divided into three groups according to their 1985 residence: ''Different house, same county,'' ''Different county, same State,'' and ''Different State.'' The last group may be further subdivided into region of residence in 1985. The category, ''Abroad,'' includes those persons who were residing in a foreign country, Puerto Rico, or an outlying area of the U.S. in 1985, including members of the Armed Forces and their dependents. Some tabulations show movers who were residing in Puerto Rico or an outlying area in 1985 separately from those residing in other countries.

In tabulations for metropolitan areas, movers are categorized according to the metropolitan status of their current and previous residences, resulting in such groups as movers within an MSA/ PMSA, movers between MSA/ PMSA's, movers from nonmetropolitan areas to MSA/ PMSA, and movers from central cities to the remainder of an MSA/ PMSA. In some tabulations, these categories are further subdivided by size of MSA/ PMSA, region of current or previous residence, or movers within or between central cities and the remainder of the same or a different MSA/ PMSA.

The size categories used in some tabulations for both 1985 and 1990 residence refer to the populations of the MSA/ PMSA on April 1, 1990; that is, at the end of the migration interval.

Some tabulations present data on inmigrants, outmigrants, and net migration. ''Inmigrants'' are generally defined as those persons who entered a specified area by crossing its boundary from some point outside the area. In some tabulations, movers from abroad are included in the number of inmigrants; in others, only movers within the United States are included.

''Outmigrants'' are persons who depart from a specific area by crossing its boundary to a point outside it, but without leaving the United States. ''Net migration'' is calculated by subtracting the number of outmigrants from the number of inmigrants and, depending upon the particular tabulation, may or may not include movers from abroad. The net migration for the area is net inmigration if the result was positive and net outmigration if the result was negative. In the tabulations, net outmigration is indicated by a minus sign (-).

Inmigrants and outmigrants for States include only those persons who did not live in the same State in 1985 and 1990; that is, they exclude persons who moved between counties within the same State. Thus, the sum of the inmigrants to (or outmigrants from) all counties in any State is greater than the number of inmigrants to (or outmigrants from) that State. However, in the case of net migration, the sum of the nets for all the counties within a State equal the net for the State. In the same fashion, the net migration for a division or region equals the sum of the nets for the States comprising that division or region, while the number of inmigrants and outmigrants for that division or region is less than the sum of the inmigrants or outmigrants for the individual States.

The number of persons who were living in a different house in 1985 is somewhat less than the total number of moves during the 5-year period. Some persons in the same house at the two dates had moved during the 5-year period but by the time of the census had returned to their 1985 residence. Other persons who were living in a different house had made one or more intermediate moves. For similar reasons, the number of persons living in a different county, MSA/ PMSA, or State or moving between nonmetropolitan areas may be understated.

Comparability—Similar questions were asked on all previous censuses beginning in 1940, except the questions in 1950 referred to residence 1 year earlier rather than 5 years earlier. Although the questions in the 1940 census covered a 5-year period, comparability with that census was reduced somewhat because of different definitions and categories of tabulation. Comparability with the 1960 and 1970 census is also somewhat reduced because nonresponse was not allocated in those earlier censuses. For the 1980 census, nonresponse was allocated in a manner similar to the 1990 allocation scheme.

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

Tabulation of data on enrollment, educational attainment, and labor force status for the population 16 to 19 years old allows for calculation of the proportion of the age group who are not enrolled in school and not high school graduates or ''dropouts'' and an unemployment rate for the ''dropout'' population. Definitions of the three topics and descriptions of the census items from which they were derived are presented in ''Educational Attainment,'' ''Employment Status,'' and ''School Enrollment and Type of School.'' The published tabulations include both the civilian and Armed Forces populations, but labor force status is provided for the civilian population only. Therefore, the component labor force statuses may not add to the total lines *enrolled in school, high school graduate,* and *not high school graduate.* The difference is Armed Forces.

Comparability—The tabulation of school enrollment by labor force status is similar to that published in 1980 census reports. The 1980 census tabulation included a single data line for Armed Forces; however, enrollment, attainment, and labor force status data were shown for the civilian population only. In 1970, a tabulation was included for 16 to 21 year old males not attending school.

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Data on school enrollment were derived from answers to questionnaire item 11, which was asked of a sample of persons. Persons were classified as enrolled in school if

they reported attending a ''regular'' public or private school or college at any time between February 1, 1990, and the time of enumeration. The question included instructions to ''include only nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which would lead to a high school diploma or a college degree'' as regular school. Instructions included in the 1990 respondent instruction guide, which was mailed with the census questionnaire, further specified that enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring were not to be included unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. Persons who did not answer the enrollment question were assigned the enrollment status and type of school of a person with the same age, race or Hispanic origin, and, at older ages, sex, whose residence was in the same or a nearby area.

Public and Private School—Includes persons who attended school in the reference period and indicated they were enrolled by marking one of the questionnaire categories for either ''public school, public college'' or ''private school, private college.'' The instruction guide defines a public school as ''any school or college controlled and supported by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.'' Schools supported and controlled primarily by religious organizations or other private groups are defined as private. Persons who filled both the ''public'' and ''private'' circles are edited to the first entry, ''public.''

Level of School in Which Enrolled—Persons who were enrolled in school were classified as enrolled in ''preprimary school,'' ''elementary or high school,'' or ''college'' according to their response to question 12 (years of school completed or highest degree received). Persons who were enrolled and reported completing nursery school or less were classified as enrolled in ''preprimary school,'' which includes kindergarten. Similarly, enrolled persons who had completed at least kindergarten, but not high school, were classified as enrolled in elementary or high school. Enrolled persons who reported completing high school or some college or having received a post-secondary degree were classified as enrolled in ''college.'' Enrolled persons who reported completing the twelfth grade but receiving ''NO DIPLOMA'' were classified as enrolled in high school. (For more information on level of school, see the discussion under ''Educational Attainment.'')

Comparability—School enrollment questions have been included in the census since 1840; grade attended was first asked in 1940; type of school was first asked in 1960. Before 1940, the enrollment question in various censuses referred to attendance in the preceding six months or the preceding year. In 1940, the reference was to attendance in the month preceding the census, and in the 1950 and subsequent censuses, the question referred to attendance in the two months preceding the census date.

Until the 1910 census, there were no instructions limiting the kinds of schools in which enrollment was to be counted. Starting in 1910, the instructions indicated that attendance at ''school, college, or any educational institution'' was to be counted. In 1930 an instruction to include ''night school'' was added. In the 1940 instructions, night school, extension school, or vocational school were included only if the school was part of the regular school system. Correspondence school work of any kind was excluded. In the 1950 instructions, the term ''regular school'' was introduced, and it was defined as schooling which ''advances a person towards an elementary or high school diploma or a college, university, or professional school degree.'' Vocational, trade, or business schools were excluded unless they were graded and considered part of a regular school system. On-the-job training was excluded, as was nursery school. Instruction by correspondence was excluded unless it was given by a regular school and counted towards promotion.

In 1960, the question used the term ''regular school or college'' and a similar, though expanded, definition of ''regular'' was included in the instructions, which continued to exclude nursery school. Because of the census' use of mailed questionnaires, the 1960 census was the first in which instructions were written for the respondent as well as enumerators. In the 1970 census, the questionnaire used the phrase ''regular school or college'' and included instructions to ''count nursery school, kindergarten, and schooling which leads to an elementary school certificate, high school diploma, or college degree.'' Instructions in a separate document specified that to be counted as regular school, nursery school must include instruction as an important and integral phase of its program, and continued the exclusion of vocational, trade, and business schools. The 1980 census question was very similar to the 1970 question, but the separate instruction booklet did not require that nursery school include substantial instructional content in order to be counted.

The age range for which enrollment data have been obtained and published has varied over the censuses. Information on enrollment was recorded for persons of all ages in the 1930 and 1940 and 1970 through 1990; for persons under age 30, in 1950; and for persons age 5 to 34, in 1960. Most of the published enrollment figures referred to persons age 5 to 20 in the 1930 census, 5 to 24 in 1940, 5 to 29 in 1950, 5 to 34 in 1960, 3 to 34 in 1970, and 3 years old and over in 1980. This growth in the age group whose enrollment was reported reflects increased interest in the number of children in preprimary schools and in the number of older persons attending colleges and universities.

In the 1950 and subsequent censuses, college students were enumerated where they lived while attending college, whereas in earlier censuses, they generally were enumerated at their parental homes. This change should not affect the comparability of national figures on college enrollment since 1940; however, it may affect the comparability over time of enrollment figures at sub-national levels.

Type of school was first introduced in the 1960 census, where a separate question asked the enrolled persons whether they were in a ''public'' or ''private'' school. Since

the 1970 census, the type of school was incorporated into the response categories for the enrollment question and the terms were changed to ''public,'' ''parochial,'' and ''other private.'' In the 1980 census, ''private, church related'' and ''private, not church related'' replaced ''parochial'' and ''other private.''

Grade of enrollment was first available in the 1940 census, where it was obtained from responses to the question on highest grade of school completed. Enumerators were instructed that ''for a person still in school, the last grade completed will be the grade preceding the one in which he or she was now enrolled.'' From 1950 to 1980, grade of enrollment was obtained from the highest grade attended in the two-part question used to measure educational attainment. (For more information, see the discussion under ''Educational Attainment.'') The form of the question from which level of enrollment was derived in the 1990 census most closely corresponds to the question used in 1940. While data from prior censuses can be aggregated to provide levels of enrollment comparable to the 1990 census, 1990 data cannot be disaggregated to show single grade of enrollment as in previous censuses.

Data on school enrollment were also collected and published by other Federal, State, and local government agencies. Where these data were obtained from administrative records of school systems and institutions of higher learning, they were only roughly comparable with data from population censuses and household surveys because of differences in definitions and concepts, subject matter covered, time references, and enumeration methods. At the local level, the difference between the location of the institution and the residence of the student may affect the comparability of census and administrative data. Differences between the boundaries of school districts and census geographic units also may affect these comparisons.

SELF-CARE LIMITATION STATUS

The data on self-care limitation status were derived from answers to questionnaire item 19b, which was asked of a sample of persons 15 years old and over. Persons were identified as having a self-care limitation if they had a health condition that had lasted for 6 or more months and which made it difficult to take care of their own personal needs, such as dressing, bathing, or getting around inside the home.

The term ''health condition'' referred to both physical and mental conditions. A temporary health problem, such as a broken bone that was expected to heal normally was not considered a health condition.

Comparability—This was the first time that a question on self-care limitation was included in the census.

SEX

The data on sex were derived from answers to questionnaire item 3, which was asked of all persons. For most cases in which sex was not reported, it was determined by the appropriate entry from the person's given name and household relationship. Otherwise, sex was imputed according to the relationship to the householder and the age and marital status of the person. For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.

Sex Ratio—A measure derived by dividing the total number of males by the total number of females and multiplying by 100.

Comparability—A question on the sex of individuals has been asked of the total population in every census.

VETERAN STATUS

Data on veteran status, period of military service, and years of military service were derived from answers to questionnaire item 17, which was asked of a sample of persons.

Veteran Status—The data on veteran status were derived from responses to question 17a. For census data products, a ''civilian veteran'' is a person 16 years old or over who had served (even for a short time) but is not now serving on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or the Coast Guard, or who served as a Merchant Marine seaman during World War II. Persons who served in the National Guard or military Reserves are classified as veterans only if they were ever called or ordered to active duty not counting the 4-6 months for initial training or yearly summer camps. All other civilians 16 years old and over are classified as nonveterans.

Period of Military Service—Persons who indicated in question 17a that they had served on active duty (civilian veterans) or were now on active duty were asked to indicate in question 17b the period or periods in which they served. Persons serving in at least one wartime period are classified in their most recent wartime period. For example, persons who served both during the Korean conflict and the post-Korean peacetime era between February 1955 and July 1964 are classified in one of the two ''Korean conflict'' categories. If the same person had also served during the Vietnam era, he or she would instead be included in the ''Vietnam era and Korean conflict'' category. The responses were edited to eliminate inconsistencies between reported period(s) of service and the age of the person and to cancel out reported combinations of periods containing unreasonable gaps (for example, a person could not serve during World War I and the Korean conflict without serving during World War II). Note that the period of service categories shown in this report are mutually exclusive.

Years of Military Service—Persons who indicated in question 17a that they had served on active duty (civilian veterans) or were now on active duty were asked to report

the total number of years of active-duty service in question 17c. The data were edited for consistency with responses to question 17b (Period of Military Service) and with the age of the person.

Limitation of the Data—There may be a tendency for the following kinds of persons to report erroneously that they served on active duty in the Armed Forces: (a) persons who served in the National Guard or military Reserves but were never called to active duty; (b) civilian employees or volunteers for the USO, Red Cross, or the Department of Defense (or its predecessor Departments, War and Navy); and (c) employees of the Merchant Marine or Public Health Service. There may also be a tendency for persons to erroneously round up months to the nearest year in question 17c (for example, persons with 1 year 8 months of active duty military service may mistakenly report ''2 years'').

Comparability—Since census data on veterans were based on self-reported responses, they may differ from data from other sources such as administrative records of the Department of Defense. Census data may also differ from Veterans Administration data on the benefits-eligible population, since factors determining eligibility for veterans benefits differ from the rules for classifying veterans in the census.

The wording of the question on veteran status (17a) for 1990 was expanded from the veteran/ not veteran question in 1980 to include questions on current active duty status and service in the military Reserves and the National Guard. The expansion was intended to clarify the appropriate response for persons in the Armed Forces and for persons who served in the National Guard or military Reserve units only. For the first time in a census, service during World War II as a Merchant Marine Seaman was considered active-duty military service and persons with such service were counted as veterans. An additional period of military service, ''September 1980 or later'' was added in 1990. As in 1970 and 1980, persons reporting more than one period of service are shown in the most recent wartime period of service category. Question 17c (Years of Military Service) was new for 1990.

WORK DISABILITY STATUS

The data on work disability were derived from answers to questionnaire item 18, which was asked of a sample of persons 15 years old and over. Persons were identified as having a work disability if they had a health condition that had lasted for 6 or more months and which limited the kind or amount of work they could do at a job or business. A person was limited in the kind of work he or she could do if the person had a health condition which restricted his or her choice of jobs. A person was limited in the amount of work if he or she was not able to work full-time. Persons with a work disability were further classified as ''Prevented from working'' or ''Not prevented from working.''

The term ''health condition'' referred to both physical and mental conditions. A temporary health problem, such as a broken bone that was expected to heal normally, was not considered a health condition.

Comparability—The wording of the question on work disability was the same in 1990 as in 1980. Information on work disability was first collected in 1970. In that census, the work disability question did not contain a clause restricting the definition of disability to limitations caused by a health condition that had lasted 6 or more months; however, it did contain a separate question about the duration of the disability.

WORK STATUS IN 1989

The data on work status in 1989 were derived from answers to questionnaire item 31, which was asked of a sample of persons. Persons 16 years old and over who worked 1 or more weeks according to the criteria described below are classified as ''Worked in 1989.'' All other persons 16 years old and over are classified as ''Did not work in 1989.'' Some tabulations showing work status in 1989 include 15 year olds; these persons, by definition, are classified as ''Did not work in 1989.''

Weeks Worked in 1989

The data on weeks worked in 1989 were derived from responses to questionnaire item 31b. Question 31b (Weeks Worked in 1989) was asked of persons 16 years old and over who indicated in question 31a that they worked in 1989.

The data pertain to the number of weeks during 1989 in which a person did any work for pay or profit (including paid vacation and paid sick leave) or worked without pay on a family farm or in a family business. Weeks of active service in the Armed Forces are also included.

Usual Hours Worked Per Week Worked in 1989

The data on usual hours worked per week worked in 1989 were derived from answers to questionnaire item 31c. This question was asked of persons 16 years old and over who indicated that they worked in 1989.

The data pertain to the number of hours a person usually worked during the weeks worked in 1989. The respondent was to report the number of hours worked per week in the majority of the weeks he or she worked in 1989. If the hours worked per week varied considerably during 1989, the respondent was to report an approximate average of the hours worked per week. The statistics on usual hours worked per week in 1989 are not necessarily related to the data on actual hours worked during the census reference week (question 21b).

Persons 16 years old and over who reported that they usually worked 35 or more hours each week during the weeks they worked are classified as ''Usually worked full time;'' persons who reported that they usually worked 1 to 34 hours are classified as ''Usually worked part time.''

Year-Round Full-Time Workers—All persons 16 years old and over who usually worked 35 hours or more per week for 50 to 52 weeks in 1989.

Number of Workers in Family in 1989—The term ''worker'' as used for these data is defined based on the criteria for Work Status in 1989.

Limitation of the Data—It is probable that the number of persons who worked in 1989 and the number of weeks worked are understated since there was some tendency for respondents to forget intermittent or short periods of employment or to exclude weeks worked without pay. There may also be a tendency for persons not to include weeks of paid vacation among their weeks worked; one result may be that the census figures may understate the number of persons who worked ''50 to 52 weeks.''

Comparability—The data on weeks worked collected in the 1990 census were comparable with data from the 1980, 1970, and 1960 censuses, but may not be entirely comparable with data from the 1940 and 1950 censuses. Since the 1960 census, two separate questions have been used to obtain this information. The first identified persons with any work experience during the year and, thus, indicated those persons for whom the questions on number of weeks worked applied. In 1940 and 1950, however, the questionnaires contained only a single question on number of weeks worked.

In 1970, persons responded to the question on weeks worked by indicating one of six weeks-worked intervals. In 1980 and 1990, persons were asked to enter the specific number of weeks they worked.

YEAR OF ENTRY

The data on year of entry were derived from answers to questionnaire item 10, which was asked of a sample of persons. The question, ''When did this person come to the United States to stay?'' was asked of persons who indicated in the question on citizenship that they were not born in the United States. (For more information, see the discussion under ''Citizenship.'')

The 1990 census questions, tabulations, and census data products about citizenship and year of entry include no reference to immigration. All persons who were born and resided outside the United States before becoming residents of the United States have a date of entry. Some of these persons are U.S. citizens by birth (e.g., persons born in Puerto Rico or born abroad of American parents). To avoid any possible confusion concerning the date of entry of persons who are U.S. citizens by birth, the term, ''year of entry'' is used in this report instead of the term ''year of immigration.''

Limitation of the Data—The census questions on nativity, citizenship, and year of entry were not designed to measure the degree of permanence of residence in the United States. The phrase, ''to stay'' was used to obtain the year in which the person became a resident of the United States. Although the respondent was directed to indicate the year he or she entered the country ''to stay,'' it was difficult to ensure that respondents interpreted the phrase correctly.

Comparability—A question on year of entry, (alternately called ''year of immigration'') was asked in each decennial census from 1890 to 1930, 1970, and 1980. In 1980, the question on year of entry included six arrival time intervals. The number of arrival intervals was expanded to ten in 1990. In 1980, the question on year of entry was asked only of the foreign-born population. In 1990, all persons who responded to the long-form questionnaire and were not born in the United States were to complete the question on year of entry.

DERIVED MEASURES

Census data products include various derived measures such as medians, means, and percentages, as well as certain rates and ratios. Derived measures which round to less than 0.1 are not shown but indicated as zero. In printed reports, zero is indicated by showing a dash (–).

Interpolation

Interpolation is frequently used in calculating medians or quartiles based on interval data and in approximating standard errors from tables. Linear interpolation is used to estimate values of a function between two known values. ''Pareto interpolation'' is an alternative to linear interpolation. It is used by the Census Bureau in calculating median income within intervals wider than $2,500. In Pareto interpolation, the logarithm of the median is derived by interpolating between the logarithms of the upper and lower income limits of the median category.

Mean

This measure represents an arithmetic average of a set of values. It is derived by dividing the sum of a group of numerical items (or aggregate) by the total number of items. Aggregates are used in computing mean values. For example, mean family income is obtained by dividing the aggregate of all income reported by persons in families by

the total number of families. (Additional information on means and aggregates is included in the separate explanations of many population and housing subjects.)

Median

This measure represents the middle value in a distribution. The median divides the total frequency into two equal parts: one-half of the cases fall below the median and one-half of the cases exceed the median. The median is computed on the basis of the distribution as tabulated, which is sometimes more detailed than the distribution shown in specific census publications and other data products.

In reports, if the median falls within the upper interval of an open-ended distribution, the median is shown as the initial value of the interval followed by a plus sign (+), or if within the lower interval, the median is shown as the upper value of the category followed by a minus sign (–). For summary tape files, if the median falls within the upper or lower interval, it is set to a specified value. (Additional information on medians is included in the separate explanations of many population and housing subjects.)

Percentages, Rates, and Ratios

These measures are frequently presented in census products and are used to compare two numbers or two sets of measurements. These comparisons are made in two ways: (1) subtraction which provides an absolute measure of the difference between two items and (2) the quotient of two numbers which provides a relative measure of difference.

Quartile

This measure divides a distribution into four equal parts. The first quartile (or lower quartile) is the value that defines the upper limit of the lowest one-quarter of the cases. The second quartile is the median. The third quartile (or upper quartile) defines the lower limit of the upper one-quarter of the cases in the distribution. The difference between the upper and lower quartiles is called the interquartile range. This interquartile range is less affected by wide variations than is the mean. Quartiles are presented for certain financial characteristics such as housing value and rent.

APPENDIX C.
Accuracy of the Data

CONTENTS

Confidentiality of the Data C–1
Editing of Unacceptable Data C–9
Errors in the Data C–2
Estimation Procedure C–5
Sample Design C–1

INTRODUCTION

The data contained in this data product are based on the 1990 census sample. The data are estimates of the actual figures that would have been obtained from a complete count. Estimates derived from a sample are expected to be different from the 100-percent figures because they are subject to sampling and nonsampling errors. Sampling error in data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. Nonsampling error affects both sample and 100-percent data, and is introduced as a result of errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. Provided below is a detailed discussion of both types of errors and a description of the estimation procedures.

SAMPLE DESIGN

Every person and housing unit in the United States was asked certain basic demographic and housing questions (for example, race, age, marital status, housing value, or rent). A sample of these persons and housing units was asked more detailed questions about such items as income, occupation, and housing costs in addition to the basic demographic and housing information. The primary sampling unit for the 1990 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Persons in group quarters were sampled at a 1-in-6 rate.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. Approximately 95 percent of the population was enumerated by the mailback procedure. In these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list, which was updated by the United States Postal Service and Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized and the appropriate units were electronically designated as sample units. The questionnaires were either mailed or hand-delivered to the addresses with instructions to complete and mail back the form.

Housing units in governmental units with a precensus (1988) estimated population of fewer than 2,500 persons were sampled at 1-in-2. Governmental units were defined for sampling purposes as all incorporated places, all counties, all county equivalents such as parishes in Louisiana, and all minor civil divisions in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin. Housing units in census tracts and block numbering areas (BNA's) with a precensus housing unit count below 2,000 housing units were sampled at 1-in-6 for those portions not in small governmental units (governmental units with a population less than 2,500). Housing units within census tracts and BNA's with 2,000 or more housing units were sampled at 1-in-8 for those portions not in small governmental units.

In list/ enumerate areas (about 5 percent of the population), each enumerator was given a blank address register with designated sample lines. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator systematically canvassed an assigned area and listed all housing units in the address register in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit listed on a designated sample line, were collected. For all governmental units with fewer than 2,500 persons in list/ enumerate areas, a 1-in-2 sampling rate was used. All other list/ enumerate areas were sampled at 1-in-6.

Housing units in American Indian reservations, tribal jurisdiction statistical areas, and Alaska Native villages were sampled according to the same criteria as other governmental units, except the sampling rates were based on the size of the American Indian and Alaska Native population in those areas as measured in the 1980 census. Trust lands were sampled at the same rate as their associated American Indian reservations. Census designated places in Hawaii were sampled at the same rate as governmental units because the Census Bureau does not recognize incorporated places in Hawaii.

The purpose of using variable sampling rates was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small areas and decrease respondent burden in more densely populated areas while maintaining data reliability. When all sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately one out of every six housing units in the Nation was included in the 1990 census sample.

CONFIDENTIALITY OF THE DATA

To maintain the confidentiality required by law (Title 13, United States Code), the Bureau of the Census applies a confidentiality edit to the 1990 census data to assure that

published data do not disclose information about specific individuals, households, or housing units. As a result, a small amount of uncertainty is introduced into the estimates of census characteristics. The sample itself provides adequate protection for most areas for which sample data are published since the resulting data are estimates of the actual counts; however, small areas require more protection. The edit is controlled so that the basic structure of the data is preserved.

The confidentiality edit is implemented by selecting a small subset of individual households from the internal sample data files and blanking a subset of the data items on these household records. Responses to those data items were then imputed using the same imputation procedures that were used for nonresponse. A larger subset of households is selected for the confidentiality edit for small areas to provide greater protection for these areas. The editing process is implemented in such a way that the quality and usefulness of the data were preserved.

ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since statistics in this data product are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from 100-percent figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The sample estimate also would differ from other samples of housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a sample estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from all the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. Described below is the method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this product.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and 100-percent data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during any of the various complex operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on ''Control of Nonsampling Error'' in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and 100-percent data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to under-report their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will tend to be understated for the higher income categories and overstated for the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

Calculation of Standard Errors

Totals and Percentages—Tables A through C in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this data product. To calculate the standard error, it is necessary to know the basic standard error for the characteristic (given in table A or B) that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, households, or housing units) and estimation technique; the design factor for the particular characteristic estimated (given in table C); and the number of persons or housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in the sample. For machine-readable products, the percent-in-sample is included in a data matrix on the file for each tabulation area. In printed reports, the percent-in-sample is provided in data tables at the end of the statistical tables that compose the report. The design factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1990 census.

The steps given below should be used to calculate the standard error of an estimate of a total or a percentage contained in this product. A percentage is defined here as a ratio of a numerator to a denominator where the numerator is a subset of the denominator. For example, the proportion of Black teachers is the ratio of Black teachers to all teachers.

1. Obtain the standard error from table A or B (or use the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.

2. Find the geographic area to which the estimate applies in the appropriate percent-in-sample table or appropriate matrix, and obtain the person or housing unit ''percent-in-sample'' figure for this area. Use the person ''percent-in-sample'' figure for person and family characteristics. Use the housing unit ''percent-in-sample'' figure for housing unit characteristics.

3. Use table C to obtain the design factor for the characteristic (for example, employment status, school enrollment) and the range that contains the percent-in-sample with which you are working. Multiply the basic standard error by this factor.

The unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages will approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation

areas to which they correspond. Nevertheless, these estimated totals and percentages still are subject to sampling and nonsampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate. For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the basic standard errors in table B that appear in the ''2 or 98'' row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use a basic standard error of 16.

An illustration of the use of the tables is given in the section entitled ''Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors.''

Sums and Differences—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to sums of and differences between two sample estimates. To estimate the standard error of a sum or difference, the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

1. For the sum of or difference between a sample estimate and a 100-percent value, use the standard error of the sample estimate. The complete count value is not subject to sampling error.

2. For the sum of or difference between two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors:

$$SE_{\hat{X}} \text{ and } SE_{\hat{Y}} \text{ of estimates } \hat{X} \text{ and } \hat{Y}$$

$$SE_{\hat{X} \pm \hat{Y}} = SE_{\hat{X} \pm \hat{Y}} = \sqrt{SE_{\hat{X}}^2 \pm SE_{\hat{Y}}^2}$$

   This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively) correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or from a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1990 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this appendix.

3. For the differences between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest. For example, to determine the estimate of non-Black teachers, one may subtract the estimate of Black teachers from the estimate of total teachers. To determine the standard error of the estimate of non-Black teachers apply the above formula directly.

Ratios—Frequently, the statistic of interest is the ratio of two variables, where the numerator is not a subset of the denominator. For example, the ratio of teachers to students in public elementary schools. The standard error of the ratio between two sample estimates is estimated as follows:

1. If the ratio is a proportion, then follow the procedure outlined for ''Totals and Percentages.''

2. If the ratio is not a proportion, then approximate the standard error using the formula below.

$$SE_{\hat{X}/\hat{Y}} = \frac{1}{\hat{Y}} \sqrt{SE_{\hat{X}}^2 - \left(\frac{\hat{X}}{\hat{Y}}\right)^2 SE_{\hat{Y}}^2}$$

Medians—For the standard error of the median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as N/ 2). Treat N/ 2 as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above. Compute the desired confidence interval about N/ 2. Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about N/ 2. By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, continue cumulating frequencies until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about N/ 2. Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

When interpolation is required in the upper open-ended interval of a distribution to obtain a confidence bound, use 1.5 times the lower limit of the open-ended confidence interval as the upper limit of the open-ended interval.

Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1990 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

1. Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples;

2. Approximately 90 percent of the intervals from 1.645 times the estimated standard error below the estimate to 1.645 times the estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

3. Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent, 90 percent, and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus, we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability of confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the 100-percent value).

Confidence intervals also may be constructed for the ratio, sum of, or difference between two sample figures. This is done by first computing the ratio, sum, or difference, then obtaining the standard error of the ratio, sum, or difference (using the formulas given earlier), and finally forming a confidence interval for this estimated ratio, sum, or difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the ratio, sum, or difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this appendix do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. The standard errors reflect the effect of simple response variance, but not the effect of correlated errors introduced by enumerators, coders, or other field or processing personnel. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68, 90, or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this data product based on the estimated standard errors.

A standard sampling theory text should be helpful if the user needs more information about confidence intervals and nonsampling errors.

Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors

The following is a hypothetical example of how to compute a standard error of a total and a percentage. Suppose a particular data table shows that for City A 9,948 persons out of all 15,888 persons age 16 years and over were in the civilian labor force. The percent-in-sample table lists City A with a percent-in-sample of 16.0 percent (Persons column). The column in table C which includes 16.0 percent-in-sample shows the design factor to be 1.1 for ''Employment status.''

The basic standard error for the estimated total 9,948 may be obtained from table A or from the formula given below table A. In order to avoid interpolation, the use of the formula will be demonstrated here. Suppose that the total population of City A was 21,220. The formula for the basic standard error, SE, is

$$SE\$9{,}948\$ = \sqrt{5\$9{,}948\$ \; \$1\$9{,}948\$21{,}220\$}$$

$$= 163 \text{ persons.}$$

The standard error of the estimated 9,948 persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is found by multiplying the basic standard error 163 by the design factor, 1.1 from table C. This yields an estimated standard error of 179 for the total number of persons 16 years and over in City A who were in the civilian labor force.

The estimated percent of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force in City A is 62.6. From table B, the unadjusted standard error is found to be approximately 0.85 percentage points. The standard error for the estimated 62.6 percent of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is 0.85 x 1.1 = 0.94 percentage points.

A note of caution concerning numerical values is necessary. Standard errors of percentages derived in this manner are approximate. Calculations can be expressed to several decimal places, but to do so would indicate more precision in the data than is justifiable. Final results should contain no more than two decimal places when the estimated standard error is one percentage point (i.e., 1.00) or more.

In the previous example, the standard error of the 9,948 persons 16 years and over in City A who were in the civilian labor force was found to be 179. Thus, a 90 percent confidence interval for this estimated total is found to be:

$$\$9{,}948 \; \$ \; 1.645\$179\$\$ \text{ to } \$9{,}948 \; \$ \; 1.645\$179\$\$$$

or

9,654 to 10,242

One can say, with about 90 percent confidence, that this interval includes the value that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The following is an illustration of the calculation of standard errors and confidence intervals when a difference between two sample estimates is obtained. For example, suppose the number of persons in City B age 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force was 9,314 and the total number of persons 16 years and over was 16,666. Further suppose the population of City B was 25,225. Thus, the estimated percentage of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is 55.9 percent. The unadjusted standard error determined using the formula provided at the bottom of table B is 0.86

percentage points. We find that City B had a percent-in-sample of 15.7. The range which includes 15.7 percent-in-sample in table C shows the design factor to be 1.1 for ''Employment Status.'' Thus, the approximate standard error of the percentage (55.9 percent) is 0.86 x 1.1 = 0.95 percentage points.

Now suppose that one wished to obtain the standard error of the difference between City A and City B of the percentages of persons who were 16 years and over and who were in the civilian labor force. The difference in the percentages of interest for the two cities is:

$$62.6 - 55.9 = 6.7 \text{ percent.}$$

Using the results of the previous example:

$$SE\$6.7\$ = \sqrt{\$SE\$62.6\$\$^2\$\$SE\$55.9\$\$^2} = \sqrt{\$0.94\$^2\$\$0.95\$^2}$$

$$= 1.34 \text{ percentage points}$$

The 90 percent confidence interval for the difference is formed as before:

$$\$6.70 \$ 1.645\$1.34\$\$ \text{ to } \$6.70 \$ 1.645\$1.34\$\$$$

or

4.50 to 8.90

One can say with 90 percent confidence that the interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

For reasonably large samples, ratio estimates are normally distributed, particularly for the census population. Therefore, if we can calculate the standard error of a ratio estimate then we can form a confidence interval around the ratio. Suppose that one wished to obtain the standard error of the ratio of the estimate of persons who were 16 years and over and who were in the civilian labor force in City A to the estimate of persons who were 16 years and over and who were in the civilian labor force in City B. The ratio of the two estimates of interest is:

$$9948/\,9314 = 1.07$$

$$SE\ \$1.07\$ = \$\frac{9948}{9314}\$\sqrt{\$\frac{179^2}{\$9948\$^2} \$ \frac{188^2}{\$9314\$^2}}$$

$$= .029$$

Using the results above, the 90 percent confidence interval for this ratio would be:

$$\$1.07\$1.645\$.029\$\$ \text{ to } \$1.07\$1.645\$.029\$\$$$

or

1.02 to 1.12

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure (iterative proportional fitting) resulting in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units possessing the characteristic in the tabulation area. Estimates of family or household characteristics were based on the weight assigned to the family member designated as householder. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value 6, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with the weight of 6. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights varying from person to person or housing unit to housing unit. The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined ''weighting areas.'' Weighting areas generally were formed of contiguous geographic units which agreed closely with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas never crossed State or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count below 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in four stages. For persons, the first stage applied 17 household-type groups. The second stage used two groups: sampling rate of 1-in-2; sampling rate less than 1-in-2. The third stage used the dichotomy householders/ nonhouseholders. The fourth stage applied 180 aggregate age-sex-race-Hispanic origin categories. The stages were as follows:

PERSONS

STAGE I: TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD

Group	Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in All Other Housing Units
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in Group Quarters
17	Persons in Group Quarters

STAGE II: SAMPLING RATES

1	Sampling rate of 1-in-2
2	Sampling rate less than 1-in-2

STAGE III: HOUSEHOLDER/ NONHOUSEHOLDER

1	Householder
2	Nonhouseholder

STAGE IV: AGE/ SEX/ RACE/ HISPANIC ORIGIN

Group	
	White
	Persons of Hispanic Origin
	Male
1	0 to 4 years
2	5 to 14 years
3	15 to 19 years
4	20 to 24 years
5	25 to 34 years
6	35 to 54 years
7	55 to 64 years
8	65 to 74 years
9	75 years and over
	Female
10-18	Same age categories as groups 1 through 9.
	Persons Not of Hispanic Origin
19-36	Same sex and age categories as groups 1 through 18.
	Black
37-72	Same age/ sex/ Hispanic origin categories as groups 1 through 36.
	Asian or Pacific Islander
73-108	Same age/ sex/ Hispanic origin categories as groups 1 through 36.
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
109-144	Same age/ sex/ Hispanic origin categories as groups 1 through 36.
	Other Race (includes those races not listed above)
145-180	Same age/ sex/ Hispanic origin categories as groups 1 through 36.

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign an initial weight to each sample person record. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure, prior to iterative proportional fitting, was to combine categories in each of the four estimation stages, when needed to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure. For each stage, any group that did not meet certain criteria for the unweighted sample count or for the ratio of the 100-percent to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the fourth stage, an additional criterion concerning the number of complete count persons in each race/ Hispanic origin category was applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent four stages of ratio adjustment applying the grouping procedures described above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight.

In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Next, at stage III, the stage II weights were adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. Finally, at stage IV, the stage III weights were adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage III weights for sample persons in each stage IV group. The four stages of ratio adjustment were performed two times (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage IV were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight of the persons in a particular group was 7.25 then 1/ 4 of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8, while the remaining 3/ 4 received a weight of 7.

The ratio estimation procedure for housing units was essentially the same as that for persons, except that vacant units were treated differently. The occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in four stages, and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in a single stage. The first stage for occupied housing units applied 16 household type categories, while the second stage used the two sampling categories described above for persons. The third stage applied three units-in-structure categories; i.e. single units, multi-unit less than 10 and multi-unit 10 or more. The fourth stage could potentially use 200 tenure-race-Hispanic origin-value/ rent groups. The stages for ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

STAGE I: TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD

Group	
	Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 through 8 or more persons in housing unit

STAGE I: TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD—Con.

All Other Housing Units

11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 through 8 or more persons in housing unit

STAGE II: SAMPLING RATE CATEGORY

1	Sampling rate of 1-in-2
2	Sampling rate less than 1-in-2

STAGE III: UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1	Single unit structure
2	Multi-unit structure consisting of fewer than 10 individual units
3	Multi-unit structure consisting of 10 or more individual units

STAGE IV: TENURE/ RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER/ VALUE OR RENT

Group	
	Owner
	White Householder
	Householder of Hispanic Origin
	Value
1	Less than $20,000
2	$20,000 to $39,999
3	$40,000 to $59,999
4	$60,000 to $79,999
5	$80,000 to $99,999
6	$100,000 to $149,999
7	$150,000 to $249,999
8	$250,000 to $299,999
9	$300,000 or more
10	Other[1]
	Householder Not of Hispanic Origin
11-20	Same value categories as groups 1 through 10
	Black Householder
21-40	Same Hispanic origin/ value categories as groups 1 through 20
	Asian or Pacific Islander Householder
41-60	Same Hispanic origin/ value categories as groups 1 through 20
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder
61-80	Same Hispanic origin/ value categories as groups 1 through 20
	Householder of Other Race
81-100	Same Hispanic origin/ value categories as groups 1 through 20
	Renter
	White Householder
	Householder of Hispanic origin
	Rent
101	Less than $100
102	$100 to $199
103	$200 to $299
104	$300 to $399
105	$400 to $499
106	$500 to $599
107	$600 to $749
108	$750 to $999
109	$1,000 or more
110	No cash rent
	Householder Not of Hispanic Origin
111-120	Same rent categories as groups 101 through 110
	Black Householder
121-140	Same Hispanic origin/ rent categories as groups 101 through 120
	Asian or Pacific Islander Householder
141-160	Same Hispanic origin/ rent categories as groups 101 through 120
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder
161-180	Same Hispanic origin/ rent categories as groups 101 through 120
	Householder of Other Race
181-200	Same Hispanic origin/ rent categories as groups 101 through 120
	Vacant Housing Units
1	Vacant for rent
2	Vacant for sale
3	Other vacant

[1]Value of units in this category results from other factors besides housing value alone, for example, inclusion of more than 10 acres of land, or presence of a business establishment on the premises.

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and if the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial, unadjusted weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

Control of Nonsampling Error

As mentioned earlier, both sample and 100-percent data are subject to nonsampling error. This component of error could introduce serious bias into the data, and the total error could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the decennial census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. Described below are the primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions actually were carried out during the census. As part of the 1990 census evaluation program, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

Undercoverage—It is possible for some households or persons to be missed entirely by the census. The undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data.

Several coverage improvement programs were implemented during the development of the census address list and census enumeration and processing to minimize undercoverage of the population and housing units. These programs were developed based on experience from the 1980 census and results from the 1990 census testing cycle. In developing and updating the census address list, the Census Bureau used a variety of specialized procedures in different parts of the country.

- In the large urban areas, the Census Bureau purchased and geocoded address lists. Concurrent with geocoding, the United States Postal Service (USPS) reviewed and updated this list. After the postal check, census enumerators conducted a dependent canvass and update operation. In the fall of 1989, local officials were given the opportunity to examine block counts of address listings (local review) and identify possible errors. Prior to mailout, the USPS conducted a final review.
- In small cities, suburban areas, and selected rural parts of the country, the Census Bureau created the address list through a listing operation. The USPS reviewed and updated this list, and the Census Bureau reconciled USPS corrections and updated through a field operation. In the fall of 1989, local officials participated in reviewing block counts of address listings. Prior to mailout, the USPS conducted a final review.
- The Census Bureau (rather than the USPS) conducted a listing operation in the fall of 1989 and delivered census questionnaires in selected rural and seasonal housing areas in March of 1990. In some inner-city public housing developments, whose addresses had been obtained via the purchased address list noted above, census questionnaires were also delivered by Census Bureau enumerators.

Coverage improvement programs continued during and after mailout. A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent improved further the coverage of persons and housing units. All local officials were given the opportunity to participate in a post-census local review, and census enumerators conducted an additional recanvass. In addition, efforts were made to improve the coverage of unique population groups, such as the homeless and parolees/ probationers. Computer and clerical edits and telephone and personal visit followup also contributed to improved coverage.

More extensive discussion of the programs implemented to improve coverage will be published by the Census Bureau when the evaluation of the coverage improvement program is completed.

Respondent and Enumerator Error—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error, although the questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests, and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency, and problems were followed up as necessary.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect data for households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was monitored carefully. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages that included hands-on experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse were reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

Processing Error—The many phases involved in processing the census data represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

Nonresponse—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any imputation procedure using respondent data may not completely

reflect this difference either at the elemental level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was reduced substantially during the field operations by the various edit and followup operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponses remaining after this operation were imputed by the computer by using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of data that describes the population as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, questionnaires were edited during field data collection operations for consistency, completeness, and acceptability. Questionnaires also were reviewed by census clerks for omissions, certain specific inconsistencies, and population coverage. For example, write-in entries such as ''Don't know'' or ''NA'' were considered unacceptable. For some district offices, the initial edit was automated; however, for the majority of the district offices, it was performed by clerks. As a result of this operation, a telephone or personal visit followup was made to obtain missing information. Potential coverage errors were included in the followup, as well as a sample of questionnaires with omissions and/ or inconsistencies.

Subsequent to field operations, remaining incomplete or inconsistent information on the questionnaires was assigned using imputation procedures during the final automated edit of the collected data. Imputations, or computer assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries or blanks, are needed most often when an entry for a given item is lacking or when the information reported for a person or housing unit on that item is inconsistent with other information for that same person or housing unit. As in previous censuses, the general procedure for changing unacceptable entries was to assign an entry for a person or housing unit that was consistent with entries for persons or housing units with similar characteristics. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries enhances the usefulness of the data.

Another way in which corrections were made during the computer editing process was through substitution; that is, the assignment of a full set of characteristics for a person or housing unit. When there was an indication that a housing unit was occupied but the questionnaire contained no information for the people within the household or the occupants were not listed on the questionnaire, a previously accepted household was selected as a substitute, and the full set of characteristics for the substitute was duplicated. The assignment of the full set of housing characteristics occurred when there was no housing information available. If the housing unit was determined to be occupied, the housing characteristics were assigned from a previously processed occupied unit. If the housing unit was vacant, the housing characteristics were assigned from a previously processed vacant unit.

Table A. **Unadjusted Standard Error for Estimated Totals**

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total[1]	Size of publication area[2]													
	500	1,000	2,500	5,000	10,000	25,000	50,000	100,000	250,000	500,000	1,000,000	5,000,000	10,000,000	25,000,000
50	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1,000	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2,500	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5,000	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10,000	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15,000	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1,000,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5,000,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10,000,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

[1]For estimated totals larger than 10,000,000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$SE(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}\left(1 - \frac{\hat{Y}}{N}\right)}$$

N = Size of area

$\hat{Y}$ = Estimate of characteristic total

[2]The total count of persons in the area if the estimated total is a person characteristic, or the total count of housing units in the area if the estimated total is a housing unit characteristic.

Table B. **Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentage**

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage[1]												
	500	750	1,000	1,500	2,500	5,000	7,500	10,000	25,000	50,000	100,000	250,000	500,000
2 or 98	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
5 or 95	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
10 or 90	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
15 or 85	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
20 or 80	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
25 or 75	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
30 or 70	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
35 or 65	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
50	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2

[1]For a percentage and/ or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error. This table should only be used for proportions, that is, where the numerator is a subset of the denominator.

$$SE(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B}\hat{p}(100 - \hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

$\hat{p}$ = Estimated percentage

Table C. **Standard Error Design Factors—Vermont**

[Percent of persons or housing units in sample]

Characteristic	Less than 15 percent	15 to 30 percent	30 to 45 percent	45 percent or more
POPULATION				
Age	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Sex	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Race	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Hispanic origin (of any race)	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Marital status	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.5
Household type and relationship	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Children ever born	2.5	2.2	1.3	1.2
Work disability and mobility limitation status	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Ancestry	1.8	1.5	1.0	0.8
Place of birth	1.9	1.6	1.0	0.9
Citizenship	1.7	1.4	1.0	0.8
Residence in 1985	1.9	1.7	1.0	0.9
Year of entry	1.3	1.0	0.6	0.5
Language spoken at home and ability to speak English	1.6	1.3	0.9	0.7
Educational attainment	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.5
School enrollment	1.6	1.4	1.0	0.8
Type of residence (urban/ rural)	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.4
Household type	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Family type	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.5
Group quarters	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.8
Subfamily type and presence of children	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.5
Employment status	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Industry	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Occupation	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Class of worker	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Hours per week and weeks worked in 1989	1.4	1.2	0.7	0.6
Number of workers in family	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.6
Place of work	1.4	1.2	0.8	0.6
Means of transportation to work	1.4	1.2	0.7	0.6
Travel time to work	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.5
Private vehicle occupancy	1.4	1.2	0.7	0.6
Time leaving home to go to work	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Type of income in 1989	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.5
Household income in 1989	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.5
Family income in 1989	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.5
Poverty status in 1989 (persons)	1.5	1.2	0.7	0.7
Poverty status in 1989 (families)	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.5
Armed Forces and veteran status	1.4	1.1	0.7	0.6

APPENDIX D.
Collection and Processing Procedures

CONTENTS

Data Collection Procedures ---------- D–2
Enumeration and Residence Rules ---------- D–1
Processing Procedures ---------- D–4

ENUMERATION AND RESIDENCE RULES

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first United States census in 1790, each person was to be enumerated as an inhabitant of his or her ''usual residence'' in the 1990 census. Usual residence is the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time or considers to be his or her usual residence. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1, 1990).

Enumeration Rules

Each person whose usual residence was in the United States was to be included in the census, without regard to the person's legal status or citizenship. In a departure from earlier censuses, foreign diplomatic personnel participated voluntarily in the census, regardless of their residence on or off the premises of an embassy. As in previous censuses, persons in the United States specifically excluded from the census were foreign travelers who had not established a residence.

Americans with a usual residence outside the United States were not enumerated in the 1990 census. United States military and Federal civilian employees, and their dependents overseas, are included in the population counts for States for purposes of Congressional apportionment, but are excluded from all other tabulations for States and their subdivisions. The counts of United States military and Federal civilian employees, and their dependents, were obtained from administrative records maintained by Federal departments and agencies. Other Americans living overseas, such as employees of international agencies and private businesses and students, were not enumerated, nor were their counts obtained from administrative sources. On the other hand, Americans temporarily overseas were to be enumerated at their usual residence in the United States.

Residence Rules

Each person included in the census was to be counted at his or her usual residence—the place where he or she lives and sleeps most of the time or the place where the person considers to be his or her usual home. If a person had no usual residence, the person was to be counted where he or she was staying on April 1, 1990.

Persons temporarily away from their usual residence, whether in the United States or overseas, on a vacation or on a business trip, were counted at their usual residence. Persons who occupied more than one residence during the year were counted at the one they considered to be their usual residence. Persons who moved on or near Census Day were counted at the place they considered to be their usual residence.

Persons in the Armed Forces—Members of the Armed Forces were counted as residents of the area in which the installation was located, either on the installation or in the surrounding community. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (for example, with the Armed Forces person or at another location).

Each Navy ship not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport. If the homeport included more than one municipality, ships berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Ships attributed to the homeport, but not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet, were assigned to the municipality named on the Department of the Navy's homeport list. These rules also apply to Coast Guard vessels.

Personnel assigned to each Navy and Coast Guard ship were given the opportunity to report a residence off the ship. Those who did report an off-ship residence in the communities surrounding the homeport were counted there; those who did not were counted as residents of the ship. Personnel on Navy ships deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day were considered to be part of the overseas population.

Persons on Maritime Ships—Persons aboard maritime ships who reported an off-ship residence were counted at that residence. Those who did not were counted as residents of the ship, and were attributed as follows:

1. The port where the ship was docked on Census Day, if that port was in the United States or its territories.
2. The port of departure if the ship was at sea, provided the port was in the United States or its territories.
3. The port of destination in the United States or its territories, if the port of departure of a ship at sea was a foreign port.
4. The overseas population if the ship was docked at a foreign port or at sea between foreign ports. (These persons were not included in the overseas population for apportionment purposes.)

Persons Away at School—College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since the 1950 census. Children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

Persons in Institutions—Persons under formally authorized, supervised care or custody, such as in Federal or State prisons; local jails; Federal detention centers; juvenile institutions; nursing, convalescent, and rest homes for the aged and dependent; or homes, schools, hospitals, or wards for the physically handicapped, mentally retarded, or mentally ill, were counted at these places.

Persons Away From Their Usual Residence on Census Day—Migrant agricultural workers who did not report a usual residence elsewhere were counted as residents of the place where they were on Census Day. Persons in worker camps who did not report a usual residence elsewhere were counted as residents of the camp where they were on Census Day.

In some parts of the country, natural disasters displaced significant numbers of households from their usual place of residence. If these persons reported a destroyed or damaged residence as their usual residence, they were counted at that location.

Persons away from their usual residence were counted by means of interviews with other members of their families, resident managers, or neighbors.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1990 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The questionnaire packet included general information about the 1990 census and an instruction guide explaining how to complete the questionnaire. Spanish-language questionnaires and instruction guides were available on request. Instruction guides also were available in 32 other languages.

Enumeration of Housing Units

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire:

1. A short-form questionnaire that contained a limited number of basic population and housing questions; these questions were asked of all persons and housing units and are often referred to as 100-percent questions.
2. A long-form questionnaire that contained the 100-percent items and a number of additional questions; a sampling procedure was used to determine those housing units that were to receive the long-form questionnaire.

Three sampling rates were employed. For slightly more than one-half of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long-form or sample questionnaire. In functioning local governmental units (counties and incorporated places, and in some parts of the country, towns and townships) estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire in order to enhance the reliability of the sample data for these small areas. For census tracts and block numbering areas having more than 2,000 housing units in the Census Bureau's address files, one in every eight housing units (about 13 percent) received a sample questionnaire, providing reliable statistics for these areas while permitting the Census Bureau to stay within a limit of 17.7 million sample questionnaires, or a one-in-six sample, nationwide.

The mail-out/ mail-back procedure was used mainly in cities, suburban areas, towns, and rural areas where mailing addresses consisted of a house number and street name. In these areas, the Census Bureau developed mailing lists that included about 88.4 million addresses. The questionnaires were delivered through the mail and respondents were to return them by mail. Census questionnaires were delivered 1 week before Census Day (April 1, 1990)

The update/ leave/ mail-back method was used mainly in densely populated rural areas where it was difficult to develop mailing lists because mailing addresses did *not* use house number and street name. The Census Bureau compiled lists of housing units in advance of the census. Enumerators delivered the questionnaires, asked respondents to return them by mail, and added housing units not on the mailing lists. This method was used mainly in the South and Midwest, and also included some high-rise, low-income urban areas. A variation of this method was used in urban areas having large numbers of boarded-up buildings. About 11 million housing units were enumerated using this method.

The list/ enumerate method (formerly called conventional or door-to-door enumeration) was used mainly in very remote and sparsely-settled areas. The United States

Postal Service delivered unaddressed short-form questionnaires before Census Day. Starting a week before Census Day, enumerators canvassed these areas, checked that all housing units received a questionnaire, created a list of all housing units, completed long-form questionnaires, and picked up the completed short-form questionnaires. This method was used mainly in the West and Northeast to enumerate an estimated 6.5 million housing units.

Followup

Nonresponse Followup—In areas where respondents were to mail back their questionnaires, an enumerator visited each address from which a questionnaire was not received.

Coverage and Edit-Failure Followup—In the mail-back areas, some households returned a questionnaire that did not meet specific quality standards because of incomplete or inconsistent information, or the respondent had indicated difficulty in deciding who was to be listed on the questionnaire. These households were contacted by telephone or by personal visit to obtain the missing information or to clarify who was to be enumerated in the household. In areas where an enumerator picked up the questionnaires, the enumerator checked the respondent-filled questionnaire for completeness and consistency.

Special Enumeration Procedures

Special procedures and questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters, such as college dormitories, nursing homes, prisons, military barracks, and ships. The questionnaires (Individual Census Reports, Military Census Reports, and Shipboard Census Reports) included the 100-percent population questions but did not include any housing questions. In all group quarters, all persons were asked the basic population questions; in most group quarters, additional questions were asked of a sample (one-in-six) of persons.

Shelter and Street Night (S-Night)

The Census Bureau collected data for various components of the homeless population at different stages in the 1990 census. ''Shelter and Street Night'' (S-Night) was a special census operation to count the population in four types of locations where homeless people are found. On the evening of March 20, 1990, and during the early morning hours of March 21, 1990, enumerators counted persons in pre-identified locations:

1. Emergency shelters for the homeless population (public and private; permanent and temporary).
2. Shelters with temporary lodging for runaway youths.
3. Shelters for abused women and their children.
4. Open locations in streets or other places not intended for habitation.

Emergency shelters include all hotels and motels costing $12 or less (excluding taxes) per night regardless of whether persons living there considered themselves to be homeless, hotels and motels (regardless of cost) used entirely to shelter homeless persons, and pre-identified rooms in hotels and motels used for homeless persons and families. Enumeration in shelters usually occurred from 6 p.m. to midnight; street enumeration, from 2 a.m. to 4 a.m.; abandoned and boarded-up buildings from 4 a.m. to 8 a.m.; and shelters for abused women, from 6 p.m. on March 20 to noon on March 21.

Other components, which some consider as part of the homeless population, were enumerated as part of regular census operations. These include persons doubled up with other families, as well as persons with no other usual home living in transient sites, such as commercial campgrounds, maternity homes for unwed mothers, and drug/ alcohol abuse detoxification centers. In institutions, such as local jails and mental hospitals, the Census Bureau does not know who has a usual home elsewhere; therefore, even though some are literally homeless, these persons cannot be identified separately as a component of the homeless population.

There is no generally agreed-upon definition of ''the homeless,'' and there are limitations in the census count that prevent obtaining a total count of the homeless population under any definition. As such, the Census Bureau does not have a definition and will not provide a total count of ''the homeless.'' Rather, the Census Bureau will provide counts and characteristics of persons found at the time of the census in *selected* types of living arrangements. These selected components can be used as building blocks to construct a count of homeless persons appropriate to particular purposes as long as the data limitations are taken into account.

In preparation for ''Shelter-and-Street-Night'' enumeration, the regional census centers (RCC's) mailed a certified letter (Form D-33 (L)) to the highest elected official of each active functioning government of the United States (more than 39,000) requesting them to identify:

1. All shelters with sleeping facilities (permanent and temporary, such as church basements, armories, public buildings, and so forth, that could be open on March 20).
2. Hotels and motels used to house homeless persons and families.
3. A list of outdoor locations where homeless persons tend to be at night.
4. Places such as bus or train stations, subway stations, airports, hospital emergency rooms, and so forth, where homeless persons seek shelter at night.

5. The specific addresses of abandoned or boarded-up buildings where homeless persons were thought to stay at night.

The letter from the RCC's to the governmental units emphasized the importance of listing night-time congregating sites. The list of shelters was expanded using information from administrative records and informed local sources. The street sites were limited to the list provided by the jurisdictions. All governmental units were eligible for ''Shelter and Street Night.'' For cities with 50,000 or more persons, the Census Bureau took additional steps to update the list of shelter and street locations if the local jurisdiction did not respond to the certified letter. Smaller cities and rural areas participated if the local jurisdiction provided the Census Bureau a list of shelters or open public places to visit or if shelters were identified through our inventory development, local knowledge update, or during the Special Place Prelist operation.

The Census Bureau encouraged persons familiar with homeless persons and the homeless themselves to apply as enumerators. This recruiting effort was particularly successful in larger cities.

For shelters, both long- and short-form Individual Census Reports (ICR's) were distributed. For street enumeration, only short-form ICR's were used. Persons in shelters and at street locations were asked the basic population questions. Additional questions about social and economic characteristics were asked of a sample of persons in shelters only.

Enumerators were instructed *not* to ask who was homeless; rather, they were told to count all persons (including children) staying overnight at the shelters, and everyone they saw on the street except the police, other persons in uniform, and persons engaged in employment or obvious money-making activities other than begging and panhandling.

At both shelter and street sites, persons found sleeping were not awakened to answer questions. Rather, the enumerator answered the sex and race questions by observation and estimated the person's age to the best of his or her ability. In shelters, administrative records and information from the shelter operator were used, when available, for persons who were already asleep.

Less than 1 percent of shelters refused to participate in the census count at first. By the end of the census period, most of those eventually cooperated and the number of refusals had been reduced to a few. For the final refusals, head counts and population characteristics were obtained by enumerators standing outside such shelters and counting people as they left in the morning.

The ''street'' count was restricted to persons who were visible when the enumerator came to the open, public locations that had been identified by local jurisdictions. Homeless persons who were well hidden, moving about, or in locations other than those identified by the local governments were likely missed. The number missed will never be known and there is no basis to make an estimate of the number missed from census data. The count of persons in open, public places was affected by many factors, including the extra efforts made to encourage people to go to shelters for ''Shelter and Street Night,'' the weather (which was unusually cold in many parts of the country), the presence of the media, and distrust of the census. Expectations of the number of homeless persons on the street cannot be based on the number seen during the day because the night-time situation is normally very different as more homeless persons are in shelters or very well hidden.

For both ''Shelter-and-Street-Night'' locations, the Census Bureau assumed that the usual home of those enumerated was in the block where they were found (shelter or street).

The ''Shelter-and-Street-Night'' operation replaced and expanded the 1980 Mission Night (M-Night) and Casual Count operations. These two operations were aimed at counting the population who reported having no usual residence. M-Night was conducted a week after Census Day, in April 1980. Enumerators visited hotels, motels, and similar places costing $4 or less each night; missions, flophouses, local jails and similar places at which the average length of stay was 30 days or less; and nonshelter locations, such as bus depots, train stations, and all night movie theaters. Questions were asked of everyone, regardless of age. Enumerators conducted M-Night up to midnight on April 8, 1980, and returned the next morning to collect any forms completed after midnight.

The Casual Count operation was conducted in May 1980 at additional nonshelter locations, such as street corners, pool halls, welfare and employment offices. This operation lasted for approximately 2 weeks. Casual Count was conducted during the day only in selected large central cities. Only persons who appeared to be at least 15 years of age were asked if they had been previously enumerated. Casual Count was actually a coverage-improvement operation. It was not specifically an operation to count homeless persons living in the streets. Persons were excluded if they said they had a usual home outside the city because it was not cost effective to check through individual questionnaires in another city to try to find the person.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

Respondents returned many census questionnaires by mail to 1 of over 344 census district offices or to one of six processing offices. In these offices, the questionnaires were ''checked in'' and edited for completeness and consistency of the responses. After this initial processing had been performed, all questionnaires were sent to the processing offices.

In the processing offices, the household questionnaires were microfilmed and processed by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computers (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied

by the respondent was indicated by filling circles in predesignated positions. FOSDIC electronically ''read'' these filled circles from the microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred the information to computer tape. The computer tape did not include individual names, addresses, or handwritten responses.

The data processing was performed in several stages. All questionnaires were microfilmed, ''read'' by FOSDIC, and transferred to computer disk. Selected written entries in the race question on both the short and long forms were keyed from the microfilm and coded using the data base developed from the 1980 census and subsequent content and operational tests. Keying of other written entries on the long forms occurred in the seven processing offices.

The information (for example, income dollar amounts or homeowner shelter costs) on these keyed files was merged with the FOSDIC data or processed further through one of three automated coding programs. The codes for industry, occupation, place-of-birth, migration, place-of-work, ancestry, language, relationship, race, and Hispanic origin were merged with the FOSDIC data for editing, weighting, and tabulating operations at Census Bureau headquarters. All responses to the questions on Individual Census Reports (ICR's), Military Census Reports (MCR's), and Shipboard Census Reports (SCR's) were keyed, not processed by microfilm or FOSDIC.

APPENDIX E.
Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

Your Guide for the

1990 U.S. Census Form

This guide gives helpful information on filling out your census form. If you need more help, call the local U.S. census office. **The telephone number is on the cover of the questionnaire.** After you have filled out your form, please return it in the **envelope** we have provided.

On the inside	Page
How to fill out your census form	**2**
Example	**2**
Your answers are confidential	**2**
Instructions for the census questions	**3–11**
What the census is about	**12**
Why the census asks certain questions	**12**

CENSUS '90

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

D-4

How to Fill Out Your Census Form

Please use a black lead pencil only. Black lead pencil is better to use than ballpoint or other pens. Most questions ask you to fill in the circle, or to print the information. See **Example** below.

Make sure you print answers for everyone in this household. If someone in the household, such as a roomer or boarder, does not want to give you all the information for the form, print at least the person's name and answer questions 2 and 3. A census taker will call to get the other information directly from the person.

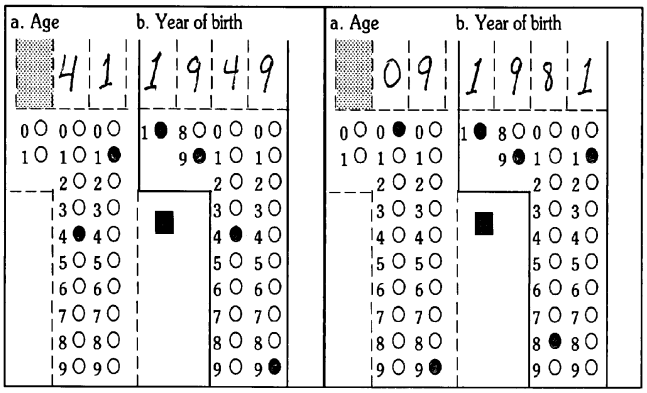
There may be a question you cannot answer exactly. For example, you might not know the age of an elderly person or the price for which your house would sell. Ask someone else in your household; if no one knows, give your best estimate.

Instructions for individual questions begin on page 3 of this guide. They will help you to understand the questions and answer them correctly.

If you have a question about filling out the census form or need assistance, call the local U.S. census office. **The telephone number is given on the cover of the questionnaire.**

If you do not mail back your census form, a census taker will be sent out to assist you. But it saves time and your taxpayer dollars if you fill out the form yourself and mail it back.

Example



Your Answers Are Confidential

The law authorizing the census (Title 13, U.S. Code) also provides that your answers are confidential. No one except census workers may see your completed form and they can be fined and/or imprisoned for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years can your individual census form become available to other government agencies (whether federal, state, county, or local). Until then, no other person or business can see your individual report.

The same law that protects the confidentiality of your answers requires that you provide the information asked in this census to the best of your knowledge.

Information collected from the decennial census is used for a variety of statistical purposes. Census information is used to find out where funding is most needed for schools, health centers, highways, and other services. Census results are used by members of public and private groups--including community organizations--and by businesses and industries, as well as by agencies at all levels of government.

Instructions for Questions 1a through 7

1a. List everyone who lives at this address in question 1a. If you are not sure if you should list a person, see the rules on page 1 of the census form. If you are still not sure, answer as best you can and fill in "Yes" for question H1a or H1b, as appropriate.

If there are more than seven people in your household, please list all the persons in question 1a, complete the form for seven people, and mail it back in the enclosed envelope. A census taker will call to obtain the information for the additional persons.

b. If everyone listed in question 1a usually lives at another address(es), print the address(es) in 1b.

2. Fill one circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.

If **Other relative** of the person in column 1, print the exact relationship such as son-in-law, daughter-in-law, grandparent, nephew, niece, mother-in-law, father-in-law, cousin, and so on.

If the **Stepson/stepdaughter** of the person in column 1 also has been legally adopted by the person in column 1, mark **Stepson/stepdaughter** but do not mark **Natural-born or adopted son/daughter**. In other words, **Stepson/stepdaughter** takes precedence over **Adopted son/daughter.**

4. Fill ONE circle for the race each person considers himself/herself to be.

If you fill the **Indian (Amer.)** circle, print the name of the tribe or tribes in which the person is enrolled. If the person is not enrolled in a tribe, print the name of the principal tribe(s).

If you fill the **Other API** circle [under **Asian or Pacific Islander (API)], only** print the name of the group to which the person belongs. For example, the **Other API** category includes persons who identify as Burmese, Fijian, Hmong, Indonesian, Laotian, Bangladeshi, Pakistani, Tongan, Thai, Cambodian, Sri Lankan, and so on.

If you fill the **Other race** circle, be sure to print the name of the race.

If the person considers himself/herself to be **White, Black or Negro, Eskimo or Aleut, fill one circle only. Please do not print the race in the boxes.**

The **Black or Negro** category also includes persons who identify as African-American, Afro-American, Haitian, Jamaican, West Indian, Nigerian, and so on.

All persons, regardless of citizenship status, should answer this question.

5. Print age at last birthday in the space provided (print "00" for babies less than 1 year old). Fill in the matching circle below each box. Also, print year of birth in the space provided. Then fill in the matching circle below each box. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the **Example** on page 2 of this guide.

6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark **Never married**.

7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin if the person's origin (ancestry) is Mexican, Mexican-Am., Chicano, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Argentinean, Colombian, Costa Rican, Dominican, Ecuadoran, Guatemalan, Honduran, Nicaraguan, Peruvian, Salvadoran, from other Spanish-speaking countries of the Caribbean or Central or South America, or from Spain.

If you fill the **Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic** circle, print one group.

A person who is not of Spanish/Hispanic origin should answer this question by filling the **No (not Spanish/Hispanic)** circle. Note that the term **"Mexican-Am."** refers only to persons of Mexican origin or ancestry.

All persons, regardless of citizenship status, should answer this question.

Instructions for Question H1a through H1b

H1a. Refer to the list of persons you entered in question 1a on page 1. If you left anyone out of your list because you were not sure if the person(s) should be listed, answer question H1a as **Yes.** Then enter the name(s) and reason(s) why you did not list the person(s) on the lines provided. Otherwise, answer question H1a as **No**.

b. If you included anyone on your list even though you were not sure that you should list the person(s), answer question H1b as **Yes**. Then enter the name(s) and reason(s) why you listed the person(s) on the lines provided. Otherwise, answer question H1b as **No**.

Instructions for Questions H2 through H7b

H2. Fill only one circle.

Count all occupied and vacant apartments in the house or building. Do not count stores or office space.

Detached means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall that goes from ground to roof. An example of **A one-family house attached to one or more houses** is a house in a row of houses attached to one another.

A mobile home or trailer that has had one or more rooms added or built onto it should be counted as a *one-family detached house;* a porch or shed is not considered a room.

H3. Count only whole rooms in your house, apartment, or mobile home used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, foyers, halls, half-rooms, porches, balconies, unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other unfinished space used for storage.

H4. Housing is owned if the owner or co-owner lives in it. Mark **Owned by you or someone in this household with a mortgage or loan** if the house, apartment, or mobile home is mortgaged or there is a contract to purchase. Mark **Owned by you or someone in this household free and clear (without a mortgage)** if there is no mortgage or other debt. If the house, apartment, or mobile home is owned but the land is rented, mark this question to show the status of the house, apartment, or mobile home.

Mark **Rented for cash rent** if any money rent is paid, even if the rent is paid by persons who are not members of your household, or by a federal, state, or local government agency.

Mark **Occupied without payment of cash rent** if the unit is **not** owned or being bought by the occupants and if money rent is **not** paid or contracted. The unit may be owned by friends or relatives who live elsewhere and who allow occupancy without charge. A house or apartment may be provided as part of wages or salary. Examples are: caretaker's or janitor's house or apartment; parsonages; tenant farmer or sharecropper houses for which the occupants do not pay cash rent; or military housing.

H5a. Answer H5a and H5b if you live in a one-family house or a mobile home; include only land that you own or rent.

b. A business is easily recognized from the outside; for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A medical office is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.

H6. If this is a house, include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the land. If this is a condominium unit, estimate the value for your house or apartment including your share of the common elements. If this is a mobile home, include the value of the mobile home and the value of the land. If you rent the land, estimate the value of the rented land and add it to the value of the mobile home.

H7a. Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent for your house, apartment, or mobile home is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is paid:	Multiply rent by:	If rent is paid:	Divide rent by:
By the day	30	4 times a year	3
By the week	4	2 times a year	6
Every other week	2	Once a year	12

b. Answer **Yes** if meals are included in the monthly rent payment, or you must contract for meals or a meal plan in order to live in this building.

Instructions for Questions H8 through H19b

H8. The *person listed in column 1* refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house, apartment, or mobile home is owned, being bought, or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into this house, apartment, or mobile home.

H9. Include all rooms intended to be used as bedrooms in this house, apartment, or mobile home, even if they are currently being used for other purposes.

H10. Mark **Yes, have all three facilities** if you have all the facilities mentioned; all facilities must be in your house, apartment, or mobile home, but not necessarily in the same room. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time. Mark **No** if any of the three facilities is not present.

H11. The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do not have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cookstove.

H12. Answer **Yes** only if the telephone is located in your house, apartment, or mobile home.

H13. Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks of one-ton capacity or less that are regularly kept at home and used by household members for nonbusiness purposes. Do **not** count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

H14. Fill the circle for the fuel used most to heat your house, apartment, or mobile home. In buildings containing more than one apartment you may obtain this information from the owner, manager, or janitor.

Solar energy is provided by a system that collects, stores, and distributes heat from the sun. **Other fuel** includes any fuel not separately listed; for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

H15. If a well provides water for five or more houses, apartments, or mobile homes, mark **A public system**. If a well provides water for four or fewer houses, apartments, or mobile homes, fill one of the circles for **Individual well**.

Drilled wells, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. **Dug wells** are generally hand dug and are larger than 1½ feet wide.

H16. A **public sewer** may be operated by a government body or private organization. A **septic tank or cesspool** is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

H17. Fill the circle corresponding to the period in which the original construction was completed, *not* the time of any later remodeling, additions, or conversions. In buildings containing more than one apartment, the owner, manager, or janitor may be of help in determining when the building was built.

If you live in a houseboat or a trailer or mobile home, fill the circle corresponding to the model year in which it was manufactured.

If you do not know the period when the building was first constructed, fill the circle for **Don't know**.

H18. A *condominium* is a type of ownership in which the apartments, houses, or mobile homes in a building or development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. Cooperative occupants should mark **No**.

H19a. Answer H19a and H19b if you live in a one-family house or mobile home.

b. *This property* is the acreage on which the house is located; it includes adjoining land you rent for your use. Report sales made in 1989 from this property by you or previous occupants.

Instructions for Questions H20 through H26

H20. If your house or apartment is rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels **only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H7a.**

If you live in a condominium, enter the costs for utilities and fuels **only if you pay for them in addition to your condominium fee.**

If your fuel and utility costs are already included in your rent or condominium fee, fill the **Included in rent or in condominium fee** circle. Do not enter any dollar amounts.

The amounts to be reported should be the total amount for the past 12 months. Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known. If you have lived in this house or apartment less than 1 year, estimate the yearly cost.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own house or apartment. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket [ ] the two utilities.

H21. Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions (city or town, county, state, school district, etc.) even if they are included in your mortgage payment, not yet paid or paid by someone else, or are delinquent. Do not include taxes past due from previous years.

H22. When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis. Enter the yearly amount even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

H23a. The word *mortgage* is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans that are secured by real estate.

b. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see the instructions for H7a to change it to a monthly amount.

Include payments on first mortgages and contracts to purchase only. Payments for second or junior mortgages and home equity loans should be reported in H24b.

H24a. A second or junior mortgage or home equity loan is secured by real estate.

b. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H7a and change it to a monthly amount. Include payments on all second or junior mortgages or home equity loans.

H25. A *condominium fee* is normally assessed by the condominium owners' association for the purpose of improving and maintaining the common areas. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see the instructions for H7a on how to change it to a monthly amount.

H26. Report amount even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else.

Include payments for personal property taxes, land or site rent, registration fees and license fees. Do not include real estate taxes already reported in H21.The amount to be reported should be the total amount for an entire 12-month billing period even if made in two or more installments. Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Instructions for Question 8

8. *For persons born in the United States:*

Print the name of the State in which this person was born. If the person was born in Washington, D.C., print District of Columbia. If the person was born in a U.S. territory or commonwealth, print Puerto Rico, U.S. Virgin Islands, Guam, American Samoa, or Northern Marianas.

For persons born outside the United States:

Print the name of the foreign country or area where the person was born. Use current boundaries, not boundaries at the time of the person's birth. Specify whether Northern Ireland or the Republic of Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; North or South Korea; England, Scotland, or Wales (not Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular country or island in the Caribbean (not, for example,West Indies).

Instructions for Questions 9 through 13

9. A person should fill the **Yes, U.S. citizen by naturalization** circle only if he/she has completed the naturalization process and is now a United States citizen. If the person was born in Puerto Rico, Guam, the U.S. Virgin Islands, or Northern Marianas, he/she should fill the **Yes, born in Puerto Rico, Guam, the U.S. Virgin Islands, or Northern Marianas** circle. If the person was born outside the United States (or at sea) and has at least one American parent, he/she should fill the **Yes, born abroad of American parent or parents** circle.

10. If the person has entered the United States (that is, the 50 states and the District of Columbia) more than once, fill the circle for the latest year he/she came to stay.

11. Do not include enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college.

A *public school* is any school or college that is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government. Schools are private if supported and controlled primarily by religious organizations or other private groups.

12. Mark the category for the highest grade or level of schooling the person has **successfully completed** or the **highest degree** the person received. If the person is enrolled in school, mark the category containing the highest grade completed (the grade previous to the grade in which enrolled). Schooling completed in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent level of schooling in the regular American school system.

Persons who completed high school by passing an equivalency test, such as the General Educational Development (GED) examination, and did not attend college, should fill the circle for high school graduate.

Do not include vocational certificates or diplomas from vocational, trade, or business schools or colleges unless they were college level associate degrees or higher.

Some examples of *professional school degrees* include medicine, dentistry, chiropractic, optometry, osteopathic medicine, pharmacy, podiatry, veterinary medicine, law, and theology. Do not include barber school, cosmetology, or other training for a specific trade.

Do not include honorary degrees awarded by colleges and universities to individuals for their accomplishments. Include only "earned" degrees.

13. Print the ancestry group. Ancestry refers to the person's ethnic origin or descent, "roots," or heritage. Ancestry also may refer to the country of birth of the person or the person's parents or ancestors before their arrival in the United States. *All* persons, regardless of citizenship status, should answer this question.

Persons who have more than one origin and cannot identify with a single ancestry group may report two ancestry groups (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific. For example, print whether West Indian, Asian Indian, or American Indian. West Indian includes persons whose ancestors came from Jamaica, Trinidad, Haiti, etc. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese; French Canadian from Canadian; and Dominican Republic from Dominica Island.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

Instructions for Questions 14a through 19

14a. Mark **Yes** if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1985, even if he/she moved away and came back since then. Mark **No** if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different lot or trailer site).

b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1985, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1)

If the person lived in the United States on April 1, 1985, print the name of the State (or District of Columbia) where he or she lived. Continue with parts (2) through (4).

If the person lived in a U.S. territory or commonwealth, print the name of the territory or commonwealth, such as Puerto Rico, U.S. Virgin Islands, Guam, American Samoa, or Northern Marianas. Then go to question 15a.

If the person lived outside the United States, print the name of the foreign country or area where he or she lived. Specify whether Northern Ireland or the Republic of Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; North or South Korea; England, Scotland or Wales (not Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular country or island in the Caribbean (not, for example, West Indies). Then go to question 15a.

Part (2)

If the person lived in Louisiana, print the parish name. If the person lived in Alaska, print the borough name. If the person lived in New York city and the county name is not known, print the borough name. If the person lived in an independent city (not in any county) or in Washington, D.C., leave blank and enter the city name in part (3).

Part (3)

If the person lived in New England, print the name of the town rather than the village name, unless the name of the town is not known. If the person lived outside the limits or boundaries of any city or town, print the name of the post office or the nearest town and mark **No, lived outside the city/town limits** in part (4).

Part (4)

Mark **Yes** if the location is now inside the city/town limits even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1985; that is, if the area was annexed by the city/town since that time.

15. Mark **Yes** if the person sometimes or always speaks a language other than English at home.

Do not mark **Yes** for a language spoken only at school or if speaking is limited to a few expressions or slang.

Print the name of the language spoken at home. If this person speaks more than one non-English language and cannot determine which is spoken more often, report the first language the person learned to speak.

17a. For a person with service in the National Guard or a military reserve unit, fill one of the two **Yes, active duty** circles if and only if the person has ever been called up for active duty other than training; otherwise, mark **Yes, service in Reserves or National Guard only**. For a person whose only service was as a civilian employee or volunteer for the Red Cross, USO, Public Health Service, or War or Defense Department, mark **No**. Count **World War II** Merchant Marine Seaman service as active duty; do **not** count other Merchant Marine service as active duty.

18. Mark **Yes** to part (a) if a health condition substantially limits this person in his or her choice of occupation or if the condition limits the amount of work that can be accomplished in a given period of time. Mark **Yes** to part (b) if the health condition prevents this person from holding any significant employment.

19. Consider a person to have difficulty with these activities if any of the following situations apply: (1) it takes extra time or extra effort for the person to perform one or more of the activities, (2) there are times when the person cannot perform one or more of the activities, or (3) the person is completely unable to perform one or more of the activities.

Instructions for Questions 20 through 23b

20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with you. Do not include miscarriages or stillborn children or any adopted, foster, or stepchildren.

21a. *Count as work — Mark **Yes:***

- Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).
- Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.
- Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.
- Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.
- Active duty in Armed Forces.

*Do not count as work — Mark **No:***

- Housework or yard work at home.
- Unpaid volunteer work.
- School work.
- Work done as a resident of an institution.

22a. Include the street type (for example, St., Road, Ave.) and the street direction (if a direction such as "North" is part of the address). For example, print 1239 N. Main St. or 1239 Main St., N.W. not just 1239 Main.

If the only known address is a post office box, give a description of the work *location*. For example, print the name of the building or shopping center where the person works, the nearest intersection, the nearest street where the workplace is located, etc. DO NOT GIVE A POST OFFICE BOX NUMBER.

If the person worked at a military installation or military base that has no street address, report the name of the military installation or base.

If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print the address of the location where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the address of the location where he or she worked most last week.

If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), print the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked. If the exact address of a school is not known, print the name of the school.

If the person worked on a college or university campus and the exact address of the workplace is not known, print the name of the building where he or she worked.

d. *If the person worked in New York city* and the county is not known, print the name of the borough where the person worked.

If the person worked in Louisiana, print the name of the parish where the person worked.

If the person worked in Alaska, print the name of the borough where the person worked.

e. *If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.,* print the name of the country in 22e and leave the other parts of question 22 blank.

23a. *If the person usually used more than one type of transportation to get to work* (for example, rode the bus and transferred to the subway), fill the circle of the one method of transportation that he/she used for most of the distance during the trip.

b. *If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a nonwork destination,* fill the circle for **Drove alone.**

DO NOT include persons who rode to school or some other nonwork destination in the count of persons who rode in the vehicle.

Instructions for Questions 24a through 30

24a. Give the time of day the person usually *left home to go to work*. DO NOT give the time that the person usually began his or her work.

If the person usually left home to go to work sometime *between 12:00 o'clock midnight and 12:00 o'clock noon*, fill the **a.m.** circle.

If the person usually left home to go to work sometime *between 12:00 o'clock noon and 12:00 o'clock midnight*, fill the **p.m.** circle.

b. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation or picking up passengers in a carpool.

25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-by-day basis when work is available, mark **No**.

26a. Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last 4 weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.

b. Mark **No, already has a job** if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark **No, temporarily ill** if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days.

Mark **No, other reasons** if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

27. Look at the instructions for question 21a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm, and (3) never served in the Armed Forces.

28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that had no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his/her own business, print "self-employed."

b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a did. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity at the place where the person worked. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what to enter:

Enter a description like the following –	**Do not enter –**
Metal furniture manufacturing	Furniture company
Retail grocery store	Grocery store
Petroleum refining	Oil company
Cattle ranch	Ranch

29. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person did. If the person was a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what to enter:

Enter a description like the following –	**Do not enter –**
Production clerk	Clerk
Carpenter's helper	Helper
Auto engine mechanic	Mechanic
Registered nurse	Nurse

30. Mark **Employee of a PRIVATE NOT-FOR-PROFIT . . . organization** if the person worked for a cooperative, credit union, mutual insurance company, or similar organization.

Employees of foreign governments, the United Nations, and other international organizations should mark **PRIVATE NOT-FOR-PROFIT . . . organization**.

For persons who worked at a public school, college or university, mark the appropriate *government* category; for example, mark **State GOVERNMENT employee** for a state university, or mark **Local GOVERNMENT employee** for a county-run community college or a city-run public school.

Instructions for Questions 31a through 32h

31a. Look at the instructions for question 21a to see what to count as work.

b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

32. Fill the **Yes** or **No** circle for each part and enter the amount received during 1989.

If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report, if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and fill the **No** circle for the other person.

a. Include wages and salaries from *all* jobs *before* deductions. Be sure to include any tips, commissions, or bonuses. Owners of *incorporated* businesses should enter their salary here. Military personnel should include base pay plus cash housing and/or subsistence allowance, flight pay, uniform allotments, reenlistment bonuses, etc.

b. Include *NONFARM* profit (or loss) from self-employment in sole proprietorships and partnerships. *Exclude* profit (or loss) of incorporated businesses you own.

c. Include *FARM* profit (or loss) from self-employment in sole proprietorships and partnerships. *Exclude* profit (or loss) of incorporated farm businesses you own. Also *exclude* amounts from land rented for cash but include amounts from land rented for shares.

d. Include interest received or credited to checking and savings accounts, money market funds, certificates of deposit (CDs), IRAs, KEOGHs, and government bonds.

Include dividends received, credited, or reinvested from ownership of stocks or mutual funds.

Include profit (or loss) from royalties and the rental of land, buildings or real estate, or from roomers or boarders. Income received by self-employed persons whose *primary* source of income is from renting property or from royalties should be included in questions 32b or 32c above. Include regular payments from an estate or trust fund.

e. Include Social Security (and/or Railroad Retirement) payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers, and to disabled workers *before* Medicare deductions.

f. Include Supplemental Security Income received by aged, blind, or disabled persons, Aid to Families with Dependent Children, or income from other government programs such as general or emergency assistance. Do not include assistance received from private charities. *Exclude* assistance to pay for heating (cooling) costs.

g. Include retirement, disability, or survivor benefits received from companies and unions; Federal, State, and local governments, and the U.S. military. Include regular income from annuities and IRA or KEOGH retirement plans.

h. Include Veterans' (VA) disability compensation and educational assistance payments (VEAP), unemployment compensation, child support or alimony, and all other regular payments such as Armed Forces transfer payments; assistance from private charities; regular contributions from persons not living in the household, etc.

Do not include the following as income in any item:

- Refunds or rebates of any kind
- Withdrawals from savings of any kind
- Capital gains or losses from the sale of homes, shares of stock, etc.
- Inheritances or insurance settlements
- Any type of loan
- Pay in-kind such as food, free rent, etc.

What the Census Is About — Some Questions and Answers

Why are we taking a census?
The most important reason for taking a decennial census is to determine how many representatives each state will have in Congress.

What does the Census Bureau do with the information you provide?
The individual information collected in the census is grouped together into statistical totals. Information such as the number of persons in a given area, their ages, educational background, the characteristics of their housing, etc., enable government, business, and industry to plan more effectively.

How long have we been taking the census?
The first census was taken in 1790 in accordance with the requirement in the first article of the constitution. A census has been taken every 10 years since. The 1990 Decennial Census marks the 200th anniversary of the census.

How are you being counted?
Census forms are delivered to all households a few days before census day. Households are requested to fill out the form and mail it back to the census office.

Why the Census Asks Certain Questions

Here are a few reasons for asking some of the questions.

It is as important to get information about people and their houses as it is to count them.

Name?
Names help make sure that everyone in a household is counted, but that no one is counted twice.

Value or rent?
Government and planning agencies use answers to these questions in combination with other information to develop housing programs to meet the needs of people at different economic levels.

Complete plumbing?
This question gives information on the quality of housing. The data are used with other statistics to show how the "level of living" compares in various areas and how it has changed over time.

Place of birth?
This question provides information used to study long-term trends as to where people move and to study migration patterns and differences in growth patterns.

Job?
Answers to the questions about the jobs people hold provide information on the extent and types of employment in different areas of the country. From this information, training programs can be developed and the need for new industries can be determined.

Income?
Income, more than anything else, determines how families or persons live. Income information makes it possible to compare the economic levels of different areas.

CENSUS '90

OFFICIAL 1990 U.S. CENSUS FORM

Thank you for taking time to complete and return this census questionnaire. It's important to you, your community, and the Nation.

The law requires answers but guarantees privacy.

By law (Title 13, U.S. Code), you're required to answer the census questions to the best of your knowledge. However, the same law guarantees that your census form remains confidential. For 72 years--or until the year 2062--only Census Bureau employees can see your form. No one else--no other government body, no police department, no court system or welfare agency--is permitted to see this confidential information under any circumstances.

How to get started--and get help.

Start by listing on the next page the names of all the people who live in your home. Please answer all questions with a black lead pencil. You'll find detailed instructions for answering the census in the enclosed guide. If you need additional help, call the toll-free telephone number to the left, near your address.

Please answer and return your form promptly.

Complete your form and return it by April 1, 1990 in the postage-paid envelope provided. Avoid the inconvenience of having a census taker visit your home.

Again, thank you for answering the 1990 Census.
Remember: Return the completed form by April 1, 1990.

Para personas de habla hispana –
(For Spanish-speaking persons)

Si usted desea un cuestionario del censo en español, llame sin cargo alguno al siguiente número: **1-800-CUENTAN**
(o sea 1-800-283-6826)

U.S. Department of Commerce
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

FORM **D-2**

OMB No. 0607-0628
Approval Expires 07/31/91

Page 1

The 1990 census must count every person at his or her "usual residence." This means the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time.

1a. List on the numbered lines below the name of each person living here on Sunday, April 1, including all persons staying here who have no other home. If EVERYONE at this address is staying here temporarily and usually lives somewhere else, follow the instructions given in question 1b below.

Include	Do NOT include
• Everyone who usually lives here such as family members, housemates and roommates, foster children, roomers, boarders, and live-in employees	• Persons who usually live somewhere else
• Persons who are temporarily away on a business trip, on vacation, or in a general hospital	• Persons who are away in an institution such as a prison, mental hospital, or a nursing home
• College students who stay here while attending college	• College students who live somewhere else while attending college
• Persons in the Armed Forces who live here	• Persons in the Armed Forces who live somewhere else
• Newborn babies still in the hospital	
• Children in boarding schools below the college level	
• Persons who stay here most of the week while working even if they have a home somewhere else	• Persons who stay somewhere else most of the week while working
• Persons with no other home who are staying here on April 1	

Print last name, first name, and middle initial for each person. Begin on line 1 with the household member (or one of the household members) in whose name this house or apartment is owned, being bought, or rented. If there is no such person, start on line 1 with any adult household member.

	LAST	FIRST	INITIAL		LAST	FIRST	INITIAL
1				7			
2				8			
3				9			
4				10			
5				11			
6				12			

1b. If EVERYONE is staying here only temporarily and usually lives somewhere else, list the name of each person on the numbered lines above, fill this circle → ○ and print their usual address below. DO NOT PRINT THE ADDRESS LISTED ON THE FRONT COVER.

House number | Street or road/Rural route and box number | Apartment number

City | State | ZIP Code

County or foreign country | Names of nearest intersecting streets or roads

NOW PLEASE OPEN THE FLAP TO PAGE 2 AND ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS FOR THE FIRST 7 PEOPLE LISTED. USE A BLACK LEAD PENCIL ONLY.

PLEASE ALSO ANSWER HOUSING QUESTIONS ON PAGE 3 →

Please fill one column → for each person listed in Question 1a on page 1.

	PERSON 1	PERSON 2
	Last name First name Middle initial	Last name First name Middle initial
2. How is this person related to PERSON 1? Fill ONE circle for each person. If **Other relative** of person in column 1, fill circle and print exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, grandparent, son-in-law, niece, cousin, and so on.	START in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned, being bought, or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.	If a RELATIVE of Person 1: ○ Husband/wife ○ Brother/sister ○ Natural-born or adopted son/daughter ○ Father/mother ○ Grandchild ○ Other relative → ○ Stepson/ stepdaughter If NOT RELATED to Person 1: ○ Roomer, boarder, or foster child ○ Unmarried partner ○ Housemate, roommate ○ Other nonrelative
3. Sex Fill ONE circle for each person.	○ Male ○ Female	○ Male ○ Female
4. Race Fill ONE circle for the race that the person considers himself/herself to be. If **Indian (Amer.)**, print the name of the enrolled or principal tribe. → If **Other Asian or Pacific Islander (API)**, print one group, for example: Hmong, Fijian, Laotian, Thai, Tongan, Pakistani, Cambodian, and so on. → If **Other race**, print race. →	○ White ○ Black or Negro ○ Indian (Amer.) (Print the name of the enrolled or principal tribe.) → ○ Eskimo ○ Aleut Asian or Pacific Islander (API) ○ Chinese ○ Japanese ○ Filipino ○ Asian Indian ○ Hawaiian ○ Samoan ○ Korean ○ Guamanian ○ Vietnamese ○ Other API → ○ Other race (Print race) →	○ White ○ Black or Negro ○ Indian (Amer.) (Print the name of the enrolled or principal tribe.) → ○ Eskimo ○ Aleut Asian or Pacific Islander (API) ○ Chinese ○ Japanese ○ Filipino ○ Asian Indian ○ Hawaiian ○ Samoan ○ Korean ○ Guamanian ○ Vietnamese ○ Other API → ○ Other race (Print race) →
5. Age and year of birth **a.** Print each person's age at last birthday. Fill in the matching circle below each box. **b.** Print each person's year of birth and fill the matching circle below each box.	a. Age: 1 ● 8 b. Year of birth: 1 ● 8 0 0 0	a. Age: 1 ● 8 b. Year of birth: 1 ● 8 0 0 0
6. Marital status Fill ONE circle for each person.	○ Now married ○ Separated ○ Widowed ○ Never married ○ Divorced	○ Now married ○ Separated ○ Widowed ○ Never married ○ Divorced
7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin? Fill ONE circle for each person. If **Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic**, print one group. →	○ No (not Spanish/Hispanic) ○ Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Am., Chicano ○ Yes, Puerto Rican ○ Yes, Cuban ○ Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic (Print one group, for example: Argentinean, Colombian, Dominican, Nicaraguan, Salvadoran, Spaniard, and so on.) →	○ No (not Spanish/Hispanic) ○ Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Am., Chicano ○ Yes, Puerto Rican ○ Yes, Cuban ○ Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic (Print one group, for example: Argentinean, Colombian, Dominican, Nicaraguan, Salvadoran, Spaniard, and so on.) →
FOR CENSUS USE →	○ ○	○ ○

PERSON 7

Last name

First name | Middle initial

If a RELATIVE of Person 1:

- ○ Husband/wife
- ○ Natural-born or adopted son/daughter
- ○ Stepson/ stepdaughter
- ○ Brother/sister
- ○ Father/mother
- ○ Grandchild
- ○ Other relative

If NOT RELATED to Person 1:

- ○ Roomer, boarder, or foster child
- ○ Housemate, roommate
- ○ Unmarried partner
- ○ Other nonrelative

- ○ Male
- ○ Female

- ○ White
- ○ Black or Negro
- ○ Indian (Amer.) (Print the name of the enrolled or principal tribe.)
- ○ Eskimo
- ○ Aleut

Asian or Pacific Islander (API)

- ○ Chinese
- ○ Filipino
- ○ Hawaiian
- ○ Korean
- ○ Vietnamese
- ○ Japanese
- ○ Asian Indian
- ○ Samoan
- ○ Guamanian
- ○ Other API
- ○ Other race (Print race)

a. Age

b. Year of birth — 1 ● 8 ○ ○ ○ ○

- ○ Now married
- ○ Widowed
- ○ Divorced
- ○ Separated
- ○ Never married

- ○ No (not Spanish/Hispanic)
- ○ Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Am., Chicano
- ○ Yes, Puerto Rican
- ○ Yes, Cuban
- ○ Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic (Print one group, for example: Argentinean, Colombian, Dominican, Nicaraguan, Salvadoran, Spaniard, and so on.)

NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1a—H26 FOR THIS HOUSEHOLD

H1a. Did you leave anyone out of your list of persons for Question 1a on page 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, someone temporarily away on a business trip or vacation, a newborn baby still in the hospital, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?

○ Yes, please print the name(s) and reason(s).
○ No

b. Did you include anyone in your list of persons for Question 1a on page 1 even though you were not sure that the person should be listed — for example, a visitor who is staying here temporarily or a person who usually lives somewhere else?

○ Yes, please print the name(s) and reason(s).
○ No

H2. Which best describes this building? Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.

- ○ A mobile home or trailer
- ○ A one-family house detached from any other house
- ○ A one-family house attached to one or more houses
- ○ A building with 2 apartments
- ○ A building with 3 or 4 apartments
- ○ A building with 5 to 9 apartments
- ○ A building with 10 to 19 apartments
- ○ A building with 20 to 49 apartments
- ○ A building with 50 or more apartments
- ○ Other

H3. How many rooms do you have in this house or apartment? Do NOT count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.

- ○ 1 room
- ○ 2 rooms
- ○ 3 rooms
- ○ 4 rooms
- ○ 5 rooms
- ○ 6 rooms
- ○ 7 rooms
- ○ 8 rooms
- ○ 9 or more rooms

H4. Is this house or apartment —

- ○ Owned by you or someone in this household with a mortgage or loan?
- ○ Owned by you or someone in this household free and clear (without a mortgage)?
- ○ Rented for cash rent?
- ○ Occupied without payment of cash rent?

If this is a ONE-FAMILY HOUSE —

H5a. Is this house on ten or more acres?

○ Yes ○ No

b. Is there a business (such as a store or barber shop) or a medical office on this property?

○ Yes ○ No

Answer only if you or someone in this household OWNS OR IS BUYING this house or apartment —

H6. What is the value of this property; that is, how much do you think this house and lot or condominium unit would sell for if it were for sale?

- ○ Less than $10,000
- ○ $10,000 to $14,999
- ○ $15,000 to $19,999
- ○ $20,000 to $24,999
- ○ $25,000 to $29,999
- ○ $30,000 to $34,999
- ○ $35,000 to $39,999
- ○ $40,000 to $44,999
- ○ $45,000 to $49,999
- ○ $50,000 to $54,999
- ○ $55,000 to $59,999
- ○ $60,000 to $64,999
- ○ $65,000 to $69,999
- ○ $70,000 to $74,999
- ○ $75,000 to $79,999
- ○ $80,000 to $89,999
- ○ $90,000 to $99,999
- ○ $100,000 to $124,999
- ○ $125,000 to $149,999
- ○ $150,000 to $174,999
- ○ $175,000 to $199,999
- ○ $200,000 to $249,999
- ○ $250,000 to $299,999
- ○ $300,000 to $399,999
- ○ $400,000 to $499,999
- ○ $500,000 or more

Answer only if you PAY RENT for this house or apartment —

H7a. What is the monthly rent?

- ○ Less than $80
- ○ $80 to $99
- ○ $100 to $124
- ○ $125 to $149
- ○ $150 to $174
- ○ $175 to $199
- ○ $200 to $224
- ○ $225 to $249
- ○ $250 to $274
- ○ $275 to $299
- ○ $300 to $324
- ○ $325 to $349
- ○ $350 to $374
- ○ $375 to $399
- ○ $400 to $424
- ○ $425 to $449
- ○ $450 to $474
- ○ $475 to $499
- ○ $500 to $524
- ○ $525 to $549
- ○ $550 to $599
- ○ $600 to $649
- ○ $650 to $699
- ○ $700 to $749
- ○ $750 to $999
- ○ $1,000 or more

b. Does the monthly rent include any meals?

○ Yes ○ No

FOR CENSUS USE

A. Total persons

B. Type of unit

Occupied: ○ First form ○ Cont'n
Vacant: ○ Regular ○ Usual home elsewhere

C1. Vacancy status

- ○ For rent
- ○ For sale only
- ○ Rented or sold, not occupied
- ○ For seas/ rec/occ
- ○ For migrant workers
- ○ Other vacant

C2. Is this unit boarded up?

○ Yes ○ No

D. Months vacant

- ○ Less than 1
- ○ 1 up to 2
- ○ 2 up to 6
- ○ 6 up to 12
- ○ 12 up to 24
- ○ 24 or more

E. Complete after

○ LR ○ TC ○ QA JIC 1
○ P/F ○ RE ○ I/T ○
○ MV ○ ED ○ EN

○ P0 ○ P3 ○ P6
○ P1 ○ P4 ○ IA JIC 2
○ P2 ○ P5 ○ SM ○

F. Cov.

○ 1b ○ 1a ○ 7 ○ H1

G. DO ID

PLEASE ALSO ANSWER THESE

H8. When did the person listed in column 1 on page 2 move into this house or apartment?

- ○ 1989 or 1990
- ○ 1985 to 1988
- ○ 1980 to 1984
- ○ 1970 to 1979
- ○ 1960 to 1969
- ○ 1959 or earlier

H9. How many bedrooms do you have; that is, how many bedrooms would you list if this house or apartment were on the market for sale or rent?

- ○ No bedroom
- ○ 1 bedroom
- ○ 2 bedrooms
- ○ 3 bedrooms
- ○ 4 bedrooms
- ○ 5 or more bedrooms

H10. Do you have COMPLETE plumbing facilities in this house or apartment; that is, 1) hot and cold piped water, 2) a flush toilet, and 3) a bathtub or shower?

- ○ Yes, have all three facilities
- ○ No

H11. Do you have COMPLETE kitchen facilities; that is, 1) a sink with piped water, 2) a range or cookstove, and 3) a refrigerator?

- ○ Yes
- ○ No

H12. Do you have a telephone in this house or apartment?

- ○ Yes
- ○ No

H13. How many automobiles, vans, and trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household?

- ○ None
- ○ 1
- ○ 2
- ○ 3
- ○ 4
- ○ 5
- ○ 6
- ○ 7 or more

H14. Which FUEL is used MOST for heating this house or apartment?

- ○ Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood
- ○ Gas: bottled, tank, or LP
- ○ Electricity
- ○ Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.
- ○ Coal or coke
- ○ Wood
- ○ Solar energy
- ○ Other fuel
- ○ No fuel used

H15. Do you get water from —

- ○ A public system such as a city water department, or private company?
- ○ An individual drilled well?
- ○ An individual dug well?
- ○ Some other source such as a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.?

H16. Is this building connected to a public sewer?

- ○ Yes, connected to public sewer
- ○ No, connected to septic tank or cesspool
- ○ No, use other means

H17. About when was this building first built?

- ○ 1989 or 1990
- ○ 1985 to 1988
- ○ 1980 to 1984
- ○ 1970 to 1979
- ○ 1960 to 1969
- ○ 1950 to 1959
- ○ 1940 to 1949
- ○ 1939 or earlier
- ○ Don't know

H18. Is this house or apartment part of a condominium?

- ○ Yes
- ○ No

If you live in an apartment building, skip to H20.

H19a. Is this house on less than 1 acre?

- ○ Yes — *Skip to H20*
- ○ No

b. In 1989, what were the actual sales of all agricultural products from this property?

- ○ None
- ○ $1 to $999
- ○ $1,000 to $2,499
- ○ $2,500 to $4,999
- ○ $5,000 to $9,999
- ○ $10,000 or more

H20. What are the yearly costs of utilities and fuels for this house or apartment?
If you have lived here less than 1 year, estimate the yearly cost.

a. Electricity

$ .00
Yearly cost — Dollars

OR

- ○ Included in rent or in condominium fee
- ○ No charge or electricity not used

b. Gas

$ .00
Yearly cost — Dollars

OR

- ○ Included in rent or in condominium fee
- ○ No charge or gas not used

c. Water

$ .00
Yearly cost — Dollars

OR

- ○ Included in rent or in condominium fee
- ○ No charge

d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.

$ .00
Yearly cost — Dollars

OR

- ○ Included in rent or in condominium fee
- ○ No charge or these fuels not used

QUESTIONS FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

INSTRUCTION:

Answer questions H21 TO H26, if this is a one-family house, a condominium, or a mobile home that someone in this household OWNS OR IS BUYING; otherwise, go to page 6.

H21. What were the real estate taxes on THIS property last year?

$ .00
Yearly amount — Dollars

OR

○ None

H22. What was the annual payment for fire, hazard, and flood insurance on THIS property?

$ .00
Yearly amount — Dollars

OR

○ None

H23a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on THIS property?

○ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt
○ Yes, contract to purchase
} *Go to H23b*
○ No — *Skip to H24a*

b. How much is your regular monthly mortgage payment on THIS property? Include payment only on first mortgage or contract to purchase.

$ .00
Monthly amount — Dollars

OR

○ No regular payment required — *Skip to H24a*

c. Does your regular monthly mortgage payment include payments for real estate taxes on THIS property?

○ Yes, taxes included in payment
○ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

d. Does your regular monthly mortgage payment include payments for fire, hazard, or flood insurance on THIS property?

○ Yes, insurance included in payment
○ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

H24a. Do you have a second or junior mortgage or a home equity loan on THIS property?

○ Yes
○ No — *Skip to H25*

b. How much is your regular monthly payment on all second or junior mortgages and all home equity loans?

$ .00
Monthly amount — Dollars

OR

○ No regular payment required

Answer ONLY if this is a CONDOMINIUM —

H25. What is the monthly condominium fee?

$ .00
Monthly amount — Dollars

Answer ONLY if this is a MOBILE HOME —

H26. What was the total cost for personal property taxes, site rent, registration fees, and license fees on this mobile home and its site last year? Exclude real estate taxes.

$ .00
Yearly amount — Dollars

Please turn to page 6.

PLEASE ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS

PERSON 1

Last name | First name | Middle initial

8. In what U.S. State or foreign country was this person born?

(Name of State or foreign country; or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.)

9. Is this person a CITIZEN of the United States?

- ○ Yes, born in the United States — *Skip to 11*
- ○ Yes, born in Puerto Rico, Guam, the U.S. Virgin Islands, or Northern Marianas
- ○ Yes, born abroad of American parent or parents
- ○ Yes, U.S. citizen by naturalization
- ○ No, not a citizen of the United States

10. When did this person come to the United States to stay?

- ○ 1987 to 1990
- ○ 1985 or 1986
- ○ 1982 to 1984
- ○ 1980 or 1981
- ○ 1975 to 1979
- ○ 1970 to 1974
- ○ 1965 to 1969
- ○ 1960 to 1964
- ○ 1950 to 1959
- ○ Before 1950

11. At any time since February 1, 1990, has this person attended regular school or college? Include only nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or a college degree.

- ○ No, has not attended since February 1
- ○ Yes, public school, public college
- ○ Yes, private school, private college

12. How much school has this person COMPLETED? Fill ONE circle for the highest level COMPLETED or degree RECEIVED. If currently enrolled, mark the level of previous grade attended or highest degree received.

- ○ No school completed
- ○ Nursery school
- ○ Kindergarten
- ○ 1st, 2nd, 3rd, or 4th grade
- ○ 5th, 6th, 7th, or 8th grade
- ○ 9th grade
- ○ 10th grade
- ○ 11th grade
- ○ 12th grade, **NO DIPLOMA**
- ○ **HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE** - high school DIPLOMA or the equivalent (For example: GED)
- ○ Some college but no degree
- ○ Associate degree in college - Occupational program
- ○ Associate degree in college - Academic program
- ○ Bachelor's degree (For example: BA, AB, BS)
- ○ Master's degree (For example: MA, MS, MEng, MEd, MSW, MBA)
- ○ Professional school degree (For example: MD, DDS, DVM, LLB, JD)
- ○ Doctorate degree (For example: PhD, EdD)

13. What is this person's ancestry or ethnic origin? **(See instruction guide for further information.)**

(For example: German, Italian, Afro-Amer., Croatian, Cape Verdean, Dominican, Ecuadoran, Haitian, Cajun, French Canadian, Jamaican, Korean, Lebanese, Mexican, Nigerian, Irish, Polish, Slovak, Taiwanese, Thai, Ukrainian, etc.)

14a. Did this person live in this house or apartment 5 years ago (on April 1, 1985)?

- ○ Born after April 1, 1985 — *Go to questions for the next person*
- ○ Yes — *Skip to 15a*
- ○ No

b. Where did this person live 5 years ago (on April 1, 1985)?

(1) Name of U.S. State or foreign country

(If outside U.S., print answer above and skip to 15a.)

(2) Name of county in the U.S.

(3) Name of city or town in the U.S.

(4) Did this person live inside the city or town limits?

- ○ Yes
- ○ No, lived outside the city/town limits

15a. Does this person speak a language other than English at home?

- ○ Yes
- ○ No — *Skip to 16*

b. What is this language?

(For example: Chinese, Italian, Spanish, Vietnamese)

c. How well does this person speak English?

- ○ Very well
- ○ Well
- ○ Not well
- ○ Not at all

16. When was this person born?

- ○ Born before April 1, 1975 — *Go to 17a*
- ○ Born April 1, 1975 or later — *Go to questions for the next person*

17a. Has this person ever been on active-duty military service in the Armed Forces of the United States or ever been in the United States military Reserves or the National Guard? If service was in Reserves or National Guard only, see instruction guide.

- ○ Yes, now on active duty
- ○ Yes, on active duty in past, but not now
- ○ Yes, service in Reserves or National Guard only — *Skip to 18*
- ○ No — *Skip to 18*

b. Was active-duty military service during — Fill a circle for each period in which this person served.

- ○ September 1980 or later
- ○ May 1975 to August 1980
- ○ Vietnam era (August 1964—April 1975)
- ○ February 1955—July 1964
- ○ Korean conflict (June 1950—January 1955)
- ○ World War II (September 1940—July 1947)
- ○ World War I (April 1917—November 1918)
- ○ Any other time

c. In total, how many years of active-duty military service has this person had?

Years

18. Does this person have a physical, mental, or other health condition that has lasted for 6 or more months and which —

a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job?

- ○ Yes
- ○ No

b. Prevents this person from working at a job?

- ○ Yes
- ○ No

19. Because of a health condition that has lasted for 6 or more months, does this person have any difficulty —

a. Going outside the home alone, for example, to shop or visit a doctor's office?

- ○ Yes
- ○ No

b. Taking care of his or her own personal needs, such as bathing, dressing, or getting around inside the home?

- ○ Yes
- ○ No

If this person is a female —

20. How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths? Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted.

None 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 or more

○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○

21a. Did this person work at any time LAST WEEK?

- ○ Yes — Fill this circle if this person worked full time or part time. (Count part-time work such as delivering papers, or helping without pay in a family business or farm. Also count active duty in the Armed Forces.)
- ○ No — Fill this circle if this person did not work, or did only own housework, school work, or volunteer work. — *Skip to 25*

b. How many hours did this person work LAST WEEK (at all jobs)? Subtract any time off; add overtime or extra hours worked.

Hours

22. At what location did this person work LAST WEEK?

If this person worked at more than one location, print where he or she worked most last week.

a. Address (Number and street)

(If the exact address is not known, give a description of the location such as the building name or the nearest street or intersection.)

b. Name of city, town, or post office

c. Is the work location inside the limits of that city or town?

- ○ Yes
- ○ No, outside the city/town limits

d. County

e. State

f. ZIP Code

FOR PERSON 1 ON PAGE 2

23a. How did this person usually get to work LAST WEEK? If this person usually used more than one method of transportation during the trip, fill the circle of the one used for most of the distance.

- ○ Car, truck, or van
- ○ Bus or trolley bus
- ○ Streetcar or trolley car
- ○ Subway or elevated
- ○ Railroad
- ○ Ferryboat
- ○ Taxicab
- ○ Motorcycle
- ○ Bicycle
- ○ Walked
- ○ Worked at home — *Skip to 28*
- ○ Other method

If "car, truck, or van" is marked in 23a, go to 23b. Otherwise, skip to 24a.

b. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van LAST WEEK?

- ○ Drove alone
- ○ 2 people
- ○ 3 people
- ○ 4 people
- ○ 5 people
- ○ 6 people
- ○ 7 to 9 people
- ○ 10 or more people

24a. What time did this person usually leave home to go to work LAST WEEK?

- ○ a.m.
- ○ p.m.

b. How many minutes did it usually take this person to get from home to work LAST WEEK?

Minutes — *Skip to 28*

25. Was this person TEMPORARILY absent or on layoff from a job or business LAST WEEK?

- ○ Yes, on layoff
- ○ Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc.
- ○ No

26a. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks?

- ○ Yes
- ○ No — *Skip to 27*

b. Could this person have taken a job LAST WEEK if one had been offered?

- ○ No, already has a job
- ○ No, temporarily ill
- ○ No, other reasons (in school, etc.)
- ○ Yes, could have taken a job

27. When did this person last work, even for a few days?

- ○ 1990
- ○ 1989
- ○ 1988
- ○ 1985 to 1987

Go to 28

- ○ 1980 to 1984
- ○ 1979 or earlier
- ○ Never worked

Skip to 32

28-30. CURRENT OR MOST RECENT JOB ACTIVITY. Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours. If this person had no job or business last week, give information for his/her last job or business since 1985.

28. Industry or Employer

a. For whom did this person work? If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, fill this circle → ○ and print the branch of the Armed Forces.

(Name of company, business, or other employer)

b. What kind of business or industry was this? Describe the activity at location where employed.

(For example: hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house, auto engine manufacturing, retail bakery)

c. Is this mainly — Fill ONE circle

- ○ Manufacturing
- ○ Wholesale trade
- ○ Retail trade
- ○ Other (agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.)

29. Occupation

a. What kind of work was this person doing?

(For example: registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, cake icer)

b. What were this person's most important activities or duties?

(For example: patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, icing cakes)

30. Was this person — Fill ONE circle

- ○ Employee of a PRIVATE FOR PROFIT company or business or of an individual, for wages, salary, or commissions
- ○ Employee of a PRIVATE NOT-FOR-PROFIT, tax-exempt, or charitable organization
- ○ Local GOVERNMENT employee (city, county, etc.)
- ○ State GOVERNMENT employee
- ○ Federal GOVERNMENT employee
- ○ SELF-EMPLOYED in own NOT INCORPORATED business, professional practice, or farm
- ○ SELF-EMPLOYED in own INCORPORATED business, professional practice, or farm
- ○ Working WITHOUT PAY in family business or farm

31a. Last year (1989), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?

- ○ Yes
- ○ No — *Skip to 32*

b. How many weeks did this person work in 1989? Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.

Weeks

c. During the weeks WORKED in 1989, how many hours did this person usually work each week?

Hours

32. INCOME IN 1989 —

Fill the "Yes" circle below for each income source received during 1989. Otherwise, fill the "No" circle. If "Yes," enter the total amount received during 1989.

For income received jointly, see instruction guide. If exact amount is not known, please give best estimate.

If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount.

a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs — Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items.

○ Yes → $ .00 Annual amount — Dollars
○ No

b. Self-employment income from own nonfarm business, including proprietorship and partnership — Report NET income after business expenses.

○ Yes → $ .00 Annual amount — Dollars
○ No

c. Farm self-employment income — Report NET income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.

○ Yes → $ .00 Annual amount — Dollars
○ No

d. Interest, dividends, net rental income or royalty income, or income from estates and trusts — Report even small amounts credited to an account.

○ Yes → $ .00 Annual amount — Dollars
○ No

e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement

○ Yes → $ .00 Annual amount — Dollars
○ No

f. Supplemental Security Income (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments.

○ Yes → $ .00 Annual amount — Dollars
○ No

g. Retirement, survivor, or disability pensions — Do NOT include Social Security.

○ Yes → $ .00 Annual amount — Dollars
○ No

h. Any other sources of income received regularly such as Veterans' (VA) payments, unemployment compensation, child support, or alimony — Do NOT include lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home.

○ Yes → $ .00 Annual amount — Dollars
○ No

33. What was this person's total income in 1989? Add entries in questions 32a through 32h; subtract any losses. If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount.

○ None OR $ .00 Annual amount — Dollars

Please turn the page and answer questions for Person 2 listed on page 1. If this is the last person listed in question 1a on page 1, go to the back of the form.

APPENDIX F.
Data Products and User Assistance

CONTENTS

Data Products ---- F–1
Geographic Products ---- F–3
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The 1990 census data products, being released during 1991-93, are available in a variety of new and traditional media. The Census Bureau has increased the product options available to data users in an effort to meet a variety of requirements and maximize the usefulness of the data. For example, laser discs, called CD-ROM (compact disc—read-only memory), are a new data delivery medium.

The Census Bureau also has expanded services and sources of assistance available to data users. For example, the State Data Center Program has been expanded to include over 1,400 organizations to provide data and services to the public.

This appendix provides a detailed introduction to the 1990 census data products and related materials, such as maps and reference publications. It concludes by describing sources of assistance and other Census Bureau data available to the public.

DATA PRODUCTS

Printed reports and computer tape files traditionally are the most widely used products. The Census Bureau also offers data on microfiche, on CD-ROM laser discs, and through its online service, CENDATA™. These various products are described below. For information about prices and how to order, write or call Customer Services. (See the ''Sources of Assistance'' section for the address and phone number.)

The data products present statistics about the subjects covered in the 1990 census questionnaires. These subjects are listed in figure 1, page F–7. As the figure shows, there are 100-percent subjects (those covered in questions asked of everyone or about every housing unit) and sample subjects (those covered in questions asked at about one out of every six housing units). Generally, a data product presents either 100-percent data prepared by tabulating the responses to the 100-percent questions from all questionnaires, or sample data prepared by tabulating only the responses to the 100-percent and sample questions from the ''long-form'' questionnaires. Two report series, 1990 CPH-3 and 1990 CPH-4 (see figure 2, page F–8), present both 100-percent and sample data.

Printed Reports

Printed reports are the most convenient and readily available source of data for most census users. The Census Bureau releases the reports in several series (see figure 2) that are grouped under three broad titles: *1990 Census of Population and Housing* (1990 CPH), *1990 Census of Population* (1990 CP), and *1990 Census of Housing* (1990 CH). There also are reports, not reflected in figure 2, for the outlying areas of the Pacific. The reports are sold by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office. (See the ''Sources of Assistance'' section for the address and phone number.)

In several series, there are separate reports for each State. The geographic coverage of the State reports is listed in figure 2. The United States summaries for these report series contain, for the most part, data for the United States, regions, divisions, States, metropolitan areas (MA's), urbanized areas (UA's), counties, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, places with 10,000 or more persons, and other large substate areas (for example, county subdivisions, such as towns and townships, with 10,000 or more persons in selected States).

Report series that present data for small areas, such as census tracts, contain limited subject-matter detail (for example, counts of people by age ranges—under 5 years, 5 to 9 years, etc.—rather than by single years). Report series that include greater amounts of subject-matter detail include less geographic detail.

Computer Tape Files

The Census Bureau provides more data on tape and other machine-readable products than in printed reports. These products are sold by the Census Bureau's Customer Services. There are several general types of data files released on computer tape (available on both reels and cartridges). They are introduced below, and more information is presented in figures 3 and 4, pages F–11 through F–13.

Public Law 94-171 Data—This data file presents the counts designed and formatted for use in legislative redistricting. These counts also are available on CD-ROM and paper listings. Excerpts are available on CENDATA™. The counts, for areas as small as blocks, census tracts, and voting districts, include totals for population, race groups, persons of Hispanic origin, population 18 years and over, and housing units. (See figure 4.)

Summary Tape Files (STF's)— These computer tape files provide statistics with greater subject-matter detail than printed reports. They also present statistics for some types of areas, such as block groups and blocks, that are not included in the reports. (See figure 3.)

Here are some important features of STF's:

- Each STF presents a particular set of data tables for specific types of geographic areas.
- Each STF has three or more file types (indicated by a letter suffix attached to the STF number) that differ in the geographic levels reported, but contain the same data detail.
- STF's 1 and 2 contain 100-percent data, and STF's 3 and 4 offer sample data.
- STF's 1 and 3 report on smaller areas and offer less data detail than STF's 2 and 4.
- STF's 1 through 4 offer greater data detail than the 1980 STF's 1 through 4.

Subject Summary Tape Files (SSTF's)—These files are the source of the subject reports and provide greater subject-matter detail than the STF's. They present data for the United States, regions, and divisions, and, in some cases, also for States, counties, and large cities. (See figure 4.)

Public Use Microdata Sample (PUMS) Files—These computer tape files (see figure 4) contain data from samples of long-form housing-unit records (''microdata'') for large geographic areas. Each sample housing-unit record includes essentially all the 1990 census data collected about each person in a sample household and the characteristics of the housing unit. Information that could be used to identify an individual or a housing unit is not included in the file.

Microdata files enable users to prepare customized tabulations and cross-tabulations of most items on the census questionnaire. There are two standard PUMS files:

- A file presenting a 5-percent sample of housing units in which each household record includes codes to let the user know in what area, such as a group of counties, a single county, or a place, the household is located. Each area identified must have a population of at least 100,000 and boundaries that do not cross State lines.
- A file presenting a 1-percent sample of housing units. Its household records include codes associating them with MA's and other large areas, the boundaries of which may cross State lines. (For the 1980 census, there were two files with 1-percent samples. The 1-percent sample showing data for selected urbanized areas and other large areas will not be produced for the 1990 census.)

There also is a special 3-percent ''elderly'' file with the same geography as the 5-percent sample. Included are households with at least one person age 60 or more and all members of those households.

Other Special Computer Tape Files—Other files include the Census/ Equal Employment Opportunity (EEO) File and the County-to-County Migration File. (See figure 4.) The Census Bureau may prepare additional special files.

Microfiche

All printed reports are offered on microfiche from Customer Services soon after they are published. Plans to prepare microfiche versions of selected other products were canceled, so that more products could be produced on CD-ROM.

Compact Disc—Read-Only Memory (CD-ROM)

For the 1990 census, the Public Law (P.L.) 94-171 file; an extract of STF 1B that presents selected statistics for blocks; and STF's 1A, 1C, 3A, 3B, and 3C are also available on CD-ROM. The Census Bureau also offers on CD-ROM: PUMS Files, SSTF's, Census EEO File, and County-to-County Migration File. (One 4 3/ 4-inch CD-ROM, a type of optical or laser disc, can hold the contents of approximately 1,600 flexible diskettes, or three or four high-density computer tapes.)

Online Information Systems

The Census Bureau began CENDATA™, its online information service, in 1984. CENDATA™ is accessible through two information vendors, CompuServe and DIALOG. A number of Census Bureau reports, in whole or in part, are offered online. For the 1990 census, CENDATA™ provides up-to-date information about the availability of data products and carries selections of State, county, MA, and place data from the P.L. 94-171 tape file and STF's 1 and 3. CENDATA™ also offers the entire Census EEO File.

Custom Data Products

These products are for users who require unique tabulations that are not included in standard products; for example, information for locally defined geographic areas. Users also can order special microdata files.

The cost of preparing custom products must be paid by the users who request them. Any data that the Census Bureau provides in these products are subject to the same standards applied to other data to ensure that confidential individual information is not revealed.

User-Defined Areas Program (UDAP) Tabulations— UDAP can provide a set of predefined data tables for locally defined areas that do not correspond to standard 1990 census geographic areas. Users identify the geographic areas of interest to them by delineating boundaries around groupings of census blocks on 1990 census County

Block Maps or by electronically submitting the geographic components of their area of interest. (A contact for more information is given in the ''Sources of Assistance'' section.)

Special Tabulations—The Census Bureau can prepare special data tabulations for any specific geographic or subject-matter area. Users should rely on standard reports, tapes, microfiche, or user-defined area tabulations whenever possible, since special tabulations tend to be substantially more expensive and take time to arrange and produce. (Contacts for more information are given in the ''Sources of Assistance'' section.)

GEOGRAPHIC PRODUCTS

Maps

Census Bureau maps are necessary for virtually all uses of small-area 1990 census data. They are needed to locate the specific geographic areas for which the census provides data and to study the spatial relationship of the data for analytic purposes. The Census Bureau prepares a variety of 1990 census maps. Among the most useful are these series:

County Block Maps—These maps show census blocks and their numbers; boundaries for statistical and governmental entities, such as census tracts and places; and physical features. The P.L. 94-171 version of these maps also shows voting district boundaries in those States that furnished them. The maps are prepared on electrostatic plotters by county (or equivalent entity) with one or more map sheets each, depending on the size and shape of the area and the density of the block pattern. An average county requires 20 map sheets. The maps may be purchased from Customer Services.

County Subdivision Outline Maps—Maps in this State-based series present the boundaries of the counties, county subdivisions, places, American Indian and Alaska Native areas (including off-reservation trust lands), tribal designated statistical areas, and tribal jurisdiction statistical areas. Electrostatic-plotter copies are available for purchase from Customer Services. Also, they appear on multiple page-size sheets in the State reports of these series: 1990 CPH-1, 1990 CPH-2, 1990 CPH-5, 1990 CP-1, 1990 CP-2, 1990 CH-1, and 1990 CH-2.

Census Tract/ Block Numbering Area (BNA) Outline Maps—Maps in this county-based series depict census tract or BNA boundaries and numbers, and the features underlying the boundaries. They also show governmental units in relation to the census tracts/ BNA's. The Superintendent of Documents sells printed copies.

Urbanized Area Outline/ Boundary Maps—Maps in this urbanized area-based series depict the boundaries of the urbanized area and the features underlying the boundaries. They also show the boundaries for American Indian and Alaska Native areas (AIANA's), States, counties, county subdivisions (MCD's/ CCD's), places (incorporated and census designated), the map series subject area, and selected base features and their names at a small scale. Electrostatic-plotter copies are available for purchase from Customer Services. Also, they appear on multiple page-size sheets in the State reports of the 1990 CPH-2 series and the Supplementary Report, *Population and Land Area of Urbanized Areas for the United States and Puerto Rico: 1990.*

Voting District Outline Maps—Maps in this county-based series depict voting district boundaries (for those counties for which States furnished boundary information) and the features underlying the boundaries. They also show governmental unit boundaries in relation to the voting districts. They are prepared on electrostatic plotters and sold by Customer Services.

Geographic Publications

The *Geographic Identification Code Scheme* report in the 1990 CPH-R series will not be printed. Persons interested in this report are encouraged to use the TIGER/ GICS™ tape file (which also will be available on CD-ROM) described below. Listings similar to the tables that would have been included in the report may be offered. Contact Customer Serivces, Data User Services Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, telephone 301-763-4100.

The *Congressional District Atlas, 103rd Congress of the United States* is a two-volume, 1,200-page atlas depicting the boundaries and number of the districts for the 103rd Congress as defined following the 1990 decennial census. This is the first Congress defined following the 1990 decennial census and, therefore, illustrates the most significant changes of the decade, including the reapportionment of the U.S. House of Representatives. Congressional district boundaries following governmental unit boundaries such as an incorporated place of a minor civil division, are illustrated using symbology identified in the map legend. Wherever possible, features used as congressional district boundaries are identified by their feature name or their feature type. The Census Bureau may produce subsequent atlases if court ordered or State mandated redistricting creates new congressional district boundaries. The Atlas is sold by the Superintendent of Documents (stock no. 003-024-08683-2; $42).

Machine-Readable Geographic Files

All 1990 census summary tape files include 1990 census geographic area codes, FIPS codes, certain area names, land and inland water area in square kilometers, geographic coordinates for an internal point for each entity, and other geographic information.

The Census Bureau developed an automated geographic data base, known as the TIGER (Topologically Integrated Geographic Encoding and Referencing) System, to produce the geographic products for the 1990

census. TIGER provides coordinate-based digital map information for the entire United States, Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and the Pacific territories over which the United States has jurisdiction.

The TIGER System has significantly improved the utility of 1990 census maps and geographic reference products. Extract files generated from the TIGER System permit users, with appropriate software, to perform such tasks as linking the statistical data in the P.L. 94-171 file or the STF's and displaying selected characteristics on maps or a video display screen at different scales and with whatever boundaries they select for any geographic area of the country. For example, a map for a particular county could show the distribution of the voting age population by city block.

The first extract of selected geographic and cartographic information intended for computer applications, such as plotting maps and building geographic information systems, is called the TIGER/ Line™ files. TIGER/ Line™ files (released on tape and CD-ROM) contain attributes for the segments of each boundary and feature (for example, roads, railroads, and rivers), including 1990 census geographic codes for adjacent areas, latitude/ longitude coordinates of segment end points and the curvature of segments, the name and type of the feature, and the relevant census feature class code identifying the feature segment by category. TIGER/ Line™ files also furnish address ranges and associated ZIP Codes for each side of street segments that have city-style (house number/ street name) addresses; provide the names of landmarks, such as lakes and golf courses; and include other information. The 1992 version also includes school district codes, 1990 census urbanized area codes, codes for districts of the 103rd Congress, and address range coverage expanded to include all areas that have city-style addresses.

TIGER/ GICS™ file is another extract. This file contains a total of 12 files, organized on a national or State-by-State basis, for a variety of geographic entities, such as metropolitan areas and their components as of the 1990 census, 1990 census urbanized areas and their components, American Indian and Alaska Native areas and their related states and counties, as well as more familiar entities including counties with their county subdivisions and places). This file contains high-level geographic names, codes, and relationship information. It can be used to link geographic entity names to the codes in the TIGER/ Line™, TIGER/ SDTS™ and other TIGER extract files. It also contains 1990 census population and housing counts, population density (CD-ROM version only, but can be calculated using the tape version), and area measurement information (including land area, total water area and separate measurements for each of the four components of water—Inland, Great Lakes, Coastal, and Territorial), as well as the latitude and longitude for an internal point within each geography entity. The TIGER/ GICS™ also includes corrections to names for selected entities and corrections to the FIPS 55 codes for county subdivisions and places. The first 300 characters of each record in this file are the same as those in the Data Dictionary for the Summary Tape Files; and additional 100 characters provide the above mentioned corrections and components of water. Listings of the files in the TIGER/ GICS™ may be offered. Call Customer Services at 301-763-4100.

Other TIGER System extracts, such as TIGER/ Census Tract Comparability™ file and TIGER/ UA Limit file, are released on computer tape and, in some cases, CD-ROM. For information on TIGER extract files, contact Customer Services.

REFERENCE MATERIALS

The Census Bureau issues several reference publications for data users. Some are sold by the Superintendent of Documents; others are distributed free by Customer Services. Addresses and phone numbers for the Superintendent of Documents and Customer Services are given in the following section.

- *1990 Census of Population and Housing, Guide.* This guide, in the 1990 CPH-R report series, provides detailed information about all aspects of the census and a comprehensive glossary of census terms. Sold by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office. (Part A, Text: stock no. 003-024-08574-7, $11. Part B, Glossary: stock no. 003-024-08679-4, $5.50.)

- *1990 Census of Population and Housing Tabulation and Publication Program.* A free report describing 1990 census products, comparing 1990 products with those of 1980, and more. Request from Customer Services.

- *Census '90 Basics.* A free booklet covering how the 1990 census data were collected and processed, the full range of data products, the maps and geographic files, and more, but with less detail than the Guide (above). Request from Customer Services.

- *Census ABC's—Applications in Business and Community.* A free booklet that highlights key information about the 1990 census and illustrates a variety of ways the data can be used. Request from Customer Services.

- *Maps and More.* A free, tabloid-size booklet that describes the geographic entities for which the Census Bureau tabulates data. The booklet provides information on the types of geographic entities, how their boundaries are established, and how they relate to each other. It also covers how these entities differ among the censuses and surveys and describes the geographic products available from the Census Bureau. Request from Customer Services.

- *Strength in Numbers.* A free, tabloid-size booklet designed to assist people in using 1990 census data in redistricting. Among other features, it includes illustrations of maps and Public Law 94-171 counts. Request from Customer Services.

- *TIGER: The Coast-to-Coast Digital Map Data Base.* A free booklet describing the structure and uses of the Census Bureau's TIGER System. Request from Customer Services.
- *Census and You.* The Census Bureau's monthly newsletter for data users. It reports on the latest 1990 census developments, selected new publications and computer tape files, other censuses and surveys, developments in services to users, and upcoming conferences and training courses. Subscriptions are sold by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office.
- *Monthly Product Announcement.* A free monthly listing of all new Census Bureau publications; microfiche; maps; data files on tape, diskettes, or CD-ROM; and technical documentation. To subscribe, contact Customer Services.
- *Census Catalog and Guide.* A comprehensive annual description of data products, statistical programs, and services of the Census Bureau. It provides abstracts of the publications, data files, microfiche, maps, and items online. In addition, the Catalog/ Guide offers such features as information about censuses and surveys and telephone contact lists of data specialists at the Census Bureau, the State Data Centers, and other data processing service centers. It is sold by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office.

Users also can get listings of new Census Bureau products, updated daily, by subscribing to the *Daily List.* This information and selected statistics are available online through CENDATA™, the Census Bureau's online information service. For more information, contact Customer Services.

SOURCES OF ASSISTANCE

U.S. Bureau of the Census

The Census Bureau's Customer Services sells most of the machine-readable data products, microfiche, and maps described earlier. (The 1990 census printed reports are sold by the Superintendent of Documents, as noted below.) Also, users may consult with specialists at the Census Bureau's Washington headquarters and its 12 regional offices. From time to time, the specialists also conduct workshops, seminars, and training courses.

Washington, DC, Contacts—To order products, for a telephone contacts list of Census Bureau specialists, and for general information: Customer Services, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, telephone 301-763-4100 (fax number, 301-763-4794).

For User-Defined Areas Program (UDAP) information: UDAP Staff, Decennial Planning Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, telephone 301-763-4282.

For special tabulation information: Population—Rosemarie Cowan, Population Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, telephone 301-763-5476; Housing—William Downs, Housing and Household Economic Statistics, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, telephone 301-763-8553.

Regional Office Contacts—

Atlanta, GA	404-347-2274
Boston, MA	617-565-7078
Charlotte, NC	704-344-6144
Chicago, IL	312-353-0980
Dallas, TX	214-767-7105
Denver, CO	303-969-7750
Detroit, MI	313-259-0056
Kansas City, KS	913-236-3711
Los Angeles, CA	818-904-6339
New York, NY	212-264-4730
Philadelphia, PA	215-597-8313
Seattle, WA	206-728-5314

Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office

The Superintendent of Documents handles the sale of most of the Federal Government's publications, including 1990 census reports. To order reports and for information: Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, DC 20402, telephone 202-783-3238.

Other Sources of Products and Services

State Data Centers—The Census Bureau furnishes data products, training in data access and use, technical assistance, and consultation to all States, the District of Columbia, Guam, Puerto Rico, and the U.S. Virgin Islands. State Data Centers, in turn, offer publications for reference, printouts from computer tape, specially prepared reports, maps, and other products and assistance to data users. For a list of the State Data Centers, see the *Census Catalog and Guide* or contact Customer Services. The list also notes organizations in States participating in the Census Bureau's Business/ Industry Data Center (BIDC) Program. The BIDC's help business people, economic development planners, and other data users obtain and use data.

Census Information Center (CIC)—The CIC program provides data-related services for nationally based nonprofit organizations that represent minorities or other segments of the population who have been historically undercounted in decennial censuses. The participants include social service, business, professional, civil rights, educational, and religious groups. Through the project, five nonprofit groups now offer their clientele reports, computer tape printouts, and other information from the Census

Bureau. To learn more about the program, write to the Census Information Center Branch, Data User Services Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, or call 301-763-1384.

National Clearinghouse—The National Clearinghouse for Census Data Services is a listing of private companies and other organizations that offer assistance in obtaining and using data released by the Census Bureau. For a list of participants in the National Clearinghouse, see the *Census Catalog and Guide* or contact Customer Services.

Depository Libraries—There are 1,400 libraries that receive (from the Government Printing Office) Federal publications that they think their patrons will need. Often some of these publications are Census Bureau reports. The Census Bureau provides free reports to an additional 120 census depository libraries. Also, many libraries purchase census reports and maps for their areas. The *Census Catalog and Guide* includes a list of all depository libraries.

OTHER CENSUS BUREAU RESOURCES

The Census Bureau has more to offer than just the results of the census of population and housing. Through other censuses, surveys, and estimates programs, it compiles and issues (in reports, computer tape, and other media) data on subjects as diverse as appliance sales, neighborhood conditions, and exports to other countries. Here are examples of the information published about—

- *People:* Age, race, sex, income, poverty, child care, child support, fertility, noncash benefits, education, commuting habits, pension coverage, unemployment, ancestry.
- *Business and industry:* Number of employees, total payroll, sales and receipts, products manufactured or sold.
- *Housing and construction:* Value of new construction, numbers of owners and renters, property value or rent paid, housing starts, fuels used, mortgage costs.
- *Farms:* Number, acreage, livestock, crop sales.
- *Governments:* Revenues and expenditures, taxes, employment, pension funds.
- *Foreign trade:* Exports and imports, origin and destination, units shipped.
- *Other nations:* Population, birth rates, death rates, literacy, fertility.

The other censuses, such as agriculture, retail trade, manufactures, and governments, are collected for years ending in ''2'' and ''7.'' Surveys and estimates programs generate results as often as every month.

Many of the monthly ''economic indicators'' that measure how the Nation is doing come directly or indirectly from the Census Bureau. Examples: employment and unemployment; housing starts; wholesale and retail trade; manufacturers' shipments, inventories, and orders; export and import trade; and sales of single-family homes.

The other statistical activities of the Census Bureau are described below. Data users will find more information about them and descriptions of their data products in the annual *Census Catalog and Guide.* Also, special guides and brochures are prepared for most of them. Contact the Census Bureau's Customer Services for more information.

Current Demographic and Housing Programs

Two types of current programs complement the 10-year census: population estimates and surveys. The total population of the United States is estimated monthly; the population of States, counties, and metropolitan areas is estimated annually; and the population of places and other governmental units is estimated every 2 years. Projections of future population are made at the national and State levels.

The Census Bureau's many household surveys update population and housing characteristics at the national level and sometimes for States and metropolitan areas, as well. These surveys also obtain many characteristics not included in the 10-year census. The Current Population Survey is taken monthly; the American Housing Survey national sample is taken biennially; the American Housing Survey metropolitan sample is taken in 44 areas, 11 per year in a 4-year cycle; most other surveys are annual or less frequent.

Economic Censuses and Surveys

The economic censuses provide statistics about business establishments once every 5 years, covering years ending in ''2'' and ''7.'' The 1987 Economic Censuses include the censuses of retail trade, wholesale trade, service industries, transportation, manufactures, mineral industries, and construction industries. Also included are related programs, such as statistics on minority- and women-owned businesses, enterprise statistics, and censuses of economic activity in Puerto Rico and some of the outlying areas under U.S. jurisdiction.

Several key statistics are tabulated for all industries covered in the censuses. They are number of establishments, number of employees, payroll, and measure of output (sales or receipts, and value of shipments or of work done). Other items vary from sector to sector.

The Census Bureau also has programs that provide current statistics on such measures as total sales of particular kinds of businesses or production of particular products. These programs include monthly, quarterly, and annual surveys, the results of which appear in publication series such as *Current Business Reports* and *Current Industrial Reports.* The County Business Patterns program offers annual statistics based on data compiled primarily from administrative records.

Agriculture Census and Surveys

The agriculture census is conducted concurrently with the economic censuses. It is the only source of uniform agriculture data at the county level. It provides data on such subjects as the number and size of farms; land use and ownership; livestock, poultry, and crops; and value of products sold.

Results of three surveys—the 1988 Farm and Ranch Irrigation Survey, 1988 Census of Horticulture Specialties, and 1988 Agricultural Economics and Land Ownership Survey—are published in conjunction with the 1987 Census of Agriculture. Also, the Census Bureau regularly issues reports from a survey on cotton ginnings.

Governments Census and Surveys

The census of governments, also for years ending in ''2'' and ''7,'' covers all types of governments: Federal, State, county, municipal (place), township (county subdivision), school district, and special district. It provides data on such subjects as number of public employees, payrolls, revenue, and expenditures.

Annual and quarterly surveys cover the same principal subjects but generate data only for States and the largest local governments.

Foreign Trade Statistics

Monthly U.S. merchandise trade data compiled by the Census Bureau summarize export and import transactions and are based on the official documents filed by shippers and receivers. These figures reflect the flow of merchandise but not intangibles like services and financial commitments. The trade figures trace commodity movements out of and into the U.S. Customs jurisdiction, which includes Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands as well as the 50 States and the District of Columbia. Data are published separately on trade between the United States and Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and other U.S. territories.

Other Statistical Activities

The Census Bureau also offers international data. It maintains an international data base which is available to the public on computer tape and is used to produce the biennial *World Population Profile* report. It prepares studies dealing with the demographic and economic characteristics of other countries and world regions.

Statistical compendia are another important data product. These publications (sometimes also offered in machine-readable form) draw data from many sources and reorganize them for convenient use. The most widely used compendia are the annual *Statistical Abstract of the United States,* the *County and City Data Book* (published every 5 years), and the *State and Metropolitan Area Data Book* (published approximately every 4 years).

Figure 1. **1990 Census Content**

100-PERCENT COMPONENT

Population	**Housing**
Household relationship	Number of units in structure
Sex	Number of rooms in unit
Race	Tenure—owned or rented
Age	Value of home or monthly rent
Marital status	Congregate housing (meals included in rent)
Hispanic origin	Vacancy characteristics

SAMPLE COMPONENT

Population	**Housing**
Social characteristics:	Year moved into residence
Education—enrollment and attainment	Number of bedrooms
Place of birth, citizenship, and year of entry into U.S.	Plumbing and kitchen facilities
Ancestry	Telephone in unit
Language spoken at home	Vehicles available
Migration (residence in 1985)	Heating fuel
Disability	Source of water and method of sewage disposal
Fertility	Year structure built
Veteran status	Condominium status
	Farm residence
Economic characteristics:	Shelter costs, including utilities
Labor force	
Occupation, industry, and class of worker	
Place of work and journey to work	
Work experience in 1989	
Income in 1989	
Year last worked	

NOTE: Questions dealing with the subjects covered in the 100-percent component were asked of all persons and housing units. Those covered by the sample component were asked of a sample of the population and housing units.

Figure 2. **1990 Census Printed Reports**

Series	Title	Report(s) issued for	Description	Geographic areas
		1990 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING (1990 CPH)		
		100-Percent Data		
1990 CPH-1	**Summary Population and Housing Characteristics**	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Population and housing unit counts, and summary statistics on age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, household relationship, units in structure, value and rent, number of rooms, tenure, and vacancy characteristics	Local governmental units (i.e., counties, places, and towns and townships), other county subdivisions, and American Indian and Alaska Native areas
1990 CPH-2	**Population and Housing Unit Counts**	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Total population and housing unit counts for 1990 and previous censuses	States, counties, county subdivisions, places, State component parts of metropolitan areas (MA's) and urbanized areas (UA's), and summary geographic areas (for example, urban and rural)
		100-Percent and Sample Data		
1990 CPH-3	**Population and Housing Characteristics for Census Tracts and Block Numbering Areas**	MA's, and the nonmetropolitan balance of each State, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Statistics on 100-percent and sample population and housing subjects	In MA's: census tracts/ block numbering areas (BNA's), places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and counties. In the remainder of each State: census tracts/ BNA's, places of 10,000 or more, and counties
1990 CPH-4	**Population and Housing Characteristics for Congressional Districts of the 103rd Congress**	States and DC	Statistics on 100-percent and sample population and housing subjects	Congressional districts (CD's) and, within CD's, counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, and American Indian and Alaska Native areas
		Sample Data		
1990 CPH-5	**Summary Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics**	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Statistics generally on sample population and housing subjects	Local governmental units (i.e., counties, places, and towns and townships), other county subdivisions, and American Indian and Alaska Native areas
		1990 CENSUS OF POPULATION (1990 CP)		
		100-Percent Data		
1990 CP-1	**General Population Characteristics**	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Detailed statistics on age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, marital status, and household relationship characteristics	States, counties, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 1,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, State parts of American Indian areas, Alaska Native areas, and summary geographic areas such as urban and rural

Figure 2. **1990 Census Printed Reports**—Con.

Series	Title	Report(s) issued for	Description	Geographic areas
		1990 CENSUS OF POPULATION (1990 CP)—Con.		
		100-Percent Data—Con.		
1990 CP-1-1A	**General Population Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas**	U.S.	Detailed statistics on age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, marital status, and household relationship characteristics	American Indian and Alaska Native areas; i.e., American Indian reservations, off-reservation trust lands, tribal jurisdiction statistical areas (Oklahoma), tribal designated statistical areas, Alaska Native village statistical areas, and Alaska Native Regional Corporations
1990 CP-1-1B	**General Population Characteristics for Metropolitan Areas**	U.S.	Detailed statistics on age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, marital status, and household relationship characteristics	Individual MA's. For MA's split by State boundaries, summaries are provided both for the parts and for the whole MA
1990 CP-1-1C	**General Population Characteristics for Urbanized Areas**	U.S.	Detailed statistics on age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, marital status, and household relationship characteristics	Individual UA's. For UA's split by State boundaries, summaries are provided both for the parts and for the whole UA
		Sample Data		
1990 CP-2	**Social and Economic Characteristics**	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Statistics generally on sample population subjects	States (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 2,500 or more inhabitants in selected States, Alaska Native areas, and the State portion of American Indian areas
1990 CP-2-1A	**Social and Economic Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas**	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample population subjects	American Indian and Alaska Native areas, as for CP-1-1A
1990 CP-2-1B	**Social and Economic Characteristics for Metropolitan Areas**	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample population subjects	Individual MA's, as for CP-1-1B
1990 CP-2-1C	**Social and Economic Characteristics for Urbanized Areas**	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample population subjects	Individual UA's, as for CP-1-1C
1990 CP-3	**Population Subject Reports**	Selected subjects	Reports on population census subjects such as migration, education, income, the older population, and racial and ethnic groups	Generally limited to the U.S., regions, and divisions; for some reports, other highly populated areas such as States, MA's, counties, and large places

Figure 2. **1990 Census Printed Reports**—Con.

Series	Title	Report(s) issued for	Description	Geographic areas
		1990 CENSUS OF HOUSING (1990 CH)		
		100-Percent Data		
1990 CH-1	**General Housing Characteristics**	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Detailed statistics on units in structure, value and rent, number of rooms, tenure, and vacancy characteristics	States, counties, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 1,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, State parts of American Indian areas, Alaska Native areas, and summary geographic areas such as urban and rural
1990 CH-1-1A	**General Housing Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas**	U.S.	Detailed statistics on units in structure, value and rent, number of rooms, tenure, and vacancy characteristics	American Indian and Alaska Native areas; i.e., American Indian reservations, trust lands, tribal jurisdiction statistical areas (Oklahoma), tribal designated statistical areas, Alaska Native village statistical areas, and Alaska Native Regional Corporations
1990 CH-1-1B	**General Housing Characteristics for Metropolitan Areas**	U.S.	Detailed statistics on units in structure, value and rent, number of rooms, tenure, and vacancy characteristics	Individual MA's. For MA's split by State boundaries, summaries are provided both for the parts and for the whole MA
1990 CH-1-1C	**General Housing Characteristics for Urbanized Areas**	U.S.	Detailed statistics on units in structure, value and rent, number of rooms, tenure, and vacancy characteristics	Individual UA's. For UA's split by State boundaries, summaries are provided both for the parts and for the whole UA
		Sample Data		
1990 CH-2	**Detailed Housing Characteristics**	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Statistics generally on sample housing subjects	States (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 2,500 or more inhabitants in selected States, Alaska Native areas, and State parts of American Indian areas
1990 CH-2-1A	**Detailed Housing Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas**	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample housing subjects	American Indian and Alaska Native areas, as in 1990 CH-1-1A
1990 CH-2-1B	**Detailed Housing Characteristics for Metropolitan Areas**	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample housing subjects	Individual MA's, as in 1990 CH-1-1B
1990 CH-2-1C	**Detailed Housing Characteristics for Urbanized Areas**	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample housing subjects	Individual UA's, as in 1990 CH-1-1C
1990 CH-3	**Housing Subject Reports**	Selected subjects	Reports on housing census subjects such as structural and utilization characteristics in metropolitan areas	Generally limited to U.S., regions, and divisions; for some reports, other highly populated areas such as States, MA's, counties, and large places

Figure 3. **1990 Census Summary Tape Files**

Summary Tape File (STF 1A, 1B, etc.) and data type (100 percent or sample)[1]		Geographic areas	Description
	A[2]	States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts/ block numbering areas (BNA's), block groups (BG's). Also Alaska Native areas and State parts of American Indian areas	
	B[2]	States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts/ BNA's, BG's, blocks. Also Alaska Native areas and State parts of American Indian areas	
STF 1 (100 percent)	C[2]	U.S., regions, divisions, States (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, metropolitan areas (MA's), urbanized areas (UA's), American Indian and Alaska Native areas	Over 900 cells/ items of 100-percent population and housing counts and characteristics for each geographic area
	D	Congressional districts (CD's) of the 103rd Congress by State; and within each CD: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, Alaska Native areas, and American Indian areas	
	A	In MA's: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and census tracts/ BNA's. In the remainder of each State: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and census tracts/ BNA's	
STF 2 (100 percent)	B	States (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions, State parts of American Indian areas, and Alaska Native areas	Over 2,100 cells/ items of 100-percent population and housing counts and characteristics for each geographic area. Each of the STF 2 files will include a set of tabulations for the total population and separate presentations of tabulations by race and Hispanic origin
	C	U.S., regions, divisions, States (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, all county subdivisions in New England MA's, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, MA's, UA's	
	A[2]	States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts/ BNA's, BG's. Also Alaska Native areas and State parts of American Indian areas	
	B[2]	Five-digit ZIP Codes within each State	
STF 3 (Sample)	C[2]	U.S., regions, divisions, States, counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, MA's, UA's	Over 3,300 cells/ items of sample population and housing characteristics for each geographic area
	D	CD's of the 103rd Congress by State; and within each CD: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States	

Figure 3. **1990 Census Summary Tape Files**—Con.

Summary Tape File (STF 1A, 1B, etc.) and data type (100 percent or sample)[1]		Geographic areas	Description
	A	In MA's: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and census tracts/ BNA's. In the remainder of each State: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and census tracts/ BNA's	
STF 4 (Sample)	B	State (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 2,500 or more inhabitants in selected States, all county subdivisions in New England MA's, State parts of American Indian areas, and Alaska Native areas	Over 8,500 cells/ items of sample population and housing characteristics for each geographic area. Each of the STF 4 files will include a set of tabulations for the total population and separate presentations of tabulations by race and Hispanic origin.
	C	U.S., regions, divisions, States (including urban and rural and metropolitan and nonmetropolitan components), counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, all county subdivisions in New England MA's, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, MA's, UA's	

Note: STF 420 Place of Work 20 Destinations File. This is a new file for 1990. Comparable data were included as part of STF 4 in 1980, but for 1990 this is a separate file and must be ordered and purchased separately from STF 4. The file contains 20 place of work destinations for each county or county equivalent, minor civil division, place of 10,000 or more persons, and census tract or block numbering area. Data are also provided for each major race and for workers of Hispanic origin cross-classified by race. The geographic level of the destinations varies. A destination may be a place, county, balance of county, metropolitan area, or balance of metropolitan area.

[1]Similar STF's will be prepared for Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands.
[2]Also available on laser disc (CD-ROM). STF 1B CD-ROM presents only part of the data for blocks and other areas in the tape file.

Figure 4. **Other 1990 Census Data Products**

Title	Description	Geographic areas
Subject Summary Tape Files	Various computer tape files used to produce the subject reports (1990 CP-3 and 1990 CH-3 series).	U.S., regions, divisions, States, metropolitan areas (MA's), and large counties and places
Public Law 94-171 Data File (redistricting data)	Counts by total, race, and Hispanic origin for the total population and population 18 years old and over, and counts of housing units. Available on tape, CD-ROM, and paper listings	States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts/ block numbering areas (BNA's), block groups (BG's), and blocks; voting districts where States have identified them for the Census Bureau; and American Indian and Alaska Native areas
Census/ Equal Employment Opportunity (EEO) File	Sample tabulations showing detailed occupations and educational attainment data by age; cross tabulated by sex, Hispanic origin, and race	Counties, MA's, places of 50,000 or more inhabitants
County-to-County Migration File	Summary statistics for all intra-state county-to-county migration streams and significant interstate county-to-county migration streams. Each record will include codes for the geographic area of destination, and selected characteristics of the persons who made up the migration stream	States, counties
Public Use Microdata Sample (PUMS) Files	Machine-readable files containing a sample of individual long-form census records showing most population and housing characteristics but with identifying information removed	
5 Percent—PUMS Areas		County groups, counties, county subdivisions, and places with 100,000 or more inhabitants
1 Percent—Metropolitan Areas (1990)		MA's and other large areas with 100,000 or more inhabitants
3 Percent—Elderly	As above, but includes only households with at least one person age 60 or more	Same as for 5-percent sample
User-Defined Areas Tabulations	A set of standard tabulations provided on printouts, tapes, or other products with maps and narrative (if requested)	User-defined areas created by aggregating census blocks
Special Tabulations	User-defined tabulations for specified geographic areas provided on printouts, tapes, or other products	User-defined areas or standard areas

Maps are not available.