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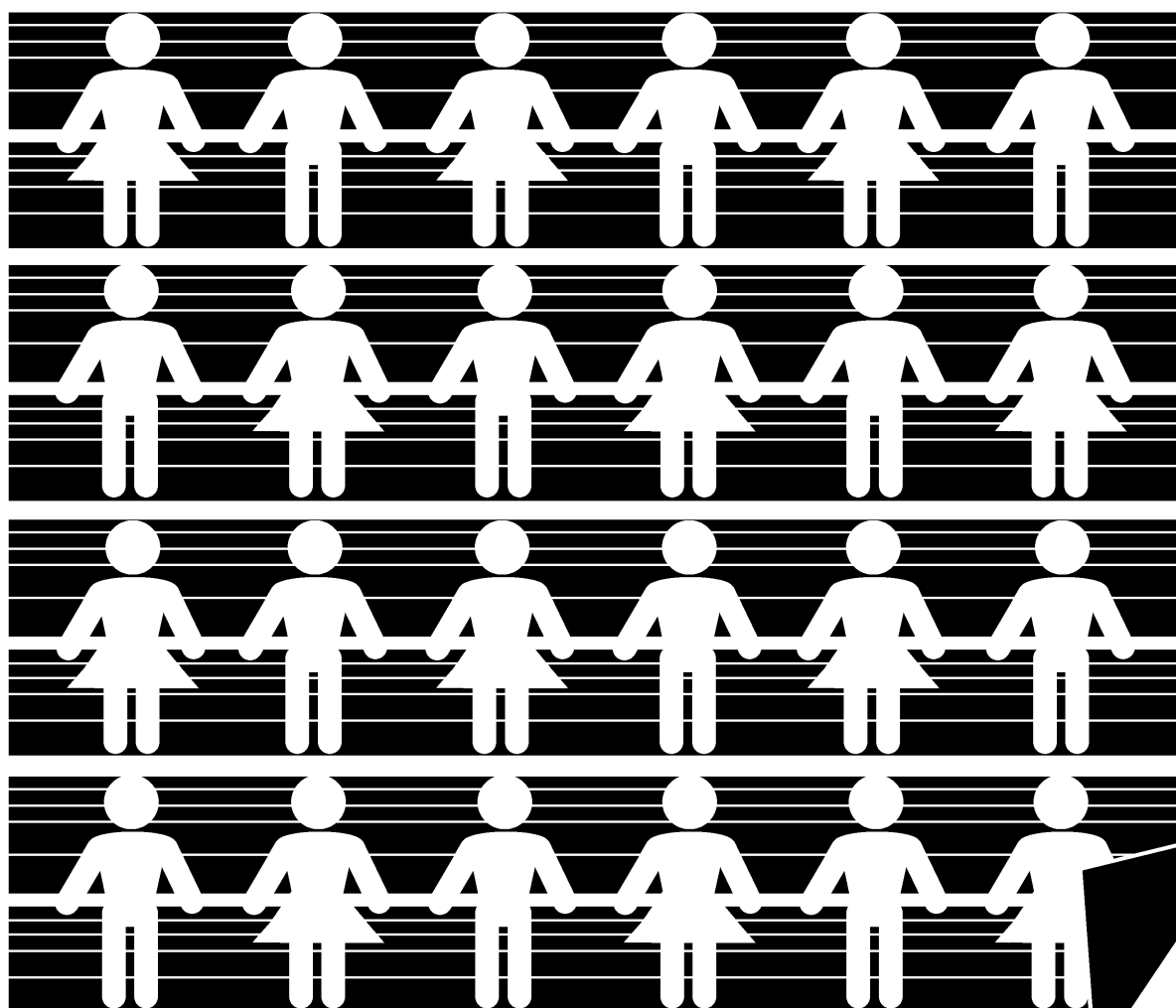
CENSUS '90



1990 Census of Population

**Social and Economic
Characteristics**

West Virginia



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U.S. Department of Commerce
Ronald H. Brown, Secretary

Economics and Statistics Administration

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
Harry A. Scarr, Acting Director



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HOW TO USE THIS CENSUS REPORT

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INTRODUCTION

Data from the 1990 census are presented in several different report series. These series are published under the following three subject titles:

1. 1990 Census of Population (1990 CP)
2. 1990 Census of Housing (1990 CH)
3. 1990 Census of Population and Housing (1990 CPH)

The types of data and the geographic areas shown in reports differ from one series to another. In most series, there is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands of the United States (Virgin Islands), plus a United States summary report. Some series include reports for American Indian and Alaska Native areas, metropolitan areas, and urbanized areas. See appendix F for detailed information about the various report series; additional 1990 census data products such as computer tapes, microfiche, and laser disks; other related materials; and sources of assistance.

The data from the 1990 census were derived from a limited number of basic questions asked of the entire population and about every housing unit (referred to as the 100-percent questions), and from additional questions asked of a sample of the population and housing units (referred to as the sample questions). Two primary versions of questionnaires were used: a short form containing only the 100-percent questions and a long form containing both the 100-percent questions and the additional sample questions. Appendix E presents facsimiles of the questionnaire pages and the respondent instructions used to collect the data included in this report. Appendix F lists the subjects that are covered by the 100-percent and sample components of the 1990 census.

Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1990, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which is codified in Title 13, United States Code.

HOW TO FIND GEOGRAPHIC AREAS AND SUBJECT-MATTER DATA

This report includes a table finding guide to assist the user in locating those statistical tables that contain the data that are needed. The table finding guide lists alphabetically, by geographic area, the subjects shown in this report. To determine which tables in this report show data for a particular topic, find the subject in the left-hand column of the table finding guide and then look across the columns using the headings at the top for the desired type of geographic area. Below is an example of a table finding guide.

TABLE FINDING GUIDE

Subjects by Type of Geographic Area and Table Number

Subjects covered in this report are shown on the left side, and types of geographic areas are shown at the top. For a description of area classifications, see appendix A. For definitions and explanations of subject characteristics, see appendix B. Table numbers without reference letters in parentheses indicate data for the total population only. Data by race and Hispanic origin are indicated with reference letters in parentheses after the table numbers. Reference letters for population counts and subjects by race and Hispanic origin follow.

- (A) White; Black; American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut; Asian or Pacific Islander; Hispanic origin; White, not of Hispanic origin.
 (B) American Indian, Eskimo, Aleut, All Asian, Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Cambodian, Hmong, Laotian, Thai, All Pacific Islander, Hawaiian, Samoan, Guamanian.
 (C) Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Other Hispanic origin, Dominican, Central American, Guatemalan, Honduran, Nicaraguan, Panamanian, Salvadoran, South American, Colombian, Ecuadorian, Peruvian.
 (D) Race by Hispanic origin.

Subject	The State		County		Place and (in selected States) county subdivision ²		American Indian and Alaska Native area ³
	Total	Urban, rural, size of place, and rural farm ¹	Total	Rural or rural farm	10,000 or more	2,500 to 9,999	
Age	20, 34, 65(B)	20, 56(A)	95, 106(A)	169, 171	135(A)	151	173(A)
Ancestry ...	17, 31	17	92	...	121	150	...
Disability ...	20, 34, 84(D)	20, 57(A)	95, 107(A)	...	136(A)	152	174(A)
Educational attainment ..	22, 36	22, 57(A)	97, 107(A)	169, 171	136(A)	160(A)	174(A)
Household type and relationship	21, 35	21, 56(A)	96, 106(A)	169, 171	135(A)	160(A)	173(A)
Industry	26, 40, 67(B)	26, 58(A)	101, 108(A), 116(B)	170, 172	137(A), 148(C)	161(A), 167(C)	175(A)
Poverty status	29, 43, 72(B)	29, 63(A)	104, 113(A), 117(B)	170, 172	142(A), 149(C)	162(A), 168(C)	180(A)
Residence in 1985 ...	23, 37, 67(B)	23, 60(A)	98, 110(A)	...	139(A)	155	177(A)
Veteran status	23, 37, 69(B)	23, 60(A)	98, 110(A)	...	139(A)	155	177(A)
Work status in 1989 ...	27, 41, 69(B)	27, 60(A)	102, 110(A)	...	139(A)	155	177(A)

... Not applicable.

¹Type of residence categories are less detailed in tables 56-64 (which show characteristics by race and Hispanic origin) than in other tables.

²The selected States are Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin.

³Characteristics are shown only for the American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut population.

- The prefix “r” indicates that the count has been revised since publication of 1980 reports or that the area was erroneously omitted or not shown in the correct geographic relationship in the 1980 census reports. This symbol appears only in the 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts* reports.
- A dagger “†” next to the name of a geographic area indicates that there has been a geographic change(s) (for example, an annexation or detachment, a new incorporation, or a name change) since the information published for the 1980 census for that area. This symbol appears only in the 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts* reports. The geographic change information for the entities in a State is shown in the “User Notes” section of 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts* report, for that State. The information for all States appears in the “User Notes” section of the technical documentation for Summary Tape Files 1 and 3.
- A plus sign “+ ” or a minus sign “-” following a figure denotes that the median falls in the initial or terminal category of an open-ended distribution. (For more information on medians, see the discussion under “Derived Measures” in appendix B.)
- A minus sign “-” preceding a figure denotes decrease.

The following geographic abbreviations are used in the tables and explanations of subjects covered in this report:

- A “(pt.)” next to the name of a geographic area in a hierarchical presentation indicates that the geographic entity is only partially located in the superior geographic entity. For example, a “(pt.)” next to a place name in a county subdivision-place hierarchy indicates that the place is located in more than one county subdivision. (Places also may be “split” by county, congressional district, urban/rural, metropolitan area, voting district, and other geographic boundaries, depending on the presentation.) Other geographic entities also can be “split” by a higher-level entity. The exception is a tabulation block, which is unique within all geographic entities in census products.
- BG is block group.
- BNA is block numbering area.
- CDP is census designated place.
- CMSA is consolidated metropolitan statistical area.
- MA is metropolitan area.
- MSA is metropolitan statistical area.
- PMSA is primary metropolitan statistical area.
- TDSA is tribal designated statistical area.
- TJSA is tribal jurisdiction statistical area.
- unorg. is unorganized territory.

- VTD is voting district.

Census tables often include derived measures such as medians, means, percents, and ratios. More detailed information about derived measures is provided in appendix B.

GRAPHICS

Charts, statistical maps, and other graphic summaries are included in some 1990 census reports. If graphics are shown in a report, they are presented immediately after the “User Notes” section.

USER NOTES

User notes include corrections, errata, and related explanatory information. This section appears directly before the statistical tables in census reports unless graphics are shown. It presents information about unique characteristics of the report and changes or corrections made too late to be reflected in the text or tables themselves.

CONTENTS OF THE APPENDIXES

Appendix A—Provides definitions of the types of geographic areas and related information used in census reports.

Appendix B—Contains definitions for the subject-matter items used in census reports, including explanations of derived measures, limitations of the data, and comparability with previous censuses. The subjects are listed alphabetically. In reports that contain both population and housing characteristics, the population characteristics are described first, followed by the explanations of the housing subjects.

Appendix C—Provides information on confidentiality of the data, allocations and substitutions, and sources of errors in the data.

Appendix D—Explains the residence rules used in counting the population and housing units, presents a brief overview of data collection operations, and describes processing procedures used to convert data from unedited questionnaires to final 1990 publications and tapes. This appendix also clarifies the procedures used to collect data for persons abroad at the time of the census, where persons on military bases or away at school were counted, how data were collected for persons in institutions, and which citizens of foreign countries were included in the U.S. data.

Appendix E—Presents a facsimile of the 1990 census questionnaire pages and the respondent instructions used to collect the data in this report.

Appendix F—Summarizes the 1990 census data products program by describing the information available in printed reports and in other sources, such as microfiche or computer tape; and provides information on where to obtain assistance.

Appendix G—Contains maps depicting the geographic areas shown in this report.

TABLE FINDING GUIDE

Subjects by Type of Geographic Area and Table Number

Subjects covered in this report are shown on the left side, and types of geographic areas are shown at the top. For definitions of area classifications, see appendix A. For definitions and explanations of subject characteristics, see appendix B. Race and Hispanic origin are indicated with reference letters in parentheses after the table numbers. When a range of table numbers is shown together with a reference letter, there is one table for each race and Hispanic group. Reference letters for population counts and characteristics by race and Hispanic origin are:

- (A) White; Black; American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut; Asian or Pacific Islander; Hispanic origin; White, not of Hispanic origin
- (B) American Indian, Eskimo, Aleut, All Asian, Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Cambodian, Hmong, Laotian, Thai; All Pacific Islander, Hawaiian, Samoan, Guamanian
- (C) Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Other Hispanic origin, Dominican, Central American, Costa Rican, Guatemalan, Honduran, Nicaraguan, Panamanian, Salvadoran, South American, Argentinean, Chilean, Colombian, Ecuadorian, Peruvian, Venezuelan, All other Hispanic origin
- (D) Race by Hispanic origin

Subject	The State			County		Place and (in selected States) county subdivision ¹		American Indian and Alaska Native area ²
	Total	Urban, rural, size of place, and rural farm	Inside and outside metropolitan area	Total	Rural or rural farm	10,000 or more	2,500 to 9,999	
SUMMARY CHARACTERISTICS	1-3, 8-13(A)	1-3, 8-13(A)	1-3, 8-13(A)	1-3, 8-13(A)	...	1-3, 8-13(A)	1-3, 8-13(A)	14-16
POPULATION COUNTS BY RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN	4-5(A-D)	4(A-D)	5(A-D)	6(A-D)	214(A), 218(A)	7(A-D)	7(A-D)	...
SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS								
Age	20, 34, 45(A), 110(B), 119(C), 128(D)	20, 56-61(A)	34, 56-61(A)	140, 151(A)	215, 219	169, 180(A)	196	222
Ancestry	17, 31	17	31	137	...	166	195	...
Disability	20, 34, 45(A), 111(B), 120(C), 129(D)	20, 62-67(A)	34, 62-67(A)	140, 152(A)	216, 220	169, 181(A)	197	223
Education:								
School enrollment and type of school, educational attainment ...	22, 36, 47(A), 111(B), 120(C), 129(D)	22, 62-67(A)	36, 62-67(A)	142, 152(A), 160(B), 163(C)	215, 219	171, 181(A), 189(B), 192(C)	197, 205(A), 208(B), 211(C)	223
Fertility (children ever born)	21, 35, 46(A), 110(B), 119(C), 128(D)	21, 56-61(A)	35, 56-61(A)	141, 151(A), 160(B), 163(C)	215, 219	170, 180(A), 189(B), 192(C)	196, 205(A), 208(B), 211(C)	222
Household and family characteristics:								
Household type and relationship ...	21, 35, 46(A), 110(B), 119(C), 128(D)	21, 56-61(A)	35, 56-61(A)	141, 151(A)	215, 219	170, 180(A)	196	222
Selected living arrangements, unmarried partner households	21, 35, 46(A), 110(B), 119(C), 128(D)	21, 56-61(A)	35, 56-61(A)	141, 151(A)	...	170, 180(A)	196	222
Family type by presence of own children	21, 35, 46(A), 110(B), 119(C), 128(D)	21, 56-61(A)	35, 56-61(A)	141, 151(A), 160(B), 163(C)	215, 219	170, 180(A), 189(B), 192(C)	196, 205(A), 208(B), 211(C)	222
Language:								
Language spoken at home (detailed list)	18, 32	18	32	138	...	167	...	...
Language spoken at home by ability to speak English	18, 32	18	32	138	...	167	195	...

See footnotes at end of table.

Subjects by Type of Geographic Area and Table Number—Con.

Subjects covered in this report are shown on the left side, and types of geographic areas are shown at the top. For definitions of area classifications, see appendix A. For definitions and explanations of subject characteristics, see appendix B. Race and Hispanic origin are indicated with reference letters in parentheses after the table numbers. When a range of table numbers is shown together with a reference letter, there is one table for each race and Hispanic group. Reference letters for population counts and characteristics by race and Hispanic origin are:

- (A) White; Black; American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut; Asian or Pacific Islander; Hispanic origin; White, not of Hispanic origin
 (B) American Indian, Eskimo, Aleut, All Asian, Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Cambodian, Hmong, Laotian, Thai; All Pacific Islander, Hawaiian, Samoan, Guamanian
 (C) Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Other Hispanic origin, Dominican, Central American, Costa Rican, Guatemalan, Honduran, Nicaraguan, Panamanian, Salvadoran, South American, Argentinean, Chilean, Colombian, Ecuadorian, Peruvian, Venezuelan, All other Hispanic origin
 (D) Race by Hispanic origin

Subject	The State			County		Place and (in selected States) county subdivision ¹		Amer- ican Indian and Alaska Native area ²
	Total	Urban, rural, size of place, and rural farm	Inside and outside metropol- itan area	Total	Rural or rural farm	10,000 or more	2,500 to 9,999	
SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS —Con.								
Language:—Con.								
Ability to speak English by age, in households	20, 34, 45(A), 111(B), 120(C), 129(D)	20, 62-67(A)	34, 62-67(A)	140, 152(A), 160(B), 163(C)	215, 219	169, 181(A), 189(B), 192(C)	197, 205(A), 208(B), 211(C)	223
Nativity, citizenship, year of entry, and birthplace of foreign born:								
Nativity, citizenship, year of entry, area of birth	18, 32	18	32	138	...	167	195	...
Birthplace of the foreign born	19, 33	19	33	139	...	168	...	...
Older population (60 years and over):								
Living arrangements, educational attainment	30, 44, 55(A), 118(B), 127(C), 136(D)	30, 104-109(A)	44, 104-109(A)	150, 159(A)	...	179, 188(A)	204	230
Place of birth and nativity	23, 37, 48(A), 112(B), 121(C), 130(D)	23, 68-73(A)	37, 68-73(A)	143, 153(A), 160(B), 163(C)	216, 220	172, 182(A), 189(B), 192(C)	198, 205(A), 208(B), 211(C)	224
Residence in 1985	23, 37, 48(A), 112(B), 121(C), 130(D)	23, 68-73(A)	37, 68-73(A)	143, 153(A), 160(B), 163(C)	216, 220	172, 182(A), 189(B), 192(C)	198, 205(A), 208(B), 211(C)	224
Veteran status, period of service	23, 37, 48(A), 114(B), 123(C), 132(D)	23, 80-85(A)	37, 80-85(A)	143, 155(A)	...	172, 184(A)	200	226
ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS								
Class of worker, workers in family in 1989.	27, 41, 52(A), 114(B), 123(C), 132(D)	27, 80-85(A)	41, 80-85(A)	147, 155(A), 161(B), 164(C)	217, 221	176, 184(A), 190(B), 193(C)	200, 206(A), 209(B), 212(C)	226
Commuting:								
Means of transportation and carpooling, travel time to work	23, 37, 48(A), 112(B), 121(C), 130(D)	23, 68-73(A)	37, 68-73(A)	143, 153(A)	216, 220	172, 182(A)	198	224
Place of work	23, 37, 48(A), 112(B), 121(C), 130(D)	...	...	143, 153(A)	216, 220	172, 182(A)	198	224

See footnotes at end of table.

Subjects by Type of Geographic Area and Table Number—Con.

Subjects covered in this report are shown on the left side, and types of geographic areas are shown at the top. For definitions of area classifications, see appendix A. For definitions and explanations of subject characteristics, see appendix B. Race and Hispanic origin are indicated with reference letters in parentheses after the table numbers. When a range of table numbers is shown together with a reference letter, there is one table for each race and Hispanic group. Reference letters for population counts and characteristics by race and Hispanic origin are:

- (A) White; Black; American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut; Asian or Pacific Islander; Hispanic origin; White, not of Hispanic origin
 (B) American Indian, Eskimo, Aleut, All Asian, Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Cambodian, Hmong, Laotian, Thai; All Pacific Islander, Hawaiian, Samoan, Guamanian
 (C) Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Other Hispanic origin, Dominican, Central American, Costa Rican, Guatemalan, Honduran, Nicaraguan, Panamanian, Salvadoran, South American, Argentinean, Chilean, Colombian, Ecuadorian, Peruvian, Venezuelan, All other Hispanic origin
 (D) Race by Hispanic origin

Subject	The State			County		Place and (in selected States) county subdivision ¹		Amer- ican Indian and Alaska Native area ²
	Total	Urban, rural, size of place, and rural farm	Inside and outside metropol- itan area	Total	Rural or rural farm	10,000 or more	2,500 to 9,999	
ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS								
—Con.								
Income:								
Income in 1989, median income in 1989 by selected characteristics, income type in 1989	28, 42, 53(A), 116(B), 125(C), 134(D)	28, 92-97(A)	42, 92-97(A)	148, 157(A), 162(B), 165(C)	217, 221	177, 186(A), 191(B), 194(C)	202, 207(A), 210(B), 213(C)	228
Industry	26, 40, 51(A), 112(B), 121(C), 130(D)	26, 68-73(A)	40, 68-73(A)	146, 153(A), 161(B), 164(C)	216, 220	175, 182(A), 190(B), 193(C)	198, 206(A), 209(B), 212(C)	224
Labor force:								
Labor force status, presence of own children	24, 38, 49(A), 113(B), 122(C), 131(D)	24, 74-79(A)	38, 74-79(A)	144, 154(A), 161(B), 164(C)	216, 220	173, 183(A), 190(B), 193(C)	199, 206(A), 209(B), 212(C)	225
Labor force status of family members	21, 35, 46(A), 114(B), 123(C), 132(D)	21, 80-85(A)	35, 80-85(A)	141, 155(A)	...	170, 184(A)	200	226
School enrollment and labor force status	22, 36, 47(A), 114(B), 123(C), 132(D)	22, 80-85(A)	36, 80-85(A)	142, 155(A)	216, 220	171, 184(A)	200	226
Occupation	25, 39, 50(A), 115(B), 124(C), 133(D)	25, 86-91(A)	39, 86-91(A)	145, 156(A), 161(B), 164(C)	217, 221	174, 185(A), 190(B), 193(C)	201, 206(A), 209(B), 212(C)	227
Last occupation of experienced unemployed	27, 41, 52(A)	27	41	147	...	176	...	...
Older population (60 years and over):								
Income in 1989, poverty status in 1989	30, 44, 55(A), 118(B), 127(C), 136(D)	30, 104-109(A)	44, 104-109(A)	150, 159(A)	...	179, 188(A)	204	230
Poverty status:								
All income levels in 1989, income in 1989 below the poverty level ...	29, 43, 54(A), 117(B), 126(C), 135(D)	29, 98-103(A)	43, 98-103(A)	149, 158(A), 162(B), 165(C)	217, 221	178, 187(A), 191(B), 194(C)	203, 207(A), 210(B), 213(C)	229
Work status in 1989	27, 41, 52(A), 114(B), 123(C), 132(D)	27, 80-85(A)	41, 80-85(A)	147, 155(A), 161(B), 164(C)	216, 220	176, 184(A), 190(B), 193(C)	200, 206(A), 209(B), 212(C)	226

... Not applicable for this report.

¹The selected States are: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin.

²Characteristics are shown only for the American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut households.

USER NOTES

Additional information concerning this 1990 census product may be available at a later date. If you wish to receive these *User Notes*, contact:

Data User Services Division
Customer Services
Bureau of the Census
Washington, DC 20233
301-763-4100

Questions concerning the content of this report may be directed to:

Population Division
Bureau of the Census
Washington, DC 20233

ADDITIONAL DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS OF DATA

GENERAL

User Note 1

Age Reporting—Review of detailed 1990 information indicated that respondents tended to provide their age as of the date of completion of the questionnaire, not their age on April 1, 1990. In addition, there may have been a tendency for respondents to round up their age if they were close to having a birthday. It is likely that approximately 10 percent of persons in most age groups are actually 1 year younger. For most single years of age, the misstatements are largely offsetting. The problem is most pronounced at age 0 because persons lost to age 1 may not have been fully offset by the inclusion of babies born after April 1, 1990, and because there may have been more rounding up to age 1 to avoid reporting age as 0 years. (Age in completed months was not collected for infants under age 1.)

The reporting of age 1 year older than age on April 1, 1990, is likely to have been greater in areas where the census data were collected later in 1990. The magnitude of this problem was much less in the three previous censuses where age was typically derived from respondent data on year of birth and quarter of birth. (For more information on the design of the age question, see the discussion on comparability under "Age" in appendix B.)

User Note 2

The user should note that there are limitations to many of these data. Please refer to the text provided with this report for further explanations on the limitations of the data.

User Note 3

The estimated population totals for persons in group quarters, specifically by group quarters type, that are based on census sample tabulations may differ from comparable figures shown in 100-percent tabulations. Such differences result, in part, from sampling variability which occurs because information was obtained from a sample of the population rather than from all persons. Differences also occur because of nonsampling errors which affect the 100-percent and sample data. Examples of nonsampling errors include respondent and enumerator errors, processing errors, and nonresponse.

The 100-percent data are the official counts and should be used as the source for data on group quarters type when the primary focus is on counts of the population in group quarters, especially for small areas such as census tracts/ BNA's or blocks. When the group quarters population is shown by characteristics covered only on a sample basis (for example, education, labor force status, income, etc.), the sample figures should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

For more information on the limitations of 100-percent and sample data for persons in group quarters and the classification of group quarters type, see appendix B. Reasons for the differences between 100-percent and sample totals will be an important focus of post-census research and evaluation.

User Note 4

Estimated population and housing unit totals based on tabulations from only the sample questionnaires (sample tabulations) may differ from the official counts as tabulated from every census questionnaire (100-percent tabulations). Such differences result, in part, because the sample tabulations are based on information from a sample of households rather than from all households (sampling error). Differences also can occur because the interview situation (length of questionnaire, effect of the interviewer,

etc.) and the processing rules differ between the 100-percent and sample tabulations. These types of differences are referred to as nonsampling errors. (For more information on nonsampling error, see appendix C.)

The 100-percent data are the official counts and should be used as the source of information on population and housing items collected on the 100-percent questionnaire, such as age, race, Hispanic origin, number of rooms, and tenure. This is especially appropriate when the primary focus is on counts of the population or housing units for small areas such as census tracts/ BNA's, block groups, and for American Indian and Alaska Native areas. For estimates of counts of persons and housing units by characteristics asked only on a sample basis (such as education, labor force status, income, and source of water), the sample estimates should be used within the context of the error associated with them.

Many users are interested in tabulations of items collected on the sample cross-classified by items collected on a 100-percent basis such as age, race, sex, Hispanic origin, and housing units by tenure. Given the way the weights were applied during sample tabulations, generally, there is exact agreement between sample estimates and 100-percent counts for total population and total housing units for most geographic areas. At the State level and higher geographic levels, sample estimates and 100-percent counts for population by age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin and for housing units by tenure, number of rooms and so on would be reasonably similar and, in some cases, the same.

At smaller geographic levels, including census tract/ BNA, there is still general agreement between 100-percent counts and sample estimates of total population or housing units. At smaller geographic levels, however, there will be expected differences between sample estimates and 100-percent counts for population by age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin and for housing units by tenure, number of rooms and so on. In these cases, users may want to consider using derived measures (such as means and medians) or percent distributions. Whether using absolute numbers or derived measures for small population groups and for a small number of housing units in small geographic areas, users should be cautioned that the sampling error associated with these data may be large.

Even though the differences between sample estimates and 100-percent counts for these categories are generally small, the differences for the American Indian, as well as the Hispanic origin populations, are relatively larger than for other groups. The following provides some explanation for these differences.

State-level sample estimates of the number of American Indians are generally higher than the corresponding 100-percent counts. It appears the differences are primarily the result of proportionately higher reporting of "Cherokee" tribe on sample questionnaires. This phenomenon

occurs primarily in off-reservation areas. The reasons for the greater reporting of Cherokee on sample forms are not fully known at this time. The Census Bureau will do research to provide more information on this phenomenon.

For the Hispanic origin population, sample estimates at the State level are generally lower than the corresponding 100-percent counts. The majority of difference is caused by the 100-percent and sample processing of the Hispanic question on the sample questionnaire when the respondent did not mark any response category. When processing the sample, we used written entries in race or Hispanic origin as well as responses to questions only asked on the sample, such as ancestry and place of birth. These procedures led to a lower proportion of persons being assigned as Hispanic in sample processing than were assigned during 100-percent processing. The Census Bureau will evaluate the effectiveness of the 100-percent and sample procedures.

As in previous censuses, the Census Bureau will evaluate the quality of the data and make this information available to data users. In the meanwhile, both 100-percent and sample data serve very important purposes and, therefore, should be used within the limitations of the sampling and nonsampling errors.

User Note 5

Thresholds and Complementary Thresholds—To show characteristics for a large number of racial and Hispanic groups and to avoid using a large number of pages to show characteristics for small population groups, population thresholds are used in some tables in this report. Also, complementary population thresholds are used in some tables to avoid showing largely repetitive data for the White population and for the White, not of Hispanic origin population. Specifically, complementary thresholds are used to limit the presentation of characteristics for the White population when the population of races other than White is small and for the White, not of Hispanic origin population when the Hispanic origin population is small.

For example, assume that the threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 in a table showing data by race and Hispanic origin for counties. The threshold of 1,000 applies to each group, and in addition, the complementary threshold of 1,000 applies to White and to White, not of Hispanic origin. Figure 1, shown on the next page, illustrates how the threshold and complementary threshold for race and Hispanic origin apply for a hypothetical county. (For simplicity, it is assumed that the "Other race" population of the county is zero because characteristics are not shown for the "Other race" population below the State level.) Thresholds are calculated for each race and

Figure 1. Thresholds and Complementary Thresholds

Race and Hispanic origin	Population	Characteristics shown	Reason
All persons	15,300	Yes	Threshold does not apply to total population.
White	13,800	Yes	Threshold and complementary threshold apply. There are 1,000 or more White persons, <i>and</i> there are 1,000 or more persons of races other than White.
Black	1,100	Yes	Threshold applies. There are 1,000 or more Black persons.
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	100	No	Threshold applies. There are fewer than 1,000 American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut persons.
Asian or Pacific Islander	300	No	Threshold applies. There are fewer than 1,000 Asian or Pacific Islander persons.
Hispanic origin (of any race)	300	No	Threshold applies. There are fewer than 1,000 Hispanic persons.
White, not of Hispanic origin	13,500	No	Threshold and complementary threshold apply. There are 1,000 or more White, not of Hispanic origin persons, <i>but</i> there are fewer than 1,000 Hispanic origin persons.

Hispanic origin population subgroup as shown in figure 2 below. (For more information on the race and Hispanic origin categories, see appendix B.)

The Census Bureau provides data in greater subject-matter and geographic detail on summary tape files (STF's) than in printed reports. Each printed report is derived from a specific summary tape file. For data not shown in a report because of the application of thresholds or complementary thresholds, see the corresponding summary tape file. For more information on computer tapes and other data products, see appendix F.

User Note 6

The Hispanic origin groups included in the category, "All other Hispanic origin," may vary among some data products. Persons of Hispanic origin are those who classified

Figure 2. Race and Hispanic Population Subgroups

Race	Hispanic origin
White	Hispanic origin (of any race)
Black	Mexican
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Puerto Rican
American Indian	Cuban
Eskimo	Other Hispanic
Aleut	Dominican (Dominican Republic)
Asian or Pacific Islander	Central American
All Asian	Costa Rican
Chinese	Guatemalan
Filipino	Honduran
Japanese	Nicaraguan
Asian Indian	Panamanian
Korean	Salvadoran
Vietnamese	South American
Cambodian	Argentinean
Hmong	Chilean
Laotian	Colombian
Thai	Ecuadorian
All Pacific Islander	Peruvian
Hawaiian	Venezuelan
Samoan	All other Hispanic origin
Guamanian	

themselves in one of the specific Hispanic origin groups listed on the census questionnaire—"Mexican," "Puerto Rican," "Cuban," or "other Spanish/ Hispanic" origin.

In the tables of this report, the category, "All other Hispanic origin" includes only those persons who reported "other Spanish/ Hispanic," *and* are not included in the specific groups listed under "Other Hispanic."

In other selected data products, "All other Hispanic origin" is a residual category that includes all persons who reported any Hispanic origin group but were not tabulated in any of the Hispanic origin groups listed in the table. (For more information on Hispanic origin categories, see appendix B.)

User Note 7

A processing error in Summary Tape File 4 affected the data in tables 13, 54, 55, 103, 109, 135, 136, 158, 159, 187, 188, and 207 in this report. This error affected selected income and poverty characteristics for the "not of Hispanic population by race."

Corrected data will be produced at a later date. For more information, contact the Income Statistics Branch on 301-763-8576 or the Poverty and Wealth Statistics Branch on 301-763-8578.

User Note 8

In this report, counties containing no rural population are shown in tables 214 through 217 but are excluded from tables 218 through 221, showing rural farm. However, for counties with rural population and no farm population, the counties are shown in tables 218 through 221, with a dash "-" to represent zero for the corresponding data lines.

User Note 9

In this report, American Indian and Alaska Native areas containing no American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut population are not shown in tables 14 through 16, 222 through 230, and 233.

User Note 10

Tables that do not apply threshold or complementary threshold for racial and Hispanic origin groups include places and county subdivisions based on the 100-percent population counts for each place and county subdivision.

Tables that apply threshold or complementary threshold for racial and Hispanic origin groups include places and county subdivisions based on the sample population counts for each place and county subdivision.

User Note 11

The data shown for “Total ancestries reported” is twice the number shown for the total population. The count for total ancestries reported includes two ancestries for each person. For example, if a person reported a multiple ancestry such as “German and Irish,” that response was counted twice in the tabulations—once in the “German” category and again in the “Irish” category. Also, for a person reporting only a single ancestry, the person was tabulated twice—once for the reported ancestry and again in the “Other ancestry” category.

The count for “Total ancestries reported” for comparable geographic areas may differ among census data products since, in some products, persons who reported a

single ancestry are counted only once and a second ancestry is not tabulated. For more information, see the discussion under “Ancestry” in appendix B.

User Note 12

In tables 217 and 221, the occupation data for the line that reads “Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers” for employed females 16 years and over were tallied incorrectly. The data were tallied for all employed persons 16 years and over.

GEOGRAPHIC NAMES AND PRESENTATION

GENERAL

User Note 1

The latitude and longitude values shown by tick marks in the margins of the County Subdivision Outline Maps in appendix G are approximate. They are shown only for general reference. They are displayed accurately on the State and County Outline Maps.

Table 1. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons		Persons 5 years and over						Persons 25 years and over			Persons under 18 years— Percent living with two parents		Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years		
	Total	Percent foreign born	Foreign born per- sons— Percent entered 1980 to 1990	Native per- sons— Percent born in State of residence	Percent living in different house in 1985	Percent living in different State or abroad in 1985	Percent who speak a language other than English at home		Persons enrolled in ele- mentary or high school— Percent in private school	Persons 16 to 19 years—Per- cent not en- rolled in school and not high school grad- uate	Persons 18 to 24 years— Percent enrolled in college				Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bache- lor's degree or higher
							Total	And do not speak English "very well"								
The State -----	1 793 477	.9	27.2	78.0	35.8	7.6	2.6	.8	4.1	10.9	32.4	66.0	12.3	76.5	2 011	
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE																
Urban -----	647 853	1.5	29.3	75.8	40.6	9.3	3.6	1.1	6.4	8.4	46.1	73.3	18.1	71.3	1 835	
Inside urbanized area -----	388 726	1.4	22.1	76.9	40.1	8.5	3.6	1.1	8.0	9.5	37.7	74.5	18.2	71.4	1 785	
Central place -----	202 945	1.6	19.0	75.0	41.7	9.2	4.2	1.4	10.1	9.4	42.8	73.8	20.2	66.0	1 766	
Urban fringe -----	185 781	1.1	27.1	79.0	38.3	7.7	2.9	.8	6.0	9.7	31.2	75.2	16.0	76.8	1 804	
Outside urbanized area -----	259 127	1.6	38.4	74.0	41.4	10.6	3.5	1.0	4.0	7.2	55.2	71.3	18.0	71.0	1 918	
Place of 10,000 or more -----	109 249	2.6	46.9	71.5	45.3	14.3	4.9	1.6	5.9	5.7	69.1	73.7	21.4	69.1	1 817	
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	149 878	.9	21.1	75.8	38.4	7.8	2.6	.6	2.9	8.7	36.7	69.7	15.7	72.3	1 981	
Rural -----	1 145 624	.5	24.1	79.2	33.0	6.7	2.1	.6	3.1	12.2	23.6	61.7	8.9	78.9	2 104	
Place of 1,000 to 2,499 -----	135 493	.6	27.5	79.8	36.5	6.8	2.3	.6	3.5	9.1	41.9	64.0	10.2	73.4	2 002	
Place of less than 1,000 -----	50 348	.5	19.0	79.9	35.2	6.2	1.9	.5	1.4	14.6	17.8	61.3	10.1	70.2	2 154	
Other rural -----	959 783	.5	23.8	79.1	32.4	6.7	2.1	.6	3.1	12.5	20.7	61.3	8.6	80.0	2 114	
Rural farm -----	23 753	.3	5.9	79.3	19.9	3.7	1.6	.8	2.5	10.3	22.0	67.3	14.3	84.1	2 176	
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA																
Inside metropolitan area -----	652 981	1.0	22.0	77.4	36.8	7.5	3.0	1.0	6.2	9.0	34.8	72.1	15.0	76.0	1 882	
In central city -----	202 945	1.6	19.0	75.0	41.7	9.2	4.2	1.4	10.1	9.4	42.8	73.8	20.2	66.0	1 766	
Not in central city -----	450 036	.8	24.8	78.5	34.6	6.7	2.4	.8	4.7	8.8	30.9	71.3	12.6	79.7	1 929	
Urban -----	209 855	1.1	26.3	77.6	37.7	7.6	2.9	.8	5.7	8.5	33.0	75.3	16.0	77.2	1 829	
Inside urbanized area -----	185 016	1.1	27.1	79.2	38.3	7.5	2.9	.8	6.0	9.6	31.4	75.3	16.0	76.8	1 803	
Outside urbanized area -----	24 839	.9	18.3	65.7	33.3	8.0	2.6	.8	4.0	1.7	43.8	75.4	15.5	80.3	2 045	
Rural -----	240 181	.5	22.3	79.2	31.8	6.0	2.0	.7	4.0	9.1	29.2	67.5	9.5	81.7	2 014	
Outside metropolitan area -----	1 140 496	.8	31.1	78.3	35.2	7.7	2.4	.7	3.0	11.8	31.2	62.4	10.7	76.7	2 087	
Urban -----	235 053	1.7	39.4	74.8	42.2	10.9	3.7	1.1	4.0	7.7	55.8	70.9	18.2	70.0	1 904	
Inside urbanized area -----	765	—	29.4	43.4	33.4	4.7	1.3	—	15.5	21.2	6.3	63.1	1.7	90.3	2 313	
Outside urbanized area -----	234 288	1.7	39.4	74.9	42.2	10.9	3.6	1.1	4.0	7.7	56.0	70.9	18.3	70.0	1 903	
Place of 10,000 or more -----	109 249	2.6	46.9	71.5	45.3	14.3	4.9	1.6	5.9	5.7	69.1	73.7	21.4	69.1	1 817	
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	125 039	.9	21.6	77.9	39.4	7.8	2.6	.6	2.6	10.3	35.3	68.6	15.7	70.6	1 969	
Rural -----	905 443	.6	24.5	79.2	33.4	6.9	2.1	.6	2.8	13.0	22.1	60.1	8.7	78.1	2 129	
COUNTY																
Barbour County -----	15 699	.5	38.3	82.1	31.6	7.5	1.4	.4	.2	10.2	32.1	59.8	10.1	76.0	2 036	
Berkeley County -----	59 253	1.0	23.7	57.8	47.6	17.5	3.5	1.1	6.4	16.9	14.0	68.4	11.9	75.3	1 955	
Boone County -----	25 870	.2	27.8	88.9	30.8	3.2	1.4	.5	1.4	12.7	13.7	54.1	6.4	79.0	2 129	
Braxton County -----	12 998	.2	10.7	85.9	33.5	5.9	1.0	.3	.2	22.5	8.3	56.8	8.1	75.1	2 023	
Brooke County -----	26 992	1.5	10.6	61.6	29.5	7.1	4.6	1.2	8.1	3.4	47.8	71.6	12.2	80.6	2 072	
Cabell County -----	96 827	1.2	40.2	78.1	42.6	9.9	2.7	.8	5.6	9.2	52.4	71.9	18.9	73.6	1 859	
Calhoun County -----	7 885	.5	—	85.4	37.0	7.1	1.9	.8	.7	8.9	19.1	56.3	6.8	75.3	2 055	
Clay County -----	9 983	.1	50.0	88.6	31.2	3.8	1.7	1.0	2.5	8.8	14.3	49.4	6.2	70.7	2 475	
Doddridge County -----	6 994	.8	39.7	82.4	39.9	8.9	1.6	.5	.5	23.2	20.7	64.6	10.3	81.6	2 158	
Fayette County -----	47 952	.8	23.3	85.3	33.3	5.6	2.4	.7	2.8	11.6	33.9	57.1	8.8	72.5	2 202	
Gilmer County -----	7 669	.7	10.7	81.8	38.3	5.8	1.1	.4	.3	6.2	64.7	56.6	14.2	78.5	2 094	
Grant County -----	10 428	.3	10.0	70.2	35.2	8.4	1.8	.8	2.5	6.4	12.7	60.2	8.6	79.2	2 011	
Greenbrier County -----	34 693	.8	28.9	78.0	33.4	7.1	1.7	.6	4.3	14.6	16.6	63.0	11.5	76.9	2 003	
Hampshire County -----	16 498	.6	8.6	45.3	37.8	13.5	2.0	.6	1.7	12.5	13.5	61.8	9.0	74.0	2 085	
Hancock County -----	35 233	2.2	5.7	51.2	29.8	7.4	6.9	2.4	6.0	5.3	27.2	72.5	8.9	80.2	1 882	
Hardy County -----	10 977	.3	19.4	61.3	37.4	7.9	2.1	.8	1.2	9.1	12.4	55.3	7.3	81.3	2 042	
Harrison County -----	69 371	.9	12.0	86.1	35.1	5.2	3.4	.8	4.6	11.1	28.5	70.6	13.5	77.8	1 943	
Jackson County -----	25 938	.3	38.1	84.1	32.7	5.1	1.6	.3	2.7	6.2	15.0	65.4	8.7	78.8	2 147	
Jefferson County -----	35 926	1.7	19.9	47.3	45.7	20.1	3.0	1.0	5.9	15.7	32.5	68.2	16.2	73.8	1 962	
Kanawha County -----	207 619	1.0	27.8	84.2	36.7	6.0	2.8	.9	4.5	10.8	27.2	72.4	17.6	73.1	1 770	
Lewis County -----	17 223	.3	—	88.1	36.8	5.4	2.0	.6	2.8	8.8	14.1	62.1	8.2	72.7	1 950	
Lincoln County -----	21 382	.2	—	89.4	31.9	4.3	1.4	.4	.7	15.3	14.4	49.1	4.7	79.9	2 121	
Logan County -----	43 032	.7	7.9	88.2	28.7	3.0	2.2	.8	2.3	15.1	19.9	53.4	6.3	76.8	2 144	
McDowell County -----	35 233	.4	—	81.3	27.4	3.6	1.9	.5	2.2	18.0	13.7	42.3	4.6	71.4	2 218	
Marion County -----	57 249	1.0	24.8	85.3	32.3	4.9	3.0	.8	5.5	7.7	41.7	71.4	12.5	75.3	2 072	
Marshall County -----	37 356	.8	12.1	84.7	31.5	5.0	3.2	.9	11.9	9.9	25.3	70.9	9.7	78.6	2 071	
Mason County -----	25 178	.4	12.6	70.9	32.4	5.3	1.3	.2	2.1	11.9	15.3	61.1	6.8	82.2	2 129	
Mercer County -----	64 980	.8	29.1	78.4	35.4	7.5	2.2	.7	2.7	12.3	35.9	63.1	11.6	74.7	2 053	
Mineral County -----	26 697	.5	24.6	43.9	36.4	11.6	2.1	.7	3.5	7.2	35.6	72.8	10.4	79.3	2 151	
Mingo County -----	33 739	.3	1.1	71.2	29.4	5.2	1.5	.5	1.5	20.0	15.3	50.4	6.6	77.1	2 426	
Monongalia County -----	75 509	3.2	64.8	66.6	49.0	18.4	5.3	1.8	5.9	4.4	73.8	75.4	28.1	79.0	1 824	
Monroe County -----	12 406	.2	—	72.5	34.1	8.8	2.0	.5	4.3	8.8	17.5	62.1	8.0	79.0	2 061	
Morgan County -----	12 128	.9	5.5	49.5	39.6	17.1	2.4	.6	2.0	12.7	13.8	64.8	11.8	82.4	1 831	
Nicholas County -----	26 775	.4	14.3	89.3	32.3	4.7	2.4	.6	2.7	14.3	14.2	61.2	8.0	75.8	2 190	
Ohio County -----	50 871	1.6	13.4	75.3	36.8	9.6	4.2	1.3	20.9	8.8	50.6	75.1	18.4	72.0	1 786	
Pendleton County -----	8 054	.2	35.0	59.9	34.4	11.3	.9	—	—	9.9	14.3	60.6	8.2	81.8	1 920	
Pleasants County -----	7 546	.4	32.1	74.8	32.4	4.6	2.4	1.3	3.5	13.3	15.7	68.7	8.5	75.9	2 133	
Pocahontas County -----	9 008	.3	—	81.5	34.8	6.0	1.5	.5	6.3	12.2	10.0	60.6	9.7	76.4	1 890	

Table 1. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons				Persons 5 years and over								Persons 25 years and over			
	Total	Percent foreign born			Percent living in different house in 1985	Percent living in different State or abroad in 1985	Percent who speak a language other than English at home	Total					Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher		
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION																
Barboursville village	2 681	.4	—	82.4	39.5	10.3	2.0	.2	—	4.5	45.3	72.8	12.6	86.2	1 924	
Beckley city	18 296	1.9	11.8	79.9	40.5	7.7	4.2	.9	5.9	9.4	28.0	71.6	19.3	67.0	1 914	
Bethlehem village	2 694	2.9	50.6	72.4	29.7	9.6	5.9	1.7	22.1	4.9	45.3	81.7	21.3	94.8	1 541	
Blennerhassett CDP	2 924	1.3	—	76.6	28.3	5.1	2.0	.9	9	—	35.9	85.3	18.4	80.7	2 053	
Bluefield city	12 756	1.4	11.2	71.1	31.7	8.8	2.9	1.1	8	15.8	31.6	70.3	17.3	65.7	2 025	
Bridgeport city	6 739	1.6	—	76.8	39.6	10.2	4.0	.9	4.8	—	46.4	89.4	35.6	88.5	1 790	
Brookhaven CDP	3 836	.5	—	82.0	34.1	4.9	3.1	.5	1.2	7.9	21.4	68.6	15.1	79.1	1 751	
Buckhannon city	5 909	.6	29.7	70.0	51.7	15.1	2.5	.4	8	3.6	77.8	68.2	21.5	64.2	2 312	
Charleston city	57 287	1.8	24.5	78.5	43.5	9.1	4.3	1.3	7.0	11.9	30.2	77.2	28.6	62.7	1 760	
Charles Town city	2 892	3.0	58.6	50.9	42.2	9.6	4.2	1.8	7.0	6.7	17.9	64.1	16.4	64.7	2 878	
Cheat Lake CDP	3 992	.6	—	69.0	44.2	13.4	2.0	.6	5.0	7.4	31.1	79.2	28.1	83.4	1 747	
Chester city	2 905	.9	16.0	35.6	35.9	12.8	2.9	.3	1.5	3.4	10.8	68.7	8.8	85.7	2 222	
Clarksburg city	18 035	1.2	2.8	85.9	37.5	5.8	5.2	1.3	5.4	9.3	31.4	71.3	14.1	73.4	1 794	
Corporation of Ranson town	3 120	.6	25.0	63.4	47.7	16.0	1.2	1.0	5.9	26.5	6.8	50.0	4.8	55.3	1 942	
Crab Orchard CDP	2 939	.2	100.0	84.6	34.2	8.2	3.5	—	3.6	8.7	36.2	69.3	6.2	72.0	1 948	
Cross Lanes CDP	10 878	1.4	7.2	79.1	39.8	8.7	3.3	.9	2.2	6.4	35.6	85.5	23.6	79.2	1 724	
Culloden CDP	2 832	.6	—	80.2	36.2	10.6	3.7	1.9	—	—	40.8	65.6	9.2	81.1	1 977	
Dunbar city	8 697	1.6	62.0	83.4	39.6	8.1	3.3	.5	2.9	8.8	34.6	77.0	15.8	70.2	1 321	
Elkins city	7 420	1.0	45.3	78.5	47.1	11.2	3.1	.9	1.2	9.1	58.3	73.0	16.7	68.4	1 735	
Fairmont city	20 210	1.7	30.7	81.1	39.5	7.2	3.7	1.0	8.0	6.4	57.5	74.3	16.6	67.4	1 972	
Follansbee city	3 339	2.7	—	52.1	28.4	5.1	9.3	3.2	15.3	—	37.8	73.1	14.5	69.5	1 894	
Grafton city	5 524	.6	—	86.3	31.0	6.3	2.7	.6	6.9	5.5	21.9	66.4	6.8	69.1	2 237	
Hinton city	3 433	.2	—	84.1	39.8	4.6	1.3	.7	3.8	19.3	25.6	58.5	10.8	56.2	1 944	
Hooverson Heights CDP	3 056	2.5	—	56.9	32.1	5.1	8.3	1.7	15.5	2.7	34.9	72.9	11.0	75.8	2 475	
Huntington city	54 844	1.2	37.3	75.8	46.3	10.9	3.0	1.1	7.1	7.9	60.7	72.4	20.8	63.6	1 828	
Hurricane city	4 537	.3	—	80.0	41.9	11.6	1.2	.2	5.6	18.3	30.3	75.4	9.4	69.5	2 081	
Kenova city	3 748	.3	58.3	79.4	36.2	8.5	2.2	.4	1.8	7.6	31.9	65.1	8.7	67.0	1 978	
Keyser city	5 870	.8	24.5	51.6	38.6	12.3	2.5	.9	10.4	1.7	64.5	75.5	14.0	71.5	2 055	
Kingwood city	3 243	.6	—	78.5	41.0	5.5	2.7	.9	1.9	12.6	11.6	71.1	17.4	84.3	2 295	
Lewisburg city	3 514	2.3	70.0	73.4	39.6	9.0	2.5	.5	3.3	13.8	35.8	77.1	29.8	80.2	2 195	
Madison city	3 051	1.0	20.7	84.6	37.0	3.7	2.0	.7	—	10.7	15.6	73.6	17.3	64.3	2 080	
Martinsburg city	14 073	1.7	31.9	64.3	47.8	14.4	3.9	1.3	5.4	19.8	17.5	67.9	16.7	65.1	1 774	
Morgantown city	25 879	5.7	72.2	51.2	63.9	33.0	7.6	3.1	9.9	.8	91.2	85.2	44.2	76.2	1 461	
Moundsville city	10 753	.3	—	84.7	41.7	6.9	2.4	.6	12.2	16.6	23.0	64.4	8.7	73.1	1 985	
Mount Gay-Shamrock CDP	3 295	.5	—	87.4	36.0	2.2	.5	.4	—	31.6	24.8	42.7	3.7	71.0	2 073	
New Martinsville city	6 705	.3	—	79.3	38.5	9.2	2.0	.3	—	10.2	27.6	77.9	19.2	74.4	2 038	
Nitro city	6 853	.7	—	85.5	37.8	4.3	1.6	.5	6.7	8.4	23.6	72.3	12.4	71.2	1 875	
Oak Hill city	6 812	1.2	—	84.7	36.9	4.4	2.3	.2	6.5	18.1	25.3	62.0	12.8	66.6	1 796	
Paden City city	2 817	—	—	89.6	24.6	1.9	.7	—	—	—	34.3	76.4	7.6	71.2	1 911	
Parkersburg city	33 809	.8	15.8	81.3	43.5	8.4	2.3	.8	5.4	11.4	19.8	69.2	12.8	66.4	1 789	
Philippi city	3 132	1.6	61.2	65.6	52.3	18.3	2.1	.6	—	2.5	70.4	74.4	28.7	61.4	1 911	
Pea Ridge CDP	6 535	2.8	45.9	69.5	46.4	13.1	3.7	1.3	12.0	7.3	53.4	85.1	32.6	85.9	1 509	
Pinch CDP	2 691	.6	—	86.7	25.8	3.1	1.8	1.1	7.0	3.9	12.6	81.8	23.1	87.0	1 900	
Point Pleasant city	4 996	.4	—	65.4	36.7	6.7	1.2	—	3.4	14.1	13.4	66.7	10.8	74.5	2 187	
Princeton city	7 043	.9	23.8	78.7	44.1	7.8	2.1	.6	—	25.6	17.1	59.1	12.1	68.6	1 954	
Ravenswood city	4 189	.6	—	82.4	37.1	5.1	2.3	.2	1.5	6.8	16.0	73.6	11.1	77.4	2 263	
Richwood city	2 887	.7	—	89.5	29.5	4.2	1.7	.3	2.7	8.0	17.8	60.1	9.5	52.2	1 804	
Ripley city	3 023	.9	25.0	85.8	36.3	3.1	2.4	.7	1.2	8.5	16.0	63.4	11.8	63.1	1 899	
St. Albans city	11 194	1.4	63.6	83.5	34.8	4.8	3.1	.8	5.3	5.5	41.6	78.6	17.7	80.4	1 725	
Shinnston city	2 581	2.0	35.3	90.9	22.7	1.4	5.7	1.5	—	—	27.1	70.7	17.2	78.6	1 849	
Sissonville CDP	4 290	.2	—	88.8	32.9	3.8	2.1	1.2	.9	3.3	30.5	71.1	12.7	79.3	2 283	
South Charleston city	13 645	1.0	30.3	80.0	40.7	6.8	2.4	.9	7.4	9.5	23.4	82.6	22.6	68.1	1 521	
Summersville town	2 666	1.7	—	83.8	41.1	9.1	6.5	1.2	6.4	5.3	25.4	71.1	19.3	70.7	2 262	
Teays Valley CDP	8 436	1.1	8.6	75.2	52.0	14.2	3.0	.3	9.4	9.7	21.2	84.5	27.2	87.6	1 770	
Vienna city	10 862	.9	—	75.0	33.8	7.5	2.3	.7	4.7	6.5	33.1	81.9	20.9	86.6	1 981	
Weirton city	22 124	3.4	2.8	52.9	29.9	6.6	9.4	3.1	11.0	3.5	30.9	73.9	11.4	78.7	1 681	
Welch city	3 069	1.6	—	79.6	33.9	6.4	3.8	.6	3.1	6.1	18.8	67.8	15.6	55.9	1 494	
Wellsburg city	3 385	1.5	13.5	69.9	33.7	7.0	4.1	.9	5.0	—	34.6	69.3	16.1	82.1	1 847	
Weston city	4 994	.5	—	86.5	42.4	4.4	2.4	.8	3.6	11.8	15.0	60.9	9.9	67.6	2 035	
Westover city	4 201	1.3	21.8	79.9	39.0	5.3	2.5	.6	—	15.9	38.9	75.8	20.3	84.3	1 411	
Wheeling city	34 881	1.6	10.8	75.7	37.4	9.2	4.4	1.4	23.9	11.0	41.8	74.7	18.4	66.9	1 720	
White Sulphur Springs city	2 863	.8	—	67.9	39.5	9.5	2.5	.8	—	6.8	12.4	66.9	5.8	60.2	2 333	
Williamson city	4 154	1.3	—	57.3	41.0	9.2	2.8	.3	—	4.9	16.3	62.8	12.7	63.7	2 020	
Williamstown city	2 774	1.0	57.1	54.0	32.2	8.8	2.4	.2	—	—	51.6	80.5	19.3	82.0	1 928	

Table 2. Summary of Labor Force and Commuting Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Persons 16 years and over—Percent in labor force				Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies		Civilian labor force— Percent unem- ployed	Employed persons 16 years and over				Workers 16 years and over			
	Total	Male	Female		Living with two parents— Percent with both parents in labor force	Living with one parent— Percent with parent in labor force		Percent at work 35 or more hours in reference week			Percent government workers (local, State, or Federal)	Percent in manufac- turing in- dustries	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transpor- tation	Mean travel time to work (minutes)
			Total	With own children under 6 years				Total	Male	Female					
The State -----	53.0	64.6	42.6	48.4	44.1	51.6	9.6	77.6	84.9	68.0	17.7	14.9	16.2	1.1	21.0
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE															
Urban -----	54.4	64.8	45.9	55.4	52.3	53.1	8.0	76.3	83.6	67.9	18.1	13.9	13.7	1.9	16.7
Inside urbanized area -----	56.1	66.9	47.3	56.0	52.4	53.0	7.3	77.4	84.6	69.1	16.5	15.1	13.3	2.3	16.9
Central place -----	54.5	65.5	45.8	53.9	51.4	47.0	8.2	75.7	82.8	67.8	17.4	14.6	12.5	3.3	15.2
Urban fringe -----	58.0	68.4	49.0	58.0	53.2	62.7	6.4	79.1	86.4	70.5	15.6	15.7	14.1	1.3	18.7
Outside urbanized area -----	51.9	61.8	43.8	54.4	52.2	53.1	9.1	74.5	82.0	66.0	20.6	11.7	14.4	1.2	16.2
Place of 10,000 or more -----	51.1	59.9	43.9	55.9	51.4	51.0	9.4	71.5	77.5	64.9	23.1	9.7	13.4	1.8	15.4
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	52.5	63.2	43.8	53.5	52.6	54.6	8.9	76.7	85.3	66.8	18.8	13.2	15.2	.8	16.8
Rural -----	52.1	64.4	40.6	44.8	40.2	50.7	10.6	78.5	85.7	68.0	17.5	15.5	17.8	.6	23.9
Place of 1,000 to 2,499 -----	50.2	61.4	40.8	46.3	41.4	48.8	10.4	77.0	84.6	67.5	19.5	13.8	15.8	.5	19.4
Place of less than 1,000 -----	47.2	59.7	37.0	43.4	39.6	45.2	12.8	78.6	85.2	70.2	22.4	12.6	18.7	.4	21.2
Other rural -----	52.6	65.1	40.7	44.7	40.1	51.3	10.5	78.7	85.8	68.0	16.9	15.9	18.1	.6	24.6
Rural farm -----	57.7	70.1	44.4	53.8	46.1	46.5	6.0	78.4	84.4	68.0	20.0	10.5	14.2	.6	25.0
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA															
Inside metropolitan area -----	56.4	67.7	46.6	53.2	48.9	53.3	7.5	77.7	85.3	68.3	16.1	16.7	14.1	1.6	19.2
In central city -----	54.5	65.5	45.8	53.9	51.4	47.0	8.2	75.7	82.8	67.8	17.4	14.6	12.5	3.3	15.2
Not in central city -----	57.3	68.7	47.0	52.8	48.0	57.9	7.2	78.6	86.4	68.6	15.6	17.7	14.7	.9	20.9
Urban -----	57.8	68.3	48.8	57.4	52.5	63.1	6.5	79.1	86.6	70.2	16.0	16.3	14.0	1.3	18.6
Inside urbanized area -----	58.0	68.4	49.0	57.9	53.2	62.5	6.4	79.1	86.4	70.6	15.7	15.7	14.1	1.3	18.7
Outside urbanized area -----	56.8	67.5	47.4	53.6	47.1	69.1	6.8	78.8	88.2	67.7	18.2	21.0	13.4	.7	18.5
Rural -----	56.8	69.0	45.3	49.0	44.4	52.9	7.9	78.1	86.2	66.9	15.2	19.0	15.4	.6	23.1
Outside metropolitan area -----	51.0	62.8	40.3	45.7	41.3	50.7	10.9	77.6	84.7	67.7	18.7	13.6	17.7	.7	22.3
Urban -----	51.5	61.2	43.5	54.6	52.8	52.4	9.4	74.0	81.3	65.8	20.9	10.7	14.6	1.3	16.0
Inside urbanized area -----	62.4	75.7	51.6	65.5	53.8	100.0	4.7	76.7	84.5	66.5	10.8	33.0	17.5	—	23.4
Outside urbanized area -----	51.4	61.2	43.5	54.5	52.8	52.2	9.4	74.0	81.3	65.8	20.9	10.7	14.6	1.3	16.0
Place of 10,000 or more -----	51.1	59.9	43.9	55.9	51.4	51.0	9.4	71.5	77.5	64.9	23.1	9.7	13.4	1.8	15.4
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	51.7	62.4	43.1	53.5	53.9	53.1	9.4	76.3	84.6	66.6	18.9	11.5	15.6	.8	16.5
Rural -----	50.8	63.2	39.3	43.7	39.0	50.2	11.4	78.6	85.5	68.4	18.1	14.4	18.6	.6	24.1
COUNTY															
Barbour County -----	48.8	61.7	37.4	47.7	43.3	49.1	13.2	74.3	84.6	60.0	17.2	9.7	16.7	.2	23.6
Berkeley County -----	64.7	75.4	54.4	59.6	53.2	71.4	6.2	79.6	86.1	70.9	16.3	22.4	17.5	1.4	23.1
Boone County -----	43.0	59.1	28.2	29.6	28.8	41.3	14.1	78.9	86.6	64.4	17.5	4.2	17.0	.4	26.1
Braxton County -----	48.0	61.5	35.4	40.7	32.9	58.8	15.2	78.1	86.6	64.3	20.0	8.6	19.9	.4	26.2
Brooke County -----	54.0	66.9	42.6	54.5	51.0	66.5	7.0	75.9	87.0	60.9	10.1	32.1	10.3	.5	18.2
Cabell County -----	54.6	65.1	45.7	52.5	52.4	45.7	8.8	74.8	82.5	65.7	19.9	14.1	13.3	1.3	18.4
Calhoun County -----	47.1	59.2	35.7	46.9	43.4	57.4	13.9	78.0	82.6	71.4	20.6	23.9	21.7	.1	23.6
Clay County -----	40.2	55.2	26.1	25.0	19.5	29.3	19.9	80.4	84.2	73.7	24.1	12.8	24.2	1.7	30.6
Doddridge County -----	50.4	61.3	40.0	45.0	45.0	78.0	11.5	74.4	80.8	65.2	19.9	16.3	25.9	.5	27.5
Fayette County -----	44.5	55.1	35.0	40.0	36.6	44.2	13.8	77.3	84.2	68.2	19.7	10.8	16.5	.2	21.9
Gilmer County -----	44.6	53.2	36.5	47.5	36.3	61.3	11.9	70.0	78.9	57.3	32.0	11.6	17.5	—	22.5
Grant County -----	58.5	71.1	46.9	56.5	51.8	61.7	5.7	78.0	84.2	69.5	18.2	19.5	21.1	.3	20.0
Greenbrier County -----	54.3	64.7	45.0	57.0	49.7	67.2	9.4	80.1	86.6	71.8	16.5	13.0	16.0	.4	18.9
Hampshire County -----	56.2	66.4	46.7	56.9	49.2	82.2	7.8	78.4	83.7	71.3	17.7	22.1	25.9	.2	28.9
Hancock County -----	54.9	68.7	42.5	47.1	42.9	56.7	6.9	77.7	87.2	63.9	9.7	35.5	12.0	.5	17.5
Hardy County -----	59.2	69.8	48.8	62.5	56.5	80.3	5.0	80.0	86.2	71.2	11.5	36.4	25.6	.1	22.7
Harrison County -----	52.9	65.0	42.5	49.4	44.7	49.9	9.6	76.4	84.2	66.3	16.6	10.1	13.8	1.1	18.6
Jackson County -----	54.0	68.3	40.8	47.8	45.5	45.8	10.1	79.4	88.4	65.7	15.6	22.5	19.3	.4	23.7
Jefferson County -----	66.8	77.1	57.0	58.4	52.2	71.1	4.8	75.6	82.0	67.3	19.6	13.6	23.8	2.6	29.5
Kanawha County -----	57.2	67.6	48.4	54.1	49.1	53.4	7.0	79.7	85.6	72.8	18.4	10.8	15.2	2.8	19.1
Lewis County -----	52.4	62.3	43.5	56.1	54.9	66.4	14.7	78.5	88.1	66.7	24.5	12.2	16.9	.7	18.4
Lincoln County -----	43.6	54.6	33.3	40.9	27.9	39.2	16.4	80.4	86.8	70.7	20.2	10.7	23.8	.3	30.8
Logan County -----	44.3	56.9	32.8	33.5	28.3	40.5	15.4	80.8	86.3	72.6	17.7	6.8	16.3	.7	23.0
McDowell County -----	35.9	47.6	25.8	26.5	24.8	26.6	22.0	80.6	85.1	73.7	24.3	4.8	18.3	.5	26.3
Marion County -----	51.5	64.3	40.8	49.7	46.1	45.9	11.3	73.4	82.6	61.3	15.9	12.5	13.8	.5	20.4
Marshall County -----	53.3	63.8	43.6	54.5	52.8	55.1	8.8	74.4	84.9	60.6	14.8	16.7	14.6	1.1	21.2
Mason County -----	50.8	65.3	37.5	40.0	35.3	39.8	9.8	80.2	86.4	70.6	16.4	19.5	20.5	.1	23.8
Mercer County -----	50.9	62.2	41.4	49.6	45.8	49.9	9.4	77.4	84.9	68.1	16.6	10.8	14.0	.5	19.3
Mineral County -----	56.8	70.0	44.9	51.3	47.3	61.3	7.3	74.4	84.8	59.9	15.1	23.8	16.3	.2	21.4
Mingo County -----	40.1	55.5	25.8	20.0	18.7	20.4	15.5	81.0	85.9	71.5	18.0	4.3	19.4	1.5	24.4
Monongalia County -----	57.5	64.2	50.9	57.3	52.7	59.1	7.4	71.0	78.0	62.3	27.6	8.3	13.5	1.5	17.1
Monroe County -----	52.7	64.1	42.0	51.6	45.3	63.1	10.8	78.7	83.3	72.3	15.7	27.1	24.7	.2	27.9
Morgan County -----	58.1	69.9	47.1	62.0	53.1	91.7	7.9	77.4	84.0	68.0	16.2	20.6	19.6	.9	26.9
Nicholas County -----	48.9	61.3	37.5	36.4	25.4	52.6	13.7	78.9	85.5	69.2	16.0	13.3	17.2	.5	21.8
Ohio County -----	57.9	68.0	49.4	63.2	59.2	56.2	6.9	73.1	81.9	62.9	12.2	12.7	13.4	3.1	17.3
Pendleton County -----	58.1	71.0	45.7	56.0	43.9	82.0	4.6	79.0	81.3	75.7	16.0	34.4	29.6	2.4	27.5
Pleasants County -----	52.6	65.9	40.7	41.2	39.0	53.5	9.0	79.6	86.0	70.2	24.4	22.6	16.4	.1	19.9
Pocahontas County -----	55.7	64.7	47.2	62.1	51.7	80.8	12.5	81.5	88.0	72.7	25.6	23.2	22.9	—	20.1
Preston County -----	53.1	66.8	40.3	43.9	39.6	64.6	10.1	80.6	88.1	68.9					

Table 2. Summary of Labor Force and Commuting Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Persons 16 years and over—Percent in labor force		Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies		Civilian labor force— Percent unem- ployed	Employed persons 16 years and over				Workers 16 years and over					
	Total	Male	Female			Percent at work 35 or more hours in reference week			Percent government workers (local, State, or Federal)	Percent in manufac- turing in- dustries	Percent using public transpor- tation	Mean travel time to work (minutes)			
			Total	With own children under 6 years		Living with two parents— Percent with both parents in labor force	Living with one parent— Percent with parent in labor force	Total					Male	Female	
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION															
Barboursville village	59.2	67.0	51.8	48.0	54.3	48.1	4.1	76.6	84.6	66.7	19.3	10.4	15.6	1.7	18.9
Beckley city	48.7	58.7	41.4	47.6	48.9	36.3	8.4	79.6	85.6	73.6	21.6	3.9	12.4	.7	14.4
Bethlehem village	57.9	74.0	43.6	47.8	42.4	—	5.4	77.1	91.0	55.8	11.8	13.7	12.8	.6	19.6
Blennerhassett CDP	63.5	75.3	52.1	49.1	29.9	88.6	3.1	79.1	92.8	59.4	15.6	29.1	9.3	—	15.2
Bluefield city	49.9	61.8	41.0	52.4	57.5	32.1	5.8	76.7	84.7	67.6	14.5	7.9	13.1	1.4	15.3
Bridgeport city	59.9	74.0	47.5	59.9	60.7	44.7	4.6	75.9	87.3	60.2	17.8	9.9	9.5	.3	16.1
Brookhaven CDP	66.2	72.9	60.0	69.2	65.1	100.0	6.4	80.6	88.4	71.4	20.4	14.0	20.3	—	18.7
Buckhannon city	45.8	49.4	42.7	61.1	67.0	74.3	8.7	68.8	77.4	60.9	16.4	8.7	12.2	.3	11.3
Charleston city	57.3	68.3	48.6	51.4	49.5	43.5	7.3	78.6	84.6	72.0	20.5	8.3	12.6	5.4	15.0
Charles Town city	56.1	70.9	44.0	45.0	27.8	53.2	4.6	67.4	70.7	63.0	17.4	16.3	19.6	3.0	20.6
Cheat Lake CDP	66.6	77.5	56.3	57.2	58.3	100.0	6.5	79.8	89.3	67.4	20.0	8.2	15.2	—	19.1
Chesler city	50.1	65.5	36.9	45.9	35.5	100.0	9.5	80.6	85.1	74.4	11.8	29.8	16.0	.5	18.4
Clarksburg city	50.6	61.7	42.0	66.2	58.2	78.4	11.2	76.6	80.7	71.9	18.6	8.7	14.6	3.0	14.4
Corporation of Ranson town	70.6	79.3	63.0	68.3	63.0	70.9	5.2	79.6	85.2	73.4	8.2	11.1	32.7	2.5	25.1
Crab Orchard CDP	53.0	61.5	45.5	45.2	43.9	12.2	6.9	77.3	79.7	74.4	15.7	4.5	9.5	—	19.8
Cross Lanes CDP	68.6	79.5	58.8	59.2	52.8	75.2	3.3	81.4	87.2	74.4	14.4	15.2	14.2	.6	21.4
Culloden CDP	54.1	69.1	41.2	55.3	48.0	50.0	14.0	79.7	89.5	64.5	10.1	24.4	6.8	—	21.7
Dunbar city	57.9	68.7	49.2	54.0	52.6	53.3	4.2	84.6	88.5	80.3	18.2	13.1	14.5	2.4	16.7
Elkins city	52.0	59.5	45.9	67.4	66.8	68.5	12.2	73.9	79.6	68.3	21.8	9.1	16.1	1.4	11.5
Fairmont city	50.4	61.1	42.0	51.8	48.0	44.4	13.5	70.3	78.4	61.6	16.9	12.8	13.6	.9	16.7
Follansbee city	55.7	73.0	41.6	51.2	46.6	63.6	6.5	70.5	83.6	52.5	10.0	31.2	8.4	—	15.7
Grafton city	46.9	55.6	40.2	52.6	52.1	62.4	14.4	71.2	80.6	62.2	17.6	14.9	18.1	1.5	15.4
Hinton city	37.9	50.0	29.6	39.2	39.4	30.1	10.2	69.1	77.0	60.6	28.1	5.1	12.8	1.5	16.9
Hooversen Heights CDP	56.3	69.6	45.6	44.9	39.5	68.4	4.0	86.4	95.5	75.0	7.1	33.5	9.6	—	18.8
Huntington city	50.8	60.5	43.1	51.2	49.4	44.6	10.8	71.7	78.9	64.1	22.7	11.6	12.8	2.2	15.1
Hurricane city	60.3	69.5	51.9	70.0	62.6	82.1	10.6	79.5	86.2	71.0	10.0	6.9	13.3	—	21.7
Kenova city	50.7	62.8	40.8	44.9	31.0	82.4	7.4	71.8	84.3	56.2	21.5	16.5	12.5	1.2	16.5
Keyser city	52.3	62.3	44.1	50.5	46.0	54.0	6.5	71.0	81.2	59.8	20.5	25.0	15.7	.4	16.9
Kingwood city	52.9	64.6	43.7	51.4	39.5	82.9	6.7	80.3	85.4	73.8	19.8	8.5	13.9	—	18.1
Lewisburg city	58.6	68.4	50.8	68.3	66.1	75.6	4.6	74.2	82.7	64.8	21.3	9.9	11.5	.4	14.3
Madison city	47.8	56.5	40.2	43.0	33.9	62.5	10.2	77.2	83.4	68.2	25.7	2.6	13.1	—	19.9
Martinsburg city	58.4	70.6	48.4	64.0	56.0	67.8	8.4	78.8	84.8	71.5	20.5	20.2	19.0	2.2	19.3
Morgantown city	50.5	53.4	47.6	52.9	42.9	66.0	8.0	58.1	63.0	52.4	36.2	6.5	10.0	2.3	13.6
Moundsville city	48.5	55.1	42.4	48.0	53.6	26.3	9.4	73.1	82.6	61.5	16.4	15.0	13.2	.7	16.7
Mount Gay-Shamrock CDP	37.7	49.3	27.2	21.4	27.4	9.4	17.6	74.1	81.3	63.6	19.6	6.7	11.8	3.3	20.8
New Martinsville city	55.9	66.2	47.5	60.1	61.5	57.8	11.7	74.6	88.1	59.3	17.3	28.7	15.2	.7	13.9
Nitro city	58.0	67.7	50.0	53.9	58.5	55.7	5.9	82.6	87.7	77.2	17.0	19.3	14.8	1.8	19.2
Oak Hill city	49.4	59.9	40.9	63.2	64.3	40.4	9.9	77.8	85.5	69.2	17.8	7.3	13.4	—	17.4
Paden City city	53.5	71.2	39.0	58.8	61.5	42.5	11.6	80.7	92.7	63.2	14.6	35.9	20.9	—	20.3
Parkersburg city	55.3	67.2	45.9	52.4	48.3	47.5	8.0	77.9	83.6	71.4	14.6	19.5	12.8	1.4	14.5
Philippi city	51.5	56.7	47.6	67.9	80.5	48.0	8.0	66.3	74.1	59.4	20.2	2.7	13.6	—	12.7
Pea Ridge CDP	63.1	74.6	53.5	50.3	52.6	70.3	3.5	78.2	87.2	67.7	19.4	12.6	13.1	.2	18.9
Pinch CDP	60.5	70.0	51.7	54.2	55.8	—	6.1	84.7	95.2	72.0	21.1	7.7	13.2	1.6	21.6
Point Pleasant city	46.4	58.4	37.2	41.3	38.7	47.5	8.9	79.6	85.5	73.2	19.3	18.3	17.4	—	17.0
Princeton city	42.9	56.1	33.1	44.4	40.9	64.9	11.2	76.1	80.3	70.2	17.6	8.4	15.0	.3	16.2
Ravenswood city	50.7	66.4	38.4	58.5	54.0	82.2	10.9	77.9	90.8	59.9	15.0	26.7	16.5	—	17.8
Richwood city	41.0	48.5	35.1	35.9	23.5	35.2	12.4	85.9	88.3	83.1	18.6	19.4	22.5	1.1	13.9
Ripley city	50.0	61.7	41.1	50.0	29.1	67.5	6.3	81.3	91.6	70.1	18.4	13.7	20.6	—	20.6
St. Albans city	54.2	63.4	46.8	64.4	53.9	69.2	4.8	78.6	85.5	71.3	17.0	13.7	17.7	1.9	19.1
Shinnston city	54.5	68.2	43.9	49.6	62.9	47.6	7.1	78.3	92.4	62.2	18.4	7.2	13.6	—	17.7
Sissonville CDP	60.9	71.5	51.0	66.1	53.5	89.5	7.4	80.8	89.2	70.9	20.5	9.8	18.9	1.8	24.2
South Charleston city	60.9	69.2	54.4	68.7	59.1	82.4	4.9	81.4	86.9	76.0	19.3	12.1	16.6	1.8	15.1
Summersville town	50.6	61.2	42.6	43.2	34.7	53.3	7.0	77.2	87.2	66.8	25.9	5.3	8.1	—	15.3
Teays Valley CDP	62.0	75.0	50.5	54.9	46.2	100.0	3.8	83.1	90.6	72.8	12.2	17.0	13.9	—	23.5
Vienna city	60.8	72.4	51.0	70.6	69.3	65.9	4.5	79.7	86.3	71.7	15.5	23.3	11.1	.7	17.2
Weirton city	52.6	66.1	41.1	52.5	48.1	58.2	6.7	78.5	87.8	65.8	9.5	35.9	11.0	1.2	16.2
Welch city	48.6	60.5	39.6	67.1	84.5	37.8	13.0	81.5	83.8	78.8	30.4	2.5	19.8	.1	15.9
Wellsburg city	52.9	61.6	45.7	57.8	52.6	57.1	11.0	81.2	87.4	74.7	15.0	25.6	6.8	—	15.0
Weston city	48.4	55.5	42.7	54.7	67.3	54.1	16.2	72.7	84.8	61.0	27.1	11.5	19.7	.7	13.5
Westover city	60.7	72.3	51.2	44.2	42.5	29.5	6.0	77.1	88.8	63.4	19.4	7.0	8.9	3.7	15.9
Wheeling city	56.3	66.6	48.1	64.4	62.8	52.7	6.7	72.9	80.9	64.1	12.3	11.6	12.7	4.2	15.7
White Sulphur Springs city	60.7	71.2	52.2	86.4	86.4	100.0	15.5	80.0	86.6	72.5	7.7	9.1	13.4	—	15.0
Williamson city	44.9	58.0	35.7	22.1	28.2	14.9	8.7	81.6	87.3	75.1	18.9	3.0	21.1	3.0	14.5
Williamstown city	61.8	70.9	54.0	48.8	53.0	—	4.2	80.6	90.9	69.9	19.2	20.9	10.2	.4	17.4

Table 3. Summary of Occupation, Income, and Poverty Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Percent of employed persons 16 years and over						Median income in 1989 (dollars)			Median income in 1989 of year-round full-time workers (dol- lars)		Income in 1989 below poverty level			
	Manageri- al and profes- sional specialty occupa- tions	Technical, sales, and adminis- trative support occupa- tions	Service occupa- tions	Farming, forestry, and fish- ing occu- pations	Precision produc- tion, craft, and repair occu- pations	Opera- tors, fab- ricators, and labor- ers	House- holds	Families	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Male	Female	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined			
												All ages	Related children under 18 years	65 years and over	
The State -----	22.0	28.8	14.1	2.0	14.5	18.5	20 795	25 602	10 520	26 184	15 299	19.7	25.9	16.7	16.0
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE															
Urban -----	28.3	33.3	14.1	.8	10.1	13.4	21 961	29 236	12 314	28 311	16 516	17.2	23.2	13.7	13.0
Inside urbanized area -----	28.0	34.5	13.5	.6	10.0	13.5	23 385	30 341	13 019	29 614	16 937	15.4	21.3	12.9	12.1
Central place -----	29.8	33.3	14.2	.7	8.9	13.2	21 564	29 405	13 354	28 464	17 182	18.6	26.5	14.4	14.4
Urban fringe -----	26.2	35.7	12.7	.6	11.0	13.8	25 471	31 153	12 654	30 374	16 708	12.0	16.3	10.8	9.7
Outside urbanized area -----	28.7	31.4	15.2	1.0	10.4	13.3	20 096	27 488	11 257	26 515	15 734	19.8	26.1	14.9	14.4
Place of 10,000 or more -----	31.1	33.1	14.7	.7	8.6	11.8	19 240	27 856	11 315	25 805	16 763	21.8	27.4	13.0	14.1
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	26.9	30.1	15.5	1.3	11.7	14.5	20 646	27 258	11 214	27 101	14 994	18.4	25.3	16.4	14.5
Rural -----	18.0	25.9	14.1	2.8	17.3	21.8	20 136	23 774	9 505	25 074	14 358	21.1	27.1	19.1	17.7
Place of 1,000 to 2,499 -----	20.1	29.2	15.9	1.1	15.0	18.7	19 030	24 209	9 671	25 023	14 285	20.5	28.1	17.3	16.9
Place of less than 1,000 -----	21.0	24.7	16.5	1.5	15.4	20.8	16 879	21 545	9 543	23 696	13 882	25.1	34.3	19.6	20.9
Other rural -----	17.6	25.5	13.8	3.1	17.8	22.2	20 491	23 846	9 480	25 120	14 393	20.9	26.6	19.4	17.6
Rural farm -----	17.6	18.6	10.4	23.9	12.5	17.1	26 722	28 833	12 055	23 084	14 216	13.2	18.6	15.8	10.5
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA															
Inside metropolitan area -----	24.5	32.3	13.7	1.0	12.2	16.3	23 608	29 320	12 031	28 579	16 335	15.6	20.9	14.3	12.4
In central city -----	29.8	33.3	14.2	.7	8.9	13.2	21 564	29 405	13 354	28 464	17 182	18.6	26.5	14.4	14.4
Not in central city -----	22.1	31.9	13.5	1.2	13.6	17.7	24 656	29 285	11 435	28 625	15 952	14.2	18.8	14.2	11.5
Urban -----	26.4	35.2	12.7	.6	11.0	14.0	25 346	31 116	12 582	30 324	16 610	12.0	16.2	11.2	9.6
Inside urbanized area -----	26.3	35.7	12.7	.6	11.0	13.7	25 486	31 160	12 662	30 383	16 715	12.0	16.3	10.7	9.7
Outside urbanized area -----	27.0	31.1	12.8	.6	11.6	16.9	24 016	30 748	11 981	29 739	15 711	12.2	15.7	14.9	8.7
Rural -----	18.1	28.8	14.2	1.7	16.1	21.1	23 963	27 523	10 433	27 067	15 189	16.2	20.8	17.8	13.3
Outside metropolitan area -----	20.4	26.5	14.4	2.7	16.1	20.0	19 306	23 521	9 655	24 705	14 500	22.0	28.5	18.2	18.1
Urban -----	28.8	31.4	15.4	1.1	10.3	13.0	19 667	27 089	11 178	26 192	15 737	20.6	27.4	15.0	15.1
Inside urbanized area -----	6.9	28.5	9.1	—	22.4	33.0	22 321	26 406	10 696	25 804	15 764	19.6	25.5	33.3	19.0
Outside urbanized area -----	28.9	31.4	15.4	1.1	10.3	12.9	19 659	27 091	11 180	26 194	15 737	20.6	27.4	14.9	15.0
Place of 10,000 or more -----	31.1	33.1	14.7	.7	8.6	11.8	19 240	27 856	11 315	25 805	16 763	21.8	27.4	13.0	14.1
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	26.9	29.9	16.1	1.4	11.8	13.9	20 032	26 421	11 061	26 601	14 855	19.7	27.3	16.7	15.8
Rural -----	18.0	25.1	14.1	3.2	17.7	21.9	19 216	22 677	9 259	24 267	14 100	22.3	28.8	19.4	18.8
COUNTY															
Barbour County -----	21.4	25.1	15.0	3.1	14.9	20.6	15 607	19 106	8 036	21 572	12 046	28.5	36.0	22.2	25.2
Berkeley County -----	19.0	27.7	11.7	2.2	15.4	24.0	27 412	32 040	11 832	25 386	16 486	12.0	15.6	15.7	9.3
Boone County -----	17.3	23.5	16.2	.5	20.8	21.7	17 073	21 221	9 189	33 956	13 805	27.0	34.6	18.2	23.8
Braxton County -----	16.9	25.3	13.4	4.5	17.2	22.6	16 359	20 365	8 249	22 412	12 456	25.8	29.9	27.6	19.9
Brooke County -----	21.1	25.2	15.9	.6	14.3	22.8	26 500	31 407	11 656	31 101	15 076	12.1	16.6	12.9	9.0
Cabell County -----	29.0	31.2	14.3	.8	10.4	14.3	21 255	28 090	12 068	28 096	16 134	19.1	24.5	14.7	14.6
Calhoun County -----	18.9	19.3	11.1	3.9	15.1	31.6	14 496	17 671	7 223	21 643	14 849	32.0	36.8	35.7	27.4
Clay County -----	19.2	20.9	13.9	5.3	17.4	23.4	12 855	16 130	6 722	22 071	11 659	39.2	48.2	33.7	34.3
Doddridge County -----	17.5	21.9	12.8	4.4	18.0	25.5	17 159	19 830	8 297	21 714	12 083	23.0	26.2	21.3	19.1
Fayette County -----	21.5	29.3	14.1	1.8	16.0	17.3	16 774	20 848	8 653	22 730	14 393	24.4	33.8	15.3	20.5
Gilmer County -----	23.8	19.6	17.2	3.8	17.7	18.0	14 539	16 994	7 872	20 984	13 924	33.5	40.6	36.1	26.2
Grant County -----	16.6	19.2	15.1	7.3	18.7	23.1	20 923	25 327	10 394	22 081	11 747	15.5	16.2	25.7	12.6
Greenbrier County -----	19.5	24.4	19.2	4.9	13.5	18.5	19 411	23 819	10 057	20 850	13 911	17.9	23.3	20.0	13.1
Hampshire County -----	17.9	20.9	13.1	5.2	19.6	23.3	20 753	24 164	9 996	21 455	13 486	18.2	21.1	27.6	13.7
Hancock County -----	17.0	26.8	14.3	1.3	14.0	26.6	26 031	30 576	12 464	31 878	14 868	11.9	17.9	10.4	10.2
Hardy County -----	12.9	16.7	10.3	8.7	17.0	34.4	20 745	25 843	10 096	20 000	12 667	14.6	15.1	30.4	10.5
Harrison County -----	22.3	32.8	14.7	1.1	13.2	15.9	20 367	25 245	10 281	24 490	15 096	17.4	24.0	13.3	14.6
Jackson County -----	18.2	27.1	14.1	1.6	15.2	23.9	21 655	25 121	9 832	29 266	13 949	20.0	23.8	22.9	16.6
Jefferson County -----	22.0	27.2	13.7	5.4	15.2	16.6	30 941	34 887	13 249	26 498	17 454	10.6	12.7	15.4	8.0
Kanawha County -----	26.6	37.2	12.7	.8	11.2	11.5	23 999	30 030	12 887	28 577	17 413	15.3	21.7	11.8	12.3
Lewis County -----	16.9	23.3	18.5	3.1	14.9	23.2	17 972	22 273	8 561	21 307	13 029	23.7	31.2	19.8	19.2
Lincoln County -----	15.0	23.0	14.6	1.9	19.6	25.9	14 659	16 868	7 224	24 006	13 665	33.8	44.7	24.9	29.3
Logan County -----	18.5	27.5	14.3	.6	20.3	18.8	17 942	21 100	8 786	27 616	13 668	27.7	37.2	19.3	24.0
McDowell County -----	18.0	25.2	13.6	1.0	21.2	21.0	13 141	15 756	6 961	24 513	13 242	37.7	50.1	20.7	33.7
Marion County -----	20.5	29.3	15.0	.8	17.9	16.5	20 386	25 963	10 328	26 841	15 248	19.0	26.1	12.9	15.0
Marshall County -----	19.1	26.9	16.1	1.5	15.5	20.8	22 687	26 974	10 946	30 424	13 653	16.0	21.2	13.7	12.7
Mason County -----	14.8	22.5	15.7	6.4	16.4	24.2	20 135	24 125	9 543	26 570	13 606	22.1	27.2	18.1	19.5
Mercer County -----	22.8	29.8	15.5	1.4	14.7	15.8	19 365	24 020	10 405	23 394	15 143	20.4	28.9	15.3	16.8
Mineral County -----	19.1	25.9	14.3	1.9	15.2	23.5	22 036	26 895	10 398	26 794	14 281	14.8	19.0	16.4	10.4
Mingo County -----	18.4	21.3	13.1	.6	22.3	24.2	16 066	19 643	8 328	27 907	15 006	30.9	37.6	18.4	28.3
Monongalia County -----	31.6	30.4	14.1	1.1	11.3	11.5	22 183	30 426	11 772	26 665	16 341	20.6	18.8	12.3	11.5
Monroe County -----	16.3	19.6	12.9	7.8	15.1	28.3	18 217	21 530	8 959	20 661	14 026	21.0	25.2	22.9	17.4
Morgan County -----	17.2	21.4	14.6	3.1	18.7	25.2	24 372	28 252	11 420	24 002	15 169	11.0	10.1	16.9	8.7
Nicholas County -----	18.3	24.6	14.7	1.8	18.2	22.4									

Table 3. Summary of Occupation, Income, and Poverty Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Percent of employed persons 16 years and over						Median income in 1989 (dollars)		Median income in 1989 of year-round full-time workers (dol- lars)			Income in 1989 below poverty level			
	Manageri- al and profes- sional specialty occupa- tions	Technical, sales, and adminis- trative support occupa- tions	Service occupa- tions	Farming, forestry, and fish- ing occu- pations	Precision produc- tion, craft, and repair occu- pations	Opera- tors, fab- ricators, and labor- ers	House- holds	Families	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Male	Female	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined			
												All ages	Related children under 18 years	65 years and over	Percent of families
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION															
Barboursville village	23.5	39.0	11.5	.5	9.7	15.9	23 750	26 466	11 670	26 838	14 922	8.8	9.7	12.6	5.3
Beckley city	34.6	36.4	13.6	.5	7.8	7.2	19 110	27 945	12 371	28 709	17 413	21.4	32.2	14.1	17.8
Bethlehem village	34.2	28.0	11.0	.7	13.8	12.4	31 815	35 676	13 661	30 700	16 538	2.6	3.4	2.5	.7
Blennerhassett CDP	29.8	33.8	11.8	—	12.9	11.7	41 233	42 250	14 490	34 883	17 543	5.2	8.1	16.0	4.6
Bluefield city	30.6	32.6	15.7	.8	8.9	11.4	21 319	28 927	13 149	24 989	16 636	19.9	33.4	14.8	14.4
Bridgeport city	40.1	35.2	8.2	—	8.0	8.5	34 114	41 328	16 884	34 979	21 466	4.0	2.2	8.7	3.4
Brookhaven CDP	23.8	31.7	14.0	.9	12.8	16.8	23 377	28 576	11 240	23 569	13 885	15.4	19.8	15.4	12.7
Buckhannon city	35.8	30.7	14.2	1.2	7.8	10.3	17 258	24 737	9 681	22 484	14 653	19.1	30.6	12.1	15.5
Charleston city	36.3	37.1	11.6	.5	6.9	7.6	23 584	32 972	16 067	31 325	19 476	18.8	28.8	12.2	15.0
Charles Town city	30.0	24.2	17.7	4.1	8.9	15.2	24 014	35 994	12 723	24 513	19 148	15.5	17.7	26.8	13.3
Cheat Lake CDP	37.2	26.6	10.9	.9	13.4	11.0	35 735	41 707	17 176	34 769	18 716	8.8	11.9	6.6	8.6
Chester city	21.8	20.6	15.4	1.1	11.3	29.9	17 320	23 125	9 221	25 694	12 717	22.4	26.4	24.0	18.3
Clarksburg city	24.0	34.9	15.9	.5	8.8	15.9	17 884	24 305	10 473	22 275	15 199	17.0	26.5	12.3	13.7
Corporation of Ranson town	7.7	29.9	15.1	6.5	22.0	18.8	23 822	27 147	10 071	22 221	12 566	14.0	21.6	10.8	12.1
Crab Orchard CDP	18.3	38.3	8.1	.8	18.0	16.4	21 382	26 337	9 626	25 417	13 634	17.7	27.8	7.4	13.3
Cross Lanes CDP	31.8	40.9	9.2	.8	9.6	7.7	32 044	38 187	14 788	31 565	18 826	6.5	7.7	5.2	4.6
Culloden CDP	16.6	24.0	17.7	—	10.7	31.0	22 642	25 938	9 419	30 177	12 072	13.9	20.0	19.8	13.5
Dunbar city	28.2	41.3	10.6	—	10.9	9.1	24 872	30 055	13 134	27 619	19 391	11.7	15.9	12.3	10.7
Elkins city	27.1	30.3	19.4	2.5	10.3	10.3	17 383	22 907	9 669	21 250	13 181	21.0	28.1	13.6	15.2
Fairmont city	26.0	34.0	14.8	.3	11.2	13.7	18 370	26 550	10 782	26 591	15 348	21.9	29.5	13.5	15.8
Follansbee city	20.1	32.1	16.8	—	10.0	21.0	23 976	32 031	11 290	28 992	15 406	15.8	25.4	13.6	10.2
Grafton city	16.3	30.5	18.1	2.8	14.4	18.0	14 621	20 503	7 945	21 021	13 566	26.9	34.2	19.1	22.2
Hinton city	24.2	30.5	19.6	3.3	4.5	17.9	13 500	20 332	8 580	21 544	13 600	28.8	47.0	17.5	19.9
Hooverson Heights CDP	24.3	27.9	13.3	.8	12.9	20.9	29 511	30 904	11 421	30 679	11 985	11.3	18.0	2.8	9.5
Huntington city	32.2	32.0	15.7	.7	7.6	11.8	18 276	26 283	12 005	26 502	16 609	23.2	31.5	14.6	16.7
Hurricane city	20.4	41.4	12.7	4	10.5	14.6	23 990	27 880	10 921	30 430	15 711	12.8	16.3	16.9	9.4
Kenova city	18.9	34.2	15.3	.9	12.1	18.6	18 160	22 064	10 053	25 640	15 705	17.7	25.7	10.3	14.4
Keyser city	24.3	25.5	17.0	.9	10.3	22.0	19 562	26 276	10 936	28 833	14 422	16.5	19.5	18.5	10.6
Kingwood city	30.2	29.3	9.9	1.4	11.1	18.2	19 955	27 097	12 156	27 384	14 979	19.6	26.0	12.1	18.2
Lewisburg city	35.6	26.7	16.0	5.2	6.6	9.9	26 750	38 382	15 849	29 276	17 388	16.7	16.8	21.0	6.4
Madison city	33.0	29.1	12.8	—	13.0	12.1	22 565	27 543	12 296	37 102	14 076	20.8	28.7	11.4	18.1
Martinsburg city	25.0	27.8	13.0	.8	12.7	20.7	22 193	28 899	11 563	23 601	16 428	16.1	22.1	16.5	11.5
Morgantown city	40.6	32.7	14.9	1.0	4.9	6.1	18 022	34 019	10 533	28 093	18 999	30.7	19.2	7.3	10.4
Moundsville city	19.9	31.8	17.9	.7	11.3	18.5	20 036	24 126	10 048	27 033	14 250	16.7	23.0	12.5	14.2
Mount Gay-Shamrock CDP	13.4	27.1	18.5	1.8	16.8	22.4	14 170	15 516	7 074	17 132	13 009	32.8	42.8	20.3	31.3
New Martinsville city	26.4	24.4	17.9	—	13.4	17.8	22 542	31 703	12 079	38 173	15 300	17.4	25.1	17.5	14.9
Nitro city	22.8	35.4	17.7	1.0	8.6	14.5	22 188	29 060	11 836	29 138	16 266	11.3	15.1	13.0	9.2
Oak Hill city	32.1	31.6	14.1	.4	10.6	11.3	18 606	25 789	10 778	25 268	16 105	20.5	34.1	12.8	16.6
Paden City city	13.7	29.1	14.0	.8	19.7	22.7	25 313	32 413	11 282	32 350	12 470	11.0	15.3	21.0	9.8
Parkersburg city	22.8	32.6	15.2	.8	10.7	17.9	20 461	26 550	11 269	25 583	16 688	19.0	25.6	18.6	15.2
Philippi city	40.7	29.1	15.7	.6	6.4	7.6	16 594	21 386	8 331	23 083	15 982	24.9	36.9	15.7	22.7
Pea Ridge CDP	42.7	32.3	10.3	—	8.3	6.4	35 303	39 060	17 089	33 250	19 918	6.0	6.0	8.8	3.1
Pinch CDP	39.4	38.1	6.1	—	11.0	5.4	37 974	42 188	14 518	33 902	21 187	5.1	9.2	2.1	3.0
Point Pleasant city	22.9	24.1	23.8	2.1	12.2	14.9	17 113	24 403	9 611	29 602	12 451	24.6	30.4	23.2	21.3
Princeton city	22.6	29.3	18.9	.8	17.7	10.9	14 945	21 312	9 456	21 897	15 697	26.1	38.9	19.2	20.8
Ravenswood city	22.9	26.5	16.0	1.1	11.7	21.9	20 667	26 103	9 923	30 905	11 958	21.6	31.5	20.1	17.4
Richwood city	21.8	25.8	19.2	.7	10.5	22.0	14 155	17 366	8 527	18 587	13 630	25.8	38.1	12.2	22.9
Ripley city	23.9	33.5	17.0	.9	12.8	12.0	21 823	25 074	12 794	27 161	13 404	19.4	24.9	22.6	13.5
St. Albans city	29.2	41.0	9.0	—	9.8	10.3	26 040	33 032	13 881	29 863	17 500	7.6	9.2	8.3	4.9
Shinnston city	24.0	33.6	10.0	1.1	15.3	16.0	22 460	28 894	12 329	25 125	14 917	8.4	8.6	11.2	4.9
Sissonville CDP	20.8	40.5	10.7	1.6	11.6	14.8	28 096	31 056	11 617	27 716	16 000	12.5	19.2	6.3	9.7
South Charleston city	31.4	40.2	8.8	.8	10.1	8.7	27 366	34 347	14 422	31 867	19 203	11.5	20.2	9.0	8.8
Summersville town	31.6	32.3	13.5	1.8	10.5	10.3	21 719	30 924	12 577	35 875	19 412	22.3	30.5	25.6	16.7
Teays Valley CDP	35.5	36.8	8.0	.8	9.8	9.0	36 543	41 490	15 168	38 389	18 333	6.9	8.4	10.5	5.6
Vienna city	32.0	35.5	9.2	.6	8.6	14.2	31 613	37 546	15 599	33 860	17 130	5.3	2.9	11.4	4.2
Weirton city	18.7	31.3	13.0	.3	13.9	22.8	28 261	34 117	13 944	36 305	16 618	9.5	14.1	7.9	8.1
Welch city	34.9	35.0	11.2	—	7.8	11.2	18 684	24 944	11 025	26 250	14 136	24.3	34.9	20.2	20.3
Wellsburg city	25.2	27.8	15.3	.3	9.9	21.5	24 167	30 591	12 637	26 927	13 958	10.8	11.9	16.1	7.1
Weston city	20.4	27.7	21.2	1.0	9.6	20.1	14 333	22 558	8 975	19 390	14 029	26.3	34.7	20.6	18.7
Westover city	23.7	37.4	15.6	.4	13.4	9.5	22 563	30 739	11 715	27 618	15 082	13.7	21.8	9.7	9.7
Wheeling city	28.8	30.6	16.2	1.0	9.3	14.1	21 053	29 252	12 665	25 740	14 692	16.9	23.9	17.5	13.6
White Sulphur Springs city	20.8	21.9	39.2	1.5	6.3	10.2	17 539	23 879	10 166	21 354	15 958	20.8	34.1	23.0	14.6
Williamson city	26.4	32.1	19.1	—	9.7	12.7	18 306	24 970	11 751	28 456	16 943	23.0	31.6	16.8	20.3
Williamstown city	33.0	30.0	10.8	—	14.9	11.2	23 636	29 521	11 741	22 368	14 750	8.7	12.5	10.0	6.0

Table 4. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban						Rural			Rural farm
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
RACE											
All persons	1 793 477	647 853	388 726	202 945	185 781	109 249	149 878	1 145 624	135 493	50 348	23 753
White	1 726 023	605 171	365 462	186 373	179 089	96 358	143 351	1 120 852	130 966	47 958	23 548
Black	55 398	35 996	19 705	14 646	5 059	10 897	5 394	19 402	3 919	2 085	177
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	3 099	1 073	586	377	209	206	281	2 026	215	126	8
American Indian	3 013	1 026	539	330	209	206	281	1 987	212	124	8
Eskimo	25	15	15	15	—	—	—	10	1	—	—
Aleut	61	32	32	32	—	—	—	29	2	2	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	7 505	4 844	2 578	1 314	1 264	1 634	632	2 661	318	148	16
Asian	7 333	4 743	2 503	1 239	1 264	1 608	632	2 590	306	146	16
Chinese	1 188	873	369	240	129	378	126	315	30	6	—
Filipino	1 477	919	511	231	280	197	211	558	59	53	—
Japanese	721	473	80	52	28	325	68	248	33	14	—
Asian Indian	2 154	1 484	1 070	479	591	372	42	670	121	15	16
Korean	772	393	204	126	78	109	80	379	38	8	—
Vietnamese	108	73	52	22	30	6	15	35	2	—	—
Cambodian	34	34	—	—	—	34	—	—	—	—	—
Hmong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laotian	51	51	51	—	51	—	—	—	—	—	—
Thai	257	81	38	32	6	18	25	176	4	33	—
Other Asian	571	362	128	57	71	169	65	209	19	17	—
Pacific Islander	172	101	75	75	—	26	—	71	12	2	—
Hawaiian	92	56	56	56	—	—	—	36	12	2	—
Samoa	36	18	4	4	—	14	—	18	—	—	—
Guamanian	24	15	15	15	—	—	—	9	—	—	—
Other Pacific Islander	20	12	—	—	—	12	—	8	—	—	—
Other race	1 452	769	395	235	160	154	220	683	75	31	4
HISPANIC ORIGIN											
All persons	1 793 477	647 853	388 726	202 945	185 781	109 249	149 878	1 145 624	135 493	50 348	23 753
Hispanic origin (of any race)	7 892	3 478	1 637	795	842	811	1 030	4 414	554	219	103
Mexican	2 545	998	621	286	335	159	218	1 547	220	60	45
Puerto Rican	661	218	101	49	52	35	82	443	60	27	—
Cuban	263	174	101	39	62	23	50	89	10	2	—
Other Hispanic	4 423	2 088	814	421	393	594	680	2 335	264	130	58
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	74	24	16	16	—	8	—	50	—	10	—
Central American	349	134	48	36	12	52	34	215	7	12	—
Costa Rican	48	17	6	6	—	—	11	31	—	—	—
Guatemalan	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	5	—
Honduran	54	46	22	22	—	24	—	8	5	—	—
Nicaraguan	46	31	—	—	—	16	15	15	2	—	—
Panamanian	56	21	15	8	7	6	—	35	—	—	—
Salvadoran	120	19	5	—	5	6	8	101	—	7	—
Other Central American	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
South American	455	206	140	81	59	42	24	249	12	—	—
Argentinean	57	51	45	45	—	6	—	6	—	—	—
Chilean	110	11	11	—	11	—	—	99	—	—	—
Colombian	149	65	42	20	22	18	5	84	6	—	—
Ecuadorian	22	10	—	—	—	—	10	12	—	—	—
Peruvian	26	8	8	—	8	—	—	18	—	—	—
Venezuelan	34	28	11	11	—	8	9	6	6	—	—
Other South American	57	33	23	5	18	10	—	24	—	—	—
All other Hispanic	3 545	1 724	610	288	322	492	622	1 821	245	108	58
Not of Hispanic origin	1 785 585	644 375	387 089	202 150	184 939	108 438	148 848	1 141 210	134 939	50 129	23 650
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN											
All persons	1 793 477	647 853	388 726	202 945	185 781	109 249	149 878	1 145 624	135 493	50 348	23 753
White	1 726 023	605 171	365 462	186 373	179 089	96 358	143 351	1 120 852	130 966	47 958	23 548
Hispanic origin	6 231	2 530	1 151	549	602	607	772	3 701	431	207	83
Not of Hispanic origin	1 719 792	602 641	364 311	185 824	178 487	95 751	142 579	1 117 151	130 535	47 751	23 465
Black	55 398	35 996	19 705	14 646	5 059	10 897	5 394	19 402	3 919	2 085	177
Hispanic origin	345	275	164	66	98	58	53	70	30	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	55 053	35 721	19 541	14 580	4 961	10 839	5 341	19 332	3 889	2 085	177
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	3 099	1 073	586	377	209	206	281	2 026	215	126	8
Hispanic origin	77	30	7	5	2	16	7	47	3	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	3 022	1 043	579	372	207	190	274	1 979	212	126	8
Asian or Pacific Islander	7 505	4 844	2 578	1 314	1 264	1 634	632	2 661	318	148	16
Hispanic origin	181	133	58	54	4	32	43	48	32	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	7 324	4 711	2 520	1 260	1 260	1 602	589	2 613	286	148	16
Other race	1 452	769	395	235	160	154	220	683	75	31	4
Hispanic origin	1 058	510	257	121	136	98	155	548	58	12	4
Not of Hispanic origin	394	259	138	114	24	56	65	135	17	19	—
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE											
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	96.2	93.4	94.0	91.8	96.4	88.2	95.6	97.8	96.7	95.3	99.1
Black	3.1	5.6	5.1	7.2	2.7	10.0	3.6	1.7	2.9	4.1	.7
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	—
American Indian	.2	.2	.1	.2	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	.4	.7	.7	.6	.7	1.5	.4	.2	.2	.3	.1
Asian	.4	.7	.6	.6	.7	1.5	.4	.2	.2	.3	.1
Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	—
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN											
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hispanic origin (of any race)	.4	.5	.4	.4	.5	.7	.7	.4	.4	.4	.4
Mexican	.1	.2	.2	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.2
Puerto Rican	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	.1	—
Cuban	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Hispanic	.2	.3	.2	.2	.2	.5	.5	.2	.2	.3	.2
Not of Hispanic origin	99.6	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.3	99.3	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6
PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN											
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	96.2	93.4	94.0	91.8	96.4	88.2	95.6	97.8	96.7	95.3	99.1
Not of Hispanic origin	95.9	93.0	93.7	91.6	96.1	87.6	95.1	97.5	96.3	94.8	98.8

Table 5. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area		Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area				
		The State	Total	In central city	Total	Not in central city		Rural	Total	Urban, outside urbanized area		Rural
							Urban			Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	
RACE												
All persons	1 793 477	652 981	202 945	450 036	185 016	24 839	240 181	1 140 496	109 249	125 039	905 443	
White	1 726 023	626 316	186 373	439 943	178 324	24 168	237 451	1 099 707	96 358	119 183	883 401	
Black	55 398	21 969	14 646	7 323	5 059	478	1 786	33 429	10 897	4 916	17 616	
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	3 099	969	377	592	209	—	383	2 130	206	281	1 643	
American Indian	3 013	922	330	592	209	—	383	2 091	206	281	1 604	
Eskimo	25	15	15	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	10	
Aleut	61	32	32	—	—	—	—	29	—	—	29	
Asian or Pacific Islander	7 505	3 159	1 314	1 845	1 264	120	461	4 346	1 634	512	2 200	
Asian	7 333	3 073	1 239	1 834	1 264	120	450	4 260	1 608	512	2 140	
Chinese	1 188	407	240	167	129	25	13	781	378	101	302	
Filipino	1 477	592	231	361	280	—	81	885	197	211	477	
Japanese	721	134	52	82	28	14	40	587	325	54	208	
Asian Indian	2 154	1 296	479	817	591	28	198	858	372	14	472	
Korean	772	267	126	141	78	13	50	505	109	67	329	
Vietnamese	108	67	22	45	30	—	15	41	6	15	20	
Cambodian	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	34	—	—	
Hmong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Laotian	51	51	—	51	51	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Thai	257	46	32	14	6	—	8	211	18	25	168	
Other Asian	571	213	57	156	71	40	45	358	169	25	164	
Pacific Islander	172	86	75	11	—	—	11	86	26	—	60	
Hawaiian	92	67	56	11	—	—	11	25	—	—	25	
Samoan	36	4	4	—	—	—	—	32	14	—	18	
Guamanian	24	15	15	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	9	
Other Pacific Islander	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	12	—	8	
Other race	1 452	568	235	333	160	73	100	884	154	147	583	
HISPANIC ORIGIN												
All persons	1 793 477	652 981	202 945	450 036	185 016	24 839	240 181	1 140 496	109 249	125 039	905 443	
Hispanic origin (of any race)	7 892	2 515	795	1 720	823	97	800	5 377	811	933	3 614	
Mexican	2 545	978	286	692	335	13	344	1 567	159	205	1 203	
Puerto Rican	661	183	49	134	33	6	95	478	35	76	348	
Cuban	263	117	39	78	62	—	16	146	23	50	73	
Other Hispanic	4 423	1 237	421	816	393	78	345	3 186	594	602	1 990	
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	74	31	16	15	—	—	15	43	8	—	35	
Central American	349	145	36	109	12	—	97	204	52	34	118	
Costa Rican	48	6	6	—	—	—	—	42	—	11	31	
Guatemalan	15	10	—	10	—	—	10	5	—	—	5	
Honduran	54	30	22	8	—	—	8	24	24	—	—	
Nicaraguan	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	46	16	15	15	
Panamanian	56	17	8	9	7	—	2	39	6	—	33	
Salvadoran	120	82	—	82	5	—	77	38	6	8	24	
Other Central American	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	10	
South American	455	190	81	109	59	5	45	265	42	19	204	
Argentinean	57	45	45	—	—	—	—	12	6	—	6	
Chilean	110	11	—	11	11	—	—	99	—	—	99	
Colombian	149	76	20	56	22	5	29	73	18	—	55	
Ecuadorian	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	10	12	
Peruvian	26	8	—	8	8	—	—	18	—	—	18	
Venezuelan	34	11	11	—	—	—	—	23	8	9	6	
Other South American	57	39	5	34	18	—	16	18	10	—	8	
All other Hispanic	3 545	871	288	583	322	73	188	2 674	492	549	1 633	
Not of Hispanic origin	1 785 585	650 466	202 150	448 316	184 193	24 742	239 381	1 135 119	108 438	124 106	901 829	
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN												
All persons	1 793 477	652 981	202 945	450 036	185 016	24 839	240 181	1 140 496	109 249	125 039	905 443	
White	1 726 023	626 316	186 373	439 943	178 324	24 168	237 451	1 099 707	96 358	119 183	883 401	
Hispanic origin	6 231	1 878	549	1 329	583	42	704	4 353	607	730	2 997	
Not of Hispanic origin	1 719 792	624 438	185 824	438 614	177 741	24 126	236 747	1 095 354	95 751	118 453	880 404	
Black	55 398	21 969	14 646	7 323	5 059	478	1 786	33 429	10 897	4 916	17 616	
Hispanic origin	345	174	66	108	98	10	—	171	58	43	70	
Not of Hispanic origin	55 053	21 795	14 580	7 215	4 961	468	1 786	33 258	10 839	4 873	17 546	
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	3 099	969	377	592	209	—	383	2 130	206	281	1 643	
Hispanic origin	77	18	5	13	2	—	11	59	16	7	36	
Not of Hispanic origin	3 022	951	372	579	207	—	372	2 071	190	274	1 607	
Asian or Pacific Islander	7 505	3 159	1 314	1 845	1 264	120	461	4 346	1 634	512	2 200	
Hispanic origin	181	58	54	4	4	—	—	123	32	43	48	
Not of Hispanic origin	7 324	3 101	1 260	1 841	1 260	120	461	4 223	1 602	469	2 152	
Other race	1 452	568	235	333	160	73	100	884	154	147	583	
Hispanic origin	1 058	387	121	266	136	45	85	671	98	110	463	
Not of Hispanic origin	394	181	114	67	24	28	15	213	56	37	120	
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE												
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
White	96.2	95.9	91.8	97.8	96.4	97.3	98.9	96.4	88.2	95.3	97.6	
Black	3.1	3.4	7.2	1.6	2.7	1.9	.7	2.9	10.0	3.9	1.9	
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	.2	.1	.2	.1	.1	—	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	
American Indian	.2	.1	.2	.1	.1	—	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	
Asian or Pacific Islander	.4	.5	.6	.4	.7	.5	.2	.4	1.5	.4	.2	
Asian	.4	.5	.6	.4	.7	.5	.2	.4	1.5	.4	.2	
Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other race	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.3	—	.1	.1	.1	.1	
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN												
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Hispanic origin (of any race)	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.3	.5	.7	.7	.4	
Mexican	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	
Puerto Rican	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	.1	—	
Cuban	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other Hispanic	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.1	.3	.5	.5	.2	
Not of Hispanic origin	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.5	99.3	99.3	99.6	
PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN												
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
White	96.2	95.9	91.8	97.8	96.4	97.3	98.9	96.4	88.2	95.3	97.6	
Not of Hispanic origin	95.9	95.6	91.6	97.5	96.1	97.1	98.6	96.0	87.6	94.7	97.2	

Table 6. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Barbour County	Berkeley County	Boone County	Braxton County	Brooke County	Cabell County	Calhoun County	Clay County	Doddridge County	Fayette County
RACE										
All persons	15 699	59 253	25 870	12 998	26 992	96 827	7 885	9 983	6 994	47 952
White	15 381	56 600	25 564	12 890	26 620	92 138	7 855	9 970	6 884	44 589
Black	93	2 277	236	52	270	3 807	—	—	—	3 094
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	193	98	29	26	64	183	9	13	97	51
American Indian	193	98	29	26	64	183	9	13	85	51
Eskimo	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	25	245	37	25	27	607	21	—	13	197
Asian	25	245	37	25	27	607	21	—	13	197
Chinese	—	18	15	—	—	103	—	—	—	23
Filipino	4	27	22	9	—	110	19	—	8	86
Japanese	—	55	—	16	17	14	—	—	5	8
Asian Indian	—	19	—	—	—	319	—	—	—	51
Korean	14	44	—	—	10	16	—	—	—	6
Vietnamese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Cambodian	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hmong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laotian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Thai	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	4
Other Asian	7	58	—	—	—	33	2	—	—	17
Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hawaiian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Samoan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race	7	33	4	5	11	92	—	—	—	21
HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	15 699	59 253	25 870	12 998	26 992	96 827	7 885	9 983	6 994	47 952
Hispanic origin (of any race)	107	249	59	26	57	236	3	38	7	179
Mexican	13	132	20	20	7	86	—	—	—	103
Puerto Rican	11	19	5	—	—	6	—	11	—	22
Cuban	—	—	2	—	5	45	—	—	—	—
Other Hispanic	83	98	32	6	45	99	3	27	7	54
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Central American	—	—	—	—	—	15	1	4	—	—
Costa Rican	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Guatemalan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduran	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaraguan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salvadoran	—	—	—	—	—	9	1	4	—	—
Other Central American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American	6	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	7	—
Argentinean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chilean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ecuadorian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peruvian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Venezuelan	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other South American	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—
All other Hispanic	77	98	32	6	39	63	2	23	—	54
Not of Hispanic origin	15 592	59 004	25 811	12 972	26 935	96 591	7 882	9 945	6 987	47 773
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	15 699	59 253	25 870	12 998	26 992	96 827	7 885	9 983	6 994	47 952
White	15 381	56 600	25 564	12 890	26 620	92 138	7 855	9 970	6 884	44 589
Hispanic origin	100	179	55	26	52	169	3	38	7	156
Not of Hispanic origin	15 281	56 421	25 509	12 864	26 568	91 969	7 852	9 932	6 877	44 433
Black	93	2 277	236	52	270	3 807	—	—	—	3 094
Hispanic origin	—	21	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	7
Not of Hispanic origin	93	2 256	236	52	270	3 789	—	—	—	3 087
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	193	98	29	26	64	183	9	13	97	51
Hispanic origin	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	193	82	29	26	64	183	9	13	97	51
Asian or Pacific Islander	25	245	37	25	27	607	21	—	13	197
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Not of Hispanic origin	25	245	37	25	27	607	21	—	13	195
Other race	7	33	4	5	11	92	—	—	—	21
Hispanic origin	7	33	4	5	11	49	—	—	—	14
Not of Hispanic origin	—	—	—	5	6	43	—	—	—	7
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	98.0	95.5	98.8	99.2	98.6	95.2	99.6	99.9	98.4	93.0
Black .....	.6	3.8	.9	.4	1.0	3.9	—	—	—	6.5
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	1.2	.2	.1	.2	.2	.2	.1	.1	1.4	.1
Asian or Pacific Islander	1.2	.2	.1	.2	.2	.2	.1	.1	1.2	.1
Asian .....	.2	.4	.1	.2	.1	.6	.3	—	.2	.4
Pacific Islander .....	.2	.4	.1	.2	.1	.6	.3	—	.2	.4
Other race	—	.1	—	—	—	.1	—	—	—	—
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hispanic origin (of any race) .....	.7	.4	.2	.2	.2	.2	—	.4	.1	.4
Mexican .....	.1	.2	.1	.2	.1	.1	—	—	—	.2
Puerto Rican .....	.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	.1	—	—
Cuban	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Hispanic .....	.5	.2	.1	—	.2	.1	—	.3	.1	.1
Not of Hispanic origin	99.3	99.6	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.9	99.6
PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	98.0	95.5	98.8	99.2	98.6	95.2	99.6	99.9	98.4	93.0
Not of Hispanic origin	97.3	95.2	98.6	99.0	98.4	95.0	99.6	99.5	98.3	92.7

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 6. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Gilmer County	Grant County	Greenbrier County	Hampshire County	Hancock County	Hardy County	Harrison County	Jackson County	Jefferson County	Kanawha County
RACE										
All persons	7 669	10 428	34 693	16 498	35 233	10 977	69 371	25 938	35 926	207 619
White	7 631	10 266	33 286	16 291	34 063	10 719	67 979	25 759	33 061	192 151
Black	25	99	1 301	146	897	211	1 020	19	2 631	13 673
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	—	35	53	21	61	21	108	58	55	233
American Indian	—	35	40	21	55	21	108	58	55	192
Eskimo	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	9
Aleut	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	32
Asian or Pacific Islander	13	20	45	30	178	7	213	76	99	1 263
Asian	13	20	33	30	159	7	213	76	99	1 235
Chinese	—	—	—	2	—	7	28	—	71	154
Filipino	—	7	—	13	63	—	90	43	—	249
Japanese	6	—	7	—	—	—	3	—	11	30
Asian Indian	2	13	—	—	62	—	9	8	11	528
Korean	5	—	8	5	16	—	73	—	—	83
Vietnamese	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	36
Cambodian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hmong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laotian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	51
Thai	—	—	18	10	9	—	—	25	—	23
Other Asian	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	6	81
Pacific Islander	—	—	12	—	19	—	—	—	—	28
Hawaiian	—	—	12	—	19	—	—	—	—	13
Samoan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
Other Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race	—	8	8	10	34	19	51	26	80	299
HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	7 669	10 428	34 693	16 498	35 233	10 977	69 371	25 938	35 926	207 619
Hispanic origin (of any race)	14	19	98	53	154	27	847	108	415	906
Mexican	10	8	23	34	51	17	75	8	199	396
Puerto Rican	—	3	4	12	12	—	29	35	53	104
Cuban	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	33	19	27
Other Hispanic	4	8	71	7	91	10	733	32	144	379
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Central American	—	—	—	—	7	—	13	—	27	45
Costa Rican	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Guatemalan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
Honduran	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	5
Nicaraguan	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—
Panamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	17
Salvadoran	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
Other Central American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
South American	—	—	6	—	16	—	17	—	29	107
Argentinean	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	45
Chilean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
Colombian	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	15	22
Ecuadorian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Peruvian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Venezuelan	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	11
Other South American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	10
All other Hispanic	4	8	65	7	68	10	697	32	88	227
Not of Hispanic origin	7 655	10 409	34 595	16 445	35 079	10 950	68 524	25 830	35 511	206 713
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	7 669	10 428	34 693	16 498	35 233	10 977	69 371	25 938	35 926	207 619
White	7 631	10 266	33 286	16 291	34 063	10 719	67 979	25 759	33 061	192 151
Hispanic origin	14	17	64	43	109	8	785	68	310	539
Not of Hispanic origin	7 617	10 249	33 222	16 248	33 954	10 711	67 194	25 691	32 751	191 612
Black	25	99	1 301	146	897	211	1 020	19	2 631	13 673
Hispanic origin	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	7	31	128
Not of Hispanic origin	25	99	1 287	146	897	211	1 020	12	2 600	13 545
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	—	35	53	21	61	21	108	58	55	233
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	7	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	—	35	53	21	50	21	108	51	55	233
Asian or Pacific Islander	13	20	45	30	178	7	213	76	99	1 263
Hispanic origin	—	—	12	—	—	—	35	—	—	46
Not of Hispanic origin	13	20	33	30	178	7	178	76	99	1 217
Other race	—	8	8	10	34	19	51	26	80	299
Hispanic origin	—	2	8	10	34	19	27	26	74	193
Not of Hispanic origin	—	6	—	—	—	—	24	—	6	106
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	99.5	98.4	95.9	98.7	96.7	97.6	98.0	99.3	92.0	92.5
Black .....	.3	.9	3.8	.9	2.5	1.9	1.5	.1	7.3	6.6
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	—	.3	.2	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1
American Indian	—	.3	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	.2	.2	.1	.2	.5	.1	.3	.3	.3	.6
Asian .....	.2	.2	.1	.2	.5	.1	.3	.3	.3	.6
Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	.1	—	.1	—	—	—
Other race	—	.1	—	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.2	.1
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hispanic origin (of any race) .....	.2	.2	.3	.3	.4	.2	1.2	.4	1.2	.4
Mexican .....	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.2	.1	—	.6	.2
Puerto Rican	—	—	—	.1	—	—	—	.1	.1	.1
Cuban	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	.1	.1	—
Other Hispanic .....	.1	.1	.2	—	.3	.1	1.1	.1	.4	.2
Not of Hispanic origin	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.8	98.8	99.6	98.8	99.6
PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	99.5	98.4	95.9	98.7	96.7	97.6	98.0	99.3	92.0	92.5
Not of Hispanic origin	99.3	98.3	95.8	98.5	96.4	97.6	96.9	99.0	91.2	92.3

Table 6. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Lewis County	Lincoln County	Logan County	McDowell County	Marion County	Marshall County	Mason County	Mercer County	Mineral County
RACE									
All persons	17 223	21 382	43 032	35 233	57 249	37 356	25 178	64 980	26 697
White	17 139	21 242	41 270	30 458	55 021	37 010	25 037	60 598	25 836
Black	40	—	1 403	4 728	1 872	131	69	3 900	736
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	5	79	68	21	166	46	29	82	2
American Indian	5	79	68	18	166	46	29	73	2
Eskimo	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	9	—
Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	39	43	245	26	154	140	36	350	118
Asian	39	43	245	17	148	140	36	350	118
Chinese	—	—	11	16	34	—	—	3	17
Filipino	23	7	102	1	2	62	23	108	—
Japanese	—	—	—	—	53	—	6	14	—
Asian Indian	—	—	63	—	56	62	—	73	78
Korean	16	29	2	—	1	13	7	8	23
Vietnamese	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	15	—
Cambodian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hmong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laotian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Thai	—	—	67	—	—	—	—	35	—
Other Asian	—	7	—	—	2	2	—	94	—
Pacific Islander	—	—	—	9	6	—	—	—	—
Hawaiian	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guamanian	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
Other Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race	—	18	46	—	36	29	7	50	5
HISPANIC ORIGIN									
All persons	17 223	21 382	43 032	35 233	57 249	37 356	25 178	64 980	26 697
Hispanic origin (of any race)	60	76	117	121	418	230	19	286	93
Mexican	18	12	65	11	117	103	7	74	61
Puerto Rican	—	2	14	15	23	9	—	31	10
Cuban	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Other Hispanic	42	62	38	93	278	118	12	181	22
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central American	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Costa Rican	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemalan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Honduran	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaraguan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panamanian	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salvadoran	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Central American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Argentinean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chilean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Colombian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ecuadorian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peruvian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuelan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other South American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other Hispanic	42	49	38	93	278	118	12	169	22
Not of Hispanic origin	17 163	21 306	42 915	35 112	56 831	37 126	25 159	64 694	26 604
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN									
All persons	17 223	21 382	43 032	35 233	57 249	37 356	25 178	64 980	26 697
White	17 139	21 242	41 270	30 458	55 021	37 010	25 037	60 598	25 836
Hispanic origin	60	76	117	121	418	230	19	286	93
Not of Hispanic origin	17 079	21 184	41 189	30 363	54 626	36 808	25 020	60 340	25 758
Black	40	—	1 403	4 728	1 872	131	69	3 900	736
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	23	6	—	—	—	10
Not of Hispanic origin	40	—	1 403	4 705	1 866	131	69	3 900	726
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	5	79	68	21	166	46	29	82	2
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	3	—	2	—	6	—
Not of Hispanic origin	5	79	68	18	166	44	29	76	2
Asian or Pacific Islander	39	43	245	26	154	140	36	350	118
Hispanic origin	—	—	2	—	2	4	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	39	43	243	26	152	136	36	350	118
Other race	—	18	46	—	36	29	7	50	5
Hispanic origin	—	18	34	—	15	22	2	22	5
Not of Hispanic origin	—	—	12	—	21	7	5	28	—
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE									
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	99.5	99.3	95.9	86.4	96.1	99.1	99.4	93.3	96.8
Black .....	.2	—	3.3	13.4	3.3	.4	.3	6.0	2.8
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	—	.4	.2	.1	.3	.1	.1	.1	—
American Indian	—	.4	.2	.1	.3	.1	.1	.1	—
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	.2	.2	.6	.1	.4	.1	.1	.5	.4
Asian .....	.2	.2	.6	—	.3	.4	.1	.5	.4
Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	.4	.1	—	—
Other race	—	.1	.1	—	.1	.1	—	.1	—
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN									
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hispanic origin (of any race) .....	.3	.4	.3	.3	.7	.6	.1	.4	.3
Mexican .....	.1	.1	.2	—	.2	.3	—	.1	.2
Puerto Rican	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuban	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Hispanic .....	.2	.3	.1	.3	.5	.3	—	.3	.1
Not of Hispanic origin	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.3	99.4	99.9	99.6	99.7
PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN									
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	99.5	99.3	95.9	86.4	96.1	99.1	99.4	93.3	96.8
Not of Hispanic origin	99.2	99.1	95.7	86.2	95.4	98.5	99.4	92.9	96.5

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 6. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Mingo County	Monongalia County	Monroe County	Morgan County	Nicholas County	Ohio County	Pendleton County	Pleasants County	Pocahontas County
RACE									
All persons	33 739	75 509	12 406	12 128	26 775	50 871	8 054	7 546	9 008
White	32 849	71 894	12 238	11 964	26 643	49 041	7 870	7 518	8 899
Black	817	1 685	119	68	10	1 517	170	6	78
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	63	204	43	49	12	22	—	9	14
American Indian	63	204	43	49	12	22	—	9	14
Eskimo	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	8	1 504	2	45	85	266	10	11	9
Asian	8	1 469	2	45	61	249	10	11	9
Chinese	—	444	—	—	32	56	—	—	—
Filipino	8	98	2	—	15	30	—	9	6
Japanese	—	339	—	19	14	21	—	—	3
Asian Indian	—	367	—	—	—	95	—	—	—
Korean	—	131	—	—	—	—	6	2	—
Vietnamese	—	6	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Cambodian	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hmong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laotian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Thai	—	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Asian	—	43	—	19	—	47	4	—	—
Pacific Islander	—	35	—	—	24	17	—	—	—
Hawaiian	—	2	—	—	5	13	—	—	—
Samoa	—	21	—	—	11	4	—	—	—
Guamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Pacific Islander	—	12	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Other race	2	222	4	2	25	25	4	2	8
HISPANIC ORIGIN									
All persons	33 739	75 509	12 406	12 128	26 775	50 871	8 054	7 546	9 008
Hispanic origin (of any race)	127	710	21	57	86	234	20	9	21
Mexican	48	138	8	—	52	55	12	1	8
Puerto Rican	13	110	4	—	—	16	—	—	—
Cuban	—	36	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
Other Hispanic	66	426	9	57	34	163	4	8	13
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	—	15	2	—	—	16	—	—	—
Central American	—	95	—	—	—	78	—	—	—
Costa Rican	—	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemalan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduran	—	24	—	—	—	18	—	—	—
Nicaraguan	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panamanian	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salvadoran	—	18	—	—	—	60	—	—	—
Other Central American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American	—	148	—	—	—	27	—	—	—
Argentinean	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chilean	—	92	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombian	—	30	—	—	—	27	—	—	—
Ecuadorian	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peruvian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuelan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other South American	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other Hispanic	66	168	7	57	34	42	4	8	13
Not of Hispanic origin	33 612	74 799	12 385	12 071	26 689	50 637	8 034	7 537	8 987
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN									
All persons	33 739	75 509	12 406	12 128	26 775	50 871	8 054	7 546	9 008
White	32 849	71 894	12 238	11 964	26 643	49 041	7 870	7 518	8 899
Hispanic origin	117	442	17	57	67	201	16	9	13
Not of Hispanic origin	32 732	71 452	12 221	11 907	26 576	48 840	7 854	7 509	8 886
Black	817	1 685	119	68	10	1 517	170	6	78
Hispanic origin	—	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	817	1 649	119	68	10	1 517	170	6	78
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	63	204	43	49	12	22	—	9	14
Hispanic origin	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	63	183	43	49	12	22	—	9	14
Asian or Pacific Islander	8	1 504	2	45	85	266	10	11	9
Hispanic origin	8	27	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	—	1 477	2	45	85	258	10	11	9
Other race	2	222	4	2	25	25	4	2	8
Hispanic origin	2	184	4	—	19	25	4	—	8
Not of Hispanic origin	—	38	—	2	6	—	—	2	—
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE									
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	97.4	95.2	98.6	98.6	99.5	96.4	97.7	99.6	98.8
Black	2.4	2.2	1.0	.6	—	3.0	2.1	.1	.9
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	.2	.3	.3	.4	—	—	—	.1	.2
American Indian .....	.2	.3	.3	.4	—	—	—	.1	.2
Asian or Pacific Islander	—	2.0	—	.4	.3	.5	.1	.1	.1
Asian	—	1.9	—	.4	.2	.5	.1	.1	.1
Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	.1	—	—	—	—
Other race	—	.3	—	—	.1	—	—	—	.1
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN									
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hispanic origin (of any race) .....	.4	.9	.2	.5	.3	.5	.2	.1	.2
Mexican .....	.1	.2	.1	—	.2	.1	.1	—	.1
Puerto Rican	—	.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuban	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Hispanic .....	.2	.6	.1	.5	.1	.3	—	.1	.1
Not of Hispanic origin	99.6	99.1	99.8	99.5	99.7	99.5	99.8	99.9	99.8
PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN									
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	97.4	95.2	98.6	98.6	99.5	96.4	97.7	99.6	98.8
Not of Hispanic origin	97.0	94.6	98.5	98.2	99.3	96.0	97.5	99.5	98.6

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SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 6. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Preston County	Putnam County	Raleigh County	Randolph County	Ritchie County	Roane County	Summers County	Taylor County	Tucker County
RACE									
All persons	29 037	42 835	76 819	27 803	10 233	15 120	14 204	15 144	7 728
White	28 797	42 442	70 486	27 505	10 212	15 093	13 379	15 034	7 713
Black	120	151	5 777	151	7	5	724	36	2
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	47	79	83	37	4	—	52	31	13
American Indian	47	79	83	37	2	—	52	31	13
Eskimo	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	53	138	401	98	8	22	28	21	—
Asian	53	138	401	98	8	22	28	21	—
Chinese	—	3	64	8	—	—	—	—	—
Filipino	—	26	117	10	—	6	—	—	—
Japanese	—	23	—	—	—	—	6	16	—
Asian Indian	36	36	105	23	—	—	22	—	—
Korean	17	41	39	25	8	11	—	5	—
Vietnamese	—	—	6	—	—	5	—	—	—
Cambodian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hmong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laotian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Thai	—	2	—	21	—	—	—	—	—
Other Asian	—	7	70	11	—	—	—	—	—
Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hawaiian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race	20	25	72	12	2	—	21	22	—
HISPANIC ORIGIN									
All persons	29 037	42 835	76 819	27 803	10 233	15 120	14 204	15 144	7 728
Hispanic origin (of any race)	63	142	308	51	2	30	151	88	33
Mexican	39	40	80	13	2	7	56	27	26
Puerto Rican	—	3	11	—	—	—	12	5	—
Cuban	2	22	—	6	—	—	18	6	—
Other Hispanic	22	77	217	32	—	23	65	50	7
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—
Central American	7	—	8	—	—	—	—	23	—
Costa Rican	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Guatemalan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduran	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaraguan	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	9	—
Panamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salvadoran	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
Other Central American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American	5	8	—	—	—	—	40	—	—
Argentinean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chilean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombian	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	—	—
Ecuadorian	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Peruvian	5	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Venezuelan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other South American	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other Hispanic	10	69	209	32	—	23	13	27	7
Not of Hispanic origin	28 974	42 693	76 511	27 752	10 231	15 090	14 053	15 056	7 695
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN									
All persons	29 037	42 835	76 819	27 803	10 233	15 120	14 204	15 144	7 728
White	28 797	42 442	70 486	27 505	10 212	15 093	13 379	15 034	7 713
Hispanic origin	47	117	234	45	2	30	90	66	33
Not of Hispanic origin	28 750	42 325	70 252	27 460	10 210	15 063	13 289	14 968	7 680
Black	120	151	5 777	151	7	5	724	36	2
Hispanic origin	—	—	8	—	—	—	18	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	120	151	5 769	151	7	5	706	36	2
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	47	79	83	37	4	—	52	31	13
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	47	79	83	37	4	—	46	31	13
Asian or Pacific Islander	53	138	401	98	8	22	28	21	—
Hispanic origin	—	—	19	—	—	—	16	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	53	138	382	98	8	22	12	21	—
Other race	20	25	72	12	2	—	21	22	—
Hispanic origin	16	25	47	6	—	—	21	22	—
Not of Hispanic origin	4	—	25	6	2	—	—	—	—
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE									
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	99.2	99.1	91.8	98.9	99.8	99.8	94.2	99.3	99.8
Black .....	.4	.4	7.5	.5	.1	—	5.1	.2	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	.2	.2	.1	.1	—	—	.4	.2	.2
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	.2	.3	.5	.4	.1	.1	.2	.1	—
Asian .....	.2	.3	.5	.4	.1	.1	.2	.1	—
Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race .....	.1	.1	.1	—	—	—	.1	.1	—
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN									
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hispanic origin (of any race) .....	.2	.3	.4	.2	—	.2	1.1	.6	.4
Mexican .....	.1	.1	.1	—	—	—	.4	.2	.3
Puerto Rican	—	—	—	—	—	—	.1	—	—
Cuban	—	.1	—	—	—	—	.1	—	—
Other Hispanic .....	.1	.2	.3	.1	—	.2	.5	.3	.1
Not of Hispanic origin	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.8	98.9	99.4	99.6
PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN									
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	99.2	99.1	91.8	98.9	99.8	99.8	94.2	99.3	99.8
Not of Hispanic origin	99.0	98.8	91.5	98.8	99.8	99.6	93.6	98.8	99.4

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 6. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Tyler County	Upshur County	Wayne County	Webster County	Wetzel County	Wirt County	Wood County	Wyoming County
RACE								
All persons	9 796	22 867	41 636	10 729	19 258	5 192	86 915	28 990
White	9 773	22 653	41 521	10 709	19 175	5 160	85 494	28 653
Black	3	107	18	7	49	24	769	248
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	9	53	63	3	8	—	216	79
American Indian	9	53	63	3	8	—	216	79
Eskimo	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	9	39	28	2	14	8	394	10
Asian	9	39	28	2	14	8	372	10
Chinese	—	5	—	—	—	—	74	—
Filipino	—	10	—	—	—	—	52	10
Japanese	—	4	8	—	2	—	21	—
Asian Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	116	—
Korean	9	20	12	—	6	8	53	—
Vietnamese	—	—	5	—	—	—	16	—
Cambodian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hmong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laotian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Thai	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Asian	—	—	3	2	6	—	40	—
Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	—
Hawaiian	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	—
Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race	2	15	6	8	12	—	42	—
HISPANIC ORIGIN								
All persons	9 796	22 867	41 636	10 729	19 258	5 192	86 915	28 990
Hispanic origin (of any race)	23	85	139	6	25	3	324	112
Mexican	8	41	8	6	23	—	171	6
Puerto Rican	15	16	—	—	—	3	23	—
Cuban	—	8	—	—	—	—	18	—
Other Hispanic	—	20	131	—	2	—	112	106
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	8
Central American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Costa Rican	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemalan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduran	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaraguan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Salvadoran	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Central American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American	—	—	6	—	—	—	5	—
Argentinean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chilean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombian	—	—	6	—	—	—	5	—
Ecuadorian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peruvian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuelan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other South American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other Hispanic	—	20	125	—	2	—	98	90
Not of Hispanic origin	9 773	22 782	41 497	10 723	19 233	5 189	86 591	28 878
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN								
All persons	9 796	22 867	41 636	10 729	19 258	5 192	86 915	28 990
White	9 773	22 653	41 521	10 709	19 175	5 160	85 494	28 653
Hispanic origin	21	76	133	6	13	3	278	112
Not of Hispanic origin	9 752	22 577	41 388	10 703	19 162	5 157	85 216	28 541
Black	3	107	18	7	49	24	769	248
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—
Not of Hispanic origin	3	107	18	7	49	24	751	248
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	9	53	63	3	8	—	216	79
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Not of Hispanic origin	9	53	63	3	8	—	211	79
Asian or Pacific Islander	9	39	28	2	14	8	394	10
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	9	39	28	2	14	8	394	10
Other race	2	15	6	8	12	—	42	—
Hispanic origin	2	9	6	—	12	—	23	—
Not of Hispanic origin	—	6	—	8	—	—	19	—
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE								
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	99.8	99.1	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.4	98.4	98.8
Black	—	.5	—	.1	.3	.5	.9	.9
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	.1	.2	.2	—	—	—	.2	.3
American Indian .....	.1	.2	.2	—	—	—	.2	.3
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	.1	.2	.1	—	.1	.2	.5	—
Asian .....	.1	.2	.1	—	.1	.2	.4	—
Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race	—	.1	—	.1	.1	—	—	—
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN								
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hispanic origin (of any race) .....	.2	.4	.3	.1	.1	.1	.4	.4
Mexican .....	.1	.2	—	.1	.1	—	.2	—
Puerto Rican .....	.2	.1	—	—	—	.1	—	—
Cuban	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Hispanic	—	.1	.3	—	—	—	.1	.4
Not of Hispanic origin	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.6	99.6
PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN								
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	99.8	99.1	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.4	98.4	98.8
Not of Hispanic origin	99.6	98.7	99.4	99.8	99.5	99.3	98.0	98.5

Table 7. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Barboursville village	Beckley city	Bethlehem vil- lage	Blennerhassett CDP	Bluefield city	Bridgeport city	Brookhaven CDP	Buckhannon city	Charleston city	Charles Town city
RACE										
All persons	2 681	18 296	2 694	2 924	12 756	6 739	3 836	5 909	57 287	2 892
White	2 681	13 984	2 605	2 844	9 847	6 605	3 780	5 758	48 190	2 254
Black	—	3 981	—	—	2 822	30	47	79	8 136	599
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	—	24	—	—	7	—	9	47	75	—
American Indian	—	24	—	—	7	—	9	47	34	—
Eskimo	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—
Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	—	282	89	74	80	104	—	19	729	39
Asian	—	282	89	74	80	104	—	19	701	39
Chinese	—	26	—	8	—	—	—	5	154	39
Filipino	—	111	—	—	16	87	—	10	123	—
Japanese	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	4	12	—
Asian Indian	—	75	57	28	48	—	—	—	298	—
Korean	—	7	—	—	—	17	—	—	66	—
Vietnamese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Cambodian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hmong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laotian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Thai	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—
Other Asian	—	63	32	32	16	—	—	—	30	—
Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	—
Hawaiian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—
Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—
Other Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race	—	25	—	6	—	—	—	6	157	—
HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	2 681	18 296	2 694	2 924	12 756	6 739	3 836	5 909	57 287	2 892
Hispanic origin (of any race)	5	107	24	19	12	209	11	29	329	49
Mexican	—	8	10	8	6	7	—	24	125	8
Puerto Rican	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	26
Cuban	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—
Other Hispanic	5	99	14	11	6	202	11	5	167	15
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
Costa Rican	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemalan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduran	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaraguan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
Salvadoran	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Central American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American	—	—	—	5	—	9	—	—	56	—
Argentinean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	45	—
Chilean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombian	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ecuadorian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peruvian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuelan	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	11	—
Other South American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other Hispanic	5	99	14	6	6	193	11	5	103	15
Not of Hispanic origin	2 676	18 189	2 670	2 905	12 744	6 530	3 825	5 880	56 958	2 843
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	2 681	18 296	2 694	2 924	12 756	6 739	3 836	5 909	57 287	2 892
White	2 681	13 984	2 605	2 844	9 847	6 605	3 780	5 758	48 190	2 254
Hispanic origin	5	75	24	13	12	174	11	29	175	23
Not of Hispanic origin	2 676	13 909	2 581	2 831	9 835	6 431	3 769	5 729	48 015	2 231
Black	—	3 981	—	—	2 822	30	47	79	8 136	599
Hispanic origin	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	26
Not of Hispanic origin	—	3 973	—	—	2 822	30	47	79	8 106	573
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	—	24	—	—	7	—	9	47	75	—
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	—	24	—	—	7	—	9	47	75	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	—	282	89	74	80	104	—	19	729	39
Hispanic origin	—	5	—	—	—	35	—	—	46	—
Not of Hispanic origin	—	277	89	74	80	69	—	19	683	39
Other race	—	25	—	6	—	—	—	6	157	—
Hispanic origin	—	19	—	6	—	—	—	—	78	—
Not of Hispanic origin	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	79	—
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	100.0	76.4	96.7	97.3	77.2	98.0	98.5	97.4	84.1	77.9
Black	—	21.8	—	—	22.1	.4	1.2	1.3	14.2	20.7
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	—	.1	—	—	.1	—	.2	.8	.1	—
American Indian	—	.1	—	—	.1	—	.2	.8	.1	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	—	1.5	3.3	2.5	.6	1.5	—	.3	1.3	1.3
Asian	—	1.5	3.3	2.5	.6	1.5	—	.3	1.2	1.3
Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race	—	.1	—	.2	—	—	—	.1	.3	—
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hispanic origin (of any race) .....	.2	.6	.9	.6	.1	3.1	.3	.5	.6	1.7
Mexican	—	—	.4	.3	—	.1	—	.4	.2	.3
Puerto Rican	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	.9
Cuban	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Hispanic .....	.2	.5	.5	.4	—	3.0	.3	.1	.3	.5
Not of Hispanic origin	99.8	99.4	99.1	99.4	99.9	96.9	99.7	99.5	99.4	98.3
PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	100.0	76.4	96.7	97.3	77.2	98.0	98.5	97.4	84.1	77.9
Not of Hispanic origin	99.8	76.0	95.8	96.8	77.1	95.4	98.3	97.0	83.8	77.1

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 7. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Cheat Lake CDP	Chester city	Clarksburg city	Corporation of Ranson town	Crab Orchard CDP	Cross Lanes CDP	Culloden CDP	Dunbar city	Elkins city	Fairmont city
RACE										
All persons	3 992	2 905	18 035	3 120	2 939	10 878	2 832	8 697	7 420	20 210
White	3 982	2 865	17 316	2 706	2 897	10 369	2 804	7 943	7 332	18 740
Black	—	6	654	381	29	348	—	626	20	1 338
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	—	—	21	9	—	—	—	32	15	41
American Indian	—	—	21	9	—	—	—	32	15	41
Eskimo	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	—	—	27	—	7	152	28	82	41	69
Asian	—	—	27	—	7	152	28	82	41	69
Chinese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	18
Filipino	—	—	—	—	—	14	10	7	5	—
Japanese	—	—	—	—	—	5	18	—	—	51
Asian Indian	—	—	—	—	—	133	—	13	—	—
Korean	—	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	17	—
Vietnamese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cambodian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hmong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laotian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42	—	—
Thai	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Asian	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	20	11	—
Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hawaiian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race	10	34	17	24	6	9	—	14	12	22
HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	3 992	2 905	18 035	3 120	2 939	10 878	2 832	8 697	7 420	20 210
Hispanic origin (of any race)	19	34	181	78	30	49	—	22	25	98
Mexican	—	—	18	64	—	26	—	8	7	24
Puerto Rican	9	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	6
Cuban	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	6	—
Other Hispanic	10	34	163	5	30	9	—	14	12	68
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central American	—	—	—	5	6	—	—	7	—	—
Costa Rican	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemalan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduran	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaraguan	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Panamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Salvadoran	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Central American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American	10	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Argentinean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chilean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ecuadorian	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peruvian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuelan	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other South American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other Hispanic	—	34	155	—	24	9	—	7	12	68
Not of Hispanic origin	3 973	2 871	17 854	3 042	2 909	10 829	2 832	8 675	7 395	20 112
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	3 992	2 905	18 035	3 120	2 939	10 878	2 832	8 697	7 420	20 210
White	3 982	2 865	17 316	2 706	2 897	10 369	2 804	7 943	7 332	18 740
Hispanic origin	9	—	178	49	24	26	—	8	19	81
Not of Hispanic origin	3 973	2 865	17 138	2 657	2 873	10 343	2 804	7 935	7 313	18 659
Black	—	6	654	381	29	348	—	626	20	1 338
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	5	—	14	—	—	—	6
Not of Hispanic origin	—	6	654	376	29	334	—	626	20	1 332
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	—	—	21	9	—	—	—	32	15	41
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	—	—	21	9	—	—	—	32	15	41
Asian or Pacific Islander	—	—	27	—	7	152	28	82	41	69
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	—	—	27	—	7	152	28	82	41	69
Other race	10	34	17	24	6	9	—	14	12	22
Hispanic origin	10	34	3	24	6	9	—	14	6	11
Not of Hispanic origin	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	6	11
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	99.7	98.6	96.0	86.7	98.6	95.3	99.0	91.3	98.8	92.7
Black	—	.2	3.6	12.2	1.0	3.2	—	7.2	.3	6.6
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	—	—	.1	.3	—	—	—	.4	.2	.2
American Indian	—	—	.1	.3	—	—	—	.4	.2	.2
Asian or Pacific Islander	—	—	.1	—	.2	1.4	1.0	.9	.6	.3
Asian	—	—	.1	—	.2	1.4	1.0	.9	.6	.3
Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race .....	.3	1.2	.1	.8	.2	.1	—	.2	.2	.1
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hispanic origin (of any race) .....	.5	1.2	1.0	2.5	1.0	.5	—	.3	.3	.5
Mexican	—	—	.1	2.1	—	.2	—	.1	.1	.1
Puerto Rican .....	.2	—	—	—	—	.1	—	—	—	—
Cuban	—	—	—	.3	—	—	—	—	.1	—
Other Hispanic .....	.3	1.2	.9	.2	1.0	.1	—	.2	.2	.3
Not of Hispanic origin	99.5	98.8	99.0	97.5	99.0	99.5	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.5
PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	99.7	98.6	96.0	86.7	98.6	95.3	99.0	91.3	98.8	92.7
Not of Hispanic origin	99.5	98.6	95.0	85.2	97.8	95.1	99.0	91.2	98.6	92.3

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SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 7. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Follansbee city	Grafton city	Hinton city	Hooverson Heights CDP	Huntington city	Hurricane city	Kenova city	Keyser city	Kingwood city	Lewisburg city
RACE										
All persons	3 339	5 524	3 433	3 056	54 844	4 537	3 748	5 870	3 243	3 514
White	3 327	5 471	3 212	3 030	50 755	4 506	3 738	5 415	3 180	3 311
Black	—	14	208	20	3 676	—	3	420	63	203
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	12	9	7	—	117	—	7	—	—	—
American Indian	12	9	7	—	117	—	7	—	—	—
Eskimo	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	—	16	6	—	228	31	—	30	—	—
Asian	—	16	6	—	228	31	—	30	—	—
Chinese	—	—	—	—	37	—	—	17	—	—
Filipino	—	—	—	—	18	24	—	—	—	—
Japanese	—	16	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—
Asian Indian	—	—	6	—	113	—	—	—	—	—
Korean	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	13	—	—
Vietnamese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cambodian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hmong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laotian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Thai	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
Other Asian	—	—	—	—	21	7	—	—	—	—
Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hawaiian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race	—	14	—	6	68	—	—	5	—	—
HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	3 339	5 524	3 433	3 056	54 844	4 537	3 748	5 870	3 243	3 514
Hispanic origin (of any race)	21	43	—	7	210	14	—	27	—	—
Mexican	—	6	—	—	68	—	—	5	—	—
Puerto Rican	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Cuban	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	—
Other Hispanic	21	37	—	7	110	14	—	22	—	—
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central American	—	23	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rican	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemalan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduran	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaraguan	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salvadoran	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Central American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Argentinean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chilean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ecuadorian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peruvian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuelan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other South American	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
All other Hispanic	21	14	—	7	99	14	—	22	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	3 318	5 481	3 433	3 049	54 634	4 523	3 748	5 843	3 243	3 514
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	3 339	5 524	3 433	3 056	54 844	4 537	3 748	5 870	3 243	3 514
White	3 327	5 471	3 212	3 030	50 755	4 506	3 738	5 415	3 180	3 311
Hispanic origin	21	29	—	7	159	14	—	12	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	3 306	5 442	3 212	3 023	50 596	4 492	3 738	5 403	3 180	3 311
Black	—	14	208	20	3 676	—	3	420	63	203
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	10	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	—	14	208	20	3 658	—	3	410	63	203
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	12	9	7	—	117	—	7	—	—	—
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	12	9	7	—	117	—	7	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	—	16	6	—	228	31	—	30	—	—
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	—	16	6	—	228	31	—	30	—	—
Other race	—	14	—	6	68	—	—	5	—	—
Hispanic origin	—	14	—	—	33	—	—	5	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	—	—	—	6	35	—	—	—	—	—
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	99.6	99.0	93.6	99.1	92.5	99.3	99.7	92.2	98.1	94.2
Black	—	.3	6.1	.7	6.7	—	.1	7.2	1.9	5.8
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	.4	.2	.2	—	.2	—	.2	—	—	—
American Indian .....	.4	.2	.2	—	.2	—	.2	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	—	.3	.2	—	.4	.7	—	.5	—	—
Asian	—	.3	.2	—	.4	.7	—	.5	—	—
Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race	—	.3	—	.2	.1	—	—	.1	—	—
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hispanic origin (of any race) .....	.6	.8	—	.2	.4	.3	—	.5	—	—
Mexican	—	.1	—	—	.1	—	—	.1	—	—
Puerto Rican	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuban	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Hispanic .....	.6	.7	—	.2	.2	.3	—	.4	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	99.4	99.2	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	100.0
PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	99.6	99.0	93.6	99.1	92.5	99.3	99.7	92.2	98.1	94.2
Not of Hispanic origin	99.0	98.5	93.6	98.9	92.3	99.0	99.7	92.0	98.1	94.2

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 7. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Madison city	Martinsburg city	Morgantown city	Moundsville city	Mount Gay- Shamrock CDP	New Martinsville city	Nitro city	Oak Hill city	Paden City city
RACE									
All persons	3 051	14 073	25 879	10 753	3 295	6 705	6 853	6 812	2 817
White	2 892	12 662	23 809	10 682	2 946	6 648	6 799	6 443	2 817
Black	120	1 205	897	51	306	49	20	305	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	—	59	54	11	43	—	23	7	—
American Indian	—	59	54	11	43	—	23	7	—
Eskimo	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	37	147	1 029	9	—	—	5	57	—
Asian	37	147	1 003	9	—	—	5	57	—
Chinese	15	18	316	—	—	—	3	—	—
Filipino	22	20	50	—	—	—	—	49	—
Japanese	—	14	260	—	—	—	—	8	—
Asian Indian	—	19	230	—	—	—	—	—	—
Korean	—	—	75	9	—	—	—	—	—
Vietnamese	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cambodian	—	24	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hmong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laotian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Thai	—	—	18	—	—	—	2	—	—
Other Asian	—	52	38	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pacific Islander	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hawaiian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Samoa	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Pacific Islander	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race	2	—	90	—	—	8	6	—	—
HISPANIC ORIGIN									
All persons	3 051	14 073	25 879	10 753	3 295	6 705	6 853	6 812	2 817
Hispanic origin (of any race)	8	89	324	81	—	15	27	36	—
Mexican	—	53	50	13	—	15	—	26	—
Puerto Rican	—	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuban	2	—	23	—	—	—	17	—	—
Other Hispanic	6	36	222	68	—	—	10	10	—
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central American	—	—	52	—	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rican	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemalan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduran	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaraguan	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panamanian	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salvadoran	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Central American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American	—	—	34	—	—	—	10	—	—
Argentinean	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chilean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombian	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ecuadorian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peruvian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuelan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other South American	—	—	10	—	—	—	10	—	—
All other Hispanic	6	36	128	68	—	—	—	10	—
Not of Hispanic origin	3 043	13 984	25 555	10 672	3 295	6 690	6 826	6 776	2 817
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN									
All persons	3 051	14 073	25 879	10 753	3 295	6 705	6 853	6 812	2 817
White	2 892	12 662	23 809	10 682	2 946	6 648	6 799	6 443	2 817
Hispanic origin	6	52	209	81	—	7	21	36	—
Not of Hispanic origin	2 886	12 610	23 600	10 601	2 946	6 641	6 778	6 407	2 817
Black	120	1 205	897	51	306	49	20	305	—
Hispanic origin	—	21	23	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	120	1 184	874	51	306	49	20	305	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	—	59	54	11	43	—	23	7	—
Hispanic origin	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	—	43	54	11	43	—	23	7	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	37	147	1 029	9	—	—	5	57	—
Hispanic origin	—	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	37	147	1 002	9	—	—	5	57	—
Other race	2	—	90	—	—	8	6	—	—
Hispanic origin	2	—	65	—	—	8	6	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE									
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	94.8	90.0	92.0	99.3	89.4	99.1	99.2	94.6	100.0
Black	3.9	8.6	3.5	.5	9.3	.7	.3	4.5	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	—	.4	.2	.1	1.3	—	.3	.1	—
American Indian	—	.4	.2	.1	1.3	—	.3	.1	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	1.2	1.0	4.0	.1	—	—	.1	.8	—
Asian	1.2	1.0	3.9	.1	—	—	.1	.8	—
Pacific Islander	—	—	.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race .....	.1	—	.3	—	—	.1	.1	—	—
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN									
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hispanic origin (of any race) .....	.3	.6	1.3	.8	—	.2	.4	.5	—
Mexican	—	.4	.2	.1	—	.2	—	.4	—
Puerto Rican	—	—	.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuban .....	.1	—	.1	—	—	—	.2	—	—
Other Hispanic .....	.2	.3	.9	.6	—	—	.1	.1	—
Not of Hispanic origin	99.7	99.4	98.7	99.2	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.5	100.0
PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN									
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	94.8	90.0	92.0	99.3	89.4	99.1	99.2	94.6	100.0
Not of Hispanic origin	94.6	89.6	91.2	98.6	89.4	99.0	98.9	94.1	100.0

Table 7. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Parkersburg city	Philippi city	Pea Ridge CDP	Pinch CDP	Point Pleasant city	Princeton city	Ravenswood city	Richwood city	Ripley city
RACE									
All persons	33 809	3 132	6 535	2 691	4 996	7 043	4 189	2 887	3 023
White	33 109	3 035	6 305	2 691	4 927	6 477	4 146	2 880	2 935
Black	507	39	—	—	35	537	—	—	7
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	133	35	19	—	22	5	17	—	34
American Indian	133	35	19	—	22	5	17	—	34
Eskimo	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	60	16	211	—	7	15	—	7	47
Asian	49	16	211	—	7	15	—	7	47
Chinese	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—
Filipino	7	—	73	—	7	—	—	—	14
Japanese	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Asian Indian	—	—	116	—	—	—	—	—	8
Korean	28	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vietnamese	6	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—
Cambodian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hmong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laotian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Thai	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25
Other Asian	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pacific Islander	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hawaiian	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race	—	7	—	—	5	9	26	—	—
HISPANIC ORIGIN									
All persons	33 809	3 132	6 535	2 691	4 996	7 043	4 189	2 887	3 023
Hispanic origin (of any race)	102	39	17	—	12	66	26	—	41
Mexican	48	7	6	—	—	7	—	—	—
Puerto Rican	5	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	27
Cuban	—	—	11	—	—	—	26	—	7
Other Hispanic	49	32	—	—	12	52	—	—	7
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rican	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemalan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduran	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaraguan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salvadoran	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Central American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Argentinean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chilean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ecuadorian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peruvian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuelan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other South American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other Hispanic	49	32	—	—	12	52	—	—	7
Not of Hispanic origin	33 707	3 093	6 518	2 691	4 984	6 977	4 163	2 887	2 982
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN									
All persons	33 809	3 132	6 535	2 691	4 996	7 043	4 189	2 887	3 023
White	33 109	3 035	6 305	2 691	4 927	6 477	4 146	2 880	2 935
Hispanic origin	79	32	17	—	12	66	—	—	27
Not of Hispanic origin	33 030	3 003	6 288	2 691	4 915	6 411	4 146	2 880	2 908
Black	507	39	—	—	35	537	—	—	7
Hispanic origin	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Not of Hispanic origin	489	39	—	—	35	537	—	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	133	35	19	—	22	5	17	—	34
Hispanic origin	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Not of Hispanic origin	128	35	19	—	22	5	17	—	27
Asian or Pacific Islander	60	16	211	—	7	15	—	7	47
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	60	16	211	—	7	15	—	7	47
Other race	—	7	—	—	5	9	26	—	—
Hispanic origin	—	7	—	—	—	—	26	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	5	9	—	—	—
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE									
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	97.9	96.9	96.5	100.0	98.6	92.0	99.0	99.8	97.1
Black	1.5	1.2	—	—	.7	7.6	—	—	.2
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	.4	1.1	.3	—	.4	.1	.4	—	1.1
American Indian .....	.4	1.1	.3	—	.4	.1	.4	—	1.1
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	.2	.5	3.2	—	.1	.2	—	.2	1.6
Asian .....	.1	.5	3.2	—	.1	.2	—	.2	1.6
Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race	—	.2	—	—	.1	.1	.6	—	—
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN									
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hispanic origin (of any race) .....	.3	1.2	.3	—	.2	.9	.6	—	1.4
Mexican .....	.1	—	.1	—	—	.1	—	—	—
Puerto Rican	—	.2	—	—	—	.1	—	—	.9
Cuban	—	—	.2	—	—	—	.6	—	.2
Other Hispanic .....	.1	1.0	—	—	.2	.7	—	—	.2
Not of Hispanic origin	99.7	98.8	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.4	100.0	98.6
PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN									
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	97.9	96.9	96.5	100.0	98.6	92.0	99.0	99.8	97.1
Not of Hispanic origin	97.7	95.9	96.2	100.0	98.4	91.0	99.0	99.8	96.2

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 7. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	St. Albans city	Shinnston city	Sissonville CDP	South Charleston city	Summersville town	Teays Valley CDP	Vienna city	Weirton city
RACE								
All persons	11 194	2 581	4 290	13 645	2 666	8 436	10 862	22 124
White	10 910	2 534	4 278	13 048	2 650	8 301	10 669	21 044
Black	174	29	—	553	—	81	79	901
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	43
American Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37
Eskimo	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	84	18	—	32	16	36	107	136
Asian	84	18	—	32	16	36	107	117
Chinese	—	18	—	—	—	—	45	—
Filipino	55	—	—	7	9	—	—	53
Japanese	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Asian Indian	—	—	—	—	—	36	62	30
Korean	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	16
Vietnamese	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
Cambodian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hmong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laotian	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Thai	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
Other Asian	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—
Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19
Hawaiian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19
Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race	26	—	12	12	—	18	—	—
HISPANIC ORIGIN								
All persons	11 194	2 581	4 290	13 645	2 666	8 436	10 862	22 124
Hispanic origin (of any race)	150	96	6	87	32	32	12	41
Mexican	80	13	—	33	6	24	5	7
Puerto Rican	—	—	6	15	—	—	—	6
Cuban	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Hispanic	62	83	—	39	26	8	7	28
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Costa Rican	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemalan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduran	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Nicaraguan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salvadoran	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Central American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American	19	—	—	22	—	8	—	—
Argentinean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chilean	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombian	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—
Ecuadorian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peruvian	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuelan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other South American	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
All other Hispanic	43	83	—	17	26	—	7	21
Not of Hispanic origin	11 044	2 485	4 284	13 558	2 634	8 404	10 850	22 083
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN								
All persons	11 194	2 581	4 290	13 645	2 666	8 436	10 862	22 124
White	10 910	2 534	4 278	13 048	2 650	8 301	10 669	21 044
Hispanic origin	55	96	6	72	32	14	12	41
Not of Hispanic origin	10 855	2 438	4 272	12 976	2 618	8 287	10 657	21 003
Black	174	29	—	553	—	81	79	901
Hispanic origin	69	—	—	15	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	105	29	—	538	—	81	79	901
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	43
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	43
Asian or Pacific Islander	84	18	—	32	16	36	107	136
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	84	18	—	32	16	36	107	136
Other race	26	—	12	12	—	18	—	—
Hispanic origin	26	—	—	—	—	18	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	—	—	12	12	—	—	—	—
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE								
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	97.5	98.2	99.7	95.6	99.4	98.4	98.2	95.1
Black	1.6	1.1	—	4.1	—	1.0	.7	4.1
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	.1	.2
American Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	.1	.2
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	.8	.7	—	.2	.6	.4	1.0	.6
Asian .....	.8	.7	—	.2	.6	.4	1.0	.5
Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	.1
Other race .....	.2	—	.3	.1	—	.2	—	—
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN								
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hispanic origin (of any race)	1.3	3.7	.1	.6	1.2	.4	.1	.2
Mexican .....	.7	.5	—	.2	.2	.3	—	—
Puerto Rican	—	—	.1	.1	—	—	—	—
Cuban .....	.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Hispanic .....	.6	3.2	—	.3	1.0	.1	.1	.1
Not of Hispanic origin	98.7	96.3	99.9	99.4	98.8	99.6	99.9	99.8
PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN								
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	97.5	98.2	99.7	95.6	99.4	98.4	98.2	95.1
Not of Hispanic origin	97.0	94.5	99.6	95.1	98.2	98.2	98.1	94.9

Table 7. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Welch city	Wellsburg city	Weston city	Westover city	Wheeling city	White Sulphur Springs city	Williamson city	Williamstown city
RACE								
All persons	3 069	3 385	4 994	4 201	34 881	2 863	4 154	2 774
White	2 490	3 325	4 933	4 104	33 275	2 301	3 537	2 750
Black	563	52	40	72	1 426	532	609	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	—	—	5	6	9	11	—	—
American Indian	—	—	5	6	9	11	—	—
Eskimo	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	16	8	16	8	161	12	8	8
Asian	16	8	16	8	144	12	8	8
Chinese	16	—	—	—	49	—	—	—
Filipino	—	—	—	—	30	—	8	—
Japanese	—	8	—	8	21	4	—	—
Asian Indian	—	—	—	—	38	—	—	—
Korean	—	—	16	—	—	8	—	—
Vietnamese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cambodian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hmong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laotian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Thai	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Other Asian	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	8
Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—
Hawaiian	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—
Samoa	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Guamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race	—	—	—	11	10	7	—	16
HISPANIC ORIGIN								
All persons	3 069	3 385	4 994	4 201	34 881	2 863	4 154	2 774
Hispanic origin (of any race)	—	11	22	—	113	30	17	—
Mexican	—	—	7	—	38	15	—	—
Puerto Rican	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Cuban	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Hispanic	—	11	15	—	67	15	17	—
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—
Central American	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—
Costa Rican	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemalan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduran	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—
Nicaraguan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salvadoran	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Central American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—
Argentinean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chilean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombian	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—
Ecuadorian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peruvian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuelan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other South American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other Hispanic	—	11	15	—	16	15	17	—
Not of Hispanic origin	3 069	3 374	4 972	4 201	34 768	2 833	4 137	2 774
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN								
All persons	3 069	3 385	4 994	4 201	34 881	2 863	4 154	2 774
White	2 490	3 325	4 933	4 104	33 275	2 301	3 537	2 750
Hispanic origin	—	11	22	—	95	18	9	—
Not of Hispanic origin	2 490	3 314	4 911	4 104	33 180	2 283	3 528	2 750
Black	563	52	40	72	1 426	532	609	—
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	563	52	40	72	1 426	527	609	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	—	—	5	6	9	11	—	—
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	—	—	5	6	9	11	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	16	8	16	8	161	12	8	8
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	8	—	8	—
Not of Hispanic origin	16	8	16	8	153	12	—	8
Other race	—	—	—	11	10	7	—	16
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	10	7	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	16
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE								
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	81.1	98.2	98.8	97.7	95.4	80.4	85.1	99.1
Black	18.3	1.5	.8	1.7	4.1	18.6	14.7	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	—	—	.1	.1	—	.4	—	—
American Indian	—	—	.1	.1	—	.4	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	.5	.2	.3	.2	.5	.4	.2	.3
Asian .....	.5	.2	.3	.2	.4	.4	.2	.3
Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race	—	—	—	.3	—	.2	—	.6
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN								
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hispanic origin (of any race)	—	.3	.4	—	.3	1.0	.4	—
Mexican	—	—	.1	—	.1	.5	—	—
Puerto Rican	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuban	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Hispanic	—	.3	.3	—	.2	.5	.4	—
Not of Hispanic origin	100.0	99.7	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.0	99.6	100.0
PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN								
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	81.1	98.2	98.8	97.7	95.4	80.4	85.1	99.1
Not of Hispanic origin	81.1	97.9	98.3	97.7	95.1	79.7	84.9	99.1

Table 8. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics for White Persons and for Households and Families with a White Householder: 1990

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons		Persons 5 years and over	Persons 25 years and over	Persons 16 years and over— Percent in labor force	Civilian labor force— Percent unem- ployed	Employed persons 16 years and over—Per- cent in managerial and profes- sional spe- cialty occu- pations	Median income in 1989 (dollars)		Income in 1989 below poverty level	Percent of fami- lies				
	Total	Percent foreign born	Native per- sons— Percent born in State of residence	Percent living in different house in 1985	Percent who speak a language other than English at home	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bache- lor's degree or higher	Households	Families	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is deter- mined				
The State -----	1 726 023	.6	78.2	35.5	2.3	66.0	12.2	53.1	9.4	21.9	21 034	25 797	10 574	19.1	15.6
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE															
Urban -----	605 171	.9	76.0	40.1	3.0	73.4	18.1	54.4	7.5	28.5	22 456	29 873	12 531	15.9	11.9
Inside urbanized area -----	365 462	.9	77.2	39.6	3.1	74.4	18.1	56.0	6.8	28.1	23 878	30 775	13 216	14.4	11.2
Central place -----	186 373	1.2	75.2	41.1	3.7	73.9	20.5	54.3	7.3	30.2	22 261	30 269	13 743	17.0	12.9
Urban fringe -----	179 089	.6	79.2	38.0	2.4	75.0	15.6	57.8	6.4	26.0	25 550	31 246	12 668	11.8	9.5
Outside urbanized area -----	239 709	.9	74.2	40.9	2.8	71.7	18.1	52.1	8.6	29.0	20 694	28 265	11 487	18.3	13.1
Place of 10,000 or more -----	96 358	1.4	71.1	44.7	3.7	74.3	21.6	51.3	8.5	31.8	20 227	29 442	11 790	19.3	11.7
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	143 351	.6	76.2	38.3	2.2	70.0	15.8	52.7	8.7	27.1	20 986	27 552	11 283	17.6	13.9
Rural -----	1 120 852	.4	79.4	32.9	1.9	61.7	8.8	52.3	10.5	17.9	20 254	23 862	9 517	20.8	17.5
Place of 1,000 to 2,499 -----	130 966	.4	79.9	36.5	2.0	64.0	10.1	50.5	10.2	20.1	19 226	24 425	9 719	20.1	16.5
Place of less than 1,000 -----	47 958	.4	80.3	35.2	1.7	61.4	10.1	47.9	12.4	20.8	17 062	21 862	9 628	20.4	20.1
Other rural -----	941 928	.4	79.3	32.3	1.9	61.4	8.6	52.8	10.4	17.5	20 583	23 901	9 484	20.8	17.5
Rural farm -----	23 548	.3	79.6	19.8	1.5	67.4	14.4	57.9	6.0	17.7	26 769	28 853	12 096	13.2	10.6
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA															
Inside metropolitan area -----	626 316	.7	77.6	36.3	2.6	72.0	14.9	56.3	7.2	24.4	23 942	29 612	12 108	14.9	11.8
In central city -----	186 373	1.2	75.2	41.1	3.7	73.9	20.5	54.3	7.3	30.2	22 261	30 269	13 743	17.0	12.9
Not in central city -----	439 943	.5	78.6	34.3	2.1	71.1	12.3	57.2	7.2	22.0	24 725	29 334	11 416	14.1	11.4
Urban -----	202 492	.6	77.9	37.4	2.4	75.1	15.6	57.6	6.4	26.3	25 442	31 228	12 612	11.7	9.3
Inside urbanized area -----	178 324	.7	79.5	38.0	2.4	75.0	15.6	57.7	6.4	26.1	25 567	31 253	12 676	11.7	9.5
Outside urbanized area -----	24 168	.6	66.3	32.7	2.1	75.4	15.6	57.0	6.8	27.3	24 315	31 013	12 134	11.5	8.1
Rural -----	237 451	.4	79.3	31.7	1.8	67.5	9.3	56.8	7.9	18.1	24 012	27 546	10 396	16.1	13.2
Outside metropolitan area -----	1 099 707	.5	78.6	35.0	2.1	62.4	10.6	51.2	10.7	20.3	19 549	23 707	9 700	21.5	17.7
Urban -----	216 306	1.0	74.9	41.8	2.9	71.2	18.3	51.6	8.8	29.1	20 324	27 873	11 412	19.0	13.7
Inside urbanized area -----	765	—	29.4	43.4	4.7	63.1	1.7	62.4	4.7	6.9	22 321	26 406	10 696	19.6	19.0
Outside urbanized area -----	215 541	1.0	75.1	41.8	2.9	71.2	18.3	51.6	8.8	29.1	20 318	27 877	11 414	19.0	13.7
Place of 10,000 or more -----	96 358	1.4	71.1	44.7	3.7	74.3	21.6	51.3	8.5	31.8	20 227	29 442	11 790	19.3	11.7
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	119 183	.6	78.2	39.4	2.2	68.9	15.9	51.9	9.1	27.0	20 389	26 721	11 110	18.8	15.1
Rural -----	883 401	.4	79.5	33.3	1.9	60.2	8.7	51.1	11.2	17.9	19 359	22 779	9 281	22.1	18.6
COUNTY															
Barbour County -----	15 381	.4	82.7	31.2	1.3	60.1	10.2	49.0	13.0	21.5	15 709	19 332	8 141	27.7	24.2
Berkeley County -----	56 600	.6	57.6	47.6	3.1	68.6	11.7	65.0	5.9	18.9	27 656	32 182	11 925	11.5	8.9
Boone County -----	25 564	.1	88.9	30.8	1.3	53.9	6.2	42.8	14.2	17.1	17 049	21 201	9 131	26.9	23.7
Braxton County -----	12 890	.1	85.9	33.4	.9	56.9	8.2	48.0	15.1	17.0	16 352	20 344	8 238	25.8	19.8
Brooke County -----	26 620	1.5	61.8	29.5	4.4	71.6	12.2	54.1	7.0	21.3	26 402	31 330	11 669	12.1	9.0
Cabell County -----	92 138	.7	78.5	42.1	2.3	71.8	18.8	54.4	8.3	29.0	21 807	28 636	12 268	18.1	13.7
Calhoun County -----	7 855	.4	85.4	36.9	1.7	56.4	6.8	47.3	13.9	18.8	14 518	17 714	7 225	32.1	27.2
Clay County -----	9 970	.1	88.6	31.1	1.7	49.3	6.2	40.1	19.9	19.3	12 798	16 070	6 722	39.2	34.4
Doddridge County -----	6 884	.7	82.7	39.4	1.4	64.3	10.4	50.5	11.6	17.4	17 204	19 900	8 399	22.9	19.1
Fayette County -----	44 589	.5	85.8	33.7	2.0	57.5	8.8	45.6	13.5	21.4	17 280	21 148	8 788	23.7	20.0
Gilmer County -----	7 631	.6	81.9	38.1	1.0	56.6	14.1	44.8	11.9	23.8	14 578	16 994	7 895	33.4	26.2
Grant County -----	10 266	.2	70.4	35.0	1.7	60.3	8.5	55.5	5.7	16.3	20 938	25 269	10 332	15.3	12.3
Greenbrier County -----	33 286	.6	78.0	33.2	1.7	63.2	11.7	54.4	8.9	19.7	19 747	23 966	10 024	17.4	12.9
Hampshire County -----	16 291	.5	45.4	37.7	1.9	61.7	7.9	56.1	7.7	17.9	20 684	24 087	9 985	18.2	13.7
Hancock County -----	34 063	2.0	51.6	30.1	6.5	72.6	8.9	54.9	6.7	17.1	25 970	30 692	12 144	12.0	10.2
Hardy County -----	10 719	.2	60.9	37.0	2.1	55.1	7.3	59.3	4.9	13.2	20 882	25 916	10 136	14.3	10.4
Harrison County -----	67 979	.7	86.3	35.1	3.2	70.4	13.4	52.7	9.5	22.3	20 356	25 265	10 233	17.1	14.4
Jackson County -----	25 759	.1	84.2	32.3	1.4	65.3	8.5	53.9	10.1	17.9	21 614	25 036	9 788	20.0	16.6
Jefferson County -----	33 061	1.5	46.1	46.2	2.8	69.0	16.9	66.9	4.5	22.6	31 705	35 550	13 633	9.3	7.1
Kanawha County -----	192 151	.6	84.7	36.0	2.2	72.2	17.4	57.1	6.4	26.8	24 689	30 572	13 155	14.0	11.2
Lewis County -----	17 139	.3	88.0	36.6	1.9	62.1	8.3	52.4	14.7	17.0	17 959	22 291	8 576	23.7	19.2
Lincoln County -----	21 242	.1	89.6	31.9	1.3	49.1	4.8	43.7	16.5	15.0	14 720	16 977	7 251	33.8	29.1
Logan County -----	41 270	.3	88.7	28.6	1.7	53.0	5.8	44.4	15.2	18.0	18 181	21 186	8 674	27.3	23.7
McDowell County -----	30 458	.4	81.7	27.7	1.9	40.8	4.2	37.1	20.2	17.0	13 793	16 341	7 197	35.8	31.8
Marion County -----	55 021	.8	85.7	31.9	2.7	71.7	12.6	51.6	10.5	20.6	20 753	26 412	10 432	18.4	14.4
Marshall County -----	37 010	.5	84.8	31.3	2.9	71.1	9.6	53.2	8.7	18.9	22 772	27 032	10 755	15.9	12.6
Mason County -----	25 037	.3	71.0	32.4	1.2	61.0	6.8	50.8	9.8	14.8	20 187	24 103	9 533	22.0	19.4
Mercer County -----	60 598	.5	79.0	35.2	1.8	63.1	11.2	51.5	9.2	22.5	19 903	24 467	10 582	19.2	16.0
Mineral County -----	25 836	.2	43.7	35.7	1.8	72.6	10.1	56.7	7.3	19.0	22 150	27 023	10 376	14.1	9.8
Mingo County -----	32 849	.3	71.6	29.3	1.6	49.8	6.7	40.0	15.5	18.5	16 296	19 799	8 365	30.7	28.1
Monongalia County -----	71 894	1.5	67.1	47.8	3.5	75.0	27.4	57.8	7.3	31.2	22 422	30 626	11 892	19.9	11.0
Monroe County -----	12 238	.2	72.6	33.9	2.0	62.4	7.9	52.9	10.6	16.3	18 258	21 543	8 975	20.7	17.3
Morgan County -----	11 964	.8	49.6	39.6	2.3	64.8	11.7	58.2	7.8	17.0	20 460	28 279	11 495	11.0	8.7
Nicholas County -----	26 643	.2	89.4	32.3	2.1	61.1	7.8	48.8	13.7	18.2	18 114	21 390	8 588	24.4	21.2
Ohio County -----	49 041	1.3	75.5	36.2	4.0	75.3	18.5	57.9	6.7	27.2	22 883	30 246	12 526	14.3	11.6
Pendleton County -----	7 870	.2	60.2	34.7	.9	60.9	8.3	57.7	4.8	15.3	19 506	22 404	9 431	17.2	14.7
Pleasants County -----	7 518	.3	74.9	32.3	2.3	68.8	8.5	52.5	8.5	17.2	20 910	26 110	9 986	19.5	16.3
Pocahontas County -----	8 899	.2	81.5	34.9	1.4	60.5	9.6	55.5	12.0	16.7	17 150	20 606	8 802	21.3	18.1
Preston County -----	28 797	.3	78.7	29.9	1.7	62.7	8.3	53.1	9.9	16.6	19 974	23 260	9 196	18.8	16.4
Putnam County -----	42 442	.4	83.3	39.4	1.7	73.7	13.2	59.4	7.5	23.0	27 415	31 442	11 885	12.0	9.6
Raleigh County -----	70 486	.5	84.3	31.9	2.6	63.3	10.6	48.2	10.2	23.0	20 249	25 037	10 490	18.4	16.0
Randolph County -----	27 505	.3	84.1	38.4	2.2	65.7	11.8	52.0	12.7	21.5	18 338	21 534	8 940	21.9	17.0
Ritchie County -----	10 212	.3	85.4	35.7	1.5	61.5	5.9	53.2	11.9	14.4	17 346	20 604	9 133	25.9	19.9
Roane County -----	15 093	.2	85.1	36.6	1.5	57.2	6.6	50.1	16.2	15.3	15 375	17 898	7 810	28.1	22.5
Summers County -----	13 379	.5	84.3	33.8	1.5	58.2	8.9	42.4	13.8	17.7	16 894	20 288	8 208	23.9	18.9
Taylor County -----	15 034	.2	87.6	29.9	2.1	66.0	8.2	51.7	12.5	16.7	18 059	22 425	8 777	22.6	18.1
Tucker County -----	7 713	.2	81.7	34.2	1										

Table 8. **Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics for White Persons and for Households and Families with a White Householder: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons		Native persons— Percent born in State of residence	Persons 5 years and over		Persons 25 years and over		Persons 16 years and over— Percent in labor force			Employed persons 16 years and over—Per- cent in managerial and profes- sional spe- cialty occu- pations	Median income in 1989 (dollars)		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Income in 1989 below poverty level	
	Total	Percent foreign born		Percent living in different house in 1985	Percent who speak a language other than English at home	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bache- lor's degree or higher	Persons 16 years and over— Percent in labor force	Civilian labor force— Percent unem- ployed	Households		Families	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is deter- mined		Percent of fami- lies	
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION																
Barboursville village	2 681	.4	82.4	39.5	2.0	72.8	12.6	59.2	4.1	23.5	23 750	26 466	11 670	8.8	5.3	
Beckley city	13 984	1.2	80.9	38.8	3.5	73.7	20.6	49.6	6.3	36.8	21 493	32 351	13 544	15.5	12.9	
Bethlehem village	2 605	1.0	72.2	29.5	4.9	81.3	19.8	57.3	5.5	32.7	31 577	35 441	13 740	2.7	.7	
Blennerhassett CDP	2 844	.4	77.8	28.2	1.1	85.8	18.0	64.5	3.1	29.7	41 132	42 125	14 709	5.3	4.7	
Bluefield city	9 847	1.4	70.2	30.6	2.1	71.8	18.2	51.8	3.9	32.4	24 526	32 346	14 871	13.8	9.9	
Bridgeport city	6 605	.6	77.0	40.4	2.9	89.2	34.8	59.4	4.7	39.1	33 449	40 508	16 096	4.1	3.5	
Brookhaven CDP	3 780	.5	81.8	33.5	2.9	68.9	15.3	66.1	6.5	24.1	23 105	28 519	11 142	15.6	13.0	
Buckhannon city	5 758	.3	70.5	50.6	2.4	68.6	21.7	45.9	8.5	35.6	17 356	24 704	9 812	18.4	15.2	
Charleston city	48 190	1.1	78.5	42.4	3.1	77.6	30.1	57.3	5.5	38.1	25 732	36 628	17 433	14.8	11.3	
Charles Town city	2 254	3.1	46.7	43.8	2.9	64.7	18.2	53.6	3.5	32.5	26 176	36 449	13 187	12.7	10.7	
Cheat Lake CDP	3 982	.5	69.1	44.4	1.7	79.1	28.1	66.5	6.5	37.2	35 735	41 707	17 193	8.8	8.6	
Chester city	2 865	.6	36.0	36.5	2.3	68.5	8.8	49.7	9.6	22.1	17 242	23 125	9 210	22.7	18.3	
Clarksburg city	17 316	1.2	86.3	37.1	5.4	71.0	14.2	50.2	10.8	24.6	17 960	24 405	10 672	16.0	12.9	
Corporation of Ranson town	2 706	.2	62.4	49.2	.6	48.6	5.0	69.5	5.7	7.3	23 697	26 795	10 269	13.1	11.5	
Crab Orchard CDP	2 897	—	85.0	34.3	3.1	69.1	6.2	53.3	6.9	18.3	21 474	26 337	9 766	16.7	13.3	
Cross Lanes CDP	10 369	.6	79.4	39.1	2.0	84.9	22.2	68.2	3.3	31.2	32 119	37 609	14 726	5.7	4.3	
Culloden CDP	2 804	—	80.5	35.9	3.1	65.9	9.3	54.2	14.1	16.7	22 642	25 938	9 496	14.1	13.5	
Dunbar city	7 943	.4	84.4	38.6	1.7	76.7	15.1	57.4	4.3	29.3	24 980	30 417	13 447	10.5	9.2	
Elkins city	7 332	.6	78.8	46.8	2.8	73.0	16.6	52.1	12.1	27.0	17 593	22 967	9 486	20.7	15.0	
Fairmont city	18 740	1.5	81.2	38.5	3.3	75.0	17.1	50.4	11.6	26.9	19 400	27 534	11 161	20.7	14.3	
Follansbee city	3 327	2.7	52.1	28.2	9.3	73.0	14.6	55.8	6.5	20.1	23 976	32 031	11 331	15.5	10.2	
Grafton city	5 471	.3	86.5	31.2	2.2	66.5	6.9	47.1	14.6	16.4	14 692	20 503	7 956	26.9	22.2	
Hinton city	3 212	—	83.9	40.2	.6	58.8	11.3	38.4	10.8	25.1	14 295	20 781	8 331	27.3	18.5	
Hooverson Heights CDP	3 030	2.5	57.2	32.1	8.3	72.9	10.8	56.1	4.1	24.2	28 804	30 654	11 214	11.4	9.7	
Huntington city	50 755	.8	76.2	45.8	2.7	72.4	21.2	50.3	9.9	32.7	18 857	26 877	12 335	21.9	15.3	
Hurricane city	4 506	.3	80.4	41.5	1.2	75.3	9.4	60.4	10.6	20.4	23 990	27 880	10 996	12.9	9.4	
Kenova city	3 738	.3	79.4	36.2	2.2	64.9	8.7	50.5	7.4	19.1	18 113	21 981	10 001	17.7	14.5	
Keyser city	5 415	.4	51.2	36.7	1.7	76.0	14.6	52.3	6.8	24.9	20 349	27 266	11 354	13.8	7.8	
Kingwood city	3 180	.6	78.1	40.8	2.7	71.4	17.7	52.9	6.3	30.5	20 158	27 298	12 267	19.6	17.9	
Lewisburg city	3 311	2.4	72.3	39.9	2.6	79.3	31.4	58.8	4.4	37.6	27 417	38 971	16 136	16.2	6.7	
Madison city	2 892	.1	84.3	37.3	1.0	73.0	16.3	47.2	10.5	33.3	22 900	27 759	11 797	19.9	17.4	
Martinsburg city	12 662	.6	63.2	47.9	3.0	68.2	16.3	57.7	7.6	25.4	22 746	29 547	11 822	14.7	10.2	
Morgantown city	23 809	2.0	50.9	62.5	3.9	84.6	43.0	50.2	8.1	40.6	18 532	35 491	10 777	29.1	8.5	
Moundsville city	10 682	.3	84.8	41.3	2.4	64.6	8.8	48.5	9.3	19.8	20 059	24 158	10 078	16.6	14.0	
Mount Gay-Shamrock CDP	2 946	.5	88.8	36.2	.5	41.2	2.6	39.6	17.4	11.1	14 880	16 290	7 296	28.6	28.9	
New Martinsville city	6 648	.3	79.6	38.1	1.9	77.9	19.3	56.0	11.8	26.6	22 648	31 780	12 119	17.5	15.0	
Nitro city	6 799	.6	85.6	37.9	1.4	72.1	12.2	57.9	6.0	22.5	22 027	28 833	11 742	11.3	9.2	
Oak Hill city	6 443	.7	85.1	37.6	1.6	62.3	12.9	50.3	9.2	31.7	18 830	26 003	10 926	19.8	16.0	
Paden City city	2 817	—	89.6	24.6	.7	76.4	7.6	53.5	11.6	13.7	25 313	32 413	11 282	11.0	9.8	
Parkersburg city	33 109	.6	81.6	43.2	2.1	69.3	12.8	55.3	7.9	22.7	20 558	26 576	11 322	18.9	15.3	
Philippi city	3 035	1.1	66.8	50.7	1.7	74.6	29.0	52.0	8.1	41.0	16 696	21 568	8 556	24.0	21.9	
Pea Ridge CDP	6 305	1.8	70.6	46.3	2.3	85.1	31.5	62.4	3.6	41.6	35 179	39 083	17 062	6.2	3.2	
Pinch CDP	2 691	.6	86.7	25.8	1.8	81.8	23.1	60.5	6.1	39.4	37 974	42 188	14 518	5.1	3.0	
Point Pleasant city	4 927	.3	65.7	36.7	1.2	66.3	10.8	46.4	8.8	23.2	17 185	24 328	9 582	24.5	21.1	
Princeton city	6 477	.7	79.8	44.2	1.9	59.7	11.9	43.7	10.7	22.9	15 495	22 209	9 794	24.4	19.0	
Ravenswood city	4 146	.4	82.5	36.6	2.1	73.7	10.9	50.4	10.6	22.5	20 477	25 441	9 914	21.9	17.7	
Richwood city	2 880	.7	89.7	29.6	1.7	59.9	9.6	41.1	12.4	21.8	14 155	17 366	8 507	25.9	22.9	
Ripley city	2 935	—	86.2	34.7	.9	62.5	11.0	49.7	6.5	22.1	21 641	25 049	12 214	19.0	13.2	
St. Albans city	10 910	.7	83.3	34.7	2.3	78.5	17.5	53.6	4.9	29.2	25 941	32 855	14 017	7.1	4.9	
Shinnston city	2 534	1.3	90.8	22.6	5.0	71.0	17.5	54.8	7.1	24.2	22 460	29 183	12 228	8.6	5.0	
Sissonville CDP	4 278	.2	89.1	32.7	2.1	71.1	12.6	60.7	6.9	20.8	28 169	31 144	11 637	12.5	9.8	
South Charleston city	13 048	.8	80.2	39.1	2.3	82.4	22.5	60.1	4.3	31.0	27 699	34 917	14 628	11.3	9.0	
Summersville town	2 650	1.1	83.8	41.3	6.2	70.9	19.0	50.5	7.1	31.9	21 719	30 924	12 214	22.5	16.7	
Teays Valley CDP	8 301	.8	75.9	52.0	2.4	84.6	27.2	62.0	3.8	35.6	36 565	41 804	15 280	6.7	5.5	
Vienna city	10 669	.3	75.1	33.4	1.8	81.7	20.2	60.6	4.6	31.3	31 398	37 307	15 348	5.3	4.0	
Weirton city	21 044	3.2	53.4	30.2	9.2	74.1	11.4	52.6	6.5	19.1	28 422	34 530	13 817	9.5	8.1	
Welch city	2 490	1.0	79.2	34.9	3.6	69.8	15.2	50.4	8.5	34.9	22 710	31 413	12 145	17.3	13.4	
Wellsburg city	3 325	1.6	71.2	33.5	4.0	69.0	16.2	53.0	11.2	25.7	23 472	30 318	12 672	11.0	7.3	
Weston city	4 933	.4	86.4	42.2	2.3	61.2	10.0	48.7	15.9	20.5	14 303	22 623	9 020	26.4	18.5	
Westover city	4 104	1.1	80.5	38.4	2.3	75.7	20.3	60.5	5.7	23.8	22 677	30 682	11 808	13.4	9.7	
Wheeling city	33 275	1.3	75.8	36.6	4.2	75.0	18.6	56.2	6.3	28.9	21 432	29 657	12 908	16.0	12.7	
White Sulphur Springs city	2 301	.7	67.6	38.4	2.4	68.8	6.4	61.7	12.1	20.9	20 078	26 447	10 955	15.7	11.9	
Williamson city	3 537	1.5	56.7	41.5	3.2	61.0	14.0	44.6	8.9	29.2	19 544	26 230	12 586	20.4	17.5	
Williamstown city	2 750	.4	54.2	31.5	1.8	80.5	19.3	62.5	4.2	33.0	23 636	29 521	11 843	7.9	6.0	

Table 9. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics for Black Persons and for Households and Families with a Black Householder: 1990

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons		Native per- sons— Percent born in State of residence	Persons 5 years and over		Persons 25 years and over					Median income in 1989 (dollars)		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Income in 1989 below poverty level	
	Total	Percent foreign born		Percent living in different house in 1985	Percent who speak a language other than English at home	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bache- lor's degree or higher				Persons 16 years and over— Percent in labor force	Civilian labor force— Percent unem- ployed		Employed persons 16 years and over—Per- cent in managerial and profes- sional spe- cialty occu- pations	Households	Families	Percent of per- sons for whom poverty status is deter- mined	Percent of fami- lies
The State -----	55 398	1.0	73.3	41.7	3.4	64.7	10.9	48.4	17.3	18.6	13 174	17 050	7 416	36.0	31.2
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE															
Urban -----	35 996	1.1	74.6	46.3	3.6	69.2	12.7	54.0	17.2	18.9	13 421	16 976	7 396	37.2	32.0
Inside urbanized area -----	19 705	.8	75.0	47.6	3.4	74.2	14.5	58.8	16.3	20.9	14 476	17 853	7 992	34.5	30.2
Central place -----	14 646	.7	74.5	48.3	3.2	71.7	12.3	56.8	19.0	18.8	12 593	16 159	7 378	38.6	34.7
Urban fringe -----	5 059	1.0	76.4	45.5	3.8	81.1	20.4	64.3	9.7	25.6	19 704	23 712	9 768	22.5	17.3
Outside urbanized area -----	16 291	1.4	74.1	44.7	3.9	63.0	10.6	48.1	18.5	15.8	12 286	15 889	6 675	40.5	34.4
Place of 10,000 or more -----	10 897	1.9	76.3	46.5	4.6	64.8	12.8	48.1	20.1	16.0	12 224	15 367	6 349	41.4	34.9
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	5 394	.4	69.8	41.0	2.7	59.6	6.6	48.2	15.4	15.4	12 375	16 904	7 333	38.5	33.5
Rural -----	19 402	.8	70.9	33.3	3.1	57.1	7.8	38.6	17.6	17.8	12 594	17 193	7 453	33.7	29.5
Place of 1,000 to 2,499 -----	3 919	.6	76.7	33.2	4.2	61.7	8.3	38.8	19.2	15.4	12 407	15 903	7 267	36.0	32.0
Place of less than 1,000 -----	2 085	—	74.9	33.7	1.6	55.4	7.9	30.1	24.4	23.1	11 425	14 735	5 737	49.3	41.6
Other rural -----	13 398	1.0	68.5	33.2	3.0	56.2	7.6	39.8	16.5	17.9	12 940	18 230	7 775	30.4	26.8
Rural farm -----	177	—	59.9	35.0	2.5	61.2	—	37.4	—	1.9	17 188	25 625	7 810	9.0	4.5
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA															
Inside metropolitan area -----	21 969	.8	74.3	46.3	3.4	73.7	14.4	57.9	15.4	20.4	14 894	18 470	8 094	33.9	29.5
In central city -----	14 646	.7	74.5	48.3	3.2	71.7	12.3	56.8	19.0	18.8	12 593	16 159	7 378	38.6	34.7
Not in central city -----	7 323	1.0	73.9	42.4	3.7	77.4	18.4	60.1	9.0	22.9	19 279	23 730	9 526	24.4	19.7
Urban -----	5 537	1.0	74.2	46.3	4.0	80.3	19.0	63.3	9.2	24.5	18 774	22 399	9 524	24.5	19.2
Inside urbanized area -----	5 059	1.0	76.4	45.5	3.8	81.1	20.4	64.3	9.7	25.6	19 704	23 712	9 768	22.5	17.3
Outside urbanized area -----	478	—	51.5	55.0	6.0	70.1	1.9	53.1	2.7	12.1	13 586	14 868	6 947	46.8	38.1
Rural -----	1 786	1.0	72.9	29.9	2.7	68.7	16.8	50.2	8.1	16.5	20 865	26 250	9 534	24.1	21.1
Outside metropolitan area -----	33 429	1.1	72.6	38.7	3.5	59.1	8.7	42.3	19.0	16.9	12 149	16 190	6 970	37.4	32.3
Urban -----	15 813	1.5	74.8	44.4	3.9	62.8	10.9	48.0	19.1	15.9	12 205	15 950	6 667	40.3	34.3
Inside urbanized area -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Outside urbanized area -----	15 813	1.5	74.8	44.4	3.9	62.8	10.9	48.0	19.1	15.9	12 205	15 950	6 667	40.3	34.3
Place of 10,000 or more -----	10 897	1.9	76.3	46.5	4.6	64.8	12.8	48.1	20.1	16.0	12 224	15 367	6 349	41.4	34.9
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	4 916	.4	71.6	39.7	2.3	58.7	7.0	47.7	16.8	15.8	12 179	17 250	7 371	37.7	33.0
Rural -----	17 616	.8	70.7	33.6	3.1	56.0	6.9	37.5	18.9	18.0	12 102	16 400	7 243	34.7	30.5
COUNTY															
Berkeley County -----	2 277	4.0	64.7	47.3	4.8	64.5	13.6	57.1	13.3	17.2	19 143	24 083	9 284	25.7	20.2
Cabell County -----	3 807	1.4	71.2	51.4	2.7	73.4	12.2	56.5	22.6	19.0	10 227	14 975	6 806	42.0	39.6
Fayette County -----	3 094	.2	79.5	29.0	3.2	48.7	5.0	28.0	20.5	15.6	10 594	14 067	5 791	33.1	29.7
Greenbrier County -----	1 301	2.3	79.5	35.8	.5	57.3	5.9	51.9	21.6	13.1	12 243	20 781	10 019	29.9	15.0
Harrison County -----	1 020	—	82.6	42.1	5.4	78.3	8.7	63.4	16.2	10.9	18 750	20 859	7 253	34.6	29.8
Jefferson County -----	2 631	.5	63.9	39.2	1.1	55.4	5.8	64.5	8.0	15.0	18 977	21 522	8 747	26.3	21.4
Kanawha County -----	13 673	.5	79.4	45.5	3.4	75.2	16.4	58.3	14.9	21.6	15 385	18 784	8 188	33.8	29.1
Logan County -----	1 403	.6	76.9	26.0	3.6	61.0	9.5	39.4	25.7	16.4	9 964	15 114	6 938	43.4	39.3
McDowell County -----	4 728	.2	78.8	25.5	1.7	51.8	6.7	27.7	37.5	27.7	9 219	11 769	5 429	49.8	47.0
Marion County -----	1 872	—	77.5	41.5	3.7	61.3	6.6	47.4	35.8	8.2	11 014	13 125	6 496	34.2	32.8
Mercer County -----	3 900	—	72.7	37.5	4.4	61.9	13.9	40.5	15.2	21.8	11 160	15 544	6 620	39.0	32.7
Monongalia County -----	1 685	9.9	54.9	72.1	11.5	76.1	22.9	47.5	13.9	22.8	16 250	25 263	8 562	45.3	32.4
Ohio County -----	1 517	1.1	73.4	51.5	1.2	64.3	7.8	56.8	16.4	19.9	11 962	14 211	6 872	37.4	36.7
Raleigh County -----	5 777	.1	76.6	40.6	2.9	59.8	8.0	42.7	17.5	17.7	12 428	15 625	6 493	39.4	33.8
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION															
Beckley city -----	3 981	.2	77.1	46.3	2.2	61.2	9.7	42.9	19.1	14.9	11 398	14 474	5 952	43.2	37.8
Bluefield city -----	2 822	—	74.6	36.6	4.7	63.9	12.2	42.0	15.3	18.5	10 807	16 000	6 185	41.3	34.5
Charleston city -----	8 136	.3	79.5	49.0	3.5	73.3	13.7	56.2	19.7	19.3	12 035	15 319	7 206	42.2	37.9
Fairmont city -----	1 338	—	81.0	49.4	3.8	61.7	8.9	49.3	40.0	5.1	10 307	12 193	6 183	36.1	33.5
Huntington city -----	3 676	1.1	70.6	51.3	2.4	72.6	12.9	56.4	21.5	19.9	10 871	15 562	6 972	40.6	37.5
Martinsburg city -----	1 205	4.6	77.9	45.7	5.0	61.4	18.5	65.2	17.4	18.7	15 725	19 937	8 345	30.2	23.8
Wheeling city -----	1 426	1.2	74.4	52.0	1.3	65.4	8.2	58.7	17.1	20.9	12 029	14 340	7 068	37.2	36.6

Table 10. **Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics for American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons and for Households and Families with an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1990**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons		Native persons— Percent born in State of residence	Persons 5 years and over		Persons 25 years and over		Persons 16 years and over— Percent in labor force Civilian labor force— Percent unem- ployed Employed persons 16 years and over—Per- cent in managerial and profes- sional spe- cialty occu- pations			Median income in 1989 (dollars)		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Income in 1989 below poverty level	
	Total	Percent foreign born		Percent living in different house in 1985	Percent who speak a language other than English at home	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bache- lor's degree or higher				Households	Families		Percent of persons for whom poverty status is deter- mined	Percent of fami- lies
The State -----	3 099	1.6	65.0	53.8	6.6	57.9	6.5	51.2	22.6	17.0	12 891	15 545	6 508	36.1	35.3
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE															
Urban -----	1 073	3.4	66.1	57.7	10.5	65.0	7.7	54.4	18.4	15.4	13 662	14 301	8 008	45.2	38.6
Inside urbanized area -----	586	6.3	59.6	51.8	12.6	64.7	9.4	58.8	19.9	13.3	15 000	21 806	8 292	32.5	25.5
Central place -----	377	5.6	55.3	49.3	14.5	55.9	12.2	60.6	30.2	18.7	13 807	21 563	7 740	33.6	32.6
Urban fringe -----	209	7.7	67.4	56.3	9.2	76.6	5.7	55.6	—	6.1	18 125	22 000	9 287	30.5	12.5
Outside urbanized area -----	487	—	73.5	64.9	8.0	65.3	5.6	49.0	16.1	18.5	11 016	11 094	7 666	60.0	50.7
Place of 10,000 or more -----	206	—	66.0	59.4	9.1	71.2	—	56.3	10.7	7.6	11 563	11 094	9 833	40.8	51.6
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	281	—	79.0	69.0	7.1	61.2	9.6	42.7	22.2	32.9	8 678	11 250	6 077	74.0	50.0
Rural -----	2 026	.7	64.4	51.7	4.5	53.9	5.8	49.3	25.3	18.0	11 583	15 977	5 714	31.1	33.3
Place of 1,000 to 2,499 -----	215	—	74.4	41.6	—	57.8	5.5	32.2	16.4	6.5	11 458	9 561	4 526	22.7	36.7
Place of less than 1,000 -----	126	1.6	48.4	43.5	2.4	47.7	9.2	33.3	48.6	33.3	7 727	15 625	3 480	56.8	45.8
Other rural -----	1 685	.7	64.3	53.7	5.2	53.8	5.6	52.9	24.9	18.5	11 731	16 406	6 033	30.3	32.2
Rural farm -----	8	—	—	—	—	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	—	—	—	2 000	—	—
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA															
Inside metropolitan area -----	969	3.8	62.2	57.6	9.9	55.6	9.4	56.0	17.7	16.7	15 179	20 694	7 620	31.7	28.0
In central city -----	377	5.6	55.3	49.3	14.5	55.9	12.2	60.6	30.2	18.7	13 807	21 563	7 740	33.6	32.6
Not in central city -----	592	2.7	66.5	62.9	7.0	55.4	7.7	52.8	7.6	15.5	16 429	18 750	7 543	30.6	25.6
Urban -----	209	7.7	67.4	56.3	9.2	76.6	5.7	55.6	—	6.1	18 125	22 000	9 287	30.5	12.5
Inside urbanized area -----	209	7.7	67.4	56.3	9.2	76.6	5.7	55.6	—	6.1	18 125	22 000	9 287	30.5	12.5
Outside urbanized area -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rural -----	383	—	66.1	66.7	5.7	38.1	9.3	50.9	12.9	23.1	15 341	16 591	6 592	30.6	30.8
Outside metropolitan area -----	2 130	.7	66.2	52.1	5.1	59.0	5.2	49.0	25.2	17.1	11 168	14 464	6 003	38.0	39.1
Urban -----	487	—	73.5	64.9	8.0	65.3	5.6	49.0	16.1	18.5	11 016	11 094	7 666	60.0	50.7
Inside urbanized area -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Outside urbanized area -----	487	—	73.5	64.9	8.0	65.3	5.6	49.0	16.1	18.5	11 016	11 094	7 666	60.0	50.7
Place of 10,000 or more -----	206	—	66.0	59.4	9.1	71.2	—	56.3	10.7	7.6	11 563	11 094	9 833	40.8	51.6
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	281	—	79.0	69.0	7.1	61.2	9.6	42.7	22.2	32.9	8 678	11 250	6 077	74.0	50.0
Rural -----	1 643	.9	64.0	48.2	4.2	57.0	5.1	49.0	28.1	16.6	11 222	15 824	5 510	31.2	34.2

Table 11. **Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics for Asian or Pacific Islander Persons and for Households and Families with an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1990**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons			Persons 5 years and over		Persons 25 years and over					Median income in 1989 (dollars)				Income in 1989 below poverty level	
	Total	Percent foreign born		Native per- sons— Percent born in State of residence	Percent living in different house in 1985	Percent who speak a language other than English at home	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bache- lor's degree or higher	Persons 16 years and over— Percent in labor force	Civilian labor force— Percent unem- ployed	Employed persons 16 years and over—Per- cent in managerial and profes- sional spe- cialty occu- pations	Households	Families	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Percent of per- sons for whom poverty status is deter- mined	Percent of fami- lies
The State -----	7 505	63.2	36.4	51.6	67.7	88.8	63.3	58.5	5.9	59.7	37 031	51 672	23 658	14.9	10.8	
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE																
Urban -----	4 844	66.2	41.5	54.4	72.1	91.8	68.3	58.4	5.5	62.0	35 870	52 077	24 025	16.3	11.1	
Inside urbanized area -----	2 578	62.4	48.0	50.1	72.6	91.5	65.6	60.2	4.9	63.7	49 485	53 914	26 089	11.0	6.8	
Central place -----	1 314	67.0	45.0	50.8	75.9	90.9	62.1	54.1	7.8	70.6	39 167	56 016	28 215	15.1	7.9	
Urban fringe -----	1 264	57.6	50.4	49.4	69.0	92.0	69.4	67.7	2.0	57.4	53 833	52 907	23 878	6.7	5.5	
Outside urbanized area -----	2 266	70.4	32.2	59.3	71.5	92.3	71.6	56.5	6.1	60.1	22 656	36 591	21 677	23.2	16.6	
Place of 10,000 or more -----	1 634	74.2	39.7	69.4	75.1	94.2	75.0	58.3	7.0	59.3	17 169	31 597	17 501	26.5	18.8	
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	632	60.6	19.7	34.3	62.6	87.5	63.2	51.8	3.1	62.3	90 650	142 215	32 473	15.3	10.6	
Rural -----	2 661	57.8	28.9	46.5	59.7	83.7	54.8	58.8	6.7	55.3	40 865	50 697	22 989	12.4	10.3	
Place of 1,000 to 2,499 -----	318	80.5	37.1	53.5	72.9	93.1	71.1	52.7	23.7	71.7	25 000	60 849	24 560	27.1	14.0	
Place of less than 1,000 -----	148	56.1	21.5	38.1	52.5	82.3	68.4	57.4	4.5	58.7	70 794	87 131	39 302	6.1	14.7	
Other rural -----	2 195	54.6	28.9	46.1	58.2	82.6	51.9	60.0	4.3	53.1	41 971	45 469	21 662	10.9	9.5	
Rural farm -----	16	—	—	50.0	—	—	—	50.0	—	—	5 360	—	4 875	50.0	—	
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA																
Inside metropolitan area -----	3 159	61.2	39.7	49.9	70.8	89.7	63.5	58.2	4.2	60.4	48 309	55 215	27 068	11.2	5.9	
In central city -----	1 314	67.0	45.0	50.8	75.9	90.9	62.1	54.1	7.8	70.6	39 167	56 016	28 215	15.1	7.9	
Not in central city -----	1 845	57.1	36.7	49.2	67.1	88.8	64.6	61.4	1.7	53.7	52 273	55 000	26 252	8.5	4.3	
Urban -----	1 384	56.4	45.7	50.3	66.7	90.5	69.1	63.6	1.9	56.6	53 835	52 912	22 373	6.8	5.3	
Inside urbanized area -----	1 264	57.6	50.4	49.4	69.0	92.0	69.4	67.7	2.0	57.4	53 833	52 907	23 878	6.7	5.5	
Outside urbanized area -----	120	43.3	8.8	59.1	45.2	64.1	64.1	28.9	—	42.9	51 250	51 250	6 525	7.5	—	
Rural -----	461	59.2	8.0	46.2	68.0	84.2	52.7	55.6	1.1	44.7	24 583	108 121	37 895	13.4	1.1	
Outside metropolitan area -----	4 346	64.6	33.8	52.9	65.4	88.1	63.1	58.7	7.0	59.2	29 564	44 125	21 178	17.8	14.5	
Urban -----	2 146	71.9	34.9	59.3	73.0	93.2	71.9	58.0	6.2	60.6	22 011	36 591	22 524	24.1	17.0	
Inside urbanized area -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Outside urbanized area -----	2 146	71.9	34.9	59.3	73.0	93.2	71.9	58.0	6.2	60.6	22 011	36 591	22 524	24.1	17.0	
Place of 10,000 or more -----	1 634	74.2	39.7	69.4	75.1	94.2	75.0	58.3	7.0	59.3	17 169	31 597	17 501	26.5	18.8	
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	512	64.6	23.8	28.5	66.7	90.6	63.1	57.3	3.5	64.8	130 003	150 000+	38 554	17.0	11.7	
Rural -----	2 200	57.5	33.2	46.6	57.9	83.5	55.2	59.5	7.8	57.6	41 316	45 313	19 866	12.2	12.1	
COUNTY																
Kanawha County -----	1 263	64.8	58.6	38.8	80.5	88.1	61.3	62.1	6.5	52.0	55 908	57 954	25 493	11.1	4.5	
Monongalia County -----	1 504	73.9	44.4	75.9	76.6	95.5	76.7	56.8	4.9	56.7	13 864	27 500	10 978	31.1	21.0	
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION																
Morgantown city -----	1 029	79.3	43.2	82.9	83.2	97.3	79.0	54.8	4.0	51.5	8 304	22 917	9 130	42.0	28.4	

Table 12. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics for Hispanic Origin Persons and for Households and Families with an Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons		Native persons— Percent born in State of residence	Persons 5 years and over		Persons 25 years and over					Median income in 1989 (dollars)		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Income in 1989 below poverty level	
	Total	Percent foreign born		Percent living in different house in 1985	Percent who speak a language other than English at home	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher				Persons 16 years and over— Percent in labor force	Civilian labor force— Percent unemployed		Employed persons 16 years and over—Per- cent in managerial and profes- sional spe- cialty occu- pations	Households	Families	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is deter- mined	Percent of fam- ilies
The State -----	7 892	15.4	58.5	48.0	29.5	70.3	17.6	55.7	8.4	27.0	19 329	25 497	9 805	26.1	17.8
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE															
Urban -----	3 478	16.5	57.5	50.2	33.5	75.8	21.8	59.1	7.2	31.7	17 946	30 682	10 866	25.5	10.2
Inside urbanized area -----	1 637	16.6	52.2	59.5	33.3	79.9	28.3	64.5	7.3	31.3	24 116	26 579	11 853	27.8	15.8
Central place -----	795	19.2	45.5	66.1	40.3	81.2	29.2	61.0	7.5	31.4	15 806	20 104	11 221	31.7	27.8
Urban fringe -----	842	14.1	58.1	53.0	26.6	78.8	27.5	68.3	7.2	31.1	27 061	34 107	12 450	24.2	6.8
Outside urbanized area -----	1 841	16.4	62.3	42.0	33.7	72.5	16.5	54.9	7.0	32.1	15 854	32 100	9 989	23.3	5.0
Place of 10,000 or more -----	811	25.3	61.9	53.5	42.1	68.1	21.1	54.5	8.8	40.3	15 255	21 875	11 446	27.6	4.9
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	1 030	9.4	62.6	32.4	26.7	76.5	12.3	55.2	5.3	24.2	19 375	34 605	8 842	20.3	5.1
Rural -----	4 414	14.5	59.3	46.1	26.4	66.0	14.3	52.9	9.5	22.7	20 035	23 750	8 969	26.6	22.6
Place of 1,000 to 2,499 -----	554	11.2	57.7	54.1	27.1	67.9	14.8	52.7	23.1	24.1	14 712	20 179	13 892	30.5	15.5
Place of less than 1,000 -----	219	1.4	54.2	49.5	12.9	67.0	6.4	52.1	2.6	10.8	17 917	20 625	7 879	31.1	35.2
Other rural -----	3 641	15.7	59.9	44.7	27.0	65.7	14.7	52.9	7.7	23.1	20 972	25 021	8 285	25.8	22.5
Rural farm -----	103	9.7	77.4	40.2	15.5	28.9	—	49.1	—	22.2	5 794	5 000—	2 653	53.5	100.0
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA															
Inside metropolitan area -----	2 515	16.8	51.6	54.6	35.4	77.0	25.3	60.0	7.9	29.8	22 630	25 966	10 890	25.1	14.8
In central city -----	795	19.2	45.5	66.1	40.3	81.2	29.2	61.0	7.5	31.4	15 806	20 104	11 221	31.7	27.8
Not in central city -----	1 720	15.6	54.2	49.1	33.0	75.1	23.5	59.6	8.2	29.0	24 963	28 281	10 737	22.1	10.1
Urban -----	920	14.5	57.1	48.4	29.7	77.4	25.9	64.0	7.1	30.5	26 081	32 857	11 474	24.7	7.1
Inside urbanized area -----	823	14.5	59.7	51.8	27.2	78.4	27.9	67.9	7.4	31.8	26 824	32 857	12 465	24.8	7.1
Outside urbanized area -----	97	14.4	34.9	21.6	49.5	64.7	—	25.5	—	—	5 000—	—	3 064	23.9	—
Rural -----	800	17.0	50.9	49.8	36.8	72.8	21.1	54.9	9.5	27.0	21 620	25 000	9 891	19.0	12.8
Outside metropolitan area -----	5 377	14.7	61.7	44.9	26.8	67.3	14.2	53.8	8.6	25.7	17 791	25 341	9 297	26.6	19.0
Urban -----	1 763	16.3	63.1	43.8	32.3	72.9	16.9	56.2	7.1	32.4	16 458	32 450	10 390	23.0	4.9
Inside urbanized area -----	19	—	—	100.0	—	100.0	—	100.0	—	—	50 480	50 480	11 789	—	—
Outside urbanized area -----	1 744	16.5	63.9	43.2	32.7	72.8	17.1	56.0	7.2	32.7	16 312	32 100	10 374	23.2	5.0
Place of 10,000 or more -----	811	25.3	61.9	53.5	42.1	68.1	21.1	54.5	8.8	40.3	15 255	21 875	11 446	27.6	4.9
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	933	8.9	65.3	33.7	24.1	77.3	13.1	57.7	5.5	25.1	23 438	34 605	9 443	19.9	5.1
Rural -----	3 614	13.9	61.1	45.3	24.1	64.5	12.8	52.4	9.4	21.6	19 175	23 551	8 764	28.4	24.9

Table 13. **Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics for White, Not of Hispanic Origin Persons and for Households and Families with a White, Not of Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons		Native per- sons— Percent born in State of residence	Persons 5 years and over		Persons 25 years and over		Persons 16 years and over— Percent in labor force	Civilian labor force— Percent unem- ployed	Employed persons 16 years and over—Per- cent in managerial and profes- sional spe- cialty occu- pations	Median income in 1989 (dollars)		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Income in 1989 below poverty level	
	Total	Percent foreign born		Percent living in different house in 1985	Percent who speak a language other than English at home	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bache- lor's degree or higher				Households	Families		Percent of per- sons for whom poverty status is deter- mined	Percent of fami- lies
The State -----	1 719 792	.5	78.3	35.4	2.2	65.9	12.2	53.1	9.4	21.9	21 033	25 793	10 577	19.2	15.7
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE															
Urban -----	602 641	.9	76.0	40.1	2.9	73.4	18.1	54.4	7.5	28.5	22 459	29 860	12 531	16.0	12.1
Inside urbanized area -----	364 311	.9	77.2	39.5	3.0	74.4	18.1	55.9	6.8	28.1	23 864	30 769	13 213	14.5	11.3
Central place -----	185 824	1.2	75.2	41.0	3.6	73.9	20.5	54.3	7.3	30.2	22 269	30 265	13 745	17.1	13.1
Urban fringe -----	178 487	.6	79.3	38.0	2.4	75.0	15.5	57.7	6.4	26.0	25 529	31 237	12 659	11.8	9.5
Outside urbanized area -----	238 330	.9	74.2	40.9	2.7	71.7	18.1	52.1	8.7	29.0	20 716	28 239	11 490	18.4	13.6
Place of 10,000 or more -----	95 751	1.3	71.1	44.7	3.5	74.4	21.6	51.3	8.5	31.8	20 289	29 465	11 789	19.4	12.4
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	142 579	.6	76.2	38.3	2.1	70.0	15.8	52.7	8.7	27.1	20 981	27 504	11 289	17.7	14.3
Rural -----	1 117 151	.4	79.5	32.9	1.8	61.7	8.8	52.3	10.5	17.9	20 252	23 860	9 522	20.9	17.5
Place of 1,000 to 2,499 -----	130 535	.4	80.0	36.5	2.0	64.0	10.1	50.5	10.2	20.1	19 224	24 438	9 728	20.2	16.7
Place of less than 1,000 -----	47 751	.4	80.4	35.2	1.7	61.4	10.1	47.9	12.5	20.8	17 067	21 872	9 642	24.0	20.2
Other rural -----	938 865	.3	79.4	32.3	1.8	61.4	8.5	52.8	10.4	17.5	20 580	23 895	9 488	20.8	17.5
Rural farm -----	23 465	.2	79.5	19.7	1.5	67.4	14.5	57.9	6.0	17.7	26 778	28 875	12 132	13.1	10.6
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA															
Inside metropolitan area -----	624 438	.7	77.7	36.3	2.5	72.0	14.8	56.3	7.2	24.4	23 939	29 610	12 107	15.0	11.9
In central city -----	185 824	1.2	75.2	41.0	3.6	73.9	20.5	54.3	7.3	30.2	22 269	30 265	13 745	17.1	13.1
Not in central city -----	438 614	.5	78.7	34.3	2.0	71.1	12.3	57.2	7.2	22.0	24 720	29 333	11 413	14.1	11.4
Urban -----	201 867	.6	77.9	37.3	2.3	75.1	15.6	57.6	6.4	26.3	25 428	31 222	12 605	11.8	9.3
Inside urbanized area -----	177 741	.6	79.5	37.9	2.3	75.0	15.6	57.7	6.4	26.1	25 548	31 247	12 667	11.8	9.5
Outside urbanized area -----	24 126	.5	66.3	32.8	2.1	75.5	15.6	57.0	6.8	27.3	24 360	31 013	12 151	11.8	8.3
Rural -----	236 747	.3	79.4	31.7	1.8	67.5	9.3	56.8	7.9	18.0	24 019	27 545	10 396	16.1	13.2
Outside metropolitan area -----	1 095 354	.5	78.6	35.0	2.0	62.4	10.6	51.2	10.7	20.2	19 549	23 700	9 704	21.6	17.9
Urban -----	214 950	.9	74.9	41.8	2.8	71.2	18.3	51.6	8.9	29.1	20 342	27 838	11 413	19.2	14.2
Inside urbanized area -----	746	—	30.2	41.9	4.8	62.5	1.7	62.0	4.8	7.1	21 696	25 313	10 668	20.1	19.6
Outside urbanized area -----	214 204	.9	75.1	41.8	2.7	71.2	18.4	51.6	8.9	29.2	20 338	27 845	11 415	19.1	14.1
Place of 10,000 or more -----	95 751	1.3	71.1	44.7	3.5	74.4	21.6	51.3	8.5	31.8	20 289	29 465	11 789	19.4	12.3
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	118 453	.6	78.3	39.5	2.1	68.8	15.9	51.8	9.2	27.1	20 375	26 662	11 114	19.0	15.5
Rural -----	880 404	.4	79.5	33.3	1.9	60.1	8.7	51.1	11.2	17.8	19 356	22 774	9 287	22.1	18.7
COUNTY															
Barbour County -----	15 281	.4	82.6	31.2	1.3	59.9	10.1	48.8	13.1	21.6	15 708	19 385	8 130	27.9	25.0
Berkeley County -----	56 421	.5	57.7	47.5	3.0	68.6	11.7	65.0	5.9	18.9	27 662	32 226	11 932	11.4	9.0
Boone County -----	25 509	.1	88.9	30.9	1.3	53.8	6.1	42.8	14.3	17.1	17 011	21 155	9 115	26.8	23.7
Braxton County -----	12 864	.1	85.9	33.5	.9	56.9	8.2	48.1	15.1	17.0	16 352	20 344	8 255	25.8	19.9
Brooke County -----	26 568	1.5	61.8	29.4	4.4	71.6	12.1	54.2	7.0	21.3	26 406	31 327	11 675	12.2	9.1
Cabell County -----	91 969	.7	78.6	42.1	2.2	71.8	18.8	54.4	8.3	28.9	21 813	28 633	12 264	18.2	14.0
Calhoun County -----	7 852	.4	85.4	36.9	1.7	56.4	6.8	47.3	13.9	18.8	14 529	17 714	7 226	32.1	27.5
Clay County -----	9 932	—	88.8	31.2	1.7	49.1	6.2	40.0	20.1	19.4	12 703	16 003	6 714	39.3	34.5
Doddridge County -----	6 877	.6	82.7	39.4	1.3	64.2	10.3	50.4	11.6	17.1	17 204	19 900	8 392	22.9	19.4
Fayette County -----	44 433	.5	85.9	33.7	2.0	57.6	8.9	45.6	13.6	21.5	17 291	21 169	8 799	23.9	20.3
Gilmer County -----	7 617	.6	81.9	38.1	1.0	56.7	14.2	44.8	11.9	23.8	14 609	17 032	7 907	33.3	26.2
Grant County -----	10 249	.2	70.4	34.9	1.7	60.3	8.5	58.5	5.7	16.3	20 935	25 283	10 345	15.3	12.3
Greenbrier County -----	33 222	.6	78.1	33.2	1.7	63.2	11.7	54.4	8.9	19.7	19 749	23 964	10 024	17.6	13.3
Hampshire County -----	16 248	.5	45.4	37.6	1.9	61.7	8.9	56.0	7.7	17.9	20 660	24 058	9 997	18.2	13.8
Hancock County -----	33 954	1.9	51.6	30.0	6.4	72.6	8.9	55.0	6.7	17.1	25 980	30 698	12 161	12.0	10.1
Hardy County -----	10 711	.2	60.9	36.9	2.1	55.1	7.3	59.3	4.9	13.1	20 864	25 910	10 137	14.4	10.5
Harrison County -----	67 194	.6	86.2	35.2	3.0	70.4	13.5	52.8	9.5	22.4	20 343	25 212	10 234	17.3	14.6
Jackson County -----	25 691	.1	84.3	32.3	1.3	65.3	8.5	54.0	10.1	17.9	21 614	25 036	9 792	19.9	16.6
Jefferson County -----	32 751	1.3	46.0	46.2	2.6	69.0	16.8	66.8	4.6	22.4	31 734	35 542	13 670	9.4	7.8
Kanawha County -----	191 612	.5	84.7	36.0	2.1	72.2	17.4	57.1	6.4	26.7	24 674	30 559	13 150	14.1	11.3
Lewis County -----	17 079	.3	88.1	36.6	2.0	62.1	8.3	52.4	14.7	16.8	17 943	22 270	8 577	23.8	19.3
Lincoln County -----	21 184	.1	89.7	31.9	1.3	49.1	4.8	43.8	16.5	15.1	14 737	16 997	7 265	33.6	29.3
Logan County -----	41 189	.3	88.7	28.6	1.7	52.9	5.8	44.3	15.2	18.0	18 169	21 174	8 677	27.5	24.2
McDowell County -----	30 363	.4	81.8	27.8	1.8	40.9	4.2	37.2	20.2	17.0	13 809	16 362	7 211	36.1	32.6
Marion County -----	54 626	.7	85.7	32.0	2.7	71.8	12.6	51.5	10.5	20.7	20 769	26 421	10 449	18.3	14.4
Marshall County -----	36 808	.5	84.9	31.2	2.8	71.0	9.5	53.2	8.7	18.9	22 823	27 074	10 783	15.9	12.7
Mason County -----	25 020	.3	71.1	32.4	1.2	61.0	6.8	50.8	9.8	14.8	20 208	24 137	9 538	21.9	19.2
Mercer County -----	60 340	.5	79.1	35.2	1.7	63.0	11.2	51.4	9.2	22.5	19 929	24 441	10 587	19.4	16.3
Mineral County -----	25 758	.2	43.8	35.6	1.6	72.6	10.1	56.8	7.3	19.0	22 184	27 050	10 395	14.1	9.9
Mingo County -----	32 732	.3	71.7	29.4	1.5	49.8	6.7	40.0	15.5	18.4	16 282	19 762	8 342	30.7	28.4
Monongalia County -----	71 452	1.3	67.2	47.6	3.2	74.9	27.2	57.8	7.3	31.1	22 447	30 620	11 908	19.7	11.1
Monroe County -----	12 221	.2	72.6	33.9	2.0	62.4	7.9	52.9	10.4	16.3	18 238	21 506	8 986	20.7	17.5
Morgan County -----	11 907	.8	49.6	39.7	2.3	64.8	11.7	58.0	7.9	17.2	24 430	28 256	11 485	11.1	8.9
Nicholas County -----	26 576	.2	89.5	32.3	2.1	61.1	7.8	48.7	13.8						

Table 13. **Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics for White, Not of Hispanic Origin Persons and for Households and Families with a White, Not of Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons		Native persons— Percent born in State of residence	Persons 5 years and over		Persons 25 years and over					Median income in 1989 (dollars)				Income in 1989 below poverty level	
	Total	Percent foreign born		Percent living in different house in 1985	Percent who speak a language other than English at home	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bache- lor's degree or higher				Persons 16 years and over— Percent in labor force	Civilian labor force— Percent unem- ployed			Employed persons 16 years and over—Per- cent in managerial and profes- sional spe- cialty occu- pations	Households	Families	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Percent of per- sons for whom poverty status is deter- mined	Percent of fami- lies
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION																
Barboursville village -----	2 676	.4	82.6	39.4	2.0	72.7	12.6	59.3	4.1	23.5	23 750	26 466	11 680	8.8	5.4	
Beckley city -----	13 909	1.1	80.8	38.9	3.3	73.8	20.5	49.6	6.3	36.6	21 468	32 332	13 515	15.5	13.3	
Bethlehem village -----	2 581	1.0	72.3	29.5	4.9	81.6	20.0	57.3	5.6	33.1	31 473	35 441	13 763	2.4	.7	
Blennerhassett CDP -----	2 831	.2	78.0	28.3	.9	85.7	18.1	64.6	3.2	29.8	41 132	42 125	14 754	5.4	4.7	
Bluefield city -----	9 835	1.4	70.2	30.7	2.2	71.7	18.2	51.9	3.9	32.4	24 616	32 346	14 880	14.6	10.7	
Bridgeport city -----	6 431	.6	76.4	41.1	2.7	89.4	35.3	59.8	4.8	39.6	33 442	40 547	16 195	4.2	3.5	
Brookhaven CDP -----	3 769	.5	81.7	33.6	2.9	68.8	15.4	66.0	6.5	23.7	22 961	28 009	11 015	15.4	12.0	
Buckhannon city -----	5 729	.3	70.4	50.9	2.4	68.8	21.9	45.8	8.5	35.9	17 317	24 803	9 822	18.9	15.8	
Charleston city -----	48 015	.9	78.6	42.3	2.9	77.6	30.1	57.3	5.5	38.1	25 727	36 653	17 441	15.1	12.0	
Charles Town city -----	2 231	2.8	47.0	43.5	2.5	65.2	18.0	53.4	3.6	33.1	26 728	36 676	13 216	14.6	13.6	
Cheat Lake CDP -----	3 973	.5	69.2	44.5	1.5	79.0	28.2	66.4	6.5	36.9	35 735	41 707	17 180	8.8	8.6	
Chester city -----	2 865	.6	36.0	36.5	2.3	68.5	8.8	49.7	9.6	22.1	17 242	23 125	9 210	22.8	18.3	
Clarksburg city -----	17 138	1.1	86.2	37.3	5.2	71.1	14.3	50.2	10.9	24.6	18 072	24 397	10 625	16.4	13.5	
Corporation of Ranson town -----	2 657	.2	62.2	49.2	.6	48.3	4.4	69.7	5.7	6.6	23 431	26 474	10 368	12.5	10.9	
Crab Orchard CDP -----	2 873	—	84.9	34.6	3.1	69.0	6.3	53.7	6.9	18.3	21 474	26 337	9 847	17.2	13.5	
Cross Lanes CDP -----	10 343	.5	79.5	38.9	1.9	84.8	22.3	68.3	3.3	31.3	32 082	37 719	14 739	6.1	4.6	
Culloden CDP -----	2 804	—	80.5	35.9	3.1	65.9	9.3	54.2	14.1	16.7	22 642	25 938	9 496	14.1	13.8	
Dunbar city -----	7 935	.4	84.4	38.5	1.7	76.8	15.1	57.5	4.3	29.3	25 038	30 417	13 458	10.3	9.1	
Elkins city -----	7 313	.5	79.0	46.8	2.6	72.9	16.6	52.2	11.9	27.0	17 713	22 967	9 503	20.8	15.5	
Fairmont city -----	18 659	1.3	81.2	38.6	3.1	75.0	17.2	50.4	11.6	26.9	19 418	27 549	11 170	20.6	14.7	
Follansbee city -----	3 306	2.7	51.8	27.9	9.4	73.0	14.6	55.8	6.5	20.2	23 901	32 143	11 360	15.7	10.3	
Grafton city -----	5 442	.2	86.5	31.4	2.0	66.4	7.0	47.1	14.7	16.1	14 586	20 295	7 883	27.0	22.3	
Hinton city -----	3 212	—	83.9	40.2	.6	58.8	11.3	38.4	10.8	25.1	14 295	20 781	8 331	27.3	18.2	
Hooverson Heights CDP -----	3 023	2.5	57.4	32.2	8.1	72.8	10.4	56.3	4.1	24.2	28 804	30 654	11 240	11.2	9.6	
Huntington city -----	50 596	.8	76.2	45.8	2.6	72.3	21.1	50.3	10.0	32.7	18 883	26 865	12 344	22.0	15.8	
Hurricane city -----	4 492	.3	80.3	41.5	1.2	75.3	9.4	60.4	10.6	20.4	23 990	27 880	11 030	12.9	9.4	
Kenova city -----	3 738	.3	79.4	36.2	2.2	64.9	8.7	50.5	7.4	19.1	18 113	21 981	10 001	17.7	14.4	
Keyser city -----	5 403	.4	51.1	36.8	1.8	76.3	14.6	52.4	6.8	24.9	20 430	27 266	11 372	14.4	8.3	
Kingwood city -----	3 180	.6	78.1	40.8	2.7	71.4	17.7	52.9	6.3	30.5	20 158	27 298	12 267	19.6	17.9	
Lewisburg city -----	3 311	2.4	72.3	39.9	2.6	79.3	31.4	58.8	4.4	37.6	27 417	38 971	16 136	16.1	6.8	
Madison city -----	2 886	.1	84.3	37.4	1.0	72.9	16.3	47.1	10.5	33.5	23 050	27 759	11 784	19.8	17.9	
Martinsburg city -----	12 610	.6	63.3	47.8	2.9	68.3	16.2	57.6	7.6	25.4	22 915	29 637	11 815	14.6	11.0	
Morgantown city -----	23 600	1.8	50.9	62.4	3.5	84.6	43.0	50.2	8.2	40.6	18 656	35 502	10 803	28.9	9.1	
Moundsville city -----	10 601	.3	84.8	41.4	2.3	64.5	8.7	48.5	9.3	19.9	20 005	24 139	10 087	16.8	14.3	
Mount Gay-Shamrock CDP -----	2 946	.5	88.8	36.2	.5	41.2	2.6	39.6	17.4	11.1	14 880	16 290	7 296	29.7	31.2	
New Martinsville city -----	6 641	.3	79.6	38.0	1.9	77.9	19.4	55.9	11.8	26.7	22 648	31 780	12 117	17.5	14.7	
Nitro city -----	6 778	.5	85.6	37.9	1.3	72.0	12.2	57.9	6.0	22.6	22 027	28 833	11 754	11.4	9.3	
Oak Hill city -----	6 407	.7	85.3	37.5	1.6	62.3	12.9	50.2	9.2	31.8	18 830	26 003	10 963	19.7	16.3	
Paden City city -----	2 817	—	89.6	24.6	.7	76.4	7.6	53.5	11.6	13.7	25 313	32 413	11 282	11.0	9.8	
Parkersburg city -----	33 030	.6	81.6	43.1	2.1	69.3	12.9	55.3	7.9	22.7	20 546	26 562	11 301	18.8	14.9	
Philippi city -----	3 003	1.1	66.5	51.3	1.7	74.5	28.6	51.9	8.2	40.6	16 696	21 568	8 587	24.6	22.7	
Pea Ridge CDP -----	6 288	1.8	70.7	46.3	2.3	85.1	31.3	62.3	3.7	41.7	35 248	39 214	17 082	6.1	3.2	
Pinch CDP -----	2 691	.6	86.7	25.8	1.8	81.8	23.1	60.5	6.1	39.4	37 974	42 188	14 518	5.1	3.0	
Point Pleasant city -----	4 915	.3	65.8	36.6	1.2	66.3	10.8	46.4	8.8	23.2	17 242	24 459	9 600	23.9	20.4	
Princeton city -----	6 411	.6	80.1	44.1	1.6	59.6	12.1	43.4	10.6	23.3	15 541	22 134	9 763	25.0	20.9	
Ravenswood city -----	4 146	.4	82.5	36.6	2.1	73.7	10.9	50.4	10.6	22.5	20 477	25 441	9 914	22.0	17.5	
Richwood city -----	2 880	.7	89.7	29.6	1.7	59.9	9.6	41.1	12.4	21.8	14 155	17 366	8 507	25.5	22.0	
Ripley city -----	2 908	—	87.0	34.3	.4	62.5	11.0	49.7	6.5	22.1	21 641	25 049	12 328	18.0	13.2	
St. Albans city -----	10 855	.5	83.2	34.6	2.0	78.5	17.3	53.5	4.8	29.0	25 941	32 855	14 051	6.9	4.8	
Shinnston city -----	2 438	1.4	90.7	23.2	4.8	70.3	17.9	54.2	6.7	25.1	22 198	28 894	12 355	8.9	5.1	
Sissonville CDP -----	4 272	.2	89.1	32.6	2.1	71.1	12.6	60.7	6.9	20.8	28 169	31 144	11 653	12.5	9.8	
South Charleston city -----	12 976	.8	80.3	39.2	2.1	82.4	22.5	60.0	4.4	31.1	27 608	34 806	14 527	11.2	8.5	
Summersville town -----	2 618	1.1	83.6	41.6	6.3	70.9	18.6	50.4	7.2	31.5	21 906	30 924	12 341	22.5	16.7	
Teays Valley CDP -----	8 287	.7	75.9	52.0	2.3	84.5	27.0	62.0	3.8	35.4	36 472	41 661	15 270	6.9	5.7	
Vienna city -----	10 657	.3	75.2	33.4	1.8	81.7	20.2	60.5	4.6	31.4	31 384	37 293	15 325	5.4	4.3	
Weirton city -----	21 003	3.2	53.4	30.3	9.1	74.1	11.4	52.6	6.5	19.2	28 437	34 557	13 814	9.4	7.8	
Welch city -----	2 490	1.0	79.2	34.9	3.6	69.8	15.2	50.4	8.5	34.9	22 710	31 413	12 145	19.1	17.8	
Wellsburg city -----	3 314	1.6	71.1	33.6	3.7	69.0	16.2	53.2	11.2	25.7	23 472	30 318	12 714	11.0	7.3	
Weston city -----	4 911	.4	86.5	42.0	2.3	61.1	10.1	48.6	16.0	20.7	14 317	22 684	9 041	26.4	18.9	
Westover city -----	4 104	1.1	80.5	38.4	2.3	75.7	20.3	60.5	5.7	23.8	22 677	30 682	11 808	13.9	10.1	
Wheeling city -----	33 180	1.3	75.9	36.5	4.1	75.0	18.6	56.2	6.3	28.8	21 440	29 672	12 923	16.0	12.8	
White Sulphur Springs city -----	2 283	.7	68.1	38.8	2.4	68.4	6.4	61.9	12.2	21.1	20 078	26 447	11 019	16.9	17.1	
Williamson city -----	3 528	1.5	56.8	41.6	3.2	61.2	14.1	44.4	9.0	29.5	19 544	26 230	12 379	20.5	19.2	
Williamstown city -----	2 750	.4	54.2	31.5	1.8	80.5	19.3	62.5	4.2	33.0	23 636	29 521	11 843	8.5	6.1	

Table 14. **Summary of Social Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990**

[The above table was omitted because there were no qualifying areas]

Table 15. **Summary of Labor Force and Commuting Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990**

[The above table was omitted because there were no qualifying areas]

Table 16. **Summary of Occupation, Income, and Poverty Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990**

[The above table was omitted because there were no qualifying areas]



Table 17. Ancestry: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban						Rural			Rural farm
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
All persons	1 793 477	647 853	388 726	202 945	185 781	109 249	149 878	1 145 624	135 493	50 348	23 753
Ancestry specified	1 455 728	547 731	329 851	173 299	156 552	93 798	124 082	907 997	109 072	39 552	19 792
Single ancestry	953 862	343 708	206 542	107 954	98 588	59 793	77 373	610 154	74 216	26 387	13 814
Multiple ancestry	501 866	204 023	123 309	65 345	57 964	34 005	46 709	297 843	34 856	13 165	5 978
Ancestry unclassified or not reported	337 749	100 122	58 875	29 646	29 229	15 451	25 796	237 627	26 421	10 796	3 961
Total ancestries reported	3 586 954	1 295 706	777 452	405 890	371 562	218 498	299 756	2 291 248	270 986	100 696	47 506
Acadian	377	229	211	83	128	13	5	148	31	2	—
Albanian	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	4	—	—
Arab	5 535	3 795	2 758	1 953	805	502	535	1 740	347	102	21
Egyptian	122	14	—	—	—	5	9	108	—	—	—
Iraqi	13	12	12	12	—	—	—	1	—	1	—
Jordanian	8	8	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lebanese	4 178	2 957	2 201	1 513	688	342	414	1 221	260	70	21
Palestinian	76	24	15	15	—	—	9	52	—	—	—
Syrian	806	597	406	344	62	105	86	209	68	12	—
Arab/ Arabic	256	148	104	56	48	36	8	108	16	19	—
Other Arab	76	35	12	5	7	14	9	41	3	—	—
Armenian	139	59	14	14	—	13	32	80	15	2	—
Assyrian	20	20	20	18	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Australian	211	106	70	26	44	8	28	105	16	12	—
Austrian	1 993	1 176	579	339	240	392	205	817	77	34	21
Basque	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	9	—	—
Belgian	1 189	700	400	278	122	156	144	489	40	18	—
Brazilian	59	23	23	7	16	—	—	36	2	—	—
British	7 073	3 126	1 819	820	999	598	709	3 947	454	119	60
Bulgarian	155	40	19	14	5	5	16	115	4	—	—
Canadian	1 027	416	271	102	169	107	38	611	63	35	6
Celtic	235	63	51	—	51	—	12	172	9	—	—
Croatian	4 215	2 194	1 452	856	596	394	348	2 021	243	128	—
Czech	1 936	869	523	221	302	175	171	1 067	130	69	53
Czechoslovakian	851	421	203	125	78	102	116	430	41	21	8
Danish	1 332	666	385	186	199	184	97	666	40	20	—
Dutch	74 877	24 277	13 896	6 565	7 331	3 937	6 444	50 600	6 451	2 487	997
Eastern European	69	35	26	6	20	9	—	34	3	—	7
English	269 823	112 474	69 706	35 454	34 252	17 449	25 319	157 349	18 628	6 548	4 382
Estonian	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	2	—	—
European	1 511	734	389	175	214	211	134	777	104	34	15
Finnish	452	320	177	89	88	36	107	132	23	14	—
French (except Basque)	40 125	17 254	10 412	5 290	5 122	2 886	3 956	22 871	2 511	946	577
French Canadian	3 296	1 295	770	395	375	175	350	2 001	178	84	31
German	469 033	177 061	105 456	55 029	50 427	29 049	42 556	291 972	32 934	12 263	7 866
Greek	4 325	2 686	1 916	1 426	490	447	323	1 639	281	86	24
Guyanese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hungarian	9 248	3 996	2 321	1 514	807	979	696	5 252	829	267	76
Icelandic	106	41	41	36	5	—	—	65	8	—	—
Iranian	355	193	78	62	16	60	55	162	17	8	—
Irish	348 451	129 733	79 414	40 513	38 901	20 500	29 819	218 718	25 803	9 595	3 991
Israeli	33	26	20	20	—	—	6	7	—	—	—
Italian	71 835	37 031	19 373	11 535	7 838	10 411	7 247	34 804	5 468	1 888	432
Latvian	168	73	33	7	26	30	10	95	8	3	—
Lithuanian	2 225	1 099	625	406	219	256	218	1 126	110	45	7
Luxemburger	22	13	13	5	8	—	—	9	5	—	—
Macedonian	45	27	—	—	—	—	27	18	2	—	—
Maltese	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	7
Northern European	141	47	42	42	—	—	5	94	2	—	—
Norwegian	2 598	1 223	677	339	338	289	257	1 375	129	27	8
Pennsylvania German	988	491	235	155	80	93	163	497	58	22	7
Polish	30 864	16 186	10 967	6 497	4 470	2 904	2 315	14 678	2 082	538	199
Portuguese	487	146	96	28	68	19	31	341	23	9	21
Romanian	749	460	326	235	91	75	59	289	76	6	14
Russian	5 006	2 518	1 588	922	666	425	505	2 488	251	105	43
Scandinavian	958	364	265	156	109	55	44	594	48	7	17
Scotch-Irish	54 222	25 294	16 184	8 864	7 320	3 910	5 200	28 928	3 741	1 400	810
Scottish	34 173	15 771	10 314	5 247	5 067	2 286	3 171	18 402	2 211	830	728
Serbian	1 365	1 139	1 012	917	95	41	86	226	34	9	—
Slavic	255	111	53	20	33	10	48	144	34	6	—
Slovak	11 267	6 499	4 172	2 653	1 519	1 374	953	4 768	790	226	138
Slovene	423	206	152	112	40	31	23	217	17	22	36
Subsaharan African	714	439	205	112	93	234	—	275	44	15	—
Cape Verdean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ethiopian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ghanian	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Nigerian	247	116	32	15	17	84	—	131	12	—	—
African	423	284	134	74	60	150	—	139	32	15	—
Other Subsaharan African	39	39	39	23	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
Swedish	6 856	3 310	1 952	1 029	923	614	744	3 546	460	185	65
Swiss	3 956	1 830	1 018	643	375	292	520	2 126	237	92	42
Turkish	368	218	124	122	2	7	87	150	4	5	7
Ukrainian	1 514	1 100	871	508	363	129	100	414	52	33	—
United States or American	268 036	65 124	39 228	17 077	22 151	7 057	18 839	202 912	23 695	7 925	3 269
Welsh	16 896	8 464	5 033	2 636	2 397	1 539	1 892	8 432	1 208	300	184
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	665	318	116	50	66	159	43	347	83	8	—
Bahamian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barbadian	14	8	—	—	—	—	8	6	—	—	—
Belizean	7	7	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
British West Indian	4	2	2	—	2	—	—	2	—	—	—
Dutch West Indian	233	77	49	15	34	28	—	156	23	6	—
Haitian	64	21	3	—	3	12	6	43	41	—	—
Jamaican	260	137	32	11	21	96	9	123	8	2	—
Trinidadian/ Tobagonian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
West Indian	67	50	23	17	6	7	20	17	11	—	—
Other West Indian	16	16	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—
Yugoslavian	887	365	283	215	68	68	14	522	74	26	17
Other ancestries	191 813	77 860	44 783	26 496	18 287	17 108	15 969	113 953	13 685	6 091	1 584

Table 18. Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban						Rural			Rural farm places
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP											
All persons	1 793 477	647 853	388 726	202 945	185 781	109 249	149 878	1 145 624	135 493	50 348	23 753
Native	1 777 765	638 401	383 447	199 666	183 781	106 451	148 503	1 139 364	134 653	50 085	23 685
Foreign born	15 712	9 452	5 279	3 279	2 000	2 798	1 375	6 260	840	263	68
Naturalized citizen	9 276	5 564	3 319	2 161	1 158	1 323	922	3 712	522	195	41
Not a citizen	6 436	3 888	1 960	1 118	842	1 475	453	2 548	318	68	27
Entered 1980 to 1990	4 276	2 767	1 166	624	542	1 311	290	1 509	231	50	4
Naturalized citizen	574	301	175	63	112	93	33	273	43	6	—
Entered 1965 to 1979	4 672	2 683	1 691	991	700	556	436	1 989	229	78	16
Naturalized citizen	2 886	1 742	1 055	622	433	359	328	1 144	156	70	—
YEAR OF ENTRY											
Foreign-born persons	15 712	9 452	5 279	3 279	2 000	2 798	1 375	6 260	840	263	68
1987 to 1990	2 073	1 492	527	332	195	853	112	581	104	32	—
1985 or 1986	639	381	180	130	50	163	38	258	50	3	—
1982 to 1984	842	496	259	102	157	144	93	346	42	10	4
1980 or 1981	722	398	200	60	140	151	47	324	35	5	—
1975 to 1979	1 603	950	597	349	248	221	132	653	90	11	10
1970 to 1974	1 677	960	611	328	283	195	154	717	65	33	6
1965 to 1969	1 392	773	483	314	169	140	150	619	74	34	—
1960 to 1964	1 111	567	424	185	239	73	70	544	44	8	—
1950 to 1959	1 872	957	555	385	170	208	194	915	82	44	15
Before 1950	3 781	2 478	1 443	1 094	349	650	385	1 303	254	83	33
AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY											
Foreign-born persons	15 712	9 452	5 279	3 279	2 000	2 798	1 375	6 260	840	263	68
Europe	6 974	4 115	2 456	1 628	828	1 013	646	2 859	383	115	30
Entered 1980 to 1990	783	452	210	117	93	110	132	331	41	8	—
Soviet Union	40	25	25	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asia	5 581	3 733	1 967	1 198	769	1 277	489	1 848	336	118	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	2 388	1 653	682	384	298	892	79	735	147	39	—
North America	1 708	824	405	213	192	248	171	884	66	21	31
Entered 1980 to 1990	463	233	90	42	48	97	46	230	21	3	4
Canada	916	432	219	106	113	115	98	484	40	16	20
Entered 1980 to 1990	141	63	28	8	20	29	6	78	13	—	—
South America	445	187	140	94	46	20	27	258	14	3	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	216	84	48	15	33	20	16	132	9	—	—
Africa	489	340	167	66	101	160	13	149	20	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	281	234	101	52	49	133	—	47	11	—	—
Oceania	80	24	24	14	10	—	—	56	2	—	7
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Area not reported	395	204	95	41	54	80	29	191	19	6	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	145	111	35	14	21	59	17	34	2	—	—
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	1 686 932	611 477	366 402	191 676	174 726	103 687	141 388	1 075 455	128 051	47 398	22 728
Speak only English	1 642 729	589 648	353 261	183 665	169 596	98 624	137 763	1 053 081	125 139	46 507	22 374
Spanish	13 337	5 785	3 283	1 941	1 342	1 290	1 212	7 552	819	264	117
French	7 695	2 968	1 811	862	949	502	655	4 727	600	198	93
Italian	4 691	2 932	1 727	1 121	606	908	297	1 759	402	99	39
Portuguese	217	69	42	36	6	11	16	148	13	—	—
German	5 280	2 066	1 264	700	564	384	418	3 214	334	78	68
Yiddish	37	35	21	21	—	7	7	2	2	—	—
Other West Germanic	283	113	39	7	32	28	46	170	15	12	30
Scandinavian	199	60	18	—	18	28	14	139	13	8	—
Polish	1 336	864	607	438	169	131	126	472	47	18	—
Russian	268	78	52	52	—	7	19	190	10	—	—
South Slavic	574	415	376	244	132	27	12	159	36	19	—
Other Slavic	862	571	412	254	158	84	75	291	29	13	—
Greek	946	749	649	570	79	62	38	197	14	9	—
Indic	1 353	958	642	306	336	284	32	395	71	8	—
Other Indo-European languages	516	256	147	105	42	47	62	260	44	23	—
Chinese	1 089	752	344	249	95	307	101	337	47	8	—
Japanese	808	527	122	33	89	299	106	281	60	5	7
Mon-Khmer	16	16	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—
Korean	586	279	187	123	64	31	61	307	21	8	—
Tagalog	815	542	240	128	112	137	165	273	38	29	—
Vietnamese	215	105	76	39	37	13	16	110	20	3	—
Arabic	1 053	591	479	406	73	64	48	462	95	43	—
Hungarian	659	259	120	69	51	113	26	401	62	21	—
Native North American languages	95	37	23	9	14	6	8	58	22	—	—
Other languages	1 273	802	460	298	162	277	65	471	98	25	—
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH											
Persons 5 years and over	1 686 932	611 477	366 402	191 676	174 726	103 687	141 388	1 075 455	128 051	47 398	22 728
Speak English only	1 642 729	589 648	353 261	183 665	169 596	98 624	137 763	1 053 081	125 139	46 507	22 374
Spanish	13 337	5 785	3 283	1 941	1 342	1 290	1 212	7 552	819	264	117
Speak English "very well"	8 989	3 935	2 082	1 198	884	960	893	5 054	565	182	76
Speak English "well"	2 247	1 000	615	387	228	217	168	1 247	153	42	20
Speak English "not well"	2 002	828	576	356	220	113	139	1 174	99	40	21
Speak English "not at all"	99	22	10	—	10	—	12	77	2	—	—
Other Indo-European languages	24 257	12 134	7 807	4 716	3 091	2 510	1 817	12 123	1 630	485	230
Speak English "very well"	17 277	8 735	5 449	3 183	2 266	1 864	1 422	8 542	1 205	355	93
Speak English "well"	4 421	2 218	1 513	1 065	448	429	276	2 203	239	73	107
Speak English "not well"	2 462	1 130	817	455	362	200	113	1 332	180	52	30
Speak English "not at all"	97	51	28	13	15	17	6	46	6	5	—
Asian and Pacific Island languages	4 370	2 776	1 322	792	530	961	493	1 594	243	74	7
Speak English "very well"	2 604	1 636	869	509	360	411	356	968	131	58	—
Speak English "well"	1 218	801	329	221	108	379	93	417	80	13	7
Speak English "not well"	512	306	118	56	62	144	44	206	32	3	—
Speak English "not at all"	36	33	6	6	—	27	—	3	—	—	—
All other languages	2 239	1 134	729	562	167	302	103	1 105	220	68	—
Speak English "very well"	1 739	837	581	445	136	188	68	902	183	50	—
Speak English "well"	355	233	104	92	12	94	35	122	29	11	—
Speak English "not well"	121	57	37	25	12	20	—	64	4	7	—
Speak English "not at all"	24	7	7	—	7	—	—	17	4	—	—

Table 19. Place of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban						Rural			Rural farm
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
Foreign-born persons	15 712	9 452	5 279	3 279	2 000	2 798	1 375	6 260	840	263	68
Europe	6 974	4 115	2 456	1 628	828	1 013	646	2 859	383	115	30
Austria	106	55	29	20	9	19	7	51	2	4	—
Belgium	35	26	11	11	—	6	9	9	2	—	—
Czechoslovakia	217	113	77	63	14	31	5	104	10	9	—
Denmark	44	7	7	7	—	—	—	37	—	3	—
Estonia	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
Finland	13	6	6	6	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
France	205	111	53	24	29	50	8	94	10	—	—
Germany	1 548	659	437	253	184	111	111	889	96	26	7
Greece	317	268	209	194	15	34	25	49	7	5	—
Hungary	143	98	75	45	30	17	6	45	7	4	—
Ireland	80	42	16	16	—	6	20	38	18	2	—
Italy	1 608	1 229	695	465	230	355	179	379	120	30	—
Latvia	28	15	8	—	8	7	—	13	—	—	—
Lithuania	34	20	13	5	8	7	—	14	—	2	—
Netherlands	154	64	2	—	2	19	43	90	2	2	9
Norway	21	10	10	10	—	—	—	11	—	—	—
Poland	292	178	110	101	9	39	29	114	17	2	—
Portugal	8	5	—	—	—	5	—	3	—	3	—
Romania	31	14	6	6	—	8	—	17	2	—	—
Spain	196	150	24	15	9	101	25	46	8	—	6
Sweden	30	16	4	4	—	6	6	14	—	—	—
Switzerland	64	25	12	12	—	7	6	39	—	—	—
United Kingdom	1 581	927	598	329	269	178	151	654	78	19	8
Yugoslavia	118	47	42	30	12	5	—	71	4	4	—
Soviet Union	40	25	25	25	—	—	—	15	—	—	—
Asia	5 581	3 733	1 967	1 198	769	1 277	489	1 848	336	118	—
Afghanistan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burma	11	11	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—
Cambodia	16	16	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—
China	523	425	151	95	56	218	56	98	—	—	—
Hong Kong	15	6	6	—	6	—	—	9	6	—	—
India	1 184	823	572	292	280	224	27	361	107	7	—
Indonesia	30	24	2	—	2	22	—	6	6	—	—
Iran	193	105	59	46	13	12	34	88	15	4	—
Iraq	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Israel	46	40	8	8	—	22	10	6	—	—	—
Japan	587	442	88	54	34	312	42	145	33	10	—
Jordan	35	22	15	15	—	7	—	13	3	—	—
Korea	461	254	138	112	26	56	60	207	20	5	—
Laos	45	45	45	—	45	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lebanon	348	199	161	118	43	30	8	149	45	13	—
Malaysia	23	20	—	—	—	20	—	3	3	—	—
Pakistan	259	166	92	65	27	74	—	93	10	4	—
Philippines	945	585	283	148	135	143	159	360	55	40	—
Saudi Arabia	39	23	23	23	—	—	—	16	—	—	—
Syria	61	58	58	58	—	—	—	3	3	—	—
Taiwan	238	114	59	30	29	27	28	124	13	3	—
Thailand	159	73	49	23	26	11	13	86	7	15	—
Turkey	54	47	27	25	2	—	20	7	2	—	—
Vietnam	149	127	87	57	30	25	15	22	2	—	—
North America	1 708	824	405	213	192	248	171	884	66	21	31
Canada	916	432	219	106	113	115	98	484	40	16	20
Mexico	207	84	61	26	35	6	17	123	6	—	4
Caribbean	325	204	93	58	35	81	30	121	4	—	7
Bahamas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barbados	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuba	78	56	40	18	22	7	9	22	—	—	—
Dominican Republic	29	7	7	7	—	—	—	22	—	—	—
Grenada	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Haiti	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaica	174	110	34	21	13	67	9	64	2	—	—
Trinidad and Tobago	34	25	12	12	—	7	6	9	2	—	7
Central America	224	82	26	17	9	30	26	142	16	5	—
Belize	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rica	48	17	6	6	—	—	11	31	—	—	—
El Salvador	51	9	3	3	—	6	—	42	—	—	—
Guatemala	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	6	—	—
Honduras	35	24	—	—	—	24	—	11	5	3	—
Nicaragua	17	15	—	—	—	—	15	2	2	—	—
Panama	57	17	17	8	9	—	—	40	3	2	—
South America	445	187	140	94	46	20	27	258	14	3	—
Argentina	55	46	40	40	—	6	—	9	—	3	—
Bolivia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brazil	93	43	27	21	6	—	16	50	—	—	—
Chile	94	11	11	—	11	—	—	83	—	—	—
Colombia	104	37	22	15	7	10	5	67	6	—	—
Ecuador	18	6	—	—	—	—	6	12	—	—	—
Guyana	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—
Peru	40	8	8	—	8	—	—	32	3	—	—
Uruguay	10	10	6	—	6	4	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuela	19	19	19	11	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Africa	489	340	167	66	101	160	13	149	20	—	—
Cape Verde	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt	45	5	—	—	—	5	—	40	—	—	—
Ethiopia	12	4	—	—	—	4	—	8	8	—	—
Ghana	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Morocco	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nigeria	147	110	32	15	17	78	—	37	9	—	—
South Africa	47	29	10	—	10	13	6	18	—	—	—
Oceania	80	24	24	14	10	—	—	56	2	—	7
Australia	65	19	19	14	5	—	—	46	—	—	7
New Zealand	7	5	5	—	5	—	—	2	2	—	—
Area not reported	395	204	95	41	54	80	29	191	19	6	—

Table 20. Age, Sex, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban						Rural				Rural farm
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000		
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999					
AGE AND SEX												
All persons	1 793 477	647 853	388 726	202 945	185 781	109 249	149 878	1 145 624	135 493	50 348	23 753	
Under 3 years	61 989	21 364	13 229	6 711	6 518	3 278	4 857	40 625	4 294	1 730	572	
3 and 4 years	44 556	15 012	9 095	4 558	4 537	2 284	3 633	29 544	3 148	1 220	453	
5 to 9 years	120 332	39 011	23 638	11 901	11 737	5 631	9 742	81 321	8 418	3 244	1 455	
10 to 14 years	134 284	40 467	24 160	11 623	12 537	6 349	9 958	93 817	10 167	3 964	1 913	
15 to 17 years	83 045	25 099	15 173	7 542	7 631	3 597	6 329	57 946	6 354	2 500	992	
18 and 19 years	58 994	23 361	11 328	6 474	4 854	7 217	4 816	35 633	5 284	1 500	627	
20 to 24 years	118 511	46 437	25 113	14 007	11 106	11 810	9 514	72 074	9 954	3 044	1 099	
25 to 29 years	121 713	43 406	27 200	13 671	13 529	6 896	9 310	78 307	8 578	3 208	987	
30 to 34 years	141 334	48 910	30 273	15 480	14 793	7 378	11 259	92 424	10 023	3 590	1 364	
35 to 39 years	141 986	48 485	30 138	15 231	14 907	7 470	10 877	93 501	9 939	3 747	1 535	
40 to 44 years	128 919	43 502	26 940	12 901	14 039	6 098	10 464	85 417	9 124	3 483	1 929	
45 to 49 years	101 282	34 513	21 495	10 782	10 713	5 013	8 005	66 769	7 097	2 513	1 720	
50 to 54 years	90 713	31 578	19 532	9 835	9 697	4 402	7 644	59 135	7 187	2 360	1 738	
55 to 59 years	85 391	30 873	19 301	9 994	9 307	4 451	7 121	54 518	6 447	2 223	1 712	
60 to 64 years	91 624	37 712	22 919	12 117	10 802	5 884	8 909	53 912	7 043	2 759	1 671	
65 to 74 years	156 926	67 205	40 135	22 318	17 817	11 861	15 209	89 721	12 626	4 919	2 644	
75 years and over	111 878	50 918	29 057	17 800	11 257	9 630	12 231	60 960	9 810	4 344	1 342	
Female	931 746	347 695	208 100	110 355	97 745	59 120	80 475	584 051	72 154	27 010	11 336	
Under 3 years	29 965	10 202	6 357	3 257	3 100	1 555	2 290	19 763	2 109	857	286	
3 and 4 years	21 847	7 684	4 522	2 194	2 328	1 329	1 833	14 163	1 517	599	244	
5 to 9 years	58 889	19 235	11 657	5 986	5 671	2 899	4 679	39 654	4 136	1 573	607	
10 to 14 years	64 581	19 124	11 304	5 397	5 907	3 054	4 766	45 457	5 083	1 909	871	
15 to 17 years	40 100	12 345	7 374	3 763	3 611	1 912	3 059	27 755	3 170	1 224	502	
18 and 19 years	29 161	12 044	6 055	3 380	2 675	3 509	2 480	17 117	2 695	700	306	
20 to 24 years	59 688	23 504	12 866	7 238	5 628	5 685	4 953	36 184	4 907	1 556	445	
25 to 29 years	63 047	22 337	14 045	7 095	6 950	3 415	4 877	40 710	4 424	1 663	535	
30 to 34 years	73 151	25 476	15 855	8 128	7 727	3 797	5 824	47 675	5 391	1 896	674	
35 to 39 years	71 545	24 919	15 694	7 951	7 743	3 800	5 425	46 626	5 055	1 959	864	
40 to 44 years	65 268	22 369	13 887	6 655	7 232	3 068	5 414	42 899	4 631	1 801	856	
45 to 49 years	51 063	18 268	11 325	5 771	5 554	2 681	4 262	32 795	3 713	1 299	866	
50 to 54 years	46 875	17 018	10 333	5 236	5 097	2 443	4 242	29 857	3 884	1 298	832	
55 to 59 years	45 632	17 514	10 898	5 710	5 188	2 517	4 099	28 118	3 584	1 196	802	
60 to 64 years	49 356	20 971	12 672	6 877	5 795	3 472	4 827	28 385	3 865	1 583	759	
65 to 74 years	88 428	39 521	23 384	13 213	10 171	7 155	8 982	48 907	7 433	2 922	1 237	
75 years and over	73 150	35 164	19 872	12 504	7 368	6 829	8 463	37 986	6 557	2 975	650	
Median age for all persons	35.4	37.2	37.5	38.1	36.9	35.1	37.5	34.5	35.8	36.6	42.3	
Male	34.0	34.8	35.4	35.5	35.3	31.9	35.0	33.6	33.8	34.0	42.5	
Female	36.8	39.4	39.5	40.6	38.4	38.2	40.0	35.4	37.6	38.9	42.0	
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH												
Persons 5 years and over	1 686 932	611 477	366 402	191 676	174 726	103 687	141 388	1 075 455	128 051	47 398	22 728	
Speak a language other than English	44 203	21 829	13 141	8 011	5 130	5 063	3 625	22 374	2 912	891	354	
5 to 17 years	9 129	3 531	2 179	1 213	966	615	737	5 598	555	182	138	
18 to 64 years	27 278	13 389	8 039	4 731	3 308	3 213	2 137	13 889	1 816	465	166	
65 to 74 years	4 151	2 526	1 569	1 095	474	530	427	1 625	291	118	32	
75 years and over	3 645	2 383	1 354	972	382	705	324	1 262	250	126	18	
Do not speak English "very well"	13 594	6 686	4 160	2 676	1 484	1 640	886	6 908	828	246	185	
5 to 17 years	2 815	1 031	669	370	299	161	201	1 784	167	55	66	
18 to 64 years	8 236	3 989	2 371	1 449	922	1 114	504	4 247	478	132	82	
65 to 74 years	1 166	738	500	362	138	151	87	428	90	27	32	
75 years and over	1 377	928	620	495	125	214	94	449	93	32	5	
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD												
Linguistically isolated households	2 586	1 630	983	772	211	476	171	956	166	50	—	
Persons 5 years and over in households	1 650 605	590 896	357 848	185 396	172 452	96 749	136 299	1 059 709	122 529	47 099	22 728	
In linguistically isolated households	3 845	2 382	1 455	1 131	324	724	203	1 463	208	75	—	
5 to 17 years	494	232	153	104	49	68	11	262	10	19	—	
18 to 64 years	2 102	1 293	696	535	161	478	119	809	105	24	—	
65 to 74 years	491	334	264	206	58	52	18	157	38	15	—	
75 years and over	758	523	342	286	56	126	55	235	55	17	—	
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS												
Males 16 to 64 years	547 798	190 095	114 158	58 303	55 855	32 919	43 018	357 703	40 036	14 269	7 767	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	33 691	9 184	5 768	3 159	2 609	1 165	2 251	24 507	2 580	968	588	
With a mobility limitation	20 618	5 164	3 011	1 701	1 310	753	1 400	15 454	1 683	606	282	
In labor force	2 403	721	461	307	154	118	142	1 682	182	42	53	
With a self-care limitation	22 590	6 575	4 268	2 301	1 967	752	1 555	16 015	1 613	650	436	
With a work disability	79 630	22 495	13 195	7 243	5 952	3 695	5 605	57 135	6 160	2 306	1 018	
In labor force	23 600	7 895	4 762	2 675	2 087	1 365	1 768	15 705	1 684	567	423	
Prevented from working	50 864	12 884	7 437	4 064	3 373	1 986	3 461	37 980	4 117	1 613	555	
No work disability	468 168	167 600	100 963	51 060	49 903	29 224	37 413	300 568	33 876	11 963	6 749	
In labor force	391 154	139 511	86 477	43 195	43 282	22 039	30 995	251 643	27 554	9 725	5 767	
Females 16 to 64 years	579 219	211 855	128 144	66 134	62 010	35 469	48 242	367 364	44 213	15 768	7 236	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	32 092	10 640	6 552	3 571	2 981	1 438	2 650	21 452	2 431	1 029	438	
With a mobility limitation	19 505	6 093	3 602	2 062	1 540	881	1 610	13 412	1 476	624	186	
In labor force	1 663	686	423	282	141	104	159	977	153	49	6	
With a self-care limitation	20 774	7 215	4 582	2 505	2 077	916	1 717	13 559	1 560	669	321	
With a work disability	62 615	20 559	12 278	7 169	5 109	3 112	5 169	42 056	5 129	2 016	608	
In labor force	11 648	4 711	2 843	1 705	1 138	795	1 073	6 937	966	329	115	
Prevented from working	43 456	13 507	7 945	4 590	3 355	1 982	3 580	29 949	3 600	1 466	409	
No work disability	516 604	191 296	115 866	58 965	56 901	32 357	43 073	325 308	39 084	13 752	6 628	
In labor force	297 069	122										

Table 21. Fertility and Household and Family Composition: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban						Rural			Rural farm
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	128 949	47 893	26 295	14 381	11 914	11 106	10 492	81 056	10 772	3 480	1 253
Children ever born.....	41 391	12 809	7 495	4 156	3 339	2 174	3 140	28 582	2 910	1 298	279
Per 1,000 women.....	321	267	285	289	280	196	299	353	270	373	223
Women ever married.....	33 929	10 132	5 921	2 936	2 985	1 649	2 562	23 797	2 590	1 002	231
Children ever born.....	31 906	8 766	5 053	2 534	2 519	1 329	2 384	23 140	2 316	995	240
Per 1,000 women.....	940	865	853	863	844	806	931	972	894	993	1 039
Women 25 to 34 years	136 198	47 813	29 900	15 223	14 677	7 212	10 701	88 385	9 815	3 559	1 209
Children ever born.....	201 674	63 267	38 556	19 288	19 268	9 362	15 349	138 407	14 913	5 589	1 973
Per 1,000 women.....	1 481	1 323	1 289	1 267	1 313	1 298	1 434	1 566	1 519	1 570	1 632
Women ever married.....	115 572	37 834	23 542	11 273	12 269	5 545	8 747	77 738	8 430	2 925	1 056
Children ever born.....	192 523	59 122	35 993	17 408	18 585	8 659	14 470	133 401	14 332	5 176	1 962
Per 1,000 women.....	1 666	1 563	1 529	1 544	1 515	1 562	1 654	1 716	1 700	1 770	1 858
Women 35 to 44 years	136 813	47 288	29 581	14 606	14 975	6 868	10 839	89 525	9 686	3 760	1 720
Children ever born.....	275 114	86 770	52 811	25 792	27 019	12 482	21 477	188 344	19 391	8 100	3 742
Per 1,000 women.....	2 011	1 835	1 785	1 766	1 804	1 817	1 981	2 104	2 002	2 154	2 176
No children	18 834	8 237	5 276	2 844	2 432	1 358	1 603	10 597	1 338	444	259
1 child	24 260	9 166	5 907	2 980	2 927	1 367	1 892	15 094	1 667	651	208
2 children	52 072	17 616	11 191	5 104	6 087	2 292	4 133	34 456	3 820	1 412	641
3 children	26 918	8 454	5 146	2 608	2 538	1 167	2 141	18 464	1 856	720	318
4 children	10 123	2 644	1 454	721	733	477	713	7 479	680	322	211
5 or more children	4 606	1 171	607	349	258	207	357	3 435	325	211	83
Women ever married.....	128 135	43 064	26 868	12 870	13 998	6 161	10 035	85 071	8 978	3 528	1 612
Children ever born.....	271 530	84 998	51 685	24 859	26 826	12 202	21 111	186 532	19 028	8 016	3 722
Per 1,000 women.....	2 119	1 974	1 924	1 932	1 916	1 981	2 104	2 193	2 119	2 272	2 309
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
All persons	1 793 477	647 853	388 726	202 945	185 781	109 249	149 878	1 145 624	135 493	50 348	23 753
In households	1 757 065	627 217	380 142	196 635	183 507	102 293	144 782	1 129 848	129 971	50 049	23 753
Family householder	503 028	176 838	108 724	54 500	54 224	26 734	41 380	326 190	37 413	14 005	7 378
Male.....	412 103	137 405	84 500	40 206	44 294	20 281	32 624	274 698	30 158	10 836	6 777
Female.....	90 925	39 433	24 224	14 294	9 930	6 453	8 756	51 492	7 255	3 169	601
Nonfamily householder	185 699	91 321	53 671	33 020	20 651	18 411	19 239	94 378	14 910	6 222	1 281
Male.....	67 800	30 764	18 700	11 521	7 179	6 185	5 879	37 036	4 548	1 861	773
Female.....	117 899	60 557	34 971	21 499	13 472	12 226	13 360	57 342	10 362	4 361	508
Spouse	411 498	138 968	85 834	41 039	44 795	20 480	32 654	272 530	30 060	10 711	6 509
Child.....	551 588	178 407	108 606	53 831	54 775	26 637	43 164	373 181	40 148	15 716	7 236
Other relatives	63 990	23 362	13 835	7 951	5 884	4 329	5 198	40 628	4 869	2 222	931
Nonrelatives	41 262	18 321	9 472	6 294	3 178	5 702	3 147	22 941	2 571	1 173	418
In group quarters	36 412	20 636	8 584	6 310	2 274	6 956	5 096	15 776	5 522	299	—
Persons per household	2.55	2.34	2.34	2.25	2.45	2.27	2.39	2.69	2.48	2.47	2.74
Persons per family	3.04	2.93	2.92	2.89	2.94	2.92	2.96	3.10	3.01	3.05	2.99
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	503 028	176 838	108 724	54 500	54 224	26 734	41 380	326 190	37 413	14 005	7 378
With own children under 18 years.....	236 731	75 852	46 453	22 509	23 944	11 064	18 335	160 879	17 328	6 586	2 706
With own children under 6 years.....	91 289	30 757	18 946	9 257	9 689	4 613	7 198	60 532	6 429	2 506	901
Married-couple families	412 671	139 133	85 874	41 043	44 831	20 606	32 653	273 538	30 164	10 758	6 563
With own children under 18 years.....	191 544	56 990	34 792	15 699	19 093	8 250	13 948	134 554	13 625	4 996	2 417
With own children under 6 years.....	75 587	23 850	14 735	6 692	8 043	3 525	5 590	51 737	5 239	2 000	758
Female householder, no husband present	70 949	31 247	18 972	11 292	7 680	5 167	7 108	39 702	5 936	2 647	416
With own children under 18 years.....	36 673	16 338	10 077	5 994	4 083	2 530	3 731	20 335	3 132	1 327	152
With own children under 6 years.....	12 771	6 057	3 731	2 325	1 406	982	1 344	6 714	1 073	431	81
Subfamilies	14 601	5 055	3 192	1 836	1 356	798	1 065	9 546	1 117	479	144
With own children under 18 years.....	12 802	4 445	2 831	1 630	1 201	704	910	8 357	973	420	105
Married-couple subfamilies	3 180	1 045	648	373	275	154	243	2 135	237	88	86
With own children under 18 years.....	1 381	435	287	167	120	60	88	946	93	29	47
Mother-child subfamilies	8 966	3 197	2 048	1 159	889	460	689	5 769	706	291	49
Persons under 18 years	444 206	140 953	85 295	42 335	42 960	21 139	34 519	303 253	32 381	12 658	5 385
Percent living with two parents	76.5	71.3	71.4	66.0	76.8	69.1	72.3	78.9	73.4	70.2	84.1
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS											
Total	15 836	6 038	3 624	2 226	1 398	1 083	1 331	9 798	985	491	154
Male and female	15 529	5 897	3 564	2 205	1 359	1 044	1 289	9 632	958	489	150
Both male.....	155	84	32	9	23	27	25	71	11	—	4
Both female	152	57	28	12	16	12	17	95	16	2	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS											
Households	688 727	268 159	162 395	87 520	74 875	45 145	60 619	420 568	52 323	20 227	8 659
With one or more subfamilies.....	13 891	4 803	3 035	1 749	1 286	719	1 049	9 088	1 080	459	140
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	27 034	10 080	5 921	3 612	2 309	1 946	2 213	16 954	2 029	971	437
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	3 840	1 577	921	596	325	281	375	2 263	254	115	50
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS											
Married-couple families	412 671	139 133	85 874	41 043	44 831	20 606	32 653	273 538	30 164	10 758	6 563
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	271 872	93 358	58 368	27 157	31 211	13 352	21 638	178 514	19 084	6 445	4 743
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	147 556	56 129	35 078	16 202	18 876	8 333	12 718	91 427	10 179	3 312	2 584
Wife unemployed	8 326	2 459	1 504	835	669	464	491	5 867	617	217	109
Wife not in labor force	115 990	34 770	21 786	10 120	11 666	4 555	8 429	81 220	8 288	2 916	2 050
Husband unemployed	18 742	4 210	2 314	1 080	1 234	6 110	1 286	14 532	1 504	658	185
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	7 607	2 027	1 184	540	644	259	584	5 580	602	227	99
Wife unemployed	2 075	445	223	82	141	71	151	1 630	188	81	15
Wife not in labor force	9 060	1 738	907	458	449	280	551	7 322	714	350	171
Husband not in labor force	122 057	41 565	25 192	12 806	12 386	6 644	9 729	80 492	9 576	3 655	1 635
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	21 273	7 237	4 442	2 243	2 199	1 100	1 695	14 036	1 619	642	309
Wife unemployed	1 644	408	209	167	42	65	134	1 236	128	66	9
Wife not in labor force	99 140	33 920	20 541	10 396	10 145	5 479	7 900	65 220	7 829	2 947	1 317
Female householder, no husband present	70 949	31 247	18 972	11 292	7 680	5 167	7 108	39 702	5 936	2 647	416
Employed or in Armed Forces	29 850	14 959	9 419	5 252	4 167	2 411	3 129	14 891	2 534	876	138
Unemployed	4 369	2 081	1 195	770	425	409	477	2 288	329	155	13
Not in labor force	36 730	14 207	8 358	5 270	3 088	2 347	3 502	22 523	3 073	1 616	265

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 22. School Enrollment and Educational Attainment: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban						Rural				Rural farm
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000		
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999					
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL												
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ----	436 513	157 748	89 413	47 210	42 203	33 014	35 321	278 765	34 203	11 451	4 968	
Preprimary school -----	21 680	9 342	5 814	3 102	2 712	1 358	2 170	12 338	1 456	564	132	
Public school -----	15 738	5 918	3 498	1 784	1 714	823	1 597	9 820	1 156	512	107	
Elementary or high school -----	317 541	98 002	58 940	29 385	29 555	14 545	24 517	219 539	23 635	9 168	4 145	
Public school -----	304 544	91 710	54 212	26 431	27 781	13 684	23 814	212 834	22 819	9 044	4 043	
College -----	97 292	50 404	24 659	14 723	9 936	17 111	8 634	46 888	9 112	1 719	691	
Public college -----	83 320	42 502	20 504	12 131	8 373	16 164	5 834	40 818	7 426	1 526	629	
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ----	436 513	157 748	89 413	47 210	42 203	33 014	35 321	278 765	34 203	11 451	4 968	
3 and 4 years -----	7 732	3 892	2 442	1 412	1 030	607	843	3 840	490	204	26	
5 to 14 years -----	235 833	73 936	44 475	21 969	22 506	11 126	18 335	161 897	17 325	6 676	3 030	
15 to 17 years -----	77 101	23 281	14 045	6 921	7 124	3 343	5 893	53 820	5 936	2 291	951	
18 and 19 years -----	38 510	17 709	7 863	4 666	3 197	6 365	3 481	20 801	3 792	794	368	
20 to 24 years -----	35 232	19 616	8 852	5 697	3 155	7 564	3 200	15 616	3 801	488	245	
25 to 34 years -----	20 738	9 761	5 929	3 256	2 673	2 144	1 688	10 977	1 337	430	132	
35 years and over -----	21 367	9 553	5 807	3 289	2 518	1 865	1 881	11 814	1 522	568	216	
Percent enrolled in school:												
3 and 4 years -----	17.4	25.9	26.8	31.0	22.7	26.6	23.2	13.0	15.6	16.7	5.7	
5 to 14 years -----	92.6	93.0	93.0	93.4	92.7	92.9	93.1	92.4	93.2	92.6	90.0	
15 to 17 years -----	92.8	92.8	92.6	91.8	93.4	92.9	93.1	92.9	93.4	91.6	95.9	
18 and 19 years -----	65.3	75.8	69.4	72.1	65.9	88.2	72.3	58.4	71.8	52.9	58.7	
20 to 24 years -----	29.7	42.2	35.2	40.7	28.4	64.0	33.6	21.7	38.2	16.0	22.3	
25 to 34 years -----	7.9	10.6	10.3	11.2	9.4	15.0	8.2	6.4	7.2	6.3	5.6	
35 years and over -----	2.4	2.8	2.8	3.0	2.6	3.4	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.2	1.5	
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	177 505	69 798	36 441	20 481	15 960	19 027	14 330	107 707	15 238	4 544	1 726	
Percent enrolled in college -----	32.4	46.1	37.7	42.8	31.2	69.1	36.7	23.6	41.9	17.8	22.0	
Male -----	31.1	46.0	35.8	41.2	29.0	69.8	37.7	21.8	41.5	17.9	20.5	
Female -----	33.7	46.2	39.4	44.2	33.3	68.4	35.8	25.4	42.3	17.6	24.0	
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 to 19 years -----	114 623	40 326	21 477	11 425	10 052	9 639	9 210	74 297	9 524	3 185	1 268	
Enrolled in school -----	89 084	33 121	17 033	9 089	7 944	8 573	7 515	55 963	7 692	2 296	973	
Employed -----	19 606	9 111	4 957	2 674	2 283	2 244	1 910	10 495	1 516	314	207	
Unemployed -----	6 077	2 415	1 243	693	550	579	593	3 662	642	132	45	
Not in labor force -----	63 343	21 570	10 808	5 712	5 096	5 750	5 012	41 773	5 524	1 850	721	
Not enrolled in school -----	25 539	7 205	4 444	2 336	2 108	1 066	1 695	18 334	1 832	889	295	
High school graduate -----	13 093	3 806	2 397	1 262	1 135	517	892	9 287	961	425	165	
Employed -----	7 628	2 428	1 422	757	665	403	603	5 200	527	215	102	
Unemployed -----	2 512	566	366	210	156	62	138	1 946	184	108	41	
Not in labor force -----	2 805	753	561	266	295	47	145	2 052	237	98	22	
Not high school graduate -----	12 446	3 399	2 047	1 074	973	549	803	9 047	871	464	130	
Employed -----	2 851	819	507	196	311	117	195	2 032	221	78	40	
Unemployed -----	2 419	726	401	233	168	132	193	1 693	203	106	18	
Not in labor force -----	7 164	1 845	1 130	636	494	300	415	5 319	444	280	72	
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT												
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	177 505	69 798	36 441	20 481	15 960	19 027	14 330	107 707	15 238	4 544	1 726	
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	63 956	20 410	11 782	6 064	5 718	4 028	4 600	43 546	4 781	2 001	699	
Some college or associate degree -----	60 501	31 666	14 944	9 071	5 873	11 352	5 370	28 835	6 647	956	437	
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	8 907	5 147	2 712	1 587	1 125	1 579	856	3 760	637	152	73	
Persons 25 years and over -----	1 171 766	437 102	266 990	140 129	126 861	69 083	101 029	734 664	87 874	33 146	16 642	
Less than 5th grade -----	32 107	7 617	3 950	2 426	1 524	1 227	2 440	24 490	2 913	1 101	388	
5th to 8th grade -----	164 212	44 210	25 046	13 616	11 430	6 501	12 663	120 002	13 220	5 560	2 846	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	202 208	65 047	39 095	20 613	18 482	10 445	15 507	137 161	15 500	6 182	2 208	
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	429 123	148 648	91 200	44 596	46 604	21 430	36 018	280 475	32 770	12 365	6 294	
Some college, no degree -----	155 089	71 828	46 178	23 848	22 330	11 242	14 408	83 261	11 346	3 584	1 903	
Associate degree, occupational program -----	27 356	12 189	7 803	3 897	3 906	1 985	2 401	15 167	1 996	621	370	
Associate degree, academic program -----	17 153	8 336	5 113	2 791	2 322	1 462	1 761	8 817	1 184	371	250	
Bachelor's degree -----	88 136	47 891	30 292	17 055	13 237	8 371	9 228	40 245	5 423	1 943	1 399	
Master's degree -----	37 899	20 063	11 734	6 884	4 850	3 864	4 465	17 836	2 488	1 064	705	
Professional school degree -----	13 536	8 378	5 089	3 469	1 620	1 583	1 706	5 158	674	292	169	
Doctorate degree -----	4 947	2 895	1 490	934	556	973	432	2 052	360	63	110	
Females 25 years and over -----	627 515	243 557	147 965	79 140	68 825	39 177	56 415	383 958	48 537	18 592	8 075	
Less than 5th grade -----	14 302	4 074	2 112	1 318	794	689	1 273	10 228	1 382	591	146	
5th to 8th grade -----	87 387	26 692	15 013	8 393	6 620	4 152	7 527	60 695	7 433	3 242	1 206	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	111 408	38 358	23 221	12 617	10 604	6 229	8 908	73 050	8 798	3 515	1 156	
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	236 276	86 202	52 585	26 322	26 263	12 881	20 736	150 074	18 508	6 873	3 130	
Some college, no degree -----	80 810	37 985	24 443	12 898	11 545	5 966	7 576	42 825	6 072	1 913	1 007	
Associate degree, occupational program -----	17 631	8 017	5 068	2 563	2 505	1 346	1 603	9 614	1 338	399	199	
Associate degree, academic program -----	10 613	5 338	3 343	1 815	1 528	932	1 063	5 275	734	226	169	
Bachelor's degree -----	42 621	22 661	13 812	8 112	5 700	4 178	4 671	19 960	2 607	1 108	629	
Master's degree -----	20 956	11 135	6 596	3 878	2 718	2 079	2 460	9 821	1 283	608	348	
Professional school degree -----	4 393	2 463	1 446	1 007	439	514	503	1 930	280	104	62	
Doctorate degree -----	1 118	632	326	217	109	211	95	486	102	13	23	
Persons 25 years and over -----	1 171 766	437 102	266 990	140 129	126 861	69 083	101 029	734 664	87 874	33 146	16 642	
Percent:												
Less than 5th grade -----	2.7	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.2	1.8	2.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	2.3	
High school graduate or higher -----	66.0	73.3	74.5	73.8	75.2	73.7	69.7	61.7	64.0	61.3	67.3	
Male -----	65.9	75.3	76.7	76.5	76.9	76.2	71.1	60.7	64.4	62.2	65.8	
Female -----	66.0	71.6	72.7	71.8	73.8	71.7	68.6	62.5	63.7	60.5	68.9	
Some college or higher -----	29.4	39.3	40.3	42.0	38.5	42.7	34.1	23.5	26.7	23.9	29.5	
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	12.3	18.1	18.2	20.2	16.0	21.4	15.7	8.9	10.2	10.1	14.3	
Male -----	13.9	21.9	22.2	24.8	19.5	26.1	18.2	9.4	11.9	10.5	15.4	
Female -----	11.0	15.1	15.0	16.7	13.0	17.8	13.7	8.4	8.8	9.9	13.2	
Males 25 to 34 years -----	126 849	44 503	27 573	13 928	13 645	7 062	9 868	82 346	8 786	3 239	1 142	
Percent:												
High school graduate or higher -----	78.5	85.2	86.1	85.2	87.0	86.5	81.6	74.9	78.3	77.4	78.6	
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	14.3	23.5	23.7	25.1	22.1	30.7	17.7	9.4	11.3	10.1	10.2	
Females 25 to 34 years -----	136 198	47 813	29 900	15 223	14 677	7 212	10 701	88 385	9 815	3 559	1 209	
Percent:												
High school graduate or higher -----	81.8	87.0	87.6	86.3	88.9	87.6	85.0	79.0	81.7	76.7	78.5	
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	13.8	20.6	20.2	22.3	18.1	27.1	17.4	10.1	11.2	11.7	12.2	

Table 23. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban						Rural			Rural farm
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
PLACE OF BIRTH AND NATIVITY											
All persons	1 793 477	647 853	388 726	202 945	185 781	109 249	149 878	1 145 624	135 493	50 348	23 753
Native	1 777 765	638 401	383 447	199 666	183 781	106 451	148 503	1 139 364	134 653	50 085	23 685
Born in State of residence	1 386 139	483 733	295 022	149 763	145 259	76 080	112 631	902 406	107 422	40 014	18 791
Born in a different State	386 327	152 301	87 045	49 123	37 922	29 848	35 408	234 026	26 875	9 962	4 882
Northeast	74 957	36 874	19 373	11 949	7 424	9 961	7 540	38 083	4 488	1 623	1 041
Midwest	114 553	51 644	35 223	21 033	14 190	5 348	11 073	62 909	8 302	2 602	973
South	181 783	57 475	28 770	14 266	14 504	13 241	15 464	124 308	12 907	5 383	2 708
West	15 034	6 308	3 679	1 875	1 804	1 298	1 331	8 726	1 178	354	160
Born abroad	5 299	2 367	1 380	780	600	523	464	2 932	356	109	12
Puerto Rico	257	93	56	28	28	21	16	164	13	—	—
U.S. outlying area	138	51	24	14	10	21	6	87	6	4	—
U.S. Virgin Islands	15	7	7	7	—	—	—	8	2	—	—
American Samoa	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Guam	69	37	10	—	10	21	6	32	2	1	—
Northern Marianas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents	4 904	2 223	1 300	738	562	481	442	2 681	337	105	12
Foreign born	15 712	9 452	5 279	3 279	2 000	2 798	1 375	6 260	840	263	68
RESIDENCE IN 1985											
Persons 5 years and over	1 686 932	611 477	366 402	191 676	174 726	103 687	141 388	1 075 455	128 051	47 398	22 728
Same house	1 083 370	363 203	219 488	111 723	107 765	56 670	87 045	720 167	81 340	30 705	18 201
Different house in the United States	598 623	245 424	145 479	79 156	66 323	45 838	54 107	353 199	46 392	16 623	4 509
Same county	369 277	146 806	89 470	48 756	40 714	22 562	34 774	222 471	29 318	11 151	2 877
Different county	229 346	98 618	56 009	30 400	25 609	23 276	19 333	130 728	17 074	5 472	1 632
Same State	105 368	44 460	26 395	13 520	12 875	9 576	8 489	60 908	8 667	2 621	815
Different State	123 978	54 158	29 614	16 880	12 734	13 700	10 844	69 820	8 407	2 851	817
Northeast	21 445	11 877	4 609	2 857	1 752	4 937	2 331	9 568	1 360	421	64
Midwest	30 686	14 844	10 338	6 167	4 171	1 898	2 608	15 842	2 034	597	161
South	63 441	23 401	12 038	6 407	5 631	6 110	5 253	40 040	4 440	1 614	544
West	8 406	4 036	2 629	1 449	1 180	755	652	4 370	573	219	48
Puerto Rico	73	37	37	22	15	—	—	36	3	—	—
U.S. outlying area	45	24	24	12	12	—	—	21	—	—	—
Elsewhere	4 821	2 789	1 374	763	611	1 179	236	2 032	316	70	18
PLACE OF WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	659 136	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence	596 690	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	62 446	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND CARPOOLING											
Workers 16 years and over	659 136	257 637	160 173	81 196	78 977	41 176	56 288	401 499	47 184	15 897	10 112
Car, truck, or van	600 082	228 030	143 432	69 701	73 731	34 809	49 789	372 052	42 175	13 914	7 629
Drove alone	493 164	192 654	122 114	59 520	62 594	29 303	41 237	300 510	34 711	10 938	6 196
Carpooled	106 918	35 376	21 318	10 181	11 137	5 506	8 552	71 542	7 464	2 976	1 433
2-person carpool	84 732	29 258	17 992	8 811	9 181	4 693	6 573	55 474	5 962	2 313	1 090
3-person carpool	14 928	4 131	2 224	896	1 328	516	1 391	10 797	1 062	458	265
4-person carpool	4 737	1 278	751	247	504	150	377	3 459	321	119	55
5- or 6-person carpool	1 624	444	214	115	99	86	144	1 180	80	64	17
7-or-more-person carpool	897	265	137	112	25	61	67	632	39	22	6
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.11	1.09	1.09	1.08	1.09	1.09	1.10	1.12	1.11	1.13	1.11
Public transportation	7 237	4 866	3 688	2 647	1 041	746	432	2 371	258	56	63
Bus or trolley bus	5 457	3 858	3 288	2 311	977	374	196	1 599	180	46	49
Streetcar or trolley car	46	42	14	8	6	28	—	4	—	—	4
Subway or elevated	247	158	10	8	2	138	10	89	2	2	—
Railroad	658	113	14	6	8	67	32	545	45	8	10
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	829	695	362	314	48	139	194	134	31	—	—
Motorcycle	441	169	108	87	21	28	33	272	28	10	—
Bicycle	530	351	196	168	28	111	44	179	34	12	—
Walked	29 511	16 730	8 621	6 327	2 294	3 956	4 153	12 781	3 457	1 320	551
Other means	4 883	1 837	988	498	490	519	330	3 046	336	159	97
Worked at home	16 452	5 654	3 140	1 768	1 372	1 007	1 507	10 798	896	426	1 772
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK AND DEPARTURE TIME											
Workers who did not work at home	642 684	251 983	157 033	79 428	77 605	40 169	54 781	390 701	46 288	15 471	8 340
Minutes to work:											
Less than 10 minutes	120 801	62 162	32 977	19 680	13 297	11 888	17 297	58 639	12 656	4 180	1 255
10 to 14 minutes	113 627	57 698	35 446	21 701	13 745	11 378	10 874	55 929	7 241	2 213	891
15 to 19 minutes	113 163	49 271	33 797	17 944	15 853	6 947	8 527	63 892	7 124	1 899	1 298
20 to 29 minutes	121 966	43 063	30 779	10 841	19 938	4 265	8 019	78 903	7 934	2 430	1 666
30 to 44 minutes	98 819	24 690	15 648	5 376	10 272	3 276	5 766	74 129	6 470	2 612	1 712
45 or more minutes	74 308	15 099	8 386	3 886	4 500	2 415	4 298	59 209	4 863	2 137	1 518
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	21.0	16.7	16.9	15.2	18.7	15.4	16.8	23.9	19.4	21.2	25.0
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	58.0	58.0	57.2	57.2	57.2	60.5	58.0	58.0	57.9	57.5	54.9
Departure time:											
6:00 to 6:59 a.m.	126 671	40 291	26 136	12 067	14 069	5 571	8 584	86 380	8 826	3 146	1 843
7:00 to 7:59 a.m.	196 677	82 845	52 903	25 530	27 373	12 362	17 580	113 832	13 196	4 323	2 840
8:00 to 8:59 a.m.	101 798	48 589	29 999	16 589	13 410	8 309	10 281	53 209	7 347	2 516	1 083
All other times	217 538	80 258	47 995	25 242	22 753	13 927	18 336	137 280	16 919	5 486	2 574
VETERAN STATUS											
Male civilian veterans	204 959	79 389	49 280	25 039	24 241	12 278	17 831	125 570	15 426	5 540	3 276
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	31.1	33.7	34.8	34.2	35.6	30.1	33.2	29.6	31.5	31.3	33.2
Female civilian veterans	5 982	2 614	1 604	919	685	535	475	3 368	460	189	44
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over .....	.8	.9	.9	1.0	.9	1.1	.7	.7	.8	.9	.5
PERIOD OF SERVICE											
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	210 941	82 003	50 884	25 958	24 926	12 813	18 306	128 938	15 886	5 729	3 320
May 1975 or later service only	17 899	7 105	4 461	2 341	2 120	1 223	1 421	10 794	1 448	480	113
September 1980 or later service only	10 402	4 195	2 646	1 359	1 287	775	774	6 207	902	278	82
Served 2 or more years	8 621	3 478	2 175	1 130	1 045	668	635	5 143	765	243	66
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict	55 996	18 651	11 775	5 624	6 151	2 675	4 201	37 345	4 024	1 419	685
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	3 417	1 096	560	247	313	202	334	2 321	271	116	85
February 1955 to July 1964 only	23 626	8 664	5 428	2 537	2 891	1 156	2 080	14 962	1 747	614	485
Korean conflict, no World War II	31 332	11 599	7 199	3 487	3 712	1 740	2 660	19 733	2 378	805	634
Korean conflict and World War II	4 502	2 129	1 420	728	692	293	416	2 373	341	94	53
World War II, no Korean conflict	72 016	31 835	19 501	10 696	8 805	5 389	6 945	40 181	5 506	2 158	1 202
World War I	500	275	133	82	51	78	64	225	37	9	25
Other service	1 653	649	407	216	191	57	185	1 004	134	34	38

Table 24. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban						Rural			Rural farm
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	1 404 900	523 865	313 580	165 561	148 019	90 532	119 753	881 035	107 352	39 375	19 009
In labor force	744 032	285 229	176 042	90 226	85 816	46 264	62 923	458 803	53 864	18 594	10 975
Percent of persons 16 years and over	53.0	54.4	56.1	54.5	58.0	51.1	52.5	52.1	50.2	47.2	57.7
Armed Forces	1 805	676	421	190	231	155	100	1 129	111	31	20
Civilian labor force	742 227	284 553	175 621	90 036	85 585	46 109	62 823	457 674	53 753	18 563	10 955
Employed	671 085	261 771	162 784	82 694	80 090	41 772	57 215	409 314	48 139	16 192	10 297
At work 35 or more hours	520 931	199 774	125 993	62 634	63 359	29 879	43 902	321 157	37 057	12 732	8 072
Unemployed	71 142	22 782	12 837	7 342	5 495	4 337	5 608	48 360	5 614	2 371	658
Percent of civilian labor force	9.6	8.0	7.3	8.2	6.4	9.4	8.9	10.6	10.4	12.8	6.0
Not in labor force	660 868	238 636	137 538	75 335	62 203	44 268	56 830	422 232	53 488	20 781	8 034
Institutionalized persons	18 191	8 432	4 150	2 528	1 622	1 568	2 714	9 759	1 635	287	—
Females 16 years and over	743 198	287 351	171 766	92 147	79 619	49 656	65 929	455 847	58 340	21 671	9 131
In labor force	316 810	131 862	81 197	42 162	39 035	21 779	28 886	184 948	23 774	8 025	4 053
Percent of females 16 years and over	42.6	45.9	47.3	45.8	49.0	43.9	43.8	40.6	40.8	37.0	44.4
Armed Forces	186	69	25	17	8	28	16	117	11	6	8
Civilian labor force	316 624	131 793	81 172	42 145	39 027	21 751	28 870	184 831	23 763	8 019	4 045
Employed	289 101	121 900	75 619	38 821	36 798	19 754	26 527	167 201	21 508	7 080	3 773
At work 35 or more hours	196 531	82 818	52 277	26 322	25 955	12 813	17 728	113 713	14 524	4 967	2 567
Unemployed	27 523	9 893	5 553	3 324	2 229	1 997	2 343	17 630	2 255	939	272
Percent of civilian labor force	8.7	7.5	6.8	7.9	5.7	9.2	8.1	9.5	9.5	11.7	6.7
Not in labor force	426 388	155 489	90 569	49 985	40 584	27 877	37 043	270 899	34 566	13 646	5 078
Institutionalized persons	10 094	4 763	2 324	1 663	661	940	1 499	5 331	889	208	—
Males 16 to 19 years	58 628	20 036	10 542	5 656	4 886	4 845	4 649	38 592	4 628	1 662	657
Employed	14 762	5 582	3 084	1 719	1 365	1 175	1 323	9 180	1 063	323	190
Unemployed	6 509	2 120	1 169	662	507	474	477	4 389	533	188	43
Not in labor force	37 158	12 249	6 215	3 235	2 980	3 191	2 843	24 909	3 013	1 147	424
Males 20 to 24 years	58 823	22 933	12 247	6 769	5 478	6 125	4 561	35 890	5 047	1 488	654
Employed	36 307	13 338	8 022	4 225	3 797	2 897	2 419	22 969	2 924	842	469
Unemployed	8 050	2 629	1 479	828	651	528	622	5 421	652	338	66
Not in labor force	13 996	6 749	2 617	1 653	964	2 648	1 484	7 247	1 457	301	114
Males 25 to 54 years	354 998	120 007	74 439	37 064	37 375	18 053	27 515	234 991	24 850	8 985	4 646
Employed	281 694	99 731	62 884	30 734	32 150	14 658	22 189	181 963	19 216	6 755	3 868
Unemployed	26 241	7 176	4 030	2 176	1 854	1 235	1 911	19 065	1 969	855	211
Not in labor force	46 127	12 795	7 332	4 084	3 248	2 090	3 373	33 332	3 598	1 361	560
Males 55 to 64 years	82 027	30 100	18 650	9 524	9 126	4 346	7 104	51 927	6 041	2 203	1 822
Employed	38 882	16 063	10 093	5 268	4 825	2 364	3 606	22 819	2 703	947	1 291
Unemployed	2 309	767	478	258	220	73	216	1 542	178	44	52
Not in labor force	40 822	13 270	8 079	3 998	4 081	1 909	3 282	27 552	3 160	1 212	479
Males 65 to 69 years	39 795	15 746	9 549	5 208	4 341	2 663	3 534	24 049	3 118	1 172	791
In labor force	6 235	3 084	1 879	1 206	673	528	677	3 151	473	153	318
Not in labor force	33 560	12 662	7 670	4 002	3 668	2 135	2 857	20 898	2 645	1 019	473
Did not work in 1989	29 472	11 002	6 602	3 429	3 173	1 862	2 538	18 470	2 386	913	208
Males 70 years and over	67 431	27 692	16 387	9 193	7 194	4 844	6 461	39 739	5 328	2 194	1 308
In labor force	4 614	2 270	1 331	815	516	426	513	2 344	279	99	402
Not in labor force	62 817	25 422	15 056	8 378	6 678	4 418	5 948	37 395	5 049	2 095	906
Did not work in 1989	58 236	23 475	13 950	7 722	6 228	4 073	5 452	34 761	4 714	1 925	523
Females 16 to 19 years	55 995	20 290	10 935	5 769	5 166	4 794	4 561	35 705	4 896	1 523	611
Employed	15 323	6 776	3 802	1 908	1 894	1 589	1 385	8 547	1 201	284	159
Unemployed	4 499	1 587	841	474	367	299	447	2 912	496	158	61
Not in labor force	36 154	11 919	6 284	3 379	2 905	2 906	2 729	24 235	3 192	1 081	391
Females 20 to 24 years	59 688	23 504	12 866	7 238	5 628	5 685	4 953	36 184	4 907	1 556	445
Employed	30 176	13 121	7 647	4 110	3 537	2 661	2 813	17 055	2 457	671	195
Unemployed	5 216	2 176	1 176	676	500	556	444	3 040	383	210	31
Not in labor force	24 255	8 207	4 043	2 452	1 591	2 468	1 696	16 048	2 063	673	219
Females 25 to 54 years	370 949	130 387	81 139	40 836	40 303	19 204	30 044	240 562	27 098	9 916	4 627
Employed	208 207	84 335	53 145	26 454	26 691	12 564	18 626	123 872	15 146	5 134	2 749
Unemployed	16 244	5 411	3 173	1 894	1 279	1 005	1 233	10 833	1 265	504	174
Not in labor force	146 372	40 580	24 804	12 479	12 325	5 607	10 169	105 792	10 687	4 274	1 696
Females 55 to 64 years	94 988	38 485	23 570	12 587	10 983	5 989	8 926	56 503	7 449	2 779	1 561
Employed	27 881	13 336	8 422	4 659	3 763	2 141	2 773	14 545	2 124	748	531
Unemployed	1 171	512	243	192	51	88	181	659	82	40	—
Not in labor force	65 936	24 637	14 905	7 736	7 169	3 760	5 972	41 299	5 243	1 991	1 030
Females 65 to 69 years	48 119	21 131	12 659	6 837	5 822	3 714	4 758	26 988	4 156	1 599	696
In labor force	4 567	2 605	1 538	981	557	511	556	1 962	381	169	81
Not in labor force	43 552	18 526	11 121	5 856	5 265	3 203	4 202	25 026	3 775	1 430	615
Did not work in 1989	40 637	17 018	10 206	5 335	4 871	2 936	3 876	23 619	3 548	1 309	570
Females 70 years and over	113 459	53 554	30 597	18 880	11 717	10 270	12 687	59 905	9 834	4 298	1 191
In labor force	3 340	1 934	1 185	797	388	337	412	1 406	228	101	64
Not in labor force	110 119	51 620	29 412	18 083	11 329	9 933	12 275	58 499	9 606	4 197	1 127
Did not work in 1989	106 081	49 798	28 388	17 478	10 910	9 541	11 869	56 283	9 203	4 036	992
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES											
Females 16 years and over	743 198	287 351	171 766	92 147	79 619	49 656	65 929	455 847	58 340	21 671	9 131
With own children under 6 years	94 695	32 140	19 950	9 901	10 049	4 764	7 426	62 555	6 690	2 574	896
In labor force	45 818	17 803	11 167	5 341	5 826	2 661	3 975	28 015	3 096	1 116	482
With own children 6 to 17 years only	143 514	44 880	27 465	13 228	14 237	6 395	11 020	98 634	10 775	3 979	1 753
In labor force	85 771	31 071	19 202	9 220	9 982	4 685	7 184	54 700	6 417	2 201	1 091
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	98 681	31 623	19 660	9 047	10 613	4 630	7 333	67 058	6 648	2 469	1 004
Both parents in labor force	43 474	16 539	10 298	4 651	5 647	2 381	3 860	26 935	2 750	978	463
Both at work 35 or more hours	21 729	8 593	5 156	2 182	2 974	1 373	2 064	13 136	1 417	471	277
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	27 485	11 302	6 805	4 198	2 607	1 807	2 690	16 183	2 060	912	22

Table 25. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban						Rural				Rural farm
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000		
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999					
Employed persons 16 years and over	671 085	261 771	162 784	82 694	80 090	41 772	57 215	409 314	48 139	16 192	10 297	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	147 672	73 998	45 606	24 610	20 996	12 994	15 398	73 674	9 665	3 403	1 811	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	60 085	29 628	19 038	10 166	8 872	4 607	5 983	30 457	3 853	1 255	621	
Officials and administrators, public administration	3 445	1 659	1 057	561	496	242	360	1 786	241	126	107	
Management and related occupations	15 699	8 173	5 564	3 097	2 467	1 214	1 395	7 526	930	273	94	
Professional specialty occupations	87 587	44 370	26 568	14 444	12 124	8 387	9 415	43 217	5 812	2 148	1 190	
Engineers and natural scientists	10 443	5 800	4 212	1 773	2 439	669	919	4 643	538	142	115	
Engineers	6 347	3 649	2 646	986	1 660	400	603	2 698	349	88	41	
Health diagnosing occupations	4 891	2 925	1 657	1 096	561	643	625	1 966	192	84	58	
Health assessment and treating occupations	15 577	7 969	5 120	2 545	2 575	1 422	1 427	7 608	785	254	134	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	38 426	17 610	9 473	5 094	4 379	3 776	4 361	20 816	3 008	1 201	745	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	28 579	12 036	6 720	3 408	3 312	1 995	3 321	16 543	2 183	1 036	561	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	193 291	87 160	56 103	27 545	28 558	13 835	17 222	106 131	14 054	4 007	1 915	
Health technologists and technicians	10 688	4 739	2 849	1 345	1 504	773	1 117	5 949	896	226	91	
Technologists and technicians, except health	11 959	5 517	3 625	1 532	2 093	857	1 035	6 442	716	180	133	
Sales occupations	75 803	34 356	21 929	11 104	10 825	5 525	6 902	41 447	5 514	1 568	768	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	19 323	8 384	5 225	2 475	2 750	1 303	1 856	10 939	1 453	479	272	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	15 529	8 241	5 710	3 079	2 631	1 213	1 318	7 288	1 036	206	115	
Other sales occupations	40 951	17 731	10 994	5 550	5 444	3 009	3 728	23 220	3 025	883	381	
Cashiers	18 933	7 578	4 530	2 287	2 243	1 327	1 721	11 355	1 464	475	197	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	94 841	42 548	27 700	13 564	14 136	6 680	8 168	52 293	6 928	2 033	923	
Computer equipment operators	3 126	1 457	887	409	478	289	281	1 669	176	55	26	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	26 744	11 958	7 691	3 610	4 081	1 778	2 489	14 786	2 404	557	217	
Financial records processing occupations	11 942	5 378	3 427	1 651	1 776	918	1 033	6 564	867	231	156	
Mail and message distributing occupations	4 969	1 909	1 179	725	454	318	412	3 060	376	115	109	
Service occupations	94 796	36 912	21 913	11 736	10 177	6 121	8 878	57 884	7 669	2 679	1 066	
Private household occupations	2 800	1 048	551	341	210	176	321	1 752	264	99	66	
Protective service occupations	9 536	3 813	2 475	1 062	1 413	606	732	5 723	792	291	103	
Police and firefighters	2 982	1 265	835	393	442	204	226	1 717	254	57	36	
Service occupations, except protective and household	82 460	32 051	18 887	10 333	8 554	5 339	7 825	50 409	6 613	2 289	897	
Food service occupations	32 350	13 697	8 048	4 438	3 610	2 674	2 975	18 653	2 547	878	295	
Cleaning and building service occupations	22 423	7 778	4 583	2 547	2 036	1 086	2 109	14 645	1 735	605	266	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	13 686	2 060	1 049	548	501	279	732	11 626	540	236	2 462	
Farm operators and managers	4 456	245	77	26	51	24	144	4 211	85	29	1 928	
Farm workers and related occupations	7 107	1 717	934	505	429	255	528	5 390	411	144	469	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	97 468	26 521	16 206	7 372	8 834	3 600	6 715	70 947	7 204	2 500	1 283	
Mechanics and repairers	29 902	8 843	5 678	2 476	3 202	990	2 175	21 059	2 078	709	357	
Construction trades	33 115	9 158	5 647	2 580	3 067	1 296	2 215	23 957	2 246	771	463	
Precision production occupations	21 178	6 998	4 481	2 219	2 262	948	1 569	14 180	1 611	520	270	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	124 172	35 120	21 907	10 883	11 024	4 943	8 270	89 052	9 007	3 367	1 760	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	27 963	8 645	5 689	3 088	2 601	1 081	1 875	19 318	1 965	743	320	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	15 335	4 150	2 363	1 108	1 255	705	1 082	11 185	1 024	339	204	
Transportation occupations	31 821	8 992	5 509	2 453	3 056	1 271	2 212	22 829	2 227	831	556	
Motor vehicle operators	29 316	8 214	5 151	2 387	2 764	1 154	1 909	21 102	2 059	732	507	
Material moving equipment operators	13 168	2 612	1 601	824	777	308	703	10 556	991	391	228	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	35 885	10 721	6 745	3 410	3 335	1 578	2 398	25 164	2 800	1 063	452	
Construction laborers	7 559	1 655	950	424	526	254	451	5 904	523	192	85	
Freight, stock, and material handlers	11 556	4 186	2 685	1 350	1 335	576	925	7 370	918	329	126	
Employed females 16 years and over	289 101	121 900	75 619	38 821	36 798	19 754	26 527	167 201	21 508	7 080	3 773	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	74 778	36 069	22 277	11 947	10 330	6 294	7 498	38 709	4 971	1 813	974	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	24 558	11 828	7 655	4 040	3 615	1 952	2 221	12 730	1 665	535	225	
Officials and administrators, public administration	1 516	745	461	249	212	114	170	771	102	68	32	
Management and related occupations	7 521	3 802	2 648	1 469	1 179	504	650	3 719	460	144	54	
Professional specialty occupations	50 220	24 241	14 622	7 907	6 715	4 342	5 277	25 979	3 306	1 278	749	
Engineers and natural scientists	1 436	786	643	324	319	46	97	650	49	19	10	
Engineers	401	239	213	101	112	—	26	162	22	10	8	
Health diagnosing occupations	815	462	255	187	68	114	93	353	48	14	18	
Health assessment and treating occupations	13 425	6 832	4 448	2 126	2 322	1 202	1 182	6 593	648	217	126	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	26 990	12 288	6 895	3 638	3 257	2 228	3 165	14 702	2 062	831	505	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	21 531	9 219	5 229	2 630	2 599	1 444	2 546	12 312	1 581	736	413	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	126 084	55 308	35 379	17 279	18 100	8 492	11 437	70 776	9 374	2 747	1 301	
Health technologists and technicians	9 060	3 838	2 369	1 155	1 214	583	886	5 222	749	190	84	
Technologists and technicians, except health	2 959	1 506	990	422	568	256	260	1 453	158	39	18	
Sales occupations	39 192	16 625	10 257	5 258	4 999	2 709	3 659	22 567	2 841	876	446	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	6 871	2 837	1 829	911	918	455	553	4 034	544	182	107	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	4 194	2 087	1 306	699	607	345	436	2 107	197	60	42	
Other sales occupations	28 127	11 701	7 122	3 648	3 474	1 909	2 670	16 426	2 100	634	297	
Cashiers	16 013	6 296	3 740	1 894	1 846	1 080	1 476	9 717	1 225	404	185	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	74 873	33 339	21 763	10 444	11 319	4 944	6 632	41 534	5 626	1 642	753	
Computer equipment operators	2 148	1 011	585	311	274	198	228	1 137	118	33	16	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	26 252	11 747	7 547	3 509	4 038	1 737	2 463	14 505	1 994	549	217	
Financial records processing occupations	10 761	4 719	2 995	1 408	1 587	752	972	6 042	784	214	153	
Mail and message distributing occupations	2 001	673	418	244	174	62	193	1 328	126	63	79	
Service occupations	60 622	22 267	12 892	6 806	6 086	3 638	5 737	38 355	5 033	1 797	709	
Private household occupations	2 719	997	509	321	188	176	312	1 722	260	96	66	
Protective service occupations	1 051	489	288	146	142	87	114	562	66	13	5	
Police and firefighters	115	40	28	14	14	—	12	75	3	2	—	
Service occupations, except protective and household	56 852	20 781	12 095	6 339	5 756	3 375	5 311	36 071	4 707	1 688	638	
Food service occupations	23 313	8 808	5 048	2 631	2 417	1 647	2 113	14 505	1 973	726	238	
Cleaning and building service occupations	9 604	3 070	1 807	968	839	429	834	6 534	762	258	105	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 769	343	199	128	71	52	92	1 426	70	31	427	
Farm operators and managers	618	39	21	12	9	8	10	579	17	3	289	
Farm workers and related occupations	1 097	290	170	108	62	44	76	807	53	24	131	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 971	1 728	1 060	629	431	269	399	3 243	386	115	34	
Mechanics and repairers	713	257	205	97	108	29	23	456	25	1		

Table 26. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban						Rural				Rural farm
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000		
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999					
Employed persons 16 years and over	671 085	261 771	162 784	82 694	80 090	41 772	57 215	409 314	48 139	16 192	10 297	
Agriculture	11 638	1 629	819	411	408	193	617	10 009	489	174	2 587	
Forestry and fisheries	866	198	36	12	24	33	129	668	54	32	52	
Mining	36 412	5 692	2 061	659	1 402	1 245	2 386	30 720	3 409	1 419	551	
Construction	46 855	12 879	7 771	3 482	4 289	1 853	3 255	33 976	2 769	1 098	660	
Manufacturing	99 741	36 265	24 648	12 036	12 612	4 042	7 575	63 476	6 645	2 043	1 086	
Nondurable goods	43 865	17 446	12 282	4 841	7 441	1 614	3 550	26 419	3 278	881	442	
Food and kindred products	4 997	1 406	886	490	396	306	214	3 591	553	70	60	
Textile mill and finished textile products	5 646	1 074	552	262	290	184	338	4 572	629	221	71	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	6 939	3 005	1 750	1 006	744	686	569	3 934	384	120	58	
Chemicals and allied products	18 443	9 781	7 949	2 522	5 427	227	1 605	8 662	1 197	279	152	
Durable goods	55 876	18 819	12 366	7 195	5 171	2 428	4 025	37 057	3 367	1 162	644	
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	8 526	870	404	242	162	114	352	7 656	463	336	187	
Primary metal industries	14 819	7 359	6 021	4 085	1 936	169	1 169	7 460	700	189	108	
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	4 582	1 753	1 312	696	616	165	276	2 829	163	106	37	
Machinery and computer equipment	7 901	2 153	1 053	502	551	556	544	5 748	509	104	51	
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	3 815	1 507	956	357	599	353	198	2 308	216	84	30	
Transportation equipment	4 065	921	522	224	298	166	233	3 144	288	119	82	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..	53 338	19 936	13 405	5 903	7 502	2 627	3 904	33 402	3 890	1 358	672	
Air transportation	1 313	619	448	247	201	76	95	694	59	14	6	
Trucking service and warehousing	14 580	4 334	2 951	1 167	1 784	497	886	10 246	990	330	188	
Other transportation	13 872	4 975	2 998	1 332	1 666	776	1 201	8 897	1 070	436	224	
Communications	8 561	4 393	3 086	1 469	1 617	580	727	4 168	603	108	68	
Utilities and sanitary services	15 012	5 615	3 922	1 688	2 234	698	995	9 397	1 168	470	186	
Wholesale trade	22 541	9 786	6 978	3 403	3 575	1 126	1 682	12 755	1 487	422	298	
Retail trade	122 822	51 918	32 061	16 257	15 804	8 882	10 975	70 904	9 031	2 997	1 041	
General merchandise stores	14 719	6 580	4 641	2 290	2 351	940	999	8 139	1 025	252	109	
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	24 339	8 962	5 456	2 623	2 833	1 409	2 097	15 377	2 054	728	289	
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	15 250	5 601	3 369	1 681	1 688	901	1 331	9 649	1 137	437	156	
Eating and drinking places	31 789	14 562	8 683	4 644	4 039	2 857	3 022	17 227	2 242	748	122	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	30 235	15 026	10 111	5 167	4 944	2 185	2 730	15 209	2 060	520	288	
Banking and credit agencies	12 405	5 584	3 499	1 662	1 837	817	1 268	6 821	953	293	144	
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	17 830	9 442	6 612	3 505	3 107	1 368	1 462	8 388	1 107	227	144	
Services	216 951	95 395	56 569	31 041	25 528	17 572	21 254	121 556	16 020	5 279	2 757	
Business services	12 828	5 915	4 325	2 428	1 897	815	775	6 913	742	189	87	
Repair services	9 741	3 132	1 973	881	1 092	417	742	6 609	700	240	116	
Private households	3 661	1 416	794	471	323	217	405	2 245	319	134	78	
Other personal services	17 024	6 877	3 820	1 961	1 859	1 130	1 927	10 147	1 379	541	196	
Entertainment and recreation services	7 290	3 278	2 098	1 074	1 024	557	623	4 012	499	116	69	
Professional and related services	166 407	74 777	43 559	24 226	19 333	14 436	16 782	91 630	12 381	4 059	2 211	
Hospitals	37 088	17 501	10 934	6 025	4 909	3 257	3 310	19 587	2 329	668	326	
Health services, except hospitals	29 659	12 637	7 512	3 975	3 537	2 028	3 097	17 022	2 395	691	273	
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	63 800	26 377	13 610	7 531	6 079	5 994	6 773	37 423	5 310	1 909	1 205	
Other educational services	2 493	1 351	737	409	328	347	267	1 142	165	60	25	
Social services, religious and membership organizations	19 531	9 391	5 767	3 272	2 495	1 534	2 090	10 140	1 402	512	208	
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	13 836	7 520	4 999	3 014	1 985	1 276	1 245	6 316	780	219	174	
Public administration	29 686	13 047	8 325	4 323	4 002	2 014	2 708	16 639	2 285	850	305	
Employed females 16 years and over	289 101	121 900	75 619	38 821	36 798	19 754	26 527	167 201	21 508	7 080	3 773	
Agriculture	2 126	473	267	148	119	66	140	1 653	90	35	477	
Forestry and fisheries	181	42	5	5	—	—	37	139	13	9	7	
Mining	1 924	619	308	110	198	162	149	1 305	170	52	18	
Construction	3 593	1 452	950	442	508	178	324	2 141	141	70	41	
Manufacturing	24 279	8 346	5 258	2 882	2 376	1 246	1 842	15 933	1 786	561	324	
Nondurable goods	14 289	4 832	3 199	1 585	1 614	637	996	9 457	1 153	360	195	
Food and kindred products	1 593	418	222	111	111	90	106	1 175	211	15	33	
Textile mill and finished textile products	4 525	815	461	240	221	137	217	3 710	500	168	68	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2 969	1 353	862	519	343	272	219	1 616	161	59	20	
Chemicals and allied products	3 066	1 788	1 451	581	870	70	267	1 278	147	37	38	
Durable goods	9 990	3 514	2 059	1 297	762	609	846	6 476	633	201	129	
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	1 122	127	63	61	2	8	56	995	94	25	26	
Primary metal industries	1 193	690	590	440	150	18	82	503	52	8	7	
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	670	357	259	148	111	44	54	313	16	16	—	
Machinery and computer equipment	1 172	399	192	114	78	76	131	773	42	14	12	
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	1 309	548	275	134	141	204	69	761	80	26	8	
Transportation equipment	864	143	48	14	34	41	54	721	68	32	17	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..	11 722	5 424	3 814	1 788	2 026	706	904	6 298	859	286	170	
Air transportation	1 350	186	139	79	60	18	29	164	14	2	—	
Trucking service and warehousing	1 451	631	484	215	269	61	86	820	142	22	29	
Other transportation	3 782	1 278	777	381	396	170	331	2 504	285	146	99	
Communications	3 783	2 335	1 718	828	890	305	312	1 448	205	37	24	
Utilities and sanitary services	2 356	994	696	285	411	152	146	1 362	213	79	18	
Wholesale trade	5 142	2 458	1 780	754	1 026	315	363	2 684	375	131	74	
Retail trade	66 739	27 310	16 794	8 463	8 331	4 448	6 068	39 429	5 123	1 684	574	
General merchandise stores	10 806	4 766	3 341	1 654	1 687	635	790	6 040	806	205	103	
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	12 824	4 431	2 729	1 346	1 383	622	1 080	8 393	1 148	391	170	
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	2 958	1 088	663	299	364	185	240	1 870	212	106	23	
Eating and drinking places	20 403	8 552	4 996	2 557	2 439	1 575	1 981	11 851	1 541	535	81	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	18 645	8 682	5 829	2 780	3 049	1 186	1 667	9 963	1 256	339	194	
Banking and credit agencies	9 676	4 135	2 567	1 130	1 437	611	957	5 541	740	225	113	
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	8 969	4 547	3 262	1 650	1 612	575	710	4 422	516	114	81	
Services	140 817	60 972	36 618	19 264	17 354	10 568	13 786	79 845	10 557	3 463	1 761	
Business services	6 264	2 862	2 101	1 087	1 014	393	368	3 402	342	68	24	
Repair services	921	355	285	132	153	41	29	566	68	20	5	
Private households	3 454	1 317	714	428	286	207	396	2 137	301	131	78	
Other personal services	11 268	4 333	2 482	1 223	1 259	744	1 107	6 935	938	334	134	
Entertainment and recreation services	2 982	1 292	824	409	415	198	270	1 690	188	49	19	
Professional and related services	115 928	50 813	30 212	15 985	14 227	8 985	11 616	65 115	8 720	2 861	1 501	
Hospitals	29 062	13 413	8 529	4 496	4 033	2 307	2 577	15 649	1 847	534	289	
Health services, except hospitals	23 809	9 510	5 675	2 806	2 869	1 459						

Table 27. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban					Rural				Rural farm
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	671 085	261 771	162 784	82 694	80 090	41 772	57 215	409 314	48 139	16 192	10 297
Private for profit wage and salary workers -----	466 072	177 218	112 646	55 179	57 467	26 192	38 380	288 854	33 401	10 669	5 205
Employees of own corporation -----	14 374	5 830	3 341	1 725	1 616	998	1 491	8 544	883	343	427
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers -----	41 413	21 717	14 184	8 097	6 087	3 415	4 118	19 696	2 732	803	295
Local government workers -----	43 333	17 072	10 051	5 112	4 939	2 690	4 331	26 261	3 530	1 532	889
State government workers -----	54 337	22 491	12 641	6 850	5 791	5 039	4 811	31 846	4 275	1 661	831
Federal government workers -----	21 047	7 727	4 196	2 399	1 797	1 912	1 619	13 320	1 562	428	337
Self-employed workers -----	41 259	14 505	8 495	4 747	3 748	2 340	3 670	26 754	2 468	1 000	2 400
In agriculture -----	4 369	408	205	134	71	45	158	3 961	116	42	1 749
Unpaid family workers -----	3 624	1 041	571	310	261	184	286	2 583	171	99	340
Employed females 16 years and over -----	289 101	121 900	75 619	38 821	36 798	19 754	26 527	167 201	21 508	7 080	3 773
Private for profit wage and salary workers -----	181 978	75 909	47 843	23 881	23 962	11 742	16 324	106 069	13 525	4 094	1 901
Employees of own corporation -----	3 728	1 465	805	398	407	240	420	2 263	268	107	94
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers -----	27 109	14 354	9 534	5 272	4 262	2 174	2 646	12 755	1 706	489	178
Local government workers -----	24 311	9 542	5 469	2 670	2 799	1 575	2 498	14 769	1 961	892	502
State government workers -----	29 920	12 530	7 251	3 900	3 351	2 505	2 774	17 390	2 475	970	427
Federal government workers -----	10 247	3 589	1 950	1 240	710	886	753	6 658	780	214	161
Self-employed workers -----	13 617	5 307	3 209	1 629	1 580	750	1 348	8 310	958	371	483
Unpaid family workers -----	1 919	669	363	229	134	122	184	1 250	103	50	121
WORK STATUS IN 1989											
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 ----	804 953	313 572	190 116	97 549	92 567	55 041	68 415	491 381	59 468	19 894	12 660
50 to 52 weeks -----	465 838	187 423	119 571	60 320	59 251	27 870	39 982	278 415	32 684	10 693	7 372
48 and 49 weeks -----	32 205	11 414	6 861	3 656	3 205	2 142	2 411	20 791	2 146	908	546
40 to 47 weeks -----	76 078	27 804	15 692	8 149	7 543	5 471	6 641	48 274	5 540	2 091	1 345
27 to 39 weeks -----	62 010	22 899	13 166	6 825	6 341	4 582	5 151	39 111	4 922	1 552	822
14 to 26 weeks -----	82 147	30 908	17 020	9 001	8 019	6 964	6 924	51 239	6 787	2 272	1 162
1 to 13 weeks -----	86 675	33 124	17 806	9 598	8 208	8 012	7 306	53 551	7 389	2 378	1 413
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	629 282	237 831	145 745	73 199	72 546	39 370	52 716	391 451	46 183	15 922	10 024
40 or more weeks -----	495 247	191 513	120 999	60 369	60 630	28 645	41 869	303 734	34 971	11 940	7 989
50 to 52 weeks -----	410 145	162 743	104 265	51 879	52 386	23 577	34 901	247 402	28 879	9 410	6 439
27 to 39 weeks -----	41 639	13 728	7 892	3 942	3 950	2 605	3 231	27 911	3 243	1 178	532
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week -----	140 485	61 557	36 202	19 714	16 488	12 984	12 371	78 928	10 526	3 039	1 750
40 or more weeks -----	65 585	29 858	18 021	9 995	8 026	5 892	5 945	35 727	4 495	1 370	884
50 to 52 weeks -----	46 022	20 878	13 076	7 208	5 868	3 635	4 167	25 144	3 123	1 011	660
27 to 39 weeks -----	16 514	7 543	4 266	2 257	2 009	1 666	1 611	8 971	1 346	299	185
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week -----	35 186	14 184	8 169	4 636	3 533	2 687	3 328	21 002	2 759	933	886
40 or more weeks -----	13 289	5 270	3 104	1 761	1 343	946	1 220	8 019	904	382	390
50 to 52 weeks -----	9 671	3 802	2 230	1 233	997	658	914	5 869	682	272	273
27 to 39 weeks -----	3 857	1 628	1 008	626	382	311	309	2 229	333	75	105
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 ----	353 430	147 410	89 701	46 414	43 287	25 960	31 749	206 020	26 906	8 917	4 658
50 to 52 weeks -----	184 113	80 313	51 432	26 448	24 984	12 203	16 678	103 800	13 491	4 246	2 343
48 and 49 weeks -----	13 112	5 262	3 158	1 608	1 550	1 010	1 094	7 850	901	362	199
40 to 47 weeks -----	39 142	16 103	9 059	4 710	4 349	3 194	3 850	23 039	2 784	1 098	633
27 to 39 weeks -----	30 544	12 550	7 258	3 719	3 539	2 486	2 806	17 994	2 451	749	385
14 to 26 weeks -----	41 562	16 295	9 244	4 943	4 301	3 427	3 624	25 267	3 510	1 211	572
1 to 13 weeks -----	44 957	16 887	9 550	4 986	4 564	3 640	3 697	28 070	3 769	1 251	526
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	239 498	98 442	60 554	30 828	29 726	16 674	21 214	141 056	18 147	6 264	3 312
40 or more weeks -----	182 647	77 515	49 069	24 859	24 210	12 007	16 439	105 132	13 464	4 482	2 516
50 to 52 weeks -----	145 713	63 184	40 677	20 624	20 053	9 505	13 002	82 529	10 817	3 321	1 876
27 to 39 weeks -----	17 415	6 626	3 773	1 873	1 900	1 315	1 538	10 789	1 332	467	203
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week -----	91 748	40 146	24 048	12 805	11 243	7 740	8 358	51 602	7 018	2 073	950
40 or more weeks -----	45 448	20 955	12 707	6 920	5 787	3 842	4 406	24 493	3 172	992	471
50 to 52 weeks -----	32 494	14 871	9 463	5 185	4 278	2 324	3 084	17 623	2 280	761	367
27 to 39 weeks -----	10 579	4 796	2 779	1 417	1 362	966	1 051	5 783	890	225	120
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week -----	22 184	8 822	5 099	2 781	2 318	1 546	2 177	13 362	1 741	580	396
40 or more weeks -----	8 272	3 208	1 873	987	886	558	777	5 064	540	232	188
50 to 52 weeks -----	5 906	2 258	1 292	639	653	374	592	3 648	394	164	100
27 to 39 weeks -----	2 550	1 128	706	429	277	205	217	1 422	229	57	62
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989											
Families -----	503 028	176 838	108 724	54 500	54 224	26 734	41 380	326 190	37 413	14 005	7 378
No workers -----	104 566	35 328	20 978	11 425	9 553	5 853	8 497	69 238	8 384	3 630	757
1 worker -----	168 727	56 711	34 772	18 039	16 733	8 134	13 805	112 016	12 578	4 782	2 467
2 workers -----	187 919	68 747	42 840	20 180	22 660	10 436	15 471	119 172	13 644	4 641	3 249
3 or more workers -----	41 816	16 052	10 134	4 856	5 278	2 311	3 607	25 764	2 807	952	905
Married-couple families -----	412 671	139 133	85 874	41 043	44 831	20 606	32 653	273 538	30 164	10 758	6 563
No workers -----	77 219	25 555	15 371	7 758	7 613	4 115	6 069	51 664	6 092	2 407	593
1 worker -----	125 950	37 993	23 290	11 419	11 871	5 246	9 457	87 957	9 169	3 359	2 116
2 workers -----	171 496	61 225	38 118	17 622	20 496	9 214	13 893	110 271	12 376	4 148	2 990
Husband and wife worked -----	150 185	54 520	33 912	15 506	18 406	8 262	12 346	95 665	10 870	3 608	2 529
3 or more workers -----	38 006	14 360	9 095	4 244	4 851	2 031	3 234	23 646	2 527	844	864
Husband and wife worked -----	33 320	12 852	8 236	3 832	4 404	1 753	2 863	20 468	2 200	727	736
Female householder, no husband present -----	70 949	31 247	18 972	11 292	7 680	5 167	7 108	39 702	5 936	2 647	416
No workers -----	22 929	8 598	4 865	3 190	1 675	1 560	2 173	14 331	1 986	1 054	110
1 worker -----	32 795	15 438	9 504	5 555	3 949	2 439	3 495	17 357	2 752	1 123	186
2 workers -----	12 278	5 814	3 734	2 032	1 702	934	1 146	6 464	1 013	379	95
3 or more workers -----	2 947	1 397	869	515	354	234	294	1 550	185	91	25
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED											
Persons 16 years and over -----	64 210	20 724	11 673	6 664	5 009	3 997	5 054	43 486	5 047	2 108	587
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	1 957	742	442	202	240	121	179	1 215	172	57	8
Professional specialty occupations -----	1 674	787	394	211	183	189	204	887	116	44	21
Technicians and related support occupations -----	772	348	230	108	122	72	46	424	64	28	7
Sales occupations -----	6 147	2 620	1 700	926	774	516	404	3 527	474	180	38
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	5 356	2 191	1 337	793	544	462	392	3 165	451	130	30
Private household occupations -----	424	186	122</								

Table 28. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban				Rural		Rural farm			
		Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area		Total		Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more					Place of 2,500 to 9,999
INCOME IN 1989											
Households -----	688 727	268 159	162 395	87 520	74 875	45 145	60 619	420 568	52 323	20 227	8 659
Less than \$5,000 -----	73 017	26 577	14 729	9 690	5 039	5 289	6 559	46 440	6 001	2 883	613
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	95 610	37 040	20 711	12 518	8 193	7 486	8 843	58 570	8 014	3 223	769
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	88 178	32 408	18 949	10 514	8 435	5 811	7 648	55 770	7 210	3 002	925
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	141 362	51 783	31 032	15 912	15 120	8 491	12 260	89 579	10 956	4 359	1 718
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	103 944	40 100	25 030	12 838	12 192	6 452	8 618	63 844	7 852	2 579	1 535
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	100 567	39 288	24 935	11 841	13 094	5 801	8 552	61 279	7 148	2 400	1 483
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	62 048	28 042	18 405	9 007	9 398	3 926	5 711	34 006	3 889	1 363	1 100
\$75,000 to \$99,999 -----	13 414	6 848	4 510	2 399	2 111	979	1 359	6 566	758	197	311
\$100,000 or more -----	10 587	6 073	4 094	2 801	1 293	910	1 069	4 514	495	221	205
Median (dollars) -----	20 795	21 961	23 385	21 564	25 471	19 240	20 646	20 136	19 030	16 879	26 722
Mean (dollars) -----	27 115	29 356	30 801	30 452	31 208	26 834	27 364	25 686	24 680	23 602	33 179
Families -----	503 028	176 838	108 724	54 500	54 224	26 734	41 380	326 190	37 413	14 005	7 378
Less than \$5,000 -----	35 697	10 778	6 326	4 090	2 236	1 711	2 741	24 919	2 842	1 375	336
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	45 196	12 733	7 178	4 146	3 032	2 181	3 374	32 463	3 572	1 486	484
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	56 196	16 644	9 607	4 643	4 964	2 732	4 305	39 552	4 535	1 852	771
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	108 434	34 674	20 867	10 030	10 837	5 176	8 631	73 760	8 294	3 299	1 475
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	87 813	31 112	19 305	9 514	9 791	4 744	7 063	56 701	6 749	2 215	1 436
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	90 454	33 850	21 169	9 710	11 459	5 047	7 634	56 604	6 611	2 170	1 375
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	57 479	25 542	16 655	7 906	8 749	3 501	5 386	31 937	3 637	1 253	1 012
\$75,000 to \$99,999 -----	12 289	6 148	4 055	2 070	1 985	829	1 264	6 141	719	176	307
\$100,000 or more -----	9 470	5 357	3 562	2 391	1 171	813	982	4 113	454	179	182
Median (dollars) -----	25 602	29 236	30 341	29 405	31 153	27 856	27 258	23 774	24 209	21 545	28 833
Mean (dollars) -----	31 290	35 675	36 904	37 729	36 074	34 594	33 145	28 912	29 043	27 645	35 417
Married-couple families -----	412 671	139 133	85 874	41 043	44 831	20 606	32 653	273 538	30 164	10 758	6 563
Less than \$15,000 -----	87 801	21 151	11 925	6 011	5 914	3 499	5 727	66 650	6 789	2 754	1 212
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	88 631	26 350	15 805	7 158	8 647	3 901	6 644	62 281	6 695	2 650	1 296
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	77 382	26 277	16 265	7 882	8 383	3 968	6 044	51 105	5 981	1 881	1 301
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	83 500	30 371	18 937	8 458	10 479	4 423	7 011	53 129	6 126	1 978	1 292
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	54 726	24 024	15 654	7 268	8 386	3 264	5 106	30 702	3 463	1 172	984
\$75,000 or more -----	20 631	10 960	7 288	4 266	3 022	1 551	2 121	9 671	1 110	323	478
Female householder, no husband present -----	70 949	31 247	18 972	11 292	7 680	5 167	7 108	39 702	5 936	2 647	416
Less than \$5,000 -----	16 688	6 918	4 173	2 838	1 335	1 037	1 708	9 770	1 421	687	79
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	12 938	5 087	2 991	1 835	1 156	877	1 219	7 851	1 184	542	63
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	11 841	4 933	2 857	1 533	1 324	842	1 234	6 908	1 026	471	113
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	15 429	6 903	4 212	2 353	1 859	1 085	1 606	8 526	1 306	525	85
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	11 824	6 127	3 862	2 152	1 710	1 125	1 140	5 697	873	357	63
\$50,000 or more -----	2 229	1 279	877	581	296	201	201	950	126	65	13
Males 15 years and over, with income -----	607 642	220 186	132 402	68 252	64 150	37 932	49 852	387 456	44 989	15 900	9 301
Median income (dollars) -----	16 030	17 243	18 632	17 474	19 767	13 838	16 595	15 405	14 932	14 473	17 108
Percent year-round full-time workers -----	43.5	45.2	48.0	45.8	50.4	37.1	43.9	42.5	40.1	38.3	49.0
Median income (dollars) -----	26 184	28 311	29 614	28 464	30 374	25 805	27 101	25 074	25 023	23 696	23 084
Females 15 years and over, with income -----	572 889	239 607	143 366	78 130	65 236	42 454	53 787	333 282	45 454	16 826	6 749
Median income (dollars) -----	7 287	8 165	8 600	8 428	8 793	7 609	7 553	6 809	6 984	6 946	7 230
Percent year-round full-time workers -----	25.3	26.3	26.3	26.3	30.7	22.3	24.1	24.6	23.7	19.7	27.3
Median income (dollars) -----	15 299	16 516	16 937	17 182	16 708	16 763	14 994	14 358	14 285	13 882	14 216
Per capita income (dollars) -----	10 520	12 314	13 019	13 354	12 654	11 315	11 214	9 505	9 671	9 543	12 055
Persons in households (dollars) -----	10 648	12 577	13 194	13 591	12 768	11 845	11 475	9 577	9 971	9 565	12 055
Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----	4 344	4 326	5 291	5 944	3 478	3 529	3 788	4 368	2 626	5 708	—
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type and presence of own children:											
Families (dollars) -----	25 602	29 236	30 341	29 405	31 153	27 856	27 258	23 774	24 209	21 545	28 833
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	26 157	29 683	30 835	28 240	32 776	28 112	27 115	24 852	24 598	20 836	30 394
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	22 336	25 893	27 184	24 995	29 234	23 337	23 215	21 156	20 350	16 494	23 805
Married-couple families (dollars) -----	28 689	33 221	34 285	34 227	34 334	31 983	31 445	26 370	27 361	24 893	30 436
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	30 694	36 091	37 128	36 757	37 339	35 049	33 528	28 367	29 588	25 868	32 440
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	25 151	30 358	30 865	30 851	30 880	30 061	28 894	22 864	22 448	18 328	22 644
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----	12 251	13 537	13 936	13 113	15 105	14 011	12 305	11 463	11 528	10 934	13 513
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	7 708	8 360	8 770	7 184	10 972	7 722	7 874	7 253	7 431	6 228	8 743
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	5 000--	5 000--	5 000--	5 000--	5 454	5 000--	5 000--	5 000--	5 000--	5 000--	10 714
Workers in family in 1989:											
No workers (dollars) -----	12 357	15 108	15 519	14 493	16 485	15 115	14 078	11 286	12 231	11 297	11 030
1 worker (dollars) -----	21 880	24 312	25 294	25 068	25 522	22 728	22 732	20 978	20 712	20 496	21 969
2 or more workers (dollars) -----	36 367	40 024	40 813	40 547	41 026	38 603	38 795	34 518	34 802	33 220	36 270
Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----	37 580	41 977	42 819	43 211	42 500	40 718	40 619	35 485	35 820	34 749	37 269
Nonfamily households (dollars) -----	10 349	11 330	12 171	11 742	12 974	10 226	10 116	9 327	9 349	8 994	11 942
Male householder (dollars) -----	14 272	15 832	17 522	16 350	19 554	12 152	14 079	12 841	13 143	11 811	16 372
Living alone (dollars) -----	13 298	15 173	16 911	15 883	18 456	11 752	12 793	11 919	12 840	11 110	15 684
65 years and over (dollars) -----	10 327	11 787	12 283	11 775	13 045	10 920	10 808	9 196	11 084	10 097	12 188
Female householder (dollars) -----	8 508	9 570	10 091	9 911	10 347	9 227	8 685	7 612	7 976	8 027	6 772
Living alone (dollars) -----	8 164	9 178	9 601	9 433	9 861	9 073	8 328	7 323	7 694	7 800	6 264
65 years and over (dollars) -----	7 230	7 840	7 816	7 905	7 681	8 415	7 447	6 709	7 141	7 539	6 144
INCOME TYPE IN 1989											
Households -----	688 727	268 159	162 395	87 520	74 875	45 145	60 619	420 568	52 323	20 227	8 659
With earnings -----	481 788	185 612	114 589	59 304	55 285	30 314	40 709	296 176	34 750	12 550	7 371
Mean earnings (dollars) -----	29 330	31 349	32 691	32 461	32 938	28 379	29 781	28 064	26 959	26 602	28 443
With wage or salary income -----	464 955	179 729	111 051	57 086	53 965	29 419	39 259	285 226			

Table 29. **Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban					Rural		Rural farm		
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total		Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989											
Families	503 028	176 838	108 724	54 500	54 224	26 734	41 380	326 190	37 413	14 005	7 378
In owner-occupied housing unit	402 765	132 019	81 569	38 722	42 847	19 200	31 250	270 746	29 295	10 402	6 769
With related children under 18 years	251 349	80 808	49 555	24 247	25 308	11 853	19 400	170 541	18 491	7 096	2 853
With related children under 5 years	86 245	29 143	17 951	8 989	8 962	4 458	6 734	57 102	6 115	2 443	812
Householder worked in 1989	347 888	123 723	76 869	37 109	39 760	18 104	28 750	224 165	24 985	8 781	6 235
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	226 435	84 527	53 645	25 375	28 270	11 771	19 111	141 908	15 927	5 317	3 781
Householder under 65 years with work disability	60 809	16 210	9 472	5 050	4 422	2 610	4 128	44 599	4 764	1 819	738
Householder foreign born	4 662	2 802	1 622	983	639	735	445	1 860	240	90	18
Householder under 25 years	19 371	6 612	4 016	2 203	1 813	1 167	1 429	12 759	1 550	651	113
Householder 65 years and over	95 967	38 988	23 419	12 699	10 720	6 767	8 802	56 979	7 647	3 123	1 866
Householder high school graduate or higher	336 622	134 703	84 157	41 702	42 455	20 384	30 162	201 919	24 480	8 784	4 882
With public assistance income in 1989	50 148	15 349	9 129	5 437	3 692	2 301	3 919	34 799	3 953	1 903	584
With Social Security income in 1989	143 585	54 194	32 699	17 392	15 307	8 971	12 524	89 391	11 491	4 508	2 534
Married-couple families	412 671	139 133	85 874	41 043	44 831	20 606	32 653	273 538	30 164	10 758	6 563
With related children under 18 years	199 146	59 355	36 287	16 466	19 821	8 576	14 492	139 791	14 221	5 229	2 517
With related children under 5 years	69 875	22 097	13 694	6 311	7 383	3 320	5 083	47 778	4 899	1 879	676
Householder worked in 1989	300 132	101 884	63 342	29 508	33 834	14 599	23 943	198 248	21 238	7 363	5 688
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	201 495	72 555	45 975	21 086	24 889	9 938	16 642	128 940	13 919	4 652	3 530
Householder high school graduate or higher	282 326	108 701	68 178	32 508	35 670	16 084	24 439	173 625	20 234	7 036	4 438
Householder 65 years and over	76 080	30 939	18 813	10 017	8 796	5 195	6 931	45 141	5 980	2 279	1 602
With public assistance income in 1989	28 329	6 895	4 029	2 088	1 941	1 941	1 925	21 434	2 107	963	417
With Social Security income in 1989	111 789	41 562	25 341	13 057	12 284	6 670	9 551	70 227	8 878	3 238	2 152
Female householder, no husband present	70 949	31 247	18 972	11 292	7 680	5 167	7 108	39 702	5 936	2 647	416
With related children under 18 years	42 238	18 410	11 389	6 808	4 581	2 934	4 087	23 828	3 622	1 549	164
With related children under 5 years	13 272	6 110	3 762	2 416	1 346	1 001	1 347	7 162	1 084	476	56
Householder worked in 1989	35 476	17 524	10 953	6 216	4 737	2 838	3 733	17 952	2 937	1 081	222
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	17 649	9 183	5 969	3 389	2 580	1 439	1 775	8 466	1 516	478	77
Householder high school graduate or higher	43 447	21 543	13 277	7 738	5 539	3 585	4 681	21 904	3 536	1 432	213
Householder 65 years and over	16 009	6 693	3 828	2 278	1 550	1 312	1 553	9 316	1 384	717	190
With public assistance income in 1989	18 762	7 613	4 540	3 008	1 532	1 262	1 811	11 149	1 609	861	65
With Social Security income in 1989	24 872	10 117	5 817	3 454	2 363	1 901	2 399	14 755	2 140	1 039	210
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	225 227	110 176	63 720	39 758	23 962	24 260	22 196	115 051	17 244	7 264	1 590
Nonfamily householder	185 699	91 321	53 671	33 020	20 651	18 411	19 239	94 378	14 910	6 222	1 281
In owner-occupied housing unit	113 319	45 198	26 687	14 720	11 967	7 989	10 522	68 121	9 742	3 968	1 128
65 years and over	90 901	43 819	25 013	15 661	9 352	8 538	10 268	47 082	8 241	3 659	696
Persons for whom poverty status is determined ..	1 755 331	627 751	380 719	197 079	183 640	102 440	144 592	1 127 580	129 734	49 918	23 644
Persons 18 years and over	1 316 224	488 334	296 353	155 417	140 936	81 582	110 399	827 890	97 860	37 403	18 368
Persons 65 years and over	257 887	112 807	66 707	38 406	28 301	20 421	25 679	145 080	21 357	9 020	3 986
Related children under 18 years	436 708	138 562	83 911	41 406	42 505	20 701	33 950	298 146	31 754	12 428	5 242
Related children under 6 years	127 768	43 424	26 743	13 359	13 384	6 495	10 186	84 344	8 820	3 460	1 246
Related children 5 to 17 years	331 212	102 527	61 785	30 280	31 505	15 204	25 538	228 685	24 356	9 516	4 230
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	80 485	22 910	13 117	7 850	5 267	3 773	6 020	57 575	6 331	2 926	777
Percent below poverty level	16.0	13.0	12.1	14.4	9.7	16.1	14.5	17.7	16.9	20.9	10.5
In owner-occupied housing unit	41 534	7 204	3 873	1 822	2 051	1 165	2 166	34 330	3 070	1 311	562
With related children under 18 years	58 277	17 101	9 789	5 931	3 858	2 808	4 504	41 176	4 651	2 196	461
With related children under 5 years	25 383	8 053	4 505	2 850	1 655	1 426	2 122	17 330	2 005	974	196
Householder worked in 1989	35 125	10 715	6 033	3 285	2 748	1 899	2 783	24 410	2 708	1 152	443
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	8 350	2 490	1 344	649	695	418	728	5 860	660	294	170
Householder under 65 years with work disability	19 401	4 476	2 521	1 660	861	718	1 237	14 925	1 550	692	122
Householder foreign born	553	325	140	85	55	133	52	228	36	11	1
Householder under 25 years	8 747	3 244	1 815	1 159	656	704	725	5 503	670	350	49
Householder 65 years and over	9 830	2 489	1 330	791	539	459	700	7 341	789	400	217
Householder high school graduate or higher	36 904	12 966	7 463	4 358	3 105	2 297	3 206	23 938	2 991	1 322	284
With public assistance income in 1989	29 172	8 804	5 227	3 432	1 795	1 340	2 237	20 368	2 329	1 116	171
With Social Security income in 1989	17 518	4 215	2 372	1 410	962	696	1 147	13 303	1 438	653	226
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 241	5 149	5 151	5 387	4 800	5 279	5 062	5 277	5 152	5 443	5 209
Married-couple families	47 843	10 306	5 555	2 907	2 648	1 790	2 961	37 537	3 597	1 578	564
With related children under 18 years	31 936	6 599	3 669	1 838	1 631	1 142	1 988	25 337	2 441	1 097	313
With related children under 5 years	14 673	3 476	1 741	936	805	664	1 071	11 197	1 133	551	120
Householder worked in 1989	23 146	5 428	2 929	1 385	1 544	953	1 546	17 718	1 684	735	348
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	6 156	1 474	750	326	424	231	493	4 682	444	214	153
Householder high school graduate or higher	20 174	5 523	3 040	1 540	1 500	1 016	1 467	14 651	1 564	694	192
Householder 65 years and over	6 514	1 532	791	432	359	293	448	4 982	482	223	183
With public assistance income in 1989	14 001	2 751	1 482	872	610	387	882	11 250	1 120	536	99
With Social Security income in 1989	11 149	2 205	1 224	660	564	336	645	8 944	893	347	172
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 050	4 668	4 664	5 008	4 286	5 054	4 444	5 155	4 963	5 380	5 071
Female householder, no husband present	28 203	11 459	6 889	4 493	2 396	1 819	2 751	16 744	2 445	1 186	138
With related children under 18 years	23 222	9 714	5 873	3 795	2 078	1 583	2 258	13 508	2 015	973	88
With related children under 5 years	9 495	4 260	2 608	1 810	798	727	925	5 235	814	374	29
Householder worked in 1989	10 922	4 770	2 840	1 746	1 094	679	1 051	5 322	907	361	56
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 857	922	546	309	237	182	194	935	202	67	16
Householder high school graduate or higher	15 000	6 817	4 055	2 585	1 470	1 197	1 565	8 183	1 315	569	61
Householder 65 years and over	2 801	949	473	313	160	143	233	1 952	255	152	34
With public assistance income in 1989	13 538	5 884	3 432	2 366	1 066	911	1 241	7 954	1 134	631	40
With Social Security income in 1989	5 366	1 696	962	620	342	297	437	3 670	476	258	48
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 566	5 606	5 582	5 680	5 396	5 455	5 768	5 538	5 417	5 546	5 505
Unrelated individuals	78 048	35 420	18 201	12 413	5 788	9 942	7 277	42 628	5 828		

Table 30. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban					Rural		Rural farm		
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total		Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS											
Persons 60 to 64 years	91 624	37 712	22 919	12 117	10 802	5 884	8 909	53 912	7 043	2 759	1 671
In households	90 983	37 325	22 721	11 975	10 746	5 797	8 807	53 658	6 988	2 759	1 671
In group quarters	641	387	198	142	56	87	102	254	55	—	—
Nursing homes	404	214	118	68	50	38	58	190	51	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	156 926	67 205	40 135	22 318	17 817	11 861	15 209	89 721	12 626	4 919	2 644
In households	154 471	66 084	39 754	22 048	17 706	11 532	14 798	88 387	12 425	4 913	2 644
In group quarters	2 455	1 121	381	270	111	329	411	1 334	201	6	—
Nursing homes	1 985	850	274	171	103	259	317	1 135	177	—	—
Persons 75 years and over	111 878	50 918	29 057	17 800	11 257	9 630	12 231	60 960	9 810	4 344	1 342
In households	103 123	46 469	26 794	16 199	10 595	8 794	10 881	56 654	8 932	4 101	1 342
In group quarters	8 755	4 449	2 263	1 601	662	836	1 350	4 306	878	243	—
Nursing homes	8 316	4 256	2 188	1 526	662	777	1 291	4 060	823	209	—
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
Persons 60 to 64 years	91 624	37 712	22 919	12 117	10 802	5 884	8 909	53 912	7 043	2 759	1 671
Less than 9th grade	21 090	5 089	2 786	1 528	1 258	679	1 624	16 001	1 694	664	412
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	20 614	7 568	4 599	2 459	2 140	1 224	1 745	13 046	1 722	597	237
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	31 220	14 422	8 760	4 316	4 444	2 236	3 426	16 798	2 352	958	581
Some college or associate degree	10 874	6 017	3 782	1 968	1 814	1 002	1 233	4 857	735	342	202
Bachelor's degree or higher	7 826	4 616	2 992	1 846	1 146	743	881	3 210	540	198	239
Persons 65 to 74 years	156 926	67 205	40 135	22 318	17 817	11 861	15 209	89 721	12 626	4 919	2 644
Less than 9th grade	51 967	13 774	7 953	4 276	3 677	1 981	3 840	38 193	4 580	1 645	1 051
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	33 435	14 327	8 522	4 376	4 146	2 568	3 237	19 108	2 600	1 105	382
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	43 741	22 406	13 576	7 546	6 030	4 026	4 804	21 335	3 510	1 468	757
Some college or associate degree	16 161	9 707	6 066	3 510	2 556	1 861	1 780	6 454	1 138	395	183
Bachelor's degree or higher	11 622	6 991	4 018	2 610	1 408	1 425	1 548	4 631	798	306	271
Persons 75 years and over	111 878	50 918	29 057	17 800	11 257	9 630	12 231	60 960	9 810	4 344	1 342
Less than 9th grade	55 459	20 030	11 350	6 336	5 014	3 303	5 377	35 429	4 995	2 201	709
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	19 432	9 641	5 721	3 389	2 332	1 877	2 043	9 791	1 640	691	177
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	18 763	10 763	6 238	4 015	2 223	2 205	2 320	8 000	1 586	695	199
Some college or associate degree	9 634	5 347	2 986	2 064	922	1 112	1 249	4 287	877	385	131
Bachelor's degree or higher	8 590	5 137	2 762	1 996	766	1 133	1 242	3 453	712	372	126
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989											
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	33 930	13 321	8 150	3 932	4 218	1 871	3 300	20 609	2 582	929	675
Less than \$5,000	1 102	238	151	72	79	50	37	864	84	44	2
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 363	489	302	121	181	49	138	1 874	169	63	30
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 932	1 032	581	265	316	174	277	2 900	298	93	71
\$15,000 to \$24,999	8 617	2 976	1 709	825	884	421	846	5 641	687	276	150
\$25,000 to \$34,999	6 546	2 824	1 709	811	898	418	697	3 722	577	183	143
\$35,000 to \$49,999	5 654	2 709	1 726	736	990	364	619	2 945	398	133	108
\$50,000 or more	5 716	3 053	1 972	1 102	870	395	686	2 663	369	137	171
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	8.6	5.0	5.4	5.0	5.7	5.8	3.7	10.9	8.1	10.8	2.8
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	15 070	6 968	4 175	2 509	1 666	1 092	1 701	8 102	1 178	537	156
Less than \$5,000	3 947	1 573	834	531	303	270	469	2 374	326	149	35
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4 085	1 781	1 013	582	431	310	458	2 304	314	138	49
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 596	1 200	681	403	278	169	350	1 396	224	105	23
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2 659	1 337	887	510	377	193	257	1 322	193	80	14
\$25,000 to \$34,999	885	519	376	198	178	73	70	366	63	38	14
\$35,000 or more	898	558	384	285	99	77	97	340	58	27	21
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	34.4	30.0	26.9	27.9	25.4	32.4	35.8	38.2	35.9	36.9	26.3
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	52 027	21 276	13 090	6 756	6 334	3 466	4 720	30 751	3 965	1 497	1 173
Less than \$5,000	1 166	270	149	81	68	45	76	896	106	36	43
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5 048	1 263	661	338	323	239	363	3 785	432	145	132
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8 261	2 367	1 448	656	792	347	572	5 894	674	264	144
\$15,000 to \$24,999	17 386	6 640	4 064	1 810	2 254	1 031	1 545	10 746	1 379	527	394
\$25,000 to \$34,999	9 568	4 706	2 960	1 558	1 402	720	1 026	4 862	720	270	201
\$35,000 to \$49,999	6 035	3 110	1 859	1 138	721	671	580	2 925	402	124	114
\$50,000 or more	4 563	2 920	1 949	1 175	774	413	558	1 643	252	131	145
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	7.3	4.3	3.4	3.5	3.4	4.5	6.4	9.4	7.8	8.1	10.6
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	41 287	19 350	11 175	6 877	4 298	3 625	4 550	21 937	3 708	1 553	273
Less than \$5,000	8 387	3 172	1 754	1 114	640	512	906	5 215	794	356	70
\$5,000 to \$9,999	15 702	7 047	4 052	2 409	1 643	1 283	1 712	8 655	1 418	515	99
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8 666	4 147	2 495	1 562	933	835	817	4 519	742	344	37
\$15,000 to \$24,999	5 618	3 106	1 737	1 007	730	623	746	2 512	546	235	46
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 659	1 038	605	376	229	228	205	621	115	55	6
\$35,000 or more	1 255	840	532	409	123	144	164	415	93	48	15
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	27.3	23.2	22.1	23.6	19.7	20.4	28.1	31.0	28.6	28.2	27.5
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	24 053	9 663	5 723	3 261	2 462	1 729	2 211	14 390	2 015	782	429
Less than \$5,000	834	176	92	53	39	41	43	658	49	27	19
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 969	1 086	608	380	228	214	264	2 883	273	136	58
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 551	1 949	1 160	581	579	356	433	3 602	485	175	81
\$15,000 to \$24,999	7 180	3 034	1 782	897	885	467	785	4 146	685	234	91
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3 192	1 569	965	607	358	297	307	1 623	249	93	61
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 800	892	479	272	207	169	244	908	134	55	61
\$50,000 or more	1 527	957	637	471	166	185	135	570	140	62	58
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	11.2	6.5	5.9	6.1	5.8	8.0	6.7	14.4	8.6	12.9	13.8
Persons 75 years and over living alone	44 933	22 405	12 641	7 959	4 682	4 438	5 326	22 528	4 229	1 948	351
Less than \$5,000	10 669	4 525	2 519	1 643	876	743	1 263	6 144	953	490	109
\$5,000 to \$9,999	18 692	9 368	5 271	3 270	2 001	1 982	2 115	9 324	1 770	731	106
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8 175	4 071	2 303	1 345	958	777	991	4 104	835	381	22
\$15,000 to \$24,999	4 680	2 611	1 469	896	573	548	594	2 069	450	230	85
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 486	961	580	409	171	193	188	525	106	62	7
\$35,000 or more	1 231	869	499	396	103	195	175	362	115	54	22
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	31.5	27.7	27.4	28.8	24.9	24.0	31.4	35.3	29.5	32.7	41.3

Table 31. Ancestry: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area			
		Total In central city		Not in central city			Rural	Total	Urban, outside urbanized area		Rural
				Total	Urban						
					Inside urban-ized area	Outside urbanized area					
All persons	1 793 477	652 981	202 945	450 036	185 016	24 839	240 181	1 140 496	109 249	125 039	905 443
Ancestry specified	1 455 728	540 881	173 299	367 582	155 986	20 533	191 063	914 847	93 798	103 549	716 934
Single ancestry	953 862	340 919	107 954	232 965	98 342	12 555	122 068	612 943	59 793	64 818	488 086
Multiple ancestry	501 866	199 962	65 345	134 617	57 644	7 978	68 995	301 904	34 005	38 731	228 848
Ancestry unclassified or not reported	337 749	112 100	29 646	82 454	29 030	4 306	49 118	225 649	15 451	21 490	188 509
Total ancestries reported	3 586 954	1 305 962	405 890	900 072	370 032	49 678	480 362	2 280 992	218 498	250 078	1 810 886
Acadian	377	254	83	171	128	5	38	123	13	—	110
Albanian	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	12
Arab	5 535	3 134	1 953	1 181	805	68	308	2 401	502	467	1 432
Egyptian	122	8	—	8	—	—	8	114	5	9	100
Iraqi	13	12	12	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1
Jordanian	8	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lebanese	4 178	2 486	1 513	973	688	35	250	1 692	342	379	971
Palestinian	76	27	15	12	—	—	12	49	—	9	40
Syrian	806	458	344	114	62	33	19	348	105	53	190
Arab/ Arabic	256	123	56	67	48	—	19	133	36	8	89
Other Arab	76	12	5	7	7	—	—	64	14	9	41
Armenian	139	43	14	29	—	—	29	96	13	32	51
Assyrian	20	20	18	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Australian	211	116	26	90	44	—	46	95	8	28	59
Austrian	1 993	791	339	452	240	4	208	1 202	392	201	609
Basque	9	6	—	6	—	—	6	3	—	—	3
Belgian	1 189	594	278	316	122	19	175	595	156	125	314
Brazilian	59	25	7	18	16	—	2	34	—	—	34
British	7 073	2 880	820	2 060	999	73	988	4 193	598	636	2 959
Bulgarian	155	83	14	69	5	16	48	72	5	—	67
Canadian	1 027	445	102	343	169	6	168	582	107	32	443
Celtic	235	51	—	51	51	—	—	184	—	12	172
Croatian	4 215	1 983	856	1 127	596	76	455	2 232	394	272	1 566
Czech	1 936	918	221	697	302	10	385	1 018	175	161	682
Czechoslovakian	851	341	125	216	78	43	95	510	102	73	335
Danish	1 332	556	186	370	199	43	128	776	184	54	538
Dutch	74 877	25 048	6 565	18 483	7 280	1 031	10 172	49 829	3 937	5 413	40 428
Eastern European	69	26	6	20	20	—	—	43	9	—	34
English	269 823	112 525	35 454	77 071	34 197	4 597	38 277	157 298	17 449	20 722	119 072
Estonian	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	19
European	1 511	746	175	571	214	23	334	765	211	111	443
Finnish	452	224	89	135	88	—	47	228	36	107	85
French (except Basque)	40 125	16 786	5 290	11 496	5 114	741	5 641	23 339	2 886	3 215	17 230
French Canadian	3 296	1 084	395	689	375	15	299	2 212	175	335	1 702
German	469 033	175 975	55 029	120 946	50 130	7 754	63 062	293 058	29 049	34 802	228 910
Greek	4 325	2 364	1 426	938	463	35	440	1 961	447	288	1 199
Guyanese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hungarian	9 248	3 521	1 514	2 007	807	108	1 092	5 727	979	588	4 160
Icelandic	106	41	36	5	5	—	—	65	—	—	65
Iranian	355	109	62	47	16	—	31	246	60	55	131
Irish	348 451	131 526	40 513	91 013	38 794	4 950	47 269	216 925	20 500	24 869	171 449
Israeli	33	20	20	—	—	—	—	13	—	6	7
Italian	71 835	27 945	11 535	16 410	7 772	1 259	7 379	43 890	10 411	5 988	27 425
Latvian	168	49	7	42	26	—	16	119	30	10	79
Lithuanian	2 225	871	406	465	219	22	224	1 354	256	196	902
Luxemburger	22	18	5	13	8	—	5	4	—	—	4
Macedonian	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	45	—	27	18
Maltese	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	7
Northern European	141	75	42	33	—	—	33	66	—	5	61
Norwegian	2 598	968	339	629	338	60	231	1 630	289	197	1 144
Pennsylvania German	988	380	155	225	74	17	134	608	93	146	363
Polish	30 864	15 916	6 497	9 419	4 470	498	4 451	14 948	2 904	1 817	10 227
Portuguese	487	181	28	153	68	—	85	306	19	31	256
Romanian	749	448	235	213	91	24	98	301	75	35	191
Russian	5 006	2 206	922	1 284	666	105	513	2 800	425	400	1 975
Scandinavian	958	377	156	221	109	11	101	581	55	33	493
Scotch-Irish	54 222	25 309	8 864	16 445	7 304	884	8 257	28 913	3 910	4 316	20 671
Scottish	34 173	16 361	5 247	11 114	5 013	605	5 496	17 812	2 286	2 566	12 906
Serbian	1 365	1 200	917	283	95	40	148	165	41	46	78
Slavic	255	87	20	67	33	5	29	168	10	43	115
Slovak	11 267	5 763	2 853	3 110	1 519	82	1 509	5 504	1 374	871	3 259
Slovene	423	277	112	165	40	7	118	146	31	16	99
Subsaharan African	714	244	112	132	93	—	39	470	234	—	236
Cape Verdean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ethiopian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ghanian	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	5
Nigerian	247	56	15	41	17	—	24	191	84	—	107
African	423	149	74	75	60	—	15	274	150	—	124
Other Subsaharan African	39	39	23	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
Swedish	6 856	2 909	1 029	1 880	917	170	793	3 947	614	574	2 753
Swiss	3 956	1 508	643	865	345	16	504	2 448	292	504	1 622
Turkish	368	164	122	42	2	12	28	204	7	75	122
Ukrainian	1 514	1 025	508	517	363	22	132	489	129	78	282
United States or American	268 036	79 128	17 077	62 051	22 073	2 624	37 354	188 908	7 057	16 215	165 558
Welsh	16 896	7 399	2 636	4 763	2 381	407	1 975	9 497	1 539	1 485	6 457
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	665	186	50	136	66	—	70	479	159	43	277
Bahamian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barbadian	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	8	6
Belizean	7	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
British West Indian	4	2	—	2	2	—	—	2	—	—	2
Dutch West Indian	233	95	15	80	34	—	46	138	28	—	110
Haitian	64	10	—	10	3	—	7	54	12	6	36
Jamaican	260	49	11	38	21	—	17	211	96	9	106
Trinidadian/ Tobagonian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
West Indian	67	23	17	6	6	—	—	44	7	20	17
Other West Indian	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	16	—	—
Yugoslavian	887	356	215	141	68	—	73	531	68	14	449
Other ancestries	191 813	67 258	26 496	40 762	18 218	2 024	20 520	124 555	17 108	13 945	93 433

Table 32. Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area							
		Total		In central city		Total		Not in central city		Urban, outside urbanized area		Rural			
Total		Inside urban- ized area		Outside urbanized area		Rural		Total		Place of 10,000 or more		Place of 2,500 to 9,999		Rural	
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP															
All persons -----															
Native -----															
Foreign born -----															
Naturalized citizen -----															
Not a citizen -----															
Entered 1980 to 1990 -----															
Naturalized citizen -----															
Entered 1965 to 1979 -----															
Naturalized citizen -----															
YEAR OF ENTRY															
Foreign-born persons -----															
1987 to 1990 -----															
1985 or 1986 -----															
1982 to 1984 -----															
1980 or 1981 -----															
1975 to 1979 -----															
1970 to 1974 -----															
1965 to 1969 -----															
1960 to 1964 -----															
1950 to 1959 -----															
Before 1950 -----															
AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY															
Foreign-born persons -----															
Europe -----															
Entered 1980 to 1990 -----															
Soviet Union -----															
Entered 1980 to 1990 -----															
Asia -----															
Entered 1980 to 1990 -----															
North America -----															
Entered 1980 to 1990 -----															
Canada -----															
Entered 1980 to 1990 -----															
South America -----															
Entered 1980 to 1990 -----															
Africa -----															
Entered 1980 to 1990 -----															
Oceania -----															
Entered 1980 to 1990 -----															
Area not reported -----															
Entered 1980 to 1990 -----															
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME															
Persons 5 years and over -----															
Speak only English -----															
Spanish -----															
French -----															
Italian -----															
Portuguese -----															
German -----															
Yiddish -----															
Other West Germanic -----															
Scandinavian -----															
Polish -----															
Russian -----															
South Slavic -----															
Other Slavic -----															
Greek -----															
Indic -----															
Other Indo-European languages -----															
Chinese -----															
Japanese -----															
Mon-Khmer -----															
Korean -----															
Tagalog -----															
Vietnamese -----															
Arabic -----															
Hungarian -----															
Native North American languages -----															
Other languages -----															
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH															
Persons 5 years and over -----															
Speak English only -----															
Spanish -----															
Speak English "very well" -----															
Speak English "well" -----															
Speak English "not well" -----															
Speak English "not at all" -----															
Other Indo-European languages -----															
Speak English "very well" -----															
Speak English "well" -----															
Speak English "not well" -----															
Speak English "not at all" -----															
Asian and Pacific Island languages -----															
Speak English "very well" -----															
Speak English "well" -----															
Speak English "not well" -----															
Speak English "not at all" -----															
All other languages -----															
Speak English "very well" -----															
Speak English "well" -----															
Speak English "not well" -----															
Speak English "not at all" -----															

Table 33. Place of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area		Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area			
		The State	Total	In central city	Not in central city			Total	Urban, outside urbanized area		Rural
					Total	Urban			Rural		
						Inside urban- ized area	Outside urbanized area				
Foreign-born persons	15 712	6 708	3 279	3 429	2 000	213	1 216	9 004	2 798	1 162	5 044
Europe	6 974	3 141	1 628	1 513	828	120	565	3 833	1 013	526	2 294
Austria	106	31	20	11	9	—	2	75	19	7	49
Belgium	35	11	11	—	—	—	—	24	6	9	9
Czechoslovakia	217	102	63	39	14	5	20	115	31	—	84
Denmark	44	7	7	—	—	—	—	37	—	—	37
Estonia	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	10
Finland	13	6	6	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	7
France	205	76	24	52	29	—	23	129	50	8	71
Germany	1 548	616	253	363	184	—	179	932	111	111	710
Greece	317	218	194	24	15	—	9	99	34	25	40
Hungary	143	89	45	44	30	—	14	54	17	6	31
Ireland	80	19	16	3	—	—	3	61	6	20	35
Italy	1 608	784	465	319	230	61	28	824	355	118	351
Latvia	28	8	—	8	8	—	—	20	7	—	13
Lithuania	34	13	5	8	8	—	—	21	7	—	14
Netherlands	154	19	—	19	2	—	17	135	19	43	73
Norway	21	21	10	11	—	—	11	—	—	—	—
Poland	292	136	101	35	9	6	20	156	39	23	94
Portugal	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	5	—	3
Romania	31	6	6	—	—	—	—	25	8	—	17
Spain	196	39	15	24	9	9	6	157	101	16	40
Sweden	30	4	4	—	—	—	—	26	6	6	14
Switzerland	64	19	12	7	—	—	7	45	7	6	32
United Kingdom	1 581	831	329	502	269	23	210	750	178	128	444
Yugoslavia	118	58	30	28	12	—	16	60	5	—	55
Soviet Union	40	25	25	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	15
Asia	5 581	2 379	1 198	1 181	769	52	360	3 202	1 277	437	1 488
Afghanistan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burma	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	11	—	—
Cambodia	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	16	—	—
China	523	177	95	82	56	20	6	346	218	36	92
Hong Kong	15	11	—	11	6	—	5	4	—	—	4
India	1 184	657	292	365	280	13	72	527	224	14	289
Indonesia	30	2	—	2	2	—	—	28	22	—	6
Iran	193	84	46	38	13	—	25	109	12	34	63
Iraq	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Israel	46	14	8	6	—	—	6	32	22	10	—
Japan	587	137	54	83	34	6	43	450	312	36	102
Jordan	35	15	15	—	—	—	—	20	7	—	13
Korea	461	190	112	78	26	13	39	271	56	47	168
Laos	45	45	—	45	45	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lebanon	348	193	118	75	43	—	32	155	30	8	117
Malaysia	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	20	—	3
Pakistan	259	133	65	68	27	—	41	126	74	—	52
Philippines	945	349	148	201	135	—	66	596	143	159	294
Saudi Arabia	39	23	23	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	16
Syria	61	58	58	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	3
Taiwan	238	59	30	29	29	—	—	179	27	28	124
Thailand	159	57	23	34	26	—	8	102	11	13	78
Turkey	54	32	25	7	2	—	5	22	—	20	2
Vietnam	149	87	57	30	30	—	—	62	25	15	22
North America	1 708	624	213	411	192	13	206	1 084	248	158	678
Canada	916	342	106	236	113	13	110	574	115	85	374
Mexico	207	94	26	68	35	—	33	113	6	17	90
Caribbean	325	102	58	44	35	—	9	223	81	30	112
Bahamas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barbados	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuba	78	40	18	22	22	—	—	38	7	9	22
Dominican Republic	29	16	7	9	—	—	9	13	—	—	13
Grenada	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Haiti	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaica	174	34	21	13	13	—	—	140	67	9	64
Trinidad and Tobago	34	12	12	—	—	—	—	22	7	6	9
Central America	224	80	17	63	9	—	54	144	30	26	88
Belize	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rica	48	6	6	—	—	—	—	42	—	11	31
El Salvador	51	39	3	36	—	—	36	12	6	—	6
Guatemala	16	10	—	10	—	—	10	6	—	—	6
Honduras	35	8	—	8	—	—	8	27	24	—	3
Nicaragua	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	15	2
Panama	57	17	8	9	9	—	—	40	—	—	40
South America	445	206	94	112	46	21	45	239	20	6	213
Argentina	55	43	40	3	—	—	3	12	6	—	6
Bolivia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brazil	93	53	21	32	6	16	10	40	—	—	40
Chile	94	27	—	27	11	—	16	67	—	—	67
Colombia	104	43	15	28	7	5	16	61	10	—	51
Ecuador	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	6	12
Guyana	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	5
Peru	40	8	—	8	8	—	—	32	—	—	32
Uruguay	10	6	—	6	6	—	—	4	4	—	—
Venezuela	19	19	11	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Africa	489	184	66	118	101	—	17	305	160	13	132
Cape Verde	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	45	5	—	40
Ethiopia	12	8	—	8	—	—	8	4	4	—	—
Ghana	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	5
Morocco	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nigeria	147	41	15	26	17	—	9	106	78	—	28
South Africa	47	10	—	10	10	—	—	37	13	6	18
Oceania	80	24	14	10	10	—	—	56	—	—	56
Australia	65	19	14	5	5	—	—	46	—	—	46
New Zealand	7	5	—	5	5	—	—	2	—	—	2
Area not reported	395	125	41	84	54	7	23	270	80	22	168

Table 34. Age, Sex, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area			
		Total	In central city	Total	Not in central city		Rural	Total	Urban, outside urbanized area		Rural
					Inside urban- ized area	Outside urbanized area			Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	
AGE AND SEX		Total	In central city	Total	Inside urban- ized area	Outside urbanized area	Rural	Total	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Rural
All persons	1 793 477	652 981	202 945	450 036	185 016	24 839	240 181	1 140 496	109 249	125 039	905 443
Under 3 years	61 989	22 436	6 711	15 725	6 491	716	8 518	39 553	3 278	4 141	32 107
3 and 4 years	44 556	15 922	4 558	11 364	4 499	653	6 212	28 634	2 284	2 980	23 332
5 to 9 years	120 332	41 922	11 901	30 021	11 699	1 623	16 699	78 410	5 631	8 119	64 622
10 to 14 years	134 284	45 584	11 623	33 961	12 482	1 751	19 728	88 700	6 349	8 207	74 089
15 to 17 years	83 045	28 319	7 542	20 777	7 624	1 035	12 118	54 726	3 597	5 294	45 829
18 and 19 years	58 994	20 262	6 474	13 788	4 828	1 027	7 933	38 732	7 217	3 789	27 700
20 to 24 years	118 511	41 675	14 007	27 668	11 006	1 337	15 325	76 836	11 810	8 177	56 749
25 to 29 years	121 713	44 863	13 671	31 192	13 458	1 585	16 149	76 850	6 896	7 725	62 158
30 to 34 years	141 334	51 478	15 480	35 998	14 734	1 973	19 291	89 856	7 378	9 286	73 133
35 to 39 years	141 986	51 816	15 231	36 585	14 900	1 697	19 988	90 170	7 470	9 180	73 513
40 to 44 years	128 919	47 502	12 901	34 601	13 988	1 851	18 762	81 417	6 098	8 613	66 655
45 to 49 years	101 282	38 356	10 782	27 574	10 667	1 507	15 400	62 926	5 013	6 498	51 369
50 to 54 years	90 713	34 611	9 835	24 776	9 643	1 416	13 717	56 102	4 402	6 228	45 418
55 to 59 years	85 391	31 831	9 994	21 837	9 267	1 160	11 410	53 560	4 451	5 961	43 108
60 to 64 years	91 624	35 465	12 117	23 348	10 770	1 385	11 193	56 159	5 884	7 524	42 719
65 to 74 years	156 926	59 539	22 318	37 221	17 745	2 449	17 027	97 387	11 861	12 760	72 694
75 years and over	111 878	41 400	17 800	23 600	11 215	1 674	10 711	70 478	9 630	10 557	50 249
Female	931 746	342 869	110 355	232 514	97 334	13 075	122 105	588 877	59 120	67 400	461 946
Under 3 years	29 965	10 906	3 257	7 649	3 090	371	4 188	19 059	1 555	1 919	15 575
3 and 4 years	21 847	7 711	2 194	5 517	2 306	319	2 892	14 136	1 329	1 514	11 271
5 to 9 years	58 889	20 417	5 986	14 431	5 654	817	7 960	38 472	2 899	3 862	31 694
10 to 14 years	64 581	21 912	5 397	16 515	5 880	835	9 800	42 669	3 054	3 931	35 657
15 to 17 years	40 100	13 528	3 763	9 765	3 604	484	5 677	26 572	1 912	2 575	22 078
18 and 19 years	29 161	10 432	3 380	7 052	2 655	495	3 902	18 729	3 509	1 985	13 215
20 to 24 years	59 688	21 210	7 238	13 972	5 572	665	7 735	38 478	5 685	4 288	28 449
25 to 29 years	63 047	23 484	7 095	16 389	6 927	794	8 668	39 563	3 415	4 083	32 042
30 to 34 years	73 151	26 767	8 128	18 639	7 699	1 041	9 899	46 384	3 797	4 783	37 776
35 to 39 years	71 545	26 486	7 951	18 535	7 736	799	10 000	45 059	3 800	4 626	36 626
40 to 44 years	65 268	24 542	6 655	17 887	7 207	1 005	9 675	40 726	3 068	4 409	33 224
45 to 49 years	51 063	19 683	5 771	13 912	5 516	714	7 682	31 380	2 681	3 548	25 113
50 to 54 years	46 875	17 887	5 236	12 651	5 080	807	6 764	28 988	2 443	3 435	23 093
55 to 59 years	45 632	17 552	5 710	11 842	5 171	669	6 002	28 080	2 517	3 430	22 116
60 to 64 years	49 356	18 894	6 877	12 017	5 771	725	5 521	30 462	3 472	4 102	22 864
65 to 74 years	88 428	33 888	13 213	20 675	10 131	1 408	9 136	54 540	7 155	7 574	39 771
75 years and over	73 150	27 570	12 504	15 066	7 335	1 127	6 604	45 580	6 829	7 336	31 382
Median age for all persons	35.4	36.4	38.1	35.6	36.9	37.1	34.5	34.9	35.1	37.6	34.5
Male	34.0	34.8	35.5	34.5	35.3	35.0	33.8	33.6	31.9	35.0	33.6
Female	36.8	37.8	40.6	36.7	38.4	39.5	35.2	36.2	38.2	40.2	35.4
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH											
Persons 5 years and over	1 686 932	614 623	191 676	422 947	174 026	23 470	225 451	1 072 309	103 687	117 918	850 004
Speak a language other than English	44 203	18 254	8 011	10 243	5 097	603	4 543	25 949	5 063	3 022	17 831
5 to 17 years	9 129	3 489	1 213	2 276	966	113	1 197	5 640	615	624	4 401
18 to 64 years	27 278	11 295	4 731	6 564	3 275	392	2 897	15 983	3 213	1 745	10 992
65 to 74 years	4 151	1 908	1 095	813	474	70	289	2 243	530	357	1 356
75 years and over	3 645	1 562	972	590	382	28	180	2 083	705	296	1 082
Do not speak English "very well"	13 594	5 853	2 676	3 177	1 475	193	1 509	7 741	1 640	693	5 399
5 to 17 years	2 815	1 128	370	758	299	36	423	1 687	161	165	1 361
18 to 64 years	8 236	3 478	1 449	2 029	913	139	977	4 758	1 114	365	3 270
65 to 74 years	1 166	565	362	203	138	6	59	601	151	81	369
75 years and over	1 377	682	495	187	125	12	50	695	214	82	399
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD											
Linguistically isolated households	2 586	1 145	772	373	211	27	135	1 441	476	144	821
Persons 5 years and over in households	1 650 605	602 270	185 396	416 874	171 752	22 847	222 275	1 048 335	96 749	113 452	837 434
In linguistically isolated households	3 845	1 691	1 131	560	324	34	202	2 154	724	169	1 261
5 to 17 years	494	178	104	74	49	—	25	316	68	11	237
18 to 64 years	2 102	828	535	293	161	22	110	1 274	478	97	699
65 to 74 years	491	301	206	95	58	—	37	190	52	18	120
75 years and over	758	384	286	98	56	12	30	374	126	43	205
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS											
Males 16 to 64 years	547 798	198 603	58 303	140 300	55 624	7 525	77 151	349 195	32 919	35 493	280 552
With a mobility or self-care limitation	33 691	10 596	3 159	7 437	2 602	269	4 566	23 095	1 165	1 982	19 941
With a mobility limitation	20 618	5 825	1 701	4 124	1 310	128	2 686	14 793	753	1 272	12 768
In labor force	2 403	803	307	496	154	30	312	1 600	118	112	1 370
With a self-care limitation	22 590	7 513	2 301	5 212	1 960	188	3 064	15 077	752	1 367	12 951
With a work disability	79 630	23 902	7 243	16 659	5 908	594	10 157	55 728	3 695	5 011	46 978
In labor force	23 600	8 242	2 675	5 567	2 068	228	3 271	15 358	1 365	1 540	12 434
Prevented from working	50 864	13 989	4 064	9 925	3 348	321	6 256	36 875	1 986	3 140	31 724
No work disability	468 168	174 701	51 060	123 641	49 716	6 931	66 994	293 467	29 224	30 482	233 574
In labor force	391 154	149 208	43 195	106 013	43 095	5 830	57 088	241 946	22 039	25 165	194 555
Females 16 to 64 years	579 219	215 527	66 134	149 393	61 748	7 981	79 664	363 692	35 469	40 261	287 700
With a mobility or self-care limitation	32 092	10 822	3 571	7 251	2 974	398	3 879	21 270	1 438	2 252	17 573
With a mobility limitation	19 505	6 111	2 062	4 049	1 540	184	2 325	13 394	881	1 426	11 087
In labor force	1 663	674	282	392	141	19	232	989	104	140	745
With a self-care limitation	20 774	7 357	2 505	4 852	2 070	307	2 475	13 417	916	1 410	11 084
With a work disability	62 615	20 584	7 169	13 415	5 089	631	7 695	42 031	3 112	4 538	34 361
In labor force	11 648	4 459	1 705	2 754	1 138	128	1 488	7 189	795	945	5 449
Prevented from working	43 456	13 492	4 590	8 902	3 350	388	5 164	29 964	1 982	3 192	24 785
No work disability	516 604	194 943	58 965	135 978	56 659	7 350	71 969	321 661	32 357	35 723	253 339
In labor force	297 069	121 223	38 662	82 561	36 771	4 721	41 069	175 846	20 108	22 108	133 457
Males 65 to 74 years	67 376	25 426	9 022	16 404	7 565	1 018	7 821	41 950	4 588	5 058	32 272
With a mobility or self-care limitation	11 174	3 723	1 238	2 485	905	186	1 394				

Table 35. **Fertility and Household and Family Composition: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area		Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area			
		The State	Total	In central city	Not in central city			Total	Urban, outside urbanized area		Rural
					Total	Urban			Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	
						Inside urban-ized area	Outside urbanized area				
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years -----	128 949	45 170	14 381	30 789	11 831	1 644	17 314	83 779	11 106	8 848	63 742
Children ever born-----	41 391	12 901	4 156	8 745	3 288	377	5 080	28 490	2 174	2 763	23 502
Per 1,000 women-----	321	286	289	284	278	229	293	340	196	312	369
Women ever married-----	33 929	10 622	2 936	7 686	2 915	345	4 426	23 307	1 649	2 217	19 371
Children ever born-----	31 906	9 501	2 534	6 967	2 468	302	4 197	22 405	1 329	2 082	18 941
Per 1,000 women-----	940	894	863	906	847	875	948	961	806	939	978
Women 25 to 34 years -----	136 198	50 251	15 223	35 028	14 626	1 835	18 567	85 947	7 212	8 866	69 818
Children ever born-----	201 674	69 225	19 288	49 937	19 221	2 490	28 226	132 449	9 362	12 859	110 181
Per 1,000 women-----	1 481	1 378	1 267	1 426	1 314	1 357	1 520	1 541	1 298	1 450	1 578
Women ever married-----	115 572	41 631	11 273	30 358	12 241	1 563	16 554	73 941	5 545	7 184	61 184
Children ever born-----	192 523	65 881	17 408	48 473	18 538	2 406	27 529	126 642	8 659	12 064	105 872
Per 1,000 women-----	1 666	1 582	1 544	1 597	1 514	1 539	1 663	1 713	1 562	1 679	1 730
Women 35 to 44 years -----	136 813	51 028	14 606	36 422	14 943	1 804	19 675	85 785	6 868	9 035	69 850
Children ever born-----	275 114	96 056	25 792	70 264	26 945	3 689	39 630	179 058	12 482	17 788	148 714
Per 1,000 women-----	2 011	1 882	1 766	1 929	1 803	2 045	2 014	2 087	1 817	1 969	2 129
No children -----	18 834	7 872	2 844	5 028	2 423	251	2 354	10 962	1 358	1 352	8 243
1 child -----	24 260	9 577	2 980	6 597	2 927	288	3 382	14 683	1 367	1 604	11 712
2 children -----	52 072	20 076	5 104	14 972	6 078	715	8 179	31 996	2 292	3 418	26 277
3 children -----	26 918	9 397	2 608	6 789	2 531	370	3 888	17 521	1 167	1 771	14 576
4 children -----	10 123	2 910	721	2 189	733	114	1 342	7 213	477	599	6 137
5 or more children -----	4 606	1 196	349	847	251	66	530	3 410	207	291	2 905
Women ever married-----	128 135	47 347	12 870	34 477	13 966	1 690	18 821	80 788	6 161	8 345	66 250
Children ever born-----	271 530	94 881	24 859	69 822	26 752	3 683	39 387	176 849	12 202	17 428	147 145
Per 1,000 women-----	2 119	2 000	1 932	2 025	1 916	2 179	2 093	2 189	1 981	2 088	2 221
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
All persons -----	1 793 477	652 981	202 945	450 036	185 016	24 839	240 181	1 140 496	109 249	125 039	905 443
In households -----	1 757 065	640 577	196 635	443 942	182 742	24 216	236 984	1 116 488	102 293	120 566	892 864
Family householder -----	503 028	185 074	54 500	130 574	54 003	7 085	69 486	317 954	26 734	34 295	256 704
Male -----	412 103	149 737	40 206	109 531	44 084	5 787	59 660	262 366	20 281	26 837	215 038
Female -----	90 925	35 337	14 294	21 043	9 919	1 298	9 826	55 588	6 453	7 458	41 666
Nonfamily householder -----	185 699	72 907	33 020	39 887	20 572	2 607	16 708	112 792	18 411	16 632	77 670
Male -----	67 800	26 380	11 521	14 859	7 172	800	6 887	41 420	6 185	5 079	30 149
Female -----	117 899	46 527	21 499	25 028	13 400	1 807	9 821	71 372	12 226	11 553	47 521
Spouse -----	411 498	151 007	41 039	109 968	44 570	5 819	59 579	260 491	20 480	26 835	212 951
Child -----	551 588	195 599	53 831	141 768	54 543	7 566	79 659	355 989	26 637	35 598	293 522
Other relatives -----	63 990	22 157	7 951	14 206	5 876	734	7 596	41 833	4 329	4 464	33 032
Nonrelatives -----	41 262	13 833	6 294	7 539	3 178	405	3 956	27 429	5 702	2 742	18 985
In group quarters -----	36 412	12 404	6 310	6 094	2 274	623	3 197	24 008	6 956	4 473	12 579
Persons per household -----	2.55	2.48	2.25	2.60	2.45	2.50	2.75	2.59	2.27	2.37	2.67
Persons per family -----	3.04	2.99	2.89	3.04	2.94	2.99	3.11	3.07	2.92	2.95	3.10
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families -----	503 028	185 074	54 500	130 574	54 003	7 085	69 486	317 954	26 734	34 295	256 704
With own children under 18 years-----	236 731	83 651	22 509	61 142	23 837	3 133	34 172	153 080	11 064	15 202	126 707
With own children under 6 years-----	91 289	32 866	9 257	23 609	9 613	1 181	12 815	58 423	4 613	6 017	47 717
Married-couple families -----	412 671	151 282	41 043	110 239	44 621	5 817	59 801	261 389	20 606	26 836	213 737
With own children under 18 years-----	191 544	66 709	15 699	51 010	18 997	2 588	29 425	124 835	8 250	11 360	105 129
With own children under 6 years-----	75 587	27 018	6 692	20 326	7 978	1 043	11 305	48 569	3 525	4 547	40 432
Female householder, no husband present -----	70 949	27 418	11 292	16 126	7 669	989	7 468	43 531	5 167	6 119	32 234
With own children under 18 years-----	36 673	14 234	5 994	8 240	4 072	431	3 737	22 439	2 530	3 300	16 598
With own children under 6 years-----	12 771	5 019	2 325	2 694	1 395	117	1 182	7 752	982	1 227	5 532
Subfamilies -----	14 601	5 243	1 836	3 407	1 356	170	1 881	9 358	798	895	7 665
With own children under 18 years-----	12 802	4 600	1 630	2 970	1 201	143	1 626	8 202	704	767	6 731
Married-couple subfamilies -----	3 180	1 137	373	764	275	58	431	2 043	154	185	1 704
With own children under 18 years-----	1 381	494	167	327	120	31	176	887	60	57	770
Mother-child subfamilies -----	8 966	3 330	1 159	2 171	889	108	1 174	5 636	460	581	4 595
Persons under 18 years -----	444 206	154 183	42 335	111 848	42 795	5 778	63 275	290 023	21 139	28 741	239 978
Percent living with two parents -----	76.5	76.0	66.0	79.7	76.8	80.3	81.7	76.7	69.1	70.6	78.1
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS											
Total -----	15 836	5 472	2 226	3 246	1 398	170	1 678	10 364	1 083	1 161	8 120
Male and female -----	15 529	5 370	2 205	3 165	1 359	170	1 636	10 159	1 044	1 119	7 996
Both male -----	155	60	9	51	23	—	28	95	27	25	43
Both female -----	152	42	12	30	16	—	14	110	12	17	81
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS											
Households -----	688 727	257 981	87 520	170 461	74 575	9 692	86 194	430 746	45 145	50 927	334 374
With one or more subfamilies -----	13 891	5 029	1 749	3 280	1 286	162	1 832	8 862	719	887	7 256
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder -----	27 034	9 193	3 612	5 581	2 301	274	3 006	17 841	1 946	1 939	13 948
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over -----	3 840	1 348	596	752	325	44	383	2 492	281	331	1 880
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS											
Married-couple families -----	412 671	151 282	41 043	110 239	44 621	5 817	59 801	261 389	20 606	26 836	213 737
Husband employed or in Armed Forces -----	271 872	104 756	27 157	77 599	31 060	4 047	42 492	167 116	13 352	17 591	136 022
Wife employed or in Armed Forces -----	147 556	60 428	16 202	44 226	18 771	2 385	23 070	87 128	8 333	10 333	68 357
Wife unemployed -----	8 326	2 492	835	1 657	661	52	944	5 834	464	439	4 923
Wife not in labor force -----	115 990	41 836	10 120	31 716	11 628	1 610	18 478	74 154	4 555	6 819	62 742
Husband unemployed -----	18 742	4 749	1 080	3 669	1 234	209	2 226	13 993	610	1 077	12 306
Wife employed or in Armed Forces -----	7 607	2 312	540	1 772	644	110	1 018	5 295	259	474	4 562
Wife unemployed -----	2 075	456	82	374	141	10	223	1 619	71	141	1 407
Wife not in labor force -----	9 060	1 981	458	1 523	449	89	985	7 079	280	462	6 337
Husband not in labor force -----	122 057	41 777	12 806	28 971	12 327	1 561	15 083	80 280	6 644	8 168	65 409
Wife employed or in Armed Forces -----	21 273	7 580	2 243	5 337	2 199	314	2 824	13 693	1 100	1 381	11 212
Wife unemployed -----	1 644	386	167	219	42	—	177	1 258	65	134	1 059
Wife not in labor force -----	99 140	33 811	10 396	23 415	10 086	1 24					

Table 36. School Enrollment and Educational Attainment: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area			
		Total	In central city	Not in central city			Rural	Total	Urban, outside urbanized area		Rural
				Total	Urban				Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	
					Inside urban-ized area	Outside urbanized area					
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ----	436 513	155 932	47 210	108 722	42 062	6 275	60 385	280 581	33 014	29 046	218 380
Preprimary school -----	21 680	8 792	3 102	5 690	2 698	331	2 661	12 888	1 358	1 839	9 677
Public school -----	15 738	5 513	1 784	3 729	1 700	195	1 834	10 225	823	1 402	7 986
Elementary or high school -----	317 541	109 050	29 385	79 665	29 471	4 330	45 864	208 491	14 545	20 187	173 675
Public school -----	304 544	102 334	26 431	75 903	27 710	4 157	44 036	202 210	13 684	19 657	168 798
College -----	97 292	38 090	14 723	23 367	9 893	1 614	11 860	59 202	17 111	7 020	35 028
Public college -----	83 320	31 982	12 131	19 851	8 347	1 425	10 079	51 338	16 164	4 409	30 739
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ----	436 513	155 932	47 210	108 722	42 062	6 275	60 385	280 581	33 014	29 046	218 380
3 and 4 years -----	7 732	3 422	1 412	2 010	1 030	149	831	4 310	607	694	3 009
5 to 14 years -----	235 833	81 427	21 969	59 458	22 428	3 191	33 839	154 406	11 126	15 144	128 058
15 to 17 years -----	77 101	26 473	6 921	19 552	7 117	1 031	11 404	50 628	3 343	4 862	42 416
18 and 19 years -----	38 510	13 775	4 666	9 109	3 197	865	5 047	24 735	6 365	2 616	15 453
20 to 24 years -----	35 232	13 405	5 697	7 708	3 147	428	4 133	21 827	7 564	2 772	11 483
25 to 34 years -----	20 738	8 532	3 256	5 276	2 654	222	2 400	12 206	2 144	1 466	8 577
35 years and over -----	21 367	8 898	3 289	5 609	2 489	389	2 731	12 469	1 865	1 492	9 083
Percent enrolled in school:											
3 and 4 years -----	17.4	21.5	31.0	17.7	22.9	22.8	13.4	15.1	26.6	23.3	12.9
5 to 14 years -----	92.6	93.1	93.4	92.9	92.8	94.6	92.9	92.4	92.9	92.8	92.3
15 to 17 years -----	92.8	93.5	91.8	94.1	93.3	99.6	94.1	92.5	92.9	91.8	92.6
18 and 19 years -----	65.3	68.0	72.1	66.1	66.2	84.2	63.6	63.9	88.2	69.0	56.9
20 to 24 years -----	29.7	32.2	40.7	27.9	28.6	32.0	27.0	28.4	64.0	33.9	20.2
25 to 34 years -----	7.9	8.9	11.2	7.9	9.4	6.2	6.8	7.3	15.0	8.6	6.3
35 years and over -----	2.4	2.6	3.0	2.4	2.5	3.0	2.3	2.2	3.4	2.2	2.0
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	177 505	61 937	20 481	41 456	15 834	2 364	23 258	115 568	19 027	11 966	84 449
Percent enrolled in college -----	32.4	34.8	42.8	30.9	31.4	43.8	29.2	31.2	69.1	35.3	22.1
Male -----	31.1	33.0	41.2	29.1	29.0	45.0	27.4	30.2	69.8	36.1	20.3
Female -----	33.7	36.5	44.2	32.6	33.6	42.6	30.9	32.2	68.4	34.5	23.9
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 to 19 years -----	114 623	39 110	11 425	27 685	10 019	1 701	15 965	75 513	9 639	7 509	58 332
Enrolled in school -----	89 084	31 070	9 089	21 981	7 937	1 539	12 505	58 014	8 573	5 976	43 458
Employed -----	19 606	8 508	2 674	5 834	2 276	466	3 092	11 098	2 244	1 441	7 403
Unemployed -----	6 077	2 345	693	1 652	550	102	1 000	3 732	579	491	2 662
Not in labor force -----	63 343	20 189	5 712	14 477	5 096	971	8 410	43 154	5 750	4 041	33 363
Not enrolled in school -----	25 539	8 040	2 336	5 704	2 082	162	3 460	17 499	1 066	1 533	14 874
High school graduate -----	13 093	4 526	1 262	3 264	1 116	133	2 015	8 567	517	759	7 272
Employed -----	7 628	2 741	757	1 984	646	101	1 237	4 887	403	502	3 963
Unemployed -----	2 512	784	210	574	156	13	405	1 728	62	125	1 541
Not in labor force -----	2 805	914	266	648	295	19	334	1 891	47	126	1 718
Not high school graduate -----	12 446	3 514	1 074	2 440	966	29	1 445	8 932	549	774	7 602
Employed -----	2 851	878	196	682	311	—	371	1 973	117	195	1 661
Unemployed -----	2 419	665	233	432	161	11	260	1 754	132	182	1 433
Not in labor force -----	7 164	1 959	636	1 323	494	18	811	5 205	300	397	4 508
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	177 505	61 937	20 481	41 456	15 834	2 364	23 258	115 568	19 027	11 966	84 449
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	63 956	21 474	6 064	15 410	5 630	754	9 026	42 482	4 028	3 846	34 520
Some college or associate degree -----	60 501	23 699	9 071	14 628	5 857	1 057	7 714	36 802	11 352	4 313	21 121
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	8 907	3 701	1 587	2 114	1 125	149	840	5 206	1 579	707	2 920
Persons 25 years and over -----	1 171 766	436 861	140 129	296 732	126 387	16 697	153 648	734 905	69 083	84 332	581 016
Less than 5th grade -----	32 107	8 008	2 426	5 582	1 519	274	3 789	24 099	1 227	2 166	20 701
5th to 8th grade -----	164 212	45 891	13 616	32 275	11 348	1 597	19 330	118 321	6 501	11 066	100 672
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	202 208	68 065	20 613	47 452	18 394	2 244	26 814	134 143	10 445	13 263	110 347
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	429 123	160 874	44 596	116 278	46 408	6 606	63 264	268 249	21 430	29 412	217 211
Some college, no degree -----	155 089	68 282	23 848	44 434	22 235	2 525	19 674	86 807	11 242	11 883	63 587
Associate degree, occupational program -----	27 356	12 227	3 897	8 330	3 906	450	3 974	15 129	1 985	1 951	11 193
Associate degree, academic program -----	17 153	7 778	2 791	4 987	2 322	410	2 255	9 375	1 462	1 351	6 562
Bachelor's degree -----	88 136	40 970	17 055	23 915	13 229	1 578	9 108	47 166	8 371	7 650	31 137
Master's degree -----	37 899	16 424	6 884	9 540	4 850	736	3 954	21 475	3 864	3 729	13 882
Professional school degree -----	13 536	6 425	3 469	2 956	1 620	216	1 120	7 111	1 583	1 490	4 038
Doctorate degree -----	4 947	1 917	934	983	556	61	366	3 030	973	371	1 686
Females 25 years and over -----	627 515	236 753	79 140	157 613	68 573	9 089	79 951	390 762	39 177	47 326	304 007
Less than 5th grade -----	14 302	3 860	1 318	2 542	794	145	1 603	10 442	689	1 128	8 625
5th to 8th grade -----	87 387	25 599	8 393	17 206	6 566	970	9 670	61 788	4 152	6 557	51 025
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	111 408	39 295	12 617	26 678	10 537	1 326	14 815	72 113	6 229	7 582	58 235
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	236 276	89 540	26 322	63 218	26 186	3 694	33 338	146 736	12 881	17 042	116 736
Some college, no degree -----	80 810	35 372	12 898	22 474	11 499	1 236	9 739	45 438	5 966	6 340	33 086
Associate degree, occupational program -----	17 631	7 843	2 563	5 280	2 505	324	2 451	9 788	1 346	1 279	7 163
Associate degree, academic program -----	10 613	5 030	1 815	3 215	1 528	261	1 426	5 583	932	802	3 849
Bachelor's degree -----	42 621	18 727	8 112	10 615	5 692	713	4 210	23 894	4 178	3 958	15 750
Master's degree -----	20 956	9 023	3 878	5 145	2 718	348	2 079	11 933	2 079	2 112	7 742
Professional school degree -----	4 393	2 032	1 007	1 025	439	62	524	2 361	514	441	1 406
Doctorate degree -----	1 118	432	217	215	109	10	96	686	211	85	390
Persons 25 years and over -----	1 171 766	436 861	140 129	296 732	126 387	16 697	153 648	734 905	69 083	84 332	581 016
Percent:											
Less than 5th grade -----	2.7	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.2	1.6	2.5	3.3	1.8	2.6	3.6
High school graduate or higher -----	66.0	72.1	73.8	71.3	75.3	75.4	67.5	62.4	73.7	68.6	60.1
Male -----	65.9	73.4	76.5	72.1	76.9	78.0	67.6	61.6	76.2	69.7	58.9
Female -----	66.0	71.0	71.8	70.5	73.9	73.1	67.4	63.1	71.7	67.7	61.2
Some college or higher -----	29.4	35.3	42.0	32.1	38.5	35.8	26.3	25.9	42.7	33.7	22.7
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	12.3	15.0	20.2	12.6	16.0	15.5	9.5	10.7	21.4	15.7	8.7
Male -----	13.9	17.8	24.8	14.7	19.5	19.2	10.4	11.6	26.1	18.0	9.2
Female -----	11.0	12.8	16.7	10.8	13.1	12.5	8.6	9.9	17.8	13.9	8.3
Males 25 to 34 years -----	126 849	46 090	13 928	32 162	13 566	1 723	16 873	80 759	7 062	8 145	65 473
Percent:											
High school graduate or higher -----	78.5	84.4	85.2	84.0	86.9	88.7	81.2	75.2	86.5	80.1	73.3
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	14.3	19.1	25.1	16.4	22.3	21.5	11.2	11.6	30.7	16.9	8.9
Females 25 to 34 years -----	136 198	50 251	15 223	35 028	14 626	1 835	18 567	85 947	7 212	8 866	69 818
Percent:											
High school graduate or higher -----	81.8	85.4	86.3	85.1	88.9	89.0	81.7	79.7	87.6	84.2	78.3
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	13.8	16.5	22.3	14.0	18.1	12.5	10.8	12.3	27.1	18.4	10.0

Table 37. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area			
		Total	In central city	Not in central city			Total	Urban, outside urbanized area		Rural	
				Total	Urban			Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999		
					Inside urban- ized area	Outside urbanized area					Rural
PLACE OF BIRTH AND NATIVITY											
All persons	1 793 477	652 981	202 945	450 036	185 016	24 839	240 181	1 140 496	109 249	125 039	905 443
Native	1 777 765	646 273	199 666	446 607	183 016	24 626	238 965	1 131 492	106 451	123 877	900 399
Born in State of residence	1 386 139	500 132	149 763	350 369	145 034	16 179	189 156	886 007	76 080	96 452	713 250
Born in a different State	386 327	143 956	49 123	94 833	37 382	8 354	49 097	242 371	29 848	27 054	184 929
Northeast	74 957	28 430	11 949	16 481	7 383	1 333	7 765	46 527	9 961	6 207	30 318
Midwest	114 553	57 994	21 033	36 961	14 156	3 668	19 137	56 559	5 348	7 405	43 772
South	181 783	51 656	14 266	37 390	14 039	3 087	20 264	130 127	13 241	12 377	104 044
West	15 034	5 876	1 875	4 001	1 804	266	1 931	9 158	1 298	1 065	6 795
Born abroad	5 299	2 185	780	1 405	600	93	712	3 114	523	371	2 220
Puerto Rico	257	106	28	78	28	—	50	151	21	16	114
U.S. outlying area	138	51	14	37	10	—	27	87	21	6	60
U.S. Virgin Islands	15	7	7	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	8
American Samoa	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	6
Guam	69	16	—	16	10	—	6	53	21	6	26
Northern Marianas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents	4 904	2 028	738	1 290	562	93	635	2 876	481	349	2 046
Foreign born	15 712	6 708	3 279	3 429	2 000	213	1 216	9 004	2 798	1 162	5 044
RESIDENCE IN 1985											
Persons 5 years and over	1 686 932	614 623	191 676	422 947	174 026	23 470	225 451	1 072 309	103 687	117 918	850 004
Same house	1 083 370	388 521	111 723	276 798	107 369	15 644	153 785	694 849	56 670	71 401	566 382
Different house in the United States	598 623	224 355	79 156	145 199	66 019	7 766	71 414	374 268	45 838	46 341	281 785
Same county	369 277	141 215	48 756	92 459	40 644	5 059	46 756	228 062	22 562	29 715	175 715
Different county	229 346	83 140	30 400	52 740	25 375	2 707	24 658	146 206	23 276	16 626	106 070
Same State	105 368	38 753	13 520	25 233	12 875	898	11 460	66 615	9 576	7 591	49 448
Different State	123 978	44 387	16 880	27 507	12 500	1 809	13 198	79 591	13 700	9 035	56 622
Northeast	21 445	6 830	2 857	3 973	1 718	330	1 925	14 615	4 937	2 001	7 643
Midwest	30 686	15 202	6 167	9 035	4 171	635	4 229	15 484	1 898	1 973	11 613
South	63 441	18 668	6 407	12 261	5 431	764	6 066	44 773	6 110	4 489	33 974
West	8 406	3 687	1 449	2 238	1 180	80	978	4 719	755	572	3 392
Puerto Rico	73	37	22	15	15	—	—	36	—	—	36
U.S. outlying area	45	24	12	12	12	—	—	21	—	—	21
Elsewhere	4 821	1 686	763	923	611	60	252	3 135	1 179	176	1 780
PLACE OF WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	659 136	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence	596 690	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	62 446	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND CARPOOLING											
Workers 16 years and over	659 136	264 896	81 196	183 700	78 623	10 321	94 756	394 240	41 176	45 967	306 743
Car, truck, or van	600 082	241 465	69 701	171 764	73 401	9 240	89 123	358 617	34 809	40 549	282 929
Drove alone	493 164	204 245	59 520	144 725	62 326	7 862	74 537	288 919	29 303	33 375	225 973
Carpooled	106 918	37 220	10 181	27 039	11 075	1 378	14 586	69 698	5 506	7 174	56 956
2-person carpool	84 732	30 986	8 811	22 175	9 145	1 100	11 930	53 746	4 693	5 473	43 544
3-person carpool	14 928	4 222	896	3 326	1 320	184	1 822	10 706	516	1 207	8 975
4-person carpool	4 737	1 387	247	1 140	495	29	616	3 350	150	348	2 843
5- or 6-person carpool	1 624	433	115	318	90	51	177	1 191	86	93	1 003
7-or-more-person carpool	897	192	112	80	25	14	41	705	61	53	591
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.11	1.09	1.08	1.09	1.09	1.09	1.10	1.12	1.09	1.11	1.12
Public transportation	7 237	4 292	2 647	1 645	1 041	72	532	2 945	746	360	1 839
Bus or trolley bus	5 457	3 849	2 311	1 538	977	62	499	1 608	374	134	1 100
Streetcar or trolley car	46	14	8	6	6	—	—	32	28	—	4
Subway or elevated	247	27	8	19	2	10	7	220	138	—	82
Railroad	658	14	6	8	8	—	—	644	67	32	545
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	829	388	314	74	48	—	26	441	139	194	108
Motorcycle	441	148	87	61	21	—	40	293	28	33	232
Bicycle	530	203	168	35	28	—	7	327	111	44	172
Walked	29 511	11 849	6 327	5 522	2 277	741	2 504	17 662	3 956	3 412	10 277
Other means	4 883	1 570	498	1 072	490	55	527	3 313	519	275	2 519
Worked at home	16 452	5 369	1 768	3 601	1 365	213	2 023	11 083	1 007	1 294	8 775
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK AND DEPARTURE TIME											
Workers who did not work at home	642 684	259 527	79 428	180 099	77 258	10 108	92 733	383 157	40 169	44 673	297 968
Minutes to work:											
Less than 10 minutes	120 801	45 268	19 680	25 588	13 262	2 357	9 969	75 533	11 888	14 940	48 670
10 to 14 minutes	113 627	48 804	21 701	27 103	13 687	1 538	11 878	64 823	11 378	9 336	44 051
15 to 19 minutes	113 163	51 745	17 944	33 801	15 775	1 663	16 363	61 418	6 947	6 864	47 529
20 to 29 minutes	121 966	57 867	10 841	47 026	19 816	2 300	24 910	64 099	4 265	5 719	53 993
30 to 44 minutes	98 819	36 895	5 376	31 519	10 252	1 600	19 667	61 924	3 276	4 166	54 462
45 or more minutes	74 308	18 948	3 886	15 062	4 466	650	9 946	55 360	2 415	3 648	49 263
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	21.0	19.2	15.2	20.9	18.7	18.5	23.1	22.3	15.4	16.5	24.1
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	58.0	56.4	57.2	56.2	57.0	55.7	55.9	58.5	60.5	58.4	58.4
Departure time:											
6:00 to 6:59 a.m.	126 671	48 674	12 067	36 607	13 998	1 655	20 954	77 997	5 571	6 929	65 426
7:00 to 7:59 a.m.	196 677	84 996	25 530	59 466	27 274	3 588	28 604	111 681	12 362	13 992	85 228
8:00 to 8:59 a.m.	101 798	43 777	16 589	27 188	13 385	1 648	12 155	58 021	8 309	8 633	41 054
All other times	217 538	82 080	25 242	56 838	22 601	3 217	31 020	135 458	13 927	15 119	106 260
VETERAN STATUS											
Male civilian veterans	204 959	79 579	25 039	54 540	24 127	3 257	27 156	125 380	12 278	14 574	98 414
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	31.1	33.2	34.2	32.8	35.5	35.5	30.4	29.8	30.1	32.7	29.4
Female civilian veterans	5 982	2 282	919	1 363	675	92	596	3 700	535	383	2 772
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	.8	.8	1.0	.7	.9	.9	.6	.8	1.1	.7	.8
PERIOD OF SERVICE											
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	210 941	81 861	25 958	55 903	24 802	3 349	27 752	129 080	12 813	14 957	101 186
May 1975 or later service only	17 899	7 037	2 341	4 696	2 079	299	2 318	10 862	1 223	1 122	8 476
September 1980 or later service only	10 402	4 101	1 359	2 742	1 272	167	1 303	6 301	775	607	4 904
Served 2 or more years	8 621	3 387	1 130	2 257	1 030	121	1 106	5 234	668	514	4 037
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict	55 996	20 889	5 624	15 265	6 133	808	8 324	35 107	2 675	3 393	29 021
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	3 417	937	247	690	313	52	325	2 480			

Table 38. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area													
		Total		In central city		Total		Not in central city		Urban		Rural		Urban, outside urbanized area		Place of 10,000 or more		Place of 2,500 to 9,999		Rural	
LABOR FORCE STATUS																					
Persons 16 years and over	1 404 900	517 646	165 561	352 085	147 412	19 735	184 938	887 254	90 532	100 018	696 097										
In labor force	744 032	291 858	90 226	201 632	85 437	11 201	104 994	452 174	46 264	51 722	353 809										
Percent of persons 16 years and over	53.0	56.4	54.5	57.3	58.0	56.8	56.8	51.0	51.1	51.7	50.8										
Armed Forces	1 805	676	190	486	231	35	220	1 129	155	65	909										
Civilian labor force	742 227	291 182	90 036	201 146	85 206	11 166	104 774	451 045	46 109	51 657	352 900										
Employed	671 085	269 315	82 694	186 621	79 729	10 405	96 487	401 770	41 772	46 810	312 827										
At work 35 or more hours	520 931	209 281	62 634	146 647	63 082	8 199	75 366	311 650	29 879	35 703	245 791										
Unemployed	71 142	21 867	7 342	14 525	5 477	761	8 287	49 275	4 337	4 847	40 073										
Percent of civilian labor force	9.6	7.5	8.2	7.2	6.4	6.8	7.9	10.9	9.4	9.4	11.4										
Not in labor force	660 868	225 788	75 335	150 453	61 975	8 534	79 944	435 080	44 268	48 296	342 288										
Institutionalized persons	18 191	5 514	2 528	2 986	1 622	293	1 071	12 677	1 568	2 421	8 688										
Females 16 years and over	743 198	277 421	92 147	185 274	79 284	10 532	95 458	465 777	49 656	55 397	360 389										
In labor force	316 810	129 260	42 162	87 098	38 862	4 988	43 248	187 550	21 779	23 898	141 700										
Percent of females 16 years and over	42.6	46.6	45.8	47.0	49.0	47.4	45.3	40.3	43.9	43.1	39.3										
Armed Forces	186	38	17	21	8	—	13	148	28	16	104										
Civilian labor force	316 624	129 222	42 145	87 077	38 854	4 988	43 235	187 402	21 751	23 882	141 596										
Employed	289 101	120 499	38 821	81 678	36 643	4 778	40 257	168 602	19 754	21 749	126 944										
At work 35 or more hours	196 531	82 326	26 322	56 004	25 852	3 236	26 916	114 205	12 813	14 492	86 797										
Unemployed	27 523	8 723	3 324	5 399	2 211	210	2 978	18 800	1 997	2 133	14 652										
Percent of civilian labor force	8.7	6.8	7.9	6.2	5.7	4.2	6.9	10.0	9.2	8.9	10.3										
Not in labor force	426 388	148 161	49 985	98 176	40 422	5 444	52 210	278 227	27 877	31 499	218 689										
Institutionalized persons	10 094	3 261	1 663	1 598	661	178	759	6 833	940	1 321	4 572										
Males 16 to 19 years	58 628	19 652	5 656	13 996	4 880	923	8 193	38 976	4 845	3 726	30 399										
Employed	14 762	5 729	1 719	4 010	1 359	258	2 393	9 033	1 175	1 065	6 787										
Unemployed	6 509	2 225	662	1 563	507	89	967	4 284	474	388	3 422										
Not in labor force	37 158	11 579	3 235	8 344	2 980	576	4 788	25 579	3 191	2 267	20 121										
Males 20 to 24 years	58 823	20 465	6 769	13 696	5 434	672	7 590	38 358	6 125	3 889	28 300										
Employed	36 307	13 437	4 225	9 212	3 753	401	5 058	22 870	2 897	2 018	17 911										
Unemployed	8 050	2 546	828	1 718	651	100	967	5 504	528	322	4 454										
Not in labor force	13 996	4 318	1 653	2 665	964	151	1 550	9 678	2 648	1 333	5 697										
Males 25 to 54 years	354 998	129 777	37 064	92 713	37 225	4 869	50 619	225 221	18 053	22 646	184 372										
Employed	281 694	109 042	30 734	78 308	32 000	4 247	42 061	172 652	14 658	17 942	139 902										
Unemployed	26 241	7 423	2 176	5 247	1 854	308	3 085	18 818	1 235	1 603	15 980										
Not in labor force	46 127	12 966	4 084	8 882	3 248	299	5 335	33 161	2 090	3 074	27 997										
Males 55 to 64 years	82 027	30 850	9 524	21 326	9 095	1 151	11 080	51 177	4 346	5 953	40 847										
Employed	38 882	16 321	5 268	11 053	4 819	615	5 619	22 561	2 364	2 991	17 200										
Unemployed	2 309	727	258	469	220	40	209	1 582	73	176	1 333										
Not in labor force	40 822	13 793	3 998	9 795	4 056	496	5 243	27 029	1 909	2 786	22 309										
Males 65 to 69 years	39 795	14 704	5 208	9 496	4 321	607	4 568	25 091	2 663	2 927	19 481										
In labor force	6 235	2 629	1 206	1 423	673	81	669	3 606	528	596	2 482										
Not in labor force	33 560	12 075	4 002	8 073	3 648	526	3 899	21 485	2 135	2 331	16 999										
Did not work in 1989	29 472	10 515	3 429	7 086	3 160	428	3 498	18 957	1 862	2 110	14 972										
Males 70 years and over	67 431	24 777	9 193	15 584	7 173	981	7 430	42 654	4 844	5 480	32 309										
In labor force	4 614	1 881	815	1 066	516	39	511	2 733	426	474	1 833										
Not in labor force	62 817	22 896	8 378	14 518	6 657	942	6 919	39 921	4 418	5 006	30 476										
Did not work in 1989	58 236	21 280	7 722	13 558	6 207	868	6 483	36 956	4 073	4 584	28 278										
Females 16 to 19 years	55 995	19 458	5 769	13 689	5 139	778	7 772	36 537	4 794	3 783	27 933										
Employed	15 323	6 398	1 908	4 490	1 874	309	2 307	8 925	1 589	1 076	6 240										
Unemployed	4 499	1 569	474	1 095	360	37	698	2 930	299	410	2 214										
Not in labor force	36 154	11 483	3 379	8 104	2 905	432	4 767	24 671	2 906	2 297	19 468										
Females 20 to 24 years	59 688	21 210	7 238	13 972	5 572	665	7 735	38 478	5 685	4 288	28 449										
Employed	30 176	12 351	4 110	8 241	3 515	457	4 269	17 825	2 661	2 356	12 786										
Unemployed	5 216	1 707	676	1 031	489	42	500	3 509	556	402	2 540										
Not in labor force	24 255	7 152	2 452	4 700	1 568	166	2 966	17 103	2 468	1 530	13 082										
Females 25 to 54 years	370 949	138 849	40 836	98 013	40 165	5 160	52 688	232 100	19 204	24 884	187 874										
Employed	208 207	86 159	26 454	59 705	26 578	3 378	29 749	122 048	12 564	15 248	94 123										
Unemployed	16 244	4 954	1 894	3 060	1 279	124	1 657	11 290	1 005	1 109	9 176										
Not in labor force	146 372	47 706	12 479	35 227	12 300	1 658	21 269	98 666	5 607	8 511	84 523										
Females 55 to 64 years	94 988	36 446	12 587	23 859	10 942	1 394	11 523	58 542	5 989	7 532	44 980										
Employed	27 881	12 193	4 659	7 534	3 763	495	3 276	15 688	2 141	2 278	11 269										
Unemployed	1 171	351	192	159	51	7	101	820	88	174	558										
Not in labor force	65 936	23 902	7 736	16 166	7 128	892	8 146	42 034	3 760	5 080	33 153										
Females 65 to 69 years	48 119	18 734	6 837	11 897	5 806	822	5 269	29 385	3 714	3 936	21 719										
In labor force	4 567	2 007	981	1 026	557	85	384	2 560	511	471	1 578										
Not in labor force	43 552	16 727	5 856	10 871	5 249	737	4 885	26 825	3 203	3 465	20 141										
Did not work in 1989	40 637	15 526	5 335	10 191	4 855	692	4 644	25 111	2 936	3 184	18 975										
Females 70 years and over	113 459	42 724	18 880	23 844	11 660	1 713	10 471	70 735	10 270	10 974	49 434										
In labor force	3 340	1 533	797	736	388	54	294	1 807	337	358	1 112										
Not in labor force	110 119	41 191	18 083	23 108	11 272	1 659	10 177	68 928	9 933	10 616	48 322										
Did not work in 1989	106 081	39 765	17 478	22 287	10 862	1 582	9 843	66 316	9 541	10 287	46 440										
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES																					
Females 16 years and over	743 198	277 421	92 147	185 274	79 284	10 532	95 458	465 777	49 656	55 397	360 389										
With own children under 6 years	94 695	34 385	9 901	24 484	9 962	1 279	13 243	60 310	4 764	6 147	49 312										
In labor force	45 818	18 280	5 341	12 939	5 769	685	6 485	27 538	2 661	3 290	21 530										
With own children 6 to 17 years only	143 514	50 502	13 228	37 274	14 206	1 914	21 154	93 012	6 395	9 106	77 480										
In labor force	85 771	33 312	9 220	24 092	9 951	1 323	12 818	52 459	4 685	5 861	41 882										
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	98 681	35 557	9 047	26 510	10 535	1 395	14 580	63 124	4 630	5 938	52 478										
Both parents in labor force	43 474	17 381	4 651	12 730	5 605	657	6 468	26 093	2 381	3 203	20 467										
Both at work 35 or more hours	21 729	8 759	2 182	6 577	2 950	390	3 237	12 970	1 373	1 674	9 899										
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	27 485	9 961	4 198	5 763	2 591	256	2 916	17 524	1 807	2 434	13 267										
Parent in labor force	14 196	5 312	1 974	3 338	1 619	177	1 542	8 884	921	1 292	6 655										
At work 35 or more hours	7 306	2 762	890	1 872	964	91	817	4 544	448	646	3 450										
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	240 98																				

Table 39. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area			
		Total	In central city	Not in central city			Total	Urban, outside urbanized area			
				Total	Urban			Rural	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Rural
					Inside urban- ized area	Outside urbanized area					
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	671 085	269 315	82 694	186 621	79 729	10 405	96 487	401 770	41 772	46 810	312 827
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	147 672	65 863	24 610	41 253	20 971	2 814	17 468	81 809	12 994	12 584	56 206
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	60 085	27 511	10 166	17 345	8 847	1 177	7 321	32 574	4 607	4 806	23 136
Officials and administrators, public administration -----	3 445	1 501	561	940	488	57	395	1 944	242	303	1 391
Management and related occupations -----	15 699	7 861	3 097	4 764	2 467	311	1 986	7 838	1 214	1 084	5 540
Professional specialty occupations -----	87 587	38 352	14 444	23 908	12 124	1 637	10 147	49 235	8 387	7 778	33 070
Engineers and natural scientists -----	10 443	5 827	1 773	4 054	2 439	196	1 419	4 616	669	723	3 224
Engineers -----	6 347	3 705	986	2 719	1 660	148	911	2 642	400	455	1 787
Health diagnosing occupations -----	4 891	2 217	1 096	1 121	561	82	478	2 674	643	543	1 488
Health assessment and treating occupations -----	15 577	7 542	2 545	4 997	2 575	263	2 159	8 035	1 422	1 164	5 449
Teachers, librarians, and counselors -----	38 426	14 340	5 094	9 246	4 379	743	4 124	24 086	3 776	3 618	16 692
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools -----	28 579	10 462	3 408	7 054	3 312	576	3 166	18 117	1 995	2 745	13 377
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	193 291	86 994	27 545	59 449	28 455	3 233	27 761	106 297	13 835	13 989	78 370
Health technologists and technicians -----	10 688	4 561	1 345	3 216	1 504	139	1 573	6 127	773	978	4 376
Technologists and technicians, except health -----	11 959	5 758	1 532	4 226	2 084	274	1 868	6 201	857	761	4 574
Sales occupations -----	75 803	33 541	11 104	22 437	10 804	1 175	10 458	42 262	5 525	5 727	30 989
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations -----	19 323	8 011	2 475	5 536	2 743	280	2 513	11 312	1 303	1 576	8 426
Sales representatives, commodities and finance -----	15 529	7 989	3 079	4 910	2 631	247	2 032	7 540	1 213	1 071	5 256
Other sales occupations -----	40 951	17 541	5 550	11 991	5 430	648	5 913	23 410	3 009	3 080	17 307
Cashiers -----	18 933	7 498	2 287	5 211	2 237	268	2 706	11 435	1 327	1 453	8 649
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	94 841	43 134	13 564	29 570	14 063	1 645	13 862	51 707	6 680	6 523	38 431
Computer equipment operators -----	3 126	1 372	409	963	478	27	458	1 754	289	254	1 211
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists -----	26 744	11 999	3 610	8 389	4 055	511	3 823	14 745	1 778	1 978	10 963
Financial records processing occupations -----	11 942	5 424	1 651	3 773	1 765	214	1 794	6 518	918	819	4 770
Mail and message distributing occupations -----	4 969	2 028	725	1 303	454	58	791	2 941	318	354	2 269
Service occupations -----	94 796	36 904	11 736	25 168	10 144	1 333	13 691	57 892	6 121	7 545	44 193
Private household occupations -----	2 800	1 010	341	669	210	61	398	1 790	176	260	1 354
Protective service occupations -----	9 536	3 736	1 062	2 674	1 413	97	1 164	5 800	606	635	4 559
Police and firefighters -----	2 982	1 222	393	829	442	32	355	1 760	204	194	1 362
Service occupations, except protective and household -----	82 460	32 158	10 333	21 825	8 521	1 175	12 129	50 302	5 339	6 650	38 280
Food service occupations -----	32 350	13 103	4 438	8 665	3 603	438	4 624	19 247	2 674	2 537	14 029
Cleaning and building service occupations -----	22 423	8 767	2 547	6 220	2 019	337	3 864	13 656	1 086	1 772	10 781
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	13 686	2 775	548	2 227	501	64	1 662	10 911	279	668	9 964
Farm operators and managers -----	4 456	673	26	647	51	6	590	3 783	24	138	3 621
Farm workers and related occupations -----	7 107	1 928	505	1 423	429	58	936	5 179	255	470	4 454
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	97 468	32 844	7 372	25 472	8 753	1 204	15 515	64 624	3 600	5 511	55 432
Mechanics and repairers -----	29 902	11 319	2 476	8 843	3 174	458	5 211	18 583	990	1 717	15 848
Construction trades -----	33 115	11 580	2 580	9 000	3 021	349	5 630	21 535	1 296	1 866	18 327
Precision production occupations -----	21 178	8 771	2 219	6 552	2 255	342	3 955	12 407	948	1 227	10 225
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	124 172	43 935	10 883	33 052	10 905	1 757	20 390	80 237	4 943	6 513	68 662
Machine operators and tenders, except precision -----	27 963	11 242	3 088	8 154	2 543	502	5 109	16 721	1 081	1 373	14 209
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers -----	15 335	5 300	1 108	4 192	1 239	265	2 688	10 035	705	817	8 497
Transportation occupations -----	31 821	10 890	2 453	8 437	3 033	336	5 068	20 931	1 271	1 876	17 761
Motor vehicle operators -----	29 316	10 131	2 387	7 744	2 741	311	4 692	19 185	1 154	1 598	16 410
Material moving equipment operators -----	13 168	3 498	824	2 674	771	106	1 797	9 670	308	597	8 759
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----	35 885	13 005	3 410	9 595	3 319	548	5 728	22 880	1 578	1 850	19 436
Construction laborers -----	7 559	2 389	424	1 965	518	117	1 330	5 170	254	334	4 574
Freight, stock, and material handlers -----	11 556	4 510	1 350	3 160	1 327	180	1 653	7 046	576	745	5 717
Employed females 16 years and over -----	289 101	120 499	38 821	81 675	36 643	4 778	40 257	168 602	19 754	21 749	126 944
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	74 778	32 502	11 947	20 555	10 314	1 256	8 985	42 276	6 294	6 242	29 724
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	24 558	10 936	4 040	6 896	3 599	405	2 892	13 622	1 952	1 816	9 838
Officials and administrators, public administration -----	1 516	653	249	404	204	42	158	863	114	128	613
Management and related occupations -----	7 521	3 839	1 469	2 370	1 179	134	1 057	3 682	504	516	2 662
Professional specialty occupations -----	50 220	21 566	7 907	13 659	6 715	851	6 093	28 654	4 342	4 426	19 886
Engineers and natural scientists -----	1 436	864	324	540	319	6	215	572	46	91	435
Engineers -----	401	293	101	192	112	—	80	108	—	26	82
Health diagnosing occupations -----	815	357	187	170	68	8	94	458	114	85	259
Health assessment and treating occupations -----	13 425	6 659	2 126	4 533	2 322	239	1 972	6 766	1 202	943	4 621
Teachers, librarians, and counselors -----	26 990	10 215	3 638	6 577	3 257	493	2 827	16 775	2 228	2 672	11 875
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools -----	21 531	7 914	2 630	5 284	2 599	408	2 277	13 617	1 444	2 138	10 035
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	126 084	56 080	17 279	38 801	18 018	2 170	18 613	70 004	8 492	9 267	52 163
Health technologists and technicians -----	9 060	3 880	1 155	2 725	1 214	113	1 398	5 180	583	773	3 824
Technologists and technicians, except health -----	2 959	1 506	422	1 084	559	67	458	1 453	256	193	995
Sales occupations -----	39 192	16 584	5 258	11 326	4 986	691	5 649	22 608	2 709	2 968	16 918
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations -----	6 871	2 745	911	1 834	911	90	833	4 126	455	463	3 201
Sales representatives, commodities and finance -----	4 194	1 981	699	1 282	607	99	576	2 213	345	337	1 531
Other sales occupations -----	28 127	11 858	3 648	8 210	3 468	502	4 240	16 269	1 909	2 168	12 186
Cashiers -----	16 013	6 313	1 894	4 419	1 840	232	2 347	9 700	1 080	1 244	7 370
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	74 873	34 110	10 444	23 666	11 259	1 299	11 108	40 763	4 944	5 333	30 426
Computer equipment operators -----	2 148	945	311	634	274	18	342	1 203	198	210	795
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists -----	26 252	11 772	3 509	8 263	4 012	505	3 746	14 480	1 737	1 958	10 759
Financial records processing occupations -----	10 761	4 853	1 408	3 445	1 576	189	1 680	5 908	752	783	4 362
Mail and message distributing occupations -----	2 001	754	244	510	174	25	311	1 247	62	168	1 017
Service occupations -----	60 622	22 630	6 806	15 824	6 070	902	8 852	37 992	3 638	4 835	29 503
Private household occupations -----	2 719	962	321	641	188	61	392	1 757	176	251	1 330
Protective service occupations -----	1 051	398	146	252	142	—	110	653	87	114	452
Police and firefighters -----	115	50	14	36	14	—	22	65	—	12	53
Service occupations, except protective and household -----	56 852	21 270	6 339	14 931	5 740	841	8 350	35 582	3 375	4 470	27 721
Food service occupations -----	23 313	8 864	2 631	6 233	2 410	361	3 462	14 449	1 647	1 752	11 043
Cleaning and building service occupations -----	9 604	3 605	968	2 637	830	126	1 681	5 999	429	708	4 853
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	1 769	523	128	395	71						

Table 40. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area			
		Total	In central city	Not in central city			Rural	Total	Urban, outside urbanized area		Rural
				Total	Urban						
					Inside urban- ized area	Outside urbanized area					
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	671 085	269 315	82 694	186 621	79 729	10 405	96 487	401 770	41 772	46 810	312 827
Agriculture -----	11 638	2 362	411	1 951	408	51	1 492	9 276	193	566	8 517
Forestry and fisheries -----	866	82	12	70	24	9	37	784	33	120	631
Mining -----	36 412	4 602	659	3 943	1 402	134	2 407	31 810	1 245	2 252	28 313
Construction -----	46 855	15 815	3 482	12 333	4 234	544	7 555	31 040	1 853	2 711	26 421
Manufacturing -----	99 741	45 009	12 036	32 973	12 493	2 181	18 299	54 732	4 042	5 394	45 177
Nondurable goods -----	43 865	21 472	4 841	16 631	7 377	1 206	8 048	22 393	1 614	2 344	18 371
Food and kindred products -----	4 997	1 681	490	1 191	396	69	726	3 316	306	145	2 865
Textile mill and finished textile products -----	5 646	1 191	262	929	281	60	588	4 455	184	278	3 984
Printing, publishing, and allied industries -----	6 939	2 550	1 006	1 544	744	94	706	4 389	686	475	3 228
Chemicals and allied products -----	18 443	12 918	2 522	10 396	5 410	548	4 438	5 525	227	1 057	4 224
Durable goods -----	55 876	23 537	7 195	16 342	5 116	975	10 251	32 339	2 428	3 050	26 806
Furniture, lumber, and wood products -----	8 526	1 104	242	862	162	41	659	7 422	114	311	6 997
Primary metal industries -----	14 819	10 136	4 085	6 051	1 936	201	3 914	4 683	169	968	3 546
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance -----	4 582	2 546	696	1 850	609	112	1 129	2 036	165	164	1 700
Machinery and computer equipment -----	7 901	2 201	502	1 699	534	62	1 103	5 700	556	482	4 645
Electrical equipment and components, except computer -----	3 815	1 517	357	1 160	599	55	506	2 298	353	143	1 802
Transportation equipment -----	4 065	1 068	224	844	280	23	541	2 997	166	210	2 603
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	53 338	23 273	5 903	17 370	7 467	858	9 045	30 065	2 627	3 046	24 357
Air transportation -----	1 313	689	247	442	201	34	207	624	76	61	487
Trucking service and warehousing -----	14 580	5 575	1 167	4 408	1 784	193	2 431	9 005	497	693	7 815
Other transportation -----	13 872	5 542	1 332	4 210	1 666	175	2 369	8 330	776	1 026	6 528
Communications -----	8 561	4 436	1 469	2 967	1 590	170	1 207	4 125	580	557	2 961
Utilities and sanitary services -----	15 012	7 031	1 688	5 343	2 226	286	2 831	7 981	698	709	6 566
Wholesale trade -----	22 541	11 204	3 403	7 801	3 575	473	3 753	11 337	1 126	1 209	9 002
Retail trade -----	122 822	51 495	16 257	35 238	15 756	1 710	17 772	71 327	8 882	9 265	53 132
General merchandise stores -----	14 719	7 217	2 290	4 927	2 340	152	2 435	7 502	940	847	5 704
Food, bakery, and dairy stores -----	24 339	9 234	2 623	6 611	2 826	340	3 445	15 105	1 409	1 757	11 932
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations -----	15 250	5 730	1 681	4 049	1 680	117	2 252	9 520	901	1 214	7 397
Eating and drinking places -----	31 789	13 697	4 644	9 053	4 031	458	4 564	18 092	2 857	2 564	12 663
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	30 235	14 609	5 167	9 442	4 937	609	3 896	15 626	2 185	2 121	11 313
Banking and credit agencies -----	12 405	5 378	1 662	3 716	1 837	271	1 608	7 027	817	997	5 213
Insurance, real estate, and other finance -----	17 830	9 231	3 505	5 726	3 100	338	2 288	8 599	1 368	1 124	6 100
Services -----	216 951	88 326	31 041	57 285	25 456	3 397	28 432	128 625	17 572	17 857	93 124
Business services -----	12 828	6 659	2 428	4 231	1 881	165	2 185	6 169	815	610	4 728
Repair services -----	9 741	3 435	881	2 554	1 092	115	1 347	6 306	417	627	5 262
Private households -----	3 661	1 300	471	829	323	67	439	2 361	217	338	1 806
Other personal services -----	17 024	6 420	1 961	4 459	1 835	288	2 336	10 604	1 130	1 639	7 811
Entertainment and recreation services -----	7 290	3 410	1 074	2 336	1 015	100	1 221	3 880	557	523	2 791
Professional and related services -----	166 407	67 102	24 226	42 876	19 310	2 662	20 904	99 305	14 436	14 120	70 726
Hospitals -----	37 088	16 199	6 025	10 174	4 909	317	4 948	20 889	3 257	2 993	14 639
Health services, except hospitals -----	29 659	12 008	3 975	8 033	3 537	585	3 911	17 651	2 028	2 512	13 111
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges -----	63 800	22 699	7 531	15 168	6 065	1 169	7 934	41 101	5 994	5 604	29 499
Other educational services -----	2 493	1 042	409	633	328	58	247	1 451	347	209	895
Social services, religious and membership organizations -----	19 531	8 449	3 272	5 177	2 495	309	2 373	11 082	1 534	1 781	7 767
Legal, engineering, and other professional services -----	13 836	6 705	3 014	3 691	1 976	224	1 491	7 131	1 276	1 021	4 825
Public administration -----	29 686	12 538	4 323	8 215	3 977	439	3 799	17 148	2 014	2 269	12 840
Employed females 16 years and over -----	289 101	120 499	38 821	81 678	36 643	4 778	40 257	168 602	19 754	21 749	126 944
Agriculture -----	2 126	663	148	515	119	36	360	1 463	66	104	1 293
Forestry and fisheries -----	181	12	5	7	—	—	7	169	—	37	132
Mining -----	1 924	500	110	390	198	—	192	1 424	162	149	1 113
Construction -----	3 593	1 575	442	1 133	508	67	558	2 018	178	257	1 583
Manufacturing -----	24 279	8 777	2 882	5 895	2 330	504	3 061	15 502	1 246	1 338	12 872
Nondurable goods -----	14 289	5 063	1 585	3 478	1 594	233	1 651	9 226	637	763	7 806
Food and kindred products -----	1 593	396	111	285	111	38	136	1 197	90	68	1 039
Textile mill and finished textile products -----	4 525	929	240	689	212	35	442	3 596	137	182	3 268
Printing, publishing, and allied industries -----	2 969	1 167	519	648	343	17	288	1 802	272	202	1 328
Chemicals and allied products -----	3 066	2 071	581	1 490	870	74	546	995	70	193	732
Durable goods -----	9 990	3 714	1 297	2 417	736	271	1 410	6 276	609	575	5 066
Furniture, lumber, and wood products -----	1 122	159	61	98	2	32	64	963	8	24	931
Primary metal industries -----	1 193	833	440	393	150	18	225	360	18	64	278
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance -----	1 670	365	148	217	111	11	95	305	44	43	218
Machinery and computer equipment -----	1 172	310	114	196	69	7	120	862	76	124	653
Electrical equipment and components, except computer -----	1 309	398	134	264	141	32	91	911	204	37	670
Transportation equipment -----	864	113	14	99	24	10	65	751	41	44	656
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	11 722	5 801	1 788	4 013	2 012	165	1 836	5 921	706	739	4 462
Air transportation -----	350	203	79	124	60	8	56	147	18	21	108
Trucking service and warehousing -----	1 451	733	215	518	269	27	222	718	61	59	598
Other transportation -----	3 782	1 305	381	924	396	48	480	2 477	170	283	2 024
Communications -----	3 783	2 371	828	1 543	876	69	598	1 412	305	243	850
Utilities and sanitary services -----	2 356	1 189	285	904	411	13	480	1 167	152	133	882
Wholesale trade -----	5 142	2 676	754	1 922	1 026	116	780	2 466	315	247	1 904
Retail trade -----	66 739	27 678	8 463	19 215	8 299	1 071	9 845	39 061	4 448	4 997	29 584
General merchandise stores -----	10 806	5 296	1 654	3 642	1 676	126	1 840	5 510	635	664	4 200
Food, bakery, and dairy stores -----	12 824	4 888	1 346	3 542	1 376	235	1 931	7 936	622	845	6 462
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations -----	2 958	1 006	299	707	364	7	336	1 952	185	233	1 534
Eating and drinking places -----	20 403	8 254	2 557	5 697	2 431	297	2 969	12 149	1 575	1 684	8 882
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	18 645	8 908	2 780	6 128	3 042	375	2 711	9 737	1 186	1 292	7 252
Banking and credit agencies -----	9 676	4 098	1 130	2 968	1 437	195	1 336	5 578	611	762	4 205
Insurance, real estate, and other finance -----	8 969	4 810	1 650	3 160	1 605	180	1 375	4 159	575	530	3 047
Services -----	140 817	57 817	19 264	38 553	17 306	2 220	19 027	83 000	10 568	11 566	60 818
Business services -----	6 264	3 305	1 087	2 218	1 005	61	1 152	2 959	393	307	2 250
Repair services -----	921	428	132	296	153	—	143	493	41	29	423
Private households -----	3 454	1 212	428	784	286	67	431	2 242	207	329	1 706
Other personal services -----	11 268	4 438	1 223	3 215	1 243	208	1 764	6 830	744	899	5 171
Entertainment and recreation services -----	2 982	1 373	409	964	415	42	507	1 609	198	228	1 183
Professional and related services -----	115 928	47 061	15 985	31 076	14 204	1 842	15 030	68 867	8 985	9 774	50 085
Hospitals -----	29 062	12 836	4 496	8 340	4 033	233	4 074	16 226	2 307	2 344	11 575
Health services, except hospitals -----	23 809	9									

Table 41. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area			
		Total	In central city	Total	Not in central city		Rural	Total	Urban, outside urbanized area		Rural
					Inside urban- ized area	Outside urbanized area			Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	671 085	269 315	82 694	186 621	79 729	10 405	96 487	401 770	41 772	46 810	312 827
Private for profit wage and salary workers	466 072	190 989	55 179	135 810	57 196	7 425	71 189	275 083	26 192	30 955	217 665
Employees of own corporation	14 374	5 418	1 725	3 693	1 616	167	1 910	8 956	998	1 324	6 634
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	41 413	19 970	8 097	11 873	6 061	573	5 239	21 443	3 415	3 545	14 457
Local government workers	43 333	16 991	5 112	11 879	4 925	845	6 109	26 342	2 690	3 486	20 152
State government workers	54 337	19 567	6 850	12 717	5 782	807	6 128	34 770	5 039	4 004	25 718
Federal government workers	21 047	6 894	2 399	4 495	1 781	240	2 474	14 153	1 912	1 379	10 846
Self-employed workers	41 259	13 881	4 747	9 134	3 723	487	4 924	27 378	2 340	3 183	21 830
In agriculture	4 369	825	134	691	71	6	614	3 544	45	152	3 347
Unpaid family workers	3 624	1 023	310	713	261	28	424	2 601	184	258	2 159
Employed females 16 years and over	289 101	120 499	38 821	81 678	36 643	4 778	40 257	168 602	19 754	21 749	126 944
Private for profit wage and salary workers	181 978	77 834	23 881	53 953	23 854	3 180	26 919	104 144	11 742	13 144	79 150
Employees of own corporation	3 728	1 403	398	1 005	407	58	540	2 325	240	362	1 723
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	27 109	13 517	5 272	8 245	4 253	322	3 670	13 592	2 174	2 324	9 085
Local government workers	24 311	9 292	2 670	6 622	2 785	513	3 324	15 019	1 575	1 985	11 445
State government workers	29 920	11 082	3 900	7 182	3 351	444	3 387	18 838	2 505	2 330	14 003
Federal government workers	10 247	3 222	1 240	1 982	702	120	1 160	7 025	886	633	5 498
Self-employed workers	13 617	4 923	1 629	3 294	1 564	176	1 554	8 694	750	1 172	6 756
Unpaid family workers	1 919	629	229	400	134	23	243	1 290	122	161	1 007
WORK STATUS IN 1989											
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	804 953	314 286	97 549	216 737	92 149	12 143	112 445	490 667	55 041	56 272	378 936
50 to 52 weeks	465 838	195 720	60 320	135 400	59 010	7 649	68 741	270 118	27 870	32 333	209 674
48 and 49 weeks	32 205	11 390	3 656	7 734	3 185	330	4 219	20 815	2 142	2 081	16 572
40 to 47 weeks	76 078	26 459	8 149	18 310	7 492	1 059	9 759	49 619	5 471	5 582	38 515
27 to 39 weeks	62 010	21 714	6 825	14 889	6 285	849	7 755	40 296	4 582	4 302	31 356
14 to 26 weeks	82 147	29 077	9 001	20 076	7 998	1 141	10 937	53 070	6 964	5 783	40 302
1 to 13 weeks	86 675	29 926	9 598	20 328	8 179	1 115	11 034	56 749	8 012	6 191	42 517
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	629 282	243 441	73 199	170 242	72 199	9 434	88 609	385 841	39 370	43 282	302 842
40 or more weeks	495 247	200 147	60 369	139 778	60 367	7 716	71 695	295 100	28 645	34 153	232 039
50 to 52 weeks	410 145	171 344	51 879	119 465	52 172	6 638	60 655	238 801	23 577	28 623	186 747
27 to 39 weeks	41 639	13 646	3 942	9 704	3 910	495	5 299	27 993	2 605	2 736	22 612
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week	140 485	57 772	19 714	38 058	16 426	2 120	19 512	82 713	12 984	10 251	59 416
40 or more weeks	65 585	28 404	9 995	18 409	7 986	1 104	9 319	37 181	5 892	4 841	26 408
50 to 52 weeks	46 022	20 673	7 208	13 465	5 850	813	6 802	25 349	3 635	3 354	18 342
27 to 39 weeks	16 514	6 559	2 257	4 302	1 993	313	1 996	9 955	1 666	1 298	6 975
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week	35 186	13 073	4 636	8 437	3 524	589	4 324	22 113	2 687	2 739	16 678
40 or more weeks	13 289	5 018	1 761	3 257	1 334	218	1 705	8 271	946	1 002	6 314
50 to 52 weeks	9 671	3 703	1 233	2 470	988	198	1 284	5 968	658	716	4 585
27 to 39 weeks	3 857	1 509	626	883	382	41	460	2 348	311	268	1 769
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	353 430	142 998	46 414	96 584	43 082	5 400	48 102	210 432	25 960	26 349	157 918
50 to 52 weeks	184 113	80 364	26 448	53 916	24 881	3 107	25 928	103 749	12 203	13 571	77 872
48 and 49 weeks	13 112	4 951	1 608	3 343	1 538	141	1 664	8 161	1 010	953	6 186
40 to 47 weeks	39 142	14 648	4 710	9 938	4 335	663	4 940	24 494	3 194	3 187	18 099
27 to 39 weeks	30 544	11 400	3 719	7 681	3 498	435	3 748	19 144	2 486	2 371	14 246
14 to 26 weeks	41 562	15 467	4 943	10 524	4 295	543	5 686	26 095	3 427	3 081	19 581
1 to 13 weeks	44 957	16 168	4 986	11 182	4 535	511	6 136	28 789	3 640	3 186	21 934
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	239 498	95 930	30 828	65 102	29 575	3 561	31 966	143 568	16 674	17 653	109 090
40 or more weeks	182 647	76 691	24 859	51 832	24 113	2 925	24 794	105 956	12 007	13 514	80 338
50 to 52 weeks	145 713	63 072	20 624	42 448	19 968	2 346	20 134	82 641	9 505	10 656	62 395
27 to 39 weeks	17 415	6 089	1 873	4 216	1 875	220	2 121	11 326	1 315	1 318	8 668
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week	91 748	38 640	12 805	25 835	11 198	1 459	13 178	53 108	7 740	6 899	38 424
40 or more weeks	45 448	20 158	6 920	13 238	5 764	853	6 621	25 290	3 842	3 553	17 872
50 to 52 weeks	32 494	15 068	5 185	9 883	4 269	643	4 971	17 426	2 324	2 441	12 652
27 to 39 weeks	10 579	4 287	1 417	2 870	1 346	190	1 334	6 292	966	861	4 449
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week	22 184	8 428	2 781	5 647	2 309	380	2 958	13 756	1 546	1 797	10 404
40 or more weeks	8 272	3 114	987	2 127	877	133	1 117	5 158	558	644	3 947
50 to 52 weeks	5 906	2 224	639	1 585	644	118	823	3 682	374	474	2 825
27 to 39 weeks	2 550	1 024	429	595	277	25	293	1 526	205	192	1 129
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989											
Families	503 028	185 074	54 500	130 574	54 003	7 085	69 486	317 954	26 734	34 295	256 704
No workers	104 566	33 817	11 425	22 392	9 514	1 161	11 717	70 749	5 853	7 336	57 521
1 worker	168 727	60 245	18 039	42 206	16 678	2 452	23 076	108 482	8 134	11 353	88 940
2 workers	187 919	73 354	20 180	53 174	22 576	2 662	27 936	114 565	10 436	12 809	91 236
3 or more workers	41 816	17 658	4 856	12 802	5 235	810	6 757	24 158	2 311	2 797	19 007
Married-couple families	412 671	151 282	41 043	110 239	44 621	5 817	59 801	261 389	20 606	26 836	213 737
No workers	77 219	25 353	7 758	17 595	7 574	951	9 070	51 866	4 115	5 118	42 594
1 worker	125 950	43 245	11 419	31 826	11 827	1 680	18 319	82 705	5 246	7 777	69 638
2 workers	171 496	66 565	17 622	48 943	20 412	2 447	26 084	104 931	9 214	11 446	84 187
Husband and wife worked	150 185	58 597	15 506	43 091	18 322	2 130	22 639	91 588	8 262	10 216	73 026
3 or more workers	38 006	16 119	4 244	11 875	4 808	739	6 328	21 887	2 031	2 495	17 318
Husband and wife worked	33 320	14 411	3 832	10 579	4 361	672	5 546	18 909	1 753	2 191	14 922
Female householder, no husband present	70 949	27 418	11 292	16 126	7 669	989	7 468	43 531	5 167	6 119	32 234
No workers	22 929	7 335	3 190	4 145	1 675	179	2 291	15 594	1 560	1 994	12 040
1 worker	32 795	13 556	5 555	8 001	3 938	623	3 440	19 239	2 439	2 872	13 917
2 workers	12 278	5 256	2 032	3 224	1 702	135	1 387	7 022	934	1 011	5 077
3 or more workers	2 947	1 271	515	756	354	52	350	1 676	234		

Table 42. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area			
		Total	In central city	Total	Not in central city		Rural	Total	Urban, outside urbanized area		Rural
						Urban			Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	
INCOME IN 1989											
Households-----	688 727	257 981	87 520	170 461	74 575	9 692	86 194	430 746	45 145	50 927	334 374
Less than \$5,000	73 017	22 546	9 690	12 856	4 990	650	7 216	50 471	5 289	5 909	39 224
\$5,000 to \$9,999	95 610	31 796	12 518	19 278	8 154	1 116	10 008	63 814	7 486	7 727	48 562
\$10,000 to \$14,999	88 178	29 750	10 514	19 236	8 412	1 081	9 743	58 428	5 811	6 567	46 027
\$15,000 to \$24,999	141 362	50 756	15 912	34 844	15 063	2 132	17 649	90 606	8 491	10 128	71 930
\$25,000 to \$34,999	103 944	40 751	12 838	27 913	12 151	1 412	14 350	63 193	6 452	7 206	49 494
\$35,000 to \$49,999	100 567	41 660	11 841	29 819	13 037	1 698	15 084	58 907	5 801	6 854	46 195
\$50,000 to \$74,999	62 048	29 026	9 007	20 019	9 382	1 199	9 438	33 022	3 926	4 512	24 568
\$75,000 to \$99,999	13 414	6 542	2 399	4 143	2 093	265	1 785	6 872	979	1 094	4 781
\$100,000 or more	10 587	5 154	2 801	2 353	1 293	139	921	5 433	910	930	3 593
Median (dollars)	20 795	23 608	21 564	24 656	25 486	24 016	23 963	19 306	19 240	20 032	19 216
Mean (dollars)	27 115	30 145	30 452	29 987	31 229	30 437	28 863	25 300	26 834	26 779	24 867
Families	503 028	185 074	54 500	130 574	54 003	7 085	69 486	317 954	26 734	34 295	256 704
Less than \$5,000	35 697	10 377	4 090	6 287	2 225	244	3 818	25 320	1 711	2 497	21 101
\$5,000 to \$9,999	45 196	12 750	4 146	8 604	3 001	322	5 281	32 446	2 181	3 052	27 182
\$10,000 to \$14,999	56 196	17 196	4 643	12 553	4 941	632	6 980	39 000	2 732	3 673	32 572
\$15,000 to \$24,999	108 434	37 192	10 030	27 162	10 796	1 536	14 830	71 242	5 176	7 095	58 930
\$25,000 to \$34,999	87 813	33 426	9 514	23 912	9 759	1 252	12 901	54 387	4 744	5 811	43 800
\$35,000 to \$49,999	90 454	36 771	9 710	27 061	11 410	1 599	14 052	53 683	5 047	6 035	42 552
\$50,000 to \$74,999	57 479	26 805	7 906	18 899	8 733	1 126	9 040	30 674	3 501	4 260	22 897
\$75,000 to \$99,999	12 289	6 005	2 070	3 935	1 967	252	1 716	6 284	829	1 012	4 425
\$100,000 or more	9 470	4 552	2 391	2 161	1 171	122	868	4 918	813	860	3 245
Median (dollars)	25 602	29 320	29 405	29 285	31 160	30 748	27 523	23 521	27 856	26 421	22 677
Mean (dollars)	31 290	35 088	37 729	33 985	36 096	35 501	32 190	29 079	34 594	32 658	28 025
Married-couple families	412 671	151 282	41 043	110 239	44 621	5 817	59 801	261 389	20 606	26 836	213 737
Less than \$15,000	87 801	23 512	6 011	17 501	5 860	699	10 942	64 289	3 499	5 028	55 708
\$15,000 to \$24,999	88 631	29 550	7 158	22 392	8 606	1 216	12 570	59 081	3 901	5 428	49 711
\$25,000 to \$34,999	77 382	28 951	7 882	21 069	8 351	1 036	11 682	48 431	3 968	5 008	39 423
\$35,000 to \$49,999	83 500	33 664	8 458	25 206	10 430	1 472	13 304	49 836	4 423	5 539	39 825
\$50,000 to \$74,999	54 726	25 494	7 268	18 226	8 370	1 050	8 806	29 232	3 264	4 056	21 896
\$75,000 or more	20 631	10 111	4 266	5 845	3 004	344	2 497	10 520	1 551	1 777	7 174
Female householder, no husband present	70 949	27 418	11 292	16 126	7 669	989	7 468	43 531	5 167	6 119	32 234
Less than \$5,000	16 688	5 883	2 838	3 045	1 324	140	1 581	10 805	1 037	1 568	8 189
\$5,000 to \$9,999	12 938	4 567	1 835	2 732	1 156	102	1 474	8 371	877	1 117	6 377
\$10,000 to \$14,999	11 841	4 310	1 533	2 777	1 324	197	1 256	7 531	842	1 037	5 652
\$15,000 to \$24,999	15 429	6 192	2 353	3 839	1 859	249	1 731	9 237	1 085	1 357	6 795
\$25,000 to \$49,999	11 824	5 376	2 152	3 224	1 710	258	1 256	6 448	1 125	882	4 441
\$50,000 or more	2 229	1 090	581	509	296	43	170	1 139	201	158	780
Males 15 years and over, with income -----	607 642	223 172	68 252	154 920	63 878	8 601	82 441	384 470	37 932	41 251	305 015
Median income (dollars)	16 030	18 245	17 474	18 558	19 776	19 023	17 533	14 895	13 838	16 095	14 828
Percent year-round full-time workers	43.5	48.5	45.8	49.7	50.4	49.9	49.1	40.6	37.1	42.7	40.7
Median income (dollars)	26 184	28 579	28 464	28 625	30 383	29 739	27 067	24 705	25 805	26 601	24 267
Females 15 years and over, with income -----	572 889	222 043	78 130	143 913	64 948	8 426	70 539	350 846	42 454	45 361	262 743
Median income (dollars)	7 287	8 025	8 428	7 820	8 799	8 295	7 081	6 933	7 609	7 434	6 733
Percent year-round full-time workers	25.3	28.3	26.3	29.4	30.7	27.8	28.4	23.4	22.3	23.4	23.6
Median income (dollars)	15 299	16 335	17 182	15 952	16 715	15 711	15 189	14 500	16 763	14 855	14 100
Per capita income (dollars)	10 520	12 031	13 354	11 435	12 662	11 981	10 433	9 655	11 315	11 061	9 259
Persons in households (dollars)	10 648	12 169	13 591	11 539	12 777	12 189	10 519	9 775	11 845	11 332	9 327
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	4 344	4 913	5 944	3 845	3 478	3 913	4 092	4 050	3 529	3 771	4 438
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type and presence of own children:											
Families (dollars)	25 602	29 320	29 405	29 285	31 160	30 748	27 523	23 521	27 856	26 421	22 677
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	26 157	30 428	28 240	31 007	32 774	33 708	29 593	24 023	28 112	25 742	23 496
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	22 336	26 626	24 995	27 034	29 280	30 175	25 816	20 334	23 337	22 171	19 994
Married-couple families (dollars)	28 689	32 512	34 227	32 006	34 357	34 469	30 350	26 376	31 983	30 976	25 331
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	30 694	35 119	36 757	34 705	37 374	37 410	32 426	28 179	35 049	32 435	27 117
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	25 151	29 779	30 851	29 239	30 917	35 150	27 451	22 366	30 061	28 116	21 473
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	12 251	13 611	13 113	13 933	15 128	16 632	12 442	11 587	14 011	11 681	11 245
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	7 708	8 868	7 184	10 234	11 002	12 708	8 371	7 116	7 722	7 158	7 018
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	5 000-	5 000-	5 000-	5 092	5 610	5 000-	5 000-	5 000-	5 000-	5 000-	5 000-
Workers in family in 1989:											
No workers (dollars)	12 357	14 255	14 493	14 166	16 513	17 151	12 207	11 563	15 115	13 266	11 095
1 worker (dollars)	21 880	24 465	25 068	24 223	25 558	24 283	23 161	20 774	22 728	22 432	20 436
2 or more workers (dollars)	36 367	39 563	40 547	39 177	41 059	42 464	37 260	34 438	38 603	37 797	33 533
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	37 580	41 166	43 211	40 530	42 572	43 616	38 428	35 545	40 718	39 916	34 509
Nonfamily households (dollars)	10 349	11 600	11 742	11 482	12 984	10 962	9 958	9 483	10 226	10 009	9 197
Male householder (dollars)	14 272	16 715	16 350	16 956	19 574	15 972	14 234	12 654	12 152	13 753	12 587
Living alone (dollars)	13 298	15 835	15 883	15 805	18 481	14 592	12 508	11 861	11 752	12 523	11 770
65 years and over (dollars)	10 327	11 224	11 775	10 880	13 009	8 932	9 215	9 644	10 920	11 136	9 192
Female householder (dollars)	8 508	9 428	9 911	9 074	10 365	8 887	7 741	7 995	9 227	8 651	7 584
Living alone (dollars)	8 164	8 994	9 433	8 677	9 882	8 563	7 486	7 695	9 073	8 288	7 287
65 years and over (dollars)	7 230	7 411	7 905	7 062	7 705	7 079	6 397	7 119	8 415	7 515	6 779
INCOME TYPE IN 1989											
Households-----	688 727	257 981	87 520	170 461	74 575	9 692	86 194	430 746	45 145	50 927	334 374
With earnings</											

Table 43. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area			
		In central city		Not in central city				Urban, outside urbanized area		Place of 10,000 or more Place of 2,500 to 9,999	
				Total	Urban		Rural				
					Inside urban- ized area	Outside urbanized area					
		Total		Total				Total			Rural
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989											
Families	503 028	185 074	54 500	130 574	54 003	7 085	69 486	317 954	26 734	34 295	256 704
In owner-occupied housing unit	402 765	146 230	38 722	107 508	42 659	5 697	59 152	256 535	19 200	25 553	211 594
With related children under 18 years	251 349	88 871	24 247	64 624	25 201	3 289	36 134	162 478	11 853	16 111	134 407
With related children under 5 years	86 245	31 204	8 989	22 215	8 918	1 110	12 187	55 041	4 458	5 624	44 915
Householder worked in 1989	347 888	133 334	37 109	96 225	39 591	5 288	51 346	214 554	18 104	23 462	172 819
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	226 435	93 145	25 375	67 770	28 169	3 802	35 799	133 290	11 771	15 309	106 109
Householder under 65 years with work disability	60 809	17 803	5 050	12 753	4 378	444	7 931	43 006	2 610	3 684	36 668
Householder foreign born	4 662	2 089	983	1 106	639	68	399	2 573	735	377	1 461
Householder under 25 years	19 371	6 478	2 203	4 275	1 786	185	2 304	12 893	1 167	1 244	10 455
Householder 65 years and over	95 967	35 599	12 699	22 900	10 686	1 437	10 777	60 368	6 767	7 365	46 202
Householder high school graduate or higher	336 622	137 300	41 702	95 598	42 289	5 529	47 780	199 322	20 384	24 633	154 139
With public assistance income in 1989	50 148	15 050	5 437	9 613	3 692	439	5 482	35 098	2 301	3 480	29 317
With Social Security income in 1989	143 585	51 402	17 392	34 010	15 256	1 939	16 815	92 183	8 971	10 585	72 576
Married-couple families	412 671	151 282	41 043	110 239	44 621	5 817	59 801	261 389	20 606	26 836	213 737
With related children under 18 years	199 146	69 411	16 466	52 945	19 725	2 653	30 567	129 735	8 576	11 839	109 224
With related children under 5 years	69 875	25 110	6 311	18 799	7 350	946	10 503	44 765	3 320	4 137	37 275
Householder worked in 1989	300 132	113 773	29 508	84 265	33 676	4 519	46 070	186 359	14 599	19 424	152 178
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	201 495	82 089	21 086	61 003	24 788	3 368	32 847	119 406	9 938	13 274	96 093
Householder high school graduate or higher	282 326	114 697	32 508	82 189	35 515	4 635	42 039	167 629	16 084	19 804	131 586
Householder 65 years and over	76 080	28 571	10 017	18 554	8 762	1 120	8 672	47 509	5 195	5 811	36 469
With public assistance income in 1989	28 329	7 544	2 088	5 456	1 941	244	3 271	20 785	941	1 681	18 163
With Social Security income in 1989	111 789	40 306	13 057	27 249	12 233	1 526	13 490	71 483	6 670	8 025	56 737
Female householder, no husband present	70 949	27 418	11 292	16 126	7 669	989	7 468	43 531	5 167	6 119	32 234
With related children under 18 years	42 238	16 227	6 808	9 419	4 570	493	4 356	26 011	2 934	3 594	19 472
With related children under 5 years	13 272	5 197	2 416	2 781	1 335	122	1 324	8 075	1 001	1 225	5 838
Householder worked in 1989	35 476	15 290	6 216	9 074	4 726	581	3 767	20 186	2 838	3 152	14 185
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	17 649	8 265	3 389	4 876	2 580	301	1 995	9 384	1 439	1 474	6 471
Householder high school graduate or higher	43 447	18 462	7 738	10 724	5 528	693	4 503	24 985	3 585	3 988	17 401
Householder 65 years and over	16 009	5 716	2 278	3 438	1 550	264	1 624	10 293	1 312	1 289	7 692
With public assistance income in 1989	18 762	6 608	3 008	3 600	1 532	177	1 891	12 154	1 262	1 634	9 258
With Social Security income in 1989	24 872	8 791	3 454	5 337	2 363	346	2 628	16 081	1 901	2 053	12 127
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	225 227	86 991	39 758	47 233	23 883	2 994	20 356	138 236	24 260	19 202	94 695
Nonfamily householder	185 699	72 907	33 020	39 887	20 572	2 607	16 708	112 792	18 411	16 632	77 670
In owner-occupied housing unit	113 319	40 530	14 720	25 810	11 896	1 472	12 442	72 789	7 989	9 050	55 679
65 years and over	90 901	34 307	15 661	18 646	9 296	1 436	7 914	56 594	8 538	8 832	39 168
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1 755 331	640 828	197 079	443 749	182 875	24 198	236 676	1 114 503	102 440	120 394	890 904
Persons 18 years and over	1 316 224	488 346	155 417	332 929	140 336	18 453	174 140	827 878	81 582	91 946	653 750
Persons 65 years and over	257 887	97 326	38 406	58 920	28 187	3 901	26 832	160 561	20 421	21 778	118 248
Related children under 18 years	436 708	151 802	41 406	110 396	42 340	5 745	62 311	284 906	20 701	28 205	235 835
Related children under 6 years	127 768	46 019	13 359	32 660	13 290	1 669	17 701	81 749	6 495	8 517	66 643
Related children 5 to 17 years	331 212	113 768	30 280	83 488	31 405	4 394	47 689	217 444	15 204	21 144	180 996
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	80 485	22 911	7 850	15 061	5 225	616	9 220	57 574	3 773	5 404	48 355
Percent below poverty level	16.0	12.4	14.4	11.5	9.7	8.7	13.3	18.1	14.1	15.8	18.8
In owner-occupied housing unit	41 534	9 565	1 822	7 743	2 026	260	5 457	31 969	1 165	1 906	28 873
With related children under 18 years	58 277	16 779	5 931	10 848	3 830	464	6 554	41 498	2 808	4 040	34 622
With related children under 5 years	25 383	7 446	2 850	4 596	1 636	240	2 720	17 937	1 426	1 882	14 610
Householder worked in 1989	35 125	10 423	3 285	7 138	2 720	358	4 060	24 702	1 899	2 425	20 350
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	8 350	2 500	649	1 851	695	129	1 027	5 850	418	599	4 833
Householder under 65 years with work disability	19 401	4 832	1 660	3 172	853	69	2 250	14 569	718	1 168	12 675
Householder foreign born	553	205	85	120	55	17	48	348	133	35	180
Householder under 25 years	8 747	2 653	1 159	1 494	637	83	774	6 094	704	642	4 729
Householder 65 years and over	9 830	2 668	791	1 877	533	90	1 254	7 162	459	610	6 087
Householder high school graduate or higher	36 904	11 969	4 358	7 611	3 071	353	4 187	24 935	2 297	2 853	19 751
With public assistance income in 1989	29 172	8 363	3 432	4 931	1 795	171	2 965	20 809	1 340	2 066	17 403
With Social Security income in 1989	17 518	4 661	1 410	3 251	956	100	2 195	12 857	696	1 047	11 108
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 241	5 086	5 387	4 929	4 800	4 482	5 032	5 302	5 279	5 128	5 324
Married-couple families	47 843	11 653	2 907	8 746	2 617	351	5 778	36 190	1 790	2 610	31 759
With related children under 18 years	31 936	7 536	1 838	5 698	1 614	252	3 832	24 400	1 142	1 736	21 505
With related children under 5 years	14 673	3 504	936	2 568	797	146	1 625	11 169	664	925	9 572
Householder worked in 1989	23 146	5 964	1 385	4 579	1 527	233	2 819	17 182	953	1 313	14 899
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	6 156	1 644	326	1 318	424	92	802	4 512	231	401	3 880
Householder high school graduate or higher	20 174	5 617	1 540	4 077	1 477	188	2 412	14 557	1 016	1 279	12 239
Householder 65 years and over	6 514	1 657	432	1 225	353	50	822	4 857	293	398	4 160
With public assistance income in 1989	14 001	3 022	872	2 150	610	82	1 458	10 979	387	800	9 792
With Social Security income in 1989	11 149	2 768	660	2 108	558	50	1 500	8 381	336	595	7 444
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 050	4 732	5 008	4 640	4 299	3 740	4 850	5 153	5 054	4 539	5 211
Female householder, no husband present	28 203	10 080	4 493	5 587	2 385	231	2 971	18 123	1 819	2 520	13 773
With related children under 18 years	23 222	8 424	3 795	4 629	2 067	178	2 384	14 798	1 583	2 080	11 124
With related children under 5 years	9 495	3 635	1 810	1 825	787	76	962	5 860	727	849	4 273
Householder worked in 1989	10 092	3 924	1 746	2 178	1 083	103	992	6 168	879	948	4 330
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 857	769	309	460	237	29	194	1 088	182	165	741
Householder high school graduate or higher	15 000	5 799	2 585	3 214	1 459	150	1 605	9 201	1 197	1 415	6 578
Householder 65 years and over	2 801	873	313	560	160	40	360	1 928	143	193	1 592
With public assistance income in 1989	13 538	4 858	2 366	2 492	1 066	81	1 345	8 680	911	1 160	6 609
With Social Security income in 1989	5 366	1 647	620	1 027	342	42	643	3 719	297	395	3 027
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 56										

Table 44. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area			
		Total	In central city	Not in central city			Rural	Total	Urban, outside urbanized area		Rural
				Total	Urban				Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	
					Inside urban- ized area	Outside urbanized area					
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS											
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	91 624	35 465	12 117	23 348	10 770	1 385	11 193	56 159	5 884	7 524	42 719
In households -----	90 983	35 233	11 975	23 258	10 714	1 357	11 187	55 750	5 797	7 450	42 471
In group quarters -----	641	232	142	90	56	28	6	409	87	74	248
Nursing homes -----	404	135	68	67	50	17	—	269	38	41	190
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	156 926	59 539	22 318	37 221	17 745	2 449	17 027	97 387	11 861	12 760	72 694
In households -----	154 471	58 928	22 048	36 880	17 634	2 393	16 853	95 543	11 532	12 405	71 534
In group quarters -----	2 455	611	270	341	111	56	174	1 844	329	355	1 160
Nursing homes -----	1 985	477	171	306	103	56	147	1 508	259	261	988
Persons 75 years and over -----	111 878	41 400	17 800	23 600	11 215	1 674	10 711	70 478	9 630	10 557	50 249
In households -----	103 123	38 206	16 199	22 007	10 553	1 508	9 946	64 917	8 794	9 373	46 708
In group quarters -----	8 755	3 194	1 601	1 593	662	166	765	5 561	836	1 184	3 541
Nursing homes -----	8 316	3 113	1 526	1 587	662	166	759	5 203	777	1 125	3 301
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	91 624	35 465	12 117	23 348	10 770	1 385	11 193	56 159	5 884	7 524	42 719
Less than 9th grade -----	21 090	5 680	1 528	4 152	1 258	203	2 691	15 410	679	1 421	13 310
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	20 614	7 719	2 459	5 260	2 140	252	2 868	12 895	1 224	1 493	10 178
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	31 220	13 359	4 316	9 043	4 418	614	4 011	17 861	2 236	2 812	12 787
Some college or associate degree -----	10 874	4 918	1 968	2 950	1 808	163	979	5 956	1 002	1 070	3 878
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	7 826	3 789	1 846	1 943	1 146	153	644	4 037	743	728	2 566
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	156 926	59 539	22 318	37 221	17 745	2 449	17 027	97 387	11 861	12 760	72 694
Less than 9th grade -----	51 967	15 076	4 276	10 800	3 654	574	6 572	36 891	1 981	3 286	31 621
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	33 435	13 038	4 376	8 662	4 130	605	3 927	20 397	2 568	2 632	15 181
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	43 741	19 046	7 546	11 500	6 017	876	4 607	24 695	4 026	3 928	16 728
Some college or associate degree -----	16 161	7 371	3 510	3 861	2 536	188	1 137	8 790	1 861	1 592	5 317
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	11 622	5 008	2 610	2 398	1 408	206	784	6 614	1 425	1 342	3 847
Persons 75 years and over -----	111 878	41 400	17 800	23 600	11 215	1 674	10 711	70 478	9 630	10 557	50 249
Less than 9th grade -----	55 459	18 170	6 336	11 834	4 980	768	6 086	37 289	3 303	4 609	29 343
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	19 432	7 992	3 389	4 603	2 324	329	1 950	11 440	1 877	1 714	7 841
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	18 763	8 137	4 015	4 122	2 223	368	1 531	10 626	2 205	1 952	6 469
Some college or associate degree -----	9 634	3 692	2 064	1 628	922	118	588	5 942	1 112	1 131	3 699
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	8 590	3 409	1 996	1 413	766	91	556	5 181	1 133	1 151	2 897
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989											
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years -----	33 930	13 574	3 932	9 642	4 210	583	4 849	20 356	1 871	2 717	15 760
Less than \$5,000 -----	1 102	341	72	269	79	—	190	761	50	37	674
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	2 363	697	121	576	181	22	373	1 666	49	116	1 501
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	3 932	1 120	265	855	316	28	511	2 812	174	249	2 389
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	8 617	3 170	825	2 345	884	152	1 309	5 447	421	694	4 332
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	6 546	2 851	811	2 040	890	136	1 014	3 695	418	561	2 708
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	5 654	2 604	736	1 868	990	103	775	3 050	364	516	2 170
\$50,000 or more -----	5 716	2 791	1 102	1 689	870	142	677	2 925	395	544	1 986
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	8.6	6.5	5.0	7.1	5.7	3.4	8.8	10.0	5.8	3.8	11.5
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone -----	15 070	5 889	2 509	3 380	1 666	157	1 557	9 181	1 092	1 544	6 545
Less than \$5,000 -----	3 947	1 266	531	735	303	30	402	2 681	270	439	1 972
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	4 085	1 458	582	876	431	30	415	2 627	310	428	1 889
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	2 596	969	403	566	278	24	264	1 627	169	326	1 132
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	2 659	1 321	510	811	377	64	370	1 338	193	193	952
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	885	418	198	220	178	—	42	467	73	70	324
\$35,000 or more -----	898	457	285	172	99	9	64	441	77	88	276
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	34.4	29.1	27.9	29.9	25.4	33.1	34.4	37.8	32.4	36.1	39.2
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years -----	52 027	19 878	6 756	13 122	6 309	755	6 058	32 149	3 466	3 965	24 693
Less than \$5,000 -----	1 166	293	81	212	68	4	140	873	45	72	756
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	5 048	1 332	338	994	317	41	636	3 716	239	322	3 149
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	8 261	2 832	656	2 176	786	112	1 278	5 429	347	460	4 616
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	17 386	6 483	1 810	4 673	2 241	309	2 123	10 903	1 031	1 236	8 623
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	9 568	4 002	1 558	2 444	1 402	123	919	5 566	720	903	3 943
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	6 035	2 602	1 138	1 464	721	103	640	3 433	671	477	2 285
\$50,000 or more -----	4 563	2 334	1 175	1 159	774	63	322	2 229	413	495	1 321
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	7.3	4.7	3.5	5.3	3.3	4.0	7.5	9.0	4.5	6.8	9.9
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone -----	41 287	15 601	6 877	8 724	4 275	690	3 759	25 686	3 625	3 860	18 178
Less than \$5,000 -----	8 387	2 810	1 114	1 696	632	132	932	5 577	512	774	4 283
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	15 702	5 967	2 409	3 558	1 635	310	1 613	9 735	1 283	1 402	7 042
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	8 666	3 271	1 562	1 709	933	103	673	5 395	835	714	3 846
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	5 618	2 219	1 007	1 212	723	100	389	3 399	623	646	2 123
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	1 659	733	376	357	229	27	101	926	228	178	520
\$35,000 or more -----	1 255	601	409	192	123	18	51	654	144	146	364
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	27.3	25.2	23.6	26.5	19.6	28.0	34.1	28.6	20.4	28.2	30.3
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over -----	24 053	8 693	3 261	5 432	2 453	365	2 614	15 360	1 729	1 846	11 776
Less than \$5,000 -----	834	253	53	200	39	5	156	581	41	38	502
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	3 969	1 132	380	752	228	42	482	2 837	214	222	2 401
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	5 551	1 883	581	1 302	579	79	644	3 668	356	354	2 958
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	7 180	2 682	897	1 785	881	152	752	4 498	467	633	3 394
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	3 192	1 293	607	686	358	43	285	1 899	297	264	1 338
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 800	760	272	488	207	40	241	1 040	169	204	667
\$50,000 or more -----	1 527	690	471	219	161	4	54	837	185	131	516
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	11.2	8.4	6.1	9.8	5.8	5.5	14.1	12.9	8.0	6.9	14.5
Persons 75 years and over living alone -----	44 933	16 967	7 959	9 008	4 649	687	3 672	27 966	4 438	4 639	18 856
Less than \$5,000 -----	10 669	3 558	1 643	1 915	852	162	901	7 111	743	1 101	5 243
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	18 692	7 282	3 270	4 012	2 001	296	1 715	11 410	1 982	1 819	7 609
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	8 175	3 083	1 345	1 738	958	129	651	5 092	777	862	3 453
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	4 680	1 824	896	928	573	75	280	2 856	548	519	1 789
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	1 486	658	409	249	162	11	76	828	193	177	449
\$35,000 or more -----	1 231	562	396	166	103	14	49	669	195	161	313
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	31.5	29.0	28.8	29.2	24.6	34.5	34.0	33.0	24.0	31.0	35.6

Table 45. Age, Sex, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State		Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		All persons	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander			Other race
AGE AND SEX								
All persons	1 793 477	1 726 023	55 398	3 099	7 505	1 452	7 892	1 719 792
Under 3 years	61 989	59 022	2 497	88	298	84	377	58 719
3 and 4 years	44 556	42 359	1 805	63	267	62	159	42 226
5 to 9 years	120 332	115 080	4 286	208	585	173	698	114 533
10 to 14 years	134 284	128 716	4 502	218	643	205	700	128 167
15 to 17 years	83 045	79 369	2 873	210	482	111	508	78 996
18 and 19 years	58 994	56 298	2 151	119	348	78	419	56 000
20 to 24 years	118 511	113 169	4 030	344	777	191	769	112 680
25 to 29 years	121 713	117 180	3 722	219	443	149	601	116 739
30 to 34 years	141 334	135 888	4 354	357	621	114	610	135 416
35 to 39 years	141 986	136 534	4 465	210	665	112	557	136 122
40 to 44 years	128 919	125 142	2 880	191	677	29	640	124 601
45 to 49 years	101 282	98 268	2 151	187	638	38	395	97 908
50 to 54 years	90 713	87 795	2 351	161	373	33	265	87 567
55 to 59 years	85 391	82 940	2 044	129	230	48	299	82 687
60 to 64 years	91 624	88 778	2 478	126	234	8	335	88 464
65 to 74 years	156 926	151 847	4 720	143	201	15	339	151 531
75 years and over	111 878	107 638	4 089	126	23	2	221	107 436
Female	931 746	895 818	29 638	1 592	3 967	731	4 000	892 610
Under 3 years	29 965	28 384	1 318	49	186	28	180	28 232
3 and 4 years	21 847	20 688	937	24	154	44	107	20 605
5 to 9 years	58 889	56 214	2 193	95	277	110	385	55 923
10 to 14 years	64 581	62 032	2 080	93	263	113	315	61 792
15 to 17 years	40 100	38 426	1 358	54	220	42	230	38 236
18 and 19 years	29 161	27 761	1 098	70	202	30	187	27 634
20 to 24 years	59 688	57 165	1 879	160	391	93	362	56 942
25 to 29 years	63 047	60 632	2 012	118	239	46	245	60 438
30 to 34 years	73 151	70 188	2 333	207	376	47	374	69 870
35 to 39 years	71 545	68 685	2 318	118	363	61	315	68 444
40 to 44 years	65 268	63 326	1 400	125	409	8	318	63 049
45 to 49 years	51 063	49 394	1 193	96	356	24	192	49 223
50 to 54 years	46 875	45 261	1 324	108	157	25	109	45 181
55 to 59 years	45 632	44 222	1 200	59	103	48	146	44 114
60 to 64 years	49 356	47 641	1 523	44	144	4	178	47 467
65 to 74 years	88 428	85 513	2 719	77	113	6	221	85 303
75 years and over	73 150	70 286	2 753	95	14	2	136	70 157
Median age for all persons	35.4	35.6	32.1	31.1	29.0	20.4	27.6	35.6
Male	34.0	34.2	29.7	27.4	26.5	20.6	26.2	34.2
Female	36.8	36.9	34.2	33.2	30.7	19.9	29.8	36.9
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH								
Persons 5 years and over	1 686 932	1 624 642	51 096	2 948	6 940	1 306	7 356	1 618 847
Speak a language other than English	44 203	36 916	1 761	195	4 696	635	2 173	35 544
5 to 17 years	9 129	7 868	468	40	676	77	349	7 607
18 to 64 years	27 278	21 607	1 117	147	3 862	545	1 663	20 640
65 to 74 years	4 151	3 873	117	6	142	13	108	3 780
75 years and over	3 645	3 568	59	2	16	—	53	3 517
Do not speak English "very well"	13 594	11 019	580	69	1 678	248	722	10 599
5 to 17 years	2 815	2 446	145	20	166	38	113	2 376
18 to 64 years	8 236	6 167	387	47	1 438	197	538	5 873
65 to 74 years	1 166	1 048	33	—	72	13	58	1 003
75 years and over	1 377	1 358	15	2	2	—	13	1 347
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD								
Linguistically isolated households	2 586	2 023	144	13	383	23	90	1 975
Persons 5 years and over in households	1 650 605	1 591 719	48 347	2 829	6 560	1 150	6 851	1 586 173
In linguistically isolated households	3 845	2 802	198	20	799	26	188	2 666
5 to 17 years	494	337	26	7	121	3	60	287
18 to 64 years	2 102	1 268	157	11	649	17	89	1 213
65 to 74 years	491	458	—	—	27	6	26	438
75 years and over	758	739	15	2	2	—	13	728
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS								
Males 16 to 64 years	547 798	529 276	14 713	1 010	2 420	379	2 484	527 339
With a mobility or self-care limitation	33 691	32 370	1 130	87	100	4	239	32 150
With a mobility limitation	20 618	19 908	599	63	48	—	96	19 827
In labor force	2 403	2 306	79	6	12	—	—	2 306
With a self-care limitation	22 590	21 615	856	37	78	4	177	21 442
With a work disability	79 630	77 018	2 237	239	94	42	286	76 792
In labor force	23 600	22 859	592	107	23	19	69	22 809
Prevented from working	50 864	49 185	1 481	123	61	14	198	49 019
No work disability	468 168	452 258	12 476	771	2 326	337	2 198	450 547
In labor force	391 154	379 283	9 263	582	1 794	232	1 713	377 904
Females 16 to 64 years	579 219	558 246	16 579	1 118	2 878	398	2 516	556 229
With a mobility or self-care limitation	32 092	30 389	1 427	147	102	27	155	30 252
With a mobility limitation	19 505	18 665	689	89	37	25	95	18 586
In labor force	1 663	1 565	67	20	2	9	13	1 552
With a self-care limitation	20 774	19 541	1 035	101	95	2	98	19 445
With a work disability	62 615	59 841	2 376	260	96	42	252	59 631
In labor force	11 648	11 027	519	60	17	25	75	10 975
Prevented from working	43 456	41 568	1 644	180	47	17	156	41 431
No work disability	516 604	498 405	14 203	858	2 782	356	2 264	496 598
In labor force	297 069	285 992	9 000	482	1 349	246	1 316	284 982
Males 65 to 74 years	67 376	65 300	1 913	66	88	9	118	65 194
With a mobility or self-care limitation	11 174	10 766	386	7	15	—	22	10 744
With a mobility limitation	7 820	7 565	248	7	—	—	5	7 560
With a self-care limitation	7 196	6 891	283	7	15	—	22	6 869
Females 65 to 74 years	87 250	84 396	2 658	77	113	6	221	84 186
With a mobility or self-care limitation	16 086	15 528	520	24	8	6	47	15 490
With a mobility limitation	12 246	11 821	399	20	—	6	37	11 793
With a self-care limitation	8 817	8 470	330	9	8	—	23	8 450
Males 75 years and over	36 812	35 530	1 242	31	9	—	85	35 457
With a mobility or self-care limitation	11 389	10 942	438	9	—	—	27	10 927
With a mobility limitation	9 626	9 259	358	9	—	—	27	9 244
With a self-care limitation	7 228	6 882	339	7	—	—	20	6 874
Females 75 years and over	66 449	63 703	2 635	95	14	2	125	63 580
With a mobility or self-care limitation	26 774	25 709	1 003	48	14	—	53	25 656
With a mobility limitation	24 085	23 160	875	38	12	—	48	23 112
With a self-care limitation	13 840	13 304	504	23	9	—	23	13 281

Table 46. Fertility and Household and Family Composition by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State		Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	
		All persons	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander			Other race
FERTILITY									
	Women 15 to 24 years	128 949	123 352	4 335	284	813	165	779	122 812
	Children ever born.....	41 391	39 533	1 667	112	63	16	216	39 353
	Per 1,000 women.....	321	320	385	394	77	97	277	320
Women	ever married.....	33 929	33 295	388	121	84	41	207	33 157
	Children ever born.....	31 906	31 347	420	98	25	16	175	31 208
	Per 1,000 women.....	940	941	1 082	810	298	390	845	941
	Women 25 to 34 years	136 198	130 820	4 345	325	615	93	619	130 308
	Children ever born.....	201 674	193 062	7 083	610	786	133	789	192 412
	Per 1,000 women.....	1 481	1 476	1 630	1 877	1 278	1 430	1 275	1 477
Women	ever married.....	115 572	112 344	2 258	310	577	83	477	111 935
	Children ever born.....	192 523	186 319	4 702	592	780	130	691	185 737
	Per 1,000 women.....	1 666	1 658	2 082	1 910	1 352	1 566	1 449	1 659
	Women 35 to 44 years	136 813	132 011	3 718	243	772	69	633	131 493
	Children ever born.....	275 114	264 454	8 435	604	1 526	95	1 222	263 422
	Per 1,000 women.....	2 011	2 003	2 269	2 486	1 977	1 377	1 930	2 003
	No children	18 834	18 223	428	28	125	30	123	18 143
	1 child	24 260	23 307	795	44	106	8	94	23 227
	2 children	52 072	50 695	996	52	316	13	220	50 488
	3 children	26 918	25 941	779	38	146	14	124	25 850
	4 children	10 123	9 569	423	72	58	1	48	9 530
	5 or more children	4 606	4 276	297	9	21	3	24	4 255
Women	ever married.....	128 135	124 357	2 818	201	705	54	576	123 868
	Children ever born.....	271 530	262 270	7 104	535	1 526	95	1 204	261 256
	Per 1,000 women.....	2 119	2 109	2 521	2 662	2 165	1 759	2 090	2 109
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
	All persons	1 793 477	1 726 023	55 398	3 099	7 505	1 452	7 892	1 719 792
In	households	1 757 065	1 693 015	52 649	2 980	7 125	1 296	7 387	1 687 033
Family	householder	503 028	487 001	13 430	756	1 581	260	1 667	485 655
Male	.....	412 103	402 596	7 386	527	1 422	172	1 345	401 503
Female	.....	90 925	84 405	6 044	229	159	88	322	84 152
Nonfamily	householder	185 699	177 066	7 645	330	587	71	829	176 402
Male	.....	67 800	64 122	3 175	153	316	34	381	63 801
Female	.....	117 899	112 944	4 470	177	271	37	448	112 601
Spouse	.....	411 498	402 037	6 794	662	1 844	161	1 487	400 741
Child	.....	551 588	529 104	18 352	974	2 556	602	2 674	526 966
Other	relatives	63 990	58 817	4 638	136	292	107	362	58 549
Nonrelatives	.....	41 262	38 990	1 790	122	265	95	368	38 720
In	group quarters	36 412	33 008	2 749	119	380	156	505	32 759
	Persons per household	2.55	2.55	2.48	2.74	2.92	2.70	2.48	2.55
	Persons per family	3.04	3.04	3.19	3.35	3.52	3.01	3.06	3.04
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
	Families	503 028	487 001	13 430	756	1 581	260	1 667	485 655
With	own children under 18 years.....	236 731	228 351	6 824	414	1 019	123	808	227 692
With	own children under 6 years.....	91 289	87 880	2 708	222	418	61	364	87 593
	Married-couple families	412 671	403 467	7 041	529	1 446	188	1 349	402 370
With	own children under 18 years.....	191 544	186 920	3 328	270	938	88	635	186 407
With	own children under 6 years.....	75 587	73 736	1 280	146	374	51	289	73 510
	Female householder, no husband present	70 949	65 080	5 508	181	108	72	272	64 870
With	own children under 18 years.....	36 673	33 305	3 134	129	70	35	161	33 171
With	own children under 6 years.....	12 771	11 402	1 259	67	33	10	75	11 341
	Subfamilies	14 601	13 424	1 146	13	11	7	36	13 395
With	own children under 18 years.....	12 802	11 668	1 111	13	3	7	36	11 639
	Married-couple subfamilies	3 180	3 062	100	5	8	5	5	3 062
With	own children under 18 years.....	1 381	1 306	65	5	—	5	5	1 306
	Mother-child subfamilies	8 966	8 142	813	8	3	—	24	8 118
	Persons under 18 years	444 206	424 546	15 963	787	2 275	635	2 442	422 641
	Percent living with two parents	76.5	77.9	38.4	65.8	89.5	60.0	60.3	77.9
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS									
	Total	15 836	15 080	675	53	22	6	84	15 002
Male	and female	15 529	14 790	665	53	15	6	84	14 712
Both	male	155	148	—	—	7	—	—	148
Both	female	152	142	10	—	—	—	—	142
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
	Households	688 727	664 067	21 075	1 086	2 168	331	2 496	662 057
With	one or more subfamilies	13 891	12 802	1 002	41	28	18	41	12 781
With	related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	27 034	25 015	1 836	53	100	30	103	24 941
With	roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	3 840	3 575	251	9	5	—	30	3 552
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS									
	Married-couple families	412 671	403 467	7 041	529	1 446	188	1 349	402 370
Husband	employed or in Armed Forces	271 872	266 110	3 942	358	1 295	167	1 038	265 279
Wife	employed or in Armed Forces	147 556	143 971	2 542	163	769	111	563	143 540
Wife	unemployed	8 326	7 989	235	70	15	17	45	7 961
Wife	not in labor force	115 990	114 150	1 165	125	511	39	430	113 778
Husband	unemployed	18 742	18 328	335	33	30	16	38	18 317
Wife	employed or in Armed Forces	7 607	7 451	121	10	9	16	18	7 449
Wife	unemployed	2 075	2 001	71	3	—	—	9	1 992
Wife	not in labor force	9 060	8 876	143	20	21	—	11	8 876
Husband	not in labor force	122 057	119 029	2 764	138	121	5	273	118 774
Wife	employed or in Armed Forces	21 273	20 599	641	3	27	3	75	20 527
Wife	unemployed	1 644	1 559	81	4	—	—	—	1 559
Wife	not in labor force	99 140	96 871	2 042	131	94	2	198	96 688
	Female householder, no husband present	70 949	65 080	5 508	181	108	72	272	64 870
Employed	or in Armed Forces	29 850	27 537	2 152	42	71	48	153	27 433
Unemployed	.....	4 369	3 734	589	32	3	11	11	3 729
Not	in labor force	36 730	33 809	2 767	107	34	13	108	33 708

Table 47. School Enrollment and Educational Attainment by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Race						Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
	All persons	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Other race		
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL								
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	436 513	415 707	16 017	843	3 227	719	2 733	413 694
Preprimary school	21 680	20 482	906	57	172	63	110	20 408
Public school	15 738	14 874	710	39	68	47	91	14 808
Elementary or high school	317 541	303 566	11 311	602	1 579	483	1 855	302 143
Public school	304 544	291 076	11 081	584	1 332	471	1 721	289 754
College	97 292	91 659	3 800	184	1 476	173	768	91 143
Public college	83 320	78 427	3 318	162	1 265	148	622	78 018
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	436 513	415 707	16 017	843	3 227	719	2 733	413 694
3 and 4 years	7 732	7 045	539	22	92	34	27	7 032
5 to 14 years	235 833	225 829	8 109	406	1 145	344	1 261	224 843
15 to 17 years	77 101	73 789	2 576	162	463	111	481	73 426
18 and 19 years	38 510	36 523	1 527	63	335	62	268	36 360
20 to 24 years	35 232	32 891	1 533	86	606	116	309	32 722
25 to 34 years	20 738	19 464	860	41	340	33	216	19 289
35 years and over	21 367	20 166	873	63	246	19	171	20 022
Percent enrolled in school:								
3 and 4 years	17.4	16.6	29.9	34.9	34.5	54.8	17.0	16.7
5 to 14 years	92.6	92.6	92.3	95.3	93.2	91.0	90.2	92.6
15 to 17 years	92.8	93.0	89.7	77.1	96.1	100.0	94.7	92.9
18 and 19 years	65.3	64.9	71.0	52.9	96.3	79.5	64.0	64.9
20 to 24 years	29.7	29.1	38.0	25.0	78.0	60.7	40.2	29.0
25 to 34 years	7.9	7.7	10.6	7.1	32.0	12.5	17.8	7.6
35 years and over	2.4	2.3	3.5	4.9	8.1	6.7	5.6	2.3
Persons 18 to 24 years	177 505	169 467	6 181	463	1 125	269	1 188	168 680
Percent enrolled in college	32.4	32.0	36.3	22.9	78.5	54.3	39.0	32.0
Male	31.1	30.6	35.4	30.9	80.1	46.6	33.5	30.7
Female	33.7	33.3	37.4	14.8	77.1	63.4	45.4	33.3
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 to 19 years	114 623	109 439	4 108	261	669	146	780	108 872
Enrolled in school	89 084	84 941	3 207	162	644	130	606	84 515
Employed	19 606	18 856	553	22	139	36	121	18 779
Unemployed	6 077	5 774	269	2	24	8	65	5 720
Not in labor force	63 343	60 260	2 378	138	481	86	420	59 965
Not enrolled in school	25 539	24 498	901	99	25	16	174	24 357
High school graduate	13 093	12 669	378	29	8	9	54	12 624
Employed	7 628	7 459	144	8	8	9	23	7 445
Unemployed	2 512	2 368	123	21	—	—	8	2 360
Not in labor force	2 805	2 702	103	—	—	—	23	2 679
Not high school graduate	12 446	11 829	523	70	17	7	120	11 733
Employed	2 851	2 770	66	—	8	7	56	2 721
Unemployed	2 419	2 324	77	13	5	—	14	2 316
Not in labor force	7 164	6 723	380	57	4	—	50	6 684
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT								
Persons 18 to 24 years	177 505	169 467	6 181	463	1 125	269	1 188	168 680
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	63 956	61 378	2 131	158	240	49	343	61 120
Some college or associate degree	60 501	57 420	2 245	126	587	123	448	57 162
Bachelor's degree or higher	8 907	8 457	194	7	214	35	58	8 434
Persons 25 years and over	1 171 766	1 132 010	33 254	1 849	4 105	548	4 262	1 128 471
Less than 5th grade	32 107	30 848	1 028	126	84	21	128	30 744
5th to 8th grade	164 212	160 246	3 457	280	176	53	419	159 891
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	202 208	194 287	7 250	372	200	99	719	193 709
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	429 123	416 791	11 091	600	501	140	1 260	415 714
Some college, no degree	155 089	148 789	5 562	239	365	134	755	148 186
Associate degree, occupational program	27 356	26 497	693	77	80	9	158	26 357
Associate degree, academic program	17 153	16 467	549	35	100	2	73	16 402
Bachelor's degree	88 136	84 796	2 352	40	891	57	389	84 490
Master's degree	37 899	36 372	978	44	496	9	165	36 220
Professional school degree	13 536	12 426	152	22	912	24	157	12 301
Doctorate degree	4 947	4 491	142	14	300	—	39	4 457
Females 25 years and over	627 515	605 148	18 775	1 047	2 274	271	2 234	603 246
Less than 5th grade	14 302	13 682	477	64	65	14	39	13 655
5th to 8th grade	87 387	84 991	2 073	151	144	28	189	84 836
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	111 408	106 762	4 240	198	181	27	381	106 404
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	236 276	229 190	6 231	370	397	88	717	228 578
Some college, no degree	80 810	77 306	3 083	132	225	64	408	76 970
Associate degree, occupational program	17 631	17 057	446	55	67	6	114	16 951
Associate degree, academic program	10 613	10 199	314	26	72	2	16	10 191
Bachelor's degree	42 621	40 668	1 288	13	626	26	222	40 496
Master's degree	20 956	20 191	535	18	203	9	99	20 105
Professional school degree	4 393	4 078	53	8	247	7	40	4 045
Doctorate degree	1 118	1 024	35	12	47	—	9	1 015
Persons 25 years and over	1 171 766	1 132 010	33 254	1 849	4 105	548	4 262	1 128 471
Percent:								
Less than 5th grade	2.7	2.7	3.1	6.8	2.0	3.8	3.0	2.7
High school graduate or higher	66.0	66.0	64.7	57.9	88.8	68.4	70.3	65.9
Male	65.9	65.8	65.8	54.5	96.2	62.5	67.6	65.8
Female	66.0	66.1	63.8	60.6	82.8	74.5	72.7	66.0
Some college or higher	29.4	29.1	31.4	25.5	76.6	42.9	40.7	29.1
Bachelor's degree or higher	12.3	12.2	10.9	6.5	63.3	16.4	17.6	12.2
Male	13.9	13.7	11.8	8.6	80.6	17.3	18.7	13.7
Female	11.0	10.9	10.2	4.9	49.4	15.5	16.6	10.9
Males 25 to 34 years	126 849	122 248	3 731	251	449	170	592	121 847
Percent:								
High school graduate or higher	78.5	78.4	80.9	65.7	96.7	63.5	68.8	78.4
Bachelor's degree or higher	14.3	14.2	12.6	7.2	75.3	13.5	20.6	14.2
Females 25 to 34 years	136 198	130 820	4 345	325	615	93	619	130 308
Percent:								
High school graduate or higher	81.8	81.7	82.4	80.6	93.0	82.8	86.8	81.7
Bachelor's degree or higher	13.8	13.7	11.6	2.8	53.5	30.1	24.6	13.7

Table 48. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State		Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		All persons	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander			Other race
PLACE OF BIRTH AND NATIVITY								
All persons	1 793 477	1 726 023	55 398	3 099	7 505	1 452	7 892	1 719 792
Native	1 777 765	1 715 967	54 858	3 048	2 762	1 130	6 680	1 710 537
Born in State of residence	1 386 139	1 342 533	40 210	1 980	1 006	410	3 909	1 339 026
Born in a different State	386 327	368 836	14 492	1 057	1 381	561	2 399	367 121
Northeast	74 957	71 932	2 303	129	475	118	435	71 689
Midwest	114 553	111 633	2 250	286	306	78	486	111 236
South	181 783	171 131	9 605	446	349	252	1 056	170 345
West	15 034	14 140	334	196	251	113	422	13 851
Born abroad	5 299	4 598	156	11	375	159	372	4 390
Puerto Rico	257	192	6	—	7	52	188	69
U.S. outlying area	138	125	7	—	6	—	—	125
U.S. Virgin Islands	15	8	7	—	—	—	—	8
American Samoa	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Guam	69	69	—	—	—	—	—	69
Northern Marianas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents	4 904	4 281	143	11	362	107	184	4 196
Foreign born	15 712	10 056	540	51	4 743	322	1 212	9 255
RESIDENCE IN 1985								
Persons 5 years and over	1 686 932	1 624 642	51 096	2 948	6 940	1 306	7 356	1 618 847
Same house	1 083 370	1 048 500	29 807	1 361	3 357	345	3 828	1 045 135
Different house in the United States	598 623	573 016	20 905	1 567	2 357	778	3 179	570 768
Same county	369 277	353 579	13 676	908	843	271	1 321	352 538
Different county	229 346	219 437	7 229	659	1 514	507	1 858	218 230
Same State	105 368	102 459	2 317	241	287	64	423	102 098
Different State	123 978	116 978	4 912	418	1 227	443	1 435	116 132
Northeast	21 445	19 472	1 426	74	354	119	291	19 358
Midwest	30 686	29 165	1 137	49	307	28	137	29 056
South	63 441	60 550	2 038	246	409	198	736	60 070
West	8 406	7 791	311	49	157	98	271	7 648
Puerto Rico	73	57	6	—	—	10	44	29
U.S. outlying area	45	38	7	—	—	—	—	38
Elsewhere	4 821	3 031	371	20	1 226	173	305	2 877
PLACE OF WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	659 136	638 404	16 271	966	3 009	486	2 934	636 063
Worked in area of residence	596 690	577 587	14 948	874	2 850	431	2 598	575 514
Worked outside area of residence	62 446	60 817	1 323	92	159	55	336	60 549
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND CARPOOLING								
Workers 16 years and over	659 136	638 404	16 271	966	3 009	486	2 934	636 063
Car, truck, or van	600 082	583 622	12 722	828	2 520	390	2 619	581 482
Drove alone	493 164	480 609	9 621	572	2 123	239	2 170	478 768
Carpooled	106 918	103 013	3 101	256	397	151	449	102 714
2-person carpool	84 732	81 585	2 492	201	340	114	362	81 340
3-person carpool	14 928	14 476	375	34	25	18	36	14 449
4-person carpool	4 737	4 611	79	10	18	19	45	4 590
5- or 6-person carpool	1 624	1 535	76	11	2	—	—	1 535
7-or-more-person carpool	897	806	79	—	12	—	6	800
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.11	1.11	1.15	1.20	1.09	1.27	1.10	1.11
Public transportation	7 237	5 854	1 328	10	35	10	68	5 809
Bus or trolley bus	5 457	4 266	1 156	10	22	3	21	4 245
Streetcar or trolley car	46	16	30	—	—	—	12	16
Subway or elevated	247	198	42	—	7	—	6	192
Railroad	658	649	9	—	—	—	12	637
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	829	725	91	—	6	7	17	719
Motorcycle	441	411	30	—	—	—	—	411
Bicycle	530	486	44	—	—	—	2	484
Walked	29 511	27 413	1 598	76	358	66	148	27 331
Other means	4 883	4 512	313	9	37	12	25	4 504
Worked at home	16 452	16 106	236	43	59	8	72	16 042
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK AND DEPARTURE TIME								
Workers who did not work at home	642 684	622 298	16 035	923	2 950	478	2 862	620 021
Minutes to work:								
Less than 10 minutes	120 801	116 364	3 426	232	702	77	506	115 990
10 to 14 minutes	113 627	108 949	3 558	137	858	125	602	108 497
15 to 19 minutes	113 163	109 141	3 267	173	501	81	518	108 722
20 to 29 minutes	121 966	118 456	2 665	208	530	107	609	117 945
30 to 44 minutes	98 819	96 680	1 807	127	165	40	274	96 462
45 or more minutes	74 308	72 708	1 312	46	194	48	353	72 405
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	21.0	21.1	18.2	17.8	16.0	18.9	20.6	21.1
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	58.0	58.0	58.4	64.7	58.1	55.0	58.6	58.0
Departure time:								
6:00 to 6:59 a.m.	126 671	123 461	2 662	207	227	114	589	122 987
7:00 to 7:59 a.m.	196 677	191 100	4 305	234	944	94	679	190 524
8:00 to 8:59 a.m.	101 798	98 320	2 562	155	688	73	488	97 931
All other times	217 538	209 417	6 506	327	1 091	197	1 106	208 579
VETERAN STATUS								
Male civilian veterans	204 959	199 489	5 038	285	85	62	656	198 928
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	31.1	31.3	26.9	25.0	3.4	14.0	23.3	31.3
Female civilian veterans	5 982	5 671	278	11	20	2	30	5 643
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over .....	.8	.8	1.2	.8	.7	.5	1.0	.8
PERIOD OF SERVICE								
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	210 941	205 160	5 316	296	105	64	686	204 571
May 1975 or later service only	17 899	16 846	976	24	27	26	122	16 759
September 1980 or later service only	10 402	9 815	542	8	20	17	90	9 749
Served 2 or more years	8 621	8 110	475	8	11	17	75	8 052
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict	55 996	54 375	1 440	107	46	28	232	54 186
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	3 417	3 372	41	4	—	—	2	3 370
February 1955 to July 1964 only	23 626	23 081	500	37	—	8	64	23 023
Korean conflict, no World War II	31 332	30 671	629	32	—	—	128	30 551
Korean conflict and World War II	4 502	4 396	92	14	—	—	5	4 391
World War II, no Korean conflict	72 016	70 288	1 616	78	32	2	131	70 162
World War I	500	500	—	—	—	—	—	500
Other service	1 653	1 631	22	—	—	—	2	1 629

Table 49. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Race						Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
	All persons	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Other race		
LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 years and over	1 404 900	1 354 618	41 392	2 454	5 551	885	5 811	1 350 023
In labor force	744 032	718 957	20 035	1 256	3 248	536	3 235	716 418
Percent of persons 16 years and over	53.0	53.1	48.4	51.2	58.5	60.6	55.7	53.1
Armed Forces	1 805	1 682	98	6	5	14	21	1 675
Civilian labor force	742 227	717 275	19 937	1 250	3 243	522	3 214	714 743
Employed	671 085	650 109	16 485	967	3 052	472	2 945	647 743
At work 35 or more hours	520 931	505 605	12 226	656	2 141	303	2 125	503 844
Unemployed	71 142	67 166	3 452	283	191	50	269	67 000
Percent of civilian labor force	9.6	9.4	17.3	22.6	5.9	9.6	8.4	9.4
Not in labor force	660 868	635 661	21 357	1 198	2 303	349	2 576	633 605
Institutionalized persons	18 191	16 485	1 554	51	24	77	241	16 363
Females 16 years and over	743 198	715 867	22 580	1 308	3 016	427	2 971	713 458
In labor force	316 810	304 731	9 858	561	1 389	271	1 422	303 638
Percent of females 16 years and over	42.6	42.6	43.7	42.9	46.1	63.5	47.9	42.6
Armed Forces	186	155	26	—	5	—	—	155
Civilian labor force	316 624	304 576	9 832	561	1 384	271	1 422	303 483
Employed	289 101	278 941	8 237	415	1 264	244	1 266	277 945
At work 35 or more hours	196 531	189 599	5 799	224	753	156	804	188 956
Unemployed	27 523	25 635	1 595	146	120	27	156	25 538
Percent of civilian labor force	8.7	8.4	16.2	26.0	8.7	10.0	11.0	8.4
Not in labor force	426 388	411 136	12 722	747	1 627	156	1 549	409 820
Institutionalized persons	10 094	9 367	682	18	6	21	109	9 308
Males 16 to 19 years	58 628	55 885	2 182	160	318	83	405	55 602
Employed	14 762	14 293	355	10	77	27	126	14 202
Unemployed	6 509	6 198	280	18	13	—	24	6 174
Not in labor force	37 158	35 210	1 532	132	228	56	255	35 042
Males 20 to 24 years	58 823	56 004	2 151	184	386	98	407	55 738
Employed	36 307	35 058	967	97	157	28	232	34 873
Unemployed	8 050	7 599	381	34	29	7	18	7 588
Not in labor force	13 996	12 901	793	53	200	49	143	12 831
Males 25 to 54 years	354 998	343 321	9 343	553	1 517	264	1 515	342 148
Employed	281 694	273 836	5 979	375	1 335	169	1 123	272 917
Unemployed	26 241	24 994	1 123	85	23	16	71	24 960
Not in labor force	46 127	43 608	2 194	87	159	79	314	43 395
Males 55 to 64 years	82 027	79 855	1 799	152	217	4	310	79 570
Employed	38 882	37 920	705	70	183	4	188	37 755
Unemployed	2 309	2 244	65	—	—	—	—	2 244
Not in labor force	40 822	39 677	1 029	82	34	—	122	39 557
Males 65 to 69 years	39 795	38 528	1 145	48	72	2	83	38 447
In labor force	6 235	6 063	130	—	42	—	10	6 053
Not in labor force	33 560	32 465	1 015	48	30	2	73	32 394
Did not work in 1989	29 472	28 486	915	39	30	2	63	28 425
Males 70 years and over	67 431	65 158	2 192	49	25	7	120	65 060
In labor force	4 614	4 494	120	—	—	—	—	4 494
Not in labor force	62 817	60 664	2 072	49	25	7	120	60 566
Did not work in 1989	58 236	56 205	1 957	49	18	7	101	56 123
Females 16 to 19 years	55 995	53 554	1 926	101	351	63	375	53 270
Employed	15 323	14 792	408	20	78	25	74	14 743
Unemployed	4 499	4 268	189	18	16	8	63	4 222
Not in labor force	36 154	34 475	1 329	63	257	30	238	34 286
Females 20 to 24 years	59 688	57 165	1 879	160	391	93	362	56 942
Employed	30 176	29 197	759	60	88	72	184	29 101
Unemployed	5 216	4 870	295	17	34	—	39	4 855
Not in labor force	24 255	23 057	825	83	269	21	139	22 945
Females 25 to 54 years	370 949	357 486	10 580	772	1 900	211	1 553	356 205
Employed	208 207	200 811	5 966	287	1 033	110	842	200 101
Unemployed	16 244	15 006	1 041	111	67	19	54	14 970
Not in labor force	146 372	141 574	3 547	374	795	82	657	141 039
Females 55 to 64 years	94 988	91 863	2 723	103	247	52	324	91 581
Employed	27 881	26 960	805	29	50	37	135	26 850
Unemployed	1 171	1 115	56	—	—	—	—	1 115
Not in labor force	65 936	63 788	1 862	74	197	15	189	63 616
Females 65 to 69 years	48 119	46 615	1 374	51	79	—	113	46 507
In labor force	4 567	4 371	174	19	3	—	31	4 340
Not in labor force	43 552	42 244	1 200	32	76	—	82	42 167
Did not work in 1989	40 637	39 385	1 158	25	69	—	82	39 308
Females 70 years and over	113 459	109 184	4 098	121	48	8	244	108 953
In labor force	3 340	3 186	139	—	15	—	—	3 186
Not in labor force	110 119	105 998	3 959	121	33	8	244	105 767
Did not work in 1989	106 081	102 044	3 875	121	33	8	229	101 828
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES								
Females 16 years and over	743 198	715 867	22 580	1 308	3 016	427	2 971	713 458
With own children under 6 years	94 695	91 082	2 814	265	496	38	378	90 755
In labor force	45 818	43 886	1 514	146	246	26	191	43 729
With own children 6 to 17 years only	143 514	138 381	4 096	224	725	88	570	137 905
In labor force	85 771	82 400	2 764	131	417	59	330	82 134
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	98 681	96 128	1 644	121	655	133	371	95 827
Both parents in labor force	43 474	42 080	950	80	310	54	161	41 957
Both at work 35 or more hours	21 729	21 050	447	23	173	36	74	20 994
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	27 485	24 172	3 159	56	53	45	285	23 961
Parent in labor force	14 196	12 679	1 413	41	37	26	175	12 544
At work 35 or more hours	7 306	6 681	577	—	28	20	97	6 608
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	240 919	234 404	4 490	397	1 380	248	1 102	233 526
Both parents in labor force	122 407	118 577	2 679	158	810	183	624	118 109
Both at work 35 or more hours	66 999	64 779	1 590	64	452	114	335	64 513
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	60 879	55 105	5 283	159	149	183	503	54 740
Parent in labor force	40 070	36 512	3 241	69	104	144	369	36 263
At work 35 or more hours	26 139	24 339	1 642	9	70	79	150	24 213

Table 50. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State		Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		All persons	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Other race	
Employed persons 16 years and over	671 085	650 109	16 485	967	3 052	472	2 945	647 743
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	147 672	142 511	3 060	164	1 821	116	796	141 885
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	60 085	58 391	1 256	72	325	41	323	58 145
Officials and administrators, public administration	3 445	3 294	135	—	5	11	16	3 286
Management and related occupations	15 699	15 249	380	6	60	4	96	15 157
Professional specialty occupations	87 587	84 120	1 804	92	1 496	75	473	83 740
Engineers and natural scientists	10 443	10 036	113	7	287	—	23	10 013
Engineers	6 347	6 093	60	7	187	—	10	6 083
Health diagnosing occupations	4 891	4 099	69	—	701	22	111	4 017
Health assessment and treating occupations	15 577	15 153	254	19	143	8	73	15 086
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	38 426	37 098	930	50	320	28	189	36 941
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	28 579	27 858	643	25	51	2	128	27 745
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	193 291	187 531	4 781	226	607	146	882	186 827
Health technologists and technicians	10 688	10 264	290	24	98	12	61	10 223
Technologists and technicians, except health	11 959	11 645	212	9	90	3	40	11 608
Sales occupations	75 803	74 031	1 466	110	161	35	346	73 720
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	19 323	19 048	217	12	46	—	34	19 014
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	15 529	15 256	205	15	43	10	26	15 240
Other sales occupations	40 951	39 727	1 044	83	72	25	286	39 466
Cashiers	18 933	18 256	583	50	42	2	99	18 159
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	94 841	91 591	2 813	83	258	96	435	91 276
Computer equipment operators	3 126	3 012	97	7	10	—	7	3 005
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	26 744	25 975	649	21	74	25	104	25 896
Financial records processing occupations	11 942	11 636	271	15	20	—	48	11 588
Mail and message distributing occupations	4 969	4 886	83	—	—	—	16	4 870
Service occupations	94 796	89 702	4 425	190	394	85	483	89 323
Private household occupations	2 800	2 576	224	—	—	—	12	2 564
Protective service occupations	9 536	9 271	241	6	18	—	29	9 242
Police and firefighters	2 982	2 929	42	5	6	—	6	2 923
Service occupations, except protective and household	82 460	77 855	3 960	184	376	85	442	77 517
Food service occupations	32 350	30 467	1 475	86	256	66	269	30 281
Cleaning and building service occupations	22 423	21 097	1 230	36	59	1	57	21 041
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	13 686	13 440	208	27	—	11	41	13 410
Farm operators and managers	4 456	4 437	11	8	—	—	—	4 437
Farm workers and related occupations	7 107	6 887	190	19	—	11	33	6 865
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	97 468	95 880	1 303	131	110	44	291	95 631
Mechanics and repairers	29 902	29 415	404	62	10	11	109	29 317
Construction trades	33 115	32 575	432	52	25	31	115	32 491
Precision production occupations	21 178	20 775	320	6	75	2	32	20 743
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	124 172	121 045	2 708	229	120	70	452	120 667
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	27 963	27 169	659	48	65	22	94	27 091
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	15 335	14 944	336	30	3	22	45	14 923
Transportation occupations	31 821	31 188	559	72	2	—	146	31 042
Motor vehicle operators	29 316	28 749	493	72	2	—	115	28 634
Material moving equipment operators	13 168	12 896	237	32	3	—	36	12 860
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	35 885	34 848	917	47	47	26	131	34 751
Construction laborers	7 559	7 410	135	14	—	—	8	7 402
Freight, stock, and material handlers	11 556	11 215	282	26	24	9	29	11 195
Employed females 16 years and over	289 101	278 941	8 237	415	1 264	244	1 266	277 945
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	74 778	72 414	1 655	71	575	63	399	72 089
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	24 558	23 700	599	24	215	20	132	23 594
Officials and administrators, public administration	1 516	1 466	39	—	—	11	8	1 466
Management and related occupations	7 521	7 265	225	6	21	4	70	7 199
Professional specialty occupations	50 220	48 714	1 056	47	360	43	267	48 495
Engineers and natural scientists	1 436	1 399	16	—	21	—	5	1 394
Engineers	401	386	6	—	9	—	—	386
Health diagnosing occupations	815	675	7	—	126	7	7	675
Health assessment and treating occupations	13 425	13 064	222	19	112	8	59	13 005
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	26 990	26 269	593	21	86	21	169	26 125
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	21 531	20 996	492	9	32	2	121	20 890
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	126 084	122 093	3 333	159	397	102	520	121 679
Health technologists and technicians	9 060	8 723	252	12	73	—	23	8 700
Technologists and technicians, except health	2 959	2 876	55	6	22	—	—	2 876
Sales occupations	39 192	38 112	868	66	119	27	212	37 927
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	6 871	6 740	95	—	36	—	13	6 727
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	4 194	4 108	51	2	23	10	10	4 108
Other sales occupations	28 127	27 264	722	64	60	17	189	27 092
Cashiers	16 013	15 454	474	41	42	2	87	15 369
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	74 873	72 382	2 158	75	183	75	285	72 176
Computer equipment operators	2 148	2 088	53	7	—	—	—	2 088
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	26 252	25 526	606	21	74	25	96	25 455
Financial records processing occupations	10 761	10 474	252	15	20	—	34	10 440
Mail and message distributing occupations	2 001	1 987	14	—	—	—	2	1 985
Service occupations	60 622	57 648	2 570	133	219	52	254	57 458
Private household occupations	2 719	2 507	212	—	—	—	12	2 495
Protective service occupations	1 051	1 002	44	—	5	—	—	1 002
Police and firefighters	115	115	—	—	—	—	—	115
Service occupations, except protective and household	56 852	54 139	2 314	133	214	52	242	53 961
Food service occupations	23 313	22 356	719	57	135	46	122	22 292
Cleaning and building service occupations	9 604	8 954	596	24	30	—	26	8 928
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 769	1 759	10	—	—	—	—	1 759
Farm operators and managers	618	618	—	—	—	—	—	618
Farm workers and related occupations	1 097	1 087	10	—	—	—	—	1 087
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 971	4 794	125	16	36	—	12	4 782
Mechanics and repairers	713	692	15	6	—	—	—	692
Construction trades	683	650	31	2	—	—	7	643
Precision production occupations	3 476	3 362	75	3	36	—	5	3 357
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	20 877	20 233	544	36	37	27	81	20 178
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	9 576	9 310	221	11	19	15	30	9 289
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	3 418	3 256	138	12	—	12	23	3 242
Transportation occupations	2 375	2 287	77	11	—	—	8	2 279
Motor vehicle operators	2 340	2 252	77	11	—	—	8	2 244
Material moving equipment operators	259	259	—	—	—	—	—	259
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	5 249	5 121	108	2	18	—	20	5 109
Construction laborers	253	241	12	—	—	—	—	241
Freight, stock, and material handlers	2 416	2 375	37	—	4	—	5	2 370

Table 51. Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State		Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		All persons	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander		
Employed persons 16 years and over	671 085	650 109	16 485	967	3 052	472	2 945	647 743
Agriculture	11 638	11 453	161	18	—	6	29	11 430
Forestry and fisheries	866	832	26	—	8	—	3	829
Mining	36 412	35 944	437	20	11	—	122	35 822
Construction	46 855	46 096	563	97	37	62	222	45 952
Manufacturing	99 741	96 984	2 301	163	242	51	277	96 749
Nondurable goods	43 865	42 280	1 336	52	158	39	107	42 206
Food and kindred products	4 997	4 846	144	2	5	—	9	4 837
Textile mill and finished textile products	5 646	5 563	52	18	5	8	10	5 561
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	6 939	6 776	134	9	18	2	2	6 776
Chemicals and allied products	18 443	17 538	786	5	101	13	54	17 497
Durable goods	55 876	54 704	965	111	84	12	170	54 543
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	8 526	8 462	64	—	—	—	35	8 427
Primary metal industries	14 819	14 501	266	38	14	—	10	14 491
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	4 582	4 497	85	—	—	—	—	4 497
Machinery and computer equipment	7 901	7 740	86	28	47	—	12	7 728
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	3 815	3 680	114	2	19	—	21	3 659
Transportation equipment	4 065	3 990	73	—	2	—	34	3 956
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..	53 338	51 610	1 593	32	83	20	161	51 471
Air transportation	1 313	1 271	42	—	—	—	15	1 256
Trucking service and warehousing	14 580	14 355	192	7	11	15	38	14 332
Other transportation	13 872	13 492	363	13	4	—	78	13 418
Communications	8 561	8 105	433	7	13	3	14	8 094
Utilities and sanitary services	15 012	14 387	563	5	55	2	16	14 371
Wholesale trade	22 541	22 330	165	24	22	—	10	22 320
Retail trade	122 822	119 328	2 782	217	408	87	693	118 751
General merchandise stores	14 719	14 164	515	30	10	—	87	14 087
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	24 339	23 752	471	41	59	16	112	23 661
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	15 250	15 079	129	42	—	—	19	15 060
Eating and drinking places	31 789	30 282	1 166	79	222	40	283	30 053
Finance, insurance, and real estate	30 235	29 614	510	37	56	18	95	29 537
Banking and credit agencies	12 405	12 196	171	16	18	4	23	12 177
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	17 830	17 418	339	21	38	14	72	17 360
Services	216 951	207 478	6 909	336	2 033	195	1 167	206 570
Business services	12 828	12 304	419	21	75	9	56	12 257
Repair services	9 741	9 597	93	51	—	—	29	9 575
Private households	3 661	3 409	234	9	5	4	16	3 397
Other personal services	17 024	16 174	748	30	63	9	80	16 105
Entertainment and recreation services	7 290	7 055	202	19	—	14	92	6 977
Professional and related services	166 407	158 939	5 213	206	1 890	159	894	158 259
Hospitals	37 088	35 014	1 446	37	546	45	277	34 782
Health services, except hospitals	29 659	28 035	862	41	711	10	189	27 886
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	63 800	61 383	1 768	80	536	33	249	61 171
Other educational services	2 493	2 309	164	6	9	5	32	2 294
Social services, religious and membership organizations	19 531	18 636	766	35	42	52	86	18 602
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	13 836	13 562	207	7	46	14	61	13 524
Public administration	29 686	28 440	1 038	23	152	33	166	28 312
Employed females 16 years and over	289 101	278 941	8 237	415	1 264	244	1 266	277 945
Agriculture	2 126	2 122	2	—	—	2	2	2 122
Forestry and fisheries	181	165	16	—	—	—	—	165
Mining	1 924	1 862	57	5	—	—	8	1 854
Construction	3 593	3 474	99	20	—	—	7	3 467
Manufacturing	24 279	23 326	822	59	54	18	70	23 265
Nondurable goods	14 289	13 749	475	26	33	6	12	13 737
Food and kindred products	1 593	1 550	36	2	5	—	4	1 546
Textile mill and finished textile products	4 525	4 453	49	18	5	—	—	4 453
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2 969	2 895	61	6	7	—	—	2 895
Chemicals and allied products	3 066	2 795	266	—	5	—	8	2 787
Durable goods	9 990	9 577	347	33	21	12	58	9 528
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	1 122	1 085	37	—	—	—	8	1 077
Primary metal industries	1 193	1 144	49	—	—	—	2	1 142
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	670	647	23	—	—	—	—	647
Machinery and computer equipment	1 172	1 086	50	21	15	—	12	1 074
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	1 309	1 249	54	—	6	—	8	1 241
Transportation equipment	864	839	25	—	—	—	7	832
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..	11 722	11 204	479	2	19	18	38	11 188
Air transportation	350	338	12	—	—	—	—	338
Trucking service and warehousing	1 451	1 430	5	—	1	15	15	1 430
Other transportation	3 782	3 697	81	—	4	—	20	3 681
Communications	3 783	3 506	268	—	6	3	3	3 506
Utilities and sanitary services	2 356	2 233	113	2	8	—	—	2 233
Wholesale trade	5 142	5 076	38	6	22	—	—	5 076
Retail trade	66 739	64 924	1 390	123	240	62	340	64 658
General merchandise stores	10 806	10 391	375	30	10	—	65	10 326
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	12 824	12 598	190	10	19	7	61	12 544
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	2 958	2 941	6	11	—	—	2	2 939
Eating and drinking places	20 403	19 610	569	56	130	38	123	19 537
Finance, insurance, and real estate	18 645	18 294	295	16	22	18	61	18 251
Banking and credit agencies	9 676	9 517	127	16	12	4	21	9 500
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	8 969	8 777	168	—	10	14	40	8 751
Services	140 817	135 295	4 406	175	848	93	653	134 749
Business services	6 264	6 004	216	3	32	9	32	5 981
Repair services	921	897	18	6	—	—	2	895
Private households	3 454	3 214	222	9	5	4	16	3 202
Other personal services	11 268	10 821	364	22	52	9	54	10 776
Entertainment and recreation services	2 982	2 930	52	—	—	—	25	2 905
Professional and related services	115 928	111 429	3 534	135	759	71	524	110 990
Hospitals	29 062	27 761	1 000	28	251	22	147	27 628
Health services, except hospitals	23 809	22 815	670	34	288	2	94	22 732
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	41 297	39 930	1 115	31	189	32	199	39 767
Other educational services	1 916	1 796	100	6	9	5	20	1 781
Social services, religious and membership organizations	12 785	12 224	503	29	22	7	32	12 199
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	7 059	6 903	146	7	—	3	32	6 883
Public administration	13 933	13 199	633	9	59	33	87	13 150

Table 52. **Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State		Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		All persons	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander		
CLASS OF WORKER								
Employed persons 16 years and over	671 085	650 109	16 485	967	3 052	472	2 945	647 743
Private for profit wage and salary workers	466 072	452 953	10 655	703	1 514	247	1 881	451 383
Employees of own corporation	14 374	14 008	88	18	258	2	34	13 976
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	41 413	39 717	1 277	44	281	94	285	39 538
Local government workers	43 333	41 789	1 401	34	89	20	169	41 637
State government workers	54 337	51 903	1 694	84	612	44	276	51 683
Federal government workers	21 047	19 957	929	7	124	30	166	19 821
Self-employed workers	41 259	40 235	512	87	388	37	153	40 133
In agriculture	4 369	4 321	40	8	—	—	—	4 321
Unpaid family workers	3 624	3 555	17	8	44	—	15	3 548
Employed females 16 years and over	289 101	278 941	8 237	415	1 264	244	1 266	277 945
Private for profit wage and salary workers	181 978	176 022	4 804	315	705	132	784	175 401
Employees of own corporation	3 728	3 612	43	13	60	—	6	3 606
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	27 109	26 042	18	183	49	140	25 943	23 481
Local government workers	24 311	23 560	697	9	37	8	84	23 481
State government workers	29 920	28 535	1 108	31	213	33	164	28 416
Federal government workers	10 247	9 651	560	2	18	16	59	9 608
Self-employed workers	13 617	13 243	245	38	85	6	35	13 208
Unpaid family workers	1 919	1 888	6	2	23	—	—	1 888
WORK STATUS IN 1989								
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	804 953	778 108	21 289	1 358	3 615	583	3 706	775 216
50 to 52 weeks	465 838	451 767	11 249	620	1 888	314	1 935	450 224
48 and 49 weeks	32 205	31 003	886	53	253	10	199	30 831
40 to 47 weeks	76 078	73 684	1 872	92	348	82	363	73 438
27 to 39 weeks	62 010	59 861	1 739	109	270	31	309	59 579
14 to 26 weeks	82 147	79 019	2 415	213	413	87	416	78 742
1 to 13 weeks	86 675	82 774	3 128	271	443	59	484	82 402
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	629 282	609 402	16 043	925	2 497	415	2 663	607 328
40 or more weeks	495 247	480 611	11 776	577	1 981	302	1 978	479 024
50 to 52 weeks	410 145	398 121	9 727	460	1 579	258	1 640	396 797
27 to 39 weeks	41 639	40 254	1 170	68	126	21	164	40 107
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week	140 485	135 033	4 232	341	766	113	799	134 393
40 or more weeks	65 585	63 080	1 854	152	428	71	407	62 785
50 to 52 weeks	46 022	44 394	1 219	131	255	23	203	44 234
27 to 39 weeks	16 514	15 875	505	41	85	8	114	15 769
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week	35 186	33 673	1 014	92	352	55	244	33 495
40 or more weeks	13 289	12 763	377	36	80	33	112	12 684
50 to 52 weeks	9 671	9 252	303	29	54	33	92	9 193
27 to 39 weeks	3 857	3 732	64	—	59	2	31	3 703
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	353 430	340 362	10 556	619	1 622	271	1 675	339 079
50 to 52 weeks	184 113	177 444	5 481	288	740	160	714	176 915
48 and 49 weeks	13 112	12 552	420	26	104	10	127	12 452
40 to 47 weeks	39 142	37 726	1 161	41	172	42	222	37 563
27 to 39 weeks	30 544	29 517	807	63	145	12	116	29 413
14 to 26 weeks	41 562	39 911	1 274	111	222	44	246	39 738
1 to 13 weeks	44 957	43 212	1 413	90	239	3	250	42 998
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	239 498	230 698	7 311	356	940	193	1 078	229 877
40 or more weeks	182 647	175 989	5 589	221	689	159	757	175 409
50 to 52 weeks	145 713	140 358	4 502	166	539	148	568	139 943
27 to 39 weeks	17 415	16 845	435	44	87	4	53	16 796
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week	91 748	88 358	2 634	208	481	67	462	88 009
40 or more weeks	45 448	43 744	1 257	106	288	53	269	43 569
50 to 52 weeks	32 494	31 400	803	101	178	15	115	31 317
27 to 39 weeks	10 579	10 195	324	19	33	8	34	10 169
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week	22 184	21 306	611	55	201	11	135	21 193
40 or more weeks	8 272	7 989	216	28	39	—	37	7 952
50 to 52 weeks	5 906	5 686	176	21	23	—	31	5 655
27 to 39 weeks	2 550	2 477	48	—	25	—	29	2 448
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989								
Families	503 028	487 001	13 430	756	1 581	260	1 667	485 655
No workers	104 566	100 550	3 716	198	93	9	244	100 326
1 worker	168 727	162 980	4 832	265	578	72	506	162 556
2 workers	187 919	182 937	3 847	252	730	153	783	182 356
3 or more workers	41 816	40 534	1 035	41	180	26	134	40 417
Married-couple families	412 671	403 467	7 041	529	1 446	188	1 349	402 370
No workers	77 219	75 513	1 557	96	53	—	167	75 356
1 worker	125 950	123 327	1 890	177	520	36	347	123 030
2 workers	171 496	167 661	2 793	223	693	126	714	167 122
Husband and wife worked	150 185	146 807	2 407	195	650	126	614	146 351
3 or more workers	38 006	36 966	801	33	180	26	121	36 862
Husband and wife worked	33 320	32 402	683	32	177	26	121	32 298
Female householder, no husband present	70 949	65 080	5 508	181	108	72	272	64 870
No workers	22 929	20 883	1 915	87	35	9	70	20 816
1 worker	32 795	30 110	2 540	66	43	36	147	29 995
2 workers	12 278	11 360	841	20	30	27	53	11 334
3 or more workers	2 947	2 727	212	8	—	—	2	2 725
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED								
Persons 16 years and over	64 210	60 658	3 086	251	173	42	217	60 533
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 957	1 889	53	10	5	—	9	1 880
Professional specialty occupations	1 674	1 542	100	5	20	7	23	1 535
Technicians and related support occupations	772	715	51	—	6	—	3	712
Sales occupations	6 147	5 709	398	12	28	—	24	5 695
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 356	4 961	371	11	11	2	29	4 940
Private household occupations	424	394	24	—	6	—	—	394
Protective service occupations	1 049	997	50	2	—	—	—	997
Service occupations, except protective and household	10 042	9 273	678	40	45	6	39	9 248
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 528	2 438	82	—	—	8	25	2 432
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	10 730	10 456	204	35	35	—	22	10 436
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	4 643	4 455	163	17	4	4	8	4 455
Transportation and material moving occupations	4 702	4 588	92	22	—	—	—	4 588
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	8 227	7 771	370	63	8	15	26	7 760
Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation	5 959	5 470	450	34	5	—	9	5 461

Table 53. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Race							Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
	All persons	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Other race			
INCOME IN 1989									
Households -----	688 727	664 067	21 075	1 086	2 168	331	2 496	662 057	
Less than \$5,000 -----	73 017	68 122	4 244	251	345	55	435	67 791	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	95 610	90 873	4 266	221	194	56	309	90 658	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	88 178	84 932	3 001	125	69	51	278	84 718	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	141 362	137 154	3 754	178	227	49	470	136 760	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	103 944	100 929	2 616	140	210	49	372	100 622	
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	100 567	98 235	1 969	109	215	39	304	97 980	
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	62 048	60 800	910	57	281	—	188	60 612	
\$75,000 to \$99,999 -----	13 414	13 016	226	5	139	28	74	12 961	
\$100,000 or more -----	10 587	10 006	89	—	488	4	66	9 955	
Median (dollars) -----	20 795	21 034	13 174	12 891	37 031	15 583	19 329	21 033	
Mean (dollars) -----	27 115	27 226	18 904	18 165	77 792	24 760	27 253	27 223	
Families -----	503 028	487 001	13 430	756	1 581	260	1 667	485 655	
Less than \$5,000 -----	35 697	33 333	2 103	137	93	31	177	33 183	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	45 196	42 880	2 063	136	77	40	124	42 805	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	56 196	54 240	1 789	93	42	32	165	54 123	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	108 434	105 332	2 736	133	179	54	350	105 063	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	87 813	85 416	2 049	123	187	38	297	85 160	
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	90 454	88 545	1 612	72	188	37	263	88 327	
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	57 479	56 367	821	57	234	—	159	56 208	
\$75,000 to \$99,999 -----	12 289	11 929	192	5	139	24	70	11 874	
\$100,000 or more -----	9 470	8 959	65	—	442	4	62	8 912	
Median (dollars) -----	25 602	25 797	17 050	15 545	51 672	19 079	25 497	25 793	
Mean (dollars) -----	31 290	31 340	22 400	20 517	96 993	27 473	33 278	31 333	
Married-couple families -----	412 671	403 467	7 041	529	1 446	188	1 349	402 370	
Less than \$15,000 -----	87 801	85 539	1 876	176	148	62	325	85 311	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	88 631	86 825	1 478	122	157	49	235	86 647	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	77 382	75 722	1 381	102	165	12	254	75 491	
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	83 500	81 912	1 298	72	181	37	257	81 700	
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	54 726	53 676	766	57	227	—	157	53 519	
\$75,000 or more -----	20 631	19 793	242	—	568	28	121	19 702	
Female householder, no husband present -----	70 949	65 080	5 508	181	108	72	272	64 870	
Less than \$5,000 -----	16 688	14 893	1 676	92	15	12	58	14 841	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	12 938	11 623	1 232	50	20	13	24	11 609	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	11 841	11 003	789	22	11	16	50	10 964	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	15 429	14 354	1 052	2	16	5	103	14 268	
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	11 824	11 049	711	10	28	26	37	11 030	
\$50,000 or more -----	2 229	2 158	48	5	18	—	—	2 158	
Males 15 years and over, with income -----	607 642	588 528	15 660	959	2 152	343	2 439	586 582	
Median income (dollars) -----	16 030	16 168	10 848	9 472	26 262	9 327	13 681	16 172	
Percent year-round full-time workers -----	43.5	43.8	33.4	30.7	48.0	30.3	43.7	43.7	
Median income (dollars) -----	26 184	26 212	21 968	23 500	50 298	21 000	24 261	26 213	
Females 15 years and over, with income -----	572 889	550 743	18 989	1 020	1 833	304	2 233	548 940	
Median income (dollars) -----	7 287	7 321	6 494	4 939	7 788	8 800	6 862	7 322	
Percent year-round full-time workers -----	25.3	25.4	23.7	16.3	29.0	48.7	25.4	25.4	
Median income (dollars) -----	15 299	15 252	16 050	18 750	20 123	14 750	15 699	15 251	
Per capita income (dollars) -----	10 520	10 574	7 416	6 508	23 658	5 425	9 805	10 577	
Persons in households (dollars) -----	10 648	10 695	7 557	6 600	24 850	5 503	10 176	10 698	
Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----	4 344	4 346	4 722	4 210	1 309	4 775	4 376	4 347	
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type and presence of own children:									
Families (dollars) -----	25 602	25 797	17 050	15 545	51 672	19 079	25 497	25 793	
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	26 157	26 396	14 966	15 398	55 177	22 031	26 809	26 391	
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	22 336	22 578	11 250	12 500	32 328	24 464	23 359	22 564	
Married-couple families (dollars) -----	28 689	28 692	26 338	21 625	55 199	19 737	29 133	28 686	
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	30 694	30 654	30 726	21 250	57 976	22 857	32 674	30 647	
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	25 151	25 082	30 446	16 875	29 125	23 214	25 000	25 068	
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----	12 251	12 490	9 023	5 000—	18 571	13 864	15 294	12 481	
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	7 708	8 009	5 782	5 000—	14 000	12 917	16 307	7 987	
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	28 214	26 250	16 563	5 000—	
Workers in family in 1989:									
No workers (dollars) -----	12 357	12 559	6 923	5 932	6 304	5 000—	13 081	12 556	
1 worker (dollars) -----	21 880	22 078	15 240	13 750	39 333	23 571	20 547	22 081	
2 or more workers (dollars) -----	36 367	36 435	32 648	27 596	58 888	18 942	34 506	36 434	
Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----	37 580	37 553	37 065	27 321	59 757	19 808	35 323	37 557	
Nonfamily households (dollars) -----	10 349	10 473	7 773	6 768	6 168	7 979	8 815	10 474	
Male householder (dollars) -----	14 272	14 468	11 427	7 410	9 225	8 750	15 051	14 454	
Living alone (dollars) -----	13 298	13 521	10 570	6 017	9 840	12 614	14 808	13 507	
65 years and over (dollars) -----	10 327	10 386	8 942	7 385	—	—	15 893	10 375	
Female householder (dollars) -----	8 508	8 641	6 280	6 128	5 000—	7 761	7 122	8 644	
Living alone (dollars) -----	8 164	8 282	6 112	5 944	5 000—	7 761	6 853	8 287	
65 years and over (dollars) -----	7 230	7 304	5 813	7 552	5 000—	26 250	6 181	7 308	
INCOME TYPE IN 1989									
Households -----	688 727	664 067	21 075	1 086	2 168	331	2 496	662 057	
With earnings -----	481 788	465 717	13 144	711	1 924	292	1 925	464 207	
Mean earnings (dollars) -----	29 330	29 323	22 246	21 264	82 845	25 760	30 260	29 315	
With wage or salary income -----	464 955	449 362	12 862	650	1 810	271	1 848	447 899	
Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----	28 261	28 311	22 317	21 854	61 289	22 056	27 409	28 306	
With nonfarm self-employment income -----	57 039	55 708	726	98	451	56	210	55 563	
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----	16 462	15 851	6 999	9 160	107 388	27 584	36 112	15 816	
With farm self-employment income -----	10 342	10 250	60	8	24	—	13	10 237	
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----	4 973	4 986	4 617	2 000	1 173	—	1 154	4 991	
With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----	220 907	217 387	2 330	164	994	32	610	216 827	
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) -----	5 106	5 129	2 209	2 198	7 390	1 177	2 451	5 137	
With Social Security income -----	237 054	228 630	7 961	306	147	10	537	228 123	
Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----	7 533	7 571	6 539	6 082	5 358	5 542	7 109	7 572	
With public assistance income -----	66 925	62 842	3 719	269	57	38	260	62 641	
Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----	3 545	3 564	3 238	3 687	1 870	4 511	3 049	3 566	
With retirement income -----	147 570	142 634	4 748	135	34	19	372	142 298	
Mean retirement income (dollars) -----	7 286	7 333	5 942	4 698	10 860	3 179	6 004	7 336	
With other income -----	81 035	78 288	2 377	194	109	67	321	78 039	
Mean other income (dollars) -----	3 925	3 931	3 598	3 924	5 970	5 205	4 468	3 930	

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 54. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Race							Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
	All persons	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Other race			
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989									
Families -----	503 028	487 001	13 430	756	1 581	260	1 667	485 655	
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	402 765	393 410	7 740	387	1 102	126	1 164	391 097	
With related children under 18 years -----	251 349	241 735	7 987	447	1 044	136	834	242 036	
With related children under 5 years -----	86 245	82 683	2 957	207	353	45	324	83 012	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	347 888	337 991	7 704	486	1 469	238	1 282	336 763	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	226 435	220 705	4 401	245	963	121	789	219 633	
Householder under 65 years with work disability -----	60 809	59 014	1 562	178	37	18	162	58 551	
Householder foreign born -----	4 662	2 968	146	22	1 432	94	303	4 106	
Householder under 25 years -----	19 371	18 511	699	75	46	40	114	18 323	
Householder 65 years and over -----	95 967	92 773	3 037	76	79	2	186	92 373	
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	336 622	325 535	8 968	407	1 512	200	1 215	325 178	
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	50 148	47 203	2 709	169	40	27	164	47 278	
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	143 585	138 883	4 423	164	111	4	279	138 274	
Married-couple families -----	412 671	403 467	7 041	529	1 446	188	1 349	400 657	
With related children under 18 years -----	199 146	194 041	3 768	281	959	97	642	193 529	
With related children under 5 years -----	69 875	68 115	1 261	134	330	35	266	68 006	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	300 132	293 702	4 483	391	1 377	179	1 078	291 792	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	201 495	197 457	2 816	212	927	83	709	196 119	
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	282 326	275 674	4 785	309	1 413	145	997	274 405	
Householder 65 years and over -----	76 080	74 114	1 842	49	73	2	141	73 603	
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	28 329	27 553	668	63	25	20	117	27 230	
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	111 789	109 107	2 495	99	88	—	214	108 215	
Female householder, no husband present -----	70 949	65 080	5 508	181	108	72	272	66 060	
With related children under 18 years -----	42 238	38 199	3 782	144	74	39	175	38 947	
With related children under 5 years -----	13 272	11 669	1 515	64	14	10	58	12 017	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	35 476	32 577	2 706	64	70	59	165	33 180	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	17 649	16 241	1 318	24	28	38	61	16 518	
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	43 447	39 654	3 594	72	72	55	189	40 450	
Householder 65 years and over -----	16 009	14 969	1 007	27	6	—	32	15 080	
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	18 762	16 765	1 877	98	15	7	45	17 121	
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	24 872	23 215	1 589	42	22	4	52	23 440	
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined -----	225 227	214 024	9 693	467	880	163	1 242	212 576	
Nonfamily householder -----	185 699	177 066	7 645	330	587	71	829	176 138	
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	113 319	109 313	3 749	133	116	8	405	108 789	
65 years and over -----	90 901	87 179	3 573	110	33	6	225	86 766	
Persons for whom poverty status is determined -----	1 755 331	1 690 983	52 907	2 995	7 153	1 293	7 432	1 684 797	
Persons 18 years and over -----	1 316 224	1 271 224	37 206	2 240	4 878	676	5 060	1 266 214	
Persons 65 years and over -----	257 887	248 929	8 448	269	224	17	549	248 053	
Related children under 18 years -----	436 708	417 615	15 479	753	2 252	609	2 330	416 404	
Related children under 6 years -----	127 768	121 734	4 966	182	708	178	667	121 559	
Related children 5 to 17 years -----	331 212	317 194	11 263	605	1 687	463	1 806	316 137	
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families -----	80 485	75 805	4 185	267	171	57	296	76 041	
Percent below poverty level -----	16.0	15.6	31.2	35.3	10.8	21.9	17.8	15.7	
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	41 534	40 065	1 311	71	70	17	137	40 122	
With related children under 18 years -----	58 277	54 601	3 352	187	99	38	186	54 787	
With related children under 5 years -----	25 383	23 694	1 527	99	47	16	100	23 766	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	35 125	33 283	1 572	106	118	46	167	33 426	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	8 350	7 930	355	27	25	13	43	8 016	
Householder under 65 years with work disability -----	19 401	18 626	664	93	9	9	66	18 518	
Householder foreign born -----	553	341	45	—	139	28	62	416	
Householder under 25 years -----	8 747	8 183	477	51	28	8	41	8 131	
Householder 65 years and over -----	9 830	9 256	548	15	9	2	16	9 270	
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	36 904	34 077	2 512	131	150	34	150	34 655	
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	29 172	27 148	1 863	126	17	18	111	27 195	
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	17 518	16 493	972	40	13	—	26	16 580	
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	5 241	5 199	5 899	6 226	5 611	7 007	6 480	5 213	
Married-couple families -----	47 843	46 484	1 071	127	119	42	224	46 146	
With related children under 18 years -----	31 936	31 068	710	67	65	26	124	30 764	
With related children under 5 years -----	14 673	14 279	306	35	39	14	69	14 126	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	23 146	22 541	414	58	93	40	137	22 352	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	6 156	5 975	130	21	20	10	41	5 974	
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	20 174	19 364	596	67	118	29	95	19 404	
Householder 65 years and over -----	6 514	6 233	261	9	9	2	12	6 247	
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	14 001	13 652	290	36	12	11	87	13 442	
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	11 149	10 745	374	22	8	—	22	10 751	
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	5 050	5 041	5 317	5 483	5 459	6 568	6 245	5 035	
Female householder, no husband present -----	28 203	25 152	2 866	130	40	15	68	25 683	
With related children under 18 years -----	23 222	20 578	2 483	118	31	12	58	21 055	
With related children under 5 years -----	9 495	8 263	1 161	64	5	2	31	8 485	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	10 092	8 945	1 077	46	18	6	26	9 265	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	1 857	1 628	215	6	5	3	—	1 720	
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	15 000	13 131	1 790	54	20	5	55	13 605	
Householder 65 years and over -----	2 801	2 537	258	6	—	—	4	2 543	
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	13 538	11 960	1 484	82	5	7	22	12 197	
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	5 366	4 851	492	18	5	—	4	4 907	
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	5 566	5 480	6 221	7 283	5 608	8 235	7 440	5 529	
Unrelated individuals -----	78 048	72 830	4 363	255	530	70	566	72 683	
Percent below poverty level -----	34.7	34.0	45.0	54.6	60.2	42.9	45.6	34.2	
Nonfamily householder -----	54 538	51 018	3 027	157	312	24	313	51 225	
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	27 313	25 901	1 323	54	35	—	113	26 103	
65 years and over -----	27 531	25 990	1 453	57	31	—	77	26 193	
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	3 174	3 145	3 372	3 204	5 038	5 925	4 179	3 152	
Persons -----	345 093	323 528	19 058	1 080	1 067	360	1 941	323 006	
Percent below poverty level -----	19.7	19.1	36.0	36.1	14.9	27.8	26.1	19.2	
Persons 18 years and over -----	230 020	217 070	11 171	743	874	162	1 127	216 728	
Persons 65 years and over -----	43 194	40 805	2 261	84	40	4	102	41 007	
Related children under 18 years -----	112 942	104 582	7 665	335	170	190	772	104 359	
Related children under 6 years -----	40 146	37 015	2 920	88	76	47	308	37 059	
Related children 5 to 17 years -----	79 534	73 846	5 157	267	105	159	527	73 581	
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level -----	453 466	427 054	23 328	1 455	1 197	432	2 351	426 308	
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level -----	759 545	722 062	32 917	1 958	1 920	688	3 588	720 180	

Table 55. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Race						Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
	All persons	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Other race		
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS								
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	91 624	88 778	2 478	126	234	8	335	88 464
In households -----	90 983	88 163	2 452	126	234	8	327	87 857
In group quarters -----	641	615	26	—	—	—	8	607
Nursing homes -----	404	378	26	—	—	—	—	378
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	156 926	151 847	4 720	143	201	15	339	151 531
In households -----	154 471	149 549	4 563	143	201	15	339	149 233
In group quarters -----	2 455	2 298	157	—	—	—	—	2 298
Nursing homes -----	1 985	1 861	124	—	—	—	—	1 861
Persons 75 years and over -----	111 878	107 638	4 089	126	23	2	221	107 436
In households -----	103 123	99 095	3 877	126	23	2	210	98 899
In group quarters -----	8 755	8 543	212	—	—	—	11	8 537
Nursing homes -----	8 316	8 129	187	—	—	—	11	8 123
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT								
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	91 624	88 778	2 478	126	234	8	335	88 464
Less than 9th grade -----	21 090	20 624	378	36	52	—	64	20 560
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	20 614	19 776	769	46	19	4	73	19 720
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	31 220	30 259	874	14	73	—	110	30 149
Some college or associate degree -----	10 874	10 567	276	26	5	—	63	10 504
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	7 826	7 552	181	4	85	4	25	7 531
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	156 926	151 847	4 720	143	201	15	339	151 531
Less than 9th grade -----	51 967	50 614	1 224	76	38	15	81	50 548
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	33 435	31 805	1 577	24	29	—	103	31 704
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	43 741	42 523	1 188	25	5	—	130	42 396
Some college or associate degree -----	16 161	15 690	410	18	43	—	25	15 668
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	11 622	11 215	321	—	86	—	—	11 215
Persons 75 years and over -----	111 878	107 638	4 089	126	23	2	221	107 436
Less than 9th grade -----	55 459	53 426	1 954	68	9	2	90	53 341
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	19 432	18 452	947	31	2	—	60	18 399
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	18 763	18 229	510	19	5	—	50	18 186
Some college or associate degree -----	9 634	9 412	222	—	—	—	5	9 407
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	8 590	8 119	456	8	7	—	16	8 103
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989								
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years -----	33 930	33 209	583	59	75	4	86	32 902
Less than \$5,000 -----	1 102	1 077	13	12	—	—	2	1 068
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	2 363	2 310	53	—	—	—	—	2 301
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	3 932	3 853	71	8	—	—	3	3 816
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	8 617	8 417	179	7	14	—	18	8 363
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	6 546	6 400	130	16	—	—	17	6 398
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	5 654	5 574	71	7	2	—	21	5 474
\$50,000 or more -----	5 716	5 578	66	9	59	4	25	5 482
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	8.6	8.5	11.1	33.9	—	—	2.3	8.6
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone -----	15 070	14 450	581	15	24	—	75	14 141
Less than \$5,000 -----	3 947	3 732	201	5	9	—	19	3 677
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	4 085	3 883	194	8	—	—	36	3 789
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	2 596	2 510	86	—	—	—	8	2 432
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	2 659	2 581	76	2	—	—	12	2 530
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	885	857	19	—	9	—	—	851
\$35,000 or more -----	898	887	5	—	6	—	—	862
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	34.4	34.0	44.4	33.3	37.5	—	33.3	34.1
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years -----	52 027	50 749	1 185	25	66	2	101	50 349
Less than \$5,000 -----	1 166	1 129	28	—	9	—	—	1 143
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	5 048	4 848	175	16	7	2	2	4 856
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	8 261	8 018	241	2	—	—	27	7 924
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	17 386	16 982	383	7	14	—	23	16 828
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	9 568	9 394	174	—	—	—	36	9 318
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	6 035	5 878	143	—	14	—	7	5 825
\$50,000 or more -----	4 563	4 500	41	—	22	—	6	4 455
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	7.3	7.2	13.7	28.0	13.6	100.0	2.0	7.3
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone -----	41 287	39 765	1 422	65	29	6	104	39 558
Less than \$5,000 -----	8 387	7 934	398	26	29	—	19	8 069
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	15 702	15 079	612	11	—	—	49	14 974
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	8 666	8 391	266	9	—	—	15	8 314
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	5 618	5 503	100	15	—	—	12	5 414
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	1 659	1 615	34	4	—	6	9	1 569
\$35,000 or more -----	1 255	1 243	12	—	—	—	—	1 218
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	27.3	26.8	39.0	49.2	100.0	—	33.7	27.3
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over -----	24 053	23 365	657	24	7	—	40	23 254
Less than \$5,000 -----	834	813	21	—	—	—	7	785
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	3 969	3 845	122	2	—	—	3	3 876
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	5 551	5 399	144	8	—	—	1	5 352
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	7 180	6 959	205	9	7	—	29	6 953
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	3 192	3 080	112	—	—	—	—	3 090
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 800	1 744	51	5	—	—	—	1 750
\$50,000 or more -----	1 527	1 525	2	—	—	—	—	1 448
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	11.2	11.1	15.1	8.3	—	—	25.0	11.1
Persons 75 years and over living alone -----	44 933	43 030	1 872	29	2	—	108	42 806
Less than \$5,000 -----	10 669	10 024	632	13	—	—	40	10 126
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	18 692	17 891	797	2	2	—	34	17 786
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	8 175	7 902	259	14	—	—	15	7 768
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	4 680	4 535	145	—	—	—	19	4 494
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	1 486	1 452	34	—	—	—	—	1 446
\$35,000 or more -----	1 231	1 226	5	—	—	—	—	1 186
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	31.5	31.1	41.7	51.7	—	—	38.9	31.4

Table 56. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition of White Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural					Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural
	Total	Central place	Urban fringe								
AGE											
All persons	605 171	186 373	179 089	239 709	1 120 852	23 548	626 316	186 373	439 943	1 099 707	883 401
Under 3 years	19 303	5 797	6 205	7 301	39 719	562	21 081	5 797	15 284	37 941	31 313
3 and 4 years	13 524	4 045	4 265	5 252	28 797	443	14 995	4 045	10 950	27 364	22 711
5 to 9 years	35 504	10 661	11 235	13 608	79 576	1 452	39 867	10 661	29 206	75 213	63 105
10 to 14 years	36 866	10 158	11 961	14 747	91 850	1 900	43 330	10 158	33 172	85 386	72 279
15 to 17 years	22 827	6 670	7 255	8 902	56 542	982	26 891	6 670	20 221	52 478	44 576
18 and 19 years	21 527	5 739	4 649	11 139	34 771	626	19 104	5 739	13 365	37 194	26 935
20 to 24 years	42 907	12 576	10 612	19 719	70 262	1 073	39 458	12 576	26 882	73 711	55 194
25 to 29 years	40 512	12 548	13 107	14 857	76 668	986	43 192	12 548	30 644	73 988	60 611
30 to 34 years	45 343	14 042	14 130	17 171	90 545	1 330	49 136	14 042	35 094	86 752	71 451
35 to 39 years	45 051	13 957	14 195	16 899	91 483	1 527	49 533	13 957	35 576	87 001	71 753
40 to 44 years	41 236	12 052	13 621	15 563	83 906	1 906	45 982	12 052	33 930	79 160	65 363
45 to 49 years	32 641	10 038	10 381	12 222	65 627	1 715	37 084	10 038	27 046	61 184	50 395
50 to 54 years	29 725	9 102	9 358	11 265	58 070	1 725	33 349	9 102	24 247	54 446	44 503
55 to 59 years	29 423	9 368	9 077	10 978	53 517	1 705	30 884	9 368	21 516	52 056	42 174
60 to 64 years	36 086	11 497	10 575	14 014	52 692	1 660	34 457	11 497	22 960	54 321	41 632
65 to 74 years	64 307	21 308	17 472	25 527	87 540	2 634	58 000	21 308	36 692	93 847	70 680
75 years and over	48 351	16 815	10 991	20 545	59 287	1 322	39 973	16 815	23 158	67 665	48 726
Median age	37.7	38.9	37.2	37.1	34.5	42.3	36.6	38.9	35.7	35.0	34.5
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	44 100	12 846	11 352	19 902	79 252	1 231	42 742	12 846	29 896	80 610	62 171
Children ever born	11 650	3 642	3 242	4 766	27 883	277	12 227	3 642	8 585	27 306	22 858
Per 1,000 women	264	284	286	239	286	225	286	284	287	339	368
Women ever married	9 741	2 787	2 946	4 008	23 554	222	10 376	2 787	7 589	22 919	19 170
Children ever born	8 424	2 395	2 489	3 540	22 923	238	9 303	2 395	6 908	22 044	18 747
Per 1,000 women	865	859	845	883	973	1 072	897	859	910	962	978
Women 25 to 34 years	44 327	13 810	14 100	16 417	86 493	1 186	48 020	13 810	34 210	82 800	68 109
Children ever born	57 663	16 895	18 379	22 389	135 399	1 912	65 539	16 895	48 644	127 523	107 497
Per 1,000 women	1 301	1 223	1 303	1 364	1 565	1 612	1 365	1 223	1 422	1 540	1 578
Women ever married	35 724	10 539	11 837	13 348	76 620	1 033	40 285	10 539	29 746	72 059	60 206
Children ever born	55 056	15 756	17 797	21 503	131 263	1 901	63 090	15 756	47 334	123 229	104 010
Per 1,000 women	1 541	1 495	1 504	1 611	1 713	1 840	1 566	1 495	1 591	1 710	1 728
Women 35 to 44 years	44 362	13 436	14 359	16 567	87 649	1 712	48 929	13 436	35 493	83 082	68 247
Children ever born	80 264	23 208	25 933	31 123	184 190	3 731	91 701	23 208	68 493	172 753	145 144
Per 1,000 women	1 809	1 727	1 806	1 879	2 101	2 179	1 874	1 727	1 930	2 079	2 127
No children	7 859	2 719	2 291	2 849	10 364	256	7 574	2 719	4 859	10 649	8 042
1 child	8 626	2 728	2 831	3 067	14 681	206	9 176	2 728	6 448	14 301	11 352
2 children	16 733	4 752	5 867	6 114	33 962	639	19 394	4 752	14 642	31 131	25 874
3 children	7 834	2 375	2 427	3 032	18 107	318	8 981	2 375	6 606	16 960	14 270
4 children	2 350	587	710	1 053	7 219	211	2 914	587	2 127	6 855	5 916
5 or more children	960	275	233	452	3 316	82	1 090	275	815	3 186	2 793
Women ever married	40 814	12 061	13 474	15 279	83 543	1 611	45 730	12 061	33 669	78 627	64 966
Children ever born	79 386	22 813	25 747	30 826	182 884	3 717	90 905	22 813	68 092	171 365	144 047
Per 1,000 women	1 945	1 891	1 911	2 018	2 189	2 307	1 988	1 891	2 022	2 179	2 217
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
All persons	605 171	186 373	179 089	239 709	1 120 852	23 548	626 316	186 373	439 943	1 099 707	883 401
In households	586 224	180 663	177 043	228 518	1 106 791	23 548	614 845	180 663	434 182	1 078 170	872 483
Family householder	166 615	50 426	52 587	63 602	320 386	7 334	178 485	50 426	128 059	308 516	251 627
Male	131 629	38 144	43 129	50 356	270 967	6 742	145 892	38 144	107 748	256 704	211 834
Female	34 986	12 282	9 458	13 246	49 419	592	32 593	12 282	20 311	51 812	39 793
Nonfamily householder	85 348	30 526	19 867	34 955	91 718	1 256	69 365	30 526	38 839	107 701	75 223
Male	28 121	10 371	6 803	10 947	36 001	758	24 779	10 371	14 408	39 343	29 173
Female	57 227	20 155	13 064	24 008	55 717	498	44 586	20 155	24 431	68 358	46 050
Spouse	133 399	39 133	43 621	50 645	268 638	6 464	147 225	39 133	108 092	254 812	209 644
Child	163 730	48 095	52 356	63 279	365 374	7 175	186 323	48 095	138 228	342 781	286 612
Other relatives	20 405	6 869	5 608	7 928	38 412	911	20 582	6 869	13 713	38 235	30 991
Nonrelatives	16 727	5 614	3 004	8 109	22 263	408	12 865	5 614	7 876	26 125	18 386
In group quarters	18 947	5 710	2 046	11 191	14 061	—	11 471	5 710	5 761	21 537	10 918
Persons per household	2.33	2.23	2.45	2.32	2.69	2.74	2.48	2.23	2.60	2.59	2.67
Persons per family	2.91	2.87	2.94	2.92	3.10	2.99	2.99	2.87	3.03	3.06	3.10
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	166 615	50 426	52 587	63 602	320 386	7 334	178 485	50 426	128 059	308 516	251 627
With own children under 18 years	70 231	20 118	23 016	27 097	158 120	2 687	79 886	20 118	59 768	148 465	124 321
With own children under 6 years	28 412	8 279	9 288	10 845	59 468	885	31 290	8 279	23 011	56 590	46 816
Married-couple families	133 511	39 036	43 687	50 788	269 956	6 535	147 495	39 036	108 459	255 972	210 698
With own children under 18 years	54 023	14 617	18 466	20 940	132 867	2 399	64 671	14 617	50 054	122 249	103 751
With own children under 6 years	22 650	6 239	7 771	8 640	51 086	742	26 134	6 239	19 895	47 602	39 906
Female householder, no husband present	27 235	9 459	7 266	10 510	37 845	407	24 952	9 459	15 493	40 128	30 544
With own children under 18 years	13 953	4 825	3 825	5 303	19 352	152	12 701	4 825	7 876	20 604	15 704
With own children under 6 years	5 056	1 874	1 305	1 877	6 346	81	4 432	1 874	2 558	6 970	5 199
Subfamilies	4 395	1 568	1 335	1 492	9 029	144	4 900	1 568	3 332	8 524	7 197
With own children under 18 years	3 803	1 368	1 180	1 255	7 865	105	4 271	1 368	2 903	7 397	6 280
Married-couple subfamilies	994	358	275	361	2 068	86	1 111	358	753	1 951	1 648
With own children under 18 years	402	158	120	124	904	47	482	158	324	824	731
Mother-child subfamilies	2 748	956	868	924	5 394	49	3 064	956	2 108	5 078	4 257
Persons under 18 years	128 062	37 331	40 921	49 810	296 484	5 339	146 164	37 331	108 833	278 382	233 984
Percent living with two parents	73.9	69.6	77.5	74.1	79.6	84.2	77.5	69.6	80.2	78.0	78.9
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS											
Total	5 464	2 008	1 336	2 120	9 616	153	5 180	2 008	3 172	9 900	7 950
Male and female	5 338	1 987	1 297	2 054	9 452	149	5 078	1 987	3 091	9 712	7 828
Both male	77	9	23	45	71	4	60	9	51	88	43
Both female	49	12	16	21	93	—	42	12	30	100	79
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS											
Households	251 963	80 952	72 454	98 557	412 104	8 590	247 850	80 952	166 898	416 217	326 850
With one or more subfamilies	4 204	1 499	1 265	1 440	8 598	140	4 681	1 499	3 182	8 121	6 838
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	8 894	3 124	2 192	3 578	16 121	426	8 534	3 124	5 410	16 481	13 159
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	1 374	498	306	570	2 201	48	1 228	498	730	2 347	1 821

Table 57. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition of Black Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area		
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural	
		Central place	Urban fringe									
AGE												
All persons	35 996	14 646	5 059	16 291	19 402	177	21 969	14 646	7 323	33 429	17 616	
Under 3 years	1 797	850	214	733	700	10	1 154	850	304	1 343	621	
3 and 4 years	1 228	454	198	576	577	10	759	454	305	1 046	486	
5 to 9 years	2 960	1 096	353	1 511	1 326	3	1 632	1 096	536	2 654	1 200	
10 to 14 years	3 030	1 264	378	1 388	1 472	13	1 782	1 264	518	2 720	1 374	
15 to 17 years	1 807	749	234	824	1 066	10	1 070	749	321	1 803	979	
18 and 19 years	1 436	635	176	625	715	1	951	635	316	1 200	646	
20 to 24 years	2 787	1 194	444	1 149	1 243	14	1 810	1 194	616	2 220	1 091	
25 to 29 years	2 453	1 035	322	1 096	1 269	1	1 423	1 035	388	2 299	1 225	
30 to 34 years	2 941	1 247	507	1 187	1 413	18	1 893	1 247	646	2 461	1 313	
35 to 39 years	2 881	1 122	536	1 223	1 584	8	1 867	1 122	745	2 598	1 405	
40 to 44 years	1 810	708	313	789	1 070	23	1 212	708	504	1 668	898	
45 to 49 years	1 405	595	202	608	746	5	922	595	327	1 229	643	
50 to 54 years	1 578	635	258	685	773	13	1 031	635	396	1 320	675	
55 to 59 years	1 251	564	182	505	793	7	816	564	252	1 228	741	
60 to 64 years	1 460	584	176	700	1 018	11	867	584	283	1 611	939	
65 to 74 years	2 704	976	313	1 415	2 016	10	1 426	976	450	3 294	1 896	
75 years and over	2 468	938	253	1 277	1 621	20	1 354	938	416	2 735	1 484	
Median age	30.9	30.2	32.1	31.0	34.7	40.1	31.1	30.2	32.8	32.9	34.5	
FERTILITY												
Women 15 to 24 years	3 011	1 344	438	1 229	1 324	14	1 967	1 344	623	2 368	1 189	
Children ever born	1 052	482	97	473	615	2	605	482	123	1 062	589	
Per 1,000 women	349	359	221	385	465	143	308	359	197	448	495	
Women ever married	272	105	30	137	116	1	135	105	30	253	116	
Children ever born	275	116	30	129	145	2	146	116	30	274	145	
Per 1,000 women	1 011	1 105	1 000	942	1 250	2 000	1 081	1 105	1 000	1 083	1 250	
Women 25 to 34 years	2 931	1 267	425	1 239	1 414	15	1 825	1 267	558	2 520	1 328	
Children ever born	4 784	2 090	660	2 034	2 299	45	3 002	2 090	912	4 081	2 116	
Per 1,000 women	1 632	1 650	1 553	1 642	1 626	3 000	1 645	1 650	1 634	1 619	1 593	
Women ever married	1 562	595	280	687	696	15	956	595	361	1 302	644	
Children ever born	3 246	1 349	559	1 338	1 456	45	2 107	1 349	758	2 595	1 321	
Per 1,000 women	2 078	2 267	1 996	1 948	2 092	3 000	2 204	2 267	2 100	1 993	2 051	
Women 35 to 44 years	2 400	1 027	476	897	1 318	8	1 724	1 027	697	1 994	1 113	
Children ever born	5 435	2 257	803	2 375	3 000	11	3 506	2 257	1 249	4 929	2 590	
Per 1,000 women	2 265	2 198	1 687	2 648	2 276	1 375	2 034	2 198	1 792	2 472	2 327	
No children	297	118	129	50	131	3	268	118	150	160	110	
1 child	461	213	85	163	334	2	351	213	138	444	281	
2 children	696	312	141	243	300	2	527	312	215	469	238	
3 children	504	203	73	228	275	—	325	203	122	454	230	
4 children	244	112	23	109	179	—	157	112	45	266	157	
5 or more children	198	69	25	104	99	1	96	69	27	201	97	
Women ever married	1 771	670	384	717	1 047	1	1 246	670	576	1 572	871	
Children ever born	4 545	1 723	796	2 026	2 559	5	2 931	1 723	1 208	4 173	2 183	
Per 1,000 women	2 566	2 572	2 073	2 826	2 444	5 000	2 352	2 572	2 097	2 655	2 506	
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP												
All persons	35 996	14 646	5 059	16 291	19 402	177	21 969	14 646	7 323	33 429	17 616	
In households	34 711	14 137	4 831	15 743	17 938	177	21 162	14 137	7 025	31 487	16 189	
Family householder	8 797	3 641	1 292	3 864	4 633	44	5 564	3 641	1 923	7 866	4 136	
Male	4 561	1 708	835	2 018	2 825	35	2 963	1 708	1 255	4 423	2 484	
Female	4 236	1 933	457	1 846	1 808	9	2 601	1 933	668	3 443	1 652	
Nonfamily householder	5 316	2 336	707	2 273	2 329	17	3 254	2 336	918	4 391	2 169	
Male	2 286	1 059	353	874	889	15	1 467	1 059	408	1 708	850	
Female	3 030	1 277	354	1 399	1 440	2	1 787	1 277	510	2 683	1 319	
Spouse	4 156	1 496	779	1 881	2 638	33	2 678	1 496	1 182	4 116	2 300	
Child	12 380	5 009	1 705	5 666	5 972	61	7 429	5 009	2 420	10 923	5 391	
Other relatives	2 756	1 053	213	1 490	1 882	20	1 437	1 053	384	3 201	1 753	
Nonrelatives	1 306	602	135	569	484	2	800	602	198	990	440	
In group quarters	1 285	509	228	548	1 464	—	807	509	298	1 942	1 427	
Persons per household	2.45	2.35	2.35	2.58	2.55	2.61	2.39	2.35	2.46	2.56	2.54	
Persons per family	3.16	3.04	3.02	3.33	3.25	3.14	3.05	3.04	3.07	3.29	3.25	
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	8 797	3 641	1 292	3 864	4 633	44	5 564	3 641	1 923	7 866	4 136	
With own children under 18 years	4 716	2 094	673	1 949	2 108	19	3 063	2 094	969	3 761	1 868	
With own children under 6 years	1 926	831	278	817	782	16	1 240	831	409	1 468	679	
Married-couple families	4 359	1 631	823	1 905	2 682	28	2 885	1 631	1 254	4 156	2 332	
With own children under 18 years	2 184	823	396	965	1 144	18	1 424	823	601	1 904	977	
With own children under 6 years	850	333	160	357	430	16	599	333	266	681	352	
Female householder, no husband present	3 867	1 776	399	1 692	1 641	9	2 352	1 776	576	3 156	1 511	
With own children under 18 years	2 281	1 131	243	907	853	—	1 454	1 131	323	1 680	785	
With own children under 6 years	950	424	99	427	309	—	545	424	121	714	287	
Subfamilies	660	268	21	371	486	—	335	268	67	811	445	
With own children under 18 years	642	262	21	359	469	—	329	262	67	782	428	
Married-couple subfamilies	51	15	—	36	49	—	18	15	3	82	46	
With own children under 18 years	33	9	—	24	32	—	12	9	3	53	29	
Mother-child subfamilies	449	203	21	225	364	—	266	203	63	547	327	
Persons under 18 years	10 822	4 413	1 377	5 032	5 141	46	6 397	4 413	1 984	9 566	4 660	
Percent living with two parents	38.0	31.7	49.7	40.4	39.3	73.9	37.8	31.7	51.4	38.9	37.7	
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS												
Total	514	218	39	257	161	1	269	218	51	406	149	
Male and female	506	218	39	249	159	1	269	218	51	396	147	
Both male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Both female	8	—	—	8	2	—	—	—	—	10	2	
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS												
Households	14 113	5 977	1 999	6 137	6 962	61	8 818	5 977	2 841	12 257	6 305	
With one or more subfamilies	565	246	21	298	437	—	326	246	80	676	383	
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	1 130	488	95	547	706	11	631	488	143	1 205	668	
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	189	98	18	73	62	2	119	98	21	132	59	

Table 58. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural					Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
AGE											
All persons	1 073	377	209	487	2 026	8	969	377	592	2 130	1 643
Under 3 years	15	6	—	9	73	—	12	6	6	76	67
3 and 4 years	22	6	3	13	41	—	20	6	14	43	30
5 to 9 years	97	30	17	50	111	—	89	30	59	119	69
10 to 14 years	38	12	11	15	180	—	49	12	37	169	154
15 to 17 years	59	13	9	37	151	—	53	13	40	157	120
18 and 19 years	26	9	—	17	93	—	37	9	28	82	65
20 to 24 years	142	88	11	43	202	—	144	88	56	200	157
25 to 29 years	70	19	22	29	149	—	50	19	31	169	140
30 to 34 years	152	53	49	50	205	8	150	53	97	207	157
35 to 39 years	59	11	2	46	151	—	37	11	26	173	127
40 to 44 years	41	11	—	30	150	—	37	11	26	154	124
45 to 49 years	54	27	3	24	133	—	58	27	31	129	105
50 to 54 years	54	6	19	29	107	—	36	6	30	125	96
55 to 59 years	54	38	16	—	75	—	57	38	19	72	72
60 to 64 years	35	4	17	14	91	—	41	4	37	85	71
65 to 74 years	70	9	19	42	73	—	40	9	31	103	61
75 years and over	85	35	11	39	41	—	59	35	24	67	28
Median age	32.2	30.5	33.2	33.0	30.3	32.5	31.0	30.5	31.3	31.2	30.6
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	96	46	10	40	188	—	106	46	60	178	138
Children ever born	46	14	—	32	66	—	34	14	20	78	46
Per 1,000 women	479	304	—	800	351	—	321	304	333	438	333
Women ever married	43	29	—	14	78	—	66	29	37	55	41
Children ever born	40	8	—	32	58	—	20	8	12	78	46
Per 1,000 women	930	276	—	2 286	744	—	303	276	324	1 418	1 122
Women 25 to 34 years	105	24	43	38	220	8	97	24	73	228	190
Children ever born	222	84	58	80	388	16	191	84	107	419	339
Per 1,000 women	2 114	3 500	1 349	2 105	1 764	2 000	1 969	3 500	1 466	1 838	1 784
Women ever married	105	24	43	38	205	8	92	24	68	218	180
Children ever born	222	84	58	80	370	16	191	84	107	401	321
Per 1,000 women	2 114	3 500	1 349	2 105	1 805	2 000	2 076	3 500	1 574	1 839	1 783
Women 35 to 44 years	60	22	2	36	183	—	52	22	30	191	155
Children ever born	124	20	2	102	480	—	138	20	118	466	364
Per 1,000 women	2 067	909	1 000	2 833	2 623	—	2 654	909	3 933	2 440	2 348
No children	13	7	—	6	15	—	7	7	—	21	15
1 child	12	10	2	—	32	—	12	10	2	32	32
2 children	14	5	—	9	38	—	5	5	—	47	38
3 children	—	—	—	—	38	—	6	—	6	32	32
4 children	21	—	—	21	51	—	17	—	17	55	34
5 or more children	—	—	—	—	9	—	5	—	5	4	4
Women ever married	56	18	2	36	145	—	48	18	30	153	117
Children ever born	120	16	2	102	415	—	134	16	118	401	299
Per 1,000 women	2 143	889	1 000	2 833	2 862	—	2 792	889	3 933	2 621	2 556
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
All persons	1 073	377	209	487	2 026	8	969	377	592	2 130	1 643
In households	1 040	344	209	487	1 940	8	929	344	585	2 051	1 564
Family householder	285	89	48	148	471	—	257	89	168	499	351
Male	189	49	42	98	338	—	172	49	123	355	257
Female	96	40	6	50	133	—	85	40	45	144	94
Nonfamily householder	178	48	29	101	152	—	94	48	46	236	135
Male	82	21	10	51	71	—	42	21	21	111	60
Female	96	27	19	50	81	—	52	27	25	125	75
Spouse	220	95	63	62	442	8	242	95	147	420	358
Child	265	98	40	127	709	—	274	98	176	700	573
Other relatives	34	—	9	25	102	—	21	—	21	115	90
Nonrelatives	58	14	20	24	64	—	41	14	27	81	57
In group quarters	33	33	—	—	86	—	40	33	7	79	79
Persons per household	2.58	2.55	2.22	2.71	2.86	—	2.77	2.55	2.91	2.73	2.74
Persons per family	3.34	3.39	2.58	3.55	3.35	—	3.35	3.39	3.32	3.35	3.26
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	285	89	48	148	471	—	257	89	168	499	351
With own children under 18 years	151	61	20	70	263	—	159	61	98	255	185
With own children under 6 years	94	35	14	45	128	—	85	35	50	137	92
Married-couple families	202	57	33	112	327	—	176	57	119	353	241
With own children under 18 years	86	40	5	41	184	—	102	40	62	168	127
With own children under 6 years	59	19	5	35	87	—	47	19	28	99	64
Female householder, no husband present	74	32	6	36	107	—	72	32	40	109	73
With own children under 18 years	56	21	6	29	73	—	48	21	27	81	52
With own children under 6 years	26	16	—	10	41	—	29	16	13	38	28
Subfamilies	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	13	13
With own children under 18 years	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	13	13
Married-couple subfamilies	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5	5
With own children under 18 years	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5	5
Mother-child subfamilies	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	8	8
Persons under 18 years	231	67	40	124	556	—	223	67	156	564	440
Percent living with two parents	47.6	80.6	65.0	24.2	73.4	—	75.8	80.6	73.7	61.9	72.5
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS											
Total	42	—	18	24	11	—	18	—	18	35	11
Male and female	42	—	18	24	11	—	18	—	18	35	11
Both male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Both female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS											
Households	463	137	77	249	623	—	351	137	214	735	486
With one or more subfamilies	5	—	—	5	36	—	11	—	11	30	25
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	9	—	2	7	44	—	8	—	8	45	38
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	9	—	1	8	—	—	1	—	1	8	—

Table 59. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition of Asian or Pacific Islander Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area		
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural	
		Central place	Urban fringe									
AGE												
All persons	4 844	1 314	1 264	2 266	2 661	16	3 159	1 314	1 845	4 346	2 200	
Under 3 years	205	34	87	84	93	—	135	34	101	163	84	
3 and 4 years	167	37	59	71	100	—	113	37	76	154	83	
5 to 9 years	334	91	98	145	251	—	246	91	155	339	194	
10 to 14 years	405	137	168	100	238	—	333	137	196	310	216	
15 to 17 years	327	82	117	128	155	—	254	82	172	228	121	
18 and 19 years	300	82	26	192	48	—	142	82	60	206	48	
20 to 24 years	525	125	30	370	252	8	219	125	94	558	203	
25 to 29 years	298	41	65	192	145	—	133	41	92	310	130	
30 to 34 years	428	117	96	215	193	8	254	117	137	367	152	
35 to 39 years	458	134	165	159	207	—	336	134	202	329	170	
40 to 44 years	415	130	105	180	262	—	271	130	141	406	241	
45 to 49 years	395	122	124	149	243	—	289	122	167	349	206	
50 to 54 years	218	92	62	64	155	—	195	92	103	178	114	
55 to 59 years	113	21	20	72	117	—	59	21	38	171	105	
60 to 64 years	131	32	34	65	103	—	100	32	68	134	69	
65 to 74 years	111	25	6	80	90	—	66	25	41	135	55	
75 years and over	14	12	2	—	9	—	14	12	2	9	9	
Median age	27.7	31.2	28.6	26.1	31.3	26.0	30.1	31.2	28.7	28.5	30.7	
FERTILITY												
Women 15 to 24 years	582	130	96	356	231	8	309	130	179	504	189	
Children ever born	46	3	—	43	17	—	19	3	16	44	9	
Per 1,000 women	79	23	—	121	74	—	61	23	89	87	48	
Women ever married	44	—	—	44	40	8	20	—	20	64	36	
Children ever born	12	—	—	12	13	—	16	—	16	9	5	
Per 1,000 women	273	—	—	273	325	—	800	—	800	141	139	
Women 25 to 34 years	405	102	101	202	210	—	264	102	162	351	155	
Children ever born	535	193	139	203	251	—	412	193	219	374	177	
Per 1,000 women	1 321	1 892	1 376	1 005	1 195	—	1 561	1 892	1 352	1 066	1 142	
Women ever married	405	102	101	202	172	—	260	102	158	317	121	
Children ever born	535	193	139	203	245	—	412	193	219	368	171	
Per 1,000 women	1 321	1 892	1 376	1 005	1 424	—	1 585	1 892	1 386	1 161	1 413	
Women 35 to 44 years	437	121	129	187	335	—	295	121	174	477	305	
Children ever born	896	307	263	326	630	—	666	307	359	860	572	
Per 1,000 women	2 050	2 537	2 039	1 743	1 881	—	2 258	2 537	2 063	1 803	1 875	
No children	63	—	12	51	62	—	13	—	13	112	61	
1 child	61	29	9	23	45	—	38	29	9	68	45	
2 children	164	35	70	59	152	—	141	35	106	175	123	
3 children	107	30	38	39	39	—	76	30	46	70	39	
4 children	29	22	—	7	29	—	22	22	—	36	29	
5 or more children	13	5	—	8	8	—	5	5	—	16	8	
Women ever married	394	121	129	144	311	—	295	121	174	410	281	
Children ever born	896	307	263	326	630	—	666	307	359	860	572	
Per 1,000 women	2 274	2 537	2 039	2 264	2 026	—	2 258	2 537	2 063	2 098	2 036	
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP												
All persons	4 844	1 314	1 264	2 266	2 661	16	3 159	1 314	1 845	4 346	2 200	
In households	4 532	1 265	1 264	2 003	2 593	16	3 097	1 265	1 832	4 028	2 132	
Family householder	1 029	305	272	452	552	42	679	305	374	902	462	
Male	961	280	272	409	461	—	651	280	371	771	374	
Female	68	25	—	43	91	—	28	25	3	131	88	
Nonfamily householder	431	99	45	287	156	8	180	99	81	407	120	
Male	249	59	13	177	67	—	81	59	22	235	58	
Female	182	40	32	110	89	8	99	40	59	172	62	
Spouse	1 111	298	307	506	733	—	790	298	492	1 054	591	
Child	1 639	477	578	584	917	—	1 262	477	785	1 294	762	
Other relatives	130	29	43	58	162	—	98	29	69	194	136	
Nonrelatives	192	57	19	116	73	8	88	57	31	177	61	
In group quarters	312	49	—	263	68	—	62	49	13	318	68	
Persons per household	2.88	3.06	3.48	2.53	3.01	4.63	3.19	3.06	3.30	2.75	3.06	
Persons per family	3.56	3.70	3.87	3.28	3.45	—	3.74	3.70	3.77	3.35	3.44	
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	1 029	305	272	452	552	—	679	305	374	902	462	
With own children under 18 years	682	205	217	260	337	—	479	205	274	540	292	
With own children under 6 years	286	87	104	95	132	—	219	87	132	199	110	
Married-couple families	987	294	272	421	459	—	665	294	371	781	372	
With own children under 18 years	653	202	217	234	285	—	476	202	274	462	240	
With own children under 6 years	262	84	104	74	112	—	216	84	132	158	90	
Female householder, no husband present	33	11	—	22	75	—	14	11	3	94	72	
With own children under 18 years	20	3	—	17	50	—	3	3	—	67	50	
With own children under 6 years	15	3	—	12	18	—	3	3	—	30	18	
Subfamilies	—	—	—	—	11	—	8	—	8	3	3	
With own children under 18 years	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	3	3	
Married-couple subfamilies	—	—	—	—	8	—	8	—	8	—	—	
With own children under 18 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Mother-child subfamilies	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	3	3	
Persons under 18 years	1 438	381	529	528	837	—	1 081	381	700	1 194	698	
Percent living with two parents	94.1	97.6	97.9	87.7	81.5	—	95.7	97.6	94.7	83.8	81.5	
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS												
Total	18	—	5	13	4	—	5	—	5	17	4	
Male and female	11	—	5	6	4	—	5	—	5	10	4	
Both male	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	
Both female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS												
Households	1 460	404	317	739	708	8	859	404	455	1 309	582	
With one or more subfamilies	20	4	—	16	8	—	11	4	7	17	1	
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	28	—	20	8	72	—	20	—	20	80	72	
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	

Table 60. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural					Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
AGE											
All persons	3 478	795	842	1 841	4 414	103	2 515	795	1 720	5 377	3 614
Under 3 years	179	26	53	100	198	—	130	26	104	247	147
3 and 4 years	37	10	6	21	122	6	32	10	22	127	106
5 to 9 years	301	59	96	146	397	24	264	59	205	434	322
10 to 14 years	310	87	113	110	390	18	257	87	170	443	329
15 to 17 years	225	74	44	107	283	5	181	74	107	327	231
18 and 19 years	230	57	38	135	189	—	131	57	74	288	163
20 to 24 years	334	78	59	197	435	12	211	78	133	558	361
25 to 29 years	303	84	84	135	298	—	240	84	156	361	234
30 to 34 years	227	85	89	53	383	27	268	85	183	342	282
35 to 39 years	251	49	42	160	306	5	164	49	115	393	242
40 to 44 years	274	63	86	125	366	—	192	63	129	448	328
45 to 49 years	140	35	22	83	255	—	123	35	88	272	189
50 to 54 years	82	22	9	51	183	—	62	22	40	203	152
55 to 59 years	121	10	48	63	178	6	78	10	68	221	158
60 to 64 years	148	24	17	107	187	—	77	24	53	258	151
65 to 74 years	175	5	22	148	164	—	37	5	32	302	154
75 years and over	141	27	14	100	80	—	68	27	41	153	65
Median age	27.0	25.4	25.7	28.9	28.2	17.7	26.1	25.4	26.4	28.7	28.2
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	363	92	93	178	416	8	275	92	183	504	326
Children ever born	83	25	40	18	133	—	89	25	64	127	109
Per 1,000 women	229	272	430	101	320	—	324	272	350	252	334
Women ever married	83	38	26	19	124	8	81	38	43	126	107
Children ever born	49	25	6	18	126	—	48	25	23	127	109
Per 1,000 women	590	658	231	947	1 016	—	593	658	535	1 008	1 019
Women 25 to 34 years	238	78	99	61	381	7	268	78	190	351	298
Children ever born	313	90	158	65	476	14	382	90	292	407	366
Per 1,000 women	1 315	1 154	1 596	1 066	1 249	2 000	1 425	1 154	1 537	1 160	1 228
Women ever married	148	39	80	29	329	7	200	39	161	277	256
Children ever born	260	59	152	49	431	14	345	59	286	346	321
Per 1,000 women	1 757	1 513	1 900	1 690	1 310	2 000	1 725	1 513	1 776	1 249	1 254
Women 35 to 44 years	304	73	90	141	329	5	243	73	170	390	263
Children ever born	536	117	167	252	686	10	449	117	332	773	558
Per 1,000 women	1 763	1 603	1 856	1 787	2 085	2 000	1 848	1 603	1 953	1 982	2 122
No children	64	19	13	32	59	—	51	19	32	72	40
1 child	41	6	15	20	53	—	29	6	23	65	45
2 children	116	33	48	35	104	5	105	33	72	115	85
3 children	76	15	7	54	48	—	33	15	18	91	46
4 children	—	—	—	—	48	—	16	—	16	32	32
5 or more children	7	—	7	—	17	—	9	—	9	15	15
Women ever married	266	73	77	116	310	5	228	73	155	348	246
Children ever born	530	117	167	246	674	10	437	117	320	767	558
Per 1,000 women	1 992	1 603	2 169	2 121	2 174	2 000	1 917	1 603	2 065	2 204	2 268
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
All persons	3 478	795	842	1 841	4 414	103	2 515	795	1 720	5 377	3 614
In households	3 247	725	824	1 698	4 140	103	2 393	725	1 668	4 994	3 369
Family householder	648	133	177	338	1 019	7	499	133	366	1 168	823
Male	529	103	126	300	816	—	373	103	270	972	665
Female	119	30	51	38	203	7	126	30	96	196	158
Nonfamily householder	506	107	82	317	323	12	258	107	151	571	276
Male	225	61	28	136	156	4	120	61	59	261	135
Female	281	46	54	181	167	8	138	46	92	310	141
Spouse	627	138	168	321	860	23	490	138	352	997	698
Child	1 149	279	330	540	1 525	15	935	279	656	1 739	1 224
Other relatives	127	41	35	51	235	6	113	41	72	249	209
Nonrelatives	190	27	32	131	178	40	98	27	71	270	139
In group quarters	231	70	18	143	274	—	122	70	52	383	245
Persons per household	2.15	2.33	2.34	2.02	2.76	3.53	2.53	2.33	2.63	2.46	2.68
Persons per family	2.86	3.05	2.92	2.76	3.19	3.71	3.17	3.05	3.21	3.01	3.11
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	648	133	177	338	1 019	7	499	133	366	1 168	823
With own children under 18 years	313	88	110	115	495	7	298	88	210	510	388
With own children under 6 years	160	49	49	62	204	—	129	49	80	235	173
Married-couple families	502	96	133	273	847	7	382	96	286	967	687
With own children under 18 years	231	64	73	94	404	7	216	64	152	419	318
With own children under 6 years	114	37	22	55	175	—	88	37	51	201	146
Female householder, no husband present	106	24	44	38	166	—	104	24	80	168	130
With own children under 18 years	76	24	37	15	85	—	82	24	58	79	64
With own children under 6 years	46	12	27	7	29	—	41	12	29	34	27
Subfamilies	5	—	—	5	31	—	7	—	7	29	24
With own children under 18 years	5	—	—	5	31	—	7	—	7	29	24
Married-couple subfamilies	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5	5
With own children under 18 years	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5	5
Mother-child subfamilies	5	—	—	5	19	—	7	—	7	17	12
Persons under 18 years	1 052	256	312	484	1 390	53	864	256	608	1 578	1 135
Percent living with two parents	56.0	62.5	41.3	62.0	63.6	28.3	55.4	62.5	52.5	63.0	63.3
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS											
Total	43	19	—	24	41	—	26	19	7	58	34
Male and female	43	19	—	24	41	—	26	19	7	58	34
Both male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Both female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS											
Households	1 154	240	259	655	1 342	19	757	240	517	1 739	1 099
With one or more subfamilies	5	—	—	5	36	—	19	—	19	22	17
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of household	27	7	—	20	76	—	12	7	5	91	71
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	7	7	—	—	23	—	15	7	8	15	15

Table 61. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition of White, Not of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area				Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural	
		Central place	Urban fringe									
AGE												
All persons	602 641	185 824	178 487	238 330	1 117 151	23 465	624 438	185 824	438 614	1 095 354	880 404	
Under 3 years	19 180	5 785	6 166	7 229	39 539	562	20 989	5 785	15 204	37 730	31 174	
3 and 4 years	13 540	4 035	4 265	5 240	28 686	437	14 969	4 035	10 934	27 257	22 616	
5 to 9 years	35 329	10 634	11 173	13 522	79 204	1 428	39 700	10 634	29 066	74 833	62 805	
10 to 14 years	36 655	10 083	11 909	14 663	91 512	1 882	43 165	10 083	33 082	85 002	71 991	
15 to 17 years	22 694	6 630	7 229	8 835	56 302	977	26 762	6 630	20 132	52 234	44 388	
18 and 19 years	21 409	5 714	4 614	11 081	34 591	626	19 018	5 714	13 304	36 982	26 781	
20 to 24 years	42 688	12 526	10 564	19 598	69 992	1 073	39 297	12 526	26 771	73 383	54 987	
25 to 29 years	40 287	12 497	13 043	14 747	76 452	986	43 029	12 497	30 532	73 710	60 435	
30 to 34 years	45 179	13 981	14 066	17 132	90 237	1 311	48 925	13 981	34 944	86 491	71 236	
35 to 39 years	44 867	13 915	14 175	16 777	91 255	1 522	49 425	13 915	35 510	86 697	71 571	
40 to 44 years	41 014	12 009	13 535	15 470	83 587	1 906	45 810	12 009	33 801	78 791	65 082	
45 to 49 years	32 516	10 003	10 359	12 154	65 392	1 715	36 961	10 003	26 958	60 947	50 226	
50 to 54 years	29 646	9 080	9 349	11 217	57 921	1 725	33 287	9 080	24 207	54 280	44 385	
55 to 59 years	29 330	9 361	9 046	10 923	53 357	1 699	30 826	9 361	21 465	51 861	42 034	
60 to 64 years	35 938	11 473	10 558	13 907	52 526	1 660	34 391	11 473	22 918	54 073	41 491	
65 to 74 years	64 145	21 303	17 457	25 385	87 386	2 634	57 970	21 303	36 667	93 561	70 536	
75 years and over	48 224	16 795	10 979	20 450	59 212	1 322	39 914	16 795	23 119	67 522	48 666	
Median age	37.7	39.0	37.2	37.1	34.6	42.4	36.7	39.0	35.8	35.0	34.6	
FERTILITY												
Women 15 to 24 years	43 879	12 794	11 271	19 814	78 933	1 231	42 525	12 794	29 731	80 287	61 936	
Children ever born	11 590	3 636	3 202	4 752	27 763	277	12 158	3 636	8 522	27 195	22 761	
Per 1,000 women	264	284	284	240	352	225	286	284	287	339	367	
Women ever married	9 704	2 774	2 929	4 001	23 453	222	10 330	2 774	7 556	22 827	19 085	
Children ever born	8 398	2 389	2 483	3 526	22 810	238	9 275	2 389	6 886	21 933	18 650	
Per 1,000 women	865	861	848	881	973	1 072	898	861	911	961	977	
Women 25 to 34 years	44 145	13 755	14 023	16 367	86 163	1 179	47 809	13 755	34 054	82 499	67 850	
Children ever born	57 410	16 828	18 253	22 329	135 002	1 898	65 230	16 828	48 402	127 182	107 192	
Per 1,000 women	1 300	1 223	1 302	1 364	1 567	1 610	1 364	1 223	1 421	1 542	1 580	
Women ever married	35 602	10 507	11 765	13 330	76 333	1 026	40 112	10 507	29 605	71 823	59 980	
Children ever born	54 847	15 711	17 677	21 459	130 890	1 887	62 809	15 711	47 098	122 928	103 729	
Per 1,000 women	1 541	1 495	1 503	1 610	1 715	1 839	1 566	1 495	1 591	1 712	1 729	
Women 35 to 44 years	44 115	13 369	14 291	16 455	87 378	1 707	48 733	13 369	35 364	82 760	68 032	
Children ever born	79 824	23 109	25 784	30 931	183 598	3 721	91 315	23 109	68 206	172 107	144 680	
Per 1,000 women	1 809	1 729	1 804	1 880	2 101	2 180	1 874	1 729	1 929	2 080	2 127	
No children	7 813	2 700	2 291	2 822	10 330	256	7 546	2 700	4 846	10 597	8 017	
1 child	8 591	2 722	2 816	3 053	14 636	206	9 147	2 722	6 425	14 080	11 315	
2 children	16 626	4 719	5 828	6 079	33 862	634	19 298	4 719	14 579	31 190	25 793	
3 children	7 782	2 366	2 420	2 996	18 068	318	8 963	2 366	6 597	16 887	14 233	
4 children	2 350	587	710	1 053	7 180	211	2 698	587	2 111	6 832	5 893	
5 or more children	953	275	226	452	3 302	82	1 081	275	806	3 174	2 781	
Women ever married	40 592	11 994	13 406	15 192	83 276	1 606	45 536	11 994	33 542	78 332	64 753	
Children ever born	78 952	22 714	25 598	30 640	182 304	3 707	90 531	22 714	67 817	170 725	143 583	
Per 1,000 women	1 945	1 894	1 909	2 017	2 189	2 308	1 988	1 894	2 022	2 180	2 217	
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP												
All persons	602 641	185 824	178 487	238 330	1 117 151	23 465	624 438	185 824	438 614	1 095 354	880 404	
In households	583 803	180 154	176 459	227 190	1 103 230	23 465	613 044	180 154	432 890	1 073 989	869 607	
Family householder	166 127	50 351	52 445	63 331	319 528	7 327	178 110	50 351	127 759	307 545	250 934	
Male	131 229	38 087	43 029	50 113	270 274	6 742	145 620	38 087	107 533	255 883	211 263	
Female	34 898	12 264	9 416	13 218	49 254	585	32 490	12 264	20 226	51 662	39 671	
Nonfamily householder	84 951	30 438	19 814	34 699	91 451	1 252	69 165	30 438	38 727	107 237	75 003	
Male	27 939	10 321	6 775	10 843	35 862	754	24 680	10 321	14 359	39 121	29 055	
Female	57 012	20 117	13 039	23 856	55 589	498	44 485	20 117	24 368	68 116	45 948	
Spouse	132 869	39 018	43 475	50 376	267 872	6 445	146 810	39 018	107 792	253 931	209 019	
Child	162 965	47 893	52 169	62 903	364 001	7 160	185 657	47 893	137 764	341 309	285 522	
Other relatives	20 313	6 846	5 584	7 883	38 236	905	20 498	6 846	13 652	38 051	30 841	
Nonrelatives	16 578	5 608	2 972	7 998	22 142	376	12 804	5 608	7 196	25 916	18 288	
In group quarters	18 838	5 670	2 028	11 140	13 921	—	11 394	5 670	5 724	21 365	10 797	
Persons per household	2.33	2.23	2.45	2.32	2.69	2.74	2.48	2.23	2.60	2.59	2.67	
Persons per family	2.91	2.87	2.94	2.92	3.10	2.99	2.99	2.87	3.03	3.06	3.10	
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	166 127	50 351	52 445	63 331	319 528	7 327	178 110	50 351	127 759	307 545	250 934	
With own children under 18 years	70 004	20 073	22 926	27 005	157 688	2 680	79 672	20 073	59 599	148 020	123 975	
With own children under 6 years	28 305	8 267	9 246	10 792	59 288	885	31 207	8 267	22 940	56 386	46 665	
Married-couple families	133 131	38 979	43 580	50 572	269 239	6 528	147 209	38 979	108 230	255 161	210 110	
With own children under 18 years	53 857	14 584	18 404	20 869	132 550	2 392	64 518	14 584	49 934	121 889	103 469	
With own children under 6 years	22 575	6 227	7 754	8 594	50 935	742	26 078	6 227	19 851	47 432	39 782	
Female householder, no husband present	27 160	9 447	7 231	10 482	37 710	407	24 869	9 447	15 422	40 001	30 445	
With own children under 18 years	13 898	4 813	3 797	5 288	19 273	152	12 640	4 813	7 827	20 531	15 646	
With own children under 6 years	5 024	1 874	1 280	1 870	6 317	81	4 405	1 874	2 531	6 936	5 172	
Subfamilies	4 390	1 568	1 335	1 487	9 005	144	4 893	1 568	3 325	8 502	7 180	
With own children under 18 years	3 798	1 368	1 180	1 250	7 841	105	4 264	1 368	2 896	7 375	6 263	
Married-couple subfamilies	994	358	275	361	2 068	86	1 111	358	753	1 951	1 648	
With own children under 18 years	402	158	120	124	904	47	482	158	324	824	731	
Mother-child subfamilies	2 743	956	868	919	5 375	49	3 057	956	2 101	5 061	4 245	
Persons under 18 years	127 398	37 167	40 742	49 489	295 243	5 286	145 585	37 167	108 418	277 056	232 974	
Percent living with two parents	74.0	69.7	77.6	74.2	79.6	84.7	77.6	69.7	80.3	78.1	79.0	
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS												
Total	5 421	1 989	1 336	2 096	9 581	153	5 154	1 989	3 165	9 848	7 922	
Male and female	5 295	1 968	1 297	2 030	9 417	149	5 052	1 968	3 084	9 660	7 800	
Both male	77	9	23	45	71	4	60	9	51	88	43	
Both female	49	12	16	21	93	—	42	12	30	100	79	
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS												
Households	251 078	80 789	72 259	98 030								

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

WEST VIRGINIA 75

Table 62. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability of White Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural					Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban			Outside urbanized area	Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area			Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	143 811	41 986	40 029	61 796	271 896	4 940	147 432	41 986	105 446	268 275	212 292
Preprimary school	8 551	2 809	2 595	3 147	11 931	131	8 318	2 809	5 509	12 164	9 314
Public school	5 385	1 567	1 663	2 155	9 489	106	5 186	1 567	3 619	9 688	7 694
Elementary or high school	89 015	25 872	28 156	34 987	214 551	4 120	103 481	25 872	77 609	200 085	169 179
Public school	83 111	23 104	26 470	33 537	207 965	4 018	97 073	23 104	73 969	194 003	164 387
College	46 245	13 305	9 278	23 662	45 414	689	35 633	13 305	22 328	56 026	33 799
Public college	38 899	10 900	7 816	20 183	39 528	627	29 870	10 900	18 970	48 557	29 658
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	143 811	41 986	40 029	61 796	271 896	4 940	147 432	41 986	105 446	268 275	212 292
3 and 4 years	3 428	1 199	943	1 286	3 617	26	3 100	1 199	1 901	3 945	2 808
5 to 14 years	67 364	19 477	21 506	26 381	158 465	3 014	77 448	19 477	57 971	148 381	124 972
15 to 17 years	21 203	6 142	6 781	8 280	52 586	941	25 184	6 142	19 042	48 605	41 321
18 and 19 years	16 321	4 208	3 023	9 090	20 202	367	12 958	4 208	8 750	23 565	15 219
20 to 24 years	17 881	5 022	2 897	9 962	15 010	244	12 301	5 022	7 279	20 590	11 022
25 to 34 years	8 872	2 954	2 527	3 391	10 592	132	8 053	2 954	5 099	11 411	8 223
35 years and over	8 742	2 984	2 352	3 406	11 424	216	8 388	2 984	5 404	11 778	8 727
Persons 18 to 24 years	64 434	18 315	15 261	30 858	105 033	1 699	58 562	18 315	40 247	110 905	82 129
Percent enrolled in college	45.9	43.0	30.4	55.4	23.4	22.2	34.2	43.0	30.2	30.8	21.9
Persons 16 to 19 years	36 973	10 137	9 619	17 217	72 466	1 259	37 081	10 137	26 944	72 358	56 672
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	8.3	8.8	9.8	7.2	12.1	10.3	8.8	8.8	8.8	11.8	12.9
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
Persons 18 to 24 years	64 434	18 315	15 261	30 858	105 033	1 699	58 562	18 315	40 247	110 905	82 129
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	18 677	5 319	5 504	7 854	42 701	687	20 418	5 319	15 099	40 960	33 753
Some college or associate degree	29 432	8 250	5 536	15 646	27 988	434	22 229	8 250	13 979	35 191	20 465
Bachelor's degree or higher	4 843	1 481	1 072	2 290	3 614	73	3 530	1 481	2 049	4 927	2 786
Persons 25 years and over	412 675	130 727	122 907	159 041	719 335	16 510	421 590	130 727	290 863	710 420	567 288
Less than 5th grade	7 014	2 183	1 453	3 378	23 834	380	7 657	2 183	5 474	23 191	20 082
5th to 8th grade	42 178	12 958	11 198	18 022	118 068	2 821	44 777	12 958	31 819	115 469	98 918
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	60 706	18 954	18 098	23 654	133 581	2 188	65 677	18 954	46 723	128 610	107 064
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	141 118	41 387	45 569	54 162	275 673	6 263	156 065	41 387	114 678	260 726	212 851
Some college, no degree	67 475	22 124	21 417	23 934	81 314	1 863	65 405	22 124	43 281	83 384	61 844
Associate degree, occupational program	11 633	3 677	3 825	4 131	14 864	362	11 852	3 677	8 175	14 645	10 936
Associate degree, academic program	7 854	2 624	2 200	3 030	8 613	250	7 454	2 624	4 830	9 013	6 393
Bachelor's degree	45 482	16 217	12 587	16 678	39 314	1 399	39 254	16 217	23 037	45 542	30 423
Graduate or professional degree	29 215	10 603	6 560	12 052	24 074	984	23 449	10 603	12 846	29 840	18 777
Females 25 years and over	229 805	73 767	66 733	89 305	375 343	8 007	228 142	73 767	154 375	377 006	296 337
Less than 5th grade	3 766	1 170	776	1 820	9 916	138	3 680	1 170	2 510	10 002	8 327
5th to 8th grade	25 335	7 970	6 463	10 902	59 656	1 202	24 882	7 970	16 912	60 109	50 087
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	35 849	11 632	10 430	13 787	70 913	1 146	37 892	11 632	26 260	68 870	56 310
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	81 931	24 505	25 732	31 694	147 259	3 115	86 870	24 505	62 365	142 320	114 177
Some college, no degree	35 481	11 883	10 998	12 600	41 825	984	33 671	11 883	21 788	43 635	32 201
Associate degree, occupational program	7 671	2 412	2 440	2 819	9 386	191	7 572	2 412	5 160	9 485	6 970
Associate degree, academic program	5 035	1 704	1 437	1 894	5 164	169	4 813	1 704	3 109	5 386	3 753
Bachelor's degree	21 296	7 634	5 362	8 300	19 372	629	17 756	7 634	10 122	22 912	15 306
Graduate or professional degree	13 441	4 857	3 095	5 489	11 852	433	11 006	4 857	6 149	14 287	9 206
Persons 25 years and over	412 675	130 727	122 907	159 041	719 335	16 510	421 590	130 727	290 863	710 420	567 288
Percent less than 5th grade	1.7	1.7	1.2	2.1	3.3	2.3	1.8	1.7	1.9	3.3	3.5
Percent high school graduate or higher	73.4	73.9	75.0	71.7	61.7	67.4	72.0	73.9	71.1	62.4	60.2
Percent some college or higher	39.2	42.3	37.9	37.6	23.4	29.4	35.0	42.3	31.7	25.7	22.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	18.1	20.5	15.6	18.1	8.8	14.4	14.9	20.5	12.3	10.6	8.7
Males 25 to 34 years	41 528	12 780	13 137	15 611	80 720	1 130	44 308	12 780	31 528	77 940	63 953
Percent high school graduate or higher	85.3	85.7	86.7	83.7	74.9	79.4	84.4	85.7	83.9	75.0	73.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	23.6	26.1	21.7	23.2	9.3	10.4	19.0	26.1	16.1	11.4	8.8
Females 25 to 34 years	44 327	13 810	14 100	16 417	86 493	1 186	48 020	13 810	34 210	82 800	68 109
Percent high school graduate or higher	87.2	86.2	88.8	86.6	78.9	78.1	85.3	86.2	84.9	79.7	78.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	20.9	23.1	18.1	21.4	10.1	12.4	16.5	23.1	13.8	12.1	9.9
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH											
Persons 5 years and over	572 306	176 531	168 619	227 156	1 052 336	22 543	590 240	176 531	413 709	1 034 402	829 377
Speak a language other than English	16 977	6 507	4 107	6 363	19 939	346	15 186	6 507	8 679	21 730	15 820
5 to 17 years	2 675	872	727	1 076	5 193	134	2 836	872	1 964	5 032	4 050
18 to 64 years	9 655	3 644	2 551	3 460	11 952	162	9 005	3 644	5 361	12 602	9 403
65 to 74 years	2 327	1 036	461	830	1 546	32	1 814	1 036	778	2 059	1 299
75 years and over	2 320	955	368	997	1 248	18	1 531	955	576	2 037	1 068
Do not speak English "very well"	4 924	2 176	1 215	1 533	6 095	181	4 900	2 176	2 724	6 119	4 736
5 to 17 years	792	268	263	261	1 654	66	970	268	702	1 476	1 246
18 to 64 years	2 573	1 091	710	772	3 594	78	2 766	1 091	1 675	3 401	2 730
65 to 74 years	650	322	131	197	398	32	496	322	174	552	361
75 years and over	909	495	111	303	449	5	668	495	173	690	399
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD											
Linguistically isolated households	1 164	657	167	340	859	—	955	657	298	1 068	745
Persons 5 years and over in households	553 414	170 851	166 573	215 990	1 038 305	22 543	578 820	170 851	407 969	1 012 899	818 468
In linguistically isolated households	1 560	916	255	389	1 242	—	1 362	916	446	1 440	1 075
5 to 17 years	123	70	45	8	214	—	140	70	70	197	189
18 to 64 years	626	369	110	147	642	—	572	369	203	696	561
65 to 74 years	307	191	58	58	151	—	280	191	89	178	120
75 years and over	504	286	42	176	235	—	370	286	84	369	205
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	376 436	114 375	113 681	148 380	711 086	14 866	397 729	114 375	283 354	689 793	555 983
With a mobility or self-care limitation	18 112	5 942	5 373	6 797	44 647	989	20 270	5 942	14 328	42 489	36 335
With a mobility limitation	10 388	3 392	2 758	4 238	28 185	444	11 422	3 392	8 030	27 151	23 225
In labor force	1 267	511	293	463	2 604	59	1 394	511	883	2 477	2 063
With a self-care limitation	12 537	4 203	3 880	4 454	28 619	735	13 986	4 203	9 783	27 170	23 187
With a work disability	39 995	13 124	10 698	16 173	96 864	1 588	42 630	13 124	29 506	94 229	79 208
In labor force	11 747	3 988	3 127	4 632	22 139	533	12 151	3 988	8 163	21 735	17 440
Prevented from working	24 459	7 847	6 496	10 116	66 294	931	26 334	7 847	18 487	64 419	54 982
No work disability	336 441	101 251	102 983	132 207	614 222	13 278	3555				

Table 63. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability of Black Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area		
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural	
		Central place	Urban fringe									
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL												
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	10 911	4 447	1 523	4 941	5 106	28	6 652	4 447	2 205	9 365	4 610	
Preprimary school	586	224	92	270	320	1	372	224	148	534	284	
Public school	424	174	44	206	286	1	269	174	95	441	255	
Elementary or high school	7 498	3 091	921	3 486	3 813	25	4 381	3 091	1 290	6 930	3 523	
Public school	7 291	2 971	879	3 441	3 790	25	4 212	2 971	1 241	6 869	3 507	
College	2 827	1 132	510	1 185	973	2	1 899	1 132	767	1 901	803	
Public college	2 452	1 006	435	1 011	866	2	1 679	1 006	673	1 639	710	
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	10 911	4 447	1 523	4 941	5 106	28	6 652	4 447	2 205	9 365	4 610	
3 and 4 years	357	179	68	110	182	—	269	179	90	270	160	
5 to 14 years	5 526	2 178	674	2 674	2 583	16	3 149	2 178	971	4 960	2 385	
15 to 17 years	1 624	667	201	756	952	10	953	667	286	1 623	867	
18 and 19 years	1 021	376	145	500	506	1	647	376	271	880	451	
20 to 24 years	1 180	510	230	440	353	1	845	510	335	688	259	
25 to 34 years	616	281	93	242	244	—	392	281	111	468	226	
35 years and over	587	256	112	219	286	—	397	256	141	476	262	
Persons 18 to 24 years	4 223	1 829	620	1 774	1 958	15	2 761	1 829	932	3 420	1 737	
Percent enrolled in college	41.0	36.1	51.5	42.4	26.3	13.3	43.1	36.1	56.8	30.9	22.2	
Persons 16 to 19 years	2 639	1 104	313	1 222	1 469	9	1 605	1 104	501	2 503	1 352	
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	11.3	15.2	10.5	8.0	15.2	—	13.2	15.2	8.8	12.4	15.8	
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT												
Persons 18 to 24 years	4 223	1 829	620	1 774	1 958	15	2 761	1 829	932	3 420	1 737	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 480	653	202	625	651	12	913	653	260	1 218	612	
Some college or associate degree	1 644	659	320	665	601	3	1 201	659	542	1 044	451	
Bachelor's degree or higher	147	60	39	48	47	—	99	60	39	95	47	
Persons 25 years and over	20 951	8 404	3 062	9 485	12 303	116	12 811	8 404	4 407	20 443	11 219	
Less than 5th grade	514	198	40	276	514	8	259	198	61	769	493	
5th to 8th grade	1 823	599	175	1 049	1 634	25	920	599	321	2 537	1 526	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	4 126	1 578	363	2 185	3 124	12	2 191	1 578	613	5 059	2 914	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	6 933	3 012	867	3 054	4 158	31	4 370	3 012	1 358	6 721	3 790	
Some college, no degree	3 996	1 641	815	1 540	1 566	40	2 629	1 641	988	2 933	1 420	
Associate degree, occupational program	473	200	78	195	220	—	333	200	133	360	193	
Associate degree, academic program	421	145	98	178	128	—	265	145	120	284	106	
Bachelor's degree	1 741	666	439	636	611	—	1 238	666	572	1 114	478	
Graduate or professional degree	924	365	187	372	348	—	606	365	241	666	299	
Females 25 years and over	11 935	4 874	1 604	5 457	6 840	60	7 280	4 874	2 406	11 495	6 198	
Less than 5th grade	255	119	—	136	222	8	124	119	5	353	217	
5th to 8th grade	1 196	390	117	689	877	4	602	390	212	1 471	812	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	2 380	939	154	1 287	1 860	10	1 265	939	326	2 975	1 712	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	3 870	1 670	420	1 780	2 361	15	2 357	1 670	687	3 874	2 160	
Some college, no degree	2 321	995	485	841	762	23	1 578	995	583	1 505	679	
Associate degree, occupational program	290	131	62	97	156	—	240	131	109	206	129	
Associate degree, academic program	260	92	67	101	54	—	162	92	70	152	51	
Bachelor's degree	919	383	194	342	369	—	662	383	279	626	284	
Graduate or professional degree	444	155	105	184	179	—	290	155	135	333	154	
Persons 25 years and over	20 951	8 404	3 062	9 485	12 303	116	12 811	8 404	4 407	20 443	11 219	
Percent less than 5th grade	2.5	2.4	1.3	2.9	4.2	6.9	2.0	2.4	1.4	3.8	4.4	
Percent high school graduate or higher	69.2	71.7	81.1	63.0	57.1	61.2	73.7	71.7	77.4	59.1	56.0	
Percent some college or higher	36.1	35.9	52.8	30.8	23.4	34.5	39.6	35.9	46.6	26.2	22.2	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	12.7	12.3	20.4	10.6	7.8	—	14.4	12.3	18.4	8.7	6.9	
Males 25 to 34 years	2 463	1 015	404	1 044	1 268	4	1 491	1 015	476	2 240	1 210	
Percent high school graduate or higher	82.6	80.2	93.8	80.6	77.5	25.0	84.8	80.2	94.5	78.3	76.5	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	15.1	11.0	28.7	13.9	7.6	—	15.7	11.0	25.6	10.5	7.5	
Females 25 to 34 years	2 931	1 267	425	1 239	1 414	15	1 825	1 267	558	2 520	1 328	
Percent high school graduate or higher	83.8	86.9	92.7	77.6	79.5	100.0	88.8	86.9	93.2	77.7	78.7	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	12.8	12.2	13.4	13.3	9.1	—	11.9	12.2	11.3	11.4	9.2	
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH												
Persons 5 years and over	32 971	13 342	4 647	14 982	18 125	157	20 056	13 342	6 714	31 040	16 509	
Speak a language other than English	1 198	431	176	591	563	4	678	431	247	1 083	519	
5 to 17 years	271	95	38	138	197	4	146	95	51	322	190	
18 to 64 years	782	297	128	357	335	—	483	297	186	634	298	
65 to 74 years	98	34	—	64	19	—	34	34	—	83	19	
75 years and over	47	5	10	32	12	—	15	5	10	44	12	
Do not speak English "very well"	438	132	63	243	142	—	231	132	99	349	116	
5 to 17 years	101	30	5	66	44	—	42	30	12	103	37	
18 to 64 years	292	87	48	157	95	—	164	87	77	223	76	
65 to 74 years	30	15	—	15	3	—	15	15	—	18	3	
75 years and over	15	—	10	5	—	—	10	—	10	5	—	
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD												
Linguistically isolated households	129	25	17	87	15	—	52	25	27	92	15	
Persons 5 years and over in households	31 686	12 833	4 419	14 434	16 661	157	19 249	12 833	6 416	29 098	15 082	
In linguistically isolated households	183	30	23	130	15	—	63	30	33	135	15	
5 to 17 years	26	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	
18 to 64 years	142	30	13	99	15	—	53	30	23	104	15	
65 to 74 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
75 years and over	15	—	10	5	—	—	10	—	10	5	—	
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS												
Persons 16 to 64 years	20 879	8 724	3 167	8 988	10 413	109	13 296	8 724	4 572	17 996	9 317	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 529	720	180	629	1 028	25	983	720	263	1 574	955	
With a mobility limitation	774	344	71	359	514	16	450	344	106	838	479	
In labor force	111	66	—	45	35	—	69	66	3	77	32	
With a self-care limitation	1 128	550	135	443	763	18	742	550	192	1 149	716	
With a work disability	2 699	1 138	285	1 276	1 914	30	1 593	1 138	455	3 020	1 753	
In labor force	710	301	89	320	401	5	435	301	134	676	356	
Prevented from working	1 763	748	173	842	1 362	25	1 014	748	266	2 111	1 269	
No work disability	18 180	7 586	2 882	7 712	8 499	79	11 703	7 586	4 117	14 976	7 564	
In labor force	13 047	5 592	2 322	5 133	5 216	47	8 724	5 592	3 132	9 539	4 593	
Persons 65 to 74 years	2 647	956	298	1 393	1 924	10	1 391	956	435	3 180	1 804	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	484	189	35	260	422	3	246	189	57	660	408	
With a mobility limitation	377	126	19	232	270	3	160	126	34	487	263	
With a self-care limitation	330	127	16	187	283	—	156	127	29	457	270	
Persons 75 years and over	2 348	918	232	1 198	1 529	20	1 313	918	395	2 564	1 392	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	809	315	87	407	632	6	451	315	136	990	583	
With a mobility limitation	690	253	82	355	543	6	382	253	129	851	496	
With a self-care limitation	481	179	50	252	362	4	249	179	70	594	342	

Table 64. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural				Inside and outside metropolitan area						
	Urban			Outside urbanized area	Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area			Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	301	120	37	144	542	—	266	120	146	577	433
Preprimary school	35	11	—	24	22	—	11	11	—	46	22
Public school	23	11	—	12	16	—	11	11	—	28	16
Elementary or high school	171	48	35	88	431	—	177	48	129	425	337
Public school	165	42	35	88	419	—	169	42	127	415	327
College	95	61	2	32	89	—	78	61	17	106	74
Public college	82	48	2	32	80	—	58	48	10	104	72
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	301	120	37	144	542	—	266	120	146	577	433
3 and 4 years	11	6	—	5	11	—	6	6	—	16	11
5 to 14 years	128	35	28	65	278	—	120	35	85	286	221
15 to 17 years	52	6	9	37	110	—	35	6	29	127	90
18 and 19 years	17	—	—	17	46	—	9	—	9	54	37
20 to 24 years	50	45	—	5	36	—	63	45	18	23	18
25 to 34 years	15	—	—	15	26	—	—	—	—	41	26
35 years and over	28	28	—	—	35	—	33	28	5	30	30
Persons 18 to 24 years	168	97	11	60	295	—	181	97	84	282	222
Percent enrolled in college	34.5	42.3	—	28.3	16.3	—	28.2	42.3	11.9	19.5	17.1
Persons 16 to 19 years	73	16	9	48	188	—	59	16	43	202	154
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	9.6	43.8	—	—	33.5	—	54.2	43.8	58.1	18.8	24.7
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
Persons 18 to 24 years	168	97	11	60	295	—	181	97	84	282	222
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	54	33	—	21	104	—	54	33	21	104	83
Some college or associate degree	53	36	—	17	73	—	52	36	16	74	57
Bachelor's degree or higher	7	4	3	—	—	—	7	4	3	—	—
Persons 25 years and over	674	213	158	303	1 175	8	565	213	352	1 284	981
Less than 5th grade	23	16	—	7	103	—	26	16	10	100	93
5th to 8th grade	110	37	27	46	170	—	117	37	80	163	117
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	103	41	10	52	269	—	108	41	67	264	212
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	260	60	94	106	340	—	173	60	113	427	321
Some college, no degree	95	19	15	61	144	—	55	19	36	184	123
Associate degree, occupational program	31	14	3	14	46	8	33	14	19	44	30
Associate degree, academic program	—	—	—	—	35	—	—	—	—	35	35
Bachelor's degree	19	—	2	17	21	—	9	—	9	31	14
Graduate or professional degree	33	26	7	—	47	—	44	26	18	36	36
Females 25 years and over	369	114	100	155	678	8	311	114	197	736	581
Less than 5th grade	7	7	—	—	57	—	10	7	3	54	54
5th to 8th grade	83	20	22	41	68	—	59	20	39	92	51
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	54	25	10	19	144	—	81	25	56	117	98
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	142	30	57	55	228	—	99	30	69	271	216
Some college, no degree	44	6	6	32	88	—	23	6	17	109	77
Associate degree, occupational program	17	14	3	—	38	8	25	14	11	30	30
Associate degree, academic program	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	26	26
Bachelor's degree	10	—	2	8	3	—	2	—	2	11	3
Graduate or professional degree	12	12	—	—	26	—	12	12	—	26	26
Persons 25 years and over	674	213	158	303	1 175	8	565	213	352	1 284	981
Percent less than 5th grade	3.4	7.5	—	2.3	8.8	—	4.6	7.5	2.8	7.8	9.5
Percent high school graduate or higher	65.0	55.9	76.6	65.3	53.9	100.0	55.6	55.9	55.4	59.0	57.0
Percent some college or higher	26.4	27.7	17.1	30.4	24.9	100.0	25.0	27.7	23.3	25.7	24.3
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	7.7	12.2	5.7	5.6	5.8	—	9.4	12.2	7.7	5.2	5.1
Males 25 to 34 years	117	48	28	41	134	—	103	48	55	148	107
Percent high school graduate or higher	76.9	66.7	100.0	73.2	56.0	—	68.9	66.7	70.9	63.5	59.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	6.0	—	25.0	—	8.2	—	17.5	—	32.7	—	—
Females 25 to 34 years	105	24	43	38	220	8	97	24	73	228	190
Percent high school graduate or higher	77.1	83.3	76.7	73.7	82.3	100.0	68.0	83.3	63.0	86.0	88.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	—	—	—	—	4.1	—	—	—	—	3.9	4.7
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH											
Persons 5 years and over	1 036	365	206	465	1 912	8	937	365	572	2 011	1 546
Speak a language other than English	109	53	19	37	86	—	93	53	40	102	65
5 to 17 years	20	13	—	7	20	—	13	13	—	27	20
18 to 64 years	87	40	17	30	60	—	78	40	38	69	39
65 to 74 years	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6	6
75 years and over	2	—	2	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—
Do not speak English "very well"	36	6	12	18	33	—	29	6	23	40	22
5 to 17 years	7	—	—	7	13	—	—	—	—	20	13
18 to 64 years	27	6	10	11	20	—	27	6	21	20	9
65 to 74 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
75 years and over	2	—	2	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD											
Linguistically isolated households	13	6	2	5	—	—	8	6	2	5	—
Persons 5 years and over in households	1 003	332	206	465	1 826	8	897	332	565	1 932	1 467
In linguistically isolated households	20	6	2	12	—	—	8	6	2	12	—
5 to 17 years	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
18 to 64 years	11	6	—	5	—	—	6	6	—	5	—
65 to 74 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
75 years and over	2	—	2	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	734	273	148	313	1 394	8	669	273	396	1 459	1 146
With a mobility or self-care limitation	52	29	5	18	182	—	49	29	20	185	167
With a mobility limitation	33	15	5	13	119	—	20	15	5	132	119
In labor force	6	—	—	6	20	—	—	—	—	26	20
With a self-care limitation	24	14	5	11	114	—	34	14	20	104	99
With a work disability	177	99	32	46	322	—	153	99	54	346	300
In labor force	81	55	7	19	86	—	69	55	14	98	79
Prevented from working	91	44	25	22	212	—	84	44	40	219	197
No work disability	557	174	116	267	1 072	8	516	174	342	1 113	846
In labor force	384	137	73	174	680	8	342	137	205	722	548
Persons 65 to 74 years	70	9	19	42	73	—	40	9	31	103	61
With a mobility or self-care limitation	17	4	—	13	14	—	4	4	—	27	14
With a mobility limitation	13	—	—	13	14	—	—	—	—	27	14
With a self-care limitation	4	4	—	—	12	—	4	4	—	12	12
Persons 75 years and over	85	35	11	39	41	—	59	35	24	67	28
With a mobility or self-care limitation	26	—	9	17	31	—	22	—	22	35	18
With a mobility limitation	18	—	9	29	29	—	22	—	22	25	16
With a self-care limitation	17	—	9	8	13	—	16	—	16	14	6

Table 65. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability of Asian or Pacific Islander Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural					Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	2 273	533	546	1 194	954	—	1 307	533	774	1 920	802
Preprimary school	124	34	22	68	48	—	64	34	30	108	40
Public school	56	8	7	41	12	—	23	8	15	45	4
Elementary or high school	1 009	290	378	341	570	—	789	290	499	790	476
Public school	840	236	332	272	492	—	664	236	428	668	423
College	1 140	209	146	785	336	—	454	209	245	1 022	286
Public college	985	161	120	704	280	—	354	161	193	911	240
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	2 273	533	546	1 194	954	—	1 307	533	774	1 920	802
3 and 4 years	72	12	16	44	20	—	28	12	16	64	20
5 to 14 years	698	215	252	231	447	—	550	215	335	595	370
15 to 17 years	323	78	117	128	140	—	250	78	172	213	106
18 and 19 years	294	82	26	186	41	—	142	82	60	193	41
20 to 24 years	452	104	28	320	154	—	170	104	66	436	131
25 to 34 years	238	21	53	164	102	—	87	21	66	253	89
35 years and over	196	21	54	121	50	—	80	21	59	166	45
Persons 18 to 24 years	825	207	56	562	300	8	361	207	154	764	251
Percent enrolled in college	84.6	83.6	51.8	88.3	61.7	—	75.9	83.6	65.6	79.7	64.5
Persons 16 to 19 years	515	143	100	272	154	—	306	143	163	363	134
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	.8	2.8	—	—	8.4	—	1.3	2.8	—	3.6	9.7
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
Persons 18 to 24 years	825	207	56	562	300	8	361	207	154	764	251
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	177	50	12	115	63	—	75	50	25	165	50
Some college or associate degree	475	102	17	356	112	—	188	102	86	399	92
Bachelor's degree or higher	125	42	2	81	89	—	56	42	14	158	77
Persons 25 years and over	2 581	726	679	1 176	1 524	8	1 717	726	991	2 388	1 251
Less than 5th grade	50	29	15	6	34	—	50	29	21	34	28
5th to 8th grade	85	22	30	33	91	—	77	22	55	99	72
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	76	15	9	52	124	8	50	15	35	150	106
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	300	130	62	108	201	—	235	130	105	266	158
Some college, no degree	202	51	68	83	163	—	146	51	95	219	136
Associate degree, occupational program	43	6	—	37	37	—	9	6	3	71	34
Associate degree, academic program	61	22	24	15	39	—	59	22	37	41	26
Bachelor's degree	616	158	199	259	275	—	424	158	266	467	214
Graduate or professional degree	1 148	293	272	583	560	—	667	293	374	1 041	477
Females 25 years and over	1 324	362	356	606	950	—	929	362	567	1 345	766
Less than 5th grade	37	22	9	6	28	—	37	22	15	28	22
5th to 8th grade	64	13	18	33	80	—	56	13	43	88	61
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	67	15	8	44	114	—	49	15	34	132	96
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	231	110	42	79	166	—	183	110	73	214	135
Some college, no degree	112	11	47	54	113	—	77	11	66	148	94
Associate degree, occupational program	33	6	—	27	34	—	6	6	—	61	34
Associate degree, academic program	43	19	24	—	29	—	55	19	36	17	17
Bachelor's degree	420	88	142	190	206	—	287	88	199	339	155
Graduate or professional degree	317	78	66	173	180	—	179	78	101	318	152
Persons 25 years and over	2 581	726	679	1 176	1 524	8	1 717	726	991	2 388	1 251
Percent less than 5th grade	1.9	4.0	2.2	.5	2.2	—	2.9	4.0	2.1	1.4	2.2
Percent high school graduate or higher	91.8	90.9	92.0	92.3	83.7	—	89.7	90.9	88.8	88.1	83.5
Percent some college or higher	80.2	73.0	82.9	83.1	70.5	—	76.0	73.0	78.2	77.0	70.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	68.3	62.1	69.4	71.6	54.8	—	63.5	62.1	64.6	63.1	55.2
Males 25 to 34 years	321	56	60	205	128	8	123	56	67	326	127
Percent high school graduate or higher	97.8	100.0	88.3	100.0	93.8	—	94.3	100.0	89.6	97.5	93.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	75.7	87.5	73.3	73.2	74.2	—	80.5	87.5	74.6	73.3	74.8
Females 25 to 34 years	405	102	101	202	210	—	264	102	162	351	155
Percent high school graduate or higher	96.8	94.1	98.0	97.5	85.7	—	97.0	94.1	98.8	90.0	80.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	54.3	50.0	35.6	65.8	51.9	—	51.5	50.0	52.5	55.0	42.6
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH											
Persons 5 years and over	4 472	1 243	1 118	2 111	2 468	16	2 911	1 243	1 668	4 029	2 033
Speak a language other than English	3 223	943	771	1 509	1 473	—	2 062	943	1 119	2 634	1 177
5 to 17 years	501	207	189	105	175	—	437	207	230	534	134
18 to 64 years	2 620	699	574	1 347	1 242	—	1 558	699	859	2 304	1 009
65 to 74 years	88	25	6	57	54	—	53	25	28	89	32
75 years and over	14	12	2	—	2	—	14	12	2	2	2
Do not speak English "very well"	1 159	314	167	678	519	—	613	314	299	1 065	406
5 to 17 years	97	46	28	23	69	—	82	46	36	84	61
18 to 64 years	1 015	243	137	635	423	—	482	243	239	956	340
65 to 74 years	45	25	—	20	27	—	47	25	22	25	5
75 years and over	2	—	2	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD											
Linguistically isolated households	311	84	25	202	72	—	130	84	46	253	51
Persons 5 years and over in households	4 160	1 194	1 118	1 848	2 400	16	2 849	1 194	1 655	3 711	1 965
In linguistically isolated households	606	179	44	383	193	—	258	179	79	541	158
5 to 17 years	76	34	4	38	45	—	38	34	4	83	45
18 to 64 years	507	130	38	339	142	—	197	130	67	452	113
65 to 74 years	21	15	—	6	6	—	21	15	6	6	—
75 years and over	2	—	2	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	3 491	957	801	1 733	1 807	16	2 162	957	1 205	3 136	1 500
With a mobility or self-care limitation	114	39	32	43	88	8	114	39	75	88	45
With a mobility limitation	45	12	16	17	40	8	44	12	32	41	24
In labor force	14	12	2	—	—	—	14	12	2	—	—
With a self-care limitation	101	39	24	38	72	—	106	39	67	67	29
With a work disability	126	25	46	55	64	8	84	25	59	106	51
In labor force	26	17	2	7	14	—	27	17	10	13	6
Prevented from working	63	8	34	21	45	8	42	8	34	66	45
No work disability	3 365	932	755	1 678	1 743	8	2 078	932	1 146	3 030	1 449
In labor force	2 033	521	540	972	1 110	8	1 271	521	750	1 872	928
Persons 65 to 74 years	111	25	6	80	90	—	66	25	41	135	55
With a mobility or self-care limitation	23	7	—	16	—	—	7	7	—	16	—
With a mobility limitation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a self-care limitation	23	7	—	16	—	—	7	7	—	16	—
Persons 75 years and over	14	12	2	—	9	—	14	12	2	9	9
With a mobility or self-care limitation	7	5	2	—	7	—	7	5	2	7	7
With a mobility limitation	5	5	—	—	7	—	5	5	—	7	7
With a self-care limitation	2	—	2	—	7	—	2	—	2	7	7

Table 66. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural					Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban			Outside urbanized area	Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area			Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 307	325	321	661	1 426	42	942	325	617	1 791	1 181
Preprimary school	55	8	18	29	55	8	32	8	24	78	55
Public school	44	8	15	21	47	—	29	8	21	62	47
Elementary or high school	790	206	249	335	1 065	34	679	206	473	1 176	876
Public school	728	153	249	326	993	34	576	153	423	1 145	854
College	462	111	54	297	306	—	231	111	120	537	250
Public college	373	62	46	265	249	—	142	62	80	480	225
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 307	325	321	661	1 426	42	942	325	617	1 791	1 181
3 and 4 years	8	—	3	5	19	6	3	—	3	24	19
5 to 14 years	545	128	192	225	716	24	468	128	340	793	598
15 to 17 years	213	62	44	107	268	5	169	62	107	312	216
18 and 19 years	144	33	19	92	124	—	85	33	52	183	101
20 to 24 years	204	56	6	142	105	—	81	56	25	228	86
25 to 34 years	116	30	42	44	100	7	89	30	59	127	83
35 years and over	77	16	15	46	94	—	47	16	31	124	78
Persons 18 to 24 years	564	135	97	332	624	12	342	135	207	846	524
Percent enrolled in college	51.6	56.3	8.2	62.3	27.6	—	36.3	56.3	23.2	40.1	27.1
Persons 16 to 19 years	407	110	66	231	373	5	252	110	142	528	318
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	15.5	24.5	9.1	13.0	15.3	—	14.3	24.5	6.3	15.9	17.0
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
Persons 18 to 24 years	564	135	97	332	624	12	342	135	207	846	524
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	122	32	35	55	221	—	97	32	65	246	201
Some college or associate degree	271	58	30	183	177	—	149	58	91	299	116
Bachelor's degree or higher	46	7	9	30	12	—	16	7	9	42	12
Persons 25 years and over	1 862	404	433	1 025	2 400	38	1 309	404	905	2 953	1 955
Less than 5th grade	50	11	21	18	78	—	32	11	21	96	78
5th to 8th grade	94	14	1	79	325	15	74	14	60	345	278
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	306	51	70	185	413	12	195	51	144	524	339
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	530	109	102	319	730	5	319	109	210	941	622
Some college, no degree	334	77	111	146	421	6	295	77	218	460	321
Associate degree, occupational program	100	7	9	84	58	—	38	7	31	120	44
Associate degree, academic program	42	17	—	25	31	—	25	17	8	48	23
Bachelor's degree	207	58	48	101	182	—	178	58	120	211	110
Graduate or professional degree	199	60	71	68	162	—	153	60	93	208	140
Females 25 years and over	1 015	204	256	555	1 219	18	725	204	521	1 509	988
Less than 5th grade	19	—	14	5	20	—	14	—	14	25	20
5th to 8th grade	74	8	1	65	115	7	43	8	35	146	93
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	162	6	41	115	219	—	81	6	75	300	185
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	299	60	68	171	418	5	180	60	120	537	366
Some college, no degree	169	42	68	59	239	6	191	42	149	217	172
Associate degree, occupational program	71	7	9	55	43	—	38	7	31	76	29
Associate degree, academic program	—	—	—	—	16	—	8	—	8	8	8
Bachelor's degree	132	51	14	67	90	—	99	51	48	123	56
Graduate or professional degree	89	30	41	18	59	—	71	30	41	77	59
Persons 25 years and over	1 862	404	433	1 025	2 400	38	1 309	404	905	2 953	1 955
Percent less than 5th grade	2.7	2.7	4.8	1.8	3.3	—	2.4	2.7	2.3	3.3	4.0
Percent high school graduate or higher	75.8	81.2	78.8	72.5	66.0	28.9	77.0	81.2	75.1	67.3	64.5
Percent some college or higher	47.4	54.2	55.2	41.4	35.6	15.8	52.6	54.2	51.9	35.5	32.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	21.8	29.2	27.5	16.5	14.3	—	25.3	29.2	23.5	14.2	12.8
Males 25 to 34 years	292	91	74	127	300	20	240	91	149	352	218
Percent high school graduate or higher	78.1	73.6	75.7	82.7	59.7	—	71.3	73.6	69.8	67.0	56.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	26.7	8.8	43.2	29.9	14.7	—	23.8	8.8	32.9	18.5	12.4
Females 25 to 34 years	238	78	99	61	381	7	268	78	190	351	298
Percent high school graduate or higher	92.9	100.0	90.9	86.9	82.9	—	91.4	100.0	87.9	83.2	82.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	32.8	44.9	22.2	34.4	19.4	—	28.0	44.9	21.1	21.9	18.8
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH											
Persons 5 years and over	3 262	759	783	1 720	4 094	97	2 353	759	1 594	5 003	3 361
Speak a language other than English	1 093	306	208	579	1 080	15	832	306	526	1 341	810
5 to 17 years	161	61	23	77	188	—	160	61	99	189	136
18 to 64 years	837	239	160	438	826	15	641	239	402	1 022	608
65 to 74 years	61	—	22	39	47	—	22	—	22	86	47
75 years and over	34	6	3	25	19	—	9	6	3	44	19
Do not speak English "very well"	274	63	60	151	448	9	244	63	181	478	347
5 to 17 years	47	26	3	18	66	—	43	26	17	70	57
18 to 64 years	187	37	40	110	351	9	184	37	147	354	259
65 to 74 years	29	—	15	14	29	—	15	—	15	43	29
75 years and over	11	—	2	9	2	—	2	—	2	11	2
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD											
Linguistically isolated households	56	7	10	39	34	—	27	7	20	63	34
Persons 5 years and over in households	3 031	689	765	1 577	3 820	97	2 231	689	1 542	4 620	3 116
In linguistically isolated households	63	7	10	46	125	—	37	7	30	151	115
5 to 17 years	7	—	—	7	53	—	—	—	—	60	53
18 to 64 years	31	7	—	24	58	—	27	7	20	62	48
65 to 74 years	14	—	8	6	12	—	8	—	8	18	12
75 years and over	11	—	2	9	2	—	2	—	2	11	2
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	2 255	551	510	1 194	2 745	55	1 640	551	1 089	3 360	2 202
With a mobility or self-care limitation	134	41	28	65	260	27	109	41	68	285	220
With a mobility limitation	76	41	9	26	115	23	85	41	44	106	80
In labor force	9	—	—	9	4	—	—	—	—	13	4
With a self-care limitation	67	—	19	48	208	19	39	—	39	236	188
With a work disability	240	87	52	101	298	15	174	87	87	364	263
In labor force	102	19	37	46	42	—	56	19	37	88	42
Prevented from working	121	56	15	50	233	15	106	56	50	248	198
No work disability	2 015	464	458	1 093	2 447	40	1 466	464	1 002	2 996	1 939
In labor force	1 407	342	329	736	1 622	27	991	342	649	2 038	1 309
Persons 65 to 74 years	175	5	22	148	164	—	37	5	32	302	154
With a mobility or self-care limitation	33	5	—	28	36	—	5	5	—	64	36
With a mobility limitation	25	5	—	20	17	—	5	5	—	37	17
With a self-care limitation	21	5	—	16	24	—	5	5	—	40	24
Persons 75 years and over	130	27	14	89	80	—	68	27	41	142	65
With a mobility or self-care limitation	47	16	12	19	33	—	34	16	18	46	27
With a mobility limitation	43	16	12	15	32	—	34	16	18	41	26
With a self-care limitation	23	16	1	6	20	—	17	16	1	26	20

Table 67. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability of White, Not of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural					Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban			Outside urbanized area	Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area			Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	142 994	41 766	39 834	61 394	270 700	4 898	146 791	41 766	105 025	266 903	211 317
Preprimary school	8 515	2 809	2 580	3 126	11 893	123	8 297	2 809	5 488	12 111	9 276
Public school	5 349	1 567	1 648	2 134	9 459	106	5 165	1 567	3 598	9 643	7 664
Elementary or high school	88 519	25 720	28 016	34 783	213 624	4 086	103 015	25 720	77 295	199 128	168 427
Public school	82 650	22 987	26 330	33 333	207 104	3 984	96 692	22 987	73 705	193 062	163 651
College	45 960	13 237	9 238	23 485	45 183	689	35 479	13 237	22 242	55 664	33 614
Public college	38 676	10 861	7 784	20 031	39 342	627	29 780	10 861	18 919	48 238	29 491
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	142 994	41 766	39 834	61 394	270 700	4 898	146 791	41 766	105 025	266 903	211 317
3 and 4 years	3 423	1 199	943	1 281	3 609	20	3 100	1 199	1 901	3 932	2 800
5 to 14 years	67 019	19 375	21 402	26 242	157 824	2 990	77 144	19 375	57 769	147 699	124 435
15 to 17 years	21 076	6 108	6 755	8 213	52 350	936	25 061	6 108	18 953	48 365	41 137
18 and 19 years	16 273	4 198	3 007	9 068	20 087	367	12 909	4 198	8 711	23 451	15 127
20 to 24 years	17 754	4 994	2 891	9 869	14 968	244	12 258	4 994	7 264	20 464	10 989
25 to 34 years	2 924	2 924	2 499	3 361	10 505	125	7 978	2 924	5 054	11 311	8 153
35 years and over	8 665	2 968	2 337	3 360	11 357	216	8 341	2 968	5 373	11 681	8 676
Persons 18 to 24 years	64 097	18 240	15 178	30 679	104 583	1 699	58 315	18 240	40 075	110 365	81 768
Percent enrolled in college	45.9	43.0	30.5	55.3	23.4	22.2	34.2	43.0	30.2	30.8	21.9
Persons 16 to 19 years	36 742	10 081	9 558	17 103	72 130	1 254	36 898	10 081	26 817	71 974	56 391
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	8.3	8.7	9.8	7.2	12.1	10.4	8.8	8.7	8.8	11.8	12.9
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
Persons 18 to 24 years	64 097	18 240	15 178	30 679	104 583	1 699	58 315	18 240	40 075	110 365	81 768
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	18 605	5 303	5 469	7 833	42 515	687	20 352	5 303	15 049	40 768	33 582
Some college or associate degree	29 282	8 228	5 508	15 546	27 880	434	22 123	8 228	13 895	35 039	20 413
Bachelor's degree or higher	4 822	1 474	1 072	2 276	3 612	73	3 523	1 474	2 049	4 911	2 784
Persons 25 years and over	411 146	130 417	122 567	158 162	717 325	16 480	420 538	130 417	290 121	707 933	565 662
Less than 5th grade	6 985	2 177	1 448	3 360	23 759	380	7 646	2 177	5 469	23 098	20 007
5th to 8th grade	42 098	12 944	11 197	17 957	117 793	2 806	44 703	12 944	31 759	115 188	98 690
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	60 455	18 929	18 037	23 489	133 254	2 184	65 540	18 929	46 611	128 169	106 788
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	140 652	41 293	45 483	53 876	275 062	6 258	155 789	41 293	114 496	259 925	212 336
Some college, no degree	67 216	22 060	21 335	23 821	80 970	1 857	65 171	22 060	43 111	83 015	61 590
Associate degree, occupational program	11 549	3 670	3 816	4 063	14 808	362	11 814	3 670	8 144	14 543	10 894
Associate degree, academic program	7 812	2 607	2 200	3 005	8 590	250	7 429	2 607	4 822	8 973	6 378
Bachelor's degree	45 332	16 188	12 549	16 595	39 158	1 399	39 131	16 188	22 943	45 359	30 323
Graduate or professional degree	29 047	10 549	6 502	11 996	23 931	984	23 315	10 549	12 766	29 663	18 656
Females 25 years and over	228 945	73 595	66 532	88 818	374 301	7 989	227 535	73 595	153 940	375 711	295 504
Less than 5th grade	3 756	1 170	771	1 815	9 899	138	3 675	1 170	2 505	9 980	8 310
5th to 8th grade	25 275	7 962	6 462	10 851	59 561	1 195	24 839	7 962	16 877	59 997	50 014
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	35 689	11 626	10 391	13 672	70 715	1 146	37 813	11 626	26 187	68 591	56 146
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	81 661	24 452	25 672	31 537	146 917	3 110	86 717	24 452	62 265	141 861	113 875
Some college, no degree	35 347	11 844	10 953	12 550	41 623	978	33 517	11 844	21 673	43 453	32 064
Associate degree, occupational program	7 606	2 405	2 431	2 770	9 345	193	7 534	2 405	5 129	9 417	6 943
Associate degree, academic program	5 035	1 704	1 437	1 894	5 156	169	4 805	1 704	3 101	5 386	3 753
Bachelor's degree	21 204	7 605	5 348	8 251	19 292	629	17 687	7 605	10 082	22 809	15 252
Graduate or professional degree	13 372	4 827	3 067	5 478	11 793	433	10 948	4 827	6 121	14 217	9 147
Persons 25 years and over	411 146	130 417	122 567	158 162	717 325	16 480	420 538	130 417	290 121	707 933	565 662
Percent less than 5th grade	1.7	1.7	1.2	2.1	3.3	2.3	1.8	1.7	1.9	3.3	3.5
Percent high school graduate or higher	73.4	73.9	75.0	71.7	61.7	67.4	72.0	73.9	71.1	62.4	60.1
Percent some college or higher	39.1	42.2	37.9	37.6	23.3	24.9	34.9	42.2	31.6	25.6	22.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	18.1	20.5	15.5	18.1	8.8	14.5	14.8	20.5	12.3	10.6	8.7
Males 25 to 34 years	41 321	12 723	13 086	15 512	80 526	1 118	44 145	12 723	31 422	77 702	63 821
Percent high school graduate or higher	85.3	85.6	86.8	83.7	74.9	80.2	84.4	85.6	83.9	75.0	73.3
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	23.6	26.2	21.6	23.1	9.3	10.5	19.0	26.2	16.1	11.4	8.8
Females 25 to 34 years	44 145	13 755	14 023	16 367	86 163	1 179	47 809	13 755	34 054	82 499	67 850
Percent high school graduate or higher	87.1	86.1	88.8	86.6	78.9	78.5	85.3	86.1	84.9	79.7	78.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	20.9	23.1	18.1	21.4	10.0	12.5	16.5	23.1	13.8	12.1	9.9
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH											
Persons 5 years and over	569 921	176 004	168 056	225 861	1 048 926	22 466	588 480	176 004	412 476	1 030 367	826 614
Speak a language other than English	16 323	6 324	3 958	6 041	19 221	335	14 642	6 324	8 318	20 902	15 298
5 to 17 years	2 591	843	716	1 032	5 016	134	2 739	843	1 896	4 868	3 919
18 to 64 years	9 165	3 496	2 429	3 240	11 475	151	8 580	3 496	5 084	12 060	9 076
65 to 74 years	2 279	1 036	446	797	1 501	32	1 799	1 036	763	1 981	1 254
75 years and over	2 288	949	367	972	1 229	18	1 524	949	575	1 993	1 049
Do not speak English "very well"	4 810	2 161	1 184	1 465	5 789	176	4 759	2 161	2 598	5 840	4 520
5 to 17 years	786	268	263	255	1 590	66	961	268	693	1 415	1 191
18 to 64 years	2 490	1 076	687	727	3 383	73	2 642	1 076	1 566	3 231	2 600
65 to 74 years	634	322	123	189	369	32	488	322	166	515	332
75 years and over	900	495	111	294	447	5	668	495	173	679	397
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD											
Linguistically isolated households	1 140	650	159	331	835	—	940	650	290	1 035	721
Persons 5 years and over in households	551 138	170 364	166 028	214 746	1 035 035	22 466	577 137	170 364	406 773	1 009 036	815 826
In linguistically isolated households	1 536	909	247	380	1 130	—	1 337	909	428	1 329	973
5 to 17 years	123	70	45	8	164	—	140	70	70	147	139
18 to 64 years	619	362	110	147	594	—	555	362	193	658	523
65 to 74 years	299	191	50	58	139	—	272	191	81	166	108
75 years and over	495	286	42	167	233	—	370	286	84	358	203
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	374 778	113 993	113 271	147 514	708 790	14 831	396 449	113 993	282 456	687 119	554 158
With a mobility or self-care limitation	17 993	5 901	5 352	6 740	44 409	974	20 170	5 901	14 269	42 232	36 135
With a mobility limitation	10 327	3 351	2 756	4 220	28 086	429	11 344	3 351	7 993	27 069	23 161
In labor force	1 258	511	293	454	2 600	59	1 394	511	883	2 464	2 059
With a self-care limitation	12 470	4 203	3 861	4 406	28 417	720	13 949	4 203	9 746	26 938	23 003
With a work disability	39 818	13 064	10 666	16 088	96 605	1 581	42 503	13 064	29 439	93 920	78 984
In labor force	11 685	3 988	3 103	4 594	22 099	533	12 127	3 988	8 139	21 657	17 400
Prevented from working	24 361	7 799	6 488	10 074	66 089	924	26 243	7 799	18 444	64 207	54 812
No work disability	334 960	100 929	102 605	131 426	612 185	13 250	353 946	100 9			

Table 68. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of White Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area		
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural	
		Central place	Urban fringe									
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP												
All persons	605 171	186 373	179 089	239 709	1 120 852	23 548	626 316	186 373	439 943	1 099 707	883 401	
Native	599 519	184 124	177 928	237 467	1 116 448	23 484	621 875	184 124	437 751	1 094 092	879 892	
Born in State of residence	455 545	138 423	140 984	176 138	886 988	18 685	482 691	138 423	344 268	859 842	699 406	
Born in a different State	141 985	45 066	36 422	60 497	226 851	4 787	137 320	45 066	92 254	231 516	178 546	
Northeast	35 024	11 281	7 194	16 549	36 908	1 025	27 375	11 281	16 094	44 557	29 231	
Midwest	49 683	19 923	13 863	15 897	61 950	927	56 335	19 923	36 412	55 298	42 972	
South	51 428	12 193	13 661	25 574	119 703	2 675	48 160	12 193	35 967	122 971	99 871	
West	5 850	1 669	1 704	2 477	8 290	160	5 450	1 669	3 781	8 690	6 472	
Born abroad	1 989	635	522	832	2 609	12	1 864	635	1 229	2 734	1 940	
Puerto Rico	86	21	28	37	106	—	99	21	78	93	56	
U.S. outlying area	44	7	10	27	81	—	44	7	37	81	54	
Born abroad of American parents	1 859	607	484	768	2 422	12	1 721	607	1 114	2 560	1 830	
Foreign born	5 652	2 249	1 161	2 242	4 404	64	4 441	2 249	2 192	5 615	3 509	
Naturalized citizen	3 985	1 679	710	1 596	2 704	41	3 027	1 679	1 348	3 662	2 179	
Not a citizen	1 667	570	451	646	1 700	23	1 414	570	844	1 953	1 330	
RESIDENCE IN 1985												
Persons 5 years and over	572 306	176 531	168 619	227 156	1 052 336	22 543	590 240	176 531	413 709	1 034 402	829 377	
Same house	342 836	104 001	104 516	134 319	705 664	18 083	375 771	104 001	271 770	672 729	553 368	
Different house in the United States	227 990	72 046	63 642	92 302	345 026	4 442	213 297	72 046	141 251	359 719	274 569	
Same county	135 448	43 930	38 997	52 521	218 131	2 873	133 982	43 930	90 052	219 597	171 894	
Different county	92 542	28 116	24 645	39 781	126 895	1 569	79 315	28 116	51 199	140 122	102 675	
Same State	42 536	12 900	12 573	17 063	59 923	807	37 684	12 900	24 784	64 775	48 583	
Different State	50 006	15 216	12 072	22 718	66 972	762	41 631	15 216	26 415	75 347	54 092	
Northeast	10 557	2 302	1 555	6 700	8 915	62	6 014	2 302	3 712	13 458	7 033	
Midwest	13 928	5 719	4 006	4 203	15 237	120	14 472	5 719	8 753	14 693	11 106	
South	21 894	5 908	5 405	10 581	38 656	532	17 738	5 908	11 830	42 812	32 728	
West	3 627	1 287	1 106	1 234	4 164	48	3 407	1 287	2 120	4 384	3 225	
Puerto Rico	37	22	15	—	20	—	37	22	15	20	20	
U.S. outlying area	17	5	12	—	21	—	17	5	12	21	21	
Elsewhere	1 426	457	434	535	1 605	18	1 118	457	661	1 913	1 399	
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	243 426	75 661	76 145	91 620	394 978	10 048	255 341	75 661	179 680	383 063	301 191	
Car, truck, or van	217 450	66 189	71 248	80 013	366 172	7 586	234 410	66 189	168 221	349 212	277 944	
Drove alone	184 462	56 748	60 578	67 136	296 147	6 159	198 628	56 748	141 880	281 981	222 316	
Carpooled	32 988	9 441	10 670	12 877	70 025	1 427	35 782	9 441	26 341	67 231	55 628	
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.09	1.08	1.09	1.10	1.12	1.11	1.09	1.08	1.09	1.12	1.12	
Public transportation	3 569	1 716	882	971	2 285	58	3 181	1 716	1 465	2 673	1 774	
Bus or trolley bus	2 744	1 435	818	491	1 522	44	2 793	1 435	1 358	1 473	1 044	
Streetcar or trolley car	12	—	6	6	4	4	6	—	6	10	4	
Subway or elevated	116	8	2	106	82	—	27	8	19	171	75	
Railroad	104	6	8	90	545	10	14	6	8	635	545	
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Taxicab	593	267	48	278	132	—	341	267	74	384	106	
Motorcycle	142	69	21	52	269	—	130	69	61	281	229	
Bicycle	307	148	28	131	179	—	183	148	35	303	172	
Walked	14 962	5 415	2 180	7 367	12 451	546	10 733	5 415	5 318	16 680	9 992	
Other means	1 559	438	437	684	2 953	91	1 446	438	1 008	3 066	2 428	
Worked at home	5 437	1 686	1 349	2 402	10 669	1 767	5 258	1 686	3 572	10 848	8 652	
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	16.7	15.1	18.7	16.2	23.9	25.0	19.3	15.1	21.0	22.4	24.2	
INDUSTRY												
Employed persons 16 years and over	247 395	77 068	77 203	93 124	402 714	10 233	259 605	77 068	182 537	390 504	307 205	
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 741	423	422	896	10 544	2 622	2 434	423	2 011	9 851	9 015	
Mining	5 447	630	1 360	3 457	30 497	551	4 491	630	3 861	31 453	28 130	
Construction	12 468	3 285	4 240	4 943	33 628	658	15 514	3 285	12 229	30 582	26 111	
Manufacturing	34 428	11 198	12 134	11 096	62 556	1 053	43 389	11 198	32 191	53 595	44 495	
Nondurable goods	16 332	4 276	7 073	4 983	25 948	429	20 329	4 276	16 053	21 951	18 058	
Food and kindred products	1 353	478	383	492	3 493	57	1 649	478	1 171	3 197	2 774	
Textile mill and finished textile products	1 058	262	290	506	4 505	71	1 182	262	920	4 381	3 926	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2 900	948	744	1 208	3 876	55	2 472	948	1 524	4 304	3 184	
Durable goods	18 096	6 922	5 061	6 113	36 608	624	23 060	6 922	16 138	31 644	26 437	
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	844	236	162	446	7 618	187	1 098	236	862	7 364	6 959	
Metal industries	8 821	4 593	2 507	1 721	10 177	125	12 426	4 593	7 833	6 572	5 152	
Machinery and computer equipment	2 062	476	551	1 035	5 678	51	2 175	476	1 699	5 565	4 575	
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	1 393	336	557	500	2 287	30	1 454	336	1 118	2 226	1 781	
Transportation equipment	889	217	294	378	3 101	82	1 054	217	837	2 936	2 563	
Transportation	9 421	2 584	3 565	3 272	19 697	418	11 521	2 584	8 937	17 597	14 714	
Communications and other public utilities	9 211	2 814	3 636	2 761	13 281	254	10 843	2 814	8 029	11 649	9 303	
Wholesale trade	9 647	3 328	3 545	2 774	12 683	298	11 090	3 328	7 762	11 240	8 939	
Retail trade	49 376	15 167	15 299	18 910	69 952	1 037	49 798	15 167	34 631	69 530	52 272	
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	8 615	2 452	2 757	3 406	15 137	289	8 975	2 452	6 523	14 777	11 704	
Eating and drinking places	13 397	4 158	3 821	5 418	16 885	120	12 972	4 158	8 814	17 310	12 332	
Banking and credit agencies	5 441	1 609	1 792	2 040	6 755	144	5 277	1 609	3 668	6 919	5 150	
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	9 135	3 343	2 998	2 794	8 283	144	8 925	3 343	5 582	8 493	6 030	
Business and repair services	8 528	3 141	2 888	2 499	13 373	203	9 773	3 141	6 632	12 128	9 884	
Private households	1 254	413	313	528	2 155	78	1 220	413	807	2 189	1 728	
Other personal services	6 238	1 789	1 765	2 684	9 936	196	6 148	1 789	4 359	10 026	7 600	
Entertainment and recreation services	3 096	1 014	972	1 110	3 959	69	3 281	1 014	2 267	3 774	2 755	
Professional and related services	69 766	22 387	18 420	28 959	89 173	2 211	63 929	22 387	41 542	95 010	68 609	
Hospitals	16 185	5 515	4 649	6 021	18 829	326	15 329	5 515	9 814	19 685	13 981	
Health services, except hospitals	11 584	3 646	3 328	4 610	16 451	273	11 348	3 646	7 702	16 687	12 626	
Educational services	25 910	7 397	6 076	12 437	37 782	1 230	22 694	7 397	15 297	40 998	29 729	
Public administration	12 198	3 943	3 854	4 401	16 242	297	11 972	3 943	8 029	16 468	12 470	

Table 69. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Black Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area		
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural	
		Central place	Urban fringe									
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP												
All persons	35 996	14 646	5 059	16 291	19 402	177	21 969	14 646	7 323	33 429	17 616	
Native	35 609	14 545	5 006	16 058	19 249	177	21 798	14 545	7 253	33 060	17 480	
Born in State of residence	26 571	10 842	3 824	11 905	13 639	106	16 201	10 842	5 359	24 009	12 350	
Born in a different State	8 904	3 632	1 173	4 099	5 588	71	5 499	3 632	1 867	8 993	5 109	
Northeast	1 467	581	153	733	836	—	850	581	269	1 453	772	
Midwest	1 589	983	232	374	661	38	1 331	983	348	919	573	
South	5 602	1 959	744	2 899	4 003	33	3 155	1 959	1 196	6 450	3 686	
West	246	109	44	93	88	—	163	109	54	171	78	
Born abroad	134	71	9	54	22	—	98	71	27	58	21	
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	
U.S. outlying area	7	7	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	
Born abroad of American parents	127	64	9	54	16	—	91	64	27	52	15	
Foreign born	387	101	53	233	153	—	171	101	70	369	136	
Naturalized citizen	80	25	21	34	43	—	46	25	21	77	43	
Not a citizen	307	76	32	199	110	—	125	76	49	292	93	
RESIDENCE IN 1985												
Persons 5 years and over	32 971	13 342	4 647	14 982	18 125	157	20 056	13 342	6 714	31 040	16 509	
Same house	17 710	6 894	2 534	8 282	12 097	102	10 764	6 894	3 870	19 043	10 964	
Different house in the United States	15 003	6 394	2 098	6 511	5 902	55	9 192	6 394	2 798	11 713	5 439	
Same county	10 270	4 532	1 418	4 320	3 406	4	6 383	4 532	1 851	7 293	3 138	
Different county	4 733	1 862	680	2 191	2 496	51	2 809	1 862	947	4 420	2 301	
Same State	1 645	513	275	857	672	—	885	513	372	1 432	582	
Different State	3 088	1 349	405	1 334	1 824	51	1 924	1 349	575	2 988	1 719	
Northeast	986	442	126	418	440	2	609	442	167	817	420	
Midwest	771	411	109	251	366	41	561	411	150	576	336	
South	1 067	404	135	528	971	8	627	404	223	1 411	916	
West	264	92	35	137	47	—	127	92	35	184	47	
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	
U.S. outlying area	7	7	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	
Elsewhere	251	47	15	189	120	—	93	47	46	278	100	
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	11 597	4 848	2 154	4 595	4 674	52	7 799	4 848	2 951	8 472	4 059	
Car, truck, or van	8 507	2 958	1 837	3 712	4 215	35	5 486	2 958	2 528	7 236	3 658	
Drove alone	6 502	2 324	1 534	2 644	3 119	29	4 406	2 324	2 082	5 215	2 672	
Carpooled	2 005	634	303	1 068	1 096	6	1 080	634	446	2 021	986	
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.15	1.13	1.10	1.19	1.16	1.11	1.12	1.13	1.11	1.18	1.17	
Public transportation	1 255	912	146	197	73	5	1 077	912	165	251	54	
Bus or trolley bus	1 083	864	146	73	73	5	1 029	864	165	127	54	
Streetcar or trolley car	30	8	—	22	—	—	8	8	—	22	—	
Subway or elevated	42	—	—	42	—	—	—	—	—	42	—	
Railroad	9	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Taxicab	91	40	—	51	—	—	40	40	—	51	—	
Motorcycle	27	18	—	9	3	—	18	18	—	12	3	
Bicycle	44	20	—	24	—	—	20	20	—	24	—	
Walked	1 371	804	95	472	227	1	975	804	171	623	190	
Other means	226	60	53	113	87	6	124	60	64	189	85	
Worked at home	167	76	23	68	69	5	99	76	23	137	69	
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	16.8	16.2	16.5	17.5	21.7	33.7	16.6	16.2	17.2	19.6	21.8	
INDUSTRY												
Employed persons 16 years and over	11 740	4 921	2 207	4 612	4 745	52	7 934	4 921	3 013	8 551	4 121	
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	76	—	10	66	111	13	10	—	10	177	111	
Mining	234	29	31	174	203	—	100	29	71	337	163	
Construction	337	171	25	141	226	2	223	171	52	340	216	
Manufacturing	1 555	727	384	444	746	33	1 336	727	609	965	572	
Nondurable goods	955	496	307	152	381	13	974	496	478	362	256	
Food and kindred products	48	7	13	28	96	3	27	7	20	117	89	
Textile mill and finished textile products	10	—	—	10	42	—	9	—	9	43	33	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	94	58	—	36	40	3	67	58	9	67	37	
Durable goods	600	231	77	292	365	20	362	231	131	603	316	
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	26	6	—	20	38	—	6	6	—	58	38	
Metal industries	246	174	24	48	105	20	214	174	40	137	94	
Machinery and computer equipment	53	9	—	44	33	—	9	9	—	77	33	
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	95	10	42	43	19	—	52	10	42	62	19	
Transportation equipment	32	7	4	21	41	—	14	7	7	59	38	
Transportation	474	148	77	249	123	—	262	148	114	335	99	
Communications and other public utilities	738	316	192	230	258	—	564	316	248	432	208	
Wholesale trade	108	69	27	12	57	—	105	69	36	60	48	
Retail trade	2 085	968	335	782	697	4	1 363	968	395	1 419	647	
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	273	151	39	83	198	—	202	151	51	269	186	
Eating and drinking places	933	419	170	344	233	2	604	419	185	562	228	
Banking and credit agencies	143	53	45	45	28	—	101	53	48	70	25	
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	276	148	95	33	63	—	255	148	107	84	51	
Business and repair services	421	151	82	188	91	—	256	151	105	256	77	
Private households	153	49	10	94	81	—	66	49	17	168	74	
Other personal services	574	154	65	355	174	—	225	154	71	523	174	
Entertainment and recreation services	159	53	52	54	43	—	122	53	69	80	26	
Professional and related services	3 665	1 539	661	1 465	1 548	—	2 451	1 539	912	2 762	1 356	
Hospitals	1 012	429	146	437	434	—	612	429	183	834	397	
Health services, except hospitals	590	226	126	238	272	—	406	226	180	456	246	
Educational services	1 340	475	287	578	592	—	911	475	436	1 021	474	
Public administration	742	346	116	280	296	—	495	346	149	543	274	

Table 70. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area				
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP											
All persons -----	1 073	377	209	487	2 026	8	969	377	592	2 130	1 643
Native -----	1 036	356	193	487	2 012	8	932	356	576	2 116	1 629
Born in State of residence -----	685	197	130	358	1 295	—	580	197	383	1 400	1 042
Born in a different State -----	351	159	63	129	706	8	352	159	193	705	576
Northeast -----	40	12	6	22	89	8	25	12	13	104	82
Midwest -----	100	43	11	46	186	—	109	43	66	177	131
South -----	135	53	27	55	311	—	142	53	89	304	249
West -----	76	51	19	6	120	—	76	51	25	120	114
Born abroad -----	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	11	11
Puerto Rico -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents -----	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	11	11
Foreign born -----	37	21	16	—	14	—	37	21	16	14	14
Naturalized citizen -----	8	8	—	—	8	—	8	8	—	8	8
Not a citizen -----	29	13	16	—	6	—	29	13	16	6	6
RESIDENCE IN 1985											
Persons 5 years and over -----	1 036	365	206	465	1 912	8	937	365	572	2 011	1 546
Same house -----	438	185	90	163	923	8	397	185	212	964	801
Different house in the United States -----	591	180	109	302	976	—	533	180	353	1 034	732
Same county -----	363	98	46	219	545	—	326	98	228	582	363
Different county -----	228	82	63	83	431	—	207	82	125	452	369
Same State -----	108	39	20	49	133	—	59	39	20	182	133
Different State -----	120	43	43	34	298	—	148	43	105	270	236
Northeast -----	12	6	6	—	62	—	25	6	19	49	49
Midwest -----	12	—	7	5	37	—	7	—	7	42	37
South -----	70	20	21	29	176	—	90	20	70	156	127
West -----	26	17	9	—	23	—	26	17	9	23	23
Puerto Rico -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere -----	7	—	7	—	13	—	7	—	7	13	13
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over -----	395	134	99	162	571	—	354	134	220	612	450
Car, truck, or van -----	308	95	87	126	520	—	303	95	208	525	399
Drove alone -----	210	68	45	97	362	—	190	68	122	382	285
Carpooled -----	98	27	42	29	158	—	113	27	86	143	114
Persons per car, truck, or van -----	1.20	1.17	1.35	1.13	1.21	—	1.25	1.17	1.29	1.18	1.19
Public transportation -----	10	—	10	—	—	—	10	—	10	—	—
Bus or trolley bus -----	10	—	10	—	—	—	10	—	10	—	—
Streetcar or trolley car -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motorcycle -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bicycle -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked -----	59	33	2	24	17	—	35	33	2	41	17
Other means -----	5	—	—	5	4	—	—	—	—	9	4
Worked at home -----	13	6	—	7	30	—	6	6	—	37	30
Mean travel time to work (minutes) -----	16.2	18.8	16.9	13.6	19.0	—	18.1	18.8	17.7	17.7	19.2
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	395	134	99	162	572	—	354	134	220	613	451
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries -----	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	18	18
Mining -----	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	20	20
Construction -----	26	11	9	6	71	—	48	11	37	49	43
Manufacturing -----	67	21	23	23	96	—	93	21	72	70	47
Nondurable goods -----	20	14	—	6	32	—	32	14	18	20	14
Food and kindred products -----	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	2
Textile mill and finished textile products -----	6	—	—	6	12	—	—	—	—	18	12
Printing, publishing, and allied industries -----	—	—	—	—	9	—	9	—	9	—	—
Durable goods -----	47	7	23	17	64	—	61	7	54	50	33
Furniture, lumber, and wood products -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Metal industries -----	31	7	14	10	7	—	28	7	21	10	—
Machinery and computer equipment -----	7	—	—	7	21	—	—	—	—	28	21
Electrical equipment and components, except computer -----	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	2
Transportation equipment -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation -----	14	14	—	—	6	—	14	14	—	6	6
Communications and other public utilities -----	2	—	2	—	10	—	2	—	2	10	10
Wholesale trade -----	18	6	3	9	6	—	9	6	3	15	6
Retail trade -----	111	33	29	49	106	—	68	33	35	149	100
Food, bakery, and dairy stores -----	17	—	—	17	24	—	—	—	—	41	24
Eating and drinking places -----	31	19	5	7	48	—	30	19	11	49	42
Banking and credit agencies -----	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	16	16
Insurance, real estate, and other finance -----	—	—	—	—	21	—	10	—	10	11	11
Business and repair services -----	43	9	3	31	29	—	17	9	8	55	24
Private households -----	9	9	—	—	—	—	9	9	—	—	—
Other personal services -----	25	5	20	—	5	—	25	5	20	5	5
Entertainment and recreation services -----	9	—	—	9	10	—	—	—	—	19	10
Professional and related services -----	71	26	10	35	135	—	54	26	28	152	117
Hospitals -----	15	—	10	5	22	—	17	—	17	20	15
Health services, except hospitals -----	—	—	—	—	41	—	6	—	6	35	35
Educational services -----	49	26	—	23	37	—	26	26	—	60	37
Public administration -----	—	—	—	—	23	—	5	—	5	18	18

Table 71. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Asian or Pacific Islander Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area		
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural	
		Central place	Urban fringe									
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP												
All persons -----	4 844	1 314	1 264	2 266	2 661	16	3 159	1 314	1 845	4 346	2 200	
Native -----	1 639	433	536	670	1 123	16	1 225	433	792	1 537	935	
Born in State of residence -----	681	195	270	216	325	—	486	195	291	520	310	
Born in a different State -----	775	207	197	371	606	16	573	207	366	808	467	
Northeast -----	272	55	65	152	203	8	137	55	82	338	186	
Midwest -----	244	84	80	80	62	8	192	84	108	114	51	
South -----	173	22	44	107	176	—	119	22	97	230	136	
West -----	86	46	8	32	165	—	125	46	79	126	94	
Born abroad -----	183	31	69	83	192	—	166	31	135	209	158	
Puerto Rico -----	7	7	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	
U.S. outlying area -----	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6	6	
Born abroad of American parents -----	176	24	69	83	186	—	159	24	135	203	152	
Foreign born -----	3 205	881	728	1 596	1 538	—	1 934	881	1 053	2 809	1 265	
Naturalized citizen -----	1 460	439	424	597	902	—	1 065	439	626	1 297	715	
Not a citizen -----	1 745	442	304	999	636	—	869	442	427	1 512	550	
RESIDENCE IN 1985												
Persons 5 years and over -----	4 472	1 243	1 118	2 111	2 468	16	2 911	1 243	1 668	4 029	2 033	
Same house -----	2 037	611	566	860	1 320	8	1 458	611	847	1 899	1 086	
Different house in the United States -----	1 455	425	407	623	902	8	1 068	425	643	1 289	722	
Same county -----	575	147	224	204	268	—	436	147	289	407	209	
Different county -----	880	278	183	419	634	8	632	278	354	882	513	
Same State -----	140	60	7	73	147	8	105	60	45	182	117	
Different State -----	740	218	176	346	487	—	527	218	309	700	396	
Northeast -----	291	96	58	137	63	—	154	96	58	200	63	
Midwest -----	122	28	49	45	185	—	153	28	125	154	117	
South -----	259	41	58	160	150	—	145	41	104	264	138	
West -----	68	53	11	4	89	—	75	53	22	82	78	
Puerto Rico -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
U.S. outlying area -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Elsewhere -----	980	207	145	628	246	—	385	207	178	841	225	
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over -----	1 971	478	535	958	1 038	8	1 229	478	751	1 780	850	
Car, truck, or van -----	1 588	427	518	643	932	8	1 144	427	717	1 376	755	
Drove alone -----	1 387	365	417	605	736	8	956	365	591	1 167	584	
Carpooled -----	201	62	101	38	196	—	188	62	126	209	171	
Persons per car, truck, or van -----	1.07	1.08	1.12	1.03	1.13	1.00	1.10	1.08	1.10	1.09	1.14	
Public transportation -----	22	12	—	10	13	—	14	12	2	21	11	
Bus or trolley bus -----	18	12	—	6	4	—	14	12	2	8	2	
Streetcar or trolley car -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Subway or elevated -----	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7	7	
Railroad -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Ferryboat -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Taxicab -----	4	—	—	4	2	—	—	—	—	6	2	
Motorcycle -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Bicycle -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked -----	289	39	17	233	69	—	65	39	26	293	66	
Other means -----	35	—	—	35	2	—	—	—	—	37	2	
Worked at home -----	37	—	—	37	22	—	6	—	6	53	16	
Mean travel time to work (minutes) -----	15.1	15.9	20.9	11.3	17.8	10.0	18.8	15.9	20.7	14.0	17.0	
INDUSTRY												
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	1 993	496	537	960	1 059	8	1 249	496	753	1 803	871	
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries -----	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	
Mining -----	11	—	11	—	—	—	11	—	11	—	—	
Construction -----	24	15	9	—	13	—	24	15	9	13	13	
Manufacturing -----	184	80	65	39	58	—	154	80	74	88	55	
Nondurable goods -----	120	45	58	17	38	—	112	45	67	46	35	
Food and kindred products -----	5	5	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	
Textile mill and finished textile products -----	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5	5	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries -----	11	—	—	11	7	—	—	—	—	18	7	
Durable goods -----	64	35	7	22	20	—	42	35	7	42	20	
Furniture, lumber, and wood products -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Metal industries -----	14	7	7	—	—	—	14	7	7	—	—	
Machinery and computer equipment -----	31	17	—	14	16	—	17	17	—	30	16	
Electrical equipment and components, except computer -----	19	11	—	8	—	—	11	11	—	8	—	
Transportation equipment -----	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	2	
Transportation -----	4	—	—	4	11	—	—	—	—	15	11	
Communications and other public utilities -----	54	27	21	6	14	—	58	27	31	10	4	
Wholesale trade -----	13	—	—	13	9	—	—	—	—	22	9	
Retail trade -----	311	73	141	97	97	—	230	73	157	178	81	
Food, bakery, and dairy stores -----	41	4	37	—	18	—	41	4	37	18	18	
Eating and drinking places -----	188	48	43	97	34	—	91	48	43	131	34	
Banking and credit agencies -----	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	18	18	
Insurance, real estate, and other finance -----	17	7	7	3	21	—	27	7	20	11	8	
Business and repair services -----	51	8	16	27	24	—	48	8	40	27	—	
Private households -----	—	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	5	—	—	
Other personal services -----	31	13	—	18	32	—	13	13	—	50	32	
Entertainment and recreation services -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Professional and related services -----	1 192	239	235	718	698	—	613	239	374	1 277	581	
Hospitals -----	276	73	104	99	270	—	233	73	160	313	214	
Health services, except hospitals -----	463	103	83	277	248	—	248	103	145	463	194	
Educational services -----	404	42	44	318	141	—	105	42	63	440	136	
Public administration -----	93	34	32	27	59	8	66	34	32	86	59	

Table 72. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area				
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP											
All persons -----	3 478	795	842	1 841	4 414	103	2 515	795	1 720	5 377	3 614
Native -----	2 904	642	723	1 539	3 776	93	2 093	642	1 451	4 587	3 112
Born in State of residence -----	1 671	292	420	959	2 238	72	1 079	292	787	2 830	1 900
Born in a different State -----	1 082	279	273	530	1 317	21	853	279	574	1 546	1 045
Northeast -----	241	105	5	131	194	8	172	105	67	263	159
Midwest -----	173	21	45	107	313	8	135	21	114	351	265
South -----	516	105	185	226	540	5	384	105	279	672	427
West -----	152	48	38	66	270	—	162	48	114	260	194
Born abroad -----	151	71	30	50	221	—	161	71	90	211	167
Puerto Rico -----	70	19	19	32	118	—	73	19	54	115	83
U.S. outlying area -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents -----	81	52	11	18	103	—	88	52	36	96	84
Foreign born -----	574	153	119	302	638	10	422	153	269	790	502
Naturalized citizen -----	334	118	51	165	275	6	264	118	146	345	185
Not a citizen -----	240	35	68	137	363	4	158	35	123	445	317
RESIDENCE IN 1985											
Persons 5 years and over -----	3 262	759	783	1 720	4 094	97	2 353	759	1 594	5 003	3 361
Same house -----	1 623	257	368	998	2 205	58	1 069	257	812	2 759	1 837
Different house in the United States -----	1 447	450	371	626	1 732	39	1 167	450	717	2 012	1 388
Same county -----	589	154	169	266	732	12	480	154	326	841	581
Different county -----	858	296	202	360	1 000	27	687	296	391	1 171	807
Same State -----	202	57	41	104	221	23	133	57	76	290	186
Different State -----	656	239	161	256	779	4	554	239	315	881	621
Northeast -----	121	31	27	63	170	—	94	31	63	197	144
Midwest -----	81	33	15	33	56	—	54	33	21	83	50
South -----	364	142	93	129	372	4	268	142	126	468	320
West -----	90	33	26	31	181	—	138	33	105	133	107
Puerto Rico -----	15	—	15	—	29	—	15	—	15	29	29
U.S. outlying area -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere -----	177	52	29	96	128	—	102	52	50	203	107
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over -----	1 413	334	354	725	1 521	27	968	334	634	1 966	1 248
Car, truck, or van -----	1 213	266	339	608	1 406	23	869	266	603	1 750	1 149
Drove alone -----	1 049	233	303	513	1 121	19	745	233	512	1 425	910
Carpooled -----	164	33	36	95	285	4	124	33	91	325	239
Persons per car, truck, or van -----	1.08	1.07	1.06	1.09	1.13	1.10	1.08	1.07	1.09	1.11	1.13
Public transportation -----	50	13	11	26	18	—	24	13	11	44	18
Bus or trolley bus -----	21	—	11	10	—	—	11	—	11	10	—
Streetcar or trolley car -----	12	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Subway or elevated -----	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6	6
Railroad -----	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	12	12
Ferryboat -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab -----	17	13	—	4	—	—	13	13	—	4	—
Motorcycle -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bicycle -----	2	—	2	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—
Walked -----	106	50	2	54	42	4	57	50	7	91	37
Other means -----	12	—	—	12	13	—	3	—	3	22	10
Worked at home -----	30	5	—	25	42	—	13	5	8	59	34
Mean travel time to work (minutes) -----	15.8	12.0	16.4	17.2	25.0	18.0	16.9	12.0	19.5	22.4	25.3
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	1 422	334	347	741	1 523	27	973	334	639	1 972	1 238
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries -----	7	5	—	2	25	4	5	5	—	27	25
Mining -----	49	—	8	41	73	4	8	—	8	114	73
Construction -----	95	—	28	67	127	—	50	—	50	172	105
Manufacturing -----	93	27	29	37	184	—	122	27	95	155	120
Nondurable goods -----	50	15	29	6	57	—	72	15	57	35	22
Food and kindred products -----	—	—	—	—	9	—	3	—	3	6	6
Textile mill and finished textile products -----	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	10	10
Printing, publishing, and allied industries -----	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	—
Durable goods -----	43	12	—	31	127	—	50	12	38	120	98
Furniture, lumber, and wood products -----	—	—	—	—	35	—	10	—	10	25	25
Metal industries -----	—	—	—	—	10	—	6	—	6	4	4
Machinery and computer equipment -----	12	12	—	—	—	—	12	12	—	—	—
Electrical equipment and components, except computer -----	—	—	—	—	21	—	7	—	7	14	14
Transportation equipment -----	14	—	—	14	20	—	6	—	6	28	14
Transportation -----	77	7	25	45	54	—	35	7	28	96	51
Communications and other public utilities -----	10	—	7	3	20	—	12	—	12	18	15
Wholesale trade -----	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	10	10
Retail trade -----	365	120	45	200	328	5	229	120	109	464	264
Food, bakery, and dairy stores -----	56	21	6	29	56	5	36	21	15	76	47
Eating and drinking places -----	141	49	19	73	142	—	73	49	24	210	137
Banking and credit agencies -----	8	—	—	8	15	—	—	—	—	23	15
Insurance, real estate, and other finance -----	46	14	7	25	26	—	21	14	7	51	26
Business and repair services -----	40	—	8	32	45	—	20	—	20	65	38
Private households -----	6	—	—	6	10	—	—	—	—	16	10
Other personal services -----	25	8	9	8	55	—	19	8	11	61	53
Entertainment and recreation services -----	24	7	—	17	68	—	17	7	10	75	58
Professional and related services -----	505	140	157	208	389	6	384	140	244	510	302
Hospitals -----	116	30	51	35	161	—	106	30	76	171	136
Health services, except hospitals -----	118	27	45	46	71	—	100	27	73	89	43
Educational services -----	166	22	45	99	115	6	80	22	58	201	102
Public administration -----	72	6	24	42	94	8	51	6	45	115	73

Table 73. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of White, Not of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural				Inside and outside metropolitan area						
	Urban			Outside urbanized area	Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area			Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP											
All persons -----	602 641	185 824	178 487	238 330	1 117 151	23 465	624 438	185 824	438 614	1 095 354	880 404
Native -----	597 341	183 674	177 404	236 263	1 113 196	23 407	620 284	183 674	436 610	1 090 253	877 239
Born in State of residence -----	454 150	138 178	140 698	175 274	884 876	18 613	481 795	138 178	343 617	857 231	697 630
Born in a different State -----	141 293	44 890	36 214	60 189	225 828	4 782	136 730	44 890	91 840	230 391	177 740
Northeast -----	34 930	11 216	7 189	16 525	36 759	1 025	27 270	11 216	16 054	44 419	29 117
Midwest -----	49 543	19 902	13 822	15 819	61 693	927	56 222	19 902	36 320	55 014	42 758
South -----	51 054	12 125	13 508	25 421	119 291	2 670	47 869	12 125	35 744	122 476	99 548
West -----	5 766	1 647	1 695	2 424	8 085	160	5 369	1 647	3 722	8 482	6 317
Born abroad -----	1 898	606	492	800	2 492	12	1 759	606	1 153	2 631	1 869
Puerto Rico -----	23	9	9	5	46	—	33	9	24	36	31
U.S. outlying area -----	44	7	10	27	81	—	44	7	37	81	54
Born abroad of American parents -----	1 831	590	473	768	2 365	12	1 682	590	1 092	2 514	1 784
Foreign born -----	5 300	2 150	1 083	2 067	3 955	58	4 154	2 150	2 004	5 101	3 165
Naturalized citizen -----	3 736	1 591	659	1 486	2 516	35	2 809	1 591	1 218	3 443	2 065
Not a citizen -----	1 564	559	424	581	1 439	23	1 345	559	786	1 658	1 100
RESIDENCE IN 1985											
Persons 5 years and over -----	569 921	176 004	168 056	225 861	1 048 926	22 466	588 480	176 004	412 476	1 030 367	826 614
Same house -----	341 511	103 806	104 261	133 444	703 624	18 033	374 917	103 806	271 111	670 218	551 696
Different house in the United States -----	227 019	71 714	63 368	91 937	343 749	4 415	212 441	71 714	140 727	358 327	273 555
Same county -----	134 998	43 781	38 883	52 334	217 540	2 861	133 583	43 781	89 802	218 955	171 433
Different county -----	92 021	27 933	24 485	39 603	126 209	1 554	78 858	27 933	50 925	139 372	102 122
Same State -----	42 359	12 843	12 534	16 982	59 739	792	37 553	12 843	24 710	64 545	48 424
Different State -----	49 662	15 090	11 951	22 621	66 470	762	41 305	15 090	26 215	74 827	53 688
Northeast -----	10 523	2 296	1 535	6 692	8 835	62	5 972	2 296	3 676	13 386	6 969
Midwest -----	13 858	5 695	3 991	4 172	15 198	120	14 427	5 695	8 732	14 629	11 073
South -----	21 675	5 819	5 326	10 530	38 395	532	17 559	5 819	11 740	42 511	32 497
West -----	3 606	1 280	1 099	1 227	4 042	48	3 347	1 280	2 067	4 301	3 149
Puerto Rico -----	22	22	—	—	7	—	22	22	—	7	7
U.S. outlying area -----	17	5	12	—	21	—	17	5	12	21	21
Elsewhere -----	1 352	457	415	480	1 525	18	1 083	457	626	1 794	1 335
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over -----	242 345	75 421	75 855	91 069	393 718	10 033	254 596	75 421	179 175	381 467	300 148
Car, truck, or van -----	216 485	65 974	70 973	79 538	364 997	7 571	233 716	65 974	167 742	347 766	276 975
Drove alone -----	183 580	56 549	60 318	66 713	295 188	6 148	198 001	56 549	141 452	280 767	221 527
Carpooled -----	32 905	9 425	10 655	12 825	69 809	1 423	35 715	9 425	26 290	66 999	55 448
Persons per car, truck, or van -----	1.09	1.08	1.09	1.10	1.12	1.11	1.09	1.08	1.09	1.12	1.12
Public transportation -----	3 542	1 710	871	961	2 267	58	3 164	1 710	1 454	2 645	1 756
Bus or trolley bus -----	2 723	1 435	807	481	1 522	44	2 782	1 435	1 347	1 463	1 044
Streetcar or trolley car -----	12	—	6	6	4	4	6	—	6	10	4
Subway or elevated -----	116	8	2	106	76	—	27	8	19	165	69
Railroad -----	104	6	8	90	533	10	14	6	8	623	533
Ferryboat -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab -----	587	261	48	278	132	—	335	261	74	384	106
Motorcycle -----	142	69	21	52	269	—	130	69	61	281	229
Bicycle -----	305	148	26	131	179	—	181	148	33	303	172
Walked -----	14 905	5 401	2 178	7 326	12 426	546	10 717	5 401	5 316	16 614	9 967
Other means -----	1 559	438	437	684	2 945	91	1 443	438	1 005	3 061	2 423
Worked at home -----	5 407	1 681	1 349	2 377	10 635	1 767	5 245	1 681	3 564	10 797	8 626
Mean travel time to work (minutes) -----	16.7	15.1	18.7	16.2	23.9	25.0	19.3	15.1	21.0	22.4	24.2
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	246 305	76 828	76 920	92 557	401 438	10 218	258 855	76 828	182 027	388 888	306 158
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries -----	1 736	418	422	896	10 523	2 622	2 429	418	2 011	9 830	8 994
Mining -----	5 398	630	1 352	3 416	30 424	547	4 483	630	3 853	31 339	28 057
Construction -----	12 402	3 285	4 218	4 899	33 550	658	15 481	3 285	12 196	30 471	26 044
Manufacturing -----	34 357	11 181	12 108	11 068	62 392	1 053	43 301	11 181	32 120	53 448	44 383
Nondurable goods -----	16 295	4 271	7 047	4 977	25 911	429	20 282	4 271	16 011	21 924	18 044
Food and kindred products -----	1 353	478	383	492	3 484	57	1 646	478	1 168	3 191	2 768
Textile mill and finished textile products -----	1 058	262	290	506	4 503	71	1 182	262	920	4 379	3 924
Printing, publishing, and allied industries -----	2 900	949	744	1 208	3 876	55	2 472	949	1 524	4 304	3 184
Durable goods -----	18 062	6 910	5 061	6 091	36 481	624	23 019	6 910	16 109	31 524	26 339
Furniture, lumber, and wood products -----	844	236	162	446	7 583	187	1 088	236	852	7 339	6 934
Metal industries -----	8 821	4 593	2 507	1 721	10 167	125	12 420	4 593	7 827	6 568	5 148
Machinery and computer equipment -----	2 050	464	551	1 035	5 678	51	2 163	464	1 699	5 565	4 575
Electrical equipment and components, except computer -----	1 393	336	557	500	2 266	30	1 447	336	1 111	2 212	1 767
Transportation equipment -----	875	217	294	364	3 081	82	1 048	217	831	2 908	2 549
Transportation -----	9 363	2 577	3 549	3 237	19 643	418	11 495	2 577	8 918	17 511	14 663
Communications and other public utilities -----	9 204	2 814	3 629	2 761	13 261	254	10 831	2 814	8 017	11 634	9 288
Wholesale trade -----	9 647	3 328	3 545	2 774	12 673	298	11 090	3 328	7 762	11 230	8 929
Retail trade -----	49 070	15 075	15 256	18 739	69 681	1 032	49 619	15 075	34 544	69 132	52 045
Food, bakery, and dairy stores -----	8 575	2 447	2 751	3 377	15 086	284	8 955	2 447	6 508	14 706	11 662
Eating and drinking places -----	13 283	4 121	3 804	5 358	16 770	120	12 913	4 121	8 792	17 140	12 222
Banking and credit agencies -----	5 433	1 609	1 792	2 032	6 744	144	5 277	1 609	3 668	6 900	5 139
Insurance, real estate, and other finance -----	9 103	3 336	2 998	2 769	8 257	144	8 918	3 336	5 582	8 442	6 004
Business and repair services -----	8 499	3 141	2 880	2 478	13 333	203	9 753	3 141	6 612	12 079	9 851
Private households -----	1 248	413	313	522	2 149	78	1 220	413	807	2 177	1 722
Other personal services -----	6 222	1 781	1 765	2 676	9 883	196	6 138	1 781	4 357	9 967	7 549
Entertainment and recreation services -----	3 086	1 014	972	1 100	3 891	69	3 271	1 014	2 257	3 706	2 697
Professional and related services -----	69 397	22 289	18 291	28 817	88 862	2 205	63 628	22 289	41 339	94 631	68 372
Hospitals -----	16 082	5 485	4 606	5 991	18 700	326	15 231	5 485	9 746	19 551	13 877
Health services, except hospitals -----	11 494	3 625	3 283	4 586	16 392	273	11 254	3 625	7 629	16 832	12 595
Educational services -----	25 785	7 375	6 044	12 366	37 680	1 224	22 632	7 375	15 257	40 833	29 635
Public administration -----	12 140	3 937	3 830	4 373	16 172	297	11 921	3 937	7 984	16 391	12 421

Table 74. Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area				Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural	
		Central place	Urban fringe									
LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 years and over	492 555	153 440	143 138	195 977	862 063	18 842	498 129	153 440	344 689	856 489	679 154	
In labor force	268 122	83 333	82 667	102 122	450 835	10 903	280 525	83 333	197 192	438 432	346 896	
Percent of persons 16 years and over	54.4	54.3	57.8	52.1	52.3	57.9	56.3	54.3	57.2	51.2	51.1	
Armed Forces	609	182	221	206	1 073	20	658	182	476	1 024	853	
Civilian labor force	267 513	83 151	82 446	101 916	449 762	10 883	279 867	83 151	196 716	437 408	346 043	
Employed	247 395	77 068	77 203	93 124	402 714	10 233	259 605	77 068	182 537	390 504	307 205	
At work 35 or more hours	189 346	58 472	61 170	69 704	316 259	8 026	202 031	58 472	143 559	303 574	241 636	
Unemployed	20 118	6 083	5 243	8 792	47 048	650	20 262	6 083	14 179	46 904	38 838	
Percent of civilian labor force	7.5	7.3	6.4	8.6	10.5	6.0	7.2	7.3	7.2	10.7	11.2	
Not in labor force	224 433	70 107	60 471	93 855	411 228	7 939	217 604	70 107	147 497	418 057	332 258	
Institutionalized persons	7 991	2 432	1 510	4 049	8 494	—	5 306	2 432	2 874	11 179	7 423	
Females 16 years and over	270 207	85 424	77 027	107 756	445 660	9 041	266 659	85 424	181 235	449 208	351 362	
In labor force	123 466	38 783	37 505	47 178	181 265	4 024	123 772	38 783	84 989	180 959	138 486	
Percent of females 16 years and over	45.7	45.4	48.7	43.8	40.7	44.5	46.4	45.4	46.9	40.3	39.4	
Armed Forces	46	17	8	21	109	8	38	17	21	117	96	
Civilian labor force	123 420	38 766	37 497	47 157	181 156	4 016	123 734	38 766	84 968	180 842	138 390	
Employed	114 845	36 108	35 358	43 379	164 096	3 752	115 805	36 108	79 697	163 136	124 287	
At work 35 or more hours	78 043	24 427	24 957	28 659	111 556	2 556	79 064	24 427	54 637	110 535	84 949	
Unemployed	8 575	2 658	2 139	3 778	17 060	264	7 929	2 658	5 271	17 706	14 103	
Percent of civilian labor force	6.9	6.9	5.7	8.0	9.4	6.6	6.4	6.9	6.2	9.8	10.2	
Not in labor force	146 741	46 641	39 522	60 578	264 395	5 017	142 887	46 641	96 246	268 249	212 876	
Institutionalized persons	4 599	1 603	627	2 369	4 768	—	3 167	1 603	1 564	6 200	4 009	
Males 16 to 19 years	18 435	5 053	4 707	8 675	37 450	656	18 705	5 053	13 652	37 180	29 363	
Employed	5 290	1 610	1 336	2 344	9 003	189	5 545	1 610	3 935	8 748	6 645	
Unemployed	1 892	549	469	874	4 306	43	2 069	549	1 520	4 129	3 344	
Not in labor force	11 176	2 862	2 868	5 446	24 034	424	10 980	2 862	8 118	24 230	19 312	
Males 20 to 24 years	21 043	6 003	5 230	9 810	34 961	642	19 317	6 003	13 314	36 687	27 478	
Employed	12 463	3 820	3 664	4 979	22 595	457	12 822	3 820	9 002	22 236	17 594	
Unemployed	2 311	692	603	1 016	5 288	66	2 362	692	1 670	5 237	4 321	
Not in labor force	6 062	1 428	907	3 727	6 839	114	3 979	1 428	2 551	8 922	5 339	
Males 25 to 54 years	112 550	34 261	36 016	42 273	230 771	4 606	125 070	34 261	90 809	218 251	180 615	
Employed	94 425	28 701	31 014	34 710	179 411	3 838	105 397	28 701	76 696	168 439	137 744	
Unemployed	6 433	1 869	1 780	2 784	18 561	211	6 993	1 869	5 124	18 001	15 525	
Not in labor force	11 413	3 621	3 099	4 693	32 195	550	12 334	3 621	8 713	31 274	26 880	
Males 55 to 64 years	28 893	9 010	8 906	10 977	50 962	1 815	30 036	9 010	21 026	49 819	39 941	
Employed	15 431	5 005	4 697	5 729	22 489	1 291	15 875	5 005	10 870	22 045	16 912	
Unemployed	722	221	218	283	1 522	52	688	221	467	1 556	1 313	
Not in labor force	12 740	3 784	3 991	4 965	26 937	472	13 464	3 784	9 680	26 213	21 711	
Males 65 to 69 years	15 054	4 977	4 243	5 834	23 474	783	14 333	4 977	9 356	24 195	18 948	
In labor force	2 959	1 154	667	1 138	3 104	318	2 567	1 154	1 413	3 496	2 439	
Not in labor force	12 095	3 823	3 576	4 696	20 370	465	11 766	3 823	7 943	20 699	16 509	
Did not work in 1989	10 510	3 285	3 102	4 123	17 976	200	10 277	3 285	6 992	18 209	14 501	
Males 70 years and over	26 373	8 712	7 009	10 652	38 785	1 299	24 009	8 712	15 297	41 149	31 447	
In labor force	2 167	764	501	902	2 327	402	1 815	764	1 051	2 679	1 816	
Not in labor force	24 206	7 948	6 508	9 750	36 458	897	22 194	7 948	14 246	38 470	29 631	
Did not work in 1989	22 328	7 324	6 074	8 930	33 877	514	20 628	7 324	13 304	35 577	27 484	
Females 16 to 19 years	18 538	5 084	4 912	8 542	35 016	603	18 376	5 084	13 292	35 178	27 309	
Employed	6 330	1 749	1 816	2 765	8 462	159	6 155	1 749	4 406	8 637	6 161	
Unemployed	1 404	373	348	683	2 864	61	1 438	373	1 065	2 830	2 170	
Not in labor force	10 796	2 954	2 748	5 094	23 679	383	10 775	2 954	7 821	23 700	18 967	
Females 20 to 24 years	21 864	6 573	5 382	9 909	35 301	431	20 141	6 573	13 568	37 024	27 716	
Employed	12 429	3 831	3 414	5 184	16 768	182	11 882	3 831	8 051	17 315	12 558	
Unemployed	1 930	568	465	897	2 940	31	1 561	568	993	3 309	2 443	
Not in labor force	7 505	2 174	1 503	3 828	15 552	218	6 698	2 174	4 524	16 359	12 674	
Females 25 to 54 years	121 958	37 478	38 776	45 704	235 528	4 583	133 206	37 478	95 728	224 280	183 461	
Employed	79 324	24 522	25 603	29 199	121 487	2 746	82 734	24 522	58 212	118 077	92 067	
Unemployed	4 580	1 451	1 243	1 886	10 426	166	4 454	1 451	3 003	10 552	8 780	
Not in labor force	38 016	11 496	11 922	14 598	103 558	1 663	45 988	11 496	34 492	95 586	82 570	
Females 55 to 64 years	36 616	11 855	10 746	14 015	55 247	1 550	35 305	11 855	23 450	56 558	43 865	
Employed	12 677	4 392	3 649	4 636	14 283	526	11 756	4 392	7 364	15 204	11 054	
Unemployed	466	178	51	237	649	—	334	178	156	781	551	
Not in labor force	23 473	7 285	7 046	9 142	40 315	1 024	23 215	7 285	15 930	40 573	32 260	
Females 65 to 69 years	20 411	6 595	5 767	8 049	26 204	694	18 356	6 595	11 761	28 259	21 007	
In labor force	2 468	946	523	999	1 903	81	1 931	946	985	2 440	1 526	
Not in labor force	17 943	5 649	5 244	7 050	24 301	613	16 425	5 649	10 776	25 819	19 481	
Did not work in 1989	16 462	5 138	4 850	6 474	22 923	568	15 234	5 138	10 096	24 151	18 344	
Females 70 years and over	50 820	17 839	11 444	21 537	58 364	1 180	41 275	17 839	23 436	67 909	48 004	
In labor force	1 812	756	385	671	1 374	64	1 489	756	733	1 697	1 080	
Not in labor force	49 008	17 083	11 059	20 866	56 990	1 116	39 786	17 083	22 703	66 212	46 924	
Did not work in 1989	47 228	16 492	10 642	20 094	54 816	981	38 378	16 492	21 886	63 666	45 082	
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES												
Females 16 years and over	270 207	85 424	77 027	107 756	445 660	9 041	266 659	85 424	181 235	449 208	351 362	
With own children under 6 years	29 795	8 957	9 678	11 160	61 287	880	32 868	8 957	23 911	58 214	48 210	
In labor force	16 516	4 808	5 581	6 127	27 370	482	17 431	4 808	12 623	26 455	20 943	
With own children 6 to 17 years only	41 593	11 886	13 682	16 025	96 788	1 744	48 324	11 886	36 438	90 057	75 865	
In labor force	28 786	8 236	9 591	10 959	53 614	1 082	31 753	8 236	23 517	50 647	40 946	
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	29 968	8 436	10 199	11 333	66 160	983	34 328	8 436	25 892	61 800	51 752	
Both parents in labor force	15 688	4 293	5 445	5 950	26 392	463	16 716	4 293	12 423	25 364	20 022	
Both at work 35 or more hours	8 191	2 039	2 847	3 305	12 859	277	8 434	2 039	6 395	12 616	9 670	
Own												

Table 75. Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area		
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural	
		Central place	Urban fringe									
LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 years and over -----	26 377	10 702	3 819	11 856	15 015	139	16 226	10 702	5 524	25 166	13 662	
In labor force -----	14 238	6 080	2 454	5 704	5 797	52	9 400	6 080	3 320	10 635	5 118	
Percent of persons 16 years and over -----	54.0	56.8	64.3	48.1	38.6	37.4	57.9	56.8	60.1	42.3	37.5	
Armed Forces -----	62	8	10	44	36	—	18	8	10	80	36	
Civilian labor force -----	14 176	6 072	2 444	5 660	5 761	52	9 382	6 072	3 310	10 555	5 082	
Employed -----	11 740	4 921	2 207	4 612	4 745	52	7 934	4 921	3 013	8 551	4 121	
At work 35 or more hours -----	8 651	3 687	1 644	3 320	3 575	42	5 968	3 687	2 281	6 258	3 065	
Unemployed -----	2 436	1 151	237	1 048	1 016	—	1 448	1 151	297	2 004	961	
Percent of civilian labor force -----	17.2	19.0	9.7	18.5	17.6	—	15.4	19.0	9.0	19.0	18.9	
Not in labor force -----	12 139	4 622	1 365	6 152	9 218	87	6 826	4 622	2 204	14 531	8 544	
Institutionalized persons -----	441	96	112	233	1 113	—	208	96	112	1 346	1 113	
Females 16 years and over -----	14 602	6 039	2 002	6 561	7 978	74	9 019	6 039	2 980	13 561	7 210	
In labor force -----	7 242	3 113	1 225	2 904	2 616	13	4 727	3 113	1 614	5 131	2 300	
Percent of females 16 years and over -----	49.6	51.5	61.2	44.3	32.8	17.6	52.4	51.5	54.2	37.8	31.9	
Armed Forces -----	18	—	—	18	8	—	—	—	—	26	8	
Civilian labor force -----	7 224	3 113	1 225	2 886	2 608	13	4 727	3 113	1 614	5 105	2 292	
Employed -----	6 034	2 499	1 139	2 396	2 203	13	4 005	2 499	1 506	4 232	1 904	
At work 35 or more hours -----	4 197	1 784	786	1 627	1 602	11	2 861	1 784	1 077	2 938	1 354	
Unemployed -----	1 190	614	86	490	405	—	722	614	108	873	388	
Percent of civilian labor force -----	16.5	19.7	7.0	17.0	15.5	—	15.3	19.7	6.7	17.1	16.9	
Not in labor force -----	7 360	2 926	777	3 657	5 362	61	4 292	2 926	1 366	8 430	4 910	
Institutionalized persons -----	164	60	34	70	518	—	94	60	34	588	518	
Males 16 to 19 years -----	1 265	490	131	644	917	1	724	490	234	1 458	835	
Employed -----	220	100	15	105	135	1	152	100	52	203	109	
Unemployed -----	206	97	32	77	74	—	134	97	37	146	69	
Not in labor force -----	831	285	84	462	701	—	430	285	145	1 102	650	
Males 20 to 24 years -----	1 494	643	228	623	657	8	952	643	309	1 199	596	
Employed -----	693	332	115	246	274	8	500	332	168	467	241	
Unemployed -----	292	120	48	124	89	—	168	120	48	213	89	
Not in labor force -----	499	191	55	253	294	—	274	191	83	519	266	
Males 25 to 54 years -----	6 058	2 372	1 020	2 666	3 285	32	3 765	2 372	1 393	5 578	2 982	
Employed -----	4 091	1 651	828	1 612	1 888	30	2 801	1 651	1 150	3 178	1 636	
Unemployed -----	697	283	69	345	426	—	383	283	100	740	395	
Not in labor force -----	1 244	438	123	683	950	2	581	438	143	1 613	930	
Males 55 to 64 years -----	1 061	483	168	410	738	7	701	483	218	1 098	709	
Employed -----	516	236	95	185	189	—	356	236	120	349	177	
Unemployed -----	45	37	2	6	20	—	39	37	2	26	20	
Not in labor force -----	500	210	71	219	529	7	306	210	96	723	512	
Males 65 to 69 years -----	627	219	92	316	518	8	344	219	125	801	485	
In labor force -----	89	52	—	37	41	—	56	52	4	74	37	
Not in labor force -----	538	167	92	279	477	8	288	167	121	727	448	
Did not work in 1989 -----	463	132	71	260	452	8	226	132	94	689	429	
Males 70 years and over -----	1 270	456	178	636	922	9	721	456	265	1 471	845	
In labor force -----	103	51	15	37	17	—	66	51	15	54	17	
Not in labor force -----	1 167	405	163	599	905	9	655	405	250	1 417	828	
Did not work in 1989 -----	1 105	380	147	578	852	9	612	380	232	1 345	777	
Females 16 to 19 years -----	1 374	614	182	578	552	8	881	614	267	1 045	517	
Employed -----	347	159	54	134	61	—	219	159	60	189	55	
Unemployed -----	160	91	19	50	29	—	114	91	23	75	25	
Not in labor force -----	867	364	109	394	462	8	548	364	184	781	437	
Females 20 to 24 years -----	1 293	551	216	526	586	6	858	551	307	1 021	495	
Employed -----	579	243	114	222	180	5	383	243	140	376	154	
Unemployed -----	230	108	35	87	65	—	146	108	38	149	62	
Not in labor force -----	484	200	67	217	341	1	329	200	129	496	279	
Females 25 to 54 years -----	7 010	2 970	1 118	2 922	3 570	36	4 583	2 970	1 613	5 997	3 177	
Employed -----	4 287	1 769	858	1 660	1 679	3	2 916	1 769	1 147	3 050	1 449	
Unemployed -----	742	401	32	309	299	—	445	401	44	596	292	
Not in labor force -----	1 963	800	228	935	1 584	33	1 222	800	422	2 325	1 428	
Females 55 to 64 years -----	1 650	665	190	795	1 073	11	982	665	317	1 741	971	
Employed -----	606	252	95	259	199	5	386	252	134	419	169	
Unemployed -----	46	14	—	32	10	—	17	14	3	39	7	
Not in labor force -----	998	399	95	504	864	6	579	399	180	1 283	795	
Females 65 to 69 years -----	649	237	36	376	725	2	333	237	96	1 041	674	
In labor force -----	118	35	15	68	56	—	57	35	22	117	49	
Not in labor force -----	531	202	21	308	669	2	276	202	74	924	625	
Did not work in 1989 -----	511	192	21	298	647	2	266	192	74	892	603	
Females 70 years and over -----	2 626	1 002	260	1 364	1 472	11	1 382	1 002	380	2 716	1 376	
In labor force -----	109	41	3	65	30	—	44	41	3	95	30	
Not in labor force -----	2 517	961	257	1 299	1 442	11	1 338	961	377	2 621	1 346	
Did not work in 1989 -----	2 475	947	255	1 273	1 400	11	1 320	947	373	2 555	1 306	
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES												
Females 16 years and over -----	14 602	6 039	2 002	6 561	7 978	74	9 019	6 039	2 980	13 561	7 210	
With own children under 6 years -----	1 944	803	254	887	870	16	1 171	803	368	1 643	778	
In labor force -----	1 104	448	190	466	410	—	686	448	238	828	375	
With own children 6 to 17 years only -----	2 723	1 201	380	1 142	1 373	1	1 746	1 201	545	2 350	1 229	
In labor force -----	1 953	931	289	733	811	1	1 333	931	402	1 431	710	
Own children under 6 years living with two parents -----	1 134	439	238	457	510	21	806	439	367	838	408	
Both parents in labor force -----	655	294	108	253	295	—	471	294	177	479	233	
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	293	137	48	108	154	—	232	137	95	215	114	
Own children under 6 years living with one parent -----	2 300	1 036	199	1 065	859	—	1 336	1 036	300	1 823	774	
Parent in labor force -----	1 027	401	148	478	386	—	600	401	199	813	351	
At work 35 or more hours -----	414	123	82	209	163	—	217	123	94	360	151	
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents -----	2 978	958	446	1 574	1 512	13	1 611	958	653	2 879	1 350	
Both parents in labor force -----	1 756	634	312	810	923	2	1 066	634	432	1 613	811	
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	1 144	464	210	470	446	2	750	464	286	840	378	
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent -----	3 569	1 657	401	1 511	1 714	12	2 151	1 657	494	3 132	1 639	
Parent in labor force -----	2 423	1 110	322	991	818	4	1 506	1 110	396	1 735	762	
At work 35 or more hours -----	1 187	549	201	437	455	—	788	549	239	854	423	

Table 76. Labor Force Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural					Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban			Outside urbanized area	Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area			Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	889	317	178	394	1 565	8	768	317	451	1 686	1 292
In labor force	484	192	99	193	772	8	430	192	238	826	633
Percent of persons 16 years and over	54.4	60.6	55.6	49.0	49.3	100.0	56.0	60.6	52.8	49.0	49.0
Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6	6
Civilian labor force	484	192	99	193	766	8	430	192	238	820	627
Employed	395	134	99	162	572	—	354	134	220	613	451
At work 35 or more hours	264	73	64	127	392	—	225	73	152	431	304
Unemployed	89	58	—	31	194	8	76	58	18	207	176
Percent of civilian labor force	18.4	30.2	—	16.1	25.3	100.0	17.7	30.2	7.6	25.2	28.1
Not in labor force	405	125	79	201	793	—	338	125	213	860	659
Institutionalized persons	—	—	—	—	51	—	—	—	—	51	51
Females 16 years and over	459	154	110	195	849	8	406	154	252	902	707
In labor force	183	56	51	76	378	8	153	56	97	408	332
Percent of females 16 years and over	39.9	36.4	46.4	39.0	44.5	100.0	37.7	36.4	38.5	45.2	47.0
Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	183	56	51	76	378	8	153	56	97	408	332
Employed	141	38	51	52	274	—	135	38	97	280	228
At work 35 or more hours	62	12	16	34	162	—	55	12	43	169	135
Unemployed	42	18	—	24	104	8	18	18	—	128	104
Percent of civilian labor force	23.0	32.1	—	31.6	27.5	100.0	11.8	32.1	—	31.4	31.3
Not in labor force	276	98	59	119	471	—	253	98	155	494	375
Institutionalized persons	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	18	18
Males 16 to 19 years	45	16	7	22	115	—	38	16	22	122	100
Employed	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	10	10
Unemployed	16	16	—	—	2	—	16	16	—	2	2
Not in labor force	29	—	7	22	103	—	22	—	22	110	88
Males 20 to 24 years	80	48	3	29	104	—	70	48	22	114	85
Employed	44	32	3	9	53	—	47	32	15	50	41
Unemployed	16	16	—	—	18	—	16	16	—	18	18
Not in labor force	20	—	—	20	33	—	7	—	7	46	26
Males 25 to 54 years	215	61	39	115	338	—	170	61	109	383	268
Employed	180	48	31	101	195	—	131	48	83	244	143
Unemployed	15	8	—	7	70	—	26	8	18	59	52
Not in labor force	20	5	8	7	67	—	13	5	8	74	67
Males 55 to 64 years	46	20	19	7	106	—	50	20	30	102	95
Employed	30	16	14	—	40	—	41	16	25	29	29
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	16	4	5	7	66	—	9	4	5	73	66
Males 65 to 69 years	17	—	—	17	31	—	9	—	9	39	22
In labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	17	—	—	17	31	—	9	—	9	39	22
Did not work in 1989	17	—	—	17	22	—	—	—	—	39	22
Males 70 years and over	27	18	—	9	22	—	25	18	7	24	15
In labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	27	18	—	9	22	—	25	18	7	24	15
Did not work in 1989	27	18	—	9	22	—	25	18	7	24	15
Females 16 to 19 years	28	—	2	26	73	—	21	—	21	80	54
Employed	12	—	—	12	8	—	—	—	—	20	8
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	18	18
Not in labor force	16	—	2	14	47	—	21	—	21	42	28
Females 20 to 24 years	62	40	8	14	98	—	74	40	34	86	72
Employed	21	21	—	—	39	—	39	21	18	21	21
Unemployed	6	—	—	6	11	—	—	—	—	17	11
Not in labor force	35	19	8	8	48	—	35	19	16	48	40
Females 25 to 54 years	215	66	56	93	557	8	198	66	132	574	481
Employed	76	11	32	33	211	—	71	11	60	216	183
Unemployed	36	18	—	18	75	8	18	18	—	93	75
Not in labor force	103	37	24	42	271	—	109	37	72	265	223
Females 55 to 64 years	43	22	14	7	60	—	48	22	26	55	48
Employed	13	6	—	7	16	—	6	6	—	23	16
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	30	16	14	—	44	—	42	16	26	32	32
Females 65 to 69 years	37	—	19	18	14	—	19	—	19	32	14
In labor force	19	—	19	—	—	—	19	—	19	—	—
Not in labor force	18	—	—	18	14	—	—	—	—	32	14
Did not work in 1989	18	—	—	18	7	—	—	—	—	25	7
Females 70 years and over	74	26	11	37	47	—	46	26	20	75	38
In labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	74	26	11	37	47	—	46	26	20	75	38
Did not work in 1989	74	26	11	37	47	—	46	26	20	75	38
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES											
Females 16 years and over	459	154	110	195	849	8	406	154	252	902	707
With own children under 6 years	81	38	17	26	184	—	90	38	52	175	149
In labor force	40	24	6	10	106	—	36	24	12	110	100
With own children 6 to 17 years only	73	9	18	46	151	8	52	9	43	172	126
In labor force	43	5	12	26	88	8	30	5	25	101	75
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	30	18	—	12	91	—	30	18	12	91	79
Both parents in labor force	11	11	—	—	69	—	11	11	—	69	69
Both at work 35 or more hours	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	23	23
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	30	6	—	24	26	—	11	6	5	45	21
Parent in labor force	30	6	—	24	11	—	6	6	—	35	11
At work 35 or more hours	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	80	36	26	18	317	—	139	36	103	258	240
Both parents in labor force	35	19	9	7	123	—	31	19	12	127	120
Both at work 35 or more hours	16	—	9	7	48	—	12	—	12	52	45
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	70	7	6	57	89	—	35	7	28	124	67
Parent in labor force	42	7	—	35	27	—	7	7	—	62	27
At work 35 or more hours	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	9	9

Table 77. Labor Force Characteristics of Asian or Pacific Islander Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural					Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	3 621	994	809	1 818	1 930	16	2 242	994	1 248	3 309	1 588
In labor force	2 113	538	548	1 027	1 135	8	1 304	538	766	1 944	945
Percent of persons 16 years and over	58.4	54.1	67.7	56.5	58.8	50.0	58.2	54.1	61.4	58.7	59.5
Armed Forces	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Civilian labor force	2 108	538	548	1 022	1 135	8	1 304	538	766	1 939	945
Employed	1 993	496	537	960	1 059	8	1 249	496	753	1 803	871
At work 35 or more hours	1 371	380	444	547	770	—	971	380	591	1 170	643
Unemployed	115	42	11	62	76	—	55	42	13	136	74
Percent of civilian labor force	5.5	7.8	2.0	6.1	6.7	—	4.2	7.8	1.7	7.0	7.8
Not in labor force	1 508	456	261	791	795	8	938	456	482	1 365	643
Institutionalized persons	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	24	24
Females 16 years and over	1 855	492	430	933	1 161	8	1 200	492	708	1 816	939
In labor force	811	181	222	408	578	8	507	181	326	882	490
Percent of females 16 years and over	43.7	36.8	51.6	43.7	49.8	100.0	42.3	36.8	46.0	48.6	52.2
Armed Forces	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Civilian labor force	806	181	222	403	578	8	507	181	326	877	490
Employed	736	147	222	367	528	8	471	147	324	793	442
At work 35 or more hours	421	77	175	169	332	—	294	77	217	459	298
Unemployed	70	34	—	36	50	—	36	34	2	84	48
Percent of civilian labor force	8.7	18.8	—	8.9	8.7	—	7.1	18.8	.6	9.6	9.8
Not in labor force	1 044	311	208	525	583	—	693	311	382	934	449
Institutionalized persons	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6	6
Males 16 to 19 years	215	72	39	104	103	—	142	72	70	176	94
Employed	45	—	14	31	32	—	23	—	23	54	23
Unemployed	6	—	6	—	7	—	6	—	6	7	7
Not in labor force	164	72	19	73	64	—	113	72	41	115	64
Males 20 to 24 years	294	66	17	211	92	—	112	66	46	274	70
Employed	129	32	15	82	28	—	59	32	27	98	16
Unemployed	10	—	—	10	19	—	—	—	—	29	19
Not in labor force	155	34	2	119	45	—	53	34	19	147	35
Males 25 to 54 years	1 094	334	284	476	423	8	692	334	358	825	361
Employed	967	306	261	400	368	—	641	306	335	694	306
Unemployed	23	8	5	10	—	—	13	8	5	10	—
Not in labor force	104	20	18	66	55	8	38	20	18	121	55
Males 55 to 64 years	100	11	33	56	117	—	63	11	52	154	98
Employed	86	11	19	56	97	—	49	11	38	134	78
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	14	—	14	—	20	—	14	—	14	20	20
Males 65 to 69 years	48	12	6	30	24	—	18	12	6	54	24
In labor force	36	—	6	30	6	—	6	—	6	36	6
Not in labor force	12	12	—	—	18	—	12	12	—	18	18
Did not work in 1989	12	12	—	—	18	—	12	12	—	18	18
Males 70 years and over	15	7	—	8	10	—	15	7	8	10	2
In labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	15	7	—	8	10	—	15	7	8	10	2
Did not work in 1989	8	—	—	8	10	—	8	—	8	10	2
Females 16 to 19 years	300	71	61	168	51	—	164	71	93	187	40
Employed	74	—	24	50	4	—	24	—	24	54	4
Unemployed	16	10	—	6	—	—	10	10	—	6	—
Not in labor force	210	61	37	112	47	—	130	61	69	127	36
Females 20 to 24 years	231	59	13	159	160	8	107	59	48	284	133
Employed	38	—	—	38	50	8	18	—	18	70	40
Unemployed	10	—	—	10	24	—	—	—	—	34	24
Not in labor force	183	59	13	111	86	—	89	59	30	180	69
Females 25 to 54 years	1 118	302	333	483	782	—	786	302	484	1 114	652
Employed	592	138	191	263	441	—	396	138	258	637	382
Unemployed	44	24	—	20	23	—	26	24	2	41	21
Not in labor force	477	140	142	195	318	—	364	140	224	431	249
Females 55 to 64 years	144	42	21	81	103	—	96	42	54	151	76
Employed	19	9	7	3	31	—	33	9	24	17	14
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	125	33	14	78	72	—	63	33	30	134	62
Females 65 to 69 years	34	5	—	29	45	—	26	5	21	53	24
In labor force	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	3	3
Not in labor force	34	5	—	29	42	—	26	5	21	50	21
Did not work in 1989	27	5	—	22	42	—	26	5	21	43	21
Females 70 years and over	28	13	2	13	20	—	21	13	8	27	14
In labor force	13	—	—	13	2	—	—	—	—	15	2
Not in labor force	15	13	2	—	18	—	21	13	8	12	12
Did not work in 1989	15	13	2	—	18	—	21	13	8	12	12
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES											
Females 16 years and over	1 855	492	430	933	1 161	8	1 200	492	708	1 816	939
With own children under 6 years	297	88	92	117	199	—	230	88	142	266	163
In labor force	126	46	47	33	120	—	108	46	62	138	105
With own children 6 to 17 years only	445	116	147	182	280	—	330	116	214	395	228
In labor force	261	41	83	137	156	—	158	41	117	259	130
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	416	110	166	140	239	—	322	110	212	333	198
Both parents in labor force	156	37	94	25	154	—	159	37	122	151	126
Both at work 35 or more hours	96	6	79	11	77	—	85	6	79	88	77
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	25	—	—	25	28	—	—	—	—	53	28
Parent in labor force	19	—	—	19	18	—	—	—	—	37	18
At work 35 or more hours	19	—	—	19	9	—	—	—	—	28	9
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	937	262	352	323	443	—	713	262	451	667	371
Both parents in labor force	524	89	202	233	286	—	341	89	252	469	248
Both at work 35 or more hours	292	50	154	88	160	—	215	50	165	237	149
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	46	—	6	40	103	—	32	—	32	117	77
Parent in labor force	35	—	—	35	69	—	9	—	9	95	60
At work 35 or more hours	35	—	—	35	35	—	—	—	—	70	35

Table 78. Labor Force Characteristics of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural					Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban			Outside urbanized area	Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area			Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over -----	2 603	592	558	1 453	3 208	55	1 772	592	1 180	4 039	2 634
In labor force -----	1 539	361	381	797	1 696	27	1 064	361	703	2 171	1 381
Percent of persons 16 years and over -----	59.1	61.0	68.3	54.9	52.9	49.1	60.0	61.0	59.6	53.8	52.4
Armed Forces -----	7	—	7	—	14	—	7	—	7	14	14
Civilian labor force -----	1 532	361	374	797	1 682	27	1 057	361	696	2 157	1 367
Employed -----	1 422	334	347	741	1 523	27	973	334	639	1 972	1 238
At work 35 or more hours -----	945	187	269	489	1 180	8	676	187	489	1 449	967
Unemployed -----	110	27	27	56	159	—	84	27	57	185	129
Percent of civilian labor force -----	7.2	7.5	7.2	7.0	9.5	—	7.9	7.5	8.2	8.6	9.4
Not in labor force -----	1 064	231	177	656	1 512	28	708	231	477	1 868	1 253
Institutionalized persons -----	36	9	5	22	205	—	20	9	11	221	199
Females 16 years and over -----	1 378	296	349	733	1 593	26	983	296	687	1 988	1 289
In labor force -----	737	199	204	334	685	19	534	199	335	888	568
Percent of females 16 years and over -----	53.5	67.2	58.5	45.6	43.0	73.1	54.3	67.2	48.8	44.7	44.1
Armed Forces -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force -----	737	199	204	334	685	19	534	199	335	888	568
Employed -----	670	180	179	311	596	19	477	180	297	789	492
At work 35 or more hours -----	418	113	125	180	386	—	313	113	200	491	325
Unemployed -----	67	19	25	23	89	—	57	19	38	99	76
Percent of civilian labor force -----	9.1	9.5	12.3	6.9	13.0	—	10.7	9.5	11.3	11.1	13.4
Not in labor force -----	641	97	145	399	908	7	449	97	352	1 100	721
Institutionalized persons -----	11	—	—	11	98	—	6	—	6	103	92
Males 16 to 19 years -----	211	57	23	131	194	5	133	57	76	272	162
Employed -----	84	14	21	49	42	—	40	14	26	86	37
Unemployed -----	14	—	—	14	10	—	8	—	8	16	2
Not in labor force -----	113	43	2	68	142	5	85	43	42	170	123
Males 20 to 24 years -----	167	39	9	119	240	4	72	39	33	335	216
Employed -----	107	31	9	67	125	4	53	31	22	179	112
Unemployed -----	—	—	—	—	18	—	6	—	6	12	12
Not in labor force -----	60	8	—	52	83	—	13	8	5	130	78
Males 25 to 54 years -----	633	157	130	346	882	20	437	157	280	1 078	725
Employed -----	484	109	98	277	639	4	343	109	234	780	496
Unemployed -----	29	8	2	19	42	—	13	8	5	58	39
Not in labor force -----	113	40	23	50	201	16	74	40	34	240	190
Males 55 to 64 years -----	113	20	40	53	197	—	101	20	81	209	156
Employed -----	69	—	40	29	119	—	60	—	60	128	99
Unemployed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force -----	44	20	—	24	78	—	41	20	21	81	57
Males 65 to 69 years -----	42	5	—	37	41	—	5	5	—	78	41
In labor force -----	8	—	—	8	2	—	—	—	—	10	2
Not in labor force -----	34	5	—	29	39	—	5	5	—	68	39
Did not work in 1989 -----	24	—	—	24	39	—	—	—	—	63	39
Males 70 years and over -----	59	18	7	34	61	—	41	18	23	79	45
In labor force -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force -----	59	18	7	34	61	—	41	18	23	79	45
Did not work in 1989 -----	43	12	7	24	58	—	35	12	23	66	42
Females 16 to 19 years -----	196	53	43	100	179	—	119	53	66	256	156
Employed -----	26	—	7	19	48	—	7	—	7	67	48
Unemployed -----	26	19	7	—	37	—	37	19	18	26	26
Not in labor force -----	144	34	29	81	94	—	75	34	41	163	82
Females 20 to 24 years -----	167	39	50	78	195	8	139	39	100	223	145
Employed -----	114	39	28	47	70	8	85	39	46	99	52
Unemployed -----	19	—	9	10	20	—	9	—	9	30	20
Not in labor force -----	34	—	13	21	105	—	45	—	45	94	73
Females 25 to 54 years -----	644	181	202	261	909	12	612	181	431	941	702
Employed -----	444	130	125	189	398	5	345	130	215	497	322
Unemployed -----	22	—	9	13	32	—	11	—	11	43	30
Not in labor force -----	178	51	68	59	479	7	256	51	205	401	350
Females 55 to 64 years -----	156	14	25	117	168	6	54	14	40	270	153
Employed -----	71	11	11	49	64	6	30	11	19	105	56
Unemployed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force -----	85	3	14	68	104	—	24	3	21	165	97
Females 65 to 69 years -----	42	—	8	34	71	—	10	—	10	103	69
In labor force -----	15	—	8	7	16	—	10	—	10	21	14
Not in labor force -----	27	—	—	27	55	—	—	—	—	82	55
Did not work in 1989 -----	27	—	—	27	55	—	—	—	—	82	55
Females 70 years and over -----	173	9	21	143	71	—	49	9	40	195	64
In labor force -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force -----	173	9	21	143	71	—	49	9	40	195	64
Did not work in 1989 -----	158	9	21	128	71	—	49	9	40	180	64
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES											
Females 16 years and over -----	1 378	296	349	733	1 593	26	983	296	687	1 988	1 289
With own children under 6 years -----	144	38	58	48	234	—	150	38	112	228	188
In labor force -----	84	26	35	23	107	—	70	26	44	121	98
With own children 6 to 17 years only -----	258	75	81	102	312	12	260	75	185	310	222
In labor force -----	185	53	56	76	145	5	157	53	104	173	111
Own children under 6 years living with two parents -----	112	33	23	56	259	—	123	33	90	248	192
Both parents in labor force -----	74	25	—	49	87	—	49	25	24	112	63
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	22	—	—	22	52	—	18	—	18	56	34
Own children under 6 years living with one parent -----	183	29	57	97	102	—	93	29	64	192	95
Parent in labor force -----	83	24	50	9	92	—	81	24	57	94	85
At work 35 or more hours -----	56	24	32	—	41	—	63	24	39	34	34
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents -----	477	127	106	244	625	15	356	127	229	746	527
Both parents in labor force -----	355	86	85	184	269	10	231	86	145	393	234
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	189	32	57	100	146	—	136	32	104	199	136
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent -----	236	61	120	55	267	—	245	61	184	258	203
Parent in labor force -----	181	48	106	27	188	—	177	48	129	192	165
At work 35 or more hours -----	64	44	—	20	86	—	56	44	12	94	74

Table 79. Labor Force Characteristics of White, Not of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Outside urbanized area	Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Total		Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural	
		Central place	Urban fringe									
LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 years and over	490 576	153 024	142 689	194 863	859 447	18 807	496 733	153 024	343 709	853 290	677 040	
In labor force	266 969	83 087	82 354	101 528	449 449	10 888	279 711	83 087	196 624	436 707	345 767	
Percent of persons 16 years and over	54.4	54.3	57.7	52.1	52.3	57.9	56.3	54.3	57.2	51.2	51.1	
Armed Forces	602	182	214	206	1 073	20	651	182	469	1 024	853	
Civilian labor force	266 367	82 905	82 140	101 322	448 376	10 868	279 060	82 905	196 155	435 683	344 914	
Employed	246 305	76 828	76 920	92 557	401 438	10 218	258 855	76 828	182 027	388 888	306 114	
At work 35 or more hours	188 594	58 326	60 958	69 310	315 250	8 022	201 491	58 326	143 165	302 353	240 811	
Unemployed	20 062	6 077	5 220	8 765	46 938	650	20 205	6 077	14 128	46 795	38 756	
Percent of civilian labor force	7.5	7.3	6.4	8.7	10.5	6.0	7.2	7.3	7.2	10.7	11.2	
Not in labor force	223 607	69 937	60 335	93 335	409 998	7 919	217 022	69 937	147 085	416 583	331 273	
Institutionalized persons	7 960	2 423	1 505	4 032	8 403	—	5 286	2 423	2 863	11 077	7 338	
Females 16 years and over	269 126	85 200	76 745	107 181	444 332	9 023	265 852	85 200	180 652	447 606	350 310	
In labor force	122 921	38 639	37 343	46 939	180 717	4 013	123 363	38 639	84 724	180 275	138 036	
Percent of females 16 years and over	45.7	45.4	48.7	43.8	40.7	44.5	46.4	45.4	46.9	40.3	39.4	
Armed Forces	46	17	8	21	109	8	38	17	21	117	96	
Civilian labor force	122 875	38 622	37 335	46 918	180 608	4 005	123 325	38 622	84 703	180 158	137 940	
Employed	114 340	35 970	35 217	43 153	163 605	3 741	115 434	35 970	79 464	162 511	123 883	
At work 35 or more hours	77 728	24 349	24 863	28 516	111 228	2 556	78 826	24 349	54 477	110 130	84 682	
Unemployed	8 535	2 652	2 118	3 765	17 003	264	7 891	2 652	5 239	17 647	14 057	
Percent of civilian labor force	6.9	6.9	5.7	8.0	9.4	6.6	6.4	6.9	6.2	9.8	10.2	
Not in labor force	146 205	46 561	39 402	60 242	263 615	5 010	142 489	46 561	95 928	267 331	212 274	
Institutionalized persons	4 593	1 603	627	2 363	4 715	—	3 161	1 603	1 558	6 147	3 962	
Males 16 to 19 years	18 330	5 029	4 686	8 615	37 272	651	18 617	5 029	13 588	36 985	29 217	
Employed	5 241	1 605	1 315	2 321	8 961	189	5 514	1 605	3 909	8 688	6 608	
Unemployed	1 878	549	469	860	4 296	43	2 061	549	1 512	4 113	3 342	
Not in labor force	11 134	2 843	2 868	5 423	23 908	419	10 931	2 843	8 088	24 111	19 205	
Males 20 to 24 years	20 919	5 973	5 223	9 723	34 819	642	19 261	5 973	13 288	36 477	27 355	
Employed	12 379	3 798	3 657	4 924	22 494	457	12 780	3 798	8 982	22 093	17 506	
Unemployed	2 311	692	603	1 016	5 277	66	2 356	692	1 664	5 232	4 316	
Not in labor force	6 022	1 420	907	3 695	6 809	114	3 971	1 420	2 551	8 860	5 309	
Males 25 to 54 years	112 073	34 159	35 909	42 005	230 075	4 594	124 739	34 159	90 580	217 409	180 048	
Employed	94 042	28 626	30 932	34 484	178 875	3 834	105 132	28 626	76 506	167 785	137 323	
Unemployed	6 431	1 869	1 778	2 784	18 529	211	6 988	1 869	5 119	17 972	15 496	
Not in labor force	11 328	3 594	3 083	4 651	32 067	542	12 280	3 594	8 686	31 115	26 763	
Males 55 to 64 years	28 788	8 990	8 874	10 924	50 782	1 815	29 954	8 990	20 964	49 616	39 791	
Employed	15 370	5 005	4 665	5 700	22 385	1 291	15 834	5 005	10 829	21 921	16 817	
Unemployed	722	221	218	283	1 522	52	688	221	467	1 556	1 313	
Not in labor force	12 696	3 764	3 991	4 941	26 861	472	13 423	3 764	9 659	26 134	21 656	
Males 65 to 69 years	15 012	4 972	4 243	5 797	23 435	783	14 328	4 972	9 356	24 119	18 909	
In labor force	2 951	1 154	667	1 130	3 102	318	2 567	1 154	1 413	3 486	2 437	
Not in labor force	12 061	3 818	3 576	4 667	20 333	465	11 761	3 818	7 943	20 633	16 472	
Did not work in 1989	10 486	3 285	3 102	4 099	17 939	200	10 277	3 285	6 992	18 148	14 464	
Males 70 years and over	26 328	8 701	7 009	10 618	38 732	1 299	23 982	8 701	15 281	41 078	31 410	
In labor force	2 167	764	501	902	2 327	402	1 815	764	1 051	2 679	1 816	
Not in labor force	24 161	7 937	6 508	9 716	36 405	897	22 167	7 937	14 230	38 399	29 594	
Did not work in 1989	22 299	7 319	6 074	8 906	33 824	514	20 607	7 319	13 288	35 516	27 447	
Females 16 to 19 years	18 412	5 052	4 872	8 488	34 858	603	18 281	5 052	13 229	34 989	27 174	
Employed	6 317	1 749	1 809	2 759	8 426	159	6 148	1 749	4 399	8 595	6 125	
Unemployed	1 391	367	341	683	2 831	61	1 414	367	1 047	2 808	2 148	
Not in labor force	10 696	2 928	2 722	5 046	23 590	383	10 711	2 928	7 783	23 575	18 890	
Females 20 to 24 years	21 769	6 553	5 341	9 875	35 173	431	20 036	6 553	13 483	36 906	27 632	
Employed	12 377	3 811	3 395	5 171	16 724	182	11 830	3 811	8 019	17 271	12 527	
Unemployed	1 921	568	456	897	2 934	31	1 552	568	984	3 303	2 437	
Not in labor force	7 471	2 174	1 490	3 807	15 474	218	6 654	2 174	4 480	16 291	12 627	
Females 25 to 54 years	121 436	37 326	38 618	45 492	234 769	4 571	132 698	37 326	95 372	223 507	182 887	
Employed	78 961	24 415	25 498	29 048	121 140	2 741	82 453	24 415	58 038	117 648	91 784	
Unemployed	4 562	1 451	1 238	1 873	10 408	166	4 449	1 451	2 998	10 521	8 762	
Not in labor force	37 875	11 451	11 874	14 550	103 164	1 656	45 766	11 451	34 315	95 273	82 297	
Females 55 to 64 years	36 480	11 844	10 730	13 906	55 101	1 544	35 263	11 844	23 419	56 318	43 734	
Employed	12 615	4 381	3 647	4 587	14 235	520	11 735	4 381	7 354	15 115	11 014	
Unemployed	466	178	51	237	649	—	334	178	156	781	551	
Not in labor force	23 399	7 285	7 032	9 082	40 217	1 024	23 194	7 285	15 909	40 422	32 169	
Females 65 to 69 years	20 369	6 595	5 759	8 015	26 138	694	18 346	6 595	11 751	28 161	20 943	
In labor force	2 453	946	515	992	1 887	81	1 921	946	975	2 419	1 512	
Not in labor force	17 916	5 649	5 244	7 023	24 251	613	16 425	5 649	10 776	25 742	19 431	
Did not work in 1989	16 435	5 138	4 850	6 447	22 873	568	15 234	5 138	10 096	24 074	18 294	
Females 70 years and over	50 660	17 830	11 425	21 405	58 293	1 180	41 228	17 830	23 398	67 725	47 940	
In labor force	1 812	756	385	671	1 374	64	1 489	756	733	1 697	1 080	
Not in labor force	48 848	17 074	11 040	20 734	56 919	1 116	39 739	17 074	22 665	66 028	46 860	
Did not work in 1989	47 083	16 483	10 623	19 977	54 745	981	38 331	16 483	21 848	63 497	45 018	
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES												
Females 16 years and over	269 126	85 200	76 745	107 181	444 332	9 023	265 852	85 200	180 652	447 606	350 310	
With own children under 6 years	29 687	8 938	9 628	11 121	61 068	880	32 748	8 938	23 810	58 007	48 034	
In labor force	16 457	4 801	5 448	6 108	27 272	482	17 384	4 801	12 583	26 345	20 852	
With own children 6 to 17 years only	41 382	11 827	13 608	15 947	96 523	1 732	48 106	11 827	36 279	89 799	75 680	
In labor force	28 633	8 190	9 542	10 901	53 501	1 077	31 629	8 190	23 439	50 505	40 857	
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	29 896	8 419	10 188	11 289	65 931	983	34 243	8 419	25 824	61 584	51 580	
Both parents in labor force	15 642	4 284	5 445	5 913	26 315	463	16 691	4 284	12 407	25 266	19 961	
Both at work 35 or more hours	8 177	2 039	2 847	3 291	12 817	277	8 424	2 039	6 385	12 570	9	

Table 80. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status of White Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural					Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban			Outside urbanized area	Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area			Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS											
Married-couple families	133 511	39 036	43 687	50 788	269 956	6 535	147 495	39 036	108 459	255 972	210 698
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	89 608	25 845	30 333	33 430	176 502	4 720	102 092	25 845	76 247	164 018	134 409
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	53 758	15 328	18 285	20 145	90 213	2 577	58 698	15 328	43 370	85 273	67 390
Wife unemployed	2 248	752	662	834	5 741	109	2 400	752	1 648	5 589	4 799
Husband unemployed	3 971	1 011	1 203	1 757	14 357	185	4 623	1 011	3 612	13 705	12 157
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	1 937	496	629	812	5 514	99	2 251	496	1 755	5 200	4 498
Wife unemployed	400	82	141	177	1 601	15	456	82	374	1 545	1 378
Husband not in labor force	39 932	12 180	12 151	15 601	79 097	1 630	40 780	12 180	28 600	78 249	64 132
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	6 779	2 072	2 155	2 552	13 820	309	7 354	2 072	5 282	13 245	10 999
Wife unemployed	346	136	37	173	1 213	9	347	136	211	1 212	1 039
Female householder, no husband present	27 235	9 459	7 266	10 510	37 845	407	24 952	9 459	15 493	40 128	30 544
Employed or in Armed Forces	13 232	4 478	3 911	4 843	14 305	138	12 130	4 478	7 652	15 407	11 064
Unemployed	1 594	489	387	718	2 140	13	1 199	489	710	2 535	1 822
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 to 19 years	36 973	10 137	9 619	17 217	72 466	1 259	37 081	10 137	26 944	72 358	56 672
Enrolled in school	30 392	8 164	7 575	14 653	54 549	964	29 509	8 164	21 345	55 432	42 174
Employed	8 525	2 492	2 181	3 852	10 331	206	8 179	2 492	5 687	10 677	7 273
Unemployed	2 186	600	514	1 072	3 588	45	2 204	600	1 604	3 570	2 593
Not in labor force	19 656	5 062	4 865	9 729	40 604	713	19 098	5 062	14 036	41 162	32 285
Not enrolled in school	6 581	1 973	2 044	2 564	17 917	295	7 572	1 973	5 599	16 926	14 498
High school graduate	3 499	1 078	1 104	1 317	9 170	165	4 306	1 078	3 228	8 363	7 160
Employed	2 300	685	660	955	5 159	102	2 664	685	1 979	4 795	3 922
Unemployed	465	140	135	190	1 903	41	691	140	551	1 677	1 500
Not in labor force	683	232	290	161	2 019	22	872	232	640	1 830	1 688
Not high school graduate	3 082	895	940	1 247	8 747	130	3 266	895	2 371	8 563	7 338
Employed	795	182	311	302	1 975	40	857	182	675	1 913	1 611
Unemployed	645	182	168	295	1 679	18	612	182	430	1 712	1 421
Not in labor force	1 633	522	461	650	5 090	72	1 785	522	1 263	4 938	4 306
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	247 395	77 068	77 203	93 124	402 714	10 233	259 605	77 068	182 537	390 504	307 205
Private wage and salary workers	188 691	59 119	61 397	68 175	303 979	5 455	203 748	59 119	144 629	288 922	228 285
Local government workers	15 948	4 665	4 745	6 538	25 841	889	16 264	4 665	11 599	25 525	19 796
State government workers	20 864	6 276	5 481	9 107	31 039	823	18 557	6 276	12 281	33 346	25 022
Federal government workers	7 045	2 127	1 702	3 216	12 912	337	6 506	2 127	4 379	13 451	10 448
Self-employed workers	13 867	4 577	3 619	5 671	26 368	2 389	13 515	4 577	8 938	26 720	21 503
Unpaid family workers	980	304	259	417	2 575	340	1 015	304	711	2 540	2 151
Employed females 16 years and over	114 845	36 108	35 358	43 379	164 096	3 752	115 805	36 108	79 697	163 136	124 287
Private wage and salary workers	85 338	27 237	27 159	30 942	116 726	2 066	87 974	27 237	60 737	114 090	86 457
Local government workers	8 996	2 454	2 678	3 864	14 564	502	8 914	2 454	6 460	14 646	11 281
State government workers	11 621	3 570	3 183	4 868	16 914	419	10 500	3 570	6 930	18 035	13 602
Federal government workers	3 205	1 073	681	1 451	6 446	161	3 020	1 073	1 947	6 631	5 292
Self-employed workers	5 039	1 545	1 525	1 969	8 204	483	4 770	1 545	3 225	8 473	6 656
Unpaid family workers	646	229	132	285	1 242	121	627	229	398	1 261	999
WORK STATUS IN 1989											
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	295 800	90 567	89 198	116 035	482 308	12 584	302 480	90 567	211 913	475 628	371 019
50 to 52 weeks	177 858	56 577	57 178	64 103	273 909	7 339	189 099	56 577	132 522	262 668	205 829
48 and 49 weeks	10 581	3 361	3 105	4 115	20 422	530	10 915	3 361	7 554	20 088	16 261
40 to 47 weeks	26 259	7 548	7 221	11 490	47 425	1 337	25 448	7 548	17 900	48 236	37 740
27 to 39 weeks	21 643	6 374	6 124	9 145	38 218	822	20 981	6 374	14 607	38 880	30 516
14 to 26 weeks	28 932	8 275	7 683	12 974	50 087	1 154	27 825	8 275	19 550	51 194	39 288
1 to 13 weeks	30 527	8 432	7 887	14 208	52 247	1 402	28 212	8 432	19 780	54 562	41 385
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	224 894	68 057	69 982	86 855	384 508	9 975	234 594	68 057	166 537	374 808	296 825
40 or more weeks	181 710	56 442	58 536	66 732	298 901	7 951	193 259	56 442	136 817	287 352	227 918
50 to 52 weeks	154 583	48 648	50 579	55 356	243 538	6 424	165 581	48 648	116 933	232 540	183 489
27 to 39 weeks	12 983	3 708	3 790	5 485	27 271	532	13 203	3 708	9 495	27 051	22 016
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	138 621	42 911	41 606	54 104	201 741	4 626	137 122	42 911	94 211	203 240	154 178
50 to 52 weeks	75 757	24 667	24 052	27 038	101 687	2 327	77 266	24 667	52 599	100 178	76 059
48 and 49 weeks	4 883	1 493	1 498	1 892	7 669	198	4 744	1 493	3 251	7 808	6 037
40 to 47 weeks	15 191	4 365	4 163	6 663	22 535	630	14 066	4 365	9 701	23 660	17 646
27 to 39 weeks	12 007	3 477	3 445	5 085	17 510	385	11 035	3 477	7 558	18 482	13 786
14 to 26 weeks	15 114	4 473	4 078	6 563	24 797	564	14 701	4 473	10 228	25 210	19 171
1 to 13 weeks	15 669	4 436	4 370	6 863	27 543	522	15 310	4 436	10 874	27 902	21 479
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	92 652	28 480	28 583	35 589	138 046	3 299	91 990	28 480	63 510	138 708	106 440
40 or more weeks	73 041	23 036	23 295	26 710	102 948	2 507	73 572	23 036	50 536	102 417	78 467
50 to 52 weeks	59 508	19 165	19 288	21 055	80 850	1 870	60 532	19 165	41 367	79 826	60 972
27 to 39 weeks	6 348	1 767	1 828	2 753	10 497	203	5 888	1 767	4 121	10 957	8 394
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989											
Families	166 615	50 426	52 587	63 602	320 386	7 334	178 485	50 426	128 059	308 516	251 627
No workers	33 089	10 470	9 392	13 227	67 461	749	32 556	10 470	22 086	67 994	55 879
1 worker	52 829	16 418	16 150	20 261	110 151	2 439	57 685	16 418	41 267	105 295	87 313
2 workers	65 500	19 066	21 919	24 515	117 437	3 243	71 178	19 066	52 112	111 759	89 804
3 or more workers	15 197	4 472	5 126	5 599	25 337	903	17 066	4 472	12 594	23 468	18 631
Married-couple families	133 511	39 036	43 687	50 788	269 956	6 535	147 495	39 036	108 459	255 972	210 698
No workers	24 719	7 439	7 502	9 778	50 794	592	24 851	7 439	17 412	50 662	41 796
1 worker	36 365	10 805	11 585	13 975	86 962	2 097	42 123	10 805	31 318	81 204	68 795
2 or more workers	72 427	20 792	24 600	27 035	132 200	3 846	80 521	20 792	59 729	124 106	100 107
Husband and wife worked	64 580	18 378	22 135	24 067	114 629	3 257	71 065	18 378	52 687	108 144	86 729
Female householder, no husband present	27 235	9 459	7 266	10 510	37 845	407	24 952	9 459	15 493	40 128	30 544
No workers	7 336	2 622	1 630	3 084	13 547	103	6 651	2 622	4 029	14 232	11 317
1 worker	13 468	4 675	3 680	5 113	16 642	184	12 289	4 675	7 614	17 821	13 278
2 or more workers	6 431	2 162	1 956	2 313	7 656	120	6 012	2 162	3 850	8 075	5 949
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE											
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	78 506	24 676	24 338	29 492	126 654	3 291	79 676	24 676	55 000	125 484	99 156
Male	76 096	23 818	23 686	28 592	123 393	3 247	77 501	23 818	53 683	121 988	96 478
May 1975 or later service only	6 419	2 097	2 066	2 256	10 427	112	6 682	2 097	4 585	10 164	8 158
September 1980 or later service only	3 824	1 276	1 256	1 292	5 991	82	3 955	1 276	2 679	5 860	4 720
Served 2 or more years	3 149	1 055	1 021	1 073	4 961	66	3 263	1 055	2 208	4 847	3 880
Vietnam-era service	18 824	5 557	6 273	6 994	38 923	753	21 214	5 557	15 657	36 533	30 361
World War II service	32 892	10 994	9 356	12 542	41 792	1 244	30 147	10 994	19 153	44 537	33 187

Table 81. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status of Black Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural					Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban			Outside urbanized area	Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area			Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS											
Married-couple families	4 359	1 631	823	1 905	2 682	28	2 885	1 631	1 254	4 156	2 332
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	2 639	983	584	1 072	1 303	23	1 861	983	878	2 081	1 072
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	1 760	704	438	618	782	7	1 302	704	598	1 240	640
Wife unemployed	155	63	7	85	80	—	70	63	7	165	80
Husband unemployed	210	61	26	123	125	—	102	61	41	233	110
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	82	36	15	31	39	—	53	36	17	68	37
Wife unemployed	45	—	—	45	26	—	—	—	—	71	26
Husband not in labor force	1 510	587	213	710	1 254	5	922	587	335	1 842	1 150
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	449	171	42	236	192	—	224	171	53	417	189
Wife unemployed	62	31	5	26	19	—	39	31	8	42	16
Female householder, no husband present	3 867	1 776	399	1 692	1 641	9	2 352	1 776	576	3 156	1 511
Employed or in Armed Forces	1 668	757	249	662	484	—	1 089	757	332	1 063	429
Unemployed	457	268	36	153	132	—	311	268	43	278	125
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 to 19 years	2 639	1 104	313	1 222	1 469	9	1 605	1 104	501	2 503	1 352
Enrolled in school	2 057	770	249	1 038	1 150	9	1 191	770	421	2 016	1 049
Employed	437	182	64	191	116	1	282	182	100	271	91
Unemployed	200	83	30	87	69	—	118	83	35	151	64
Not in labor force	1 420	505	155	760	958	8	791	505	286	1 587	887
Not enrolled in school	582	334	64	184	319	—	414	334	80	487	303
High school graduate	283	166	31	86	95	—	202	166	36	176	90
Employed	113	63	5	45	31	—	68	63	5	76	31
Unemployed	92	61	21	10	31	—	84	61	23	39	29
Not in labor force	70	34	5	31	33	—	42	34	8	61	30
Not high school graduate	299	168	33	98	224	—	212	168	44	311	213
Employed	17	14	—	3	49	—	21	14	7	45	42
Unemployed	74	44	—	30	3	—	46	44	2	31	1
Not in labor force	208	110	33	65	172	—	145	110	35	235	170
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	11 740	4 921	2 207	4 612	4 745	52	7 934	4 921	3 013	8 551	4 121
Private wage and salary workers	8 624	3 657	1 655	3 312	3 308	41	5 898	3 657	2 241	6 034	2 854
Local government workers	1 038	427	185	426	363	—	686	427	259	715	311
State government workers	1 118	471	237	410	576	—	821	471	350	873	472
Federal government workers	597	259	64	274	332	—	340	259	81	589	326
Self-employed workers	346	107	66	173	166	11	189	107	82	323	158
Unpaid family workers	17	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	17	—
Employed females 16 years and over	6 034	2 499	1 139	2 396	2 203	13	4 005	2 499	1 506	4 232	1 904
Private wage and salary workers	4 199	1 756	827	1 616	1 422	13	2 815	1 756	1 059	2 806	1 241
Local government workers	519	209	121	189	178	—	367	209	158	330	141
State government workers	734	298	123	313	374	—	505	298	207	603	299
Federal government workers	376	167	29	180	184	—	202	167	35	358	178
Self-employed workers	200	69	39	92	45	—	116	69	47	129	45
Unpaid family workers	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
WORK STATUS IN 1989											
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	14 693	6 181	2 608	5 904	6 596	56	9 741	6 181	3 560	11 548	5 860
50 to 52 weeks	7 969	3 364	1 550	3 055	3 280	25	5 472	3 364	2 108	5 777	2 830
48 and 49 weeks	654	266	98	290	232	16	409	266	143	477	203
40 to 47 weeks	1 250	492	234	524	622	4	784	492	292	1 088	578
27 to 39 weeks	1 023	379	176	468	716	—	595	379	216	1 144	681
14 to 26 weeks	1 650	641	288	721	765	—	1 022	641	381	1 393	711
1 to 13 weeks	2 147	1 039	262	846	981	11	1 459	1 039	420	1 669	857
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	10 866	4 547	2 023	4 296	5 177	45	7 387	4 547	2 840	8 656	4 541
40 or more weeks	8 178	3 478	1 603	3 097	3 598	34	5 702	3 478	2 224	6 074	3 098
50 to 52 weeks	6 836	2 896	1 373	2 567	2 891	15	4 790	2 896	1 894	4 937	2 461
27 to 39 weeks	665	206	147	312	505	—	387	206	181	783	476
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	7 509	3 240	1 329	2 940	3 047	16	5 022	3 240	1 782	5 534	2 696
50 to 52 weeks	3 933	1 668	713	1 552	1 548	8	2 662	1 668	994	2 819	1 322
48 and 49 weeks	324	110	52	162	96	1	184	110	74	236	82
40 to 47 weeks	800	319	156	325	361	3	496	319	177	665	340
27 to 39 weeks	437	205	72	160	370	—	292	205	87	515	360
14 to 26 weeks	991	431	191	369	283	—	640	431	209	634	265
1 to 13 weeks	1 024	507	145	372	389	4	748	507	241	665	327
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	5 088	2 194	937	1 957	2 223	13	3 470	2 194	1 276	3 841	1 951
40 or more weeks	3 927	1 705	743	1 479	1 662	9	2 743	1 705	1 038	2 846	1 413
50 to 52 weeks	3 205	1 367	608	1 230	1 297	6	2 230	1 367	863	2 272	1 080
27 to 39 weeks	231	90	59	82	204	—	158	90	68	277	200
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989											
Families	8 797	3 641	1 292	3 864	4 633	44	5 564	3 641	1 923	7 866	4 136
No workers	2 114	894	161	1 059	1 602	8	1 167	894	273	2 549	1 500
1 worker	3 334	1 441	447	1 446	1 498	28	2 169	1 441	728	2 663	1 318
2 workers	2 650	959	577	1 114	1 197	6	1 736	959	777	2 111	1 015
3 or more workers	699	347	107	245	336	2	492	347	145	543	303
Married-couple families	4 359	1 631	823	1 905	2 682	28	2 885	1 631	1 254	4 156	2 332
No workers	766	287	111	368	791	1	465	287	178	1 092	724
1 worker	1 157	453	174	530	733	19	788	453	335	1 102	630
2 or more workers	2 436	891	538	1 007	1 158	8	1 632	891	741	1 962	978
Husband and wife worked	2 118	794	487	837	972	8	1 464	794	670	1 626	812
Female householder, no husband present	3 867	1 776	399	1 692	1 641	9	2 352	1 776	576	3 156	1 511
No workers	1 210	539	45	626	705	7	627	539	88	1 288	672
1 worker	1 908	861	254	793	632	2	1 219	861	358	1 321	565
2 or more workers	749	376	100	273	304	—	506	376	130	547	274
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE											
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	3 346	1 219	553	1 574	1 970	29	2 020	1 219	801	3 296	1 783
Male	3 144	1 158	522	1 464	1 894	29	1 928	1 158	770	3 110	1 707
May 1975 or later service only	682	244	50	388	294	1	328	244	84	648	268
September 1980 or later service only	369	83	29	257	173	—	121	83	38	421	164
Served 2 or more years	329	75	24	230	146	—	108	75	33	367	137
Vietnam-era service	847	272	183	392	634	17	552	272	280	929	557
World War II service	1 034	409	141	484	674	11	598	409	189	1 110	626

Table 82. **Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural				Inside and outside metropolitan area						
	Urban			Outside urbanized area	Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area			Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS											
Married-couple families	202	57	33	112	327	—	176	57	119	353	241
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	157	40	26	91	201	—	127	40	87	231	140
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	75	24	12	39	88	—	59	24	35	104	65
Wife unemployed	35	8	—	27	35	—	8	8	—	62	35
Husband unemployed	—	—	—	—	33	—	11	—	11	22	22
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	10	10
Wife unemployed	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	3	3
Husband not in labor force	45	17	7	21	93	—	38	17	21	100	79
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	2	—	2	—	1	—	2	—	2	1	1
Wife unemployed	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	4	4
Female householder, no husband present	74	32	6	36	107	—	72	32	40	109	73
Employed or in Armed Forces	18	5	—	13	24	—	11	5	6	31	18
Unemployed	20	10	—	10	12	—	10	10	—	22	12
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 to 19 years	73	16	9	48	188	—	59	16	43	202	154
Enrolled in school	57	—	9	48	105	—	18	—	18	144	96
Employed	12	—	—	12	10	—	—	—	—	22	10
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	2
Not in labor force	45	—	9	36	93	—	18	—	18	120	84
Not enrolled in school	16	16	—	—	83	—	41	16	25	58	58
High school graduate	9	9	—	—	20	—	9	9	—	20	20
Employed	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	8	8
Unemployed	9	9	—	—	12	—	9	9	—	12	12
Not in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not high school graduate	7	7	—	—	63	—	32	7	25	38	38
Employed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unemployed	7	7	—	—	6	—	7	7	—	6	6
Not in labor force	—	—	—	—	57	—	25	—	25	32	32
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	395	134	99	162	572	—	354	134	220	613	451
Private wage and salary workers	311	99	94	118	436	—	292	99	193	455	337
Local government workers	16	—	—	16	18	—	5	—	5	29	13
State government workers	37	29	—	8	47	—	29	29	—	55	47
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7	7
Self-employed workers	23	—	3	20	64	—	20	—	20	67	47
Unpaid family workers	8	6	2	—	—	—	8	6	2	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over	141	38	51	52	274	—	135	38	97	280	228
Private wage and salary workers	118	33	46	39	215	—	119	33	86	214	175
Local government workers	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	9	9
State government workers	5	5	—	—	26	—	5	5	—	26	26
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	2
Self-employed workers	16	—	3	13	22	—	9	—	9	29	16
Unpaid family workers	2	—	2	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—
WORK STATUS IN 1989											
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	459	156	111	192	899	8	443	156	287	915	723
50 to 52 weeks	228	66	75	87	392	—	228	66	162	392	305
48 and 49 weeks	25	8	—	17	28	—	8	8	—	45	28
40 to 47 weeks	28	9	11	8	64	—	20	9	11	72	64
27 to 39 weeks	34	15	6	13	75	—	30	15	15	79	66
14 to 26 weeks	48	26	7	15	165	8	80	26	54	133	118
1 to 13 weeks	96	32	12	52	175	—	77	32	45	194	142
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	289	93	66	130	636	—	277	93	184	648	518
40 or more weeks	202	56	57	89	375	—	193	56	137	384	295
50 to 52 weeks	165	48	46	71	295	—	174	48	126	286	215
27 to 39 weeks	16	6	3	7	52	—	15	6	9	53	46
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	173	51	57	65	446	8	166	51	115	453	388
50 to 52 weeks	91	17	40	34	197	—	83	17	66	205	171
48 and 49 weeks	7	—	—	7	19	—	—	—	—	26	19
40 to 47 weeks	2	—	2	—	39	—	2	—	2	39	39
27 to 39 weeks	15	6	3	6	48	—	15	6	9	48	42
14 to 26 weeks	21	13	—	8	90	8	33	13	20	78	70
1 to 13 weeks	37	15	12	10	53	—	33	15	18	57	47
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	73	24	22	27	283	—	76	24	52	280	253
40 or more weeks	51	11	13	27	170	—	43	11	32	178	151
50 to 52 weeks	49	11	11	27	117	—	41	11	30	125	98
27 to 39 weeks	9	6	3	—	35	—	15	6	9	29	29
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989											
Families	285	89	48	148	471	—	257	89	168	499	351
No workers	67	33	—	34	131	—	66	33	33	132	98
1 worker	105	27	36	42	160	—	100	27	73	165	123
2 workers	103	29	12	62	149	—	80	29	51	172	110
3 or more workers	10	—	—	10	31	—	11	—	11	30	20
Married-couple families	202	57	33	112	327	—	176	57	119	353	241
No workers	38	17	—	21	58	—	22	17	5	74	53
1 worker	63	16	21	26	114	—	68	16	52	109	83
2 or more workers	101	24	12	65	155	—	86	24	62	170	105
Husband and wife worked	91	24	12	55	136	—	75	24	51	152	97
Female householder, no husband present	74	32	6	36	107	—	72	32	40	109	73
No workers	29	16	—	13	58	—	44	16	28	43	30
1 worker	33	11	6	16	33	—	23	11	12	43	27
2 or more workers	12	5	—	7	16	—	5	5	—	23	16
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE											
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	103	34	25	44	193	—	78	34	44	218	174
Male	103	34	25	44	182	—	78	34	44	207	163
May 1975 or later service only	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	24	24
September 1980 or later service only	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	8	8
Served 2 or more years	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	8	8
Vietnam-era service	39	20	2	17	72	—	32	20	12	79	62
World War II service	31	14	—	17	61	—	23	14	9	69	52

Table 83. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status of Asian or Pacific Islander Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural					Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS											
Married-couple families -----	987	294	272	421	459	—	665	294	371	781	372
Husband employed or in Armed Forces -----	888	272	252	364	407	—	623	272	351	672	320
Wife employed or in Armed Forces -----	489	129	135	225	280	—	338	129	209	431	206
Wife unemployed -----	12	12	—	—	3	—	12	12	—	3	3
Husband unemployed -----	21	—	5	16	9	—	5	—	5	25	9
Wife employed or in Armed Forces -----	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	9	9
Wife unemployed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Husband not in labor force -----	78	22	15	41	43	—	37	22	15	84	43
Wife employed or in Armed Forces -----	7	—	—	7	20	—	—	—	—	27	20
Wife unemployed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present -----	33	11	—	22	75	—	14	11	3	94	72
Employed or in Armed Forces -----	16	4	—	12	55	—	4	4	—	67	55
Unemployed -----	3	3	—	—	—	—	3	3	—	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 to 19 years -----	515	143	100	272	154	—	306	143	163	363	134
Enrolled in school -----	505	139	100	266	139	—	302	139	163	342	119
Employed -----	113	—	38	75	26	—	47	—	47	92	17
Unemployed -----	22	10	6	6	2	—	16	10	6	8	2
Not in labor force -----	370	129	56	185	111	—	239	129	110	242	100
Not enrolled in school -----	10	4	—	6	15	—	4	4	—	21	15
High school graduate -----	6	—	—	6	2	—	—	—	—	8	2
Employed -----	6	—	—	6	2	—	—	—	—	8	2
Unemployed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not high school graduate -----	4	4	—	—	13	—	4	4	—	13	13
Employed -----	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	8	8
Unemployed -----	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5	5
Not in labor force -----	4	4	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	1 993	496	537	960	1 059	8	1 249	496	753	1 803	871
Private wage and salary workers -----	1 126	333	370	423	669	—	869	333	536	1 266	525
Local government workers -----	63	13	9	41	26	—	29	13	16	60	19
State government workers -----	440	74	73	293	172	8	160	74	86	452	165
Federal government workers -----	77	13	31	33	47	—	48	13	35	76	43
Self-employed workers -----	251	63	54	134	137	—	143	63	80	245	111
Unpaid family workers -----	36	—	—	36	8	—	—	—	—	44	8
Employed females 16 years and over -----	736	147	222	367	528	8	471	147	324	793	442
Private wage and salary workers -----	499	98	164	237	389	—	360	98	262	528	307
Local government workers -----	27	7	—	20	10	—	11	7	4	26	6
State government workers -----	149	27	45	77	64	8	72	27	45	141	64
Federal government workers -----	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	18	18
Self-employed workers -----	46	15	13	18	39	—	28	15	13	57	39
Unpaid family workers -----	15	—	—	15	8	—	—	—	—	23	8
WORK STATUS IN 1989											
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 -----	2 358	569	595	1 194	1 257	8	1 439	569	870	2 176	1 051
50 to 52 weeks -----	1 234	280	420	534	654	8	828	280	548	1 060	548
48 and 49 weeks -----	154	21	2	131	99	—	48	21	27	205	80
40 to 47 weeks -----	217	83	61	73	131	—	169	83	86	179	106
27 to 39 weeks -----	189	57	31	101	81	—	102	57	45	168	74
14 to 26 weeks -----	247	50	36	161	166	—	134	50	84	279	131
1 to 13 weeks -----	317	78	45	194	126	—	158	78	80	285	112
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	1 600	446	449	705	897	—	1 065	446	619	1 432	747
40 or more weeks -----	1 289	354	412	523	692	—	900	354	546	1 081	578
50 to 52 weeks -----	1 042	265	366	411	537	—	723	265	458	856	459
27 to 39 weeks -----	62	22	8	32	64	—	37	22	15	89	57
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 -----	963	183	258	522	659	8	588	183	405	1 034	549
50 to 52 weeks -----	442	74	160	208	298	8	298	74	224	442	250
48 and 49 weeks -----	48	5	—	43	56	—	13	5	8	91	48
40 to 47 weeks -----	77	19	19	39	95	—	63	19	44	109	70
27 to 39 weeks -----	83	31	17	35	62	—	54	31	23	91	56
14 to 26 weeks -----	158	26	27	105	64	—	86	26	60	136	44
1 to 13 weeks -----	155	28	35	92	84	—	74	28	46	165	81
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	522	101	161	260	418	—	324	101	223	616	364
40 or more weeks -----	399	78	140	181	290	—	271	78	193	418	245
50 to 52 weeks -----	332	59	127	146	207	—	214	59	155	325	187
27 to 39 weeks -----	36	10	8	18	51	—	24	10	14	63	45
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989											
Families -----	1 029	305	272	452	552	—	679	305	374	902	462
No workers -----	52	22	—	30	41	—	22	22	—	71	41
1 worker -----	411	138	88	185	167	—	251	138	113	327	154
2 workers -----	439	118	139	182	291	—	327	118	209	403	221
3 or more workers -----	127	27	45	55	53	—	79	27	52	101	46
Married-couple families -----	987	294	272	421	459	—	665	294	371	781	372
No workers -----	32	15	—	17	21	—	15	15	—	38	21
1 worker -----	398	138	88	172	122	—	248	138	110	272	112
2 or more workers -----	557	141	184	232	316	—	402	141	261	471	239
Husband and wife worked -----	519	124	163	232	308	—	361	124	237	466	234
Female householder, no husband present -----	33	11	—	22	75	—	14	11	3	94	72
No workers -----	17	7	—	10	18	—	7	7	—	28	18
1 worker -----	7	—	—	7	36	—	3	—	3	40	33
2 or more workers -----	9	4	—	5	21	—	4	4	—	26	21
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE											
Civilian veterans 16 years and over -----	37	29	8	—	68	—	75	29	46	30	30
Male -----	37	29	8	—	48	—	62	29	33	23	23
May 1975 or later service only -----	2	—	2	—	25	—	15	—	15	12	12
September 1980 or later service only -----	2	—	2	—	18	—	15	—	15	5	5
Served 2 or more years -----	—	—	—	—	11	—	6	—	6	5	5
Vietnam-era service -----	28	22	6	—	18	—	28	22	6	18	18
World War II service -----	7	7	—	—	25	—	32	7	25	—	—

Table 84. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural					Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS											
Married-couple families	502	96	133	273	847	7	382	96	286	967	687
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	389	62	126	201	649	—	304	62	242	734	526
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	264	51	88	125	299	—	185	51	134	378	246
Wife unemployed	15	—	—	15	30	—	7	—	7	38	23
Husband unemployed	19	8	—	11	19	—	8	8	—	30	19
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	8	8	—	—	10	—	8	8	—	10	10
Wife unemployed	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	9	9
Husband not in labor force	94	26	7	61	179	7	70	26	44	203	142
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	26	6	—	20	49	—	6	6	—	69	49
Wife unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	106	24	44	38	166	—	104	24	80	168	130
Employed or in Armed Forces	75	24	33	18	78	—	74	24	50	79	61
Unemployed	5	—	5	—	6	—	5	—	5	6	6
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 to 19 years	407	110	66	231	373	5	252	110	142	528	318
Enrolled in school	309	74	47	188	297	5	194	74	120	412	245
Employed	65	5	28	32	56	—	38	5	33	83	51
Unemployed	28	7	7	14	37	—	33	7	26	32	18
Not in labor force	216	62	12	142	204	5	123	62	61	297	176
Not enrolled in school	98	36	19	43	76	—	58	36	22	116	73
High school graduate	35	9	13	13	19	—	22	9	13	32	19
Employed	15	9	—	6	8	—	9	9	—	14	8
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	8	8
Not in labor force	20	—	13	7	3	—	13	—	13	10	3
Not high school graduate	63	27	6	30	57	—	36	27	9	84	54
Employed	30	—	—	30	26	—	—	—	—	56	26
Unemployed	12	12	—	—	2	—	12	12	—	2	2
Not in labor force	21	15	6	—	29	—	24	15	9	26	26
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 422	334	347	741	1 523	27	973	334	639	1 972	1 238
Private wage and salary workers	1 052	288	245	519	1 114	13	763	288	475	1 403	891
Local government workers	87	25	23	39	82	6	56	25	31	113	74
State government workers	154	15	38	101	122	8	61	15	46	215	114
Federal government workers	54	—	20	34	112	—	41	—	41	125	91
Self-employed workers	67	6	21	40	86	—	52	6	46	101	61
Unpaid family workers	8	—	—	8	7	—	—	—	—	15	7
Employed females 16 years and over	670	180	179	311	596	19	477	180	297	789	492
Private wage and salary workers	500	158	139	203	424	5	389	158	231	535	346
Local government workers	40	7	18	15	44	6	33	7	26	51	36
State government workers	98	15	22	61	66	8	45	15	30	119	58
Federal government workers	16	—	—	16	43	—	10	—	10	49	33
Self-employed workers	16	—	—	16	19	—	—	—	—	35	19
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
WORK STATUS IN 1989											
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	1 722	416	411	895	1 984	27	1 195	416	779	2 511	1 623
50 to 52 weeks	920	192	248	480	1 015	12	653	192	461	1 282	809
48 and 49 weeks	67	32	4	31	132	6	66	32	34	133	102
40 to 47 weeks	238	55	69	114	125	4	149	55	94	214	100
27 to 39 weeks	120	30	24	66	189	—	89	30	59	220	154
14 to 26 weeks	166	23	46	97	250	5	88	23	65	328	231
1 to 13 weeks	211	84	20	107	273	—	150	84	66	334	227
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 202	273	302	627	1 461	8	810	273	537	1 853	1 233
40 or more weeks	933	201	254	478	1 045	8	643	201	442	1 335	864
50 to 52 weeks	767	154	210	403	873	4	538	154	384	1 102	706
27 to 39 weeks	60	15	17	28	104	—	51	15	36	113	85
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	824	211	234	379	851	19	633	211	422	1 042	677
50 to 52 weeks	387	113	100	174	327	8	287	113	174	427	267
48 and 49 weeks	59	32	4	23	68	6	53	32	21	74	51
40 to 47 weeks	167	32	59	76	55	—	106	32	74	116	40
27 to 39 weeks	48	9	16	23	68	—	48	9	39	68	45
14 to 26 weeks	91	7	39	45	155	5	62	7	55	184	139
1 to 13 weeks	72	18	16	38	178	—	77	18	59	173	135
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	509	132	161	216	569	—	392	132	260	686	484
40 or more weeks	403	117	126	160	354	—	305	117	188	452	306
50 to 52 weeks	297	86	85	126	271	—	223	86	137	345	233
27 to 39 weeks	28	9	11	8	25	—	32	9	23	21	13
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989											
Families	648	133	177	338	1 019	7	499	133	366	1 168	823
No workers	77	15	16	46	167	7	67	15	52	177	131
1 worker	191	47	56	88	315	—	144	47	97	362	274
2 workers	317	61	69	187	466	—	240	61	179	543	356
3 or more workers	63	10	36	17	71	—	48	10	38	86	62
Married-couple families	502	96	133	273	847	7	382	96	286	967	687
No workers	47	8	7	32	120	7	42	8	34	125	93
1 worker	116	23	25	68	231	—	77	23	54	270	202
2 or more workers	339	65	101	173	496	—	263	65	198	572	392
Husband and wife worked	319	52	101	166	416	—	216	52	164	519	346
Female householder, no husband present	106	24	44	38	166	—	104	24	80	168	130
No workers	23	—	9	14	47	—	18	—	18	52	38
1 worker	69	24	31	14	78	—	67	24	43	80	66
2 or more workers	14	—	4	10	41	—	19	—	19	36	26
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE											
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	254	62	56	136	432	—	210	62	148	476	340
Male	246	56	54	136	410	—	186	56	130	470	334
May 1975 or later service only	18	7	11	—	104	—	56	7	49	66	66
September 1980 or later service only	16	7	9	—	74	—	51	7	44	39	39
Served 2 or more years	14	7	7	—	61	—	49	7	42	26	26
Vietnam-era service	98	38	16	44	136	—	80	38	42	154	110
World War II service	77	17	—	60	59	—	17	17	—	119	59

Table 85. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status of White, Not of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural					Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS											
Married-couple families	133 131	38 979	43 580	50 572	269 239	6 528	147 209	38 979	108 230	255 161	210 110
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	89 314	25 806	30 233	33 275	175 965	4 720	101 868	25 806	76 062	163 411	133 964
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	53 562	15 294	18 211	20 057	89 978	2 577	58 552	15 294	43 258	84 988	67 200
Wife unemployed	2 242	752	662	828	5 719	109	2 395	752	1 643	5 566	4 782
Husband unemployed	3 971	1 011	1 203	1 757	14 346	185	4 623	1 011	3 612	13 694	12 146
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	1 937	496	629	812	5 512	99	2 251	496	1 755	5 198	4 496
Wife unemployed	400	82	141	177	1 592	15	456	82	374	1 536	1 369
Husband not in labor force	39 846	12 162	12 144	15 540	78 928	1 623	40 718	12 162	28 556	78 056	64 000
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	6 753	2 066	2 155	2 532	13 774	309	7 348	2 066	5 282	13 179	10 953
Wife unemployed	346	136	37	173	1 213	9	347	136	211	1 212	1 039
Female householder, no husband present	27 160	9 447	7 231	10 482	37 710	407	24 869	9 447	15 422	40 001	30 445
Employed or in Armed Forces	13 186	4 466	3 885	4 835	14 247	138	12 075	4 466	7 609	15 358	11 023
Unemployed	1 591	489	384	718	2 138	13	1 196	489	707	2 533	1 820
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 to 19 years	36 742	10 081	9 558	17 103	72 130	1 254	36 898	10 081	26 817	71 974	56 391
Enrolled in school	30 237	8 129	7 533	14 575	54 278	959	29 369	8 129	21 240	55 146	41 955
Employed	8 492	2 487	2 153	3 852	10 287	206	8 141	2 487	5 654	10 638	7 234
Unemployed	2 165	600	507	1 058	3 555	45	2 178	600	1 578	3 542	2 579
Not in labor force	19 555	5 032	4 858	9 665	40 410	708	19 022	5 032	13 990	40 943	32 119
Not enrolled in school	6 505	1 952	2 025	2 528	17 852	295	7 529	1 952	5 577	16 828	14 436
High school graduate	3 473	1 078	1 091	1 304	9 151	165	4 293	1 078	3 215	8 331	7 141
Employed	2 294	685	660	949	5 151	102	2 664	685	1 979	4 781	3 914
Unemployed	465	140	135	190	1 895	41	691	140	551	1 669	1 492
Not in labor force	663	232	277	154	2 016	22	859	232	627	1 820	1 685
Not high school graduate	3 032	874	934	1 224	8 701	130	3 236	874	2 362	8 497	7 295
Employed	772	182	311	279	1 949	40	857	182	675	1 864	1 585
Unemployed	639	176	168	295	1 677	18	606	176	430	1 710	1 419
Not in labor force	1 612	507	455	650	5 072	72	1 761	507	1 254	4 923	4 291
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	246 305	76 828	76 920	92 557	401 438	10 218	258 855	76 828	182 027	388 888	306 158
Private wage and salary workers	187 882	58 912	61 197	67 773	303 039	5 446	203 168	58 912	144 256	287 753	227 520
Local government workers	15 868	4 647	4 722	6 499	25 769	883	16 215	4 647	11 568	25 422	19 732
State government workers	20 746	6 261	5 456	9 029	30 937	823	18 509	6 261	12 248	33 174	24 928
Federal government workers	6 999	2 127	1 682	3 190	12 822	337	6 465	2 127	4 338	13 356	10 379
Self-employed workers	13 830	4 577	3 604	5 649	26 303	2 389	13 483	4 577	8 906	26 650	21 455
Unpaid family workers	980	304	259	417	2 568	340	1 015	304	711	2 533	2 144
Employed females 16 years and over	114 340	35 970	35 217	43 153	163 605	3 741	115 434	35 970	79 464	162 511	123 883
Private wage and salary workers	84 970	27 121	27 045	30 804	116 374	2 061	87 678	27 121	60 557	113 666	86 166
Local government workers	8 956	2 447	2 660	3 849	14 525	496	8 881	2 447	6 434	14 600	11 250
State government workers	11 548	3 555	3 174	4 819	16 868	419	10 468	3 555	6 913	17 948	13 564
Federal government workers	3 197	1 073	681	1 443	6 411	161	3 010	1 073	1 937	6 598	5 267
Self-employed workers	5 023	1 545	1 525	1 953	8 185	483	4 770	1 545	3 225	8 438	6 637
Unpaid family workers	646	229	132	285	1 242	121	627	229	398	1 261	999
WORK STATUS IN 1989											
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	294 485	90 267	88 873	115 345	480 731	12 569	301 545	90 267	211 278	473 671	369 754
50 to 52 weeks	177 113	56 431	56 963	63 719	273 111	7 335	188 563	56 431	132 132	261 661	205 208
48 and 49 weeks	10 531	3 337	3 101	4 093	20 300	524	10 867	3 337	7 530	19 964	16 159
40 to 47 weeks	26 102	7 516	7 181	11 405	47 336	1 337	25 356	7 516	17 840	48 082	37 671
27 to 39 weeks	21 533	6 344	6 104	9 085	38 046	822	20 898	6 344	14 554	38 681	30 377
14 to 26 weeks	28 823	8 261	7 655	12 907	49 919	1 149	27 766	8 261	19 505	50 976	39 137
1 to 13 weeks	30 383	8 378	7 869	14 136	52 019	1 402	28 095	8 378	19 717	54 307	41 202
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	223 979	67 872	69 726	86 381	383 349	9 971	233 960	67 872	166 088	373 368	295 861
40 or more weeks	180 971	56 299	58 322	66 350	298 053	7 947	192 752	56 299	136 453	286 272	227 222
50 to 52 weeks	153 962	48 529	50 396	55 037	242 835	6 420	165 143	48 529	116 614	231 654	182 924
27 to 39 weeks	12 925	3 693	3 775	5 457	27 182	532	13 156	3 693	9 463	26 951	21 944
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	138 004	42 756	41 430	53 818	201 075	4 615	136 632	42 756	93 876	202 447	153 666
50 to 52 weeks	75 462	24 589	23 968	26 905	101 453	2 327	77 039	24 589	52 450	99 876	75 885
48 and 49 weeks	4 841	1 469	1 494	1 878	7 611	192	4 709	1 469	3 240	7 743	5 986
40 to 47 weeks	15 070	4 340	4 126	6 604	22 493	630	13 994	4 340	9 564	23 569	17 614
27 to 39 weeks	11 967	3 468	3 431	5 068	17 446	385	10 991	3 468	7 523	18 422	13 743
14 to 26 weeks	15 049	4 466	4 055	6 528	24 689	559	14 657	4 466	10 191	25 081	19 077
1 to 13 weeks	15 615	4 424	4 356	6 835	27 383	522	15 242	4 424	10 818	27 756	21 361
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	92 273	28 396	28 455	35 422	137 604	3 299	91 692	28 396	63 296	138 185	106 079
40 or more weeks	72 738	22 961	23 198	26 579	102 671	2 507	73 347	22 961	50 386	102 062	78 238
50 to 52 weeks	59 291	19 114	19 219	20 958	80 652	1 870	60 369	19 114	41 255	79 574	60 812
27 to 39 weeks	6 322	1 758	1 819	2 745	10 474	203	5 860	1 758	4 102	10 936	8 381
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989											
Families	166 127	50 351	52 445	63 331	319 528	7 327	178 110	50 351	127 759	307 545	250 934
No workers	33 027	10 470	9 376	13 181	67 299	742	32 504	10 470	22 034	67 822	55 753
1 worker	52 678	16 390	16 108	20 180	109 878	2 439	57 582	16 390	41 192	104 974	87 073
2 workers	65 278	19 019	21 871	24 388	117 078	3 243	70 996	19 019	51 977	111 360	89 532
3 or more workers	15 144	4 472	5 090	5 582	25 273	903	17 028	4 472	12 556	23 389	18 576
Married-couple families	133 131	38 979	43 580	50 572	269 239	6 528	147 209	38 979	108 230	255 161	210 110
No workers	24 680	7 439	7 495	9 746	50 676	585	24 817	7 439	17 378	50 539	41 705
1 worker	36 268	10 789	11 565	13 914	86 762	2 097	42 066	10 789	31 277	80 964	68 616
2 or more workers	72 183	20 751	24 520	26 912	131 801	3 846	80 326	20 751	59 575	123 658	99 789
Husband and wife worked	64 350	18 344	22 055	23 951	114 299	3 257	70 900	18 344	52 556	107 749	86 457
Female householder, no husband present	27 160	9 447	7 231	10 482	37 710	407	24 869	9 447	15 422	40 001	30 445
No workers	7 313	2 622	2 621	3 070	13 503	103	6 633	2 622	4 011	14 183	11 282
1 worker	13 420	4 663	3 658	5 099	16 575	184	12 243	4 663	7 580	17 752	13 223
2 or more workers	6 427	2 162	1 952	2 313	7 632	120	5 993	2 162	3 831	8 066	5 940
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE											
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	78 288	24 622	24 294	29 372	126 283	3 291	79 496	24 622	54 874	125 075	98 867
Male	75 884	23 770	23 642	28 472	123 044	3 247	77 343	23 770	53 57		

Table 86. Occupation of Employed White Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area				Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural	
		Central place	Urban fringe									
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	247 395	77 068	77 203	93 124	402 714	10 233	259 605	77 068	182 537	390 504	307 205	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	70 406	23 287	20 105	27 014	72 105	1 810	63 400	23 287	40 113	79 111	54 852	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	28 420	9 697	8 559	10 164	29 971	620	26 656	9 697	16 959	31 735	22 723	
Officials and administrators, public administration -----	1 571	536	473	562	1 723	107	1 453	536	917	1 841	1 328	
Management and related occupations -----	7 817	2 909	2 363	2 545	7 432	94	7 560	2 909	4 651	7 689	5 455	
Professional specialty occupations -----	41 986	13 590	11 546	16 850	42 134	1 190	36 744	13 590	23 154	47 376	32 129	
Engineers and natural scientists -----	5 475	1 647	2 321	1 507	4 561	115	5 554	1 647	3 907	4 482	3 165	
Engineers -----	3 453	919	1 581	953	2 640	41	3 536	919	2 617	2 557	1 752	
Health diagnosing occupations -----	2 437	949	474	1 014	1 662	58	1 923	949	974	2 176	1 244	
Health assessment and treating occupations -----	7 660	2 419	2 441	2 800	7 493	134	7 279	2 419	4 860	7 874	5 337	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors -----	16 694	4 829	4 169	7 696	20 404	745	13 804	4 829	8 975	23 294	16 313	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools -----	11 573	3 274	3 174	5 125	16 285	561	10 159	3 274	6 885	17 699	13 150	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	83 080	25 835	27 607	29 638	104 451	1 896	83 995	25 835	58 160	103 536	77 009	
Health technologists and technicians -----	4 475	1 272	1 408	1 795	5 789	91	4 381	1 272	3 109	5 883	4 227	
Technologists and technicians, except health -----	5 289	1 447	2 037	1 805	6 356	116	5 609	1 447	4 162	6 036	4 496	
Sales occupations -----	33 122	10 601	10 582	11 939	40 909	766	32 681	10 601	22 080	41 350	30 565	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations -----	8 198	2 373	2 700	3 125	10 850	270	7 849	2 373	5 476	11 199	8 347	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance -----	8 054	3 013	2 565	2 476	7 202	115	7 822	3 013	4 809	7 434	5 205	
Other sales occupations -----	16 870	5 215	5 317	6 338	22 857	381	17 010	5 215	11 795	22 717	17 013	
Cashiers -----	7 135	2 131	2 184	2 820	11 121	197	7 250	2 131	5 119	11 006	8 448	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	40 194	12 515	13 580	14 099	51 397	923	41 324	12 515	28 809	50 267	37 721	
Computer equipment operators -----	1 395	396	459	540	1 617	26	1 324	396	928	1 688	1 169	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists -----	11 498	3 395	3 992	4 111	14 477	217	11 648	3 395	8 253	14 327	10 693	
Financial records processing occupations -----	5 120	1 571	1 689	1 860	6 516	156	5 231	1 571	3 660	6 405	4 748	
Mail and message distributing occupations -----	1 830	689	449	692	3 056	109	1 987	689	1 298	2 899	2 265	
Service occupations -----	33 217	10 306	9 603	13 308	56 485	1 064	34 680	10 306	24 374	55 022	42 954	
Private household occupations -----	899	296	200	403	1 677	66	948	296	652	1 628	1 286	
Protective service occupations -----	3 606	1 003	1 344	1 259	5 665	103	3 601	1 003	2 598	5 670	4 508	
Police and firefighters -----	1 226	371	437	418	1 703	36	1 188	371	817	1 741	1 355	
Service occupations, except protective and household -----	28 712	9 007	8 059	11 646	49 143	895	30 131	9 007	21 124	47 724	37 160	
Food service occupations -----	12 289	3 939	3 401	4 949	18 178	294	12 334	3 939	8 395	18 133	13 589	
Cleaning and building service occupations -----	6 829	2 167	1 871	2 791	14 268	265	8 143	2 167	5 976	12 954	10 469	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	1 911	525	493	893	11 529	2 447	2 733	525	2 208	10 707	9 867	
Farm operators and managers -----	245	26	51	168	4 192	1 917	673	26	647	3 764	3 602	
Farm workers and related occupations -----	1 575	482	421	672	5 312	465	1 886	482	1 404	5 001	4 376	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	25 541	7 008	8 635	9 898	70 339	1 281	32 214	7 008	25 206	63 666	54 883	
Mechanics and repairers -----	8 498	2 357	3 138	3 003	20 917	357	11 128	2 357	8 771	18 287	15 714	
Construction trades -----	8 868	2 450	3 010	3 408	23 707	461	11 365	2 450	8 915	21 210	18 105	
Precision production occupations -----	6 718	2 104	2 184	2 430	14 057	270	8 550	2 104	6 446	12 225	10 122	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	33 240	10 107	10 760	12 373	87 805	1 735	42 583	10 107	32 476	78 462	67 640	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision -----	8 210	2 874	2 531	2 805	18 959	311	10 815	2 874	7 941	16 354	13 955	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers -----	3 936	1 050	1 224	1 662	11 008	196	5 162	1 050	4 112	9 782	8 362	
Transportation occupations -----	8 602	2 306	3 015	3 281	22 586	556	10 691	2 306	8 385	20 497	17 529	
Motor vehicle operators -----	7 869	2 252	2 723	2 894	20 880	507	9 949	2 252	7 697	18 800	16 194	
Material moving equipment operators -----	2 418	728	737	953	10 478	228	3 345	728	2 617	9 551	8 693	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----	10 074	3 149	3 253	3 672	24 774	444	12 570	3 149	9 421	22 278	19 101	
Construction laborers -----	1 577	369	526	682	5 833	85	2 326	369	1 957	5 084	4 503	
Freight, stock, and material handlers -----	3 968	1 259	1 309	1 400	7 247	126	4 376	1 259	3 117	6 839	5 603	
Employed females 16 years and over -----	114 845	36 108	35 358	43 379	164 096	3 752	115 805	36 108	79 697	163 136	124 287	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	34 445	11 344	9 895	13 206	37 969	974	31 386	11 344	20 042	41 028	29 062	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	11 201	3 830	3 469	3 902	12 499	225	10 558	3 830	6 728	13 142	9 629	
Officials and administrators, public administration -----	709	243	212	254	757	32	647	243	404	819	599	
Management and related occupations -----	3 606	1 376	1 114	1 116	3 659	54	3 672	1 376	2 296	5 593	2 611	
Professional specialty occupations -----	23 244	7 514	6 426	9 304	25 470	749	20 828	7 514	13 314	27 886	19 433	
Engineers and natural scientists -----	770	324	303	143	629	10	848	324	524	551	414	
Engineers -----	233	101	106	26	153	8	287	101	186	99	73	
Health diagnosing occupations -----	395	167	63	165	280	18	324	167	157	351	194	
Health assessment and treating occupations -----	6 555	2 022	2 188	2 345	6 509	126	6 418	2 022	4 396	6 646	4 540	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors -----	11 807	3 469	3 129	5 209	14 462	505	9 896	3 469	6 427	16 373	11 657	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools -----	8 881	2 517	2 494	3 870	12 115	413	7 676	2 517	5 159	13 320	9 858	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	52 467	16 063	17 491	18 913	69 626	1 299	54 030	16 063	37 967	68 063	51 224	
Health technologists and technicians -----	3 637	1 092	1 160	1 385	5 086	84	3 752	1 092	2 660	4 971	3 699	
Technologists and technicians, except health -----	1 425	384	561	480	1 451	18	1 459	384	1 075	1 417	995	
Sales occupations -----	15 854	4 981	4 850	6 023	22 258	444	16 117	4 981	11 136	21 995	16 650	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations -----	2 743	859	891	993	3 997	105	2 666	859	1 807	4 074	3 164	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance -----	2 009	675	577	757	2 099	42	1 927	675	1 252	2 811	1 523	
Other sales occupations -----	11 102	3 447	3 382	4 273	16 162	297	11 524	3 447	8 077	15 740	11 963	
Cashiers -----	5 925	1 778	1 795	2 352	9 529	185	6 127	1 778	4 349	9 327	7 201	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	31 551	9 606	10 920	11 025	40 831	753	32 702	9 606	23 096	39 680	29 880	
Computer equipment operators -----	972	298	268	406	1 116	16	920	298	622	1 168	774	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists -----	11 299	3 294	3 961	4 044	14 227	217	11 433	3 294	8 139	14 093	10 520	
Financial records processing occupations -----	4 477	1 328	1 511	1 638	5 997	153	4 671	1 328	3 343	5 803	4 343	
Mail and message distributing occupations -----	659	239	174	246	1 328	79	749	239	510	1 238	1 017	
Service occupations -----	20 167	6 094	5 758	8 315	37 481	709	21 425	6 094	15 331	36 223	28 739	
Private household occupations -----	860	288	178	394	1 647	66	912	288	624	1 595	1 262	
Protective service occupations -----	449	134	127	188	553	5	371	134	237	631	443	
Police and firefighters -----	40	14	14	12	75	—	50	14	36	65	53	
Service occupations, except protective and household -----	18 858	5 672	5 453	7 733	35 281	638	20 142	5 672	14 470	33 997	27 034	
Food service occupations -----	8 156	2 471	2 310	3 375	14 200	238	8 543	2 471	6 072	13 813	10 766	
Cleaning and building service occupations -----	2 590	808	741	1 041	6 364	105	3 301	808</				

Table 87. Occupation of Employed Black Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area				Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city		Not in central city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe									
Employed persons 16 years and over	11 740	4 921	2 207	4 612	4 745	52	7 934	4 921	3 013	8 551	4 121	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 217	926	564	727	843	1	1 615	926	689	1 445	740	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	947	416	258	273	309	1	709	416	293	547	274	
Officials and administrators, public administration	75	25	18	32	60	—	43	25	18	92	60	
Management and related occupations	319	165	100	54	61	—	268	165	103	112	58	
Professional specialty occupations	1 270	510	306	454	534	—	906	510	396	898	466	
Engineers and natural scientists	85	36	32	17	28	—	84	36	48	29	12	
Engineers	32	16	16	—	28	—	48	16	32	12	12	
Health diagnosing occupations	47	9	—	38	22	—	9	9	—	60	22	
Health assessment and treating occupations	186	100	62	24	68	—	165	100	65	89	65	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	641	204	189	248	289	—	443	204	239	487	261	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	410	122	132	156	233	—	280	122	158	363	207	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 573	1 605	784	1 184	1 208	19	2 615	1 605	1 010	2 166	993	
Health technologists and technicians	223	73	72	78	67	—	151	73	78	139	61	
Technologists and technicians, except health	163	85	34	44	49	17	121	85	36	91	47	
Sales occupations	1 082	456	178	448	384	2	690	456	234	776	328	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	163	93	36	34	54	2	139	93	46	78	44	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	152	59	54	39	53	—	126	59	67	79	40	
Other sales occupations	767	304	88	375	277	—	425	304	121	619	244	
Cashiers	403	143	38	222	180	—	202	143	59	381	159	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 105	991	500	614	708	—	1 653	991	662	1 160	557	
Computer equipment operators	52	13	19	20	45	—	48	13	35	49	35	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	423	210	89	124	226	—	320	210	110	329	205	
Financial records processing occupations	236	69	87	80	35	—	175	69	106	96	16	
Mail and message distributing occupations	79	36	5	38	4	—	41	36	5	42	4	
Service occupations	3 278	1 317	499	1 462	1 147	2	1 970	1 317	653	2 455	1 045	
Private household occupations	149	45	10	94	75	—	62	45	17	162	68	
Protective service occupations	189	53	64	72	52	—	119	53	66	122	50	
Police and firefighters	33	16	5	12	9	—	23	16	7	19	7	
Service occupations, except protective and household	2 940	1 219	425	1 296	1 020	2	1 789	1 219	570	2 171	927	
Food service occupations	1 120	413	180	527	355	1	635	413	222	840	331	
Cleaning and building service occupations	898	368	132	398	332	1	556	368	188	674	290	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	133	23	8	102	75	11	42	23	19	166	75	
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	11	11	—	—	—	11	11	
Farm workers and related occupations	126	23	8	95	64	—	42	23	19	148	64	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	866	331	165	370	437	2	561	331	230	742	380	
Mechanics and repairers	298	105	64	129	106	—	175	105	70	229	100	
Construction trades	267	130	48	89	165	2	206	130	76	226	137	
Precision production occupations	236	96	53	87	84	—	177	96	81	143	64	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 673	719	187	767	1 035	17	1 131	719	412	1 577	888	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	387	202	55	130	272	9	343	202	141	516	215	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	195	58	19	118	141	8	102	58	44	234	123	
Transportation occupations	353	124	27	202	206	—	156	124	32	403	201	
Motor vehicle operators	308	112	27	169	185	—	139	112	27	354	185	
Material moving equipment operators	170	96	26	48	67	—	139	96	43	98	55	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	568	239	60	269	349	—	391	239	152	526	294	
Construction laborers	74	51	—	23	61	—	59	51	8	76	61	
Freight, stock, and material handlers	166	78	13	75	116	—	108	78	30	174	107	
Employed females 16 years and over	6 034	2 499	1 139	2 396	2 203	13	4 005	2 499	1 506	4 232	1 904	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 214	521	321	372	441	—	892	521	371	763	391	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	488	193	123	172	111	—	322	193	129	277	105	
Officials and administrators, public administration	28	6	—	22	11	—	6	6	—	33	11	
Management and related occupations	186	93	65	28	39	—	161	93	68	64	36	
Professional specialty occupations	726	328	198	200	330	—	570	328	242	486	286	
Engineers and natural scientists	16	—	16	—	—	—	16	—	16	—	—	
Engineers	6	—	6	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	
Health diagnosing occupations	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	
Health assessment and treating occupations	177	91	62	24	45	—	156	91	65	66	42	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	383	144	120	119	210	—	284	144	140	309	190	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	303	101	99	103	189	—	218	101	117	274	171	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 522	1 153	491	878	811	2	1 796	1 153	643	1 537	665	
Health technologists and technicians	185	63	44	78	67	—	113	63	50	139	61	
Technologists and technicians, except health	53	38	—	15	2	—	40	38	2	15	—	
Sales occupations	647	246	87	314	221	2	346	246	100	522	208	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	75	47	13	15	20	2	60	47	13	35	20	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	46	17	21	8	5	—	38	17	21	13	5	
Other sales occupations	526	182	53	291	196	—	248	182	66	474	183	
Cashiers	331	103	30	198	143	—	140	103	37	334	136	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 637	806	360	471	521	—	1 297	806	491	861	396	
Computer equipment operators	39	13	6	20	14	—	25	13	12	28	14	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	411	210	77	124	195	—	308	210	98	298	174	
Financial records processing occupations	220	69	76	75	32	—	164	69	95	88	13	
Mail and message distributing occupations	14	5	—	9	—	—	5	5	—	9	—	
Service occupations	1 874	664	277	933	696	—	1 058	664	394	1 512	626	
Private household occupations	137	33	10	94	75	—	50	33	17	162	68	
Protective service occupations	35	12	10	13	9	—	22	12	10	22	9	
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 702	619	257	826	612	—	986	619	367	1 328	549	
Food service occupations	511	121	95	295	208	—	251	121	130	468	191	
Cleaning and building service occupations	453	160	71	222	143	—	259	160	99	337	124	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	8	4	—	4	2	—	4	4	—	6	2	
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Farm workers and related occupations	8	4	—	4	2	—	4	4	—	6	2	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	83	27	26	30	42	—	64	27	37	61	39	
Mechanics and repairers	12	—	12	—	3	—	12	—	12	3	3	
Construction trades	24	10	14	—	7	—	25	10	15	6	6	
Precision production occupations	47	17	—	30	28	—	27	17	10	48	26	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	333	130	24	179	211	11	191	130	61	353	181	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	115	72	8	35	106	8	98	72	26	123	88	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	87	14	7	66	51	3	36	14	22	102	43	
Transportation occupations	67	13	9	45	10	—	22	13	9	55	10	
Motor vehicle operators	67	13	9	45	10	—	22	13	9	55	10	
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	64	31	—	33	44	—	35	31	4	73	40	
Construction laborers	12	7	—	5	—	—	7	7	—	5	—	
Freight, stock, and material handlers	21	7	—	14	16	—	9	7	2	28	14	

Table 88. Occupation of Employed American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area		
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural	
		Central place	Urban fringe									
Employed persons 16 years and over	395	134	99	162	572	—	354	134	220	613	451	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	61	25	6	30	103	—	59	25	34	105	75	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	21	—	—	21	51	—	28	—	28	44	23	
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Management and related occupations	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	6	—	—	
Professional specialty occupations	40	25	6	9	52	—	31	25	6	61	52	
Engineers and natural scientists	7	7	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	
Engineers	7	7	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Health assessment and treating occupations	6	—	6	—	13	—	6	—	6	13	13	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	27	18	—	9	23	—	18	18	—	32	23	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	14	5	—	9	11	—	5	5	—	20	11	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	86	20	36	30	140	—	76	20	56	150	120	
Health technologists and technicians	7	—	7	—	17	—	7	—	7	17	17	
Technologists and technicians, except health	6	—	—	6	3	—	3	—	3	6	—	
Sales occupations	53	6	29	18	57	—	45	6	39	65	47	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	12	12	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	5	—	5	—	10	—	15	—	15	—	—	
Other sales occupations	48	6	24	18	35	—	30	6	24	53	35	
Cashiers	16	—	16	—	34	—	16	—	16	34	34	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	20	14	—	6	63	—	21	14	7	62	56	
Computer equipment operators	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7	7	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	21	21	
Financial records processing occupations	6	6	—	—	9	—	13	6	7	2	2	
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Service occupations	76	36	20	20	114	—	83	36	47	107	87	
Private household occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Protective service occupations	—	—	—	—	6	—	5	—	5	1	1	
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	5	—	—	
Service occupations, except protective and household	76	36	20	20	108	—	78	36	42	106	86	
Food service occupations	32	24	—	8	54	—	35	24	11	51	43	
Cleaning and building service occupations	22	3	19	—	14	—	27	3	24	9	9	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	9	—	—	9	18	—	—	—	—	27	18	
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	8	8	
Farm workers and related occupations	9	—	—	9	10	—	—	—	—	19	10	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	47	14	9	24	84	—	23	14	9	108	84	
Mechanics and repairers	38	14	—	24	24	—	14	14	—	48	24	
Construction trades	9	—	9	—	43	—	9	—	9	43	43	
Precision production occupations	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6	6	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	116	39	28	49	113	—	113	39	74	116	67	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	13	7	—	6	35	—	34	7	27	14	8	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	7	—	—	7	23	—	13	—	13	17	10	
Transportation occupations	37	23	14	—	35	—	43	23	20	29	29	
Motor vehicle operators	37	23	14	—	35	—	43	23	20	29	29	
Material moving equipment operators	24	—	14	10	8	—	14	—	14	18	8	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	35	9	—	26	12	—	9	9	—	38	12	
Construction laborers	4	4	—	—	10	—	4	4	—	10	10	
Freight, stock, and material handlers	26	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	
Employed females 16 years and over	141	38	51	52	274	—	135	38	97	280	228	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	18	5	6	7	53	—	17	5	12	54	47	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	7	—	—	7	17	—	6	—	6	18	11	
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Management and related occupations	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	6	—	—	
Professional specialty occupations	11	5	6	—	36	—	11	5	6	36	36	
Engineers and natural scientists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Health assessment and treating occupations	6	—	6	—	13	—	6	—	6	13	13	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	5	5	—	—	16	—	5	5	—	16	16	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	5	5	—	—	4	—	5	5	—	4	4	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	59	12	26	21	100	—	45	12	33	114	93	
Health technologists and technicians	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	12	12	
Technologists and technicians, except health	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	
Sales occupations	41	6	26	9	25	—	32	6	26	34	25	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	2	—	2	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	
Other sales occupations	39	6	24	9	25	—	30	6	24	34	25	
Cashiers	16	—	16	—	25	—	16	—	16	25	25	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	12	6	—	6	63	—	13	6	7	62	56	
Computer equipment operators	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7	7	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	21	21	
Financial records processing occupations	6	6	—	—	9	—	13	6	7	2	2	
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Service occupations	52	21	19	12	81	—	57	21	36	76	64	
Private household occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Protective service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Service occupations, except protective and household	52	21	19	12	81	—	57	21	36	76	64	
Food service occupations	12	12	—	—	45	—	23	12	11	34	34	
Cleaning and building service occupations	19	—	19	—	5	—	19	—	19	5	5	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6	—	—	6	10	—	—	—	—	16	10	
Mechanics and repairers	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	
Construction trades	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	2	
Precision production occupations	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	3	3	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6	—	—	6	30	—	16	—	16	20	14	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	6	—	—	6	5	—	—	—	—	11	5	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	—	—	—	—	12	—	10	—	10	2	2	
Transportation occupations	—	—	—	—	11	—	6	—	6	5	5	
Motor vehicle operators	—	—	—	—	11	—	6	—	6	5	5	
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	2	
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	

Table 89. Occupation of Employed Asian or Pacific Islander Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area		
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural	
		Central place	Urban fringe									
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 993	496	537	960	1 059	8	1 249	496	753	1 803	871	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 235	350	308	577	586	—	754	350	404	1 067	502	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	209	53	42	114	116	—	105	53	52	220	106	
Officials and administrators, public administration	5	—	5	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	
Management and related occupations	33	23	4	6	27	—	27	23	4	33	27	
Professional specialty occupations	1 026	297	266	463	470	—	649	297	352	847	396	
Engineers and natural scientists	233	83	86	64	54	—	182	83	99	105	47	
Engineers	157	44	63	50	30	—	114	44	70	73	23	
Health diagnosing occupations	434	138	87	209	267	—	285	138	147	416	207	
Health assessment and treating occupations	109	18	66	25	34	—	84	18	66	59	34	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	222	36	21	165	98	—	68	36	32	252	93	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	39	7	6	26	12	—	18	7	11	33	7	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	359	68	112	179	248	—	247	68	179	360	189	
Health technologists and technicians	34	—	17	17	64	—	22	—	22	76	59	
Technologists and technicians, except health	56	—	19	37	34	—	22	—	22	68	31	
Sales occupations	92	41	29	22	69	—	98	41	57	63	41	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	23	9	14	—	23	—	23	9	14	23	23	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	23	7	—	16	20	—	19	7	12	24	8	
Other sales occupations	46	25	15	6	26	—	56	25	31	16	10	
Cashiers	24	13	5	6	18	—	28	13	15	14	8	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	177	27	47	103	81	—	105	27	78	153	58	
Computer equipment operators	10	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	31	5	—	26	43	—	31	5	26	43	25	
Financial records processing occupations	16	5	—	11	4	—	5	5	—	15	4	
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Service occupations	295	50	55	190	99	—	136	50	86	258	76	
Private household occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Protective service occupations	18	6	5	7	—	—	11	6	5	7	—	
Police and firefighters	6	6	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	
Service occupations, except protective and household	277	44	50	183	99	—	125	44	81	251	76	
Food service occupations	210	35	29	146	46	—	72	35	37	184	46	
Cleaning and building service occupations	29	9	14	6	30	—	41	9	32	18	12	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	58	19	25	14	52	—	44	19	25	66	52	
Mechanics and repairers	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	10	10	
Construction trades	14	—	—	14	11	—	—	—	—	25	11	
Precision production occupations	44	19	25	—	31	—	44	19	25	31	31	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	46	9	37	—	74	8	68	9	59	52	52	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	20	5	15	—	45	—	41	5	36	24	24	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	—	—	—	—	3	—	1	—	1	2	2	
Transportation occupations	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	2	
Motor vehicle operators	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	2	
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	3	3	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	26	4	22	—	21	8	26	4	22	21	21	
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Freight, stock, and material handlers	17	4	13	—	7	—	17	4	13	7	7	
Employed females 16 years and over	736	147	222	367	528	8	471	147	324	793	442	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	339	62	108	169	236	—	192	62	130	383	214	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	120	17	23	80	95	—	50	17	33	165	85	
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Management and related occupations	6	—	—	6	15	—	—	—	—	21	15	
Professional specialty occupations	219	45	85	89	141	—	142	45	97	218	129	
Engineers and natural scientists	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	21	21	
Engineers	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	9	9	
Health diagnosing occupations	53	20	5	28	73	—	33	20	13	93	65	
Health assessment and treating occupations	86	5	66	15	26	—	71	5	66	41	26	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	74	20	8	46	12	—	30	20	10	56	10	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	30	7	6	17	2	—	15	7	8	17	—	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	222	44	76	102	175	—	169	44	125	228	134	
Health technologists and technicians	16	—	10	6	57	—	15	—	15	58	52	
Technologists and technicians, except health	22	—	7	15	—	—	7	—	7	15	—	
Sales occupations	76	25	29	22	43	—	70	25	45	49	27	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	19	5	14	—	17	—	19	5	14	17	17	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	23	7	—	16	—	—	7	7	—	16	—	
Other sales occupations	34	13	15	6	26	—	44	13	31	16	10	
Cashiers	24	13	5	6	18	—	28	13	15	14	8	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	108	19	30	59	75	—	77	19	58	106	55	
Computer equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	31	5	—	26	43	—	31	5	26	43	25	
Financial records processing occupations	16	5	—	11	4	—	5	5	—	15	4	
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Service occupations	148	20	32	96	71	—	83	20	63	136	48	
Private household occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Protective service occupations	5	—	5	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Service occupations, except protective and household	143	20	27	96	71	—	78	20	58	136	48	
Food service occupations	103	20	12	71	32	—	40	20	20	95	32	
Cleaning and building service occupations	8	—	8	—	22	—	26	—	26	4	4	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	18	12	6	—	18	—	18	12	6	18	18	
Mechanics and repairers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Construction trades	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Precision production occupations	18	12	6	—	18	—	18	12	6	18	18	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	9	9	—	—	28	8	9	9	—	28	28	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	5	5	—	—	14	—	5	5	—	14	14	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Transportation occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Motor vehicle operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	4	4	—	—	14	8	4	4	—	14	14	
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Freight, stock, and material handlers	4	4	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	

Table 90. Occupation of Employed Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural				Inside and outside metropolitan area						
	Urban			Outside urbanized area	Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area			Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 422	334	347	741	1 523	27	973	334	639	1 972	1 238
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	451	105	108	238	345	6	290	105	185	506	268
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	184	29	25	130	139	—	107	29	78	216	86
Officials and administrators, public administration	8	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	—	16	8
Management and related occupations	73	15	8	50	23	—	38	15	23	58	8
Professional specialty occupations	267	76	83	108	206	6	183	76	107	290	182
Engineers and natural scientists	10	—	—	10	13	—	—	—	—	23	13
Engineers	10	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
Health diagnosing occupations	68	16	19	33	43	—	48	16	32	63	30
Health assessment and treating occupations	50	13	17	20	23	—	30	13	17	43	23
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	98	16	47	35	91	6	65	16	49	124	89
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	62	—	47	15	66	6	47	—	47	81	66
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	503	127	132	244	379	5	332	127	205	550	311
Health technologists and technicians	38	7	21	10	23	—	28	7	21	33	23
Technologists and technicians, except health	8	5	3	—	32	—	15	5	10	25	25
Sales occupations	175	39	22	114	171	5	101	39	62	245	131
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	6	—	—	6	28	—	6	—	6	28	22
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	7	—	7	—	19	—	12	—	12	14	14
Other sales occupations	162	39	15	108	124	5	83	39	44	203	95
Cashiers	48	6	7	35	51	5	24	6	18	75	40
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	282	76	86	120	153	—	188	76	112	247	132
Computer equipment operators	7	—	7	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	75	26	18	31	29	—	51	26	25	53	27
Financial records processing occupations	48	5	11	32	—	—	16	5	11	32	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	14	—	7	7	2	—	7	—	7	9	2
Service occupations	206	69	46	91	277	—	163	69	94	320	229
Private household occupations	6	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	12	6
Protective service occupations	22	6	10	6	7	—	16	6	10	13	7
Police and firefighters	6	6	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	178	63	36	79	264	—	147	63	84	295	216
Food service occupations	136	57	14	65	133	—	86	57	29	183	118
Cleaning and building service occupations	24	—	15	9	33	—	15	—	15	42	33
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	12	5	—	7	29	4	5	5	—	36	29
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	12	5	—	7	21	4	5	5	—	28	21
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	101	—	36	65	190	—	52	—	52	239	167
Mechanics and repairers	39	—	18	21	70	—	32	—	32	77	56
Construction trades	39	—	11	28	76	—	18	—	18	97	69
Precision production occupations	15	—	7	8	17	—	2	—	2	30	15
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	149	28	25	96	303	12	131	28	103	321	234
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	32	—	9	23	62	—	42	—	42	52	38
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	19	—	14	5	26	—	24	—	24	21	16
Transportation occupations	38	12	—	26	108	—	39	12	27	107	81
Motor vehicle operators	20	12	—	8	95	—	33	12	21	82	74
Material moving equipment operators	22	7	—	15	14	4	7	7	—	29	14
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	38	9	2	27	93	8	19	9	10	112	85
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	8	—	4	—	4	4	4
Freight, stock, and material handlers	18	9	2	7	11	—	15	9	6	14	7
Employed females 16 years and over	670	180	179	311	596	19	477	180	297	789	492
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	240	54	61	125	159	6	137	54	83	262	137
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	88	15	10	63	44	—	45	15	30	87	24
Officials and administrators, public administration	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
Management and related occupations	54	15	8	31	16	—	33	15	18	37	6
Professional specialty occupations	152	39	51	62	115	6	92	39	53	175	113
Engineers and natural scientists	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5	5
Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	36	7	9	20	23	—	16	7	9	43	23
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	86	9	42	35	83	6	53	9	44	116	81
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	57	—	42	15	64	6	42	—	42	79	64
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	308	90	88	130	212	5	204	90	114	316	191
Health technologists and technicians	20	7	13	—	3	—	20	7	13	3	3
Technologists and technicians, except health	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	109	17	22	70	103	5	51	17	34	161	91
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	6	—	—	6	7	—	—	—	—	13	7
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	7	—	7	—	3	—	7	—	7	3	3
Other sales occupations	96	17	15	64	93	5	44	17	27	145	81
Cashiers	48	6	7	35	39	5	15	6	9	72	37
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	179	66	53	60	106	—	133	66	67	152	97
Computer equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	67	26	18	23	29	—	51	26	25	45	27
Financial records processing occupations	34	5	11	18	—	—	16	5	11	18	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	2
Service occupations	104	36	21	47	150	—	92	36	56	162	115
Private household occupations	6	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	12	6
Protective service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	98	36	21	41	144	—	92	36	56	150	109
Food service occupations	71	30	14	27	51	—	54	30	24	68	41
Cleaning and building service occupations	9	—	—	9	17	—	—	—	—	26	17
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	—	—	12	—	7	—	7	5	5
Mechanics and repairers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction trades	—	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	7	—	—
Precision production occupations	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5	5
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	18	—	9	9	63	8	37	—	37	44	44
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	9	—	—	9	21	—	20	—	20	10	10
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	9	—	9	—	14	—	9	—	9	14	14
Transportation occupations	—	—	—	—	8	—	8	—	8	—	—
Motor vehicle operators	—	—	—	—	8	—	8	—	8	—	—
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	—	—	—	20	8	—	—	—	20	20
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5	5

Table 91. Occupation of Employed White, Not of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area		
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural	
		Central place	Urban fringe									
Employed persons 16 years and over	246 305	76 828	76 920	92 557	401 438	10 218	258 855	76 828	182 027	388 888	306 158	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	70 078	23 211	20 025	26 842	71 807	1 804	63 178	23 211	39 967	78 707	54 620	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	28 295	9 668	8 549	10 078	29 850	620	26 575	9 668	16 907	31 570	22 644	
Officials and administrators, public administration	1 571	536	473	562	1 715	107	1 453	536	917	1 833	1 320	
Management and related occupations	7 748	2 894	2 355	2 499	7 409	94	7 522	2 894	4 628	7 635	5 447	
Professional specialty occupations	41 783	13 543	11 476	16 764	41 957	1 184	36 603	13 543	23 060	47 137	31 976	
Engineers and natural scientists	5 465	1 647	2 321	1 497	4 548	115	5 554	1 647	3 907	4 459	3 152	
Engineers	3 443	919	1 581	943	2 640	41	3 536	919	2 617	2 547	1 752	
Health diagnosing occupations	2 381	933	455	993	1 636	58	1 875	933	942	2 142	1 231	
Health assessment and treating occupations	7 616	2 412	2 424	2 780	7 470	134	7 255	2 412	4 843	7 831	5 314	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	16 626	4 820	4 135	7 671	20 315	739	13 759	4 820	8 939	23 182	16 226	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	11 524	3 274	3 140	5 110	16 221	555	10 125	3 274	6 851	17 620	13 086	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	82 671	25 725	27 502	29 444	104 156	1 891	83 732	25 725	58 007	103 095	76 757	
Health technologists and technicians	4 445	1 265	1 395	1 785	5 778	91	4 361	1 265	3 096	5 862	4 216	
Technologists and technicians, except health	5 284	1 442	2 037	1 805	6 324	116	5 597	1 442	4 155	6 011	4 471	
Sales occupations	32 954	10 562	10 567	11 825	40 766	761	32 607	10 562	22 045	41 113	30 442	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	8 192	2 373	2 700	3 119	10 822	270	7 843	2 373	5 470	11 171	8 325	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	8 054	3 013	2 565	2 476	7 186	115	7 817	3 013	4 804	7 423	5 194	
Other sales occupations	16 708	5 176	5 302	6 230	22 758	376	16 947	5 176	11 771	22 519	16 923	
Cashiers	7 087	2 125	2 177	2 785	11 072	192	7 228	2 125	5 103	10 931	8 408	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	39 988	12 456	13 503	14 029	51 288	923	41 167	12 456	28 711	50 109	37 628	
Computer equipment operators	1 388	396	452	540	1 617	26	1 317	396	921	1 688	1 169	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	11 429	3 369	3 974	4 086	14 467	217	11 597	3 369	8 228	14 299	10 685	
Financial records processing occupations	5 072	1 566	1 678	1 828	6 516	156	5 215	1 566	3 649	6 373	4 748	
Mail and message distributing occupations	1 816	689	442	685	3 054	109	1 980	689	1 291	2 890	2 263	
Service occupations	33 069	10 276	9 557	13 236	56 254	1 064	34 564	10 276	24 288	54 759	42 763	
Private household occupations	893	296	200	397	1 671	66	948	296	652	1 616	1 280	
Protective service occupations	3 584	997	1 334	1 253	5 658	103	3 585	997	2 588	5 657	4 501	
Police and firefighters	1 220	365	437	418	1 703	36	1 182	365	817	1 741	1 355	
Service occupations, except protective and household	28 592	8 983	8 023	11 586	48 925	895	30 031	8 983	21 048	47 486	36 982	
Food service occupations	12 211	3 921	3 387	4 903	18 070	294	12 287	3 921	8 366	17 994	13 496	
Cleaning and building service occupations	6 805	2 167	1 856	2 782	14 236	265	8 128	2 167	5 961	12 913	10 437	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 906	520	493	893	11 504	2 447	2 728	520	2 208	10 682	9 842	
Farm operators and managers	245	26	51	168	4 192	1 917	673	26	647	3 764	3 602	
Farm workers and related occupations	1 570	477	421	672	5 295	465	1 881	477	1 404	4 984	4 359	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	25 449	7 008	8 599	9 842	70 182	1 281	32 164	7 008	25 156	63 467	54 747	
Mechanics and repairers	8 468	2 357	3 120	2 991	20 849	357	11 098	2 357	8 741	18 219	15 658	
Construction trades	8 829	2 450	2 999	3 380	23 662	461	11 347	2 450	8 897	21 144	18 067	
Precision production occupations	6 703	2 104	2 177	2 422	14 040	270	8 548	2 104	6 444	12 195	10 107	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	33 132	10 088	10 744	12 300	87 535	1 731	42 489	10 088	32 401	78 178	67 429	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	8 187	2 874	2 522	2 791	18 904	311	10 782	2 874	7 908	16 309	13 924	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	3 931	1 050	1 219	1 662	10 992	196	5 157	1 050	4 107	9 766	8 346	
Transportation occupations	8 564	2 294	3 015	3 255	22 478	556	10 652	2 294	8 358	20 390	17 448	
Motor vehicle operators	7 849	2 240	2 723	2 886	20 785	507	9 916	2 240	7 676	18 718	16 120	
Material moving equipment operators	2 396	721	737	938	10 464	224	3 338	721	2 617	9 522	8 679	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	10 054	3 149	3 251	3 654	24 697	444	12 560	3 149	9 411	22 191	19 032	
Construction laborers	1 577	369	526	682	5 825	85	2 322	369	1 953	5 080	4 499	
Freight, stock, and material handlers	3 959	1 259	1 307	1 393	7 236	126	4 370	1 259	3 111	6 825	5 596	
Employed females 16 years and over	114 340	35 970	35 217	43 153	163 605	3 741	115 434	35 970	79 464	162 511	123 883	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	34 272	11 306	9 847	13 119	37 817	968	31 278	11 306	19 972	40 811	28 932	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	11 134	3 815	3 459	3 860	12 460	225	10 513	3 815	6 698	13 881	9 610	
Officials and administrators, public administration	709	243	212	254	757	32	647	243	404	819	599	
Management and related occupations	3 556	1 361	1 106	1 089	3 643	54	3 639	1 361	2 278	3 560	2 605	
Professional specialty occupations	23 138	7 491	6 388	9 259	25 357	743	20 765	7 491	13 274	27 730	19 322	
Engineers and natural scientists	770	324	303	143	624	10	848	324	524	646	409	
Engineers	233	101	106	26	153	8	287	101	186	99	73	
Health diagnosing occupations	395	167	63	165	280	18	324	167	157	351	194	
Health assessment and treating occupations	6 519	2 015	2 179	2 325	6 486	126	6 402	2 015	4 387	6 603	4 517	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	11 744	3 460	3 100	5 184	14 381	499	9 856	3 460	6 396	16 269	11 578	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	8 837	2 517	2 465	3 855	12 053	407	7 647	2 517	5 130	13 243	9 796	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	52 201	15 980	17 419	18 802	69 478	1 294	53 866	15 980	37 886	67 813	51 080	
Health technologists and technicians	3 617	1 085	1 147	1 385	5 083	84	3 732	1 085	2 647	4 968	3 696	
Technologists and technicians, except health	1 425	384	561	480	1 451	18	1 459	384	1 075	1 417	995	
Sales occupations	15 752	4 964	4 835	5 953	22 175	439	16 085	4 964	11 121	21 842	16 567	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	2 737	859	891	987	3 990	105	2 666	859	1 807	4 061	3 157	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	2 009	675	577	757	2 099	42	1 927	675	1 252	2 811	1 523	
Other sales occupations	11 006	3 430	3 367	4 209	16 086	292	11 492	3 430	8 062	15 600	11 887	
Cashiers	5 877	1 772	1 788	2 317	9 492	180	6 114	1 772	4 342	9 255	7 164	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	31 407	9 547	10 876	10 984	40 769	753	32 590	9 547	23 043	39 586	29 822	
Computer equipment operators	972	298	268	406	1 116	16	920	298	622	1 168	774	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	11 238	3 268	3 943	4 027	14 217	217	11 382	3 268	8 114	14 073	10 512	
Financial records processing occupations	4 443	1 323	1 500	1 620	5 997	153	4 655	1 323	3 332	5 785	4 343	
Mail and message distributing occupations	659	239	174	246	1 326	79	749	239	510	1 236	1 015	
Service occupations	20 101	6 077	5 737	8 287	37 357	709	21 352	6 077	15 275	36 106	28 650	
Private household occupations	854	288	178	388	1 641	66	912	288	624	1 583	1 256	
Protective service occupations	449	134	127	188	553	5	371	134	237	631	443	
Police and firefighters	40	14	14	12	75	5	50	14	36	65	53	
Service occupations, except protective and household	18 798	5 655	5 432	7 711	35 163	638	20 069	5 655	14 414	33 892	26 951	
Food service occupations	8 123	2 460	2 296	3 367	14 169	238	8 508	2 460	6 048	13 784	10 745	
Cleaning and building service occupations	2 581	808	741	1 032	6 347	105	3 301	808	2 493	5 627	4 703	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	335	124	71									

Table 92. Income in 1989 of White Households, Families, and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural					Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban			Outside urbanized area	Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Inside urbanized area		Total		Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural	
	Total	Central place									Urban fringe
INCOME IN 1989											
Households -----	251 963	80 952	72 454	98 557	412 104	8 590	247 850	80 952	166 898	416 217	326 850
Less than \$5,000 -----	23 244	8 252	4 756	10 236	44 878	612	20 652	8 252	12 400	47 470	37 798
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	34 074	11 223	7 930	14 921	56 799	750	30 040	11 223	18 817	60 833	46 950
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	30 287	9 700	8 154	12 433	54 645	917	28 574	9 700	18 874	56 358	44 940
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	49 001	14 844	14 656	19 501	88 153	1 706	48 972	14 844	34 128	88 182	70 732
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	38 116	12 059	11 794	14 263	62 813	1 510	39 455	12 059	27 396	61 474	48 559
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	37 716	11 196	12 752	13 768	60 519	1 481	40 485	11 196	29 289	57 750	45 599
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	27 248	8 704	9 152	9 392	33 552	1 098	28 413	8 704	19 709	32 387	24 170
\$75,000 to \$99,999 -----	6 557	2 287	2 017	2 253	6 459	311	6 321	2 287	4 034	6 695	4 683
\$100,000 or more -----	5 720	2 687	1 243	1 790	4 286	205	4 938	2 687	2 251	5 068	3 417
Median (dollars) -----	22 456	22 261	25 550	20 694	20 254	26 769	23 942	22 261	24 725	19 549	19 359
Mean (dollars) -----	29 706	31 120	31 144	27 489	25 709	33 274	30 304	31 120	29 908	25 393	24 914
Families -----	166 615	50 426	52 587	63 602	320 386	7 334	178 485	50 426	128 059	308 516	251 627
Less than \$5,000 -----	9 202	3 297	2 138	3 767	24 131	335	9 413	3 297	6 116	23 920	20 377
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	11 282	3 571	2 878	4 833	31 598	483	11 894	3 571	8 323	30 986	26 422
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	15 425	4 203	4 800	6 422	38 815	763	16 529	4 203	12 326	37 711	31 855
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	32 716	9 300	10 529	12 887	72 616	1 464	35 959	9 300	26 659	69 373	57 957
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	29 619	8 955	9 486	11 178	55 797	1 417	32 440	8 955	23 485	52 976	42 997
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	32 595	9 208	11 206	12 181	55 950	1 373	35 846	9 208	26 638	52 699	42 050
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	24 832	7 641	8 533	8 658	31 535	1 010	26 263	7 641	18 622	30 104	22 548
\$75,000 to \$99,999 -----	5 889	1 967	1 891	2 031	6 040	307	5 793	1 967	3 826	6 136	4 333
\$100,000 or more -----	5 055	2 284	1 126	1 645	3 904	182	4 348	2 284	2 064	4 611	3 088
Median (dollars) -----	30 269	31 246	28 265	23 862	28 853	28 853	29 612	30 269	29 334	23 707	22 779
Mean (dollars) -----	38 556	35 956	34 152	28 889	35 480	35 480	35 182	38 556	33 854	29 118	28 027
Married-couple families -----	133 511	39 036	43 687	50 788	269 956	6 535	147 495	39 036	108 459	255 972	210 698
Less than \$15,000 -----	19 794	5 552	5 738	8 504	65 745	1 210	22 763	5 552	17 211	62 776	54 888
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	25 348	6 841	8 477	10 030	61 477	1 291	28 937	6 841	22 096	57 888	49 022
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	25 298	7 540	8 170	9 588	50 424	1 282	28 286	7 540	20 746	47 436	38 831
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	29 325	8 024	10 249	11 052	52 587	1 292	32 842	8 024	24 818	49 070	39 423
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	23 339	7 018	8 170	8 151	30 337	982	24 967	7 018	17 949	28 709	21 584
\$75,000 or more -----	10 407	4 061	2 883	3 463	9 386	478	9 700	4 061	5 639	10 093	6 950
Female householder, no husband present -----	27 235	9 459	7 266	10 510	37 845	407	24 952	9 459	15 493	40 128	30 544
Less than \$5,000 -----	5 669	2 169	1 264	2 236	9 224	79	5 096	2 169	2 927	9 797	7 681
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	4 251	1 491	1 073	1 687	7 372	63	4 064	1 491	2 573	7 559	5 952
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	4 360	1 284	1 279	1 797	6 643	106	3 994	1 284	2 710	7 009	5 395
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	6 091	2 011	1 732	2 348	8 263	85	5 669	2 011	3 658	8 685	6 579
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	5 618	1 943	1 622	2 053	5 431	61	5 059	1 943	3 116	5 990	4 195
\$50,000 or more -----	1 246	561	296	389	912	13	1 070	561	509	1 088	742
Males 15 years and over, with income -----	208 308	63 707	62 057	82 544	380 220	9 238	215 632	63 707	151 925	372 896	298 538
Median income (dollars) -----	17 563	18 006	19 925	15 880	15 487	17 136	18 450	18 006	18 620	15 047	14 942
Percent year-round full-time workers -----	45.6	46.3	50.4	41.5	42.7	49.2	48.7	46.3	49.7	40.9	41.0
Median income (dollars) -----	28 549	28 851	30 391	26 699	25 066	23 108	28 662	28 851	28 590	24 734	24 258
Females 15 years and over, with income -----	225 516	72 523	63 100	89 893	325 227	6 689	213 181	72 523	140 658	337 562	255 570
Median income (dollars) -----	8 289	8 609	8 805	7 720	6 824	7 229	8 085	8 609	7 832	6 962	6 749
Percent year-round full-time workers -----	26.3	26.3	30.5	23.3	24.7	27.5	28.3	26.3	29.3	23.5	23.7
Median income (dollars) -----	16 524	17 382	16 595	15 726	14 321	14 250	16 320	17 382	15 882	14 447	14 057
Per capita income (dollars) -----	12 531	13 743	12 668	11 487	9 517	12 096	12 108	13 743	11 416	9 700	9 281
Persons in households (dollars) -----	12 793	13 983	12 773	11 868	9 585	12 096	12 240	13 983	11 515	9 815	9 344
Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----	4 428	6 150	3 557	3 708	4 236	—	5 041	6 150	3 941	3 976	4 260
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type and presence of own children:											
Families (dollars) -----	29 873	30 269	31 246	28 265	23 862	28 853	29 612	30 269	29 334	23 707	22 779
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	30 475	29 692	32 972	28 531	24 933	30 296	30 747	29 692	31 055	24 251	23 591
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	26 812	26 379	29 651	24 714	21 175	23 548	26 926	26 379	27 062	20 554	20 026
Married-couple families (dollars) -----	33 385	34 365	34 304	31 917	26 369	30 433	32 499	34 365	31 967	26 399	25 332
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	36 307	36 965	37 356	34 589	28 323	32 596	35 093	36 965	34 660	28 147	27 078
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	30 592	30 968	31 085	29 876	22 774	22 692	29 748	30 968	29 169	22 359	21 407
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----	14 166	14 114	15 076	13 701	11 584	13 497	14 010	14 114	13 953	11 798	11 374
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	9 128	7 956	10 843	8 623	7 352	8 743	9 372	7 956	10 199	7 334	7 120
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	5 000—	5 000—	5 326	5 000—	5 000—	10 714	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—
Workers in family in 1989:											
No workers (dollars) -----	15 728	15 536	16 593	15 207	11 357	10 973	14 557	15 536	14 227	11 708	11 163
1 worker (dollars) -----	25 025	26 039	25 610	23 665	21 031	21 881	24 815	26 039	24 292	20 938	20 495
2 or more workers (dollars) -----	40 379	41 063	41 094	39 202	34 519	36 298	39 701	41 063	39 195	34 488	33 530
Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----	42 128	43 407	42 472	40 958	35 448	37 303	41 155	43 407	40 494	35 530	34 462
Nonfamily households (dollars) -----	11 527	11 999	12 954	10 418	9 431	12 192	11 710	11 999	11 482	9 650	9 310
Male householder (dollars) -----	16 150	16 804	19 691	13 288	13 035	16 424	16 942	16 804	17 029	12 861	12 788
Living alone (dollars) -----	15 551	16 337	18 725	12 487	12 050	15 742	16 063	16 337	15 897	12 025	11 913
65 years and over (dollars) -----	11 960	11 957	13 095	11 071	9 216	12 824	11 294	11 957	10 905	9 702	9 205
Female householder (dollars) -----	9 838	10 232	10 357	9 232	7 668	6 795	9 573	10 232	9 091	8 119	7 651
Living alone (dollars) -----	9 417	9 789	9 873	8 917	7 373	6 262	9 126	9 789	8 684	7 802	7 346
65 years and over (dollars) -----	7 985	8 116	7 725	8 028	6 739	6 141	7 496	8 116	7 089	7 185	6 815
INCOME TYPE IN 1989											
Households -----	251 963	80 952	72 454	98 557	412 104	8 590	247 850	80 952	166 898	416 217	326 850
With earnings -----	174 565	54 885	53 288	66 392	291 152	7 321	179 556	54 885	124 671	286 161	226 473
Mean earnings (dollars) -----	31 520	32 920	32 839	29 305	28 006	28 511	32 109	32 920	31 751	27 575	27 215
With wage or salary income -----	168 991	52 796	52 011	64 184	280 371	6 147	173 919	52 796	121 123	275 443	217 784
Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----	30 125	30 877	31 956	28 023	27 218	27 274	30 998	30 877	31 050	26 615	26 366
With nonfarm self-employment income -----	21 2										

Table 93. Income in 1989 of Black Households, Families, and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural					Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
INCOME IN 1989											
Households -----	14 113	5 977	1 999	6 137	6 962	61	8 818	5 977	2 841	12 257	6 305
Less than \$5,000 -----	2 956	1 363	248	1 345	1 288	1	1 732	1 363	369	2 512	1 204
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	2 722	1 210	254	1 258	1 544	11	1 613	1 210	403	2 653	1 434
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	1 969	764	252	953	1 032	8	1 087	764	323	1 914	999
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	2 577	1 019	435	1 123	1 177	12	1 637	1 019	618	2 117	1 018
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	1 763	716	336	711	853	25	1 129	716	413	1 487	791
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 360	567	269	524	609	2	1 007	567	440	962	462
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	555	253	147	155	355	2	459	253	206	451	304
\$75,000 to \$99,999 -----	180	81	58	41	46	—	148	81	67	78	37
\$100,000 or more -----	31	4	—	27	58	—	6	4	2	83	56
Median (dollars) -----	13 421	12 593	19 704	12 286	12 594	17 188	14 894	12 593	19 279	12 149	12 102
Mean (dollars) -----	18 582	17 957	24 135	17 381	19 559	22 828	19 872	17 957	23 902	18 208	18 982
Families -----	8 797	3 641	1 292	3 864	4 633	44	5 564	3 641	1 923	7 866	4 136
Less than \$5,000 -----	1 452	756	82	614	651	1	881	756	125	1 222	617
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	1 326	528	152	646	737	1	780	528	252	1 283	659
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	1 136	416	138	582	653	8	607	416	191	1 182	638
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	1 816	706	291	819	920	11	1 132	706	426	1 604	809
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	1 319	507	243	569	730	19	830	507	323	1 219	665
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 074	437	189	448	538	2	779	437	342	833	403
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	503	215	139	149	318	2	410	215	195	411	270
\$75,000 to \$99,999 -----	148	72	58	18	44	—	139	72	67	53	35
\$100,000 or more -----	23	4	—	19	42	—	6	4	2	59	40
Median (dollars) -----	16 976	16 159	23 712	15 889	17 193	25 625	18 470	16 159	23 730	16 190	16 400
Mean (dollars) -----	21 863	20 977	28 427	20 504	23 419	24 869	23 440	20 977	28 102	21 665	22 730
Married-couple families -----	4 359	1 631	823	1 905	2 682	28	2 885	1 631	1 254	4 156	2 332
Less than \$15,000 -----	1 146	391	149	606	730	2	626	391	235	1 250	673
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	871	293	153	425	607	5	515	293	222	963	549
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	831	302	158	371	550	19	528	302	226	853	497
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	865	369	166	330	433	—	676	369	307	622	310
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	478	200	139	139	288	2	395	200	195	371	240
\$75,000 or more -----	168	76	58	34	74	—	145	76	69	97	63
Female householder, no husband present -----	3 867	1 776	399	1 692	1 641	9	2 352	1 776	576	3 156	1 511
Less than \$5,000 -----	1 206	644	63	499	470	—	733	644	89	943	453
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	785	334	83	368	447	—	480	334	146	752	406
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	558	244	45	269	231	7	306	244	62	483	223
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	807	342	127	338	245	—	520	342	178	532	201
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	483	197	81	205	228	2	298	197	101	413	208
\$50,000 or more -----	28	15	—	13	20	—	15	15	—	33	20
Males 15 years and over, with income -----	9 882	3 930	1 650	4 302	5 778	59	6 222	3 930	2 292	9 438	5 260
Median income (dollars) -----	11 067	10 888	13 305	10 592	10 488	10 893	11 995	10 888	14 894	10 304	10 106
Percent year-round full-time workers -----	36.7	38.9	46.4	31.1	27.6	15.3	41.1	38.9	45.0	28.2	26.3
Median income (dollars) -----	21 016	20 746	26 941	19 664	24 556	7 250	22 672	20 746	30 143	21 356	23 261
Females 15 years and over, with income -----	12 520	5 230	1 749	5 541	6 469	44	7 745	5 230	2 515	11 244	5 877
Median income (dollars) -----	6 675	6 758	8 260	6 306	6 105	7 321	6 931	6 758	7 448	6 191	6 029
Percent year-round full-time workers -----	25.6	26.1	34.8	22.2	20.0	13.6	28.8	26.1	34.3	20.2	18.4
Median income (dollars) -----	16 174	15 435	19 508	15 885	15 750	11 500	16 322	15 435	18 564	15 723	15 589
Per capita income (dollars) -----	7 396	7 378	9 768	6 675	7 453	7 810	8 094	7 378	9 526	6 970	7 243
Persons in households (dollars) -----	7 531	7 481	10 098	6 789	7 607	7 810	8 260	7 481	9 829	7 084	7 378
Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----	3 746	4 540	2 775	3 412	5 578	—	3 749	4 540	2 398	5 126	5 711
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type and presence of own children:											
Families (dollars) -----	16 976	16 159	23 712	15 889	17 193	25 625	18 470	16 159	23 730	16 190	16 400
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	14 130	12 188	25 718	12 882	17 045	31 250	15 794	12 188	25 575	13 928	15 518
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	9 922	7 276	23 750	8 538	16 406	31 167	13 857	7 276	26 140	9 970	12 552
Married-couple families (dollars) -----	26 925	29 246	32 108	22 393	25 100	30 500	31 133	29 246	32 846	23 082	23 627
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	30 301	31 958	33 095	25 050	31 667	31 333	33 427	31 958	35 288	28 214	30 483
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	25 511	22 411	30 769	25 250	33 155	5 000—	32 250	22 411	35 179	27 778	30 806
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----	9 419	8 091	15 545	9 539	8 350	13 750	9 389	8 091	14 477	8 793	8 098
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	5 664	5 230	15 550	5 324	6 064	—	6 191	5 230	14 922	5 523	5 825
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	5 000—	5 000—	15 795	5 000—	5 000—	—	5 000—	5 000—	15 114	5 000—	5 000—
Workers in family in 1989:											
No workers (dollars) -----	5 886	5 000—	11 375	6 411	8 809	13 000	5 697	5 000—	9 081	7 674	8 897
1 worker (dollars) -----	14 657	14 647	20 172	13 455	16 654	30 500	15 717	14 647	18 500	14 557	16 124
2 or more workers (dollars) -----	31 775	32 778	33 487	29 803	34 365	16 500	34 063	32 778	35 700	31 583	33 350
Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----	36 153	40 357	37 005	30 982	39 818	16 500	40 421	40 357	40 565	33 951	38 488
Nonfamily households (dollars) -----	8 152	8 257	13 262	7 073	7 142	7 931	9 081	8 257	11 706	7 114	7 054
Male householder (dollars) -----	12 674	12 424	16 107	11 492	9 326	8 447	13 006	12 424	15 000	10 249	9 333
Living alone (dollars) -----	11 659	11 780	14 740	9 698	8 625	8 447	12 280	11 780	13 269	9 140	8 677
65 years and over (dollars) -----	9 031	9 812	11 250	8 088	8 816	5 360	9 633	9 812	9 146	8 610	9 057
Female householder (dollars) -----	6 273	6 517	8 653	5 781	6 287	5 360	6 760	6 517	7 867	6 030	6 194
Living alone (dollars) -----	6 079	6 251	8 036	5 705	6 162	5 360	6 530	6 251	8 017	5 895	6 067
65 years and over (dollars) -----	5 730	5 693	5 407	5 799	5 944	5 360	5 687	5 693	5 636	5 880	5 943
INCOME TYPE IN 1989											
Households -----	14 113	5 977	1 999	6 137	6 962	61	8 818	5 977	2 841	12 257	6 305
With earnings -----	9 330	3 947	1 601	3 782	3 814	42	6 157	3 947	2 210	6 987	3 353
Mean earnings (dollars) -----	21 478	20 999	25 798	20 149	24 125	20 279	22 727	20 999	25 813	21 822	23 534
With wage or salary income -----	9 122	3 849	1 574	3 699	3 740	36	6 032	3 849	2 183	6 830	3 279
Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----	21 582	21 344	25 949	19 970	24 110	21 347	22 978	21 344	25 860	21 733	23 521
With nonfarm self-employment income -----	500	185	95	220	226	—	309	185	124	417	205
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----	7 026	3 905	4 826	10 600	6 940	—	4 261	3 905	4 792	9 028	7 379
With farm self-employment income -----	17	17	—	—	43	13	17	17	—	43	43
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----	337	337	—	—	6 309	6 400	337	337	—	6 309	6 309
With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----	1 729	708	283	738	601	—	1 105	708	397	1 225	520
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) -----	2 037	2 102	1 915	2 022	2 704	—	2 043	2 102	1 938	2 359	2 2

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 94. Income in 1989 of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Households, Families, and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural					Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
INCOME IN 1989											
Households -----	463	137	77	249	623	—	351	137	214	735	486
Less than \$5,000 -----	97	20	9	68	154	—	50	20	30	201	133
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	92	37	5	50	129	—	83	37	46	138	88
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	73	22	14	37	52	—	41	22	19	84	47
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	42	4	17	21	136	—	45	4	41	133	112
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	45	21	9	15	95	—	66	21	45	74	59
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	68	20	23	25	41	—	53	20	33	56	31
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	41	8	—	33	16	—	8	8	—	49	16
\$75,000 to \$99,999 -----	5	5	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—
\$100,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars) -----	13 662	13 807	18 125	11 016	11 583	—	15 179	13 807	16 429	11 168	11 222
Mean (dollars) -----	21 165	22 743	24 014	19 416	15 936	—	21 197	22 743	20 208	16 717	15 335
Families -----	285	89	48	148	471	—	257	89	168	499	351
Less than \$5,000 -----	59	20	6	33	78	—	47	20	27	90	57
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	43	9	—	34	93	—	36	9	27	100	66
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	50	13	14	23	43	—	32	13	19	61	38
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	18	4	5	9	115	—	30	4	26	103	94
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	19	10	9	—	104	—	55	10	45	68	68
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	50	20	14	16	22	—	44	20	24	28	12
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	41	8	—	33	16	—	8	8	—	49	16
\$75,000 to \$99,999 -----	5	5	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—
\$100,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars) -----	14 301	21 563	22 000	11 094	15 977	—	20 694	21 563	18 750	14 464	15 824
Mean (dollars) -----	24 661	27 902	25 116	22 565	18 009	—	23 277	27 902	20 827	19 095	17 632
Married-couple families -----	202	57	33	112	327	—	176	57	119	353	241
Less than \$15,000 -----	74	15	5	54	102	—	39	15	24	137	83
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	18	4	5	9	104	—	30	4	26	92	83
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	19	10	9	—	83	—	55	10	45	47	47
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	50	20	14	16	22	—	44	20	24	28	12
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	41	8	—	33	16	—	8	8	—	49	16
\$75,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present -----	74	32	6	36	107	—	72	32	40	109	73
Less than \$5,000 -----	32	16	6	10	60	—	43	16	27	49	39
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	32	6	—	26	18	—	19	6	13	31	5
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	5	5	—	—	17	—	5	5	—	17	17
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	2
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	10	10
\$50,000 or more -----	5	5	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—
Males 15 years and over, with income -----	381	132	61	188	578	—	311	132	179	648	460
Median income (dollars) -----	11 354	10 726	19 375	9 265	8 690	—	11 616	10 726	14 583	8 426	8 203
Percent year-round full-time workers -----	30.4	28.0	57.4	23.4	30.8	—	42.8	28.0	53.6	24.8	25.4
Median income (dollars) -----	28 804	28 393	29 464	28 611	20 500	—	27 792	28 393	27 609	20 250	15 903
Females 15 years and over, with income -----	335	110	80	145	685	8	304	110	194	716	571
Median income (dollars) -----	5 222	5 093	7 632	4 521	4 836	2 500—	5 425	5 093	5 769	4 818	4 930
Percent year-round full-time workers -----	14.6	10.0	13.8	18.6	17.1	—	13.5	10.0	15.5	17.5	17.2
Median income (dollars) -----	25 250	27 292	21 719	25 417	16 602	—	20 469	27 292	16 389	17 457	17 283
Per capita income (dollars) -----	8 008	7 740	9 287	7 666	5 714	2 000	7 620	7 740	7 543	6 003	5 510
Persons in households (dollars) -----	8 200	8 296	9 287	7 666	5 742	2 000	7 879	8 296	7 634	6 021	5 509
Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----	1 944	1 944	—	—	5 079	—	1 604	1 944	—	5 529	5 529
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type and presence of own children:											
Families (dollars) -----	14 301	21 563	22 000	11 094	15 977	—	20 694	21 563	18 750	14 464	15 824
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	11 094	33 750	13 611	6 168	16 165	—	20 972	33 750	15 682	11 648	15 947
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	10 938	20 938	14 444	5 000—	15 521	—	14 861	20 938	14 444	9 554	15 962
Married-couple families (dollars) -----	28 500	34 750	27 321	23 056	18 828	—	28 250	34 750	26 484	17 351	17 232
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	31 250	35 938	21 250	10 781	20 000	—	29 500	35 938	23 750	17 679	18 661
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	10 938	21 250	21 250	5 000—	17 443	—	17 273	21 250	16 818	16 477	21 786
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----	5 316	5 000	5 000—	5 197	5 000—	—	5 000—	5 000	5 000—	5 480	5 000—
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	5 147	5 000—	—	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	5 000—	5 000—	—	—	5 000—	—	5 000—	5 000—	5 360	5 000—	5 000—
Workers in family in 1989:											
No workers (dollars) -----	5 533	6 470	—	5 000	5 981	—	5 000—	6 470	5 000—	6 487	6 821
1 worker (dollars) -----	12 798	14 750	21 500	6 544	15 741	—	22 750	14 750	22 875	11 181	15 417
2 or more workers (dollars) -----	45 446	36 719	47 857	46 429	26 105	—	33 239	36 719	32 614	26 691	25 735
Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----	42 083	35 938	47 857	45 893	25 857	—	29 250	35 938	26 250	26 923	25 817
Nonfamily households (dollars) -----	9 381	8 656	14 306	7 901	5 000—	—	9 390	8 656	12 778	5 291	5 000—
Male householder (dollars) -----	16 154	14 028	46 111	15 938	5 140	—	13 889	14 028	9 554	6 027	5 000—
Living alone (dollars) -----	12 778	14 028	—	6 741	5 101	—	11 250	14 028	5 360	5 126	5 000—
65 years and over (dollars) -----	15 208	5 360	—	15 729	5 000—	—	5 360	5 360	—	13 125	5 000—
Female householder (dollars) -----	6 728	6 430	12 917	5 423	5 000—	—	7 753	6 430	12 917	5 000—	5 000—
Living alone (dollars) -----	6 821	6 430	12 917	5 000—	5 000—	—	7 753	6 430	12 917	5 000—	5 000—
65 years and over (dollars) -----	7 478	28 750	5 360	6 136	7 500	—	22 083	28 750	20 417	5 265	5 000—
INCOME TYPE IN 1989											
Households -----	463	137	77	249	623	—	351	137	214	735	486
With earnings -----	287	78	61	148	424	—	237	78	159	474	326
Mean earnings (dollars) -----	26 296	30 029	22 695	25 813	17 858	—	24 996	30 029	22 526	19 398	16 486
With wage or salary income -----	272	78	58	136	378	—	223	78	145	427	291
Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----	26 042	27 337	23 558	26 359	18 840	—	25 098	27 337	23 894	20 159	17 262
With nonfarm self-employment income -----	41	10	3	28	57	—	24	10	14	74	46
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----	11 307	21 000	6 000	8 414	7 615	—	13 625	21 000	8 357	7 711	7 284
With farm self-employment income -----	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	8	8
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----	—	—	—	—	2 000	—	—	—	—	2 000	2 000
With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----	81	22	12	47	83	—	52	22	30	112	65
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) -----	3 466	6 216	372	2 969	961	—	3 983	6 216	2 346	1 369	213
With Social Security income -----	153	47	25	81	153	—	87	47	40	219	138
Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----	6 104	7 537	4 254	5 843	6 059	—	6 079	7 537	4 366	6 082	6 223
With public assistance income -----	98	38	5	55	171	—	64	38	26	205	150
Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----	2 933	3 111	2 474	2 851	4 120	—	2 648	3 111	1 972	4 012	4 437
With retirement income -----	58	5	29	24	77	—	43	5	38	92	68
Mean retirement income (dollars) -----	5 330	22 937	3 771	3 546	4 222	—	5 414	22 937	3 108	4 364	4 653
With other income -----	92	16	34	42	102	—	82	16	66	112	70
Mean other income (dollars) -----	4 795	3 098	6 828	3 796	3 137	—	4 609	3 098	4 976	3 422	3 197

Table 95. Income in 1989 of Asian or Pacific Islander Households, Families, and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural					Inside and outside metropolitan area						
	Urban				Outside urbanized area	Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Total		Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural	
		Central place	Urban fringe									
INCOME IN 1989												
Households -----	1 460	404	317	739	708	8	859	404	455	1 309	582	
Less than \$5,000 -----	249	41	24	184	96	—	88	41	47	257	73	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	124	38	4	82	70	8	50	38	12	144	62	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	48	17	5	26	21	—	22	17	5	47	21	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	150	38	12	100	77	—	83	38	45	144	44	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	143	34	43	66	67	—	83	34	49	127	67	
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	135	58	50	27	80	—	115	58	57	100	73	
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	198	42	99	57	83	—	146	42	104	135	78	
\$75,000 to \$99,999 -----	91	26	30	35	48	—	62	26	36	77	48	
\$100,000 or more -----	322	110	50	162	166	—	210	110	100	278	116	
Median (dollars) -----	35 870	39 167	53 833	22 656	40 865	5 360	48 309	39 167	52 273	29 564	41 316	
Mean (dollars) -----	76 395	86 147	92 290	64 245	80 673	9 749	94 827	86 147	102 534	66 613	69 315	
Families -----	1 029	305	272	452	552	—	679	305	374	902	462	
Less than \$5,000 -----	49	3	8	38	44	—	12	3	9	81	43	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	62	28	2	32	15	—	30	28	2	47	15	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	21	11	5	5	21	—	16	11	5	26	21	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	111	13	12	86	68	—	52	13	39	127	41	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	128	34	43	51	59	—	83	34	49	104	59	
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	122	45	50	27	66	—	102	45	57	86	59	
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	166	42	77	47	68	—	124	42	82	110	63	
\$75,000 to \$99,999 -----	91	26	30	35	48	—	62	26	36	77	48	
\$100,000 or more -----	279	103	45	131	163	—	198	103	95	244	113	
Median (dollars) -----	52 077	56 016	52 907	36 591	50 697	—	55 215	56 016	55 000	44 125	45 313	
Mean (dollars) -----	96 253	106 980	97 341	88 359	98 375	—	112 294	106 980	116 627	85 476	81 781	
Married-couple families -----	987	294	272	421	459	—	665	294	371	781	372	
Less than \$15,000 -----	112	35	15	62	36	—	51	35	16	97	35	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	100	13	12	75	57	—	49	13	36	108	33	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	117	30	43	44	48	—	79	30	49	86	48	
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	122	45	50	27	59	—	102	45	57	79	52	
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	166	42	77	47	61	—	124	42	82	103	56	
\$75,000 or more -----	370	129	75	166	198	—	260	129	131	308	148	
Female householder, no husband present -----	33	11	—	22	75	—	14	11	3	94	72	
Less than \$5,000 -----	3	3	—	—	12	—	3	3	—	12	12	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	9	4	—	5	11	—	4	4	—	16	11	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	5	—	—	5	6	—	—	—	—	11	6	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	5	—	—	5	11	—	3	—	3	13	8	
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	11	4	—	7	17	—	4	4	—	24	17	
\$50,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	18	18	
Males 15 years and over, with income -----	1 488	436	355	697	664	—	915	436	479	1 237	559	
Median income (dollars) -----	25 799	32 019	30 972	16 831	27 214	—	31 815	32 019	31 484	22 165	26 536	
Percent year-round full-time workers -----	47.3	47.2	67.3	37.2	49.7	—	55.6	47.2	63.3	42.4	48.7	
Median income (dollars) -----	49 710	63 022	42 348	70 473	51 130	—	48 012	63 022	45 460	53 279	49 083	
Females 15 years and over, with income -----	1 072	232	270	570	761	8	707	232	475	1 126	605	
Median income (dollars) -----	6 775	7 143	14 375	5 625	9 095	8 750	7 280	7 143	7 335	8 077	9 399	
Percent year-round full-time workers -----	31.0	25.4	47.0	25.6	26.1	—	30.3	25.4	32.6	28.2	29.6	
Median income (dollars) -----	18 125	16 458	24 453	14 911	21 169	—	20 000	16 458	22 266	20 179	21 726	
Per capita income (dollars) -----	24 025	28 215	23 878	21 677	22 989	4 875	27 068	28 215	26 252	21 178	19 866	
Persons in households (dollars) -----	25 611	29 308	23 878	24 371	23 518	4 875	27 610	29 308	26 438	22 727	20 409	
Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----	979	—	—	1 162	2 825	—	—	—	—	1 565	2 825	
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Family type and presence of own children:												
Families (dollars) -----	52 077	56 016	52 907	36 591	50 697	—	55 215	56 016	55 000	44 125	45 313	
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	51 918	51 990	50 919	57 398	67 374	—	53 395	51 990	53 719	57 395	57 394	
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	30 263	39 861	29 286	20 417	60 000	—	41 964	39 861	42 143	29 115	56 558	
Married-couple families (dollars) -----	54 280	60 000	52 907	52 008	56 865	—	56 240	60 000	55 269	53 874	54 454	
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	54 237	53 247	50 919	65 619	79 757	—	53 641	53 247	53 719	64 775	62 958	
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	26 492	32 417	26 700	16 607	42 321	—	30 667	32 417	27 218	27 885	32 083	
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----	14 750	7 273	—	18 000	19 306	—	13 750	7 273	18 750	18 864	19 583	
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	18 500	5 000—	—	19 250	10 833	—	5 000—	5 000—	—	14 750	10 833	
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	28 214	5 000—	—	28 750	40 000	—	5 000—	5 000—	—	28 750	40 000	
Workers in family in 1989:												
No workers (dollars) -----	6 317	5 288	—	7 373	5 000—	—	5 288	5 288	—	6 304	5 000—	
1 worker (dollars) -----	38 750	82 336	41 563	23 472	45 156	—	65 204	82 336	42 344	28 594	39 167	
2 or more workers (dollars) -----	58 545	54 745	54 006	78 067	59 539	—	55 417	54 745	55 617	66 164	58 321	
Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----	59 013	57 734	51 628	80 394	63 817	—	54 256	57 734	52 983	69 720	59 466	
Nonfamily households (dollars) -----	5 833	13 125	61 465	5 000—	6 481	5 360	7 994	13 125	5 849	5 850	7 280	
Male householder (dollars) -----	8 045	16 312	5 000—	6 454	25 938	—	15 938	16 312	5 000	7 970	40 000	
Living alone (dollars) -----	8 375	16 563	5 000—	8 217	26 250	—	9 991	16 563	5 000—	10 125	38 750	
65 years and over (dollars) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female householder (dollars) -----	5 000—	5 000—	60 656	5 000—	5 262	5 360	5 000—	5 000—	6 283	5 000—	5 556	
Living alone (dollars) -----	5 000—	5 000—	60 656	5 000—	5 086	—	5 000—	5 000—	5 460	5 436	5 558	
65 years and over (dollars) -----	5 000—	5 000—	5 360	—	5 000—	—	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	
INCOME TYPE IN 1989												
Households -----	1 460	404	317	739	708	8	859	404	455	1 309	582	
With earnings -----	1 297	350	307	640	627	8	776	350	426	1 148	520	
Mean earnings (dollars) -----	81 142	92 615	89 524	70 848	86 366	9 000	98 169	92 615	102 733	72 486	73 973	
With wage or salary income -----	1 217	319	294	604	593	8	730	319	411	1 080	488	
Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----	56 097	75 065	51 727	48 207	71 944	9 000	70 752	75 065	67 404	54 893	63 038	
With nonfarm self-employment income -----	275	63	58	154	176	—	150	63	87	301	147	
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----	134 338	134 435	211 658	105 178	65 277	—	163 537	134 435	184 611	79 406	52 407	
With farm self-employment income -----	17	—	—	17	7	—	—	—	—	24	7	
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----	1 656	—	—	1 656	1	—	—	—	—	1 173	1	
With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----	665	203	191	271	329	—	456	203	253	538	279	
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) -----	7 724	9 425	8 196	6 116	6 716	—	9 883	9 425	10 250	5 278	4 332	
With Social Security income -----	77	37	5	35	70	—	64	37	27	83	48	
Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----	6 910	6 174	5 050	7 954	3 651	—	4 866	6 174	3 072	5 739	4 123	
With public assistance income -----	21	7	7	7	36	8	17	7	10	40	33	
Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----	1 593	1 458	822	2 500	2 031	749	1 466	1 458	1 472	2 041	1 944	
With retirement income -----	25	4	2	19	9	—	6	4	2	28	9	
Mean retirement income (dollars) -----	11 851	6 400	86 000	5 193	8 109	—	32 933	6 400	86 000	6 130	8 109	
With other income -----	53	17	3	33	56	—	23	17	6	86	53	
Mean other income (dollars) -----	5 601	12 400	1 200	2 499	6 319	—	10 295	12 400	4 332	4 813	6 254	

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 96. Income in 1989 of Hispanic Origin Households, Families, and Persons: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural					Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
INCOME IN 1989											
Households -----	1 154	240	259	655	1 342	19	757	240	517	1 739	1 099
Less than \$5,000 -----	182	40	32	110	253	7	128	40	88	307	219
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	151	30	12	109	158	8	61	30	31	248	139
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	141	40	13	88	137	—	73	40	33	205	117
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	228	55	42	131	242	—	162	55	107	308	177
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	143	13	70	60	229	4	118	13	105	254	194
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	151	29	32	90	153	—	96	29	67	208	118
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	67	12	26	29	121	—	48	12	36	140	104
\$75,000 to \$99,999 -----	39	—	21	18	35	—	29	—	29	45	27
\$100,000 or more -----	52	21	11	20	14	—	42	21	21	24	4
Median (dollars) -----	17 946	15 806	27 061	15 854	20 035	5 794	22 630	15 806	24 963	17 791	19 175
Mean (dollars) -----	29 955	30 129	40 898	25 564	24 930	10 633	33 034	30 129	34 383	24 736	23 616
Families -----	648	133	177	338	1 019	7	499	133	366	1 168	823
Less than \$5,000 -----	27	8	10	9	150	7	35	8	27	142	133
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	50	24	2	24	74	—	34	24	10	90	66
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	65	5	13	47	100	—	35	5	30	130	83
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	139	48	33	58	211	—	137	48	89	213	155
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	93	6	33	54	204	—	74	6	68	223	169
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	132	21	32	79	131	—	81	21	60	182	103
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	55	—	26	29	104	—	36	—	36	123	87
\$75,000 to \$99,999 -----	39	—	21	18	31	—	29	—	29	41	23
\$100,000 or more -----	48	21	7	20	14	—	38	21	17	24	4
Median (dollars) -----	30 682	20 104	34 107	32 100	23 750	5 000—	25 966	20 104	28 281	25 341	23 551
Mean (dollars) -----	41 814	41 327	46 814	39 387	27 850	4	40 619	41 327	40 362	30 142	26 162
Married-couple families -----	502	96	133	273	847	7	382	96	286	967	687
Less than \$15,000 -----	100	37	15	48	225	7	76	37	39	249	201
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	67	17	8	42	168	—	63	17	46	172	130
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	78	—	24	54	176	—	59	—	59	195	141
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	126	21	32	73	131	—	81	21	60	176	103
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	55	—	26	29	102	—	36	—	36	121	85
\$75,000 or more -----	76	21	28	27	45	—	67	21	46	54	27
Female householder, no husband present -----	106	24	44	38	166	—	104	24	80	168	130
Less than \$5,000 -----	19	—	10	9	39	—	12	—	12	46	37
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	10	—	—	10	14	—	8	—	8	16	6
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	8	—	—	8	42	—	8	—	8	42	34
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	60	24	25	11	43	—	67	24	43	36	25
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	9	—	9	—	28	—	9	—	9	28	28
\$50,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Males 15 years and over, with income -----	1 064	263	200	601	1 375	16	697	263	434	1 742	1 134
Median income (dollars) -----	14 352	7 974	17 339	14 770	13 023	5 000	14 261	7 974	16 557	13 534	12 455
Percent year-round full-time workers -----	44.2	25.9	62.5	46.1	43.3	25.0	45.2	25.9	56.9	43.1	41.2
Median income (dollars) -----	24 655	25 714	31 917	22 117	23 500	31 250	27 007	25 714	27 298	22 367	22 583
Females 15 years and over, with income -----	1 088	220	274	594	1 145	26	743	220	523	1 490	922
Median income (dollars) -----	8 099	12 059	9 286	7 242	5 664	3 864	7 813	12 059	6 988	6 489	5 915
Percent year-round full-time workers -----	27.3	39.1	31.0	21.2	23.7	—	30.0	39.1	26.2	23.2	25.3
Median income (dollars) -----	15 974	16 212	16 681	13 750	14 971	—	16 788	16 212	17 276	13 750	14 046
Per capita income (dollars) -----	10 866	11 221	12 450	9 989	8 969	2 653	10 890	11 221	10 737	9 297	8 764
Persons in households (dollars) -----	11 462	12 148	12 685	10 576	9 167	2 653	11 315	12 148	10 952	9 631	8 967
Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----	2 489	1 622	1 667	3 016	5 968	—	2 569	1 622	3 844	4 952	5 981
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type and presence of own children:											
Families (dollars) -----	30 682	20 104	34 107	32 100	23 750	5 000—	25 966	20 104	28 281	25 341	23 551
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	30 781	18 125	27 237	37 961	26 116	5 000—	25 789	18 125	31 875	27 500	25 357
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	22 759	15 313	23 807	30 625	25 735	—	23 405	15 313	24 886	22 917	21 750
Married-couple families (dollars) -----	35 417	22 857	44 236	34 013	26 386	5 000—	33 971	22 857	34 853	28 071	25 601
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	37 411	23 571	51 077	38 553	30 326	5 000—	35 000	23 571	36 429	31 157	28 400
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	22 321	9 392	52 243	22 143	27 750	—	24 464	9 392	36 250	25 536	26 250
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----	17 647	17 500	23 523	10 000	14 118	—	17 500	17 500	17 500	13 529	14 118
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	18 125	17 500	23 693	10 156	12 344	—	19 107	17 500	23 103	8 381	7 033
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	16 458	16 250	23 750	5 000—	20 417	—	17 188	16 250	23 750	5 000—	20 417
Workers in family in 1989:											
No workers (dollars) -----	13 672	9 392	16 667	13 438	12 731	5 000—	16 250	9 392	16 667	12 083	8 295
1 worker (dollars) -----	22 150	17 604	26 667	21 125	18 705	—	23 017	17 604	25 417	19 688	18 750
2 or more workers (dollars) -----	37 672	36 161	37 321	38 362	30 655	—	34 118	36 161	33 162	34 760	30 000
Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----	37 629	35 536	42 917	38 448	31 184	—	35 476	35 536	35 357	35 236	30 500
Nonfamily households (dollars) -----	9 759	11 615	23 500	7 679	7 806	7 743	10 833	11 615	7 907	8 204	7 898
Male householder (dollars) -----	14 886	14 205	26 000	5 514	15 556	31 250	15 786	14 205	17 266	9 883	11 964
Living alone (dollars) -----	15 234	15 000	27 250	5 000—	11 250	31 250	15 607	15 000	16 328	9 771	10 000
65 years and over (dollars) -----	16 250	16 250	—	16 250	7 071	—	16 250	16 250	—	15 781	7 071
Female householder (dollars) -----	8 107	10 147	6 846	8 144	6 099	5 360	5 000—	10 147	5 000—	7 697	6 614
Living alone (dollars) -----	7 625	10 735	6 846	7 183	5 959	—	5 287	10 735	5 000—	7 164	6 497
65 years and over (dollars) -----	6 378	—	5 058	6 774	5 199	—	5 000—	—	5 000—	7 070	5 781
INCOME TYPE IN 1989											
Households -----	1 154	240	259	655	1 342	19	757	240	517	1 739	1 099
With earnings -----	893	200	233	460	1 032	12	616	200	416	1 309	842
Mean earnings (dollars) -----	33 110	31 410	40 836	29 937	27 793	16 333	35 423	31 410	37 352	27 830	26 499
With wage or salary income -----	858	200	218	440	990	12	584	200	384	1 264	817
Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----	29 209	28 428	34 996	26 697	25 848	16 333	30 734	28 428	31 936	25 872	25 225
With nonfarm self-employment income -----	100	13	35	52	110	—	83	13	70	127	75
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----	44 901	45 877	53 876	38 617	28 122	—	46 645	45 877	46 788	29 229	22 719
With farm self-employment income -----	8	—	—	8	5	—	—	—	—	13	5
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----	2 000	—	—	2 000	—199	—	—	—	—	1 154	—199
With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----	337	54	61	222	273	—	193	54	139	417	207
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) -----	2 844	2 801	5 918	2 010	1 967	—	3 253	2 801	3 429	2 080	2 151
With Social Security income -----	280	48	18	214	257	—	129	48	81	408	206
Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----	7 407	7 508	8 264	7 313	6 784	—	6 114	7 508	5 288	7 423	7 199
With public assistance income -----	93	54	14	25	167	15	77	54	23	183	158
Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----	4 098	2 662	4 247	7 115	2 465	401	2 649	2 662	2 617	3 217	2 601
With retirement income -----	183	32	24	127	189	—	104	32	72	268	141
Mean retirement income (dollars) -----	5 133	7 678	9 173	3 728	6 849	—	9 071	7 678	9 690	4 815	5 793
With other income -----	127	12	53	62	194	—	112	12	100	209	140
Mean other income (dollars) -----	5 098	4 000	5 441	5 017	4 056	—	5 558	4 000	5 744	3 884	3 472

Table 97. Income in 1989 of White, Not of Hispanic Origin Households, Families, and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural					Inside and outside metropolitan area						
	Urban			Outside urbanized area	Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area		
	Total	Inside urbanized area			Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural	
		Central place	Urban fringe									
INCOME IN 1989												
Households -----	251 078	80 789	72 259	98 030	410 979	8 579	247 275	80 789	166 486	414 782	325 937	
Less than \$5,000 -----	23 136	8 228	4 740	10 168	44 655	605	20 574	8 228	12 346	47 217	37 601	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	33 963	11 211	7 922	14 830	56 695	750	30 001	11 211	18 790	60 657	46 865	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	30 187	9 671	8 148	12 368	54 531	917	28 519	9 671	18 848	56 199	44 846	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	48 813	14 815	14 622	19 376	87 947	1 706	48 856	14 815	34 041	87 904	70 579	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	38 011	12 046	11 747	14 218	62 611	1 506	39 371	12 046	27 325	61 251	48 383	
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	37 584	11 167	12 720	13 697	60 396	1 481	40 389	11 167	29 222	57 591	45 511	
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	27 181	8 692	9 126	9 363	33 431	1 098	28 365	8 692	19 673	32 247	24 066	
\$75,000 to \$99,999 -----	6 524	2 287	2 002	2 235	6 437	311	6 298	2 287	4 011	6 663	4 669	
\$100,000 or more -----	5 679	2 672	1 232	1 775	4 276	205	4 902	2 672	2 230	5 053	3 417	
Median (dollars) -----	22 459	22 269	25 529	20 716	20 252	26 778	23 939	22 269	24 720	19 549	19 356	
Mean (dollars) -----	29 697	31 113	31 100	27 496	25 711	33 302	30 288	31 113	29 887	25 396	24 918	
Families -----	166 127	50 351	52 445	63 331	319 528	7 327	178 110	50 351	127 759	307 545	250 934	
Less than \$5,000 -----	9 185	3 297	2 130	3 758	23 998	328	9 396	3 297	6 099	23 787	20 253	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	11 262	3 565	2 878	4 819	31 543	483	11 880	3 565	8 315	30 925	26 375	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	15 385	4 198	4 794	6 393	38 738	763	16 501	4 198	12 303	37 622	31 795	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	32 617	9 278	10 504	12 835	72 446	1 464	35 868	9 278	26 590	69 195	57 831	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	29 545	8 949	9 463	11 133	55 615	1 417	32 387	8 949	23 438	52 773	42 839	
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	32 482	9 187	11 174	12 121	55 845	1 373	35 765	9 187	26 578	52 562	41 973	
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	24 777	7 641	8 507	8 629	31 431	1 010	26 227	7 641	18 586	29 981	22 461	
\$75,000 to \$99,999 -----	5 856	1 967	1 876	2 013	6 018	307	5 770	1 967	3 803	6 104	4 319	
\$100,000 or more -----	5 018	2 269	1 119	1 630	3 894	182	4 316	2 269	2 047	4 596	3 088	
Median (dollars) -----	29 860	30 265	31 237	28 239	23 860	28 875	29 610	30 265	29 333	23 700	22 774	
Mean (dollars) -----	36 028	38 533	35 915	34 130	28 891	35 514	35 160	38 533	33 831	29 116	28 034	
Married-couple families -----	133 131	38 979	43 580	50 572	269 239	6 528	147 209	38 979	108 230	255 161	210 110	
Less than \$15,000 -----	19 747	5 541	5 732	8 474	65 564	1 203	22 730	5 541	17 189	62 581	54 723	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	25 302	6 831	8 477	9 994	61 345	1 291	28 901	6 831	22 070	57 746	48 916	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	25 232	7 540	8 149	9 543	50 259	1 282	28 241	7 540	20 701	47 250	38 690	
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	29 218	8 003	10 217	10 998	52 482	1 292	32 761	8 003	24 758	48 939	39 346	
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	23 284	7 018	8 144	8 122	30 235	982	24 931	7 018	17 913	28 588	21 499	
\$75,000 or more -----	10 348	4 046	2 861	3 441	9 354	478	9 645	4 046	5 599	10 057	6 936	
Female householder, no husband present -----	27 160	9 447	7 231	10 482	37 710	407	24 869	9 447	15 422	40 001	30 445	
Less than \$5,000 -----	5 652	2 169	1 256	2 227	9 189	79	5 086	2 169	2 917	9 755	7 648	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	4 251	1 491	1 073	1 687	7 358	63	4 056	1 491	2 565	7 553	5 946	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	4 352	1 284	1 279	1 789	6 612	106	3 986	1 284	2 702	6 978	5 372	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	6 043	1 999	1 707	2 337	8 225	85	5 614	1 999	3 615	8 654	6 559	
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	5 616	1 943	1 620	2 053	5 414	61	5 057	1 943	3 114	5 973	4 178	
\$50,000 or more -----	1 246	561	296	389	912	13	1 070	561	509	1 088	742	
Males 15 years and over, with income -----	207 488	63 524	61 901	82 063	379 094	9 226	215 088	63 524	151 564	371 494	297 624	
Median income (dollars) -----	17 578	18 043	19 916	15 879	15 490	17 143	18 462	18 043	18 623	15 046	14 943	
Percent year-round full-time workers -----	45.6	46.3	50.3	41.5	42.7	49.2	48.7	46.3	49.7	40.9	41.0	
Median income (dollars) -----	28 549	28 861	30 377	26 709	25 067	23 089	28 662	28 861	28 586	24 739	24 261	
Females 15 years and over, with income -----	224 654	72 359	62 889	89 406	324 286	6 671	212 586	72 359	140 227	336 354	254 832	
Median income (dollars) -----	8 288	8 606	8 798	7 722	6 828	7 257	8 084	8 606	7 832	6 964	6 752	
Percent year-round full-time workers -----	26.3	26.3	30.5	23.4	24.8	27.6	28.3	26.3	29.3	23.5	23.7	
Median income (dollars) -----	16 529	17 389	16 593	15 736	14 318	14 250	16 317	17 389	15 874	14 449	14 058	
Per capita income (dollars) -----	12 531	13 745	12 659	11 490	9 522	12 132	12 107	13 745	11 413	9 704	9 287	
Persons in households (dollars) -----	12 792	13 983	12 763	11 871	9 589	12 132	12 238	13 983	11 512	9 818	9 350	
Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----	4 440	6 177	3 573	3 714	4 221	—	5 050	6 177	3 933	3 972	4 248	
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Family type and presence of own children:												
Families (dollars) -----	29 860	30 265	31 237	28 239	23 860	28 875	29 610	30 265	29 333	23 700	22 774	
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	30 473	29 694	32 984	28 509	24 924	30 363	30 748	29 694	31 056	24 239	23 582	
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	26 835	26 371	29 732	24 729	21 165	23 548	26 924	26 371	27 061	20 543	20 021	
Married-couple families (dollars) -----	33 369	34 353	34 270	31 904	26 366	30 460	32 488	34 353	31 955	26 391	25 328	
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	36 295	36 965	37 351	34 574	28 312	32 692	35 079	36 965	34 645	28 134	27 068	
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	30 590	30 968	31 057	29 898	22 757	22 692	29 716	30 968	29 127	22 352	21 397	
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----	14 150	14 089	15 034	13 709	11 574	13 497	13 987	14 089	13 932	11 791	11 365	
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	9 087	7 915	10 799	8 619	7 340	8 743	9 301	7 915	10 152	7 333	7 120	
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	5 000—	5 000—	5 208	5 000—	5 000—	10 714	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	
Workers in family in 1989:												
No workers (dollars) -----	15 739	15 536	16 593	15 231	11 355	11 045	14 554	15 536	14 222	11 707	11 164	
1 worker (dollars) -----	25 044	26 076	25 613	23 682	21 034	21 881	24 824	26 076	24 283	20 941	20 499	
2 or more workers (dollars) -----	40 375	41 073	41 087	39 186	34 523	36 298	39 704	41 073	39 198	34 480	33 533	
Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----	42 129	43 413	42 458	40 961	35 453	37 303	41 155	43 413	40 491	35 528	34 469	
Nonfamily households (dollars) -----	11 533	12 003	12 937	10 428	9 431	12 115	11 711	12 003	11 483	9 649	9 310	
Male householder (dollars) -----	16 161	16 848	19 948	13 272	13 031	16 354	16 950	16 848	17 013	12 857	12 789	
Living alone (dollars) -----	15 532	16 358	18 692	12 462	12 051	15 664	16 056	16 358	15 877	12 021	11 917	
65 years and over (dollars) -----	11 929	11 938	13 095	11 001	9 217	12 824	11 287	11 938	10 905	9 683	9 206	
Female householder (dollars) -----	9 843	10 227	10 363	9 239	7 671	6 795	9 583	10 227	9 110	8 117	7 650	
Living alone (dollars) -----	9 428	9 781	9 880	8 938	7 375	6 262	9 134	9 781	8 702	7 804	7 346	
65 years and over (dollars) -----	7 995	8 116	7 737	8 043	6 740	6 141	7 504	8 116	7 101	7 187	6 816	
INCOME TYPE IN 1989												
Households -----	251 078	80 789	72 259	98 030	410 979	8 579	24					

Table 98. Poverty Status in 1989 of White Families and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area				Outside metropolitan area	
	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area								
	Total	Central place	Urban fringe									
					Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989												
Families -----	166 615	50 426	52 587	63 602	320 386	7 334	178 485	50 426	128 059	308 516	251 627	
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	126 778	36 954	41 834	47 990	266 632	6 748	142 893	36 954	105 939	250 517	207 977	
With related children under 18 years -----	74 504	21 601	24 335	28 568	167 231	2 834	84 735	21 601	63 134	157 000	131 527	
With related children under 5 years -----	26 750	8 006	8 556	10 188	55 933	797	29 583	8 006	21 577	53 100	43 956	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	117 060	34 531	38 432	44 097	220 931	6 205	128 811	34 531	94 280	209 180	170 080	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	80 530	23 856	27 345	29 329	140 175	3 774	90 279	23 856	66 423	130 426	104 716	
Householder under 65 years with work disability -----	15 252	4 640	4 282	6 330	43 762	733	17 170	4 640	12 530	41 844	35 905	
Householder foreign born -----	1 687	657	351	679	1 281	18	1 355	657	698	1 613	990	
Householder under 25 years -----	6 061	1 937	1 766	2 358	12 450	113	6 119	1 937	4 182	12 392	10 192	
Householder 65 years and over -----	37 164	12 090	10 500	14 574	55 609	1 852	34 619	12 090	22 529	58 154	44 963	
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	127 134	38 548	41 035	47 551	198 401	4 855	132 126	38 548	93 578	193 409	151 129	
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	13 470	4 519	3 562	5 389	33 733	584	13 890	4 519	9 371	33 313	28 326	
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	51 567	16 454	15 030	20 083	87 316	2 520	49 948	16 454	33 494	88 935	70 692	
Married-couple families -----	133 511	39 036	43 687	50 788	269 956	6 535	147 495	39 036	108 459	255 972	210 698	
With related children under 18 years -----	56 134	15 275	19 176	21 683	137 907	2 499	67 217	15 275	51 942	126 824	107 643	
With related children under 5 years -----	21 008	5 898	7 117	7 993	47 107	661	24 262	5 898	18 364	43 853	36 751	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	97 758	28 064	32 883	36 811	195 944	5 665	110 868	28 064	82 804	182 834	150 301	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	69 836	20 183	24 157	25 496	127 621	3 523	80 107	20 183	59 924	117 350	95 066	
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	104 279	30 843	34 707	38 729	171 395	4 421	111 589	30 843	80 746	164 085	129 767	
Householder 65 years and over -----	29 860	9 633	8 632	11 595	44 254	1 597	27 921	9 633	18 288	46 193	35 674	
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	6 446	1 886	1 874	2 686	21 107	417	7 241	1 886	5 355	20 312	17 845	
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	40 142	12 506	12 090	15 546	68 965	2 147	39 439	12 506	26 933	69 668	55 575	
Female householder, no husband present -----	27 235	9 459	7 266	10 510	37 845	407	24 952	9 459	15 493	40 128	30 544	
With related children under 18 years -----	15 639	5 500	4 296	5 843	22 560	164	14 488	5 500	8 988	23 711	18 324	
With related children under 5 years -----	4 958	1 920	1 237	1 801	6 711	56	4 532	1 920	2 612	7 137	5 447	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	15 369	5 225	4 427	5 717	17 208	222	13 895	5 225	8 670	18 682	13 502	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	8 112	2 863	2 422	2 827	8 129	77	7 517	2 863	4 654	8 724	6 177	
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	18 813	6 429	5 154	7 230	20 841	210	16 669	6 429	10 240	22 985	16 420	
Householder 65 years and over -----	6 088	2 078	1 505	2 505	8 881	181	5 425	2 078	3 347	9 544	7 293	
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	6 268	2 346	1 472	2 450	10 497	65	5 808	2 346	3 462	10 957	8 672	
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	9 144	3 133	2 302	3 709	14 071	201	8 300	3 133	5 167	14 915	11 526	
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined -----	102 386	36 311	23 006	43 069	111 638	1 555	82 248	36 311	45 937	131 776	91 547	
Nonfamily householder -----	85 348	30 526	19 867	34 955	91 718	1 256	69 365	30 526	38 839	107 701	75 223	
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	42 890	13 899	11 640	17 351	66 423	1 111	39 241	13 899	25 342	70 072	54 105	
65 years and over -----	41 499	14 722	9 168	17 609	45 680	685	33 070	14 722	18 348	54 109	37 863	
Persons for whom poverty status is determined -----	586 535	180 834	177 178	228 523	1 104 448	23 439	614 863	180 834	434 029	1 076 120	870 421	
Persons 18 years and over -----	459 842	144 111	136 485	179 246	811 382	18 209	470 264	144 111	326 153	800 960	639 143	
Persons 65 years and over -----	107 519	36 451	27 726	43 342	141 410	3 956	94 436	36 451	57 985	154 493	114 895	
Related children under 18 years -----	125 982	36 542	40 501	48 939	291 633	5 196	144 001	36 542	107 459	273 614	230 070	
Related children under 6 years -----	39 287	11 662	12 741	14 884	82 447	1 225	43 358	11 662	31 696	78 376	65 019	
Related children 5 to 17 years -----	93 415	26 820	30 083	36 512	223 779	4 204	108 212	26 820	81 392	208 982	176 600	
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families -----	19 842	6 508	5 021	8 313	55 963	775	21 121	6 508	14 613	54 684	46 894	
Percent below poverty level -----	11.9	12.9	9.5	13.1	17.5	10.6	11.8	12.9	11.4	17.7	18.6	
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	6 578	1 666	1 987	2 925	33 487	561	9 272	1 666	7 606	30 793	28 103	
With related children under 18 years -----	14 615	4 836	3 662	6 117	39 986	459	15 344	4 836	10 508	39 257	33 535	
With related children under 5 years -----	6 835	2 340	1 558	2 937	16 859	196	6 774	2 340	4 434	16 920	14 193	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	9 375	2 735	2 591	4 049	23 908	441	9 631	2 735	6 896	23 652	19 892	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	2 172	544	650	978	5 758	170	2 310	544	1 766	5 620	4 751	
Householder under 65 years with work disability -----	4 017	1 425	839	1 753	14 609	122	4 549	1 425	3 124	14 077	12 385	
Householder foreign born -----	174	59	28	87	167	1	142	59	83	199	129	
Householder under 25 years -----	2 855	991	634	1 230	5 328	49	2 452	991	1 461	5 731	4 565	
Householder 65 years and over -----	2 174	696	520	958	7 082	217	2 509	696	1 813	6 747	5 863	
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	11 014	3 435	2 904	4 675	23 063	283	10 757	3 435	7 322	23 320	18 943	
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	7 488	2 794	1 705	2 989	19 660	171	7 544	2 794	4 750	19 604	16 754	
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	3 669	1 212	948	1 509	12 824	226	4 372	1 212	3 160	12 121	10 696	
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	5 030	5 214	4 789	5 033	5 258	5 212	5 018	5 214	4 930	5 269	5 303	
Married-couple families -----	9 472	2 652	2 552	4 268	37 012	563	11 220	2 652	8 568	35 264	31 296	
With related children under 18 years -----	6 029	1 670	1 553	2 806	25 039	312	7 244	1 670	5 574	23 824	21 233	
With related children under 5 years -----	3 202	879	756	1 567	11 077	120	3 376	879	2 497	10 903	9 463	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	5 031	1 257	1 484	2 290	17 510	347	5 731	1 257	4 474	16 810	14 716	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	1 354	301	399	654	4 621	153	1 570	301	1 269	4 405	3 832	
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	4 994	1 357	1 437	2 200	14 370	192	5 333	1 357	3 976	14 031	11 987	
Householder 65 years and over -----	1 356	388	343	625	4 877	183	1 578	388	1 190	4 655	4 074	
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	2 553	816	572	1 165	11 099	99	2 899	816	2 083	10 753	9 650	
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	1 988	593	553	842	8 757	172	2 657	593	2 064	8 088	7 290	
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	4 614	4 932	4 291	4 610	5 150	5 069	4 718	4 932	4 651	5 143	5 204	
Female householder, no husband present -----	9 374	3 475	2 260	3 639	15 778	138	8 810	3 475	5 335	16 342	12 892	
With related children under 18 years -----	7 898	2 921	1 966	3 011	12 680	88	7 342	2 921	4 421	13 236	10 371	
With related children under 5 years -----	3 369	1 388	756	1 225	4 894	29	3 128	1 388	1 740	5 135	3 975	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	3 887	1 340	1 008	1 539	5 058	56	3 394	1 340	2 054	5 551	4 083	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	732	229	225	278	896	16	661	229	432	967	709	
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	5 459	1 890	1 343	2 226	7 672	61	4 931	1 890	3 041	8 200	6 101	
Householder 65 years and over -----	730	269	157	304	1 807	34	802	269	533	1 735	1 461	
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	4 521	1 822	1 017	1 682	7 439	40	4 203	1 822	2 381	7 757	6 144	
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	1 432	520	339	573	3 419	48	1 500	520	980	3 351	2 810	
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	5 462											

Table 99. Poverty Status in 1989 of Black Families and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural					Inside and outside metropolitan area						
	Urban				Outside urbanized area	Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Total		Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural	
		Central place	Urban fringe									
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989												
Families -----	8 797	3 641	1 292	3 864	4 633	44	5 564	3 641	1 923	7 866	4 136	
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	4 381	1 504	781	2 096	3 359	21	2 717	1 504	1 213	5 023	2 980	
With related children under 18 years -----	5 359	2 341	718	2 300	2 628	19	3 426	2 341	1 085	4 561	2 331	
With related children under 5 years -----	2 050	889	290	871	907	15	1 341	889	452	1 616	761	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	5 416	2 240	990	2 186	2 288	30	3 642	2 240	1 402	4 062	1 981	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	3 204	1 320	662	1 222	1 197	7	2 259	1 320	939	2 142	991	
Householder under 65 years with work disability -----	851	373	105	373	711	5	554	373	181	1 008	644	
Householder foreign born -----	99	16	25	58	47	—	52	16	36	94	36	
Householder under 25 years -----	487	239	45	203	212	—	303	239	64	396	193	
Householder 65 years and over -----	1 739	577	214	948	1 298	14	927	577	350	2 110	1 182	
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	6 305	2 789	1 087	2 429	2 663	27	4 306	2 789	1 517	4 662	2 308	
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	1 782	876	121	785	927	—	1 088	876	212	1 621	873	
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	2 488	881	251	1 356	1 935	14	1 356	881	475	3 067	1 759	
Married-couple families -----	4 359	1 631	823	1 905	2 682	28	2 885	1 631	1 254	4 156	2 332	
With related children under 18 years -----	2 409	928	414	1 067	1 359	18	1 576	928	648	2 192	1 168	
With related children under 5 years -----	811	342	161	308	450	15	615	342	273	646	354	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	2 977	1 129	637	1 211	1 506	23	2 076	1 129	947	2 407	1 267	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	1 972	721	476	775	844	7	1 404	721	683	1 412	686	
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	3 267	1 333	654	1 280	1 518	17	2 311	1 333	978	2 474	1 251	
Householder 65 years and over -----	999	357	158	484	843	5	608	357	251	1 234	760	
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	409	194	58	157	259	—	286	194	92	382	250	
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	1 316	505	177	634	1 179	5	799	505	294	1 696	1 084	
Female householder, no husband present -----	3 867	1 776	399	1 692	1 641	9	2 352	1 776	576	3 156	1 511	
With related children under 18 years -----	2 656	1 266	270	1 120	1 126	—	1 656	1 266	390	2 126	1 027	
With related children under 5 years -----	1 105	473	107	525	410	—	627	473	154	888	363	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	2 072	968	295	809	634	—	1 352	968	384	1 354	573	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	1 031	509	151	371	287	—	719	509	210	599	244	
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	2 639	1 276	370	993	955	3	1 731	1 276	455	1 863	882	
Householder 65 years and over -----	600	195	45	360	407	9	280	195	85	727	377	
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	1 288	628	60	600	589	—	745	628	117	1 132	544	
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	947	310	61	576	642	9	470	310	160	1 119	569	
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined -----	6 807	3 167	846	2 794	2 886	19	4 255	3 167	1 088	5 438	2 703	
Nonfamily householder -----	5 316	2 336	707	2 273	2 329	17	3 254	2 336	918	4 391	2 169	
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	2 148	770	270	1 108	1 601	17	1 153	770	383	2 596	1 505	
65 years and over -----	2 240	922	180	1 138	1 333	11	1 194	922	272	2 379	1 258	
Persons for whom poverty status is determined -----	34 896	14 366	4 835	15 695	18 011	177	21 363	14 366	6 997	31 544	16 283	
Persons 18 years and over -----	24 230	10 018	3 480	10 732	12 976	131	15 085	10 018	5 067	22 121	11 708	
Persons 65 years and over -----	4 995	1 874	530	2 591	3 453	30	2 704	1 874	830	5 744	3 196	
Related children under 18 years -----	10 538	4 276	1 355	4 907	4 941	46	6 206	4 276	1 930	9 273	4 481	
Related children under 6 years -----	3 529	1 511	448	1 570	1 437	21	2 192	1 511	681	2 774	1 247	
Related children 5 to 17 years -----	7 553	2 995	943	3 615	3 710	26	4 327	2 995	1 332	6 936	3 420	
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families -----	2 818	1 265	223	1 330	1 367	2	1 644	1 265	379	2 541	1 262	
Percent below poverty level -----	32.0	34.7	17.3	34.4	29.5	4.5	29.5	34.7	19.7	32.3	30.5	
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	590	148	59	383	721	1	262	148	114	1 049	666	
With related children under 18 years -----	2 321	1 040	173	1 108	1 031	2	1 325	1 040	285	2 027	960	
With related children under 5 years -----	1 129	487	85	557	398	—	619	487	132	908	362	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	1 186	514	134	538	386	2	719	514	205	853	356	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	296	105	40	151	59	—	172	105	67	183	52	
Householder under 65 years with work disability -----	407	203	15	189	257	—	244	203	41	420	231	
Householder foreign born -----	37	—	14	23	8	—	16	—	16	29	6	
Householder under 25 years -----	353	159	20	174	124	—	184	159	25	293	119	
Householder 65 years and over -----	315	95	19	201	233	—	153	95	58	395	204	
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	1 782	876	179	727	730	1	1 123	876	247	1 389	683	
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	1 252	605	89	558	611	—	771	605	166	1 092	566	
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	522	184	14	324	450	—	263	184	79	709	395	
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	5 911	6 260	4 810	5 764	5 874	3 862	5 854	6 260	4 497	5 928	5 989	
Married-couple families -----	676	213	81	382	395	1	357	213	144	714	352	
With related children under 18 years -----	482	138	63	281	228	1	236	138	98	474	213	
With related children under 5 years -----	220	49	39	132	86	—	105	49	56	201	80	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	280	98	45	137	134	1	174	98	76	240	123	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	109	25	20	64	21	—	56	25	31	74	21	
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	406	156	49	201	190	—	229	156	73	367	175	
Householder 65 years and over -----	176	44	16	116	85	—	79	44	35	182	66	
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	182	48	37	97	108	—	114	48	66	176	99	
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	209	59	11	139	165	—	98	59	39	276	137	
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	5 186	5 923	3 620	5 107	5 541	6 231	4 932	5 923	3 466	5 510	5 727	
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 996	983	128	885	870	—	1 200	983	217	1 666	812	
With related children under 18 years -----	1 742	849	104	789	741	—	1 028	849	179	1 455	687	
With related children under 5 years -----	859	407	40	412	302	—	477	407	70	684	272	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	846	400	78	368	231	—	516	400	116	561	214	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	179	80	12	87	36	—	108	80	28	107	29	
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	1 314	675	119	520	476	—	834	675	159	956	448	
Householder 65 years and over -----	119	44	3	72	139	—	65	44	21	193	131	
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	1 015	519	49	447	469	—	616	519	97	868	433	
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	248	94	3	151	244	—	134	94	40	358	217	
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	6 254	6 477	5 424	6 126	6 148	—	6 218	6 477	5 048	6 223	6 250	
Unrelated individuals -----	3 109	1 429	299	1 381	1 254	—	1 854	1 429	425	2 509	1 172	
Percent below poverty level -----	45.7	45.1	35.3	49.4	43.5	—	43.6	45.1	39.1	46.1	43.4	
Nonfamily householder -----	2 136	875	209	1 052	891	—	1 190	875	315	1 837	821	
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	732	243	74	415	591	—	362	243	119	961	554	
65 years and over -----	933	352	58	523	520	—	458	352	106	995	480	
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	3 344	3 640	3 016	3 108	3 441	—	3 512	3 640	3 082	3 268	3 497	
Persons -----	12 984	5 544	1 087	6 353	6 074	16	7 251	5 544	1 707	11 807	5 657	
Percent below poverty level -----	37.2	38.6	22.5	40.5	33.7	9.0	33.9	38.6	24.4	37.4	34.7	
Persons 18 years and over -----	7 426	3 215	675	3 536	3 745	3	4 283	3 215	1 068	6 888	3 477	
Persons 65 years and over -----	1 400	480	96	824	861	—	674	480	194	1 587	781	
Related children under 18 years -----	5 430	2 257	412	2 761	2 235	13	2 896	2 257	639	4 769	2 086	
Related children under 6 years -----	2 232	1 007	151	1 074	688	1	1 260	1 007	253	1 660	617	
Related children 5 to 17 years -----	3 542	1 418	287	1 837	1 615	13	1 859	1 418	441	3 298	1 528	
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level -----	15 866	6 912	1 376	7 578	7 462	18	8 971	6 912	2 059	14 357	6 982	
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level -----	21 779	9 065	2 353	10 361	11 138	76	12 391	9 065	3 326	20 526	10 434	

Table 100. **Poverty Status in 1989 of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Families and Persons: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural					Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989											
Families -----	285	89	48	148	471	—	257	89	168	499	351
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	122	38	21	63	265	—	122	38	84	265	202
With related children under 18 years -----	158	61	20	77	289	—	159	61	98	288	211
With related children under 5 years -----	80	23	14	43	127	—	84	23	61	123	80
Householder worked in 1989 -----	185	43	41	101	301	—	165	43	122	321	220
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	85	21	26	38	160	—	108	21	87	137	99
Householder under 65 years with work disability -----	60	21	20	19	118	—	48	21	27	130	111
Householder foreign born -----	22	15	7	—	—	—	22	15	7	—	—
Householder under 25 years -----	23	10	—	13	52	—	25	10	15	50	37
Householder 65 years and over -----	27	18	—	9	49	—	33	18	15	43	34
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	189	58	43	88	218	—	146	58	88	261	173
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	53	21	2	30	116	—	44	21	23	125	95
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	73	29	23	21	91	—	64	29	35	100	79
Married-couple families -----	202	57	33	112	327	—	176	57	119	353	241
With related children under 18 years -----	86	40	5	41	195	—	102	40	62	179	138
With related children under 5 years -----	44	11	5	28	90	—	50	11	39	84	56
Householder worked in 1989 -----	141	32	26	83	250	—	139	32	107	252	169
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	74	16	26	32	138	—	103	16	87	109	77
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	142	37	28	77	167	—	104	37	67	205	128
Householder 65 years and over -----	22	13	—	9	27	—	22	13	9	27	18
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	9	—	2	7	54	—	2	—	2	61	54
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	48	18	14	16	51	—	37	18	19	62	46
Female householder, no husband present -----	74	32	6	36	107	—	72	32	40	109	73
With related children under 18 years -----	63	21	6	36	81	—	48	21	27	96	60
With related children under 5 years -----	27	12	—	15	37	—	25	12	13	39	24
Householder worked in 1989 -----	35	11	6	18	29	—	17	11	6	47	29
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	11	5	—	6	13	—	5	5	—	19	13
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	38	21	6	11	34	—	33	21	12	39	28
Householder 65 years and over -----	5	5	—	—	22	—	11	5	6	16	16
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	44	21	—	23	54	—	42	21	21	56	33
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	16	11	—	5	26	—	18	11	7	24	19
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined -----	246	78	43	125	221	—	145	78	67	322	197
Nonfamily householder -----	178	48	29	101	152	—	94	48	46	236	135
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	61	22	20	19	72	—	56	22	34	77	58
65 years and over -----	64	9	2	53	46	—	14	9	5	96	43
Persons for whom poverty status is determined -----	1 050	360	203	487	1 945	8	939	360	579	2 056	1 569
Persons 18 years and over -----	825	293	169	363	1 415	8	722	293	429	1 518	1 155
Persons 65 years and over -----	155	44	30	81	114	—	99	44	55	170	89
Related children under 18 years -----	223	67	32	124	530	—	215	67	148	538	414
Related children under 6 years -----	65	24	—	41	117	—	41	24	17	141	100
Related children 5 to 17 years -----	189	55	32	102	416	—	186	55	131	419	317
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families -----	110	29	6	75	157	—	72	29	43	195	120
Percent below poverty level -----	38.6	32.6	12.5	50.7	33.3	—	28.0	32.6	25.6	39.1	34.2
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	7	—	—	7	64	—	17	—	17	54	47
With related children under 18 years -----	87	19	6	62	100	—	56	19	37	131	69
With related children under 5 years -----	46	12	—	34	53	—	30	12	18	69	35
Householder worked in 1989 -----	52	9	6	37	54	—	20	9	11	86	49
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	6	—	—	6	21	—	5	—	5	22	16
Householder under 65 years with work disability -----	35	16	6	13	58	—	22	16	6	71	58
Householder foreign born -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder under 25 years -----	19	6	—	13	32	—	12	6	6	39	26
Householder 65 years and over -----	—	—	—	—	15	—	6	—	6	9	9
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	53	16	6	31	78	—	33	16	17	98	67
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	46	16	—	30	80	—	30	16	14	96	66
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	11	6	—	5	29	—	18	6	12	22	17
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	6 910	6 914	6 547	6 938	5 746	—	7 073	6 914	7 180	5 913	5 272
Married-couple families -----	46	7	—	39	81	—	17	7	10	110	71
With related children under 18 years -----	29	3	—	26	38	—	13	3	10	54	28
With related children under 5 years -----	19	—	—	19	16	—	5	—	5	30	11
Householder worked in 1989 -----	22	3	—	19	36	—	8	3	5	50	31
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	—	—	—	—	21	—	5	—	5	16	16
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	20	—	—	20	47	—	5	—	5	62	42
Householder 65 years and over -----	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	9	9
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	7	—	—	7	29	—	5	—	5	36	29
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	—	—	—	—	22	—	5	—	5	17	17
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	7 133	9 670	—	6 678	4 545	—	8 198	9 670	7 168	5 063	4 176
Female householder, no husband present -----	64	22	6	36	66	—	55	22	33	75	39
With related children under 18 years -----	58	16	6	36	60	—	43	16	27	75	39
With related children under 5 years -----	27	12	—	15	37	—	25	12	13	39	24
Householder worked in 1989 -----	30	6	6	18	16	—	12	6	6	34	16
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	33	16	6	11	21	—	28	16	12	26	15
Householder 65 years and over -----	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	6	—	—
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	39	16	—	23	43	—	30	16	14	52	29
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	11	6	—	5	7	—	13	6	7	5	—
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	6 750	6 038	6 547	7 220	7 799	—	6 725	6 038	7 184	7 692	8 127
Unrelated individuals -----	118	35	20	63	137	—	62	35	27	193	130
Percent below poverty level -----	48.0	44.9	46.5	50.4	62.0	—	42.8	44.9	40.3	59.9	66.0
Nonfamily householder -----	66	9	9	48	91	—	18	9	9	139	91
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	23	9	9	5	31	—	18	9	9	36	31
65 years and over -----	29	—	2	27	28	—	2	—	2	55	28
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	3 305	4 053	3 595	2 797	3 118	—	4 044	4 053	4 032	2 935	3 002
Persons -----	475	121	62	292	605	—	298	121	177	782	490
Percent below poverty level -----	45.2	33.6	30.5	60.0	31.1	—	31.7	33.6	30.6	38.0	31.2
Persons 18 years and over -----	310	98	37	175	433	—	190	98	92	553	378
Persons 65 years and over -----	41	—	2	39	43	—	8	—	8	76	37
Related children under 18 years -----	163	23	23	117	172	—	106	23	83	229	112
Related children under 6 years -----	47	6	—	41	41	—	17	6	11	71	30
Related children 5 to 17 years -----	135	17	23	95	132	—	89	17	72	178	83
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level -----	512	136	70	306	943	—	352	136	216	1 103	797
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level -----	637	191	97	349	1 321	—	547	191	356	1 411	1 062

Table 101. Poverty Status in 1989 of Asian or Pacific Islander Families and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural					Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989											
Families -----	1 029	305	272	452	552	—	679	305	374	902	462
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	700	218	205	277	402	—	482	218	264	620	349
With related children under 18 years -----	706	213	217	276	338	—	487	213	274	557	293
With related children under 5 years -----	243	56	97	90	110	—	174	56	118	179	95
Householder worked in 1989 -----	963	269	272	422	506	—	640	269	371	829	419
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	652	170	227	255	311	—	458	170	288	505	256
Householder under 65 years with work disability -----	30	8	15	7	7	—	23	8	15	14	7
Householder foreign born -----	943	278	240	425	489	—	619	278	341	813	400
Householder under 25 years -----	23	9	2	12	23	—	23	9	14	23	11
Householder 65 years and over -----	58	14	6	38	21	—	20	14	6	59	21
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	986	282	265	439	526	—	649	282	367	863	436
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	21	7	7	7	19	—	14	7	7	26	19
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	66	28	3	35	45	—	34	28	6	77	42
Married-couple families -----	987	294	272	421	459	—	665	294	371	781	372
With related children under 18 years -----	673	206	217	250	286	—	480	206	274	479	241
With related children under 5 years -----	224	53	97	74	106	—	171	53	118	159	91
Householder worked in 1989 -----	941	265	272	404	436	—	636	265	371	741	349
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	637	166	227	244	290	—	454	166	288	473	235
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	956	278	265	413	457	—	642	278	364	771	370
Householder 65 years and over -----	58	14	6	38	15	—	20	14	6	53	15
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	14	—	7	7	11	—	7	—	7	18	11
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	56	28	3	25	32	—	31	28	3	57	32
Female householder, no husband present -----	33	11	—	22	75	—	14	11	3	94	72
With related children under 18 years -----	24	7	—	17	50	—	7	7	—	67	50
With related children under 5 years -----	10	3	—	7	4	—	3	3	—	11	4
Householder worked in 1989 -----	16	4	—	12	54	—	4	4	—	66	54
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	9	4	—	5	19	—	4	4	—	24	19
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	21	4	—	17	51	—	7	4	3	65	48
Householder 65 years and over -----	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6	6
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	7	7	—	—	8	—	7	7	—	8	8
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	10	—	—	10	12	—	3	—	3	19	9
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined -----	651	184	64	403	229	16	296	184	112	584	181
Nonfamily householder -----	431	99	45	287	156	8	180	99	81	407	120
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	93	29	37	27	23	—	80	29	51	36	9
65 years and over -----	10	8	2	—	23	—	29	8	21	4	4
Persons for whom poverty status is determined -----	4 560	1 293	1 264	2 003	2 593	16	3 125	1 293	1 832	4 028	2 132
Persons 18 years and over -----	3 122	912	735	1 475	1 756	16	2 044	912	1 132	2 834	1 434
Persons 65 years and over -----	125	37	8	80	99	—	80	37	43	144	64
Related children under 18 years -----	1 430	378	524	528	822	—	1 073	378	695	1 179	683
Related children under 6 years -----	441	110	166	165	267	—	322	110	212	386	226
Related children 5 to 17 years -----	1 058	307	378	373	629	—	825	307	518	862	516
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families -----	114	24	15	75	57	—	40	24	16	131	56
Percent below poverty level -----	11.1	7.9	5.5	16.6	10.3	—	5.9	7.9	4.3	14.5	12.1
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	21	—	5	16	49	—	6	—	6	64	48
With related children under 18 years -----	60	20	15	25	39	—	36	20	16	63	38
With related children under 5 years -----	41	11	10	20	6	—	21	11	10	26	6
Householder worked in 1989 -----	82	9	15	58	36	—	25	9	16	93	35
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	16	—	5	11	9	—	5	—	5	20	9
Householder under 65 years with work disability -----	9	8	1	—	—	—	9	8	1	—	—
Householder foreign born -----	104	16	13	75	35	—	29	16	13	110	35
Householder under 25 years -----	17	3	2	12	11	—	5	3	2	23	11
Householder 65 years and over -----	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	9	9
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	105	21	14	70	45	—	36	21	15	114	44
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	4	3	1	—	13	—	4	3	1	13	13
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	13	8	—	5	—	—	8	8	—	5	—
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	4 793	2 937	7 063	4 932	7 249	—	4 598	2 937	7 089	5 921	7 245
Married-couple families -----	94	17	15	62	25	—	33	17	16	86	24
With related children under 18 years -----	49	17	15	17	16	—	33	17	16	32	15
With related children under 5 years -----	35	8	10	17	4	—	18	8	10	21	4
Householder worked in 1989 -----	77	9	15	53	16	—	25	9	16	68	15
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	11	—	5	6	9	—	5	—	5	15	9
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	93	17	14	62	25	—	32	17	15	86	24
Householder 65 years and over -----	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	9	9
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	1	—	1	—	11	—	1	—	1	11	11
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	8	8	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	—
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	4 919	2 225	7 063	5 140	7 487	—	4 583	2 225	7 089	5 795	7 487
Female householder, no husband present -----	17	7	—	10	23	—	7	7	—	33	23
With related children under 18 years -----	8	3	—	5	23	—	3	3	—	28	23
With related children under 5 years -----	3	3	—	—	2	—	3	3	—	2	—
Householder worked in 1989 -----	5	—	—	5	13	—	—	—	—	18	13
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	9	4	—	5	11	—	4	4	—	16	11
Householder 65 years and over -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	3	3	—	—	2	—	3	3	—	2	2
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	3 175	4 664	—	2 132	7 407	—	4 664	4 664	—	5 808	7 407
Unrelated individuals -----	388	122	21	245	142	8	178	122	56	352	107
Percent below poverty level -----	59.6	66.3	32.8	60.8	62.0	50.0	60.1	66.3	50.0	60.3	59.1
Nonfamily householder -----	234	54	16	164	78	—	95	54	41	217	53
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	27	12	8	7	8	—	26	12	14	9	2
65 years and over -----	8	8	—	—	23	—	27	8	19	4	4
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	5 281	5 004	5 689	5 384	4 373	6 451	4 899	5 004	4 671	5 108	4 476
Persons -----	745	195	85	465	322	8	350	195	155	717	260
Percent below poverty level -----	16.3	15.1	6.7	23.2	12.4	50.0	11.2	15.1	8.5	17.8	12.2
Persons 18 years and over -----	640	170	61	409	234	8	282	170	112	592	191
Persons 65 years and over -----	8	8	—	—	32	—	27	8	19	13	13
Related children under 18 years -----	97	22	19	56	73	—	60	22	38	110	54
Related children under 6 years -----	65	9	10	46	11	—	19	9	10	57	11
Related children 5 to 17 years -----	36	17	9	10	69	—	45	17	28	60	50
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level -----	770	209	85	476	427	8	393	209	184	804	336
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level -----	1 312	321	233	758	608	16	668	321	347	1 252	508

Table 102. Poverty Status in 1989 of Hispanic Origin Families and Persons: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area				
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989											
Families -----	648	133	177	338	1 019	7	499	133	366	1 168	823
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	414	61	108	245	750	—	298	61	237	866	614
With related children under 18 years -----	318	88	110	120	516	7	306	88	218	528	401
With related children under 5 years -----	108	39	24	45	216	—	113	39	74	211	166
Householder worked in 1989 -----	524	99	161	264	758	—	395	99	296	887	616
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	362	52	113	197	427	—	258	52	206	531	327
Householder under 65 years with work disability -----	54	23	9	22	108	7	49	23	26	113	91
Householder foreign born -----	147	44	41	62	156	—	120	44	76	183	121
Householder under 25 years -----	36	17	2	17	78	—	19	17	2	95	78
Householder 65 years and over -----	96	18	10	68	90	—	37	18	19	149	81
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	531	106	160	265	684	—	401	106	295	814	542
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	40	8	14	18	124	7	29	8	21	135	117
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	129	33	10	86	150	—	81	33	48	198	112
Married-couple families -----	502	96	133	273	847	7	382	96	286	967	687
With related children under 18 years -----	231	64	73	94	411	7	216	64	152	426	325
With related children under 5 years -----	87	27	22	38	179	—	89	27	62	177	139
Householder worked in 1989 -----	414	69	126	219	664	—	311	69	242	767	541
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	309	40	97	172	400	—	228	40	188	481	302
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	425	82	122	221	572	—	315	82	233	682	454
Householder 65 years and over -----	67	5	7	55	74	—	21	5	16	120	65
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	27	8	8	11	90	7	23	8	15	94	83
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	100	20	7	73	114	—	57	20	37	157	84
Female householder, no husband present -----	106	24	44	38	166	—	104	24	80	168	130
With related children under 18 years -----	76	24	37	15	99	—	90	24	66	85	70
With related children under 5 years -----	21	12	2	7	37	—	24	12	12	34	27
Householder worked in 1989 -----	77	24	35	18	88	—	78	24	54	87	69
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	36	12	16	8	25	—	30	12	18	31	23
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	79	24	38	17	110	—	86	24	62	103	86
Householder 65 years and over -----	16	—	3	13	16	—	3	—	3	29	16
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	13	—	6	7	32	—	6	—	6	39	32
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	16	—	3	13	36	—	11	—	11	41	28
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined -----	749	172	121	456	493	20	408	172	236	834	400
Nonfamily householder -----	506	107	82	317	323	12	258	107	151	571	276
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	195	26	25	144	210	4	97	26	71	308	176
65 years and over -----	140	5	18	117	85	—	50	5	45	175	70
Persons for whom poverty status is determined -----	3 300	763	831	1 706	4 132	71	2 445	763	1 682	4 987	3 354
Persons 18 years and over -----	2 259	507	525	1 227	2 801	50	1 598	507	1 091	3 462	2 272
Persons 65 years and over -----	305	32	36	237	244	—	105	32	73	444	219
Related children under 18 years -----	1 029	250	306	473	1 301	21	834	250	584	1 496	1 059
Related children under 6 years -----	295	62	80	153	372	—	216	62	154	451	298
Related children 5 to 17 years -----	819	214	253	352	987	21	678	214	464	1 128	812
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families -----	66	37	12	17	230	7	74	37	37	222	205
Percent below poverty level -----	10.2	27.8	6.8	5.0	22.6	100.0	14.8	27.8	10.1	19.0	24.9
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	10	8	—	2	127	—	18	8	10	119	117
With related children under 18 years -----	54	29	10	15	132	7	56	29	27	130	115
With related children under 5 years -----	24	13	4	7	76	—	27	13	14	73	66
Householder worked in 1989 -----	35	29	6	—	132	—	51	29	22	116	116
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	11	11	—	—	32	—	19	11	8	24	24
Householder under 65 years with work disability -----	24	16	—	8	42	7	23	16	7	43	35
Householder foreign born -----	12	10	2	—	50	—	20	10	10	42	42
Householder under 25 years -----	9	—	2	7	32	—	2	—	2	39	32
Householder 65 years and over -----	2	—	—	2	14	—	—	—	—	16	14
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	47	23	9	15	103	—	48	23	25	102	87
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	21	8	6	7	90	7	21	8	13	90	83
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	10	—	—	—	16	—	8	—	—	18	16
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	5 023	4 672	6 149	4 992	6 898	12 571	5 966	4 672	7 260	6 851	6 788
Married-couple families -----	47	37	2	8	177	7	54	37	17	170	162
With related children under 18 years -----	39	29	2	8	85	7	38	29	9	86	78
With related children under 5 years -----	15	13	2	—	54	—	15	13	2	54	54
Householder worked in 1989 -----	31	29	2	—	106	—	39	29	10	98	98
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	11	11	—	—	30	—	19	11	8	22	22
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	33	23	2	8	62	—	33	23	10	62	54
Householder 65 years and over -----	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	12	12
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	8	8	—	—	79	7	15	8	7	72	72
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	8	—	—	—	14	—	8	—	—	14	14
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	4 531	4 672	1 981	4 519	6 700	12 571	5 784	4 672	8 205	6 391	6 484
Female householder, no husband present -----	19	—	10	9	49	—	20	—	20	48	39
With related children under 18 years -----	15	—	8	7	43	—	18	—	18	40	33
With related children under 5 years -----	9	—	2	7	22	—	12	—	12	19	12
Householder worked in 1989 -----	4	—	4	—	22	—	12	—	12	14	14
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	14	—	7	7	41	—	15	—	15	40	33
Householder 65 years and over -----	2	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	4	2
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	13	—	6	7	9	—	6	—	6	16	9
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	2	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	4	2
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	6 239	—	6 983	5 413	7 906	—	6 458	—	6 458	7 849	8 412
Unrelated individuals -----	347	81	56	210	219	8	208	81	127	358	170
Percent below poverty level -----	46.3	47.1	46.3	46.1	44.4	40.0	51.0	47.1	53.8	42.9	42.5
Nonfamily householder -----	179	32	24	123	134	—	95	32	63	218	117
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	49	—	16	33	64	—	34	—	34	79	58
65 years and over -----	37	—	10	27	40	—	28	—	28	49	34
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	4 307	4 700	5 354	3 875	3 977	6 451	4 787	4 700	4 842	3 826	3 815
Persons -----	840	242	201	397	1 101	38	613	242	371	1 328	953
Percent below poverty level -----	25.5	31.7	24.2	23.3	26.6	53.5	25.1	31.7	22.1	26.6	28.4
Persons 18 years and over -----	456	129	79	248	671	27	332	129	203	795	569
Persons 65 years and over -----	39	—	10	29	63	—	28	—	28	74	57
Related children under 18 years -----	372	107	122	143	400	11	268	107	161	504	361
Related children under 6 years -----	156	39	16	101	152	—	64	39	25	244	143
Related children 5 to 17 years -----	260	94	109	57	267	11	233	94	139	294	237
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level -----	1 011	270	219	522	1 340	38	697	270	427	1 654	1 154
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level -----	1 470	346	380	744	2 118	61	1 171	346	825	2 417	1 703

Table 103. Poverty Status in 1989 of White, Not of Hispanic Origin Families and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area				Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural	
		Central place	Urban fringe									
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989												
Families -----	166 127	50 351	52 445	63 331	319 528	7 327	178 110	50 351	127 759	307 545	250 934	
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	125 807	36 710	41 655	47 374	265 265	6 694	142 232	36 696	105 529	248 886	206 713	
With related children under 18 years -----	75 469	21 991	24 445	28 976	166 721	2 816	85 204	22 009	63 125	156 839	131 067	
With related children under 5 years -----	27 299	8 139	8 646	10 468	55 764	807	29 860	8 149	21 691	53 118	43 734	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	117 142	34 558	38 472	43 965	219 799	6 163	128 825	34 569	94 218	207 937	169 016	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	80 415	23 810	27 357	29 147	139 357	3 723	90 226	23 833	66 375	129 423	103 921	
Householder under 65 years with work disability -----	15 086	4 598	4 293	6 153	43 444	711	17 069	4 613	12 435	41 535	35 652	
Householder foreign born -----	2 421	874	578	969	1 676	18	1 882	874	999	2 224	1 314	
Householder under 25 years -----	6 034	1 909	1 728	2 393	12 353	113	6 073	1 917	4 157	12 265	10 078	
Householder 65 years and over -----	36 725	11 933	10 461	14 375	55 590	1 844	34 440	11 942	22 483	57 983	44 957	
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	127 532	38 731	41 113	47 513	197 744	4 833	132 292	38 759	93 485	192 895	150 548	
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	13 612	4 561	3 524	5 510	33 637	577	13 868	4 568	9 302	33 382	28 256	
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	50 983	16 273	14 941	19 823	87 168	2 512	49 627	16 270	33 311	88 642	70 594	
Married-couple families -----	132 518	38 807	43 550	50 094	268 130	6 487	147 030	38 830	108 187	253 683	208 991	
With related children under 18 years -----	56 455	15 401	19 256	21 726	137 189	2 483	67 464	15 421	51 990	126 107	106 934	
With related children under 5 years -----	21 136	5 897	7 155	8 052	46 878	671	24 364	5 902	18 457	43 626	36 460	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	97 297	27 934	32 818	36 408	194 606	5 619	110 667	27 938	82 733	181 131	148 989	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	69 500	20 091	24 138	25 164	126 736	3 475	79 964	20 119	59 843	116 181	94 211	
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	103 996	30 815	34 648	38 392	170 479	4 389	111 481	30 826	80 648	162 931	128 879	
Householder 65 years and over -----	29 382	9 522	8 587	11 347	44 165	1 586	27 772	9 525	18 245	45 878	35 597	
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	6 323	1 836	1 859	2 628	20 830	410	7 142	1 839	5 305	20 053	17 624	
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	39 494	12 401	12 001	15 162	68 620	2 136	39 180	12 396	26 746	69 047	55 281	
Female householder, no husband present -----	27 952	9 675	7 299	10 917	38 138	407	25 187	9 708	15 449	40 841	30 840	
With related children under 18 years -----	16 205	5 741	4 301	6 167	22 790	161	14 680	5 747	8 923	24 253	18 577	
With related children under 5 years -----	5 279	2 021	1 264	1 980	6 788	56	4 665	2 026	2 624	7 348	5 517	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	15 864	5 388	4 503	5 948	17 370	219	14 116	5 403	8 680	19 057	13 682	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	8 344	2 928	2 428	2 981	8 188	74	7 606	2 931	4 673	8 903	6 232	
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	19 404	6 633	5 261	7 483	21 043	213	16 927	6 650	10 245	23 055	16 644	
Householder 65 years and over -----	6 094	2 043	1 519	2 498	8 955	184	5 414	2 049	3 360	9 652	7 365	
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	6 510	2 424	1 449	2 615	10 650	65	5 879	2 436	3 443	11 262	8 792	
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	9 160	3 074	2 299	3 756	14 226	204	8 257	3 076	5 176	15 154	11 675	
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined -----	101 287	36 051	22 891	42 426	111 220	1 538	81 608	36 010	45 609	130 906	91 341	
Nonfamily householder -----	84 668	30 321	19 778	34 650	91 395	1 241	68 830	30 280	38 573	107 240	75 081	
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	42 473	13 765	11 605	17 199	66 234	1 096	38 889	13 769	25 141	69 852	54 055	
65 years and over -----	41 061	14 605	9 091	17 431	45 671	674	32 776	14 582	18 201	53 988	37 893	
Persons for whom poverty status is determined -----	584 182	180 355	176 763	227 042	1 100 608	23 346	613 165	180 362	432 754	1 071 607	867 369	
Persons 18 years and over -----	457 639	143 526	136 157	177 934	808 568	18 152	468 723	143 533	325 141	797 466	636 923	
Persons 65 years and over -----	106 622	36 175	27 637	42 920	141 339	3 937	93 986	36 161	57 817	154 115	114 878	
Related children under 18 years -----	125 794	36 618	40 415	48 761	290 610	5 160	143 822	36 618	107 204	272 582	229 234	
Related children under 6 years -----	39 335	11 760	12 722	14 853	82 224	1 225	43 425	11 760	31 665	78 134	64 825	
Related children 5 to 17 years -----	93 187	26 829	30 000	36 358	222 950	4 168	107 987	26 829	81 158	208 150	175 934	
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families -----	20 211	6 599	4 991	8 622	55 841	770	21 207	6 617	14 568	54 832	46 805	
Percent below poverty level -----	12.1	13.1	9.5	13.6	17.5	10.6	11.9	13.1	11.4	17.9	18.7	
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	6 631	1 631	1 972	3 041	33 462	562	9 232	1 634	7 607	30 894	28 082	
With related children under 18 years -----	14 951	4 916	3 657	6 369	39 873	454	15 410	4 921	10 467	39 370	33 455	
With related children under 5 years -----	7 036	2 361	1 558	3 088	16 760	196	6 811	2 366	4 422	16 960	14 108	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	9 625	2 818	2 614	4 181	23 805	443	9 761	2 818	6 921	23 675	19 829	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	2 287	573	642	1 067	5 722	170	2 346	565	1 767	5 663	4 732	
Householder under 65 years with work disability -----	3 999	1 378	838	1 773	14 501	115	4 493	1 393	3 100	14 031	12 313	
Householder foreign born -----	252	89	47	136	164	1	171	69	102	245	126	
Householder under 25 years -----	2 841	961	616	1 272	5 316	49	2 395	957	1 439	5 735	4 550	
Householder 65 years and over -----	2 148	676	513	985	7 121	217	2 497	674	1 823	6 766	5 885	
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	11 443	3 617	2 921	4 888	23 216	284	10 983	3 645	7 322	23 678	19 120	
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	7 562	2 732	1 697	3 132	19 629	164	7 455	2 739	4 716	19 723	16 745	
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	3 670	1 210	917	1 561	12 925	226	4 361	1 208	3 153	12 204	10 757	
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	5 101	5 342	4 796	5 072	5 256	5 142	5 059	5 358	4 928	5 274	5 299	
Married-couple families -----	9 395	2 560	2 559	4 284	36 644	557	11 153	2 562	8 583	34 987	30 981	
With related children under 18 years -----	5 964	1 564	1 580	2 816	24 758	306	7 175	1 572	5 595	23 597	20 994	
With related children under 5 years -----	3 151	789	770	1 581	10 941	120	3 310	789	2 513	10 816	9 352	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	4 993	1 211	1 489	2 286	17 306	348	5 716	1 207	4 501	16 649	14 539	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	1 368	279	408	673	4 588	153	1 571	279	1 284	4 404	3 820	
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	5 021	1 349	1 438	2 229	14 327	192	5 356	1 353	3 995	14 023	11 962	
Householder 65 years and over -----	1 350	381	344	642	4 873	183	1 583	379	1 204	4 648	4 057	
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	2 455	715	580	1 165	10 935	92	2 790	718	2 072	10 629	9 521	
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	1 986	607	542	840	8 734	172	2 677	605	2 072	8 050	7 245	
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	4 636	4 947	4 316	4 631	5 136	4 977	4 711	4 969	4 638	5 138	5 195	
Female householder, no husband present -----	9 775	3 657	2 215	3 882	16 007	138	8 962	3 681	5 267	16 739	13 093	
With related children under 18 years -----	8 271	3 101	1 934	3 225	12 860	88	7 479	3 106	4 359	13 575	10 534	
With related children under 5 years -----	3 592	1 484	742	1 348	4 950	29	3 216	1 489	1 712	5 274	4 020	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	4 164	1 480	1 018	1 653	5 156	56	3 550	1 492	2 044	5 724	4 186	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	825	280	200	348	900	16	696	280	410	1 024	709	
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	5 846	2 076	1 351	2 407	7 824	61	5 122	2 100	3 014	8 520	6 251	
Householder 65 years and over -----	702	256	149	306	1 850	34	785	256	529	1 767	1 500	
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	4 667	1 849	1 001	1 811	7 561	40	4 219	1 861	2 358	7 992	6 253	
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	1 407	496	319	601	3 522	48	1 461	496				

Table 104. Selected Characteristics of White Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area		
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural	
		Central place	Urban fringe									
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS												
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	36 086	11 497	10 575	14 014	52 692	1 660	34 457	11 497	22 960	54 321	41 632	
In households -----	35 699	11 355	10 519	13 825	52 464	1 660	34 225	11 355	22 870	53 938	41 410	
In group quarters -----	387	142	56	189	228	—	232	142	90	383	222	
Nursing homes -----	214	68	50	96	164	—	135	68	67	243	164	
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	64 307	21 308	17 472	25 527	87 540	2 634	58 000	21 308	36 692	93 847	70 680	
In households -----	63 251	21 066	17 376	24 809	86 298	2 634	57 432	21 066	36 366	92 117	69 612	
In group quarters -----	1 056	242	96	718	1 242	—	568	242	326	1 730	1 068	
Nursing homes -----	798	151	88	559	1 063	—	442	151	291	1 419	916	
Persons 75 years and over -----	48 351	16 815	10 991	20 545	59 287	1 322	39 973	16 815	23 158	67 665	48 726	
In households -----	44 022	15 234	10 350	18 438	55 073	1 322	36 820	15 234	21 586	62 275	45 277	
In group quarters -----	4 329	1 581	641	2 107	4 214	—	3 153	1 581	1 572	5 390	3 449	
Nursing homes -----	4 142	1 506	641	1 995	3 987	—	3 072	1 506	1 566	5 057	3 228	
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT												
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	36 086	11 497	10 575	14 014	52 692	1 660	34 457	11 497	22 960	54 321	41 632	
Less than 9th grade -----	4 854	1 448	1 237	2 169	15 770	411	5 534	1 448	4 086	15 090	13 116	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	7 109	2 274	2 118	2 717	12 667	233	7 472	2 274	5 198	12 304	9 834	
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	13 831	4 109	4 340	5 382	16 428	575	12 996	4 109	8 887	17 263	12 462	
Some college or associate degree -----	5 843	1 870	1 785	2 188	4 724	202	4 776	1 870	2 906	5 791	3 752	
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	4 449	1 796	1 095	1 558	3 103	239	3 679	1 796	1 883	3 873	2 468	
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	64 307	21 308	17 472	25 527	87 540	2 634	58 000	21 308	36 692	93 847	70 680	
Less than 9th grade -----	13 135	4 066	3 595	5 474	37 479	1 047	14 737	4 066	10 671	35 877	30 954	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	13 496	4 092	4 069	5 335	18 309	381	12 636	4 092	8 544	19 169	14 423	
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	21 617	7 205	5 969	8 443	20 906	752	18 609	7 205	11 404	23 914	16 326	
Some college or associate degree -----	9 354	3 411	2 475	3 468	6 336	183	7 152	3 411	3 741	8 538	5 229	
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	6 705	2 534	1 364	2 807	4 510	271	4 866	2 534	2 332	6 349	3 748	
Persons 75 years and over -----	48 351	16 815	10 991	20 545	59 287	1 322	39 973	16 815	23 158	67 665	48 726	
Less than 9th grade -----	18 896	5 949	4 878	8 069	34 530	696	17 577	5 949	11 628	35 849	28 498	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	9 052	3 146	2 290	3 616	9 400	171	7 657	3 146	4 511	10 795	7 500	
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	10 399	3 875	2 181	4 343	7 830	199	7 927	3 875	4 052	10 302	6 317	
Some college or associate degree -----	5 186	1 995	901	2 290	4 226	130	3 598	1 995	1 603	5 814	3 642	
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	4 818	1 850	741	2 227	3 301	126	3 214	1 850	1 364	4 905	2 769	
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989												
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years -----	12 916	3 757	4 113	5 046	20 293	675	13 242	3 757	9 485	19 967	15 483	
Less than \$5,000 -----	225	68	79	78	852	2	337	68	269	740	662	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	470	109	181	180	1 840	30	676	109	567	1 634	1 476	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	992	240	307	445	2 861	71	1 083	240	843	2 770	2 353	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	2 888	790	862	1 236	5 529	150	3 099	790	2 309	5 318	4 234	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	2 724	768	873	1 083	3 676	143	2 772	768	2 004	3 628	2 673	
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	2 643	710	965	1 968	2 931	108	2 548	710	1 838	3 026	2 156	
\$50,000 or more -----	2 974	1 072	846	1 056	2 604	171	2 727	1 072	1 655	2 851	1 929	
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	5.0	5.0	5.9	4.2	10.8	2.8	6.5	5.0	7.1	9.8	11.4	
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone -----	6 572	2 366	1 628	2 578	7 878	150	5 681	2 366	3 315	8 769	6 348	
Less than \$5,000 -----	1 438	471	283	684	2 294	35	1 179	471	708	2 553	1 899	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	1 661	547	419	695	2 222	49	1 408	547	861	2 475	1 810	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	1 145	382	278	485	1 365	23	945	382	563	1 565	1 104	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	1 284	501	371	412	1 297	14	1 292	501	791	1 289	941	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	1 497	185	178	134	360	8	405	185	220	452	318	
\$35,000 or more -----	547	280	99	168	340	21	452	280	172	435	276	
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	29.1	26.9	24.8	33.8	38.1	27.3	28.5	26.9	29.7	37.6	39.0	
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years -----	20 538	6 499	6 222	7 817	30 211	1 168	19 457	6 499	12 958	31 292	24 205	
Less than \$5,000 -----	246	71	61	114	883	43	276	71	205	853	743	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	1 135	303	323	509	3 713	132	1 277	303	974	3 571	3 097	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	2 264	632	762	870	5 754	143	2 776	632	2 144	5 242	4 478	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	6 405	1 725	2 213	2 467	10 577	394	6 343	1 725	4 618	10 639	8 468	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	4 625	1 527	1 397	1 701	4 769	197	3 956	1 527	2 429	5 388	3 860	
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	2 991	1 066	711	1 214	2 887	114	2 514	1 066	1 448	3 434	2 253	
\$50,000 or more -----	2 872	1 175	755	942	1 628	145	2 315	1 175	1 140	2 185	1 306	
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	3.9	3.2	3.4	4.8	9.4	10.6	4.6	3.2	5.2	8.8	9.9	
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone -----	18 466	6 516	4 234	7 716	21 299	273	15 110	6 516	8 594	24 655	17 589	
Less than \$5,000 -----	2 900	1 015	622	1 263	5 034	70	2 667	1 015	1 652	5 267	4 128	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	6 705	2 256	1 617	2 832	8 374	99	5 755	2 256	3 499	9 324	6 777	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	3 982	1 490	923	1 569	4 409	37	3 185	1 490	1 695	5 206	3 740	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	3 032	978	724	1 330	2 471	46	2 181	978	1 203	3 322	2 085	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	1 007	368	225	414	608	6	721	368	353	894	507	
\$35,000 or more -----	840	409	123	308	403	15	601	409	192	642	352	
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	22.3	22.8	19.6	23.4	30.7	27.5	24.7	22.8	26.1	28.1	30.1	
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over -----	9 322	3 134	2 410	3 778	14 043	429	8 464	3 134	5 330	14 901	11 469	
Less than \$5,000 -----	159	53	39	67	654	19	253	53	200	560	498	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	1 027	350	216	461	2 818	58	1 073	350	723	2 772	2 353	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	1 877	568	570	739	3 522	81	1 859	568	1 291	3 540	2 880	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	2 934	867	857	1 210	4 025	91	2 615	867	1 748	4 344	3 282	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	1 510	577	358	575	1 570	61	1 241	577	664	1 839	1 297	
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	858	248	204	406	886	61	733	248	485	1 011	645	
\$50,000 or more -----	957	471	166	320	568	58	690	471	219	835	514	
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	6.0	5.7	5.5	6.7	14.5	13.8	8.2	5.7	9.6	12.8	14.6	
Persons 75 years and over living alone -----	21 159	7 434	4 585	9 140	21 871	340	16 299	7 434	8 865	26 731	18 245	
Less than \$5,000 -----	4 093	1 464	836	1 793	5 931	109	3 320	1 464	1 856	6 704	5 049	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	8 848	3 033	1 972	3 843	9 043	95	7 008	3 033	3 975	10 883	7 336	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	3 901	1 295	953	1 653	4 001	22	3 018	1 295	1 723	4 884	3 360	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	2 518	861	552	1 105	2 017	85	1 759	861	898	2 776	1 746	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	930	385	169	376	522	7	632	385	247	820	446	
\$35,000 or more -----	869	396	103	370	357	22	562	396	166	664	308	
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	26.8	28.0	24.5	26.9	35.2	42.6	28.5	28.0	28.9	32.6	35.5	

Table 105. Selected Characteristics of Black Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural					Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS											
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	1 460	584	176	700	1 018	11	867	584	283	1 611	939
In households -----	1 460	584	176	700	992	11	867	584	283	1 585	913
In group quarters -----	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	26	26
Nursing homes -----	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	26	26
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	2 704	976	313	1 415	2 016	10	1 426	976	450	3 294	1 896
In households -----	2 639	948	298	1 393	1 924	10	1 383	948	435	3 180	1 804
In group quarters -----	65	28	15	22	92	—	43	28	15	114	92
Nursing homes -----	52	20	15	17	72	—	35	20	15	89	72
Persons 75 years and over -----	2 468	938	253	1 277	1 621	20	1 354	938	416	2 735	1 484
In households -----	2 348	918	232	1 198	1 529	20	1 313	918	395	2 564	1 392
In group quarters -----	120	20	21	79	92	—	41	20	21	171	92
Nursing homes -----	114	20	21	73	73	—	41	20	21	146	73
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	1 460	584	176	700	1 018	11	867	584	283	1 611	939
Less than 9th grade -----	183	62	8	113	195	1	103	62	41	275	170
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	436	181	22	233	333	4	223	181	42	546	318
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	552	198	89	265	322	6	317	198	119	557	299
Some college or associate degree -----	169	98	29	42	107	—	142	98	44	134	100
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	120	45	28	47	61	—	82	45	37	99	52
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	2 704	976	313	1 415	2 016	10	1 426	976	450	3 294	1 896
Less than 9th grade -----	568	195	56	317	656	4	286	195	91	938	621
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	810	279	77	454	767	1	397	279	118	1 180	726
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	763	327	61	375	425	5	423	327	96	765	398
Some college or associate degree -----	334	99	81	154	76	—	198	99	99	212	67
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	229	76	38	115	92	—	122	76	46	199	84
Persons 75 years and over -----	2 468	938	253	1 277	1 621	20	1 354	938	416	2 735	1 484
Less than 9th grade -----	1 097	368	134	595	857	13	559	368	191	1 395	816
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	566	235	42	289	381	6	327	235	92	620	331
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	340	127	31	182	170	—	186	127	59	324	152
Some college or associate degree -----	161	69	21	71	61	1	94	69	25	128	57
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	304	139	25	140	152	—	188	139	49	268	128
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989											
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years -----	359	166	79	114	224	—	274	166	108	309	208
Less than \$5,000 -----	9	—	—	9	4	—	—	—	—	13	4
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	19	12	—	7	34	—	21	12	9	32	25
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	40	25	9	6	31	—	37	25	12	34	28
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	83	35	17	31	96	—	54	35	19	125	94
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	100	43	25	32	30	—	68	43	25	62	30
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	59	26	18	15	12	—	49	26	23	22	12
\$50,000 or more -----	49	25	10	14	17	—	45	25	20	21	15
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	6.1	3.6	—	14.0	19.2	—	5.5	3.6	8.3	16.2	16.3
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone -----	367	134	33	200	214	6	194	134	60	387	187
Less than \$5,000 -----	123	51	17	55	78	—	75	51	24	126	71
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	120	35	12	73	74	—	50	35	15	144	71
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	55	21	—	34	31	—	24	21	3	62	28
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	51	9	4	38	25	—	27	9	18	49	11
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	13	13	—	—	6	6	13	13	—	6	6
\$35,000 or more -----	5	5	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	44.7	41.8	51.5	45.5	43.9	—	41.2	41.8	40.0	46.0	46.5
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years -----	687	250	106	331	498	5	399	250	149	786	455
Less than \$5,000 -----	24	10	7	7	4	—	17	10	7	11	4
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	121	28	—	93	54	—	39	28	11	136	43
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	103	24	30	49	138	1	56	24	32	185	136
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	221	85	41	95	162	—	140	85	55	243	148
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	81	31	5	45	93	4	46	31	15	128	83
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	111	72	10	29	32	—	88	72	16	55	26
\$50,000 or more -----	26	—	13	13	15	—	13	—	13	28	15
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	16.4	9.6	6.6	24.8	9.8	—	10.5	9.6	12.1	15.3	8.4
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone -----	831	344	64	423	591	—	452	344	108	970	564
Less than \$5,000 -----	252	91	18	143	146	—	116	91	25	282	139
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	331	148	26	157	281	—	207	148	59	405	265
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	165	72	10	83	101	—	86	72	14	180	97
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	62	29	6	27	38	—	35	29	6	65	38
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	21	4	4	13	13	—	8	4	4	26	13
\$35,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	12	12
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	40.4	36.3	28.1	45.6	36.9	—	37.6	36.3	41.7	39.6	35.3
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over -----	312	107	52	153	345	—	209	107	102	448	305
Less than \$5,000 -----	17	—	—	17	4	—	—	—	—	21	4
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	59	30	12	17	63	—	59	30	29	63	46
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	64	5	9	50	80	—	16	5	11	128	78
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	84	23	28	33	121	—	60	23	37	145	112
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	59	30	—	29	53	—	52	30	22	60	41
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	29	19	3	7	22	—	22	19	3	29	22
\$50,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	2
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	20.2	18.7	17.3	22.2	10.4	—	17.7	18.7	16.7	13.8	9.2
Persons 75 years and over living alone -----	1 219	525	93	601	653	11	664	525	139	1 208	607
Less than \$5,000 -----	423	179	40	204	209	—	238	179	59	394	190
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	516	237	25	254	281	11	270	237	33	527	273
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	156	50	5	101	103	—	65	50	15	194	93
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	93	35	21	37	52	—	65	35	30	80	43
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	31	24	2	5	3	—	26	24	2	8	3
\$35,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5	5
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	42.6	39.6	43.0	45.1	40.0	—	40.5	39.6	43.9	42.3	39.5

Table 106. Selected Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural					Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS											
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	35	4	17	14	91	—	41	4	37	85	71
In households -----	35	4	17	14	91	—	41	4	37	85	71
In group quarters -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nursing homes -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	70	9	19	42	73	—	40	9	31	103	61
In households -----	70	9	19	42	73	—	40	9	31	103	61
In group quarters -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nursing homes -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over -----	85	35	11	39	41	—	59	35	24	67	28
In households -----	85	35	11	39	41	—	59	35	24	67	28
In group quarters -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nursing homes -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	35	4	17	14	91	—	41	4	37	85	71
Less than 9th grade -----	19	4	8	7	17	—	12	4	8	24	17
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	7	—	—	7	39	—	20	—	20	26	19
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	7	—	7	—	7	—	7	—	7	7	7
Some college or associate degree -----	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	26	26
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	2	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	2	2	2
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	70	9	19	42	73	—	40	9	31	103	61
Less than 9th grade -----	37	—	19	18	39	—	31	—	31	45	27
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	24	24
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	21	9	—	12	4	—	9	9	—	16	4
Some college or associate degree -----	12	—	—	12	6	—	—	—	—	18	6
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over -----	85	35	11	39	41	—	59	35	24	67	28
Less than 9th grade -----	35	19	—	16	33	—	32	19	13	36	20
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	23	8	—	15	8	—	8	8	—	23	8
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	19	8	11	—	—	—	19	8	11	—	—
Some college or associate degree -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989											
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years -----	23	4	12	7	36	—	27	4	23	32	25
Less than \$5,000 -----	4	4	—	—	8	—	4	4	—	8	8
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	8	8
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	5	—	5	—	2	—	5	—	5	2	2
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	—	—	—	—	16	—	11	—	11	5	5
\$50,000 or more -----	7	—	7	—	7	—	7	—	7	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	17.4	100.0	—	7	2	—	—	—	—	9	2
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone -----	5	—	5	—	10	—	5	—	5	10	10
Less than \$5,000 -----	3	—	3	—	2	—	3	—	3	2	2
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	8	8
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	2	—	2	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—
\$35,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	60.0	—	60.0	—	20.0	—	60.0	—	60.0	20.0	20.0
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years -----	—	—	—	—	25	—	9	—	9	16	16
Less than \$5,000 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	—	—	—	—	16	—	9	—	9	7	7
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	2
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7	7
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	—	—	—	—	28.0	—	—	—	—	43.8	43.8
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone -----	39	9	—	30	26	—	12	9	3	53	23
Less than \$5,000 -----	12	—	—	12	14	—	—	—	—	26	14
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	11	5	—	6	—	—	5	5	—	6	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	9	9
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	12	—	—	12	3	—	3	—	3	12	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	4	4	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	46.2	—	—	60.0	53.8	—	—	—	—	60.4	60.9
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over -----	22	13	—	9	2	—	13	13	—	11	2
Less than \$5,000 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	2
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	8	8	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	9	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	9	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	5	5	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	—	—	—	—	100.0	—	—	—	—	18.2	100.0
Persons 75 years and over living alone -----	25	—	2	23	4	—	2	—	2	27	4
Less than \$5,000 -----	9	—	—	9	4	—	—	—	—	13	4
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	2	—	2	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	14	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	14	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	44.0	—	100.0	39.1	100.0	—	100.0	—	100.0	48.1	100.0

Table 107. Selected Characteristics of Asian or Pacific Islander Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural					Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS											
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	131	32	34	65	103	—	100	32	68	134	69
In households -----	131	32	34	65	103	—	100	32	68	134	69
In group quarters -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nursing homes -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	111	25	6	80	90	—	66	25	41	135	55
In households -----	111	25	6	80	90	—	66	25	41	135	55
In group quarters -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nursing homes -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over -----	14	12	2	—	9	—	14	12	2	9	9
In households -----	14	12	2	—	9	—	14	12	2	9	9
In group quarters -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nursing homes -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	131	32	34	65	103	—	100	32	68	134	69
Less than 9th grade -----	33	14	5	14	19	—	31	14	17	21	7
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	16	4	—	12	3	—	4	4	—	15	3
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	32	9	8	15	41	—	39	9	30	34	19
Some college or associate degree -----	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	45	5	21	19	40	—	26	5	21	59	40
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	111	25	6	80	90	—	66	25	41	135	55
Less than 9th grade -----	21	15	—	6	17	—	15	15	—	23	17
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	21	5	—	16	8	—	5	5	—	24	8
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	5	5	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—
Some college or associate degree -----	7	—	—	7	36	—	21	—	21	22	15
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	57	—	6	51	29	—	20	—	20	66	15
Persons 75 years and over -----	14	12	2	—	9	—	14	12	2	9	9
Less than 9th grade -----	2	—	2	—	7	—	2	—	2	7	7
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	2
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	5	5	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—
Some college or associate degree -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	7	7	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989											
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years -----	23	5	14	4	52	—	31	5	26	44	40
Less than \$5,000 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	—	—	—	—	14	—	12	—	12	2	2
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	2
\$50,000 or more -----	23	5	14	4	36	—	19	5	14	40	36
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone -----	24	9	—	15	—	—	9	9	—	15	—
Less than \$5,000 -----	9	9	—	—	—	—	9	9	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	9	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	9	—
\$35,000 or more -----	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	37.5	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	—	—	—
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years -----	51	7	6	38	15	—	13	7	6	53	15
Less than \$5,000 -----	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	9	9
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	7	7	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	14	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	14	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	8	—	—	8	6	—	—	—	—	14	6
\$50,000 or more -----	22	—	6	16	—	—	6	—	6	16	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	—	—	—	—	60.0	—	—	—	—	17.0	60.0
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone -----	8	8	—	—	21	—	27	8	19	2	2
Less than \$5,000 -----	8	8	—	—	21	—	27	8	19	2	2
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	100.0	100.0	—	—	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over -----	7	7	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—
Less than \$5,000 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	7	7	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over living alone -----	2	—	2	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—
Less than \$5,000 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	2	—	2	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 108. Selected Characteristics of Hispanic Origin Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural					Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS											
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	148	24	17	107	187	—	77	24	53	258	151
In households -----	148	24	17	107	179	—	77	24	53	250	143
In group quarters -----	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	8	8
Nursing homes -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	175	5	22	148	164	—	37	5	32	302	154
In households -----	175	5	22	148	164	—	37	5	32	302	154
In group quarters -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nursing homes -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over -----	141	27	14	100	80	—	68	27	41	153	65
In households -----	130	27	14	89	80	—	68	27	41	142	65
In group quarters -----	11	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	11	—
Nursing homes -----	11	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	11	—
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	148	24	17	107	187	—	77	24	53	258	151
Less than 9th grade -----	17	6	—	11	47	—	6	6	—	58	47
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	23	—	—	23	50	—	19	—	19	54	31
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	63	18	9	36	47	—	37	18	19	73	37
Some college or associate degree -----	37	—	—	37	26	—	7	—	7	56	19
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	8	—	8	—	17	—	8	—	8	17	17
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	175	5	22	148	164	—	37	5	32	302	154
Less than 9th grade -----	28	—	7	21	53	—	15	—	15	66	45
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	65	5	8	52	38	—	13	5	8	90	38
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	75	—	7	68	55	—	7	—	7	123	55
Some college or associate degree -----	7	—	—	7	18	—	2	—	2	23	16
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over -----	141	27	14	100	80	—	68	27	41	153	65
Less than 9th grade -----	51	6	4	41	39	—	29	6	23	61	32
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	41	7	8	26	19	—	23	7	16	37	11
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	33	5	2	26	17	—	7	5	2	43	17
Some college or associate degree -----	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5	5
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	16	9	—	7	—	—	9	9	—	7	—
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989											
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years -----	32	7	8	17	54	—	36	7	29	50	33
Less than \$5,000 -----	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	2
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	3	3
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	6	—	—	6	12	—	10	—	10	8	2
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	6	—	—	6	11	—	11	—	11	6	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	7	7	—	—	14	—	7	7	—	14	14
\$50,000 or more -----	13	—	8	5	12	—	8	—	8	17	12
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	—	—	—	—	3.7	—	—	—	—	4.0	6.1
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone -----	25	6	—	19	50	—	6	6	—	69	50
Less than \$5,000 -----	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	19	19
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	25	6	—	19	11	—	6	6	—	30	11
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	8	8
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	12	12
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	24.0	—	—	31.6	38.0	—	—	—	—	36.2	38.0
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years -----	54	—	7	47	47	—	15	—	15	86	39
Less than \$5,000 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	2
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	16	—	—	16	11	—	8	—	8	19	3
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	8	—	—	8	15	—	—	—	—	23	15
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	17	—	—	17	19	—	—	—	—	36	19
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	7	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	—
\$50,000 or more -----	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	—	—	—	—	4.3	—	—	—	—	2.3	5.1
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone -----	64	5	8	51	40	—	15	5	10	89	38
Less than \$5,000 -----	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	19	19
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	39	—	8	31	10	—	10	—	10	39	8
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	7	—	—	7	8	—	—	—	—	15	8
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	12	5	—	7	—	—	5	5	—	7	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	6	—	—	6	3	—	—	—	—	9	3
\$35,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	12.5	—	—	15.7	67.5	—	—	—	—	39.3	71.1
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over -----	13	5	—	8	27	—	6	5	1	34	26
Less than \$5,000 -----	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7	7
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	3	3
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	13	5	—	8	16	—	5	5	—	24	16
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	—	—	—	—	37.0	—	—	—	—	29.4	38.5
Persons 75 years and over living alone -----	70	—	10	60	38	—	28	—	28	80	32
Less than \$5,000 -----	27	—	8	19	13	—	26	—	26	14	7
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	21	—	2	19	13	—	2	—	2	32	13
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	6	—	—	6	9	—	—	—	—	15	9
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	16	—	—	16	3	—	—	—	—	19	3
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	41.4	—	100.0	31.7	34.2	—	100.0	—	100.0	17.5	21.9

Table 109. Selected Characteristics of White, Not of Hispanic Origin Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area		
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural	
		Central place	Urban fringe									
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS												
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	35 938	11 473	10 558	13 907	52 526	1 660	34 391	11 473	22 918	54 073	41 491	
In households -----	35 551	11 331	10 502	13 718	52 306	1 660	34 159	11 331	22 828	53 698	41 277	
In group quarters -----	387	142	56	189	220	—	232	142	90	375	214	
Nursing homes -----	214	68	50	96	164	—	135	68	67	243	164	
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	64 145	21 303	17 457	25 385	87 386	2 634	57 970	21 303	36 667	93 561	70 536	
In households -----	63 089	21 061	17 361	24 667	86 144	2 634	57 402	21 061	36 341	91 831	69 468	
In group quarters -----	1 056	242	96	718	1 242	—	568	242	326	1 730	1 068	
Nursing homes -----	798	151	88	559	1 063	—	442	151	291	1 419	916	
Persons 75 years and over -----	48 224	16 795	10 979	20 450	59 212	1 322	39 914	16 795	23 119	67 522	48 666	
In households -----	43 901	15 214	10 338	18 349	54 998	1 322	36 761	15 214	21 547	62 138	45 217	
In group quarters -----	4 323	1 581	641	2 101	4 214	—	3 153	1 581	1 572	5 384	3 449	
Nursing homes -----	4 136	1 506	641	1 989	3 987	—	3 072	1 506	1 566	5 051	3 228	
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT												
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	35 938	11 473	10 558	13 907	52 526	1 660	34 391	11 473	22 918	54 073	41 491	
Less than 9th grade -----	4 837	1 442	1 237	2 158	15 723	411	5 528	1 442	4 086	15 032	13 069	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	7 086	2 274	2 118	2 694	12 634	233	7 464	2 274	5 190	12 256	9 809	
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	13 768	4 091	4 331	5 346	16 381	575	12 959	4 091	8 868	17 190	12 425	
Some college or associate degree -----	5 806	1 870	1 785	2 151	4 698	202	4 769	1 870	2 899	5 735	3 733	
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	4 441	1 796	1 087	1 558	3 090	239	3 671	1 796	1 875	3 860	2 455	
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	64 145	21 303	17 457	25 385	87 386	2 634	57 970	21 303	36 667	93 561	70 536	
Less than 9th grade -----	13 120	4 066	3 595	5 459	37 428	1 047	14 729	4 066	10 663	35 819	30 911	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	13 431	4 087	4 061	5 283	18 273	381	12 623	4 087	8 536	19 081	14 387	
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	21 542	7 205	5 962	8 375	20 854	752	18 602	7 205	11 397	23 794	16 274	
Some college or associate degree -----	9 347	3 411	2 475	3 461	6 321	183	7 150	3 411	3 739	8 518	5 216	
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	6 705	2 534	1 364	2 807	4 510	271	4 866	2 534	2 332	6 349	3 748	
Persons 75 years and over -----	48 224	16 795	10 979	20 450	59 212	1 322	39 914	16 795	23 119	67 522	48 666	
Less than 9th grade -----	18 845	5 943	4 874	8 028	34 496	696	17 548	5 943	11 605	35 793	28 471	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	9 018	3 146	2 282	3 590	9 381	171	7 641	3 146	4 495	10 758	7 489	
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	10 373	3 870	2 181	4 322	7 813	199	7 922	3 870	4 052	10 264	6 300	
Some college or associate degree -----	5 186	1 995	901	2 290	4 221	130	3 598	1 995	1 603	5 809	3 637	
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	4 802	1 841	741	2 220	3 301	126	3 205	1 841	1 364	4 898	2 769	
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989												
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years -----	12 707	3 719	4 107	4 839	20 163	668	13 152	3 722	9 411	19 738	15 391	
Less than \$5,000 -----	226	60	79	87	850	2	329	60	269	739	660	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	449	115	174	160	1 846	30	677	115	562	1 624	1 470	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	983	257	307	419	2 824	71	1 094	257	837	2 728	2 322	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	2 821	764	871	1 181	5 515	143	3 049	764	2 285	5 293	4 241	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	2 744	789	888	1 060	3 658	143	2 799	789	1 990	3 608	2 664	
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	2 581	687	950	958	2 878	108	2 500	679	1 824	2 956	2 106	
\$50,000 or more -----	2 903	1 047	838	974	2 592	171	2 704	1 058	1 644	2 790	1 928	
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	5.0	5.0	5.7	4.3	10.9	2.8	6.6	5.0	7.2	9.9	11.5	
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone -----	6 428	2 276	1 615	2 511	7 806	156	5 573	2 290	3 284	8 605	6 288	
Less than \$5,000 -----	1 399	453	297	626	2 281	35	1 175	453	716	2 503	1 894	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	1 611	517	416	686	2 227	49	1 383	525	858	2 426	1 813	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	1 119	356	265	492	1 341	23	909	362	547	1 536	1 083	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	1 273	501	360	407	1 284	14	1 265	501	771	1 274	931	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	494	190	178	126	349	14	410	190	220	441	307	
\$35,000 or more -----	532	259	99	174	324	21	431	259	172	425	260	
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	28.8	26.4	25.8	32.5	38.2	26.3	28.6	26.2	30.1	37.5	39.2	
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years -----	20 196	6 458	6 196	7 591	30 042	1 166	19 357	6 442	12 917	30 959	24 042	
Less than \$5,000 -----	256	75	68	121	879	43	287	75	212	856	739	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	1 120	312	323	508	3 700	132	1 293	302	991	3 539	3 069	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	2 193	589	762	847	5 714	144	2 709	589	2 128	5 209	4 478	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	6 333	1 730	2 216	2 393	10 493	394	6 340	1 724	4 610	10 493	8 381	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	4 527	1 528	1 367	1 638	4 772	201	3 924	1 528	2 396	5 391	3 848	
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	2 926	1 078	695	1 180	2 878	114	2 516	1 078	1 438	3 311	2 229	
\$50,000 or more -----	2 841	1 146	765	904	1 606	138	2 288	1 146	1 142	2 160	1 298	
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	3.9	3.3	3.5	5.1	9.4	10.6	4.6	3.2	5.4	8.8	9.9	
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone -----	18 197	6 434	4 191	7 632	21 320	251	14 949	6 403	8 557	24 623	17 624	
Less than \$5,000 -----	2 984	1 036	618	1 337	5 060	70	2 686	1 024	1 662	5 366	4 150	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	6 582	2 228	1 618	2 748	8 395	87	5 703	2 218	3 496	9 285	6 802	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	3 905	1 460	905	1 578	4 393	27	3 131	1 456	1 675	5 188	3 734	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	2 945	964	702	1 284	2 464	46	2 145	964	1 181	3 287	2 080	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	971	356	225	383	605	6	709	356	353	859	504	
\$35,000 or more -----	810	390	123	302	403	15	575	385	190	638	354	
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	22.9	23.3	19.7	24.4	31.0	29.9	25.1	23.2	26.5	28.6	30.4	
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over -----	9 186	3 064	2 391	3 756	14 123	420	8 415	3 083	5 328	14 919	11 555	
Less than \$5,000 -----	151	45	31	67	642	19	245	53	192	548	486	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	1 023	350	218	455	2 852	58	1 089	350	739	2 780	2 373	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	1 837	535	554	760	3 544	72	1 809	535	1 266	3 573	2 903	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	2 920	848	874	1 196	4 045	91	2 627	864	1 767	4 358	3 312	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	1 486	567	350	592	1 599	61	1 244	567	677	1 852	1 324	
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	860	261	198	401	896	61	740	261	479	1 010	655	
\$50,000 or more -----	909	458	166	285	545	58	661	453	208	798	502	
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	6.1	5.5	5.3	6.8	14.5	14.0	8.2	5.7	9.6	12.8	14.5	
Persons 75 years and over living alone -----	20 991	7 395	4 550	9 047	21 830	351	16 176	7 403	8 769	26 621	18 218	
Less than \$5,000 -----	4 144	1 474	845	1 846	5 954	109	3 332	1 474	1 858	6 796	5 071	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	8 749	3 037	1 952	3 760	9 058	106	6 963	3 039	3 921	10 793	7 341	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	3 829	1 266	920	1 637	3 982	22	2 945	1 272	1 672	4 863	3 348	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	2 490	842	568	1 075	1 990	85	1 754	842	912	2 742	1 737	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	930	386	162	373	502	7	626	386	240	797	426	
\$35,000 or more -----	849	390	103	356	344	22	556	390	166	630	295	
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	27.1	27.9	24.9	27.8	35.3	41.3	28.6	27.9	29.3	33.0	35.6	

Table 110. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition for Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	American Indian	Aleut	All Asian	Chinese	Filipino	Japanese	Asian Indian
AGE							
All persons	3 013	61	7 333	1 188	1 477	721	2 154
Under 3 years	78	10	293	46	41	14	99
3 and 4 years	57	—	263	34	51	14	59
5 to 9 years	197	10	577	68	119	29	181
10 to 14 years	209	9	627	80	125	35	236
15 to 17 years	210	—	477	82	135	5	113
18 and 19 years	110	—	311	24	66	63	60
20 to 24 years	335	6	763	46	128	193	203
25 to 29 years	213	—	443	91	126	20	142
30 to 34 years	338	19	602	166	50	90	144
35 to 39 years	210	—	646	129	80	71	230
40 to 44 years	191	—	647	100	163	31	200
45 to 49 years	187	—	632	120	165	16	194
50 to 54 years	161	—	373	29	76	13	187
55 to 59 years	122	7	230	56	35	41	43
60 to 64 years	126	—	234	63	57	54	30
65 to 74 years	143	—	192	54	48	30	33
75 years and over	126	—	23	—	12	2	—
Median age	31.4	26.3	29.0	33.7	27.9	26.9	29.4
FERTILITY							
Women 15 to 24 years	275	—	789	73	170	137	178
Children ever born	112	—	63	—	36	—	5
Per 1,000 women	407	—	80	—	212	—	28
Women ever married	112	—	84	—	9	8	28
Children ever born	98	—	25	—	4	—	5
Per 1,000 women	875	—	298	—	444	—	179
Women 25 to 34 years	300	25	596	132	134	50	126
Children ever born	530	80	741	134	176	56	141
Per 1,000 women	1 767	3 200	1 243	1 015	1 313	1 120	1 119
Women ever married	285	25	558	114	131	44	122
Children ever born	512	80	735	134	176	50	141
Per 1,000 women	1 796	3 200	1 317	1 175	1 344	1 136	1 156
Women 35 to 44 years	243	—	744	113	186	53	204
Children ever born	604	—	1 434	220	313	42	477
Per 1,000 women	2 486	—	1 927	1 947	1 683	792	2 338
No children	28	—	125	8	55	29	—
1 child	44	—	106	33	23	6	28
2 children	52	—	303	41	47	18	117
3 children	38	—	142	19	48	—	37
4 children	72	—	52	12	13	—	14
5 or more children	9	—	16	—	—	—	8
Women ever married	201	—	677	107	137	40	204
Children ever born	535	—	1 434	220	313	42	477
Per 1,000 women	2 662	—	2 118	2 056	1 994	1 050	2 338
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP							
All persons	3 013	61	7 333	1 188	1 477	721	2 154
In households	2 903	61	7 000	1 176	1 444	574	2 114
Family householder	749	7	1 556	286	342	88	540
Male	520	7	1 399	270	301	76	508
Female	229	—	157	16	41	12	32
Nonfamily householder	330	—	587	157	60	123	160
Male	153	—	316	74	19	49	122
Female	177	—	271	83	41	74	38
Spouse	641	21	1 818	303	400	196	485
Child	946	21	2 526	322	539	99	808
Other relatives	115	12	268	53	67	—	76
Nonrelatives	122	—	245	55	36	68	45
In group quarters	110	—	333	12	33	147	40
Persons per household	2.73	4.57	2.93	2.55	3.12	2.31	3.15
Persons per family	3.34	4.57	3.53	3.25	3.41	3.77	3.67
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN							
Families	749	7	1 556	286	342	88	540
With own children under 18 years	407	7	1 003	177	176	66	384
With own children under 6 years	215	7	410	71	54	29	158
Married-couple families	522	7	1 421	282	289	81	525
With own children under 18 years	263	7	922	173	146	66	384
With own children under 6 years	139	7	366	67	39	29	158
Female householder, no husband present	181	—	108	4	41	7	9
With own children under 18 years	129	—	70	4	28	—	—
With own children under 6 years	67	—	33	4	13	—	—
Subfamilies	13	—	11	—	—	—	11
With own children under 18 years	13	—	3	—	—	—	3
Married-couple subfamilies	5	—	8	—	—	—	8
With own children under 18 years	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mother-child subfamilies	8	—	3	—	—	—	3
Persons under 18 years	751	29	2 237	310	471	97	688
Percent living with two parents	65.4	93.1	89.9	97.1	86.2	94.8	98.8
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS							
Total	53	—	22	—	4	—	5
Male and female	53	—	15	—	4	—	5
Both male	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Both female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS							
Households	1 079	7	2 143	443	402	211	700
With one or more subfamilies	41	—	28	—	16	4	8
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	53	—	100	9	45	—	20
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	9	—	5	—	5	—	—

Table 110. **Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition for Selected Racial Groups: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Korean	Vietnamese	Laotian	Thai	All Pacific Islander	Hawaiian
AGE						
All persons	772	108	51	257	172	92
Under 3 years	46	—	—	—	5	5
3 and 4 years	51	6	—	6	4	—
5 to 9 years	106	2	—	7	8	—
10 to 14 years	68	—	7	31	16	11
15 to 17 years	39	—	12	35	5	5
18 and 19 years	36	—	—	9	37	10
20 to 24 years	47	37	—	31	14	—
25 to 29 years	42	6	9	7	—	—
30 to 34 years	89	2	6	7	19	19
35 to 39 years	41	16	12	17	19	19
40 to 44 years	65	25	—	47	30	23
45 to 49 years	71	—	—	32	6	—
50 to 54 years	28	8	—	28	—	—
55 to 59 years	18	6	—	—	—	—
60 to 64 years	14	—	5	—	—	—
65 to 74 years	11	—	—	—	9	—
75 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median age	24.3	35.3	28.6	31.8	20.8	33.9
FERTILITY						
Women 15 to 24 years	72	15	6	50	24	5
Children ever born	14	—	—	—	—	—
Per 1,000 women	194	—	—	—	—	—
Women ever married	12	—	—	9	—	—
Children ever born	8	—	—	—	—	—
Per 1,000 women	667	—	—	—	—	—
Women 25 to 34 years	111	6	—	7	19	19
Children ever born	131	12	—	—	45	45
Per 1,000 women	1 180	2 000	—	—	2 368	2 368
Women ever married	111	6	—	—	19	19
Children ever born	131	12	—	—	45	45
Per 1,000 women	1 180	2 000	—	—	2 368	2 368
Women 35 to 44 years	80	34	6	39	28	28
Children ever born	155	67	18	70	92	92
Per 1,000 women	1 938	1 971	3 000	1 795	3 286	3 286
No children	7	7	—	11	—	—
1 child	16	—	—	—	—	—
2 children	43	16	—	14	13	13
3 children	3	9	6	14	4	4
4 children	11	2	—	—	6	6
5 or more children	—	—	—	—	5	5
Women ever married	80	34	6	28	28	28
Children ever born	155	67	18	70	92	92
Per 1,000 women	1 938	1 971	3 000	2 500	3 286	3 286
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP						
All persons	772	108	51	257	172	92
In households	739	108	51	250	125	79
Family householder	102	19	15	63	25	16
Male	72	13	15	54	23	14
Female	30	6	—	9	2	2
Nonfamily householder	24	7	—	18	—	—
Male	15	7	—	—	—	—
Female	9	—	—	18	—	—
Spouse	266	34	6	47	26	26
Child	316	26	19	105	30	26
Other relatives	19	6	11	10	24	5
Nonrelatives	12	16	—	7	20	6
In group quarters	33	—	—	7	47	13
Persons per household	2.68	3.12	4.67	3.06	2.76	3.25
Persons per family	3.08	3.89	4.67	3.65	2.76	3.25
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN						
Families	102	19	15	63	25	16
With own children under 18 years	58	11	15	58	16	16
With own children under 6 years	37	4	9	11	8	8
Married-couple families	81	10	15	54	25	16
With own children under 18 years	42	2	15	49	16	16
With own children under 6 years	21	1	9	11	8	8
Female householder, no husband present	21	6	—	9	—	—
With own children under 18 years	16	6	—	9	—	—
With own children under 6 years	16	—	—	—	—	—
Subfamilies	—	—	—	—	—	—
With own children under 18 years	—	—	—	—	—	—
Married-couple subfamilies	—	—	—	—	—	—
With own children under 18 years	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mother-child subfamilies	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons under 18 years	310	8	19	79	38	21
Percent living with two parents	82.9	25.0	100.0	69.6	65.8	100.0
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS						
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male and female	—	—	—	—	—	—
Both male	—	—	—	—	—	—
Both female	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS						
Households	126	26	15	81	25	16
With one or more subfamilies	—	—	—	—	—	—
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	—	—	6	10	—	—
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 111. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability for Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	American Indian	Aleut	All Asian	Chinese	Filipino	Japanese	Asian Indian
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL							
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	810	26	3 154	458	611	373	909
Preprimary school	47	4	172	21	16	24	30
Public school	29	4	68	1	2	—	12
Elementary or high school	586	15	1 546	202	352	61	508
Public school	574	9	1 307	191	289	61	445
College	177	7	1 436	235	243	288	371
Public college	155	7	1 230	223	215	265	295
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	810	26	3 154	458	611	373	909
3 and 4 years	16	—	92	17	2	14	15
5 to 14 years	386	19	1 125	128	230	64	403
15 to 17 years	162	—	458	78	135	5	113
18 and 19 years	63	—	303	24	66	63	60
20 to 24 years	86	—	592	37	88	178	148
25 to 34 years	41	—	340	118	54	19	104
35 years and over	56	7	244	56	36	30	66
Persons 18 to 24 years	445	—	1 074	70	194	256	263
Percent enrolled in college	23.8	—	78.7	87.1	76.8	94.1	72.6
Persons 16 to 19 years	252	—	627	64	170	68	129
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	27.8	—	1.9	6.3	—	—	—
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT							
Persons 18 to 24 years	445	—	1 074	70	194	256	263
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	140	—	228	31	34	54	81
Some college or associate degree	126	—	561	33	95	162	110
Bachelor's degree or higher	7	—	214	6	60	40	47
Persons 25 years and over	1 817	32	4 022	808	812	368	1 203
Less than 5th grade	126	—	84	29	2	6	13
5th to 8th grade	280	—	176	49	47	9	9
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	372	—	194	8	15	33	30
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	581	19	460	84	64	113	32
Some college, no degree	239	—	344	96	42	66	53
Associate degree, occupational program	71	6	80	6	10	31	8
Associate degree, academic program	35	—	91	10	49	8	8
Bachelor's degree	40	—	885	158	185	50	304
Graduate or professional degree	73	7	1 708	368	398	52	746
Females 25 years and over	1 022	25	2 221	424	490	251	526
Less than 5th grade	64	—	65	22	2	—	13
5th to 8th grade	151	—	144	40	38	9	9
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	198	—	175	8	15	31	22
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	351	19	364	56	52	93	25
Some college, no degree	132	—	217	56	42	40	37
Associate degree, occupational program	49	6	67	6	7	21	8
Associate degree, academic program	26	—	72	7	49	—	8
Bachelor's degree	13	—	620	102	142	37	215
Graduate or professional degree	38	—	497	127	143	20	189
Persons 25 years and over	1 817	32	4 022	808	812	368	1 203
Percent less than 5th grade	6.9	—	2.1	3.6	2	1.6	1.1
Percent high school graduate or higher	57.2	100.0	88.7	89.4	92.1	87.0	95.7
Percent some college or higher	25.2	40.6	77.3	79.0	84.2	56.3	93.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	6.2	21.9	64.5	65.1	71.8	27.7	87.3
Males 25 to 34 years	251	—	449	125	42	60	160
Percent high school graduate or higher	65.7	—	96.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	95.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	7.2	—	75.3	84.8	100.0	53.3	90.0
Females 25 to 34 years	300	25	596	132	134	50	126
Percent high school graduate or higher	79.0	100.0	92.8	100.0	94.0	88.0	93.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	3.0	—	55.2	72.0	32.8	52.0	86.5
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH							
Persons 5 years and over	2 878	51	6 777	1 108	1 385	693	1 996
Speak a language other than English	160	26	4 625	945	754	428	1 581
5 to 17 years	27	13	676	131	81	17	334
18 to 64 years	125	13	3 791	760	621	399	1 214
65 to 74 years	6	—	142	54	40	10	33
75 years and over	2	—	16	—	12	2	—
Do not speak English "very well"	69	—	1 653	570	142	311	277
5 to 17 years	20	—	166	36	38	17	49
18 to 64 years	47	—	1 413	494	104	294	201
65 to 74 years	—	—	72	40	—	—	27
75 years and over	2	—	2	—	—	—	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD							
Linguistically isolated households	13	—	383	182	34	71	61
Persons 5 years and over in households	2 768	51	6 444	1 096	1 352	546	1 956
In linguistically isolated households	20	—	793	379	54	118	124
5 to 17 years	7	—	121	36	—	12	31
18 to 64 years	11	—	643	316	54	106	93
65 to 74 years	—	—	27	27	—	—	—
75 years and over	2	—	2	—	—	—	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS							
Persons 16 to 64 years	2 078	32	5 175	864	1 045	585	1 502
With a mobility or self-care limitation	234	—	196	44	31	—	51
With a mobility limitation	152	—	79	6	10	—	18
In labor force	26	—	14	—	2	—	—
With a self-care limitation	138	—	167	38	27	—	43
With a work disability	499	—	171	22	30	27	20
In labor force	167	—	35	7	7	7	2
Prevented from working	303	—	94	15	23	3	8
No work disability	1 579	32	5 004	842	1 015	558	1 482
In labor force	1 033	13	3 096	568	646	248	1 033
Persons 65 to 74 years	143	—	192	54	48	30	33
With a mobility or self-care limitation	31	—	23	23	—	—	—
With a mobility limitation	27	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a self-care limitation	16	—	23	23	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over	126	—	23	—	12	2	—
With a mobility or self-care limitation	57	—	14	—	5	—	—
With a mobility limitation	47	—	12	—	5	—	—
With a self-care limitation	30	—	9	—	—	—	—

Table 111. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability for Selected Racial Groups: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Korean	Vietnamese	Laotian	Thai	All Pacific Islander	Hawaiian
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL						
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	314	37	19	120	73	23
Preprimary school	46	—	—	6	—	—
Public school	24	—	—	—	—	—
Elementary or high school	177	6	19	65	33	16
Public school	156	6	19	56	25	8
College	91	31	—	49	40	7
Public college	73	31	—	38	35	2
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	314	37	19	120	73	23
3 and 4 years	17	—	—	6	—	—
5 to 14 years	151	—	7	38	20	11
15 to 17 years	32	—	12	27	5	5
18 and 19 years	30	—	—	9	32	5
20 to 24 years	26	37	—	22	14	—
25 to 34 years	33	—	—	7	—	—
35 years and over	25	—	—	11	2	2
Persons 18 to 24 years	83	37	—	40	51	10
Percent enrolled in college	56.6	83.8	—	77.5	74.5	50.0
Persons 16 to 19 years	61	—	6	42	42	15
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	—	—	—	19.0	11.9	33.3
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT						
Persons 18 to 24 years	83	37	—	40	51	10
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	6	3	—	2	12	5
Some college or associate degree	48	23	—	22	26	—
Bachelor's degree or higher	16	5	—	7	—	—
Persons 25 years and over	379	63	32	138	83	61
Less than 5th grade	21	—	11	—	—	—
5th to 8th grade	25	—	12	2	—	—
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	53	21	—	18	6	—
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	94	27	—	12	41	41
Some college, no degree	39	—	9	9	21	14
Associate degree, occupational program	—	7	—	18	—	—
Associate degree, academic program	—	1	—	—	9	—
Bachelor's degree	91	7	—	29	6	6
Graduate or professional degree	56	—	—	50	—	—
Females 25 years and over	297	46	11	74	53	47
Less than 5th grade	21	—	5	—	—	—
5th to 8th grade	25	—	6	2	—	—
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	53	20	—	18	6	—
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	89	19	—	2	33	33
Some college, no degree	33	—	—	2	8	8
Associate degree, occupational program	—	7	—	18	—	—
Associate degree, academic program	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bachelor's degree	76	—	—	14	6	6
Graduate or professional degree	—	—	—	18	—	—
Persons 25 years and over	379	63	32	138	83	61
Percent less than 5th grade	5.5	—	34.4	—	—	—
Percent high school graduate or higher	73.9	66.7	28.1	85.5	92.8	100.0
Percent some college or higher	49.1	23.8	28.1	76.8	43.4	32.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	38.8	11.1	—	57.2	7.2	9.8
Males 25 to 34 years	20	2	15	7	—	—
Percent high school graduate or higher	100.0	50.0	60.0	100.0	—	—
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	70.0	—	—	—	—	—
Females 25 to 34 years	111	6	—	7	19	19
Percent high school graduate or higher	81.1	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	100.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	41.4	—	—	—	—	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH						
Persons 5 years and over	675	102	51	251	163	87
Speak a language other than English	367	82	19	144	71	24
5 to 17 years	19	—	19	15	—	—
18 to 64 years	343	82	32	129	71	24
65 to 74 years	5	—	—	—	—	—
75 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—
Do not speak English "very well"	156	41	32	82	25	19
5 to 17 years	4	—	—	9	—	—
18 to 64 years	147	41	32	73	25	19
65 to 74 years	5	—	—	—	—	—
75 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD						
Linguistically isolated households	18	3	—	12	—	—
Persons 5 years and over in households	642	102	51	244	116	74
In linguistically isolated households	57	15	—	44	6	6
5 to 17 years	22	—	—	20	—	—
18 to 64 years	35	15	—	24	6	6
65 to 74 years	—	—	—	—	—	—
75 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS						
Persons 16 to 64 years	476	100	38	211	123	76
With a mobility or self-care limitation	20	7	11	9	6	—
With a mobility limitation	15	7	11	—	6	—
In labor force	5	7	—	—	—	—
With a self-care limitation	15	7	5	9	6	—
With a work disability	11	1	11	10	19	13
In labor force	6	—	—	—	5	5
Prevented from working	—	1	11	10	14	8
No work disability	465	99	27	201	104	63
In labor force	191	82	27	129	47	40
Persons 65 to 74 years	11	—	—	—	9	—
With a mobility or self-care limitation	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a mobility limitation	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a self-care limitation	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a mobility or self-care limitation	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a mobility limitation	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a self-care limitation	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 112. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons for Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	American Indian	Aleut	All Asian	Chinese	Filipino	Japanese	Asian Indian
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP							
All persons	3 013	61	7 333	1 188	1 477	721	2 154
Native	2 975	48	2 602	297	597	194	680
Born in State of residence	1 948	32	971	153	194	38	333
Born in a different State	1 016	16	1 273	144	367	123	337
Northeast	129	—	467	74	166	26	123
Midwest	286	—	273	11	89	14	133
South	443	2	349	40	85	22	55
West	158	14	184	19	27	61	26
Born abroad	11	—	358	—	36	33	10
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents	11	—	358	—	36	33	10
Foreign born	38	13	4 731	891	880	527	1 474
Naturalized citizen	16	—	2 350	338	697	114	747
Not a citizen	22	13	2 381	553	183	413	727
RESIDENCE IN 1985							
Persons 5 years and over	2 878	51	6 777	1 108	1 385	693	1 996
Same house	1 322	39	3 309	442	685	165	1 174
Different house in the United States	1 536	12	2 246	384	579	202	532
Same county	908	—	841	176	244	100	102
Different county	628	12	1 405	208	335	102	430
Same State	241	—	283	19	104	19	65
Different State	387	12	1 122	189	231	83	365
Northeast	74	—	354	96	66	25	94
Midwest	49	—	302	26	101	34	118
South	237	8	353	20	31	20	125
West	27	4	113	47	33	4	28
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere	20	—	1 222	282	121	326	290
PLACE OF WORK							
Workers 16 years and over	944	13	2 986	542	649	225	986
Worked in county of residence	733	13	2 487	496	507	168	811
Worked outside county of residence	211	—	499	46	142	57	175
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK							
Workers 16 years and over	944	13	2 986	542	649	225	986
Car, truck, or van	806	13	2 497	425	592	162	866
Drove alone	559	13	2 100	343	495	115	802
Carpooled	247	—	397	82	97	47	64
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.20	1.00	1.09	1.11	1.09	1.23	1.04
Public transportation	10	—	35	8	4	—	10
Bus or trolley bus	10	—	22	6	—	—	10
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	—	—	6	2	4	—	—
Motorcycle	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bicycle	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked	76	—	358	105	28	53	77
Other means	9	—	37	—	15	10	—
Worked at home	43	—	59	4	10	—	33
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	17.8	15.4	16.1	11.5	20.3	19.7	15.2
INDUSTRY							
Employed persons 16 years and over	945	13	3 029	576	652	225	986
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	18	—	8	—	—	—	—
Mining	20	—	11	—	—	—	11
Construction	90	7	37	13	—	—	24
Manufacturing	163	—	237	65	20	25	85
Nondurable goods	52	—	153	33	20	10	52
Food and kindred products	2	—	5	—	5	—	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	18	—	5	—	2	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	9	—	18	7	—	—	—
Durable goods	111	—	84	32	—	15	33
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Metal industries	38	—	14	—	—	7	7
Machinery and computer equipment	28	—	47	26	—	—	21
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	2	—	19	6	—	8	5
Transportation equipment	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Transportation	20	—	15	—	5	—	10
Communications and other public utilities	12	—	68	1	6	—	38
Wholesale trade	24	—	22	22	—	—	—
Retail trade	202	6	402	139	54	18	37
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	41	—	59	10	8	2	10
Eating and drinking places	70	—	216	107	34	4	11
Banking and credit agencies	16	—	18	12	—	—	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	21	—	38	—	10	—	8
Business and repair services	72	—	75	8	—	8	45
Private households	9	—	5	—	—	5	—
Other personal services	30	—	63	4	—	—	35
Entertainment and recreation services	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	206	—	1 884	304	530	126	643
Hospitals	37	—	540	53	209	7	192
Health services, except hospitals	41	—	711	68	292	16	267
Educational services	86	—	545	172	29	103	161
Public administration	23	—	146	8	27	43	50

Table 112. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons for Selected Racial Groups: 1990—**
Con.

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Korean	Vietnamese	Laotian	Thai	All Pacific Islander	Hawaiian
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP						
All persons	772	108	51	257	172	92
Native	325	20	—	122	160	92
Born in State of residence	77	3	—	29	35	15
Born in a different State	59	2	—	78	108	77
Northeast	—	—	—	63	8	—
Midwest	15	2	—	7	33	19
South	30	—	—	8	—	—
West	14	—	—	—	67	58
Born abroad	189	15	—	15	17	—
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	7	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	—	6	—
Born abroad of American parents	189	15	—	15	4	—
Foreign born	447	88	51	135	12	—
Naturalized citizen	222	77	—	68	12	—
Not a citizen	225	11	51	67	—	—
RESIDENCE IN 1985						
Persons 5 years and over	675	102	51	251	163	87
Same house	331	56	31	143	48	31
Different house in the United States	219	37	20	97	111	56
Same county	50	13	20	65	2	2
Different county	169	24	—	32	109	54
Same State	23	10	—	18	4	—
Different State	146	14	—	14	105	54
Northeast	18	6	—	7	—	—
Midwest	21	—	—	—	5	5
South	107	7	—	7	56	5
West	—	1	—	—	44	44
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere	125	9	—	11	4	—
PLACE OF WORK						
Workers 16 years and over	183	82	21	120	23	23
Worked in county of residence	165	69	21	99	23	23
Worked outside county of residence	18	13	—	21	—	—
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK						
Workers 16 years and over	183	82	21	120	23	23
Car, truck, or van	124	72	21	102	23	23
Drove alone	105	36	9	88	23	23
Carpooled	19	36	12	14	—	—
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.08	1.33	1.40	1.09	1.00	1.00
Public transportation	—	7	—	—	—	—
Bus or trolley bus	—	—	—	—	—	—
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	7	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motorcycle	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bicycle	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked	47	3	—	18	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	12	—	—	—	—	—
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	14.9	21.5	12.9	12.2	12.4	12.4
INDUSTRY						
Employed persons 16 years and over	189	82	21	120	23	23
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	8	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing	22	6	—	10	5	5
Nondurable goods	22	6	—	10	5	5
Food and kindred products	—	—	—	—	—	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	3	—	—	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	11	—	—	—	—	—
Durable goods	—	—	—	—	—	—
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	—	—	—	—	—
Metal industries	—	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery and computer equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—
Communications and other public utilities	—	—	9	11	—	—
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	71	46	12	12	6	6
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	9	13	—	—	—	—
Eating and drinking places	31	15	—	8	6	6
Banking and credit agencies	—	—	—	—	—	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	—	1	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	6	8	—	—	—	—
Private households	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other personal services	13	—	—	9	—	—
Entertainment and recreation services	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	64	14	—	78	6	6
Hospitals	31	—	—	28	6	6
Health services, except hospitals	7	—	—	25	—	—
Educational services	12	5	—	25	—	—
Public administration	5	7	—	—	6	6

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 113. Labor Force Characteristics for Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	American Indian	Aleut	All Asian	Chinese	Filipino	Japanese	Asian Indian
LABOR FORCE STATUS							
Persons 16 years and over	2 404	32	5 412	918	1 110	629	1 535
In labor force	1 225	13	3 196	595	689	258	1 041
Percent of persons 16 years and over	51.0	40.6	59.1	64.8	62.1	41.0	67.8
Armed Forces	6	—	5	—	5	—	—
Civilian labor force	1 219	13	3 191	595	684	258	1 041
Employed	945	13	3 029	576	652	225	986
At work 35 or more hours	649	7	2 124	391	456	150	745
Unemployed	274	—	162	19	32	33	55
Percent of civilian labor force	22.5	—	5.1	3.2	4.7	12.8	5.3
Not in labor force	1 179	19	2 216	323	421	371	494
Institutionalized persons	51	—	17	—	—	12	—
Females 16 years and over	1 274	25	2 939	479	645	388	693
In labor force	546	6	1 348	257	352	130	332
Percent of females 16 years and over	42.9	24.0	45.9	53.7	54.6	33.5	47.9
Armed Forces	—	—	5	—	5	—	—
Civilian labor force	546	6	1 343	257	347	130	332
Employed	400	6	1 247	257	317	107	306
At work 35 or more hours	224	—	742	173	187	66	185
Unemployed	146	—	96	—	30	23	26
Percent of civilian labor force	26.7	—	7.1	—	8.6	17.7	7.8
Not in labor force	728	19	1 591	222	293	258	361
Institutionalized persons	18	—	6	—	—	6	—
Males 16 to 19 years	151	—	300	40	82	19	58
Employed	10	—	77	11	22	12	—
Unemployed	9	—	8	—	2	—	—
Not in labor force	132	—	215	29	58	7	58
Males 20 to 24 years	184	—	372	15	61	105	107
Employed	97	—	157	7	27	22	47
Unemployed	34	—	29	—	—	—	29
Not in labor force	53	—	186	8	34	83	31
Males 25 to 54 years	553	—	1 496	303	224	115	607
Employed	375	—	1 329	249	222	84	571
Unemployed	85	—	23	13	—	10	—
Not in labor force	87	—	144	41	2	21	36
Males 55 to 64 years	145	7	217	54	66	—	56
Employed	63	7	183	38	48	—	56
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	82	—	34	16	18	—	—
Males 65 to 69 years	48	—	63	27	25	—	6
In labor force	—	—	42	20	16	—	6
Not in labor force	48	—	21	7	9	—	—
Did not work in 1989	39	—	21	7	9	—	—
Males 70 years and over	49	—	25	—	7	2	8
In labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	49	—	25	—	7	2	8
Did not work in 1989	49	—	18	—	—	2	8
Females 16 to 19 years	101	—	327	24	88	49	71
Employed	20	—	78	—	—	10	39
Unemployed	18	—	9	—	9	—	—
Not in labor force	63	—	240	24	79	39	32
Females 20 to 24 years	151	—	391	31	67	88	96
Employed	51	—	88	22	11	23	8
Unemployed	17	—	34	—	10	—	15
Not in labor force	83	—	269	9	46	65	73
Females 25 to 54 years	747	25	1 847	332	436	126	490
Employed	281	6	1 016	224	273	65	252
Unemployed	111	—	50	—	11	20	11
Not in labor force	355	19	776	108	147	41	227
Females 55 to 64 years	103	—	247	65	26	95	17
Employed	29	—	50	11	18	9	7
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	74	—	197	54	8	86	10
Females 65 to 69 years	51	—	79	8	8	30	19
In labor force	19	—	3	—	—	3	—
Not in labor force	32	—	76	8	8	27	19
Did not work in 1989	25	—	69	8	8	20	19
Females 70 years and over	121	—	48	19	20	—	—
In labor force	—	—	15	—	15	—	—
Not in labor force	121	—	33	19	5	—	—
Did not work in 1989	121	—	33	19	5	—	—
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES							
Females 16 years and over	1 274	25	2 939	479	645	388	693
With own children under 6 years	242	23	485	74	124	29	144
In labor force	140	6	235	39	80	6	64
With own children 6 to 17 years only	222	2	708	127	150	38	210
In labor force	131	—	413	95	99	21	109
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	111	10	646	85	99	28	221
Both parents in labor force	74	6	306	42	83	—	101
Both at work 35 or more hours	23	—	173	23	75	—	46
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	49	—	49	3	18	—	4
Parent in labor force	34	—	33	3	18	—	—
At work 35 or more hours	—	—	24	1	11	—	—
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	380	17	1 364	216	307	64	459
Both parents in labor force	145	13	794	143	181	46	227
Both at work 35 or more hours	64	—	444	81	101	39	114
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	157	2	145	—	35	—	4
Parent in labor force	67	2	100	—	35	—	4
At work 35 or more hours	9	—	66	—	25	—	4

Table 113. Labor Force Characteristics for Selected Racial Groups: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Korean	Vietnamese	Laotian	Thai	All Pacific Islander	Hawaiian
LABOR FORCE STATUS						
Persons 16 years and over	487	100	38	211	139	76
In labor force	197	82	27	129	52	45
Percent of persons 16 years and over	40.5	82.0	71.1	61.1	37.4	59.2
Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	197	82	27	129	52	45
Employed	189	82	21	120	23	23
At work 35 or more hours	104	58	21	88	17	17
Unemployed	8	—	6	9	29	22
Percent of civilian labor force	4.1	—	22.2	7.0	55.8	48.9
Not in labor force	290	18	11	82	87	31
Institutionalized persons	—	—	—	—	7	—
Females 16 years and over	362	61	11	122	77	52
In labor force	124	44	6	57	41	34
Percent of females 16 years and over	34.3	72.1	54.5	46.7	53.2	65.4
Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	124	44	6	57	41	34
Employed	116	44	6	48	17	17
At work 35 or more hours	48	27	6	31	11	11
Unemployed	8	—	—	9	24	17
Percent of civilian labor force	6.5	—	—	15.8	58.5	50.0
Not in labor force	238	17	5	65	36	18
Institutionalized persons	—	—	—	—	—	—
Males 16 to 19 years	26	—	6	25	18	10
Employed	—	—	—	8	—	—
Unemployed	—	—	6	—	5	5
Not in labor force	26	—	—	17	13	5
Males 20 to 24 years	17	22	—	—	14	—
Employed	10	22	—	—	—	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	7	—	—	—	14	—
Males 25 to 54 years	63	17	21	64	21	14
Employed	49	16	15	64	6	6
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	14	1	6	—	15	8
Males 55 to 64 years	14	—	—	—	—	—
Employed	14	—	—	—	—	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—
Males 65 to 69 years	5	—	—	—	9	—
In labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	5	—	—	—	9	—
Did not work in 1989	5	—	—	—	9	—
Males 70 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—
In labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—
Did not work in 1989	—	—	—	—	—	—
Females 16 to 19 years	35	—	—	17	24	5
Employed	15	—	—	4	—	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	7	—
Not in labor force	20	—	—	13	17	5
Females 20 to 24 years	30	15	—	31	—	—
Employed	—	15	—	9	—	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	9	—	—
Not in labor force	30	—	—	13	—	—
Females 25 to 54 years	273	40	6	74	53	47
Employed	96	29	6	35	17	17
Unemployed	8	—	—	—	17	17
Not in labor force	169	11	—	39	19	13
Females 55 to 64 years	18	6	5	—	—	—
Employed	5	—	—	—	—	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	13	6	5	—	—	—
Females 65 to 69 years	6	—	—	—	—	—
In labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	6	—	—	—	—	—
Did not work in 1989	6	—	—	—	—	—
Females 70 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—
In labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—
Did not work in 1989	—	—	—	—	—	—
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES						
Females 16 years and over	362	61	11	122	77	52
With own children under 6 years	69	6	—	2	11	11
In labor force	24	6	—	2	11	11
With own children 6 to 17 years only	99	19	6	37	17	17
In labor force	50	8	6	10	4	4
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	118	—	—	6	9	5
Both parents in labor force	35	—	—	6	4	—
Both at work 35 or more hours	23	—	—	6	—	—
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	12	6	—	—	4	—
Parent in labor force	—	6	—	—	4	—
At work 35 or more hours	—	6	—	—	4	—
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	139	2	19	49	16	16
Both parents in labor force	75	—	19	27	16	16
Both at work 35 or more hours	53	—	19	10	8	8
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	31	—	—	24	4	—
Parent in labor force	20	—	—	20	4	—
At work 35 or more hours	5	—	—	20	4	—

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 114. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status for Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	American Indian	Aleut	All Asian	Chinese	Filipino	Japanese	Asian Indian
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS							
Married-couple families	522	7	1 421	282	289	81	525
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	351	7	1 287	241	262	66	514
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	156	7	763	141	201	30	273
Wife unemployed	70	—	15	—	—	3	12
Husband unemployed	33	—	30	11	—	10	—
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	10	—	9	—	—	—	—
Wife unemployed	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Husband not in labor force	138	—	104	30	27	5	11
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	3	—	27	23	4	—	—
Wife unemployed	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	181	—	108	4	41	7	9
Employed or in Armed Forces	42	—	71	4	30	4	9
Unemployed	32	—	3	—	3	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS							
Persons 16 to 19 years	252	—	627	64	170	68	129
Enrolled in school	162	—	607	60	170	68	129
Employed	22	—	139	11	22	22	39
Unemployed	2	—	17	—	11	—	—
Not in labor force	138	—	451	49	137	46	90
Not enrolled in school	90	—	20	4	—	—	—
High school graduate	20	—	8	—	—	—	—
Employed	8	—	8	—	—	—	—
Unemployed	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not high school graduate	70	—	12	4	—	—	—
Employed	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Unemployed	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	57	—	4	4	—	—	—
CLASS OF WORKER							
Employed persons 16 years and over	945	13	3 029	576	652	225	986
Private wage and salary workers	732	6	1 778	316	448	95	480
Local government workers	34	—	83	2	6	28	23
State government workers	77	7	612	194	77	77	196
Federal government workers	7	—	124	8	—	25	61
Self-employed workers	87	—	388	43	104	—	212
Unpaid family workers	8	—	44	13	17	—	14
Employed females 16 years and over	400	6	1 247	257	317	107	306
Private wage and salary workers	318	6	871	195	239	61	164
Local government workers	9	—	37	2	6	10	9
State government workers	31	—	213	56	36	18	82
Federal government workers	2	—	18	—	—	18	—
Self-employed workers	38	—	85	4	27	—	37
Unpaid family workers	2	—	23	—	9	—	14
WORK STATUS IN 1989							
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	1 327	13	3 538	643	744	311	1 117
50 to 52 weeks	598	13	1 852	377	434	145	603
48 and 49 weeks	53	—	248	70	73	6	83
40 to 47 weeks	92	—	336	41	59	47	112
27 to 39 weeks	109	—	256	32	25	21	61
14 to 26 weeks	213	—	413	75	79	40	134
1 to 13 weeks	262	—	433	48	74	52	124
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	900	7	2 472	418	554	231	816
40 or more weeks	561	7	1 956	366	442	175	651
50 to 52 weeks	444	7	1 561	292	340	136	529
27 to 39 weeks	68	—	126	19	16	—	44
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	604	6	1 582	288	384	186	385
50 to 52 weeks	273	6	722	176	191	85	155
48 and 49 weeks	26	—	99	38	35	—	23
40 to 47 weeks	41	—	160	2	32	32	43
27 to 39 weeks	63	—	145	25	25	11	29
14 to 26 weeks	111	—	222	29	56	37	68
1 to 13 weeks	90	—	234	18	45	21	67
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	347	—	933	186	242	138	199
40 or more weeks	212	—	682	165	164	94	138
50 to 52 weeks	157	—	539	141	127	76	103
27 to 39 weeks	44	—	87	19	16	—	22
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989							
Families	749	7	1 556	286	342	88	540
No workers	198	—	76	7	16	5	—
1 worker	265	—	578	111	70	42	229
2 workers	245	7	728	147	199	41	261
3 or more workers	41	—	174	21	57	—	50
Married-couple families	522	7	1 421	282	289	81	525
No workers	96	—	36	7	2	5	—
1 worker	177	—	520	107	50	39	221
2 or more workers	249	7	865	168	237	37	304
Husband and wife worked	220	7	819	157	225	37	281
Female householder, no husband present	181	—	108	4	41	7	9
No workers	87	—	35	—	12	—	—
1 worker	66	—	43	4	17	3	2
2 or more workers	28	—	30	—	12	4	7
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE							
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	296	—	90	13	18	26	—
Male	285	—	70	13	18	13	—
May 1975 or later service only	24	—	27	—	6	—	—
September 1980 or later service only	8	—	20	—	6	—	—
Served 2 or more years	8	—	11	—	6	—	—
Vietnam-era service	111	—	31	6	—	13	—
World War II service	92	—	32	7	12	13	—

Table 114. **Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status for Selected Racial Groups: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Korean	Vietnamese	Laotian	Thai	All Pacific Islander	Hawaiian
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS						
Married-couple families -----	81	10	15	54	25	16
Husband employed or in Armed Forces -----	58	9	15	54	8	8
Wife employed or in Armed Forces -----	9	8	15	41	6	6
Wife unemployed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—
Husband unemployed -----	9	—	—	—	—	—
Wife employed or in Armed Forces -----	9	—	—	—	—	—
Wife unemployed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—
Husband not in labor force -----	14	1	—	—	17	8
Wife employed or in Armed Forces -----	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wife unemployed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present -----	21	6	—	9	—	—
Employed or in Armed Forces -----	11	6	—	7	—	—
Unemployed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS						
Persons 16 to 19 years -----	61	—	6	42	42	15
Enrolled in school -----	55	—	6	34	37	10
Employed -----	9	—	—	4	—	—
Unemployed -----	—	—	6	—	7	—
Not in labor force -----	46	—	—	30	30	10
Not enrolled in school -----	6	—	—	8	5	5
High school graduate -----	6	—	—	—	—	—
Employed -----	6	—	—	—	—	—
Unemployed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force -----	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not high school graduate -----	—	—	—	8	5	5
Employed -----	—	—	—	8	—	—
Unemployed -----	—	—	—	—	5	5
Not in labor force -----	—	—	—	—	—	—
CLASS OF WORKER						
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	189	82	21	120	23	23
Private wage and salary workers -----	127	74	12	98	17	17
Local government workers -----	—	—	9	—	6	6
State government workers -----	33	7	—	18	—	—
Federal government workers -----	18	1	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers -----	11	—	—	4	—	—
Unpaid family workers -----	—	—	—	—	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over -----	116	44	6	48	17	17
Private wage and salary workers -----	95	44	6	37	17	17
Local government workers -----	—	—	—	—	—	—
State government workers -----	10	—	—	11	—	—
Federal government workers -----	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers -----	11	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers -----	—	—	—	—	—	—
WORK STATUS IN 1989						
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 -----	234	74	27	142	77	44
50 to 52 weeks -----	98	42	9	75	36	17
48 and 49 weeks -----	—	7	—	—	5	5
40 to 47 weeks -----	15	6	12	7	12	12
27 to 39 weeks -----	49	8	—	26	14	—
14 to 26 weeks -----	11	11	—	15	—	—
1 to 13 weeks -----	61	—	6	19	10	10
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	136	43	27	99	25	18
40 or more weeks -----	91	42	21	80	25	18
50 to 52 weeks -----	78	35	9	73	18	11
27 to 39 weeks -----	18	1	—	19	—	—
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 -----	146	44	6	63	40	28
50 to 52 weeks -----	52	28	—	28	18	6
48 and 49 weeks -----	—	—	—	—	5	5
40 to 47 weeks -----	15	6	6	7	12	12
27 to 39 weeks -----	32	—	—	9	—	—
14 to 26 weeks -----	9	10	—	—	—	—
1 to 13 weeks -----	38	—	—	19	5	5
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	80	21	6	42	7	7
40 or more weeks -----	51	21	6	33	7	7
50 to 52 weeks -----	38	21	—	26	—	—
27 to 39 weeks -----	12	—	—	9	—	—
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989						
Families -----	102	19	15	63	25	16
No workers -----	24	3	—	2	17	8
1 worker -----	73	7	—	9	—	—
2 workers -----	5	—	9	34	2	2
3 or more workers -----	—	9	6	18	6	6
Married-couple families -----	81	10	15	54	25	16
No workers -----	14	—	—	—	17	8
1 worker -----	62	1	—	9	—	—
2 or more workers -----	5	9	15	45	8	8
Husband and wife worked -----	5	9	15	45	8	8
Female householder, no husband present -----	21	6	—	9	—	—
No workers -----	10	—	—	2	—	—
1 worker -----	11	6	—	—	—	—
2 or more workers -----	—	—	—	7	—	—
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE						
Civilian veterans 16 years and over -----	9	—	—	7	15	8
Male -----	9	—	—	—	15	8
May 1975 or later service only -----	9	—	—	7	—	—
September 1980 or later service only -----	9	—	—	—	—	—
Served 2 or more years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vietnam-era service -----	—	—	—	—	15	8
World War II service -----	—	—	—	—	—	—

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 115. Occupation of Employed Persons for Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	American Indian	Aleut	All Asian	Chinese	Filipino	Japanese	Asian Indian
Employed persons 16 years and over	945	13	3 029	576	652	225	986
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	157	7	1 821	339	433	60	748
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	72	—	325	50	73	22	131
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	5	—	—	—	5
Management and related occupations	6	—	60	—	4	6	21
Professional specialty occupations	85	7	1 496	289	360	38	617
Engineers and natural scientists	—	7	287	88	7	12	152
Engineers	—	7	187	66	—	—	107
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	701	37	243	7	329
Health assessment and treating occupations	19	—	143	28	89	—	17
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	50	—	320	136	14	19	96
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	25	—	51	5	—	8	20
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	220	6	601	107	141	64	174
Health technologists and technicians	24	—	92	25	38	—	26
Technologists and technicians, except health	9	—	90	13	25	33	13
Sales occupations	104	6	161	17	24	8	42
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	12	—	46	4	6	8	5
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	15	—	43	13	10	—	8
Other sales occupations	77	6	72	—	8	—	29
Cashiers	50	—	42	—	—	—	13
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	83	—	258	52	54	23	93
Computer equipment operators	7	—	10	10	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	21	—	74	9	14	15	36
Financial records processing occupations	15	—	20	7	4	—	9
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations	181	—	382	105	56	72	35
Private household occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service occupations	6	—	12	—	—	12	—
Police and firefighters	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	175	—	370	105	56	60	35
Food service occupations	77	—	250	96	19	48	11
Cleaning and building service occupations	36	—	59	9	20	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	27	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm operators and managers	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	131	—	110	25	2	20	21
Mechanics and repairers	62	—	10	—	2	2	—
Construction trades	52	—	25	—	—	11	14
Precision production occupations	6	—	75	25	—	7	7
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	229	—	115	—	20	9	8
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	48	—	60	—	14	—	—
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	30	—	3	—	—	—	—
Transportation occupations	72	—	2	—	—	2	—
Motor vehicle operators	72	—	2	—	—	2	—
Material moving equipment operators	32	—	3	—	—	3	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	47	—	47	—	6	4	8
Construction laborers	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	26	—	24	—	—	4	—
Employed females 16 years and over	400	6	1 247	257	317	107	306
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	71	—	575	117	185	53	148
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	24	—	215	46	71	22	53
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Management and related occupations	6	—	21	—	2	6	6
Professional specialty occupations	47	—	360	71	114	31	95
Engineers and natural scientists	—	—	21	9	—	12	—
Engineers	—	—	9	9	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	126	15	45	—	59
Health assessment and treating occupations	19	—	112	28	69	—	6
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	21	—	86	19	—	19	15
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	9	—	32	2	—	8	7
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	153	6	391	76	81	23	135
Health technologists and technicians	12	—	67	21	31	—	12
Technologists and technicians, except health	6	—	22	—	15	—	7
Sales occupations	60	6	119	13	12	8	28
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	—	—	36	—	—	8	5
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	2	—	23	13	10	—	—
Other sales occupations	58	6	60	—	2	—	23
Cashiers	41	—	42	—	—	—	13
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	75	—	183	42	23	15	88
Computer equipment operators	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	21	—	74	9	14	15	36
Financial records processing occupations	15	—	20	7	4	—	9
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations	124	—	213	45	43	27	15
Private household occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service occupations	—	—	5	—	—	5	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	124	—	208	45	43	22	15
Food service occupations	48	—	129	45	15	10	—
Cleaning and building service occupations	24	—	30	—	12	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	16	—	36	19	—	—	—
Mechanics and repairers	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction trades	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production occupations	3	—	36	19	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	36	—	32	—	8	4	8
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	11	—	14	—	2	—	—
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation occupations	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motor vehicle operators	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2	—	18	—	6	4	8
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	—	4	—	—	4	—

Table 115. Occupation of Employed Persons for Selected Racial Groups: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Korean	Vietnamese	Laotian	Thai	All Pacific Islander	Hawaiian
Employed persons 16 years and over	189	82	21	120	23	23
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	70	20	—	72	—	—
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	4	14	—	16	—	—
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—
Management and related occupations	—	14	—	11	—	—
Professional specialty occupations	66	6	—	56	—	—
Engineers and natural scientists	14	6	—	—	—	—
Engineers	6	6	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	27	—	—	29	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	7	—	—	2	—	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	12	—	—	25	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	—	—	—	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	64	16	—	3	6	6
Health technologists and technicians	—	—	—	3	6	6
Technologists and technicians, except health	6	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	42	16	—	—	—	—
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	23	—	—	—	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other sales occupations	19	16	—	—	—	—
Cashiers	13	16	—	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	16	—	—	—	—	—
Computer equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	—	—	—	—	—	—
Financial records processing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations	41	24	—	19	12	12
Private household occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service occupations	—	—	—	—	6	6
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	6	6
Service occupations, except protective and household	41	24	—	19	6	6
Food service occupations	29	16	—	15	6	6
Cleaning and building service occupations	10	8	—	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	11	—	12	7	—	—
Mechanics and repairers	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction trades	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production occupations	11	—	12	7	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3	22	9	19	5	5
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	3	8	—	19	5	5
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	—	1	—	—	—	—
Transportation occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motor vehicle operators	—	—	—	—	—	—
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	13	9	—	—	—
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	13	—	—	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over	116	44	6	48	17	17
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	14	7	—	25	—	—
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	—	7	—	5	—	—
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—
Management and related occupations	—	7	—	—	—	—
Professional specialty occupations	14	—	—	20	—	—
Engineers and natural scientists	—	—	—	—	—	—
Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	7	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	7	—	—	2	—	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	7	—	—	11	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	—	—	—	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	47	16	—	3	6	6
Health technologists and technicians	—	—	—	3	6	6
Technologists and technicians, except health	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	42	16	—	—	—	—
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	23	—	—	—	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other sales occupations	19	16	—	—	—	—
Cashiers	13	16	—	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5	—	—	—	—	—
Computer equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	—	—	—	—	—	—
Financial records processing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations	41	21	—	11	6	6
Private household occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	41	21	—	11	6	6
Food service occupations	29	13	—	7	6	6
Cleaning and building service occupations	10	8	—	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	11	—	6	—	—	—
Mechanics and repairers	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction trades	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production occupations	11	—	6	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3	—	—	9	5	5
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	3	—	—	9	5	5
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motor vehicle operators	—	—	—	—	—	—
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 116. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons for Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	American Indian	Aleut	All Asian	Chinese	Filipino	Japanese	Asian Indian
INCOME IN 1989							
Households	1 079	7	2 143	443	402	211	700
Less than \$5,000	251	—	336	96	47	93	27
\$5,000 to \$9,999	221	—	184	38	11	26	64
\$10,000 to \$14,999	125	—	69	21	5	9	11
\$15,000 to \$24,999	178	—	227	67	42	30	35
\$25,000 to \$34,999	140	—	210	72	21	6	84
\$35,000 to \$49,999	102	7	209	27	16	33	74
\$50,000 to \$74,999	57	—	281	77	43	7	122
\$75,000 to \$99,999	5	—	139	8	50	7	57
\$100,000 or more	—	—	488	37	167	—	226
Median (dollars)	12 754	46 250	37 824	24 958	81 583	6 830	57 710
Mean (dollars)	17 985	46 000	78 546	37 840	102 573	16 845	119 395
Families	749	7	1 556	286	342	88	540
Less than \$5,000	137	—	84	18	15	—	11
\$5,000 to \$9,999	136	—	67	16	2	10	6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	93	—	42	11	5	3	11
\$15,000 to \$24,999	133	—	179	45	34	22	19
\$25,000 to \$34,999	123	—	187	69	18	6	73
\$35,000 to \$49,999	65	7	182	27	19	33	50
\$50,000 to \$74,999	57	—	234	55	35	7	117
\$75,000 to \$99,999	5	—	139	8	50	7	57
\$100,000 or more	—	—	442	37	164	—	196
Median (dollars)	15 386	46 250	52 567	31 210	95 582	35 938	68 377
Mean (dollars)	20 279	46 000	98 340	50 873	117 436	35 718	139 226
Married-couple families	522	7	1 421	282	289	81	525
Less than \$15,000	176	—	129	43	2	13	22
\$15,000 to \$24,999	122	—	157	45	28	19	19
\$25,000 to \$34,999	102	—	165	69	7	2	66
\$35,000 to \$49,999	65	7	175	27	12	33	50
\$50,000 to \$74,999	57	—	227	55	28	7	117
\$75,000 or more	—	—	568	43	212	7	251
Female householder, no husband present	181	—	108	4	41	7	9
Less than \$5,000	92	—	15	2	6	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	50	—	20	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	22	—	11	—	5	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2	—	16	—	6	3	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	10	—	28	—	17	4	7
\$50,000 or more	5	—	18	2	7	—	2
Males 15 years and over, with income	943	7	2 098	385	380	138	784
Median income (dollars)	9 494	40 476	26 893	20 037	69 518	13 864	44 554
Percent year-round full-time workers	30.4	100.0	48.4	37.7	56.1	43.5	54.3
Females 15 years and over, with income	992	19	1 782	340	402	220	404
Median income (dollars)	4 930	2 500—	7 878	9 694	10 682	10 167	7 292
Percent year-round full-time workers	15.8	—	29.8	41.5	31.6	34.5	23.5
Median income (dollars)	17 270	—	20 123	21 875	24 453	16 250	18 672
Per capita income (dollars)	6 511	5 225	23 871	15 272	28 017	8 048	39 861
Persons in households (dollars)	6 589	5 225	24 947	15 420	28 658	9 791	40 601
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	4 472	—	1 259	750	—	1 239	772
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS							
Family type and presence of own children:							
Families (dollars)	15 386	46 250	52 567	31 210	95 582	35 938	68 377
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	15 199	46 250	56 143	29 716	112 166	42 500	75 423
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	11 406	46 250	33 333	26 042	58 161	42 656	60 709
Married-couple families (dollars)	21 333	46 250	56 044	31 210	109 705	37 031	70 405
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	20 938	46 250	59 039	29 716	150 000+	42 500	75 423
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	16 875	—	29 625	26 250	55 223	16 875	40 179
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	5 000—	—	18 571	40 000	28 375	25 313	29 107
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	5 000—	—	14 000	40 000	28 250	—	—
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	5 000—	—	28 214	40 000	28 214	—	—
Workers in family in 1989:							
No workers (dollars)	5 932	—	7 347	5 360	5 000	21 250	—
1 worker (dollars)	13 750	—	39 333	26 458	84 242	16 964	71 011
2 or more workers (dollars)	27 326	46 250	59 200	36 538	104 192	40 938	67 013
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	27 071	46 250	60 329	50 251	109 982	42 188	69 593
Nonfamily households (dollars)	6 768	—	6 168	5 068	5 000—	5 000—	15 938
Male householder (dollars)	7 410	—	9 225	5 568	23 750	5 000—	27 778
Living alone (dollars)	6 017	—	9 840	8 791	23 750	5 000—	9 740
65 years and over (dollars)	7 385	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder (dollars)	6 128	—	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	6 353
Living alone (dollars)	5 944	—	5 000—	6 097	5 000—	5 000—	6 500
65 years and over (dollars)	7 552	—	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	—
INCOME TYPE IN 1989							
Households	1 079	7	2 143	443	402	211	700
With earnings	704	7	1 916	393	385	127	696
Mean earnings (dollars)	21 018	46 000	83 071	38 118	102 925	25 819	113 638
With wage or salary income	643	7	1 802	385	379	127	613
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	21 591	46 000	61 433	33 223	74 115	25 367	73 251
With nonfarm self-employment income	98	—	451	60	121	11	225
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	9 160	—	107 388	36 492	95 111	5 200	151 953
With farm self-employment income	8	—	24	—	7	10	—
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	2 000	—	1 173	—	4 000	15	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	164	—	988	278	125	56	407
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	2 198	—	7 435	5 708	9 100	863	10 359
With Social Security income	306	—	139	38	31	21	12
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	6 082	—	5 195	2 833	5 826	4 173	5 445
With public assistance income	269	—	48	10	11	4	8
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 687	—	1 516	2 646	1 917	2 400	749
With retirement income	135	—	34	6	—	5	2
Mean retirement income (dollars)	4 698	—	10 860	5 081	43 145	14 000	1 200
With other income	194	—	109	10	28	14	7
Mean other income (dollars)	3 924	—	5 970	3 120	3 452	4 274	27 771

Table 116. **Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons for Selected Racial Groups: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Korean	Vietnamese	Laotian	Thai	All Pacific Islander	Hawaiian
INCOME IN 1989						
Households	126	26	15	81	25	16
Less than \$5,000	35	5	—	7	9	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	29	—	—	—	10	10
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6	6	—	11	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	5	—	9	17	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	5	—	6	4	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	6	8	—	11	6	6
\$50,000 to \$74,999	18	—	—	7	—	—
\$75,000 to \$99,999	6	—	—	5	—	—
\$100,000 or more	16	7	—	19	—	—
Median (dollars)	9 715	48 125	17 083	40 341	5 953	8 160
Mean (dollars)	58 641	59 456	21 357	98 226	13 188	18 494
Families	102	19	15	63	25	16
Less than \$5,000	18	5	—	—	9	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	29	—	—	—	10	10
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6	6	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	5	—	9	17	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	5	—	6	4	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	6	8	—	11	6	6
\$50,000 to \$74,999	11	—	—	7	—	—
\$75,000 to \$99,999	6	—	—	5	—	—
\$100,000 or more	16	—	—	19	—	—
Median (dollars)	11 667	11 875	17 083	42 386	5 953	8 160
Mean (dollars)	67 636	24 623	21 357	123 706	13 188	18 494
Married-couple families	81	10	15	54	25	16
Less than \$15,000	37	2	—	—	19	10
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	—	9	15	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	5	—	6	4	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	6	8	—	11	6	6
\$50,000 to \$74,999	11	—	—	7	—	—
\$75,000 or more	22	—	—	17	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	21	6	—	9	—	—
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	16	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	6	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	5	—	—	2	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	7	—	—
Males 15 years and over, with income	86	30	27	85	54	24
Median income (dollars)	27 000	12 500	10 625	16 625	4 722	9 688
Percent year-round full-time workers	46.5	46.7	33.3	55.3	33.3	45.8
Median income (dollars)	81 744	15 313	16 250	32 679	21 000	22 708
Females 15 years and over, with income	177	44	11	58	51	39
Median income (dollars)	5 202	7 188	12 708	9 722	5 781	10 208
Percent year-round full-time workers	21.5	47.7	—	44.8	—	—
Median income (dollars)	8 056	16 406	—	14 318	—	—
Per capita income (dollars)	10 491	16 763	5 921	29 315	14 553	25 713
Persons in households (dollars)	10 922	16 763	5 921	30 130	19 398	29 944
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	824	—	—	200	1 668	—
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS						
Family type and presence of own children:						
Families (dollars)	11 667	11 875	17 083	42 386	5 953	8 160
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	8 582	10 208	17 083	63 592	8 160	8 160
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	7 915	5 000—	16 250	60 502	5 360	5 360
Married-couple families (dollars)	26 750	48 438	17 083	41 818	5 953	8 160
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	9 347	5 000—	17 083	42 386	8 160	8 160
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	5 360	—	16 250	61 359	5 360	5 360
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	6 988	11 250	—	150 000+	—	—
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	7 557	11 250	—	150 000+	—	—
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Workers in family in 1989:						
No workers (dollars)	7 322	5 000—	—	16 250	5 000—	5 360
1 worker (dollars)	11 458	11 042	—	150 000+	—	—
2 or more workers (dollars)	61 359	48 594	17 083	41 591	35 833	35 833
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	61 359	48 594	17 083	40 795	35 833	35 833
Nonfamily households (dollars)	5 000—	150 000+	—	12 955	—	—
Male householder (dollars)	5 000—	150 000+	—	—	—	—
Living alone (dollars)	5 000—	150 000+	—	—	—	—
65 years and over (dollars)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder (dollars)	5 000—	—	—	12 955	—	—
Living alone (dollars)	5 000—	—	—	12 955	—	—
65 years and over (dollars)	—	—	—	—	—	—
INCOME TYPE IN 1989						
Households	126	26	15	81	25	16
With earnings	93	23	15	72	8	8
Mean earnings (dollars)	75 479	62 791	21 062	106 895	28 746	28 746
With wage or salary income	84	23	15	72	8	8
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	83 611	62 791	21 062	105 729	28 746	28 746
With nonfarm self-employment income	15	—	—	4	—	—
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	—250	—	—	21 000	—	—
With farm self-employment income	7	—	—	—	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	1	—	—	—	—	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	29	8	—	42	6	6
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	1 612	10 496	—	4 310	55	55
With Social Security income	19	—	—	—	8	8
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 501	—	—	—	8 200	8 200
With public assistance income	—	1	6	—	9	—
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	—	1 340	736	—	3 757	—
With retirement income	5	—	—	—	—	—
Mean retirement income (dollars)	4 650	—	—	—	—	—
With other income	21	6	—	17	—	—
Mean other income (dollars)	7 461	2 724	—	4 635	—	—

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 117. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons for Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	American Indian	Aleut	All Asian	Chinese	Filipino	Japanese	Asian Indian
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989							
Families	749	7	1 556	286	342	88	540
In owner-occupied housing unit	380	7	1 087	182	257	47	411
With related children under 18 years	440	7	1 028	181	192	70	385
With related children under 5 years	200	7	345	68	42	29	126
Householder worked in 1989	479	7	1 461	279	324	80	526
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	238	7	957	152	213	57	375
Householder under 65 years with work disability	178	—	29	7	21	—	—
Householder foreign born	15	7	1 432	274	314	56	517
Householder under 25 years	75	—	46	—	18	—	9
Householder 65 years and over	76	—	70	27	29	—	6
Householder high school graduate or higher	400	7	1 487	270	332	84	540
With public assistance income in 1989	169	—	31	7	11	4	—
With Social Security income in 1989	164	—	103	32	31	8	12
Married-couple families	522	7	1 421	282	289	81	525
With related children under 18 years	274	7	943	177	162	66	385
With related children under 5 years	127	7	322	64	32	29	126
Householder worked in 1989	384	7	1 369	275	285	76	511
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	205	7	921	152	203	53	366
Householder high school graduate or higher	302	7	1 388	266	289	81	525
Householder 65 years and over	49	—	64	27	23	—	6
With public assistance income in 1989	63	—	16	7	—	—	—
With Social Security income in 1989	99	—	80	32	21	5	12
Female householder, no husband present	181	—	108	4	41	7	9
With related children under 18 years	144	—	74	4	28	4	—
With related children under 5 years	64	—	14	4	10	—	—
Householder worked in 1989	64	—	70	4	29	4	9
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	24	—	28	—	8	4	9
Householder high school graduate or higher	72	—	72	4	31	3	9
Householder 65 years and over	27	—	6	—	6	—	—
With public assistance income in 1989	98	—	15	—	11	4	—
With Social Security income in 1989	42	—	22	—	9	3	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	458	—	832	212	96	191	205
Nonfamily householder	330	—	587	157	60	123	160
In owner-occupied housing unit	133	—	116	40	5	11	31
65 years and over	110	—	33	14	2	15	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	2 909	61	7 000	1 176	1 444	574	2 114
Persons 18 years and over	2 190	32	4 763	866	973	477	1 426
Persons 65 years and over	269	—	215	54	60	32	33
Related children under 18 years	717	29	2 214	310	459	92	688
Related children under 6 years	165	10	695	88	117	28	225
Related children 5 to 17 years	585	19	1 658	230	367	64	530
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL							
Families	267	—	152	27	20	10	22
Percent below poverty level	35.6	—	9.8	9.4	5.8	11.4	4.1
In owner-occupied housing unit	71	—	61	6	17	—	5
With related children under 18 years	187	—	89	18	11	—	13
With related children under 5 years	99	—	39	15	3	—	2
Householder worked in 1989	106	—	116	27	12	10	22
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	27	—	25	6	5	—	5
Householder under 65 years with work disability	93	—	1	—	—	—	—
Householder foreign born	—	—	139	27	12	10	22
Householder under 25 years	51	—	28	—	12	—	9
Householder 65 years and over	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	131	—	131	27	16	10	22
With public assistance income in 1989	126	—	8	—	5	—	—
With Social Security income in 1989	40	—	5	—	—	—	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	6 226	—	5 994	5 976	6 511	788	5 222
Married-couple families	127	—	100	25	—	10	22
With related children under 18 years	67	—	55	16	—	—	13
With related children under 5 years	35	—	31	13	—	—	2
Householder worked in 1989	58	—	91	25	—	10	22
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	21	—	20	6	—	—	5
Householder high school graduate or higher	67	—	99	25	—	10	22
Householder 65 years and over	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
With public assistance income in 1989	36	—	3	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income in 1989	22	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 483	—	6 011	5 814	—	788	5 222
Female householder, no husband present	130	—	40	2	11	—	—
With related children under 18 years	118	—	31	2	11	—	—
With related children under 5 years	64	—	5	2	3	—	—
Householder worked in 1989	46	—	18	2	5	—	—
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	6	—	5	—	5	—	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	54	—	20	2	7	—	—
Householder 65 years and over	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
With public assistance income in 1989	82	—	5	—	5	—	—
With Social Security income in 1989	18	—	5	—	—	—	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	7 283	—	5 608	7 997	6 775	—	—
Unrelated individuals	246	—	482	118	70	154	59
Percent below poverty level	53.7	—	57.9	55.7	72.9	80.6	28.8
Nonfamily householder	157	—	312	81	41	104	46
In owner-occupied housing unit	54	—	35	14	2	—	12
65 years and over	57	—	31	14	2	15	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 122	—	5 030	5 477	4 324	5 590	3 975
Persons	1 049	15	989	196	171	164	129
Percent below poverty level	36.1	24.6	14.1	16.7	11.8	28.6	6.1
Persons 18 years and over	721	13	801	164	135	159	112
Persons 65 years and over	84	—	31	14	2	15	—
Related children under 18 years	326	2	165	32	24	—	17
Related children under 6 years	81	—	71	25	11	—	2
Related children 5 to 17 years	264	2	105	11	20	—	15
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	1 424	15	1 119	216	184	185	148
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	1 915	27	1 822	420	251	284	263

Table 117. **Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons for Selected Racial Groups: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Korean	Vietnamese	Laotian	Thai	All Pacific Islander	Hawaiian
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989						
Families	102	19	15	63	25	16
In owner-occupied housing unit	57	1	6	59	15	6
With related children under 18 years	58	11	15	58	16	16
With related children under 5 years	19	4	9	11	8	8
Householder worked in 1989	78	16	15	61	8	8
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	42	8	9	51	6	6
Householder under 65 years with work disability	—	1	—	—	8	8
Householder foreign born	100	18	15	63	—	—
Householder under 25 years	2	3	—	—	—	—
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	—	—	9	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	86	12	9	63	25	16
With public assistance income in 1989	—	1	6	—	9	—
With Social Security income in 1989	10	—	—	—	8	8
Married-couple families	81	10	15	54	25	16
With related children under 18 years	42	2	15	49	16	16
With related children under 5 years	19	1	9	11	8	8
Householder worked in 1989	67	10	15	54	8	8
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	42	8	9	44	6	6
Householder high school graduate or higher	81	9	9	54	25	16
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	—	—	9	—
With public assistance income in 1989	—	1	6	—	9	—
With Social Security income in 1989	—	—	—	—	8	8
Female householder, no husband present	21	6	—	9	—	—
With related children under 18 years	16	6	—	9	—	—
With related children under 5 years	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder worked in 1989	11	6	—	7	—	—
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	—	—	—	7	—	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	5	—	—	9	—	—
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—
With public assistance income in 1989	—	—	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income in 1989	10	—	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	36	23	—	25	48	19
Nonfamily householder	24	7	—	18	—	—
In owner-occupied housing unit	7	7	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	739	108	51	250	153	92
Persons 18 years and over	429	100	32	171	115	71
Persons 65 years and over	11	—	—	—	9	—
Related children under 18 years	304	8	19	79	38	21
Related children under 6 years	130	6	—	6	13	5
Related children 5 to 17 years	207	2	19	73	29	16
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL						
Families	47	5	—	—	19	10
Percent below poverty level	46.1	26.3	—	—	76.0	62.5
In owner-occupied housing unit	25	1	—	—	9	—
With related children under 18 years	33	5	—	—	10	10
With related children under 5 years	13	4	—	—	8	8
Householder worked in 1989	33	2	—	—	2	2
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	9	—	—	—	—	—
Householder under 65 years with work disability	—	1	—	—	8	8
Householder foreign born	45	4	—	—	—	—
Householder under 25 years	2	3	—	—	—	—
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	—	—	9	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	31	4	—	—	19	10
With public assistance income in 1989	—	1	—	—	9	—
With Social Security income in 1989	5	—	—	—	8	8
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 905	12 202	—	—	2 552	1 484
Married-couple families	31	2	—	—	19	10
With related children under 18 years	22	2	—	—	10	10
With related children under 5 years	13	1	—	—	8	8
Householder worked in 1989	22	2	—	—	2	2
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	9	—	—	—	—	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	31	1	—	—	19	10
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	—	—	9	—
With public assistance income in 1989	—	1	—	—	9	—
With Social Security income in 1989	—	—	—	—	8	8
Mean income deficit (dollars)	7 138	15 534	—	—	2 552	1 484
Female householder, no husband present	16	—	—	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years	11	—	—	—	—	—
With related children under 5 years	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder worked in 1989	11	—	—	—	—	—
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—
With public assistance income in 1989	—	—	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income in 1989	5	—	—	—	—	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 517	—	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	29	16	—	14	48	19
Percent below poverty level	80.6	69.6	—	56.0	100.0	100.0
Nonfamily householder	17	—	—	7	—	—
In owner-occupied housing unit	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 009	5 826	—	4 451	5 118	4 556
Persons	176	43	—	14	78	40
Percent below poverty level	23.8	39.8	—	5.6	51.0	43.5
Persons 18 years and over	116	35	—	14	73	35
Persons 65 years and over	—	—	—	—	9	—
Related children under 18 years	54	8	—	—	5	5
Related children under 6 years	27	6	—	—	5	5
Related children 5 to 17 years	27	2	—	—	—	—
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	196	43	—	35	78	40
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	302	51	51	43	98	45

Table 118. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over for Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	American Indian	Aleut	All Asian	Chinese	Filipino	Japanese	Asian Indian
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS							
Persons 60 to 64 years	126	—	234	63	57	54	30
In households	126	—	234	63	57	54	30
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nursing homes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	143	—	192	54	48	30	33
In households	143	—	192	54	48	30	33
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nursing homes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over	126	—	23	—	12	2	—
In households	126	—	23	—	12	2	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nursing homes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT							
Persons 60 to 64 years	126	—	234	63	57	54	30
Less than 9th grade	36	—	52	28	12	—	7
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	46	—	19	—	—	16	3
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	14	—	73	6	15	38	—
Some college or associate degree	26	—	5	5	—	—	—
Bachelor's degree or higher	4	—	85	24	30	—	20
Persons 65 to 74 years	143	—	192	54	48	30	33
Less than 9th grade	76	—	38	20	9	3	6
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	24	—	29	—	8	—	5
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	25	—	5	—	—	—	—
Some college or associate degree	18	—	34	—	—	20	8
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	—	86	34	31	7	14
Persons 75 years and over	126	—	23	—	12	2	—
Less than 9th grade	68	—	9	—	—	—	—
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	31	—	2	—	—	2	—
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	19	—	5	—	5	—	—
Some college or associate degree	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bachelor's degree or higher	8	—	7	—	7	—	—
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989							
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	59	—	75	24	42	—	4
Less than \$5,000	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	7	—	14	—	12	—	2
\$25,000 to \$34,999	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	7	—	2	—	—	—	2
\$50,000 or more	9	—	59	24	30	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	33.9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	15	—	24	—	—	—	9
Less than \$5,000	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	9	—	—	—	9
\$35,000 or more	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	33.3	—	37.5	—	—	—	—
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	25	—	57	27	16	—	6
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	16	—	7	7	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	7	—	14	6	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	14	14	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	22	—	16	—	6
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	28.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	65	—	29	14	2	13	—
Less than \$5,000	26	—	29	14	2	13	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	49.2	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	24	—	7	—	7	—	—
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	9	—	7	—	7	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	8.3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over living alone	29	—	2	—	—	—	—
Less than \$5,000	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2	—	2	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	51.7	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 118. **Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over for Selected Racial Groups: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Korean	Vietnamese	Laotian	Thai	All Pacific Islander	Hawaiian
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS						
Persons 60 to 64 years	14	—	5	—	—	—
In households	14	—	5	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nursing homes	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	11	—	—	—	9	—
In households	11	—	—	—	9	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nursing homes	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—
In households	—	—	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nursing homes	—	—	—	—	—	—
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT						
Persons 60 to 64 years	14	—	5	—	—	—
Less than 9th grade	—	—	5	—	—	—
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	—	—	—	—	—	—
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	9	—	—	—	—	—
Some college or associate degree	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bachelor's degree or higher	5	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	11	—	—	—	9	—
Less than 9th grade	—	—	—	—	—	—
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	—	—	—	—	—	—
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	5	—	—	—	—	—
Some college or associate degree	6	—	—	—	9	—
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than 9th grade	—	—	—	—	—	—
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	—	—	—	—	—	—
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Some college or associate degree	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	—	—	—	—	—
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989						
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	5	—	—	—	—	—
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	5	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	9	—	—	—	—	—
Less than \$5,000	9	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	100.0	—	—	—	—	—
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	—	—	—	—	9	—
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	—	9	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	—	—	—	100.0	—
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	—	—	—	—	—
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over living alone	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 119. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Hispanic	Dominican (Dominican Republic)	Central American	Honduran
AGE							
All persons	2 545	661	263	4 423	74	349	54
Under 3 years	150	65	6	156	9	14	—
3 and 4 years	91	21	15	32	—	5	—
5 to 9 years	329	53	2	314	—	23	4
10 to 14 years	264	52	7	377	—	31	—
15 to 17 years	162	48	25	273	—	23	6
18 and 19 years	63	49	17	290	—	33	—
20 to 24 years	255	73	54	387	—	55	29
25 to 29 years	225	63	30	283	12	26	—
30 to 34 years	193	63	24	330	21	31	10
35 to 39 years	180	16	11	350	7	38	5
40 to 44 years	194	30	24	392	13	4	—
45 to 49 years	90	33	19	253	—	17	—
50 to 54 years	49	24	10	182	—	16	—
55 to 59 years	88	41	11	159	9	—	—
60 to 64 years	82	20	8	225	—	10	—
65 to 74 years	69	10	—	260	3	15	—
75 years and over	61	—	—	160	—	8	—
Median age	24.0	22.8	25.9	31.5	33.8	24.3	23.8
FERTILITY							
Women 15 to 24 years	177	98	61	443	—	64	—
Children ever born	107	37	6	66	—	—	—
Per 1,000 women	605	378	98	149	—	—	—
Women ever married	56	35	37	79	—	—	—
Children ever born	66	37	6	66	—	—	—
Per 1,000 women	1 179	1 057	162	835	—	—	—
Women 25 to 34 years	169	65	31	354	19	30	—
Children ever born	210	69	50	460	18	29	—
Per 1,000 women	1 243	1 062	1 613	1 299	947	967	—
Women ever married	140	27	20	290	17	24	—
Children ever born	202	42	28	419	18	29	—
Per 1,000 women	1 443	1 556	1 400	1 445	1 059	1 208	—
Women 35 to 44 years	202	13	5	413	6	29	5
Children ever born	388	28	15	791	24	32	10
Per 1,000 women	1 921	2 154	3 000	1 915	4 000	1 103	2 000
No children	36	—	—	87	—	10	—
1 child	45	6	—	43	—	6	—
2 children	73	—	—	144	—	13	5
3 children	10	2	5	107	—	—	—
4 children	25	—	—	23	6	—	—
5 or more children	13	2	—	9	—	—	—
Women ever married	177	13	5	381	6	29	5
Children ever born	376	28	15	785	24	32	10
Per 1,000 women	2 124	2 154	3 000	2 060	4 000	1 103	2 000
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP							
All persons	2 545	661	263	4 423	74	349	54
In households	2 467	554	210	4 156	55	323	40
Family householder	522	106	73	966	16	64	15
Male	414	92	63	776	13	46	15
Female	108	14	10	190	3	18	—
Nonfamily householder	239	41	39	510	14	25	—
Male	128	8	24	221	8	5	—
Female	111	33	15	289	6	20	—
Spouse	393	123	38	933	14	84	5
Child	984	238	42	1 410	11	109	10
Other relatives	175	20	7	160	—	24	10
Nonrelatives	154	26	11	177	—	17	—
In group quarters	78	107	53	267	19	26	14
Persons per household	2.52	2.60	2.71	2.43	2.10	2.69	3.07
Persons per family	3.02	3.11	3.37	3.05	3.06	2.88	3.07
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN							
Families	522	106	73	966	16	64	15
With own children under 18 years	234	68	56	450	13	36	7
With own children under 6 years	112	30	22	200	7	18	7
Married-couple families	411	92	63	783	16	44	15
With own children under 18 years	175	54	46	360	13	26	7
With own children under 6 years	94	30	12	153	13	18	7
Female householder, no husband present	104	14	10	144	—	18	—
With own children under 18 years	59	14	10	78	—	8	—
With own children under 6 years	18	—	10	47	—	—	—
Subfamilies	26	5	—	5	—	—	—
With own children under 18 years	26	5	—	5	—	—	—
Married-couple subfamilies	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
With own children under 18 years	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mother-child subfamilies	14	5	—	5	—	—	—
Persons under 18 years	996	239	55	1 152	9	96	10
Percent living with two parents	47.1	41.8	58.2	75.7	100.0	71.9	—
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS							
Total	19	10	17	38	—	—	—
Male and female	19	10	17	38	—	—	—
Both male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Both female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS							
Households	761	147	112	1 476	30	89	15
With one or more subfamilies	15	2	—	24	—	—	—
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	37	2	—	64	—	12	—
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	15	—	—	15	—	—	—

Table 119. **Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990—Con.**

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Panamanian	Salvadoran	South American	Argentinean	Chilean	Colombian	All other Hispanic origin
AGE							
All persons	56	120	455	57	110	149	3 545
Under 3 years	—	8	—	—	—	—	133
3 and 4 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	27
5 to 9 years	—	10	39	—	14	11	252
10 to 14 years	12	16	29	—	18	6	317
15 to 17 years	—	15	34	—	18	12	216
18 and 19 years	8	19	28	—	9	19	229
20 to 24 years	6	10	37	—	—	27	295
25 to 29 years	15	5	39	—	11	16	206
30 to 34 years	5	—	80	30	7	27	198
35 to 39 years	—	6	50	—	—	5	255
40 to 44 years	2	—	38	11	15	5	337
45 to 49 years	—	17	41	10	14	6	195
50 to 54 years	8	8	19	6	—	7	147
55 to 59 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	150
60 to 64 years	—	—	9	—	—	—	206
65 to 74 years	—	—	12	—	4	8	230
75 years and over	—	6	—	—	—	—	152
Median age	25.7	19.0	31.3	34.7	18.6	24.9	32.5
FERTILITY							
Women 15 to 24 years	14	32	17	—	—	17	362
Children ever born	—	—	—	—	—	—	66
Per 1,000 women	—	—	—	—	—	—	182
Women ever married	—	—	—	—	—	—	79
Children ever born	—	—	—	—	—	—	66
Per 1,000 women	—	—	—	—	—	—	835
Women 25 to 34 years	13	—	71	7	7	37	234
Children ever born	18	—	91	7	14	38	322
Per 1,000 women	1 385	—	1 282	1 000	2 000	1 027	1 376
Women ever married	13	—	61	7	7	27	188
Children ever born	18	—	91	7	14	38	281
Per 1,000 women	1 385	—	1 492	1 000	2 000	1 407	1 495
Women 35 to 44 years	2	6	56	11	5	10	322
Children ever born	4	12	87	22	15	10	648
Per 1,000 women	2 000	2 000	1 554	2 000	3 000	1 000	2 012
No children	—	—	22	—	—	5	55
1 child	—	—	—	—	—	—	37
2 children	2	6	22	11	—	5	109
3 children	—	—	5	—	5	—	102
4 children	—	—	7	—	—	—	10
5 or more children	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
Women ever married	2	6	51	11	5	5	295
Children ever born	4	12	87	22	15	10	642
Per 1,000 women	2 000	2 000	1 706	2 000	3 000	2 000	2 176
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP							
All persons	56	120	455	57	110	149	3 545
In households	50	114	356	40	110	89	3 422
Family householder	15	11	58	10	14	7	828
Male	7	11	49	10	5	7	668
Female	8	—	9	—	9	—	160
Nonfamily householder	8	5	34	—	—	26	437
Male	—	5	16	—	—	8	192
Female	8	—	18	—	—	18	245
Spouse	15	18	110	18	22	15	725
Child	12	67	107	—	50	35	1 183
Other relatives	—	1	18	—	13	—	118
Nonrelatives	—	12	29	12	11	6	131
In group quarters	6	6	99	17	—	60	123
Persons per household	2.22	4.81	3.37	5.00	6.57	2.15	2.35
Persons per family	1.80	5.27	4.50	5.00	6.57	4.29	2.97
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN							
Families	15	11	58	10	14	7	828
With own children under 18 years	8	8	50	10	14	7	351
With own children under 6 years	—	—	18	—	5	—	151
Married-couple families	7	11	58	10	14	7	665
With own children under 18 years	—	8	50	10	14	7	271
With own children under 6 years	—	—	18	—	5	—	104
Female householder, no husband present	8	—	—	—	—	—	126
With own children under 18 years	8	—	—	—	—	—	70
With own children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	47
Subfamilies	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
With own children under 18 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Married-couple subfamilies	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With own children under 18 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mother-child subfamilies	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Persons under 18 years	12	49	102	—	50	29	945
Percent living with two parents	100.0	98.0	60.8	—	100.0	27.6	77.5
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS							
Total	—	—	10	—	—	10	28
Male and female	—	—	10	—	—	10	28
Both male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Both female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS							
Households	23	16	92	10	14	33	1 265
With one or more subfamilies	—	—	—	—	—	—	24
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	—	—	9	—	9	—	43
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	15

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Table 120. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Hispanic	Dominican (Dominican Republic)	Central American	Honduran
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL							
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	909	278	95	1 451	6	159	24
Preprimary school	62	18	—	30	—	—	—
Public school	43	18	—	30	—	—	—
Elementary or high school	682	168	34	971	6	68	10
Public school	655	168	34	864	6	44	10
College	165	92	61	450	—	91	14
Public college	145	67	42	368	—	72	14
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	909	278	95	1 451	6	159	24
3 and 4 years	22	5	—	—	—	—	—
5 to 14 years	533	105	9	614	—	39	4
15 to 17 years	151	48	19	263	—	21	6
18 and 19 years	28	38	11	191	—	33	—
20 to 24 years	88	32	28	161	—	30	14
25 to 34 years	42	34	17	123	—	25	—
35 years and over	45	16	11	99	6	11	—
Persons 18 to 24 years	318	122	71	677	—	88	29
Percent enrolled in college	30.2	44.3	54.9	40.5	—	62.5	48.3
Persons 16 to 19 years	146	90	42	502	—	41	—
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	19.9	12.2	28.6	13.5	—	—	—
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT							
Persons 18 to 24 years	318	122	71	677	—	88	29
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	81	40	7	215	—	20	10
Some college or associate degree	112	38	50	248	—	34	9
Bachelor's degree or higher	22	—	2	34	—	16	—
Persons 25 years and over	1 231	300	137	2 594	65	165	15
Less than 5th grade	50	—	—	78	—	2	—
5th to 8th grade	193	19	—	207	22	17	—
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	245	41	15	418	9	—	—
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	321	74	46	819	13	53	10
Some college, no degree	252	69	44	390	6	25	—
Associate degree, occupational program	37	16	—	105	—	11	5
Associate degree, academic program	10	—	6	57	—	—	—
Bachelor's degree	88	36	5	260	7	27	—
Graduate or professional degree	35	45	21	260	8	30	—
Females 25 years and over	602	163	46	1 423	34	114	5
Less than 5th grade	21	—	—	18	—	2	—
5th to 8th grade	81	11	—	97	12	14	—
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	117	28	6	230	9	—	—
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	148	29	14	526	13	43	—
Some college, no degree	143	36	19	210	—	18	—
Associate degree, occupational program	26	16	—	72	—	11	5
Associate degree, academic program	10	—	—	6	—	—	—
Bachelor's degree	34	14	5	169	—	15	—
Graduate or professional degree	22	29	2	95	—	11	—
Persons 25 years and over	1 231	300	137	2 594	65	165	15
Percent less than 5th grade	4.1	—	—	3.0	—	1.2	—
Percent high school graduate or higher	60.4	80.0	89.1	72.9	52.3	88.5	100.0
Percent some college or higher	34.3	55.3	55.5	41.3	32.3	56.4	33.3
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	10.0	27.0	19.0	20.0	23.1	34.5	—
Males 25 to 34 years	249	61	23	259	14	27	10
Percent high school graduate or higher	56.6	80.3	100.0	74.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	16.9	23.0	—	25.5	57.1	44.4	—
Females 25 to 34 years	169	65	31	354	19	30	—
Percent high school graduate or higher	87.0	83.1	100.0	86.2	68.4	100.0	—
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	16.0	38.5	6.5	27.7	—	56.7	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH							
Persons 5 years and over	2 304	575	242	4 235	65	330	54
Speak a language other than English	517	298	123	1 235	34	224	32
5 to 17 years	83	47	6	213	—	52	10
18 to 64 years	414	251	117	881	34	154	22
65 to 74 years	9	—	—	99	—	15	—
75 years and over	11	—	—	42	—	3	—
Do not speak English "very well"	192	81	40	409	19	87	15
5 to 17 years	43	11	—	59	—	15	6
18 to 64 years	129	70	40	299	19	66	9
65 to 74 years	9	—	—	49	—	6	—
75 years and over	11	—	—	2	—	—	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD							
Linguistically isolated households	18	7	14	51	—	6	—
Persons 5 years and over in households	2 226	468	189	3 968	46	304	40
In linguistically isolated households	25	7	14	142	—	6	—
5 to 17 years	7	—	—	53	—	—	—
18 to 64 years	7	7	14	61	—	—	—
65 to 74 years	—	—	—	26	—	6	—
75 years and over	11	—	—	2	—	—	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS							
Persons 16 to 64 years	1 465	388	210	2 937	43	238	44
With a mobility or self-care limitation	154	12	10	218	—	—	—
With a mobility limitation	66	3	10	112	—	—	—
In labor force	—	—	—	13	—	—	—
With a self-care limitation	101	9	—	165	—	—	—
With a work disability	162	64	10	302	—	12	—
In labor force	53	21	—	70	—	—	—
Prevented from working	109	28	10	207	—	12	—
No work disability	1 303	324	200	2 635	43	226	44
In labor force	867	163	142	1 857	29	122	25
Persons 65 to 74 years	69	10	—	260	3	15	—
With a mobility or self-care limitation	10	8	—	51	—	6	—
With a mobility limitation	—	8	—	34	—	6	—
With a self-care limitation	10	8	—	27	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over	55	—	—	155	—	8	—
With a mobility or self-care limitation	29	—	—	51	—	5	—
With a mobility limitation	28	—	—	47	—	5	—
With a self-care limitation	14	—	—	29	—	5	—

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Table 120. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990—Con.

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Panamanian	Salvadoran	South American	Argentinean	Chilean	Colombian	All other Hispanic origin
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL							
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	22	60	213	6	70	89	1 073
Preprimary school	—	—	8	—	8	—	22
Public school	—	—	8	—	8	—	22
Elementary or high school	—	49	125	—	53	49	772
Public school	—	25	109	—	53	38	705
College	22	11	80	6	9	40	279
Public college	14	—	58	6	9	33	238
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	22	60	213	6	70	89	1 073
3 and 4 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 to 14 years	—	26	68	—	32	17	507
15 to 17 years	—	15	34	—	18	12	208
18 and 19 years	8	19	28	—	9	19	130
20 to 24 years	6	—	25	—	—	15	106
25 to 34 years	8	—	45	6	11	20	53
35 years and over	—	—	13	—	—	6	69
Persons 18 to 24 years	14	29	65	—	9	46	524
Percent enrolled in college	100.0	37.9	60.0	—	100.0	43.5	34.4
Persons 16 to 19 years	8	27	53	—	18	31	408
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	—	—	—	—	—	—	16.7
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT							
Persons 18 to 24 years	14	29	65	—	9	46	524
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	—	10	20	—	9	11	175
Some college or associate degree	8	11	31	—	—	21	183
Bachelor's degree or higher	6	—	—	—	—	—	18
Persons 25 years and over	30	42	288	57	51	74	2 076
Less than 5th grade	—	—	—	—	—	—	76
5th to 8th grade	—	11	—	—	—	—	168
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	—	—	30	—	11	14	379
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	15	9	58	11	4	16	695
Some college, no degree	8	—	44	—	9	21	315
Associate degree, occupational program	—	—	13	6	7	—	81
Associate degree, academic program	—	—	23	17	—	—	34
Bachelor's degree	7	14	77	7	—	16	149
Graduate or professional degree	—	8	43	16	20	7	179
Females 25 years and over	23	26	175	18	25	61	1 100
Less than 5th grade	—	—	—	—	—	—	16
5th to 8th grade	—	8	—	—	—	—	71
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	—	—	14	—	—	14	207
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	15	9	58	11	4	16	412
Some college, no degree	8	—	30	—	9	21	162
Associate degree, occupational program	—	—	7	—	7	—	54
Associate degree, academic program	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Bachelor's degree	—	9	55	7	—	10	99
Graduate or professional degree	—	—	5	—	5	—	79
Persons 25 years and over	30	42	288	57	51	74	2 076
Percent less than 5th grade	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.7
Percent high school graduate or higher	100.0	73.8	89.6	100.0	78.4	81.1	70.0
Percent some college or higher	50.0	52.4	69.4	80.7	70.6	59.5	36.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	23.3	52.4	41.7	40.4	39.2	31.1	15.8
Males 25 to 34 years	7	5	48	23	11	6	170
Percent high school graduate or higher	100.0	100.0	77.1	100.0	—	100.0	68.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	100.0	100.0	41.7	26.1	—	100.0	15.3
Females 25 to 34 years	13	—	71	7	7	37	234
Percent high school graduate or higher	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	81.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	—	—	52.1	100.0	—	27.0	18.8
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH							
Persons 5 years and over	56	112	455	57	110	149	3 385
Speak a language other than English	21	82	348	34	110	107	629
5 to 17 years	—	33	60	—	50	6	101
18 to 64 years	21	46	276	34	56	93	417
65 to 74 years	—	—	12	—	4	8	72
75 years and over	—	3	—	—	—	—	39
Do not speak English "very well"	6	55	161	6	93	45	142
5 to 17 years	—	9	44	—	44	—	—
18 to 64 years	6	46	105	6	45	37	109
65 to 74 years	—	—	12	—	4	8	31
75 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD							
Linguistically isolated households	—	—	22	—	14	8	23
Persons 5 years and over in households	50	106	356	40	110	89	3 262
In linguistically isolated households	—	—	110	—	92	18	26
5 to 17 years	—	—	50	—	50	—	3
18 to 64 years	—	—	48	—	38	10	13
65 to 74 years	—	—	12	—	4	8	8
75 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS							
Persons 16 to 64 years	44	73	308	57	65	78	2 348
With a mobility or self-care limitation	—	—	30	17	—	—	188
With a mobility limitation	—	—	17	17	—	—	95
In labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
With a self-care limitation	—	—	13	—	—	—	152
With a work disability	—	12	23	23	—	—	267
In labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	70
Prevented from working	—	12	23	23	—	—	172
No work disability	44	61	285	34	65	78	2 081
In labor force	20	44	202	34	36	57	1 504
Persons 65 to 74 years	—	—	12	—	4	8	230
With a mobility or self-care limitation	—	—	8	—	—	8	37
With a mobility limitation	—	—	8	—	—	8	20
With a self-care limitation	—	—	—	—	—	—	27
Persons 75 years and over	—	6	—	—	—	—	147
With a mobility or self-care limitation	—	3	—	—	—	—	46
With a mobility limitation	—	3	—	—	—	—	42
With a self-care limitation	—	3	—	—	—	—	24

Table 121. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Hispanic	Dominican (Dominican Republic)	Central American	Honduran
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP							
All persons	2 545	661	263	4 423	74	349	54
Native	2 338	641	193	3 508	31	157	22
Born in State of residence	1 221	136	55	2 497	28	33	5
Born in a different State	1 030	317	138	914	3	75	7
Northeast	63	131	32	209	—	6	—
Midwest	200	97	5	184	—	7	—
South	485	68	93	410	3	62	7
West	282	21	8	111	—	—	—
Born abroad	87	188	—	97	—	49	10
Puerto Rico	—	188	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents	87	—	—	97	—	49	10
Foreign born	207	20	70	915	43	192	32
Naturalized citizen	90	—	44	475	24	87	8
Not a citizen	117	20	26	440	19	105	24
RESIDENCE IN 1985							
Persons 5 years and over	2 304	575	242	4 235	65	330	54
Same house	1 009	167	50	2 602	35	135	5
Different house in the United States	1 173	358	192	1 456	24	122	25
Same county	472	82	34	733	9	57	12
Different county	701	276	158	723	15	65	13
Same State	183	18	28	194	—	6	—
Different State	518	258	130	529	15	59	13
Northeast	37	114	12	128	7	20	—
Midwest	64	31	2	40	8	—	—
South	264	105	105	262	—	33	13
West	153	8	11	99	—	6	—
Puerto Rico	—	44	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere	122	6	—	177	6	73	24
PLACE OF WORK							
Workers 16 years and over	842	181	136	1 775	29	103	25
Worked in county of residence	527	141	98	1 309	23	73	10
Worked outside county of residence	315	40	38	466	6	30	15
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK							
Workers 16 years and over	842	181	136	1 775	29	103	25
Car, truck, or van	736	165	109	1 609	22	94	22
Drove alone	576	141	93	1 360	22	73	22
Carpooled	160	24	16	249	—	21	—
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.15	1.08	1.08	1.09	1.00	1.14	1.00
Public transportation	26	—	—	42	—	—	—
Bus or trolley bus	7	—	—	14	—	—	—
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	12	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Railroad	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	7	—	—	10	—	—	—
Motorcycle	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bicycle	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked	45	11	22	70	7	—	—
Other means	5	—	—	20	—	9	3
Worked at home	28	5	5	34	—	—	—
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	24.0	22.4	16.0	19.1	13.8	14.8	11.6
INDUSTRY							
Employed persons 16 years and over	854	167	136	1 788	29	103	25
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	9	—	2	21	—	—	—
Mining	49	—	—	73	—	2	—
Construction	87	—	26	109	—	5	—
Manufacturing	102	21	—	154	6	—	—
Nondurable goods	54	21	—	32	—	—	—
Food and kindred products	6	—	—	3	—	—	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	2	—	—	8	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Durable goods	48	—	—	122	6	—	—
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	15	—	—	20	—	—	—
Metal industries	2	—	—	8	6	—	—
Machinery and computer equipment	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	6	—	—	15	—	—	—
Transportation equipment	13	—	—	21	—	—	—
Transportation	25	13	6	87	2	16	10
Communications and other public utilities	7	—	—	23	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
Retail trade	205	39	29	420	6	30	15
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	30	11	5	66	—	5	—
Eating and drinking places	88	19	18	158	6	—	—
Banking and credit agencies	9	—	—	14	—	—	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	18	—	10	44	—	—	—
Business and repair services	15	2	8	60	—	—	—
Private households	8	—	4	4	—	—	—
Other personal services	19	8	—	53	—	—	—
Entertainment and recreation services	45	5	—	42	7	—	—
Professional and related services	194	73	26	601	8	44	—
Hospitals	95	14	2	166	8	6	—
Health services, except hospitals	22	10	8	149	—	8	—
Educational services	48	29	5	199	—	21	—
Public administration	62	6	25	73	—	6	—

Table 121. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990—Con.**

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Panamanian	Salvadoran	South American	Argentinean	Chilean	Colombian	All other Hispanic origin
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP							
All persons	56	120	455	57	110	149	3 545
Native	19	72	159	17	32	56	3 161
Born in State of residence	12	1	64	17	—	31	2 372
Born in a different State	—	39	68	—	32	18	768
Northeast	—	6	24	—	4	12	179
Midwest	—	4	24	—	24	—	153
South	—	29	10	—	—	—	335
West	—	—	10	—	4	6	101
Born abroad	7	32	27	—	—	7	21
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents	7	32	27	—	—	7	21
Foreign born	37	48	296	40	78	93	384
Naturalized citizen	16	34	126	28	7	36	238
Not a citizen	21	14	170	12	71	57	146
RESIDENCE IN 1985							
Persons 5 years and over	56	112	455	57	110	149	3 385
Same house	19	94	114	17	14	42	2 318
Different house in the United States	31	12	284	40	76	86	1 026
Same county	16	11	78	16	—	31	589
Different county	15	1	206	24	76	55	437
Same State	—	1	17	17	—	—	171
Different State	15	—	189	7	76	55	266
Northeast	15	—	39	—	—	19	62
Midwest	—	—	7	—	—	7	25
South	—	—	94	7	48	29	135
West	—	—	49	—	28	—	44
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere	6	6	57	—	20	21	41
PLACE OF WORK							
Workers 16 years and over	20	25	202	34	36	57	1 441
Worked in county of residence	15	17	176	34	36	57	1 037
Worked outside county of residence	5	8	26	—	—	—	404
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK							
Workers 16 years and over	20	25	202	34	36	57	1 441
Car, truck, or van	14	25	167	34	36	32	1 326
Drove alone	14	25	143	34	27	17	1 122
Carpooled	—	—	24	—	9	15	204
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.00	1.00	1.08	1.00	1.14	1.31	1.09
Public transportation	—	—	4	—	—	—	38
Bus or trolley bus	—	—	4	—	—	—	10
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
Motorcycle	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bicycle	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked	—	—	25	—	—	25	38
Other means	6	—	6	—	—	—	5
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	34
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	18.5	18.6	17.3	11.9	10.7	13.3	19.8
INDUSTRY							
Employed persons 16 years and over	20	25	202	34	36	57	1 454
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	—	21
Mining	—	—	8	—	—	—	63
Construction	—	—	8	—	—	—	96
Manufacturing	—	—	5	—	—	—	143
Nondurable goods	—	—	—	—	—	—	32
Food and kindred products	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Durable goods	—	—	5	—	—	—	111
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
Metal industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Machinery and computer equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
Transportation equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	21
Transportation	6	—	—	—	—	—	69
Communications and other public utilities	—	—	—	—	—	—	23
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
Retail trade	5	—	43	—	9	5	341
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	5	—	—	—	—	—	61
Eating and drinking places	—	—	20	—	9	5	132
Banking and credit agencies	—	—	—	—	—	—	14
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	—	—	7	7	—	—	37
Business and repair services	—	—	19	—	10	5	41
Private households	—	—	6	—	—	—	4
Other personal services	—	—	6	6	—	—	47
Entertainment and recreation services	—	—	6	—	—	—	29
Professional and related services	9	19	93	21	17	47	456
Hospitals	—	6	20	10	10	—	132
Health services, except hospitals	—	8	41	11	—	22	100
Educational services	—	5	32	—	7	25	146
Public administration	—	6	7	—	—	—	60

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 122. Labor Force Characteristics for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Hispanic	Dominican (Dominican Republic)	Central American	Honduran
LABOR FORCE STATUS							
Persons 16 years and over	1 632	463	233	3 483	65	261	44
In labor force	936	198	142	1 959	29	122	25
Percent of persons 16 years and over	57.4	42.8	60.9	56.2	44.6	46.7	56.8
Armed Forces	7	14	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	929	184	142	1 959	29	122	25
Employed	854	167	136	1 788	29	103	25
At work 35 or more hours	636	124	108	1 257	14	48	10
Unemployed	75	17	6	171	—	19	—
Percent of civilian labor force	8.1	9.2	4.2	8.7	—	15.6	—
Not in labor force	696	265	91	1 524	36	139	19
Institutionalized persons	36	51	23	131	19	—	—
Females 16 years and over	762	259	107	1 843	34	169	5
In labor force	356	87	72	907	8	62	—
Percent of females 16 years and over	46.7	33.6	67.3	49.2	23.5	36.7	—
Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	356	87	72	907	8	62	—
Employed	324	73	66	803	8	51	—
At work 35 or more hours	208	45	56	495	8	11	—
Unemployed	32	14	6	104	—	11	—
Percent of civilian labor force	9.0	16.1	8.3	11.5	—	17.7	—
Not in labor force	406	172	35	936	26	107	5
Institutionalized persons	16	12	12	69	12	—	—
Males 16 to 19 years	100	27	21	257	—	8	—
Employed	32	5	11	78	—	—	—
Unemployed	2	—	—	22	—	8	—
Not in labor force	66	22	10	157	—	—	—
Males 20 to 24 years	141	40	14	212	—	33	29
Employed	82	8	—	142	—	15	15
Unemployed	12	3	—	3	—	—	—
Not in labor force	47	15	14	67	—	18	14
Males 25 to 54 years	494	110	72	839	28	48	10
Employed	362	72	51	638	21	37	10
Unemployed	29	—	—	42	—	—	—
Not in labor force	96	38	21	159	7	11	—
Males 55 to 64 years	86	25	19	180	—	—	—
Employed	52	9	8	119	—	—	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	34	16	11	61	—	—	—
Males 65 to 69 years	11	2	—	70	3	—	—
In labor force	2	—	—	8	—	—	—
Not in labor force	9	2	—	62	3	—	—
Did not work in 1989	9	2	—	52	3	—	—
Males 70 years and over	38	—	—	82	—	3	—
In labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	38	—	—	82	—	3	—
Did not work in 1989	38	—	—	63	—	3	—
Females 16 to 19 years	46	63	21	245	—	33	—
Employed	1	18	—	55	—	6	—
Unemployed	1	12	6	44	—	11	—
Not in labor force	44	33	15	146	—	16	—
Females 20 to 24 years	114	33	40	175	—	22	—
Employed	56	5	26	97	—	22	—
Unemployed	13	2	—	24	—	—	—
Not in labor force	45	26	14	54	—	—	—
Females 25 to 54 years	437	119	46	951	25	84	5
Employed	218	41	40	543	2	23	—
Unemployed	18	—	—	36	—	—	—
Not in labor force	201	78	6	372	23	61	5
Females 55 to 64 years	84	36	—	204	9	10	—
Employed	42	9	—	84	6	—	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	42	27	—	120	3	10	—
Females 65 to 69 years	28	—	—	85	—	—	—
In labor force	7	—	—	24	—	—	—
Not in labor force	21	—	—	61	—	—	—
Did not work in 1989	21	—	—	61	—	—	—
Females 70 years and over	53	8	—	183	—	20	—
In labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	53	8	—	183	—	20	—
Did not work in 1989	53	8	—	168	—	20	—
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES							
Females 16 years and over	762	259	107	1 843	34	169	5
With own children under 6 years	106	36	16	220	2	27	5
In labor force	44	10	10	127	—	11	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only	198	19	5	348	—	43	—
In labor force	115	6	5	204	—	12	—
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	174	36	6	155	9	17	—
Both parents in labor force	61	13	—	87	9	8	—
Both at work 35 or more hours	31	13	—	30	—	8	—
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	127	57	16	85	—	11	—
Parent in labor force	92	12	16	55	—	11	—
At work 35 or more hours	40	—	15	42	—	11	—
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	295	64	26	717	—	52	—
Both parents in labor force	162	34	17	411	—	—	—
Both at work 35 or more hours	90	22	—	223	—	—	—
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	315	62	1	125	—	—	—
Parent in labor force	212	37	1	119	—	—	—
At work 35 or more hours	73	14	—	63	—	—	—

Table 122. Labor Force Characteristics for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990—Con.

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Panamanian	Salvadoran	South American	Argentinean	Chilean	Colombian	All other Hispanic origin
LABOR FORCE STATUS							
Persons 16 years and over	44	79	378	57	69	132	2 779
In labor force	20	44	202	34	36	57	1 606
Percent of persons 16 years and over	45.5	55.7	53.4	59.6	52.2	43.2	57.8
Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	20	44	202	34	36	57	1 606
Employed	20	25	202	34	36	57	1 454
At work 35 or more hours	12	19	109	17	20	12	1 086
Unemployed	—	19	—	—	—	—	152
Percent of civilian labor force	—	43.2	—	—	—	—	9.5
Not in labor force	24	35	176	23	33	75	1 173
Institutionalized persons	—	—	58	—	—	46	54
Females 16 years and over	37	51	192	18	25	78	1 448
In labor force	13	23	88	18	12	22	749
Percent of females 16 years and over	35.1	45.1	45.8	100.0	48.0	28.2	51.7
Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	13	23	88	18	12	22	749
Employed	13	12	88	18	12	22	656
At work 35 or more hours	5	6	42	7	5	5	434
Unemployed	—	11	—	—	—	—	93
Percent of civilian labor force	—	47.8	—	—	—	—	12.4
Not in labor force	24	28	104	—	13	56	699
Institutionalized persons	—	—	46	—	—	34	11
Males 16 to 19 years	—	8	49	—	18	27	200
Employed	—	—	33	—	9	20	45
Unemployed	—	8	—	—	—	—	14
Not in labor force	—	—	16	—	9	7	141
Males 20 to 24 years	—	4	24	—	—	14	155
Employed	—	—	8	—	—	8	119
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Not in labor force	—	4	16	—	—	6	33
Males 25 to 54 years	7	13	113	39	26	13	650
Employed	7	13	73	16	15	7	507
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	42
Not in labor force	—	—	40	23	11	6	101
Males 55 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	180
Employed	—	—	—	—	—	—	119
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	61
Males 65 to 69 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	67
In labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Not in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	59
Did not work in 1989	—	—	—	—	—	—	49
Males 70 years and over	—	3	—	—	—	—	79
In labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	—	3	—	—	—	—	79
Did not work in 1989	—	3	—	—	—	—	60
Females 16 to 19 years	8	19	4	—	—	4	208
Employed	—	—	—	—	—	—	49
Unemployed	—	11	—	—	—	—	33
Not in labor force	8	8	4	—	—	4	126
Females 20 to 24 years	6	6	13	—	—	13	140
Employed	6	6	7	—	—	7	68
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	24
Not in labor force	—	—	6	—	—	6	48
Females 25 to 54 years	23	23	154	18	21	53	688
Employed	7	6	81	18	12	15	437
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	36
Not in labor force	16	17	73	—	9	38	215
Females 55 to 64 years	—	—	9	—	—	—	176
Employed	—	—	—	—	—	—	78
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	—	—	9	—	—	—	98
Females 65 to 69 years	—	—	4	—	4	—	81
In labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	24
Not in labor force	—	—	4	—	4	—	57
Did not work in 1989	—	—	4	—	4	—	57
Females 70 years and over	—	3	8	—	—	8	155
In labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	—	3	8	—	—	8	155
Did not work in 1989	—	3	8	—	—	8	140
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES							
Females 16 years and over	37	51	192	18	25	78	1 448
With own children under 6 years	5	6	37	7	12	10	154
In labor force	5	6	27	7	12	—	89
With own children 6 to 17 years only	18	9	38	11	9	5	267
In labor force	2	—	23	11	—	5	169
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	—	8	4	—	4	—	125
Both parents in labor force	—	8	4	—	4	—	66
Both at work 35 or more hours	—	8	4	—	4	—	18
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	—	—	—	—	—	—	74
Parent in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	44
At work 35 or more hours	—	—	—	—	—	—	31
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	12	40	58	—	46	8	607
Both parents in labor force	—	—	18	—	10	8	393
Both at work 35 or more hours	—	—	18	—	10	8	205
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	—	—	34	—	—	15	91
Parent in labor force	—	—	28	—	—	15	91
At work 35 or more hours	—	—	28	—	—	15	35

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 123. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Hispanic	Dominican (Dominican Republic)	Central American	Honduran
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS							
Married-couple families	411	92	63	783	16	44	15
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	330	72	52	584	13	30	15
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	169	52	23	319	13	12	12
Wife unemployed	21	—	9	15	—	—	—
Husband unemployed	20	—	—	18	—	—	—
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wife unemployed	2	—	—	7	—	—	—
Husband not in labor force	61	20	11	181	3	14	—
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	20	—	—	55	—	—	—
Wife unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	104	14	10	144	—	18	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	62	6	10	75	—	10	—
Unemployed	8	—	—	3	—	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS							
Persons 16 to 19 years	146	90	42	502	—	41	—
Enrolled in school	100	79	30	397	—	41	—
Employed	9	12	11	89	—	6	—
Unemployed	1	12	—	52	—	19	—
Not in labor force	90	55	19	256	—	16	—
Not enrolled in school	46	11	12	105	—	—	—
High school graduate	17	—	—	37	—	—	—
Employed	17	—	—	6	—	—	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Not in labor force	—	—	—	23	—	—	—
Not high school graduate	29	11	12	68	—	—	—
Employed	7	11	—	38	—	—	—
Unemployed	2	—	6	6	—	—	—
Not in labor force	20	—	6	24	—	—	—
CLASS OF WORKER							
Employed persons 16 years and over	854	167	136	1 788	29	103	25
Private wage and salary workers	671	120	63	1 312	22	84	25
Local government workers	35	11	11	112	7	5	—
State government workers	59	24	22	171	—	6	—
Federal government workers	64	6	14	82	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	25	6	26	96	—	8	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	15	—	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over	324	73	66	803	8	51	—
Private wage and salary workers	232	50	47	595	8	45	—
Local government workers	10	5	11	58	—	—	—
State government workers	57	16	—	91	—	6	—
Federal government workers	18	—	8	33	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	7	2	—	26	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
WORK STATUS IN 1989							
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	1 077	276	179	2 174	50	122	25
50 to 52 weeks	549	143	97	1 146	35	33	10
48 and 49 weeks	28	5	10	156	6	18	—
40 to 47 weeks	140	18	12	193	—	19	—
27 to 39 weeks	100	26	20	163	—	21	15
14 to 26 weeks	134	41	—	235	—	6	—
1 to 13 weeks	126	43	34	281	9	25	—
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	783	205	156	1 519	44	47	10
40 or more weeks	567	137	96	1 178	35	35	10
50 to 52 weeks	441	121	86	992	35	33	10
27 to 39 weeks	59	17	20	68	—	—	—
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	432	132	92	1 019	29	70	—
50 to 52 weeks	182	37	51	444	14	5	—
48 and 49 weeks	26	5	10	86	6	18	—
40 to 47 weeks	88	18	5	111	—	10	—
27 to 39 weeks	27	11	14	64	—	6	—
14 to 26 weeks	66	33	—	147	—	6	—
1 to 13 weeks	43	28	12	167	9	25	—
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	288	91	82	617	23	17	—
40 or more weeks	203	53	56	445	14	5	—
50 to 52 weeks	124	37	46	361	14	5	—
27 to 39 weeks	21	2	14	16	—	—	—
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989							
Families	522	106	73	966	16	64	15
No workers	77	18	11	138	—	22	—
1 worker	138	29	24	315	10	2	—
2 workers	254	52	38	439	6	40	15
3 or more workers	53	7	—	74	—	—	—
Married-couple families	411	92	63	783	16	44	15
No workers	42	18	11	96	—	14	—
1 worker	91	15	14	227	10	—	—
2 or more workers	278	59	38	460	6	30	15
Husband and wife worked	255	52	38	390	6	22	15
Female householder, no husband present	104	14	10	144	—	18	—
No workers	28	—	—	42	—	8	—
1 worker	47	14	10	76	—	—	—
2 or more workers	29	—	—	26	—	10	—
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE							
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	256	74	20	336	3	5	3
Male	238	62	20	336	3	5	3
May 1975 or later service only	79	10	—	33	—	3	3
September 1980 or later service only	54	6	—	30	—	—	—
Served 2 or more years	52	6	—	17	—	—	—
Vietnam-era service	73	35	9	117	—	2	—
World War II service	17	10	—	109	3	—	—

Table 123. **Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990—**
Con.

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Panamanian	Salvadoran	South American	Argentinean	Chilean	Colombian	All other Hispanic origin
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS							
Married-couple families	7	11	58	10	14	7	665
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	7	8	58	10	14	7	483
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	—	—	36	10	5	7	258
Wife unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
Husband unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	18
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Wife unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Husband not in labor force	—	3	—	—	—	—	164
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	—	—	55
Wife unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	8	—	—	—	—	—	126
Employed or in Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	—	—	65
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS							
Persons 16 to 19 years	8	27	53	—	18	31	408
Enrolled in school	8	27	53	—	18	31	303
Employed	—	—	33	—	9	20	50
Unemployed	—	19	—	—	—	—	33
Not in labor force	8	8	20	—	9	11	220
Not enrolled in school	—	—	—	—	—	—	105
High school graduate	—	—	—	—	—	—	37
Employed	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Not in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	23
Not high school graduate	—	—	—	—	—	—	68
Employed	—	—	—	—	—	—	38
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Not in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	24
CLASS OF WORKER							
Employed persons 16 years and over	20	25	202	34	36	57	1 454
Private wage and salary workers	20	6	157	34	36	39	1 049
Local government workers	—	5	6	—	—	—	94
State government workers	—	6	24	—	—	18	141
Federal government workers	—	—	7	—	—	—	75
Self-employed workers	—	8	8	—	—	—	80
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
Employed females 16 years and over	13	12	88	18	12	22	656
Private wage and salary workers	13	6	65	18	12	12	477
Local government workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	58
State government workers	—	6	16	—	—	10	69
Federal government workers	—	—	7	—	—	—	26
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	26
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
WORK STATUS IN 1989							
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	28	30	276	51	36	98	1 726
50 to 52 weeks	5	13	147	17	10	51	931
48 and 49 weeks	8	—	28	11	10	7	104
40 to 47 weeks	7	—	10	—	—	10	164
27 to 39 weeks	—	—	27	6	7	6	115
14 to 26 weeks	6	—	28	—	9	19	201
1 to 13 weeks	2	17	36	17	—	5	211
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	11	19	142	28	15	23	1 286
40 or more weeks	5	13	124	28	15	23	984
50 to 52 weeks	5	13	108	17	10	23	816
27 to 39 weeks	—	—	8	—	—	—	60
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	21	17	116	18	12	44	804
50 to 52 weeks	5	—	65	7	—	16	360
48 and 49 weeks	8	—	23	11	5	7	39
40 to 47 weeks	—	—	10	—	—	10	91
27 to 39 weeks	—	—	13	—	7	6	45
14 to 26 weeks	6	—	5	—	—	5	136
1 to 13 weeks	2	17	—	—	—	—	133
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	11	6	70	18	5	16	507
40 or more weeks	5	—	70	18	5	16	356
50 to 52 weeks	5	—	54	7	—	16	288
27 to 39 weeks	—	—	—	—	—	—	16
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989							
Families	15	11	58	10	14	7	828
No workers	8	3	—	—	—	—	116
1 worker	—	—	13	—	—	—	290
2 workers	7	8	32	10	14	—	361
3 or more workers	—	—	13	—	—	7	61
Married-couple families	7	11	58	10	14	7	665
No workers	—	3	—	—	—	—	82
1 worker	—	—	13	—	—	—	204
2 or more workers	7	8	45	10	14	7	379
Husband and wife worked	7	—	36	10	5	7	326
Female householder, no husband present	8	—	—	—	—	—	126
No workers	8	—	—	—	—	—	34
1 worker	—	—	—	—	—	—	76
2 or more workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	16
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE							
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	—	—	17	17	—	—	311
Male	—	—	17	17	—	—	311
May 1975 or later service only	—	—	—	—	—	—	30
September 1980 or later service only	—	—	—	—	—	—	30
Served 2 or more years	—	—	—	—	—	—	17
Vietnam-era service	—	—	17	17	—	—	98
World War II service	—	—	—	—	—	—	106

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 124. Occupation of Employed Persons for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Hispanic	Dominican (Dominican Republic)	Central American	Honduran
Employed persons 16 years and over	854	167	136	1 788	29	103	25
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	152	56	24	564	15	30	—
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	54	23	12	234	—	7	—
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	16	—	—	—
Management and related occupations	18	8	—	70	—	—	—
Professional specialty occupations	98	33	12	330	15	23	—
Engineers and natural scientists	10	—	—	13	—	—	—
Engineers	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	16	8	10	77	8	8	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	11	9	2	51	—	—	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	39	7	—	143	7	15	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	39	—	—	89	—	5	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	272	36	70	504	2	39	15
Health technologists and technicians	31	—	—	30	—	—	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	15	5	6	14	—	—	—
Sales occupations	88	16	—	242	—	25	15
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	7	—	—	27	—	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	16	3	—	7	—	—	—
Other sales occupations	65	13	—	208	—	25	15
Cashiers	41	11	—	47	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	138	15	64	218	2	14	—
Computer equipment operators	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	15	—	16	73	—	8	—
Financial records processing occupations	8	—	16	24	—	—	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	9	—	—	7	—	—	—
Service occupations	152	37	22	272	6	12	—
Private household occupations	8	—	—	4	—	—	—
Protective service occupations	11	—	—	18	—	—	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	133	37	22	250	6	12	—
Food service occupations	101	17	18	133	6	6	—
Cleaning and building service occupations	1	8	—	48	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	24	—	—	17	—	—	—
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	16	—	—	17	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	89	20	20	162	—	7	—
Mechanics and repairers	20	13	20	56	—	—	—
Construction trades	56	—	—	59	—	—	—
Precision production occupations	5	7	—	20	—	5	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	165	18	—	269	6	15	10
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	27	9	—	58	—	—	—
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	7	—	—	38	—	5	—
Transportation occupations	68	9	—	69	6	3	3
Motor vehicle operators	55	2	—	58	—	3	3
Material moving equipment operators	7	—	—	29	—	7	7
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	56	—	—	75	—	—	—
Construction laborers	4	—	—	4	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	13	—	—	16	—	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over	324	73	66	803	8	51	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	74	30	4	291	—	10	—
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	19	5	—	108	—	—	—
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Management and related occupations	16	—	—	54	—	—	—
Professional specialty occupations	55	25	4	183	—	10	—
Engineers and natural scientists	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	5	—	2	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	11	9	2	37	—	—	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	37	7	—	125	—	10	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	37	—	—	84	—	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	149	25	47	299	2	24	—
Health technologists and technicians	3	—	—	20	—	—	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	55	16	—	141	—	10	—
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	—	—	—	13	—	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	7	3	—	—	—	—	—
Other sales occupations	48	13	—	128	—	10	—
Cashiers	41	11	—	35	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	91	9	47	138	2	14	—
Computer equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	15	—	16	65	—	8	—
Financial records processing occupations	8	—	16	10	—	—	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations	60	18	15	161	6	12	—
Private household occupations	8	—	—	4	—	—	—
Protective service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	52	18	15	157	6	12	—
Food service occupations	29	12	11	70	6	6	—
Cleaning and building service occupations	—	6	—	20	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	7	—	—	5	—	5	—
Mechanics and repairers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction trades	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production occupations	—	—	—	5	—	5	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	34	—	—	47	—	—	—
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	11	—	—	19	—	—	—
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	7	—	—	16	—	—	—
Transportation occupations	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motor vehicle operators	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	8	—	—	12	—	—	—
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	—	—	5	—	—	—

Table 124. Occupation of Employed Persons for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990—Con.

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Panamanian	Salvadoran	South American	Argentinean	Chilean	Colombian	All other Hispanic origin
Employed persons 16 years and over	20	25	202	34	36	57	1 454
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7	13	95	17	27	24	424
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	7	—	19	7	—	—	208
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	16
Management and related occupations	—	—	19	7	—	—	51
Professional specialty occupations	—	13	76	10	27	24	216
Engineers and natural scientists	—	—	10	—	10	—	3
Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	8	27	10	10	7	34
Health assessment and treating occupations	—	—	8	—	—	—	43
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	—	5	24	—	7	10	97
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	5	7	—	7	—	77
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2	6	39	11	—	5	424
Health technologists and technicians	—	—	—	—	—	—	30
Technologists and technicians, except health	—	—	—	—	—	—	14
Sales occupations	—	—	19	—	—	—	198
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	27
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Other sales occupations	—	—	19	—	—	—	164
Cashiers	—	—	—	—	—	—	47
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2	6	20	11	—	5	182
Computer equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2	—	16	11	—	5	49
Financial records processing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	24
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Service occupations	6	6	36	6	9	15	218
Private household occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Protective service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	18
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Service occupations, except protective and household	6	6	36	6	9	15	196
Food service occupations	6	—	21	6	9	—	100
Cleaning and building service occupations	—	—	15	—	—	15	33
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	17
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	17
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5	—	14	—	—	—	141
Mechanics and repairers	—	—	6	—	—	—	50
Construction trades	—	—	8	—	—	—	51
Precision production occupations	5	—	—	—	—	—	15
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	18	—	—	13	230
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	—	—	8	—	—	8	50
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	—	—	—	—	—	—	33
Transportation occupations	—	—	5	—	—	5	55
Motor vehicle operators	—	—	5	—	—	5	50
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	22
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	—	5	—	—	—	70
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	—	—	—	—	—	16
Employed females 16 years and over	13	12	88	18	12	22	656
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	—	55	7	12	17	226
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	—	—	19	7	—	—	89
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Management and related occupations	—	—	19	7	—	—	35
Professional specialty occupations	—	—	36	—	12	17	137
Engineers and natural scientists	—	—	5	—	5	—	—
Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	37
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	—	—	24	—	7	10	91
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	—	7	—	7	—	77
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2	6	27	11	—	5	246
Health technologists and technicians	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
Technologists and technicians, except health	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	—	—	11	—	—	—	120
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other sales occupations	—	—	11	—	—	—	107
Cashiers	—	—	—	—	—	—	35
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2	6	16	11	—	5	106
Computer equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2	—	16	11	—	5	41
Financial records processing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations	6	6	6	—	—	—	137
Private household occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Protective service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	6	6	6	—	—	—	133
Food service occupations	6	—	6	—	—	—	52
Cleaning and building service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mechanics and repairers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction trades	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production occupations	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	47
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	—	—	—	—	—	—	19
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	—	—	—	—	—	—	16
Transportation occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motor vehicle operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	—	—	—	—	—	5

Table 125. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Hispanic	Dominican (Dominican Republic)	Central American	Honduran
INCOME IN 1989							
Households -----	761	147	112	1 476	30	89	15
Less than \$5,000 -----	155	24	17	239	—	33	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	87	31	—	191	—	13	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	99	8	26	145	6	7	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	163	10	14	283	15	10	5
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	98	—	31	243	6	9	3
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	121	44	—	139	3	7	7
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	22	15	10	141	—	2	—
\$75,000 to \$99,999 -----	7	6	14	47	—	8	—
\$100,000 or more -----	9	9	—	48	—	—	—
Median (dollars) -----	16 674	35 078	23 750	20 811	24 000	9 140	27 083
Mean (dollars) -----	21 421	41 090	29 803	28 688	25 020	20 483	28 310
Families -----	522	106	73	966	16	64	15
Less than \$5,000 -----	78	—	—	99	—	19	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	39	22	—	63	—	13	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	54	8	6	97	—	7	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	138	16	12	184	7	5	5
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	73	—	41	183	6	3	3
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	114	38	—	111	3	7	7
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	10	15	—	134	—	2	—
\$75,000 to \$99,999 -----	7	2	14	47	—	8	—
\$100,000 or more -----	9	5	—	48	—	—	—
Median (dollars) -----	21 429	36 094	27 202	27 174	32 917	11 250	27 083
Mean (dollars) -----	25 226	42 603	35 140	36 465	30 628	23 742	28 310
Married-couple families -----	411	92	63	783	16	44	15
Less than \$15,000 -----	121	22	6	176	—	21	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	95	10	12	118	7	5	5
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	55	—	31	168	6	3	3
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	114	38	—	105	3	7	7
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	10	15	—	132	—	—	—
\$75,000 or more -----	16	7	14	84	—	8	—
Female householder, no husband present -----	104	14	10	144	—	18	—
Less than \$5,000 -----	26	—	—	32	—	8	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	8	—	—	16	—	10	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	16	8	—	26	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	36	6	—	61	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	18	—	10	9	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Males 15 years and over, with income -----	773	173	108	1 385	24	59	25
Median income (dollars) -----	10 924	12 292	11 875	15 959	23 125	10 250	3 750
Percent year-round full-time workers -----	41.0	45.1	37.0	45.6	87.5	47.5	40.0
Median income (dollars) -----	20 331	35 000	18 750	27 750	23 594	25 357	25 714
Females 15 years and over, with income -----	575	172	98	1 388	20	111	—
Median income (dollars) -----	6 846	5 833	12 000	6 755	6 667	2 500—	—
Percent year-round full-time workers -----	21.6	21.5	46.9	26.0	70.0	4.5	—
Median income (dollars) -----	19 250	22 917	15 556	13 886	5 417	18 750	—
Per capita income (dollars) -----	6 840	10 303	11 216	11 352	9 174	5 735	5 249
Persons in households (dollars) -----	6 814	11 702	13 317	11 810	10 139	6 073	7 086
Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----	7 666	3 063	2 893	4 236	6 379	1 534	—
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS							
Family type and presence of own children:							
Families (dollars) -----	21 429	36 094	27 202	27 174	32 917	11 250	27 083
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	22 917	16 667	26 905	30 161	24 821	5 000—	36 250
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	25 750	7 743	19 583	23 594	24 821	5 000—	36 250
Married-couple families (dollars) -----	23 750	37 188	28 068	30 711	32 917	18 000	27 083
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	27 083	21 563	30 000	33 676	24 821	35 714	36 250
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	33 750	5 360	11 250	23 571	24 821	5 000—	—
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----	15 556	12 188	26 250	14 722	—	5 058	—
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	18 438	12 188	26 250	15 179	—	5 000—	—
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	21 250	—	—	16 250	—	—	—
Workers in family in 1989:							
No workers (dollars) -----	13 984	6 222	28 750	12 685	—	5 000—	—
1 worker (dollars) -----	19 375	15 208	26 500	21 078	24 286	55 482	—
2 or more workers (dollars) -----	24 479	44 464	26 591	37 750	33 750	19 000	27 083
Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----	30 089	45 833	26 591	37 353	33 750	19 500	27 083
Nonfamily households (dollars) -----	9 112	5 000—	10 347	9 181	22 813	5 000—	—
Male householder (dollars) -----	11 500	125 000	5 000—	16 472	23 750	23 750	—
Living alone (dollars) -----	11 750	150 000+	5 000—	16 194	23 750	—	—
65 years and over (dollars) -----	5 360	—	—	16 012	—	—	—
Female householder (dollars) -----	7 277	5 000—	11 705	7 313	13 750	5 000—	—
Living alone (dollars) -----	6 809	5 000—	11 705	7 027	13 750	15 000	—
65 years and over (dollars) -----	5 000—	—	—	6 453	—	26 250	—
INCOME TYPE IN 1989							
Households -----	761	147	112	1 476	30	89	15
With earnings -----	595	119	91	1 120	30	61	15
Mean earnings (dollars) -----	22 911	46 601	30 586	32 401	20 844	26 576	27 190
With wage or salary income -----	583	115	71	1 079	30	61	15
Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----	21 456	40 048	24 216	29 488	20 844	12 797	27 190
With nonfarm self-employment income -----	48	6	26	130	—	23	—
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----	23 421	156 667	40 923	34 272	—	36 543	—
With farm self-employment income -----	5	—	—	8	—	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----	—199	—	—	2 000	—	—	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----	180	23	11	396	24	15	—
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) -----	1 724	1 718	306	2 884	1 336	681	—
With Social Security income -----	136	16	21	364	3	9	—
Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----	6 648	8 250	3 147	7 459	8 400	6 960	—
With public assistance income -----	117	5	37	101	—	—	—
Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----	2 397	2 922	4 809	3 166	—	—	—
With retirement income -----	123	6	11	232	9	6	—
Mean retirement income (dollars) -----	5 338	27 067	23 724	4 973	6 760	1 896	—
With other income -----	116	35	21	149	3	13	7
Mean other income (dollars) -----	4 467	4 177	2 205	4 856	2 400	9 046	2 400

Table 125. **Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990—Con.**

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Panamanian	Salvadoran	South American	Argentinean	Chilean	Colombian	All other Hispanic origin
INCOME IN 1989							
Households	23	16	92	10	14	33	1 265
Less than \$5,000	16	—	8	—	—	—	198
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	3	16	—	—	16	162
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7	—	15	—	—	10	117
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	5	8	—	—	—	250
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	228
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	129
\$50,000 to \$74,999	—	—	28	—	14	—	111
\$75,000 to \$99,999	—	8	—	—	—	—	39
\$100,000 or more	—	—	17	10	—	7	31
Median (dollars)	5 000—	50 000	17 188	127 308	61 359	12 625	20 997
Mean (dollars)	5 000	57 816	58 958	125 000	67 118	64 825	27 151
Families	15	11	58	10	14	7	828
Less than \$5,000	8	—	8	—	—	—	72
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	3	—	—	—	—	50
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7	—	5	—	—	—	85
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	172
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	174
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	101
\$50,000 to \$74,999	—	—	28	—	14	—	104
\$75,000 to \$99,999	—	8	—	—	—	—	39
\$100,000 or more	—	—	17	10	—	7	31
Median (dollars)	5 000—	76 237	66 358	127 308	61 359	150 000+	27 035
Mean (dollars)	6 067	73 188	87 116	125 000	67 118	271 800	34 013
Married-couple families	7	11	58	10	14	7	665
Less than \$15,000	7	3	13	—	—	—	142
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	106
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	159
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	95
\$50,000 to \$74,999	—	—	28	—	14	—	104
\$75,000 or more	—	8	17	10	—	7	59
Female householder, no husband present	8	—	—	—	—	—	126
Less than \$5,000	8	—	—	—	—	—	24
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	26
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	61
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Males 15 years and over, with income	7	20	160	33	24	54	1 142
Median income (dollars)	6 250	11 500	4 130	2 500—	31 500	3 587	16 550
Percent year-round full-time workers	—	65.0	33.8	30.3	41.7	13.0	46.2
Median income (dollars)	—	75 701	55 000	100 000+	61 359	100 000+	27 500
Females 15 years and over, with income	21	29	143	18	16	58	1 114
Median income (dollars)	5 208	2 500—	6 344	7 045	3 125	4 792	7 226
Percent year-round full-time workers	23.8	—	37.8	38.9	—	27.6	25.9
Median income (dollars)	18 750	—	14 792	28 750	—	13 500	13 750
Per capita income (dollars)	3 098	7 430	13 805	27 572	9 147	15 276	11 636
Persons in households (dollars)	2 672	7 821	16 241	38 529	9 147	22 589	11 917
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	6 649	—	5 042	1 790	—	4 429	3 828
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS							
Family type and presence of own children:							
Families (dollars)	5 000—	76 237	66 358	127 308	61 359	150 000+	27 035
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	5 000—	77 197	68 654	127 308	61 359	150 000+	28 350
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	—	—	60 753	—	61 359	—	23 050
Married-couple families (dollars)	13 750	76 237	66 358	127 308	61 359	150 000+	30 221
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	—	77 197	68 654	127 308	61 359	150 000+	31 411
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	—	—	61 359	—	—	—	22 143
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	5 000—	—	—	—	—	—	15 921
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	5 000—	—	—	—	—	—	15 893
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 250
Workers in family in 1989:							
No workers (dollars)	5 000—	5 360	—	—	—	—	13 704
1 worker (dollars)	—	—	5 000—	—	—	—	21 121
2 or more workers (dollars)	13 750	77 197	70 333	127 308	61 359	150 000+	35 750
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	13 750	—	73 736	127 308	61 359	150 000+	36 250
Nonfamily households (dollars)	5 000—	23 750	12 750	—	—	8 267	8 649
Male householder (dollars)	—	23 750	12 500	—	—	5 360	16 351
Living alone (dollars)	—	—	16 250	—	—	—	15 912
65 years and over (dollars)	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 012
Female householder (dollars)	5 000—	—	12 750	—	—	12 750	7 109
Living alone (dollars)	—	—	5 360	—	—	5 360	6 888
65 years and over (dollars)	—	—	5 360	—	—	5 360	6 247
INCOME TYPE IN 1989							
Households	23	16	92	10	14	33	1 265
With earnings	15	13	84	10	14	25	945
Mean earnings (dollars)	7 667	68 923	62 412	125 000	65 975	83 553	30 476
With wage or salary income	15	13	76	10	14	25	912
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	7 667	5 038	68 522	125 000	65 975	83 553	27 636
With nonfarm self-employment income	—	13	8	—	—	—	99
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	—	63 885	2 362	—	—	—	36 323
With farm self-employment income	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	—	—	2 000	—	—	—	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	—	13	24	—	—	16	333
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	—	724	1 500	—	—	1 050	3 195
With Social Security income	—	3	8	—	—	8	344
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	—	6 552	1 800	—	—	1 800	7 596
With public assistance income	—	—	13	—	5	8	88
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	—	—	2 592	—	2 900	2 400	3 250
With retirement income	—	—	—	—	—	—	217
Mean retirement income (dollars)	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 984
With other income	—	—	11	—	5	—	122
Mean other income (dollars)	—	—	8 864	—	300	—	4 109

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 126. **Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990**

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Hispanic	Dominican (Dominican Republic)	Central American	Honduran
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989							
Families -----	522	106	73	966	16	64	15
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	319	51	58	736	9	17	7
With related children under 18 years -----	246	68	56	464	13	36	7
With related children under 5 years -----	101	22	22	179	13	7	7
Householder worked in 1989 -----	421	78	62	721	6	42	15
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	237	56	40	456	6	18	10
Householder under 65 years with work disability -----	44	25	—	93	—	—	—
Householder foreign born -----	62	—	23	218	7	37	3
Householder under 25 years -----	47	14	—	53	—	15	5
Householder 65 years and over -----	48	2	—	136	—	3	—
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	342	96	64	713	13	61	15
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	76	2	9	77	—	—	—
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	75	16	11	177	3	3	—
Married-couple families -----	411	92	63	783	16	44	15
With related children under 18 years -----	175	54	46	367	13	26	7
With related children under 5 years -----	78	22	12	154	13	7	7
Householder worked in 1989 -----	349	72	52	605	6	30	15
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	213	56	40	400	6	18	10
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	261	90	54	592	13	41	15
Householder 65 years and over -----	33	2	—	106	—	3	—
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	56	2	9	50	—	—	—
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	56	8	11	139	3	3	—
Female householder, no husband present -----	104	14	10	144	—	18	—
With related children under 18 years -----	71	14	10	80	—	8	—
With related children under 5 years -----	23	—	10	25	—	—	—
Householder worked in 1989 -----	72	6	10	77	—	10	—
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	24	—	—	37	—	—	—
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	81	6	10	92	—	18	—
Householder 65 years and over -----	8	—	—	24	—	—	—
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	20	—	—	25	—	—	—
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	12	8	—	32	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined -----	373	102	56	711	14	42	—
Nonfamily householder -----	239	41	39	510	14	25	—
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	80	27	7	291	6	6	—
65 years and over -----	53	—	—	172	—	6	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined -----	2 447	589	216	4 180	55	323	40
Persons 18 years and over -----	1 500	350	161	3 049	46	227	30
Persons 65 years and over -----	124	10	—	415	3	23	—
Related children under 18 years -----	940	219	49	1 122	9	96	10
Related children under 6 years -----	311	93	22	241	9	29	—
Related children 5 to 17 years -----	711	133	28	934	—	77	10
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL							
Families -----	123	22	6	145	—	22	—
Percent below poverty level -----	23.6	20.8	8.2	15.0	—	34.4	—
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	62	2	6	67	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years -----	72	22	6	86	—	19	—
With related children under 5 years -----	44	12	6	38	—	—	—
Householder worked in 1989 -----	95	4	6	62	—	—	—
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	12	2	6	23	—	—	—
Householder under 65 years with work disability -----	17	16	—	33	—	—	—
Householder foreign born -----	14	—	—	48	—	19	—
Householder under 25 years -----	23	—	—	18	—	—	—
Householder 65 years and over -----	7	2	—	7	—	3	—
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	43	20	6	81	—	19	—
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	54	2	—	55	—	—	—
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	2	8	—	16	—	3	—
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	6 556	4 603	558	6 945	—	8 227	—
Married-couple families -----	89	22	6	107	—	14	—
With related children under 18 years -----	41	22	6	55	—	11	—
With related children under 5 years -----	24	12	6	27	—	—	—
Householder worked in 1989 -----	74	4	6	53	—	—	—
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	12	2	6	21	—	—	—
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	18	20	6	51	—	11	—
Householder 65 years and over -----	7	2	—	3	—	3	—
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	45	2	—	40	—	—	—
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	2	8	—	12	—	3	—
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	5 907	4 603	558	7 183	—	8 044	—
Female householder, no husband present -----	34	—	—	34	—	8	—
With related children under 18 years -----	31	—	—	27	—	8	—
With related children under 5 years -----	20	—	—	11	—	—	—
Householder worked in 1989 -----	21	—	—	5	—	—	—
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	25	—	—	30	—	8	—
Householder 65 years and over -----	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	9	—	—	13	—	—	—
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	8 253	—	—	6 627	—	8 547	—
Unrelated individuals -----	147	59	30	330	—	26	—
Percent below poverty level -----	39.4	57.8	53.6	46.4	—	61.9	—
Nonfamily householder -----	88	24	17	184	—	14	—
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	30	14	—	69	—	—	—
65 years and over -----	26	—	—	51	—	—	—
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	4 285	5 732	4 396	3 835	—	5 248	—
Persons -----	883	179	46	833	11	77	—
Percent below poverty level -----	36.1	30.4	21.3	19.9	20.0	23.8	—
Persons 18 years and over -----	365	70	30	662	11	68	—
Persons 65 years and over -----	39	2	—	61	—	6	—
Related children under 18 years -----	511	89	10	162	—	9	—
Related children under 6 years -----	177	52	9	70	—	9	—
Related children 5 to 17 years -----	380	42	2	103	—	9	—
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level -----	1 011	236	71	1 033	11	116	15
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level -----	1 476	329	109	1 674	17	154	15

Table 126. **Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990—Con.**

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Panamanian	Salvadoran	South American	Argentinean	Chilean	Colombian	All other Hispanic origin
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989							
Families -----	15	11	58	10	14	7	828
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	—	8	41	10	5	7	669
With related children under 18 years -----	8	8	50	10	14	7	365
With related children under 5 years -----	—	—	13	—	—	—	146
Householder worked in 1989 -----	7	8	49	10	5	7	624
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	—	8	44	10	—	7	388
Householder under 65 years with work disability -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	93
Householder foreign born -----	15	8	58	10	14	7	116
Householder under 25 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	38
Householder 65 years and over -----	—	3	—	—	—	—	133
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	15	8	53	10	14	7	586
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	—	—	5	—	5	—	72
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	—	3	—	—	—	—	171
Married-couple families -----	7	11	58	10	14	7	665
With related children under 18 years -----	—	8	50	10	14	7	278
With related children under 5 years -----	—	—	13	—	—	—	121
Householder worked in 1989 -----	7	8	49	10	5	7	520
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	—	8	44	10	—	7	332
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	7	8	53	10	14	7	485
Householder 65 years and over -----	—	3	—	—	—	—	103
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	—	—	5	—	5	—	45
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	—	3	—	—	—	—	133
Female householder, no husband present -----	8	—	—	—	—	—	126
With related children under 18 years -----	8	—	—	—	—	—	72
With related children under 5 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	25
Householder worked in 1989 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	67
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	37
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	8	—	—	—	—	—	74
Householder 65 years and over -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	24
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	25
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	32
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined -----	8	17	81	29	11	33	574
Nonfamily householder -----	8	5	34	—	—	26	437
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	—	—	8	—	—	—	271
65 years and over -----	—	—	8	—	—	8	158
Persons for whom poverty status is determined -----	50	114	374	57	110	90	3 428
Persons 18 years and over -----	38	65	278	57	60	67	2 498
Persons 65 years and over -----	—	6	12	—	4	8	377
Related children under 18 years -----	12	49	96	—	50	23	921
Related children under 6 years -----	—	9	4	—	4	—	199
Related children 5 to 17 years -----	12	41	96	—	50	23	761
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL							
Families -----	8	3	13	—	—	—	110
Percent below poverty level -----	53.3	27.3	22.4	—	—	—	13.3
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	—	—	5	—	—	—	62
With related children under 18 years -----	8	—	5	—	—	—	62
With related children under 5 years -----	—	—	5	—	—	—	33
Householder worked in 1989 -----	—	—	13	—	—	—	49
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	—	—	13	—	—	—	10
Householder under 65 years with work disability -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	33
Householder foreign born -----	8	—	13	—	—	—	16
Householder under 25 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	18
Householder 65 years and over -----	—	3	—	—	—	—	4
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	8	—	8	—	—	—	54
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	55
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	—	3	—	—	—	—	13
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	8 547	943	4 246	—	—	—	7 008
Married-couple families -----	—	3	13	—	—	—	80
With related children under 18 years -----	—	—	5	—	—	—	39
With related children under 5 years -----	—	—	5	—	—	—	22
Householder worked in 1989 -----	—	—	13	—	—	—	40
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	—	—	13	—	—	—	8
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	—	—	8	—	—	—	32
Householder 65 years and over -----	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	40
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	—	3	—	—	—	—	9
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	—	943	4 246	—	—	—	7 509
Female householder, no husband present -----	8	—	—	—	—	—	26
With related children under 18 years -----	8	—	—	—	—	—	19
With related children under 5 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
Householder worked in 1989 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	8	—	—	—	—	—	22
Householder 65 years and over -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	8 547	—	—	—	—	—	6 036
Unrelated individuals -----	8	12	57	23	11	23	247
Percent below poverty level -----	100.0	70.6	70.4	79.3	100.0	69.7	43.0
Nonfamily householder -----	8	—	16	—	—	16	154
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	—	—	8	—	—	—	69
65 years and over -----	—	—	8	—	—	8	43
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	5 451	4 867	3 929	5 128	6 451	1 523	3 664
Persons -----	16	24	84	23	11	23	661
Percent below poverty level -----	32.0	21.1	22.5	40.4	10.0	25.6	19.3
Persons 18 years and over -----	16	24	78	23	11	23	505
Persons 65 years and over -----	—	6	8	—	—	8	47
Related children under 18 years -----	—	—	6	—	—	—	147
Related children under 6 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	61
Related children 5 to 17 years -----	—	—	6	—	—	—	88
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level -----	16	32	94	23	11	33	812
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level -----	43	38	94	23	11	33	1 409

Table 127. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Hispanic	Dominican (Dominican Republic)	Central American	Honduran
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS							
Persons 60 to 64 years	82	20	8	225	—	10	—
In households	82	12	8	225	—	10	—
In group quarters	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Nursing homes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	69	10	—	260	3	15	—
In households	69	10	—	260	3	15	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nursing homes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over	61	—	—	160	—	8	—
In households	55	—	—	155	—	8	—
In group quarters	6	—	—	5	—	—	—
Nursing homes	6	—	—	5	—	—	—
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT							
Persons 60 to 64 years	82	20	8	225	—	10	—
Less than 9th grade	37	—	—	27	—	—	—
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	18	—	—	55	—	—	—
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	23	—	—	87	—	—	—
Some college or associate degree	—	—	—	56	—	10	—
Bachelor's degree or higher	4	13	8	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	69	10	—	260	3	15	—
Less than 9th grade	29	10	—	42	3	6	—
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	16	—	—	87	—	—	—
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	15	—	—	115	—	9	—
Some college or associate degree	9	—	—	16	—	—	—
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over	61	—	—	160	—	8	—
Less than 9th grade	27	—	—	63	—	5	—
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	20	—	—	40	—	—	—
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	11	—	—	39	—	3	—
Some college or associate degree	3	—	—	2	—	—	—
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	—	—	16	—	—	—
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989							
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	32	—	8	46	—	—	—
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	17	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	7	—	—	14	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	4	—	8	13	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	—	—	4.3	—	—	—
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	8	—	—	67	—	—	—
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	19	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	8	—	—	28	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	12	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	—	—	37.3	—	—	—
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	19	2	—	80	—	—	—
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8	—	—	19	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2	—	—	21	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	9	—	—	27	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	100.0	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	15	—	—	89	—	6	—
Less than \$5,000	7	—	—	12	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	49	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8	—	—	7	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	12	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	9	—	6	—
\$35,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	46.7	—	—	31.5	—	—	—
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	14	—	—	26	—	3	—
Less than \$5,000	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	3	—	3	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	7	—	—	22	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	50.0	—	—	11.5	—	100.0	—
Persons 75 years and over living alone	25	—	—	83	—	—	—
Less than \$5,000	17	—	—	23	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5	—	—	29	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	15	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	3	—	—	16	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	76.0	—	—	27.7	—	—	—

Table 127. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990—Con.

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Panamanian	Salvadoran	South American	Argentinean	Chilean	Colombian	All other Hispanic origin
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS							
Persons 60 to 64 years	—	—	9	—	—	—	206
In households	—	—	9	—	—	—	206
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nursing homes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	—	—	12	—	4	8	230
In households	—	—	12	—	4	8	230
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nursing homes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over	—	6	—	—	—	—	152
In households	—	6	—	—	—	—	147
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Nursing homes	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT							
Persons 60 to 64 years	—	—	9	—	—	—	206
Less than 9th grade	—	—	—	—	—	—	27
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	—	—	—	—	—	—	55
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	—	—	9	—	—	—	78
Some college or associate degree	—	—	—	—	—	—	46
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	—	—	12	—	4	8	230
Less than 9th grade	—	—	—	—	—	—	33
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	—	—	8	—	—	8	79
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	—	—	4	—	4	—	102
Some college or associate degree	—	—	—	—	—	—	16
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over	—	6	—	—	—	—	152
Less than 9th grade	—	3	—	—	—	—	58
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	—	—	—	—	—	—	40
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	—	3	—	—	—	—	36
Some college or associate degree	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	—	—	—	—	—	16
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989							
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	46
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	17
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	14
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.3
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	—	—	—	—	—	—	67
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	19
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	28
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	—	—	—	—	—	37.3
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	80
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	19
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	21
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	27
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	—	—	8	—	—	8	75
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	8	—	—	8	41
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
\$35,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	—	100.0	—	—	100.0	26.7
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	—	3	—	—	—	—	23
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	22
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	100.0	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over living alone	—	—	—	—	—	—	83
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	23
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	29
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	16
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	—	—	—	—	—	27.7

Table 128. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition for Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	All persons	White		Black		American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut		Asian or Pacific Islander		Other race	
		Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin
AGE											
All persons	1 793 477	1 726 023	1 719 792	55 398	55 053	3 099	3 022	7 505	7 324	1 452	394
Under 3 years	61 999	59 022	58 719	2 497	2 471	88	79	298	292	84	51
3 and 4 years	44 556	42 359	42 226	1 805	1 795	63	63	267	267	73	46
5 to 9 years	120 332	115 080	114 533	4 286	4 256	208	200	585	570	173	75
10 to 14 years	134 284	128 716	128 167	4 502	4 458	218	216	643	634	205	109
15 to 17 years	83 045	79 369	78 996	2 873	2 853	210	199	482	453	111	36
18 and 19 years	58 994	56 298	56 000	2 151	2 119	119	119	348	321	78	16
20 to 24 years	118 511	113 169	112 680	4 030	3 981	344	328	777	739	191	14
25 to 29 years	121 713	117 180	116 739	3 722	3 709	219	214	443	438	149	12
30 to 34 years	141 334	135 888	135 416	4 354	4 324	357	357	621	613	114	14
35 to 39 years	141 986	136 534	136 122	4 465	4 439	210	203	665	665	112	—
40 to 44 years	128 919	125 142	124 601	2 880	2 850	191	191	677	637	29	—
45 to 49 years	101 282	98 268	97 908	2 151	2 151	187	187	638	636	38	5
50 to 54 years	90 713	87 795	87 567	2 351	2 351	161	155	373	373	33	2
55 to 59 years	85 391	82 940	82 687	2 044	2 034	129	129	230	230	48	12
60 to 64 years	91 624	88 778	88 464	2 478	2 476	126	115	234	234	8	—
65 to 74 years	156 926	151 847	151 531	4 720	4 714	143	143	201	199	15	—
75 years and over	111 878	107 638	107 436	4 089	4 072	126	124	23	23	2	2
Median age	35.4	35.6	35.6	32.1	32.2	31.1	31.3	29.0	29.4	20.4	10.8
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	128 949	123 352	122 812	4 335	4 300	284	284	813	753	165	21
Children ever born	41 391	39 533	39 353	1 667	1 643	112	112	63	59	16	8
Per 1,000 women	321	320	320	385	382	394	394	77	78	97	381
Women ever married	33 929	33 295	33 157	388	364	121	121	84	72	41	8
Children ever born	31 906	31 347	31 208	420	396	98	98	25	21	16	8
Per 1,000 women	940	941	941	1 082	1 088	810	810	298	292	390	1 000
Women 25 to 34 years	136 198	130 820	130 308	4 345	4 316	325	325	615	610	93	20
Children ever born	201 674	193 062	192 412	7 083	7 056	610	610	786	781	133	26
Per 1,000 women	1 481	1 476	1 477	1 630	1 635	1 877	1 877	1 278	1 280	1 430	1 300
Women ever married	115 572	112 344	111 935	2 258	2 258	310	310	577	572	83	20
Children ever born	192 523	186 319	185 737	4 702	4 702	592	592	780	775	130	26
Per 1,000 women	1 666	1 658	1 659	2 082	2 082	1 910	1 910	1 352	1 355	1 566	1 300
Women 35 to 44 years	136 813	132 011	131 493	3 718	3 693	243	243	772	751	69	—
Children ever born	275 114	264 454	263 422	8 435	8 405	604	604	1 526	1 461	95	—
Per 1,000 women	2 011	2 003	2 003	2 269	2 276	2 486	2 486	1 977	1 945	1 377	—
No children	18 834	18 223	18 143	428	415	28	28	125	125	30	—
1 child	24 260	23 307	23 227	795	789	44	44	106	106	8	—
2 children	52 072	50 695	50 488	996	996	52	52	316	316	13	—
3 children	26 918	25 941	25 850	779	779	38	38	146	127	14	—
4 children	10 123	9 569	9 530	423	417	72	72	58	56	1	—
5 or more children	4 606	4 276	4 255	297	297	9	9	21	21	3	—
Women ever married	128 135	124 357	123 868	2 818	2 806	201	201	705	684	54	—
Children ever born	271 530	262 270	261 256	7 104	7 074	535	535	1 526	1 461	95	—
Per 1,000 women	2 119	2 109	2 109	2 521	2 521	2 662	2 662	2 165	2 136	1 759	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
All persons	1 793 477	1 726 023	1 719 792	55 398	55 053	3 099	3 022	7 505	7 324	1 452	394
In households	1 757 065	1 693 015	1 687 033	52 649	52 371	2 980	2 915	7 125	6 971	1 296	388
Family householder	503 028	487 001	485 655	13 430	13 375	756	738	1 581	1 558	260	35
Male	412 103	402 596	401 503	7 386	7 343	527	509	1 422	1 401	172	2
Female	90 925	84 405	84 152	6 044	6 032	229	229	159	157	88	33
Nonfamily householder	185 699	177 066	176 402	7 645	7 586	330	328	587	551	71	3
Male	67 800	64 122	63 801	3 175	3 151	153	153	316	314	34	—
Female	117 899	112 944	112 601	4 470	4 435	177	175	271	237	37	3
Spouse	411 498	402 037	400 741	6 794	6 783	662	662	1 844	1 816	161	9
Child	551 588	529 104	526 966	18 352	18 238	974	934	2 556	2 497	602	279
Other relatives	63 990	58 817	58 549	4 638	4 613	136	136	292	292	107	38
Nonrelatives	41 262	38 990	38 720	1 790	1 776	122	117	265	257	95	24
In group quarters	36 412	33 008	32 759	2 749	2 682	119	107	380	353	156	6
Persons per household	2.55	2.55	2.55	2.48	2.49	2.74	2.72	2.92	2.93	2.70	2.89
Persons per family	3.04	3.04	3.04	3.19	3.20	3.35	3.33	3.52	3.51	3.01	3.00
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	503 028	487 001	485 655	13 430	13 375	756	738	1 581	1 558	260	35
With own children under 18 years	236 731	228 351	227 692	6 824	6 808	414	403	1 019	996	123	24
With own children under 6 years	91 289	87 880	87 593	2 708	2 694	222	222	418	408	61	8
Married-couple families	412 671	403 467	402 370	7 041	7 005	529	511	1 446	1 425	188	11
With own children under 18 years	191 544	186 920	186 407	3 328	3 324	270	259	938	917	88	2
With own children under 6 years	75 587	73 736	73 510	1 280	1 278	146	146	374	364	51	—
Female householder, no husband present	70 949	65 080	64 870	5 508	5 496	181	181	108	106	72	24
With own children under 18 years	36 673	33 305	33 171	3 134	3 122	129	129	70	68	35	22
With own children under 6 years	12 771	11 402	11 341	1 259	1 247	67	67	33	33	10	8
Subfamilies	14 601	13 424	13 395	1 146	1 146	13	13	11	11	7	—
With own children under 18 years	12 802	11 668	11 639	1 111	1 111	13	13	3	3	7	—
Married-couple subfamilies	3 180	3 062	3 062	100	100	5	5	8	8	5	—
With own children under 18 years	1 381	1 306	1 306	65	65	5	5	—	—	5	—
Mother-child subfamilies	8 966	8 142	8 118	813	813	8	8	3	3	—	—
Persons under 18 years	444 206	424 546	422 641	15 963	15 833	787	757	2 275	2 216	635	317
Percent living with two parents	76.5	77.9	77.9	38.4	38.7	65.8	67.0	89.5	89.2	60.0	52.1
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS											
Total	15 836	15 080	15 002	675	675	53	53	22	22	6	—
Male and female	15 529	14 790	14 712	665	665	53	53	15	15	6	—
Both male	155	148	148	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—
Both female	152	142	142	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS											
Households	688 727	664 067	662 057	21 075	20 961	1 086	1 066	2 168	2 109	331	38
With one or more subfamilies	13 891	12 802	12 781	1 002	1 002	41	30	28	28	18	9
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	27 034	25 015	24 941	1 836	1 826	53	53	100	100	30	11
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	3 840	3 575	3 552	251	244	9	9	5	5	—	—

Table 129. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability for Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	All persons	White		Black		American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut		Asian or Pacific Islander		Other race	
		Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	436 513	415 707	413 694	16 017	15 864	843	833	3 227	3 145	719	244
Preprimary school	21 680	20 482	20 408	906	904	57	57	172	172	63	29
Public school	15 738	14 874	14 808	710	708	39	39	68	68	47	24
Elementary or high school	317 541	303 566	302 143	11 311	11 230	602	592	1 579	1 518	483	203
Public school	304 544	291 076	289 754	11 081	11 000	584	574	1 332	1 292	471	203
College	97 292	91 659	91 143	3 800	3 730	184	184	1 476	1 455	173	12
Public college	83 320	78 427	78 018	3 318	3 268	162	162	1 265	1 244	148	6
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	436 513	415 707	413 694	16 017	15 864	843	833	3 227	3 145	719	244
3 and 4 years	7 732	7 045	7 032	539	538	22	22	92	92	34	21
5 to 14 years	235 833	225 829	224 843	8 109	8 053	406	396	1 145	1 121	344	159
15 to 17 years	77 101	73 789	73 426	2 576	2 562	162	162	463	434	111	36
18 and 19 years	38 510	36 523	36 360	1 527	1 495	63	63	335	308	62	16
20 to 24 years	35 232	32 891	32 722	1 533	1 503	86	86	606	606	116	6
25 to 34 years	20 738	19 464	19 289	860	846	41	41	340	340	33	6
35 years and over	21 367	20 166	20 022	873	867	63	63	246	244	19	—
Persons 18 to 24 years	177 505	169 467	168 680	6 181	6 100	463	447	1 125	1 060	269	30
Percent enrolled in college	32.4	32.0	32.0	36.3	35.9	22.9	23.7	78.5	81.5	54.3	20.0
Persons 16 to 19 years	114 623	109 439	108 872	4 108	4 070	261	250	669	613	146	38
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	10.9	10.8	10.8	12.7	12.7	26.8	23.6	2.5	2.8	4.8	—
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
Persons 18 to 24 years	177 505	169 467	168 680	6 181	6 100	463	447	1 125	1 060	269	30
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	63 956	61 378	61 120	2 131	2 106	158	158	240	229	49	—
Some college or associate degree	60 501	57 420	57 162	2 245	2 202	126	126	587	549	123	14
Bachelor's degree or higher	8 907	8 457	8 434	194	194	7	7	214	214	35	—
Persons 25 years and over	1 171 766	1 132 010	1 128 471	33 254	33 120	1 849	1 818	4 105	4 048	548	47
Less than 5th grade	32 107	30 848	30 744	1 028	1 028	126	121	84	84	21	2
5th to 8th grade	164 212	160 246	159 891	3 457	3 446	280	280	176	176	53	—
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	202 208	194 287	193 709	7 250	7 221	372	361	200	190	99	8
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	429 123	416 791	415 714	11 091	11 053	600	598	501	489	140	9
Some college, no degree	155 089	148 789	148 186	5 562	5 530	239	239	365	365	134	14
Associate degree, occupational program	27 356	26 497	26 357	693	693	77	70	80	78	9	—
Associate degree, academic program	17 153	16 467	16 402	549	549	35	29	100	100	2	—
Bachelor's degree	88 136	84 796	84 490	2 352	2 341	40	40	891	871	57	5
Graduate or professional degree	56 382	53 289	52 978	1 272	1 259	80	80	1 708	1 695	33	9
Females 25 years and over	627 515	605 148	603 246	18 775	18 711	1 047	1 039	2 274	2 246	271	39
Less than 5th grade	14 302	13 682	13 655	477	477	64	64	65	65	14	2
5th to 8th grade	87 387	84 991	84 836	2 073	2 067	151	151	144	144	28	—
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	111 408	106 762	106 404	4 240	4 238	198	198	181	179	27	8
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	236 276	229 190	228 578	6 231	6 211	370	368	397	393	88	9
Some college, no degree	80 810	77 306	76 970	3 083	3 069	132	132	225	225	64	6
Associate degree, occupational program	17 631	17 057	16 951	446	446	55	55	67	65	6	—
Associate degree, academic program	10 613	10 199	10 191	314	314	26	20	72	72	2	—
Bachelor's degree	42 621	40 668	40 496	1 288	1 279	13	13	626	606	26	5
Graduate or professional degree	26 467	25 293	25 165	623	610	38	38	497	497	16	9
Persons 25 years and over	1 171 766	1 132 010	1 128 471	33 254	33 120	1 849	1 818	4 105	4 048	548	47
Percent less than 5th grade	2.7	2.7	2.7	3.1	3.1	6.8	6.7	2.0	2.1	3.8	4.3
Percent high school graduate or higher	66.0	66.0	65.9	64.7	64.7	57.9	58.1	88.8	88.9	68.4	78.7
Percent some college or higher	29.4	29.1	29.1	31.4	31.3	25.5	25.2	76.6	76.8	42.9	59.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	12.3	12.2	12.2	10.9	10.9	6.5	6.6	63.3	63.4	16.4	29.8
Males 25 to 34 years	126 849	122 248	121 847	3 731	3 717	251	246	449	441	170	6
Percent high school graduate or higher	78.5	78.4	78.4	80.9	81.0	65.7	67.1	96.7	98.4	63.5	100.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	14.3	14.2	14.2	12.6	12.6	7.2	7.3	75.3	76.6	13.5	—
Females 25 to 34 years	136 198	130 820	130 308	4 345	4 316	325	325	615	610	93	20
Percent high school graduate or higher	81.8	81.7	81.7	82.4	82.3	80.6	80.6	93.0	93.0	82.8	70.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	13.8	13.7	13.7	11.6	11.5	2.8	2.8	53.5	53.1	30.1	25.0
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH											
Persons 5 years and over	1 686 932	1 624 642	1 618 847	51 096	50 787	2 948	2 880	6 940	6 765	1 306	297
Speak a language other than English	44 203	36 916	35 544	1 761	1 688	195	157	4 696	4 623	635	18
5 to 17 years	9 129	7 868	7 607	468	462	40	33	676	676	77	2
18 to 64 years	27 278	21 607	20 640	1 117	1 050	147	118	3 862	3 791	545	16
65 to 74 years	4 151	3 873	3 780	117	117	6	6	142	140	13	—
75 years and over	3 645	3 568	3 517	59	59	2	—	16	16	—	—
Do not speak English "very well"	13 594	11 019	10 599	580	546	69	49	1 678	1 676	248	2
5 to 17 years	2 815	2 446	2 376	145	145	20	13	166	166	38	2
18 to 64 years	8 236	6 167	5 873	387	353	47	36	1 438	1 436	197	—
65 to 74 years	1 166	1 048	1 003	33	33	—	—	72	72	13	—
75 years and over	1 377	1 358	1 347	15	15	2	—	2	2	—	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD											
Linguistically isolated households	2 586	2 023	1 975	144	127	13	11	383	383	23	—
Persons 5 years and over in households	1 650 605	1 591 719	1 586 173	48 347	48 105	2 829	2 773	6 560	6 412	1 150	291
In linguistically isolated households	3 845	2 802	2 666	198	181	20	11	799	799	26	—
5 to 17 years	494	337	287	26	26	7	—	121	121	3	—
18 to 64 years	2 102	1 268	1 213	157	140	11	11	649	649	17	—
65 to 74 years	491	458	438	—	—	—	—	27	27	6	—
75 years and over	758	739	728	15	15	2	—	2	2	—	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	1 127 017	1 087 522	1 083 568	31 292	31 119	2 128	2 084	5 298	5 149	777	97
With a mobility or self-care limitation	65 783	62 759	62 402	2 557	2 550	234	234	202	194	31	9
With a mobility limitation	40 123	38 573	38 413	1 288	1 281	152	152	85	77	25	9
In labor force	4 066	3 871	3 858	146	146	26	26	14	14	9	9
With a self-care limitation	43 364	41 156	40 887	1 891	1 891	138	138	173	173	6	—
With a work disability	142 245	136 859	136 423	4 613	4 589	499	499	190	174	84	22
In labor force	35 248	33 886	33 784	1 111	1 098	167	167	40	40	44	15
Prevented from working	94 320	90 753	90 450	3 125	3 114	303	303	108	92	31	7
No work disability	984 772	950 663	947 145	26 679	26 530	1 629	1 585	5 108	4 975	693	75
In labor force	688 223	665 275	662 886	18 263	18 170	1 064	1 046	3 143	3 064	478	28
Persons 65 to 74 years	154 626	149 696	149 380	4 571	4 565	143	143	201	199	15	—
With a mobility or self-care limitation	27 260	26 294	26 234	906	903	31	31	23	23	6	—
With a mobility limitation	20 066	19 386	19 353	647	644	27	27	—	—	6	—
With a self-care limitation	16 013	15 361	15 319	613	610	16	16	23	23	—	—
Persons 75 years and over	103 261	99 233	99 037	3 877	3 865	126	124	23	23	2	2
With a mobility or self-care limitation	38 163	36 651	36 583	1 441	1 429	57	57	14	14	—	—
With a mobility limitation	33 711	32 419	32 356	1 233	1 221	47	47	12	12	—	—
With a self-care limitation	21 068	20 186	20 155	843	831	30	30	9	9	—	—

Table 130. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons for Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	All persons	White		Black		American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut		Asian or Pacific Islander		Other race	
		Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP											
All persons	1 793 477	1 726 023	1 719 792	55 398	55 053	3 099	3 022	7 505	7 324	1 452	394
Native	1 777 765	1 715 967	1 710 537	54 858	54 549	3 048	2 979	2 762	2 651	1 130	369
Born in State of residence	1 386 139	1 342 533	1 339 026	40 210	40 017	1 980	1 932	1 006	985	410	270
Born in a different State	386 327	368 836	367 121	14 492	14 382	1 057	1 036	1 381	1 298	561	91
Northeast	74 957	71 932	71 689	2 303	2 263	129	122	475	426	118	22
Midwest	114 553	111 633	111 236	2 250	2 235	286	286	306	294	78	16
South	181 783	171 131	170 345	9 605	9 576	446	432	349	339	252	35
West	15 034	14 140	13 851	334	308	196	196	251	239	113	18
Born abroad	5 299	4 598	4 390	156	150	11	11	375	368	159	8
Puerto Rico	257	192	69	6	—	—	—	7	—	52	—
U.S. outlying area	138	125	125	7	7	—	—	6	6	—	—
Born abroad of American parents	4 904	4 281	4 196	143	143	11	11	362	362	107	8
Foreign born	15 712	10 056	9 255	540	504	51	43	4 743	4 673	322	25
Naturalized citizen	9 276	6 689	6 252	123	98	16	10	2 362	2 304	86	3
Not a citizen	6 436	3 367	3 003	417	406	35	33	2 381	2 369	236	22
RESIDENCE IN 1985											
Persons 5 years and over	1 686 932	1 624 642	1 618 847	51 096	50 787	2 948	2 880	6 940	6 765	1 306	297
Same house	1 083 370	1 048 500	1 045 135	29 807	29 677	1 361	1 333	3 357	3 261	345	136
Different house in the United States	598 623	573 016	570 768	20 905	20 732	1 567	1 527	2 357	2 278	778	139
Same county	369 277	353 579	352 538	13 676	13 610	908	892	843	835	271	81
Different county	229 346	219 437	218 230	7 229	7 122	659	635	1 514	1 443	507	58
Same State	105 368	102 459	102 098	2 317	2 315	241	232	287	274	64	26
Different State	123 978	116 978	116 132	4 912	4 807	418	403	1 227	1 169	443	32
Northeast	21 445	19 472	19 358	1 426	1 380	74	68	354	344	119	4
Midwest	30 686	29 165	29 056	1 137	1 137	49	49	307	307	28	—
South	63 441	60 550	60 070	2 038	2 003	246	237	409	383	198	12
West	8 406	7 791	7 648	311	287	49	49	157	135	98	16
Puerto Rico	73	57	29	6	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
U.S. outlying area	45	38	38	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere	4 821	3 031	2 877	371	371	20	20	1 226	1 226	173	22
PLACE OF WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	659 136	638 404	636 063	16 271	16 195	966	948	3 009	2 965	486	31
Worked in county of residence	486 317	469 206	467 605	13 448	13 377	755	748	2 510	2 481	398	31
Worked outside county of residence	172 819	169 198	168 458	2 823	2 818	211	200	499	484	88	—
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	659 136	638 404	636 063	16 271	16 195	966	948	3 009	2 965	486	31
Car, truck, or van	600 082	583 622	581 482	12 722	12 663	828	810	2 520	2 480	390	28
Drove alone	493 164	480 609	478 768	9 621	9 567	572	561	2 123	2 085	239	13
Carpooled	106 918	103 013	102 714	3 101	3 096	256	249	397	395	151	15
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.15	1.15	1.20	1.20	1.09	1.09	1.27	1.47
Public transportation	7 237	5 854	5 809	1 328	1 316	10	10	35	31	10	3
Bus or trolley bus	5 457	4 266	4 245	1 156	1 156	10	10	22	22	3	3
Streetcar or trolley car	46	16	16	30	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	247	198	192	42	42	—	—	7	7	—	—
Railroad	658	649	637	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	829	725	719	91	91	—	—	6	2	7	—
Motorcycle	441	411	411	30	30	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bicycle	530	486	484	44	44	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked	29 511	27 413	27 331	1 598	1 598	76	76	358	358	66	—
Other means	4 883	4 512	4 504	313	308	9	9	37	37	12	—
Worked at home	16 452	16 106	16 042	236	236	43	43	59	59	8	—
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	21.0	21.1	21.1	18.2	18.2	17.8	17.8	16.0	16.1	18.9	20.5
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	671 085	650 109	647 743	16 485	16 409	967	949	3 052	3 008	472	31
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	12 504	12 285	12 259	187	187	18	18	8	8	6	—
Mining	36 412	35 944	35 822	437	437	20	20	11	11	—	—
Construction	46 855	46 096	45 952	563	558	97	86	37	37	62	—
Manufacturing	99 741	96 984	96 749	2 301	2 301	163	163	242	242	51	9
Nondurable goods	43 865	42 280	42 206	1 336	1 336	52	52	158	158	39	6
Food and kindred products	4 997	4 846	4 837	144	144	2	2	5	5	—	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	5 646	5 563	5 561	52	52	18	18	5	5	8	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	6 939	6 776	6 776	134	134	9	9	18	18	2	—
Durable goods	55 876	54 704	54 543	965	965	111	111	84	84	12	3
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	8 526	8 462	8 427	64	64	—	—	—	—	—	—
Metal industries	19 401	18 998	18 988	351	351	38	38	14	14	—	—
Machinery and computer equipment	7 901	7 740	7 728	86	86	28	28	47	47	—	—
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	3 815	3 680	3 659	114	114	2	2	19	19	—	—
Transportation equipment	4 065	3 990	3 956	73	73	—	—	2	2	—	—
Transportation	29 765	29 118	29 006	597	597	20	20	15	11	15	—
Communications and other public utilities	23 573	22 492	22 465	996	996	12	12	68	68	5	2
Wholesale trade	22 541	22 330	22 320	165	165	24	24	22	22	—	—
Retail trade	122 822	119 328	118 751	2 782	2 755	217	217	408	406	87	—
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	24 339	23 752	23 661	471	466	41	41	59	59	16	—
Eating and drinking places	31 789	30 282	30 053	1 166	1 154	79	79	222	220	40	—
Banking and credit agencies	12 405	12 196	12 177	171	171	16	16	18	18	4	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	17 830	17 418	17 360	339	339	21	21	38	38	14	—
Business and repair services	22 569	21 901	21 832	512	512	72	65	75	75	9	—
Private households	3 661	3 409	3 397	234	234	9	9	5	5	4	—
Other personal services	17 024	16 174	16 105	748	746	30	30	63	63	9	—
Entertainment and recreation services	7 290	7 055	6 977	202	202	19	19	—	—	14	—
Professional and related services	166 407	158 939	158 259	5 213	5 171	206	206	1 890	1 860	159	17
Hospitals	37 088	35 014	34 782	1 446	1 438	37	37	546	546	45	8
Health services, except hospitals	29 659	28 035	27 886	862	862	41	41	711	681	10	—
Educational services	66 293	63 692	63 465	1 932	1 907	86	86	545	545	38	9
Public administration	29 686	28 440	28 312	1 038	1 038	23	23	152	144	33	3

Table 131. Labor Force Characteristics for Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	All persons	White		Black		American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut		Asian or Pacific Islander		Other race	
		Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	1 404 900	1 354 618	1 350 023	41 392	41 171	2 454	2 396	5 551	5 400	885	99
In labor force	744 032	718 957	716 418	20 035	19 929	1 256	1 238	3 248	3 169	536	43
Percent of persons 16 years and over	53.0	53.1	53.1	48.4	48.4	51.2	51.7	58.5	58.7	60.6	43.4
Armed Forces	1 805	1 682	1 675	98	98	6	6	5	5	14	—
Civilian labor force	742 227	717 275	714 743	19 937	19 831	1 250	1 232	3 243	3 164	522	43
Employed	671 085	650 109	647 743	16 485	16 409	967	949	3 052	3 008	472	31
At work 35 or more hours	520 931	505 605	503 844	12 226	12 167	656	638	2 141	2 126	303	31
Unemployed	71 142	67 166	67 000	3 452	3 422	283	283	191	156	50	12
Percent of civilian labor force	9.6	9.4	9.4	17.3	17.3	22.6	23.0	5.9	4.9	9.6	27.9
Not in labor force	660 868	635 661	633 605	21 357	21 242	1 198	1 158	2 303	2 231	349	56
Institutionalized persons	18 191	16 485	16 363	1 554	1 524	51	39	24	24	77	—
Females 16 years and over	743 198	715 867	713 458	22 580	22 481	1 308	1 300	3 016	2 928	427	60
In labor force	316 810	304 731	303 638	9 858	9 815	561	561	1 389	1 333	271	41
Percent of females 16 years and over	42.6	42.6	42.6	43.7	43.7	42.9	43.2	46.1	45.5	63.5	68.3
Armed Forces	186	155	155	26	26	—	—	5	5	—	—
Civilian labor force	316 624	304 576	303 483	9 832	9 789	561	561	1 384	1 328	271	41
Employed	289 101	278 941	277 945	8 237	8 203	415	415	1 264	1 243	244	29
At work 35 or more hours	196 531	189 599	188 956	5 799	5 765	224	224	753	753	156	29
Unemployed	27 523	25 635	25 538	1 595	1 586	146	146	120	85	27	12
Percent of civilian labor force	8.7	8.4	8.4	16.2	16.2	26.0	26.0	8.7	6.4	10.0	29.3
Not in labor force	426 388	411 136	409 820	12 722	12 666	747	739	1 627	1 595	156	19
Institutionalized persons	10 094	9 367	9 308	682	659	18	12	6	6	21	—
Males 16 to 19 years	58 628	55 885	55 602	2 182	2 161	160	149	318	286	83	25
Employed	14 762	14 293	14 202	355	355	10	10	77	69	27	—
Unemployed	6 509	6 198	6 174	280	280	18	18	13	13	—	—
Not in labor force	37 158	35 210	35 042	1 532	1 511	132	121	228	204	56	25
Males 20 to 24 years	58 823	56 004	55 738	2 151	2 120	184	168	386	384	98	6
Employed	36 307	35 058	34 873	967	950	97	97	157	155	28	—
Unemployed	8 050	7 599	7 588	381	381	34	34	29	29	7	—
Not in labor force	13 996	12 901	12 831	793	779	53	37	200	200	49	6
Males 25 to 54 years	354 998	343 321	342 148	9 343	9 298	553	541	1 517	1 488	264	8
Employed	281 694	273 836	272 917	5 979	5 962	375	368	1 335	1 322	169	2
Unemployed	26 241	24 994	24 960	1 123	1 102	85	85	23	23	16	—
Not in labor force	46 127	43 608	43 395	2 194	2 187	87	82	159	143	79	6
Males 55 to 64 years	82 027	79 855	79 570	1 799	1 789	152	141	217	217	4	—
Employed	38 882	37 920	37 755	705	697	70	59	183	183	4	—
Unemployed	2 309	2 244	2 244	65	65	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	40 822	39 677	39 557	1 029	1 027	82	82	34	34	—	—
Males 65 to 69 years	39 795	38 528	38 447	1 145	1 145	48	48	72	72	2	—
In labor force	6 235	6 063	6 053	130	130	—	—	42	42	—	—
Not in labor force	33 560	32 465	32 394	1 015	1 015	48	48	30	30	2	—
Did not work in 1989	29 472	28 486	28 425	915	915	39	39	30	30	2	—
Males 70 years and over	67 431	65 158	65 060	2 192	2 177	49	49	25	25	7	—
In labor force	4 614	4 494	4 494	120	120	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	62 817	60 664	60 566	2 072	2 057	49	49	25	25	7	—
Did not work in 1989	58 236	56 205	56 123	1 957	1 945	49	49	18	18	7	—
Females 16 to 19 years	55 995	53 554	53 270	1 926	1 909	101	101	351	327	63	13
Employed	15 323	14 792	14 743	408	408	20	20	78	78	25	—
Unemployed	4 499	4 268	4 222	189	180	18	18	16	9	8	7
Not in labor force	36 154	34 475	34 286	1 329	1 321	63	63	257	240	30	6
Females 20 to 24 years	59 688	57 165	56 942	1 879	1 861	160	160	391	355	93	8
Employed	30 176	29 197	29 101	759	747	60	60	88	76	72	8
Unemployed	5 216	4 870	4 855	295	295	17	17	34	10	—	—
Not in labor force	24 255	23 057	22 945	825	819	83	83	269	269	21	—
Females 25 to 54 years	370 949	357 486	356 205	10 580	10 526	772	766	1 900	1 874	211	25
Employed	208 207	200 811	200 101	5 966	5 944	287	287	1 033	1 024	110	9
Unemployed	16 244	15 006	14 970	1 041	1 041	111	111	67	63	19	5
Not in labor force	146 372	141 574	141 039	3 547	3 515	374	368	795	782	82	11
Females 55 to 64 years	94 988	91 863	91 581	2 723	2 721	103	103	247	247	52	12
Employed	27 881	26 960	26 850	805	805	29	29	50	50	37	12
Unemployed	1 171	1 115	1 115	56	56	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	65 936	63 788	63 616	1 862	1 860	74	74	197	197	15	—
Females 65 to 69 years	48 119	46 615	46 507	1 374	1 371	51	51	79	77	—	—
In labor force	4 567	4 371	4 340	174	174	19	19	3	3	—	—
Not in labor force	43 552	42 244	42 167	1 200	1 197	32	32	76	74	—	—
Did not work in 1989	40 637	39 385	39 308	1 158	1 155	25	25	69	67	—	—
Females 70 years and over	113 459	109 184	108 953	4 098	4 093	121	119	48	48	8	2
In labor force	3 340	3 186	3 186	139	139	—	—	15	15	—	—
Not in labor force	110 119	105 998	105 767	3 959	3 954	121	119	33	33	8	2
Did not work in 1989	106 081	102 044	101 828	3 875	3 870	121	119	33	33	8	2
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES											
Females 16 years and over	743 198	715 867	713 458	22 580	22 481	1 308	1 300	3 016	2 928	427	60
With own children under 6 years	94 695	91 082	90 755	2 814	2 802	265	265	496	487	38	8
In labor force	45 818	43 886	43 729	1 514	1 502	146	146	246	242	26	8
With own children 6 to 17 years only	143 514	138 381	137 905	4 096	4 094	224	224	725	704	88	17
In labor force	85 771	82 400	82 134	2 764	2 764	131	131	417	404	59	8
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	98 681	96 128	95 827	1 644	1 642	121	121	655	649	133	71
Both parents in labor force	43 474	42 080	41 957	950	950	80	80	310	306	54	20
Both at work 35 or more hours	21 729	21 050	20 994	447	447	23	23	173	173	36	18
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	27 485	24 172	23 961	3 159	3 108	56	46	53	53	45	32
Parent in labor force	14 196	12 679	12 544	1 413	1 389	41	31	37	37	26	20
At work 35 or more hours	7 306	6 681	6 608	577	553	—	—	28	28	20	20
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	240 919	234 404	233 526	4 490	4 484	397	386	1 380	1 327	248	94
Both parents in labor force	122 407	118 577	118 109	2 679	2 679	158	158	810	776	183	61
Both at work 35 or more hours	66 999	64 779	64 513	1 590	1 590	64	64	452	452	114	45
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	60 879	55 105	54 740	5 283	5 219	159	150	149	149	183	118
Parent in labor force	40 070	36 512	36 263	3 241	3 185	69	60	104	104	144	89
At work 35 or more hours	26 139	24 339	24 213	1 642	1 642	9	9	70	70	79	55

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 132. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status for Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	All persons	White		Black		American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut		Asian or Pacific Islander		Other race	
		Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS											
Married-couple families -----	412 671	403 467	402 370	7 041	7 005	529	511	1 446	1 425	188	11
Husband employed or in Armed Forces -----	271 872	266 110	265 279	3 942	3 922	358	340	1 295	1 282	167	11
Wife employed or in Armed Forces -----	147 556	143 971	143 540	2 542	2 524	163	156	769	764	111	9
Wife unemployed -----	8 326	7 989	7 961	235	235	70	70	15	15	17	—
Husband unemployed -----	18 742	18 328	18 317	335	324	33	33	30	30	16	—
Wife employed or in Armed Forces -----	7 607	7 451	7 449	121	121	10	10	9	9	16	—
Wife unemployed -----	2 075	2 001	1 992	71	71	3	3	—	—	—	—
Husband not in labor force -----	122 057	119 029	118 774	2 764	2 759	138	138	121	113	5	—
Wife employed or in Armed Forces -----	21 273	20 599	20 527	641	641	3	3	27	27	3	—
Wife unemployed -----	1 644	1 559	1 559	81	81	4	4	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present -----	70 949	65 080	64 870	5 508	5 496	181	181	108	106	72	24
Employed or in Armed Forces -----	29 850	27 537	27 433	2 152	2 140	42	42	71	71	48	11
Unemployed -----	4 369	3 734	3 729	589	589	32	32	3	3	11	5
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 to 19 years -----	114 623	109 439	108 872	4 108	4 070	261	250	669	613	146	38
Enrolled in school -----	89 084	84 941	84 515	3 207	3 175	162	162	644	588	130	38
Employed -----	19 606	18 856	18 779	553	553	22	22	139	131	36	—
Unemployed -----	6 077	5 774	5 720	269	266	2	2	24	17	8	7
Not in labor force -----	63 343	60 260	59 965	2 378	2 349	138	138	481	440	86	31
Not enrolled in school -----	25 539	24 498	24 357	901	895	99	88	25	25	16	—
High school graduate -----	13 093	12 669	12 624	378	378	29	29	8	8	9	—
Employed -----	7 628	7 459	7 445	144	144	8	8	8	8	9	—
Unemployed -----	2 512	2 368	2 360	123	123	21	21	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force -----	2 805	2 702	2 679	103	103	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not high school graduate -----	12 446	11 829	11 733	523	517	70	59	17	17	7	—
Employed -----	2 851	2 770	2 721	66	66	—	—	8	8	7	—
Unemployed -----	2 419	2 324	2 316	77	71	13	13	5	5	—	—
Not in labor force -----	7 164	6 723	6 684	380	380	57	46	4	4	—	—
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	671 085	650 109	647 743	16 485	16 409	967	949	3 052	3 008	472	31
Private wage and salary workers -----	507 485	492 670	490 921	11 932	11 869	747	736	1 795	1 780	341	13
Local government workers -----	43 333	41 789	41 637	1 401	1 401	34	34	89	89	20	3
State government workers -----	54 337	51 903	51 683	1 694	1 681	84	84	612	604	44	9
Federal government workers -----	21 047	19 957	19 821	929	929	7	7	124	124	30	—
Self-employed workers -----	41 259	40 235	40 133	512	512	87	80	388	375	37	6
Unpaid family workers -----	3 624	3 555	3 548	17	17	8	8	44	36	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over -----	289 101	278 941	277 945	8 237	8 203	415	415	1 264	1 243	244	29
Private wage and salary workers -----	209 087	202 064	201 344	5 621	5 600	333	333	888	875	181	11
Local government workers -----	24 311	23 560	23 481	697	697	9	9	37	37	8	3
State government workers -----	29 920	28 535	28 416	1 108	1 095	31	31	213	205	33	9
Federal government workers -----	10 247	9 651	9 608	560	560	2	2	18	18	16	—
Self-employed workers -----	13 617	13 243	13 208	245	245	38	38	85	85	6	6
Unpaid family workers -----	1 919	1 888	1 888	6	6	2	2	23	23	—	—
WORK STATUS IN 1989											
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 -----	804 953	778 108	775 216	21 289	21 125	1 358	1 328	3 615	3 527	583	51
50 to 52 weeks -----	465 838	451 767	450 224	11 249	11 179	620	603	1 888	1 861	314	36
48 and 49 weeks -----	32 205	31 003	30 831	886	878	53	53	253	244	10	—
40 to 47 weeks -----	76 078	73 684	73 438	1 872	1 847	92	92	348	338	82	—
27 to 39 weeks -----	62 010	59 861	59 579	1 739	1 737	109	109	270	270	31	6
14 to 26 weeks -----	82 147	79 019	78 742	2 415	2 381	213	206	413	393	87	9
1 to 13 weeks -----	86 675	82 774	82 402	3 128	3 103	271	265	443	421	59	—
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	629 282	609 402	607 328	16 043	15 901	925	895	2 497	2 447	415	48
40 or more weeks -----	495 247	480 611	479 024	11 776	11 681	577	560	1 981	1 968	302	36
50 to 52 weeks -----	410 145	398 121	396 797	9 727	9 657	460	443	1 579	1 572	258	36
27 to 39 weeks -----	41 639	40 254	40 107	1 170	1 168	68	68	126	126	21	6
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 -----	353 430	340 362	339 079	10 556	10 470	619	613	1 622	1 556	271	37
50 to 52 weeks -----	184 113	177 444	176 915	5 481	5 448	288	282	740	720	160	34
48 and 49 weeks -----	13 112	12 552	12 452	420	412	26	26	104	95	10	—
40 to 47 weeks -----	39 142	37 726	37 563	1 161	1 148	41	41	172	168	42	—
27 to 39 weeks -----	30 544	29 517	29 413	807	807	63	63	145	145	12	—
14 to 26 weeks -----	41 562	39 911	39 738	1 274	1 260	111	111	222	204	44	3
1 to 13 weeks -----	44 957	43 212	42 998	1 413	1 395	90	90	239	224	3	—
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	239 498	230 698	229 877	7 311	7 247	356	350	940	912	193	34
40 or more weeks -----	182 647	175 989	175 409	5 589	5 543	221	215	689	689	159	34
50 to 52 weeks -----	145 713	140 358	139 943	4 502	4 469	166	160	539	539	148	34
27 to 39 weeks -----	17 415	16 845	16 796	435	435	44	44	87	87	4	—
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989											
Families -----	503 028	487 001	485 655	13 430	13 375	756	738	1 581	1 558	260	35
No workers -----	104 566	100 550	100 326	3 716	3 707	198	198	93	83	9	8
1 worker -----	168 727	162 980	162 556	4 832	4 815	265	258	578	576	72	16
2 workers -----	187 919	182 937	182 356	3 847	3 818	252	241	730	719	153	2
3 or more workers -----	41 816	40 534	40 417	1 035	1 035	41	41	180	180	26	9
Married-couple families -----	412 671	403 467	402 370	7 041	7 005	529	511	1 446	1 425	188	11
No workers -----	77 219	75 513	75 356	1 557	1 555	96	96	53	45	—	—
1 worker -----	125 950	123 327	123 030	1 890	1 885	177	170	520	518	36	—
2 or more workers -----	209 502	204 627	203 984	3 594	3 565	256	245	873	862	152	11
Husband and wife worked -----	183 505	179 209	178 649	3 090	3 061	227	227	827	822	152	11
Female householder, no husband present -----	70 949	65 080	64 870	5 508	5 496	181	181	108	106	72	24
No workers -----	22 929	20 883	20 816	1 915	1 915	87	87	35	33	9	8
1 worker -----	32 795	30 110	29 995	2 540	2 528	66	66	43	43	36	16
2 or more workers -----	15 225	14 087	14 059	1 053	1 053	28	28	30	30	27	—
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE											
Civilian veterans 16 years and over -----	210 941	205 160	204 571	5 316	5 298	296	289	105	95	64	2
Male -----	204 959	199 489	198 928	5 038	5 020	285	278	85	75	62	2
May 1975 or later service only -----	17 899	16 846	16 759	976	969	24	24	27	25	26	—
September 1980 or later service only -----	10 402	9 815	9 749	542	537	8	8	20	18	17	—
Served 2 or more years -----	8 621	8 110	8 052	475	475	8	8	11	11	17	—
Vietnam-era service -----	59 413	57 747	57 556	1 481	1 481	111	104	46	38	28	—
World War II service -----	76 518	74 684	74 553	1 708	1 705	92	92	32	32	2	—

Table 133. Occupation of Employed Persons for Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State		White		Black		American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut		Asian or Pacific Islander		Other race	
		All persons	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin
Employed persons 16 years and over	671 085	650 109	647 743	16 485	16 409	967	949	3 052	3 008	472	31
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	147 672	142 511	141 885	3 060	3 028	164	146	1 821	1 797	116	20
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	60 085	58 391	58 145	1 256	1 246	72	54	325	314	41	3
Officials and administrators, public administration	3 445	3 294	3 286	135	135	—	—	5	5	11	3
Management and related occupations	15 699	15 249	15 157	380	380	6	6	60	60	4	—
Professional specialty occupations	87 587	84 120	83 740	1 804	1 782	92	92	1 496	1 483	75	17
Engineers and natural scientists	10 443	10 036	10 013	113	113	7	7	287	287	—	—
Engineers	6 347	6 093	6 083	60	60	7	7	187	187	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	4 891	4 099	4 017	69	69	—	—	701	694	22	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	15 577	15 153	15 086	254	254	19	19	143	137	8	8
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	38 426	37 098	36 941	930	917	50	50	320	320	28	9
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	28 579	27 858	27 745	643	630	25	25	51	51	2	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	193 291	187 531	186 827	4 781	4 761	226	226	607	595	146	—
Health technologists and technicians	10 688	10 264	10 223	290	282	24	24	98	98	12	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	11 959	11 645	11 608	212	212	9	9	90	90	3	—
Sales occupations	75 803	74 031	73 720	1 466	1 466	110	110	161	161	35	—
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	19 323	19 048	19 014	217	217	12	12	46	46	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	15 529	15 256	15 240	205	205	15	15	43	43	10	—
Other sales occupations	40 951	39 727	39 466	1 044	1 044	83	83	72	72	25	—
Cashiers	18 933	18 256	18 159	583	583	50	50	42	42	2	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	94 841	91 591	91 276	2 813	2 801	83	83	258	246	96	—
Computer equipment operators	3 126	3 012	3 005	97	97	7	7	10	10	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	26 744	25 975	25 896	649	649	21	21	74	74	25	—
Financial records processing occupations	11 942	11 636	11 588	271	271	15	15	20	20	—	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	4 969	4 886	4 870	83	83	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations	94 796	89 702	89 323	4 425	4 406	190	190	394	394	85	—
Private household occupations	2 800	2 576	2 564	224	224	—	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service occupations	9 536	9 271	9 242	241	241	6	6	18	18	—	—
Police and firefighters	2 982	2 929	2 923	42	42	5	5	6	6	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	82 460	77 855	77 517	3 960	3 941	184	184	376	376	85	—
Food service occupations	32 350	30 467	30 281	1 475	1 458	86	86	256	256	66	—
Cleaning and building service occupations	22 423	21 097	21 041	1 230	1 230	36	36	59	59	1	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	13 686	13 440	13 410	208	208	27	27	—	—	11	—
Farm operators and managers	4 456	4 437	4 437	11	11	8	8	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	7 107	6 887	6 865	190	190	19	19	—	—	11	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	97 468	95 880	95 631	1 303	1 303	131	131	110	110	44	2
Mechanics and repairers	29 902	29 415	29 317	404	404	62	62	10	10	11	—
Construction trades	33 115	32 575	32 491	432	432	52	52	25	25	31	—
Precision production occupations	21 178	20 775	20 743	320	320	6	6	75	75	2	2
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	124 172	121 045	120 667	2 708	2 703	229	229	120	112	70	9
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	27 963	27 169	27 091	659	659	48	48	65	65	22	6
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	15 335	14 944	14 923	336	331	30	30	3	3	22	3
Transportation occupations	31 821	31 188	31 042	559	559	72	72	2	2	—	—
Motor vehicle operators	29 316	28 749	28 634	493	493	72	72	2	2	—	—
Material moving equipment operators	13 168	12 896	12 860	237	237	32	32	3	3	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	35 885	34 848	34 751	917	917	47	47	47	39	26	—
Construction laborers	7 559	7 410	7 402	135	135	14	14	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	11 556	11 215	11 195	282	282	26	26	24	24	9	—
Employed females 16 years and over	289 101	278 941	277 949	8 237	8 203	415	415	1 264	1 243	244	29
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	74 778	72 414	72 085	1 655	1 633	71	71	575	566	63	20
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	24 558	23 700	23 594	599	599	24	24	215	206	20	3
Officials and administrators, public administration	1 516	1 466	1 466	39	39	—	—	—	—	11	3
Management and related occupations	7 521	7 265	7 199	225	225	6	6	21	21	4	—
Professional specialty occupations	50 220	48 714	48 495	1 056	1 034	47	47	360	360	43	17
Engineers and natural scientists	1 436	1 399	1 394	16	16	—	—	21	21	—	—
Engineers	401	386	386	6	6	—	—	9	9	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	815	675	675	7	7	—	—	126	126	7	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	13 425	13 064	13 005	222	222	19	19	112	112	8	8
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	26 990	26 269	26 125	593	580	21	21	86	86	21	9
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	21 531	20 996	20 890	492	479	9	9	32	32	2	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	126 084	122 093	121 679	3 333	3 333	159	159	397	393	102	—
Health technologists and technicians	9 060	8 723	8 700	252	252	12	12	73	73	—	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	2 959	2 876	2 876	55	55	6	6	22	22	—	—
Sales occupations	39 192	38 112	37 927	868	868	66	66	119	119	27	—
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	6 871	6 740	6 727	95	95	—	—	36	36	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	4 194	4 108	4 108	51	51	2	2	23	23	10	—
Other sales occupations	28 127	27 264	27 092	722	722	64	64	60	60	17	—
Cashiers	16 013	15 454	15 369	474	474	41	41	42	42	2	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	74 873	72 382	72 176	2 158	2 158	75	75	183	179	75	—
Computer equipment operators	2 148	2 088	2 088	53	53	7	7	—	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	26 252	25 526	25 455	606	606	21	21	74	74	25	—
Financial records processing occupations	10 761	10 474	10 440	252	252	15	15	20	20	—	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	2 001	1 987	1 985	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations	60 622	57 648	57 458	2 570	2 558	133	133	219	219	52	—
Private household occupations	2 719	2 507	2 495	212	212	—	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service occupations	1 051	1 002	1 002	44	44	—	—	5	5	—	—
Police and firefighters	115	115	115	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	56 852	54 139	53 961	2 314	2 302	133	133	214	214	52	—
Food service occupations	23 313	22 356	22 292	719	707	57	57	135	135	46	—
Cleaning and building service occupations	9 604	8 954	8 928	596	596	24	24	30	30	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 769	1 759	1 759	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm operators and managers	618	618	618	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	1 097	1 087	1 087	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 971	4 794	4 782	125	125	16	16	36	36	—	—
Mechanics and repairers	713	692	692	15	15	6	6	—	—	—	—
Construction trades	683	650	643	31	31	2	2	—	—	—	—
Precision production occupations	3 476	3 362	3 357	75	75	3	3	36	36	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	20 877	20 233	20 178	544	544	36	36	37	29	27	9
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	9 576	9 310	9 289	221	221	11	11	19	19	15	6
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	3 418	3 256	3 242	138	138	12	12	—	—	12	3
Transportation occupations	2 375	2 287	2 279	77	77	11	11	—	—	—	—
Motor vehicle operators	2 340	2 252	2 244	77	77	11	11	—	—	—	—
Material moving equipment operators	259	259	259	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	5 249	5 121	5 109	108	108	2	2	18	10	—	—
Construction laborers	253	241	241	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	2 416	2 375	2 370	37	37	—	—	4	4	—	—

Table 134. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons for Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State		White		Black		American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut		Asian or Pacific Islander		Other race	
		All persons	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	
INCOME IN 1989											
Households	688 727	664 067	662 057	21 075	20 961	1 086	1 066	2 168	2 109	331	38
Less than \$5,000	73 017	68 122	67 791	4 244	4 201	251	251	345	331	55	8
\$5,000 to \$9,999	95 610	90 873	90 658	4 266	4 259	221	219	194	162	56	3
\$10,000 to \$14,999	88 178	84 932	84 718	3 001	2 987	125	118	69	69	51	8
\$15,000 to \$24,999	141 362	137 154	136 760	3 754	3 727	178	178	227	227	49	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	103 944	100 929	100 622	2 616	2 603	140	129	210	210	49	8
\$35,000 to \$49,999	100 567	98 235	97 980	1 969	1 959	109	109	215	213	39	2
\$50,000 to \$74,999	62 048	60 800	60 612	910	910	57	57	281	281	—	—
\$75,000 to \$99,999	13 414	13 016	12 961	226	226	5	5	139	139	28	9
\$100,000 or more	10 587	10 006	9 955	89	89	—	—	488	477	4	—
Median (dollars)	20 795	21 034	21 033	13 174	13 183	12 891	12 588	37 031	38 194	15 583	18 750
Mean (dollars)	27 115	27 226	27 223	18 904	18 936	18 165	18 060	77 792	78 874	24 760	32 413
Families	503 028	487 001	485 655	13 430	13 375	756	738	1 581	1 558	260	35
Less than \$5,000	35 697	33 333	33 183	2 103	2 101	137	137	93	91	31	8
\$5,000 to \$9,999	45 196	42 880	42 805	2 063	2 061	136	136	77	67	40	3
\$10,000 to \$14,999	56 196	54 240	54 123	1 789	1 775	93	86	42	42	32	5
\$15,000 to \$24,999	108 434	105 332	105 063	2 736	2 709	133	133	179	179	54	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	87 813	85 416	85 160	2 049	2 049	123	112	187	187	38	8
\$35,000 to \$49,999	90 454	88 545	88 327	1 612	1 602	72	72	188	188	37	2
\$50,000 to \$74,999	57 479	56 367	56 208	821	821	57	57	234	234	—	—
\$75,000 to \$99,999	12 289	11 929	11 874	192	192	5	5	139	139	24	9
\$100,000 or more	9 470	8 959	8 912	65	65	—	—	442	431	4	—
Median (dollars)	25 602	25 797	25 793	17 050	17 051	15 545	15 455	51 672	51 706	19 079	25 469
Mean (dollars)	31 290	31 340	31 333	22 400	22 411	20 517	20 387	96 993	97 113	27 473	34 008
Married-couple families	412 671	403 467	402 370	7 041	7 005	529	511	1 446	1 425	188	11
Less than \$5,000	87 801	85 539	85 311	1 876	1 858	176	169	148	138	62	—
\$5,000 to \$24,999	88 631	86 825	86 647	1 478	1 470	122	122	157	157	49	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	77 382	75 722	75 491	1 381	1 381	102	91	165	165	12	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	83 500	81 912	81 700	1 298	1 288	72	72	181	181	37	2
\$50,000 to \$74,999	54 726	53 676	53 519	766	766	57	57	227	227	—	—
\$75,000 or more	20 631	19 793	19 702	242	242	—	—	568	557	28	9
Female householder, no husband present	70 949	65 080	64 870	5 508	5 496	181	181	108	106	72	24
Less than \$5,000	16 688	14 893	14 841	1 676	1 676	92	92	15	13	12	8
\$5,000 to \$9,999	12 938	11 623	11 609	1 232	1 232	50	50	20	20	13	3
\$10,000 to \$14,999	11 841	11 003	10 964	789	789	22	22	11	11	16	5
\$15,000 to \$24,999	15 429	14 354	14 268	1 052	1 040	2	2	16	16	5	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	11 824	11 049	11 030	711	711	10	10	28	28	26	8
\$50,000 or more	2 229	2 158	2 158	48	48	5	5	18	18	—	—
Males 15 years and over, with income	607 642	588 528	586 582	15 660	15 559	959	930	2 152	2 114	343	18
Median income (dollars)	16 030	16 168	16 172	10 848	10 836	9 472	9 397	26 262	26 402	9 327	14 583
Percent year-round full-time workers	43.5	43.8	43.7	33.4	33.3	30.7	30.4	48.0	48.6	30.3	11.1
Median income (dollars)	26 184	26 212	26 213	21 968	22 073	23 500	23 156	50 298	50 074	21 000	31 250
Females 15 years and over, with income	572 889	550 743	548 940	18 989	18 901	1 020	1 012	1 833	1 763	304	40
Median income (dollars)	7 287	7 321	7 322	6 494	6 497	4 939	4 904	7 788	8 116	8 800	11 563
Percent year-round full-time workers	25.3	25.4	25.4	23.7	23.6	16.3	15.8	29.0	30.1	48.7	85.0
Median income (dollars)	15 299	15 252	15 251	16 050	16 044	18 750	17 368	20 123	20 123	14 750	18 750
Per capita income (dollars)	10 520	10 574	10 577	7 416	7 382	6 508	6 460	23 658	23 683	5 425	2 395
Persons in households (dollars)	10 648	10 695	10 698	7 557	7 517	6 600	6 599	24 850	24 817	5 503	2 174
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	4 344	4 346	4 347	4 722	4 746	4 210	2 663	1 309	1 291	4 775	16 700
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type and presence of own children:											
Families (dollars)	25 602	25 797	25 793	17 050	17 051	15 545	15 455	51 672	51 706	19 079	25 469
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	26 157	26 396	26 391	14 966	14 938	15 398	15 085	55 177	55 237	22 031	11 500
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	22 336	22 578	22 564	11 250	11 168	12 500	12 500	32 328	33 750	24 464	26 250
Married-couple families (dollars)	28 689	28 692	28 686	26 338	26 403	21 625	21 458	55 199	55 165	19 737	76 601
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	30 694	30 654	30 647	30 726	30 747	21 250	20 759	57 976	57 909	22 857	36 250
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	25 151	25 082	25 068	30 446	30 491	16 875	16 875	29 125	29 750	23 214	—
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	12 251	12 490	12 481	9 023	8 987	5 000—	5 000—	18 571	18 750	13 864	10 500
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	7 708	8 009	7 987	5 782	5 753	5 000—	5 000—	14 000	14 500	12 917	11 000
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	28 214	28 214	26 250	26 250
Workers in family in 1989:											
No workers (dollars)	12 357	12 559	12 556	6 923	6 910	5 932	5 932	6 304	6 430	5 000—	5 000—
1 worker (dollars)	21 880	22 078	22 081	15 240	15 227	13 750	13 750	39 333	39 500	23 571	18 750
2 or more workers (dollars)	36 367	36 435	36 434	32 648	32 682	27 596	27 209	58 888	58 464	18 942	76 601
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	37 580	37 553	37 557	37 065	37 126	27 321	27 321	59 757	59 516	19 808	76 601
Nonfamily households (dollars)	10 349	10 473	10 474	7 773	7 812	6 768	6 774	6 168	6 270	7 979	11 250
Male householder (dollars)	14 272	14 468	14 454	11 427	11 519	7 410	7 410	9 225	9 103	8 750	—
Living alone (dollars)	13 298	13 521	13 507	10 570	10 672	6 017	6 017	9 840	9 683	12 614	—
65 years and over (dollars)	10 327	10 386	10 375	8 942	8 997	7 385	7 385	—	—	—	—
Female householder (dollars)	8 508	8 641	8 644	6 280	6 290	6 128	6 109	5 000—	5 000—	7 761	11 250
Living alone (dollars)	8 164	8 282	8 287	6 112	6 111	5 944	5 909	5 000—	5 000—	7 761	11 250
65 years and over (dollars)	7 230	7 304	7 308	5 813	5 813	7 552	7 817	5 000—	5 000—	26 250	—
INCOME TYPE IN 1989											
Households	688 727	664 067	662 057	21 075	20 961	1 086	1 066	2 168	2 109	331	38
With earnings	481 788	465 717	464 207	13 144	13 056	711	693	1 924	1 877	292	30
Mean earnings (dollars)	29 330	29 323	29 315	22 246	22 300	21 264	21 184	82 845	83 834	25 760	40 398
With wage or salary income	464 955	449 362	447 899	12 862	12 774	650	639	1 810	1 765	271	30
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	28 261	28 311	28 306	22 317	22 373	21 854	21 685	61 289	62 708	22 056	38 225
With nonfarm self-employment income	57 039	55 708	55 563	726	726	98	91	451	438	56	11
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	16 462	15 851	15 816	6 999	6 999	9 160	8 874	107 388	106 502	27 584	5 927
With farm self-employment income	10 342	10 250	10 237	60	60	8	8	24	24	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	4 973	4 986	4 991	4 617	4 617	2 000	2 000	1 173	1 173	—	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	220 907	217 387	216 827	2 330	2 314	164	164	994	983	32	9
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	5 106	5 129	5 137	2 209	2 223	2 198	2 198	7 390	7 285	1 177	48
With Social Security income	237 054	228 630	228 123	7 961	7 949	306	306	147	139	10	—
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 533	7 571	7 572	6 539	6 536	6 082	6 082	5 358	5 195	5 542	—
With public assistance income	66 925	62 842	62 641	3 719	3 702	269	269	57	57	38	6
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 545	3 564	3 566	3 238	3 236	3 687	3 687	1 870	2 072	4 511	249
With retirement income	147 570	142 634	142 298	4 748	4 733	135	133	34	34	19	—
Mean retirement income (dollars)	7 286	7 333	7 336	5 942	5 943	4 698	4				

Table 135. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons for Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	All persons	White		Black		American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut		Asian or Pacific Islander		Other race	
		Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989											
Families	503 028	487 001	485 655	13 430	13 375	756	738	1 581	1 558	260	35
In owner-occupied housing unit	402 765	393 410	391 097	7 740	8 316	387	590	1 102	1 290	126	308
With related children under 18 years	251 349	241 735	242 036	7 987	7 034	447	399	1 044	838	136	208
With related children under 5 years	86 245	82 683	83 012	2 957	2 435	207	141	353	258	45	75
Householder worked in 1989	347 888	337 991	336 763	7 704	7 732	486	536	1 469	1 302	238	273
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	226 435	220 705	219 633	4 401	4 643	245	330	963	876	121	164
Householder under 65 years with work disability	60 809	59 014	58 551	1 562	1 753	178	101	37	156	18	86
Householder foreign born	4 662	2 968	4 106	146	123	22	—	1 432	113	94	17
Householder under 25 years	19 371	18 511	18 323	699	746	75	58	46	103	40	27
Householder 65 years and over	95 967	92 773	92 373	3 037	2 876	76	142	79	320	2	70
Householder high school graduate or higher	336 622	325 535	325 178	8 968	8 053	407	454	1 512	1 409	200	313
With public assistance income in 1989	50 148	47 203	47 278	2 709	2 443	169	117	40	72	27	74
With Social Security income in 1989	143 585	138 883	138 274	4 423	4 243	164	212	111	432	4	145
Married-couple families	412 671	403 467	400 657	7 041	8 215	529	649	1 446	1 456	188	345
With related children under 18 years	199 146	194 041	193 529	3 768	3 833	281	294	959	695	97	153
With related children under 5 years	69 875	68 115	68 006	1 261	1 225	134	99	330	223	35	56
Householder worked in 1989	300 132	293 702	291 792	4 483	5 431	391	466	1 377	1 138	179	227
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	201 495	197 457	196 119	2 816	3 456	212	301	927	772	83	138
Householder high school graduate or higher	282 326	275 674	274 405	4 785	5 069	309	385	1 413	1 231	145	239
Householder 65 years and over	76 080	74 114	73 603	1 842	1 876	49	134	73	271	2	55
With public assistance income in 1989	28 329	27 553	27 230	668	831	63	63	25	44	20	44
With Social Security income in 1989	111 789	109 107	108 215	2 495	2 678	99	185	88	376	—	121
Female householder, no husband present	70 949	65 080	66 060	5 508	4 255	181	120	108	167	72	75
With related children under 18 years	42 238	38 199	38 947	3 782	2 863	144	93	74	108	39	52
With related children under 5 years	13 272	11 669	12 017	1 515	1 113	64	42	14	26	10	16
Householder worked in 1989	35 476	32 577	33 180	2 706	1 923	64	58	70	118	59	32
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	17 649	16 241	16 518	1 318	949	24	17	28	78	38	26
Householder high school graduate or higher	43 447	39 654	40 450	3 594	2 561	72	57	72	130	55	60
Householder 65 years and over	16 009	14 969	15 080	1 007	833	27	8	6	41	—	15
With public assistance income in 1989	18 762	16 765	17 121	1 877	1 486	98	54	15	26	7	30
With Social Security income in 1989	24 872	23 215	23 440	1 589	1 294	42	21	22	41	4	24
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	225 227	214 024	212 576	9 693	9 625	467	422	880	1 135	163	227
Nonfamily householder	185 699	177 066	176 138	7 645	7 414	330	276	587	869	71	173
In owner-occupied housing unit	113 319	109 313	108 789	3 749	3 530	133	161	116	359	8	75
65 years and over	90 901	87 179	86 766	3 573	3 441	110	129	33	268	6	72
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1 755 331	1 690 983	1 684 797	52 907	52 062	2 995	2 936	7 153	7 056	1 293	1 048
Persons 18 years and over	1 316 224	1 271 224	1 266 214	37 206	37 268	2 240	2 038	4 878	4 819	676	825
Persons 65 years and over	257 887	248 929	248 053	8 448	8 156	269	314	224	669	17	146
Related children under 18 years	436 708	417 615	416 404	15 479	14 641	753	898	2 252	2 221	609	214
Related children under 6 years	127 768	121 734	121 559	4 966	4 547	182	261	708	682	178	52
Related children 5 to 17 years	331 212	317 194	316 137	11 263	10 767	605	682	1 687	1 658	463	162
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	80 485	75 805	76 041	4 185	3 756	267	151	171	147	57	94
Percent below poverty level	16.0	15.6	15.7	31.2	28.5	35.3	19.3	10.8	8.7	21.9	21.7
In owner-occupied housing unit	41 534	40 065	40 122	1 311	1 126	71	68	70	47	17	34
With related children under 18 years	58 277	54 601	54 787	3 352	2 992	187	122	99	119	38	71
With related children under 5 years	25 383	23 694	23 766	1 527	1 368	99	63	47	55	16	31
Householder worked in 1989	35 125	33 283	33 426	1 572	1 350	106	69	118	82	46	31
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	8 350	7 930	8 016	355	235	27	29	25	19	13	8
Householder under 65 years with work disability	19 401	18 626	18 518	664	718	93	51	9	20	9	28
Householder foreign born	553	341	416	45	51	—	—	139	24	28	—
Householder under 25 years	8 747	8 183	8 131	477	484	51	29	28	39	8	23
Householder 65 years and over	9 830	9 256	9 270	548	507	15	24	9	—	2	13
Householder high school graduate or higher	36 904	34 077	34 655	2 512	1 906	131	46	150	90	34	57
With public assistance income in 1989	29 172	27 148	27 195	1 863	1 726	126	74	17	33	18	33
With Social Security income in 1989	17 518	16 493	16 580	972	839	40	39	13	10	—	24
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 241	5 199	5 213	5 899	5 676	6 226	4 052	5 611	7 324	7 007	4 633
Married-couple families	47 843	46 484	46 146	1 071	1 261	127	59	119	98	42	55
With related children under 18 years	31 936	31 068	30 764	710	883	67	49	65	72	26	44
With related children under 5 years	14 673	14 279	14 126	306	397	35	29	39	40	14	12
Householder worked in 1989	23 146	22 541	22 352	414	533	58	37	93	59	40	28
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	6 156	5 975	5 974	130	105	21	26	20	2	10	8
Householder high school graduate or higher	20 174	19 364	19 404	596	585	67	11	118	53	29	26
Householder 65 years and over	6 514	6 233	6 247	261	232	9	18	9	—	2	5
With public assistance income in 1989	14 001	13 652	13 442	290	428	36	20	12	19	11	5
With Social Security income in 1989	11 149	10 745	10 751	374	330	22	20	8	10	—	16
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 050	5 041	5 035	5 317	5 296	5 483	3 823	5 459	7 442	6 568	4 324
Female householder, no husband present	28 203	25 152	25 683	2 866	2 275	130	92	40	49	15	36
With related children under 18 years	23 222	20 578	21 055	2 483	1 965	118	73	31	47	12	24
With related children under 5 years	9 495	8 263	8 485	1 161	914	64	34	5	15	2	16
Householder worked in 1989	10 092	8 945	9 265	1 077	746	46	32	18	23	6	—
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 857	1 628	1 720	215	117	6	3	5	17	3	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	15 000	13 131	13 605	1 790	1 240	54	35	20	37	5	28
Householder 65 years and over	2 801	2 537	2 543	258	240	6	6	—	—	—	8
With public assistance income in 1989	13 538	11 960	12 197	1 484	1 223	82	54	5	14	7	28
With Social Security income in 1989	5 366	4 851	4 907	492	428	18	19	5	—	—	8
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 566	5 480	5 529	6 221	5 944	7 283	4 199	5 608	7 088	8 235	5 340
Unrelated individuals	78 048	72 830	72 683	4 363	4 162	255	147	530	437	70	53
Percent below poverty level	34.7	34.0	34.2	45.0	43.2	54.6	34.8	60.2	38.5	42.9	23.3
Nonfamily householder	54 538	51 018	51 225	3 027	2 685	157	61	312	230	24	24
In owner-occupied housing unit	27 313	25 901	26 103	1 323	999	54	20	35	65	—	13
65 years and over	27 531	25 990	26 193	1 453	1 149	57	63	31	41	—	8
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 174	3 145	3 152	3 372	3 260	3 204	3 071	5 038	4 511	5 925	4 038
Persons	345 093	323 528	323 006	19 058	17 985	1 080	930	1 067	960	360	271
Percent below poverty level	19.7	19.1	19.2	36.0	34.5	36.1	31.7	14.9	13.6	27.8	25.9
Persons 18 years and over	230 020	217 070	216 728	11 171	10 711	743	515	874	756	162	183
Persons 65 years and over	43 194	40 805	41 007	2 261	1 924	84	97	40	41	4	23
Related children under 18 years	112 942	104 582	104 359	7 665	7 129	335	415	170	188	190	79
Related children under 6 years	40 146	37 015	37 059	2 920	2 582	88	113	76	75	47	9
Related children 5 to 17 years	79 534	73 846	73 581	5 157	4 901	267	331	105	124	159	70
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	453 466	427 054	426 308	23 328	22 008	1 455	1 229	1 197	1 226	432	344
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	759 545	722 062	720 180	32 917	31 555	1 958	1 721	1 920	1 962	688	539

Table 136. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over for Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	All persons	White		Black		American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut		Asian or Pacific Islander		Other race	
		Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS											
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	91 624	88 778	88 464	2 478	2 476	126	115	234	234	8	—
In households -----	90 983	88 163	87 857	2 452	2 450	126	115	234	234	8	—
In group quarters -----	641	615	607	26	26	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nursing homes -----	404	378	378	26	26	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	156 926	151 847	151 531	4 720	4 714	143	143	201	199	15	—
In households -----	154 471	149 549	149 233	4 563	4 557	143	143	201	199	15	—
In group quarters -----	2 455	2 298	2 298	157	157	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nursing homes -----	1 985	1 861	1 861	124	124	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over -----	111 878	107 638	107 436	4 089	4 072	126	124	23	23	2	2
In households -----	103 123	99 095	98 899	3 877	3 865	126	124	23	23	2	2
In group quarters -----	8 755	8 543	8 537	212	207	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nursing homes -----	8 316	8 129	8 123	187	182	—	—	—	—	—	—
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	91 624	88 778	88 464	2 478	2 476	126	115	234	234	8	—
Less than 9th grade -----	21 090	20 624	20 560	378	378	36	36	52	52	—	—
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	20 614	19 776	19 720	769	767	46	35	19	19	4	—
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	31 220	30 259	30 149	874	874	14	14	73	73	—	—
Some college or associate degree -----	10 874	10 567	10 504	276	276	26	26	5	5	—	—
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	7 826	7 552	7 531	181	181	4	4	85	85	4	—
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	156 926	151 847	151 531	4 720	4 714	143	143	201	199	15	—
Less than 9th grade -----	51 967	50 614	50 548	1 224	1 224	76	76	38	38	15	—
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	33 435	31 805	31 704	1 577	1 577	24	24	29	27	—	—
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	43 741	42 523	42 396	1 188	1 185	25	25	5	5	—	—
Some college or associate degree -----	16 161	15 690	15 668	410	407	18	18	43	43	—	—
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	11 622	11 215	11 215	321	321	—	—	86	86	—	—
Persons 75 years and over -----	111 878	107 638	107 436	4 089	4 072	126	124	23	23	2	2
Less than 9th grade -----	55 459	53 426	53 341	1 954	1 949	68	68	9	9	2	2
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	19 432	18 452	18 399	947	940	31	31	2	2	—	—
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	18 763	18 229	18 186	510	505	19	17	5	5	—	—
Some college or associate degree -----	9 634	9 412	9 407	222	222	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	8 590	8 119	8 103	456	456	8	8	7	7	—	—
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989											
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years -----	33 930	33 209	32 902	583	698	59	37	75	147	4	60
Less than \$5,000 -----	1 102	1 077	1 068	13	26	12	—	—	—	—	6
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	2 363	2 310	2 301	53	55	—	—	—	—	—	7
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	3 932	3 853	3 816	71	78	8	2	—	25	—	8
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	8 617	8 417	8 363	179	187	7	16	14	21	—	12
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	6 546	6 400	6 398	130	113	16	—	—	9	—	9
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	5 654	5 574	5 474	71	103	7	2	2	36	—	18
\$50,000 or more -----	5 716	5 578	5 482	66	136	9	17	59	56	4	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	8.6	8.5	8.6	11.1	11.5	33.9	—	—	—	—	11.7
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone -----	15 070	14 450	14 141	581	755	15	20	24	71	—	8
Less than \$5,000 -----	3 947	3 732	3 677	201	225	5	2	9	24	—	3
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	4 085	3 883	3 789	194	248	8	—	—	12	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	2 596	2 510	2 432	86	137	—	11	—	—	—	8
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	2 659	2 581	2 530	76	98	2	7	—	12	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	885	857	851	19	23	—	—	9	11	—	—
\$35,000 or more -----	898	887	862	5	24	—	—	6	12	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	34.4	34.0	34.1	44.4	41.1	33.3	10.0	37.5	33.8	—	—
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years -----	52 027	50 749	50 349	1 185	1 232	25	87	66	205	2	53
Less than \$5,000 -----	1 166	1 129	1 143	28	18	—	—	9	—	—	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	5 048	4 848	4 856	175	190	16	—	7	—	2	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	8 261	8 018	7 924	241	252	2	21	—	30	—	7
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	17 386	16 982	16 828	383	404	7	57	14	48	—	26
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	9 568	9 394	9 318	174	170	—	7	—	37	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	6 035	5 878	5 825	143	170	—	—	14	33	—	—
\$50,000 or more -----	4 563	4 500	4 455	41	28	—	2	22	57	—	15
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	7.3	7.2	7.3	13.7	11.9	28.0	—	13.6	—	100.0	9.4
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone -----	41 287	39 765	39 558	1 422	1 428	65	33	29	137	6	27
Less than \$5,000 -----	8 387	7 934	8 069	398	280	26	16	29	—	—	3
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	15 702	15 079	14 974	612	589	11	17	—	61	—	12
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	8 666	8 391	8 314	266	302	9	—	—	33	—	2
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	5 618	5 503	5 414	100	141	15	—	—	43	—	8
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	1 659	1 615	1 569	34	81	4	—	—	—	6	—
\$35,000 or more -----	1 255	1 243	1 218	12	35	—	—	—	—	—	2
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	27.3	26.8	27.3	39.0	29.1	49.2	48.5	100.0	5.1	—	11.1
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over -----	24 053	23 365	23 254	657	644	24	47	7	66	—	2
Less than \$5,000 -----	834	813	785	21	42	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	3 969	3 845	3 876	122	76	2	8	—	6	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	5 551	5 399	5 352	144	178	8	12	—	8	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	7 180	6 959	6 953	205	166	9	14	7	16	—	2
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	3 192	3 080	3 090	112	89	—	7	—	6	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 800	1 744	1 750	51	44	5	6	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more -----	1 527	1 525	1 448	2	49	—	—	—	30	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	11.2	11.1	11.1	15.1	13.2	8.3	38.3	—	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over living alone -----	44 933	43 030	42 806	1 872	1 789	29	79	2	106	—	45
Less than \$5,000 -----	10 669	10 024	10 126	632	462	13	25	—	11	—	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	18 692	17 891	17 786	797	764	2	34	2	55	—	19
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	8 175	7 902	7 768	259	383	14	9	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	4 680	4 535	4 494	145	126	—	—	—	20	—	21
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	1 486	1 452	1 446	34	27	—	—	—	13	—	—
\$35,000 or more -----	1 231	1 226	1 186	5	27	—	11	—	7	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	31.5	31.1	31.4	41.7	34.7	51.7	46.8	—	16.0	—	11.1

Table 137. Ancestry: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Barbour County	Berkeley County	Boone County	Braxton County	Brooke County	Cabell County	Calhoun County	Clay County	Doddridge County	Fayette County
All persons	15 699	59 253	25 870	12 998	26 992	96 827	7 885	9 983	6 994	47 952
Ancestry specified	11 975	48 214	19 464	10 616	23 817	78 257	5 676	7 092	5 965	39 762
Single ancestry	6 940	30 390	14 402	7 476	12 398	52 804	3 843	5 336	3 598	27 687
Multiple ancestry	5 035	17 824	5 062	3 140	11 419	25 453	1 833	1 756	2 367	12 075
Ancestry unclassified or not reported	3 724	11 039	6 406	2 382	3 175	18 570	2 209	2 891	1 029	8 190
Total ancestries reported	31 398	118 506	51 740	25 996	53 984	193 654	15 770	19 966	13 988	95 904
Acadian	10	—	—	14	—	65	—	—	6	—
Albanian	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arab	20	31	110	13	64	306	11	4	—	143
Egyptian	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iraqi	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
Jordanian	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Lebanese	20	15	89	6	37	220	11	—	—	79
Palestinian	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
Syrian	—	—	21	2	18	42	—	4	—	14
Arab/ Arabic	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	29
Other Arab	—	—	—	5	—	12	—	—	—	21
Armenian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Assyrian	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—
Australian	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22
Austrian	11	117	—	6	124	47	—	—	21	23
Basque	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Belgian	—	23	9	7	75	58	—	7	—	41
Brazilian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
British	76	220	40	21	44	579	10	7	42	175
Bulgarian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
Canadian	8	62	6	—	17	74	4	—	9	20
Celtic	—	44	59	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Croatian	34	52	19	13	320	66	—	—	—	36
Czech	20	89	28	—	89	32	—	—	—	71
Czechoslovakian	—	13	7	—	58	45	2	—	—	45
Danish	18	88	3	3	6	148	—	7	2	33
Dutch	1 008	1 865	862	780	897	3 301	369	394	496	1 716
Eastern European	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
English	2 251	7 894	2 714	1 558	4 048	17 871	753	1 293	1 137	7 168
Estonian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
European	17	25	20	—	36	96	14	—	—	26
Finnish	—	—	17	2	20	42	—	8	—	12
French (except Basque)	146	1 778	505	181	746	2 614	83	189	174	893
French Canadian	37	205	75	51	36	243	5	25	8	78
German	4 960	22 607	5 091	3 453	8 258	20 824	2 195	1 471	1 949	9 744
Greek	24	86	70	15	230	172	—	—	—	62
Guyanese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hungarian	34	263	56	24	545	466	8	7	51	171
Icelandic	—	8	—	—	—	36	—	—	—	—
Iranian	6	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	35
Irish	3 363	11 339	4 931	2 759	5 901	18 673	1 669	1 976	1 721	9 601
Israeli	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Italian	634	2 048	510	189	4 366	2 625	111	119	146	1 592
Latvian	—	19	—	—	9	—	6	—	—	—
Lithuanian	32	51	5	23	88	90	17	—	—	56
Luxemburger	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Macedonian	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Maltese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern European	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Norwegian	48	202	5	20	—	136	—	—	34	49
Pennsylvania German	—	32	—	2	46	43	—	—	—	—
Polish	234	917	157	183	1 482	843	54	10	67	836
Portuguese	23	8	—	—	—	33	—	—	—	—
Romanian	—	10	—	6	108	22	2	—	—	2
Russian	33	157	43	36	171	179	—	15	27	214
Scandinavian	—	97	—	18	5	48	—	—	13	26
Scotch-Irish	396	1 355	360	310	1 583	4 196	121	137	305	1 139
Scottish	211	1 145	193	249	732	2 323	61	64	69	569
Serbian	6	—	7	—	—	191	—	—	—	—
Slavic	2	—	—	—	8	4	—	—	—	—
Slovak	35	213	31	42	1 135	219	13	2	28	90
Slovene	—	30	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—
Subsaharan African	—	37	—	—	7	93	—	—	—	70
Cape Verdean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ethiopian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ghanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nigerian	—	14	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	47
African	—	23	—	—	7	53	—	—	—	23
Other Subsaharan African	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—
Swedish	61	217	73	23	133	463	—	20	30	153
Swiss	45	214	4	20	56	166	5	2	25	32
Turkish	18	—	—	—	14	—	11	—	—	—
Ukrainian	—	40	8	32	40	49	—	—	—	10
United States or American	1 610	5 819	5 770	2 409	1 390	13 984	1 012	2 347	1 105	8 957
Welsh	116	509	126	63	443	1 047	14	58	53	251
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	24	87	24	—	13	33	—	—	—	20
Bahamian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barbadian	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belizean	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
British West Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dutch West Indian	—	—	24	—	—	19	—	—	—	18
Haitian	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaican	9	87	—	—	6	7	—	—	—	2
Trinidadian/ Tobagonian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
West Indian	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other West Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yugoslavian	16	53	—	—	49	6	—	—	12	7
Other ancestries	1 423	5 943	2 588	1 231	1 626	11 285	953	680	802	7 638

Table 137. **Ancestry: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Gilmer County	Grant County	Greenbrier County	Hampshire County	Hancock County	Hardy County	Harrison County	Jackson County	Jefferson County	Kanawha County
All persons	7 669	10 428	34 693	16 498	35 233	10 977	69 371	25 938	35 926	207 619
Ancestry specified	5 493	8 360	26 227	13 335	30 467	8 272	58 769	19 286	29 796	172 755
Single ancestry	3 451	6 249	18 482	8 710	16 793	6 009	33 509	12 392	18 311	117 772
Multiple ancestry	2 042	2 111	7 745	4 625	13 674	2 263	25 260	6 894	11 485	54 983
Ancestry unclassified or not reported	2 176	2 068	8 466	3 163	4 766	2 705	10 602	6 652	6 130	34 864
Total ancestries reported	15 338	20 856	69 386	32 996	70 466	21 954	138 742	51 876	71 852	415 238
Acadian	8	—	—	—	—	—	3	7	—	115
Albanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Arab	2	—	23	—	30	2	319	—	42	1 320
Egyptian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—
Iraqi	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jordanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lebanese	2	—	23	—	20	2	207	—	21	1 106
Palestinian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Syrian	—	—	—	—	—	—	112	—	2	161
Arab/ Arabic	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	10	45
Other Arab	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armenian	—	—	—	—	7	—	2	—	—	15
Assyrian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Australian	—	—	—	—	35	—	12	—	—	7
Austrian	—	5	57	23	72	2	143	—	43	152
Basque	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belgian	2	—	27	—	94	—	174	29	44	189
Brazilian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
British	24	25	201	44	114	9	165	70	225	1 015
Bulgarian	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	58
Canadian	—	6	29	—	54	9	41	6	64	101
Celtic	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
Croatian	3	5	5	5	434	—	125	33	86	250
Czech	—	—	21	—	104	32	44	—	14	231
Czechoslovakian	—	—	34	—	52	6	24	—	21	37
Danish	8	4	18	11	6	—	133	24	94	174
Dutch	302	433	1 399	557	1 301	542	4 133	1 078	1 334	7 610
Eastern European	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
English	1 083	679	4 312	1 909	5 152	1 106	11 172	4 166	5 443	38 121
Estonian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
European	—	2	—	19	6	—	21	15	13	245
Finnish	2	—	—	—	31	—	22	—	2	46
French (except Basque)	122	232	644	317	941	155	1 804	671	997	4 960
French Canadian	8	46	92	24	78	14	106	75	172	307
German	2 280	5 105	6 874	6 113	9 001	5 002	20 739	7 060	11 808	46 822
Greek	9	8	40	20	568	29	206	48	75	284
Guyanese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hungarian	19	18	36	25	432	2	453	19	109	655
Icelandic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Iranian	56	—	4	6	—	—	—	—	—	24
Irish	1 271	1 138	6 962	3 117	7 809	966	16 780	5 110	6 740	38 658
Israeli	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
Italian	156	202	537	281	4 273	133	7 020	427	1 412	5 645
Latvian	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	23	15
Lithuanian	—	4	54	31	98	3	161	25	117	224
Luxemburger	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Macedonian	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	2	—
Maltese	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Northern European	—	—	2	—	5	—	16	—	—	27
Norwegian	2	5	43	40	15	9	61	46	162	423
Pennsylvania German	3	—	—	5	49	10	33	7	37	72
Polish	40	54	168	185	2 744	37	1 589	82	521	2 075
Portuguese	8	—	5	9	18	—	—	—	37	78
Romanian	3	—	5	6	104	—	9	—	7	86
Russian	9	10	91	8	269	2	72	16	202	607
Scandinavian	—	8	4	20	21	—	23	32	63	118
Scotch-Irish	202	95	1 548	384	1 372	226	2 517	885	1 081	7 118
Scottish	100	100	772	193	828	115	1 276	476	880	5 470
Serbian	—	—	—	—	762	—	—	—	4	22
Slavic	—	—	—	—	11	—	12	6	—	23
Slovak	8	57	33	6	1 467	8	788	77	217	633
Slovene	—	8	—	—	63	—	—	8	4	84
Subsaharan African	—	—	2	—	—	—	9	—	2	99
Cape Verdean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ethiopian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ghanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nigerian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
African	—	—	2	—	—	—	9	—	2	79
Other Subsaharan African	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
Swedish	39	43	144	34	60	33	223	90	154	1 023
Swiss	31	49	38	10	135	76	152	87	123	456
Turkish	16	—	—	—	54	—	63	—	6	78
Ukrainian	—	—	—	9	94	4	23	—	43	100
United States or American	933	1 441	6 141	3 014	1 764	1 102	5 951	3 085	3 768	30 384
Welsh	50	70	195	145	488	92	767	179	299	2 176
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	—	—	64	—	6	2	12	6	7	56
Bahamian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barbadian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belizean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
British West Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dutch West Indian	—	—	3	—	6	—	2	—	—	16
Haitian	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	6	—	3
Jamaican	—	—	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	30
Trinidadian/ Tobagonian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
West Indian	—	—	—	—	—	2	10	—	7	7
Other West Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yugoslavian	—	—	—	—	127	—	15	7	8	99
Other ancestries	736	612	3 324	1 390	2 986	807	6 576	2 228	4 776	29 112

Table 137. **Ancestry: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Lewis County	Lincoln County	Logan County	McDowell County	Marion County	Marshall County	Mason County	Mercer County	Mineral County
All persons	17 223	21 382	43 032	35 233	57 249	37 356	25 178	64 980	26 697
Ancestry specified	13 886	15 702	33 248	26 500	49 994	30 995	19 733	51 785	21 808
Single ancestry	8 743	12 602	26 211	22 046	28 304	15 838	14 023	36 871	12 992
Multiple ancestry	5 143	3 100	7 037	4 454	21 690	15 157	5 710	14 914	8 816
Ancestry unclassified or not reported	3 337	5 680	9 784	8 733	7 255	6 361	5 445	13 195	4 889
Total ancestries reported	34 446	42 764	86 064	70 466	114 498	74 712	50 356	129 960	53 394
Acadian	—	19	15	—	—	—	2	—	3
Albanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arab	30	—	72	—	75	264	50	168	13
Egyptian	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	32	—
Iraqi	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jordanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lebanese	30	—	58	—	46	215	50	61	13
Palestinian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Syrian	—	—	14	—	24	22	—	37	—
Arab/ Arabic	—	—	—	—	5	19	—	22	—
Other Arab	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—
Armenian	—	—	—	2	5	—	3	13	—
Assyrian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Australian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Austrian	44	—	2	8	98	76	7	57	6
Basque	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belgian	10	—	5	3	10	2	—	16	6
Brazilian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
British	28	71	147	66	170	153	51	329	90
Bulgarian	—	15	6	—	5	9	—	8	16
Canadian	—	10	3	7	43	—	—	34	29
Celtic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	—
Croatian	—	26	106	98	621	342	—	17	11
Czech	7	3	10	50	94	85	—	56	7
Czechoslovakian	6	7	7	39	71	6	13	24	39
Danish	—	—	31	19	20	62	7	6	12
Dutch	1 176	745	1 542	884	4 110	1 690	896	2 509	1 630
Eastern European	—	—	3	—	—	7	—	—	—
English	2 358	2 063	4 392	2 255	8 520	5 737	3 458	9 136	3 786
Estonian	3	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
European	2	7	15	29	68	22	13	105	—
Finnish	—	—	—	—	20	5	—	—	—
French (except Basque)	236	242	250	215	1 503	852	528	1 557	362
French Canadian	5	9	124	12	65	24	—	92	31
German	5 609	2 522	5 611	3 279	17 108	13 305	6 972	11 605	11 155
Greek	41	12	58	24	46	206	56	102	34
Guyanese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hungarian	6	13	625	353	757	277	11	295	84
Icelandic	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—
Iranian	—	—	3	—	—	3	—	3	—
Irish	3 436	2 852	7 366	4 658	12 881	9 064	4 421	12 684	4 986
Israeli	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian	294	369	989	1 066	5 717	1 855	327	2 138	949
Latvian	—	7	1	—	23	—	—	7	—
Lithuanian	24	6	4	7	102	133	—	19	54
Luxemburger	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Macedonian	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—
Maltese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern European	—	—	—	—	25	17	—	16	10
Norwegian	25	8	4	11	104	30	—	34	36
Pennsylvania German	4	—	8	—	22	30	25	—	31
Polish	181	82	286	350	2 398	3 023	111	377	404
Portuguese	—	—	—	—	10	21	6	50	—
Romanian	—	—	54	—	49	8	—	1	8
Russian	25	13	79	128	300	376	2	110	60
Scandinavian	12	—	—	6	22	2	—	7	—
Scotch-Irish	420	190	432	293	1 827	1 604	520	1 648	630
Scottish	289	158	347	178	1 067	840	483	769	865
Serbian	3	—	—	—	35	25	—	—	—
Slavic	—	—	—	11	31	2	27	9	7
Slovak	9	24	100	118	784	780	11	126	48
Slovene	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subsaharan African	—	—	42	18	23	—	—	6	24
Cape Verdean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ethiopian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ghanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nigerian	—	—	35	—	—	—	—	—	24
African	—	—	7	18	23	—	—	6	—
Other Subsaharan African	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Swedish	80	49	118	11	255	181	33	207	119
Swiss	12	—	11	2	55	108	25	44	29
Turkish	—	14	5	4	—	2	—	—	12
Ukrainian	5	5	—	5	20	137	—	48	—
United States or American	3 372	7 221	11 555	9 670	5 528	1 999	4 953	11 564	2 493
Welsh	114	40	308	90	1 087	250	347	258	285
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	—	—	25	—	7	21	—	12	6
Bahamian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barbadian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belizean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
British West Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dutch West Indian	—	—	17	—	7	21	—	2	—
Haitian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
Jamaican	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trinidadian/ Tobagonian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
West Indian	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	6
Other West Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yugoslavian	—	—	100	13	87	18	—	37	—
Other ancestries	1 163	2 000	5 422	6 972	5 792	2 459	2 061	10 369	2 254

Table 137. **Ancestry: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Mingo County	Monongalia County	Monroe County	Morgan County	Nicholas County	Ohio County	Pendleton County	Pleasants County	Pocahontas County
All persons	33 739	75 509	12 406	12 128	26 775	50 871	8 054	7 546	9 008
Ancestry specified	25 417	65 326	10 067	9 503	21 380	46 190	6 689	5 248	6 991
Single ancestry	20 871	36 880	7 164	6 072	14 894	23 443	5 004	3 122	4 630
Multiple ancestry	4 546	28 446	2 903	3 431	6 486	22 747	1 685	2 126	2 361
Ancestry unclassified or not reported	8 322	10 183	2 339	2 625	5 395	4 681	1 365	2 298	2 017
Total ancestries reported	67 478	151 018	24 812	24 256	53 550	101 742	16 108	15 092	18 016
Acadian	—	13	2	—	—	8	—	—	—
Albanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arab	26	626	15	27	—	715	—	8	10
Egyptian	—	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iraqi	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jordanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lebanese	18	417	14	27	—	657	—	8	10
Palestinian	—	49	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Syrian	8	89	—	—	—	36	—	—	—
Arab/ Arabic	—	14	—	—	—	15	—	—	—
Other Arab	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armenian	13	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Assyrian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Australian	—	5	—	—	8	13	—	5	—
Austrian	—	309	12	—	8	191	—	4	—
Basque	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belgian	15	74	—	14	31	42	—	—	—
Brazilian	—	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
British	85	557	48	38	81	94	7	8	82
Bulgarian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canadian	8	43	7	2	11	72	—	3	8
Celtic	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Croatian	51	530	7	27	—	349	3	—	5
Czech	16	227	5	3	—	198	—	9	4
Czechoslovakian	—	134	—	—	—	65	—	—	2
Danish	—	118	—	6	4	66	4	2	—
Dutch	675	3 157	339	308	1 247	1 409	280	482	662
Eastern European	—	15	7	—	—	6	—	—	—
English	3 171	12 161	1 910	1 810	3 606	7 574	794	1 312	1 321
Estonian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14
European	2	171	—	—	—	53	15	38	17
Finnish	—	71	6	—	8	4	—	—	—
French (except Basque)	226	2 019	286	378	442	1 481	173	104	115
French Canadian	11	129	67	68	6	74	10	3	1
German	4 037	23 798	2 887	4 714	5 771	21 911	4 442	1 991	2 283
Greek	102	413	9	31	47	578	—	—	10
Guyanese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hungarian	133	1 173	17	50	13	689	—	3	18
Icelandic	—	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iranian	5	107	—	—	21	46	—	—	—
Irish	4 492	15 835	2 587	2 125	6 050	12 349	841	1 264	1 768
Israeli	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian	558	7 072	211	236	672	4 301	104	97	102
Latvian	—	—	14	7	—	—	—	—	—
Lithuanian	40	233	—	23	—	149	10	—	4
Luxemburger	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Macedonian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Maltese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern European	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Norwegian	9	238	41	53	—	65	55	1	31
Pennsylvania German	—	188	2	5	—	65	—	24	—
Polish	72	2 706	71	111	81	3 835	19	60	46
Portuguese	4	46	6	6	—	14	—	—	—
Romanian	2	45	2	—	—	60	—	—	11
Russian	7	668	34	11	17	301	—	—	16
Scandinavian	9	74	1	10	7	27	2	3	—
Scotch-Irish	411	2 626	427	207	766	2 516	235	250	411
Scottish	247	1 862	252	253	346	1 287	207	141	216
Serbian	—	84	—	—	—	175	—	—	2
Slavic	—	37	—	—	25	15	—	—	—
Slovak	6	1 756	—	15	28	1 045	—	13	7
Slovene	—	64	—	—	—	101	—	—	—
Subsaharan African	11	187	—	2	—	15	—	—	—
Cape Verdean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ethiopian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ghanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nigerian	—	84	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
African	11	103	—	2	—	10	—	—	—
Other Subsaharan African	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Swedish	19	636	21	47	13	225	24	26	23
Swiss	4	124	20	27	10	250	28	12	7
Turkish	—	33	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Ukrainian	—	108	—	—	—	467	—	—	—
United States or American	11 554	4 702	2 292	1 259	5 822	1 444	711	869	1 506
Welsh	171	1 504	76	81	69	837	8	64	37
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	4	101	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bahamian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barbadian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belizean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
British West Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dutch West Indian	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Haitian	—	12	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaican	4	64	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trinidadian/Tobagonian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
West Indian	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other West Indian	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yugoslavian	—	84	—	—	7	38	—	—	4
Other ancestries	3 767	6 788	1 287	980	2 642	3 718	402	578	605

Table 137. **Ancestry: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Preston County	Putnam County	Raleigh County	Randolph County	Ritchie County	Roane County	Summers County	Taylor County	Tucker County
All persons	29 037	42 835	76 819	27 803	10 233	15 120	14 204	15 144	7 728
Ancestry specified	22 752	36 562	64 433	22 235	7 877	10 537	11 623	12 837	6 369
Single ancestry	12 919	24 911	46 504	13 522	5 578	7 689	8 588	7 681	3 784
Multiple ancestry	9 833	11 651	17 929	8 713	2 299	2 848	3 035	5 156	2 585
Ancestry unclassified or not reported	6 285	6 273	12 386	5 568	2 356	4 583	2 581	2 307	1 359
Total ancestries reported	58 074	85 670	153 638	55 606	20 466	30 240	28 408	30 288	15 456
Acadian	—	6	22	—	2	—	—	—	—
Albanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arab	43	111	263	62	16	6	5	9	—
Egyptian	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iraqi	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jordanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lebanese	43	95	222	54	—	6	—	—	—
Palestinian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Syrian	—	4	—	—	13	—	—	—	—
Arab/ Arabic	—	12	31	8	—	—	5	9	—
Other Arab	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
Armenian	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Assyrian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Austrian	—	42	11	4	—	10	—	—	—
Austrian	17	53	42	45	6	10	—	10	22
Basque	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belgian	9	28	9	—	9	—	—	7	—
Brazilian	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
British	53	260	481	45	18	20	56	53	13
Bulgarian	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canadian	7	49	42	6	10	18	—	8	3
Celtic	—	36	—	31	—	—	—	—	—
Croatian	—	59	66	14	15	—	21	14	5
Czech	20	39	93	6	8	10	6	11	33
Czechoslovakian	10	21	17	10	—	—	—	4	14
Danish	16	2	10	14	2	—	24	30	2
Dutch	1 874	1 724	2 939	1 512	411	384	315	950	565
Eastern European	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	—
English	3 535	7 818	11 617	4 499	1 076	2 462	2 401	2 358	1 044
Estonian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
European	4	95	37	17	—	20	18	—	3
Finnish	—	26	18	5	—	—	—	—	—
French (except Basque)	724	1 157	1 702	580	140	251	342	588	214
French Canadian	55	148	117	131	8	9	48	54	9
German	12 131	10 785	13 342	8 677	2 450	3 099	2 523	4 774	3 267
Greek	17	98	175	6	6	—	24	21	—
Guyanese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hungarian	108	96	477	47	13	27	20	64	3
Icelandic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iranian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Irish	4 946	8 667	13 431	5 525	2 013	2 204	2 770	3 710	1 419
Israeli	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Italian	1 142	1 051	2 763	1 195	88	127	353	670	386
Latvian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Lithuanian	86	23	124	6	—	29	12	—	19
Luxemburger	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Macedonian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Maltese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern European	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Norwegian	7	103	66	45	13	5	—	26	23
Pennsylvania German	27	13	13	7	—	10	—	45	35
Polish	494	484	937	265	74	95	89	65	82
Portuguese	—	—	17	7	7	—	—	22	4
Romanian	—	—	42	7	—	19	—	—	—
Russian	78	99	66	64	13	36	56	40	2
Scandinavian	—	70	73	14	—	—	—	6	3
Scotch-Irish	524	1 333	1 944	838	312	243	440	351	154
Scottish	510	1 198	1 200	511	167	195	197	305	123
Serbian	2	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
Slavic	—	6	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Slovak	130	164	183	84	6	58	22	71	53
Slovene	—	8	—	—	—	5	—	1	16
Subsaharan African	—	6	45	—	—	—	16	—	—
Cape Verdean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ethiopian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ghanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Nigerian	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
African	—	—	45	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Subsaharan African	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Swedish	125	190	270	160	24	45	10	67	35
Swiss	73	35	38	384	21	9	11	20	25
Turkish	7	4	—	—	—	7	13	—	—
Ukrainian	25	41	53	—	—	—	—	5	—
United States or American	3 134	7 776	17 204	3 566	2 564	2 701	2 892	2 161	729
Welsh	331	527	281	400	83	91	50	149	50
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	3	26	61	—	—	—	6	—	—
Bahamian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barbadian	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Belizean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
British West Indian	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dutch West Indian	1	24	49	—	—	—	—	—	—
Haitian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaican	—	2	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trinidadian/Tobagonian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
West Indian	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other West Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yugoslavian	9	11	38	7	—	—	—	—	12
Other ancestries	2 306	3 707	11 991	2 136	601	1 173	1 918	1 317	585

Table 137. **Ancestry: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Tyler County	Upshur County	Wayne County	Webster County	Wetzel County	Wirt County	Wood County	Wyoming County
All persons	9 796	22 867	41 636	10 729	19 258	5 192	86 915	28 990
Ancestry specified	8 125	18 675	31 139	9 045	15 177	3 310	68 891	22 081
Single ancestry	4 978	11 589	22 401	7 063	9 194	2 112	41 567	17 520
Multiple ancestry	3 147	7 086	8 738	1 982	5 983	1 198	27 324	4 561
Ancestry unclassified or not reported	1 671	4 192	10 497	1 684	4 081	1 882	18 024	6 909
Total ancestries reported	19 592	45 734	83 272	21 458	38 516	10 384	173 830	57 980
Acadian	—	—	27	—	—	—	30	—
Albanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arab	11	24	14	—	104	—	297	31
Egyptian	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iraqi	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jordanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lebanese	9	15	14	—	98	—	109	31
Palestinian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Syrian	2	—	—	—	6	—	175	—
Arab/ Arabic	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—
Other Arab	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armenian	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—
Assyrian	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Australian	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—
Austrian	4	36	—	—	8	—	70	2
Basque	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belgian	4	16	—	—	—	—	100	—
Brazilian	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
British	35	100	219	34	45	8	312	110
Bulgarian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canadian	—	25	31	20	—	—	18	—
Celtic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Croatian	—	45	50	24	91	3	102	27
Czech	6	7	88	4	11	—	45	—
Czechoslovakian	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—
Danish	4	6	24	5	—	—	56	—
Dutch	611	1 199	1 334	554	1 134	175	4 152	926
Eastern European	—	—	—	—	2	—	6	—
English	1 558	4 051	7 301	1 201	3 491	673	15 117	4 427
Estonian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
European	6	6	35	—	—	—	158	—
Finnish	—	7	3	2	24	—	47	2
French (except Basque)	161	456	1 042	102	484	111	2 631	319
French Canadian	18	39	18	23	21	—	85	33
German	3 073	7 245	6 296	2 021	6 061	1 327	27 618	3 988
Greek	4	—	45	11	26	8	149	20
Guyanese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hungarian	33	—	56	8	148	4	221	13
Icelandic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iranian	—	—	4	—	—	—	6	—
Irish	2 342	4 599	7 676	1 854	3 736	1 050	17 743	4 623
Israeli	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian	155	600	653	118	307	53	2 227	464
Latvian	—	10	—	—	—	—	18	—
Lithuanian	—	15	7	—	7	—	5	5
Luxemburger	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
Macedonian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Maltese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern European	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—
Norwegian	7	64	31	2	14	7	129	11
Pennsylvania German	—	6	—	9	29	20	31	—
Polish	85	234	163	8	302	—	863	133
Portuguese	—	20	8	11	—	—	9	—
Romanian	5	5	6	—	9	—	46	—
Russian	1	58	50	—	32	—	94	9
Scandinavian	3	21	25	—	—	—	61	4
Scotch-Irish	388	820	1 586	262	492	129	3 371	292
Scottish	207	396	1 004	71	324	77	1 814	241
Serbian	3	6	—	—	5	—	20	—
Slavic	—	—	4	—	—	4	7	—
Slovak	32	84	36	—	51	8	236	77
Slovene	2	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Subsaharan African	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cape Verdean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ethiopian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ghanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nigerian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
African	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Subsaharan African	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Swedish	40	35	109	35	112	—	406	90
Swiss	85	175	9	2	298	8	264	5
Turkish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ukrainian	2	21	6	5	10	8	91	—
United States or American	1 369	3 152	8 180	2 031	2 163	428	9 714	7 772
Welsh	117	240	389	40	235	19	957	170
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	—	—	6	—	—	—	19	12
Bahamian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barbadian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belizean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
British West Indian	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Dutch West Indian	—	—	4	—	—	—	5	12
Haitian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaican	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Trinidadian/Tobagonian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
West Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
Other West Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yugoslavian	6	—	8	—	—	—	—	9
Other ancestries	895	1 932	3 287	2 570	1 381	388	6 824	2 827

Table 138. **Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Barbour County	Berkeley County	Boone County	Braxton County	Brooke County	Cabell County	Calhoun County	Clay County	Doddridge County	Fayette County
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	15 699	59 253	25 870	12 998	26 992	96 827	7 885	9 983	6 994	47 952
Native	15 618	58 662	25 816	12 970	26 577	95 656	7 843	9 977	6 936	47 549
Foreign born	81	591	54	28	415	1 171	42	6	58	403
Naturalized citizen	31	291	37	22	287	591	36	3	22	269
Not a citizen	50	300	17	6	128	580	6	3	36	134
Entered 1980 to 1990	31	140	15	3	44	471	—	3	23	94
Naturalized citizen	1	15	2	—	14	35	—	—	—	10
Entered 1965 to 1979	17	197	18	—	48	306	14	—	6	112
Naturalized citizen	9	69	14	—	24	198	8	—	—	82
YEAR OF ENTRY										
Foreign-born persons	81	591	54	28	415	1 171	42	6	58	403
1987 to 1990	15	30	7	3	40	233	—	3	8	53
1985 or 1986	9	26	—	—	4	69	—	—	—	32
1982 to 1984	—	50	6	—	—	83	—	—	15	9
1980 or 1981	7	34	2	—	—	86	—	—	—	—
1975 to 1979	—	70	14	—	17	125	2	—	6	18
1970 to 1974	17	44	4	—	4	87	10	—	—	67
1965 to 1969	—	83	—	—	27	94	2	—	—	27
1960 to 1964	1	26	7	3	59	130	—	3	7	29
1950 to 1959	12	111	2	19	79	104	6	—	11	12
Before 1950	20	117	12	3	185	160	22	—	11	156
AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY										
Foreign-born persons	81	591	54	28	415	1 171	42	6	58	403
Europe	58	266	19	7	325	495	22	3	31	178
Entered 1980 to 1990	8	13	7	3	7	145	—	—	15	21
Soviet Union	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asia	1	129	28	19	52	446	14	—	13	186
Entered 1980 to 1990	1	54	8	—	19	203	—	—	8	65
North America	15	138	7	—	38	89	6	3	—	28
Entered 1980 to 1990	15	64	—	—	18	15	—	3	—	8
Canada	—	35	6	—	32	70	6	—	—	14
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	9	—	—	12	9	—	—	—	—
South America	—	15	—	—	—	28	—	—	7	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	9	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Africa	—	4	—	2	—	100	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	93	—	—	—	—
Oceania	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	2
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Area not reported	7	30	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	9
Entered 1980 to 1990	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	14 742	54 881	24 395	12 126	25 670	91 491	7 383	9 283	6 581	45 479
Speak only English	14 542	52 974	24 042	12 001	24 502	88 977	7 244	9 122	6 475	44 381
Spanish	33	849	128	59	150	821	33	72	49	275
French	52	370	61	17	152	391	33	74	2	253
Italian	32	50	11	—	481	162	13	4	13	93
Portuguese	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
German	47	197	100	6	25	297	10	11	27	148
Yiddish	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	2
Other West Germanic	16	17	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
Scandinavian	—	6	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Polish	—	46	—	2	39	64	—	—	—	53
Russian	—	28	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—
South Slavic	—	—	—	6	43	—	—	—	—	7
Other Slavic	—	54	—	—	47	12	7	—	—	8
Greek	—	28	3	—	84	55	—	—	—	—
Indic	—	48	—	—	—	166	13	—	—	21
Other Indo-European languages	7	17	—	—	34	47	—	—	—	27
Chinese	—	18	7	—	—	114	—	—	—	23
Japanese	5	27	—	16	14	18	—	—	—	8
Mon-Khmer	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Korean	—	51	—	—	10	16	—	—	—	—
Tagalog	1	20	26	—	—	28	12	—	8	48
Vietnamese	—	—	—	16	—	—	14	—	—	10
Arabic	—	—	2	—	35	126	2	—	—	60
Hungarian	—	41	8	—	33	7	2	—	7	5
Native North American languages	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other languages	7	28	7	—	—	165	—	—	—	57
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	14 742	54 881	24 395	12 126	25 670	91 491	7 383	9 283	6 581	45 479
Speak English only	14 542	52 974	24 042	12 001	24 502	88 977	7 244	9 122	6 475	44 381
Spanish	33	849	128	59	150	821	33	72	49	275
Speak English "very well"	25	556	79	35	117	574	26	32	37	135
Speak English "well"	2	137	10	24	7	146	—	12	12	63
Speak English "not well"	6	149	39	—	26	101	7	22	—	77
Speak English "not at all"	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Other Indo-European languages	154	861	175	34	926	1 219	76	89	42	612
Speak English "very well"	107	601	100	28	663	827	34	38	31	481
Speak English "well"	39	143	35	6	135	249	15	29	7	85
Speak English "not well"	8	117	40	—	122	143	27	22	4	45
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	1
Asian and Pacific Island languages	13	122	33	32	24	270	26	—	8	146
Speak English "very well"	5	74	26	29	10	175	20	—	—	121
Speak English "well"	1	30	—	3	9	59	6	—	8	6
Speak English "not well"	7	18	7	—	5	30	—	—	—	19
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
All other languages	—	75	17	—	68	204	4	—	7	65
Speak English "very well"	—	68	17	—	62	177	2	—	7	65
Speak English "well"	—	7	—	—	6	20	2	—	—	—
Speak English "not well"	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

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Table 138. **Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Gilmer County	Grant County	Greenbrier County	Hampshire County	Hancock County	Hardy County	Harrison County	Jackson County	Jefferson County	Kanawha County
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	7 669	10 428	34 693	16 498	35 233	10 977	69 371	25 938	35 926	207 619
Native	7 613	10 398	34 427	16 393	34 444	10 941	68 770	25 854	35 329	205 535
Foreign born	56	30	266	105	789	36	601	84	597	2 084
Naturalized citizen	32	14	133	34	600	28	491	42	353	1 258
Not a citizen	24	16	133	71	189	8	110	42	244	826
Entered 1980 to 1990	6	3	77	9	45	7	72	32	119	579
Naturalized citizen	—	3	—	7	—	7	7	8	4	146
Entered 1965 to 1979	30	11	83	49	188	3	124	21	186	807
Naturalized citizen	12	9	45	4	125	3	85	21	111	507
YEAR OF ENTRY										
Foreign-born persons	56	30	266	105	789	36	601	84	597	2 084
1987 to 1990	6	—	14	7	15	—	14	24	26	189
1985 or 1986	—	—	15	—	—	7	20	—	19	86
1982 to 1984	—	—	48	2	16	—	9	8	26	161
1980 or 1981	—	3	—	—	14	—	29	—	48	143
1975 to 1979	18	2	26	10	56	—	20	—	98	257
1970 to 1974	10	2	33	25	39	—	43	—	53	361
1965 to 1969	2	7	24	14	93	3	61	21	35	189
1960 to 1964	—	8	13	—	50	9	8	—	26	191
1950 to 1959	—	3	33	30	146	17	113	16	151	173
Before 1950	20	5	60	17	360	—	284	15	115	334
AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY										
Foreign-born persons	56	30	266	105	789	36	601	84	597	2 084
Europe	23	4	179	48	584	9	379	30	287	636
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	56	7	18	—	26	8	72	81
Soviet Union	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	15
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asia	21	12	23	24	103	2	170	45	61	1 055
Entered 1980 to 1990	6	3	—	2	5	—	43	24	—	393
North America	3	9	52	22	24	18	29	9	168	182
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	21	—	—	7	—	—	31	52
Canada	3	9	22	15	24	11	27	—	109	73
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18
South America	—	—	6	—	40	—	3	—	25	79
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	16	—	3	—	—	27
Africa	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	17	64
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	11
Oceania	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	30	5
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Area not reported	9	5	6	6	23	7	20	—	9	48
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	7	15
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	7 232	9 787	32 742	15 348	33 397	10 267	65 278	24 261	33 407	195 430
Speak only English	7 152	9 611	32 176	15 037	31 104	10 050	63 075	23 874	32 410	189 961
Spanish	13	22	149	157	388	62	664	150	355	1 717
French	26	43	205	77	141	62	340	80	112	1 047
Italian	13	19	32	32	499	7	668	—	65	246
Portuguese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22
German	13	68	110	17	121	44	130	17	199	697
Yiddish	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Other West Germanic	4	—	—	—	—	4	12	—	55	13
Scandinavian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	18
Polish	—	—	—	—	271	—	51	—	8	—
Russian	—	—	10	—	21	—	—	14	—	11
South Slavic	—	12	—	—	176	—	12	—	—	97
Other Slavic	—	—	13	—	192	6	65	—	23	41
Greek	—	—	—	2	289	—	34	—	24	55
Indic	2	5	—	—	62	—	9	14	—	451
Other Indo-European languages	—	—	10	—	6	3	10	—	—	26
Chinese	—	—	—	2	—	22	26	—	112	121
Japanese	6	—	—	—	—	5	51	27	—	84
Mon-Khmer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Korean	3	—	8	—	15	—	21	—	—	81
Tagalog	—	7	—	4	20	—	64	7	—	145
Vietnamese	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	22	—	35
Arabic	—	—	19	—	16	—	7	9	8	296
Hungarian	—	—	—	2	42	—	10	8	12	35
Native North American languages	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	20	—	30
Other languages	—	—	10	18	25	2	16	13	24	201
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	7 232	9 787	32 742	15 348	33 397	10 267	65 278	24 261	33 407	195 430
Speak English only	7 152	9 611	32 176	15 037	31 104	10 050	63 075	23 874	32 410	189 961
Spanish	13	22	149	157	388	62	664	150	355	1 717
Speak English "very well"	10	17	97	117	241	51	557	132	223	1 049
Speak English "well"	—	3	30	19	65	—	61	—	79	353
Speak English "not well"	3	2	22	21	82	11	46	11	53	296
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	19
Other Indo-European languages	58	147	380	128	1 778	126	1 338	131	486	2 724
Speak English "very well"	39	77	230	89	1 163	57	957	106	332	1 902
Speak English "well"	19	48	78	39	445	30	254	6	113	532
Speak English "not well"	—	22	63	—	164	36	120	19	36	272
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	9	—	6	3	7	—	5	18
Asian and Pacific Island languages	9	7	18	24	44	27	162	69	112	629
Speak English "very well"	—	7	8	14	34	24	106	47	79	408
Speak English "well"	3	—	10	10	5	—	56	13	33	196
Speak English "not well"	6	—	—	—	5	3	—	9	—	25
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other languages	—	—	19	2	83	2	39	37	44	399
Speak English "very well"	—	—	19	2	57	—	36	29	27	301
Speak English "well"	—	—	—	—	19	2	3	8	5	64
Speak English "not well"	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	12	27
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7

Table 138. **Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990 —Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Lewis County	Lincoln County	Logan County	McDowell County	Marion County	Marshall County	Mason County	Mercer County	Mineral County
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP									
All persons	17 223	21 382	43 032	35 233	57 249	37 356	25 178	64 980	26 697
Native	17 165	21 337	42 727	35 090	56 685	37 075	25 083	64 464	26 571
Foreign born	58	45	305	143	564	281	95	516	126
Naturalized citizen	51	25	255	107	367	217	39	368	59
Not a citizen	7	20	50	36	197	64	56	148	67
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	24	—	140	34	12	150	31
Naturalized citizen	—	—	5	—	16	24	3	40	8
Entered 1965 to 1979	13	20	187	30	64	100	53	117	50
Naturalized citizen	6	3	156	28	30	76	24	104	18
YEAR OF ENTRY									
Foreign-born persons	58	45	305	143	564	281	95	516	126
1987 to 1990	—	—	12	—	79	—	—	64	11
1985 or 1986	—	—	3	—	21	4	—	37	12
1982 to 1984	—	—	7	—	5	—	9	23	—
1980 or 1981	—	—	2	—	35	30	3	26	8
1975 to 1979	5	17	63	24	25	38	—	51	18
1970 to 1974	6	—	60	4	22	12	45	25	32
1965 to 1969	2	3	64	2	17	50	8	41	—
1960 to 1964	—	11	11	14	62	14	14	42	12
1950 to 1959	23	9	20	26	49	34	4	96	9
Before 1950	22	5	63	73	249	99	12	111	24
AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY									
Foreign-born persons	58	45	305	143	564	281	95	516	126
Europe	47	23	94	115	368	162	49	203	45
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	51	4	3	—	—
Soviet Union	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asia	11	14	150	26	124	91	37	252	65
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	21	—	67	24	9	118	24
North America	—	8	37	2	59	22	9	29	7
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	9	6	—	21	7
Canada	—	—	37	2	40	18	9	21	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	9	6	—	21	—
South America	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Africa	—	—	9	—	13	—	—	9	9
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	3	—	13	—	—	—	—
Oceania	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Area not reported	—	—	15	—	—	6	—	16	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME									
Persons 5 years and over	16 223	20 096	40 652	33 089	54 173	35 124	23 706	61 427	25 010
Speak only English	15 898	19 814	39 754	32 463	52 563	34 005	23 398	60 057	24 479
Spanish	127	61	210	134	431	351	109	452	224
French	77	20	117	173	220	123	122	247	121
Italian	17	29	66	134	416	89	—	157	23
Portuguese	—	87	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
German	75	46	149	35	164	101	41	108	49
Yiddish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other West Germanic	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	7	—
Scandinavian	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	6
Polish	5	—	6	17	74	155	3	21	—
Russian	—	—	—	34	2	—	—	47	7
South Slavic	—	7	17	7	42	36	—	—	—
Other Slavic	—	—	4	17	18	106	9	—	—
Greek	—	—	26	—	11	—	7	—	—
Indic	—	—	48	5	14	25	—	35	43
Other Indo-European languages	13	—	7	—	16	30	—	42	6
Chinese	—	—	12	16	34	—	—	9	12
Japanese	—	16	—	7	80	—	—	14	—
Mon-Khmer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Korean	5	14	—	3	—	3	7	2	20
Tagalog	6	—	99	—	2	50	7	61	—
Vietnamese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—
Arabic	—	—	50	—	4	12	—	49	—
Hungarian	—	2	36	37	62	5	—	32	—
Native North American languages	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	—
Other languages	—	—	51	7	10	22	3	49	20
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	16 223	20 096	40 652	33 089	54 173	35 124	23 706	61 427	25 010
Speak English only	15 898	19 814	39 754	32 463	52 563	34 005	23 398	60 057	24 479
Spanish	127	61	210	134	431	351	109	452	224
Speak English "very well"	65	49	138	119	324	267	107	266	181
Speak English "well"	38	—	22	11	59	46	—	127	32
Speak English "not well"	19	12	50	4	48	38	2	59	11
Speak English "not at all"	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Indo-European languages	187	189	440	422	987	676	182	664	255
Speak English "very well"	152	134	265	298	752	507	137	483	145
Speak English "well"	24	24	126	60	122	95	31	136	62
Speak English "not well"	11	31	49	64	113	64	12	39	48
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	10	2	6	—
Asian and Pacific Island languages	11	30	146	26	126	53	14	130	52
Speak English "very well"	6	27	84	15	56	29	14	80	40
Speak English "well"	—	—	27	11	25	24	—	34	12
Speak English "not well"	5	—	35	—	45	—	—	16	—
Speak English "not at all"	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other languages	—	2	102	44	66	39	3	124	—
Speak English "very well"	—	—	89	43	51	—	3	82	—
Speak English "well"	—	2	6	—	2	33	—	30	—
Speak English "not well"	—	—	5	1	13	6	—	12	—
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS**WEST VIRGINIA 177**

Table 138. **Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990** —Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Mingo County	Monongalia County	Monroe County	Morgan County	Nicholas County	Ohio County	Pendleton County	Pleasants County	Pocahontas County
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP									
All persons	33 739	75 509	12 406	12 128	26 775	50 871	8 054	7 546	9 008
Native	33 646	73 105	12 380	12 018	26 663	50 064	8 034	7 518	8 984
Foreign born	93	2 404	26	110	112	807	20	28	24
Naturalized citizen	64	781	17	95	89	549	6	26	16
Not a citizen	29	1 623	9	15	23	258	14	2	8
Entered 1980 to 1990	1	1 558	—	6	16	108	7	9	—
Naturalized citizen	1	92	—	—	—	15	—	9	—
Entered 1965 to 1979	14	457	10	20	46	273	—	2	8
Naturalized citizen	2	338	8	18	46	163	—	2	—
YEAR OF ENTRY									
Foreign-born persons	93	2 404	26	110	112	807	20	28	24
1987 to 1990	—	985	—	6	8	42	—	—	—
1985 or 1986	—	208	—	—	—	18	7	—	—
1982 to 1984	—	210	—	—	—	29	—	—	—
1980 or 1981	1	155	—	—	8	19	—	9	—
1975 to 1979	—	153	—	7	19	88	—	—	6
1970 to 1974	12	142	1	—	27	108	—	—	—
1965 to 1969	2	162	9	13	—	77	—	2	2
1960 to 1964	23	49	7	15	—	37	7	—	—
1950 to 1959	10	140	7	42	25	49	4	15	6
Before 1950	45	200	2	27	25	340	2	2	10
AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY									
Foreign-born persons	93	2 404	26	110	112	807	20	28	24
Europe	67	518	15	68	55	447	—	16	13
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	151	—	6	8	11	—	—	—
Soviet Union	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asia	18	1 293	2	14	49	215	7	9	9
Entered 1980 to 1990	1	1 003	—	—	—	72	7	9	—
North America	8	203	9	1	—	95	13	3	2
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	106	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Canada	2	65	9	1	—	28	9	3	2
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	22	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
South America	—	116	—	16	—	14	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	94	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Africa	—	183	—	11	8	5	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	133	—	—	8	5	—	—	—
Oceania	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Area not reported	—	91	—	—	—	22	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	71	—	—	—	9	—	—	—
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME									
Persons 5 years and over	31 526	71 417	11 667	11 449	25 042	47 910	7 527	7 118	8 467
Speak only English	31 039	67 612	11 430	11 178	24 450	45 884	7 458	6 944	8 344
Spanish	71	935	37	71	100	441	31	80	49
French	223	358	12	58	262	152	7	13	28
Italian	15	311	4	1	8	362	—	5	5
Portuguese	—	40	—	—	—	21	—	—	—
German	80	248	117	98	112	215	20	55	41
Yiddish	—	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Other West Germanic	—	3	43	21	—	17	4	—	—
Scandinavian	—	88	2	3	—	—	—	—	—
Polish	25	99	—	—	—	222	—	—	—
Russian	—	41	5	—	—	13	—	—	—
South Slavic	—	15	—	—	—	55	—	—	—
Other Slavic	—	79	—	—	—	89	—	12	—
Greek	12	31	—	—	—	161	—	—	—
Indic	—	203	—	—	—	24	—	—	—
Other Indo-European languages	—	68	—	—	10	53	—	—	—
Chinese	—	356	4	—	17	61	—	—	—
Japanese	—	241	10	19	19	18	—	—	—
Mon-Khmer	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Korean	—	103	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Tagalog	—	46	2	—	30	9	—	9	—
Vietnamese	—	38	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Arabic	16	141	1	—	—	27	—	—	—
Hungarian	39	56	—	—	—	27	—	—	—
Native North American languages	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other languages	6	282	—	—	27	52	—	—	—
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	31 526	71 417	11 667	11 449	25 042	47 910	7 527	7 118	8 467
Speak English only	31 039	67 612	11 430	11 178	24 450	45 884	7 458	6 944	8 344
Spanish	71	935	37	71	100	441	31	80	49
Speak English "very well"	54	661	27	61	70	237	31	29	23
Speak English "well"	13	180	5	2	30	107	—	25	19
Speak English "not well"	4	90	5	8	—	97	—	16	7
Speak English "not at all"	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Indo-European languages	355	1 591	183	181	392	1 391	31	85	74
Speak English "very well"	238	1 208	143	138	317	1 025	31	31	54
Speak English "well"	62	261	33	40	70	255	—	22	20
Speak English "not well"	55	100	7	3	5	111	—	32	—
Speak English "not at all"	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Island languages	—	983	16	19	84	140	7	9	—
Speak English "very well"	—	402	2	—	47	82	7	9	—
Speak English "well"	—	404	11	—	37	36	—	—	—
Speak English "not well"	—	150	3	19	—	22	—	—	—
Speak English "not at all"	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other languages	61	296	1	—	16	54	—	—	—
Speak English "very well"	40	214	1	—	8	42	—	—	—
Speak English "well"	15	80	—	—	8	9	—	—	—
Speak English "not well"	—	2	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
Speak English "not at all"	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 138. **Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Preston County	Putnam County	Raleigh County	Randolph County	Ritchie County	Roane County	Summers County	Taylor County	Tucker County
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP									
All persons	29 037	42 835	76 819	27 803	10 233	15 120	14 204	15 144	7 728
Native	28 917	42 608	76 169	27 654	10 201	15 078	14 093	15 092	7 714
Foreign born	120	227	650	149	32	42	111	52	14
Naturalized citizen	91	109	491	58	30	29	42	45	14
Not a citizen	29	118	159	91	2	13	69	7	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	9	30	102	47	—	6	40	6	—
Naturalized citizen	—	9	46	5	—	6	5	6	—
Entered 1965 to 1979	65	150	256	73	—	11	40	7	—
Naturalized citizen	45	65	183	24	—	11	6	—	—
YEAR OF ENTRY									
Foreign-born persons	120	227	650	149	32	42	111	52	14
1987 to 1990	2	7	15	26	—	—	29	—	—
1985 or 1986	7	—	8	8	—	—	—	—	—
1982 to 1984	—	23	60	—	—	6	5	—	—
1980 or 1981	—	—	19	13	—	—	6	6	—
1975 to 1979	14	73	98	28	—	6	17	—	—
1970 to 1974	28	45	103	31	—	—	17	—	—
1965 to 1969	23	32	55	14	—	5	6	7	—
1960 to 1964	5	27	65	17	8	—	12	—	2
1950 to 1959	23	16	54	6	6	2	10	24	5
Before 1950	18	4	173	6	18	23	9	15	7
AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY									
Foreign-born persons	120	227	650	149	32	42	111	52	14
Europe	64	93	285	65	16	30	25	22	14
Entered 1980 to 1990	2	—	6	18	—	—	—	—	—
Soviet Union	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asia	—	77	287	66	3	12	6	9	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	14	83	29	—	6	—	—	—
North America	14	34	60	11	10	—	18	21	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	7	2	13	—	—	—	6	6	—
Canada	9	28	52	11	10	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	7	2	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
South America	10	17	—	—	—	—	34	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	14	—	—	—	—	22	—	—
Africa	9	6	10	—	3	—	16	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Oceania	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Area not reported	—	—	8	7	—	—	12	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME									
Persons 5 years and over	27 184	39 933	72 450	26 147	9 655	14 258	13 465	14 166	7 299
Speak only English	26 691	39 170	70 282	25 503	9 507	14 048	13 187	13 840	7 169
Spanish	152	291	697	178	30	112	148	136	19
French	153	179	400	174	52	36	48	27	32
Italian	32	11	187	30	—	26	49	50	13
Portuguese	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
German	87	79	312	137	44	7	5	22	24
Yiddish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other West Germanic	—	13	—	—	3	5	—	—	—
Scandinavian	7	2	21	14	—	—	—	8	—
Polish	14	20	72	24	4	—	—	—	8
Russian	—	—	—	—	7	5	—	—	—
South Slavic	2	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	19
Other Slavic	5	4	15	—	—	10	—	17	1
Greek	—	—	33	11	—	—	11	—	—
Indic	24	—	91	—	—	—	6	—	—
Other Indo-European languages	5	6	10	8	—	—	—	—	14
Chinese	—	1	30	13	—	4	—	—	—
Japanese	—	28	43	—	—	—	—	9	—
Mon-Khmer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Korean	—	36	11	20	—	—	—	—	—
Tagalog	—	2	66	5	—	—	—	—	—
Vietnamese	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arabic	5	38	53	8	8	—	—	—	—
Hungarian	7	—	74	—	—	—	—	57	—
Native North American languages	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Other languages	—	38	41	22	—	—	11	—	—
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	27 184	39 933	72 450	26 147	9 655	14 258	13 465	14 166	7 299
Speak English only	26 691	39 170	70 282	25 503	9 507	14 048	13 187	13 840	7 169
Spanish	152	291	697	178	30	112	148	136	19
Speak English "very well"	101	178	544	107	28	68	50	99	16
Speak English "well"	26	74	87	26	2	14	41	18	—
Speak English "not well"	25	39	66	45	—	30	20	13	3
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	—	37	6	—
Other Indo-European languages	329	329	1 147	398	110	89	119	124	111
Speak English "very well"	228	219	981	283	84	37	93	90	86
Speak English "well"	70	62	86	71	14	32	8	26	16
Speak English "not well"	31	48	80	42	12	20	18	8	9
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Island languages	—	105	186	60	—	4	—	9	—
Speak English "very well"	—	71	142	29	—	4	—	—	—
Speak English "well"	—	29	31	31	—	—	—	9	—
Speak English "not well"	—	5	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other languages	12	38	138	8	8	5	11	57	—
Speak English "very well"	12	38	93	—	5	5	5	50	—
Speak English "well"	—	—	23	8	3	—	—	—	—
Speak English "not well"	—	—	20	—	—	—	6	—	—
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	7	—

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

WEST VIRGINIA 179

Table 138. Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990 —Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Tyler County	Upshur County	Wayne County	Webster County	Wetzel County	Wirt County	Wood County	Wyoming County
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP								
All persons	9 796	22 867	41 636	10 729	19 258	5 192	86 915	28 990
Native	9 759	22 768	41 543	10 716	19 220	5 184	86 200	28 932
Foreign born	37	99	93	13	38	8	715	58
Naturalized citizen	29	53	51	13	19	8	454	35
Not a citizen	8	46	42	—	19	—	261	23
Entered 1980 to 1990	9	19	18	—	2	—	116	3
Naturalized citizen	3	5	2	—	—	—	15	—
Entered 1965 to 1979	9	48	18	—	9	8	263	31
Naturalized citizen	9	16	—	—	—	8	160	11
YEAR OF ENTRY								
Foreign-born persons	37	99	93	13	38	8	715	58
1987 to 1990	—	—	7	—	2	—	91	—
1985 or 1986	3	—	4	—	—	—	12	—
1982 to 1984	6	19	—	—	—	—	4	3
1980 or 1981	—	—	7	—	—	—	9	—
1975 to 1979	—	13	13	—	—	8	69	11
1970 to 1974	9	12	—	—	9	—	122	6
1965 to 1969	—	23	5	—	—	—	72	14
1960 to 1964	—	4	19	—	—	—	64	—
1950 to 1959	2	10	30	—	17	—	59	2
Before 1950	17	18	8	13	10	—	213	22
AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY								
Foreign-born persons	37	99	93	13	38	8	715	58
Europe	14	22	60	13	30	—	294	39
Entered 1980 to 1990	6	—	7	—	—	—	20	3
Soviet Union	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asia	12	25	14	—	8	8	261	3
Entered 1980 to 1990	3	5	—	—	2	—	57	—
North America	—	46	14	—	—	—	119	14
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	14	11	—	—	—	17	—
Canada	—	29	10	—	—	—	59	6
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	8	7	—	—	—	—	—
South America	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—
Africa	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oceania	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Area not reported	11	—	—	—	—	—	13	2
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME								
Persons 5 years and over	9 191	21 464	39 237	10 044	18 056	4 855	81 421	27 304
Speak only English	8 990	21 156	38 690	9 960	17 765	4 796	79 597	26 898
Spanish	101	161	286	26	131	18	570	221
French	7	70	81	27	40	25	360	113
Italian	—	—	22	14	—	—	23	18
Portuguese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
German	58	24	90	17	65	—	241	30
Yiddish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other West Germanic	—	—	—	—	9	—	18	—
Scandinavian	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Polish	—	7	—	—	12	—	14	—
Russian	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
South Slavic	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	5
Other Slavic	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Greek	—	—	7	—	—	8	54	—
Indic	—	—	—	—	—	—	44	—
Other Indo-European languages	—	10	—	—	7	—	24	—
Chinese	—	—	—	—	—	—	75	—
Japanese	—	16	12	—	2	—	13	—
Mon-Khmer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Korean	26	6	25	—	—	8	83	2
Tagalog	—	5	—	—	—	—	26	—
Vietnamese	—	—	14	—	—	—	28	—
Arabic	3	9	—	—	10	—	37	2
Hungarian	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—
Native North American languages	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other languages	—	—	—	—	—	—	44	15
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH								
Persons 5 years and over	9 191	21 464	39 237	10 044	18 056	4 855	81 421	27 304
Speak English only	8 990	21 156	38 690	9 960	17 765	4 796	79 597	26 898
Spanish	101	161	286	26	131	18	570	221
Speak English "very well"	77	101	185	26	103	7	340	130
Speak English "well"	11	24	32	—	26	—	83	44
Speak English "not well"	13	29	60	—	2	11	147	45
Speak English "not at all"	—	7	9	—	—	—	—	2
Other Indo-European languages	71	111	210	58	148	33	935	166
Speak English "very well"	58	99	127	43	121	16	646	146
Speak English "well"	13	—	59	9	27	10	166	2
Speak English "not well"	—	12	24	6	—	7	123	18
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Island languages	26	27	51	—	2	8	269	2
Speak English "very well"	17	10	39	—	2	8	193	2
Speak English "well"	9	—	12	—	—	—	28	—
Speak English "not well"	—	17	—	—	—	—	48	—
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other languages	3	9	—	—	10	—	50	17
Speak English "very well"	3	9	—	—	10	—	50	17
Speak English "well"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Speak English "not well"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 139. Place of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Barbour County	Berkeley County	Boone County	Braxton County	Brooke County	Cabell County	Calhoun County	Clay County	Doddridge County	Fayette County
Foreign-born persons	81	591	54	28	415	1 171	42	6	58	403
Europe	58	266	19	7	325	495	22	3	31	178
Austria	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Belgium	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Czechoslovakia	—	6	—	—	6	8	—	—	6	—
Denmark	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	10
Estonia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Finland	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
France	—	37	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	3
Germany	15	56	—	3	12	125	7	3	18	66
Greece	—	15	3	—	12	21	—	—	—	—
Hungary	—	7	—	—	15	6	—	—	7	—
Ireland	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Italy	21	12	—	—	234	37	—	—	—	29
Latvia	—	7	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Lithuania	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Netherlands	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Norway	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Poland	—	—	—	—	12	28	—	—	—	16
Portugal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Romania	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spain	—	16	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	2
Sweden	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Switzerland	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
United Kingdom	16	72	3	1	28	221	—	—	—	39
Yugoslavia	—	—	6	—	6	6	9	—	—	7
Soviet Union	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asia	1	129	28	19	52	446	14	—	13	186
Afghanistan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burma	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cambodia	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
China	—	18	—	—	—	67	—	—	—	12
Hong Kong	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
India	—	12	—	—	—	148	—	—	—	49
Indonesia	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Iran	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	17
Iraq	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Israel	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Japan	—	36	—	16	14	25	—	—	5	8
Jordan	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	10
Korea	—	15	—	—	10	16	—	—	—	6
Laos	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lebanon	—	—	2	—	22	27	2	—	—	—
Malaysia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pakistan	—	9	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	3
Philippines	1	27	26	3	—	37	12	—	8	50
Saudi Arabia	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Syria	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Taiwan	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	5
Thailand	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	4
Turkey	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Vietnam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
North America	15	138	7	—	38	89	6	3	—	28
Canada	—	35	6	—	32	70	6	—	—	14
Mexico	—	18	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Caribbean	15	85	—	—	6	13	—	—	—	2
Bahamas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barbados	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—
Dominican Republic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grenada	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Haiti	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaica	9	78	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Trinidad and Tobago	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Central America	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	3	—	8
Belize	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rica	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
El Salvador	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemala	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduras	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—
Nicaragua	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panama	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
South America	—	15	—	—	—	28	—	—	7	—
Argentina	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
Bolivia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brazil	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chile	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—
Colombia	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ecuador	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guyana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peru	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Uruguay	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuela	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Africa	—	4	—	2	—	100	—	—	—	—
Cape Verde	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ethiopia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ghana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Morocco	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nigeria	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—
South Africa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oceania	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	2
Australia	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
New Zealand	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Area not reported	7	30	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	9

Table 139. Place of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Gilmer County	Grant County	Greenbrier County	Hampshire County	Hancock County	Hardy County	Harrison County	Jackson County	Jefferson County	Kanawha County
Foreign-born persons	56	30	266	105	789	36	601	84	597	2 084
Europe	23	4	179	48	584	9	379	30	287	636
Austria	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	22	8
Belgium	—	—	9	—	—	—	2	—	—	11
Czechoslovakia	—	—	—	—	30	6	2	—	13	6
Denmark	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Estonia	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
Finland	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
France	—	—	16	—	19	—	30	—	—	19
Germany	11	4	30	11	49	—	25	7	76	158
Greece	—	—	—	—	106	—	17	—	6	12
Hungary	—	—	—	—	14	—	11	—	3	32
Ireland	—	—	10	2	—	—	21	9	—	—
Italy	4	—	8	—	252	—	187	—	28	78
Latvia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lithuania	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Netherlands	—	—	—	7	—	—	12	—	65	—
Norway	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
Poland	—	—	—	—	35	—	14	—	—	—
Portugal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Romania	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Spain	—	—	—	—	15	—	24	—	—	9
Sweden	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	14	—	—
Switzerland	—	—	10	6	—	—	—	—	7	7
United Kingdom	8	—	86	22	36	3	22	—	55	261
Yugoslavia	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	17
Soviet Union	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	15
Asia	21	12	23	24	103	2	170	45	61	1 055
Afghanistan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burma	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cambodia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
China	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	44
Hong Kong	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
India	2	5	—	—	26	—	9	8	13	291
Indonesia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iran	8	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	19
Iraq	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Israel	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japan	6	—	—	—	5	—	3	—	—	34
Jordan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
Korea	5	—	8	—	11	—	34	—	—	57
Laos	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	45
Lebanon	—	—	5	—	6	—	8	—	—	97
Malaysia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pakistan	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	77
Philippines	—	7	—	4	21	—	67	24	—	178
Saudi Arabia	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	8
Syria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	44
Taiwan	—	—	—	2	—	—	24	—	10	15
Thailand	—	—	10	18	—	—	—	13	—	43
Turkey	—	—	—	—	—	2	13	—	—	20
Vietnam	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	71
North America	3	9	52	22	24	18	29	9	168	182
Canada	3	9	22	15	24	11	27	—	109	73
Mexico	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	44	37
Caribbean	—	—	30	—	—	—	—	9	4	36
Bahamas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barbados	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	21
Dominican Republic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grenada	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Haiti	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaica	—	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
Trinidad and Tobago	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central America	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	11	30
Belize	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rica	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
El Salvador	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemala	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	10
Honduras	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Nicaragua	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Panama	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
South America	—	—	6	—	40	—	3	—	25	79
Argentina	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	28
Bolivia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brazil	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—
Chile	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
Colombia	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	8	15
Ecuador	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Guyana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peru	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	11	8
Uruguay	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Venezuela	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
Africa	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	17	64
Cape Verde	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ethiopia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Ghana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Morocco	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nigeria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
South Africa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
Oceania	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	30	5
Australia	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	30	—
New Zealand	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Area not reported	9	5	6	6	23	7	20	—	9	48

Table 139. **Place of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Lewis County	Lincoln County	Logan County	McDowell County	Marion County	Marshall County	Mason County	Mercer County	Mineral County
Foreign-born persons	58	45	305	143	564	281	95	516	126
Europe	47	23	94	115	368	162	49	203	45
Austria	7	—	—	—	6	1	—	2	—
Belgium	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Czechoslovakia	—	7	2	9	5	15	—	7	—
Denmark	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Estonia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Finland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
France	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	9
Germany	14	13	26	15	57	49	37	50	6
Greece	—	—	11	—	—	4	—	—	—
Hungary	—	—	4	3	2	8	7	16	—
Ireland	6	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Italy	—	—	22	46	143	26	—	52	—
Latvia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Lithuania	7	—	—	—	2	—	—	7	—
Netherlands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Norway	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Poland	5	—	4	20	30	7	3	6	—
Portugal	—	—	3	—	5	—	—	—	—
Romania	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Spain	—	—	—	—	48	—	—	10	—
Sweden	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Switzerland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
United Kingdom	8	3	5	22	50	50	2	21	14
Yugoslavia	—	—	17	—	6	2	—	—	—
Soviet Union	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asia	11	14	150	26	124	91	37	252	65
Afghanistan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burma	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cambodia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
China	—	—	1	16	11	—	—	—	12
Hong Kong	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
India	—	—	41	—	29	—	9	34	35
Indonesia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iran	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iraq	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Israel	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Japan	—	—	—	2	51	—	—	16	—
Jordan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Korea	5	14	—	—	—	3	7	—	18
Laos	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lebanon	—	—	10	—	4	—	—	29	—
Malaysia	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Pakistan	—	—	—	—	2	25	—	42	—
Philippines	6	—	64	8	2	54	21	75	—
Saudi Arabia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—
Syria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taiwan	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	3	—
Thailand	—	—	29	—	—	—	—	7	—
Turkey	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Vietnam	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	15	—
North America	—	8	37	2	59	22	9	29	7
Canada	—	—	37	2	40	18	9	21	—
Mexico	—	—	—	—	12	2	—	8	7
Caribbean	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Bahamas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barbados	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuba	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Dominican Republic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grenada	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Haiti	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaica	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trinidad and Tobago	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central America	—	8	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Belize	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rica	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
El Salvador	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemala	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduras	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaragua	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panama	—	8	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
South America	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Argentina	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bolivia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brazil	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chile	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Colombia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ecuador	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guyana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peru	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Uruguay	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuela	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Africa	—	—	9	—	13	—	—	9	9
Cape Verde	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—
Ethiopia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ghana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Morocco	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nigeria	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	9
South Africa	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—
Oceania	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Australia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
New Zealand	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Area not reported	—	—	15	—	—	6	—	16	—

Table 139. **Place of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Mingo County	Monongalia County	Monroe County	Morgan County	Nicholas County	Ohio County	Pendleton County	Pleasants County	Pocahontas County
Foreign-born persons	93	2 404	26	110	112	807	20	28	24
Europe	67	518	15	68	55	447	—	16	13
Austria	—	15	—	7	—	2	—	—	—
Belgium	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Czechoslovakia	—	27	3	—	—	26	—	—	—
Denmark	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Estonia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Finland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
France	—	16	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Germany	12	78	9	21	28	102	—	4	3
Greece	—	24	—	—	—	28	—	—	—
Hungary	6	8	—	—	—	8	—	3	—
Ireland	—	6	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Italy	10	130	—	1	19	107	—	2	—
Latvia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lithuania	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Netherlands	—	—	—	18	—	17	—	—	—
Norway	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Poland	—	30	—	—	—	46	—	—	—
Portugal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Romania	—	8	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Spain	—	18	—	—	8	5	—	—	2
Sweden	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Switzerland	—	—	—	9	—	8	—	—	—
United Kingdom	39	96	3	12	—	66	—	7	8
Yugoslavia	—	13	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Soviet Union	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asia	18	1 293	2	14	49	215	7	9	9
Afghanistan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burma	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cambodia	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
China	—	240	—	—	—	20	—	—	—
Hong Kong	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
India	—	214	—	—	—	58	—	—	—
Indonesia	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iran	1	54	—	—	10	33	—	—	—
Iraq	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Israel	10	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japan	—	275	—	7	7	18	—	—	3
Jordan	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Korea	—	99	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laos	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lebanon	—	68	—	—	—	21	—	—	—
Malaysia	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pakistan	—	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Philippines	—	55	2	—	15	18	—	9	6
Saudi Arabia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Syria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taiwan	—	72	—	—	17	15	—	—	—
Thailand	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey	7	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Vietnam	—	25	—	7	—	—	7	—	—
North America	8	203	9	1	—	95	13	3	2
Canada	2	65	9	1	—	28	9	3	2
Mexico	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Caribbean	—	30	—	—	—	25	4	—	—
Bahamas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barbados	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	6	4	—	—
Dominican Republic	—	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Grenada	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Haiti	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaica	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trinidad and Tobago	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—
Central America	—	78	—	—	—	42	—	—	—
Belize	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rica	—	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
El Salvador	—	12	—	—	—	39	—	—	—
Guatemala	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduras	—	24	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
Nicaragua	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panama	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South America	—	116	—	16	—	14	—	—	—
Argentina	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bolivia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brazil	—	24	—	16	—	7	—	—	—
Chile	—	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombia	—	16	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Ecuador	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guyana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peru	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Uruguay	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuela	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Africa	—	183	—	11	8	5	—	—	—
Cape Verde	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ethiopia	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ghana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Morocco	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nigeria	—	78	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
South Africa	—	7	—	11	—	—	—	—	—
Oceania	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—
Australia	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—
New Zealand	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Area not reported	—	91	—	—	—	22	—	—	—

Table 139. **Place of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Preston County	Putnam County	Raleigh County	Randolph County	Ritchie County	Roane County	Summers County	Taylor County	Tucker County
Foreign-born persons	120	227	650	149	32	42	111	52	14
Europe	64	93	285	65	16	30	25	22	14
Austria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Belgium	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Czechoslovakia	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	7
Denmark	7	—	10	7	—	—	—	—	—
Estonia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Finland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
France	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Germany	14	15	101	34	16	7	19	6	—
Greece	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hungary	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ireland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy	—	6	68	6	—	—	—	16	3
Latvia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lithuania	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Netherlands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Norway	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Poland	—	—	7	12	—	—	—	—	—
Portugal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Romania	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spain	—	—	23	6	—	—	—	—	—
Sweden	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Switzerland	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
United Kingdom	26	68	54	—	—	23	6	—	2
Yugoslavia	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Soviet Union	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asia	—	77	287	66	3	12	6	9	—
Afghanistan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burma	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cambodia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
China	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Hong Kong	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
India	—	30	81	15	—	—	6	—	—
Indonesia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iran	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iraq	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Israel	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japan	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	9	—
Jordan	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Korea	—	20	19	25	—	6	—	—	—
Laos	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lebanon	—	10	24	—	—	—	—	—	—
Malaysia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pakistan	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—
Philippines	—	2	80	10	—	6	—	—	—
Saudi Arabia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Syria	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
Taiwan	—	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	—
Thailand	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vietnam	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
North America	14	34	60	11	10	—	18	21	—
Canada	9	28	52	11	10	—	—	—	—
Mexico	—	6	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Caribbean	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	6	—
Bahamas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barbados	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	6	—
Dominican Republic	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Grenada	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Haiti	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaica	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trinidad and Tobago	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central America	5	—	6	—	—	—	—	15	—
Belize	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rica	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
El Salvador	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemala	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduras	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaragua	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	9	—
Panama	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South America	10	17	—	—	—	—	34	—	—
Argentina	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bolivia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brazil	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chile	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombia	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	—	—
Ecuador	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Guyana	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peru	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Uruguay	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuela	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Africa	9	6	10	—	3	—	16	—	—
Cape Verde	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ethiopia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ghana	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Morocco	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nigeria	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
South Africa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oceania	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Australia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
New Zealand	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Area not reported	—	—	8	7	—	—	12	—	—

Table 139. Place of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Tyler County	Upshur County	Wayne County	Webster County	Wetzel County	Wirt County	Wood County	Wyoming County
Foreign-born persons	37	99	93	13	38	8	715	58
Europe	14	22	60	13	30	—	294	39
Austria	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—
Belgium	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Czechoslovakia	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—
Denmark	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Estonia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Finland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
France	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Germany	6	17	12	—	2	—	88	11
Greece	—	—	7	—	—	—	24	—
Hungary	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Ireland	—	5	—	—	—	—	7	—
Italy	—	—	22	6	11	—	22	—
Latvia	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
Lithuania	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Netherlands	—	—	—	—	9	—	2	—
Norway	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—
Poland	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	9
Portugal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Romania	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spain	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sweden	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Switzerland	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
United Kingdom	2	—	8	7	8	—	79	19
Yugoslavia	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—
Soviet Union	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asia	12	25	14	—	8	8	261	3
Afghanistan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burma	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cambodia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
China	—	5	—	—	—	—	34	—
Hong Kong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
India	—	—	—	—	—	—	69	—
Indonesia	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Iran	—	6	—	—	—	—	6	—
Iraq	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Israel	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japan	—	4	8	—	2	—	21	—
Jordan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Korea	9	5	6	—	6	8	49	—
Laos	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lebanon	3	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
Malaysia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pakistan	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Philippines	—	5	—	—	—	—	39	3
Saudi Arabia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Syria	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
Taiwan	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—
Thailand	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Vietnam	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
North America	—	46	14	—	—	—	119	14
Canada	—	29	10	—	—	—	59	6
Mexico	—	4	4	—	—	—	38	—
Caribbean	—	13	—	—	—	—	22	—
Bahamas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barbados	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dominican Republic	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—
Grenada	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Haiti	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaica	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—
Trinidad and Tobago	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central America	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Belize	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rica	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
El Salvador	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemala	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduras	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaragua	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panama	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
South America	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	—
Argentina	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bolivia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brazil	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—
Chile	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombia	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Ecuador	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guyana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peru	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Uruguay	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuela	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Africa	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cape Verde	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ethiopia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ghana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Morocco	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nigeria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South Africa	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oceania	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Australia	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
New Zealand	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Area not reported	11	—	—	—	—	—	13	2

Table 140. Age, Sex, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Barbour County	Berkeley County	Boone County	Braxton County	Brooke County	Cabell County	Calhoun County	Clay County	Doddridge County	Fayette County
AGE AND SEX										
All persons	15 699	59 253	25 870	12 998	26 992	96 827	7 885	9 983	6 994	47 952
Under 3 years	572	2 488	888	456	815	3 128	274	369	242	1 465
3 and 4 years	385	1 884	587	416	507	2 208	228	331	171	1 008
5 to 9 years	1 133	4 408	1 778	954	1 555	5 822	640	791	592	3 020
10 to 14 years	1 123	4 222	2 306	909	2 021	6 124	629	960	536	4 125
15 to 17 years	722	2 497	1 378	594	1 191	4 010	361	602	333	2 551
18 and 19 years	654	1 512	868	374	1 023	3 912	194	244	190	1 579
20 to 24 years	1 109	4 217	1 531	713	1 876	8 290	399	590	337	2 861
25 to 29 years	1 061	4 859	1 645	825	1 481	6 544	632	709	507	2 775
30 to 34 years	1 108	5 285	2 143	966	2 025	7 175	510	705	545	3 610
35 to 39 years	1 248	4 889	2 436	1 003	1 965	6 931	668	894	595	3 857
40 to 44 years	1 068	4 287	1 820	884	2 220	6 793	565	675	477	3 377
45 to 49 years	749	3 319	1 442	745	1 411	5 367	429	495	356	2 382
50 to 54 years	810	2 921	1 393	651	1 477	4 715	335	397	288	2 077
55 to 59 years	674	2 843	1 203	614	1 456	4 598	364	478	335	2 288
60 to 64 years	768	2 590	1 208	667	1 544	5 323	414	461	356	2 658
65 to 74 years	1 350	4 404	2 041	1 211	2 668	9 064	658	722	659	4 818
75 years and over	1 165	2 628	1 203	1 016	1 757	6 823	585	560	475	3 501
Female	8 195	29 829	13 293	6 688	14 071	51 603	4 017	5 065	3 530	24 985
Under 3 years	301	1 240	395	256	371	1 484	103	178	115	757
3 and 4 years	160	868	290	178	280	1 078	133	174	81	441
5 to 9 years	489	2 215	968	465	740	2 890	298	403	304	1 504
10 to 14 years	593	1 963	1 067	464	927	2 956	336	442	247	2 040
15 to 17 years	328	1 247	677	322	558	1 901	174	312	126	1 190
18 and 19 years	364	735	396	136	563	2 186	86	106	112	705
20 to 24 years	600	2 134	799	370	928	4 262	191	317	192	1 322
25 to 29 years	577	2 398	880	411	772	3 487	345	378	234	1 424
30 to 34 years	539	2 735	1 101	488	1 043	3 647	268	345	295	1 923
35 to 39 years	632	2 310	1 184	523	932	3 475	344	452	278	1 990
40 to 44 years	525	2 060	879	449	1 168	3 555	259	313	247	1 565
45 to 49 years	423	1 713	738	316	684	2 828	208	223	157	1 231
50 to 54 years	375	1 493	718	327	818	2 524	157	212	156	1 125
55 to 59 years	277	1 429	673	361	762	2 533	190	264	134	1 215
60 to 64 years	485	1 317	607	297	865	2 870	216	226	204	1 523
65 to 74 years	769	2 291	1 119	700	1 503	5 260	357	390	367	2 708
75 years and over	758	1 681	802	625	1 157	4 667	352	330	281	2 322
Median age for all persons	34.9	33.3	34.6	36.5	37.5	35.9	35.6	32.8	35.4	36.3
Male	33.6	32.8	33.7	35.4	35.7	34.0	35.0	32.4	34.7	34.4
Female	36.2	33.9	35.3	37.4	39.6	37.7	36.1	33.2	36.1	38.0
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	14 742	54 881	24 395	12 126	25 670	91 491	7 383	9 283	6 581	45 479
Speak a language other than English	200	1 907	353	125	1 168	2 514	139	161	106	1 098
5 to 17 years	44	403	115	37	97	414	30	83	38	231
18 to 64 years	117	1 236	207	75	675	1 738	98	65	60	667
65 to 74 years	13	158	20	13	227	167	2	6	2	103
75 years and over	26	110	11	—	169	195	9	7	6	97
Do not speak English "very well"	63	608	131	33	316	761	57	91	31	296
5 to 17 years	—	104	52	14	35	93	15	41	5	49
18 to 64 years	35	440	64	13	159	536	35	41	20	196
65 to 74 years	11	38	15	6	54	50	2	6	—	20
75 years and over	17	26	—	—	68	82	5	3	6	31
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	11	123	17	—	50	199	7	17	6	58
Persons 5 years and over in households	14 194	53 776	24 337	12 047	24 673	88 085	7 383	9 283	6 581	44 199
In linguistically isolated households	11	168	17	—	85	313	24	36	6	83
5 to 17 years	—	28	—	—	5	36	11	14	—	9
18 to 64 years	6	123	11	—	25	179	13	16	6	43
65 to 74 years	5	6	6	—	22	45	—	6	—	15
75 years and over	—	11	—	—	33	53	—	—	—	16
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Males 16 to 64 years	4 701	18 653	8 146	3 967	8 265	29 238	2 360	2 971	2 125	14 285
With a mobility or self-care limitation	305	861	724	198	362	1 529	198	305	106	1 084
With a mobility limitation	155	407	514	107	136	975	138	198	63	766
In labor force	44	137	28	2	9	116	9	13	13	84
With a self-care limitation	241	665	445	153	309	1 038	115	177	50	616
With a work disability	672	2 046	1 630	608	786	3 757	489	614	355	2 570
In labor force	232	1 117	303	217	275	1 218	122	133	100	466
Prevented from working	387	780	1 209	288	413	2 301	316	469	210	1 981
No work disability	4 029	16 607	6 516	3 359	7 479	25 481	1 871	2 357	1 770	11 715
In labor force	3 215	15 150	5 257	2 700	6 276	21 213	1 551	1 766	1 433	9 059
Females 16 to 64 years	4 985	19 129	8 444	3 894	8 910	32 562	2 372	3 049	2 099	14 657
With a mobility or self-care limitation	324	888	653	229	415	1 795	215	200	94	894
With a mobility limitation	188	520	484	125	223	1 140	140	148	66	567
In labor force	2	107	27	10	7	77	12	2	4	15
With a self-care limitation	256	585	332	131	309	1 217	129	105	49	552
With a work disability	544	1 951	1 291	464	711	3 756	320	478	186	1 946
In labor force	121	762	111	61	184	727	32	37	42	283
Prevented from working	350	1 006	1 048	327	445	2 554	239	393	123	1 474
No work disability	4 441	17 178	7 153	3 430	8 199	28 806	2 052	2 571	1 913	12 711
In labor force	2 290	11 587	2 750	1 736	4 640	18 144	1 048	939	1 010	6 463
Males 65 to 74 years	581	1 857	922	494	1 152	3 748	301	332	292	2 046
With a mobility or self-care limitation	124	223	242	71	233	590	63	83	27	381
With a mobility limitation	92	144	154	50	74	401	61	70	24	244
With a self-care limitation	113	157	159	38	207	297	40	36	11	256
Females 65 to 74 years	762	2 259	1 119	700	1 491	5 218	357	390	367	2 662
With a mobility or self-care limitation	155	320	202	146	326	797	68	106	69	536
With a mobility limitation	126	242	167	108	207	591	61	95	57	443
With a self-care limitation	88	172	111	75	223	432	58	35	51	302
Males 75 years and over	397	793	401	372	557	2 034	233	230	194	1 103
With a mobility or self-care limitation	97	151	119	93	180	648	92	77	55	328
With a mobility limitation	74	146	108	83	152	576	73	72	41	274
With a self-care limitation	40	109	101	47	98	501	75	22	39	207
Females 75 years and over	715	1 568	796	590	1 000	4 150	352	330	281	2 154
With a mobility or self-care limitation	352	495	396	274	324	1 480	146	190	89	961
With a mobility limitation	343	432	371	256	287	1 336	125	172	80	892
With a self-care limitation	195	302	228	146	168	762	88	105	46	392

Table 140. Age, Sex, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Gilmer County	Grant County	Greenbrier County	Hampshire County	Hancock County	Hardy County	Harrison County	Jackson County	Jefferson County	Kanawha County
AGE AND SEX										
All persons	7 669	10 428	34 693	16 498	35 233	10 977	69 371	25 938	35 926	207 619
Under 3 years	243	380	1 098	660	1 074	421	2 417	1 036	1 415	7 003
3 and 4 years	194	261	853	490	762	289	1 676	641	1 104	5 186
5 to 9 years	570	685	2 210	1 132	2 190	717	4 782	1 914	2 728	12 914
10 to 14 years	549	807	2 619	1 337	2 368	719	4 953	1 993	2 362	14 609
15 to 17 years	264	563	1 370	777	1 615	494	3 278	1 235	1 621	8 593
18 and 19 years	460	257	1 096	479	1 081	263	1 919	659	1 447	5 354
20 to 24 years	669	655	1 855	1 059	1 925	693	3 898	1 443	2 942	12 016
25 to 29 years	475	741	2 031	1 179	2 397	890	4 623	1 752	2 623	14 977
30 to 34 years	533	756	2 960	1 257	2 638	825	5 319	2 041	3 111	17 175
35 to 39 years	496	863	2 678	1 232	2 849	773	5 337	1 792	3 081	17 362
40 to 44 years	480	776	2 688	1 280	2 769	850	4 882	1 878	2 667	15 054
45 to 49 years	394	585	2 103	938	1 964	577	3 706	1 529	2 030	11 821
50 to 54 years	388	585	1 607	754	1 863	592	3 238	1 668	1 771	10 954
55 to 59 years	387	460	1 678	768	1 918	546	3 312	1 499	1 516	10 567
60 to 64 years	363	509	1 980	895	2 181	644	3 768	1 378	1 425	11 538
65 to 74 years	607	850	3 149	1 439	3 538	991	6 988	1 955	2 570	19 409
75 years and over	597	695	2 718	822	2 101	693	5 275	1 525	1 513	13 087
Female	3 875	5 296	17 993	8 326	18 350	5 566	36 525	13 244	18 245	109 731
Under 3 years	120	176	525	312	489	234	1 137	410	745	3 319
3 and 4 years	104	130	395	236	388	133	914	380	527	2 564
5 to 9 years	272	289	978	552	1 105	364	2 343	893	1 320	6 099
10 to 14 years	238	415	1 344	629	1 143	371	2 384	930	1 099	7 025
15 to 17 years	133	243	653	352	823	227	1 588	648	717	4 068
18 and 19 years	215	153	556	232	483	123	867	294	765	2 854
20 to 24 years	347	321	869	522	958	329	1 943	730	1 541	6 206
25 to 29 years	251	413	1 016	633	1 292	427	2 366	976	1 341	7 709
30 to 34 years	264	351	1 535	635	1 325	431	2 770	1 003	1 560	9 183
35 to 39 years	225	424	1 390	617	1 468	400	2 782	975	1 545	8 985
40 to 44 years	192	405	1 300	652	1 363	409	2 391	1 033	1 405	7 764
45 to 49 years	232	273	1 055	471	1 073	291	1 945	664	942	6 018
50 to 54 years	205	310	854	390	928	280	1 730	873	884	5 892
55 to 59 years	194	212	986	383	999	293	1 777	772	772	5 978
60 to 64 years	207	271	1 000	456	1 150	319	2 107	671	715	6 246
65 to 74 years	283	462	1 769	745	2 024	523	3 995	1 042	1 418	10 980
75 years and over	393	448	1 768	509	1 339	412	3 486	950	949	8 841
Median age for all persons	33.9	35.6	37.3	34.5	37.7	36.1	36.7	35.7	32.8	36.7
Male	32.8	34.4	35.5	33.5	36.4	35.4	34.7	34.5	32.1	35.1
Female	34.9	36.9	39.0	35.5	39.0	36.8	38.5	36.8	33.4	38.2
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	7 232	9 787	32 742	15 348	33 397	10 267	65 278	24 261	33 407	195 430
Speak a language other than English	80	176	566	311	2 293	217	2 203	387	997	5 469
5 to 17 years	7	28	95	88	437	48	451	107	245	1 147
18 to 64 years	60	136	372	186	1 018	140	970	244	656	3 755
65 to 74 years	4	12	43	19	460	23	344	15	59	294
75 years and over	9	—	56	18	378	6	438	21	37	273
Do not speak English "very well"	31	75	212	89	798	85	547	73	336	1 809
5 to 17 years	7	14	35	29	159	25	135	19	80	407
18 to 64 years	20	58	124	48	306	41	211	54	219	1 185
65 to 74 years	2	3	29	—	138	16	49	—	30	119
75 years and over	2	—	24	12	195	3	152	—	7	98
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	5	7	38	11	195	14	85	7	55	295
Persons 5 years and over in households	6 681	9 636	32 203	15 106	33 130	10 205	64 193	23 954	32 021	192 705
In linguistically isolated households	10	17	47	16	308	14	114	7	75	428
5 to 17 years	—	2	—	—	25	—	15	—	6	46
18 to 64 years	6	15	28	10	62	5	21	7	59	293
65 to 74 years	2	—	2	—	83	9	13	—	8	43
75 years and over	2	—	17	6	138	—	65	—	2	46
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Males 16 to 64 years	2 393	3 245	10 476	5 078	11 045	3 521	20 197	8 033	11 714	62 624
With a mobility or self-care limitation	159	182	688	331	635	180	1 138	355	400	3 403
With a mobility limitation	106	74	437	141	272	90	643	159	226	1 887
In labor force	—	20	47	6	60	5	78	15	85	260
With a self-care limitation	83	158	485	240	452	146	791	245	286	2 449
With a work disability	399	396	1 635	713	1 248	414	2 877	990	974	7 615
In labor force	116	154	407	252	510	156	1 059	397	478	2 463
Prevented from working	261	222	1 171	396	634	228	1 612	530	445	4 540
No work disability	1 994	2 849	8 841	4 365	9 797	3 107	17 320	7 043	10 740	55 009
In labor force	1 412	2 499	7 578	3 711	8 455	2 708	14 791	5 964	9 563	46 993
Females 16 to 64 years	2 395	3 292	10 986	5 213	11 531	3 446	21 705	8 338	11 888	69 256
With a mobility or self-care limitation	163	141	520	384	574	141	967	398	423	3 519
With a mobility limitation	114	54	345	191	265	68	590	229	295	2 140
In labor force	7	2	31	18	83	8	51	7	27	307
With a self-care limitation	70	104	375	255	407	80	571	235	237	2 240
With a work disability	337	237	1 335	475	913	282	1 974	805	1 038	6 725
In labor force	37	25	335	74	272	86	444	145	336	1 493
Prevented from working	224	180	879	311	492	142	1 317	549	569	4 450
No work disability	2 058	3 055	9 651	4 738	10 618	3 164	19 731	7 533	10 850	62 531
In labor force	1 058	1 919	6 093	2 897	5 918	2 003	11 631	4 049	7 560	40 628
Males 65 to 74 years	324	364	1 380	694	1 499	468	2 946	886	1 118	8 397
With a mobility or self-care limitation	67	72	115	82	141	44	566	155	127	1 065
With a mobility limitation	43	64	87	62	93	30	360	114	111	762
With a self-care limitation	41	54	73	39	149	26	408	104	67	731
Females 65 to 74 years	273	462	1 734	745	2 003	516	3 915	1 019	1 408	10 900
With a mobility or self-care limitation	47	76	268	120	312	114	787	219	195	1 685
With a mobility limitation	34	51	189	92	199	78	560	186	157	1 339
With a self-care limitation	24	36	139	60	166	75	459	97	65	978
Males 75 years and over	194	220	907	308	716	270	1 701	512	531	4 158
With a mobility or self-care limitation	53	65	236	75	200	69	501	185	164	1 153
With a mobility limitation	44	58	204	65	144	64	452	145	91	981
With a self-care limitation	28	29	140	33	128	56	335	152	94	714
Females 75 years and over	361	395	1 533	487	1 180	373	3 165	800	835	8 201
With a mobility or self-care limitation	144	147	624	184	460	125	1 143	331	365	3 381
With a mobility limitation	128	119	515	157	383	118	1 043	286	325	3 130
With a self-care limitation	77	97	364	87	260	61	653	187	148	1 645

Table 140. Age, Sex, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Lewis County	Lincoln County	Logan County	McDowell County	Marion County	Marshall County	Mason County	Mercer County	Mineral County
AGE AND SEX									
All persons	17 223	21 382	43 032	35 233	57 249	37 356	25 178	64 980	26 697
Under 3 years	559	855	1 285	1 202	1 800	1 247	816	1 971	983
3 and 4 years	441	431	1 095	942	1 276	985	656	1 582	704
5 to 9 years	1 104	1 580	2 881	2 684	3 526	2 381	1 791	4 119	1 901
10 to 14 years	1 274	1 956	4 146	3 251	3 901	2 762	2 066	4 878	1 869
15 to 17 years	777	1 094	2 447	2 101	2 478	1 739	1 159	3 138	1 193
18 and 19 years	476	733	1 413	1 067	2 107	1 093	670	2 195	1 153
20 to 24 years	1 045	1 332	2 573	1 851	4 056	2 104	1 326	4 316	1 772
25 to 29 years	1 210	1 503	2 778	2 445	3 388	2 416	1 629	3 970	1 716
30 to 34 years	1 339	1 737	3 467	2 565	4 178	2 951	2 156	4 894	1 918
35 to 39 years	1 304	1 646	3 641	2 716	4 546	3 058	1 762	4 794	1 955
40 to 44 years	1 347	1 520	3 230	2 541	3 894	2 745	1 872	4 726	2 071
45 to 49 years	924	1 120	2 459	1 743	3 065	2 419	1 507	3 694	1 473
50 to 54 years	844	1 221	2 090	1 517	2 793	1 949	1 558	3 384	1 533
55 to 59 years	892	1 069	2 030	1 619	2 634	1 807	1 391	3 215	1 117
60 to 64 years	848	909	2 183	1 770	3 150	2 011	1 259	3 318	1 449
65 to 74 years	1 542	1 538	3 339	3 215	5 876	3 447	2 076	6 257	2 311
75 years and over	1 297	1 138	1 975	2 004	4 581	2 242	1 484	4 529	1 579
Female	8 844	10 877	22 132	18 521	30 556	19 226	12 938	34 515	13 808
Under 3 years	240	400	643	582	829	363	363	917	490
3 and 4 years	217	254	469	485	694	408	323	774	331
5 to 9 years	553	727	1 405	1 402	1 736	1 151	874	2 049	945
10 to 14 years	555	983	2 051	1 502	1 986	1 391	988	2 351	938
15 to 17 years	367	516	1 174	1 007	1 244	847	545	1 528	574
18 and 19 years	233	359	637	517	1 098	534	349	1 172	508
20 to 24 years	514	686	1 302	987	2 027	1 065	711	2 218	861
25 to 29 years	619	746	1 383	1 326	1 832	1 200	784	1 985	886
30 to 34 years	662	924	1 922	1 348	2 062	1 482	1 170	2 653	1 030
35 to 39 years	641	818	1 752	1 395	2 266	1 511	934	2 439	999
40 to 44 years	712	766	1 622	1 302	2 071	1 467	853	2 428	1 039
45 to 49 years	448	548	1 228	794	1 520	1 110	738	1 895	758
50 to 54 years	443	626	1 160	789	1 418	984	845	1 794	760
55 to 59 years	494	508	1 033	827	1 423	971	736	1 719	617
60 to 64 years	445	530	1 244	1 073	1 830	1 076	645	1 857	722
65 to 74 years	868	824	1 864	1 875	3 472	1 912	1 136	3 692	1 315
75 years and over	833	662	1 243	1 310	3 048	1 463	944	3 044	1 035
Median age for all persons	36.5	33.5	34.2	34.0	37.1	36.6	35.9	36.5	35.4
Male	34.4	32.7	32.9	32.6	35.3	35.4	34.8	34.6	33.9
Female	38.6	34.2	35.2	35.4	38.9	37.9	36.9	38.3	36.7
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	16 223	20 096	40 652	33 089	54 173	35 124	23 706	61 427	25 010
Speak a language other than English	325	282	898	626	1 610	1 119	308	1 370	531
5 to 17 years	67	96	235	157	307	156	55	295	142
18 to 64 years	205	173	533	273	769	669	209	834	362
65 to 74 years	20	4	87	114	243	189	16	118	14
75 years and over	33	9	43	82	291	105	28	123	13
Do not speak English "very well"	102	72	322	151	427	316	47	459	165
5 to 17 years	20	49	109	36	79	45	4	113	47
18 to 64 years	58	21	177	54	212	213	38	275	110
65 to 74 years	14	2	28	32	58	27	—	32	2
75 years and over	10	—	8	29	78	31	5	39	6
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD									
Linguistically isolated households	25	4	44	16	95	73	2	95	18
Persons 5 years and over in households	15 821	20 040	40 410	32 881	53 189	34 205	23 428	60 061	24 579
In linguistically isolated households	36	4	71	23	146	95	3	108	18
5 to 17 years	11	—	20	4	18	—	—	6	—
18 to 64 years	13	2	33	3	57	53	3	74	10
65 to 74 years	7	2	13	3	23	19	—	7	2
75 years and over	5	—	5	13	48	23	—	21	6
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS									
Males 16 to 64 years	5 085	6 641	13 325	10 178	16 917	11 128	7 697	19 259	8 352
With a mobility or self-care limitation	233	581	1 162	1 677	763	727	492	1 360	358
With a mobility limitation	104	446	843	1 183	387	364	349	1 014	231
In labor force	4	35	73	77	53	60	39	79	50
With a self-care limitation	189	320	665	1 098	617	561	293	828	205
With a work disability	716	1 574	3 036	3 005	2 058	1 378	1 153	3 452	954
In labor force	228	305	630	558	620	445	348	862	417
Prevented from working	425	1 172	2 293	2 326	1 266	841	736	2 444	505
No work disability	4 369	5 067	10 289	7 173	14 859	9 750	6 544	15 807	7 398
In labor force	3 670	3 928	8 110	5 145	12 425	8 244	5 516	13 333	6 331
Females 16 to 64 years	5 391	6 849	14 056	11 035	18 409	11 984	8 109	21 157	8 617
With a mobility or self-care limitation	285	518	1 108	1 375	884	781	462	1 185	329
With a mobility limitation	140	444	780	846	489	308	290	818	153
In labor force	11	44	33	35	37	21	11	57	11
With a self-care limitation	195	291	651	1 007	617	583	288	780	210
With a work disability	621	1 153	2 228	2 189	1 584	1 066	1 040	2 325	727
In labor force	100	172	271	181	304	178	160	278	201
Prevented from working	467	876	1 736	1 792	1 064	746	722	1 782	370
No work disability	4 770	5 696	11 828	8 846	16 825	10 918	7 069	18 832	7 890
In labor force	2 939	2 577	5 229	3 389	9 527	6 334	3 594	11 036	4 597
Males 65 to 74 years	674	711	1 445	1 330	2 383	1 499	899	2 537	996
With a mobility or self-care limitation	121	184	330	394	382	254	103	411	138
With a mobility limitation	82	165	256	273	254	122	83	281	98
With a self-care limitation	73	76	183	273	273	192	48	266	88
Females 65 to 74 years	817	814	1 823	1 867	3 439	1 879	1 110	3 663	1 315
With a mobility or self-care limitation	147	190	532	528	584	386	225	611	276
With a mobility limitation	134	173	427	376	449	222	167	482	216
With a self-care limitation	82	71	245	268	321	230	124	325	130
Males 75 years and over	450	457	686	656	1 470	779	475	1 465	524
With a mobility or self-care limitation	113	200	252	278	480	322	156	518	113
With a mobility limitation	101	181	220	246	360	253	132	439	104
With a self-care limitation	78	137	115	159	293	234	98	320	105
Females 75 years and over	777	640	1 184	1 238	2 856	1 528	843	2 705	987
With a mobility or self-care limitation	321	331	579	559	1 109	515	398	979	348
With a mobility limitation	297	307	529	468	986	457	344	929	267
With a self-care limitation	125	179	330	320	590	258	217	503	182

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Table 140. Age, Sex, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Mingo County	Monongalia County	Monroe County	Morgan County	Nicholas County	Ohio County	Pendleton County	Pleasants County	Pocahontas County
AGE AND SEX									
All persons	33 739	75 509	12 406	12 128	26 775	50 871	8 054	7 546	9 008
Under 3 years	1 304	2 591	414	403	1 007	1 767	330	246	339
3 and 4 years	909	1 501	325	726	1 194	1 194	197	202	202
5 to 9 years	2 980	4 101	944	731	1 843	3 192	612	528	549
10 to 14 years	3 153	4 342	788	888	2 377	3 048	487	594	663
15 to 17 years	1 902	2 496	609	456	1 494	1 926	288	398	363
18 and 19 years	1 169	6 201	314	320	669	1 928	210	302	168
20 to 24 years	2 282	11 318	717	718	1 560	3 344	495	446	483
25 to 29 years	2 499	6 426	755	811	1 784	3 056	544	566	580
30 to 34 years	2 915	5 757	895	902	2 047	3 821	650	624	701
35 to 39 years	2 687	5 873	869	955	2 269	3 981	637	554	687
40 to 44 years	2 275	4 725	1 015	802	1 925	3 178	529	590	638
45 to 49 years	1 822	3 555	762	754	1 438	2 878	402	464	465
50 to 54 years	1 519	2 884	556	638	1 323	2 472	433	348	521
55 to 59 years	1 402	2 672	611	728	1 330	2 472	420	347	507
60 to 64 years	1 418	2 860	732	707	1 253	2 992	429	361	444
65 to 74 years	2 229	4 908	1 234	1 237	2 178	5 500	735	607	888
75 years and over	1 274	3 299	866	802	1 552	4 122	656	489	810
Female	17 290	37 900	6 388	6 238	13 661	27 167	4 036	3 878	4 521
Under 3 years	611	1 275	205	189	514	877	173	101	138
3 and 4 years	446	717	161	160	329	572	94	98	113
5 to 9 years	1 503	2 091	469	374	948	1 620	296	227	237
10 to 14 years	1 523	2 034	385	422	1 064	1 440	229	297	303
15 to 17 years	946	1 184	314	211	715	892	133	171	184
18 and 19 years	518	2 962	152	170	336	979	97	116	71
20 to 24 years	1 150	5 299	353	354	780	1 665	234	234	255
25 to 29 years	1 294	3 056	355	403	946	1 689	274	303	336
30 to 34 years	1 531	2 840	440	450	1 052	1 911	321	296	332
35 to 39 years	1 440	2 871	393	466	1 096	2 120	315	284	321
40 to 44 years	1 091	2 268	580	403	939	1 559	262	280	304
45 to 49 years	856	1 822	370	358	753	1 548	204	225	226
50 to 54 years	764	1 501	296	365	674	1 260	208	185	257
55 to 59 years	759	1 368	351	346	708	1 468	194	191	257
60 to 64 years	778	1 601	346	409	670	1 573	233	199	247
65 to 74 years	1 238	2 738	680	641	1 178	3 197	377	346	473
75 years and over	842	2 273	538	517	959	2 797	392	325	467
Median age for all persons	31.2	29.0	37.5	37.9	34.7	37.7	36.7	34.9	38.3
Female	30.1	27.7	35.9	36.8	33.7	35.6	35.7	33.3	37.2
Male	32.1	30.6	39.6	39.1	35.7	39.6	37.7	36.7	39.5
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	31 526	71 417	11 667	11 449	25 042	47 910	7 527	7 118	8 467
Speak a language other than English	487	3 805	237	271	592	2 026	69	174	123
5 to 17 years	136	463	65	65	152	339	8	49	39
18 to 64 years	280	2 989	168	145	370	1 041	46	97	79
65 to 74 years	44	225	4	54	8	374	13	4	5
75 years and over	27	128	—	7	62	272	2	24	—
Do not speak English "very well"	155	1 320	64	72	150	640	—	95	46
5 to 17 years	35	184	21	2	36	81	—	35	23
18 to 64 years	101	1 039	43	63	76	310	—	51	18
65 to 74 years	13	75	—	7	—	109	—	2	5
75 years and over	6	22	—	—	38	140	—	7	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD									
Linguistically isolated households	20	291	11	28	15	164	—	28	—
Persons 5 years and over in households	31 360	65 765	11 487	11 261	24 887	45 635	7 394	6 818	8 297
In linguistically isolated households	27	593	11	45	15	228	—	66	—
5 to 17 years	—	113	—	11	—	28	—	27	—
18 to 64 years	21	451	11	34	7	88	—	32	—
65 to 74 years	—	16	—	—	—	46	—	—	—
75 years and over	6	13	—	—	8	66	—	7	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS									
Males 16 to 64 years	10 439	26 807	3 832	3 745	8 156	14 932	2 391	2 161	2 682
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 178	888	284	117	476	684	115	116	181
With a mobility limitation	951	526	197	32	302	333	42	41	115
In labor force	48	132	45	4	51	60	—	—	14
With a self-care limitation	621	621	182	95	327	511	81	89	98
With a work disability	2 647	2 090	694	339	1 531	1 504	296	228	353
In labor force	463	938	244	97	401	640	72	79	107
Prevented from working	2 072	961	413	197	1 039	765	193	113	237
No work disability	7 792	24 717	3 138	3 406	6 625	13 428	2 095	1 933	2 329
In labor force	6 022	18 367	2 726	3 024	5 451	11 448	1 900	1 669	2 007
Females 16 to 64 years	10 841	26 325	3 814	3 823	8 405	16 264	2 400	2 326	2 696
With a mobility or self-care limitation	853	935	212	217	577	642	122	150	140
With a mobility limitation	658	558	146	104	339	251	61	83	80
In labor force	57	51	19	18	6	32	—	19	—
With a self-care limitation	493	570	106	151	384	491	96	105	92
With a work disability	1 849	1 649	537	365	1 026	1 361	229	208	295
In labor force	253	411	90	110	135	404	36	58	49
Prevented from working	1 404	1 015	400	217	786	780	158	139	222
No work disability	8 992	24 676	3 277	3 458	7 379	14 903	2 171	2 118	2 401
In labor force	3 009	15 217	1 982	2 177	3 742	10 014	1 344	1 156	1 611
Males 65 to 74 years	975	2 161	533	586	992	2 273	358	261	406
With a mobility or self-care limitation	238	262	98	111	107	324	78	22	78
With a mobility limitation	194	169	70	108	72	219	67	18	47
With a self-care limitation	120	176	50	77	61	198	78	11	41
Females 65 to 74 years	1 221	2 702	661	633	1 162	3 156	377	346	444
With a mobility or self-care limitation	372	419	152	98	208	562	58	78	49
With a mobility limitation	298	332	76	68	122	382	51	54	40
With a self-care limitation	208	189	103	73	160	357	34	54	17
Males 75 years and over	432	979	306	266	579	1 204	244	149	307
With a mobility or self-care limitation	186	279	125	78	235	56	96	55	120
With a mobility limitation	157	216	114	62	224	161	70	25	113
With a self-care limitation	128	189	106	36	129	163	74	45	68
Females 75 years and over	766	2 061	440	388	871	2 544	320	294	405
With a mobility or self-care limitation	402	795	173	127	381	887	122	107	178
With a mobility limitation	394	709	169	113	338	742	112	87	166
With a self-care limitation	226	398	89	99	191	443	53	67	110

Table 140. Age, Sex, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Preston County	Putnam County	Raleigh County	Randolph County	Ritchie County	Roane County	Summers County	Taylor County	Tucker County
AGE AND SEX									
All persons	29 037	42 835	76 819	27 803	10 233	15 120	14 204	15 144	7 728
Under 3 years	1 094	1 650	2 492	1 038	330	494	395	561	254
3 and 4 years	759	1 252	1 877	618	248	368	344	417	175
5 to 9 years	2 044	3 163	5 170	1 638	790	989	911	1 125	529
10 to 14 years	2 574	3 396	6 451	2 148	710	1 474	1 042	1 080	533
15 to 17 years	1 434	2 002	4 221	1 314	445	728	601	685	394
18 and 19 years	772	1 128	2 075	874	264	413	372	397	189
20 to 24 years	1 732	2 420	4 067	1 891	612	801	724	873	476
25 to 29 years	1 973	3 447	4 366	2 005	692	769	1 015	1 087	475
30 to 34 years	2 354	3 565	6 199	2 202	815	1 279	1 155	1 193	573
35 to 39 years	2 306	3 822	6 393	2 120	683	1 099	1 244	1 107	538
40 to 44 years	2 177	3 175	5 877	2 097	712	1 018	893	917	536
45 to 49 years	1 647	2 903	4 343	1 792	547	932	663	895	550
50 to 54 years	1 383	2 446	3 890	1 242	639	947	821	886	452
55 to 59 years	1 349	1 875	3 504	1 059	466	763	687	749	410
60 to 64 years	1 366	1 876	4 125	1 377	507	702	856	724	351
65 to 74 years	2 387	2 923	7 034	2 418	911	1 293	1 429	1 348	669
75 years and over	1 686	1 792	4 735	1 970	862	1 051	1 052	1 100	624
Female	14 749	21 862	40 759	14 075	5 264	7 674	7 848	7 818	3 975
Under 3 years	543	851	1 274	521	154	242	173	242	130
3 and 4 years	354	572	898	310	133	183	153	198	96
5 to 9 years	1 044	1 546	2 463	829	377	489	459	577	266
10 to 14 years	1 184	1 645	3 221	999	367	648	461	439	267
15 to 17 years	700	959	2 213	609	223	359	343	292	154
18 and 19 years	358	567	923	458	136	174	176	230	90
20 to 24 years	887	1 226	2 201	879	308	409	418	431	242
25 to 29 years	1 034	1 832	2 421	937	313	406	637	589	230
30 to 34 years	1 161	1 853	3 209	1 077	433	702	692	576	297
35 to 39 years	1 168	1 885	3 224	986	319	502	639	580	272
40 to 44 years	1 059	1 651	3 027	1 073	381	496	504	472	259
45 to 49 years	785	1 446	2 177	898	275	493	354	354	253
50 to 54 years	710	1 195	1 972	575	314	466	479	456	234
55 to 59 years	636	978	1 953	544	209	398	412	399	207
60 to 64 years	763	939	2 262	718	278	346	441	386	188
65 to 74 years	1 303	1 572	4 054	1 379	543	736	827	791	384
75 years and over	1 060	1 145	3 267	1 283	501	625	680	731	406
Median age for all persons	34.5	34.2	36.2	35.4	36.5	36.1	37.2	35.7	37.5
Male	33.6	33.6	34.9	33.9	35.3	35.2	36.1	33.8	35.9
Female	35.5	34.7	37.4	37.1	37.9	37.2	38.2	37.6	39.0
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	27 184	39 933	72 450	26 147	9 655	14 258	13 465	14 166	7 299
Speak a language other than English	493	763	2 168	644	148	210	278	326	130
5 to 17 years	157	210	474	171	40	71	28	50	16
18 to 64 years	266	474	1 302	404	79	119	224	272	81
65 to 74 years	19	42	212	34	16	14	19	47	17
75 years and over	51	37	180	35	13	6	7	7	16
Do not speak English "very well"	152	257	408	225	31	96	130	87	28
5 to 17 years	51	61	34	73	7	35	—	12	3
18 to 64 years	81	170	229	122	9	61	117	62	17
65 to 74 years	3	5	56	3	5	—	6	6	6
75 years and over	17	21	89	27	10	—	7	7	2
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD									
Linguistically isolated households	17	26	126	41	9	6	15	29	13
Persons 5 years and over in households	26 828	39 658	71 455	24 731	9 532	14 181	12 446	13 896	7 148
In linguistically isolated households	17	26	152	41	9	6	15	39	13
5 to 17 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
18 to 64 years	—	21	57	24	—	6	8	24	9
65 to 74 years	—	5	24	3	2	—	—	6	4
75 years and over	17	—	71	14	7	—	7	7	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS									
Males 16 to 64 years	8 880	13 698	22 546	8 410	3 080	4 543	3 827	4 531	2 397
With a mobility or self-care limitation	750	627	1 567	428	191	436	306	298	88
With a mobility limitation	343	374	1 161	257	90	273	222	206	57
In labor force	18	17	85	13	5	35	7	45	7
With a self-care limitation	560	384	950	251	153	301	199	194	68
With a work disability	1 273	1 478	4 591	1 141	436	800	899	750	335
In labor force	412	494	1 003	287	127	197	195	209	119
Prevented from working	764	851	3 377	723	262	567	633	515	183
No work disability	7 607	12 220	17 955	7 269	2 644	3 743	2 928	3 781	2 062
In labor force	6 527	10 636	14 936	6 095	2 265	3 045	2 404	3 181	1 738
Females 16 to 64 years	9 102	14 205	24 671	8 501	3 106	4 613	4 178	4 587	2 373
With a mobility or self-care limitation	577	587	1 498	427	209	282	374	255	116
With a mobility limitation	266	331	925	249	114	182	207	166	72
In labor force	18	8	76	3	8	18	6	4	—
With a self-care limitation	409	388	924	293	142	158	243	167	70
With a work disability	885	1 028	3 217	839	343	582	741	422	306
In labor force	112	175	459	156	81	122	75	50	61
Prevented from working	657	722	2 422	605	212	392	575	294	215
No work disability	8 217	13 177	21 454	7 662	2 763	4 031	3 437	4 165	2 067
In labor force	4 433	7 845	11 356	4 509	1 641	2 269	1 779	2 425	1 212
Males 65 to 74 years	1 030	1 346	2 915	999	368	539	570	544	285
With a mobility or self-care limitation	175	199	652	206	82	131	116	79	33
With a mobility limitation	117	156	523	177	62	85	96	48	15
With a self-care limitation	102	119	388	123	57	105	57	56	33
Females 65 to 74 years	1 226	1 549	3 978	1 346	543	731	792	778	384
With a mobility or self-care limitation	211	279	715	252	123	173	202	126	65
With a mobility limitation	148	225	582	193	81	129	176	107	49
With a self-care limitation	108	143	370	157	86	89	113	42	29
Males 75 years and over	570	647	1 380	627	332	419	322	347	192
With a mobility or self-care limitation	144	193	481	168	106	175	118	82	60
With a mobility limitation	123	162	411	145	80	137	112	74	43
With a self-care limitation	71	134	291	102	59	139	35	42	45
Females 75 years and over	936	953	3 028	1 081	447	592	619	635	333
With a mobility or self-care limitation	385	398	1 223	414	189	265	279	295	156
With a mobility limitation	350	371	1 092	358	183	246	265	261	140
With a self-care limitation	197	243	653	262	69	107	108	122	82

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

WEST VIRGINIA 191

Table 140. Age, Sex, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Tyler County	Upshur County	Wayne County	Webster County	Wetzel County	Wirt County	Wood County	Wyoming County
AGE AND SEX								
All persons	9 796	22 867	41 636	10 729	19 258	5 192	86 915	28 990
Under 3 years	357	717	1 366	403	636	156	3 403	1 080
3 and 4 years	248	686	1 033	282	566	181	2 091	606
5 to 9 years	718	1 597	2 859	799	1 455	448	5 945	2 170
10 to 14 years	707	1 785	3 389	868	1 357	342	5 998	2 716
15 to 17 years	489	1 011	2 115	627	925	242	3 935	1 770
18 and 19 years	259	1 073	1 258	279	615	158	2 332	883
20 to 24 years	567	1 899	2 705	577	1 159	282	5 223	1 687
25 to 29 years	687	1 560	2 853	719	1 120	393	5 976	1 774
30 to 34 years	673	1 625	3 049	849	1 488	440	7 161	2 510
35 to 39 years	717	1 788	2 960	719	1 558	334	6 933	2 782
40 to 44 years	694	1 534	3 062	780	1 415	371	6 435	2 113
45 to 49 years	635	1 250	2 658	635	1 151	340	5 462	1 593
50 to 54 years	523	1 090	2 464	542	949	289	4 738	1 345
55 to 59 years	532	993	1 989	489	1 095	227	4 032	1 405
60 to 64 years	481	893	2 158	499	913	244	4 393	1 396
65 to 74 years	834	1 808	3 446	977	1 543	414	7 233	2 051
75 years and over	675	1 558	2 272	685	1 313	331	5 625	1 109
Female	4 991	11 691	21 529	5 525	10 005	2 649	45 522	14 887
Under 3 years	162	350	661	227	250	104	1 710	467
3 and 4 years	137	325	515	112	360	66	1 003	333
5 to 9 years	339	749	1 393	406	629	244	2 928	1 053
10 to 14 years	361	861	1 618	433	731	135	2 829	1 327
15 to 17 years	219	496	1 097	312	446	141	1 809	889
18 and 19 years	108	511	546	124	329	59	1 212	421
20 to 24 years	286	930	1 366	274	591	142	2 673	849
25 to 29 years	362	813	1 529	392	588	230	3 088	899
30 to 34 years	360	835	1 582	440	767	199	3 711	1 390
35 to 39 years	326	923	1 564	354	783	142	3 547	1 339
40 to 44 years	402	750	1 633	385	754	209	3 343	990
45 to 49 years	277	630	1 340	346	629	200	2 878	803
50 to 54 years	289	541	1 137	250	425	110	2 389	753
55 to 59 years	278	499	1 045	280	524	108	2 201	787
60 to 64 years	246	491	1 158	257	500	132	2 295	726
65 to 74 years	422	970	1 971	524	859	230	4 154	1 178
75 years and over	417	1 017	1 374	409	840	198	3 752	683
Median age for all persons	36.3	33.4	35.3	34.8	34.5	34.5	36.0	33.6
Male	35.4	31.9	34.1	34.0	35.0	34.0	34.4	32.7
Female	37.5	34.9	36.5	35.6	37.0	35.2	37.5	34.3
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH								
Persons 5 years and over	9 191	21 464	39 237	10 044	18 056	4 855	81 421	27 304
Speak a language other than English	201	308	547	84	291	59	1 824	406
5 to 17 years	92	72	136	10	74	7	411	139
18 to 64 years	94	208	339	65	178	37	1 224	245
65 to 74 years	12	12	44	1	28	5	97	12
75 years and over	3	16	28	8	11	10	92	10
Do not speak English "very well"	46	89	196	15	55	28	595	111
5 to 17 years	14	35	53	3	10	—	147	40
18 to 64 years	30	48	130	6	36	26	359	69
65 to 74 years	2	6	7	—	9	2	54	2
75 years and over	—	—	6	6	—	—	35	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD								
Linguistically isolated households	9	6	20	6	—	8	105	21
Persons 5 years and over in households	9 135	20 149	39 085	9 981	17 871	4 855	80 515	27 229
In linguistically isolated households	9	6	20	6	—	8	170	40
5 to 17 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	38	19
18 to 64 years	9	—	7	—	—	8	90	19
65 to 74 years	—	6	7	—	—	—	29	2
75 years and over	—	—	6	6	—	—	13	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS								
Males 16 to 64 years	2 983	7 064	12 903	3 183	5 865	1 614	26 418	9 092
With a mobility or self-care limitation	149	337	1 054	239	450	83	1 217	936
With a mobility limitation	84	233	703	160	224	53	550	674
In labor force	19	26	75	—	34	—	96	66
With a self-care limitation	110	191	704	155	351	38	900	536
With a work disability	351	893	2 485	662	723	236	2 697	2 084
In labor force	141	291	668	102	182	58	1 112	374
Prevented from working	164	543	1 728	485	448	176	1 411	1 643
No work disability	2 632	6 171	10 418	2 521	5 142	1 378	23 721	7 008
In labor force	2 191	4 905	8 665	2 029	4 259	1 255	20 947	5 466
Females 16 to 64 years	3 065	7 287	13 663	3 313	6 203	1 638	28 535	9 527
With a mobility or self-care limitation	224	256	915	283	324	68	1 265	720
With a mobility limitation	136	142	650	198	165	46	650	566
In labor force	21	42	39	14	13	7	89	31
With a self-care limitation	140	175	573	166	217	43	939	378
With a work disability	381	589	1 907	555	515	198	2 390	1 497
In labor force	84	152	296	72	83	20	529	123
Prevented from working	252	339	1 379	403	349	108	1 554	1 230
No work disability	2 684	6 698	11 756	2 758	5 688	1 440	26 145	8 030
In labor force	1 454	3 698	6 344	1 032	2 943	754	16 759	2 779
Males 65 to 74 years	412	838	1 444	453	684	184	3 072	873
With a mobility or self-care limitation	34	160	281	103	144	6	448	169
With a mobility limitation	25	115	216	102	79	4	248	134
With a self-care limitation	13	114	174	39	98	4	314	110
Females 65 to 74 years	422	917	1 971	507	836	230	4 133	1 178
With a mobility or self-care limitation	73	140	350	95	154	69	770	266
With a mobility limitation	51	103	257	95	128	55	583	233
With a self-care limitation	46	58	212	50	92	40	436	109
Males 75 years and over	258	521	893	276	417	133	1 793	426
With a mobility or self-care limitation	75	141	389	82	112	28	548	114
With a mobility limitation	67	112	366	78	92	27	468	104
With a self-care limitation	43	98	248	37	60	14	326	59
Females 75 years and over	368	935	1 322	363	765	198	3 315	646
With a mobility or self-care limitation	157	416	542	132	337	72	1 311	286
With a mobility limitation	136	395	497	123	281	57	1 147	271
With a self-care limitation	80	165	251	43	181	38	689	159

Table 141. Fertility and Household and Family Composition: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Barbour County	Berkeley County	Boone County	Braxton County	Brooke County	Cabell County	Calhoun County	Clay County	Doddridge County	Fayette County
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	1 292	4 116	1 872	828	2 049	8 349	451	735	430	3 217
Children ever born	508	1 616	596	428	454	1 998	157	411	195	1 133
Per 1,000 women	393	393	318	517	222	239	348	559	453	352
Women ever married	366	1 363	520	334	374	1 843	139	226	162	796
Children ever born	373	1 153	470	376	353	1 510	117	311	163	813
Per 1,000 women	1 019	846	904	1 126	944	819	842	1 376	1 006	1 021
Women 25 to 34 years	1 116	5 133	1 981	899	1 815	7 134	613	723	529	3 347
Children ever born	1 623	7 526	3 315	1 418	2 556	9 244	1 109	1 327	889	5 535
Per 1,000 women	1 454	1 466	1 673	1 577	1 408	1 296	1 809	1 835	1 681	1 654
Women ever married	936	4 425	1 752	795	1 538	5 632	543	587	462	2 872
Children ever born	1 551	7 144	3 206	1 381	2 458	8 663	1 036	1 285	858	5 233
Per 1,000 women	1 657	1 614	1 830	1 737	1 598	1 538	1 908	2 189	1 857	1 822
Women 35 to 44 years	1 157	4 370	2 063	972	2 100	7 030	603	765	525	3 555
Children ever born	2 356	8 543	4 393	1 966	4 351	13 072	1 239	1 893	1 133	7 828
Per 1,000 women	2 036	1 955	2 129	2 023	2 072	1 859	2 055	2 475	2 158	2 202
No children	168	684	188	147	266	1 051	80	47	66	376
1 child	180	865	311	165	312	1 500	104	121	66	615
2 children	427	1 533	901	326	836	2 663	234	283	183	1 238
3 children	233	795	451	214	435	1 213	100	188	161	798
4 children	124	284	142	99	199	438	60	46	31	391
5 or more children	25	209	70	21	52	165	25	80	18	137
Women ever married	1 069	4 105	1 997	890	1 986	6 515	589	751	472	3 354
Children ever born	2 277	8 418	4 352	1 906	4 351	12 849	1 235	1 893	1 106	7 649
Per 1,000 women	2 130	2 051	2 179	2 142	2 191	1 972	2 097	2 521	2 343	2 281
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	15 699	59 253	25 870	12 998	26 992	96 827	7 885	9 983	6 994	47 952
In households	15 151	58 148	25 812	12 919	25 995	93 412	7 885	9 983	6 994	46 672
Family householder	4 356	16 393	7 517	3 724	7 623	26 421	2 236	2 868	1 997	13 238
Male	3 521	13 729	6 114	3 065	6 464	20 597	1 818	2 350	1 742	10 563
Female	835	2 664	1 403	659	1 159	5 824	418	518	255	2 675
Nonfamily householder	1 516	5 833	2 148	1 240	2 508	12 729	724	796	660	5 015
Male	558	2 440	807	418	875	4 512	297	272	303	1 637
Female	958	3 393	1 341	822	1 633	8 217	427	524	357	3 378
Spouse	3 511	13 432	6 017	2 940	6 459	21 032	1 862	2 148	1 703	10 406
Child	4 780	18 590	8 784	4 065	8 112	27 026	2 564	3 574	2 127	15 004
Other relatives	607	2 028	961	559	948	3 587	298	446	276	2 027
Nonrelatives	381	1 872	385	391	345	2 617	201	151	231	982
In group quarters	548	1 105	58	79	997	3 415	—	—	—	1 280
Persons per household	2.58	2.62	2.67	2.60	2.57	2.39	2.66	2.72	2.63	2.56
Persons per family	3.04	3.08	3.10	3.03	3.04	2.95	3.11	3.15	3.06	3.07
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	4 356	16 393	7 517	3 724	7 623	26 421	2 236	2 868	1 997	13 238
With own children under 18 years	2 081	8 333	3 843	1 748	3 274	11 633	1 103	1 552	1 027	6 244
With own children under 6 years	798	3 521	1 298	788	1 159	4 461	442	654	438	2 045
Married-couple families	3 471	13 531	6 069	2 973	6 448	21 217	1 819	2 264	1 733	10 451
With own children under 18 years	1 641	6 657	3 201	1 456	2 833	9 058	880	1 199	896	4 839
With own children under 6 years	624	2 910	1 070	649	1 044	3 512	371	523	390	1 638
Female householder, no husband present	682	2 011	1 090	526	857	4 364	335	452	197	2 218
With own children under 18 years	351	1 199	516	203	326	2 268	171	271	91	1 100
With own children under 6 years	146	382	173	84	88	853	55	99	24	319
Subfamilies	118	425	178	139	210	814	51	103	48	495
With own children under 18 years	96	397	167	130	185	744	40	103	32	440
Married-couple subfamilies	38	75	28	29	34	147	11	—	29	104
With own children under 18 years	16	47	17	20	9	77	—	—	13	49
Mother-child subfamilies	65	276	142	63	160	544	22	74	14	311
Persons under 18 years	3 935	15 499	6 937	3 329	6 089	21 292	2 132	3 053	1 874	12 169
Percent living with two parents	76.0	75.3	79.0	75.1	80.6	73.6	75.3	70.7	81.6	72.5
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS										
Total	168	937	179	111	173	771	61	66	76	382
Male and female	165	929	179	111	173	758	61	66	76	381
Both male	3	8	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Both female	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	1
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Households	5 872	22 226	9 665	4 964	10 131	39 150	2 960	3 664	2 657	18 253
With one or more subfamilies	130	419	166	125	220	792	50	95	46	466
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	297	793	474	218	353	1 645	124	146	102	773
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	41	170	35	60	61	257	29	14	18	112
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Married-couple families	3 471	13 531	6 069	2 973	6 448	21 217	1 819	2 264	1 733	10 451
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	2 170	10 618	3 549	1 889	4 505	14 265	1 077	1 160	1 114	5 770
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	1 053	6 495	1 222	836	2 490	8 302	543	394	549	3 010
Wife unemployed	79	365	87	129	120	381	32	42	60	192
Wife not in labor force	1 038	3 758	2 240	924	1 895	5 582	502	724	505	2 568
Husband unemployed	243	322	419	163	178	606	126	244	88	718
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	87	197	126	54	85	321	51	63	39	255
Wife unemployed	48	18	34	24	21	95	11	29	2	79
Wife not in labor force	108	107	259	85	72	190	64	152	47	384
Husband not in labor force	1 058	2 591	2 101	921	1 765	6 346	616	860	531	3 963
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	176	493	271	135	250	1 256	103	119	105	603
Wife unemployed	26	19	21	13	—	64	—	17	17	60
Wife not in labor force	856	2 079	1 809	773	1 515	5 026	513	724	409	3 300
Female householder, no husband present	682	2 011	1 090	526	857	4 364	335	452	197	2 218
Employed or in Armed Forces	160	1 309	254	160	454	1 982	87	137	62	638
Unemployed	49	117	57	23	31	268	15	16	22	113
Not in labor force	473	585	779	343	372	2 114	233	299	113	1 467

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 141. Fertility and Household and Family Composition: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Gilmer County	Grant County	Greenbrier County	Hampshire County	Hancock County	Hardy County	Harrison County	Jackson County	Jefferson County	Kanawha County
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	695	717	2 078	1 106	2 264	679	4 398	1 672	3 023	13 128
Children ever born	166	313	623	360	511	259	1 432	597	1 213	4 009
Per 1,000 women	239	437	300	325	226	381	326	357	401	305
Women ever married	127	212	673	358	489	208	1 089	545	713	3 136
Children ever born	127	231	517	276	362	203	1 092	512	876	2 858
Per 1,000 women	1 000	1 090	768	771	740	976	1 003	939	1 229	911
Women 25 to 34 years	515	764	2 551	1 268	2 617	858	5 136	1 979	2 901	16 892
Children ever born	875	1 141	3 710	1 982	3 530	1 283	7 770	3 502	4 090	21 879
Per 1,000 women	1 699	1 493	1 454	1 563	1 349	1 495	1 513	1 770	1 410	1 295
Women ever married	451	663	2 266	1 107	2 253	794	4 386	1 781	2 315	13 402
Children ever born	851	1 082	3 614	1 882	3 418	1 262	7 562	3 425	3 724	20 468
Per 1,000 women	1 887	1 632	1 595	1 700	1 517	1 589	1 724	1 923	1 609	1 527
Women 35 to 44 years	417	829	2 690	1 269	2 831	809	5 173	2 008	2 950	16 749
Children ever born	873	1 667	5 388	2 646	5 329	1 652	10 053	4 311	5 788	29 643
Per 1,000 women	2 094	2 011	2 003	2 085	1 882	2 042	1 943	2 147	1 962	1 770
No children	56	131	451	159	443	68	836	212	484	3 106
1 child	83	94	489	221	467	175	898	366	533	3 227
2 children	142	392	941	441	1 136	362	1 849	718	1 022	6 486
3 children	81	89	436	285	576	115	1 083	447	605	2 826
4 children	26	106	231	148	193	57	394	211	190	730
5 or more children	29	17	142	15	16	32	113	54	116	374
Women ever married	397	803	2 493	1 186	2 640	775	4 803	1 924	2 706	15 221
Children ever born	869	1 661	5 320	2 619	5 300	1 641	9 953	4 279	5 620	29 044
Per 1,000 women	2 189	2 068	2 134	2 208	2 008	2 117	2 072	2 224	2 077	1 908
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	7 669	10 428	34 693	16 498	35 233	10 977	69 371	25 938	35 926	207 619
In households	7 118	10 277	34 154	16 256	34 966	10 915	68 286	25 631	34 540	204 894
Family householder	2 017	2 977	9 949	4 672	10 282	3 190	19 447	7 667	9 457	58 948
Male	1 679	2 536	8 236	4 038	8 589	2 744	16 024	6 582	7 729	46 473
Female	338	441	1 713	634	1 693	446	3 423	1 085	1 728	12 475
Nonfamily householder	760	945	3 834	1 558	3 453	1 091	7 417	2 038	3 384	25 487
Male	333	406	1 394	701	1 308	458	2 417	763	1 616	9 137
Female	427	539	2 440	857	2 145	633	5 000	1 275	1 768	16 350
Spouse	1 681	2 517	8 160	3 990	8 641	2 732	16 082	6 577	7 806	47 239
Child	2 240	3 253	10 224	4 903	10 959	3 238	21 484	8 356	10 973	61 193
Other relatives	180	372	1 151	612	1 142	416	2 573	575	1 513	7 180
Nonrelatives	240	213	836	521	489	248	1 283	418	1 407	4 847
In group quarters	551	151	539	242	267	62	1 085	307	1 386	2 725
Persons per household	2.56	2.62	2.48	2.61	2.55	2.55	2.54	2.64	2.69	2.43
Persons per family	3.03	3.06	2.96	3.03	3.02	3.00	3.06	3.02	3.15	2.96
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	2 017	2 977	9 949	4 672	10 282	3 190	19 447	7 667	9 457	58 948
With own children under 18 years	978	1 428	4 436	2 187	4 382	1 347	8 812	3 672	4 649	26 301
With own children under 6 years	395	623	1 596	970	1 568	550	3 627	1 414	2 025	10 215
Married-couple families	1 673	2 509	8 097	4 006	8 688	2 721	16 006	6 628	7 870	47 084
With own children under 18 years	797	1 207	3 536	1 815	3 621	1 161	7 209	3 040	3 723	20 271
With own children under 6 years	339	515	1 373	829	1 241	493	3 096	1 187	1 636	8 253
Female householder, no husband present	248	355	1 351	454	1 296	331	2 676	841	1 138	9 788
With own children under 18 years	117	159	699	229	683	155	1 308	568	677	5 064
With own children under 6 years	28	78	173	54	293	52	452	215	253	1 658
Subfamilies	33	100	238	128	279	98	561	129	437	1 678
With own children under 18 years	25	81	163	122	245	92	489	116	397	1 476
Married-couple subfamilies	14	19	102	15	65	8	140	20	89	343
With own children under 18 years	6	—	27	9	31	2	68	7	49	141
Mother-child subfamilies	11	61	112	103	179	73	318	103	266	1 017
Persons under 18 years	1 820	2 696	8 150	4 396	8 009	2 640	17 106	6 819	9 230	48 305
Percent living with two parents	78.5	79.2	76.9	74.0	80.2	81.3	77.8	78.8	73.8	73.1
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS										
Total	67	113	318	282	228	106	586	170	747	1 980
Male and female	67	113	316	275	228	104	586	170	717	1 920
Both male	—	—	2	7	—	—	—	—	13	37
Both female	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	17	23
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Households	2 777	3 922	13 783	6 230	13 735	4 281	26 864	9 705	12 841	84 435
With one or more subfamilies	32	97	230	127	278	109	523	138	399	1 562
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	82	165	510	240	537	164	1 161	207	551	2 877
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over ..	42	20	151	17	47	20	140	50	64	393
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Married-couple families	1 673	2 509	8 097	4 006	8 688	2 721	16 006	6 628	7 870	47 084
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	981	1 909	5 324	2 742	5 935	2 025	10 347	4 574	6 121	31 985
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	506	1 139	3 189	1 572	3 046	1 248	5 654	2 262	3 916	19 538
Wife unemployed	45	28	146	78	127	53	254	163	117	524
Wife not in labor force	430	742	1 989	1 092	2 762	724	4 439	2 149	2 088	11 923
Husband unemployed	71	85	350	128	158	46	735	388	173	1 572
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	17	42	157	79	70	21	341	163	84	708
Wife unemployed	11	9	71	17	27	—	94	53	9	108
Wife not in labor force	43	34	122	32	61	25	300	172	80	756
Husband not in labor force	621	515	2 423	1 136	2 595	650	4 924	1 666	1 576	13 527
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	54	108	491	246	315	176	802	260	470	2 471
Wife unemployed	31	2	95	14	14	6	68	—	—	124
Wife not in labor force	536	405	1 837	876	2 266	468	4 054	1 406	1 106	10 932
Female householder, no husband present	248	355	1 351	454	1 296	331	2 676	841	1 138	9 788
Employed or in Armed Forces	72	178	629	237	639	185	1 186	358	730	4 627
Unemployed	21	10	76	36	102	4	260	75	59	538
Not in labor force	155	167	646	181	555	142	1 230	408	349	4 623

Table 141. Fertility and Household and Family Composition: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Lewis County	Lincoln County	Logan County	McDowell County	Marion County	Marshall County	Mason County	Mercer County	Mineral County
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	1 114	1 561	3 113	2 511	4 369	2 446	1 605	4 918	1 943
Children ever born	470	673	1 045	1 282	1 151	797	660	1 439	674
Per 1,000 women	422	431	336	511	263	326	411	293	347
Women ever married	337	543	871	754	955	486	528	1 386	608
Children ever born	359	546	884	922	780	562	553	1 215	567
Per 1,000 women	1 065	1 006	1 015	1 223	817	1 156	1 047	877	933
Women 25 to 34 years	1 281	1 670	3 305	2 674	3 894	2 682	1 954	4 638	1 916
Children ever born	1 827	3 054	5 218	4 599	5 967	4 078	2 998	6 847	2 965
Per 1,000 women	1 426	1 829	1 579	1 720	1 532	1 521	1 534	1 476	1 547
Women ever married	1 053	1 521	2 887	2 219	3 298	2 394	1 780	4 015	1 683
Children ever born	1 726	2 968	5 029	4 203	5 629	3 988	2 929	6 497	2 869
Per 1,000 women	1 639	1 951	1 742	1 894	1 707	1 666	1 646	1 618	1 705
Women 35 to 44 years	1 353	1 584	3 374	2 697	4 337	2 978	1 787	4 867	2 038
Children ever born	2 638	3 360	7 233	5 983	8 988	6 167	3 805	9 991	4 384
Per 1,000 women	1 950	2 121	2 144	2 218	2 072	2 071	2 129	2 053	2 151
No children	161	209	324	320	552	354	201	561	154
1 child	309	228	612	503	647	425	252	912	353
2 children	510	605	1 364	921	1 661	1 282	727	1 817	865
3 children	240	344	620	513	1 011	627	403	1 092	457
4 children	100	131	296	262	375	198	146	340	133
5 or more children	33	67	158	178	91	92	58	145	76
Women ever married	1 268	1 471	3 157	2 525	4 059	2 800	1 723	4 638	1 939
Children ever born	2 630	3 304	7 046	5 809	8 927	6 108	3 792	9 913	4 355
Per 1,000 women	2 074	2 246	2 232	2 301	2 199	2 181	2 201	2 137	2 246
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
All persons	17 223	21 382	43 032	35 233	57 249	37 356	25 178	64 980	26 697
In households	16 821	21 326	42 790	35 025	56 265	36 416	24 900	63 614	26 266
Family householder	4 746	6 058	12 219	9 757	15 969	10 513	7 231	18 469	7 583
Male	3 902	5 113	9 803	7 627	12 824	8 774	6 196	14 777	6 430
Female	844	945	2 416	2 130	3 145	1 739	1 035	3 692	1 153
Nonfamily householder	1 852	1 497	3 244	3 078	6 896	3 549	2 338	6 876	2 574
Male	652	596	1 090	989	2 139	1 374	856	2 226	833
Female	1 200	901	2 154	2 089	4 757	2 175	1 482	4 650	1 741
Spouse	3 793	5 190	9 623	7 783	12 826	8 786	6 226	14 906	6 378
Child	5 172	7 587	15 099	12 033	16 932	11 566	7 964	19 484	8 363
Other relatives	788	624	1 971	1 797	2 076	1 269	749	2 628	849
Nonrelatives	470	370	634	577	1 566	733	392	1 251	519
In group quarters	402	56	242	208	984	940	278	1 366	431
Persons per household	2.55	2.82	2.77	2.73	2.46	2.59	2.60	2.51	2.59
Persons per family	3.05	3.21	3.18	3.22	2.99	3.06	3.07	3.00	3.06
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	4 746	6 058	12 219	9 757	15 969	10 513	7 231	18 469	7 583
With own children under 18 years	2 212	3 175	6 265	5 001	6 944	4 746	3 563	8 583	3 505
With own children under 6 years	740	1 057	1 953	1 754	2 818	1 809	1 423	3 089	1 621
Married-couple families	3 811	5 086	9 749	7 586	12 891	8 717	6 232	14 949	6 366
With own children under 18 years	1 745	2 628	5 122	3 928	5 488	3 915	3 010	6 904	2 936
With own children under 6 years	555	875	1 642	1 354	2 279	1 526	1 207	2 537	1 408
Female householder, no husband present	677	774	1 988	1 702	2 534	1 426	805	2 861	927
With own children under 18 years	332	442	922	895	1 206	671	473	1 422	417
With own children under 6 years	131	179	268	327	462	211	197	470	147
Subfamilies	212	191	449	389	511	300	227	542	184
With own children under 18 years	191	169	408	353	443	244	225	452	167
Married-couple subfamilies	45	30	108	43	100	104	39	135	42
With own children under 18 years	24	8	67	7	32	48	37	45	25
Mother-child subfamilies	149	117	270	292	246	171	149	328	117
Persons under 18 years	4 155	5 916	11 854	10 180	12 981	9 114	6 488	15 688	6 650
Percent living with two parents	72.7	79.9	76.8	71.4	75.3	78.6	82.2	74.7	79.3
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS									
Total	185	106	322	280	575	345	151	449	221
Male and female	181	106	315	278	562	339	151	439	221
Both male	4	—	—	—	13	6	—	10	—
Both female	—	—	7	2	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Households	6 598	7 555	15 463	12 835	22 865	14 062	9 569	25 345	10 157
With one or more subfamilies	167	161	451	367	470	305	206	466	182
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	357	287	873	666	907	425	305	1 186	389
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	68	41	112	95	108	97	25	91	28
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS									
Married-couple families	3 811	5 086	9 749	7 586	12 891	8 717	6 232	14 949	6 366
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	2 447	2 618	5 459	3 521	8 276	5 894	4 117	9 407	4 588
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	1 408	1 112	2 311	1 294	4 330	3 270	1 911	5 289	2 452
Wife unemployed	116	74	172	189	362	162	131	297	131
Wife not in labor force	923	1 432	2 976	2 038	3 584	2 462	2 075	3 821	2 005
Husband unemployed	263	443	702	687	523	329	368	545	235
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	136	146	194	144	203	154	180	166	93
Wife unemployed	40	65	63	97	63	17	17	62	19
Wife not in labor force	87	232	445	446	257	158	171	317	123
Husband not in labor force	1 101	2 025	3 588	3 378	4 092	2 494	1 747	4 997	1 543
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	152	304	572	382	470	302	302	1 038	285
Wife unemployed	13	35	65	66	34	8	26	48	16
Wife not in labor force	936	1 686	2 951	2 930	3 371	2 016	1 419	3 911	1 242
Female householder, no husband present	677	774	1 988	1 702	2 534	1 426	805	2 861	927
Employed or in Armed Forces	287	213	575	251	982	590	314	1 083	468
Unemployed	46	89	81	176	188	112	44	195	32
Not in labor force	344	472	1 332	1 275	1 364	724	447	1 583	427

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Table 141. Fertility and Household and Family Composition: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Mingo County	Monongalia County	Monroe County	Morgan County	Nicholas County	Ohio County	Pendleton County	Pleasants County	Pocahontas County
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	2 614	9 445	819	735	1 831	3 536	464	521	510
Children ever born	1 299	1 342	274	320	791	752	158	235	269
Per 1,000 women	497	142	335	435	432	213	341	451	527
Women ever married	972	1 393	305	238	689	497	176	192	175
Children ever born	1 139	1 058	239	263	655	428	126	216	229
Per 1,000 women	1 172	760	784	1 105	951	861	716	1 125	1 309
Women 25 to 34 years	2 825	5 896	795	853	1 998	3 600	595	599	668
Children ever born	4 705	6 174	1 308	1 262	3 182	4 942	981	958	1 047
Per 1,000 women	1 665	1 047	1 645	1 479	1 593	1 373	1 649	1 599	1 567
Women ever married	2 487	4 517	709	758	1 738	2 875	543	506	575
Children ever born	4 403	5 989	1 254	1 248	3 055	4 595	952	901	988
Per 1,000 women	1 770	1 326	1 769	1 646	1 758	1 598	1 753	1 781	1 718
Women 35 to 44 years	2 531	5 139	973	869	2 035	3 679	577	564	625
Children ever born	6 140	9 372	2 005	1 591	4 456	6 572	1 108	1 203	1 181
Per 1,000 women	2 426	1 824	2 061	1 831	2 190	1 786	1 920	2 133	1 890
No children	277	1 076	136	189	176	709	99	80	126
1 child	411	899	181	145	317	714	109	73	133
2 children	719	1 792	352	301	844	1 274	222	196	184
3 children	616	871	141	123	423	715	65	143	111
4 children	262	342	120	84	218	195	57	59	40
5 or more children	246	159	43	27	57	72	25	13	31
Women ever married	2 412	4 649	927	809	1 950	3 212	545	493	577
Children ever born	6 029	9 286	2 003	1 591	4 420	6 358	1 108	1 176	1 173
Per 1,000 women	2 500	1 997	2 161	1 967	2 267	1 979	2 033	2 385	2 033
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
All persons	33 739	75 509	12 406	12 128	26 775	50 871	8 054	7 546	9 008
In households	33 573	69 839	12 226	11 940	26 620	48 575	7 921	7 246	8 838
Family householder	9 371	17 655	3 619	3 558	7 814	13 611	2 308	2 077	2 649
Male	7 707	14 246	3 104	3 024	6 561	10 569	2 001	1 737	2 186
Female	1 664	3 409	515	534	1 253	3 042	307	340	463
Nonfamily householder	2 479	11 380	1 175	1 119	2 208	7 049	765	696	1 037
Male	877	5 148	423	472	799	2 649	390	241	430
Female	1 602	6 232	752	647	1 409	4 400	375	455	607
Spouse	7 524	14 524	2 943	3 076	6 410	10 619	1 969	1 771	2 042
Child	12 483	18 989	3 716	3 593	8 733	14 247	2 378	2 321	2 518
Other relatives	1 323	2 100	527	363	1 028	1 922	314	240	352
Nonrelatives	393	5 191	246	231	1 127	187	141	240	247
In group quarters	166	5 670	180	188	155	2 296	133	300	170
Persons per household	2.83	2.41	2.55	2.55	2.66	2.35	2.58	2.61	2.40
Persons per family	3.28	3.02	2.99	2.98	3.07	2.97	3.02	3.09	2.85
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	9 371	17 655	3 619	3 558	7 814	13 611	2 308	2 077	2 649
With own children under 18 years	5 274	8 194	1 676	1 463	3 926	5 958	1 045	1 024	1 099
With own children under 6 years	2 088	3 644	782	622	1 517	2 585	511	411	527
Married-couple families	7 578	14 571	3 033	3 107	6 548	10 635	1 959	1 707	2 169
With own children under 18 years	4 305	6 745	1 428	1 266	3 245	4 452	889	824	892
With own children under 6 years	1 721	3 120	678	537	1 249	2 001	433	329	450
Female householder, no husband present	1 387	2 361	374	363	1 056	2 392	256	282	351
With own children under 18 years	792	1 208	148	153	567	1 308	113	149	144
With own children under 6 years	315	449	46	57	217	535	51	62	52
Subfamilies	294	351	147	94	208	430	72	71	26
With own children under 18 years	255	254	138	83	184	374	30	67	24
Married-couple subfamilies	60	152	37	13	24	92	50	9	2
With own children under 18 years	21	55	28	2	—	36	8	5	—
Mother-child subfamilies	180	163	81	56	143	266	20	54	14
Persons under 18 years	10 248	15 031	3 080	2 754	7 447	11 127	1 914	1 948	2 116
Percent living with two parents	77.1	79.0	79.0	82.4	75.8	72.0	81.8	75.9	76.4
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS									
Total	142	887	120	115	176	458	82	70	136
Male and female	140	858	120	115	171	443	82	70	130
Both male	—	17	—	—	—	9	—	—	6
Both female	2	12	—	—	5	6	—	—	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Households	11 850	29 035	4 794	4 677	10 022	20 660	3 073	2 773	3 686
With one or more subfamilies	277	339	145	80	201	397	74	65	24
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	649	1 022	240	159	398	785	195	83	170
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	11	171	21	37	41	107	8	7	48
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS									
Married-couple families	7 578	14 571	3 033	3 107	6 548	10 635	1 959	1 707	2 169
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	4 252	10 811	1 963	2 143	3 925	7 671	1 440	1 234	1 443
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	1 413	6 650	1 101	1 242	1 734	4 687	825	622	824
Wife unemployed	147	315	85	118	186	237	19	72	119
Wife not in labor force	2 692	3 846	777	783	2 005	2 747	596	540	500
Husband unemployed	514	382	139	78	511	243	46	91	103
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	107	231	68	28	204	168	32	32	29
Wife unemployed	42	32	9	19	67	13	6	12	6
Wife not in labor force	365	119	62	31	240	62	8	47	68
Husband not in labor force	2 812	3 378	931	886	2 112	2 721	473	382	623
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	409	690	164	130	490	569	108	57	94
Wife unemployed	49	57	11	6	65	37	6	—	21
Wife not in labor force	2 354	2 631	756	750	1 557	2 115	359	325	508
Female householder, no husband present	1 387	2 361	374	363	1 056	2 392	256	282	351
Employed or in Armed Forces	276	1 231	140	190	348	1 202	135	97	149
Unemployed	63	137	36	6	68	147	1	12	26
Not in labor force	1 048	993	198	167	640	1 043	120	173	176

Table 141. Fertility and Household and Family Composition: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Preston County	Putnam County	Raleigh County	Randolph County	Ritchie County	Roane County	Summers County	Taylor County	Tucker County
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	1 945	2 752	5 337	1 946	667	942	937	953	486
Children ever born	745	912	1 935	667	252	372	312	358	149
Per 1,000 women	383	331	363	343	378	395	333	376	307
Women ever married	631	868	1 507	631	239	307	244	250	181
Children ever born	611	819	1 443	572	234	311	185	248	140
Per 1,000 women	968	944	958	906	979	1 013	758	992	773
Women 25 to 34 years	2 195	3 685	5 630	2 014	746	1 108	1 329	1 165	527
Children ever born	3 496	4 941	9 012	2 919	1 218	2 003	2 155	1 759	869
Per 1,000 women	1 593	1 341	1 601	1 449	1 633	1 808	1 622	1 510	1 649
Women ever married	1 959	3 234	4 990	1 682	667	1 002	1 039	1 034	461
Children ever born	3 382	4 826	8 635	2 827	1 138	1 962	1 918	1 717	855
Per 1,000 women	1 726	1 492	1 730	1 681	1 706	1 958	1 846	1 661	1 855
Women 35 to 44 years	2 227	3 536	6 251	2 059	700	998	1 143	1 052	531
Children ever born	5 274	6 898	13 290	4 336	1 466	2 296	2 328	2 254	1 129
Per 1,000 women	2 368	1 951	2 126	2 106	2 094	2 301	2 037	2 143	2 126
No children	183	439	612	307	107	83	134	100	61
1 child	253	620	1 125	351	116	126	243	144	95
2 children	882	1 527	2 449	739	216	412	388	475	208
3 children	577	651	1 371	186	222	249	211	93	45
4 children	216	239	452	157	38	109	95	92	45
5 or more children	116	60	242	111	37	46	34	30	29
Women ever married	2 144	3 440	5 950	1 927	662	970	1 076	1 001	505
Children ever born	5 254	6 887	13 140	4 248	1 460	2 296	2 289	2 214	1 129
Per 1,000 women	2 451	2 002	2 208	2 204	2 205	2 367	2 127	2 212	2 236
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
All persons	29 037	42 835	76 819	27 803	10 233	15 120	14 204	15 144	7 728
In households	28 681	42 560	75 815	26 380	10 110	15 043	13 185	14 874	7 577
Family householder	8 362	12 690	21 847	7 511	2 961	4 409	3 856	4 271	2 188
Male	7 083	10 989	17 951	6 151	2 455	3 796	3 168	3 556	1 870
Female	1 279	1 701	3 896	1 360	506	613	688	715	318
Nonfamily householder	2 384	3 009	7 457	2 824	991	1 424	1 436	1 507	828
Male	871	1 199	2 226	1 092	367	486	393	482	324
Female	1 513	1 810	5 231	1 732	624	938	1 043	1 025	504
Spouse	7 011	10 984	18 093	6 126	2 392	3 582	3 048	3 426	1 883
Child	9 479	14 232	24 317	8 066	3 118	4 755	4 015	4 480	2 314
Other relatives	1 005	978	2 993	1 161	363	462	544	480	215
Nonrelatives	440	667	1 108	692	285	411	286	266	149
In group quarters	356	275	1 004	1 423	123	77	1 019	270	151
Persons per household	2.67	2.71	2.59	2.55	2.56	2.58	2.49	2.57	2.51
Persons per family	3.09	3.06	3.08	3.04	2.98	3.00	2.97	3.05	3.02
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	8 362	12 690	21 847	7 511	2 961	4 409	3 856	4 271	2 188
With own children under 18 years	4 178	6 435	10 844	3 442	1 352	2 109	1 724	1 984	1 029
With own children under 6 years	1 509	2 569	3 586	1 231	561	669	615	877	373
Married-couple families	7 139	11 075	17 915	6 115	2 434	3 693	3 090	3 452	1 896
With own children under 18 years	3 636	5 568	8 865	2 808	1 089	1 678	1 399	1 605	920
With own children under 6 years	1 357	2 322	2 884	1 028	479	573	508	728	343
Female householder, no husband present	925	1 214	3 137	1 095	386	514	553	604	221
With own children under 18 years	421	688	1 719	519	199	309	237	287	94
With own children under 6 years	110	218	633	151	70	70	90	90	28
Subfamilies	250	278	713	257	64	91	133	117	26
With own children under 18 years	227	244	660	230	54	86	128	111	18
Married-couple subfamilies	45	41	123	53	17	13	13	9	9
With own children under 18 years	22	7	70	26	7	8	8	3	1
Mother-child subfamilies	164	210	467	115	35	58	84	71	12
Persons under 18 years	7 905	11 463	20 211	6 756	2 523	4 053	3 293	3 868	1 885
Percent living with two parents	82.5	83.3	76.0	73.4	75.4	74.1	74.3	76.5	86.3
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS									
Total	249	275	375	287	111	120	109	163	52
Male and female	242	274	363	277	111	120	101	152	47
Both male	—	1	7	—	—	—	—	—	5
Both female	7	—	5	10	—	—	8	11	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Households	10 746	15 699	29 304	10 335	3 952	5 833	5 292	5 778	3 016
With one or more subfamilies	256	285	650	250	60	100	137	109	28
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	437	441	1 141	486	164	185	219	220	117
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	53	78	102	95	37	50	66	35	17
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS									
Married-couple families	7 139	11 075	17 915	6 115	2 434	3 693	3 090	3 452	1 896
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	4 893	8 184	10 873	3 998	1 591	2 087	1 678	2 197	1 307
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	2 388	4 397	5 579	2 228	919	1 117	837	1 235	751
Wife unemployed	203	240	337	210	80	80	61	88	31
Wife not in labor force	2 302	3 547	4 957	1 560	592	890	780	874	525
Husband unemployed	360	341	908	419	148	357	200	198	85
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	114	200	335	160	77	148	104	73	52
Wife unemployed	51	38	91	74	25	34	38	34	9
Wife not in labor force	195	103	482	185	46	175	58	91	24
Husband not in labor force	1 886	2 550	6 134	1 698	695	1 249	1 212	1 057	504
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	285	488	1 179	288	120	189	189	204	105
Wife unemployed	28	26	62	34	13	34	21	32	15
Wife not in labor force	1 573	2 036	4 893	1 376	562	1 068	1 002	821	384
Female householder, no husband present	925	1 214	3 137	1 095	386	514	553	604	221
Employed or in Armed Forces	370	650	1 106	424	168	198	190	252	82
Unemployed	37	106	194	83	25	52	27	29	7
Not in labor force	518	458	1 837	588	193	264	336	323	132

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

WEST VIRGINIA 197

Table 141. Fertility and Household and Family Composition: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Tyler County	Upshur County	Wayne County	Webster County	Wetzel County	Wirt County	Wood County	Wyoming County
FERTILITY								
Women 15 to 24 years	613	1 937	3 009	710	1 366	342	5 694	2 159
Children ever born	203	429	931	280	447	69	1 863	857
Per 1,000 women	331	221	309	394	327	202	327	397
Women ever married	183	452	926	216	365	104	1 395	652
Children ever born	159	366	796	207	325	66	1 246	744
Per 1,000 women	869	810	860	958	890	635	893	1 141
Women 25 to 34 years	722	1 648	3 111	832	1 355	429	6 799	2 289
Children ever born	1 157	2 507	4 846	1 450	2 337	768	10 244	3 577
Per 1,000 women	1 602	1 521	1 558	1 743	1 725	1 790	1 507	1 563
Women ever married	655	1 449	2 747	714	1 165	396	5 873	1 987
Children ever born	1 140	2 470	4 785	1 306	2 199	759	9 811	3 467
Per 1,000 women	1 740	1 705	1 742	1 829	1 888	1 917	1 671	1 745
Women 35 to 44 years	728	1 673	3 197	739	1 537	351	6 890	2 329
Children ever born	1 557	3 616	6 542	1 732	3 346	775	13 098	4 876
Per 1,000 women	2 139	2 161	2 046	2 344	2 177	2 208	1 901	2 094
No children	78	144	376	61	215	11	974	226
1 child	121	289	610	143	179	63	1 349	418
2 children	305	759	1 211	261	557	172	2 796	966
3 children	114	248	713	136	359	69	1 184	495
4 children	76	156	173	77	172	19	412	137
5 or more children	34	77	114	61	55	17	175	87
Women ever married	685	1 630	3 054	722	1 428	338	6 540	2 233
Children ever born	1 537	3 616	6 483	1 723	3 329	766	12 946	4 843
Per 1,000 women	2 244	2 218	2 123	2 386	2 331	2 266	1 980	2 169
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP								
All persons	9 796	22 867	41 636	10 729	19 258	5 192	86 915	28 990
In households	9 740	21 552	41 484	10 666	19 073	5 192	86 009	28 915
Family householder	2 839	6 118	12 144	3 119	5 448	1 474	25 259	8 346
Male	2 428	5 155	10 067	2 484	4 694	1 326	20 785	6 971
Female	411	963	2 077	635	754	148	4 474	1 375
Nonfamily householder	837	2 152	3 471	902	1 848	461	9 078	2 142
Male	345	774	1 191	363	628	151	3 302	770
Female	492	1 378	2 280	539	1 220	310	5 776	1 372
Spouse	2 483	5 206	10 024	2 398	4 597	1 329	20 845	6 747
Child	3 152	7 093	13 812	3 528	6 114	1 704	26 089	10 333
Other relatives	271	625	1 501	424	646	186	2 781	984
Nonrelatives	158	358	532	295	420	38	1 957	363
In group quarters	56	1 315	152	63	185	—	906	75
Persons per household	2.65	2.61	2.66	2.65	2.61	2.68	2.50	2.76
Persons per family	3.08	3.11	3.09	3.04	3.08	3.18	2.97	3.16
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Families	2 839	6 118	12 144	3 119	5 448	1 474	25 259	8 346
With own children under 18 years	1 266	3 107	5 740	1 534	2 515	664	11 677	4 448
With own children under 6 years	484	1 246	2 077	534	981	296	4 802	1 341
Married-couple families	2 444	5 245	10 157	2 366	4 638	1 327	20 895	6 838
With own children under 18 years	1 076	2 583	4 718	1 130	2 080	617	9 337	3 673
With own children under 6 years	423	1 034	1 762	403	802	284	3 949	1 114
Female householder, no husband present	311	692	1 658	519	597	117	3 496	1 184
With own children under 18 years	152	430	893	285	353	47	1 916	607
With own children under 6 years	46	175	295	75	151	12	721	181
Subfamilies	69	126	404	89	117	18	666	223
With own children under 18 years	47	99	359	80	105	18	562	173
Married-couple subfamilies	22	54	97	9	28	13	172	67
With own children under 18 years	—	27	52	—	16	13	68	17
Mother-child subfamilies	31	55	269	71	57	5	397	135
Persons under 18 years	2 519	5 796	10 762	2 979	4 939	1 369	21 372	8 342
Percent living with two parents	82.4	79.0	77.7	69.7	77.9	91.8	77.0	79.6
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS								
Total	60	151	195	156	168	19	826	179
Male and female	60	146	195	156	168	19	819	163
Both male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Both female	—	5	—	—	—	—	7	16
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS								
Households	3 676	8 270	15 615	4 021	7 296	1 935	34 337	10 488
With one or more subfamilies	71	126	383	82	106	18	625	224
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	121	251	613	181	243	101	1 128	471
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	22	51	42	28	43	—	238	26
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS								
Married-couple families	2 444	5 245	10 157	2 366	4 638	1 327	20 895	6 838
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	1 681	3 453	6 483	1 240	2 979	890	15 246	3 823
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	817	1 914	3 217	450	1 448	461	9 029	1 330
Wife unemployed	57	67	198	87	113	28	372	120
Wife not in labor force	807	1 472	3 068	703	1 418	401	5 845	2 373
Husband unemployed	107	357	410	225	288	115	677	532
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	53	150	178	59	116	54	335	124
Wife unemployed	15	39	65	15	29	7	53	49
Wife not in labor force	39	168	167	151	143	54	289	359
Husband not in labor force	656	1 435	3 264	901	1 371	322	4 972	2 483
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	118	233	594	106	181	31	882	316
Wife unemployed	15	11	60	26	28	8	37	40
Wife not in labor force	523	1 191	2 610	769	1 162	283	4 053	2 127
Female householder, no husband present	311	692	1 658	519	597	117	3 496	1 184
Employed or in Armed Forces	143	356	662	139	235	44	1 975	241
Unemployed	21	48	93	42	59	8	101	86
Not in labor force	147	288	903	338	303	65	1 420	857

Table 142. School Enrollment and Educational Attainment: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Barbour County	Berkeley County	Boone County	Braxton County	Brooke County	Cabell County	Calhoun County	Clay County	Doddridge County	Fayette County
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ----	3 945	13 045	6 319	2 723	6 967	25 571	1 851	2 490	1 546	12 179
Preprimary school -----	213	876	293	242	315	1 111	47	98	77	338
Public school -----	191	609	293	238	226	716	47	96	74	263
Elementary or high school -----	2 890	10 078	5 288	2 224	4 569	14 908	1 561	2 179	1 279	9 366
Public school -----	2 883	9 428	5 216	2 220	4 198	14 076	1 550	2 125	1 272	9 104
College -----	842	2 091	738	257	2 083	9 552	243	213	190	2 475
Public college -----	260	1 799	660	236	1 151	8 915	235	206	123	2 232
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ----	3 945	13 045	6 319	2 723	6 967	25 571	1 851	2 490	1 546	12 179
3 and 4 years -----	92	286	92	86	118	415	3	40	14	110
5 to 14 years -----	2 133	8 016	3 874	1 725	3 326	11 033	1 136	1 610	1 008	6 671
15 to 17 years -----	667	2 292	1 312	532	1 146	3 751	349	575	290	2 380
18 and 19 years -----	401	662	451	159	765	2 973	117	115	95	1 077
20 to 24 years -----	329	521	148	48	874	4 171	89	52	48	926
25 to 34 years -----	176	544	266	52	283	1 777	60	35	38	494
35 years and over -----	147	724	176	121	455	1 451	97	63	53	521
Percent enrolled in school:										
3 and 4 years -----	23.9	15.2	15.7	20.7	23.3	18.8	1.3	12.1	8.2	10.9
5 to 14 years -----	94.5	92.9	94.9	92.6	93.0	92.4	89.5	91.9	89.4	93.4
15 to 17 years -----	92.4	91.8	95.2	89.6	96.2	93.5	96.7	95.5	87.1	93.3
18 and 19 years -----	61.3	43.8	52.0	42.5	74.8	76.0	60.3	47.1	50.0	68.2
20 to 24 years -----	29.7	12.4	9.7	6.7	46.6	50.3	22.3	8.8	14.2	32.4
25 to 34 years -----	8.1	5.4	7.0	2.9	8.1	13.0	5.3	2.5	3.6	7.7
35 years and over -----	1.9	2.6	1.4	1.8	3.1	2.9	2.4	1.3	1.5	2.1
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	1 763	5 729	2 399	1 087	2 899	12 202	593	834	527	4 440
Percent enrolled in college -----	32.1	14.0	13.7	8.3	47.8	52.4	19.1	14.3	20.7	33.9
Male -----	26.4	12.4	15.3	10.0	43.9	50.0	19.6	15.1	10.3	35.8
Female -----	36.8	15.7	12.1	6.3	51.5	54.6	18.4	13.5	28.3	31.6
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years -----	1 154	3 152	1 819	805	1 801	6 620	416	628	435	3 230
Enrolled in school -----	866	2 126	1 338	528	1 503	5 459	329	479	297	2 588
Employed -----	162	783	218	84	329	1 618	39	2	16	331
Unemployed -----	30	213	52	20	153	479	2	44	32	171
Not in labor force -----	674	1 130	1 068	424	1 021	3 352	288	433	249	2 086
Not enrolled in school -----	288	1 026	481	277	298	1 161	87	149	138	642
High school graduate -----	170	492	250	96	237	549	50	94	37	268
Employed -----	113	413	133	29	159	315	23	20	22	146
Unemployed -----	38	42	44	36	14	69	11	62	5	36
Not in labor force -----	19	28	73	27	51	141	16	9	10	86
Not high school graduate -----	118	534	231	181	61	612	37	55	101	374
Employed -----	28	147	41	45	14	117	12	11	40	52
Unemployed -----	43	155	40	58	19	157	8	—	6	106
Not in labor force -----	47	232	150	78	28	338	17	44	55	216
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	1 763	5 729	2 399	1 087	2 899	12 202	593	834	527	4 440
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	686	2 691	996	566	958	3 018	263	371	195	1 551
Some college or associate degree -----	512	1 114	447	115	1 396	6 599	111	124	109	1 454
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	39	187	21	7	132	653	30	13	14	158
Persons 25 years and over -----	10 001	38 025	16 534	8 582	18 004	63 333	5 160	6 096	4 593	31 343
Less than 5th grade -----	366	644	557	384	1 221	1 203	272	292	68	569
5th to 8th grade -----	1 867	4 692	3 160	1 883	1 976	6 389	1 203	1 547	860	5 683
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	1 792	6 668	3 874	1 441	2 824	10 180	779	1 248	697	6 550
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	3 758	14 646	5 934	3 118	7 332	19 980	1 925	2 138	1 835	10 673
Some college, no degree -----	908	5 495	1 610	790	2 578	10 788	507	404	498	3 446
Associate degree, occupational program -----	210	732	220	138	458	1 728	105	45	103	599
Associate degree, academic program -----	86	621	116	131	313	1 115	19	45	58	400
Bachelor's degree -----	636	2 969	637	488	1 215	6 966	228	239	318	1 849
Master's degree -----	249	1 067	336	156	653	3 351	88	120	121	652
Professional school degree -----	92	418	79	49	213	1 203	26	18	28	186
Doctorate degree -----	37	73	11	4	120	430	8	—	7	84
Females 25 years and over -----	5 360	19 427	8 701	4 497	9 704	34 846	2 696	3 133	2 353	17 026
Less than 5th grade -----	182	229	263	151	175	593	115	107	30	569
5th to 8th grade -----	968	2 446	1 655	974	1 121	3 499	604	814	410	2 966
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	1 004	3 455	2 064	702	1 674	5 901	430	581	374	3 657
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	2 083	7 797	3 111	1 689	3 997	11 567	1 030	1 135	937	6 026
Some college, no degree -----	413	2 649	796	455	1 221	5 771	278	238	264	1 709
Associate degree, occupational program -----	147	435	151	76	252	1 161	65	24	69	430
Associate degree, academic program -----	48	329	82	88	183	725	17	18	33	276
Bachelor's degree -----	316	1 444	352	229	652	3 329	108	132	148	922
Master's degree -----	157	519	183	121	305	1 897	43	76	73	340
Professional school degree -----	31	115	33	10	106	286	6	8	15	93
Doctorate degree -----	11	9	11	2	18	117	—	—	—	38
Persons 25 years and over -----	10 001	38 025	16 534	8 582	18 004	63 333	5 160	6 096	4 593	31 343
Percent:										
Less than 5th grade -----	3.7	1.7	3.4	4.5	1.8	1.9	5.3	4.8	1.5	3.9
High school graduate or higher -----	59.8	68.4	54.1	56.8	71.6	71.9	56.3	49.4	64.6	57.1
Male -----	59.7	68.4	53.9	54.0	74.1	72.7	55.2	46.5	63.8	56.3
Female -----	59.8	68.4	54.2	59.4	69.4	71.3	57.4	52.1	65.4	57.8
Some college or higher -----	22.2	29.9	18.2	20.5	30.8	40.4	19.0	14.3	24.7	23.0
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	10.1	11.9	6.4	8.1	12.2	18.9	6.8	6.2	10.3	8.8
Male -----	10.8	13.1	6.2	8.2	13.5	22.2	7.8	5.4	10.6	9.6
Female -----	9.6	10.7	6.7	8.0	11.1	16.2	5.8	6.9	10.0	8.2
Males 25 to 34 years -----	1 053	5 011	1 807	892	1 691	6 585	529	691	523	3 038
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher -----	76.8	78.5	67.6	70.6	85.7	84.1	83.0	61.2	87.4	70.3
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	13.4	11.8	7.3	7.6	12.1	25.6	5.9	3.3	7.3	8.3
Females 25 to 34 years -----	1 116	5 133	1 981	899	1 815	7 134	613	723	529	3 347
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher -----	72.7	82.3	73.8	85.0	86.9	86.4	72.8	71.2	89.2	81.4
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	14.2	13.9	5.7	8.7	12.5	19.2	4.9	7.1	12.1	9.9

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 142. School Enrollment and Educational Attainment: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Gilmer County	Grant County	Greenbrier County	Hampshire County	Hancock County	Hardy County	Harrison County	Jackson County	Jefferson County	Kanawha County
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ----	2 250	2 329	7 274	3 708	8 220	2 156	15 973	6 172	8 786	46 753
Preprimary school -----	117	112	321	180	554	139	905	377	463	2 906
Public school -----	113	85	248	170	319	107	577	303	308	1 632
Elementary or high school -----	1 247	1 925	5 915	3 110	5 878	1 801	12 154	4 880	6 210	33 944
Public school -----	1 243	1 877	5 658	3 058	5 526	1 779	11 591	4 748	5 844	32 425
College -----	886	292	1 038	418	1 788	216	2 914	915	2 113	9 903
Public college -----	872	273	873	381	1 410	194	2 296	848	1 943	8 302
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ----	2 250	2 329	7 274	3 708	8 220	2 156	15 973	6 172	8 786	46 753
3 and 4 years -----	27	53	92	30	214	25	356	113	251	1 293
5 to 14 years -----	1 020	1 373	4 457	2 350	4 237	1 334	8 930	3 601	4 593	25 631
15 to 17 years -----	249	532	1 306	731	1 535	475	3 067	1 209	1 392	7 894
18 and 19 years -----	394	122	553	245	748	138	1 222	419	997	3 349
20 to 24 years -----	407	77	294	123	443	69	1 017	190	798	3 170
25 to 34 years -----	99	71	321	123	445	42	542	367	339	2 769
35 years and over -----	54	101	251	106	598	73	839	273	416	2 647
Percent enrolled in school: -----										
3 and 4 years -----	13.9	20.3	10.8	6.1	28.1	8.7	21.2	17.6	22.7	24.9
5 to 14 years -----	91.2	92.0	92.3	95.2	93.0	92.9	91.7	92.2	90.2	93.1
15 to 17 years -----	94.3	94.5	95.3	94.1	95.0	96.2	93.6	97.9	85.9	91.9
18 and 19 years -----	85.7	47.5	50.5	51.1	69.2	52.5	63.7	63.6	68.9	62.6
20 to 24 years -----	60.8	11.8	15.8	11.6	23.0	10.0	26.1	13.2	27.1	26.4
25 to 34 years -----	9.8	4.7	6.4	5.0	8.8	2.4	5.5	9.7	5.9	8.6
35 years and over -----	1.5	1.9	1.3	1.3	3.1	1.3	2.3	2.1	2.5	2.4
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	1 129	912	2 951	1 538	3 006	956	5 817	2 102	4 389	17 370
Percent enrolled in college -----	64.7	12.7	16.6	13.5	27.2	12.4	28.5	15.0	32.5	27.2
Male -----	66.0	12.1	16.4	13.3	22.9	5.0	26.9	12.2	24.2	27.1
Female -----	63.5	13.3	16.8	13.8	31.9	20.8	30.1	18.0	40.0	27.4
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years -----	650	660	2 080	984	2 138	593	4 148	1 476	2 502	11 036
Enrolled in school -----	569	499	1 485	704	1 747	449	3 276	1 210	1 839	8 435
Employed -----	108	127	224	121	454	102	809	238	813	2 372
Unemployed -----	22	20	155	37	156	26	220	84	113	585
Not in labor force -----	434	352	1 106	546	1 394	321	2 247	888	913	5 463
Not enrolled in school -----	81	161	595	280	391	144	872	266	663	2 601
High school graduate -----	41	119	291	157	278	90	411	175	270	1 413
Employed -----	19	79	208	81	136	66	271	108	242	800
Unemployed -----	7	20	37	25	66	6	57	38	18	267
Not in labor force -----	15	20	44	51	76	18	76	26	10	324
Not high school graduate -----	40	42	304	123	113	54	461	91	393	1 188
Employed -----	4	21	121	35	48	30	92	12	162	341
Unemployed -----	3	2	55	19	12	10	91	33	22	148
Not in labor force -----	33	19	128	69	53	14	278	46	209	690
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	1 129	912	2 951	1 538	3 006	956	5 817	2 102	4 389	17 370
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	235	519	1 281	792	1 375	477	2 288	863	1 643	6 287
Some college or associate degree -----	697	138	578	250	746	161	1 803	531	1 446	5 668
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	50	33	93	53	233	21	322	26	121	1 263
Persons 25 years and over -----	4 720	6 820	23 592	10 564	24 218	7 381	46 448	17 017	22 307	141 944
Less than 5th grade -----	169	334	728	358	397	361	704	452	418	2 762
5th to 8th grade -----	1 003	1 389	3 670	1 896	2 675	1 571	4 915	2 588	2 443	13 827
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	877	992	4 340	1 784	3 576	1 365	8 046	2 844	4 234	22 527
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	1 365	2 701	8 358	4 183	10 688	2 713	17 869	6 376	7 522	49 471
Some college, no degree -----	499	607	2 966	1 087	3 357	614	6 696	2 508	3 391	22 471
Associate degree, occupational program -----	83	131	552	199	813	145	1 216	504	329	3 554
Associate degree, academic program -----	56	78	267	108	556	72	735	273	367	2 382
Bachelor's degree -----	457	358	1 479	537	1 364	330	4 070	949	2 246	16 394
Master's degree -----	166	162	797	322	611	174	1 493	384	875	5 309
Professional school degree -----	25	66	344	71	151	34	619	124	254	2 511
Doctorate degree -----	20	2	91	19	30	2	85	15	228	736
Females 25 years and over -----	2 446	3 569	12 673	5 491	12 961	3 785	25 349	8 959	11 531	77 596
Less than 5th grade -----	58	147	267	129	254	151	382	233	191	1 398
5th to 8th grade -----	500	694	2 074	932	1 448	763	2 522	1 411	1 109	7 919
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	499	483	2 422	898	2 056	605	4 560	1 518	2 295	12 966
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	682	1 509	4 621	2 218	5 760	1 470	10 012	3 414	4 080	28 189
Some college, no degree -----	260	378	1 516	614	1 652	395	5 525	1 206	1 716	11 966
Associate degree, occupational program -----	49	56	361	133	523	90	863	325	209	2 436
Associate degree, academic program -----	32	47	168	68	348	60	473	151	220	1 566
Bachelor's degree -----	265	148	725	281	545	164	2 007	444	1 116	7 353
Master's degree -----	93	92	441	185	288	87	818	210	441	3 003
Professional school degree -----	4	13	77	30	87	—	172	40	92	648
Doctorate degree -----	4	2	1	3	—	—	15	7	62	152
Persons 25 years and over -----	4 720	6 820	23 592	10 564	24 218	7 381	46 448	17 017	22 307	141 944
Percent: -----										
Less than 5th grade -----	3.6	4.9	3.1	3.4	1.6	4.9	1.5	2.7	1.9	1.9
High school graduate or higher -----	56.6	60.2	63.0	61.8	72.5	55.3	70.6	65.4	68.2	72.4
Male -----	56.4	57.2	63.6	59.0	74.3	50.6	70.6	66.2	67.5	73.8
Female -----	56.8	62.9	62.4	64.3	71.0	59.9	70.6	64.7	68.8	71.3
Some college or higher -----	27.7	20.6	27.5	22.2	28.4	18.6	32.1	28.0	34.5	37.6
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	14.2	8.6	11.5	9.0	8.9	7.3	13.5	8.7	16.2	17.6
Male -----	13.3	10.2	13.4	8.9	11.0	8.0	15.4	9.6	17.6	21.4
Female -----	15.0	7.1	9.8	9.1	7.1	6.6	11.9	7.8	14.8	14.4
Males 25 to 34 years -----	493	733	2 440	1 168	2 418	857	4 806	1 814	2 833	15 260
Percent: -----										
High school graduate or higher -----	77.3	71.1	76.7	73.9	86.2	71.2	82.2	79.4	76.1	83.8
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	13.8	7.1	10.3	5.7	12.7	11.0	16.4	10.5	9.3	23.5
Females 25 to 34 years -----	515	764	2 551	1 268	2 617	858	5 136	1 979	2 901	16 892
Percent: -----										
High school graduate or higher -----	64.5	90.2	80.3	81.5	86.1	78.3	84.9	82.2	80.9	83.8
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	16.9	8.8	8.6	12.1	7.5	9.2	15.9	9.4	13.4	19.2

Table 142. School Enrollment and Educational Attainment: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Lewis County	Lincoln County	Logan County	McDowell County	Marion County	Marshall County	Mason County	Mercer County	Mineral County
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ----	3 605	5 108	11 142	9 329	13 633	8 777	5 657	15 786	6 555
Preprimary school -----	135	173	261	498	675	382	179	676	349
Public school -----	118	163	222	439	443	232	152	542	227
Elementary or high school -----	3 023	4 326	9 114	7 812	9 190	6 737	4 793	11 332	4 567
Public school -----	2 938	4 296	8 906	7 640	8 682	5 933	4 693	11 021	4 407
College -----	447	609	1 767	1 019	3 768	1 658	685	3 778	1 639
Public college -----	371	576	1 595	930	3 548	1 356	634	3 448	1 476
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ----	3 605	5 108	11 142	9 329	13 633	8 777	5 657	15 786	6 555
3 and 4 years -----	30	56	99	246	212	158	57	263	100
5 to 14 years -----	2 173	3 275	6 474	5 585	6 768	4 800	3 497	8 189	3 475
15 to 17 years -----	741	984	2 239	1 891	2 389	1 630	1 099	2 878	1 129
18 and 19 years -----	271	355	851	620	1 483	658	412	1 372	848
20 to 24 years -----	137	147	402	252	1 566	507	171	1 517	397
25 to 34 years -----	120	143	404	249	618	403	207	744	256
35 years and over -----	133	148	673	486	597	621	214	823	350
Percent enrolled in school:									
3 and 4 years -----	6.8	13.0	9.0	26.1	16.6	16.0	8.7	16.6	14.2
5 to 14 years -----	91.4	92.6	92.1	94.1	91.1	93.3	90.7	91.0	92.2
15 to 17 years -----	95.4	89.9	91.5	90.0	96.4	93.7	94.8	91.7	94.6
18 and 19 years -----	56.9	48.4	60.2	58.1	70.4	60.2	61.5	62.5	73.5
20 to 24 years -----	13.1	11.0	15.6	13.6	38.6	24.1	12.9	35.1	22.4
25 to 34 years -----	4.7	4.4	6.5	5.0	8.2	7.5	5.5	8.4	7.0
35 years and over -----	1.5	1.5	3.2	2.8	2.0	3.2	1.7	2.4	2.6
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	1 521	2 065	3 986	2 918	6 163	3 197	1 996	6 511	2 925
Percent enrolled in college -----	14.1	14.4	19.9	13.7	41.7	25.3	15.3	35.9	35.6
Male -----	6.5	14.0	17.7	13.1	42.0	21.6	10.9	31.2	37.7
Female -----	22.1	14.8	22.3	14.4	41.4	29.0	19.2	40.2	33.2
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 to 19 years -----	1 004	1 439	3 016	2 561	3 777	2 284	1 426	4 333	2 001
Enrolled in school -----	765	969	2 268	1 916	3 075	1 766	1 111	3 295	1 638
Employed -----	161	81	212	109	679	351	195	934	531
Unemployed -----	60	28	173	120	269	121	72	267	74
Not in labor force -----	544	860	1 881	1 682	2 121	1 294	844	2 089	1 033
Not enrolled in school -----	239	470	748	645	702	518	315	1 038	363
High school graduate -----	151	250	292	184	413	292	146	504	218
Employed -----	76	61	91	75	242	164	75	325	110
Unemployed -----	64	96	80	42	98	77	31	80	63
Not in labor force -----	11	93	121	67	50	39	39	99	45
Not high school graduate -----	88	220	456	461	289	226	169	534	145
Employed -----	8	16	98	30	38	39	18	169	82
Unemployed -----	24	23	128	72	79	48	49	109	10
Not in labor force -----	56	181	230	359	172	139	102	256	53
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	1 521	2 065	3 986	2 918	6 163	3 197	1 996	6 511	2 925
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	751	976	1 435	887	1 884	1 267	827	2 015	1 161
Some college or associate degree -----	302	352	1 040	383	2 826	972	403	2 494	1 110
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	35	19	101	33	339	105	76	294	90
Persons 25 years and over -----	11 547	13 401	27 192	22 135	38 105	25 045	16 694	42 781	17 122
Less than 5th grade -----	387	1 012	1 308	1 539	571	379	485	1 438	226
5th to 8th grade -----	2 080	3 011	5 372	5 509	4 253	2 799	2 843	5 952	1 836
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	1 915	2 792	5 980	5 718	6 062	4 116	3 170	8 393	2 599
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	4 648	4 739	8 912	6 248	14 794	10 803	6 856	14 363	7 449
Some college, no degree -----	1 208	1 021	3 021	1 755	5 877	3 335	1 594	5 856	2 333
Associate degree, occupational program -----	263	137	548	212	1 178	779	419	1 140	465
Associate degree, academic program -----	94	56	336	139	602	414	188	674	439
Bachelor's degree -----	557	365	869	605	3 178	1 508	782	3 143	1 017
Master's degree -----	284	196	561	304	1 070	622	246	1 274	534
Professional school degree -----	94	63	258	100	378	264	103	404	202
Doctorate degree -----	17	9	27	6	142	26	8	144	22
Females 25 years and over -----	6 165	6 952	14 451	12 039	20 942	13 176	8 785	23 506	9 161
Less than 5th grade -----	169	389	581	683	278	203	258	649	106
5th to 8th grade -----	1 143	1 548	2 898	2 784	2 446	1 452	1 453	3 068	1 029
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	989	1 449	3 178	3 101	3 239	2 192	1 663	4 759	1 491
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	2 483	2 559	4 690	3 681	8 415	5 645	3 643	8 174	3 896
Some college, no degree -----	716	562	1 591	1 060	3 031	1 776	787	3 000	1 195
Associate degree, occupational program -----	157	109	362	109	816	464	278	756	304
Associate degree, academic program -----	67	33	194	66	399	270	122	428	293
Bachelor's degree -----	231	186	473	344	1 477	702	424	1 765	423
Master's degree -----	166	92	365	192	656	326	122	770	288
Professional school degree -----	44	25	117	19	128	146	27	123	120
Doctorate degree -----	--	--	2	--	57	--	8	14	16
Persons 25 years and over -----	11 547	13 401	27 192	22 135	38 105	25 045	16 694	42 781	17 122
Percent:									
Less than 5th grade -----	3.4	7.6	4.8	7.0	1.5	1.5	2.9	3.4	1.3
High school graduate or higher -----	62.1	49.1	53.4	42.3	71.4	70.9	61.1	63.1	72.8
Male -----	61.3	46.8	52.9	38.6	71.3	71.0	60.5	62.1	74.4
Female -----	62.7	51.3	53.9	45.4	71.5	70.8	61.6	63.9	71.3
Some college or higher -----	21.8	13.8	20.7	14.1	32.6	27.7	20.0	29.5	29.3
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	8.2	4.7	6.3	4.6	12.5	9.7	6.8	11.6	10.4
Male -----	9.5	5.1	5.9	4.6	14.3	10.5	7.1	11.9	11.7
Female -----	7.2	4.4	6.6	4.6	11.1	8.9	6.6	11.4	9.2
Males 25 to 34 years -----	1 268	1 570	2 940	2 336	3 672	2 685	1 831	4 226	1 718
Percent:									
High school graduate or higher -----	79.7	65.7	68.1	45.5	83.4	83.4	76.2	74.3	88.9
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	5.8	4.8	5.3	3.2	13.7	11.0	7.6	15.6	11.3
Females 25 to 34 years -----	1 281	1 670	3 305	2 674	3 894	2 682	1 954	4 638	1 916
Percent:									
High school graduate or higher -----	84.1	71.5	71.8	57.0	88.5	87.1	82.8	81.9	89.9
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	7.7	2.6	6.3	3.9	12.3	12.3	8.1	15.5	13.6

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 142. School Enrollment and Educational Attainment: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Mingo County	Monongalia County	Monroe County	Morgan County	Nicholas County	Ohio County	Pendleton County	Pleasants County	Pocahontas County
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ----	9 089	27 645	2 682	2 264	6 379	12 437	1 563	1 718	1 732
Preprimary school -----	405	855	225	66	358	851	87	47	92
Public school -----	360	472	197	55	321	454	78	47	85
Elementary or high school -----	7 450	10 240	2 123	1 898	5 300	7 640	1 306	1 451	1 476
Public school -----	7 341	9 639	2 031	1 860	5 159	6 042	1 306	1 400	1 383
College -----	1 234	16 550	334	300	721	3 946	170	220	164
Public college -----	1 116	16 043	293	279	673	2 917	137	174	139
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ----	9 089	27 645	2 682	2 264	6 379	12 437	1 563	1 718	1 732
3 and 4 years -----	151	274	57	2	68	346	27	13	24
5 to 14 years -----	5 626	7 867	1 597	1 449	3 962	5 865	1 024	1 013	1 125
15 to 17 years -----	1 633	2 320	582	443	1 349	1 818	273	385	344
18 and 19 years -----	566	5 526	174	124	362	1 482	105	106	114
20 to 24 years -----	329	7 940	115	94	189	1 543	55	83	35
25 to 34 years -----	412	2 436	78	70	200	716	48	72	48
35 years and over -----	372	1 282	79	82	249	667	31	46	42
Percent enrolled in school: -----									
3 and 4 years -----	16.6	18.3	17.5	.7	9.4	29.0	13.7	7.1	11.9
5 to 14 years -----	91.7	93.2	92.2	89.5	93.9	94.0	93.2	90.3	92.8
15 to 17 years -----	85.9	92.9	95.6	97.1	90.3	94.4	93.8	94.8	96.7
18 and 19 years -----	48.4	89.1	55.4	38.8	54.1	76.9	50.0	52.5	67.9
20 to 24 years -----	14.4	70.2	16.0	13.1	12.1	46.1	11.1	18.6	7.2
25 to 34 years -----	7.6	20.0	4.7	4.1	5.2	10.4	4.0	6.1	3.7
35 years and over -----	2.5	4.2	1.2	1.2	1.9	2.4	.7	1.2	.8
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	3 451	17 519	1 031	1 038	2 229	5 272	705	648	651
Percent enrolled in college -----	15.3	73.8	17.5	13.8	14.2	50.6	14.3	15.7	10.0
Male -----	15.6	74.6	11.0	9.9	12.0	48.7	17.4	13.4	8.3
Female -----	14.9	73.0	24.2	17.6	16.3	52.5	10.9	17.7	11.7
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 to 19 years -----	2 510	7 825	763	598	1 669	3 168	375	444	395
Enrolled in school -----	1 676	7 010	605	392	1 235	2 624	255	344	324
Employed -----	119	1 717	141	143	133	810	74	83	71
Unemployed -----	76	428	62	22	57	225	3	11	15
Not in labor force -----	1 481	4 865	402	227	1 045	1 589	171	250	238
Not enrolled in school -----	834	815	158	206	434	544	120	100	71
High school graduate -----	333	474	91	130	195	266	83	41	23
Employed -----	140	388	62	78	111	192	54	30	17
Unemployed -----	77	30	9	27	20	27	8	8	2
Not in labor force -----	110	55	17	25	64	38	21	3	4
Not high school graduate -----	501	341	67	76	239	278	37	59	48
Employed -----	87	129	20	41	32	53	24	3	17
Unemployed -----	73	36	17	13	55	68	—	—	16
Not in labor force -----	341	176	30	22	152	157	13	56	15
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	3 451	17 519	1 031	1 038	2 229	5 272	705	648	651
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	1 261	3 445	499	567	993	1 511	332	259	277
Some college or associate degree -----	631	10 683	214	141	483	2 437	189	154	122
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	41	1 977	23	43	57	469	8	17	10
Persons 25 years and over -----	20 040	42 959	8 295	8 336	17 099	34 472	5 435	4 950	6 241
Less than 5th grade -----	1 531	715	325	199	485	471	213	209	216
5th to 8th grade -----	3 903	3 830	1 526	1 208	3 158	3 309	1 294	679	1 315
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	4 511	6 044	1 295	1 027	2 995	4 805	635	661	925
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	6 318	13 098	3 458	3 275	7 142	12 544	2 127	2 246	2 419
Some college, no degree -----	1 931	5 773	804	868	1 591	5 324	492	587	517
Associate degree, occupational program -----	283	858	162	133	208	1 041	133	157	86
Associate degree, academic program -----	240	550	62	141	152	620	95	45	90
Bachelor's degree -----	719	5 616	418	669	808	3 917	278	247	426
Master's degree -----	451	3 550	171	251	411	1 535	134	130	118
Professional school degree -----	140	1 393	49	61	141	671	32	34	49
Doctorate degree -----	13	1 532	25	4	8	235	2	8	10
Females 25 years and over -----	10 593	22 338	4 349	4 358	8 975	19 122	2 780	2 634	3 220
Less than 5th grade -----	604	332	136	66	207	194	101	70	87
5th to 8th grade -----	1 981	2 162	779	652	1 654	1 958	614	358	579
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	2 353	3 285	706	718	1 418	2 834	352	407	467
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	3 457	7 273	1 829	1 904	3 891	7 433	1 104	1 242	1 376
Some college, no degree -----	1 130	2 796	432	384	917	2 705	251	243	312
Associate degree, occupational program -----	149	611	82	94	122	620	80	106	56
Associate degree, academic program -----	152	352	20	67	67	376	53	18	60
Bachelor's degree -----	405	2 903	249	306	373	1 813	162	111	196
Master's degree -----	309	1 920	91	125	234	908	54	63	75
Professional school degree -----	49	382	23	42	84	216	7	16	11
Doctorate degree -----	4	322	2	—	8	65	2	—	1
Persons 25 years and over -----	20 040	42 959	8 295	8 336	17 099	34 472	5 435	4 950	6 241
Percent: -----									
Less than 5th grade -----	7.6	1.7	3.9	2.4	2.8	1.4	3.9	4.2	3.5
High school graduate or higher -----	50.4	75.4	62.1	64.8	61.2	75.1	60.6	68.7	60.6
Male -----	47.0	76.7	61.4	62.3	58.7	76.6	59.5	69.2	56.2
Female -----	53.4	74.1	62.7	67.0	63.5	73.9	61.6	68.3	64.8
Some college or higher -----	18.8	44.9	20.4	25.5	19.4	38.7	21.5	23.3	21.9
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	6.6	28.1	8.0	11.8	8.0	18.4	8.2	8.5	9.7
Male -----	5.9	31.8	7.6	12.9	8.2	21.9	8.3	9.9	10.6
Female -----	7.2	24.7	8.4	10.9	7.8	15.7	8.1	7.2	8.8
Males 25 to 34 years -----	2 589	6 287	855	860	1 833	3 277	599	591	613
Percent: -----									
High school graduate or higher -----	58.0	86.4	70.6	77.0	75.8	86.7	81.3	76.0	67.2
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	4.3	38.1	6.1	6.9	7.5	19.6	4.2	5.8	10.8
Females 25 to 34 years -----	2 825	5 896	795	853	1 998	3 600	595	599	668
Percent: -----									
High school graduate or higher -----	69.5	90.0	78.2	82.5	78.0	90.2	81.8	87.3	82.8
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	8.8	36.4	9.7	10.7	8.3	22.4	9.2	6.5	10.0

Table 142. School Enrollment and Educational Attainment: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Preston County	Putnam County	Raleigh County	Randolph County	Ritchie County	Roane County	Summers County	Taylor County	Tucker County
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ----	6 800	10 238	19 322	6 365	2 209	3 484	2 974	3 369	1 648
Preprimary school -----	313	657	976	267	87	156	98	252	80
Public school -----	279	537	777	197	87	138	75	227	64
Elementary or high school -----	5 706	7 969	14 926	4 714	1 863	2 972	2 443	2 671	1 363
Public school -----	5 634	7 580	14 302	4 661	1 842	2 938	2 336	2 545	1 331
College -----	781	1 612	3 420	1 384	259	356	433	446	205
Public college -----	698	1 344	2 258	632	259	323	380	381	159
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ----	6 800	10 238	19 322	6 365	2 209	3 484	2 974	3 369	1 648
3 and 4 years -----	75	169	413	102	4	29	17	89	26
5 to 14 years -----	4 323	6 168	10 921	3 396	1 378	2 284	1 725	2 000	967
15 to 17 years -----	1 350	1 880	3 848	1 183	420	672	557	648	357
18 and 19 years -----	354	693	1 283	517	144	235	217	246	108
20 to 24 years -----	185	415	862	512	90	79	146	158	49
25 to 34 years -----	209	420	1 007	257	67	67	146	123	62
35 years and over -----	304	493	988	398	106	118	166	105	79
Percent enrolled in school: -----									
3 and 4 years -----	9.9	13.5	22.0	16.5	1.6	7.9	4.9	21.3	14.9
5 to 14 years -----	93.6	94.0	94.0	89.7	91.9	92.7	88.3	90.7	91.1
15 to 17 years -----	94.1	93.9	91.2	90.0	94.4	92.3	90.7	94.6	90.6
18 and 19 years -----	45.9	61.4	61.8	59.2	54.5	56.9	58.3	62.0	57.1
20 to 24 years -----	10.7	17.1	21.2	27.1	14.7	9.9	20.2	18.1	10.3
25 to 34 years -----	4.8	6.0	9.5	6.1	4.4	3.3	6.7	5.4	5.9
35 years and over -----	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.8	2.0	1.5	2.2	1.4	1.9
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	2 504	3 548	6 142	2 765	876	1 214	1 096	1 270	665
Percent enrolled in college -----	12.2	21.1	23.5	28.5	13.0	15.0	17.8	19.8	10.4
Male -----	14.5	18.5	21.9	30.2	16.2	11.3	12.5	20.5	8.4
Female -----	10.0	23.6	25.0	26.8	9.9	19.0	22.2	19.1	12.3
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 to 19 years -----	1 815	2 482	4 867	1 741	557	884	788	839	468
Enrolled in school -----	1 329	1 942	3 766	1 290	413	654	589	663	358
Employed -----	200	517	630	266	55	96	84	162	25
Unemployed -----	38	125	287	76	32	31	17	24	5
Not in labor force -----	1 091	1 300	2 849	948	326	527	488	477	328
Not enrolled in school -----	486	540	1 101	446	144	230	199	176	110
High school graduate -----	338	308	515	184	53	123	91	90	43
Employed -----	206	202	248	102	31	40	46	57	21
Unemployed -----	75	55	132	45	13	38	22	19	15
Not in labor force -----	49	51	135	37	9	39	23	14	7
Not high school graduate -----	148	232	586	267	91	107	108	86	67
Employed -----	13	79	151	43	26	—	9	25	6
Unemployed -----	29	34	88	54	13	38	29	16	17
Not in labor force -----	106	119	347	170	52	69	70	45	44
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	2 504	3 548	6 142	2 765	876	1 214	1 096	1 270	665
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	1 282	1 487	2 251	1 051	333	573	435	515	306
Some college or associate degree -----	472	1 050	1 759	756	206	264	215	305	97
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	97	202	208	151	10	31	30	31	27
Persons 25 years and over -----	18 628	27 824	50 466	18 282	6 834	9 853	9 815	10 006	5 178
Less than 5th grade -----	562	494	1 648	502	155	292	424	502	166
5th to 8th grade -----	3 230	2 977	7 409	2 939	1 182	2 093	1 870	1 526	738
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	3 165	3 820	9 526	2 787	1 295	1 834	1 833	1 626	959
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	7 648	11 394	17 179	7 246	2 714	3 906	3 514	4 387	2 229
Some college, no degree -----	1 918	4 289	6 982	2 068	775	938	1 072	1 072	512
Associate degree, occupational program -----	376	775	1 211	287	204	89	175	272	67
Associate degree, academic program -----	185	381	1 105	277	101	49	92	67	61
Bachelor's degree -----	910	2 268	3 339	1 270	278	374	504	543	252
Master's degree -----	534	987	1 433	679	80	205	257	204	140
Professional school degree -----	75	338	550	149	25	64	47	56	45
Doctorate degree -----	25	101	84	78	25	9	27	8	9
Females 25 years and over -----	9 679	14 496	27 566	9 470	3 566	5 170	5 665	5 373	2 730
Less than 5th grade -----	258	173	759	200	77	111	156	104	63
5th to 8th grade -----	1 591	1 695	4 004	1 537	566	1 113	973	893	398
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	1 549	2 118	5 477	1 493	744	942	1 129	813	507
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	4 149	6 225	9 502	3 742	1 363	2 082	2 107	2 358	1 198
Some college, no degree -----	997	2 072	3 779	1 083	468	529	650	553	269
Associate degree, occupational program -----	232	407	743	153	117	57	122	183	46
Associate degree, academic program -----	103	283	532	181	58	43	47	45	34
Bachelor's degree -----	477	856	1 706	677	117	164	321	286	127
Master's degree -----	270	565	826	341	40	101	141	111	76
Professional school degree -----	44	100	217	48	14	28	19	19	12
Doctorate degree -----	9	2	21	15	2	—	—	8	—
Persons 25 years and over -----	18 628	27 824	50 466	18 282	6 834	9 853	9 815	10 006	5 178
Percent: -----									
Less than 5th grade -----	3.0	1.8	3.3	2.7	2.3	3.0	4.3	2.5	3.2
High school graduate or higher -----	62.7	73.8	63.2	65.9	61.5	57.2	58.0	66.0	64.0
Male -----	60.2	75.2	63.6	66.0	61.9	56.2	55.0	65.7	63.4
Female -----	64.9	72.5	62.9	65.9	61.1	58.1	60.1	66.3	64.5
Some college or higher -----	21.6	32.8	29.1	26.3	21.8	17.5	22.2	22.2	21.0
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	8.3	13.3	10.7	11.9	6.0	6.6	8.5	8.1	8.6
Male -----	8.3	16.3	11.5	12.4	7.2	7.7	8.5	8.4	9.4
Female -----	8.3	10.5	10.0	11.4	4.9	5.7	8.5	7.9	7.9
Males 25 to 34 years -----	2 132	3 327	4 935	2 193	761	940	841	1 115	521
Percent: -----									
High school graduate or higher -----	75.8	86.9	80.7	75.7	76.5	69.4	68.0	76.2	80.8
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	5.7	19.7	11.2	10.7	3.7	7.9	8.9	8.7	11.1
Females 25 to 34 years -----	2 195	3 685	5 630	2 014	746	1 108	1 329	1 165	527
Percent: -----									
High school graduate or higher -----	82.5	88.8	79.0	78.3	79.5	77.0	71.6	82.1	80.6
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	10.2	15.8	12.1	10.6	5.9	8.0	7.9	10.9	13.3

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 142. School Enrollment and Educational Attainment: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Tyler County	Upshur County	Wayne County	Webster County	Wetzel County	Wirt County	Wood County	Wyoming County
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL								
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ----	2 282	6 121	10 322	2 502	4 404	1 184	20 092	7 839
Preprimary school -----	159	328	408	157	208	83	1 259	194
Public school -----	149	236	370	157	179	74	800	170
Elementary or high school -----	1 774	4 027	7 952	2 094	3 550	900	14 886	6 547
Public school -----	1 759	3 980	7 816	2 064	3 534	898	14 331	6 495
College -----	349	1 766	1 962	251	646	201	3 947	1 098
Public college -----	287	521	1 825	238	614	189	3 286	1 012
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ----	2 282	6 121	10 322	2 502	4 404	1 184	20 092	7 839
3 and 4 years -----	42	93	138	30	65	11	471	65
5 to 14 years -----	1 352	3 142	5 771	1 582	2 581	716	11 121	4 584
15 to 17 years -----	442	909	2 005	545	897	236	3 685	1 656
18 and 19 years -----	184	772	762	112	322	70	1 497	563
20 to 24 years -----	82	799	686	80	271	47	1 199	299
25 to 34 years -----	102	214	514	74	97	45	949	318
35 years and over -----	78	192	446	79	171	59	1 170	354
Percent enrolled in school:								
3 and 4 years -----	16.9	13.6	13.4	10.6	11.5	6.1	22.5	10.7
5 to 14 years -----	94.9	92.9	92.4	94.9	91.8	90.6	93.1	93.8
15 to 17 years -----	90.4	89.9	94.8	86.9	97.0	97.5	93.6	93.6
18 and 19 years -----	71.0	71.9	60.6	40.1	52.4	44.3	64.2	63.8
20 to 24 years -----	14.5	42.1	25.4	13.9	23.4	16.7	23.0	17.7
25 to 34 years -----	7.5	6.7	8.7	4.7	3.7	5.4	7.2	7.4
35 years and over -----	1.5	1.8	2.1	1.5	1.7	2.3	2.6	2.6
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	826	2 972	3 963	856	1 774	440	7 555	2 570
Percent enrolled in college -----	20.9	46.0	25.3	12.4	22.7	22.0	25.8	20.9
Male -----	19.2	42.9	23.5	14.8	22.0	9.2	23.8	18.5
Female -----	22.8	49.3	27.2	9.5	23.4	37.3	27.7	23.3
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 to 19 years -----	552	1 799	2 746	689	1 251	332	4 834	2 064
Enrolled in school -----	447	1 410	2 164	448	930	238	3 792	1 657
Employed -----	52	266	398	8	109	27	1 128	89
Unemployed -----	72	31	194	18	74	15	233	108
Not in labor force -----	323	1 113	1 572	422	747	196	2 431	1 460
Not enrolled in school -----	105	389	582	241	321	94	1 042	407
High school graduate -----	49	195	375	97	212	48	590	208
Employed -----	7	112	246	47	85	8	417	79
Unemployed -----	19	43	57	16	60	40	89	37
Not in labor force -----	23	40	61	34	67	—	92	92
Not high school graduate -----	56	194	207	144	109	46	452	199
Employed -----	16	49	27	14	5	19	78	14
Unemployed -----	6	18	65	30	42	—	104	29
Not in labor force -----	34	127	112	100	62	27	270	156
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT								
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	826	2 972	3 963	856	1 774	440	7 555	2 570
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	362	1 069	1 561	400	746	265	2 849	1 069
Some college or associate degree -----	217	1 196	1 150	103	517	85	2 571	603
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	29	155	113	34	76	3	441	63
Persons 25 years and over -----	6 451	14 099	26 911	6 894	12 545	3 383	57 988	18 078
Less than 5th grade -----	124	365	1 107	469	173	49	647	960
5th to 8th grade -----	961	2 495	3 850	1 885	1 637	521	6 253	3 532
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	934	2 180	4 986	1 333	1 935	575	8 632	4 007
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	2 719	5 443	10 125	2 128	5 512	1 446	21 088	6 421
Some college, no degree -----	871	1 576	3 633	580	1 483	372	10 174	1 650
Associate degree, occupational program -----	199	234	482	85	373	98	2 132	231
Associate degree, academic program -----	60	111	300	31	129	52	1 258	163
Bachelor's degree -----	381	958	1 369	261	835	176	4 952	615
Master's degree -----	182	527	817	91	336	68	2 005	426
Professional school degree -----	18	130	210	25	96	26	662	73
Doctorate degree -----	2	80	32	6	36	—	185	—
Females 25 years and over -----	3 379	7 469	14 333	3 637	6 669	1 758	31 358	9 548
Less than 5th grade -----	57	126	474	180	67	18	290	452
5th to 8th grade -----	506	1 228	2 034	889	923	269	3 444	1 937
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	546	1 155	2 955	694	1 070	317	5 108	2 046
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	1 423	3 024	5 379	1 245	2 918	746	11 449	3 344
Some college, no degree -----	416	826	1 823	345	765	234	5 191	900
Associate degree, occupational program -----	139	160	274	60	237	36	1 402	133
Associate degree, academic program -----	31	77	158	19	89	24	828	92
Bachelor's degree -----	166	479	683	138	397	61	2 371	372
Master's degree -----	88	313	429	59	174	44	1 014	236
Professional school degree -----	5	51	106	2	21	9	217	36
Doctorate degree -----	2	30	18	6	8	—	44	—
Persons 25 years and over -----	6 451	14 099	26 911	6 894	12 545	3 383	57 988	18 078
Percent:								
Less than 5th grade -----	1.9	2.6	4.1	6.8	1.4	1.4	1.1	5.3
High school graduate or higher -----	68.7	64.3	63.1	46.5	70.1	66.2	73.2	53.0
Male -----	70.4	61.8	64.4	40.9	71.3	66.7	74.9	52.4
Female -----	67.2	66.4	61.9	51.5	69.1	65.6	71.8	53.6
Some college or higher -----	26.6	25.6	25.4	15.7	26.2	23.4	36.8	17.5
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	9.0	12.0	9.0	5.6	10.4	8.0	13.5	6.2
Male -----	10.5	12.4	9.5	5.5	12.0	9.6	15.6	5.5
Female -----	7.7	11.7	8.6	5.6	9.0	6.5	11.6	6.7
Males 25 to 34 years -----	638	1 537	2 791	736	1 253	404	6 338	1 995
Percent:								
High school graduate or higher -----	86.7	75.4	78.6	63.7	85.1	83.2	84.3	64.8
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	14.4	11.1	11.7	4.6	8.2	6.7	14.2	6.3
Females 25 to 34 years -----	722	1 648	3 111	832	1 355	429	6 799	2 289
Percent:								
High school graduate or higher -----	78.8	80.9	78.4	64.8	82.7	84.6	84.7	72.4
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	9.6	15.1	12.7	4.4	10.3	11.0	13.0	8.9

Table 143. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Barbour County	Berkeley County	Boone County	Braxton County	Brooke County	Cabell County	Calhoun County	Clay County	Doddridge County	Fayette County
PLACE OF BIRTH AND NATIVITY										
All persons	15 699	59 253	25 870	12 998	26 992	96 827	7 885	9 983	6 994	47 952
Native	15 618	58 662	25 816	12 970	26 577	95 656	7 843	9 977	6 936	47 549
Born in State of residence	12 820	33 923	22 957	11 144	16 368	74 718	6 698	8 838	5 714	40 575
Born in a different State	2 733	24 486	2 817	1 812	10 114	20 570	1 135	1 104	1 188	6 860
Northeast	869	4 379	367	340	2 952	2 857	323	186	243	1 050
Midwest	945	2 414	1 148	776	6 288	8 048	589	533	498	2 028
South	779	17 005	1 201	642	712	8 604	148	347	406	3 476
West	140	688	101	54	162	1 061	75	38	41	306
Born abroad	65	253	42	14	95	368	10	35	34	114
Puerto Rico	5	10	5	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	5	25	—	1	7	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. Virgin Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
American Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guam	—	25	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents	55	218	37	13	88	362	10	35	34	114
Foreign born	81	591	54	28	415	1 171	42	6	58	403
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	14 742	54 881	24 395	12 126	25 670	91 491	7 383	9 283	6 581	45 479
Same house	10 084	28 734	16 877	8 069	18 107	52 530	4 652	6 390	3 958	30 337
Different house in the United States	4 611	25 854	7 480	4 036	7 499	38 470	2 731	2 890	2 606	14 982
Same county	2 475	13 085	4 980	2 464	4 297	22 344	1 773	2 107	1 115	9 702
Different county	2 136	12 769	2 500	1 572	3 202	16 126	958	783	1 491	5 280
Same State	1 083	3 453	1 767	872	1 455	7 586	437	429	923	2 897
Different State	1 053	9 316	733	700	1 747	8 540	521	354	568	2 383
Northeast	250	1 319	111	93	591	762	150	41	69	244
Midwest	313	723	300	265	661	3 274	265	156	186	708
South	442	6 868	296	280	439	3 797	84	148	285	1 197
West	48	406	26	62	56	707	22	9	28	234
Puerto Rico	—	—	12	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere	47	293	26	21	64	484	—	3	17	160
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	5 089	26 977	7 102	4 057	10 706	38 251	2 346	2 299	2 308	13 972
Worked in county of residence	3 247	16 758	4 825	3 114	6 295	31 812	1 692	1 241	848	9 267
Worked outside county of residence	1 842	10 219	2 277	943	4 411	6 439	654	1 058	1 460	4 705
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND CARPOOLING										
Workers 16 years and over	5 089	26 977	7 102	4 057	10 706	38 251	2 346	2 299	2 308	13 972
Car, truck, or van	4 430	25 047	6 590	3 623	9 467	34 368	2 078	2 017	2 080	12 911
Drove alone	3 580	20 332	5 384	2 815	8 361	29 279	1 569	1 461	1 483	10 600
Carpooled	850	4 715	1 206	808	1 106	5 089	509	556	597	2 311
2-person carpool	645	3 704	869	649	926	4 320	359	421	448	1 801
3-person carpool	139	551	260	93	101	597	84	59	81	359
4-person carpool	52	283	45	49	56	118	43	25	41	71
5- or 6-person carpool	14	103	19	14	23	45	14	35	27	63
7-or-more-person carpool	—	74	13	3	—	9	9	16	—	17
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.12	1.11	1.11	1.14	1.07	1.08	1.16	1.18	1.19	1.11
Public transportation	8	370	27	16	55	507	2	40	12	31
Bus or trolley bus	3	114	22	16	48	378	2	34	6	31
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	5	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Railroad	—	234	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	—	16	5	—	7	129	—	—	—	—
Motorcycle	6	47	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	11
Bicycle	6	16	—	8	—	87	—	7	11	11
Walked	332	596	286	208	938	2 272	117	108	52	568
Other means	45	224	94	40	57	242	18	41	27	124
Worked at home	262	677	105	162	189	748	131	86	126	316
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK AND DEPARTURE TIME										
Workers who did not work at home	4 827	26 300	6 997	3 895	10 517	37 503	2 215	2 213	2 182	13 656
Minutes to work:										
Less than 10 minutes	1 166	4 006	1 219	786	2 339	7 428	434	282	270	3 097
10 to 14 minutes	627	4 179	858	440	1 709	7 549	399	192	251	2 223
15 to 19 minutes	546	4 804	762	541	2 159	7 655	340	296	274	1 901
20 to 29 minutes	664	5 574	1 120	558	2 246	7 509	357	332	353	2 259
30 to 44 minutes	1 016	4 483	1 584	794	1 380	4 475	278	459	500	2 305
45 or more minutes	808	3 254	1 454	776	684	2 887	407	652	534	1 871
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	23.6	23.1	26.1	26.2	18.2	18.4	23.6	30.6	27.5	21.9
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	58.1	64.7	55.1	62.5	55.7	55.5	60.4	58.9	53.0	58.8
Departure time:										
6:00 to 6:59 a.m.	1 099	5 817	1 379	931	2 284	6 847	437	512	695	2 429
7:00 to 7:59 a.m.	1 160	7 244	1 674	1 214	3 922	11 451	907	814	660	3 222
8:00 to 8:59 a.m.	750	3 238	790	526	1 572	6 897	266	330	333	2 431
All other times	1 818	10 001	3 154	1 224	4 309	12 308	605	557	494	4 874
VETERAN STATUS										
Male civilian veterans	1 624	7 909	2 716	1 374	3 527	11 119	803	960	902	5 763
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	28.5	35.7	28.6	28.2	35.0	31.3	27.7	27.2	34.5	32.6
Female civilian veterans	61	354	45	10	120	393	12	12	12	175
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over .....	.9	1.5	.4	.2	1.0	.9	.4	.3	.4	.9
PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	1 685	8 263	2 761	1 384	3 647	11 512	815	972	914	5 938
May 1975 or later service only	114	1 174	156	99	297	1 001	19	80	81	505
September 1980 or later service only	83	642	92	57	257	592	15	44	44	266
Served 2 or more years	77	560	88	57	201	470	15	35	42	239
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict	451	2 272	902	349	893	3 027	237	243	222	1 731
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	58	180	23	44	9	161	9	14	20	94
February 1955 to July 1964 only	160	774	313	181	335	1 144	72	98	107	592
Korean conflict, no World War II	193	1 246	425	189	609	1 682	141	131	131	800
Korean conflict and World War II	51	125	63	31	85	267	12	8	15	72
World War II, no Korean conflict	627	2 402	853	469	1 373	4 160	303	379	332	2 099
World War I	9	12	—	1	—	26	7	4	6	10
Other service	22	78	26	21	46	44	15	15	—	35

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

WEST VIRGINIA 205

Table 143. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Gilmer County	Grant County	Greenbrier County	Hampshire County	Hancock County	Hardy County	Harrison County	Jackson County	Jefferson County	Kanawha County
PLACE OF BIRTH AND NATIVITY										
All persons	7 669	10 428	34 693	16 498	35 233	10 977	69 371	25 938	35 926	207 619
Native	7 613	10 398	34 427	16 393	34 444	10 941	68 770	25 854	35 329	205 535
Born in State of residence	6 224	7 304	26 866	7 423	17 647	6 708	59 189	21 741	16 699	173 081
Born in a different State	1 378	3 058	7 496	8 932	16 681	4 215	9 360	4 076	18 454	31 803
Northeast	292	218	981	913	4 052	315	2 972	576	2 924	6 712
Midwest	599	211	1 249	452	11 167	222	2 624	1 990	1 766	9 949
South	430	2 592	4 852	7 432	1 183	3 632	3 175	1 235	13 044	13 151
West	57	37	414	135	279	46	589	275	720	1 991
Born abroad	11	36	65	38	116	18	221	37	176	651
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	12	38
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	23
U.S. Virgin Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
American Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents	11	36	65	38	110	18	221	37	154	590
Foreign born	56	30	266	105	789	36	601	84	597	2 084
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	7 232	9 787	32 742	15 348	33 397	10 267	65 278	24 261	33 407	195 430
Same house	4 465	6 345	21 813	9 539	23 459	6 431	42 333	16 322	18 124	123 702
Different house in the United States	2 755	3 431	10 891	5 750	9 882	3 831	22 843	7 907	15 104	71 089
Same county	1 205	1 855	6 790	2 749	6 489	2 355	15 760	4 847	6 907	48 999
Different county	1 550	1 576	4 101	3 001	3 393	1 476	7 083	3 060	8 197	22 090
Same State	1 143	767	1 801	989	963	673	3 761	1 861	1 648	10 968
Different State	407	809	2 300	2 012	2 430	803	3 322	1 199	6 549	11 122
Northeast	49	45	266	172	723	104	733	48	564	1 773
Midwest	130	37	278	87	976	35	775	472	522	2 843
South	196	700	1 560	1 688	608	653	1 527	585	5 034	5 281
West	32	27	196	65	123	11	287	94	429	1 225
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24
Elsewhere	12	11	38	59	56	5	102	32	179	585
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	2 336	4 414	13 303	6 436	14 097	4 783	25 661	9 451	17 384	86 287
Worked in county of residence	1 674	3 283	11 479	3 189	7 682	3 183	21 774	6 486	9 000	79 804
Worked outside county of residence	662	1 131	1 824	3 247	6 415	1 600	3 887	2 965	8 384	6 483
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND CARPOOLING										
Workers 16 years and over	2 336	4 414	13 303	6 436	14 097	4 783	25 661	9 451	17 384	86 287
Car, truck, or van	2 062	3 995	12 019	5 880	12 987	4 244	23 564	8 940	15 334	78 393
Drove alone	1 654	3 063	9 893	4 213	11 296	3 021	20 017	7 119	11 205	65 293
Carpooled	408	932	2 126	1 667	1 691	1 223	3 547	1 821	4 129	13 100
2-person carpool	314	642	1 606	1 239	1 392	887	3 043	1 395	2 756	11 255
3-person carpool	84	195	403	235	196	151	347	300	674	1 246
4-person carpool	10	35	95	160	16	66	98	82	425	383
5- or 6-person carpool	—	52	17	33	33	24	54	44	89	152
7-or-more-person carpool	—	8	5	—	54	95	5	—	185	64
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.12	1.15	1.11	1.19	1.08	1.20	1.09	1.13	1.18	1.10
Public transportation	—	13	51	15	75	5	287	37	448	2 416
Bus or trolley bus	—	13	43	13	55	1	201	37	62	2 317
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	14
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	10	—
Railroad	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	360	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	—	—	1	2	20	—	84	—	16	85
Motorcycle	1	—	14	9	7	5	19	—	13	40
Bicycle	8	—	8	—	4	4	35	—	30	56
Walked	208	156	581	256	679	216	1 017	193	789	3 204
Other means	1	25	84	109	102	66	140	60	62	498
Worked at home	56	225	546	167	243	243	599	221	708	1 680
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK AND DEPARTURE TIME										
Workers who did not work at home	2 280	4 189	12 757	6 269	13 854	4 540	25 062	9 230	16 676	84 607
Minutes to work:										
Less than 10 minutes	670	943	3 376	944	3 147	977	4 419	1 802	2 880	12 536
10 to 14 minutes	225	762	1 884	724	3 076	812	5 128	1 463	2 545	16 269
15 to 19 minutes	272	665	2 027	625	2 646	805	5 117	1 322	2 328	17 990
20 to 29 minutes	322	719	2 213	776	2 395	571	5 368	1 310	2 100	20 415
30 to 44 minutes	464	649	2 084	1 537	1 661	528	3 383	1 586	2 241	12 416
45 or more minutes	327	451	1 173	1 663	929	847	1 647	1 747	4 582	4 981
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	22.5	20.0	18.9	28.9	17.5	22.7	18.6	23.7	29.5	19.1
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	61.7	56.3	54.0	55.5	55.8	57.0	56.3	55.0	65.3	57.0
Departure time:										
6:00 to 6:59 a.m.	480	1 139	2 661	1 320	2 879	1 050	4 381	2 038	3 379	14 110
7:00 to 7:59 a.m.	675	937	4 187	1 726	3 142	1 141	8 781	2 984	3 658	31 996
8:00 to 8:59 a.m.	322	666	2 073	846	2 044	457	3 878	1 135	2 257	15 841
All other times	803	1 447	3 836	2 377	5 789	1 892	8 022	3 073	7 382	22 660
VETERAN STATUS										
Male civilian veterans	905	939	4 146	1 933	4 695	1 176	8 591	3 238	4 087	24 501
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	30.7	24.1	32.0	31.6	35.2	27.5	34.1	34.0	30.4	32.5
Female civilian veterans	11	2	101	42	138	44	230	67	185	745
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over .....	.4	—	.7	.6	.9	1.0	.8	.6	1.3	.8
PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	916	941	4 247	1 975	4 833	1 220	8 821	3 305	4 272	25 246
May 1975 or later service only	41	50	326	187	359	90	668	216	551	2 157
September 1980 or later service only	25	21	181	102	197	49	373	138	304	1 207
Served 2 or more years	18	16	131	102	153	49	277	138	246	1 024
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict	282	276	1 123	507	1 182	365	2 302	727	1 246	6 365
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	9	7	89	70	49	14	134	33	160	327
February 1955 to July 1964 only	94	125	447	146	499	145	865	501	508	2 794
Korean conflict, no World War II	142	155	578	310	856	225	1 252	658	528	3 598
Korean conflict and World War II	21	19	75	50	118	29	224	115	135	685
World War II, no Korean conflict	327	296	1 567	687	1 746	345	3 330	1 035	1 084	9 033
World War I	—	—	9	11	—	—	3	4	—	62
Other service	—	13	33	7	24	7	43	16	60	225

Table 143. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Lewis County	Lincoln County	Logan County	McDowell County	Marion County	Marshall County	Mason County	Mercer County	Mineral County
PLACE OF BIRTH AND NATIVITY									
All persons	17 223	21 382	43 032	35 233	57 249	37 356	25 178	64 980	26 697
Native	17 165	21 337	42 727	35 090	56 685	37 075	25 083	64 464	26 571
Born in State of residence	15 116	19 078	37 666	28 532	48 375	31 399	17 780	50 562	11 668
Born in a different State	1 999	2 233	4 994	6 506	8 197	5 588	7 242	13 759	14 832
Northeast	335	179	266	421	2 987	1 634	347	1 180	1 117
Midwest	821	1 325	1 602	908	2 174	2 558	5 600	2 305	551
South	726	623	3 010	5 099	2 511	1 097	1 099	9 879	12 923
West	117	106	116	78	525	299	196	395	241
Born abroad	50	26	67	52	113	88	61	143	71
Puerto Rico	—	2	6	—	5	17	—	14	7
U.S. outlying area	—	—	2	5	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. Virgin Islands	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
American Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guam	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents	50	24	59	47	108	71	61	129	64
Foreign born	58	45	305	143	564	281	95	516	126
RESIDENCE IN 1985									
Persons 5 years and over	16 223	20 096	40 652	33 089	54 173	35 124	23 706	61 427	25 010
Same house	10 256	13 683	29 001	24 016	36 674	24 048	16 027	39 662	15 903
Different house in the United States	5 899	6 318	11 583	9 055	17 386	11 040	7 670	21 634	9 043
Same county	3 917	4 278	9 268	7 334	11 562	6 976	5 101	13 832	5 343
Different county	1 982	2 040	2 315	1 721	5 824	4 064	2 569	7 802	3 700
Same State	1 177	1 261	1 151	533	3 269	2 356	1 316	3 304	874
Different State	805	779	1 164	1 188	2 555	1 708	1 253	4 498	2 826
Northeast	134	65	94	78	557	20	20	275	352
Midwest	292	393	537	288	379	646	656	722	214
South	284	277	474	783	1 337	571	538	3 290	2 125
West	95	44	59	39	283	212	39	211	135
Puerto Rico	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	7	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere	68	95	65	18	113	36	9	124	64
PLACE OF WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	5 985	5 720	11 876	7 196	20 548	13 954	8 728	23 333	10 760
Worked in county of residence	4 701	2 285	10 409	5 524	16 161	7 646	5 353	18 693	5 144
Worked outside county of residence	1 284	3 435	1 467	1 672	4 387	6 308	3 375	4 640	5 616
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND CARPOOLING									
Workers 16 years and over	5 985	5 720	11 876	7 196	20 548	13 954	8 728	23 333	10 760
Car, truck, or van	5 360	5 334	10 923	6 510	19 017	12 813	7 971	21 644	9 898
Drove alone	4 351	3 975	8 992	5 192	16 180	10 773	6 182	18 372	8 143
Carpooled	1 009	1 359	1 931	1 318	2 837	2 040	1 789	3 272	1 755
2-person carpool	839	1 106	1 494	1 126	2 339	1 581	1 284	2 614	1 221
3-person carpool	160	188	327	135	417	312	340	440	333
4-person carpool	8	53	106	29	127	145	144	144	156
5- or 6-person carpool	2	12	4	12	18	11	13	41	45
7-or-more-person carpool	—	—	—	16	21	9	7	33	—
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.11	1.16	1.11	1.12	1.09	1.09	1.14	1.09	1.11
Public transportation	39	15	80	39	99	149	11	116	22
Bus or trolley bus	21	15	34	38	85	115	11	103	4
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Subway or elevated	6	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	10
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	12	—	46	1	14	32	—	7	8
Motorcycle	9	—	3	9	21	8	2	20	2
Bicycle	2	10	—	—	13	—	12	8	—
Walked	341	210	565	372	889	549	363	846	459
Other means	34	71	83	156	124	87	96	204	74
Worked at home	200	80	222	110	385	348	273	495	305
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK AND DEPARTURE TIME									
Workers who did not work at home	5 785	5 640	11 654	7 086	20 163	13 606	8 455	22 838	10 455
Minutes to work:									
Less than 10 minutes	1 276	803	1 984	1 286	3 662	2 391	1 545	5 000	1 811
10 to 14 minutes	1 196	427	1 912	1 098	3 792	2 424	1 152	4 689	1 751
15 to 19 minutes	1 054	602	1 993	921	3 294	2 104	1 053	4 231	1 760
20 to 29 minutes	911	782	1 857	872	3 828	3 406	1 816	4 038	2 319
30 to 44 minutes	931	1 310	2 033	1 318	3 722	2 133	1 536	2 784	1 643
45 or more minutes	417	1 716	1 875	1 591	1 865	1 388	1 353	2 096	1 171
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	18.4	30.8	23.0	26.3	20.4	21.2	23.8	19.3	21.4
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	56.8	56.8	56.9	59.3	55.0	58.3	56.9	63.2	58.9
Departure time:									
6:00 to 6:59 a.m.	1 221	1 456	1 965	1 176	3 832	2 949	1 986	4 175	2 226
7:00 to 7:59 a.m.	1 919	1 569	3 270	1 724	5 649	3 768	2 386	7 155	2 673
8:00 to 8:59 a.m.	747	727	2 067	1 399	3 216	2 136	1 035	3 808	1 534
All other times	1 898	1 888	4 352	2 787	7 466	4 753	3 048	7 700	4 022
VETERAN STATUS									
Male civilian veterans	2 008	1 748	4 163	3 036	6 961	5 076	2 694	7 340	3 323
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	31.2	22.3	26.7	24.7	33.3	36.2	29.2	31.3	33.6
Female civilian veterans	59	34	99	69	162	84	71	227	70
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over .....	.8	.4	.6	.5	.6	.5	.7	.8	.6
PERIOD OF SERVICE									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	2 067	1 782	4 262	3 105	7 123	5 160	2 765	7 567	3 393
May 1975 or later service only	235	195	245	210	464	380	213	610	292
September 1980 or later service only	95	118	172	151	244	265	116	426	149
Served 2 or more years	75	105	117	97	216	222	108	385	120
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict	540	450	1 433	914	1 646	1 418	861	1 820	806
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	52	20	46	40	116	40	53	177	27
February 1955 to July 1964 only	176	189	466	290	809	621	330	955	529
Korean conflict, no World War II	362	320	719	501	1 118	745	438	1 143	483
Korean conflict and World War II	48	43	77	27	112	172	43	110	78
World War II, no Korean conflict	631	561	1 251	1 095	2 741	1 748	827	2 677	1 125
World War I	12	—	12	8	36	10	—	12	6
Other service	11	4	13	20	81	26	—	63	47

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 143. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Mingo County	Monongalia County	Monroe County	Morgan County	Nicholas County	Ohio County	Pendleton County	Pleasants County	Pocahontas County
PLACE OF BIRTH AND NATIVITY									
All persons	33 739	75 509	12 406	12 128	26 775	50 871	8 054	7 546	9 008
Native	33 646	73 105	12 380	12 018	26 663	50 064	8 034	7 518	8 984
Born in State of residence	23 947	48 717	8 979	5 947	23 804	37 704	4 812	5 626	7 319
Born in a different State	9 675	23 955	3 372	6 025	2 808	12 207	3 198	1 880	1 635
Northeast	231	11 167	359	1 352	400	4 242	305	207	316
Midwest	1 920	4 981	518	379	1 000	5 575	274	1 318	299
South	7 406	6 627	2 327	4 198	1 194	2 020	2 524	289	956
West	118	1 180	168	96	214	370	95	66	64
Born abroad	24	433	29	46	51	153	24	12	30
Puerto Rico	—	65	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	6	—	6	6	—	4	—	2
U.S. Virgin Islands	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
American Samoa	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Guam	—	6	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
Northern Marianas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents	24	362	29	40	45	146	20	12	28
Foreign born	93	2 404	26	110	112	807	20	28	24
RESIDENCE IN 1985									
Persons 5 years and over	31 526	71 417	11 667	11 449	25 042	47 910	7 527	7 118	8 467
Same house	22 259	36 395	7 687	6 918	16 954	30 273	4 939	4 812	5 520
Different house in the United States	9 259	33 798	3 966	4 494	8 071	17 542	2 540	2 286	2 947
Same county	6 700	13 848	1 987	2 039	5 065	10 556	1 406	1 521	2 003
Different county	2 559	19 950	1 979	2 455	3 006	6 986	1 134	765	944
Same State	914	8 030	963	529	1 841	2 501	335	455	437
Different State	1 645	11 920	1 016	1 926	1 165	4 485	799	310	507
Northeast	44	5 692	101	361	102	1 120	73	17	104
Midwest	465	1 503	109	83	319	2 302	155	155	70
South	1 122	4 240	707	1 401	586	806	550	121	310
West	14	485	99	81	158	257	21	17	23
Puerto Rico	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere	8	1 216	14	16	17	95	48	20	—
PLACE OF WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	8 057	32 424	4 512	5 078	8 380	21 715	3 405	2 761	3 398
Worked in county of residence	5 785	29 260	1 809	2 515	7 050	16 668	2 304	1 777	3 018
Worked outside county of residence	2 272	3 164	2 703	2 563	1 330	5 047	1 101	984	380
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND CARPOOLING									
Workers 16 years and over	8 057	32 424	4 512	5 078	8 380	21 715	3 405	2 761	3 398
Car, truck, or van	7 202	28 067	4 122	4 737	7 782	18 590	2 899	2 932	2 932
Drove alone	5 638	23 686	3 006	3 744	6 342	15 687	1 890	2 094	2 153
Carpooled	1 564	4 381	1 116	993	1 440	2 903	1 009	453	779
2-person carpool	1 174	3 793	729	774	1 132	2 402	682	338	569
3-person carpool	338	476	216	98	262	333	193	61	122
4-person carpool	38	73	51	79	38	101	99	37	44
5- or 6-person carpool	10	14	81	28	8	36	29	17	44
7-or-more-person carpool	4	25	39	14	—	31	6	—	—
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.13	1.09	1.19	1.13	1.11	1.09	1.25	1.11	1.17
Public transportation	118	471	9	46	41	666	81	2	—
Bus or trolley bus	79	256	9	4	41	627	81	2	—
Streetcar or trolley car	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	163	—	14	—	8	—	—	—
Railroad	9	—	—	28	—	6	—	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	30	30	—	—	—	25	—	—	—
Motorcycle	2	20	—	10	—	22	—	8	—
Bicycle	9	70	—	—	—	18	—	4	7
Walked	482	2 723	131	129	228	1 801	139	78	213
Other means	129	280	49	44	44	114	17	21	55
Worked at home	115	793	201	112	285	504	269	101	191
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK AND DEPARTURE TIME									
Workers who did not work at home	7 942	31 631	4 311	4 966	8 095	21 211	3 136	2 660	3 207
Minutes to work:									
Less than 10 minutes	1 441	6 797	611	761	1 877	4 587	508	577	782
10 to 14 minutes	978	7 201	490	786	1 094	4 870	394	473	555
15 to 19 minutes	1 175	6 748	551	710	1 088	4 416	434	385	552
20 to 29 minutes	1 301	5 697	761	651	1 444	3 726	403	490	502
30 to 44 minutes	1 679	3 240	851	842	1 495	2 165	598	462	475
45 or more minutes	1 368	1 948	1 047	1 216	1 097	1 447	799	273	341
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	24.4	17.1	27.9	26.9	21.8	17.3	27.5	19.9	20.1
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	57.3	56.4	57.4	57.0	55.4	55.6	56.7	53.4	60.2
Departure time:									
6:00 to 6:59 a.m.	1 621	5 104	1 180	1 377	1 498	3 533	946	583	934
7:00 to 7:59 a.m.	1 959	8 948	1 158	1 294	2 374	6 506	899	866	1 148
8:00 to 8:59 a.m.	1 127	6 661	546	577	1 251	4 176	282	372	277
All other times	3 235	10 918	1 427	1 718	2 972	6 996	1 009	839	848
VETERAN STATUS									
Male civilian veterans	2 490	6 778	1 394	1 646	2 897	6 626	898	820	966
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	20.9	22.1	29.5	35.6	29.7	35.5	29.7	29.8	27.8
Female civilian veterans	51	213	13	111	76	198	44	19	41
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over .....	.4	.7	.3	2.2	.7	.9	1.4	.6	1.1
PERIOD OF SERVICE									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	2 541	6 991	1 407	1 757	2 973	6 824	942	839	1 007
May 1975 or later service only	214	773	80	184	227	503	74	85	44
September 1980 or later service only	100	460	70	145	127	272	31	64	24
Served 2 or more years	90	361	64	86	93	213	24	64	21
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict	804	2 034	298	311	777	1 406	193	228	210
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	16	114	32	55	26	32	30	7	24
February 1955 to July 1964 only	291	754	158	152	364	787	112	69	156
Korean conflict, no World War II	392	889	275	301	559	883	200	144	153
Korean conflict and World War II	55	78	18	29	23	146	20	10	6
World War II, no Korean conflict	750	2 292	516	724	953	2 965	298	284	389
World War I	—	26	2	—	25	9	15	3	11
Other service	19	31	28	—	19	93	—	9	14

Table 143. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Preston County	Putnam County	Raleigh County	Randolph County	Ritchie County	Roane County	Summers County	Taylor County	Tucker County
PLACE OF BIRTH AND NATIVITY									
All persons	29 037	42 835	76 819	27 803	10 233	15 120	14 204	15 144	7 728
Native	28 917	42 608	76 169	27 654	10 201	15 078	14 093	15 092	7 714
Born in State of residence	22 737	35 401	63 650	23 180	8 695	12 818	11 522	13 196	6 305
Born in a different State	6 072	6 995	12 292	4 391	1 477	2 234	2 544	1 837	1 383
Northeast	1 641	1 273	1 723	1 169	293	511	434	492	321
Midwest	869	2 696	3 404	1 009	734	1 110	572	596	336
South	3 393	2 666	6 704	1 983	366	491	1 457	654	673
West	169	360	461	230	84	122	81	95	53
Born abroad	108	212	227	83	29	26	27	59	26
Puerto Rico	—	10	—	—	—	—	12	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	16	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. Virgin Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
American Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guam	—	16	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents	108	186	227	77	29	26	15	59	26
Foreign born	120	227	650	149	32	42	111	52	14
RESIDENCE IN 1985									
Persons 5 years and over	27 184	39 933	72 450	26 147	9 655	14 258	13 465	14 166	7 299
Same house	19 037	24 089	48 830	16 078	6 207	9 047	8 648	9 937	4 796
Different house in the United States	8 130	15 703	23 527	9 990	3 446	5 204	4 775	4 224	2 496
Same county	5 843	7 010	15 688	6 241	2 180	3 281	2 281	2 441	1 611
Different county	2 287	8 693	7 839	3 749	1 266	1 923	2 494	1 783	885
Same State	935	5 621	3 670	1 917	821	1 139	1 100	1 129	439
Different State	1 352	3 072	4 169	1 832	445	784	1 394	654	446
Northeast	267	525	454	512	86	113	169	72	63
Midwest	162	870	1 223	304	179	364	457	191	68
South	878	1 406	2 155	868	164	258	694	303	278
West	45	271	337	148	16	49	74	88	37
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere	17	141	93	79	2	7	36	5	7
PLACE OF WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	10 366	17 731	24 938	9 716	3 666	4 744	3 933	5 165	2 899
Worked in county of residence	6 286	7 124	20 825	8 449	2 584	3 177	2 443	2 975	2 137
Worked outside county of residence	4 080	10 607	4 113	1 267	1 082	1 567	1 490	2 190	762
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND CARPOOLING									
Workers 16 years and over	10 366	17 731	24 938	9 716	3 666	4 744	3 933	5 165	2 899
Car, truck, or van	9 529	16 998	23 378	8 669	3 336	4 300	3 584	4 751	2 619
Drove alone	7 568	14 397	19 700	6 754	2 470	3 225	2 871	3 980	1 937
Carpooled	1 961	2 601	3 678	1 915	866	1 075	713	771	682
2-person carpool	1 597	2 032	3 008	1 435	570	766	495	649	502
3-person carpool	294	400	473	273	212	234	126	102	153
4-person carpool	56	117	150	140	45	61	51	17	—
5- or 6-person carpool	14	49	26	47	39	14	18	5	—
7-or-more-person carpool	—	3	21	20	—	—	23	6	10
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.12	1.09	1.09	1.14	1.17	1.16	1.13	1.09	1.17
Public transportation	61	30	100	56	3	31	14	42	16
Bus or trolley bus	61	29	45	7	3	26	—	9	8
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	—	1	55	49	—	5	14	33	—
Motorcycle	4	8	23	—	7	—	—	9	—
Bicycle	7	2	—	11	—	6	—	—	—
Walked	384	225	835	656	179	166	208	211	133
Other means	60	87	270	75	13	48	21	28	16
Worked at home	321	381	332	249	128	193	106	124	115
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK AND DEPARTURE TIME									
Workers who did not work at home	10 045	17 350	24 606	9 467	3 538	4 551	3 827	5 041	2 784
Minutes to work:									
Less than 10 minutes	1 813	2 281	4 943	2 506	847	859	679	988	698
10 to 14 minutes	924	1 721	5 395	1 971	466	796	579	834	529
15 to 19 minutes	1 254	2 536	4 483	1 483	501	567	666	890	327
20 to 29 minutes	1 867	4 226	3 803	1 364	493	596	577	914	417
30 to 44 minutes	2 385	4 577	2 728	1 069	678	767	616	942	424
45 or more minutes	1 802	2 009	3 254	1 074	553	966	710	473	389
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	25.3	23.8	20.9	19.3	22.4	25.4	23.9	20.3	20.8
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	55.4	53.2	61.8	60.8	53.9	59.3	56.9	52.7	56.5
Departure time:									
6:00 to 6:59 a.m.	2 523	3 799	4 324	1 957	1 153	948	666	1 089	741
7:00 to 7:59 a.m.	2 628	6 451	7 453	2 793	1 054	1 595	1 361	1 572	679
8:00 to 8:59 a.m.	1 106	2 377	4 280	1 667	353	570	603	776	428
All other times	3 788	4 723	8 549	3 050	978	1 438	1 197	1 604	936
VETERAN STATUS									
Male civilian veterans	3 121	4 860	8 619	3 267	1 199	1 654	1 519	1 746	962
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	29.3	30.9	31.7	30.5	31.2	29.9	31.5	31.8	32.6
Female civilian veterans	116	115	258	95	37	85	59	106	33
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.0	.7	.8	.8	.9	1.4	.9	1.7	1.0
PERIOD OF SERVICE									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	3 237	4 975	8 877	3 362	1 236	1 739	1 578	1 852	995
May 1975 or later service only	191	513	847	260	114	120	141	221	83
September 1980 or later service only	101	266	516	146	65	52	93	143	40
Served 2 or more years	93	186	431	135	42	52	77	75	38
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict	985	1 477	2 490	969	319	498	370	433	242
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	77	44	180	108	14	31	60	38	23
February 1955 to July 1964 only	357	735	1 012	339	143	253	118	196	148
Korean conflict, no World War II	405	722	1 158	448	175	258	283	241	135
Korean conflict and World War II	43	77	199	95	8	37	18	59	15
World War II, no Korean conflict	1 135	1 384	2 902	1 083	430	535	588	632	338
World War I	34	7	15	11	12	—	—	9	—
Other service	10	16	74	49	21	7	—	23	11

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 143. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Tyler County	Upshur County	Wayne County	Webster County	Wetzel County	Wirt County	Wood County	Wyoming County
PLACE OF BIRTH AND NATIVITY								
All persons	9 796	22 867	41 636	10 729	19 258	5 192	86 915	28 990
Native	9 759	22 768	41 543	10 716	19 220	5 184	86 200	28 932
Born in State of residence	8 381	18 557	33 242	9 529	16 214	4 499	68 904	25 641
Born in a different State	1 345	4 145	8 170	1 184	2 965	661	16 996	3 259
Northeast	273	1 379	386	128	808	134	3 205	221
Midwest	603	1 126	2 510	496	1 241	382	8 652	613
South	394	1 365	5 068	541	826	115	4 232	2 301
West	75	275	206	19	90	30	907	124
Born abroad	33	66	131	3	41	24	300	32
Puerto Rico	10	5	2	—	—	—	13	—
U.S. outlying area	—	6	5	3	—	—	—	—
U.S. Virgin Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
American Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guam	—	6	—	3	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents	23	55	124	—	41	24	287	32
Foreign born	37	99	93	13	38	8	715	58
RESIDENCE IN 1985								
Persons 5 years and over	9 191	21 464	39 237	10 044	18 056	4 855	81 421	27 304
Same house	6 257	13 263	26 461	6 904	12 639	3 331	49 949	20 599
Different house in the United States	2 918	8 189	12 744	3 133	5 406	1 517	31 343	6 705
Same county	1 708	5 003	7 543	2 168	3 581	852	21 658	5 154
Different county	1 210	3 186	5 201	965	1 825	665	9 685	1 551
Same State	845	1 562	2 836	578	933	550	3 593	978
Different State	365	1 624	2 365	387	892	115	6 092	573
Northeast	31	523	64	19	288	—	641	43
Midwest	135	336	735	182	275	73	2 681	158
South	147	577	1 353	186	305	39	2 282	358
West	52	188	213	—	24	3	488	14
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere	16	12	32	7	11	7	129	—
PLACE OF WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	3 439	8 263	14 328	2 583	6 378	1 751	37 067	7 080
Worked in county of residence	1 635	6 808	5 775	1 872	4 269	733	31 661	4 809
Worked outside county of residence	1 804	1 455	8 553	711	2 109	1 018	5 406	2 271
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND CARPOOLING								
Workers 16 years and over	3 439	8 263	14 328	2 583	6 378	1 751	37 067	7 080
Car, truck, or van	3 049	7 100	13 349	2 361	5 879	1 553	34 602	6 648
Drove alone	2 366	5 810	11 122	1 869	4 622	1 191	29 894	5 350
Carpooled	683	1 290	2 227	492	1 257	362	4 708	1 298
2-person carpool	491	964	1 794	377	838	281	4 063	1 002
3-person carpool	125	251	324	96	316	72	380	191
4-person carpool	47	52	80	7	77	—	233	72
5- or 6-person carpool	18	16	15	12	22	—	24	25
7-or-more-person carpool	2	7	14	—	4	9	8	8
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.14	1.11	1.10	1.13	1.14	1.14	1.08	1.12
Public transportation	9	35	85	2	34	8	287	5
Bus or trolley bus	9	35	79	—	17	8	197	3
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	—	—	6	2	17	—	75	2
Motorcycle	2	—	—	2	17	—	34	—
Bicycle	3	8	4	—	6	—	32	7
Walked	206	673	528	113	226	55	1 194	225
Other means	9	77	82	21	48	13	227	47
Worked at home	161	370	280	84	168	122	691	148
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK AND DEPARTURE TIME								
Workers who did not work at home	3 278	7 893	14 048	2 499	6 210	1 629	36 376	6 932
Minutes to work:								
Less than 10 minutes	644	1 977	1 988	558	1 329	227	6 760	1 284
10 to 14 minutes	309	1 615	2 143	350	1 068	132	7 532	906
15 to 19 minutes	353	1 316	2 485	221	948	106	7 994	887
20 to 29 minutes	593	1 030	3 386	355	1 021	234	8 239	886
30 to 44 minutes	886	1 107	2 238	439	942	501	4 207	1 273
45 or more minutes	493	848	1 808	576	902	429	1 644	1 696
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	24.1	19.3	22.6	26.2	21.7	29.4	17.3	27.1
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	52.8	59.0	58.1	59.0	55.8	52.1	56.3	58.5
Departure time:								
6:00 to 6:59 a.m.	750	1 482	2 584	542	1 239	539	7 463	1 243
7:00 to 7:59 a.m.	1 077	2 685	4 620	714	1 962	481	12 037	1 625
8:00 to 8:59 a.m.	372	1 141	2 003	281	824	136	5 197	1 094
All other times	1 079	2 585	4 841	962	2 185	473	11 679	2 970
VETERAN STATUS								
Male civilian veterans	1 251	2 502	4 766	1 097	2 265	631	11 086	2 642
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	34.2	29.4	31.1	28.0	32.1	32.7	35.2	25.4
Female civilian veterans	20	76	115	44	35	22	304	62
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over .....	.5	.8	.7	1.0	.4	1.1	.8	.5
PERIOD OF SERVICE								
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	1 271	2 578	4 881	1 141	2 300	653	11 390	2 704
May 1975 or later service only	66	178	407	86	162	46	1 128	137
September 1980 or later service only	33	99	224	55	71	13	672	95
Served 2 or more years	31	57	211	55	58	13	587	81
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict	248	805	1 313	316	573	163	3 002	942
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	23	39	59	—	32	27	189	62
February 1955 to July 1964 only	220	247	689	128	261	104	1 294	274
Korean conflict, no World War II	207	435	739	129	388	96	1 662	377
Korean conflict and World War II	43	31	111	16	42	17	346	50
World War II, no Korean conflict	434	817	1 545	462	799	188	3 636	834
World War I	6	11	6	—	—	—	37	—
Other service	24	15	12	4	43	12	96	28

Table 144. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Barbour County	Berkeley County	Boone County	Braxton County	Brooke County	Cabell County	Calhoun County	Clay County	Doddridge County	Fayette County
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	12 264	45 394	19 884	10 100	21 681	78 243	5 975	7 314	5 365	37 434
In labor force	5 980	29 362	8 541	4 846	11 697	42 697	2 815	2 940	2 704	16 656
Percent of persons 16 years and over	48.8	64.7	43.0	48.0	54.0	54.6	47.1	40.2	50.4	44.5
Armed Forces	24	106	7	4	26	116	—	12	7	23
Civilian labor force	5 956	29 256	8 534	4 842	11 671	42 581	2 815	2 928	2 697	16 633
Employed	5 170	27 449	7 327	4 105	10 858	38 829	2 423	2 346	2 387	14 337
At work 35 or more hours	3 843	21 858	5 778	3 206	8 245	29 025	1 889	1 887	1 776	11 089
Unemployed	786	1 807	1 207	737	813	3 752	392	582	310	2 296
Percent of civilian labor force	13.2	6.2	14.1	15.2	7.0	8.8	13.9	19.9	11.5	13.8
Not in labor force	6 284	16 032	11 343	5 254	9 984	35 546	3 160	4 374	2 661	20 778
Institutionalized persons	99	1 029	49	79	280	1 177	—	—	—	504
Females 16 years and over	6 536	23 129	10 374	5 223	11 580	42 606	3 081	3 771	2 747	19 761
In labor force	2 445	12 571	2 924	1 849	4 937	19 491	1 101	985	1 100	6 926
Percent of females 16 years and over	37.4	54.4	28.2	35.4	42.6	45.7	35.7	26.1	40.0	35.0
Armed Forces	—	7	—	4	—	5	—	2	—	11
Civilian labor force	2 445	12 564	2 924	1 845	4 937	19 486	1 101	983	1 100	6 915
Employed	2 155	11 726	2 563	1 562	4 601	17 932	999	837	977	6 149
At work 35 or more hours	1 293	8 317	1 650	1 005	2 802	11 777	713	617	637	4 196
Unemployed	290	838	361	283	336	1 554	102	146	123	766
Percent of civilian labor force	11.9	6.7	12.3	15.3	6.8	8.0	9.3	14.9	11.2	11.1
Not in labor force	4 091	10 558	7 450	3 374	6 643	23 115	1 980	2 786	1 647	12 835
Institutionalized persons	74	166	15	35	179	671	—	—	—	277
Males 16 to 19 years	578	1 584	945	449	853	3 122	222	307	233	1 817
Employed	119	698	262	68	253	911	53	13	35	266
Unemployed	62	245	65	69	87	450	21	75	28	234
Not in labor force	397	632	618	312	500	1 727	148	216	170	1 317
Males 20 to 24 years	509	2 083	732	343	948	4 028	208	273	145	1 539
Employed	333	1 630	347	214	512	2 391	98	154	107	827
Unemployed	52	168	145	74	93	527	54	38	7	288
Not in labor force	118	265	223	55	330	1 098	56	74	31	423
Males 25 to 54 years	2 973	12 851	5 379	2 560	5 162	18 009	1 558	1 952	1 401	8 820
Employed	2 250	11 362	3 748	1 914	4 569	14 739	1 114	1 195	1 071	6 154
Unemployed	358	508	603	281	269	1 109	191	289	139	924
Not in labor force	347	916	1 028	365	324	2 105	253	468	184	1 731
Males 55 to 64 years	680	2 687	1 131	623	1 373	4 518	372	449	353	2 208
Employed	249	1 622	353	269	745	2 216	126	109	133	758
Unemployed	24	34	27	28	23	88	16	26	13	74
Not in labor force	407	1 026	751	326	605	2 205	230	314	207	1 376
Males 65 to 69 years	281	1 301	546	284	750	2 189	181	226	146	1 315
In labor force	20	298	25	50	131	419	17	41	17	108
Not in labor force	261	1 003	521	234	619	1 770	164	185	129	1 207
Did not work in 1989	243	860	492	208	498	1 577	139	173	111	1 104
Males 70 years and over	707	1 759	777	618	1 015	3 771	353	336	340	1 974
In labor force	44	127	25	30	52	245	24	5	47	85
Not in labor force	663	1 632	752	588	963	3 526	329	331	293	1 889
Did not work in 1989	618	1 496	699	528	908	3 279	295	323	262	1 784
Females 16 to 19 years	576	1 568	874	356	948	3 498	194	321	202	1 413
Employed	184	645	130	90	249	1 139	21	20	43	263
Unemployed	49	165	71	45	99	255	—	31	15	79
Not in labor force	343	758	673	217	600	2 104	173	270	144	1 071
Females 20 to 24 years	600	2 134	799	370	928	4 262	191	317	192	1 322
Employed	234	1 424	267	119	464	2 327	78	37	75	569
Unemployed	76	95	74	37	103	459	12	15	4	137
Not in labor force	290	608	458	214	361	1 476	101	265	113	616
Females 25 to 54 years	3 071	12 709	5 500	2 514	5 417	19 516	1 581	1 923	1 367	9 258
Employed	1 529	8 479	1 937	1 161	3 309	12 008	748	660	705	4 614
Unemployed	163	530	195	172	127	793	84	98	93	484
Not in labor force	1 379	3 700	3 368	1 181	1 981	6 710	749	1 163	569	4 149
Females 55 to 64 years	762	2 746	1 280	658	1 627	5 403	406	490	338	2 738
Employed	174	963	166	153	466	1 849	131	113	110	550
Unemployed	2	48	21	20	7	41	6	2	7	50
Not in labor force	586	1 735	1 093	485	1 154	3 513	269	375	221	2 138
Females 65 to 69 years	382	1 200	696	361	853	2 834	185	171	201	1 520
In labor force	19	106	35	34	47	417	19	5	26	94
Not in labor force	363	1 094	661	327	806	2 417	166	166	175	1 426
Did not work in 1989	331	983	634	309	716	2 294	148	159	164	1 359
Females 70 years and over	1 145	2 772	1 225	964	1 807	7 093	524	549	447	3 510
In labor force	15	109	28	14	66	198	2	2	22	75
Not in labor force	1 130	2 663	1 197	950	1 741	6 895	522	547	425	3 435
Did not work in 1989	1 082	2 525	1 161	899	1 659	6 652	511	524	414	3 337
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	6 536	23 129	10 374	5 223	11 580	42 606	3 081	3 771	2 747	19 761
With own children under 6 years	839	3 516	1 275	757	1 236	4 715	450	641	422	2 176
In labor force	400	2 097	377	308	674	2 477	211	160	190	870
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 226	4 618	2 519	981	2 071	7 051	650	835	558	4 091
In labor force	610	3 441	873	530	1 283	4 694	322	370	364	2 152
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	889	3 877	1 340	779	1 282	4 697	514	599	436	2 118
Both parents in labor force	385	2 061	386	256	654	2 461	223	117	196	775
Both at work 35 or more hours	142	1 126	162	107	258	1 283	130	36	117	338
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	279	1 130	416	233	257	1 655	101	246	59	764
Parent in labor force	137	807	172	137	171	756	58	72	46	338
At work 35 or more hours	41	449	105	100	94	341	23	27	43	160
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	2 100	7 794	4 142	1 721	3 627	10 975	1 092	1 559	1 093	6 706
Both parents in labor force	1 002	5 159	1 253	715	1 923	6 282	466	516	558	2 913
Both at work 35 or more hours	503	3 006	557	325	1 083	3 555	258	228	206	1 728
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	533	2 043	822	440	716	3 321	316	514	167	2 170
Parent in labor force	236	1 657	322	282	453	2 180	90	246	106	1 156
At work 35 or more hours	147	1 223	170	160	325	1 563	71	143	74	702

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 144. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Gilmer County	Grant County	Greenbrier County	Hampshire County	Hancock County	Hardy County	Harrison County	Jackson County	Jefferson County	Kanawha County
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	6 039	8 135	27 527	12 607	28 281	8 667	54 494	19 936	27 751	164 996
In labor force	2 696	4 762	14 941	7 091	15 526	5 129	28 825	10 756	18 540	94 430
Percent of persons 16 years and over	44.6	58.5	54.3	56.2	54.9	59.2	52.9	54.0	66.8	57.2
Armed Forces	7	6	38	2	40	11	63	41	20	252
Civilian labor force	2 689	4 756	14 903	7 089	15 486	5 118	28 762	10 715	18 520	94 178
Employed	2 370	4 486	13 500	6 536	14 424	4 861	26 011	9 637	17 631	87 615
At work 35 or more hours	1 660	3 499	10 811	5 127	11 203	3 887	19 874	7 655	13 321	69 786
Unemployed	319	270	1 403	553	1 062	257	2 751	1 078	889	6 563
Percent of civilian labor force	11.9	5.7	9.4	7.8	6.9	5.0	9.6	10.1	4.8	7.0
Not in labor force	3 343	3 373	12 586	5 516	12 755	3 538	25 669	9 180	9 211	70 566
Institutionalized persons	92	151	473	80	267	62	802	307	237	1 208
Females 16 years and over	3 091	4 226	14 553	6 497	14 905	4 388	29 282	10 383	14 272	89 265
In labor force	1 127	1 982	6 544	3 034	6 340	2 143	12 431	4 234	8 142	43 212
Percent of females 16 years and over	36.5	46.9	45.0	46.7	42.5	48.8	42.5	40.8	57.0	48.4
Armed Forces	5	—	7	—	5	7	8	14	—	24
Civilian labor force	1 122	1 982	6 537	3 034	6 335	2 136	12 423	4 220	8 142	43 188
Employed	970	1 897	5 934	2 755	5 894	2 014	11 324	3 791	7 767	40 644
At work 35 or more hours	556	1 319	4 258	1 964	3 768	1 433	7 506	2 489	5 231	29 598
Unemployed	152	85	603	279	441	122	1 099	429	375	2 544
Percent of civilian labor force	13.5	4.3	9.2	9.2	7.0	5.7	8.8	10.2	4.6	5.9
Not in labor force	1 964	2 244	8 009	3 463	8 565	2 245	16 851	6 149	6 130	46 053
Institutionalized persons	57	77	293	52	186	46	489	212	141	884
Males 16 to 19 years	352	324	1 069	500	1 152	319	2 158	782	1 302	5 573
Employed	49	84	316	111	318	125	630	192	631	1 544
Unemployed	19	28	106	42	185	18	233	69	61	511
Not in labor force	284	212	647	347	646	176	1 288	518	610	3 480
Males 20 to 24 years	322	334	986	537	967	364	1 955	713	1 401	5 810
Employed	144	241	567	467	657	302	1 339	513	1 059	3 852
Unemployed	18	32	163	10	150	39	225	72	145	651
Not in labor force	158	61	225	60	136	19	381	117	186	1 255
Males 25 to 54 years	1 397	2 130	6 917	3 242	7 031	2 269	13 121	5 136	7 606	41 792
Employed	996	1 838	5 551	2 736	6 278	1 965	10 689	4 173	6 932	35 020
Unemployed	119	113	500	199	275	64	1 028	455	293	2 466
Not in labor force	282	173	866	305	470	240	1 366	495	372	4 168
Males 55 to 64 years	349	486	1 672	824	1 950	578	3 196	1 434	1 454	9 881
Employed	172	307	761	383	1 091	348	1 551	834	915	5 091
Unemployed	11	10	21	15	11	3	155	53	5	321
Not in labor force	166	169	890	426	848	227	1 490	547	534	4 469
Males 65 to 69 years	205	195	877	466	896	260	1 698	604	660	4 587
In labor force	15	54	201	54	120	54	271	81	183	782
Not in labor force	190	141	676	412	776	206	1 427	523	477	3 805
Did not work in 1989	151	113	616	339	645	187	1 251	440	347	3 309
Males 70 years and over	323	440	1 453	541	1 380	489	3 084	884	1 056	8 088
In labor force	24	67	180	38	66	64	218	53	154	752
Not in labor force	299	373	1 273	503	1 314	425	2 866	831	902	7 336
Did not work in 1989	287	317	1 171	428	1 172	338	2 656	729	820	6 789
Females 16 to 19 years	298	336	1 011	484	986	274	1 990	694	1 200	5 463
Employed	82	143	237	126	320	73	542	166	586	1 969
Unemployed	13	14	141	39	49	24	135	86	92	489
Not in labor force	198	179	631	319	617	177	1 313	442	522	2 997
Females 20 to 24 years	347	321	869	522	958	329	1 943	730	1 541	6 206
Employed	166	184	495	251	522	214	985	386	923	3 871
Unemployed	13	28	59	34	45	17	243	37	58	416
Not in labor force	168	109	310	237	391	91	715	307	560	1 919
Females 25 to 54 years	1 369	2 176	7 150	3 398	7 449	2 238	13 984	5 524	7 677	45 551
Employed	640	1 363	4 507	2 075	4 310	1 439	8 322	2 903	5 394	29 475
Unemployed	98	33	351	185	305	73	648	298	210	1 471
Not in labor force	631	780	2 292	1 138	2 829	726	5 006	2 309	2 073	14 589
Females 55 to 64 years	401	483	1 986	839	2 149	612	3 884	1 443	1 487	12 224
Employed	67	169	604	247	598	241	1 153	310	633	4 300
Unemployed	16	10	34	14	41	8	47	8	—	130
Not in labor force	318	304	1 348	578	1 510	363	2 684	1 125	854	7 794
Females 65 to 69 years	163	273	927	426	1 105	227	2 125	525	738	6 074
In labor force	16	32	58	48	102	29	185	5	130	570
Not in labor force	147	241	869	378	1 003	198	1 940	520	608	5 504
Did not work in 1989	139	222	812	323	947	187	1 859	451	537	5 058
Females 70 years and over	513	637	2 610	828	2 258	708	5 356	1 467	1 629	13 747
In labor force	11	6	51	15	43	18	163	21	116	497
Not in labor force	502	631	2 559	813	2 215	690	5 193	1 446	1 513	13 250
Did not work in 1989	458	564	2 442	790	2 125	652	4 941	1 373	1 439	12 789
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	3 091	4 226	14 553	6 497	14 905	4 388	29 282	10 383	14 272	89 265
With own children under 6 years	375	621	1 703	950	1 679	586	3 831	1 488	2 042	10 703
In labor force	178	351	971	541	790	366	1 894	711	1 193	5 788
With own children 6 to 17 years only	545	776	2 807	1 229	2 862	817	5 160	2 200	2 631	16 134
In labor force	312	487	1 952	843	1 770	545	3 297	1 307	1 946	10 920
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	471	612	1 853	1 043	1 752	696	3 956	1 619	2 126	10 918
Both parents in labor force	171	317	921	513	752	393	1 769	736	1 109	5 357
Both at work 35 or more hours	123	179	513	252	397	218	939	348	705	3 045
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	93	180	427	236	559	132	930	402	762	3 398
Parent in labor force	57	111	287	194	317	106	464	184	542	1 814
At work 35 or more hours	23	83	175	93	138	82	208	72	331	976
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	958	1 522	4 418	2 208	4 668	1 449	9 358	3 755	4 684	24 377
Both parents in labor force	416	848	2 622	1 240	2 524	888	4 989	1 909	2 966	14 211
Both at work 35 or more hours	247	518	1 492	653	1 240	576	2 477	818	1 771	8 713
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	224	268	1 197	560	888	255	2 258	862	1 245	7 885
Parent in labor force	134	228	927	464	691	207	1 657	569	994	5 659
At work 35 or more hours	42	212	607	247	458	161	1 056	317	709	3 875

Table 144. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Lewis County	Lincoln County	Logan County	McDowell County	Marion County	Marshall County	Mason County	Mercer County	Mineral County
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	13 596	16 172	32 781	26 547	45 938	29 433	19 446	51 430	20 895
In labor force	7 119	7 054	14 511	9 526	23 655	15 675	9 869	26 184	11 862
Percent of persons 16 years and over	52.4	43.6	44.3	35.9	51.5	53.3	50.8	50.9	56.8
Armed Forces	—	4	30	41	67	36	35	72	12
Civilian labor force	7 119	7 050	14 481	9 485	23 588	15 639	9 834	26 112	11 850
Employed	6 071	5 891	12 253	7 398	20 932	14 267	8 867	23 646	10 987
At work 35 or more hours	4 766	4 737	9 901	5 965	15 359	10 616	7 107	18 310	8 173
Unemployed	1 048	1 159	2 228	2 087	2 656	1 372	967	2 466	863
Percent of civilian labor force	14.7	16.4	15.4	22.0	11.3	8.8	9.8	9.4	7.3
Not in labor force	6 477	9 118	18 270	17 021	22 283	13 758	9 577	25 246	9 033
Institutionalized persons	402	56	232	202	397	800	278	572	92
Females 16 years and over	7 157	8 337	17 171	14 233	24 956	15 359	10 195	27 943	10 982
In labor force	3 110	2 780	5 633	3 666	10 173	6 692	3 828	11 577	4 927
Percent of females 16 years and over	43.5	33.3	32.8	25.8	40.8	43.6	37.5	41.4	44.9
Armed Forces	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	8	—
Civilian labor force	3 110	2 780	5 625	3 666	10 173	6 692	3 828	11 569	4 927
Employed	2 721	2 334	4 907	2 902	9 089	6 173	3 494	10 513	4 588
At work 35 or more hours	1 815	1 649	3 564	2 139	5 571	3 741	2 466	7 158	2 748
Unemployed	389	446	718	764	1 084	519	334	1 056	339
Percent of civilian labor force	12.5	16.0	12.8	20.8	10.7	7.8	8.7	9.1	6.9
Not in labor force	4 047	5 557	11 538	10 567	14 783	8 667	6 367	16 366	6 055
Institutionalized persons	172	34	100	93	252	168	133	410	63
Males 16 to 19 years	526	740	1 598	1 354	1 790	1 166	727	2 114	1 041
Employed	136	70	232	101	363	286	132	654	433
Unemployed	67	88	215	144	261	149	98	291	63
Not in labor force	323	582	1 149	1 104	1 152	730	496	1 164	545
Males 20 to 24 years	531	646	1 271	864	2 029	1 039	615	2 098	911
Employed	303	336	612	387	1 249	614	410	1 301	668
Unemployed	134	127	340	225	305	223	72	293	168
Not in labor force	94	183	306	248	449	191	132	476	116
Males 25 to 54 years	3 443	4 319	8 598	6 573	10 695	7 784	5 160	12 268	5 194
Employed	2 497	2 838	5 709	3 505	8 643	6 132	4 123	9 569	4 488
Unemployed	400	457	901	910	951	410	400	763	277
Not in labor force	546	1 020	1 981	2 126	1 074	1 218	604	1 905	417
Males 55 to 64 years	801	940	1 936	1 489	2 531	1 771	1 269	2 957	1 227
Employed	315	288	677	387	1 230	828	572	1 276	645
Unemployed	46	29	54	44	43	47	57	48	47
Not in labor force	440	623	1 205	1 058	1 258	896	640	1 633	535
Males 65 to 69 years	400	416	907	777	1 357	945	593	1 547	565
In labor force	71	26	84	93	215	151	87	145	94
Not in labor force	329	390	823	684	1 142	794	506	1 402	471
Did not work in 1989	265	342	768	623	1 027	702	462	1 209	410
Males 70 years and over	738	774	1 300	1 257	2 580	1 369	887	2 503	975
In labor force	40	11	32	23	155	107	55	203	81
Not in labor force	698	763	1 268	1 234	2 425	1 262	832	2 300	894
Did not work in 1989	657	711	1 222	1 199	2 243	1 195	762	2 153	819
Females 16 to 19 years	478	699	1 418	1 207	1 987	1 118	699	2 219	960
Employed	109	88	169	113	596	268	156	774	290
Unemployed	81	59	166	90	185	97	54	165	84
Not in labor force	288	552	1 083	1 004	1 206	753	489	1 280	586
Females 20 to 24 years	514	686	1 302	987	2 027	1 065	711	2 218	861
Employed	231	230	447	159	1 083	584	324	1 103	448
Unemployed	89	131	137	171	169	78	54	204	63
Not in labor force	194	325	718	657	775	403	333	911	350
Females 25 to 54 years	3 525	4 428	9 067	6 954	11 169	7 754	5 324	13 194	5 472
Employed	1 987	1 825	3 767	2 263	6 127	4 536	2 589	7 270	3 296
Unemployed	201	246	391	492	670	325	213	580	182
Not in labor force	1 337	2 357	4 901	4 199	4 372	2 893	2 522	5 336	1 994
Females 55 to 64 years	939	1 038	2 277	1 900	3 253	2 047	1 381	3 576	1 339
Employed	328	166	406	275	950	624	351	1 122	425
Unemployed	13	4	17	7	51	—	13	96	10
Not in labor force	598	868	1 854	1 618	2 252	1 423	1 017	2 358	904
Females 65 to 69 years	456	386	1 087	1 005	1 849	1 141	562	2 034	774
In labor force	36	6	102	79	187	106	49	171	72
Not in labor force	420	380	985	926	1 662	1 035	513	1 863	702
Did not work in 1989	374	359	957	882	1 573	985	464	1 758	673
Females 70 years and over	1 245	1 100	2 020	2 180	4 671	2 234	1 518	4 702	1 576
In labor force	35	25	23	17	155	74	25	84	57
Not in labor force	1 210	1 075	1 997	2 163	4 516	2 160	1 493	4 618	1 519
Did not work in 1989	1 169	1 056	1 950	2 124	4 360	2 094	1 437	4 483	1 458
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES									
Females 16 years and over	7 157	8 337	17 171	14 233	24 956	15 359	10 195	27 943	10 982
With own children under 6 years	815	1 131	2 136	1 888	2 980	1 977	1 500	3 126	1 643
In labor force	457	463	715	500	1 481	1 077	600	1 552	843
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 376	2 151	4 269	3 303	4 058	2 950	2 115	5 221	1 880
In labor force	804	956	1 799	1 284	2 376	1 920	1 206	3 421	1 295
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	830	1 263	2 139	1 687	2 882	2 212	1 433	3 246	1 694
Both parents in labor force	456	353	606	418	1 328	1 169	506	1 488	802
Both at work 35 or more hours	166	116	289	193	616	425	252	804	269
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	363	268	617	771	863	481	364	969	354
Parent in labor force	241	105	250	205	396	265	145	484	217
At work 35 or more hours	119	16	112	70	153	129	90	264	107
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	2 189	3 464	6 964	5 579	6 899	4 954	3 902	8 479	3 578
Both parents in labor force	1 141	1 012	2 263	1 713	3 388	2 919	1 840	4 268	2 116
Both at work 35 or more hours	678	531	1 324	830	1 657	1 185	940	2 429	1 023
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	603	762	1 766	1 555	1 890	1 140	660	2 355	746
Parent in labor force	372	486	775	687	1 315	807	399	1 499	603
At work 35 or more hours	211	249	474	241	744	447	290	923	406

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Table 144. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Mingo County	Monongalia County	Monroe County	Morgan County	Nicholas County	Ohio County	Pendleton County	Pleasants County	Pocahontas County
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	24 832	62 102	9 775	9 652	20 328	40 984	6 305	5 840	7 119
In labor force	9 949	35 691	5 152	5 605	9 942	23 721	3 666	3 071	3 968
Percent of persons 16 years and over	40.1	57.5	52.7	58.1	48.9	57.9	58.1	52.6	55.7
Armed Forces	12	39	9	23	8	20	110	3	9
Civilian labor force	9 937	35 652	5 143	5 582	9 934	23 701	3 556	3 068	3 959
Employed	8 396	33 025	4 586	5 142	8 575	22 058	3 391	2 792	3 465
At work 35 or more hours	6 799	23 432	3 609	3 978	6 764	16 118	2 680	2 223	2 825
Unemployed	1 541	2 627	557	440	1 359	1 643	165	276	494
Percent of civilian labor force	15.5	7.4	10.8	7.9	13.7	6.9	4.6	9.0	12.5
Not in labor force	14 883	26 411	4 623	4 047	10 386	17 263	2 639	2 769	3 151
Institutionalized persons	146	1 028	180	188	155	591	105	300	170
Females 16 years and over	12 931	31 394	5 038	5 003	10 566	22 297	3 200	3 084	3 644
In labor force	3 340	15 984	2 114	2 355	3 962	11 011	1 462	1 254	1 721
Percent of females 16 years and over	25.8	50.9	42.0	47.1	37.5	49.4	45.7	40.7	47.2
Armed Forces	—	3	—	—	—	4	31	—	3
Civilian labor force	3 340	15 981	2 114	2 355	3 962	11 007	1 431	1 254	1 718
Employed	2 859	14 765	1 920	2 128	3 473	10 268	1 364	1 129	1 456
At work 35 or more hours	2 043	9 198	1 389	1 447	2 404	6 463	1 032	792	1 058
Unemployed	481	1 216	194	227	489	739	67	125	262
Percent of civilian labor force	14.4	7.6	9.2	9.6	12.3	6.7	4.7	10.0	15.3
Not in labor force	9 591	15 410	2 924	2 648	6 604	11 286	1 738	1 830	1 923
Institutionalized persons	103	303	123	159	128	329	72	118	96
Males 16 to 19 years	1 322	4 068	427	307	858	1 658	189	228	226
Employed	225	1 077	124	145	156	557	83	60	41
Unemployed	179	271	70	26	91	187	7	7	19
Not in labor force	912	2 719	230	136	611	905	92	161	166
Males 20 to 24 years	1 132	6 019	364	364	780	1 679	261	212	228
Employed	517	2 952	245	250	506	1 060	197	158	181
Unemployed	255	420	83	67	147	143	20	31	38
Not in labor force	360	2 629	36	47	127	469	27	23	9
Males 25 to 54 years	6 741	14 862	2 418	2 417	5 326	9 299	1 611	1 573	1 816
Employed	4 370	12 335	1 961	2 120	3 884	8 031	1 376	1 220	1 440
Unemployed	609	656	188	107	606	497	56	88	128
Not in labor force	1 756	1 854	263	167	828	771	124	261	242
Males 55 to 64 years	1 283	2 563	646	680	1 205	2 423	422	318	447
Employed	315	1 555	280	400	436	1 553	233	158	248
Unemployed	15	39	19	6	26	60	—	25	19
Not in labor force	953	969	347	274	743	810	189	135	190
Males 65 to 69 years	600	1 229	316	335	578	1 364	213	144	234
In labor force	83	245	44	75	55	376	88	21	101
Not in labor force	517	984	272	260	523	988	125	123	133
Did not work in 1989	490	852	243	228	452	882	98	111	100
Males 70 years and over	823	1 967	566	546	1 015	2 264	409	281	524
In labor force	29	121	15	31	65	230	65	45	26
Not in labor force	794	1 846	551	515	950	2 034	344	236	498
Did not work in 1989	727	1 677	494	489	889	1 908	326	216	454
Females 16 to 19 years	1 188	3 757	336	291	811	1 510	186	216	169
Employed	121	1 157	99	117	120	498	69	56	64
Unemployed	47	223	18	36	41	133	4	12	14
Not in labor force	1 020	2 377	219	138	650	879	113	148	91
Females 20 to 24 years	1 150	5 299	353	354	780	1 665	234	234	255
Employed	229	2 590	186	214	334	1 009	110	76	111
Unemployed	116	466	36	32	95	132	26	24	68
Not in labor force	805	2 240	131	108	351	524	80	134	75
Females 25 to 54 years	6 976	14 358	2 434	2 445	5 460	10 087	1 584	1 573	1 776
Employed	2 228	9 643	1 399	1 575	2 556	6 868	1 006	848	1 053
Unemployed	305	472	130	141	304	356	28	89	172
Not in labor force	4 443	4 243	905	729	2 600	2 859	537	636	549
Females 55 to 64 years	1 537	2 969	697	755	1 378	3 041	427	390	504
Employed	208	1 036	196	164	393	1 336	128	109	170
Unemployed	8	41	8	8	34	86	9	—	8
Not in labor force	1 321	1 892	493	583	951	1 619	290	281	326
Females 65 to 69 years	688	1 418	412	374	674	1 646	197	198	205
In labor force	36	201	16	50	247	54	26	19	23
Not in labor force	652	1 217	396	324	620	1 399	171	179	182
Did not work in 1989	627	1 108	389	300	600	1 286	164	163	160
Females 70 years and over	1 392	3 593	806	784	1 463	4 348	572	473	735
In labor force	42	152	26	18	31	342	25	21	35
Not in labor force	1 350	3 441	780	766	1 432	4 006	547	452	700
Did not work in 1989	1 311	3 298	738	730	1 385	3 872	525	430	671
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES									
Females 16 years and over	12 931	31 394	5 038	5 003	10 566	22 297	3 200	3 084	3 644
With own children under 6 years	2 191	3 662	750	634	1 546	2 656	475	454	486
In labor force	439	2 097	387	393	562	1 678	266	187	302
With own children 6 to 17 years only	3 110	4 421	870	822	2 391	3 319	532	619	542
In labor force	1 071	2 904	578	593	1 281	2 287	343	405	387
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	2 092	3 991	762	674	1 564	2 552	519	367	561
Both parents in labor force	391	2 103	345	358	397	1 512	228	143	290
Both at work 35 or more hours	164	1 059	178	188	194	494	96	69	86
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	638	779	195	145	481	916	100	127	99
Parent in labor force	130	460	123	133	253	515	82	68	80
At work 35 or more hours	65	279	56	82	148	249	50	48	49
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	5 812	7 891	1 670	1 595	4 078	5 454	1 046	1 112	1 055
Both parents in labor force	1 496	4 376	903	1 058	3 304	616	635	652	635
Both at work 35 or more hours	803	2 470	511	696	940	1 646	275	348	417
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	1 372	1 935	348	278	936	1 833	188	289	318
Parent in labor force	528	1 480	268	195	503	1 400	157	183	294
At work 35 or more hours	227	1 170	192	153	347	920	126	110	238

Table 144. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Preston County	Putnam County	Raleigh County	Randolph County	Ritchie County	Roane County	Summers County	Taylor County	Tucker County
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	22 175	32 726	59 400	21 914	8 003	11 538	11 327	11 718	6 122
In labor force	11 776	19 460	28 469	11 328	4 251	5 778	4 568	6 049	3 213
Percent of persons 16 years and over	53.1	59.5	47.9	51.7	53.1	50.1	40.3	51.6	52.5
Armed Forces	75	53	97	29	4	24	—	26	7
Civilian labor force	11 701	19 407	28 372	11 299	4 247	5 754	4 568	6 023	3 206
Employed	10 525	17 954	25 344	9 861	3 740	4 823	3 946	5 260	2 927
At work 35 or more hours	8 481	14 699	20 081	7 718	2 989	3 837	2 933	3 946	2 339
Unemployed	1 176	1 453	3 028	1 438	507	931	622	763	279
Percent of civilian labor force	10.1	7.5	10.7	12.7	11.9	16.2	13.6	12.7	8.7
Not in labor force	10 399	13 266	30 931	10 586	3 752	5 760	6 759	5 669	2 909
Institutionalized persons	356	275	785	921	123	77	1 019	270	151
Females 16 years and over	11 465	16 952	32 158	11 186	4 160	5 974	6 504	6 198	3 163
In labor force	4 624	8 077	12 172	4 792	1 789	2 446	1 902	2 550	1 303
Percent of females 16 years and over	40.3	47.6	37.9	42.8	43.0	40.9	29.2	41.1	41.2
Armed Forces	—	—	20	5	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	4 624	8 077	12 152	4 787	1 789	2 446	1 902	2 550	1 303
Employed	4 112	7 501	11 028	4 223	1 581	2 149	1 697	2 292	1 201
At work 35 or more hours	2 834	5 436	7 712	2 869	1 171	1 492	1 103	1 480	829
Unemployed	512	576	1 124	564	208	297	205	258	102
Percent of civilian labor force	11.1	7.1	9.2	11.8	11.6	12.1	10.8	10.1	7.8
Not in labor force	6 841	8 875	19 986	6 394	2 371	3 528	4 602	3 648	1 860
Institutionalized persons	201	245	461	253	64	38	915	198	73
Males 16 to 19 years	916	1 252	2 476	904	271	489	367	445	277
Employed	225	355	488	204	82	61	66	112	26
Unemployed	67	147	295	122	26	52	52	23	16
Not in labor force	616	750	1 693	578	163	370	249	310	235
Males 20 to 24 years	845	1 194	1 866	1 012	304	392	306	442	234
Employed	578	859	1 181	480	190	220	187	241	153
Unemployed	94	146	254	136	60	136	52	121	39
Not in labor force	146	176	413	387	52	36	67	75	37
Males 25 to 54 years	5 923	9 496	15 038	5 912	2 053	2 979	2 486	3 019	1 579
Employed	4 793	8 068	11 147	4 283	1 608	2 064	1 762	2 290	1 301
Unemployed	425	552	1 257	552	186	393	285	309	120
Not in labor force	665	836	2 575	1 062	257	504	439	399	156
Males 55 to 64 years	1 316	1 834	3 414	1 174	486	721	690	688	366
Employed	679	982	1 224	541	213	263	183	249	200
Unemployed	78	21	93	64	27	53	12	45	2
Not in labor force	559	831	2 097	569	246	405	495	394	164
Males 65 to 69 years	592	685	1 770	491	219	288	357	293	164
In labor force	79	103	148	50	32	41	38	41	19
Not in labor force	513	582	1 622	441	187	247	319	252	145
Did not work in 1989	444	525	1 486	376	155	216	270	229	126
Males 70 years and over	1 118	1 313	2 678	1 235	510	695	617	633	339
In labor force	59	97	133	80	34	25	29	42	27
Not in labor force	1 059	1 216	2 545	1 155	476	670	588	591	312
Did not work in 1989	1 007	1 126	2 437	1 003	442	629	565	559	290
Females 16 to 19 years	899	1 230	2 391	837	286	395	421	394	191
Employed	194	443	541	207	30	75	73	132	26
Unemployed	75	67	212	53	32	55	16	36	21
Not in labor force	630	720	1 638	577	224	265	332	226	144
Females 20 to 24 years	887	1 226	2 201	879	308	409	418	431	242
Employed	433	738	1 054	407	174	239	150	225	137
Unemployed	113	50	152	82	19	16	34	28	17
Not in labor force	341	438	995	390	115	154	234	178	88
Females 25 to 54 years	5 917	9 862	16 030	5 546	2 035	3 065	3 305	3 066	1 545
Employed	2 942	5 689	8 059	3 074	1 170	1 545	1 316	1 629	893
Unemployed	301	457	735	394	138	186	146	177	49
Not in labor force	2 674	3 716	7 216	2 073	727	1 334	1 843	1 260	603
Females 55 to 64 years	1 399	1 917	4 215	1 262	487	744	853	785	395
Employed	468	574	1 060	421	143	242	110	231	115
Unemployed	19	2	2	27	16	33	9	17	15
Not in labor force	912	1 341	3 153	814	328	469	734	537	265
Females 65 to 69 years	740	971	2 297	717	247	450	432	487	204
In labor force	49	42	227	81	35	22	36	43	18
Not in labor force	691	929	2 070	636	212	428	396	444	186
Did not work in 1989	657	902	1 982	605	179	376	340	413	177
Females 70 years and over	1 623	1 746	5 024	1 945	797	911	1 075	1 035	586
In labor force	30	15	110	41	32	33	12	32	12
Not in labor force	1 593	1 731	4 914	1 904	765	878	1 063	1 003	574
Did not work in 1989	1 535	1 684	4 746	1 855	738	848	1 027	971	558
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES									
Females 16 years and over	11 465	16 952	32 158	11 186	4 160	5 974	6 504	6 198	3 163
With own children under 6 years	1 552	2 640	3 946	1 258	550	691	657	848	369
In labor force	682	1 374	1 525	630	263	347	282	465	190
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 690	3 786	7 213	2 193	760	1 338	1 050	1 074	597
In labor force	1 484	2 339	4 026	1 357	523	783	594	633	382
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	1 806	2 971	3 815	1 449	610	837	684	939	462
Both parents in labor force	716	1 313	1 343	714	254	358	249	487	245
Both at work 35 or more hours	303	758	714	292	150	200	104	279	117
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	333	454	1 305	437	109	179	203	235	50
Parent in labor force	215	328	458	248	49	90	89	152	27
At work 35 or more hours	145	208	195	138	33	15	45	52	19
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	4 717	6 578	11 547	3 512	1 292	2 166	1 763	2 020	1 165
Both parents in labor force	2 185	3 737	5 304	1 839	826	1 020	854	1 110	618
Both at work 35 or more hours	1 193	2 157	2 983	1 078	426	511	382	547	382
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	815	1 215	2 660	938	420	670	494	508	129
Parent in labor force	565	859	1 607	654	285	451	320	351	84
At work 35 or more hours	418	621	961	406	171	284	182	263	59

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Table 144. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Tyler County	Upshur County	Wayne County	Webster County	Wetzel County	Wirt County	Wood County	Wyoming County
LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 years and over	7 570	17 797	32 362	8 160	14 955	3 997	68 045	21 829
In labor force	3 991	9 266	16 344	3 322	7 627	2 147	40 446	8 843
Percent of persons 16 years and over	52.7	52.1	50.5	40.7	51.0	53.7	59.4	40.5
Armed Forces	6	9	43	2	—	—	78	17
Civilian labor force	3 985	9 257	16 301	3 320	7 627	2 147	40 368	8 826
Employed	3 540	8 364	14 598	2 645	6 556	1 861	37 725	7 372
At work 35 or more hours	2 735	6 445	11 554	2 209	5 014	1 455	29 862	5 853
Unemployed	445	893	1 703	675	1 071	286	2 643	1 454
Percent of civilian labor force	11.2	9.6	10.4	20.3	14.0	13.3	6.5	16.5
Not in labor force	3 579	8 531	16 018	4 838	7 328	1 850	27 599	12 986
Institutionalized persons	56	226	123	63	185	—	701	70
Females 16 years and over	3 904	9 279	17 008	4 246	7 902	2 066	36 467	11 406
In labor force	1 580	3 927	6 815	1 144	3 097	785	17 758	2 942
Percent of females 16 years and over	40.5	42.3	40.1	26.9	39.2	38.0	48.7	25.8
Armed Forces	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	1 580	3 922	6 815	1 144	3 097	785	17 758	2 942
Employed	1 389	3 637	6 150	937	2 664	707	16 748	2 511
At work 35 or more hours	901	2 409	4 205	697	1 553	499	11 788	1 747
Unemployed	191	285	665	207	433	78	1 010	431
Percent of civilian labor force	12.1	7.3	9.8	18.1	14.0	9.9	5.7	14.6
Not in labor force	2 324	5 352	10 193	3 102	4 805	1 281	18 709	8 464
Institutionalized persons	49	135	52	63	98	—	484	55
Males 16 to 19 years	313	919	1 437	354	609	166	2 398	1 055
Employed	29	237	330	45	61	36	742	110
Unemployed	50	65	200	48	90	44	246	125
Not in labor force	234	617	893	261	458	86	1 403	820
Males 20 to 24 years	281	969	1 339	303	568	140	2 550	838
Employed	177	465	844	202	317	99	1 980	424
Unemployed	45	120	219	45	105	38	267	172
Not in labor force	55	380	265	56	146	3	282	227
Males 25 to 54 years	1 913	4 355	8 261	2 077	3 735	1 077	17 749	5 943
Employed	1 566	3 501	6 267	1 326	2 946	845	15 450	3 941
Unemployed	141	367	568	331	376	104	1 000	688
Not in labor force	204	487	1 408	418	413	128	1 249	1 312
Males 55 to 64 years	489	896	1 944	451	984	231	3 929	1 288
Employed	306	392	856	90	479	138	2 314	344
Unemployed	18	49	49	44	67	9	60	36
Not in labor force	165	455	1 039	317	438	84	1 555	908
Males 65 to 69 years	270	439	850	294	390	76	1 873	557
In labor force	56	82	103	8	57	13	350	20
Not in labor force	214	357	747	286	333	63	1 523	537
Did not work in 1989	178	325	634	272	291	61	1 333	484
Males 70 years and over	400	940	1 523	435	767	241	3 079	742
In labor force	17	57	50	37	32	36	201	24
Not in labor force	383	883	1 473	398	735	205	2 878	718
Did not work in 1989	355	836	1 390	360	663	188	2 694	652
Females 16 to 19 years	239	880	1 309	335	642	166	2 436	1 009
Employed	46	190	341	24	138	18	881	72
Unemployed	47	27	116	16	86	11	180	49
Not in labor force	146	663	852	295	418	137	1 375	888
Females 20 to 24 years	286	930	1 366	274	591	142	2 673	849
Employed	110	470	680	77	230	37	1 708	248
Unemployed	20	64	131	36	79	22	230	70
Not in labor force	156	396	555	161	282	83	735	531
Females 25 to 54 years	2 016	4 492	8 785	2 167	3 946	1 090	18 956	6 174
Employed	1 077	2 575	4 475	751	1 948	580	12 193	1 877
Unemployed	116	185	381	132	229	43	557	310
Not in labor force	823	1 727	3 929	1 284	1 769	467	6 206	3 987
Females 55 to 64 years	524	990	2 203	537	1 024	240	4 496	1 513
Employed	114	330	495	54	279	61	1 526	274
Unemployed	8	9	21	14	37	2	13	2
Not in labor force	402	651	1 687	469	708	177	2 957	1 237
Females 65 to 69 years	250	447	1 057	329	416	92	2 279	612
In labor force	27	36	127	24	38	3	277	25
Not in labor force	223	411	930	305	378	89	2 002	587
Did not work in 1989	193	383	867	288	367	87	1 798	569
Females 70 years and over	589	1 540	2 288	604	1 283	336	5 627	1 249
In labor force	15	36	48	16	33	8	193	15
Not in labor force	574	1 504	2 240	588	1 250	328	5 434	1 234
Did not work in 1989	560	1 417	2 168	581	1 187	311	5 264	1 203
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES								
Females 16 years and over	3 904	9 279	17 008	4 246	7 902	2 066	36 467	11 406
With own children under 6 years	514	1 212	2 192	533	1 010	326	4 944	1 398
In labor force	217	539	955	155	473	163	2 624	388
With own children 6 to 17 years only	769	1 806	3 697	984	1 557	395	6 752	2 943
In labor force	500	1 151	2 155	424	802	241	4 649	980
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	595	1 357	2 342	568	1 129	423	5 137	1 512
Both parents in labor force	230	506	880	130	510	229	2 481	384
Both at work 35 or more hours	137	226	510	76	219	114	1 320	134
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	130	349	532	246	295	13	1 355	471
Parent in labor force	78	206	206	120	145	7	723	133
At work 35 or more hours	26	95	97	84	46	—	423	35
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	1 481	3 224	6 022	1 508	2 719	834	11 314	5 130
Both parents in labor force	818	1 706	2 920	508	1 351	457	6 830	1 386
Both at work 35 or more hours	348	970	1 625	270	609	281	3 955	625
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	263	739	1 489	521	565	53	2 762	980
Parent in labor force	183	497	842	281	375	31	2 052	424
At work 35 or more hours	114	321	545	125	204	12	1 480	243

Table 145. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Barbour County	Berkeley County	Boone County	Braxton County	Brooke County	Cabell County	Calhoun County	Clay County	Doddridge County	Fayette County
Employed persons 16 years and over	5 170	27 449	7 327	4 105	10 858	38 829	2 423	2 346	2 387	14 337
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 107	5 204	1 267	695	2 292	11 243	458	450	417	3 084
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	338	2 254	460	269	783	4 239	225	192	117	1 332
Officials and administrators, public administration	20	160	25	31	12	174	—	7	9	84
Management and related occupations	42	619	115	60	213	1 199	40	42	44	320
Professional specialty occupations	769	2 950	807	426	1 509	7 004	233	258	300	1 752
Engineers and natural scientists	19	348	65	20	146	763	4	14	7	117
Engineers	2	198	62	11	86	541	2	5	7	94
Health diagnosing occupations	18	186	24	16	34	578	10	—	—	56
Health assessment and treating occupations	117	584	150	50	285	1 397	29	19	46	338
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	411	1 164	443	255	770	2 782	131	196	161	928
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	292	927	425	220	529	1 755	115	185	149	705
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 296	7 617	1 722	1 038	2 741	12 125	468	490	522	4 197
Health technologists and technicians	86	398	73	25	131	686	39	12	35	310
Technologists and technicians, except health	45	556	67	105	150	645	23	33	28	213
Sales occupations	560	2 878	784	402	983	5 481	147	215	148	1 707
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	162	879	188	132	234	1 131	54	52	53	577
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	73	525	91	56	122	1 405	17	43	26	278
Other sales occupations	325	1 474	505	214	627	2 945	76	120	69	852
Cashiers	153	712	333	125	326	1 287	52	46	14	396
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	605	3 785	798	506	1 477	5 313	259	230	311	1 967
Computer equipment operators	15	256	26	2	78	145	1	—	7	46
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	219	970	191	218	415	1 530	79	59	82	608
Financial records processing occupations	49	381	102	41	153	628	37	31	55	280
Mail and message distributing occupations	57	130	21	34	51	241	16	14	56	119
Service occupations	773	3 201	1 184	551	1 722	5 544	270	325	305	2 025
Private household occupations	31	113	59	21	61	140	20	14	16	48
Protective service occupations	90	411	250	47	128	464	31	37	51	208
Police and firefighters	18	91	32	18	27	141	17	13	—	83
Service occupations, except protective and household	652	2 677	875	483	1 533	4 940	219	274	238	1 769
Food service occupations	240	1 070	385	194	571	2 199	55	74	79	749
Cleaning and building service occupations	167	748	233	145	438	1 017	95	95	60	370
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	160	592	40	185	66	328	94	125	105	260
Farm operators and managers	70	179	—	73	18	46	12	17	38	40
Farm workers and related occupations	83	370	18	67	48	265	29	76	65	131
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	771	4 240	1 525	708	1 556	4 051	367	408	430	2 289
Mechanics and repairers	278	1 268	293	304	543	1 134	111	118	140	708
Construction trades	225	1 998	476	189	440	1 519	85	112	153	778
Precision production occupations	93	933	130	117	519	1 388	107	78	91	357
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 063	6 595	1 589	928	2 481	5 538	766	548	608	2 482
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	202	1 967	109	89	768	1 386	152	78	161	336
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	94	1 293	128	69	379	775	134	83	87	303
Transportation occupations	276	1 044	530	341	444	1 304	114	171	167	806
Motor vehicle operators	267	1 027	466	330	386	1 234	114	171	154	784
Material moving equipment operators	194	553	334	189	282	459	127	64	73	305
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	297	1 738	488	240	608	1 614	239	152	120	732
Construction laborers	124	399	93	64	90	227	88	37	45	151
Freight, stock, and material handlers	76	538	156	79	182	605	68	47	9	242
Employed females 16 years and over	2 155	11 726	2 563	1 562	4 601	17 932	999	837	977	6 149
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	590	2 743	663	384	1 255	5 469	268	237	211	1 555
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	122	1 107	142	75	355	1 537	119	84	38	529
Officials and administrators, public administration	10	173	12	5	8	70	—	5	—	31
Management and related occupations	29	399	39	14	111	548	17	22	19	157
Professional specialty occupations	468	1 636	521	309	900	3 932	149	153	173	1 026
Engineers and natural scientists	—	34	6	7	25	129	—	—	—	6
Engineers	—	6	6	—	12	39	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	7	5	7	6	—	69	—	—	—	9
Health assessment and treating occupations	101	458	128	45	270	1 201	23	12	44	307
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	289	835	325	210	459	1 910	96	129	118	615
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	212	701	313	185	365	1 355	85	127	106	502
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	848	4 939	1 114	657	1 956	7 767	330	297	356	2 880
Health technologists and technicians	67	329	69	18	103	580	39	12	27	272
Technologists and technicians, except health	11	105	11	33	21	208	2	—	—	73
Sales occupations	268	1 668	468	178	679	2 801	89	100	72	894
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	58	411	95	31	109	423	19	18	18	227
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	16	251	17	20	67	322	5	14	—	79
Other sales occupations	194	1 006	356	127	503	2 056	65	68	54	588
Cashiers	131	606	270	99	313	1 077	45	31	14	341
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	502	2 837	566	428	1 153	4 178	200	185	257	1 641
Computer equipment operators	15	166	16	2	43	112	1	—	7	34
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	219	942	181	216	390	1 464	79	57	82	602
Financial records processing occupations	49	333	95	41	142	585	35	31	49	269
Mail and message distributing occupations	27	40	—	5	28	73	4	8	25	49
Service occupations	540	1 992	636	411	1 056	3 293	182	228	212	1 298
Private household occupations	31	113	59	21	61	132	20	14	13	48
Protective service occupations	16	35	7	3	5	80	7	—	6	17
Police and firefighters	—	7	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	7
Service occupations, except protective and household	493	1 844	570	387	990	3 081	155	214	193	1 233
Food service occupations	204	829	286	173	355	1 334	45	68	71	525
Cleaning and building service occupations	76	244	74	101	175	380	41	47	32	179
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	20	56	—	17	—	13	16	—	6	33
Farm operators and managers	—	14	—	—	—	13	6	—	12	12
Farm workers and related occupations	20	42	—	17	—	79	10	—	3	21
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	25	227	33	10	70	293	25	21	30	81
Mechanics and repairers	7	49	10	—	15	35	2	7	6	1
Construction trades	—	34	5	—	—	29	—	—	7	44
Precision production occupations	18	144	15	10	41	229	23	14	17	36
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	132	1 769	117	83	264	1 018	178	54	159	302
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	72	735	15	16	77	536	85	8	118	132
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	14	537	—	12	47	175	72	17	19	32
Transportation occupations	25	128	58	8	30	57	—	16	18	42
Motor vehicle operators	25	128	58	8	30	57	—	16	18	42
Material moving equipment operators	1	8	—	7	—	17	—	—	—	2
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	20	361	44	40	110	233	21	13	4	94
Construction laborers	5	20	—	—	8	13	6	—	—	7
Freight, stock, and material handlers	7	134	15	25	57	132	11	5	—	43

Table 145. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Gilmer County	Grant County	Greenbrier County	Hampshire County	Hancock County	Hardy County	Harrison County	Jackson County	Jefferson County	Kanawha County
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 370	4 486	13 500	6 536	14 424	4 861	26 011	9 637	17 631	87 615
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	564	744	2 632	1 170	2 451	628	5 801	1 756	3 873	23 297
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	204	276	970	446	926	253	2 386	752	1 731	10 269
Officials and administrators, public administration	12	26	43	35	31	20	99	45	118	718
Management and related occupations	35	47	260	51	172	71	666	164	420	3 216
Professional specialty occupations	360	467	1 662	724	1 525	375	3 415	1 004	2 142	13 028
Engineers and natural scientists	30	41	118	24	207	32	250	73	401	2 560
Engineers	26	12	67	11	107	7	160	55	212	1 570
Health diagnosing occupations	2	30	104	29	47	11	203	63	97	764
Health assessment and treating occupations	22	67	320	52	463	21	687	157	284	2 358
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	256	217	726	483	531	225	1 456	504	810	4 143
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	163	201	624	385	418	200	1 123	433	546	3 014
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	464	862	3 290	1 369	3 869	812	8 525	2 609	4 790	32 592
Health technologists and technicians	18	38	250	35	159	23	528	111	99	1 514
Technologists and technicians, except health	39	39	222	90	222	47	469	193	434	2 354
Sales occupations	151	322	1 264	525	1 530	323	3 568	909	1 549	11 710
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	59	82	361	126	350	124	962	297	415	2 950
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	10	66	185	124	307	74	807	164	283	3 082
Other sales occupations	82	174	718	275	873	125	1 799	448	851	5 678
Cashiers	36	92	407	135	392	59	743	287	477	2 352
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	256	463	1 554	719	1 958	419	3 960	1 396	2 708	17 014
Computer equipment operators	8	14	23	31	35	11	90	49	97	515
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	91	153	453	228	608	98	1 213	309	690	4 690
Financial records processing occupations	24	78	301	65	245	54	503	160	346	2 183
Mail and message distributing occupations	18	17	101	50	45	6	253	128	189	728
Service occupations	407	677	2 592	853	2 067	500	3 832	1 357	2 414	11 140
Private household occupations	20	4	100	—	19	24	96	39	134	337
Protective service occupations	39	75	192	47	185	48	354	88	217	1 327
Police and firefighters	21	13	31	30	41	28	148	48	71	485
Service occupations, except protective and household	348	598	2 300	806	1 863	428	3 382	1 230	2 063	9 476
Food service occupations	104	149	966	243	835	148	1 290	464	802	3 684
Cleaning and building service occupations	131	165	546	225	491	145	995	411	617	2 910
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	89	328	661	339	182	425	293	150	954	716
Farm operators and managers	22	129	254	104	78	278	74	87	365	68
Farm workers and related occupations	41	90	353	202	92	128	177	50	574	623
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	419	837	1 827	1 284	2 020	824	3 429	1 463	2 676	9 797
Mechanics and repairers	123	267	485	311	776	236	1 208	538	643	3 707
Construction trades	103	334	746	703	483	248	986	470	1 461	3 514
Precision production occupations	72	123	412	232	746	334	872	360	528	2 183
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	427	1 038	2 498	1 521	3 835	1 672	4 131	2 302	2 924	10 073
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	66	314	669	482	1 156	388	605	649	595	1 888
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	64	93	244	183	661	247	632	268	529	844
Transportation occupations	111	211	648	298	636	212	1 136	398	605	3 214
Motor vehicle operators	103	210	609	289	567	212	1 074	383	574	3 069
Material moving equipment operators	107	84	282	165	409	123	405	351	233	707
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	79	336	655	393	973	702	1 353	636	962	3 420
Construction laborers	21	26	126	110	108	77	222	187	249	691
Freight, stock, and material handlers	4	86	260	105	292	80	526	181	335	1 248
Employed females 16 years and over	970	1 897	5 934	2 755	5 894	2 014	11 324	3 791	7 767	40 644
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	300	371	1 388	665	1 198	330	2 894	922	1 873	11 082
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	67	102	358	180	312	116	947	342	769	4 058
Officials and administrators, public administration	2	14	9	4	7	14	52	23	54	326
Management and related occupations	11	14	114	21	74	37	276	82	213	1 579
Professional specialty occupations	233	269	1 030	485	886	214	1 947	580	1 104	7 024
Engineers and natural scientists	9	3	11	—	41	—	17	10	47	397
Engineers	7	—	2	—	19	—	10	—	—	136
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	2	16	2	34	13	—	107
Health assessment and treating occupations	8	63	264	45	378	18	590	143	243	2 131
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	191	162	514	354	349	142	1 009	354	584	3 221
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	142	146	453	282	280	119	809	327	424	2 467
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	316	621	2 109	910	2 542	480	5 418	1 566	3 260	20 968
Health technologists and technicians	15	32	222	32	127	23	461	94	91	1 292
Technologists and technicians, except health	2	2	49	23	34	4	120	6	139	707
Sales occupations	67	181	675	247	852	131	1 754	509	903	5 300
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	8	29	114	47	113	43	350	120	163	1 008
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	2	16	73	25	117	10	220	67	96	660
Other sales occupations	57	136	488	175	622	78	1 184	322	644	3 632
Cashiers	26	87	331	120	344	55	631	212	377	1 867
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	232	406	1 163	608	1 529	322	3 083	957	2 127	13 669
Computer equipment operators	8	6	13	13	13	7	70	—	60	331
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	83	153	444	228	608	98	1 179	309	672	4 636
Financial records processing occupations	20	66	238	60	217	49	456	153	319	1 887
Mail and message distributing occupations	15	3	36	37	29	—	112	49	86	240
Service occupations	259	483	1 652	612	1 231	347	2 343	949	1 628	6 516
Private household occupations	20	4	100	—	19	24	94	30	134	322
Protective service occupations	2	7	24	—	18	15	40	13	28	157
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	6	4	7	3	17
Service occupations, except protective and household	237	472	1 528	612	1 194	308	2 209	906	1 466	6 037
Food service occupations	78	142	579	188	587	117	870	382	567	2 353
Cleaning and building service occupations	58	85	286	110	144	56	365	183	357	1 195
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	10	37	100	37	28	90	37	13	137	128
Farm operators and managers	2	21	40	7	18	54	29	13	38	24
Farm workers and related occupations	8	16	60	30	10	36	8	—	92	104
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	38	51	113	50	125	181	173	61	175	581
Mechanics and repairers	9	—	—	12	9	6	25	15	9	181
Construction trades	15	2	15	6	7	7	20	—	95	100
Precision production occupations	13	44	90	32	109	168	126	46	71	294
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	47	334	572	481	770	586	459	280	694	1 369
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	23	185	340	224	319	157	153	166	204	491
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	16	36	76	123	172	125	69	30	189	108
Transportation occupations	6	20	37	18	69	11	61	41	100	271
Motor vehicle operators	6	20	37	18	61	11	61	41	100	264
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	6	12	—	7	7	10	19
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2	93	119	110	198	293	169	36	191	480
Construction laborers	—	—	20	5	—	5	2	7	—	31
Freight, stock, and material handlers	2	17	61	54	69	18	103	6	114	278

Table 145. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Lewis County	Lincoln County	Logan County	McDowell County	Marion County	Marshall County	Mason County	Mercer County	Mineral County
Employed persons 16 years and over	6 071	5 891	12 253	7 398	20 932	14 267	8 867	23 646	10 987
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 027	881	2 263	1 330	4 297	2 729	1 309	5 390	2 104
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	496	423	916	542	1 725	1 031	453	2 554	815
Officials and administrators, public administration	29	25	55	24	98	76	37	107	49
Management and related occupations	105	133	222	105	498	281	120	633	211
Professional specialty occupations	531	458	1 347	788	2 572	1 698	856	2 836	1 289
Engineers and natural scientists	59	40	93	33	228	172	137	222	164
Engineers	47	31	53	27	157	139	98	167	114
Health diagnosing occupations	34	13	84	15	127	79	35	152	52
Health assessment and treating occupations	65	34	284	63	435	541	190	578	232
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	246	276	709	512	1 256	698	418	1 268	548
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	216	267	606	480	920	522	365	947	409
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 416	1 355	3 368	1 867	6 124	3 844	1 995	7 049	2 848
Health technologists and technicians	160	53	219	105	348	345	160	444	180
Technologists and technicians, except health	92	74	121	25	284	211	110	279	199
Sales occupations	483	553	1 387	870	2 504	1 438	777	3 217	1 092
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	81	142	390	219	610	356	242	634	269
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	109	60	228	88	457	285	94	779	205
Other sales occupations	293	351	769	563	1 437	797	441	1 804	618
Cashiers	114	225	392	393	744	373	207	767	317
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	681	675	1 641	867	2 988	1 850	948	3 109	1 377
Computer equipment operators	28	32	11	16	113	43	25	94	60
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	216	183	506	251	861	582	308	795	505
Financial records processing occupations	64	70	269	104	377	234	84	366	89
Mail and message distributing occupations	26	49	77	40	133	113	37	128	116
Service occupations	1 125	861	1 753	1 009	3 133	2 302	1 393	3 665	1 576
Private household occupations	11	39	59	20	123	62	29	60	42
Protective service occupations	52	77	230	165	380	285	103	344	79
Police and firefighters	6	20	40	50	139	56	28	196	19
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 062	745	1 464	824	2 630	1 955	1 261	3 261	1 455
Food service occupations	407	290	547	278	1 071	742	439	1 420	591
Cleaning and building service occupations	224	182	406	254	658	458	387	885	397
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	99	112	78	71	176	220	566	339	209
Farm operators and managers	99	33	10	6	16	132	215	94	69
Farm workers and related occupations	63	45	60	29	147	86	316	192	117
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	906	1 156	2 493	1 566	3 750	2 207	1 456	3 471	1 673
Mechanics and repairers	362	287	666	312	1 028	598	468	1 187	546
Construction trades	275	476	580	239	939	818	539	1 112	574
Precision production occupations	193	159	347	103	860	484	347	805	509
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 409	1 526	2 298	1 555	3 452	2 965	2 148	3 732	2 577
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	278	325	218	128	641	695	527	621	857
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	271	151	277	115	485	333	248	468	474
Transportation occupations	352	419	1 012	630	851	797	553	1 212	419
Motor vehicle operators	344	397	887	595	783	693	380	991	355
Material moving equipment operators	126	205	385	298	298	259	183	320	159
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	382	426	446	456	1 177	881	637	1 111	668
Construction laborers	157	128	77	106	235	107	205	259	170
Freight, stock, and material handlers	93	48	126	131	377	267	231	433	164
Employed females 16 years and over	2 721	2 334	4 907	2 902	9 089	6 173	3 494	10 513	4 588
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	555	470	1 203	766	2 192	1 510	719	2 788	1 052
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	249	212	334	240	661	431	170	1 137	383
Officials and administrators, public administration	58	15	16	12	62	34	2	73	34
Management and related occupations	58	84	71	57	221	162	52	287	102
Professional specialty occupations	306	258	869	526	1 531	1 079	549	1 651	669
Engineers and natural scientists	9	9	5	—	32	10	20	12	6
Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	3	22	—	16	10	5	14	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	61	25	230	56	356	501	176	478	196
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	182	187	532	382	949	477	311	897	348
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	173	178	470	357	743	351	272	750	268
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 011	956	2 282	1 405	4 135	2 655	1 433	4 713	1 826
Health technologists and technicians	132	44	168	86	326	297	140	386	137
Technologists and technicians, except health	13	30	58	5	46	68	4	75	24
Sales occupations	307	353	784	597	1 441	809	487	1 794	642
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	27	32	128	82	261	155	111	263	93
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	28	9	68	45	124	92	52	225	79
Other sales occupations	252	312	588	470	1 056	562	324	1 306	470
Cashiers	104	216	334	335	657	338	175	671	264
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	559	529	1 272	717	2 322	1 481	802	2 458	1 023
Computer equipment operators	23	15	7	16	93	39	8	72	37
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	214	183	489	251	847	575	308	772	499
Financial records processing occupations	56	70	235	94	350	222	84	313	73
Mail and message distributing occupations	11	19	43	28	32	85	20	41	27
Service occupations	790	648	1 116	615	1 971	1 514	946	2 221	1 078
Private household occupations	11	39	59	20	115	60	18	60	42
Protective service occupations	23	—	13	28	65	31	15	37	8
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	12	6	—	—	—	8
Service occupations, except protective and household	756	609	1 044	567	1 791	1 423	913	2 124	1 028
Food service occupations	322	249	415	252	752	555	358	1 048	455
Cleaning and building service occupations	107	109	205	69	291	190	164	255	141
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	31	17	2	—	35	39	54	31	36
Farm operators and managers	18	—	—	—	6	19	17	21	—
Farm workers and related occupations	13	11	2	—	29	20	37	10	36
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	71	45	17	18	150	64	96	197	135
Mechanics and repairers	18	4	—	3	8	2	7	20	15
Construction trades	5	10	—	2	7	18	14	38	7
Precision production occupations	48	31	17	7	135	42	75	131	113
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	263	198	287	98	606	391	246	563	461
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	157	138	68	23	203	123	68	257	259
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	59	4	12	12	134	31	11	97	95
Transportation occupations	10	33	145	32	47	108	67	82	20
Motor vehicle operators	10	33	145	32	39	108	55	82	20
Material moving equipment operators	7	—	—	—	22	—	15	7	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	30	23	62	31	200	129	85	120	87
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	7
Freight, stock, and material handlers	16	17	36	21	64	61	33	65	38

Table 145. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Mingo County	Monongalia County	Monroe County	Morgan County	Nicholas County	Ohio County	Pendleton County	Pleasants County	Pocahontas County
Employed persons 16 years and over	8 396	33 025	4 586	5 142	8 575	22 058	3 391	2 792	3 465
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 543	10 436	747	882	1 571	6 003	503	481	585
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	570	3 491	334	367	701	2 573	176	164	235
Officials and administrators, public administration	30	183	10	39	60	100	20	5	17
Management and related occupations	164	776	62	104	177	636	58	27	39
Professional specialty occupations	973	6 945	413	515	870	3 430	327	317	350
Engineers and natural scientists	58	794	13	62	79	231	37	38	43
Engineers	34	307	11	13	59	113	5	30	18
Health diagnosing occupations	19	755	16	17	45	244	12	8	12
Health assessment and treating occupations	138	1 103	44	84	126	698	11	55	29
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	596	3 207	252	257	449	1 312	191	169	177
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	544	1 042	215	214	434	903	169	115	175
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 792	10 025	899	1 098	2 106	6 584	504	608	735
Health technologists and technicians	86	737	67	54	126	329	6	75	44
Technologists and technicians, except health	43	943	57	36	122	335	33	69	38
Sales occupations	721	3 652	326	347	917	2 616	168	173	279
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	200	791	123	114	221	639	77	41	85
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	110	667	42	66	155	591	22	43	46
Other sales occupations	411	2 194	161	167	541	1 386	69	89	148
Cashiers	250	924	57	82	287	492	13	45	95
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	942	4 693	449	661	941	3 304	297	291	374
Computer equipment operators	55	155	15	60	25	105	9	3	20
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	216	1 497	84	167	223	916	115	79	77
Financial records processing occupations	110	537	94	107	183	512	33	23	41
Mail and message distributing occupations	34	190	7	72	57	178	8	21	35
Service occupations	1 104	4 669	592	749	1 261	3 486	303	513	567
Private household occupations	31	122	24	50	42	103	—	6	6
Protective service occupations	189	365	43	74	78	386	15	14	89
Police and firefighters	33	150	9	31	6	200	5	—	12
Service occupations, except protective and household	884	4 182	525	625	1 141	2 997	288	493	472
Food service occupations	268	1 930	131	261	449	1 357	88	113	129
Cleaning and building service occupations	326	1 072	175	137	171	651	47	140	125
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	5	348	358	157	272	277	329	114	263
Farm operators and managers	6	67	170	41	46	60	202	23	117
Farm workers and related occupations	23	225	131	78	19	217	77	76	54
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 872	3 744	693	959	1 564	2 400	574	522	366
Mechanics and repairers	422	1 075	227	377	406	792	148	171	132
Construction trades	342	1 212	332	364	451	827	195	159	154
Precision production occupations	209	704	117	201	193	675	202	173	76
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 032	3 803	1 297	1 297	1 921	3 308	1 178	554	949
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	167	836	448	401	323	775	445	154	345
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	172	438	237	205	183	260	133	70	37
Transportation occupations	904	839	244	239	626	900	199	102	195
Motor vehicle operators	786	759	244	237	603	865	199	93	181
Material moving equipment operators	421	371	91	125	379	244	71	52	125
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	368	1 319	277	327	410	1 129	330	176	247
Construction laborers	29	291	48	64	56	147	22	72	61
Freight, stock, and material handlers	126	467	119	91	153	351	42	28	60
Employed females 16 years and over	2 859	14 765	1 920	2 128	3 473	10 268	1 364	1 129	1 456
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	852	4 875	369	416	846	3 050	257	264	306
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	202	1 458	139	134	307	1 025	69	67	113
Officials and administrators, public administration	11	86	6	25	30	21	—	2	2
Management and related occupations	57	381	30	53	100	292	11	13	19
Professional specialty occupations	650	3 417	230	282	539	2 025	188	197	193
Engineers and natural scientists	3	142	2	32	—	24	9	—	8
Engineers	—	14	2	—	—	7	—	—	1
Health diagnosing occupations	—	185	3	8	7	46	—	2	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	99	940	26	68	108	608	5	49	29
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	466	1 673	179	155	352	919	138	117	120
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	436	775	155	128	337	680	126	81	118
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 181	6 175	644	725	1 392	4 352	319	404	488
Health technologists and technicians	77	574	55	47	105	298	6	63	27
Technologists and technicians, except health	8	276	33	7	25	103	5	4	5
Sales occupations	359	1 749	188	175	499	1 295	50	115	145
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	37	244	54	19	83	213	30	22	20
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	30	159	13	23	65	138	2	21	24
Other sales occupations	292	1 346	121	133	351	944	18	72	101
Cashiers	225	755	52	82	246	422	13	44	89
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	737	3 576	368	496	763	2 656	258	222	311
Computer equipment operators	29	108	13	38	17	89	9	—	14
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	210	1 463	84	167	223	892	115	79	74
Financial records processing occupations	106	451	92	107	155	480	33	21	41
Mail and message distributing occupations	16	47	7	37	46	40	6	4	27
Service occupations	623	2 705	427	552	935	2 088	245	361	397
Private household occupations	31	122	24	50	42	97	—	6	6
Protective service occupations	6	34	19	22	17	16	—	3	13
Police and firefighters	—	8	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	586	2 549	384	480	876	1 975	245	352	378
Food service occupations	221	1 093	118	232	357	873	80	105	113
Cleaning and building service occupations	134	452	68	47	127	297	28	49	72
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	5	44	11	21	6	39	25	16	35
Farm operators and managers	3	8	3	—	—	14	8	—	28
Farm workers and related occupations	2	36	8	14	—	25	7	16	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	59	238	53	48	38	202	86	31	29
Mechanics and repairers	5	62	7	29	4	14	21	—	—
Construction trades	—	22	6	5	16	8	—	—	—
Precision production occupations	51	147	40	14	18	177	65	31	29
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	139	728	416	366	256	537	432	53	201
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	58	368	191	238	114	242	270	35	154
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	6	154	103	63	55	34	63	8	6
Transportation occupations	58	60	31	6	40	55	16	—	11
Motor vehicle operators	58	60	31	6	40	55	16	—	11
Material moving equipment operators	—	16	—	9	—	7	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	17	130	91	50	47	199	83	10	30
Construction laborers	—	13	—	4	6	14	—	2	2
Freight, stock, and material handlers	3	67	45	11	31	98	13	2	10

Table 145. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Preston County	Putnam County	Raleigh County	Randolph County	Ritchie County	Roane County	Summers County	Taylor County	Tucker County
Employed persons 16 years and over	10 525	17 954	25 344	9 861	3 740	4 823	3 946	5 260	2 927
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 747	4 124	5 843	2 135	541	737	689	848	542
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	687	1 986	2 407	963	267	283	210	326	181
Officials and administrators, public administration	37	70	137	76	11	19	—	27	38
Management and related occupations	136	498	573	223	80	85	50	71	15
Professional specialty occupations	1 060	2 138	3 436	1 172	274	454	479	522	361
Engineers and natural scientists	124	490	328	161	24	37	12	24	32
Engineers	83	313	226	59	12	11	—	16	21
Health diagnosing occupations	47	151	231	62	2	7	6	12	21
Health assessment and treating occupations	159	310	645	200	60	47	89	149	24
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	550	767	1 517	487	137	261	286	231	188
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	480	620	1 270	359	116	211	253	216	127
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 390	6 107	8 234	2 548	706	1 325	931	1 505	548
Health technologists and technicians	89	328	554	169	32	84	136	31	32
Technologists and technicians, except health	111	404	408	136	26	73	21	33	19
Sales occupations	877	2 363	3 727	1 009	287	508	399	645	203
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	244	665	909	319	101	154	107	147	54
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	118	708	779	141	53	98	55	100	27
Other sales occupations	515	990	2 039	549	133	256	237	398	122
Cashiers	272	422	847	264	84	159	59	204	58
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 313	3 012	3 545	1 234	361	660	375	796	294
Computer equipment operators	29	78	72	69	4	25	32	44	2
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	396	826	962	423	95	220	62	169	87
Financial records processing occupations	168	394	490	116	57	124	88	95	44
Mail and message distributing occupations	121	132	218	66	24	42	13	71	16
Service occupations	1 392	2 040	3 599	1 738	453	710	716	793	509
Private household occupations	62	49	55	22	9	22	50	29	6
Protective service occupations	76	210	366	30	28	76	82	98	45
Police and firefighters	19	46	127	63	8	20	17	27	11
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 254	1 781	3 178	1 498	414	612	584	665	458
Food service occupations	404	749	1 229	527	173	198	207	334	156
Cleaning and building service occupations	346	447	838	411	90	166	192	108	135
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	418	183	267	393	176	158	169	246	138
Farm operators and managers	179	68	86	76	59	102	22	116	23
Farm workers and related occupations	185	93	155	117	87	44	122	123	44
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 138	2 465	3 728	1 275	610	796	544	818	508
Mechanics and repairers	542	914	799	316	163	317	170	285	155
Construction trades	717	1 021	1 205	469	181	234	244	285	173
Precision production occupations	341	501	573	247	208	151	102	214	91
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 440	3 035	3 654	1 772	1 254	1 097	897	1 050	682
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	545	614	199	331	602	288	122	207	192
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	235	339	485	167	160	83	63	169	42
Transportation occupations	676	841	1 207	666	154	238	368	296	94
Motor vehicle operators	643	773	1 116	632	154	238	204	215	94
Material moving equipment operators	330	281	634	156	107	132	109	89	86
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	654	960	1 129	452	231	356	235	289	268
Construction laborers	156	255	227	114	71	99	75	54	83
Freight, stock, and material handlers	139	386	400	127	77	93	44	78	60
Employed females 16 years and over	4 112	7 501	11 028	4 223	1 581	2 149	1 697	2 292	1 201
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	952	1 872	3 010	1 109	282	398	400	505	288
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	275	778	984	413	119	133	79	152	75
Officials and administrators, public administration	28	19	61	28	2	—	—	5	18
Management and related occupations	64	245	227	73	33	47	24	43	15
Professional specialty occupations	677	1 094	2 026	696	163	265	321	353	213
Engineers and natural scientists	13	39	24	37	2	5	3	17	3
Engineers	—	13	—	12	—	5	—	9	3
Health diagnosing occupations	24	27	23	10	—	—	6	5	9
Health assessment and treating occupations	135	293	535	158	50	47	67	132	24
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	424	530	1 160	352	88	178	219	151	141
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	383	443	1 021	274	73	143	206	136	106
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 663	3 693	5 186	1 622	472	924	653	1 026	401
Health technologists and technicians	89	273	423	125	32	84	118	31	32
Technologists and technicians, except health	6	89	52	37	3	35	5	—	2
Sales occupations	491	949	1 808	444	144	262	219	351	126
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	68	133	309	86	30	55	35	47	30
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	31	173	162	39	11	16	10	5	22
Other sales occupations	392	643	1 337	319	103	191	174	299	74
Cashiers	241	371	679	189	73	137	46	188	52
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 077	2 382	2 903	1 016	293	543	311	644	241
Computer equipment operators	29	63	64	55	2	13	32	36	2
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	384	809	962	412	95	214	62	162	87
Financial records processing occupations	154	371	464	110	48	124	82	82	42
Mail and message distributing occupations	77	57	94	26	6	15	6	36	5
Service occupations	995	1 444	2 440	1 210	302	451	464	554	378
Private household occupations	62	39	55	22	9	22	50	29	6
Protective service occupations	—	11	21	14	6	16	19	13	3
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	933	1 394	2 364	1 174	287	413	395	512	369
Food service occupations	346	629	951	430	120	164	168	262	139
Cleaning and building service occupations	109	235	419	236	36	57	75	60	84
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	45	45	4	16	28	29	8	33	10
Farm operators and managers	34	24	—	—	12	13	—	6	5
Farm workers and related occupations	8	21	4	16	10	16	8	27	5
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	83	52	123	76	64	63	42	31	18
Mechanics and repairers	3	12	6	14	4	11	—	6	—
Construction trades	23	16	19	5	8	6	11	—	—
Precision production occupations	57	24	79	57	52	46	31	25	17
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	374	395	265	190	433	284	130	143	106
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	202	156	65	86	381	171	62	88	63
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	72	23	8	31	21	33	24	39	7
Transportation occupations	24	34	87	32	3	23	11	2	7
Motor vehicle operators	24	34	87	32	3	23	11	2	7
Material moving equipment operators	—	4	7	—	1	—	8	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	76	178	98	41	27	57	25	14	29
Construction laborers	13	—	13	—	4	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	17	100	48	8	20	25	10	—	10

Table 145. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Tyler County	Upshur County	Wayne County	Webster County	Wetzel County	Wirt County	Wood County	Wyoming County
Employed persons 16 years and over	3 540	8 364	14 598	2 645	6 556	1 861	37 725	7 372
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	625	1 854	2 993	381	1 127	298	8 627	1 347
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	192	619	1 212	145	374	109	3 677	458
Officials and administrators, public administration	26	157	334	36	77	9	1 101	29
Management and related occupations	433	1 235	1 781	236	753	189	4 950	889
Professional specialty occupations	45	104	178	5	146	19	916	56
Engineers and natural scientists	30	24	126	—	100	19	596	53
Engineers	2	44	65	4	24	2	203	17
Health diagnosing occupations	77	154	261	19	68	53	997	110
Health assessment and treating occupations	213	752	942	165	336	69	1 847	545
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	183	489	766	163	291	56	1 526	501
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	802	2 183	4 344	487	1 558	388	11 940	1 680
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	45	—	286	2	44	15	603	85
Health technologists and technicians	80	94	235	22	156	25	1 003	68
Technologists and technicians, except health	248	864	1 826	162	661	129	4 502	717
Sales occupations	68	238	415	37	217	28	1 002	196
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	14	166	379	28	78	6	905	89
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	166	460	1 032	97	366	95	2 595	432
Other sales occupations	99	210	458	78	195	46	1 079	198
Cashiers	429	1 180	1 997	301	697	219	5 832	810
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	9	80	103	—	5	40	210	6
Computer equipment operators	107	395	470	103	169	59	1 457	259
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	48	103	267	52	63	18	719	83
Financial records processing occupations	42	67	87	38	43	16	337	41
Mail and message distributing occupations	575	1 098	1 737	376	949	213	5 290	808
Service occupations	11	46	74	27	53	12	123	25
Private household occupations	55	88	203	30	47	27	469	158
Protective service occupations	20	17	68	8	13	10	139	13
Police and firefighters	509	964	1 460	319	849	174	4 698	625
Service occupations, except protective and household	135	336	488	86	350	37	1 887	242
Food service occupations	119	233	542	89	273	79	1 116	140
Cleaning and building service occupations	148	218	242	124	123	111	352	99
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	46	56	17	18	60	45	117	8
Farm operators and managers	63	88	160	10	42	64	227	46
Farm workers and related occupations	559	1 247	2 118	537	1 234	259	4 557	1 782
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	192	337	698	152	473	97	1 611	286
Mechanics and repairers	201	397	744	140	359	89	1 640	405
Construction trades	114	271	548	48	292	73	1 218	154
Precision production occupations	831	1 764	3 164	740	1 565	592	6 959	1 656
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	293	605	646	131	467	98	2 457	62
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	86	69	363	65	205	100	872	165
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	182	400	817	188	296	116	1 518	605
Transportation occupations	176	394	743	182	294	116	1 446	481
Motor vehicle operators	63	246	236	169	176	47	462	359
Material moving equipment operators	207	544	1 102	187	421	231	1 650	465
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	22	118	289	34	108	102	305	78
Construction laborers	74	172	419	84	169	28	596	184
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1 389	3 637	6 150	937	2 664	707	16 748	2 511
Employed females 16 years and over	326	1 036	1 605	224	538	180	4 409	756
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	73	288	505	74	133	57	1 552	178
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	2	6	24	6	9	15	110	13
Officials and administrators, public administration	7	77	200	21	48	9	526	36
Management and related occupations	253	748	1 100	150	405	123	2 857	578
Professional specialty occupations	4	12	19	—	8	8	174	3
Engineers and natural scientists	4	—	6	—	—	8	61	—
Engineers	—	—	48	—	6	—	34	2
Health diagnosing occupations	68	130	209	19	60	50	872	93
Health assessment and treating occupations	146	518	648	117	252	46	1 354	416
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	123	372	562	115	207	44	1 143	382
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	536	1 433	2 757	329	1 067	251	7 564	1 077
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	42	31	230	2	44	10	543	78
Health technologists and technicians	18	24	22	4	82	8	230	3
Technologists and technicians, except health	175	426	968	104	376	81	2 289	354
Sales occupations	37	92	122	12	69	5	376	87
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	2	44	117	10	35	—	216	27
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	136	290	729	82	272	76	1 697	240
Other sales occupations	92	193	409	72	172	46	908	146
Cashiers	301	952	1 537	219	565	152	4 502	642
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	9	48	76	—	—	29	142	4
Computer equipment operators	107	389	463	103	169	59	1 436	252
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	46	91	235	33	63	18	641	80
Financial records processing occupations	8	23	24	17	15	7	151	32
Mail and message distributing occupations	399	780	1 174	275	738	135	3 236	547
Service occupations	11	46	74	27	53	12	116	25
Private household occupations	2	5	18	10	16	2	54	11
Protective service occupations	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
Police and firefighters	386	729	1 082	238	669	121	3 066	511
Service occupations, except protective and household	117	285	383	69	295	35	1 340	229
Food service occupations	51	96	316	45	164	31	532	65
Cleaning and building service occupations	21	14	26	9	54	28	90	2
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	11	9	—	9	31	—	20	2
Farm operators and managers	10	5	26	—	23	28	62	—
Farm workers and related occupations	7	67	58	10	69	15	223	30
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	13	—	13	—	14	—
Mechanics and repairers	—	19	—	7	6	—	19	—
Construction trades	7	48	45	3	48	15	190	21
Precision production occupations	100	307	530	90	198	98	1 226	99
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	58	189	250	41	39	54	640	9
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	4	42	93	30	7	21	136	11
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	23	32	54	4	65	7	87	43
Transportation occupations	23	32	54	4	65	7	87	43
Motor vehicle operators	—	5	—	—	—	—	48	7
Material moving equipment operators	15	39	133	15	87	16	315	29
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	17	5	—	—	—	11	—
Construction laborers	13	16	72	15	72	9	172	27
Freight, stock, and material handlers								

Table 146. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Barbour County	Berkeley County	Boone County	Braxton County	Brooke County	Cabell County	Calhoun County	Clay County	Doddridge County	Fayette County
Employed persons 16 years and over	5 170	27 449	7 327	4 105	10 858	38 829	2 423	2 346	2 387	14 337
Agriculture	137	599	19	141	69	299	59	99	112	148
Forestry and fisheries	3	29	—	9	—	13	—	—	—	23
Mining	488	157	2 085	357	154	266	113	207	130	1 162
Construction	425	3 084	357	470	443	2 185	355	192	282	1 010
Manufacturing	502	6 154	308	351	3 480	5 478	579	301	389	1 544
Nondurable goods	146	2 558	126	59	667	1 827	233	87	141	372
Food and kindred products	—	456	7	6	40	202	7	—	—	36
Textile mill and finished textile products	48	406	2	6	26	325	44	3	124	109
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	44	783	65	20	112	376	28	20	—	136
Chemicals and allied products	17	288	45	7	143	587	16	39	11	69
Durable goods	356	3 596	182	292	2 813	3 651	346	214	248	1 172
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	156	262	92	229	31	117	90	91	59	235
Primary metal industries	25	199	15	—	2 242	1 400	7	37	8	408
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	24	364	7	33	312	260	19	14	9	68
Machinery and computer equipment	23	589	47	14	57	509	12	31	6	294
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	7	184	4	2	11	272	5	3	13	27
Transportation equipment	17	659	17	2	14	230	167	24	25	11
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..	376	1 397	432	410	709	2 804	208	271	330	1 207
Air transportation	7	60	8	—	7	68	—	—	1	12
Trucking service and warehousing	159	482	163	173	261	556	65	82	106	377
Other transportation	117	299	106	72	171	1 015	39	88	101	388
Communications	20	318	49	55	48	623	20	21	20	226
Utilities and sanitary services	73	238	106	110	216	542	84	80	102	204
Wholesale trade	126	817	150	89	230	1 661	44	59	37	325
Retail trade	963	4 571	1 432	813	1 846	8 354	288	340	240	3 023
General merchandise stores	53	628	190	29	159	1 436	13	31	24	414
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	183	944	373	207	360	1 384	84	110	49	557
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	200	528	160	197	152	565	33	51	29	376
Eating and drinking places	258	962	373	198	621	2 423	46	44	45	768
Finance, insurance, and real estate	160	1 205	236	138	400	1 906	61	86	68	586
Banking and credit agencies	100	337	116	61	207	723	43	53	31	293
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	60	868	120	77	193	1 183	18	33	37	293
Services	1 807	7 817	2 033	1 119	3 369	14 469	607	703	683	4 618
Business services	85	561	164	41	189	782	25	38	37	170
Repair services	43	410	121	91	59	388	54	58	10	194
Private households	48	113	74	25	67	178	22	14	24	68
Other personal services	117	688	98	90	208	1 059	25	104	17	351
Entertainment and recreation services	39	273	71	44	133	519	6	13	14	189
Professional and related services	1 475	5 772	1 505	828	2 713	11 543	475	581	581	3 646
Hospitals	160	1 692	235	98	531	2 733	76	17	65	630
Health services, except hospitals	262	947	204	146	555	1 954	50	74	117	774
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	726	1 724	774	427	1 244	4 518	223	307	243	1 539
Other educational services	17	116	36	18	36	172	—	2	5	40
Social services, religious and membership organizations	248	766	182	73	238	1 317	79	51	74	435
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	62	527	74	66	109	849	47	25	77	228
Public administration	183	1 619	275	208	158	1 394	109	88	116	691
Employed females 16 years and over	2 155	11 726	2 563	1 562	4 601	17 932	999	837	977	6 149
Agriculture	20	70	2	17	—	97	22	—	9	25
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	14	7	68	12	14	67	6	8	—	39
Construction	25	208	13	35	37	278	16	7	30	59
Manufacturing	131	1 951	57	60	464	1 220	226	40	165	339
Nondurable goods	72	1 020	55	28	185	610	108	10	121	168
Food and kindred products	—	1 05	—	—	18	19	—	—	—	8
Textile mill and finished textile products	45	331	2	6	14	325	31	3	121	90
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	21	361	53	13	68	163	12	7	—	49
Chemicals and allied products	—	53	—	—	—	91	2	—	—	16
Durable goods	59	931	2	32	279	610	118	30	44	171
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	11	108	—	24	14	29	—	2	10	1
Primary metal industries	—	12	—	—	164	62	—	—	—	57
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	3	67	—	—	53	62	—	—	—	5
Machinery and computer equipment	4	94	—	—	—	30	—	—	—	65
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	—	91	2	2	—	59	—	3	6	5
Transportation equipment	—	156	—	2	—	6	96	17	8	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..	62	209	49	30	138	634	36	62	62	273
Air transportation	—	24	—	—	7	25	—	—	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	11	9	6	—	40	54	17	—	18	41
Other transportation	38	29	19	15	57	127	17	42	29	154
Communications	—	135	—	5	25	308	—	6	—	49
Utilities and sanitary services	13	12	24	10	9	120	2	14	15	29
Wholesale trade	9	149	55	20	70	405	12	7	9	30
Retail trade	501	2 566	773	433	1 139	4 521	174	167	143	1 647
General merchandise stores	36	447	143	26	128	1 063	13	14	21	342
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	112	546	194	136	281	692	43	64	16	265
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	33	89	14	68	22	109	—	21	—	57
Eating and drinking places	206	648	224	151	382	1 355	38	38	43	490
Finance, insurance, and real estate	108	785	141	80	319	1 024	50	56	41	362
Banking and credit agencies	72	289	67	42	197	523	39	44	25	234
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	36	496	74	38	122	501	11	12	16	128
Services	1 209	4 997	1 253	750	2 354	9 094	401	437	440	3 060
Business services	49	311	46	29	83	281	8	—	12	62
Repair services	6	37	—	8	—	50	—	7	—	20
Private households	40	113	74	25	67	161	22	14	21	68
Other personal services	84	474	59	54	139	722	18	85	10	231
Entertainment and recreation services	12	119	27	9	68	253	6	13	6	86
Professional and related services	1 018	3 943	1 047	625	1 997	7 627	347	318	391	2 593
Hospitals	147	1 164	163	79	471	2 039	72	17	54	532
Health services, except hospitals	208	716	157	126	476	1 394	47	55	109	652
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	460	1 170	555	322	775	2 795	133	194	168	979
Other educational services	17	80	34	8	24	130	—	2	5	40
Social services, religious and membership organizations	150	545	103	56	162	847	55	36	22	261
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	36	268	35	34	89	422	40	14	33	129
Public administration	76	784	152	125	66	592	56	53	78	315

Table 146. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Gilmer County	Grant County	Greenbrier County	Hampshire County	Hancock County	Hardy County	Harrison County	Jackson County	Jefferson County	Kanawha County
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 370	4 486	13 500	6 536	14 424	4 861	26 011	9 637	17 631	87 615
Agriculture	71	234	667	322	147	429	246	183	951	562
Forestry and fisheries	9	54	31	9	1	2	—	—	32	15
Mining	271	275	583	66	68	43	1 589	201	116	1 849
Construction	199	421	942	979	583	466	1 682	919	2 378	4 810
Manufacturing	276	873	1 758	1 444	5 116	1 767	2 619	2 168	2 399	9 472
Nondurable goods	121	532	847	622	516	1 124	550	620	818	7 023
Food and kindred products	11	221	50	162	64	920	84	56	79	307
Textile mill and finished textile products	15	113	397	87	23	69	48	121	59	109
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	18	30	83	72	134	78	223	56	402	904
Chemicals and allied products	2	23	53	93	115	10	115	350	57	5 547
Durable goods	155	341	911	822	4 600	643	2 069	1 548	1 581	2 449
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	52	230	307	280	62	335	141	60	134	173
Primary metal industries	24	—	2	34	3 337	15	162	1 181	301	294
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	—	12	25	42	185	13	63	84	81	440
Machinery and computer equipment	17	17	48	33	154	63	189	81	609	443
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	—	—	147	42	20	63	183	6	91	438
Transportation equipment	38	14	45	216	23	105	320	75	145	194
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..	119	423	771	333	908	268	2 512	718	1 101	8 860
Air transportation	—	—	7	3	57	—	67	9	148	264
Trucking service and warehousing	4	135	253	83	354	142	552	130	189	1 544
Other transportation	52	51	233	113	144	26	570	220	257	1 552
Communications	6	13	79	72	21	35	467	77	359	2 497
Utilities and sanitary services	57	224	199	62	332	65	856	282	148	3 003
Wholesale trade	39	124	256	187	250	160	1 086	384	384	4 287
Retail trade	293	541	2 340	931	2 554	527	5 609	1 724	2 730	16 077
General merchandise stores	25	38	210	57	211	26	679	71	160	2 607
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	59	147	543	235	588	168	1 136	474	561	2 930
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	56	91	335	144	351	54	774	194	220	1 811
Eating and drinking places	67	96	582	223	768	135	1 303	516	918	3 821
Finance, insurance, and real estate	73	178	323	239	480	179	1 305	312	904	6 449
Banking and credit agencies	40	83	174	106	229	114	532	119	345	1 965
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	33	95	149	133	251	65	773	193	559	4 484
Services	925	1 197	5 295	1 860	4 014	892	8 313	2 613	5 330	29 142
Business services	33	79	159	66	270	51	392	161	430	2 329
Repair services	27	66	148	54	127	94	417	188	160	1 233
Private households	35	6	122	2	24	24	155	46	144	460
Other personal services	21	82	1 409	141	313	42	609	163	320	1 897
Entertainment and recreation services	56	33	62	16	351	40	149	27	630	980
Professional and related services	753	931	3 395	1 581	2 929	641	6 591	2 028	3 646	22 243
Hospitals	28	194	446	219	880	63	1 754	427	702	5 223
Health services, except hospitals	122	236	1 042	191	610	139	1 284	385	447	3 817
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	497	321	1 137	770	844	284	2 034	715	1 307	6 686
Other educational services	1	13	31	21	48	17	62	29	152	372
Social services, religious and membership organizations	38	127	506	302	353	102	787	321	458	2 941
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	67	40	233	78	194	36	670	151	580	3 204
Public administration	95	166	534	166	303	128	1 050	415	1 306	6 092
Employed females 16 years and over	970	1 897	5 934	2 755	5 894	2 014	11 324	3 791	7 767	40 644
Agriculture	21	37	118	49	34	98	65	43	115	160
Forestry and fisheries	—	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	18	—
Mining	24	20	31	5	—	3	299	8	12	285
Construction	17	25	76	24	46	24	194	39	198	557
Manufacturing	68	321	648	490	1 018	780	490	361	831	1 992
Nondurable goods	34	238	382	257	164	543	139	246	354	1 589
Food and kindred products	7	105	—	63	28	444	12	17	23	59
Textile mill and finished textile products	3	104	311	78	11	62	28	121	59	54
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	16	2	38	15	79	28	57	33	191	432
Chemicals and allied products	—	—	11	21	14	—	17	60	25	1 014
Durable goods	34	83	266	233	854	237	351	115	477	403
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	42	37	44	6	120	35	—	38	2
Primary metal industries	—	—	—	8	344	—	16	58	35	47
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	—	—	8	—	32	—	—	5	26	103
Machinery and computer equipment	—	5	17	16	51	14	16	18	199	81
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	—	—	88	14	4	55	42	—	36	106
Transportation equipment	34	—	9	82	20	35	47	6	30	13
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..	30	68	87	77	216	45	636	184	288	2 850
Air transportation	—	—	—	—	31	—	8	—	42	54
Trucking service and warehousing	—	13	15	7	72	17	55	19	—	191
Other transportation	28	19	36	47	60	12	233	75	111	449
Communications	—	—	11	23	14	10	196	42	115	1 477
Utilities and sanitary services	2	36	25	—	39	6	144	48	20	679
Wholesale trade	4	52	25	26	88	56	198	91	125	949
Retail trade	121	339	1 224	526	1 476	268	2 952	979	1 560	8 102
General merchandise stores	16	34	146	44	156	16	488	56	134	1 883
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	18	111	275	154	388	78	550	282	258	1 341
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	7	32	94	55	50	2	193	38	57	299
Eating and drinking places	34	84	397	147	472	96	778	383	573	2 103
Finance, insurance, and real estate	43	102	224	166	318	109	749	240	633	3 802
Banking and credit agencies	33	57	156	92	190	84	389	96	293	1 445
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	10	45	68	74	128	25	360	144	340	2 357
Services	597	840	3 291	1 333	2 589	563	5 342	1 686	3 461	18 901
Business services	25	39	105	49	116	32	137	77	273	1 130
Repair services	—	6	21	2	5	9	39	26	2	188
Private households	29	6	122	2	24	24	139	37	144	425
Other personal services	15	67	619	123	210	26	407	89	224	1 193
Entertainment and recreation services	12	10	27	16	119	10	63	20	279	342
Professional and related services	516	712	2 397	1 141	2 115	462	4 557	1 437	2 539	15 623
Hospitals	27	181	354	201	726	55	1 310	360	593	4 123
Health services, except hospitals	118	204	882	147	545	128	1 048	329	370	2 858
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	314	244	708	501	507	175	1 256	478	874	4 822
Other educational services	1	5	31	15	37	17	44	29	125	277
Social services, religious and membership organizations	32	67	308	251	184	74	553	180	332	1 857
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	24	11	114	26	116	13	346	61	245	1 686
Public administration	45	90	208	59	109	68	399	160	526	3 046

Table 146. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Lewis County	Lincoln County	Logan County	McDowell County	Marion County	Marshall County	Mason County	Mercer County	Mineral County
Employed persons 16 years and over	6 071	5 891	12 253	7 398	20 932	14 267	8 867	23 646	10 987
Agriculture	177	103	52	45	147	217	512	260	193
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	11	—	—	12	59	16
Mining	256	584	2 445	1 497	2 160	810	251	983	218
Construction	586	673	535	355	1 242	918	687	1 545	887
Manufacturing	743	631	835	357	2 609	2 387	1 730	2 561	2 617
Nondurable goods	241	328	224	116	462	1 227	726	904	1 633
Food and kindred products	19	12	29	15	65	102	23	253	148
Textile mill and finished textile products	141	148	128	32	18	47	69	251	240
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	23	7	40	51	250	95	15	204	95
Chemicals and allied products	25	148	6	2	49	881	490	134	213
Durable goods	502	303	611	241	2 147	1 160	1 004	1 657	984
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	46	82	52	89	43	45	49	212	115
Primary metal industries	37	56	6	16	338	525	584	3	30
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	—	21	10	1	69	103	35	227	163
Machinery and computer equipment	40	80	466	39	737	219	99	713	39
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	11	—	36	18	709	97	128	160	27
Transportation equipment	20	32	15	28	21	18	48	74	197
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..	589	629	837	811	1 600	1 303	1 071	1 918	1 022
Air transportation	27	—	—	2	27	6	—	20	7
Trucking service and warehousing	120	213	269	391	289	391	195	289	184
Other transportation	101	245	271	227	265	344	307	866	496
Communications	80	32	137	83	223	79	14	272	117
Utilities and sanitary services	261	139	160	185	694	585	555	360	218
Wholesale trade	222	162	406	131	665	409	213	1 128	282
Retail trade	1 078	1 086	2 231	1 404	4 067	2 516	1 322	5 138	1 862
General merchandise stores	117	82	282	98	585	325	138	834	166
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	189	293	474	417	835	539	300	847	392
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	131	126	310	204	508	286	142	685	184
Eating and drinking places	357	283	497	238	1 070	693	330	1 429	580
Finance, insurance, and real estate	183	193	504	243	930	485	224	1 199	541
Banking and credit agencies	84	105	263	132	464	246	136	418	186
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	99	88	241	111	466	239	88	781	355
Services	2 028	1 521	3 962	2 159	6 738	4 681	2 538	8 220	2 979
Business services	95	106	163	159	277	227	69	243	183
Repair services	84	103	359	64	434	157	86	163	114
Private households	29	47	79	37	165	80	48	79	50
Other personal services	146	125	226	124	587	296	130	752	252
Entertainment and recreation services	24	25	67	56	242	186	72	299	99
Professional and related services	1 650	1 115	3 068	1 719	5 033	3 735	2 056	6 288	2 281
Hospitals	691	97	789	329	1 021	1 100	702	1 605	406
Health services, except hospitals	252	266	494	180	914	847	415	1 157	470
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	465	550	1 416	848	2 051	1 102	669	2 536	885
Other educational services	32	27	12	34	78	66	23	35	45
Social services, religious and membership organizations	165	117	216	217	595	393	194	554	358
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	45	58	141	111	374	227	53	401	117
Public administration	209	309	446	385	774	541	307	635	370
Employed females 16 years and over	2 721	2 334	4 907	2 902	9 089	6 173	3 494	10 513	4 588
Agriculture	33	11	2	—	40	49	59	35	49
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	14	7
Mining	18	28	93	13	81	20	13	68	17
Construction	50	18	20	27	111	70	40	98	58
Manufacturing	293	175	205	96	768	348	307	601	573
Nondurable goods	88	160	132	59	157	214	198	344	434
Food and kindred products	—	12	7	2	42	42	12	46	63
Textile mill and finished textile products	72	128	95	21	3	35	58	184	188
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	11	5	11	36	72	40	15	88	27
Chemicals and allied products	—	15	—	—	23	93	78	14	48
Durable goods	205	15	73	37	611	134	109	257	139
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	18	6	12	3	13	—	—	69	—
Primary metal industries	5	—	—	—	41	42	28	—	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	—	—	—	—	16	8	2	20	—
Machinery and computer equipment	18	—	47	2	93	33	18	94	—
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	5	—	—	5	390	4	23	29	16
Transportation equipment	—	—	3	8	—	7	16	—	29
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..	75	159	151	151	417	218	169	247	115
Air transportation	7	—	—	2	2	6	—	7	—
Trucking service and warehousing	—	54	9	—	55	23	35	14	15
Other transportation	28	67	93	93	84	114	43	107	68
Communications	10	12	32	33	129	24	2	80	26
Utilities and sanitary services	30	26	17	23	147	51	89	39	6
Wholesale trade	50	28	72	39	174	107	44	277	51
Retail trade	629	640	1 308	807	2 204	1 459	823	2 873	1 127
General merchandise stores	101	65	220	77	399	254	115	579	111
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	86	177	300	222	451	339	182	386	263
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	14	28	61	35	96	34	36	148	29
Eating and drinking places	246	200	350	181	592	438	225	980	404
Finance, insurance, and real estate	122	132	269	154	580	379	177	725	346
Banking and credit agencies	74	76	207	113	383	214	117	343	130
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	48	56	62	41	197	165	60	382	216
Services	1 357	959	2 563	1 374	4 386	3 344	1 705	5 319	2 054
Business services	56	53	35	46	164	130	30	87	113
Repair services	20	11	54	3	26	15	13	28	11
Private households	29	47	79	30	155	76	35	79	50
Other personal services	121	70	188	90	390	222	99	517	213
Entertainment and recreation services	—	16	35	14	108	102	27	118	70
Professional and related services	1 131	762	2 172	1 191	3 543	2 799	1 501	4 490	1 597
Hospitals	494	67	602	228	817	926	540	1 281	313
Health services, except hospitals	211	227	353	133	743	734	331	938	389
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	310	346	995	579	1 369	718	468	1 679	534
Other educational services	11	8	12	21	65	58	23	35	34
Social services, religious and membership organizations	84	91	140	175	385	247	107	313	265
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	21	23	70	55	164	116	32	244	62
Public administration	94	184	224	241	328	179	155	256	191

Table 146. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Mingo County	Monongalia County	Monroe County	Morgan County	Nicholas County	Ohio County	Pendleton County	Pleasants County	Pocahontas County
Employed persons 16 years and over	8 396	33 025	4 586	5 142	8 575	22 058	3 391	2 792	3 465
Agriculture	32	318	301	137	93	188	327	97	156
Forestry and fisheries	—	63	10	18	11	—	29	7	59
Mining	2 310	1 956	59	130	1 412	298	74	30	22
Construction	315	1 697	422	486	503	1 066	288	194	276
Manufacturing	363	2 727	1 242	1 061	1 143	2 801	1 167	630	805
Nondurable goods	111	1 334	652	325	523	1 054	878	423	458
Food and kindred products	25	152	44	47	24	249	273	2	9
Textile mill and finished textile products	7	251	192	128	24	82	68	20	3
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	67	317	29	43	80	228	22	17	5
Chemicals and allied products	4	486	260	54	34	302	10	345	6
Durable goods	252	1 393	590	736	620	1 747	289	207	347
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	147	138	197	177	391	23	162	41	300
Primary metal industries	—	54	4	5	27	1 019	2	46	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	6	220	91	29	22	214	23	24	5
Machinery and computer equipment	78	383	66	85	70	195	28	23	21
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	4	60	23	38	22	72	13	6	—
Transportation equipment	6	75	71	236	30	40	33	—	3
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..	957	1 356	299	425	584	1 570	177	307	228
Air transportation	11	68	15	7	8	48	6	2	—
Trucking service and warehousing	419	336	106	137	473	89	68	98	98
Other transportation	323	264	61	158	112	374	19	43	92
Communications	58	262	35	59	40	246	28	46	21
Utilities and sanitary services	146	426	82	64	77	429	35	148	17
Wholesale trade	256	542	164	90	196	1 061	56	50	54
Retail trade	1 190	6 084	643	807	1 610	4 342	334	267	453
General merchandise stores	94	519	99	42	131	517	9	17	12
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	298	943	127	96	330	619	106	47	149
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	137	669	116	227	211	581	63	47	103
Eating and drinking places	282	2 203	116	208	439	1 324	78	103	104
Finance, insurance, and real estate	287	1 098	101	203	320	1 275	129	73	103
Banking and credit agencies	189	354	71	67	216	565	90	30	67
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	98	744	30	136	104	710	39	43	36
Services	2 354	15 698	1 195	1 516	2 393	8 764	707	994	1 140
Business services	102	683	13	83	111	559	30	39	18
Repair services	112	396	60	127	61	326	64	87	23
Private households	47	148	24	61	51	136	22	23	15
Other personal services	141	793	169	200	173	679	27	56	222
Entertainment and recreation services	35	363	32	111	64	557	2	8	67
Professional and related services	1 917	13 315	897	934	1 789	6 507	562	781	795
Hospitals	373	2 822	90	198	380	1 767	27	198	193
Health services, except hospitals	257	1 619	234	152	350	1 115	128	171	212
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	1 037	6 715	363	339	778	2 004	286	240	251
Other educational services	4	300	13	15	8	80	4	16	2
Social services, religious and membership organizations	130	864	139	122	181	955	92	127	52
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	116	995	58	108	92	586	25	29	85
Public administration	332	1 486	150	269	310	693	103	143	169
Employed females 16 years and over	2 859	14 765	1 920	2 128	3 473	10 268	1 364	1 129	1 456
Agriculture	3	77	24	15	22	51	24	18	34
Forestry and fisheries	—	12	—	7	—	—	10	—	22
Mining	56	53	6	24	57	21	—	2	—
Construction	22	73	6	15	24	115	13	5	36
Manufacturing	54	802	447	407	343	539	544	67	245
Nondurable goods	33	530	312	192	242	336	505	54	225
Food and kindred products	1	51	14	13	7	65	115	—	9
Textile mill and finished textile products	2	190	135	117	7	63	63	20	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	30	107	2	22	37	78	9	6	4
Chemicals and allied products	—	162	118	22	7	57	—	13	—
Durable goods	21	272	135	215	101	203	39	13	20
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	7	—	18	68	47	—	—	2	12
Primary metal industries	—	6	—	—	—	88	—	—	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	—	34	28	—	—	40	—	1	—
Machinery and computer equipment	7	46	9	22	—	10	2	—	2
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	—	28	10	17	13	13	—	2	—
Transportation equipment	—	13	25	42	15	3	20	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..	134	333	81	45	128	310	29	36	56
Air transportation	—	4	15	—	—	13	—	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	16	87	12	—	37	76	—	—	22
Other transportation	50	88	47	42	81	108	19	8	33
Communications	17	109	1	—	4	84	10	16	—
Utilities and sanitary services	51	45	6	3	6	29	—	12	1
Wholesale trade	56	170	42	30	66	260	13	16	9
Retail trade	612	2 886	334	412	878	2 374	145	191	249
General merchandise stores	58	368	60	34	83	404	9	13	9
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	192	411	63	49	158	374	42	29	103
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	13	117	8	58	37	132	13	9	15
Eating and drinking places	208	1 098	88	150	325	769	66	91	88
Finance, insurance, and real estate	193	551	50	149	213	749	61	54	83
Banking and credit agencies	148	256	39	62	169	377	53	28	64
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	45	295	11	87	44	372	8	26	19
Services	1 562	9 276	818	881	1 580	5 601	472	642	638
Business services	48	289	8	20	72	269	18	18	9
Repair services	1	6	9	8	—	53	9	—	—
Private households	47	138	24	50	51	123	22	23	6
Other personal services	74	557	111	140	119	483	9	33	91
Entertainment and recreation services	15	121	19	32	27	212	2	5	16
Professional and related services	1 377	8 165	647	631	1 311	4 461	412	563	516
Hospitals	289	2 037	85	189	326	1 380	19	165	142
Health services, except hospitals	203	1 288	195	124	286	841	116	139	175
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	715	3 522	235	190	527	1 266	199	152	149
Other educational services	2	208	13	15	8	45	2	9	2
Social services, religious and membership organizations	95	603	71	68	116	655	59	96	39
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	73	507	48	45	48	274	17	2	9
Public administration	167	532	112	143	162	248	53	98	84

Table 146. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Preston County	Putnam County	Raleigh County	Randolph County	Ritchie County	Roane County	Summers County	Taylor County	Tucker County
Employed persons 16 years and over	10 525	17 954	25 344	9 861	3 740	4 823	3 946	5 260	2 927
Agriculture	402	215	257	176	141	150	144	228	56
Forestry and fisheries	22	10	—	157	9	6	—	—	52
Mining	1 360	229	3 199	554	146	217	105	166	271
Construction	906	1 625	1 523	769	283	456	416	431	328
Manufacturing	1 411	2 574	1 129	1 066	1 318	849	268	648	442
Nondurable goods	318	1 598	379	212	824	487	84	281	298
Food and kindred products	14	56	85	22	2	20	20	—	10
Textile mill and finished textile products	123	81	6	46	546	247	51	39	11
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	77	98	205	73	4	64	8	55	20
Chemicals and allied products	86	1 325	51	8	224	54	5	44	88
Durable goods	1 093	976	750	854	494	362	184	367	144
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	286	92	87	757	102	147	78	20	106
Primary metal industries	141	162	13	31	35	65	5	20	4
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	155	194	62	5	32	25	7	12	—
Machinery and computer equipment	96	125	314	5	18	28	20	68	8
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	48	148	105	2	1	—	6	54	1
Transportation equipment	48	93	24	9	49	69	15	50	10
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..	951	2 051	1 752	666	253	281	470	519	183
Air transportation	7	63	49	21	—	—	16	6	1
Trucking service and warehousing	414	604	504	308	99	68	92	98	45
Other transportation	216	389	559	133	76	109	258	247	42
Communications	94	302	339	78	21	28	49	49	18
Utilities and sanitary services	220	693	301	126	57	76	55	119	77
Wholesale trade	286	1 198	988	359	86	160	102	137	28
Retail trade	1 512	3 527	5 550	1 749	475	809	742	1 155	361
General merchandise stores	142	466	863	105	19	56	86	136	12
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	344	641	1 075	350	132	217	126	278	75
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	262	450	606	308	98	102	111	142	52
Eating and drinking places	331	832	1 132	447	119	184	181	302	103
Finance, insurance, and real estate	344	946	1 229	331	136	197	132	312	91
Banking and credit agencies	204	335	454	162	77	100	92	134	34
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	140	611	775	169	59	97	40	178	57
Services	3 045	4 905	8 638	3 401	766	1 445	1 389	1 442	934
Business services	128	363	497	121	30	106	49	55	52
Repair services	184	326	457	120	35	91	45	127	50
Private households	74	83	89	58	9	22	50	29	9
Other personal services	226	396	777	341	53	86	148	63	194
Entertainment and recreation services	56	131	137	82	49	23	97	36	62
Professional and related services	2 377	3 616	6 681	2 679	590	1 117	1 000	1 132	567
Hospitals	524	826	1 710	530	77	227	194	283	63
Health services, except hospitals	445	609	1 424	633	142	167	148	200	153
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	944	1 196	2 310	1 004	229	408	456	421	246
Other educational services	12	58	87	41	18	32	7	1	2
Social services, religious and membership organizations	256	475	651	354	90	164	139	144	97
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	196	452	499	117	34	119	56	83	6
Public administration	286	674	1 079	633	127	253	178	222	181
Employed females 16 years and over	4 112	7 501	11 028	4 223	1 581	2 149	1 697	2 292	1 201
Agriculture	59	86	30	8	20	24	18	34	10
Forestry and fisheries	5	—	—	52	—	—	—	—	12
Mining	68	16	110	32	6	11	—	6	8
Construction	50	121	134	58	14	14	45	24	19
Manufacturing	414	399	200	201	527	318	93	207	118
Nondurable goods	195	264	133	113	475	228	64	132	102
Food and kindred products	11	26	20	7	—	—	14	—	7
Textile mill and finished textile products	117	52	1	41	443	202	42	28	11
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	28	52	79	46	2	19	8	22	10
Chemicals and allied products	39	128	15	—	—	—	—	17	1
Durable goods	219	135	67	88	52	90	29	75	16
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	5	6	—	75	8	25	5	—	3
Primary metal industries	43	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	34	31	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery and computer equipment	5	9	19	—	3	6	—	6	7
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	8	40	7	—	1	—	—	17	—
Transportation equipment	16	19	—	—	6	49	—	5	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..	195	487	417	115	47	63	69	115	38
Air transportation	—	24	17	7	—	—	5	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	29	99	36	33	3	10	—	2	2
Other transportation	105	122	168	44	33	28	31	58	19
Communications	36	126	157	25	8	14	20	38	2
Utilities and sanitary services	25	116	39	6	3	11	13	17	15
Wholesale trade	66	285	189	46	15	66	14	10	7
Retail trade	841	1 942	3 110	970	257	459	433	675	206
General merchandise stores	110	319	624	92	17	52	64	95	7
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	187	310	481	149	78	134	68	151	43
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	62	88	162	93	33	6	17	11	10
Eating and drinking places	245	639	831	347	80	134	146	247	81
Finance, insurance, and real estate	239	589	688	213	103	128	68	190	72
Banking and credit agencies	148	270	355	135	70	88	55	118	29
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	91	319	333	78	33	40	13	72	43
Services	2 051	3 242	5 652	2 297	527	939	874	955	625
Business services	68	176	250	67	22	42	21	22	37
Repair services	30	23	36	12	2	6	—	15	2
Private households	74	71	80	58	9	22	50	29	9
Other personal services	151	308	577	229	38	52	46	24	108
Entertainment and recreation services	20	51	77	26	30	18	18	20	31
Professional and related services	1 708	2 613	4 632	1 905	426	799	739	845	438
Hospitals	409	676	1 284	408	62	194	165	241	51
Health services, except hospitals	393	485	1 098	493	126	130	127	178	149
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	614	811	1 580	658	159	259	309	288	166
Other educational services	12	55	71	33	10	32	7	1	2
Social services, religious and membership organizations	161	335	394	246	53	110	93	89	68
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	119	251	205	67	16	74	38	48	2
Public administration	124	334	498	231	65	127	83	76	86

Table 146. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Tyler County	Upshur County	Wayne County	Webster County	Wetzel County	Wirt County	Wood County	Wyoming County
Employed persons 16 years and over	3 540	8 364	14 598	2 645	6 556	1 861	37 725	7 372
Agriculture	78	174	142	30	97	109	330	60
Forestry and fisheries	5	15	7	20	18	—	20	—
Mining	74	638	481	533	282	13	229	2 240
Construction	168	674	1 149	153	466	220	2 149	282
Manufacturing	1 119	1 395	2 566	433	1 804	524	8 518	290
Nondurable goods	754	766	1 105	59	1 003	186	4 822	81
Food and kindred products	7	20	112	2	13	—	401	14
Textile mill and finished textile products	41	127	190	—	2	68	68	17
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	22	564	197	7	12	6	311	44
Chemicals and allied products	670	13	248	—	951	83	3 557	—
Durable goods	365	629	1 461	374	801	338	3 696	209
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	80	275	191	363	88	42	255	112
Primary metal industries	169	8	476	—	539	57	651	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	35	3	80	7	14	25	595	13
Machinery and computer equipment	11	48	266	1	21	7	194	54
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	6	12	29	2	30	17	403	9
Transportation equipment	—	10	100	—	—	137	159	4
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..	265	513	1 679	237	506	104	2 367	701
Air transportation	—	—	75	—	—	7	94	2
Trucking service and warehousing	89	180	471	118	102	23	829	268
Other transportation	66	103	552	56	100	41	509	238
Communications	15	96	217	36	31	2	286	42
Utilities and sanitary services	95	134	364	27	273	31	649	151
Wholesale trade	68	208	641	58	105	34	1 185	116
Retail trade	507	1 300	2 568	324	1 327	216	7 849	1 221
General merchandise stores	26	124	317	15	120	8	1 013	83
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	134	280	678	126	300	46	1 103	341
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	51	239	346	40	164	58	1 004	166
Eating and drinking places	131	259	455	47	358	43	2 180	184
Finance, insurance, and real estate	116	289	553	70	213	48	1 574	275
Banking and credit agencies	52	142	304	50	137	4	618	152
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	64	147	249	20	76	44	956	123
Services	974	2 906	4 238	698	1 545	489	11 765	1 978
Business services	31	183	267	28	53	68	1 490	85
Repair services	15	81	256	21	47	16	449	42
Private households	13	68	87	27	76	12	135	28
Other personal services	81	159	295	45	113	35	1 035	135
Entertainment and recreation services	12	50	144	30	23	—	310	94
Professional and related services	822	2 365	3 189	547	1 233	358	8 346	1 594
Hospitals	170	302	602	55	211	50	2 131	172
Health services, except hospitals	145	346	461	104	210	39	1 570	274
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	353	1 302	1 493	284	522	191	2 727	859
Other educational services	9	41	47	4	22	—	118	12
Social services, religious and membership organizations	109	279	320	62	195	62	1 099	166
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	36	95	266	38	73	16	701	111
Public administration	166	252	574	89	193	104	1 739	209
Employed females 16 years and over	1 389	3 637	6 150	937	2 664	707	16 748	2 511
Agriculture	17	32	32	11	54	28	105	10
Forestry and fisheries	4	6	—	—	—	—	5	—
Mining	2	63	29	15	2	—	31	33
Construction	5	74	127	7	11	—	166	15
Manufacturing	163	388	579	107	259	134	1 645	61
Nondurable goods	121	282	363	49	180	104	904	42
Food and kindred products	—	—	3	—	13	—	73	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	38	103	167	—	2	68	20	6
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	14	173	86	7	7	—	142	30
Chemicals and allied products	69	6	43	—	158	16	583	—
Durable goods	42	106	216	58	79	30	541	19
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	13	12	17	55	—	10	85	5
Primary metal industries	5	—	24	—	46	—	59	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	9	—	22	—	—	—	46	3
Machinery and computer equipment	—	—	31	—	—	—	20	2
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	6	—	14	2	2	2	142	—
Transportation equipment	—	—	8	—	—	9	8	2
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..	48	128	310	38	92	26	523	121
Air transportation	—	—	29	—	—	7	14	—
Trucking service and warehousing	5	8	32	—	2	—	131	19
Other transportation	28	35	100	26	26	19	100	70
Communications	—	54	114	8	—	—	173	3
Utilities and sanitary services	15	31	35	4	64	—	105	29
Wholesale trade	5	35	159	12	20	12	302	15
Retail trade	327	699	1 422	162	805	125	4 116	628
General merchandise stores	18	92	242	5	106	6	736	56
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	93	143	352	57	198	34	548	167
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	6	49	88	5	13	12	155	25
Eating and drinking places	101	195	296	42	293	38	1 396	151
Finance, insurance, and real estate	57	162	435	61	160	13	947	181
Banking and credit agencies	30	113	279	45	118	2	473	128
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	27	49	156	16	42	11	474	53
Services	676	1 955	2 780	468	1 146	284	7 858	1 359
Business services	7	101	157	4	35	51	850	25
Repair services	2	7	26	—	9	1	57	—
Private households	13	63	87	27	76	12	128	25
Other personal services	44	128	240	16	96	21	708	106
Entertainment and recreation services	—	37	55	8	6	—	101	48
Professional and related services	610	1 619	2 215	413	924	199	6 014	1 155
Hospitals	145	250	460	45	189	47	1 722	146
Health services, except hospitals	134	280	371	100	182	35	1 295	238
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	211	809	962	189	364	82	1 830	623
Other educational services	2	25	41	2	22	—	97	12
Social services, religious and membership organizations	100	211	227	44	143	26	706	95
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	18	44	154	33	24	9	364	41
Public administration	85	95	277	56	115	85	1 050	88

Table 147. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Barbour County	Berkeley County	Boone County	Braxton County	Brooke County	Cabell County	Calhoun County	Clay County	Doddridge County	Fayette County
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	5 170	27 449	7 327	4 105	10 858	38 829	2 423	2 346	2 387	14 337
Private for profit wage and salary workers	3 366	19 603	5 259	2 718	8 363	26 163	1 572	1 484	1 527	9 708
Employees of own corporation	150	431	116	135	176	838	48	29	51	325
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	475	1 610	307	101	922	2 866	93	67	143	714
Local government workers	352	1 127	631	299	573	2 403	185	208	191	974
State government workers	393	1 133	547	389	417	3 808	224	272	183	1 279
Federal government workers	144	2 202	104	132	104	1 519	91	85	100	568
Self-employed workers	407	1 662	458	403	444	1 917	219	201	200	1 059
In agriculture	75	108	12	75	18	97	33	23	45	78
Unpaid family workers	33	112	21	63	35	153	39	29	43	35
Employed females 16 years and over	2 155	11 726	2 563	1 562	4 601	17 932	999	837	977	6 149
Private for profit wage and salary workers	1 255	7 757	1 455	889	3 189	11 115	619	414	564	3 841
Employees of own corporation	36	101	45	31	37	231	7	13	13	108
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	281	1 008	164	73	582	1 884	60	35	80	447
Local government workers	210	671	421	171	296	1 321	90	111	127	490
State government workers	180	614	315	266	265	2 201	92	130	74	703
Federal government workers	89	1 140	43	42	54	669	60	63	57	311
Self-employed workers	133	501	152	94	197	653	49	76	39	336
Unpaid family workers	7	35	13	27	18	89	29	8	36	21
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	6 391	31 601	8 939	5 331	13 081	46 532	3 024	2 953	2 890	18 292
50 to 52 weeks	3 290	20 482	4 413	2 684	7 911	27 702	1 474	1 291	1 426	9 128
48 and 49 weeks	301	1 307	470	287	545	1 760	209	191	111	701
40 to 47 weeks	689	2 772	1 180	565	914	4 265	304	343	318	1 994
27 to 39 weeks	571	2 128	729	388	914	3 111	275	336	303	1 694
14 to 26 weeks	695	2 483	920	652	1 271	4 822	366	316	354	2 272
1 to 13 weeks	845	2 429	1 227	755	1 526	4 872	396	476	378	2 503
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 811	25 824	7 201	4 225	9 855	34 230	2 460	2 464	2 310	14 353
40 or more weeks	3 652	21 753	5 277	3 075	7 831	28 030	1 709	1 676	1 603	10 360
50 to 52 weeks	2 834	18 523	3 908	2 389	6 736	23 659	1 311	1 180	1 227	8 065
27 to 39 weeks	351	1 426	557	327	502	1 643	245	264	251	1 162
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week	1 201	4 897	1 347	870	2 537	10 210	398	384	416	2 988
40 or more weeks	495	2 434	643	347	1 303	4 942	206	124	186	1 142
50 to 52 weeks	374	1 735	439	234	975	3 548	113	86	145	806
27 to 39 weeks	157	611	152	49	291	1 191	26	60	42	399
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week	379	880	391	236	689	2 092	166	105	164	951
40 or more weeks	133	374	143	114	236	755	72	25	66	321
50 to 52 weeks	82	224	66	61	200	495	50	25	54	257
27 to 39 weeks	63	91	20	12	121	277	4	12	10	133
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	2 785	14 017	3 397	2 160	5 715	21 883	1 215	1 061	1 185	7 925
50 to 52 weeks	1 212	7 944	1 395	966	2 988	11 932	570	398	551	3 681
48 and 49 weeks	144	545	167	73	253	771	75	48	56	276
40 to 47 weeks	342	1 454	469	243	505	2 375	154	158	113	800
27 to 39 weeks	274	1 080	327	210	491	1 733	96	97	133	830
14 to 26 weeks	371	1 439	462	282	650	2 524	163	134	155	1 036
1 to 13 weeks	442	1 555	577	386	828	2 548	157	226	177	1 302
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 730	10 086	2 257	1 403	3 426	13 962	932	791	829	5 361
40 or more weeks	1 260	8 023	1 507	941	2 572	11 173	649	506	584	3 757
50 to 52 weeks	875	6 627	1 066	734	2 090	9 042	486	327	450	2 934
27 to 39 weeks	119	654	211	156	249	800	82	56	84	486
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week	786	3 320	928	575	1 844	6 549	201	226	250	2 008
40 or more weeks	357	1 659	443	257	1 021	3 400	126	88	92	787
50 to 52 weeks	284	1 174	297	194	776	2 566	66	61	69	573
27 to 39 weeks	106	396	108	44	165	732	10	29	39	264
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week	269	611	212	182	445	1 372	82	44	106	556
40 or more weeks	81	261	81	84	153	505	24	10	44	213
50 to 52 weeks	53	143	32	38	122	324	18	10	32	174
27 to 39 weeks	49	30	8	10	77	201	4	12	10	80
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	4 356	16 393	7 517	3 724	7 623	26 421	2 236	2 868	1 997	13 238
No workers	1 109	1 865	2 223	792	1 243	5 223	606	990	430	3 577
1 worker	1 454	4 777	2 818	1 397	2 567	8 684	699	1 107	744	4 513
2 workers	1 545	7 568	2 087	1 316	3 005	10 012	839	671	725	4 445
3 or more workers	248	2 183	389	219	808	2 502	92	100	98	703
Married-couple families	3 471	13 531	6 069	2 973	6 448	21 217	1 819	2 264	1 733	10 451
No workers	766	1 478	1 576	576	1 029	3 755	399	669	342	2 575
1 worker	1 081	3 289	2 265	981	1 948	6 219	567	897	619	3 236
2 workers	1 396	6 867	1 893	1 219	2 780	8 937	767	626	683	3 990
Husband and wife worked	1 244	6 214	1 453	1 015	2 414	7 973	670	510	638	3 450
3 or more workers	228	1 897	335	197	691	2 306	86	72	89	650
Husband and wife worked	180	1 697	258	175	594	2 042	81	63	70	535
Female householder, no husband present	682	2 011	1 090	526	857	4 364	335	452	197	2 218
No workers	287	340	533	155	171	1 247	173	251	77	839
1 worker	264	1 009	375	278	458	2 088	104	139	90	993
2 workers	118	477	146	71	135	851	52	45	21	347
3 or more workers	13	185	36	22	93	178	6	17	9	39
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED										
Persons 16 years and over	722	1 712	1 090	676	725	3 381	373	513	294	2 064
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	20	29	21	22	14	104	—	—	—	52
Professional specialty occupations	20	60	15	24	33	76	—	—	10	78
Technicians and related support occupations	2	18	5	8	6	46	—	—	3	26
Sales occupations	45	166	84	22	80	539	24	12	43	178
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	19	188	59	72	55	369	4	33	14	186
Private household occupations	—	—	1	9	5	27	—	9	3	—
Protective service occupations	5	33	7	—	—	35	—	6	—	46
Service occupations, except protective and household	124	217	208	72	164	769	37	35	37	300
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	25	80	27	50	35	116	19	41	18	98
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	118	233	226	123	88	318	81	108	55	441
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	73	278	77	89	53	115	59	30	31	148
Transportation and material moving occupations	62	69	107	41	66	156	36	46	24	170
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	136	259	122	99	51	381	84	123	25	201
Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation	73	82	131	45	75	330	29	70	31	140

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 147. **Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Gilmer County	Grant County	Greenbrier County	Hampshire County	Hancock County	Hardy County	Harrison County	Jackson County	Jefferson County	Kanawha County
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 370	4 486	13 500	6 536	14 424	4 861	26 011	9 637	17 631	87 615
Private for profit wage and salary workers	1 341	2 989	9 334	4 313	11 383	3 650	18 245	6 988	11 900	59 370
Employees of own corporation	60	129	277	184	309	109	647	164	377	1 737
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	72	157	606	331	935	127	1 784	473	738	7 321
Local government workers	179	422	728	425	771	252	1 673	607	999	6 179
State government workers	533	311	1 152	611	468	237	1 520	600	926	8 089
Federal government workers	46	84	354	119	157	69	1 116	295	1 527	1 890
Self-employed workers	179	452	1 193	653	655	472	1 593	636	1 438	4 495
In agriculture	29	127	230	116	87	174	109	71	371	126
Unpaid family workers	20	71	133	84	55	54	80	38	103	271
Employed females 16 years and over	970	1 897	5 934	2 755	5 894	2 014	11 324	3 791	7 767	40 644
Private for profit wage and salary workers	398	1 352	3 908	1 671	4 382	1 437	7 398	2 526	5 118	24 956
Employees of own corporation	10	35	35	43	62	32	195	61	104	456
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	53	94	382	250	628	85	1 243	326	484	5 008
Local government workers	106	287	402	241	349	171	813	311	514	3 555
State government workers	308	178	579	350	274	106	808	258	571	4 547
Federal government workers	28	46	151	61	46	29	569	130	668	805
Self-employed workers	67	108	432	136	185	147	440	213	359	1 623
Unpaid family workers	10	42	80	46	30	39	53	27	53	150
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	3 231	5 183	16 119	7 976	16 562	5 606	30 602	11 495	20 264	101 612
50 to 52 weeks	1 406	3 122	9 294	4 178	10 502	3 565	18 601	6 538	12 775	64 609
48 and 49 weeks	151	162	589	438	658	230	1 159	519	759	3 556
40 to 47 weeks	403	519	1 737	882	1 442	477	2 676	1 054	1 816	8 115
27 to 39 weeks	304	361	1 383	747	1 191	408	2 121	1 056	1 409	6 703
14 to 26 weeks	398	497	1 375	823	1 353	424	3 043	1 244	1 806	9 092
1 to 13 weeks	569	522	1 741	908	1 416	502	3 002	1 084	1 699	9 537
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 417	4 175	12 927	6 574	12 799	4 643	23 226	9 130	15 869	81 121
40 or more weeks	1 598	3 286	10 261	4 906	10 709	3 823	18 793	7 062	13 133	67 118
50 to 52 weeks	1 179	2 770	8 338	3 748	9 174	3 214	16 050	5 855	11 332	57 938
27 to 39 weeks	224	283	964	574	771	278	1 394	766	892	4 478
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week	646	785	2 558	1 037	2 991	746	6 016	1 911	3 383	16 814
40 or more weeks	293	404	1 114	485	1 576	373	3 071	870	1 775	7 777
50 to 52 weeks	180	272	745	349	1 107	281	2 134	556	1 173	5 680
27 to 39 weeks	59	58	357	152	352	101	622	233	391	1 868
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week	168	223	634	365	772	217	1 360	454	1 012	3 677
40 or more weeks	69	113	245	107	317	76	572	179	442	1 385
50 to 52 weeks	47	80	211	81	221	70	417	127	270	991
27 to 39 weeks	21	20	62	21	68	29	105	57	126	357
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	1 340	2 193	7 076	3 497	6 911	2 384	13 572	4 730	9 137	47 747
50 to 52 weeks	475	1 171	3 700	1 531	3 830	1 295	7 455	2 260	4 944	27 795
48 and 49 weeks	63	98	257	182	243	105	551	251	357	1 650
40 to 47 weeks	217	273	900	462	751	287	1 437	562	912	4 668
27 to 39 weeks	141	178	650	339	623	209	1 095	485	842	3 649
14 to 26 weeks	151	262	706	538	748	215	1 479	645	1 091	4 911
1 to 13 weeks	293	211	863	445	716	273	1 555	527	991	5 074
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	871	1 562	5 046	2 610	4 327	1 813	8 914	3 083	6 463	34 497
40 or more weeks	524	1 218	3 925	1 779	3 470	1 423	7 023	2 306	4 919	27 950
50 to 52 weeks	323	961	3 041	1 236	2 824	1 096	5 794	1 760	4 132	23 261
27 to 39 weeks	77	128	377	239	307	109	613	307	485	2 187
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week	379	511	1 596	638	2 099	464	3 876	1 357	1 957	10 854
40 or more weeks	189	258	772	304	1 181	250	2 090	644	1 009	5 293
50 to 52 weeks	120	169	507	229	888	189	1 430	412	640	3 909
27 to 39 weeks	48	43	217	86	284	74	413	157	252	1 190
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week	90	120	434	249	485	107	782	290	717	2 396
40 or more weeks	42	66	160	92	173	14	330	123	285	870
50 to 52 weeks	32	41	152	66	118	10	231	88	172	625
27 to 39 weeks	16	7	56	14	32	26	69	21	105	272
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	2 017	2 977	9 949	4 672	10 282	3 190	19 447	7 667	9 457	58 948
No workers	555	378	1 924	741	1 891	414	4 151	1 341	895	11 131
1 worker	729	983	3 190	1 413	3 581	984	6 341	2 712	2 977	18 748
2 workers	594	1 260	3 932	2 074	3 747	1 453	7 222	3 101	4 315	23 582
3 or more workers	139	356	903	444	1 063	339	1 733	513	1 270	5 487
Married-couple families	1 673	2 509	8 097	4 006	8 688	2 721	16 006	6 628	7 870	47 084
No workers	447	307	1 497	609	1 573	290	3 218	1 006	740	8 171
1 worker	523	694	2 256	1 089	2 807	750	4 685	2 215	2 072	12 759
2 workers	564	1 176	3 546	1 915	3 316	1 364	6 518	2 917	3 895	21 157
Husband and wife worked	492	1 005	3 194	1 747	2 739	1 180	5 528	2 493	3 500	18 899
3 or more workers	139	332	798	393	992	317	1 585	490	1 163	4 997
Husband and wife worked	126	288	703	360	845	282	1 333	424	1 017	4 572
Female householder, no husband present	248	355	1 351	454	1 296	331	2 676	841	1 138	9 788
No workers	83	61	360	111	279	96	788	277	141	2 660
1 worker	144	212	639	171	635	186	1 285	421	630	4 758
2 workers	21	58	277	132	325	32	505	135	282	1 929
3 or more workers	—	24	75	40	57	17	98	8	85	441
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED										
Persons 16 years and over	295	250	1 299	528	889	241	2 499	962	831	6 039
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	13	—	50	8	31	4	79	43	53	208
Professional specialty occupations	7	3	39	16	2	4	73	14	33	218
Technicians and related support occupations	2	2	21	—	12	3	24	14	—	112
Sales occupations	19	15	71	18	122	20	249	62	94	900
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	53	22	36	58	82	4	159	53	80	699
Private household occupations	—	—	17	—	15	—	10	—	9	45
Protective service occupations	7	—	11	—	21	1	44	24	8	129
Service occupations, except protective and household	46	39	435	33	84	41	376	215	120	939
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	20	11	30	19	19	37	80	45	26	70
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	44	57	198	101	121	40	389	114	181	830
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	22	18	84	103	89	46	174	60	56	206
Transportation and material moving occupations	24	31	121	35	24	12	208	74	37	496
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	25	50	102	131	149	24	388	177	89	678
Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation	13	2	84	6	118	5	246	67	45	509

Table 147. **Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Lewis County	Lincoln County	Logan County	McDowell County	Marion County	Marshall County	Mason County	Mercer County	Mineral County
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	6 071	5 891	12 253	7 398	20 932	14 267	8 867	23 646	10 987
Private for profit wage and salary workers	3 770	4 129	8 678	4 855	15 144	10 219	6 236	16 717	8 149
Employees of own corporation	145	113	367	203	410	197	205	554	213
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	307	180	775	257	1 241	1 062	532	1 491	497
Local government workers	375	487	1 129	735	1 409	1 057	617	1 572	647
State government workers	1 029	515	732	894	1 513	889	598	1 916	794
Federal government workers	81	187	305	169	397	169	236	429	221
Self-employed workers	443	319	591	474	1 125	836	570	1 450	635
In agriculture	97	27	7	8	42	113	185	118	61
Unpaid family workers	66	74	43	14	103	35	78	71	44
Employed females 16 years and over	2 721	2 334	4 907	2 902	9 089	6 173	3 494	10 513	4 588
Private for profit wage and salary workers	1 559	1 440	2 805	1 513	6 081	3 990	2 121	6 937	3 076
Employees of own corporation	63	43	77	50	113	65	70	108	61
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	180	104	530	162	808	763	327	1 011	326
Local government workers	201	307	697	402	797	589	342	839	380
State government workers	529	235	438	579	867	418	354	1 070	446
Federal government workers	37	112	205	110	161	90	120	197	64
Self-employed workers	189	100	212	127	344	300	206	436	258
Unpaid family workers	26	36	20	9	31	23	24	23	38
WORK STATUS IN 1989									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	7 415	7 354	14 867	9 300	25 234	16 733	10 571	28 083	12 725
50 to 52 weeks	4 301	3 782	7 656	4 394	14 192	10 175	6 132	16 268	7 531
48 and 49 weeks	276	407	655	495	979	580	377	1 109	363
40 to 47 weeks	760	628	1 623	1 166	2 578	1 554	995	2 790	1 113
27 to 39 weeks	513	659	1 167	844	1 939	1 433	803	2 318	1 027
14 to 26 weeks	741	803	1 814	1 101	2 734	1 448	1 118	2 869	1 374
1 to 13 weeks	824	1 075	1 952	1 300	2 812	1 543	1 146	2 729	1 317
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	5 925	6 063	12 197	7 734	18 722	12 609	8 570	21 795	9 469
40 or more weeks	4 666	4 309	8 836	5 417	14 679	10 190	6 630	17 227	7 409
50 to 52 weeks	3 771	3 463	6 862	3 980	11 933	8 483	5 512	14 282	6 349
27 to 39 weeks	380	539	907	651	1 234	868	642	1 514	632
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week	1 188	986	2 092	1 154	5 150	3 353	1 503	5 095	2 486
40 or more weeks	570	401	866	496	2 611	1 795	657	2 462	1 277
50 to 52 weeks	448	257	607	330	1 903	1 448	477	1 638	905
27 to 39 weeks	86	91	203	142	573	454	121	688	311
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week	302	305	578	412	1 362	771	498	1 193	770
40 or more weeks	101	107	232	142	459	324	217	478	321
50 to 52 weeks	82	62	187	84	356	244	143	348	277
27 to 39 weeks	47	29	57	51	132	111	40	116	84
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	3 268	2 930	6 293	3 665	11 093	7 373	4 232	12 724	5 412
50 to 52 weeks	1 824	1 420	2 993	1 598	5 683	4 069	2 136	6 496	2 674
48 and 49 weeks	95	147	218	157	401	189	154	468	155
40 to 47 weeks	379	286	761	596	1 129	722	557	1 578	626
27 to 39 weeks	269	212	488	275	1 112	776	309	1 120	471
14 to 26 weeks	334	328	855	430	1 440	738	474	1 569	722
1 to 13 weeks	367	537	978	609	1 328	879	602	1 493	764
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 248	2 066	4 518	2 697	6 938	4 390	2 982	8 553	3 219
40 or more weeks	1 800	1 501	3 224	1 908	5 152	3 386	2 282	6 506	2 386
50 to 52 weeks	1 423	1 211	2 437	1 328	4 141	2 776	1 762	5 110	1 896
27 to 39 weeks	151	129	321	190	631	385	176	666	221
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week	817	671	1 384	710	3 360	2 403	972	3 374	1 692
40 or more weeks	438	272	606	340	1 810	1 378	440	1 689	901
50 to 52 weeks	360	161	441	215	1 330	1 142	295	1 147	646
27 to 39 weeks	77	66	126	66	389	309	103	371	185
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week	203	193	391	258	795	580	278	797	501
40 or more weeks	60	80	142	103	251	216	125	347	168
50 to 52 weeks	41	48	115	55	212	151	79	239	132
27 to 39 weeks	41	17	41	19	92	82	30	83	65
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989									
Families	4 746	6 058	12 219	9 757	15 969	10 513	7 231	18 469	7 583
No workers	1 051	1 800	3 554	4 078	3 740	2 088	1 452	4 393	1 171
1 worker	1 499	2 261	4 562	3 494	5 244	3 404	2 723	6 046	2 679
2 workers	1 785	1 714	3 497	1 909	5 796	4 044	2 480	6 561	2 991
3 or more workers	411	283	606	276	1 189	977	576	1 469	742
Married-couple families	3 811	5 086	9 749	7 586	12 891	8 717	6 232	14 949	6 366
No workers	756	1 358	2 523	2 680	2 726	1 604	1 087	3 051	940
1 worker	1 061	1 845	3 477	2 871	3 747	2 556	2 317	4 557	1 979
2 workers	1 626	1 628	3 200	1 795	5 314	3 669	2 290	5 964	2 767
Husband and wife worked	1 455	1 350	2 691	1 474	4 500	3 173	1 960	5 253	2 392
3 or more workers	368	255	549	240	1 104	888	538	1 377	680
Husband and wife worked	312	243	469	199	951	802	440	1 215	615
Female householder, no husband present	677	774	1 988	1 702	2 534	1 426	805	2 861	927
No workers	228	339	875	1 130	864	435	338	1 107	187
1 worker	290	346	836	434	1 234	616	298	1 234	525
2 workers	121	61	234	102	370	316	140	441	163
3 or more workers	38	28	43	36	66	59	29	79	52
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED									
Persons 16 years and over	948	1 080	1 908	1 693	2 364	1 235	876	2 154	814
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	24	14	32	13	82	40	43	82	13
Professional specialty occupations	2	8	34	28	57	45	31	41	33
Technicians and related support occupations	7	8	43	8	21	10	—	14	9
Sales occupations	65	85	99	112	311	114	57	239	95
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	96	55	122	56	251	81	41	206	80
Private household occupations	—	8	12	14	28	15	11	10	—
Protective service occupations	11	18	115	46	24	8	8	27	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	158	119	273	185	330	199	69	343	116
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	55	55	42	64	133	46	79	99	26
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	121	176	384	412	392	244	210	381	150
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	81	116	116	154	150	59	72	233	62
Transportation and material moving occupations	54	65	176	153	115	101	45	87	35
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	173	193	219	136	256	171	104	175	146
Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation	101	160	241	312	214	102	106	217	49

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 147. **Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Mingo County	Monongalia County	Monroe County	Morgan County	Nicholas County	Ohio County	Pendleton County	Pleasants County	Pocahontas County
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	8 396	33 025	4 586	5 142	8 575	22 058	3 391	2 792	3 465
Private for profit wage and salary workers	5 984	19 806	3 096	3 656	6 185	15 229	2 326	1 782	2 020
Employees of own corporation	304	674	126	108	179	537	99	33	51
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	472	2 379	176	231	297	2 739	141	111	151
Local government workers	830	1 711	218	322	648	1 267	162	166	278
State government workers	567	6 311	340	249	523	1 107	230	470	430
Federal government workers	116	1 090	164	261	205	319	151	46	179
Self-employed workers	381	1 553	533	392	664	1 310	348	194	373
In agriculture	13	71	128	34	62	98	135	15	80
Unpaid family workers	46	175	59	31	53	87	33	23	34
Employed females 16 years and over	2 859	14 765	1 920	2 128	3 473	10 268	1 364	1 129	1 456
Private for profit wage and salary workers	1 515	8 257	1 226	1 442	2 186	6 561	862	559	800
Employees of own corporation	57	133	26	28	57	146	8	6	3
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	320	1 395	85	150	170	1 905	93	57	70
Local government workers	459	978	154	163	396	500	128	82	161
State government workers	364	3 009	192	105	322	631	119	336	215
Federal government workers	63	385	110	132	128	124	86	25	82
Self-employed workers	127	622	138	112	244	484	64	56	110
Unpaid family workers	11	119	15	24	27	63	12	14	18
WORK STATUS IN 1989									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	10 288	43 901	5 490	6 032	10 936	25 689	4 000	3 295	4 384
50 to 52 weeks	5 253	21 527	3 152	3 670	5 118	15 979	2 443	1 827	2 316
48 and 49 weeks	425	1 697	242	240	589	887	140	137	190
40 to 47 weeks	1 093	4 413	474	610	1 463	2 080	351	382	490
27 to 39 weeks	945	3 730	501	502	909	1 875	313	243	416
14 to 26 weeks	1 141	6 160	524	467	1 390	2 383	370	290	498
1 to 13 weeks	1 431	6 374	597	543	1 467	2 485	383	416	474
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	8 503	31 189	4 340	4 860	8 607	18 570	3 433	2 614	3 715
40 or more weeks	6 133	22 406	3 409	3 926	6 273	15 280	2 702	2 065	2 766
50 to 52 weeks	4 813	18 402	2 805	3 256	4 459	13 235	2 266	1 614	2 160
27 to 39 weeks	706	1 984	374	373	693	1 058	236	161	319
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week	1 291	10 529	858	941	1 814	5 670	419	559	520
40 or more weeks	434	4 604	341	496	671	3 111	168	231	178
50 to 52 weeks	275	2 704	251	335	498	2 323	127	167	116
27 to 39 weeks	203	1 422	82	112	178	607	64	78	91
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week	494	2 183	292	231	515	1 449	148	122	149
40 or more weeks	204	627	118	98	226	555	64	50	52
50 to 52 weeks	165	421	96	79	161	421	50	46	40
27 to 39 weeks	36	324	45	17	38	210	13	4	6
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	3 705	19 457	2 327	2 590	4 620	12 077	1 663	1 388	1 958
50 to 52 weeks	1 560	8 961	1 256	1 351	1 980	6 904	941	659	899
48 and 49 weeks	109	790	92	90	159	409	87	40	56
40 to 47 weeks	441	2 314	245	324	655	1 153	134	199	276
27 to 39 weeks	431	1 775	189	244	391	1 017	128	107	187
14 to 26 weeks	423	2 807	236	231	689	1 263	186	119	275
1 to 13 weeks	741	2 810	309	350	746	1 331	187	264	265
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 633	12 261	1 693	1 820	3 144	7 347	1 329	917	1 526
40 or more weeks	1 733	8 734	1 310	1 373	2 166	5 926	1 013	723	1 071
50 to 52 weeks	1 298	7 023	1 038	1 043	1 493	4 954	821	526	795
27 to 39 weeks	275	833	129	187	278	472	81	49	132
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week	829	5 937	489	625	1 137	3 867	235	399	359
40 or more weeks	272	2 942	213	330	474	2 208	102	162	133
50 to 52 weeks	166	1 714	150	246	369	1 708	85	124	84
27 to 39 weeks	129	759	32	55	92	414	34	56	49
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week	243	1 259	145	145	339	863	99	72	73
40 or more weeks	105	389	70	62	154	332	47	13	27
50 to 52 weeks	96	224	68	62	118	242	35	9	20
27 to 39 weeks	27	183	28	2	21	131	13	2	6
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989									
Families	9 371	17 655	3 619	3 558	7 814	13 611	2 308	2 077	2 649
No workers	2 949	2 482	771	613	1 587	2 379	346	373	446
1 worker	3 825	5 440	1 165	1 062	3 037	4 227	765	790	867
2 workers	2 200	7 990	1 368	1 521	2 704	5 556	935	705	1 149
3 or more workers	397	1 743	315	362	486	1 449	262	209	187
Married-couple families	7 578	14 571	3 033	3 107	6 548	10 635	1 959	1 707	2 169
No workers	1 983	1 850	595	535	1 198	1 634	274	262	338
1 worker	3 222	3 946	856	827	2 398	2 796	599	618	592
2 workers	2 022	7 207	1 277	1 425	2 517	4 972	865	640	1 063
Husband and wife worked	1 612	6 617	1 145	1 304	2 195	4 437	824	594	1 001
3 or more workers	351	1 568	305	320	435	1 233	221	187	176
Husband and wife worked	288	1 375	277	271	349	1 108	172	168	153
Female householder, no husband present	1 387	2 361	374	363	1 056	2 392	256	282	351
No workers	793	526	125	77	323	629	45	93	93
1 worker	420	1 107	175	195	546	1 164	125	123	183
2 workers	145	604	68	63	147	454	49	51	68
3 or more workers	29	124	6	28	40	145	37	15	7
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED									
Persons 16 years and over	1 339	2 461	527	396	1 238	1 459	159	255	478
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	18	135	9	20	37	43	5	16	33
Professional specialty occupations	27	141	3	12	37	87	9	9	8
Technicians and related support occupations	3	68	—	11	—	16	1	2	—
Sales occupations	90	360	18	22	87	174	14	18	59
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	88	350	6	12	94	156	—	16	55
Private household occupations	2	36	—	—	8	23	—	3	—
Protective service occupations	68	5	8	—	13	45	3	4	8
Service occupations, except protective and household	172	486	92	81	97	245	33	45	145
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	49	95	27	32	26	52	—	19	26
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	271	201	93	54	344	152	16	38	52
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	61	62	69	88	120	88	25	13	22
Transportation and material moving occupations	90	110	52	7	126	100	18	16	40
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	201	278	84	34	172	133	11	24	9
Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation	199	134	66	23	77	145	24	32	21

Table 147. **Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Preston County	Putnam County	Raleigh County	Randolph County	Ritchie County	Roane County	Summers County	Taylor County	Tucker County
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	10 525	17 954	25 344	9 861	3 740	4 823	3 946	5 260	2 927
Private for profit wage and salary workers	7 391	13 751	18 066	6 255	2 727	2 967	2 433	3 770	1 897
Employees of own corporation	216	487	767	238	99	146	52	71	33
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	399	904	1 212	846	66	267	177	278	216
Local government workers	679	1 091	1 596	623	200	340	296	340	201
State government workers	925	958	1 707	1 007	285	492	572	288	300
Federal government workers	260	360	1 206	363	93	117	93	187	96
Self-employed workers	791	802	1 466	686	310	554	340	383	184
In agriculture	179	71	88	51	51	95	34	106	28
Unpaid family workers	80	88	91	81	59	86	35	14	33
Employed females 16 years and over	4 112	7 501	11 028	4 223	1 581	2 149	1 697	2 292	1 201
Private for profit wage and salary workers	2 492	5 217	7 170	2 431	1 085	1 215	911	1 656	641
Employees of own corporation	81	110	222	81	28	35	20	24	10
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	256	631	692	540	33	178	100	155	151
Local government workers	392	627	1 041	345	132	181	171	145	120
State government workers	527	533	996	454	147	302	340	167	163
Federal government workers	144	149	633	161	51	47	47	90	37
Self-employed workers	267	300	443	241	107	181	107	69	64
Unpaid family workers	34	44	53	51	26	45	21	10	25
WORK STATUS IN 1989									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	12 387	20 884	30 403	12 704	4 559	6 126	5 462	6 463	3 592
50 to 52 weeks	7 568	12 952	16 872	6 904	2 601	3 058	2 655	3 516	1 805
48 and 49 weeks	549	891	1 307	533	218	259	253	319	239
40 to 47 weeks	1 023	1 807	3 111	1 184	444	585	697	617	353
27 to 39 weeks	949	1 442	2 413	1 059	366	608	457	567	310
14 to 26 weeks	1 092	1 799	3 377	1 532	495	812	745	740	403
1 to 13 weeks	1 206	1 993	3 323	1 492	435	804	655	704	482
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	10 037	16 993	24 039	10 080	3 817	4 865	4 267	4 858	2 866
40 or more weeks	8 198	14 024	18 520	7 540	2 900	3 464	3 156	3 758	2 113
50 to 52 weeks	6 799	11 857	15 025	6 156	2 336	2 729	2 356	3 010	1 615
27 to 39 weeks	673	1 041	1 668	763	279	434	304	408	248
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week	1 718	3 321	5 240	1 993	553	1 044	865	1 332	530
40 or more weeks	685	1 419	2 309	843	272	399	338	592	194
50 to 52 weeks	551	919	1 517	549	197	310	219	439	132
27 to 39 weeks	209	363	602	265	54	159	129	143	57
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week	632	570	1 124	631	189	217	330	273	196
40 or more weeks	257	207	461	238	91	39	111	102	90
50 to 52 weeks	218	176	330	199	68	19	80	67	58
27 to 39 weeks	67	38	143	31	33	15	24	16	5
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	5 043	8 979	13 411	5 365	2 038	2 599	2 628	2 909	1 518
50 to 52 weeks	2 681	4 837	6 852	2 687	1 031	1 257	1 165	1 682	655
48 and 49 weeks	158	392	460	189	101	89	101	148	99
40 to 47 weeks	477	960	1 605	559	219	230	368	236	176
27 to 39 weeks	418	702	1 252	487	209	220	249	287	130
14 to 26 weeks	593	960	1 617	757	240	428	407	366	219
1 to 13 weeks	716	1 128	1 625	686	238	375	338	410	239
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 428	6 353	9 157	3 726	1 585	1 772	1 851	1 796	1 026
40 or more weeks	2 671	5 028	6 957	2 691	1 140	1 250	1 332	1 340	731
50 to 52 weeks	2 147	4 028	5 497	2 180	896	1 011	963	1 002	519
27 to 39 weeks	248	444	734	282	145	130	162	178	91
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week	1 226	2 251	3 484	1 299	344	688	551	893	353
40 or more weeks	498	1 038	1 670	609	162	301	218	425	136
50 to 52 weeks	414	703	1 134	386	102	235	139	314	95
27 to 39 weeks	134	238	408	183	44	86	76	95	34
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week	389	375	770	340	109	139	226	220	139
40 or more weeks	147	123	290	135	49	25	84	81	63
50 to 52 weeks	120	106	221	121	33	11	63	46	41
27 to 39 weeks	36	20	110	22	20	4	11	14	5
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989									
Families	8 362	12 690	21 847	7 511	2 961	4 409	3 856	4 271	2 188
No workers	1 582	1 817	5 444	1 405	561	1 181	1 087	842	392
1 worker	3 033	4 146	7 524	2 556	954	1 382	1 297	1 462	656
2 workers	3 074	5 557	7 456	2 984	1 226	1 543	1 262	1 635	883
3 or more workers	673	1 170	1 423	566	220	303	210	332	257
Married-couple families	7 139	11 075	17 915	6 115	2 434	3 693	3 090	3 452	1 896
No workers	1 282	1 492	3 895	998	429	891	814	595	293
1 worker	2 429	3 247	5 863	1 915	674	1 115	967	1 112	526
2 workers	2 822	5 242	6 875	2 710	1 146	1 417	1 111	1 457	834
Husband and wife worked	2 427	4 584	5 945	2 441	1 048	1 227	958	1 286	743
3 or more workers	606	1 094	1 282	492	185	270	198	288	243
Husband and wife worked	511	945	1 095	445	155	266	158	242	221
Female householder, no husband present	925	1 214	3 137	1 095	386	514	553	604	221
No workers	250	248	1 280	376	101	230	206	190	75
1 worker	456	671	1 299	495	200	185	254	254	110
2 workers	180	231	443	170	53	84	81	121	26
3 or more workers	39	64	115	54	32	15	12	39	10
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED									
Persons 16 years and over	1 054	1 291	2 742	1 326	458	866	570	719	266
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	16	46	98	44	11	17	18	6	9
Professional specialty occupations	19	36	39	11	1	—	—	23	11
Technicians and related support occupations	7	38	15	34	—	10	18	2	3
Sales occupations	94	102	257	77	42	31	28	33	21
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	106	201	254	61	17	51	13	60	14
Private household occupations	5	2	—	3	3	7	—	6	2
Protective service occupations	1	15	45	21	3	6	21	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	137	192	404	317	63	116	124	112	51
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	62	7	70	55	27	48	68	12	3
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	189	243	637	173	64	146	79	172	49
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	84	40	107	105	87	113	18	35	26
Transportation and material moving occupations	73	75	231	119	30	92	50	94	29
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	114	196	332	201	70	160	88	97	36
Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation	147	98	253	105	40	69	45	67	12

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 147. **Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Tyler County	Upshur County	Wayne County	Webster County	Wetzel County	Wirt County	Wood County	Wyoming County
CLASS OF WORKER								
Employed persons 16 years and over	3 540	8 364	14 598	2 645	6 556	1 861	37 725	7 372
Private for profit wage and salary workers	2 329	5 543	10 207	1 785	5 032	1 245	28 155	5 262
Employees of own corporation	51	134	315	34	99	26	609	187
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	96	753	574	77	240	41	2 150	236
Local government workers	325	508	1 066	190	441	186	1 937	506
State government workers	399	613	1 181	307	413	134	1 856	701
Federal government workers	96	190	582	61	80	83	1 573	176
Self-employed workers	256	701	898	186	293	140	1 889	453
In agriculture	45	54	41	18	49	32	113	16
Unpaid family workers	39	56	90	39	57	32	165	38
Employed females 16 years and over	1 389	3 637	6 150	937	2 664	707	16 748	2 511
Private for profit wage and salary workers	709	2 155	3 896	496	1 751	415	11 452	1 322
Employees of own corporation	23	13	75	4	26	—	160	47
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	68	514	400	63	165	29	1 390	121
Local government workers	177	319	540	102	276	73	1 135	303
State government workers	268	266	717	175	246	60	1 050	461
Federal government workers	45	73	238	40	38	71	983	108
Self-employed workers	107	291	294	51	160	49	629	188
Unpaid family workers	15	19	65	10	28	10	109	8
WORK STATUS IN 1989								
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	4 201	10 438	17 333	3 638	8 099	2 279	43 135	9 269
50 to 52 weeks	2 498	5 312	10 256	1 508	4 516	1 212	28 103	4 395
48 and 49 weeks	121	433	627	224	319	108	1 523	391
40 to 47 weeks	412	1 102	1 650	513	638	230	3 519	1 165
27 to 39 weeks	356	882	1 228	311	890	249	2 790	864
14 to 26 weeks	352	1 237	1 795	454	711	257	3 740	1 175
1 to 13 weeks	462	1 472	1 777	628	1 025	223	3 460	1 279
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 365	8 121	13 663	2 910	6 197	1 919	34 132	7 624
40 or more weeks	2 675	5 941	10 827	1 933	4 680	1 404	28 729	5 407
50 to 52 weeks	2 234	4 667	8 940	1 299	3 967	1 109	24 973	3 998
27 to 39 weeks	261	598	880	270	633	187	1 773	596
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week	579	1 721	3 006	531	1 378	291	7 384	1 256
40 or more weeks	297	739	1 419	228	613	108	3 785	416
50 to 52 weeks	222	525	1 090	146	416	77	2 678	294
27 to 39 weeks	77	211	278	33	177	48	844	188
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week	257	596	664	197	524	69	1 619	389
40 or more weeks	59	167	287	84	180	38	631	128
50 to 52 weeks	42	120	226	63	133	26	452	103
27 to 39 weeks	18	73	70	8	80	14	173	80
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	1 706	4 626	7 403	1 416	3 290	918	19 498	3 378
50 to 52 weeks	871	1 982	3 900	534	1 570	440	11 435	1 357
48 and 49 weeks	52	189	282	51	85	23	607	105
40 to 47 weeks	202	584	879	165	294	117	2 009	505
27 to 39 weeks	182	431	483	133	436	118	1 455	369
14 to 26 weeks	167	692	909	213	318	117	2 042	436
1 to 13 weeks	232	748	950	320	587	103	1 950	606
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 176	3 073	4 958	970	1 899	714	13 451	2 319
40 or more weeks	864	2 130	3 834	539	1 349	494	10 966	1 628
50 to 52 weeks	669	1 526	2 957	375	1 103	381	9 244	1 081
27 to 39 weeks	124	253	257	109	216	67	767	176
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week	386	1 143	2 057	336	1 066	171	5 024	798
40 or more weeks	218	517	1 041	157	494	69	2 697	268
50 to 52 weeks	174	388	796	110	368	51	1 934	215
27 to 39 weeks	46	134	208	18	169	37	562	138
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week	144	410	388	110	325	33	1 023	261
40 or more weeks	43	108	186	54	106	17	388	71
50 to 52 weeks	28	68	147	49	99	8	257	61
27 to 39 weeks	12	44	18	6	51	14	126	55
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989								
Families	2 839	6 118	12 144	3 119	5 448	1 474	25 259	8 346
No workers	541	1 252	2 690	982	1 103	272	4 184	2 479
1 worker	1 020	1 973	4 335	1 184	1 956	458	7 874	3 409
2 workers	1 052	2 334	4 142	833	2 051	628	10 718	2 143
3 or more workers	226	559	977	120	338	116	2 483	315
Married-couple families	2 444	5 245	10 157	2 366	4 638	1 327	20 895	6 838
No workers	459	969	2 000	678	868	217	3 155	1 767
1 worker	817	1 564	3 381	823	1 560	387	5 553	2 801
2 workers	957	2 195	3 883	749	1 895	609	9 842	1 985
Husband and wife worked	846	1 939	3 308	642	1 583	546	8 678	1 649
3 or more workers	211	517	893	116	315	114	2 345	285
Husband and wife worked	186	459	771	101	243	95	2 117	258
Female householder, no husband present	311	692	1 658	519	597	117	3 496	1 184
No workers	73	210	614	233	216	34	865	592
1 worker	164	314	775	222	282	65	1 866	453
2 workers	66	126	187	60	89	16	665	124
3 or more workers	8	42	82	4	10	2	100	15
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED								
Persons 16 years and over	381	811	1 409	609	934	272	2 476	1 259
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	9	39	35	14	27	—	127	31
Professional specialty occupations	18	32	41	—	18	17	64	7
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	41	—	—	7	68	4
Sales occupations	35	75	161	22	36	7	271	73
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	22	37	155	53	60	2	175	65
Private household occupations	—	—	17	6	23	—	19	11
Protective service occupations	7	13	41	27	2	—	48	11
Service occupations, except protective and household	43	72	199	68	150	24	359	132
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	42	38	60	20	20	44	132	29
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	35	179	269	105	107	23	367	336
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	58	33	87	65	97	57	162	67
Transportation and material moving occupations	33	95	75	67	39	31	171	169
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	41	143	144	89	251	52	260	140
Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation	38	55	84	73	104	8	253	184

Table 148. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Barbour County	Berkeley County	Boone County	Braxton County	Brooke County	Cabell County	Calhoun County	Clay County	Doddridge County	Fayette County
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	5 872	22 226	9 665	4 964	10 131	39 150	2 960	3 664	2 657	18 253
Less than \$5,000	876	1 415	1 467	695	676	4 351	609	772	282	2 168
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 124	2 257	1 542	810	1 166	5 497	467	763	511	2 948
\$10,000 to \$14,999	844	1 875	1 277	802	933	4 859	449	466	368	3 132
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 239	4 334	1 880	1 088	1 960	7 127	626	681	672	4 075
\$25,000 to \$34,999	743	4 290	888	672	1 859	5 704	354	522	329	2 602
\$35,000 to \$49,999	600	4 531	1 420	532	1 800	5 766	316	279	301	1 955
\$50,000 to \$74,999	347	2 557	974	292	1 352	3 948	119	158	154	1 060
\$75,000 to \$99,999	71	549	118	47	291	924	8	16	24	172
\$100,000 or more	28	418	99	26	94	974	12	7	16	141
Median (dollars)	15 607	27 412	17 073	16 359	26 500	21 255	14 496	12 855	17 159	16 774
Mean (dollars)	21 330	31 242	24 613	21 341	30 668	29 400	19 095	18 365	21 666	22 553
Families	4 356	16 393	7 517	3 724	7 623	26 421	2 236	2 868	1 997	13 238
Less than \$5,000	497	557	910	300	321	1 898	301	473	130	1 151
\$5,000 to \$9,999	650	1 033	880	453	346	2 014	315	490	255	1 472
\$10,000 to \$14,999	589	1 134	939	592	584	2 645	360	386	322	1 996
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 007	3 017	1 529	925	1 466	4 959	523	593	561	3 142
\$25,000 to \$34,999	690	3 406	790	601	1 661	4 564	313	498	307	2 336
\$35,000 to \$49,999	525	4 003	1 333	500	1 602	5 094	285	254	259	1 852
\$50,000 to \$74,999	313	2 353	928	288	1 277	3 563	119	151	123	989
\$75,000 to \$99,999	71	501	109	45	278	846	8	16	24	161
\$100,000 or more	14	389	99	20	88	838	12	7	16	139
Median (dollars)	19 106	32 040	21 221	20 365	31 407	28 090	17 671	16 130	19 830	20 848
Mean (dollars)	23 703	35 535	28 042	24 517	35 500	35 450	21 871	20 712	24 274	26 346
Married-couple families	3 471	13 531	6 069	2 973	6 448	21 217	1 819	2 264	1 733	10 451
Less than \$15,000	1 137	1 660	1 781	883	748	3 637	687	926	532	2 887
\$15,000 to \$24,999	870	2 308	1 285	764	1 230	3 920	457	500	507	2 676
\$25,000 to \$34,999	604	2 951	699	518	1 427	3 963	287	438	286	1 977
\$35,000 to \$49,999	476	3 574	1 238	464	1 491	4 670	257	233	253	1 737
\$50,000 to \$74,999	301	2 218	893	279	1 207	3 393	111	144	121	915
\$75,000 or more	83	820	173	65	345	1 634	20	23	34	259
Female householder, no husband present	682	2 011	1 090	526	857	4 364	335	452	197	2 218
Less than \$5,000	196	346	346	108	140	1 126	105	161	59	526
\$5,000 to \$9,999	210	277	235	124	114	722	78	98	31	513
\$10,000 to \$14,999	71	213	178	93	174	750	38	68	54	398
\$15,000 to \$24,999	110	559	180	124	179	827	64	84	43	353
\$25,000 to \$49,999	86	513	139	68	208	778	42	41	8	344
\$50,000 or more	9	103	12	9	42	161	8	—	2	84
Males 15 years and over, with income	5 131	21 190	8 264	4 404	9 466	32 692	2 602	3 065	2 357	15 863
Median income (dollars)	11 951	19 567	15 410	12 508	20 987	16 654	11 720	11 321	14 105	13 241
Percent year-round full-time workers	38.1	56.1	34.4	37.6	49.1	44.7	31.5	27.8	33.0	32.3
Median income (dollars)	21 572	25 386	33 956	22 412	31 101	28 096	21 643	22 071	21 714	22 730
Females 15 years and over, with income	4 993	19 095	6 669	3 948	8 868	34 887	2 193	2 354	1 975	15 012
Median income (dollars)	5 494	9 608	6 116	5 303	6 707	7 543	5 736	4 778	6 343	6 553
Percent year-round full-time workers	17.5	34.7	15.9	18.3	23.4	25.9	21.0	13.9	22.2	19.5
Median income (dollars)	12 046	16 486	13 805	12 456	15 076	16 134	14 849	11 659	12 083	14 393
Per capita income (dollars)	8 036	11 832	9 189	8 249	11 656	12 068	7 223	6 722	8 297	8 653
Persons in households (dollars)	8 252	11 977	9 204	8 281	11 965	12 316	7 223	6 722	8 297	8 791
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	2 083	4 223	2 723	2 981	3 618	5 300	—	—	—	3 614
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	19 106	32 040	21 221	20 365	31 407	28 090	17 671	16 130	19 830	20 848
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	18 555	31 902	23 666	22 664	34 080	29 250	18 940	15 553	20 790	20 312
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	16 382	29 102	16 737	19 549	31 580	25 153	19 773	11 538	18 913	16 180
Married-couple families (dollars)	21 801	34 454	24 705	22 482	33 599	32 441	20 186	18 443	21 250	23 336
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	22 588	35 394	29 699	25 033	36 145	34 924	23 623	19 257	22 705	25 122
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	21 394	30 545	20 625	19 441	34 167	26 978	16 544	12 583	16 856	17 351
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	7 718	17 493	8 827	11 761	15 043	11 983	8 500	7 661	10 759	10 833
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	5 337	14 573	5 000—	7 473	10 982	6 983	5 192	5 000—	9 406	6 690
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	5 000—	5 895	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	5 137	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	10 008	13 293	10 511	11 206	17 539	13 555	7 381	7 346	11 250	12 150
1 worker (dollars)	17 248	25 062	24 563	18 672	28 117	24 045	16 661	17 152	18 238	20 418
2 or more workers (dollars)	29 984	38 611	38 340	29 752	39 790	38 467	27 242	29 089	30 077	31 815
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	29 962	39 773	39 537	29 752	41 783	40 497	27 852	30 104	30 341	33 164
Nonfamily households (dollars)	7 775	14 551	8 080	6 834	11 069	10 593	5 735	5 907	7 370	9 323
Male householder (dollars)	10 948	19 606	12 244	8 214	19 315	14 260	8 888	6 033	10 057	12 011
Living alone (dollars)	10 431	17 458	13 068	8 105	18 555	14 025	8 478	6 013	10 739	11 360
65 years and over (dollars)	10 296	9 395	11 250	6 657	11 739	10 932	5 752	6 530	6 191	11 326
Female householder (dollars)	6 863	10 058	7 060	6 236	8 035	8 766	5 000—	5 847	6 387	8 122
Living alone (dollars)	6 716	8 935	6 996	6 021	7 971	8 473	5 000—	5 627	6 217	7 870
65 years and over (dollars)	6 442	6 705	6 966	5 843	7 529	7 376	5 000—	5 791	6 438	7 756
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	5 872	22 226	9 665	4 964	10 131	39 150	2 960	3 664	2 657	18 253
With earnings	3 771	17 857	5 924	3 335	7 447	27 610	1 885	2 075	1 838	11 206
Mean earnings (dollars)	23 492	32 080	29 836	22 734	32 297	30 984	21 245	20 581	21 766	24 839
With wage or salary income	3 631	17 304	5 762	3 149	7 272	26 654	1 806	1 967	1 740	10 776
With nonfarm self-employment income	23 092	31 040	27 959	22 003	31 713	29 499	20 409	20 290	21 288	24 153
With farm self-employment income	490	2 055	579	502	651	3 270	269	300	257	1 349
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	8 327	16 891	26 922	11 709	14 616	20 988	11 276	8 405	11 212	13 098
With farm self-employment income	216	352	24	167	84	303	85	77	101	85
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	3 062	2 923	2 661	3 920	4 503	1 919	1 833	3 544	811	4 643
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 862	7 333	2 158	1 507	4 541	13 403	802	850	894	4 539
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	4 875	4 690	4 655	3 905	4 144	7 023	4 277	6 981	4 945	5 097
With Social Security income	2 212	5 846	3 427	1 881	3 663	13 461	1 054	1 311	992	7 661
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	6 651	6 863	7 532	6 645	7 675	8 038	6 171	6 738	6 947	7 532
With public assistance income	750	1 199	1 353	697	3 365	3 335	413	742	246	2 104
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 733	3 077	3 778	3 404	3 263	3 359	3 710	3 198	2 268	3 514
With retirement income	1 223	3 729	2 369	1 049	2 307	7 823	552	759	613	5 364
Mean retirement income (dollars)	5 749	8 992	6 455	6 440	7 359	8 340	6 508	6 980	7 151	6 455
With other income	907	2 493	1 088	698	1 137	3 895	389	512	380	2 817
Mean other income (dollars)	3 352	3 935	4 481	3 729	3 815	4 300	3 635	4 191	3 444	3 718

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 148. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Gilmer County	Grant County	Greenbrier County	Hampshire County	Hancock County	Hardy County	Harrison County	Jackson County	Jefferson County	Kanawha County
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	2 777	3 922	13 783	6 230	13 735	4 281	26 864	9 705	12 841	84 435
Less than \$5,000	520	345	1 455	681	945	444	2 537	1 024	596	6 865
\$5,000 to \$9,999	478	588	1 972	814	1 407	532	3 801	1 363	1 087	10 118
\$10,000 to \$14,999	420	453	1 855	822	1 548	590	3 729	1 007	1 242	9 736
\$15,000 to \$24,999	548	870	3 303	1 388	2 650	912	5 846	2 111	2 107	16 812
\$25,000 to \$34,999	302	637	2 239	1 176	2 232	767	4 247	1 526	2 238	13 181
\$35,000 to \$49,999	327	661	1 565	800	2 396	676	3 568	1 626	2 778	13 209
\$50,000 to \$74,999	121	255	992	398	2 016	299	2 273	894	1 879	10 009
\$75,000 to \$99,999	32	51	207	67	411	40	415	85	524	2 382
\$100,000 or more	29	62	195	84	130	21	448	69	390	2 123
Median (dollars)	14 539	20 923	19 411	20 753	26 031	20 745	20 367	21 655	30 941	23 999
Mean (dollars)	21 362	27 421	25 183	26 369	31 647	25 959	26 316	26 136	36 675	31 422
Families	2 017	2 977	9 949	4 672	10 282	3 190	19 447	7 667	9 457	58 948
Less than \$5,000	221	97	568	261	510	121	1 211	507	210	3 294
\$5,000 to \$9,999	295	327	893	398	483	280	1 722	786	563	4 025
\$10,000 to \$14,999	388	322	1 212	595	861	415	2 276	686	761	5 269
\$15,000 to \$24,999	407	720	2 560	1 184	2 101	719	4 404	1 841	1 476	11 698
\$25,000 to \$34,999	267	561	2 006	1 031	1 830	680	3 661	1 347	1 737	10 333
\$35,000 to \$49,999	271	604	1 388	721	2 089	638	3 213	1 527	2 265	11 194
\$50,000 to \$74,999	112	238	943	357	1 884	278	2 172	849	1 664	9 100
\$75,000 to \$99,999	33	46	192	50	402	40	363	63	447	2 144
\$100,000 or more	23	62	187	75	122	19	425	61	334	1 891
Median (dollars)	16 994	25 327	23 819	24 164	30 576	25 843	25 245	25 121	34 887	30 030
Mean (dollars)	24 687	31 776	29 373	30 132	36 397	30 296	30 668	29 243	40 680	36 751
Married-couple families	1 673	2 509	8 097	4 006	8 688	2 721	16 006	6 628	7 870	47 084
Less than \$15,000	671	516	1 783	908	1 160	532	3 403	1 425	870	6 872
\$15,000 to \$24,999	347	589	2 011	1 002	1 757	628	3 590	1 599	1 072	8 986
\$25,000 to \$34,999	254	512	1 765	948	1 576	635	3 182	1 227	1 464	8 752
\$35,000 to \$49,999	251	563	1 267	698	1 890	602	2 974	1 410	2 113	10 065
\$50,000 to \$74,999	109	228	907	331	1 791	268	2 079	843	1 601	8 585
\$75,000 or more	41	101	364	119	514	56	778	124	750	3 824
Female householder, no husband present	248	355	1 351	454	1 296	331	2 676	841	1 138	9 788
Less than \$5,000	53	54	270	75	295	49	529	207	127	2 030
\$5,000 to \$9,999	77	93	210	75	145	78	469	179	191	1 578
\$10,000 to \$14,999	39	57	249	113	201	95	482	104	220	1 462
\$15,000 to \$24,999	41	89	360	115	262	80	653	197	293	2 306
\$25,000 to \$49,999	31	47	242	64	320	19	468	154	259	1 938
\$50,000 or more	7	15	20	12	73	10	75	—	48	474
Males 15 years and over, with income	2 603	3 693	12 152	5 789	12 486	4 039	23 401	8 800	12 953	70 582
Median income (dollars)	11 284	15 082	14 715	15 616	20 937	15 484	15 306	17 151	20 417	18 197
Percent year-round full-time workers	32.8	49.0	43.6	43.0	50.8	52.3	43.8	46.5	55.6	49.1
Median income (dollars)	20 984	22 081	20 850	21 455	31 878	20 000	24 490	29 266	26 498	28 577
Females 15 years and over, with income	2 297	3 300	11 495	5 087	11 160	3 487	22 986	7 576	11 938	73 448
Median income (dollars)	4 815	7 447	7 398	6 969	7 198	7 532	7 448	6 272	9 749	9 400
Percent year-round full-time workers	14.1	28.8	26.3	24.2	25.2	31.0	25.1	22.9	34.5	31.6
Median income (dollars)	13 924	11 747	13 911	13 486	14 868	12 667	15 096	13 949	17 454	17 413
Per capita income (dollars)	7 872	10 394	10 057	9 996	12 464	10 096	10 281	9 832	13 249	12 887
Persons in households (dollars)	8 328	10 512	10 173	10 138	12 530	10 129	10 390	9 878	13 675	12 989
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	1 980	2 361	2 677	476	3 801	4 211	3 460	5 944	2 641	5 255
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	16 994	25 327	23 819	24 164	30 576	25 843	25 245	25 121	34 887	30 030
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	17 582	26 716	23 518	24 279	31 627	27 068	25 481	24 870	33 834	30 782
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	18 036	24 152	19 891	22 209	24 055	27 703	22 740	21 812	30 964	28 173
Married-couple families (dollars)	19 092	27 475	26 101	25 871	33 467	28 278	27 705	27 790	38 089	33 687
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	20 767	29 427	27 288	26 623	36 917	30 245	29 715	29 084	38 157	36 192
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	21 389	24 514	21 113	23 547	27 083	27 083	23 580	22 500	34 088	32 336
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	9 339	11 955	14 038	12 500	15 213	11 604	13 401	11 487	15 912	14 207
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	6 971	9 272	9 972	11 494	9 528	12 269	8 317	7 873	12 802	9 417
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	5 000—	7 427	5 000—	13 250	5 000—	10 625	5 000—	6 366	6 895	5 000—
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	8 386	9 853	13 255	12 058	17 002	11 147	12 909	11 319	15 256	14 952
1 worker (dollars)	16 060	18 327	20 036	20 101	30 222	17 476	21 470	23 843	23 954	23 749
2 or more workers (dollars)	33 125	32 356	31 312	30 746	41 217	33 155	35 099	34 152	42 049	41 187
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	33 920	34 059	31 977	31 696	43 182	33 839	36 460	35 262	43 486	42 989
Nonfamily households (dollars)	6 492	8 831	9 108	8 247	11 875	8 374	10 581	8 745	17 780	12 983
Male householder (dollars)	6 339	12 917	13 696	12 259	22 724	12 368	13 671	15 329	23 106	17 732
Living alone (dollars)	9 272	11 250	13 644	11 178	22 336	11 042	12 844	14 023	20 285	16 797
65 years and over (dollars)	7 207	9 520	10 647	6 323	14 762	6 082	11 239	8 397	9 318	11 926
Female householder (dollars)	6 505	6 944	6 987	6 434	9 230	6 464	9 165	6 700	12 003	11 052
Living alone (dollars)	6 248	6 729	6 706	6 287	8 973	5 973	8 801	6 397	10 625	10 533
65 years and over (dollars)	5 362	6 087	6 009	5 569	7 653	5 419	8 108	5 845	7 562	7 927
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	2 777	3 922	13 783	6 230	13 735	4 281	26 864	9 705	12 841	84 435
With earnings	1 797	3 012	9 642	4 638	10 056	3 295	18 353	7 179	10 800	61 213
Mean earnings (dollars)	23 793	28 729	26 664	27 619	33 482	26 188	28 074	27 880	36 021	33 264
With wage or salary income	1 741	2 826	9 213	4 398	9 781	3 102	17 751	6 906	10 322	59 331
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	21 886	26 526	25 195	26 745	32 539	25 776	26 638	27 712	34 049	31 912
With nonfarm self-employment income	196	456	1 431	815	1 167	445	2 367	806	1 637	6 716
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	21 722	21 034	13 270	11 286	14 967	9 245	17 504	9 606	20 542	21 062
With farm self-employment income	129	210	482	291	115	272	309	266	352	334
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	3 062	9 410	12 431	4 384	8 362	8 154	3 131	3 862	11 204	4 040
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	899	1 180	4 051	1 813	5 836	1 257	9 588	3 084	4 347	29 498
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	4 376	4 664	5 056	4 246	4 007	7 183	5 289	3 718	6 421	6 103
With Social Security income	977	1 286	5 236	2 070	4 758	1 293	10 149	2 962	3 213	28 387
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	5 821	6 514	7 045	6 716	8 221	6 101	7 706	7 219	7 277	7 989
With public assistance income	467	381	1 235	600	846	445	2 383	976	678	7 107
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 172	2 995	3 263	2 963	3 769	3 461	3 573	3 688	3 398	3 527
With retirement income	612	604	3 014	1 099	3 434	641	6 419	1 989	2 119	18 865
Mean retirement income (dollars)	7 196	7 998	7 268	7 858	8 027	7 556	6 587	6 780	11 604	8 083
With other income	329	381	1 974	854	1 327	522	3 096	1 105	1 146	8 526
Mean other income (dollars)	3 225	3 056	3 391	4 884	3 557	2 946	3 874	3 227	3 250	3 821

Table 148. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Lewis County	Lincoln County	Logan County	McDowell County	Marion County	Marshall County	Mason County	Mercer County	Mineral County
INCOME IN 1989									
Households	6 598	7 555	15 463	12 835	22 865	14 062	9 569	25 345	10 157
Less than \$5,000	804	1 341	2 176	2 634	2 302	1 222	1 089	2 591	853
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 193	1 391	2 266	2 354	3 560	1 880	1 609	3 863	1 188
\$10,000 to \$14,999	967	1 113	2 202	2 127	3 103	1 598	1 113	3 584	1 281
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 371	1 398	3 163	2 514	4 620	2 999	1 968	5 517	2 351
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 082	914	2 145	1 198	3 332	2 068	1 457	3 697	1 721
\$35,000 to \$49,999	690	888	2 077	1 272	3 375	2 268	1 466	3 494	1 683
\$50,000 to \$74,999	370	384	1 060	535	1 964	1 618	657	1 782	832
\$75,000 to \$99,999	71	102	183	110	386	204	118	406	157
\$100,000 or more	50	24	191	91	223	205	92	411	81
Median (dollars)	17 972	14 659	17 942	13 141	20 386	22 687	20 135	19 365	22 036
Mean (dollars)	22 041	20 207	24 203	18 919	25 582	28 853	24 874	26 279	26 954
Families	4 746	6 058	12 219	9 757	15 969	10 513	7 231	18 469	7 583
Less than \$5,000	371	794	1 357	1 731	1 591	564	1 321	302	564
\$5,000 to \$9,999	582	993	1 358	1 477	1 286	779	830	1 743	470
\$10,000 to \$14,999	651	917	1 639	1 468	1 797	933	762	2 268	850
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 101	1 227	2 728	2 158	3 505	2 483	1 576	4 236	1 817
\$25,000 to \$34,999	969	820	1 875	1 069	2 806	1 771	1 319	3 249	1 535
\$35,000 to \$49,999	609	838	1 897	1 170	3 075	2 029	1 376	3 266	1 600
\$50,000 to \$74,999	347	357	1 032	522	1 814	1 530	597	1 623	782
\$75,000 to \$99,999	71	88	164	108	344	197	117	400	146
\$100,000 or more	45	24	169	54	221	200	90	363	81
Median (dollars)	22 273	16 868	21 100	15 756	25 963	26 974	24 125	24 020	26 895
Mean (dollars)	25 749	22 276	26 929	21 100	30 518	33 504	28 680	30 455	31 089
Married-couple families	3 811	5 086	9 749	7 586	12 891	8 717	6 232	14 949	6 366
Less than \$15,000	1 004	1 997	2 844	3 097	2 534	1 466	1 561	3 058	1 058
\$15,000 to \$24,999	912	1 091	2 273	1 785	2 792	1 998	1 337	3 373	1 547
\$25,000 to \$34,999	861	766	1 644	944	2 510	1 593	1 230	2 862	1 314
\$35,000 to \$49,999	587	790	1 723	1 118	2 822	1 820	1 319	3 010	1 484
\$50,000 to \$74,999	336	341	947	495	1 713	1 463	582	1 532	752
\$75,000 or more	111	101	318	147	520	377	203	737	211
Female householder, no husband present	677	774	1 988	1 702	2 534	1 426	805	2 861	927
Less than \$5,000	153	243	535	669	570	315	284	647	125
\$5,000 to \$9,999	137	198	357	362	448	226	138	507	180
\$10,000 to \$14,999	185	134	390	270	422	211	106	486	147
\$15,000 to \$24,999	106	106	377	263	571	405	178	689	230
\$25,000 to \$49,999	90	84	301	128	415	231	93	443	217
\$50,000 or more	6	9	28	10	108	38	6	89	28
Males 15 years and over, with income	5 827	6 863	13 342	10 259	19 216	12 725	8 529	21 818	9 326
Median income (dollars)	13 135	11 611	14 828	11 464	15 988	17 643	15 729	14 983	17 284
Percent year-round full-time workers	40.1	32.7	33.0	25.9	40.5	44.8	43.9	42.0	47.7
Median income (dollars)	21 307	24 006	27 616	24 513	26 841	30 424	26 570	23 394	26 794
Females 15 years and over, with income	5 494	5 505	11 784	9 338	19 481	11 923	7 199	21 980	8 385
Median income (dollars)	6 881	5 617	6 596	5 790	7 339	6 872	6 745	7 229	6 663
Percent year-round full-time workers	25.8	21.6	20.7	14.1	21.2	23.1	24.3	23.2	22.4
Median income (dollars)	13 029	13 665	13 668	13 242	15 248	13 653	13 606	15 143	14 281
Per capita income (dollars)	8 561	7 224	8 786	6 961	10 328	10 946	9 543	10 405	10 398
Persons in households (dollars)	8 643	7 226	8 754	6 974	10 440	11 162	9 602	10 528	10 508
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	5 160	6 473	14 569	4 788	3 899	2 600	4 253	4 686	3 698
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type and presence of own children:									
Families (dollars)	22 273	16 868	21 100	15 756	25 963	26 974	24 125	24 020	26 895
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	22 436	16 413	21 660	14 516	27 261	28 963	23 821	24 071	27 517
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	16 154	10 916	17 407	11 217	22 680	25 582	18 972	19 229	23 062
Married-couple families (dollars)	24 891	19 281	23 763	18 432	29 344	30 167	26 412	27 123	29 053
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	25 904	20 864	26 230	18 385	32 126	33 510	26 728	28 509	29 988
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	22 031	13 404	18 438	13 800	24 726	27 841	16 028	22 426	23 438
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	11 318	7 999	11 133	6 826	12 793	13 781	8 942	12 871	15 436
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	8 477	5 182	6 137	5 000	6 153	6 549	5 669	7 858	10 938
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	6 656	5 000	5 000	5 000	5 000	5 000	5 000	5 000	5 000
Workers in family in 1989:									
No workers (dollars)	10 818	8 548	10 946	8 036	14 467	14 250	10 969	13 195	15 773
1 worker (dollars)	18 086	17 871	21 423	19 136	22 983	24 263	21 701	20 242	22 414
2 or more workers (dollars)	31 003	31 596	33 953	31 959	36 994	38 059	35 212	35 266	35 074
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	32 374	31 801	35 165	32 960	38 014	39 449	37 109	36 335	35 621
Nonfamily households (dollars)	8 132	6 514	8 472	7 419	9 685	9 964	8 156	9 858	9 610
Male householder (dollars)	11 250	9 152	12 381	7 442	13 784	14 580	11 895	12 049	15 262
Living alone (dollars)	9 789	7 973	10 913	7 209	12 554	13 280	11 667	11 676	13 779
65 years and over (dollars)	7 535	5 720	11 538	10 550	11 787	10 942	7 809	10 090	10 511
Female householder (dollars)	7 165	5 762	7 428	7 395	8 388	7 757	6 737	8 716	7 799
Living alone (dollars)	6 931	5 666	7 161	7 228	8 314	7 533	6 617	8 431	7 605
65 years and over (dollars)	6 287	5 841	6 884	6 898	8 048	6 947	6 726	7 472	6 361
INCOME TYPE IN 1989									
Households	6 598	7 555	15 463	12 835	22 865	14 062	9 569	25 345	10 157
With earnings	4 396	4 709	9 751	6 469	15 067	9 893	6 612	16 792	7 492
Mean earnings (dollars)	24 063	23 670	27 635	22 918	27 701	31 797	28 051	28 821	28 298
With wage or salary income	4 200	4 460	9 479	6 182	14 660	9 597	6 364	16 214	7 272
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	23 220	23 446	27 085	21 917	26 910	29 542	27 003	27 830	27 396
With nonfarm self-employment income	593	539	921	1 651	1 624	1 004	585	1 809	809
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	11 533	12 458	13 748	20 258	13 704	28 643	18 122	16 677	15 449
With farm self-employment income	271	125	45	33	159	214	378	1 253	179
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	5 233	1 431	1 353	3 667	1 551	10 745	7 993	7 024	1 568
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	2 201	1 415	3 051	1 997	8 406	5 539	2 650	7 516	3 337
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	3 934	3 695	4 627	7 109	4 833	3 948	4 405	5 661	3 734
With Social Security income	2 503	2 495	5 703	5 435	8 850	4 993	3 034	9 983	3 457
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	6 754	7 339	7 865	7 274	7 861	7 733	7 551	7 878	8 039
With public assistance income	739	1 487	2 213	2 526	2 043	1 115	976	2 521	726
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 217	3 918	3 827	4 220	3 727	3 200	3 396	3 393	3 324
With retirement income	1 353	1 441	3 848	3 589	5 936	3 234	1 683	5 798	1 958
Mean retirement income (dollars)	6 373	5 656	6 774	6 451	6 787	6 540	6 328	6 551	7 434
With other income	1 033	896	2 076	1 558	2 514	1 654	1 072	3 113	1 204
Mean other income (dollars)	2 980	4 114	5 432	4 509	3 772	3 602	3 728	4 609	3 781

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 148. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Mingo County	Monongalia County	Monroe County	Morgan County	Nicholas County	Ohio County	Pendleton County	Pleasants County	Pocahontas County
INCOME IN 1989									
Households	11 850	29 035	4 794	4 677	10 022	20 660	3 073	2 773	3 686
Less than \$5,000	2 187	3 360	589	337	1 185	1 905	334	299	386
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 828	3 791	688	464	1 563	2 805	405	397	643
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 644	3 375	674	547	1 418	2 498	415	309	584
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2 162	5 405	1 158	1 043	2 376	3 975	740	581	994
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 473	4 451	811	891	1 382	3 503	518	445	506
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 346	4 068	494	784	1 203	3 081	354	401	340
\$50,000 to \$74,999	825	3 032	292	423	674	1 807	243	238	156
\$75,000 to \$99,999	205	873	47	125	127	506	44	51	43
\$100,000 or more	180	680	41	63	94	580	20	52	34
Median (dollars)	16 066	22 183	18 217	24 372	18 116	22 489	19 565	20 910	17 237
Mean (dollars)	23 843	29 835	22 963	29 498	23 069	29 703	24 257	26 594	21 689
Families	9 371	17 655	3 619	3 558	7 814	13 611	2 308	2 077	2 649
Less than \$5,000	1 464	950	279	127	673	1 116	116	139	161
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 146	1 165	363	186	951	872	238	179	334
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 184	1 563	460	380	926	1 149	310	189	429
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 777	3 306	958	807	1 973	2 685	596	458	782
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 355	3 134	732	809	1 271	2 793	465	443	408
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 288	3 487	472	722	1 169	2 689	328	358	319
\$50,000 to \$74,999	789	2 671	273	368	645	1 644	201	221	144
\$75,000 to \$99,999	198	778	43	98	120	428	44	51	37
\$100,000 or more	170	601	39	61	86	475	10	52	22
Median (dollars)	19 643	30 426	21 530	28 252	21 390	30 037	22 500	26 110	20 595
Mean (dollars)	26 986	38 200	25 853	33 163	26 031	35 554	26 772	30 990	24 847
Married-couple families	7 578	14 571	3 033	3 107	6 548	10 635	1 959	1 707	2 169
Less than \$15,000	2 588	2 140	737	519	1 741	1 413	510	311	608
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 476	2 638	833	708	1 705	2 027	499	385	630
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 207	2 717	675	735	1 173	2 454	411	347	425
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 210	3 215	442	652	1 103	2 399	292	346	312
\$50,000 to \$74,999	752	2 578	264	344	1 497	1 195	195	221	141
\$75,000 or more	345	1 283	82	149	200	845	52	97	53
Female householder, no husband present	1 387	2 361	374	363	1 056	2 392	256	282	351
Less than \$5,000	555	424	109	53	254	571	32	86	40
\$5,000 to \$9,999	226	386	64	27	245	425	31	48	63
\$10,000 to \$14,999	167	459	72	68	181	347	37	43	106
\$15,000 to \$24,999	254	523	61	90	215	489	73	50	124
\$25,000 to \$49,999	155	482	59	105	142	437	75	49	9
\$50,000 or more	30	87	9	20	19	123	8	6	9
Males 15 years and over, with income	10 247	28 632	4 400	4 458	8 735	17 583	3 001	2 565	3 309
Median income (dollars)	13 811	13 794	12 929	17 962	14 140	17 308	13 983	15 895	12 468
Percent year-round full-time workers	34.2	39.7	40.2	49.6	34.0	47.1	48.0	42.4	40.9
Females 15 years and over, with income	7 759	25 845	3 960	3 972	7 611	19 016	2 613	2 353	3 056
Median income (dollars)	5 950	7 620	6 918	7 399	6 613	7 987	6 747	6 836	6 497
Percent year-round full-time workers	16.6	27.0	26.2	26.3	19.4	26.0	31.4	22.0	26.0
Median income (dollars)	15 006	16 341	14 026	15 169	13 508	14 866	12 862	12 444	11 678
Per capita income (dollars)	8 328	11 772	8 959	11 420	8 652	12 348	9 391	9 958	8 860
Persons in households (dollars)	8 347	12 407	9 018	11 557	8 674	12 696	9 410	10 227	8 968
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	4 442	3 952	4 947	2 734	4 885	4 972	8 275	3 457	3 284
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type and presence of own children:									
Families (dollars)	19 643	30 426	21 530	28 252	21 390	30 037	22 500	26 110	20 595
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	20 073	31 122	22 244	29 425	20 414	30 111	22 195	25 890	20 683
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	15 101	28 623	18 548	24 931	15 962	27 969	21 573	19 596	20 212
Married-couple families (dollars)	22 621	33 920	24 024	29 082	23 856	32 426	24 207	29 481	22 397
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	24 154	35 890	25 411	30 579	24 322	34 592	25 280	30 694	23 059
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	13 918	30 520	19 222	24 274	16 146	30 959	21 534	19 375	22 434
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	7 446	14 050	10 745	18 438	10 653	12 703	16 944	10 875	12 324
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	5 000-	11 322	10 000	13 625	7 583	7 316	14 236	5 146	10 741
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	5 000-	6 141	5 000-	5 000-	5 000-	5 000-	11 250	5 000-	5 000-
Workers in family in 1989:									
No workers (dollars)	7 763	14 563	11 875	15 795	11 823	14 250	8 646	11 801	12 184
1 worker (dollars)	23 383	24 031	16 928	23 486	19 159	23 331	17 936	22 134	15 697
2 or more workers (dollars)	35 576	39 438	31 065	35 625	29 671	37 401	30 417	34 938	26 462
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	36 484	40 921	31 697	36 080	30 970	39 069	30 400	38 375	26 950
Nonfamily households (dollars)	7 906	11 337	7 958	11 708	9 118	11 825	9 423	9 184	8 565
Male householder (dollars)	11 040	12 447	8 199	15 500	10 865	15 921	13 708	11 250	13 250
Living alone (dollars)	10 430	12 589	6 894	14 594	10 250	15 018	13 102	9 920	12 150
65 years and over (dollars)	11 953	11 841	6 713	13 750	10 083	12 362	7 158	8 706	8 307
Female householder (dollars)	6 901	10 343	7 819	8 788	8 187	9 603	6 738	8 591	6 489
Living alone (dollars)	6 800	10 180	7 628	8 363	8 083	9 113	6 163	7 890	6 268
65 years and over (dollars)	7 532	8 849	7 087	6 882	7 531	7 868	6 111	7 239	5 598
INCOME TYPE IN 1989									
Households	11 850	29 035	4 794	4 677	10 022	20 660	3 073	2 773	3 686
With earnings	7 141	23 295	3 238	3 438	6 986	14 624	2 322	2 007	2 691
Mean earnings (dollars)	29 411	30 243	25 249	29 895	24 187	30 701	24 774	28 627	22 227
With wage or salary income	6 927	22 783	3 028	3 323	6 665	14 057	2 160	1 891	2 567
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	28 271	28 855	24 147	29 033	23 392	29 554	23 492	28 881	21 132
With nonfarm self-employment income	600	2 820	507	468	861	1 863	366	304	375
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	23 414	16 418	14 244	12 800	14 787	17 733	12 051	8 398	12 376
With farm self-employment income	46	325	264	57	167	135	386	47	234
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	3 133	2 526	5 371	5 493	2 007	3 643	6 145	6 098	3 955
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	2 004	11 445	1 396	1 575	2 794	8 856	1 018	972	1 064
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	5 369	4 489	3 537	5 545	4 267	7 428	4 916	3 990	4 078
With Social Security income	4 070	6 780	1 777	1 558	3 469	7 713	1 014	908	1 377
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 501	7 589	6 495	7 808	7 121	7 698	6 193	7 409	6 607
With public assistance income	2 088	1 336	520	294	1 240	1 558	259	306	380
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 760	3 352	3 726	3 122	3 176	3 219	2 422	3 141	3 074
With retirement income	2 634	4 870	1 024	1 066	2 483	4 133	416	572	726
Mean retirement income (dollars)	6 642	8 071	7 571	11 006	6 709	6 702	9 165	6 482	5 758
With other income	1 457	3 182	3 883	428	1 520	1 866	427	353	391
Mean other income (dollars)	4 032	4 758	3 105	3 812	3 293	3 648	3 024	2 881	3 447

Table 148. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Preston County	Putnam County	Raleigh County	Randolph County	Ritchie County	Roane County	Summers County	Taylor County	Tucker County
INCOME IN 1989									
Households	10 746	15 699	29 304	10 335	3 952	5 833	5 292	5 778	3 016
Less than \$5,000	1 157	990	2 890	1 077	484	771	747	735	345
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 489	1 523	4 155	1 624	675	1 040	997	912	443
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 481	1 617	4 218	1 546	537	1 037	747	827	442
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2 424	3 052	6 287	2 523	955	1 342	1 208	1 238	715
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 774	2 628	4 029	1 525	478	763	720	906	494
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 455	3 045	4 296	1 147	527	584	519	721	365
\$50,000 to \$74,999	736	2 110	2 345	594	242	217	271	363	171
\$75,000 to \$99,999	131	480	603	171	19	52	55	51	14
\$100,000 or more	99	254	481	128	35	27	28	25	27
Median (dollars)	19 940	27 405	19 566	18 278	17 333	15 375	16 457	17 963	17 949
Mean (dollars)	24 659	32 196	26 709	23 657	23 642	20 243	20 716	22 760	22 921
Families	8 362	12 690	21 847	7 511	2 961	4 409	3 856	4 271	2 188
Less than \$5,000	538	417	1 618	454	224	314	314	346	108
\$5,000 to \$9,999	859	789	2 037	835	354	599	454	463	214
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 047	1 145	2 595	1 040	434	801	611	540	308
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2 040	2 558	4 895	2 028	760	1 129	1 017	1 016	571
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 616	2 256	3 464	1 300	675	654	654	813	453
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 345	2 843	4 035	1 016	490	557	472	659	355
\$50,000 to \$74,999	691	1 974	2 220	556	213	190	257	358	142
\$75,000 to \$99,999	131	459	553	167	19	48	55	51	12
\$100,000 or more	95	249	430	115	35	27	22	25	25
Median (dollars)	23 222	31 448	24 391	21 522	20 584	17 898	20 076	22 357	22 825
Mean (dollars)	27 950	35 791	30 607	27 365	27 344	22 892	24 063	26 665	26 846
Married-couple families	7 139	11 075	17 915	6 115	2 434	3 693	3 090	3 452	1 896
Less than \$15,000	1 762	1 589	4 023	1 555	696	1 292	965	866	458
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 733	2 142	4 033	1 680	662	970	832	856	500
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 475	2 023	3 110	1 146	377	629	576	744	429
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 275	2 706	3 751	941	456	550	420	587	340
\$50,000 to \$74,999	681	1 925	2 090	526	184	184	231	331	136
\$75,000 or more	213	690	908	267	45	68	66	68	33
Female householder, no husband present	925	1 214	3 137	1 095	386	514	553	604	221
Less than \$5,000	195	196	836	248	92	166	131	170	30
\$5,000 to \$9,999	177	169	646	229	107	101	109	100	51
\$10,000 to \$14,999	172	248	502	182	49	112	88	128	64
\$15,000 to \$24,999	216	345	625	269	77	115	142	110	57
\$25,000 to \$49,999	145	232	413	131	48	20	65	81	14
\$50,000 or more	20	24	115	36	13	—	18	15	5
Males 15 years and over, with income	9 832	14 640	24 919	9 690	3 478	5 080	4 393	5 043	2 755
Median income (dollars)	15 259	20 689	15 838	13 345	13 540	11 894	12 864	14 162	14 014
Percent year-round full-time workers	47.3	53.5	38.2	41.0	41.3	33.8	31.4	39.8	39.8
Females 15 years and over, with income	8 171	12 704	24 012	8 868	3 340	4 597	4 814	4 902	2 557
Median income (dollars)	6 759	8 406	7 479	6 424	6 149	6 330	6 457	6 537	6 012
Percent year-round full-time workers	26.2	31.6	22.8	24.4	26.8	21.9	19.9	20.4	19.9
Per capita income (dollars)	13 661	15 891	15 032	13 194	11 586	12 369	12 384	12 882	12 196
Persons in households (dollars)	9 158	11 840	10 316	9 009	9 117	7 801	8 203	8 746	8 978
Persons in households (dollars)	9 230	11 872	10 396	9 271	9 154	7 812	8 295	8 827	9 039
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	3 396	6 849	4 292	4 149	6 045	5 795	7 012	4 272	5 923
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type and presence of own children:									
Families (dollars)	23 222	31 448	24 391	21 522	20 584	17 898	20 076	22 357	22 825
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	24 741	33 614	27 007	21 015	20 031	18 193	20 928	21 269	24 909
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	20 677	31 592	19 914	18 348	16 446	18 581	16 410	19 688	22 650
Married-couple families (dollars)	25 489	33 884	27 862	23 545	22 634	19 722	21 610	25 046	24 779
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	27 217	36 366	31 937	24 286	22 641	20 725	23 986	26 263	26 654
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	19 330	32 754	23 635	20 938	17 208	20 192	17 794	24 130	23 333
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	12 809	14 853	10 819	12 533	9 528	9 229	11 573	11 013	11 392
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	8 170	12 736	6 240	6 537	7 520	5 937	8 154	6 977	10 556
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	5 000—	13 464	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—
Workers in family in 1989:									
No workers (dollars)	10 978	13 836	12 988	12 138	11 365	9 757	11 813	11 075	12 174
1 worker (dollars)	19 728	25 736	23 612	18 589	16 162	16 833	18 172	18 211	18 023
2 or more workers (dollars)	32 633	40 771	36 327	29 831	30 054	27 789	30 438	31 569	29 429
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	34 171	42 221	37 353	30 617	30 298	29 363	30 467	32 813	29 688
Nonfamily households (dollars)	9 010	11 349	10 699	9 469	7 719	7 778	6 544	7 881	8 069
Male householder (dollars)	13 027	17 411	13 237	11 725	14 241	11 510	6 828	11 596	11 161
Living alone (dollars)	12 069	16 521	12 679	11 047	12 279	9 735	6 567	12 104	10 163
65 years and over (dollars)	8 719	10 116	12 557	7 440	12 500	9 222	6 734	10 000	7 258
Female householder (dollars)	7 257	8 802	10 096	8 061	6 321	6 892	6 451	6 885	6 720
Living alone (dollars)	6 845	8 177	9 953	7 946	6 214	6 738	6 210	6 683	6 418
65 years and over (dollars)	6 414	6 293	9 435	7 824	6 046	6 552	6 270	6 676	6 042
INCOME TYPE IN 1989									
Households	10 746	15 699	29 304	10 335	3 952	5 833	5 292	5 778	3 016
With earnings	7 713	12 354	19 011	7 364	2 734	3 795	3 159	3 930	2 134
Mean earnings (dollars)	27 315	34 215	29 764	24 609	24 791	22 267	23 002	24 566	24 544
With wage or salary income	7 408	12 042	18 550	7 059	2 558	3 542	2 987	3 786	2 055
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	26 015	33 197	28 291	24 007	24 592	20 892	22 341	23 073	23 431
With nonfarm self-employment income	885	1 322	2 066	408	981	680	487	269	461
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	17 936	16 773	19 017	10 893	10 537	13 927	11 799	18 348	15 330
With farm self-employment income	374	205	222	210	135	182	117	143	89
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	5 570	3 744	7 913	5 080	4 255	5 683	1 584	5 113	1 148
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	3 011	5 060	7 926	3 178	1 322	1 575	1 445	1 850	943
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	3 182	3 453	5 457	4 535	6 093	3 901	3 831	3 899	3 454
With Social Security income	3 446	4 205	11 534	3 483	1 436	2 142	2 203	2 167	1 073
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	6 859	7 910	7 675	7 281	7 114	6 787	7 300	7 512	6 824
With public assistance income	1 027	1 031	3 115	1 102	390	779	782	674	288
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 469	3 638	3 948	3 479	3 452	3 575	4 150	3 140	2 919
With retirement income	2 080	2 808	7 642	2 220	669	1 262	1 133	1 105	622
Mean retirement income (dollars)	6 298	7 511	7 035	7 057	6 408	5 904	7 893	6 109	6 922
With other income	1 206	1 563	4 154	1 226	518	800	715	838	383
Mean other income (dollars)	3 667	4 590	4 577	3 261	3 388	3 322	4 421	3 104	2 682

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 148. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Tyler County	Upshur County	Wayne County	Webster County	Wetzel County	Wirt County	Wood County	Wyoming County
INCOME IN 1989								
Households	3 676	8 270	15 615	4 021	7 296	1 935	34 337	10 488
Less than \$5,000	390	910	1 919	737	838	228	2 820	1 662
\$5,000 to \$9,999	558	1 200	2 377	767	1 079	321	3 835	1 482
\$10,000 to \$14,999	428	1 251	1 891	687	915	303	3 789	1 503
\$15,000 to \$24,999	709	1 870	3 212	846	1 197	409	6 618	2 193
\$25,000 to \$34,999	434	1 281	2 298	424	995	303	5 557	1 233
\$35,000 to \$49,999	709	1 060	2 120	408	1 239	251	6 292	1 439
\$50,000 to \$74,999	399	485	1 305	107	826	90	4 029	769
\$75,000 to \$99,999	34	132	332	23	122	30	855	118
\$100,000 or more	15	81	161	22	85	—	542	89
Median (dollars)	20 360	18 739	19 688	13 371	21 545	16 951	25 161	17 248
Mean (dollars)	25 925	23 693	25 071	18 035	27 450	21 745	30 206	22 897
Families	2 839	6 118	12 144	3 119	5 448	1 474	25 259	8 346
Less than \$5,000	166	481	901	465	410	84	1 267	1 046
\$5,000 to \$9,999	316	604	1 333	488	525	183	1 639	872
\$10,000 to \$14,999	341	876	1 444	565	600	234	2 316	1 092
\$15,000 to \$24,999	576	1 471	2 686	728	954	358	4 739	1 903
\$25,000 to \$34,999	366	1 071	2 031	367	829	266	4 652	1 126
\$35,000 to \$49,999	645	974	2 024	372	1 120	235	5 607	1 396
\$50,000 to \$74,999	386	446	1 257	98	811	84	3 794	741
\$75,000 to \$99,999	32	126	315	14	120	30	790	96
\$100,000 or more	11	69	153	22	79	—	455	74
Median (dollars)	25 462	22 267	23 525	15 489	28 122	21 193	30 582	20 730
Mean (dollars)	29 288	26 930	28 683	19 722	31 997	24 978	34 505	25 598
Married-couple families	2 444	5 245	10 157	2 366	4 638	1 327	20 895	6 838
Less than \$15,000	558	1 406	2 510	964	1 053	395	3 059	2 069
\$15,000 to \$24,999	524	1 289	2 244	625	812	332	3 699	1 591
\$25,000 to \$34,999	341	1 001	1 813	313	756	257	4 036	1 023
\$35,000 to \$49,999	625	938	1 920	343	1 039	231	5 219	1 289
\$50,000 to \$74,999	353	424	1 212	94	779	82	3 669	708
\$75,000 or more	43	187	458	27	199	30	1 213	158
Female householder, no husband present	311	692	1 658	519	597	117	3 496	1 184
Less than \$5,000	66	182	382	211	203	32	703	378
\$5,000 to \$9,999	72	100	364	118	121	38	644	227
\$10,000 to \$14,999	85	146	281	89	98	12	489	206
\$15,000 to \$24,999	41	165	361	52	101	24	788	218
\$25,000 to \$49,999	38	79	239	47	72	9	776	131
\$50,000 or more	9	20	31	2	2	2	96	24
Males 15 years and over, with income	3 288	7 824	13 758	3 527	6 389	1 806	29 914	8 939
Median income (dollars)	17 004	13 815	15 809	11 196	19 459	12 984	19 230	15 112
Percent year-round full-time workers	47.4	40.1	43.5	26.2	44.8	39.8	52.6	32.5
Females 15 years and over, with income	2 884	7 172	12 297	2 922	5 600	1 520	29 355	7 132
Median income (dollars)	6 253	6 308	6 547	4 584	6 156	6 144	8 435	5 863
Percent year-round full-time workers	23.2	21.3	23.8	12.8	19.7	25.0	31.4	15.1
Median income (dollars)	12 732	13 033	15 251	11 973	14 555	12 285	16 656	14 515
Per capita income (dollars)	9 692	8 748	9 430	6 793	10 454	8 163	12 011	8 268
Persons in households (dollars)	9 727	9 117	9 455	6 812	10 477	8 163	12 066	8 281
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	3 704	2 696	2 679	3 674	8 085	—	6 794	3 228
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS								
Family type and presence of own children:								
Families (dollars)	25 462	22 267	23 525	15 489	28 122	21 193	30 582	20 730
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	28 158	21 997	24 599	16 435	29 220	24 740	31 305	21 408
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	19 459	16 885	21 563	12 786	22 039	22 321	27 303	14 503
Married-couple families (dollars)	28 769	24 377	26 767	17 756	31 173	22 699	34 050	22 958
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	33 202	24 976	28 966	19 647	33 387	26 028	36 325	25 318
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	19 815	19 286	22 466	17 159	22 917	26 875	29 849	16 169
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	11 411	11 455	11 549	6 394	8 448	7 741	14 179	9 545
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	10 313	7 574	7 802	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	10 238	5 000—
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	5 524	5 000—	5 108	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—
Workers in family in 1989:								
No workers (dollars)	13 098	10 462	10 723	8 832	12 137	12 824	13 648	10 947
1 worker (dollars)	19 393	20 065	21 189	16 298	25 088	16 892	24 764	21 499
2 or more workers (dollars)	38 477	32 043	36 220	27 236	40 358	29 076	40 028	36 694
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	39 211	33 097	36 969	29 036	41 219	28 071	41 240	39 447
Nonfamily households (dollars)	8 306	10 326	7 559	6 739	8 820	7 200	12 037	7 816
Male householder (dollars)	11 354	12 868	11 271	7 971	15 000	9 895	17 342	8 707
Living alone (dollars)	9 392	12 327	10 914	7 390	13 323	9 601	16 170	8 696
65 years and over (dollars)	7 686	9 856	7 899	6 312	8 467	8 739	9 468	8 409
Female householder (dollars)	7 366	8 823	6 555	6 075	7 203	6 425	9 586	7 431
Living alone (dollars)	7 406	8 188	6 475	5 831	7 110	6 380	9 142	7 178
65 years and over (dollars)	6 414	7 504	6 329	6 094	6 263	5 923	7 330	7 517
INCOME TYPE IN 1989								
Households	3 676	8 270	15 615	4 021	7 296	1 935	34 337	10 488
With earnings	2 606	5 750	10 675	2 379	5 090	1 333	25 459	6 446
Mean earnings (dollars)	27 780	25 481	28 122	20 308	30 796	22 991	32 279	26 435
With wage or salary income	2 458	5 486	10 310	2 266	4 995	1 292	24 677	6 223
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	27 947	24 514	27 383	20 040	30 082	22 645	31 597	26 251
With nonfarm self-employment income	397	842	1 358	273	450	169	2 797	690
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	8 604	13 655	12 898	10 095	14 536	7 702	14 788	9 962
With farm self-employment income	113	168	133	41	135	102	348	53
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	2 509	3 167	2 707	3 616	—330	872	2 025	3 058
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 467	2 932	4 190	739	2 779	589	12 979	2 244
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	4 499	4 062	3 777	4 114	4 037	3 800	4 985	4 417
With Social Security income	1 242	2 839	5 287	1 552	2 397	720	10 728	3 642
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	6 640	6 933	7 543	6 382	7 254	6 625	7 626	7 910
With public assistance income	450	750	1 889	870	735	210	2 442	1 504
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 537	3 998	3 558	3 116	3 720	4 082	3 493	3 980
With retirement income	677	1 537	2 922	850	1 313	375	6 391	2 617
Mean retirement income (dollars)	6 929	7 114	7 303	6 465	6 615	7 425	7 388	6 898
With other income	456	1 155	1 950	819	938	274	3 531	1 506
Mean other income (dollars)	3 899	3 376	3 855	3 727	3 728	2 849	3 719	4 640

Table 149. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Barbour County	Berkeley County	Boone County	Braxton County	Brooke County	Cabell County	Calhoun County	Clay County	Doddridge County	Fayette County
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989										
Families	4 356	16 393	7 517	3 724	7 623	26 421	2 236	2 868	1 997	13 238
In owner-occupied housing unit	3 519	12 992	5 866	3 054	6 388	19 691	1 829	2 242	1 661	10 551
With related children under 18 years	2 199	8 779	4 048	1 890	3 492	12 478	1 155	1 664	1 085	6 672
With related children under 5 years	741	3 343	1 215	772	1 191	4 346	385	623	388	2 020
Householder worked in 1989	2 779	13 563	4 464	2 480	5 597	18 254	1 427	1 597	1 398	7 993
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 661	9 680	2 472	1 424	4 021	12 554	728	785	729	4 554
Householder under 65 years with work disability	582	1 556	1 343	438	583	2 886	364	516	221	1 784
Householder foreign born	—	176	23	5	109	311	25	—	17	138
Householder under 25 years	147	864	314	126	229	1 114	73	116	89	425
Householder 65 years and over	853	2 297	1 222	862	1 604	5 380	493	499	415	3 057
Householder high school graduate or higher	2 620	11 315	4 100	2 083	5 695	19 474	1 262	1 382	1 354	7 696
With public assistance income in 1989	603	836	1 068	475	423	2 534	250	570	169	1 572
With Social Security income in 1989	1 344	3 432	2 224	1 114	2 225	7 736	694	819	564	4 571
Married-couple families	3 471	13 531	6 069	2 973	6 448	21 217	1 819	2 264	1 733	10 451
With related children under 18 years	1 691	6 872	3 301	1 525	2 934	9 517	915	1 270	937	5 025
With related children under 5 years	585	2 686	980	636	1 054	3 400	329	491	337	1 572
Householder worked in 1989	2 418	11 352	3 914	2 148	4 914	15 434	1 287	1 391	1 261	6 750
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 534	8 297	2 278	1 265	3 612	10 941	666	706	672	4 012
Householder high school graduate or higher	2 147	9 478	3 428	1 772	4 977	15 981	1 047	1 121	1 186	6 248
Householder 65 years and over	679	1 899	937	589	1 283	4 367	377	387	343	2 311
With public assistance income in 1989	308	449	659	247	216	1 170	133	366	117	892
With Social Security income in 1989	962	2 756	1 680	756	1 725	6 032	500	616	462	3 432
Female householder, no husband present	682	2 011	1 090	526	857	4 364	335	452	197	2 218
With related children under 18 years	394	1 385	603	266	402	2 601	181	308	103	1 319
With related children under 5 years	128	462	182	81	102	872	40	100	22	360
Householder worked in 1989	241	1 476	371	194	486	2 335	99	138	81	908
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	83	871	93	81	234	1 288	38	54	35	364
Householder high school graduate or higher	363	1 360	538	213	512	2 984	168	219	120	1 180
Householder 65 years and over	142	274	237	213	221	845	104	82	62	641
With public assistance income in 1989	246	333	343	185	187	1 133	101	175	45	600
With Social Security income in 1989	283	487	435	264	352	1 372	165	136	92	929
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	1 900	7 527	2 493	1 584	2 837	15 423	886	922	858	5 910
Nonfamily householder	1 516	5 833	2 148	1 240	2 508	12 729	724	796	660	5 015
In owner-occupied housing unit	1 103	3 616	1 513	869	1 622	6 049	513	606	485	3 574
65 years and over	891	2 278	1 145	785	1 377	5 451	390	486	389	2 912
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	15 154	57 970	25 772	12 872	25 979	93 489	7 846	9 958	6 961	46 585
Persons 18 years and over	11 237	42 743	18 884	9 590	19 925	72 362	5 753	6 930	5 120	34 526
Persons 65 years and over	2 455	6 477	3 238	2 156	4 200	15 150	1 243	1 282	1 134	7 965
Related children under 18 years	3 861	15 130	6 871	3 257	6 003	21 039	2 084	3 016	1 813	12 008
Related children under 6 years	1 176	5 080	1 769	1 034	1 562	6 446	631	852	502	2 924
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 904	10 839	5 410	2 392	4 684	15 735	1 582	2 316	1 415	9 539
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	1 099	1 522	1 791	741	684	3 848	613	984	381	2 718
Percent below poverty level	25.2	9.3	23.8	19.9	9.0	14.6	27.4	34.3	19.1	20.5
In owner-occupied housing unit	682	743	953	465	381	1 178	382	569	269	1 505
With related children under 18 years	776	1 238	1 222	464	474	2 841	382	735	249	2 028
With related children under 5 years	306	532	447	240	240	1 277	131	335	103	774
Householder worked in 1989	487	912	581	329	323	1 721	237	358	183	1 209
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	137	176	94	73	67	350	12	89	42	298
Householder under 65 years with work disability	227	336	560	127	121	923	186	258	71	643
Householder foreign born	—	14	1	—	16	38	7	—	—	7
Householder under 25 years	90	232	156	52	72	545	61	77	21	255
Householder 65 years and over	148	204	158	166	104	378	127	107	74	333
Householder high school graduate or higher	478	638	713	285	371	1 961	225	346	214	1 141
With public assistance income in 1989	381	371	761	253	196	1 576	172	397	98	976
With Social Security income in 1989	239	273	343	226	149	687	187	176	108	638
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 022	4 767	6 054	5 057	5 040	5 179	5 180	6 157	4 660	5 180
Married-couple families	643	816	1 137	741	398	1 809	418	682	273	1 563
With related children under 18 years	416	602	772	287	261	1 207	217	481	174	1 106
With related children under 5 years	175	269	280	143	155	554	88	221	72	501
Householder worked in 1989	343	503	408	222	212	945	194	298	150	761
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	118	126	81	52	63	229	6	75	37	209
Householder high school graduate or higher	256	290	442	162	233	785	124	247	158	598
Householder 65 years and over	110	144	122	89	59	225	112	78	47	191
With public assistance income in 1989	162	103	451	140	83	527	97	235	57	494
With Social Security income in 1989	132	163	227	109	69	398	143	119	68	339
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 972	4 293	6 147	5 018	5 210	4 951	4 643	6 080	4 486	5 110
Female householder, no husband present	368	613	522	202	260	1 834	150	239	86	998
With related children under 18 years	291	551	393	128	187	1 505	120	218	57	796
With related children under 5 years	110	230	147	62	81	684	33	96	17	247
Householder worked in 1989	104	332	142	70	101	690	30	44	19	353
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	14	39	13	10	4	112	5	14	—	57
Householder high school graduate or higher	180	326	253	94	131	1 050	76	86	45	462
Householder 65 years and over	34	53	36	56	45	129	15	22	23	130
With public assistance income in 1989	199	241	258	86	106	945	61	142	37	436
With Social Security income in 1989	72	103	100	81	73	249	29	38	36	258
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 994	5 172	5 866	5 317	4 863	5 475	6 501	6 398	5 047	5 474
Unrelated individuals	749	1 843	1 005	814	859	5 674	513	477	359	1 994
Percent below poverty level	39.4	24.5	40.3	51.4	30.3	36.8	57.9	51.7	41.8	33.7
Nonfamily householder	491	1 240	739	556	627	3 972	380	414	237	1 429
In owner-occupied housing unit	338	677	440	385	322	1 221	246	293	140	819
65 years and over	279	725	340	347	374	1 640	234	255	131	712
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 424	2 790	3 539	2 966	2 721	3 101	2 980	2 598	3 365	3 064
Persons	4 323	6 941	6 957	3 326	3 148	17 855	2 514	3 901	1 599	11 348
Percent below poverty level	28.5	12.0	27.0	12.1	9.1	19.1	32.0	39.2	23.0	24.4
Persons 18 years and over	2 885	4 487	4 564	2 335	2 109	12 621	1 738	2 435	1 117	7 246
Persons 65 years and over	544	1 019	590	596	541	2 228	444	432	241	1 216
Related children under 18 years	1 391	2 357	2 376	974	994	5 154	767	1 454	475	4 057
Related children under 6 years	487	890	716	370	334	2 046	250	504	135	1 194
Related children 5 to 17 years	976	1 619	1 813	676	710	3 490	579	1 046	368	3 045
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	5 806	9 014	8 414	4 127	4 279	22 576	3 065	4 649	2 182	15 171
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	8 655	17 989	12 896	7 178	7 730	36 979	4 677	6 506	3 966	24 566

Table 149. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Gilmer County	Grant County	Greenbrier County	Hampshire County	Hancock County	Hardy County	Harrison County	Jackson County	Jefferson County	Kanawha County
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989										
Families	2 017	2 977	9 949	4 672	10 282	3 190	19 447	7 667	9 457	58 948
In owner-occupied housing unit	1 619	2 570	7 922	3 974	8 321	2 741	15 371	6 313	7 381	45 413
With related children under 18 years	1 011	1 533	4 602	2 304	4 603	1 465	9 326	3 811	5 022	28 046
With related children under 5 years	356	573	1 467	1 002	1 357	525	3 373	1 327	1 946	9 785
Householder worked in 1989	1 248	2 357	7 020	3 520	7 335	2 483	13 155	5 644	7 761	41 913
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	695	1 608	4 556	2 070	5 376	1 741	8 905	3 709	5 566	29 328
Householder under 65 years with work disability	332	264	1 207	558	896	247	2 181	806	784	5 329
Householder foreign born	31	11	73	24	290	14	691	23	190	666
Householder under 25 years	62	120	369	225	352	60	691	350	382	1 783
Householder 65 years and over	457	508	2 084	802	2 071	645	4 233	1 223	1 445	11 851
Householder high school graduate or higher	1 161	1 800	6 612	2 781	7 567	1 753	13 783	5 193	6 335	43 725
With public assistance income in 1989	310	256	798	367	657	260	1 786	749	505	5 034
With Social Security income in 1989	599	745	3 176	1 255	2 987	782	5 944	1 863	2 019	16 871
Married-couple families	1 673	2 509	8 097	4 006	8 688	2 721	16 006	6 628	7 870	47 084
With related children under 18 years	812	1 261	3 617	1 888	3 746	1 226	7 476	3 120	3 926	21 087
With related children under 5 years	300	462	1 238	836	1 059	476	2 793	1 110	1 559	7 612
Householder worked in 1989	1 100	2 062	5 928	3 062	6 346	2 193	11 278	5 122	6 523	35 021
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	644	1 435	4 005	1 890	4 832	1 574	7 881	3 433	4 849	25 397
Householder high school graduate or higher	978	1 558	5 371	2 410	6 453	1 518	11 582	4 565	5 440	35 629
Householder 65 years and over	349	409	1 701	687	1 722	479	3 478	1 037	1 256	9 379
With public assistance income in 1989	213	154	445	235	393	170	982	446	345	2 400
With Social Security income in 1989	474	599	2 459	1 067	2 470	618	4 695	1 594	1 684	13 002
Female householder, no husband present	248	355	1 351	454	1 296	331	2 676	841	1 138	9 788
With related children under 18 years	135	202	766	267	744	193	1 487	603	796	5 830
With related children under 5 years	28	92	176	68	252	39	482	196	267	1 871
Householder worked in 1989	91	210	733	288	775	191	1 380	419	857	5 415
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	21	116	376	101	442	103	703	212	480	2 962
Householder high school graduate or higher	130	179	898	258	931	195	1 748	533	657	6 628
Householder 65 years and over	85	81	299	104	264	113	615	113	145	2 077
With public assistance income in 1989	85	87	294	120	235	46	665	280	147	2 377
With Social Security income in 1989	105	119	500	144	367	112	994	195	267	3 177
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	984	1 124	4 681	2 006	3 905	1 316	8 615	2 402	4 880	30 875
Nonfamily householder	760	945	3 834	1 558	3 453	1 091	7 417	2 038	3 384	25 487
In owner-occupied housing unit	468	686	2 493	1 134	2 256	799	4 672	1 421	1 977	13 370
65 years and over	421	561	1 973	780	1 744	601	4 154	1 012	1 191	10 970
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	7 102	10 243	34 165	16 183	34 929	10 892	68 201	25 577	34 629	205 435
Persons 18 years and over	5 304	7 581	26 094	12 034	26 957	8 275	51 360	18 812	25 532	157 677
Persons 65 years and over	1 152	1 441	5 554	2 234	5 398	1 627	11 727	3 217	3 892	31 656
Related children under 18 years	1 795	2 662	8 009	4 145	7 947	2 605	16 731	6 696	8 991	47 531
Related children under 6 years	577	794	2 325	1 304	2 329	848	4 940	2 057	2 914	14 498
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 358	2 037	6 074	3 015	6 111	1 907	12 671	5 027	6 514	35 447
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	529	376	1 301	641	1 046	334	2 833	1 270	759	7 229
Percent below poverty level	26.2	12.6	13.1	13.7	10.2	10.5	14.6	16.6	8.0	12.3
In owner-occupied housing unit	337	268	698	434	521	230	1 256	604	400	2 857
With related children under 18 years	331	241	892	405	786	210	2 116	828	578	5 475
With related children under 5 years	157	119	428	212	344	62	983	341	306	2 398
Householder worked in 1989	201	176	616	375	529	174	1 275	608	453	3 196
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	50	92	174	89	166	91	370	128	149	780
Householder under 65 years with work disability	167	69	268	123	155	19	605	267	126	1 401
Householder foreign born	21	—	3	—	12	—	11	—	8	54
Householder under 25 years	37	49	109	44	125	15	367	131	110	709
Householder 65 years and over	113	81	216	130	117	114	314	161	131	743
Householder high school graduate or higher	202	131	679	251	615	150	1 365	542	296	3 825
With public assistance income in 1989	230	115	347	161	293	82	1 094	412	169	2 737
With Social Security income in 1989	120	155	326	177	130	85	560	261	208	1 579
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 279	3 313	5 086	4 836	5 265	3 870	5 017	5 091	4 187	5 107
Married-couple families	374	227	792	448	617	201	1 691	874	321	3 391
With related children under 18 years	223	124	490	244	409	117	1 148	481	222	2 272
With related children under 5 years	123	49	272	144	147	47	616	194	117	1 068
Householder worked in 1989	157	112	402	270	304	113	795	461	196	1 655
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	48	73	125	89	131	76	255	104	65	483
Householder high school graduate or higher	146	75	417	162	305	91	729	352	134	1 649
Householder 65 years and over	83	62	158	109	104	65	211	148	110	436
With public assistance income in 1989	139	42	133	69	121	40	526	206	78	884
With Social Security income in 1989	79	111	235	155	120	52	353	216	134	918
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 688	2 736	4 897	4 427	4 647	3 847	4 902	4 810	3 479	4 638
Female householder, no husband present	129	130	438	141	404	106	967	377	321	3 451
With related children under 18 years	84	104	338	111	352	79	819	341	306	2 935
With related children under 5 years	26	65	121	37	172	12	319	141	160	1 228
Householder worked in 1989	36	53	163	63	207	50	424	141	195	1 330
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	2	17	25	—	35	15	111	24	59	264
Householder high school graduate or higher	46	47	244	56	303	45	567	184	146	2 030
Householder 65 years and over	21	19	55	19	13	39	90	—	15	287
With public assistance income in 1989	79	62	197	84	154	31	489	201	80	1 694
With Social Security income in 1989	37	35	83	14	10	31	178	45	65	598
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 062	4 274	5 494	5 655	6 232	3 875	5 048	5 871	5 046	5 511
Unrelated individuals	573	412	1 833	857	850	526	2 571	996	1 233	8 193
Percent below poverty level	58.2	36.7	39.2	42.7	21.8	40.0	29.8	41.5	25.3	26.5
Nonfamily householder	396	332	1 300	603	643	441	1 870	780	650	5 299
In owner-occupied housing unit	221	241	716	422	351	330	951	447	290	2 193
65 years and over	241	235	784	393	367	316	1 008	438	376	2 554
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 453	2 828	2 876	2 948	3 032	2 591	3 062	2 931	3 622	3 150
Persons	2 378	1 592	6 125	2 951	4 149	1 590	11 852	5 124	3 669	31 423
Percent below poverty level	33.5	15.5	18.2	13.7	11.9	14.6	17.4	20.0	10.6	15.3
Persons 18 years and over	1 647	1 160	4 204	2 077	2 705	1 190	7 727	3 463	2 423	20 898
Persons 65 years and over	416	370	1 110	616	561	494	1 557	736	601	3 731
Related children under 18 years	728	432	1 870	874	1 426	394	4 020	1 592	1 140	10 334
Related children under 6 years	259	172	707	297	602	131	1 538	571	473	3 870
Related children 5 to 17 years	516	290	1 261	616	981	287	2 741	1 148	736	7 076
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	3 014	2 370	8 501	4 219	5 870	2 408	16 319	6 730	5 034	42 064
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	4 328	4 496	15 376	7 609	10 921	4 540	28 990	11 382	9 827	72 898

Table 149. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Lewis County	Lincoln County	Logan County	McDowell County	Marion County	Marshall County	Mason County	Mercer County	Mineral County
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989									
Families	4 746	6 058	12 219	9 757	15 969	10 513	7 231	18 469	7 583
In owner-occupied housing unit	3 581	4 958	9 366	7 960	13 034	8 733	5 898	15 188	6 225
With related children under 18 years	2 371	3 331	6 787	5 493	7 438	5 016	3 746	9 088	3 735
With related children under 5 years	740	958	1 929	1 809	2 609	1 709	1 339	2 794	1 505
Householder worked in 1989	3 263	3 555	7 009	4 515	10 586	7 411	5 136	12 015	5 666
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	2 032	1 941	3 901	2 275	6 718	5 018	3 328	7 873	3 913
Householder under 65 years with work disability	553	1 162	2 474	2 452	1 559	1 067	891	2 667	650
Householder foreign born	5	14	121	40	168	112	15	199	32
Householder under 25 years	161	267	470	371	556	308	311	716	355
Householder 65 years and over	1 004	1 077	2 190	2 060	3 731	2 044	1 183	3 827	1 464
Householder high school graduate or higher	3 022	2 830	6 592	3 791	11 612	7 789	4 514	11 768	5 708
With public assistance income in 1989	535	1 147	1 907	2 075	1 504	861	745	1 996	451
With Social Security income in 1989	1 419	1 720	4 004	3 610	4 970	2 983	1 810	6 083	2 028
Married-couple families	3 811	5 086	9 749	7 586	12 891	8 717	6 232	14 949	6 366
With related children under 18 years	1 840	2 738	5 405	4 160	5 739	4 063	3 125	7 149	3 063
With related children under 5 years	560	800	1 572	1 299	2 072	1 388	1 111	2 252	1 274
Householder worked in 1989	2 760	3 220	6 080	4 034	9 127	6 443	4 635	10 416	4 982
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 794	1 787	3 457	2 081	6 037	4 557	3 078	7 099	3 545
Householder high school graduate or higher	2 518	2 405	5 375	2 961	9 538	6 580	3 973	9 671	4 867
Householder 65 years and over	755	853	1 603	1 451	2 847	1 617	1 004	2 956	1 098
With public assistance income in 1989	336	764	1 155	1 243	765	442	455	1 130	273
With Social Security income in 1989	1 027	1 383	2 927	2 594	3 762	2 355	1 550	4 597	1 565
Female householder, no husband present	677	774	1 988	1 702	2 534	1 426	805	2 861	927
With related children under 18 years	388	488	1 117	1 097	1 393	770	521	1 654	479
With related children under 5 years	126	155	294	321	453	230	189	467	143
Householder worked in 1989	345	275	695	434	1 123	721	366	1 281	508
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	152	121	342	98	538	289	188	574	236
Householder high school graduate or higher	413	355	993	657	1 727	953	465	1 789	645
Householder 65 years and over	175	193	515	507	726	349	143	708	278
With public assistance income in 1989	137	323	645	690	661	393	262	743	146
With Social Security income in 1989	277	272	896	755	972	508	202	1 207	347
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	2 269	1 834	3 810	3 615	8 411	4 249	2 688	7 917	3 011
Nonfamily householder	1 852	1 497	3 244	3 078	6 896	3 549	2 338	6 876	2 574
In owner-occupied housing unit	976	1 065	2 146	2 208	4 554	2 359	1 592	4 440	1 635
65 years and over	1 001	842	1 632	1 709	3 901	1 918	1 139	3 667	1 392
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	16 768	21 293	42 722	34 985	56 214	36 383	24 858	63 404	26 184
Persons 18 years and over	12 666	15 410	30 946	24 851	43 369	27 442	18 412	47 970	19 640
Persons 65 years and over	2 718	2 622	5 138	5 091	10 148	5 485	3 327	10 370	3 822
Related children under 18 years	4 086	5 842	11 747	10 077	12 777	8 918	6 423	15 355	6 503
Related children under 6 years	1 193	1 535	2 813	2 553	3 786	2 703	1 804	4 265	2 074
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 100	4 565	9 388	7 934	9 733	6 721	4 962	11 904	4 858
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	911	1 774	2 936	3 285	2 401	1 335	1 407	3 098	787
Percent below poverty level	19.2	29.3	24.0	33.7	15.0	12.7	19.5	16.8	10.4
In owner-occupied housing unit	435	1 025	1 640	2 129	1 247	567	767	1 671	386
With related children under 18 years	646	1 312	2 200	2 458	1 779	1 018	1 045	2 332	588
With related children under 5 years	317	527	758	955	794	419	493	1 025	302
Householder worked in 1989	357	622	996	786	1 087	585	695	1 373	471
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	69	161	182	174	260	110	258	296	118
Householder under 65 years with work disability	219	569	880	1 195	440	277	325	797	116
Householder foreign born	—	11	2	1	36	28	11	29	—
Householder under 25 years	63	166	260	259	255	170	196	339	102
Householder 65 years and over	121	158	320	370	272	119	117	345	108
Householder high school graduate or higher	388	577	1 082	937	1 412	721	565	1 437	496
With public assistance income in 1989	322	787	1 251	1 410	899	489	494	1 170	223
With Social Security income in 1989	256	353	692	900	437	249	254	710	135
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 198	5 896	5 686	6 418	5 423	5 585	4 870	5 272	5 125
Married-couple families	563	1 293	1 902	2 091	1 320	737	978	1 866	493
With related children under 18 years	378	910	1 372	1 503	889	471	716	1 342	373
With related children under 5 years	195	370	509	572	432	194	353	642	194
Householder worked in 1989	237	484	731	640	693	378	581	952	341
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	56	128	149	157	179	73	217	238	99
Householder high school graduate or higher	214	379	686	508	686	361	379	799	272
Householder 65 years and over	70	127	177	185	182	83	88	226	61
With public assistance income in 1989	208	502	721	813	389	169	251	575	139
With Social Security income in 1989	133	293	438	547	232	150	189	431	74
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 242	5 890	5 755	6 380	5 276	5 401	4 561	4 975	5 012
Female householder, no husband present	268	404	888	1 030	947	546	385	1 100	259
With related children under 18 years	210	342	704	838	792	499	308	905	193
With related children under 5 years	94	154	222	356	331	188	129	360	97
Householder worked in 1989	89	132	226	110	344	172	92	397	117
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	2	27	33	7	81	24	41	53	19
Householder high school graduate or higher	148	182	366	382	655	328	183	620	198
Householder 65 years and over	37	31	143	166	36	32	29	110	38
With public assistance income in 1989	71	236	449	552	466	304	217	537	78
With Social Security income in 1989	97	50	237	297	146	93	58	252	54
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 957	5 846	5 490	6 620	5 637	5 763	5 573	5 741	5 198
Unrelated individuals	855	956	1 453	1 545	2 951	1 405	989	2 515	1 073
Percent below poverty level	37.7	52.1	38.1	42.7	35.1	33.1	36.8	31.8	35.6
Nonfamily householder	589	687	1 138	1 212	1 976	992	772	1 914	795
In owner-occupied housing unit	261	420	640	769	954	559	415	1 038	368
65 years and over	342	394	571	546	872	557	390	1 012	491
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 414	2 930	3 260	3 424	3 297	3 047	3 000	3 132	3 070
Persons	3 972	7 197	11 845	13 195	10 658	5 836	5 485	12 914	3 871
Percent below poverty level	23.7	33.8	27.7	37.0	22.1	19.0	22.1	20.4	14.8
Persons 18 years and over	2 682	4 545	7 457	8 100	7 258	3 924	3 713	8 396	2 603
Persons 65 years and over	537	654	994	1 052	751	603	603	1 582	625
Related children under 18 years	1 274	2 614	4 372	5 044	3 339	1 892	1 749	4 445	1 236
Related children under 6 years	496	916	1 222	1 416	1 282	690	630	1 619	509
Related children 5 to 17 years	842	1 828	3 367	3 833	2 321	1 329	1 251	3 097	872
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	5 271	8 910	14 317	16 061	13 814	7 562	7 049	16 842	5 280
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	8 694	12 983	21 918	22 559	23 357	13 678	11 603	28 553	10 114

Table 149. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Mingo County	Monongalia County	Monroe County	Morgan County	Nicholas County	Ohio County	Pendleton County	Pleasants County	Pocahontas County
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989									
Families	9 371	17 655	3 619	3 558	7 814	13 611	2 308	2 077	2 649
In owner-occupied housing unit	7 165	14 156	3 043	3 148	6 566	10 603	1 875	1 664	2 183
With related children under 18 years	5 608	8 517	1 826	1 548	4 172	6 331	1 088	1 099	1 156
With related children under 5 years	1 892	3 330	749	588	1 402	2 506	453	413	433
Householder worked in 1989	5 237	13 656	2 480	2 630	5 244	9 963	1 747	1 531	1 957
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	2 956	8 865	1 532	1 775	2 664	6 912	1 182	958	1 189
Householder under 65 years with work disability	2 209	1 439	547	274	1 251	1 015	229	168	246
Householder foreign born	27	618	2	28	52	211	2	5	10
Householder under 25 years	474	1 019	147	145	310	478	96	111	113
Householder 65 years and over	1 325	2 856	741	720	1 428	2 866	517	378	616
Householder high school graduate or higher	4 604	13 395	2 361	2 232	4 771	10 657	1 452	1 518	1 549
With public assistance income in 1989	1 738	996	351	212	958	1 073	166	233	245
With Social Security income in 1989	2 703	3 945	1 124	994	2 160	4 067	663	503	870
Married-couple families	7 578	14 571	3 033	3 107	6 548	10 635	1 959	1 707	2 169
With related children under 18 years	4 481	6 888	1 521	1 331	3 403	4 638	904	844	918
With related children under 5 years	1 542	2 785	632	500	1 108	1 890	372	307	372
Householder worked in 1989	4 709	11 662	2 177	2 358	4 637	8 170	1 527	1 348	1 678
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	2 707	7 810	1 365	1 629	2 461	5 908	1 053	846	1 033
Householder high school graduate or higher	3 805	11 296	2 033	1 936	4 084	8 596	1 252	1 333	1 302
Householder 65 years and over	974	2 247	584	639	1 142	2 248	427	303	461
With public assistance income in 1989	1 079	577	222	142	524	417	117	128	90
With Social Security income in 1989	2 050	3 122	905	822	1 727	3 029	515	421	667
Female householder, no husband present	1 387	2 361	374	363	1 056	2 392	256	282	351
With related children under 18 years	916	1 340	188	169	628	1 445	134	202	166
With related children under 5 years	313	437	58	66	228	550	49	84	33
Householder worked in 1989	358	1 450	169	196	487	1 388	160	120	184
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	162	702	100	100	173	779	88	55	112
Householder high school graduate or higher	626	1 596	230	242	589	1 703	149	147	180
Householder 65 years and over	282	486	94	70	263	518	70	59	116
With public assistance income in 1989	578	391	74	60	361	564	42	92	133
With Social Security income in 1989	489	625	149	151	397	785	109	64	155
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	2 822	16 601	1 405	1 343	2 555	8 328	930	822	1 263
Nonfamily householder	2 479	11 380	1 175	1 119	2 208	7 049	765	696	1 037
In owner-occupied housing unit	1 516	4 387	952	875	1 603	3 456	566	466	716
65 years and over	1 183	2 805	706	587	1 248	3 905	376	370	525
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	33 523	69 869	12 210	11 933	26 540	48 727	7 899	7 231	8 824
Persons 18 years and over	23 345	54 992	9 146	9 186	19 173	37 765	6 007	5 298	6 722
Persons 65 years and over	3 394	7 903	1 940	1 873	3 604	9 177	1 299	1 050	1 562
Related children under 18 years	10 143	14 815	3 056	2 742	7 302	10 907	1 879	1 931	2 083
Related children under 6 years	2 762	4 815	970	833	2 081	3 487	624	506	675
Related children 5 to 17 years	7 945	10 782	2 322	2 066	5 599	7 989	1 363	1 504	1 542
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	2 655	2 035	630	311	1 658	1 671	332	338	477
Percent below poverty level	28.3	11.5	17.4	8.7	21.2	12.3	14.4	16.3	18.0
In owner-occupied housing unit	1 430	1 015	402	211	1 028	538	207	165	284
With related children under 18 years	1 948	1 348	432	172	1 222	1 249	179	277	273
With related children under 5 years	810	711	227	98	575	644	97	155	130
Householder worked in 1989	746	1 137	297	147	843	789	167	167	328
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	131	276	61	34	141	187	59	44	123
Householder under 65 years with work disability	937	273	164	61	449	325	53	56	84
Householder foreign born	—	127	—	—	8	23	—	—	2
Householder under 25 years	290	432	25	58	174	248	36	79	78
Householder 65 years and over	196	220	141	73	181	174	111	43	88
Householder high school graduate or higher	927	1 189	252	174	827	998	125	200	206
With public assistance income in 1989	1 273	469	167	70	618	626	73	143	92
With Social Security income in 1989	556	289	200	109	280	321	121	51	138
Mean income deficit (dollars)	6 108	5 278	4 912	4 053	5 136	5 204	3 466	5 293	3 982
Married-couple families	1 704	1 156	392	219	1 099	608	263	198	326
With related children under 18 years	1 174	745	291	102	770	348	127	148	159
With related children under 5 years	536	425	167	56	364	186	52	88	82
Householder worked in 1989	597	684	215	100	627	314	138	122	221
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	117	219	43	29	124	68	54	38	75
Householder high school graduate or higher	542	649	164	126	551	354	88	132	114
Householder 65 years and over	139	137	84	70	118	96	98	26	62
With public assistance income in 1989	754	185	80	31	321	130	47	65	54
With Social Security income in 1989	369	196	119	83	182	158	94	34	114
Mean income deficit (dollars)	6 105	4 977	4 752	3 816	5 050	4 584	3 256	4 630	3 980
Female householder, no husband present	797	766	163	79	456	962	50	133	97
With related children under 18 years	662	570	105	57	363	848	33	122	72
With related children under 5 years	249	269	41	29	163	439	26	65	24
Householder worked in 1989	113	403	44	35	158	444	17	43	65
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	8	56	11	3	10	119	—	6	34
Householder high school graduate or higher	344	470	85	47	237	591	30	63	58
Householder 65 years and over	39	60	26	3	58	78	13	17	14
With public assistance income in 1989	455	273	65	39	255	461	19	71	36
With Social Security income in 1989	139	66	66	25	88	128	20	17	12
Mean income deficit (dollars)	6 081	5 556	5 585	4 977	5 527	5 502	4 396	6 187	4 509
Unrelated individuals	1 136	7 832	562	406	962	2 321	369	281	452
Percent below poverty level	40.3	47.2	40.0	30.2	37.7	27.9	39.7	34.2	35.8
Nonfamily householder	907	4 131	443	314	719	1 638	280	208	328
In owner-occupied housing unit	470	832	334	223	394	483	186	112	227
65 years and over	328	628	259	193	401	1 124	166	109	214
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 614	3 751	2 703	2 995	3 085	2 851	2 674	2 906	3 021
Persons	10 370	14 365	2 558	1 317	6 471	7 332	1 339	1 406	1 870
Percent below poverty level	30.9	20.6	21.0	11.0	24.4	15.0	17.0	19.4	21.2
Persons 18 years and over	6 531	11 527	1 781	1 034	4 085	5 054	1 020	919	1 318
Persons 65 years and over	625	976	444	316	675	1 448	380	175	374
Related children under 18 years	3 812	2 778	769	278	2 327	2 230	306	485	533
Related children under 6 years	1 347	1 105	308	127	846	947	152	180	201
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 720	1 854	523	159	1 617	1 447	167	324	353
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	12 643	18 474	3 609	1 955	8 375	9 686	2 224	1 868	2 792
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	18 958	28 279	6 241	4 466	14 091	17 039	3 886	3 068	4 712

Table 149. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Preston County	Putnam County	Raleigh County	Randolph County	Ritchie County	Roane County	Summers County	Taylor County	Tucker County
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989									
Families	8 362	12 690	21 847	7 511	2 961	4 409	3 856	4 271	2 188
In owner-occupied housing unit	7 005	10 937	17 374	6 059	2 463	3 518	3 099	3 426	1 836
With related children under 18 years	4 446	6 689	11 608	3 736	1 422	2 205	1 841	2 107	1 060
With related children under 5 years	1 452	2 402	3 498	1 231	511	623	610	796	327
Householder worked in 1989	5 980	9 935	13 831	5 367	2 075	2 875	2 318	2 939	1 577
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	4 000	6 941	8 461	3 268	1 305	1 540	1 318	1 845	951
Householder under 65 years with work disability	1 026	1 142	3 737	717	295	585	673	542	251
Householder foreign born	24	111	204	31	19	—	—	9	5
Householder under 25 years	337	477	811	289	125	163	114	139	113
Householder 65 years and over	1 455	1 839	4 154	1 532	608	851	845	797	415
Householder high school graduate or higher	5 272	9 798	13 981	5 022	1 887	2 552	2 213	2 872	1 438
With public assistance income in 1989	829	750	2 521	723	285	589	540	470	207
With Social Security income in 1989	2 171	2 773	7 060	2 173	855	1 340	1 313	1 261	624
Married-couple families	7 139	11 075	17 915	6 115	2 434	3 693	3 090	3 452	1 896
With related children under 18 years	3 783	5 718	9 246	2 952	1 105	1 738	1 466	1 665	943
With related children under 5 years	1 289	2 196	2 743	980	427	507	520	639	295
Householder worked in 1989	5 308	8 884	12 034	4 628	1 777	2 506	1 972	2 464	1 449
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	3 680	6 379	7 638	2 915	1 123	1 365	1 135	1 636	877
Householder high school graduate or higher	4 599	8 730	11 722	4 223	1 584	2 202	1 815	2 374	1 289
Householder 65 years and over	1 193	1 528	3 210	1 160	500	715	655	578	307
With public assistance income in 1989	590	474	1 447	345	156	391	343	271	116
With Social Security income in 1989	1 679	2 329	5 420	1 621	692	1 127	1 010	950	484
Female householder, no husband present	925	1 214	3 137	1 095	386	514	553	604	221
With related children under 18 years	515	771	2 009	651	248	345	274	333	100
With related children under 5 years	118	182	665	191	69	90	90	107	25
Householder worked in 1989	478	768	1 414	513	217	240	213	336	91
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	230	412	581	245	124	83	117	145	52
Householder high school graduate or higher	521	820	1 829	649	221	232	288	356	113
Householder 65 years and over	210	221	719	309	77	109	169	171	80
With public assistance income in 1989	185	228	935	328	107	162	172	165	71
With Social Security income in 1989	383	327	1 236	421	129	155	258	237	102
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	2 778	3 582	8 435	3 456	1 240	1 762	1 671	1 794	966
Nonfamily householder	2 384	3 009	7 457	2 824	991	1 424	1 436	1 828	828
In owner-occupied housing unit	1 718	2 112	5 072	1 715	754	1 005	966	1 032	609
65 years and over	1 236	1 351	4 143	1 368	583	778	868	988	465
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	28 635	42 466	75 685	26 320	10 074	14 970	13 134	14 811	7 566
Persons 18 years and over	20 776	31 097	55 724	19 714	7 587	10 990	9 892	11 006	5 718
Persons 65 years and over	3 762	4 495	11 301	4 053	1 690	2 281	2 303	2 304	1 194
Related children under 18 years	7 797	11 334	19 835	6 524	2 467	3 923	3 215	3 799	1 837
Related children under 6 years	2 146	3 441	5 198	1 927	723	1 016	905	1 191	518
Related children 5 to 17 years	5 946	8 450	15 498	4 881	1 889	3 079	2 499	2 834	1 408
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	1 384	1 223	3 743	1 277	592	992	741	782	271
Percent below poverty level	16.6	9.6	17.1	17.0	20.0	22.5	19.2	18.3	12.4
In owner-occupied housing unit	864	695	1 779	694	366	582	404	370	184
With related children under 18 years	893	856	2 910	975	428	689	500	604	203
With related children under 5 years	371	325	1 306	422	175	257	235	297	72
Householder worked in 1989	595	609	1 518	714	307	418	331	347	147
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	181	160	286	216	74	82	30	124	30
Householder under 65 years with work disability	342	275	1 127	231	121	222	261	234	69
Householder foreign born	5	9	2	13	10	—	—	—	2
Householder under 25 years	144	131	463	122	65	60	60	78	35
Householder 65 years and over	200	180	341	183	87	172	94	79	33
Householder high school graduate or higher	580	668	1 870	619	266	358	264	397	119
With public assistance income in 1989	468	373	1 387	368	154	346	313	313	68
With Social Security income in 1989	295	252	841	276	148	282	150	160	68
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 703	4 285	5 064	4 745	4 893	4 865	4 630	5 252	4 822
Married-couple families	965	802	2 204	778	369	684	478	200	200
With related children under 18 years	613	512	1 581	552	260	436	310	363	147
With related children under 5 years	278	249	714	263	113	171	170	174	54
Householder worked in 1989	424	436	941	509	215	312	254	219	122
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	146	134	189	158	45	65	30	86	30
Householder high school graduate or higher	350	446	961	371	166	250	157	222	82
Householder 65 years and over	147	128	211	99	50	134	74	36	25
With public assistance income in 1989	308	177	696	167	78	193	178	178	35
With Social Security income in 1989	197	168	537	172	93	231	104	95	49
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 628	3 877	4 838	4 376	4 780	4 291	4 141	5 390	4 882
Female householder, no husband present	332	340	1 395	439	179	256	204	245	55
With related children under 18 years	244	287	1 234	382	142	208	152	188	45
With related children under 5 years	69	65	556	133	58	73	65	78	13
Householder worked in 1989	138	143	529	164	77	86	47	80	20
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	28	20	97	47	27	15	—	28	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	179	188	838	230	78	96	85	120	34
Householder 65 years and over	40	27	108	67	24	38	13	43	3
With public assistance income in 1989	128	156	644	181	67	130	114	113	27
With Social Security income in 1989	62	62	260	85	46	47	40	58	11
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 154	5 331	5 440	5 585	5 258	5 929	5 468	5 475	4 448
Unrelated individuals	965	1 095	2 439	1 369	545	819	758	745	363
Percent below poverty level	34.7	30.6	28.9	39.6	44.0	46.5	45.4	41.5	37.6
Nonfamily householder	783	837	1 818	906	353	565	594	532	300
In owner-occupied housing unit	496	564	1 050	439	243	347	319	290	186
65 years and over	404	511	845	442	226	320	343	343	174
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 220	2 751	3 059	3 278	3 403	2 997	2 764	3 237	3 185
Persons	5 410	5 114	15 049	5 765	2 616	4 208	3 213	3 390	1 287
Percent below poverty level	18.9	12.0	19.9	21.9	26.0	28.1	24.5	22.9	17.0
Persons 18 years and over	3 626	3 496	9 307	3 791	1 748	2 688	2 165	2 272	877
Persons 65 years and over	753	833	1 418	725	373	607	488	430	240
Related children under 18 years	1 747	1 590	5 631	1 894	848	1 470	1 027	1 112	399
Related children under 6 years	592	516	2 039	685	252	468	360	392	121
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 246	1 153	3 856	1 315	641	1 056	716	765	309
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	7 396	7 262	20 264	7 832	3 443	5 508	4 262	4 544	1 955
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	13 791	13 631	33 573	13 481	5 398	9 305	7 019	7 404	3 713

Table 149. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Tyler County	Upshur County	Wayne County	Webster County	Wetzel County	Wirt County	Wood County	Wyoming County
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989								
Families	2 839	6 118	12 144	3 119	5 448	1 474	25 259	8 346
In owner-occupied housing unit	2 437	4 851	9 634	2 520	4 473	1 250	20 285	6 834
With related children under 18 years	1 348	3 225	6 129	1 645	2 643	694	12 352	4 664
With related children under 5 years	456	1 119	1 954	498	928	233	4 449	1 265
Householder worked in 1989	2 061	4 322	8 189	1 844	3 916	1 098	19 071	4 901
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 412	2 676	5 281	779	2 474	598	13 801	2 591
Householder under 65 years with work disability	276	629	2 041	510	513	183	2 194	1 765
Householder foreign born	14	15	30	—	11	—	217	25
Householder under 25 years	95	306	443	159	233	46	939	283
Householder 65 years and over	579	1 111	2 129	662	968	284	4 351	1 359
Householder high school graduate or higher	2 040	3 963	7 891	1 486	3 985	1 003	18 996	4 367
With public assistance income in 1989	322	644	1 449	662	551	136	1 818	1 237
With Social Security income in 1989	766	1 608	3 407	1 011	1 364	430	6 325	2 484
Married-couple families	2 444	5 245	10 157	2 366	4 638	1 327	20 895	6 838
With related children under 18 years	1 110	2 663	4 961	1 189	2 159	623	9 684	3 785
With related children under 5 years	394	927	1 648	357	765	221	3 589	1 077
Householder worked in 1989	1 829	3 808	7 190	1 511	3 449	1 035	16 389	4 432
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 291	2 398	4 796	686	2 299	580	12 122	2 405
Householder high school graduate or higher	1 824	3 379	6 758	1 160	3 512	918	16 126	3 697
Householder 65 years and over	479	976	1 694	494	818	244	3 635	1 016
With public assistance income in 1989	216	437	947	398	331	77	812	779
With Social Security income in 1989	645	1 363	2 746	726	1 141	358	5 053	1 844
Female householder, no husband present	311	692	1 658	519	597	117	3 496	1 184
With related children under 18 years	185	461	1 012	313	395	71	2 173	702
With related children under 5 years	47	165	286	79	128	12	709	183
Householder worked in 1989	164	412	798	205	309	58	2 096	326
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	78	211	382	62	80	18	1 241	122
Householder high school graduate or higher	170	484	946	257	337	80	2 340	531
Householder 65 years and over	79	101	351	122	114	36	592	280
With public assistance income in 1989	93	180	442	193	191	40	903	388
With Social Security income in 1989	105	173	563	208	161	54	993	512
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	990	2 464	3 926	1 166	2 184	494	10 855	2 463
Nonfamily householder	837	2 152	3 471	902	1 848	461	9 078	2 142
In owner-occupied housing unit	615	1 502	2 281	613	1 262	349	5 390	1 586
65 years and over	512	1 192	1 863	494	1 005	299	4 336	1 003
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	9 735	21 506	41 407	10 635	18 989	5 187	85 829	28 873
Persons 18 years and over	7 221	15 760	30 751	7 687	14 134	3 823	64 730	20 578
Persons 65 years and over	1 460	3 211	5 630	1 599	2 702	745	12 313	3 123
Related children under 18 years	2 502	5 717	10 604	2 932	4 805	1 364	21 016	8 257
Related children under 6 years	729	1 718	2 919	832	1 452	444	6 560	2 008
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 900	4 317	8 219	2 247	3 613	1 029	15 554	6 595
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	411	1 101	2 216	939	944	246	2 872	2 011
Percent below poverty level	14.5	18.0	18.2	30.1	17.3	16.7	11.4	24.1
In owner-occupied housing unit	239	552	1 194	626	497	136	1 248	1 225
With related children under 18 years	248	781	1 494	658	630	160	1 998	1 501
With related children under 5 years	112	377	573	242	286	63	924	574
Householder worked in 1989	188	519	934	437	423	137	1 266	699
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	48	147	210	101	86	18	352	94
Householder under 65 years with work disability	83	180	676	230	185	67	563	663
Householder foreign born	9	—	2	—	—	—	23	8
Householder under 25 years	32	117	206	74	118	25	345	185
Householder 65 years and over	85	133	304	112	157	31	441	122
Householder high school graduate or higher	195	475	951	373	507	112	1 363	846
With public assistance income in 1989	151	349	864	402	324	68	986	841
With Social Security income in 1989	90	210	548	192	238	71	611	408
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 223	5 621	4 953	5 601	5 233	5 238	4 989	6 044
Married-couple families	261	763	1 418	573	616	183	1 380	1 326
With related children under 18 years	141	480	888	372	338	99	795	978
With related children under 5 years	70	242	356	156	160	51	401	399
Householder worked in 1989	124	363	674	310	286	112	705	584
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	41	99	146	90	69	16	218	86
Householder high school graduate or higher	152	285	573	208	344	78	639	531
Householder 65 years and over	49	112	204	71	136	16	261	69
With public assistance income in 1989	72	215	514	219	175	34	278	463
With Social Security income in 1989	57	177	394	114	199	45	319	222
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 061	5 451	4 712	5 010	4 658	4 894	4 702	6 218
Female householder, no husband present	132	270	728	290	303	63	1 296	610
With related children under 18 years	94	257	556	221	279	61	1 062	472
With related children under 5 years	37	115	201	55	116	12	480	145
Householder worked in 1989	53	126	225	101	126	25	495	109
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	7	26	54	9	17	2	118	8
Householder high school graduate or higher	43	156	349	141	157	34	631	283
Householder 65 years and over	29	8	81	41	21	15	143	39
With public assistance income in 1989	68	120	320	138	149	34	640	343
With Social Security income in 1989	26	12	152	70	39	26	228	162
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 341	6 698	5 324	6 302	6 648	6 238	5 421	5 601
Unrelated individuals	384	764	1 582	553	806	234	3 153	1 080
Percent below poverty level	38.8	31.0	40.3	47.4	36.9	47.4	29.0	43.8
Nonfamily householder	278	613	1 278	379	592	215	2 225	828
In owner-occupied housing unit	174	367	690	213	377	154	1 157	519
65 years and over	181	338	676	205	395	155	1 317	310
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 335	2 785	3 140	3 627	3 383	2 145	3 148	3 341
Persons	1 786	4 557	9 009	3 700	3 899	1 143	12 136	8 045
Percent below poverty level	18.3	21.2	21.8	34.8	20.5	22.0	14.1	27.9
Persons 18 years and over	1 271	2 834	5 974	2 344	2 608	804	8 196	5 041
Persons 65 years and over	302	548	1 162	356	633	203	2 045	512
Related children under 18 years	503	1 701	2 985	1 340	1 241	339	3 857	2 966
Related children under 6 years	189	664	834	466	486	152	1 426	965
Related children 5 to 17 years	345	1 155	2 244	964	860	240	2 662	2 129
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	2 491	6 475	11 863	4 525	5 211	1 566	16 157	10 168
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	4 270	10 623	19 093	7 018	7 874	2 708	29 664	15 272

Table 150. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Barbour County	Berkeley County	Boone County	Braxton County	Brooke County	Cabell County	Calhoun County	Clay County	Doddridge County	Fayette County
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Persons 60 to 64 years	768	2 590	1 208	667	1 544	5 323	414	461	356	2 658
In households	768	2 492	1 208	667	1 519	5 270	414	461	356	2 632
In group quarters	—	98	—	—	25	53	—	—	—	26
Nursing homes	—	51	—	—	19	30	—	—	—	26
Persons 65 to 74 years	1 350	4 404	2 041	1 211	2 668	9 064	658	722	659	4 818
In households	1 343	4 116	2 041	1 194	2 643	8 947	658	722	659	4 708
In group quarters	7	288	—	17	25	117	—	—	—	110
Nursing homes	7	211	—	17	25	83	—	—	—	110
Persons 75 years and over	1 165	2 628	1 203	1 016	1 757	6 823	585	560	475	3 501
In households	1 112	2 361	1 197	962	1 557	6 161	585	560	475	3 257
In group quarters	53	267	6	54	200	662	—	—	—	244
Nursing homes	53	231	—	54	198	639	—	—	—	216
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 60 to 64 years	768	2 590	1 208	667	1 544	5 323	414	461	356	2 658
Less than 9th grade	186	588	422	228	216	802	186	234	117	744
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	178	541	340	108	355	1 175	52	84	84	721
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	290	889	308	246	685	1 702	126	76	106	779
Some college or associate degree	60	330	80	51	155	990	31	26	18	273
Bachelor's degree or higher	54	242	58	34	133	654	19	41	31	141
Persons 65 to 74 years	1 350	4 404	2 041	1 211	2 668	9 064	658	722	659	4 818
Less than 9th grade	491	1 333	1 008	623	628	1 904	391	447	263	1 878
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	221	824	516	192	673	2 006	53	101	96	1 302
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	422	1 365	298	252	896	2 603	117	141	216	953
Some college or associate degree	104	568	114	86	268	1 477	43	12	48	414
Bachelor's degree or higher	112	314	105	58	203	1 074	54	21	36	271
Persons 75 years and over	1 165	2 628	1 203	1 016	1 757	6 823	585	560	475	3 501
Less than 9th grade	734	1 264	724	633	819	2 665	445	439	256	1 897
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	159	392	178	183	381	1 363	35	64	54	772
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	117	498	204	94	310	1 286	65	24	96	382
Some college or associate degree	79	245	51	73	141	655	19	28	35	253
Bachelor's degree or higher	76	229	46	33	106	854	21	5	34	197
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	187	987	484	246	547	1 933	139	182	111	856
Less than \$5,000	—	44	30	9	25	52	9	15	—	21
\$5,000 to \$9,999	9	40	51	11	38	94	16	27	21	41
\$10,000 to \$14,999	35	93	77	55	39	173	37	22	15	121
\$15,000 to \$24,999	73	158	164	51	134	424	43	80	18	284
\$25,000 to \$34,999	8	243	44	71	131	321	16	11	30	174
\$35,000 to \$49,999	14	180	77	23	89	435	15	22	2	106
\$50,000 or more	48	229	41	26	91	434	3	5	25	109
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	6.4	7.4	12.8	8.1	11.7	6.7	28.8	29.1	12.6	7.6
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	168	354	138	133	275	1 066	60	67	66	429
Less than \$5,000	72	99	39	64	88	264	27	20	9	81
\$5,000 to \$9,999	34	90	46	33	58	270	6	32	30	177
\$10,000 to \$14,999	34	46	26	20	28	195	6	9	7	84
\$15,000 to \$24,999	28	78	22	5	67	207	17	—	20	62
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	14	2	5	21	84	4	6	—	22
\$35,000 or more	—	27	3	6	13	46	—	—	—	3
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	46.4	29.9	48.6	66.2	41.5	33.8	45.0	38.8	24.2	32.4
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	396	1 416	741	395	921	3 049	237	229	212	1 537
Less than \$5,000	1	20	36	6	17	36	2	14	20	58
\$5,000 to \$9,999	77	176	65	72	48	226	87	24	24	158
\$10,000 to \$14,999	58	201	157	86	99	436	39	59	53	313
\$15,000 to \$24,999	150	356	266	132	301	984	56	60	69	586
\$25,000 to \$34,999	75	316	99	51	228	523	20	52	25	212
\$35,000 to \$49,999	21	215	65	14	101	420	23	8	9	154
\$50,000 or more	14	132	53	34	127	424	10	12	12	56
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	12.6	6.6	10.3	14.4	4.9	4.6	27.8	12.7	12.3	8.1
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	411	1 068	562	313	650	2 274	140	260	154	1 345
Less than \$5,000	81	240	83	100	127	401	57	89	22	251
\$5,000 to \$9,999	179	410	259	113	277	895	42	103	99	484
\$10,000 to \$14,999	70	190	112	64	122	407	22	37	8	357
\$15,000 to \$24,999	49	156	79	24	71	364	18	24	13	171
\$25,000 to \$34,999	19	47	14	9	23	88	1	—	10	67
\$35,000 or more	13	25	15	3	30	119	—	7	2	15
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	23.8	29.6	23.3	36.7	25.4	28.1	47.9	49.2	33.1	22.1
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	283	483	196	194	362	1 318	140	158	131	774
Less than \$5,000	27	31	27	18	8	10	30	16	2	42
\$5,000 to \$9,999	62	69	23	26	39	154	25	67	36	60
\$10,000 to \$14,999	72	106	54	71	64	337	22	32	30	166
\$15,000 to \$24,999	71	144	43	57	140	339	42	21	34	273
\$25,000 to \$34,999	27	45	23	14	70	163	6	14	14	161
\$35,000 to \$49,999	9	49	18	3	30	116	13	3	15	46
\$50,000 or more	15	39	8	5	11	199	2	5	—	26
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	21.2	10.6	23.5	16.5	3.9	6.4	32.9	31.0	16.0	8.5
Persons 75 years and over living alone	451	1 065	534	417	659	2 925	228	204	190	1 457
Less than \$5,000	139	286	163	166	70	609	141	68	56	313
\$5,000 to \$9,999	193	493	194	158	334	1 267	48	103	90	568
\$10,000 to \$14,999	54	114	110	39	135	552	27	18	8	372
\$15,000 to \$24,999	35	100	57	42	88	322	6	8	25	172
\$25,000 to \$34,999	19	61	8	8	11	83	2	7	3	15
\$35,000 or more	11	11	2	4	21	92	4	—	8	17
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	35.0	33.5	33.7	47.7	25.8	30.3	66.2	53.4	36.8	25.4

Table 150. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Gilmer County	Grant County	Greenbrier County	Hampshire County	Hancock County	Hardy County	Harrison County	Jackson County	Jefferson County	Kanawha County
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Persons 60 to 64 years	363	509	1 980	895	2 181	644	3 768	1 378	1 425	11 538
In households	363	509	1 980	895	2 181	644	3 730	1 371	1 411	11 480
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	38	7	14	58
Nursing homes	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	7	10	28
Persons 65 to 74 years	607	850	3 149	1 439	3 538	991	6 988	1 955	2 570	19 409
In households	597	826	3 114	1 439	3 502	984	6 861	1 905	2 526	19 297
In group quarters	10	24	35	—	36	7	127	50	44	112
Nursing homes	10	—	35	—	36	7	109	50	39	106
Persons 75 years and over	597	695	2 718	822	2 101	693	5 275	1 525	1 513	13 087
In households	555	615	2 440	795	1 896	643	4 866	1 312	1 366	12 359
In group quarters	42	80	278	27	205	50	409	213	147	728
Nursing homes	42	53	278	27	205	50	409	213	142	728
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 60 to 64 years	363	509	1 980	895	2 181	644	3 768	1 378	1 425	11 538
Less than 9th grade	137	222	452	283	381	213	506	376	306	1 759
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	31	88	533	159	563	149	882	289	353	2 408
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	89	117	667	266	1 000	179	1 640	473	374	3 988
Some college or associate degree	39	40	187	111	110	80	491	167	172	1 877
Bachelor's degree or higher	67	42	141	76	127	23	249	73	220	1 506
Persons 65 to 74 years	607	850	3 149	1 439	3 538	991	6 988	1 955	2 570	19 409
Less than 9th grade	246	468	1 232	640	958	526	1 347	805	811	4 868
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	93	110	632	305	766	161	1 833	345	485	4 005
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	126	205	775	344	1 438	201	2 383	544	519	5 802
Some college or associate degree	84	39	238	82	209	61	819	137	340	2 721
Bachelor's degree or higher	58	28	272	68	167	42	606	124	415	2 013
Persons 75 years and over	597	695	2 718	822	2 101	693	5 275	1 525	1 513	13 087
Less than 9th grade	350	477	1 380	512	1 130	466	2 012	818	601	5 447
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	44	55	396	97	300	51	1 077	229	294	2 606
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	69	48	407	100	438	72	1 420	290	256	2 595
Some college or associate degree	54	64	330	72	166	61	621	117	180	1 279
Bachelor's degree or higher	80	51	205	41	67	43	425	71	182	1 160
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	152	167	780	361	886	240	1 311	627	511	4 359
Less than \$5,000	5	2	11	16	8	9	44	26	4	112
\$5,000 to \$9,999	26	14	82	36	26	11	106	43	22	239
\$10,000 to \$14,999	39	43	105	53	53	40	185	46	67	378
\$15,000 to \$24,999	20	19	217	108	211	57	265	200	96	926
\$25,000 to \$34,999	31	15	152	70	204	57	310	91	67	799
\$35,000 to \$49,999	27	35	84	44	187	19	220	149	140	824
\$50,000 or more	4	39	129	34	197	47	181	72	115	1 081
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	9.9	10.2	5.1	9.7	3.4	9.2	8.5	9.9	2.9	6.5
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	18	78	356	154	270	97	626	161	232	2 019
Less than \$5,000	2	21	127	45	54	16	189	64	48	337
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2	21	89	41	54	28	135	43	53	458
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2	20	85	24	43	23	143	31	46	337
\$15,000 to \$24,999	11	5	50	16	62	13	96	6	14	504
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1	6	—	14	35	17	18	9	18	198
\$35,000 or more	—	5	5	14	22	—	45	8	53	185
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	11.1	42.3	46.6	39.0	20.0	28.9	37.9	57.1	29.7	25.5
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	213	255	1 121	496	1 221	349	2 246	705	896	6 659
Less than \$5,000	17	18	19	13	33	18	27	16	17	48
\$5,000 to \$9,999	37	43	125	102	65	55	157	108	108	350
\$10,000 to \$14,999	69	48	173	81	172	78	341	118	111	836
\$15,000 to \$24,999	19	75	339	138	409	84	743	272	215	2 070
\$25,000 to \$34,999	48	43	226	102	259	66	443	111	164	1 482
\$35,000 to \$49,999	15	15	111	44	183	38	321	52	128	963
\$50,000 or more	8	13	128	16	100	10	214	28	153	910
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	23.5	11.4	7.0	14.3	4.9	10.3	4.2	9.8	7.9	3.8
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	156	247	777	369	893	253	1 865	433	573	5 061
Less than \$5,000	58	66	245	105	105	99	358	135	108	827
\$5,000 to \$9,999	63	82	317	175	345	82	657	169	181	1 805
\$10,000 to \$14,999	14	44	136	51	234	28	400	49	122	1 184
\$15,000 to \$24,999	11	27	61	33	145	27	308	53	50	729
\$25,000 to \$34,999	8	20	7	3	25	9	63	27	21	305
\$35,000 or more	2	8	11	2	39	8	79	—	91	211
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	50.0	35.2	44.4	42.5	18.3	50.2	23.3	42.3	27.1	21.6
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	136	154	580	191	501	130	1 232	332	360	2 720
Less than \$5,000	9	—	48	20	27	—	23	22	12	66
\$5,000 to \$9,999	53	58	100	47	42	39	214	68	62	266
\$10,000 to \$14,999	41	27	96	29	67	49	271	84	52	537
\$15,000 to \$24,999	10	44	144	52	200	21	412	93	68	812
\$25,000 to \$34,999	7	—	99	33	76	8	164	45	54	572
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2	10	30	9	61	8	90	20	56	238
\$50,000 or more	14	15	63	1	28	5	58	—	56	229
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	24.3	21.4	13.6	19.9	8.8	22.3	9.5	23.8	10.8	6.7
Persons 75 years and over living alone	231	289	1 057	367	772	269	2 085	548	577	5 356
Less than \$5,000	106	107	323	173	110	121	354	172	144	992
\$5,000 to \$9,999	62	104	406	128	406	100	842	234	264	2 259
\$10,000 to \$14,999	26	27	128	22	140	20	516	102	42	1 100
\$15,000 to \$24,999	23	42	115	16	88	14	254	25	40	561
\$25,000 to \$34,999	12	5	46	22	17	6	69	6	42	251
\$35,000 or more	2	4	39	6	11	8	50	9	45	193
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	59.7	46.0	36.1	57.5	22.8	57.2	23.9	43.4	34.3	24.6

Table 150. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Lewis County	Lincoln County	Logan County	McDowell County	Marion County	Marshall County	Mason County	Mercer County	Mineral County
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Persons 60 to 64 years	848	909	2 183	1 770	3 150	2 011	1 259	3 318	1 449
In households	823	907	2 179	1 770	3 118	2 011	1 259	3 294	1 438
In group quarters	25	2	4	—	32	—	—	24	11
Nursing homes	7	2	—	—	26	—	—	6	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	1 542	1 538	3 339	3 215	5 876	3 447	2 076	6 257	2 311
In households	1 491	1 525	3 268	3 197	5 822	3 378	2 009	6 194	2 311
In group quarters	51	13	71	18	54	69	67	63	—
Nursing homes	14	13	71	18	54	69	18	28	—
Persons 75 years and over	1 297	1 138	1 975	2 004	4 581	2 242	1 484	4 529	1 579
In households	1 227	1 097	1 870	1 894	4 326	2 107	1 318	4 170	1 511
In group quarters	70	41	105	110	255	135	166	359	68
Nursing homes	70	41	105	110	255	135	105	340	68
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 60 to 64 years	848	909	2 183	1 770	3 150	2 011	1 259	3 318	1 449
Less than 9th grade	228	475	942	655	372	260	441	745	186
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	141	157	541	485	735	464	285	838	373
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	333	203	477	403	1 401	929	370	993	622
Some college or associate degree	100	43	121	156	428	253	130	528	148
Bachelor's degree or higher	46	31	102	71	214	105	33	214	120
Persons 65 to 74 years	1 542	1 538	3 339	3 215	5 876	3 447	2 076	6 257	2 311
Less than 9th grade	624	927	1 704	1 448	1 371	898	840	2 035	727
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	258	271	670	909	1 297	829	441	1 628	591
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	421	242	632	562	2 050	1 157	561	1 490	685
Some college or associate degree	151	47	187	173	664	392	139	727	179
Bachelor's degree or higher	88	51	146	123	494	171	95	377	129
Persons 75 years and over	1 297	1 138	1 975	2 004	4 581	2 242	1 484	4 529	1 579
Less than 9th grade	685	808	1 179	1 297	1 819	1 140	788	1 981	720
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	209	128	397	356	819	470	262	966	372
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	214	94	197	188	1 023	310	255	647	264
Some college or associate degree	94	57	96	81	540	188	110	518	155
Bachelor's degree or higher	95	51	106	82	380	134	69	417	68
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989									
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	268	308	745	596	1 107	746	532	1 132	564
Less than \$5,000	6	22	40	49	33	25	18	10	14
\$5,000 to \$9,999	26	55	76	98	50	34	54	94	14
\$10,000 to \$14,999	50	69	133	74	107	70	93	132	43
\$15,000 to \$24,999	91	67	184	187	381	245	75	291	151
\$25,000 to \$34,999	42	39	114	44	166	162	110	246	145
\$35,000 to \$49,999	23	24	85	77	187	104	122	208	112
\$50,000 or more	30	32	113	67	183	106	60	151	85
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	10.1	27.3	15.0	18.0	6.2	6.4	11.8	6.1	2.8
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	190	145	310	305	589	332	229	580	226
Less than \$5,000	54	89	86	124	139	100	89	80	51
\$5,000 to \$9,999	57	32	111	71	189	99	77	185	47
\$10,000 to \$14,999	38	16	43	49	127	46	38	100	55
\$15,000 to \$24,999	34	6	35	28	69	33	22	167	62
\$25,000 to \$34,999	7	—	35	19	36	15	3	40	2
\$35,000 or more	—	2	—	14	29	39	—	8	9
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	33.7	72.4	35.8	52.5	33.6	40.4	47.6	23.4	25.2
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	466	533	1 149	1 008	1 862	1 146	707	2 008	743
Less than \$5,000	6	50	39	65	31	14	8	29	14
\$5,000 to \$9,999	53	48	151	112	116	98	71	232	64
\$10,000 to \$14,999	90	118	174	189	258	133	110	340	163
\$15,000 to \$24,999	148	170	462	352	716	514	286	663	326
\$25,000 to \$34,999	78	96	136	146	396	221	139	360	59
\$35,000 to \$49,999	51	41	103	93	214	91	67	254	62
\$50,000 or more	40	10	84	51	131	75	26	130	55
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	9.2	16.7	11.6	13.1	4.5	3.3	7.9	8.1	5.2
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	441	351	795	797	1 671	915	535	1 739	652
Less than \$5,000	116	119	205	218	229	151	96	288	136
\$5,000 to \$9,999	185	129	245	275	657	425	263	696	285
\$10,000 to \$14,999	88	64	185	202	437	166	86	379	89
\$15,000 to \$24,999	38	28	118	70	218	115	49	246	99
\$25,000 to \$34,999	9	5	31	15	78	43	26	96	31
\$35,000 or more	5	6	11	17	52	15	15	34	12
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	35.1	35.9	31.8	31.0	20.5	27.4	28.2	24.4	31.4
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	289	320	454	443	985	471	297	948	355
Less than \$5,000	4	—	10	10	44	15	—	20	11
\$5,000 to \$9,999	65	75	48	66	106	86	66	94	28
\$10,000 to \$14,999	66	97	93	102	256	114	49	255	72
\$15,000 to \$24,999	109	109	186	140	300	167	98	292	162
\$25,000 to \$34,999	24	16	75	65	128	26	53	138	30
\$35,000 to \$49,999	10	13	32	28	101	27	29	82	41
\$50,000 or more	11	10	10	32	50	36	2	67	11
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	9.3	11.9	9.7	12.0	9.9	9.6	10.8	6.6	6.2
Persons 75 years and over living alone	511	412	767	824	1 964	918	559	1 731	716
Less than \$5,000	132	167	227	203	306	206	137	387	230
\$5,000 to \$9,999	264	177	293	346	864	383	272	764	300
\$10,000 to \$14,999	58	48	155	169	389	173	92	402	116
\$15,000 to \$24,999	49	11	73	73	277	104	34	105	57
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	1	16	11	70	24	17	23	9
\$35,000 or more	8	8	3	22	58	28	7	50	4
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	31.9	50.2	38.9	31.3	22.7	30.1	35.2	29.1	38.7

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 150. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Mingo County	Monongalia County	Monroe County	Morgan County	Nicholas County	Ohio County	Pendleton County	Pleasants County	Pocahontas County
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Persons 60 to 64 years	1 418	2 860	732	707	1 253	2 992	429	361	444
In households	1 413	2 819	720	707	1 240	2 938	429	354	444
In group quarters	5	41	12	—	13	54	—	7	—
Nursing homes	5	25	12	—	13	33	—	7	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	2 229	4 908	1 234	1 237	2 178	5 500	735	607	888
In households	2 196	4 827	1 194	1 219	2 154	5 335	735	607	850
In group quarters	33	81	40	18	24	165	—	—	38
Nursing homes	33	45	40	18	24	71	—	—	38
Persons 75 years and over	1 274	3 299	866	802	1 552	4 122	656	489	810
In households	1 198	2 981	746	654	1 450	3 697	564	443	712
In group quarters	76	318	120	148	102	425	92	46	98
Nursing homes	76	259	120	148	102	374	92	46	98
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 60 to 64 years	1 418	2 860	732	707	1 253	2 992	429	361	444
Less than 9th grade	603	543	169	157	439	310	132	82	138
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	374	665	165	142	228	627	49	77	93
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	308	893	285	253	378	1 296	164	143	159
Some college or associate degree	90	277	47	111	158	332	53	38	43
Bachelor's degree or higher	43	482	66	44	50	427	31	21	11
Persons 65 to 74 years	2 229	4 908	1 234	1 237	2 178	5 500	735	607	888
Less than 9th grade	1 125	1 286	585	402	1 081	1 214	366	227	412
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	492	1 000	185	248	428	1 186	90	76	171
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	380	1 274	341	300	449	1 989	174	219	188
Some college or associate degree	125	698	89	144	116	622	46	41	80
Bachelor's degree or higher	107	650	34	143	104	489	59	44	37
Persons 75 years and over	1 274	3 299	866	802	1 552	4 122	656	489	810
Less than 9th grade	879	1 353	513	402	988	1 498	484	240	476
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	153	693	93	142	199	747	74	69	62
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	116	621	107	165	165	1 037	28	116	148
Some college or associate degree	71	262	77	31	60	430	58	35	78
Bachelor's degree or higher	55	370	76	62	140	410	12	29	46
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989									
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	523	1 008	269	230	483	1 089	144	150	188
Less than \$5,000	33	44	13	7	12	32	—	10	9
\$5,000 to \$9,999	88	26	3	14	32	13	16	2	15
\$10,000 to \$14,999	41	103	37	19	66	60	23	13	28
\$15,000 to \$24,999	146	254	84	38	138	250	10	32	47
\$25,000 to \$34,999	69	136	66	48	121	256	38	39	48
\$35,000 to \$49,999	83	155	25	40	73	249	44	32	28
\$50,000 or more	63	290	41	64	41	229	13	22	13
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	19.9	6.5	5.9	5.2	7.7	4.6	5.6	11.3	18.1
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	281	493	121	120	203	457	41	67	78
Less than \$5,000	101	132	45	39	72	36	31	18	23
\$5,000 to \$9,999	72	100	28	12	56	159	2	23	36
\$10,000 to \$14,999	45	109	22	15	38	62	8	16	12
\$15,000 to \$24,999	46	75	11	40	18	122	—	6	7
\$25,000 to \$34,999	17	24	10	12	12	16	—	2	—
\$35,000 or more	—	53	5	2	7	62	—	2	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	38.4	34.7	45.5	34.2	39.9	15.1	75.6	40.3	43.6
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	723	1 644	390	465	746	1 535	266	204	266
Less than \$5,000	43	30	29	16	6	26	9	8	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	124	110	67	52	103	72	35	19	49
\$10,000 to \$14,999	163	171	58	91	68	195	44	14	52
\$15,000 to \$24,999	160	537	116	147	339	438	95	80	68
\$25,000 to \$34,999	102	332	67	84	118	408	24	44	66
\$35,000 to \$49,999	85	222	34	41	60	176	45	22	23
\$50,000 or more	46	242	19	34	52	220	14	17	8
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	15.1	4.7	15.6	11.2	8.3	3.2	7.1	7.8	11.7
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	645	1 255	375	317	551	1 789	171	143	215
Less than \$5,000	139	213	104	86	110	336	33	23	46
\$5,000 to \$9,999	237	357	144	88	183	577	74	43	112
\$10,000 to \$14,999	148	316	60	67	140	416	31	46	23
\$15,000 to \$24,999	94	233	38	35	83	281	19	24	18
\$25,000 to \$34,999	8	85	25	16	25	90	2	4	6
\$35,000 or more	19	51	4	25	10	89	12	3	10
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	27.6	19.7	34.4	33.4	28.9	25.3	31.0	18.9	31.2
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	251	603	194	174	396	713	161	99	195
Less than \$5,000	8	26	8	10	—	—	16	—	9
\$5,000 to \$9,999	54	95	54	23	71	108	79	28	36
\$10,000 to \$14,999	57	91	48	46	65	152	16	16	58
\$15,000 to \$24,999	108	167	42	42	156	185	27	36	45
\$25,000 to \$34,999	5	114	38	25	56	130	14	13	25
\$35,000 to \$49,999	14	29	2	11	30	60	2	3	14
\$50,000 or more	5	81	2	17	18	78	7	3	8
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	12.0	9.8	11.9	10.3	14.1	6.6	49.1	10.1	15.9
Persons 75 years and over living alone	519	1 252	297	256	655	1 820	166	223	280
Less than \$5,000	73	211	80	61	177	330	88	63	122
\$5,000 to \$9,999	220	506	117	102	245	741	40	99	90
\$10,000 to \$14,999	169	223	50	39	129	271	3	35	36
\$15,000 to \$24,999	30	200	43	43	72	226	25	18	24
\$25,000 to \$34,999	14	45	5	9	27	141	8	4	3
\$35,000 or more	13	67	2	5	5	111	2	2	5
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	26.4	23.5	38.7	32.8	33.4	25.9	54.2	37.1	47.1

Table 150. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Preston County	Putnam County	Raleigh County	Randolph County	Ritchie County	Roane County	Summers County	Taylor County	Tucker County
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Persons 60 to 64 years	1 366	1 876	4 125	1 377	507	702	856	724	351
In households	1 366	1 866	4 086	1 377	497	702	856	724	351
In group quarters	—	10	39	—	10	—	—	—	—
Nursing homes	—	10	39	—	10	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	2 387	2 923	7 034	2 418	911	1 293	1 429	1 348	669
In households	2 256	2 895	6 893	2 345	911	1 270	1 362	1 322	669
In group quarters	131	28	141	73	—	23	67	26	—
Nursing homes	131	28	141	63	—	23	54	26	—
Persons 75 years and over	1 686	1 792	4 735	1 970	862	1 051	1 052	1 100	624
In households	1 506	1 600	4 408	1 708	779	1 011	941	982	525
In group quarters	180	192	327	262	83	40	111	118	99
Nursing homes	156	192	327	232	83	40	97	103	99
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 60 to 64 years	1 366	1 876	4 125	1 377	507	702	856	724	351
Less than 9th grade	394	404	1 100	309	140	190	296	140	86
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	324	378	1 053	345	106	115	190	166	80
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	441	745	1 071	463	173	251	255	324	134
Some college or associate degree	144	207	511	125	54	96	73	77	28
Bachelor's degree or higher	63	142	390	135	34	50	42	17	23
Persons 65 to 74 years	2 387	2 923	7 034	2 418	911	1 293	1 429	1 348	669
Less than 9th grade	1 089	1 007	2 614	768	332	590	662	358	249
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	403	602	1 595	408	152	242	280	333	146
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	593	893	1 666	807	315	293	320	481	182
Some college or associate degree	174	297	742	248	85	101	82	115	63
Bachelor's degree or higher	128	124	417	187	27	67	85	61	29
Persons 75 years and over	1 686	1 792	4 735	1 970	862	1 051	1 052	1 100	624
Less than 9th grade	948	985	2 505	955	463	699	525	583	389
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	288	365	850	273	117	90	159	124	70
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	234	258	705	295	146	134	157	211	108
Some college or associate degree	86	96	335	72	72	90	101	105	44
Bachelor's degree or higher	130	88	340	239	64	38	110	77	13
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989									
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	485	794	1 505	476	163	308	303	303	136
Less than \$5,000	38	12	48	4	4	6	9	8	4
\$5,000 to \$9,999	40	37	125	36	6	41	27	25	12
\$10,000 to \$14,999	70	64	144	76	13	65	65	53	33
\$15,000 to \$24,999	127	231	451	115	55	95	105	117	54
\$25,000 to \$34,999	110	206	300	135	28	55	38	61	12
\$35,000 to \$49,999	53	124	257	19	24	39	21	14	15
\$50,000 or more	47	120	180	91	33	7	38	25	6
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	14.6	6.7	10.2	6.1	6.1	15.3	7.9	10.6	5.1
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	216	247	682	258	89	78	149	111	59
Less than \$5,000	75	94	138	72	25	9	72	71	21
\$5,000 to \$9,999	48	43	221	75	20	46	37	16	16
\$10,000 to \$14,999	49	25	74	52	20	6	—	9	2
\$15,000 to \$24,999	26	42	125	36	22	11	10	15	7
\$25,000 to \$34,999	15	18	48	13	2	6	11	—	6
\$35,000 or more	3	25	76	10	—	—	19	—	7
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	41.2	40.5	27.9	29.8	37.1	28.2	48.3	65.8	44.1
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	787	1 057	2 322	741	294	406	434	399	205
Less than \$5,000	24	13	44	12	4	10	24	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	139	89	202	76	39	84	70	51	28
\$10,000 to \$14,999	149	204	378	174	56	142	76	34	48
\$15,000 to \$24,999	242	372	897	258	120	97	140	182	74
\$25,000 to \$34,999	108	183	377	114	31	28	84	77	24
\$35,000 to \$49,999	75	108	297	49	22	40	15	21	20
\$50,000 or more	50	88	127	58	22	5	25	34	11
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	13.3	6.2	6.8	7.0	6.5	12.1	10.8	9.0	6.3
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	628	647	1 908	586	237	365	421	422	187
Less than \$5,000	175	152	233	110	63	113	130	70	46
\$5,000 to \$9,999	196	243	668	255	96	145	189	180	88
\$10,000 to \$14,999	157	140	541	119	35	53	74	71	36
\$15,000 to \$24,999	92	91	366	66	32	36	11	85	15
\$25,000 to \$34,999	6	18	61	15	9	—	17	7	2
\$35,000 or more	2	3	39	21	2	18	—	9	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	33.4	30.0	16.8	25.4	32.1	38.9	43.5	24.6	31.6
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	406	471	888	419	206	309	221	179	102
Less than \$5,000	—	10	14	11	11	—	6	—	2
\$5,000 to \$9,999	77	124	83	93	57	129	40	31	24
\$10,000 to \$14,999	115	101	259	100	67	91	63	56	16
\$15,000 to \$24,999	141	158	312	109	43	53	47	39	38
\$25,000 to \$34,999	24	13	85	55	5	8	60	24	18
\$35,000 to \$49,999	40	50	55	30	13	28	—	16	4
\$50,000 or more	9	15	80	21	10	—	5	13	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	10.3	13.2	6.1	11.2	15.0	27.5	12.2	—	11.8
Persons 75 years and over living alone	565	600	2 095	706	310	386	442	495	245
Less than \$5,000	150	194	342	157	94	100	137	149	80
\$5,000 to \$9,999	295	251	778	278	131	150	176	209	103
\$10,000 to \$14,999	65	100	547	137	17	71	31	62	45
\$15,000 to \$24,999	27	19	280	72	52	43	83	56	12
\$25,000 to \$34,999	12	31	95	38	5	13	15	7	3
\$35,000 or more	16	5	53	24	11	9	—	12	2
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	31.5	43.3	22.7	34.8	41.9	41.5	35.1	35.6	41.2

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 150. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Tyler County	Upshur County	Wayne County	Webster County	Wetzel County	Wirt County	Wood County	Wyoming County
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS								
Persons 60 to 64 years	481	893	2 158	499	913	244	4 393	1 396
In households	481	893	2 158	499	913	244	4 372	1 384
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	12
Nursing homes	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	12
Persons 65 to 74 years	834	1 808	3 446	977	1 543	414	7 233	2 051
In households	834	1 755	3 415	960	1 520	414	7 205	2 051
In group quarters	—	53	31	17	23	—	28	—
Nursing homes	—	21	31	17	23	—	28	—
Persons 75 years and over	675	1 558	2 272	685	1 313	331	5 625	1 109
In households	626	1 456	2 215	639	1 182	331	5 103	1 072
In group quarters	49	102	57	46	131	—	522	37
Nursing homes	49	102	57	12	131	—	517	37
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT								
Persons 60 to 64 years	481	893	2 158	499	913	244	4 393	1 396
Less than 9th grade	88	322	684	191	152	42	678	639
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	105	188	460	82	142	80	916	352
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	202	266	652	125	441	66	1 740	261
Some college or associate degree	40	86	208	80	50	43	638	70
Bachelor's degree or higher	46	31	154	21	128	13	421	74
Persons 65 to 74 years	834	1 808	3 446	977	1 543	414	7 233	2 051
Less than 9th grade	274	738	1 098	601	471	171	1 774	1 032
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	121	283	848	149	306	62	1 532	484
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	267	416	1 048	163	576	118	2 535	354
Some college or associate degree	116	189	296	41	101	26	910	91
Bachelor's degree or higher	56	182	156	23	89	37	482	90
Persons 75 years and over	675	1 558	2 272	685	1 313	331	5 625	1 109
Less than 9th grade	365	893	1 297	482	694	188	2 469	700
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	68	222	346	76	168	40	1 042	193
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	123	152	376	40	207	60	1 263	108
Some college or associate degree	84	156	137	52	78	26	445	55
Bachelor's degree or higher	35	135	116	35	166	17	406	53
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989								
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	190	334	878	184	367	92	1 778	486
Less than \$5,000	2	35	41	2	10	11	20	29
\$5,000 to \$9,999	24	33	125	28	19	9	77	36
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9	48	97	48	33	18	143	116
\$15,000 to \$24,999	51	64	222	57	110	30	376	138
\$25,000 to \$34,999	41	60	166	12	50	12	461	65
\$35,000 to \$49,999	36	50	137	9	63	11	343	76
\$50,000 or more	27	44	90	28	82	1	358	26
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	6.3	15.9	16.1	12.5	3.8	21.7	3.8	10.3
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	52	83	348	104	146	31	649	234
Less than \$5,000	20	24	122	23	21	3	120	62
\$5,000 to \$9,999	10	26	106	49	48	2	164	102
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5	27	74	23	50	4	104	24
\$15,000 to \$24,999	10	—	24	2	11	19	198	37
\$25,000 to \$34,999	5	—	18	1	2	3	11	2
\$35,000 or more	2	6	4	6	14	—	52	7
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	44.2	42.2	41.4	27.9	28.8	9.7	25.3	40.6
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	317	658	1 131	314	524	157	2 416	710
Less than \$5,000	3	7	32	12	37	2	60	23
\$5,000 to \$9,999	44	93	160	26	49	18	160	37
\$10,000 to \$14,999	54	122	194	98	86	15	400	72
\$15,000 to \$24,999	99	213	348	126	162	75	721	319
\$25,000 to \$34,999	59	129	131	34	87	17	508	156
\$35,000 to \$49,999	43	72	157	13	69	18	341	91
\$50,000 or more	15	22	109	5	34	12	226	12
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	6.9	9.7	9.2	9.2	16.4	3.2	5.5	6.8
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	216	447	914	212	506	126	1 806	498
Less than \$5,000	49	84	277	75	126	44	298	137
\$5,000 to \$9,999	102	163	335	70	222	45	780	213
\$10,000 to \$14,999	14	122	119	31	54	27	394	85
\$15,000 to \$24,999	37	71	128	32	76	10	196	55
\$25,000 to \$34,999	10	7	42	4	28	—	68	4
\$35,000 or more	4	—	13	—	—	—	70	4
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	31.5	26.4	39.1	39.2	34.0	53.2	22.9	33.1
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	162	318	563	180	294	87	1 219	306
Less than \$5,000	8	7	38	9	12	—	68	9
\$5,000 to \$9,999	59	81	125	72	64	23	160	35
\$10,000 to \$14,999	37	95	149	43	89	36	290	84
\$15,000 to \$24,999	39	61	171	39	68	2	348	121
\$25,000 to \$34,999	9	14	43	11	41	16	170	26
\$35,000 to \$49,999	6	41	25	2	10	—	112	14
\$50,000 or more	4	19	12	4	10	10	71	17
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	16.7	15.1	17.8	23.3	17.0	12.6	10.4	6.9
Persons 75 years and over living alone	279	680	862	260	480	172	2 339	468
Less than \$5,000	94	155	230	81	165	51	587	90
\$5,000 to \$9,999	96	276	421	125	175	76	920	156
\$10,000 to \$14,999	40	122	114	43	116	25	382	149
\$15,000 to \$24,999	36	75	81	10	2	2	278	55
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	32	10	1	3	13	81	7
\$35,000 or more	13	20	6	—	19	5	91	11
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	38.0	30.7	32.1	40.8	44.0	51.2	34.8	26.5

Table 151. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Berkeley County		Cabell County		Fayette County		Greenbrier County	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
AGE								
All persons	56 600	2 277	92 138	3 807	44 589	3 094	33 286	1 301
Under 3 years.....	2 358	84	2 879	189	1 360	105	1 041	57
3 and 4 years.....	1 758	126	2 040	139	958	50	828	25
5 to 9 years.....	4 226	143	5 567	233	2 770	242	2 066	144
10 to 14 years.....	3 958	230	5 723	333	3 905	202	2 578	38
15 to 17 years.....	2 343	146	3 768	199	2 325	202	1 294	55
18 and 19 years.....	1 477	35	3 697	172	1 442	129	1 063	27
20 to 24 years.....	4 008	191	7 776	369	2 622	173	1 776	60
25 to 29 years.....	4 731	113	6 261	231	2 596	173	1 923	92
30 to 34 years.....	5 092	134	6 748	340	3 402	199	2 839	105
35 to 39 years.....	4 674	182	6 531	294	3 680	167	2 586	92
40 to 44 years.....	4 100	144	6 639	115	3 211	136	2 623	61
45 to 49 years.....	3 140	139	5 087	197	2 234	95	2 020	72
50 to 54 years.....	2 789	126	4 551	134	1 973	92	1 521	86
55 to 59 years.....	2 720	123	4 467	105	2 159	128	1 623	53
60 to 64 years.....	2 494	67	5 140	174	2 429	213	1 871	105
65 to 74 years.....	4 244	154	8 704	336	4 416	394	3 026	123
75 years and over	2 488	140	6 560	247	3 107	394	2 608	106
Median age	33.4	32.6	36.2	30.6	36.2	37.2	37.4	37.6
FERTILITY								
Women 15 to 24 years	3 954	162	7 879	372	2 988	199	2 026	29
Children ever born.....	1 503	113	1 869	121	1 017	91	611	3
Per 1,000 women.....	380	698	237	325	340	457	302	103
Women ever married.....	1 348	15	1 779	31	776	20	660	2
Children ever born.....	1 147	6	1 444	58	771	42	505	3
Per 1,000 women.....	851	400	812	1 871	994	2 100	765	1 500
Women 25 to 34 years	4 959	122	6 746	320	3 123	220	2 471	67
Children ever born.....	7 324	149	8 635	499	5 163	364	3 576	82
Per 1,000 women.....	1 477	1 221	1 280	1 559	1 653	1 655	1 447	1 224
Women ever married.....	4 308	65	5 415	149	2 754	114	2 198	55
Children ever born.....	6 968	123	8 194	359	4 980	245	3 483	79
Per 1,000 women.....	1 617	1 892	1 513	2 409	1 808	2 149	1 585	1 436
Women 35 to 44 years	4 239	97	6 753	192	3 354	171	2 628	58
Children ever born.....	8 267	250	12 559	371	7 319	435	5 241	135
Per 1,000 women.....	1 950	2 577	1 860	1 932	2 182	2 544	1 994	2 328
No children	671	5	998	43	356	20	451	—
1 child	802	37	1 438	40	569	38	477	12
2 children	1 514	19	2 582	35	1 199	30	911	30
3 children	784	11	1 169	44	774	17	431	1
4 children	277	7	410	21	340	48	216	15
5 or more children	191	18	156	9	116	18	142	—
Women ever married.....	3 982	89	6 303	131	3 200	124	2 440	49
Children ever born.....	8 206	186	12 407	304	7 231	344	5 209	99
Per 1,000 women.....	2 061	2 090	1 968	2 321	2 260	2 774	2 135	2 020
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP								
All persons	56 600	2 277	92 138	3 807	44 589	3 094	33 286	1 301
In households	55 660	2 119	88 930	3 645	43 473	2 951	32 802	1 252
Family householder	15 727	574	25 383	851	12 431	753	9 610	306
Male.....	13 237	412	20 065	374	10 040	477	8 010	198
Female	2 490	162	5 318	477	2 391	276	1 600	108
Nonfamily householder	5 579	248	11 878	737	4 539	458	3 579	245
Male.....	2 307	133	4 089	360	1 444	184	1 267	119
Female	3 272	115	7 789	377	3 095	274	2 312	126
Spouse	13 011	317	20 426	380	9 893	445	7 938	197
Child	17 647	804	25 572	1 201	14 061	850	9 776	425
Other relatives	1 924	96	3 215	347	1 613	414	1 095	51
Nonrelatives	1 772	80	2 456	129	936	31	804	28
In group quarters	940	158	3 208	162	1 116	143	484	49
Persons per household	2.61	2.57	2.39	2.24	2.56	2.45	2.48	2.32
Persons per family	3.07	3.12	2.95	3.12	3.06	3.28	2.95	3.27
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Families	15 727	574	25 383	851	12 431	753	9 610	306
With own children under 18 years.....	7 973	316	11 079	432	5 910	310	4 293	113
With own children under 6 years.....	3 415	95	4 186	203	1 943	94	1 534	46
Married-couple families	13 070	387	20 668	391	9 970	436	7 861	203
With own children under 18 years.....	6 432	192	8 787	174	4 665	158	3 429	77
With own children under 6 years.....	2 862	48	3 381	84	1 571	61	1 325	32
Female householder, no husband present	1 847	152	3 923	412	1 941	269	1 258	93
With own children under 18 years.....	1 085	109	2 033	210	974	118	663	36
With own children under 6 years.....	339	38	733	95	287	30	159	14
Subfamilies	410	15	756	58	402	91	227	11
With own children under 18 years.....	382	15	686	58	347	91	154	9
Married-couple subfamilies	75	—	147	—	84	20	100	2
With own children under 18 years.....	47	—	77	—	29	20	27	—
Mother-child subfamilies	270	6	513	31	248	63	103	9
Persons under 18 years	14 643	729	19 977	1 093	11 318	801	7 807	319
Percent living with two parents	76.8	46.1	75.7	32.7	75.1	35.8	78.3	44.8
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS								
Total	878	53	725	46	352	27	307	11
Male and female.....	870	53	712	46	351	27	305	11
Both male.....	8	—	7	—	—	—	2	—
Both female	—	—	6	—	1	—	—	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS								
Households	21 306	822	37 261	1 588	16 970	1 211	13 189	551
With one or more subfamilies	403	16	743	49	382	84	222	8
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	754	32	1 446	188	634	138	488	22
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	170	—	246	11	110	2	151	—

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 151. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Hancock County	Harrison County		Jefferson County		Kanawha County		
	White	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
AGE								
All persons	34 063	67 979	1 020	33 061	2 631	192 151	13 673	1 263
Under 3 years	1 032	2 346	63	1 320	83	6 226	690	50
3 and 4 years	738	1 606	64	1 030	74	4 681	444	37
5 to 9 years	2 128	4 637	101	2 511	203	11 714	1 044	97
10 to 14 years	2 262	4 824	78	2 103	250	13 252	1 138	154
15 to 17 years	1 530	3 216	34	1 374	213	7 760	670	132
18 and 19 years	1 018	1 852	61	1 319	115	4 727	569	40
20 to 24 years	1 802	3 775	79	2 738	204	10 791	1 132	53
25 to 29 years	2 323	4 491	117	2 407	198	13 937	943	41
30 to 34 years	2 557	5 178	105	2 830	250	15 777	1 224	108
35 to 39 years	2 779	5 267	55	2 927	126	16 042	1 176	115
40 to 44 years	2 697	4 825	39	2 515	142	14 142	784	123
45 to 49 years	1 887	3 660	26	1 879	127	11 186	530	99
50 to 54 years	1 800	3 202	19	1 591	169	10 215	630	90
55 to 59 years	1 883	3 284	2	1 420	68	9 963	534	29
60 to 64 years	2 141	3 708	57	1 348	75	11 029	458	35
65 to 74 years	3 454	6 869	86	2 392	178	18 504	846	48
75 years and over	2 032	5 239	34	1 357	156	12 205	861	12
Median age	38.0	37.0	26.3	33.1	29.4	37.2	30.8	31.3
FERTILITY								
Women 15 to 24 years	2 129	4 269	93	2 801	199	11 744	1 260	87
Children ever born	504	1 361	65	1 097	116	3 621	378	3
Per 1,000 women	237	319	699	392	583	308	300	34
Women ever married	482	1 069	14	655	58	3 041	73	—
Children ever born	355	1 078	14	831	45	2 792	59	—
Per 1,000 women	737	1 008	1 000	1 269	776	918	808	—
Women 25 to 34 years	2 536	5 036	79	2 644	235	15 502	1 230	107
Children ever born	3 446	7 593	135	3 698	379	19 468	2 138	204
Per 1,000 women	1 359	1 508	1 709	1 399	1 613	1 256	1 738	1 907
Women ever married	2 202	4 303	62	2 215	81	12 600	651	105
Children ever born	3 346	7 400	120	3 556	158	18 718	1 477	204
Per 1,000 women	1 520	1 720	1 935	1 605	1 951	1 486	2 269	1 943
Women 35 to 44 years	2 746	5 106	51	2 748	184	15 446	1 177	104
Children ever born	5 089	9 916	97	5 321	437	26 977	2 374	268
Per 1,000 women	1 853	1 942	1 902	1 936	2 375	1 747	2 017	2 577
No children	442	834	—	467	14	2 904	190	2
1 child	460	878	20	493	40	2 993	223	11
2 children	1 122	1 831	16	964	43	6 053	383	38
3 children	529	1 056	15	545	60	2 577	218	31
4 children	177	394	—	180	10	619	89	22
5 or more children	16	113	—	99	17	300	74	—
Women ever married	2 555	4 749	40	2 562	126	14 257	838	104
Children ever born	5 060	9 827	86	5 275	315	26 774	1 978	268
Per 1,000 women	1 980	2 069	2 150	2 059	2 500	1 878	2 360	2 577
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP								
All persons	34 063	67 979	1 020	33 061	2 631	192 151	13 673	1 263
In households	33 805	66 961	982	31 851	2 463	189 962	13 179	1 235
Family householder	9 996	19 127	245	8 765	622	54 994	3 537	311
Male	8 407	15 811	147	7 325	345	44 256	1 850	294
Female	1 589	3 316	98	1 440	277	10 738	1 687	17
Nonfamily householder	3 334	7 285	106	3 076	289	23 430	1 973	35
Male	1 251	2 377	21	1 493	107	8 227	865	14
Female	2 083	4 908	85	1 583	182	15 203	1 108	21
Spouse	8 460	15 886	121	7 461	300	45 162	1 695	289
Child	10 465	20 947	430	9 989	908	55 724	4 687	544
Other relatives	1 084	2 508	30	1 268	239	6 359	765	38
Nonrelatives	466	1 208	50	1 292	105	4 293	522	18
In group quarters	258	1 018	38	1 210	168	2 189	494	28
Persons per household	2.54	2.54	2.60	2.70	2.63	2.42	2.38	3.60
Persons per family	3.01	3.06	3.07	3.14	3.22	2.95	3.00	3.89
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Families	9 996	19 127	245	8 765	622	54 994	3 537	311
With own children under 18 years	4 220	8 615	162	4 312	304	24 019	1 981	226
With own children under 6 years	1 496	3 534	74	1 912	104	9 348	743	91
Married-couple families	8 511	15 793	142	7 501	310	44 920	1 794	304
With own children under 18 years	3 494	7 098	78	3 541	152	19 121	886	223
With own children under 6 years	1 188	3 031	48	1 579	48	7 828	315	88
Female householder, no husband present	1 213	2 604	68	864	263	8 212	1 538	7
With own children under 18 years	667	1 244	62	522	152	4 036	1 000	3
With own children under 6 years	293	424	26	197	56	1 275	378	3
Subfamilies	264	540	21	361	76	1 480	190	8
With own children under 18 years	230	468	21	333	64	1 292	184	—
Married-couple subfamilies	65	137	3	77	12	320	15	8
With own children under 18 years	31	65	3	49	—	132	9	—
Mother-child subfamilies	164	300	18	210	56	865	152	—
Persons under 18 years	7 690	16 629	340	8 338	823	43 633	3 986	470
Percent living with two parents	80.4	78.6	49.4	77.4	36.1	76.3	36.1	94.5
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS								
Total	228	551	33	676	62	1 757	205	—
Male and female	228	551	33	654	54	1 697	205	—
Both male	—	—	—	13	—	37	—	—
Both female	—	—	—	9	8	23	—	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS								
Households	13 330	26 412	351	11 841	911	78 424	5 510	346
With one or more subfamilies	253	484	23	336	63	1 366	185	11
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	509	1 134	25	462	89	2 550	319	6
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	33	120	20	64	—	327	66	—

Table 151. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Logan County		McDowell County		Marion County		Mercer County	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
AGE								
All persons	41 270	1 403	30 458	4 728	55 021	1 872	60 598	3 900
Under 3 years	1 219	56	1 059	143	1 659	118	1 755	202
3 and 4 years	1 056	34	798	144	1 220	30	1 401	149
5 to 9 years	2 778	52	2 226	454	3 363	144	3 783	268
10 to 14 years	3 967	134	2 852	395	3 728	150	4 484	357
15 to 17 years	2 373	48	1 808	293	2 390	77	2 929	207
18 and 19 years	1 348	46	926	141	2 027	64	2 070	102
20 to 24 years	2 502	65	1 672	179	3 813	185	3 942	301
25 to 29 years	2 646	111	2 206	239	3 204	152	3 767	190
30 to 34 years	3 316	122	2 259	302	4 052	94	4 636	224
35 to 39 years	3 530	99	2 367	349	4 311	199	4 478	289
40 to 44 years	3 079	105	2 281	260	3 829	53	4 472	202
45 to 49 years	2 399	24	1 617	124	3 025	40	3 476	181
50 to 54 years	1 971	87	1 404	113	2 694	82	3 215	157
55 to 59 years	1 908	114	1 431	188	2 582	52	3 047	126
60 to 64 years	2 119	62	1 459	303	3 042	87	3 145	173
65 to 74 years	3 203	125	2 565	625	5 641	216	5 841	400
75 years and over	1 856	119	1 528	476	4 441	129	4 157	372
Median age	34.1	36.7	33.7	36.1	37.4	30.9	36.7	33.9
FERTILITY								
Women 15 to 24 years	3 030	67	2 218	293	4 188	137	4 536	309
Children ever born	1 020	21	1 134	148	1 097	52	1 357	82
Per 1,000 women	337	313	511	505	262	380	299	265
Women ever married	871	—	716	38	950	3	1 325	43
Children ever born	884	—	872	50	777	1	1 186	29
Per 1,000 women	1 015	—	1 218	1 316	818	333	895	674
Women 25 to 34 years	3 165	115	2 374	298	3 720	137	4 347	272
Children ever born	5 007	190	4 001	590	5 728	189	6 305	490
Per 1,000 women	1 582	1 652	1 685	1 980	1 540	1 380	1 450	1 801
Women ever married	2 805	67	2 068	149	3 200	61	3 859	137
Children ever born	4 862	146	3 828	367	5 488	91	6 167	278
Per 1,000 women	1 733	2 179	1 851	2 463	1 715	1 492	1 598	2 029
Women 35 to 44 years	3 287	46	2 359	338	4 185	115	4 584	224
Children ever born	7 042	93	5 155	828	8 589	277	9 405	522
Per 1,000 women	2 142	2 022	2 185	2 450	2 052	2 409	2 052	2 330
No children	324	—	285	35	540	12	505	27
1 child	588	17	415	88	621	26	866	39
2 children	1 324	21	867	54	1 634	21	1 727	78
3 children	609	4	444	69	970	27	1 049	32
4 children	288	—	212	50	341	17	307	33
5 or more children	154	4	136	42	79	12	130	15
Women ever married	3 084	32	2 250	275	3 931	91	4 425	176
Children ever born	6 885	63	5 096	713	8 553	252	9 365	484
Per 1,000 women	2 232	1 969	2 265	2 593	2 176	2 769	2 116	2 750
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP								
All persons	41 270	1 403	30 458	4 728	55 021	1 872	60 598	3 900
In households	41 055	1 376	30 304	4 674	54 093	1 845	59 316	3 846
Family householder	11 810	341	8 573	1 163	15 434	475	17 451	921
Male	9 604	151	7 000	608	12 519	253	14 264	448
Female	2 206	190	1 573	555	2 915	222	3 187	473
Nonfamily householder	3 010	212	2 440	638	6 645	217	6 324	517
Male	980	91	796	193	2 014	91	2 039	166
Female	2 030	121	1 644	445	4 631	126	4 285	351
Spouse	9 418	131	7 122	645	12 501	225	14 372	469
Child	14 445	495	10 464	1 559	16 180	636	17 908	1 386
Other relatives	1 772	163	1 227	570	1 833	232	2 080	490
Nonrelatives	600	34	478	99	1 500	60	1 181	63
In group quarters	215	27	154	54	928	27	1 282	54
Persons per household	2.77	2.51	2.75	2.61	2.46	2.61	2.50	2.66
Persons per family	3.17	3.33	3.19	3.41	2.99	3.20	2.97	3.52
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Families	11 810	341	8 573	1 163	15 434	475	17 451	921
With own children under 18 years	6 088	122	4 456	541	6 718	209	8 113	415
With own children under 6 years	1 899	36	1 567	185	2 692	117	2 862	198
Married-couple families	9 567	136	6 977	592	12 602	237	14 464	412
With own children under 18 years	5 032	48	3 678	250	5 384	89	6 674	192
With own children under 6 years	1 625	3	1 259	95	2 213	57	2 467	44
Female householder, no husband present	1 791	177	1 230	470	2 308	218	2 399	441
With own children under 18 years	839	72	639	254	1 100	104	1 202	206
With own children under 6 years	233	33	242	83	418	44	330	140
Subfamilies	422	27	259	130	401	108	398	131
With own children under 18 years	381	27	225	128	333	108	321	118
Married-couple subfamilies	108	—	41	2	100	—	93	37
With own children under 18 years	67	—	7	—	32	—	16	24
Mother-child subfamilies	245	25	189	103	199	45	262	58
Persons under 18 years	11 393	324	8 743	1 429	12 360	519	14 352	1 183
Percent living with two parents	78.4	25.9	77.2	35.8	77.2	28.9	77.7	40.0
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS								
Total	312	8	227	51	557	18	421	25
Male and female	305	8	225	51	544	18	411	25
Both male	—	—	—	—	13	—	10	—
Both female	7	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS								
Households	14 820	553	11 013	1 801	22 079	692	23 775	1 438
With one or more subfamilies	426	25	254	113	400	66	355	94
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	778	70	473	193	822	81	996	159
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	103	9	78	17	88	20	91	—

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 151. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Monongalia County			Ohio County		Raleigh County		Wood County
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Black	White	Black	White
AGE								
All persons	71 894	1 685	1 504	49 041	1 517	70 486	5 777	85 494
Under 3 years	2 432	73	67	1 641	108	2 230	255	3 319
3 and 4 years	1 391	54	40	1 131	53	1 630	199	2 027
5 to 9 years	3 902	119	69	3 025	146	4 600	520	5 814
10 to 14 years	4 146	120	59	2 910	116	5 875	523	5 925
15 to 17 years	2 445	15	24	1 835	69	3 808	369	3 843
18 and 19 years	5 840	186	146	1 864	47	1 961	104	2 276
20 to 24 years	10 633	261	296	3 249	72	3 756	281	5 103
25 to 29 years	5 968	202	205	2 955	75	3 979	381	5 890
30 to 34 years	5 384	172	186	3 658	150	5 755	391	7 049
35 to 39 years	5 554	165	128	3 811	134	5 840	490	6 828
40 to 44 years	4 530	87	61	3 085	65	5 581	229	6 320
45 to 49 years	3 457	12	64	2 788	65	4 008	259	5 379
50 to 54 years	2 770	42	65	2 391	61	3 654	226	4 653
55 to 59 years	2 575	41	51	2 419	47	3 293	206	3 959
60 to 64 years	2 779	38	43	2 877	96	3 875	244	4 329
65 to 74 years	4 848	54	—	5 376	117	6 397	619	7 220
75 years and over	3 240	44	—	4 026	96	4 244	481	5 560
Median age	29.3	25.4	26.2	38.0	32.4	36.4	33.3	36.1
FERTILITY								
Women 15 to 24 years	8 991	155	225	3 403	87	4 844	431	5 566
Children ever born	1 254	53	3	726	26	1 734	201	1 781
Per 1,000 women	139	342	13	213	299	358	466	320
Women ever married	1 336	5	36	488	—	1 462	32	1 349
Children ever born	1 013	10	3	428	—	1 402	41	1 208
Per 1,000 women	758	2 000	83	877	—	959	1 281	895
Women 25 to 34 years	5 638	58	177	3 482	101	5 127	477	6 718
Children ever born	5 941	72	121	4 782	136	8 242	745	10 123
Per 1,000 women	1 054	1 241	684	1 373	1 347	1 608	1 562	1 507
Women ever married	4 297	38	159	2 802	58	4 677	287	5 810
Children ever born	5 758	70	121	4 487	84	8 043	567	9 703
Per 1,000 women	1 340	1 842	761	1 601	1 448	1 720	1 976	1 670
Women 35 to 44 years	4 941	79	84	3 537	117	5 829	341	6 774
Children ever born	9 008	243	85	6 257	256	12 218	893	12 833
Per 1,000 women	1 823	3 076	1 012	1 769	2 188	2 096	2 619	1 894
No children	1 009	8	45	696	13	590	12	967
1 child	878	14	1	676	32	1 052	59	1 330
2 children	1 727	16	34	1 230	40	2 326	98	2 747
3 children	860	11	—	690	10	1 249	101	1 158
4 children	327	11	4	186	9	420	29	402
5 or more children	140	19	—	59	13	192	42	170
Women ever married	4 513	63	47	3 130	57	5 594	285	6 424
Children ever born	8 938	227	85	6 138	161	12 177	784	12 681
Per 1,000 women	1 981	3 603	1 809	1 961	2 825	2 177	2 751	1 974
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP								
All persons	71 894	1 685	1 504	49 041	1 517	70 486	5 777	85 494
In households	66 863	1 330	1 301	46 817	1 454	69 595	5 664	84 588
Family householder	16 995	262	310	13 185	346	20 276	1 442	24 911
Male	13 698	213	280	10 287	208	17 123	721	20 531
Female	3 297	49	30	2 898	138	3 153	721	4 380
Nonfamily householder	10 824	245	260	6 796	226	6 663	743	8 951
Male	4 836	160	140	2 512	127	1 942	254	3 272
Female	5 988	85	120	4 284	99	4 721	489	5 679
Spouse	13 991	203	278	10 402	149	17 246	717	20 536
Child	18 173	445	269	13 640	512	22 158	1 948	25 570
Other relatives	1 981	39	66	1 749	153	2 326	632	2 741
Nonrelatives	4 899	136	118	1 045	68	926	182	1 879
In group quarters	5 031	355	203	2 224	63	891	113	906
Persons per household	2.41	2.48	2.29	2.34	2.53	2.58	2.59	2.50
Persons per family	3.01	3.29	3.15	2.96	3.34	3.06	3.27	2.97
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Families	16 995	262	310	13 185	346	20 276	1 442	24 911
With own children under 18 years	7 869	122	166	5 668	236	9 999	767	11 477
With own children under 6 years	3 475	69	76	2 468	81	3 301	261	4 681
Married-couple families	14 034	186	288	10 371	190	17 090	719	20 644
With own children under 18 years	6 469	82	166	4 308	96	8 420	373	9 187
With own children under 6 years	2 975	48	76	1 913	52	2 772	88	3 865
Female householder, no husband present	2 282	47	7	2 250	136	2 460	661	3 407
With own children under 18 years	1 164	35	—	1 174	128	1 329	384	1 866
With own children under 6 years	425	21	—	506	29	468	165	684
Subfamilies	350	—	1	388	42	566	142	666
With own children under 18 years	253	—	1	332	42	513	142	562
Married-couple subfamilies	152	—	—	92	—	118	—	172
With own children under 18 years	55	—	—	36	—	65	—	68
Mother-child subfamilies	162	—	1	225	41	344	123	397
Persons under 18 years	14 316	381	259	10 542	492	18 143	1 866	20 928
Percent living with two parents	79.4	52.2	99.2	73.7	32.1	79.9	35.9	77.1
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS								
Total	858	20	—	449	9	304	64	821
Male and female	829	20	—	434	9	299	64	814
Both male	17	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Both female	12	—	—	6	—	5	—	7
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS								
Households	27 819	507	570	19 981	572	26 939	2 185	33 862
With one or more subfamilies	338	—	1	360	37	514	128	625
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	953	35	24	736	49	902	231	1 117
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	156	7	—	79	28	81	21	238

Table 152. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Berkeley County		Cabell County		Fayette County		Greenbrier County	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL								
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	12 302	627	23 874	1 343	11 172	885	6 962	288
Preprimary school	844	32	1 030	81	303	35	320	1
Public school	594	15	674	42	228	35	247	1
Elementary or high school	9 531	466	14 026	755	8 624	688	5 655	244
Public school	8 922	466	13 253	724	8 362	688	5 398	244
College	1 927	129	8 818	507	2 245	162	987	43
Public college	1 650	114	8 259	457	2 014	150	828	37
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	12 302	627	23 874	1 343	11 172	885	6 962	288
3 and 4 years	260	26	351	64	110	—	92	—
5 to 14 years	7 599	344	10 448	508	6 219	426	4 288	166
15 to 17 years	2 163	121	3 523	191	2 159	197	1 238	55
18 and 19 years	649	13	2 800	149	947	122	526	27
20 to 24 years	480	41	3 797	273	792	80	275	11
25 to 34 years	511	21	1 613	99	454	33	299	22
35 years and over	640	61	1 342	59	491	27	244	7
Persons 18 to 24 years	5 485	226	11 473	541	4 064	302	2 839	87
Percent enrolled in college	13.8	20.8	51.6	66.9	33.1	35.4	16.6	13.8
Persons 16 to 19 years	3 013	131	6 254	283	2 942	266	1 976	77
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	16.3	32.1	8.9	11.0	12.4	3.4	14.7	—
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT								
Persons 18 to 24 years	5 485	226	11 473	541	4 064	302	2 839	87
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2 612	79	2 870	130	1 445	82	1 227	46
Some college or associate degree	1 073	41	6 213	270	1 323	97	573	5
Bachelor's degree or higher	172	15	589	34	140	10	82	3
Persons 25 years and over	36 472	1 322	60 688	2 173	29 207	1 991	22 640	895
Less than 5th grade	613	25	1 159	37	1 117	101	692	34
5th to 8th grade	4 494	163	6 214	137	5 394	288	3 573	95
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	6 355	281	9 746	405	5 900	632	4 068	253
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	14 150	440	19 231	689	10 109	548	7 990	341
Some college, no degree	5 268	199	10 214	541	3 154	274	2 850	113
Associate degree, occupational program	732	—	1 678	50	560	39	546	6
Associate degree, academic program	579	34	1 034	48	391	9	267	—
Bachelor's degree	2 852	86	6 674	182	1 754	78	1 430	45
Graduate or professional degree	1 429	94	4 738	84	828	22	1 224	8
Females 25 years and over	18 719	570	33 343	1 243	15 793	1 149	12 189	459
Less than 5th grade	219	4	570	16	508	58	252	13
5th to 8th grade	2 329	89	3 380	90	2 846	119	2 016	56
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	3 337	94	5 638	250	3 285	355	2 265	153
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	7 543	221	11 145	367	5 641	369	4 428	176
Some college, no degree	2 551	82	5 450	307	1 562	136	1 479	37
Associate degree, occupational program	435	—	1 127	34	404	26	357	4
Associate degree, academic program	307	22	664	28	269	7	168	—
Bachelor's degree	1 378	35	3 132	122	850	59	705	20
Graduate or professional degree	620	23	2 237	29	428	20	519	—
Persons 25 years and over	36 472	1 322	60 688	2 173	29 207	1 991	22 640	895
Percent less than 5th grade	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.7	3.8	5.1	3.1	3.8
Percent high school graduate or higher	68.6	64.5	71.8	73.4	57.5	48.7	63.2	57.3
Percent some college or higher	29.8	31.2	40.1	41.6	22.9	21.2	27.9	19.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	11.7	13.6	18.8	12.2	8.8	5.0	11.7	5.9
Males 25 to 34 years	4 864	125	6 263	251	2 875	152	2 291	130
Percent high school graduate or higher	79.0	62.4	84.0	83.7	69.9	75.0	76.6	83.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	11.6	18.4	25.7	10.4	8.3	2.6	10.1	11.5
Females 25 to 34 years	4 959	122	6 746	320	3 123	220	2 471	67
Percent high school graduate or higher	82.3	80.3	85.8	94.7	81.2	84.5	79.7	97.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	13.1	26.2	19.2	21.9	10.1	6.8	8.7	7.5
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH								
Persons 5 years and over	52 484	2 067	87 219	3 479	42 271	2 939	31 417	1 219
Speak a language other than English	1 630	99	1 988	95	839	93	535	6
5 to 17 years	369	—	359	—	196	33	88	—
18 to 64 years	1 024	74	1 279	83	452	59	350	4
65 to 74 years	127	25	155	12	94	1	43	—
75 years and over	110	—	195	—	97	—	54	—
Do not speak English "very well"	515	28	627	9	248	30	200	2
5 to 17 years	97	—	87	—	42	5	35	—
18 to 64 years	362	20	408	9	156	24	112	2
65 to 74 years	30	8	50	—	19	1	29	—
75 years and over	26	—	82	—	31	—	24	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD								
Linguistically isolated households	95	14	157	—	54	2	38	—
Persons 5 years and over in households	51 544	1 909	84 020	3 317	41 155	2 796	30 933	1 170
In linguistically isolated households	119	19	246	—	76	2	47	—
5 to 17 years	16	5	30	—	9	—	—	—
18 to 64 years	86	14	118	—	36	2	28	—
65 to 74 years	6	—	45	—	15	—	2	—
75 years and over	11	—	53	—	16	—	17	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS								
Persons 16 to 64 years	36 279	1 259	58 920	2 220	27 112	1 610	20 593	776
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 685	42	3 136	174	1 777	172	1 186	20
With a mobility limitation	916	5	1 974	141	1 260	60	762	18
In labor force	244	—	172	21	91	8	76	—
With a self-care limitation	1 186	42	2 137	104	1 007	138	850	10
With a work disability	3 880	111	7 122	348	4 148	338	2 821	144
In labor force	1 825	54	1 861	55	695	52	680	59
Prevented from working	1 723	57	4 565	276	3 174	261	1 965	83
No work disability	32 399	1 148	51 798	1 872	22 964	1 272	17 772	632
In labor force	25 738	840	37 508	1 476	14 819	599	13 158	464
Persons 65 to 74 years	4 000	110	8 618	324	4 328	372	2 991	123
With a mobility or self-care limitation	522	21	1 315	72	846	71	377	6
With a mobility limitation	365	21	943	49	635	52	270	6
With a self-care limitation	308	21	687	42	507	51	208	4
Persons 75 years and over	2 244	117	5 927	241	2 876	381	2 340	96
With a mobility or self-care limitation	629	17	2 041	87	1 162	127	848	8
With a mobility limitation	561	17	1 844	68	1 065	101	708	7
With a self-care limitation	394	17	1 216	47	532	67	495	5

Table 152. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Hancock County	Harrison County		Jefferson County		Kanawha County		
	White	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL								
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	7 791	15 509	306	8 008	704	42 040	4 033	497
Preprimary school	522	845	45	426	29	2 668	170	44
Public school	287	551	17	282	26	1 481	115	12
Elementary or high school	5 622	11 866	181	5 553	597	30 636	2 812	366
Public school	5 325	11 322	181	5 214	576	29 220	2 734	347
College	1 647	2 798	80	2 029	78	8 736	1 051	87
Public college	1 297	2 226	62	1 880	57	7 271	929	73
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	7 791	15 509	306	8 008	704	42 040	4 033	497
3 and 4 years	196	350	—	243	8	1 131	128	18
5 to 14 years	4 069	8 663	179	4 153	417	23 242	2 031	251
15 to 17 years	1 450	3 005	34	1 217	141	7 155	576	132
18 and 19 years	697	1 181	41	933	58	2 958	351	40
20 to 24 years	412	950	38	773	25	2 699	418	41
25 to 34 years	412	536	6	311	25	2 521	245	3
35 years and over	594	824	8	378	30	2 334	284	12
Persons 18 to 24 years	2 820	5 627	140	4 057	319	15 518	1 701	93
Percent enrolled in college	25.1	27.7	47.1	34.3	9.7	26.3	33.9	66.7
Persons 16 to 19 years	2 005	4 033	83	2 184	282	9 911	979	112
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	5.6	11.4	—	13.0	36.2	10.5	14.9	—
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT								
Persons 18 to 24 years	2 820	5 627	140	4 057	319	15 518	1 701	93
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 277	2 190	68	1 519	118	5 597	636	31
Some college or associate degree	692	1 738	53	1 406	40	4 947	682	26
Bachelor's degree or higher	210	308	6	121	—	1 194	43	17
Persons 25 years and over	23 553	45 723	540	20 666	1 489	133 000	7 986	700
Less than 5th grade	386	698	—	374	44	2 565	160	21
5th to 8th grade	2 592	4 884	29	2 217	226	13 300	485	37
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	3 480	7 943	88	3 818	394	21 124	1 336	25
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	10 453	17 563	247	6 893	538	46 585	2 708	81
Some college, no degree	3 244	6 575	109	3 210	169	20 688	1 664	83
Associate degree, occupational program	778	1 208	8	306	23	3 362	172	9
Associate degree, academic program	532	720	12	359	8	2 218	149	15
Bachelor's degree	1 342	4 011	40	2 192	54	15 296	904	173
Graduate or professional degree	746	2 121	7	1 297	33	7 862	408	256
Females 25 years and over	12 573	24 982	281	10 587	867	72 531	4 575	350
Less than 5th grade	254	376	—	166	25	1 305	69	15
5th to 8th grade	1 393	2 500	22	1 006	103	7 573	330	16
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	2 004	4 492	57	2 023	261	12 153	757	25
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	5 623	9 858	131	3 717	318	26 570	1 482	73
Some college, no degree	1 591	3 489	27	1 610	94	10 910	1 005	40
Associate degree, occupational program	488	855	8	196	13	2 303	121	6
Associate degree, academic program	336	458	12	220	—	1 443	108	15
Bachelor's degree	530	1 967	21	1 087	29	6 733	505	101
Graduate or professional degree	354	987	3	562	24	3 541	198	59
Persons 25 years and over	23 553	45 723	540	20 666	1 489	133 000	7 986	700
Percent less than 5th grade	1.6	1.5	—	1.8	3.0	1.9	2.0	3.0
Percent high school graduate or higher	72.6	70.4	78.3	69.0	55.4	72.2	75.2	88.1
Percent some college or higher	28.2	32.0	32.6	35.6	19.3	37.2	41.3	76.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	8.9	13.4	8.7	16.9	5.8	17.4	16.4	61.3
Males 25 to 34 years	2 344	4 633	143	2 593	213	14 212	937	42
Percent high school graduate or higher	86.7	81.7	97.9	75.2	88.3	83.6	86.1	85.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	13.1	16.6	6.3	9.9	2.8	23.6	18.0	64.3
Females 25 to 34 years	2 536	5 036	79	2 644	235	15 502	1 230	107
Percent high school graduate or higher	85.9	84.8	94.9	81.5	74.0	83.4	88.5	98.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	7.7	15.9	13.9	14.4	3.4	19.4	12.0	58.9
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH								
Persons 5 years and over	32 293	64 027	893	30 711	2 474	181 244	12 539	1 176
Speak a language other than English	2 097	2 021	48	857	28	3 932	432	947
5 to 17 years	370	412	—	220	—	761	83	260
18 to 64 years	894	869	7	549	20	2 690	317	640
65 to 74 years	455	302	13	59	—	230	22	35
75 years and over	378	438	—	29	8	251	10	12
Do not speak English "very well"	736	513	—	268	16	1 321	153	261
5 to 17 years	132	126	—	80	—	324	20	37
18 to 64 years	276	186	—	151	16	841	108	195
65 to 74 years	133	49	—	30	—	68	15	29
75 years and over	195	152	—	7	—	88	10	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD								
Linguistically isolated households	195	83	—	39	6	209	42	44
Persons 5 years and over in households	32 035	63 009	855	29 501	2 306	179 055	12 045	1 148
In linguistically isolated households	308	108	—	56	6	281	53	94
5 to 17 years	25	15	—	3	—	25	—	21
18 to 64 years	62	15	—	43	6	185	43	65
65 to 74 years	83	13	—	8	—	35	—	8
75 years and over	138	65	—	2	—	36	10	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS								
Persons 16 to 64 years	21 808	41 124	552	21 773	1 641	122 456	8 307	805
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 059	2 095	5	733	90	6 348	519	39
With a mobility limitation	526	1 223	5	489	32	3 749	244	23
In labor force	143	124	—	110	2	527	28	12
With a self-care limitation	709	1 357	—	457	66	4 253	393	33
With a work disability	2 139	4 767	68	1 840	172	13 221	1 033	41
In labor force	764	1 471	27	738	76	3 629	298	6
Prevented from working	1 122	2 877	41	943	71	8 307	636	25
No work disability	19 669	36 357	484	19 933	1 469	109 235	7 274	764
In labor force	13 892	25 898	395	15 796	1 168	81 442	5 441	525
Persons 65 to 74 years	3 418	6 742	86	2 359	167	18 401	837	48
With a mobility or self-care limitation	476	1 335	16	293	29	2 632	114	—
With a mobility limitation	282	902	16	248	20	2 033	68	—
With a self-care limitation	288	851	16	113	19	1 625	80	—
Persons 75 years and over	1 836	4 830	34	1 221	145	11 498	840	12
With a mobility or self-care limitation	638	1 642	—	444	85	4 217	303	5
With a mobility limitation	512	1 495	—	346	70	3 833	264	5
With a self-care limitation	366	986	—	213	29	2 188	162	—

Table 152. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Logan County		McDowell County		Marion County		Mercer County	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL								
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	10 631	358	7 958	1 363	13 038	474	14 498	1 103
Preprimary school	230	14	396	102	641	21	606	63
Public school	203	14	337	102	427	16	489	46
Elementary or high school	8 748	256	6 641	1 163	8 785	352	10 431	803
Public school	8 540	256	6 469	1 163	8 288	341	10 159	803
College	1 653	88	921	98	3 612	101	3 461	237
Public college	1 508	69	837	93	3 400	93	3 162	227
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	10 631	358	7 958	1 363	13 038	474	14 498	1 103
3 and 4 years	84	10	171	75	199	269	216	47
5 to 14 years	6 205	175	4 777	800	6 463	269	7 508	578
15 to 17 years	2 165	48	1 613	278	2 302	76	2 690	186
18 and 19 years	400	37	537	83	1 430	47	1 777	72
20 to 24 years	795	2	223	29	1 465	67	1 356	112
25 to 34 years	367	32	223	26	588	11	682	44
35 years and over	615	54	414	72	591	4	759	64
Persons 18 to 24 years	3 850	111	2 598	320	5 840	249	6 012	403
Percent enrolled in college	19.7	18.0	14.6	6.9	42.0	34.5	35.4	33.7
Persons 16 to 19 years	2 900	73	2 189	372	3 627	128	4 081	227
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	15.6	5.5	19.1	11.6	7.6	7.8	12.5	9.7
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT								
Persons 18 to 24 years	3 850	111	2 598	320	5 840	249	6 012	403
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 377	40	767	120	1 775	93	1 860	143
Some college or associate degree	995	40	342	41	2 700	85	2 307	132
Bachelor's degree or higher	101	—	27	6	331	8	268	12
Persons 25 years and over	26 027	968	19 117	2 979	36 821	1 104	40 234	2 314
Less than 5th grade	1 273	35	1 413	118	549	20	1 373	62
5th to 8th grade	5 242	109	5 089	418	4 143	86	5 628	324
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	5 727	234	4 819	899	5 731	321	7 861	496
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	8 544	342	5 232	1 012	14 396	367	13 665	662
Some college, no degree	2 869	133	1 450	305	5 649	187	5 479	369
Associate degree, occupational program	521	18	189	23	1 134	26	1 076	57
Associate degree, academic program	331	5	126	4	567	24	644	22
Bachelor's degree	815	26	468	137	3 115	49	2 853	240
Graduate or professional degree	705	66	331	63	1 537	24	1 655	82
Females 25 years and over	13 836	506	10 232	1 789	20 182	645	21 985	1 391
Less than 5th grade	557	24	636	39	263	13	621	28
5th to 8th grade	2 809	77	2 525	259	2 368	62	2 870	198
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	3 015	144	2 569	532	3 051	178	4 430	303
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	4 516	157	3 030	649	8 186	200	7 733	422
Some college, no degree	1 547	35	877	183	2 898	113	2 801	199
Associate degree, occupational program	335	18	93	16	791	17	733	23
Associate degree, academic program	194	—	63	3	364	24	403	17
Bachelor's degree	453	8	276	68	1 457	14	1 556	167
Graduate or professional degree	410	43	163	40	804	24	838	34
Persons 25 years and over	26 027	968	19 117	2 979	36 821	1 104	40 234	2 314
Percent less than 5th grade	4.9	3.6	7.4	4.0	1.5	1.8	3.4	2.7
Percent high school graduate or higher	53.0	61.0	40.8	51.8	71.7	61.3	63.1	61.9
Percent some college or higher	20.1	25.6	13.4	17.9	32.6	28.1	29.1	33.3
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	5.8	9.5	4.2	6.7	12.6	6.6	11.2	13.9
Males 25 to 34 years	2 797	118	2 091	243	3 536	109	4 056	142
Percent high school graduate or higher	67.1	84.7	42.3	72.8	84.0	61.5	74.0	81.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	4.8	5.9	3.2	3.3	13.6	15.6	15.3	22.5
Females 25 to 34 years	3 165	115	2 374	298	3 720	137	4 347	272
Percent high school graduate or higher	71.5	73.0	55.3	70.5	88.8	78.8	81.6	84.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	5.9	13.9	4.0	3.0	12.9	—	15.2	22.1
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH								
Persons 5 years and over	38 995	1 313	28 601	4 441	52 142	1 724	57 442	3 549
Speak a language other than English	658	47	533	77	1 428	64	1 010	156
5 to 17 years	183	11	127	30	267	34	211	50
18 to 64 years	359	31	243	30	642	26	588	76
65 to 74 years	78	—	84	14	228	4	107	11
75 years and over	38	5	79	3	291	—	104	19
Do not speak English "very well"	230	13	133	10	350	—	330	72
5 to 17 years	65	11	34	2	79	—	66	34
18 to 64 years	129	2	48	6	146	—	193	38
65 to 74 years	28	—	22	2	47	—	32	—
75 years and over	8	—	29	—	78	—	39	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD								
Linguistically isolated households	35	2	16	—	84	—	63	19
Persons 5 years and over in households	38 780	1 286	28 447	4 387	51 214	1 697	56 160	3 495
In linguistically isolated households	35	2	23	—	113	—	70	19
5 to 17 years	—	—	4	—	8	—	6	—
18 to 64 years	17	2	3	—	40	—	36	19
65 to 74 years	13	—	3	—	17	—	7	—
75 years and over	5	—	13	—	48	—	21	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS								
Persons 16 to 64 years	26 319	827	18 787	2 412	34 030	1 066	38 064	2 043
With a mobility or self-care limitation	2 151	98	2 678	366	1 620	27	2 284	245
With a mobility limitation	1 560	48	1 847	182	857	19	1 672	151
In labor force	106	—	105	7	84	6	112	15
With a self-care limitation	1 239	59	1 799	298	1 209	25	1 433	168
With a work disability	5 029	203	4 756	430	3 516	114	5 381	374
In labor force	836	65	700	39	893	21	1 059	72
Prevented from working	3 859	138	3 746	364	2 237	91	3 930	283
No work disability	21 290	624	14 031	1 982	30 514	952	32 683	1 669
In labor force	12 842	363	7 605	923	21 194	609	23 187	992
Persons 65 to 74 years	3 132	125	2 557	615	5 591	212	5 784	400
With a mobility or self-care limitation	845	17	717	189	905	61	943	79
With a mobility limitation	666	17	533	116	661	42	697	66
With a self-care limitation	422	6	404	121	546	48	568	23
Persons 75 years and over	1 751	119	1 445	449	4 186	129	3 817	353
With a mobility or self-care limitation	782	49	648	189	1 554	35	1 349	148
With a mobility limitation	705	44	566	148	1 311	35	1 247	121
With a self-care limitation	414	31	347	132	861	22	722	101

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

WEST VIRGINIA 259

Table 152. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Monongalia County			Ohio County		Raleigh County		Wood County
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Black	White	Black	White
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL								
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	25 925	706	868	11 929	406	17 499	1 607	19 678
Preprimary school	785	22	37	821	30	808	142	1 226
Public school	444	22	—	424	30	631	125	786
Elementary or high school	9 846	235	124	7 250	330	13 466	1 293	14 605
Public school	9 265	224	115	5 689	316	12 878	1 281	14 066
College	15 294	449	707	3 858	46	3 225	172	3 847
Public college	14 831	434	678	2 860	41	2 110	125	3 210
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	25 925	706	868	11 929	406	17 499	1 607	19 678
3 and 4 years	246	—	23	316	30	295	92	443
5 to 14 years	7 505	220	114	5 595	227	9 862	962	10 945
15 to 17 years	2 280	15	24	1 737	63	3 478	328	3 609
18 and 19 years	5 175	176	146	1 450	15	1 214	59	1 449
20 to 24 years	7 489	155	232	1 497	37	812	42	1 139
25 to 34 years	2 102	112	219	710	6	947	53	935
35 years and over	1 128	28	110	624	28	891	71	1 158
Persons 18 to 24 years	16 473	447	442	5 113	119	5 717	385	7 379
Percent enrolled in college	73.8	69.1	85.5	51.3	23.5	24.1	14.3	25.5
Persons 16 to 19 years	7 432	201	152	3 054	81	4 480	348	4 721
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	4.4	—	—	8.4	21.0	11.8	16.4	9.2
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT								
Persons 18 to 24 years	16 473	447	442	5 113	119	5 717	385	7 379
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	3 226	91	91	1 474	32	2 071	177	2 815
Some college or associate degree	10 062	296	256	2 385	34	1 661	76	2 498
Bachelor's degree or higher	1 840	18	95	469	—	192	11	429
Persons 25 years and over	41 105	857	803	33 386	906	46 626	3 526	57 187
Less than 5th grade	689	26	—	421	29	1 445	184	620
5th to 8th grade	3 751	38	14	3 207	98	6 969	418	6 155
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	5 841	141	22	4 606	196	8 693	817	8 538
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	12 758	236	48	12 669	349	16 048	1 077	20 873
Some college, no degree	5 467	181	89	5 173	140	6 432	505	10 057
Associate degree, occupational program	807	34	14	1 031	10	1 114	91	1 250
Associate degree, academic program	539	5	—	597	13	975	123	1 250
Bachelor's degree	5 372	53	179	3 836	33	3 071	204	4 848
Graduate or professional degree	5 881	143	437	2 346	38	1 879	77	2 730
Females 25 years and over	21 601	265	374	18 556	477	25 270	2 130	30 907
Less than 5th grade	324	8	—	151	29	666	79	280
5th to 8th grade	2 121	13	14	1 914	40	3 686	296	3 381
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	3 226	30	22	2 708	123	4 929	540	5 037
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	7 095	109	42	7 271	144	8 863	622	11 324
Some college, no degree	2 677	51	42	2 600	102	3 458	301	5 136
Associate degree, occupational program	594	3	14	614	6	685	52	1 396
Associate degree, academic program	343	3	—	356	13	491	41	828
Bachelor's degree	2 774	13	112	1 786	7	1 508	140	2 313
Graduate or professional degree	2 447	35	128	1 156	13	984	59	1 212
Persons 25 years and over	41 105	857	803	33 386	906	46 626	3 526	57 187
Percent less than 5th grade	1.7	3.0	—	1.3	3.2	3.1	5.2	1.1
Percent high school graduate or higher	75.0	76.1	95.5	75.3	64.3	63.3	58.8	73.2
Percent some college or higher	44.0	48.5	89.5	38.9	25.8	28.9	28.4	36.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	27.4	22.9	76.7	18.5	7.8	10.6	8.0	13.3
Males 25 to 34 years	5 714	316	214	3 131	124	4 607	295	6 221
Percent high school graduate or higher	87.4	63.9	100.0	86.9	78.2	80.5	82.0	84.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	37.2	27.2	83.6	19.2	21.0	11.2	6.1	14.3
Females 25 to 34 years	5 638	58	177	3 482	101	5 127	477	6 718
Percent high school graduate or higher	89.9	100.0	91.0	90.6	74.3	78.9	78.0	84.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	35.1	56.9	72.3	22.9	—	11.7	12.6	12.8
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH								
Persons 5 years and over	68 071	1 558	1 397	46 269	1 356	66 626	5 323	80 148
Speak a language other than English	2 398	179	1 070	1 841	16	1 744	157	1 563
5 to 17 years	341	43	79	296	16	387	67	373
18 to 64 years	1 710	130	991	906	—	983	78	1 012
65 to 74 years	219	6	—	367	—	199	7	91
75 years and over	128	—	—	272	—	175	5	87
Do not speak English "very well"	601	99	555	577	—	320	28	519
5 to 17 years	115	40	29	73	—	27	7	135
18 to 64 years	389	59	526	262	—	166	9	301
65 to 74 years	75	—	—	102	—	43	7	48
75 years and over	22	—	—	140	—	84	5	35
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD								
Linguistically isolated households	84	31	176	148	—	96	11	85
Persons 5 years and over in households	63 058	1 203	1 194	44 066	1 293	65 744	5 210	79 242
In linguistically isolated households	173	69	351	203	—	105	11	118
5 to 17 years	50	21	42	28	—	—	—	27
18 to 64 years	94	48	309	70	—	15	6	55
65 to 74 years	16	—	—	39	—	24	—	23
75 years and over	13	—	—	66	—	66	5	13
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS								
Persons 16 to 64 years	50 611	1 004	1 239	30 134	833	43 894	2 968	53 997
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 733	49	15	1 220	84	2 772	270	2 426
With a mobility limitation	1 009	47	2	559	25	1 899	169	1 166
In labor force	176	7	—	88	4	129	26	172
With a self-care limitation	1 151	19	15	917	63	1 668	189	1 803
With a work disability	3 600	82	19	2 772	52	7 135	647	4 947
In labor force	1 317	23	7	1 006	16	1 332	116	1 591
Prevented from working	1 888	59	2	1 490	36	5 329	458	2 891
No work disability	47 011	922	1 220	27 362	781	36 759	2 321	49 050
In labor force	32 114	601	704	20 777	563	24 459	1 589	37 156
Persons 65 to 74 years	4 803	54	—	5 319	103	6 256	619	7 192
With a mobility or self-care limitation	665	10	—	854	25	1 262	105	1 218
With a mobility limitation	485	10	—	576	25	1 018	87	831
With a self-care limitation	357	8	—	541	7	663	95	750
Persons 75 years and over	2 981	44	—	3 657	91	3 950	448	5 043
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 073	1	—	1 073	40	1 475	227	1 853
With a mobility limitation	924	1	—	867	36	1 295	206	1 609
With a self-care limitation	586	1	—	581	25	812	132	1 015

Table 153. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Berkeley County		Cabell County		Fayette County		Greenbrier County	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP								
All persons	56 600	2 277	92 138	3 807	44 589	3 094	33 286	1 301
Native	56 273	2 187	91 455	3 752	44 349	3 088	33 074	1 271
Born in State of residence	32 432	1 415	71 816	2 670	38 070	2 455	25 797	1 011
Born in a different State	23 626	763	19 300	1 068	6 165	633	7 212	260
Northeast	4 228	118	2 647	170	960	77	973	5
Midwest	2 343	58	7 737	223	1 882	109	1 236	13
South	16 404	571	7 918	622	3 028	438	4 611	235
West	651	16	998	53	295	9	392	7
Born abroad	215	9	339	14	114	—	65	—
Puerto Rico	10	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents	180	9	333	14	114	—	65	—
Foreign born	327	90	683	55	240	6	212	30
Naturalized citizen	221	32	397	—	182	6	118	7
Not a citizen	106	58	286	55	58	—	94	23
RESIDENCE IN 1985								
Persons 5 years and over	52 484	2 067	87 219	3 479	42 271	2 939	31 417	1 219
Same house	27 500	1 090	50 498	1 691	28 033	2 088	20 999	782
Different house in the United States	24 756	957	36 417	1 760	14 118	839	10 401	416
Same county	12 512	543	21 089	1 095	9 144	551	6 543	230
Different county	12 244	414	15 328	665	4 974	288	3 858	186
Same State	3 318	131	7 327	228	2 795	88	1 663	114
Different State	8 926	283	8 001	437	2 179	200	2 195	72
Northeast	1 191	73	581	157	195	49	261	2
Midwest	689	34	3 158	93	640	68	270	—
South	6 661	163	3 621	137	1 114	79	1 481	68
West	385	13	641	50	230	4	183	2
Puerto Rico	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere	228	20	297	28	120	12	17	21
PLACE OF WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	26 030	808	36 645	1 228	13 342	529	12 837	420
Worked in county of residence	16 120	561	30 408	1 132	8 834	359	11 114	332
Worked outside county of residence	9 910	247	6 237	96	4 508	170	1 723	88
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	26 030	808	36 645	1 228	13 342	529	12 837	420
Car, truck, or van	24 214	733	33 245	796	12 373	453	11 594	398
Drove alone	19 795	478	28 363	633	10 217	317	9 576	294
Carpooled	4 419	255	4 882	163	2 156	136	2 018	104
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.11	1.24	1.08	1.12	1.11	1.19	1.10	1.18
Public transportation	360	10	371	136	24	7	51	—
Bus or trolley bus	104	10	264	114	24	7	43	—
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	234	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	16	—	107	22	—	—	1	—
Motorcycle	47	—	27	—	11	—	14	—
Bicycle	—	16	76	11	11	—	8	—
Walked	534	34	1 976	245	523	36	551	11
Other means	218	6	207	35	104	20	77	7
Worked at home	657	9	743	5	296	13	542	4
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	23.2	21.5	18.6	14.7	22.0	21.9	18.9	20.8
INDUSTRY								
Employed persons 16 years and over	26 497	813	37 217	1 234	13 710	531	13 034	420
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	602	22	312	—	169	2	690	—
Mining	157	—	248	7	1 137	25	583	—
Construction	3 005	65	2 159	22	981	27	940	2
Manufacturing	5 937	209	5 286	134	1 473	71	1 723	22
Nondurable goods	2 495	63	1 720	72	363	9	815	19
Food and kindred products	450	6	202	—	27	9	42	8
Textile mill and finished textile products	396	10	325	—	109	—	394	3
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	757	26	357	16	136	—	83	—
Durable goods	3 442	146	3 566	62	1 110	62	908	3
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	254	8	117	—	235	—	304	3
Metal industries	540	23	1 623	37	415	61	27	—
Machinery and computer equipment	583	6	492	—	293	1	48	—
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	176	—	266	—	27	—	147	—
Transportation equipment	639	20	230	—	11	—	45	—
Transportation	804	37	1 562	70	777	—	483	10
Communications and other public utilities	533	37	1 106	59	419	11	276	2
Wholesale trade	813	4	1 655	6	320	5	254	2
Retail trade	4 496	57	8 035	265	2 882	135	2 294	23
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	938	6	1 344	40	522	35	526	6
Eating and drinking places	920	32	2 240	159	716	50	555	15
Banking and credit agencies	337	—	693	30	287	6	174	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	868	—	1 143	21	287	6	149	—
Business and repair services	946	15	1 147	15	338	19	289	18
Private households	93	20	166	12	65	3	122	—
Other personal services	645	43	1 001	39	338	13	1 176	233
Entertainment and recreation services	264	9	509	10	189	—	62	—
Professional and related services	5 435	270	10 849	496	3 383	182	3 312	83
Hospitals	1 507	162	2 564	86	597	20	430	16
Health services, except hospitals	912	28	1 842	81	714	28	1 005	37
Educational services	1 789	36	4 362	253	1 472	73	1 156	12
Public administration	1 562	39	1 346	48	665	26	507	25

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 153. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990
— Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Hancock County	Harrison County		Jefferson County		Kanawha County		
	White	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP								
All persons	34 063	67 979	1 020	33 061	2 631	192 151	13 673	1 263
Native	33 374	67 503	1 020	32 566	2 617	191 035	13 605	444
Born in State of residence	17 214	58 222	843	15 003	1 672	161 759	10 804	260
Born in a different State	16 058	9 081	177	17 389	943	28 749	2 755	149
Northeast	3 960	2 901	41	2 752	172	6 189	456	56
Midwest	10 858	2 595	26	1 722	18	9 398	514	15
South	981	3 042	97	12 205	749	11 376	1 700	22
West	259	543	13	710	4	1 786	85	56
Born abroad	102	200	—	174	2	527	46	35
Puerto Rico	6	—	—	12	—	31	—	7
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	10	—	16	—	—
Born abroad of American parents	96	200	—	152	2	480	39	28
Foreign born	689	476	—	495	14	1 116	68	819
Naturalized citizen	525	406	—	291	—	751	30	477
Not a citizen	164	70	—	204	14	365	38	342
RESIDENCE IN 1985								
Persons 5 years and over	32 293	64 027	893	30 711	2 474	181 244	12 539	1 176
Same house	22 585	41 576	517	16 523	1 505	115 979	6 828	720
Different house in the United States	9 659	22 369	376	14 014	964	64 814	5 660	383
Same county	6 326	15 455	262	6 199	635	44 555	4 090	233
Different county	3 333	6 914	114	7 815	329	20 259	1 570	150
Same State	949	3 683	55	1 609	39	10 426	496	34
Different State	2 384	3 231	59	6 206	290	9 833	1 074	116
Northeast	723	704	14	417	119	1 349	346	60
Midwest	936	764	11	514	—	2 547	281	8
South	602	1 500	24	4 846	171	4 826	382	28
West	123	263	10	429	—	1 111	65	20
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	30	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	—	—	17	7	—
Elsewhere	49	82	—	174	5	404	44	73
PLACE OF WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	13 659	25 140	371	16 075	1 161	80 710	4 891	487
Worked in county of residence	7 537	21 313	327	8 214	684	74 512	4 654	451
Worked outside county of residence	6 122	3 827	44	7 861	477	6 198	237	36
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	13 659	25 140	371	16 075	1 161	80 710	4 891	487
Car, truck, or van	12 641	23 126	297	14 176	1 023	74 312	3 475	447
Drove alone	11 010	19 672	224	10 480	627	62 082	2 792	341
Carpooled	1 631	3 454	73	3 696	396	12 230	683	106
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.07	1.09	1.16	1.18	1.28	1.10	1.12	1.13
Public transportation	58	287	—	424	24	1 587	801	8
Bus or trolley bus	38	201	—	54	8	1 521	775	8
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	—	6	8	—
Subway or elevated	—	2	—	10	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	360	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	20	84	—	—	16	60	18	—
Motorcycle	7	19	—	13	—	22	18	—
Bicycle	4	35	—	30	—	47	9	—
Walked	610	967	44	700	89	2 689	463	32
Other means	102	130	10	45	17	439	59	—
Worked at home	237	576	20	687	8	1 614	66	—
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	17.6	18.6	15.6	30.0	24.0	19.2	16.8	17.7
INDUSTRY								
Employed persons 16 years and over	13 979	25 489	367	16 311	1 172	81 914	5 000	502
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	148	236	10	922	61	567	10	—
Mining	68	1 540	49	88	28	1 786	63	—
Construction	560	1 664	16	2 286	65	4 596	157	24
Manufacturing	4 979	2 574	35	2 218	181	8 650	759	34
Nondurable goods	478	550	—	794	24	6 316	668	29
Food and kindred products	57	84	—	75	4	296	11	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	23	48	—	59	—	109	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	122	223	—	397	5	881	23	—
Durable goods	4 501	2 024	35	1 424	157	2 334	91	5
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	56	141	—	117	17	173	—	—
Metal industries	3 438	225	—	361	21	705	22	—
Machinery and computer equipment	154	189	—	561	48	434	9	—
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	20	167	14	82	9	384	49	5
Transportation equipment	23	320	—	115	30	183	11	—
Transportation	548	1 181	8	563	31	3 206	145	—
Communications and other public utilities	328	1 268	46	455	52	5 068	386	46
Wholesale trade	250	1 086	—	382	2	4 188	93	—
Retail trade	2 459	5 537	59	2 470	202	15 045	863	111
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	580	1 121	8	474	77	2 767	116	31
Eating and drinking places	722	1 282	15	787	83	3 445	341	35
Banking and credit agencies	229	527	5	325	2	1 903	62	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	251	773	—	553	6	4 242	221	14
Business and repair services	384	783	9	545	45	3 376	178	8
Private households	24	150	5	88	56	427	33	—
Other personal services	305	600	6	288	28	1 746	129	13
Entertainment and recreation services	351	149	—	578	36	868	112	—
Professional and related services	2 798	6 408	82	3 352	280	20 584	1 424	192
Hospitals	818	1 710	19	591	109	4 829	337	50
Health services, except hospitals	573	1 190	35	376	71	3 508	196	107
Educational services	860	2 074	15	1 372	84	6 518	515	20
Public administration	297	1 013	37	1 198	97	5 662	365	60

Table 153. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**

—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Logan County		McDowell County		Marion County		Mercer County	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP								
All persons	41 270	1 403	30 458	4 728	55 021	1 872	60 598	3 900
Native	41 129	1 394	30 339	4 720	54 583	1 872	60 272	3 900
Born in State of residence	36 461	1 072	24 792	3 721	46 782	1 450	47 619	2 836
Born in a different State	4 609	322	5 495	999	7 693	422	12 529	1 064
Northeast	224	18	301	120	2 894	76	993	137
Midwest	1 569	23	839	69	2 103	67	2 195	95
South	2 700	281	4 295	792	2 206	273	8 987	809
West	116	—	60	18	490	6	354	23
Born abroad	59	—	52	—	108	—	124	—
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	5	—	7	—
U.S. outlying area	2	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents	57	—	47	—	103	—	117	—
Foreign born	141	9	119	8	438	—	326	—
Naturalized citizen	139	—	83	8	324	—	248	—
Not a citizen	2	9	36	—	114	—	78	—
RESIDENCE IN 1985								
Persons 5 years and over	38 995	1 313	28 601	4 441	52 142	1 724	57 442	3 549
Same house	27 849	972	20 668	3 309	35 523	1 008	37 195	2 218
Different house in the United States	11 115	319	7 930	1 117	16 555	716	20 175	1 325
Same county	8 986	211	6 467	865	10 901	603	12 924	884
Different county	2 129	108	1 463	252	5 654	113	7 251	441
Same State	1 060	74	481	52	3 244	25	3 122	169
Different State	1 069	34	982	200	2 410	88	4 129	272
Northeast	74	8	27	51	527	23	206	62
Midwest	478	20	216	72	336	37	623	52
South	458	6	700	77	1 292	15	3 123	133
West	59	—	39	—	255	13	177	25
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere	31	22	3	15	64	—	72	6
PLACE OF WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	11 445	303	6 589	597	19 998	419	22 205	946
Worked in county of residence	10 002	281	5 048	466	15 714	329	17 804	758
Worked outside county of residence	1 443	22	1 541	131	4 284	90	4 401	188
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	11 445	303	6 589	597	19 998	419	22 205	946
Car, truck, or van	10 551	249	5 950	550	18 528	368	20 672	793
Drove alone	8 691	213	4 749	441	15 761	310	17 623	619
Carpooled	1 860	36	1 201	109	2 767	58	3 049	174
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.11	1.08	1.12	1.12	1.09	1.09	1.09	1.13
Public transportation	80	—	32	7	82	17	75	41
Bus or trolley bus	34	—	32	6	68	17	62	41
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	46	—	—	1	14	—	7	—
Motorcycle	3	—	9	—	21	—	20	—
Bicycle	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	8
Walked	523	37	355	17	847	34	766	77
Other means	66	17	143	13	124	—	182	22
Worked at home	222	—	100	10	383	—	490	5
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	23.2	18.4	26.6	22.4	20.4	21.9	19.3	19.6
INDUSTRY								
Employed persons 16 years and over	11 807	318	6 777	611	20 374	427	22 497	967
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	52	—	54	2	147	—	282	19
Mining	2 428	17	1 443	54	2 111	49	965	18
Construction	517	15	339	16	1 228	8	1 522	23
Manufacturing	821	12	328	29	2 529	65	2 448	99
Nondurable goods	212	10	95	21	462	—	869	35
Food and kindred products	29	—	4	11	65	—	242	11
Textile mill and finished textile products	118	10	29	3	18	—	241	10
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	40	—	51	—	250	—	190	14
Durable goods	609	2	233	8	2 067	65	1 579	64
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	52	—	89	—	43	—	199	13
Metal industries	14	2	17	—	387	20	230	—
Machinery and computer equipment	466	—	39	—	722	—	677	22
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	36	—	18	—	671	38	160	—
Transportation equipment	15	—	28	—	21	—	68	6
Transportation	511	19	526	17	667	16	1 225	61
Communications and other public utilities	295	2	235	33	885	32	591	41
Wholesale trade	402	4	128	3	650	6	1 120	8
Retail trade	2 195	22	1 321	83	3 983	67	4 911	207
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	474	—	402	15	823	10	835	12
Eating and drinking places	488	5	221	17	1 021	42	1 337	80
Banking and credit agencies	249	10	131	1	453	11	396	22
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	233	8	109	2	466	—	754	19
Business and repair services	518	4	205	10	680	23	780	22
Private households	79	—	33	4	157	8	56	23
Other personal services	215	11	124	—	580	7	699	44
Entertainment and recreation services	67	—	53	3	239	3	275	20
Professional and related services	2 804	169	1 431	286	4 842	122	5 896	283
Hospitals	688	56	274	53	970	28	1 517	50
Health services, except hospitals	428	19	133	47	858	28	1 057	48
Educational services	1 338	90	738	144	2 059	54	2 440	112
Public administration	421	25	317	68	757	10	577	58

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 153. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**

—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Monongalia County			Ohio County		Raleigh County		Wood County
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Black	White	Black	White
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP								
All persons	71 894	1 685	1 504	49 041	1 517	70 486	5 777	85 494
Native	70 828	1 518	392	48 419	1 500	70 103	5 771	85 055
Born in State of residence	47 491	834	174	36 539	1 101	59 073	4 420	68 214
Born in a different State	22 958	680	204	11 744	385	10 851	1 316	16 597
Northeast	10 707	308	114	4 191	35	1 464	222	3 128
Midwest	4 856	70	38	5 413	144	3 259	139	8 504
South	6 297	260	12	1 809	206	5 731	931	4 108
West	1 098	42	40	331	—	397	24	857
Born abroad	379	4	14	136	14	179	35	244
Puerto Rico	33	—	—	7	—	—	—	13
U.S. outlying area	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents	340	4	14	129	14	179	35	231
Foreign born	1 066	167	1 112	622	17	383	6	439
Naturalized citizen	510	18	241	461	—	298	6	312
Not a citizen	556	149	871	161	17	85	—	127
RESIDENCE IN 1985								
Persons 5 years and over	68 071	1 558	1 397	46 269	1 356	66 626	5 323	80 148
Same house	35 558	435	337	29 507	657	45 391	3 160	49 459
Different house in the United States	32 051	998	458	16 700	699	21 188	2 128	30 627
Same county	13 144	395	169	9 927	597	14 186	1 431	21 365
Different county	18 907	603	289	6 773	102	7 002	697	9 262
Same State	7 746	188	61	2 461	22	3 347	264	3 494
Different State	11 161	415	228	4 312	80	3 655	433	5 768
Northeast	5 405	189	43	1 049	29	307	128	561
Midwest	1 435	23	45	2 241	51	1 131	82	2 585
South	3 860	188	131	799	—	2 016	133	2 159
West	461	15	9	223	—	201	90	463
Puerto Rico	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere	454	125	602	62	—	47	35	62
PLACE OF WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	31 070	534	648	21 073	503	23 255	1 452	36 535
Worked in county of residence	27 948	505	635	16 179	403	19 313	1 310	31 199
Worked outside county of residence	3 122	29	13	4 894	100	3 942	142	5 336
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	31 070	534	648	21 073	503	23 255	1 452	36 535
Car, truck, or van	27 199	340	386	18 223	250	21 866	1 304	34 129
Drove alone	22 988	276	315	15 426	179	18 566	932	29 475
Carpooled	4 211	64	71	2 797	71	3 300	372	4 654
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.09	1.11	1.10	1.09	1.20	1.09	1.18	1.08
Public transportation	383	80	8	562	98	71	29	269
Bus or trolley bus	232	16	8	523	98	39	6	179
Streetcar or trolley car	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	121	42	—	8	—	—	—	7
Railroad	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	8
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	30	—	—	25	—	32	23	75
Motorcycle	20	—	—	22	—	20	3	34
Bicycle	70	—	—	18	—	—	—	32
Walked	2 419	94	192	1 664	121	772	50	1 161
Other means	233	—	35	100	14	227	43	227
Worked at home	746	20	27	484	20	299	23	683
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	17.3	14.5	10.2	17.2	18.3	21.3	16.0	17.3
INDUSTRY								
Employed persons 16 years and over	31 652	539	676	21 413	503	23 666	1 447	37 180
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	381	—	—	188	—	250	7	350
Mining	1 936	9	—	293	5	3 136	62	229
Construction	1 678	8	—	1 066	—	1 444	60	2 145
Manufacturing	2 631	56	34	2 714	61	1 109	20	8 322
Nondurable goods	1 292	31	11	1 024	18	366	13	4 682
Food and kindred products	140	12	—	242	2	80	5	401
Textile mill and finished textile products	251	—	—	82	—	6	—	68
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	306	—	11	221	7	197	8	311
Durable goods	1 339	25	23	1 690	43	743	7	3 640
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	138	—	—	23	—	81	6	255
Metal industries	271	3	—	1 176	43	74	1	1 236
Machinery and computer equipment	354	—	23	195	—	314	—	194
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	60	—	—	72	—	105	—	400
Transportation equipment	75	—	—	40	—	24	—	159
Transportation	639	23	—	889	6	1 062	50	1 429
Communications and other public utilities	627	60	1	618	57	560	74	924
Wholesale trade	520	—	22	1 056	5	972	16	1 185
Retail trade	5 923	71	45	4 293	33	5 194	329	7 718
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	936	7	—	601	14	1 023	46	1 079
Eating and drinking places	2 091	52	39	1 303	15	1 002	116	2 116
Banking and credit agencies	345	—	—	559	6	454	—	618
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	735	9	—	703	7	749	26	953
Business and repair services	1 056	—	19	868	17	894	60	1 911
Private households	146	2	—	116	11	72	17	135
Other personal services	775	—	18	655	24	670	107	1 011
Entertainment and recreation services	348	9	—	550	—	137	—	310
Professional and related services	12 488	273	508	6 166	257	5 987	524	8 241
Hospitals	2 723	47	47	1 620	113	1 445	217	2 106
Health services, except hospitals	1 547	3	69	1 056	41	1 234	75	1 511
Educational services	6 428	192	365	2 017	55	2 273	117	2 830
Public administration	1 424	19	29	679	14	976	95	1 699

Table 154. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Berkeley County		Cabell County		Fayette County		Greenbrier County	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 years and over	43 493	1 644	74 718	2 825	34 771	2 430	26 392	1 032
In labor force	28 265	938	40 681	1 595	15 859	680	14 353	536
Percent of persons 16 years and over	65.0	57.1	54.4	56.5	45.6	28.0	54.4	51.9
Armed Forces	106	—	116	—	6	12	38	—
Civilian labor force	28 159	938	40 565	1 595	15 853	668	14 315	536
Employed	26 497	813	37 217	1 234	13 710	531	13 034	420
At work 35 or more hours	21 061	675	27 926	828	10 670	343	10 458	315
Unemployed	1 662	125	3 348	361	2 143	137	1 281	116
Percent of civilian labor force	5.9	13.3	8.3	22.6	13.5	20.5	8.9	21.6
Not in labor force	15 228	706	34 037	1 230	18 912	1 750	12 039	496
Institutionalized persons	864	158	1 137	40	449	55	430	37
Females 16 years and over	22 275	716	40 690	1 558	18 331	1 318	14 017	488
In labor force	12 100	410	18 530	804	6 554	329	6 319	219
Percent of females 16 years and over	54.3	57.3	45.5	51.6	35.8	25.0	45.1	44.9
Armed Forces	7	—	5	—	—	6	7	—
Civilian labor force	12 093	410	18 525	804	6 554	323	6 312	219
Employed	11 315	355	17 161	629	5 828	285	5 764	168
At work 35 or more hours	7 975	296	11 285	389	4 029	144	4 148	108
Unemployed	778	55	1 364	175	726	38	548	51
Percent of civilian labor force	6.4	13.4	7.4	21.8	11.1	11.8	8.7	23.3
Not in labor force	10 175	306	22 160	754	11 777	989	7 698	269
Institutionalized persons	166	—	645	26	249	28	283	10
Males 16 to 19 years	1 506	70	2 970	127	1 640	169	994	60
Employed	691	7	873	38	252	14	306	2
Unemployed	236	9	421	29	211	23	103	3
Not in labor force	570	54	1 642	60	1 177	132	585	55
Males 20 to 24 years	1 959	106	3 713	210	1 386	101	930	48
Employed	1 565	54	2 208	117	778	35	546	13
Unemployed	144	17	477	43	263	12	151	12
Not in labor force	230	35	1 016	50	344	54	202	23
Males 25 to 54 years	12 299	472	17 221	598	8 409	359	6 594	293
Employed	10 967	330	14 228	350	5 936	181	5 318	205
Unemployed	462	38	983	105	870	53	448	50
Not in labor force	805	104	1 954	143	1 598	119	828	38
Males 55 to 64 years	2 547	133	4 395	114	2 057	148	1 627	43
Employed	1 572	43	2 146	61	747	8	742	19
Unemployed	28	6	79	9	63	11	21	—
Not in labor force	942	84	2 161	44	1 247	129	864	24
Males 65 to 69 years	1 240	61	2 124	65	1 203	106	853	24
In labor force	280	18	403	16	94	8	199	2
Not in labor force	960	43	1 721	49	1 109	98	654	22
Did not work in 1989	817	43	1 543	34	1 006	98	594	22
Males 70 years and over	1 667	86	3 605	153	1 745	229	1 377	76
In labor force	121	6	222	23	85	—	169	11
Not in labor force	1 546	80	3 383	130	1 660	229	1 208	65
Did not work in 1989	1 410	80	3 142	124	1 584	200	1 113	58
Females 16 to 19 years	1 507	61	3 284	156	1 302	97	982	17
Employed	640	5	1 098	41	258	5	237	—
Unemployed	150	15	238	17	76	2	141	—
Not in labor force	717	41	1 948	98	968	90	602	17
Females 20 to 24 years	2 049	85	4 063	159	1 236	72	846	12
Employed	1 377	47	2 221	92	546	23	491	2
Unemployed	95	—	421	38	135	2	59	—
Not in labor force	570	38	1 421	29	555	47	291	10
Females 25 to 54 years	12 227	366	18 596	713	8 687	503	6 918	215
Employed	8 164	266	11 509	390	4 355	223	4 368	139
Unemployed	491	34	667	111	450	33	309	38
Not in labor force	3 572	66	6 415	212	3 882	241	2 241	38
Females 55 to 64 years	2 667	57	5 212	165	2 531	193	1 867	115
Employed	939	17	1 768	81	525	25	577	27
Unemployed	42	6	32	9	49	1	21	13
Not in labor force	1 686	34	3 412	75	1 957	167	1 269	75
Females 65 to 69 years	1 172	28	2 758	57	1 389	129	923	4
In labor force	100	6	386	12	94	—	58	—
Not in labor force	1 072	22	2 372	45	1 295	129	865	4
Did not work in 1989	961	22	2 249	45	1 235	122	808	4
Females 70 years and over	2 653	119	6 777	308	3 186	324	2 481	125
In labor force	95	14	185	13	66	9	51	—
Not in labor force	2 558	105	6 592	295	3 120	315	2 430	125
Did not work in 1989	2 420	105	6 355	289	3 024	313	2 317	121
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES								
Females 16 years and over	22 275	716	40 690	1 558	18 331	1 318	14 017	488
With own children under 6 years	3 420	81	4 442	200	2 053	121	1 635	44
In labor force	2 028	64	2 299	129	851	17	932	37
With own children 6 to 17 years only	4 419	170	6 796	194	3 828	236	2 753	50
In labor force	3 294	128	4 511	140	2 028	107	1 915	33
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	3 779	67	4 465	157	2 049	69	1 808	45
Both parents in labor force	1 999	62	2 300	112	761	14	887	34
Both at work 35 or more hours	1 102	24	1 211	23	328	10	513	—
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	1 020	95	1 394	240	666	98	372	55
Parent in labor force	727	65	664	84	321	17	250	37
At work 35 or more hours	410	33	302	31	147	13	171	4
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	7 471	269	10 655	200	6 453	218	4 304	98
Both parents in labor force	4 919	206	6 062	136	2 809	89	2 530	76
Both at work 35 or more hours	2 881	91	3 347	136	1 654	59	1 452	40
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	1 803	221	2 900	415	1 811	344	1 092	97
Parent in labor force	1 487	151	1 977	203	995	146	826	93
At work 35 or more hours	1 099	112	1 467	96	615	77	577	22

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 154. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Hancock County	Harrison County		Jefferson County		Kanawha County		
	White	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 years and over	27 360	53 531	702	25 588	1 975	153 702	10 097	865
In labor force	15 024	28 217	445	17 107	1 274	87 767	5 890	537
Percent of persons 16 years and over	54.9	52.7	63.4	66.9	64.5	57.1	58.3	62.1
Armed Forces	40	56	7	20	—	234	18	—
Civilian labor force	14 984	28 161	438	17 087	1 274	87 533	5 872	537
Employed	13 979	25 489	367	16 311	1 172	81 914	5 000	502
At work 35 or more hours	10 837	19 480	297	12 360	859	65 535	3 769	383
Unemployed	1 005	2 672	71	776	102	5 619	872	35
Percent of civilian labor force	6.7	9.5	16.2	4.5	8.0	6.4	14.9	6.5
Not in labor force	12 336	25 314	257	8 481	701	65 935	4 207	328
Institutionalized persons	258	779	23	215	22	1 113	95	—
Females 16 years and over	14 397	28 788	372	13 151	1 032	82 971	5 693	424
In labor force	6 121	12 187	192	7 369	695	39 867	3 051	185
Percent of females 16 years and over	42.5	42.3	51.6	56.0	67.3	48.0	53.6	43.6
Armed Forces	5	8	—	—	—	24	—	—
Civilian labor force	6 116	12 179	192	7 369	695	39 843	3 051	185
Employed	5 690	11 123	157	7 049	651	37 827	2 568	156
At work 35 or more hours	3 606	7 364	130	4 693	493	27 605	1 867	84
Unemployed	426	1 056	35	320	44	2 016	483	29
Percent of civilian labor force	7.0	8.7	18.2	4.3	6.3	5.1	15.8	15.7
Not in labor force	8 276	16 601	180	5 782	337	43 104	2 642	239
Institutionalized persons	181	489	—	136	5	846	38	—
Males 16 to 19 years	1 084	2 085	49	1 058	220	5 082	407	57
Employed	308	607	8	533	74	1 451	70	14
Unemployed	173	222	11	61	—	416	80	6
Not in labor force	600	1 249	30	464	146	3 185	249	37
Males 20 to 24 years	899	1 917	22	1 300	101	5 180	586	34
Employed	622	1 311	19	1 026	33	3 532	291	29
Unemployed	139	225	—	118	27	537	109	—
Not in labor force	114	371	3	145	41	1 069	176	5
Males 25 to 54 years	6 849	12 846	212	7 120	429	39 093	2 321	286
Employed	6 121	10 465	165	6 513	362	32 889	1 780	268
Unemployed	256	1 003	25	262	31	2 283	176	—
Not in labor force	464	1 347	15	336	36	3 783	365	18
Males 55 to 64 years	1 900	3 164	12	1 381	55	9 408	411	43
Employed	1 052	1 537	2	879	36	4 833	215	29
Unemployed	11	155	—	5	—	299	22	—
Not in labor force	837	1 472	10	497	19	4 276	174	14
Males 65 to 69 years	881	1 651	31	600	60	4 346	235	6
In labor force	120	239	16	176	7	741	35	6
Not in labor force	761	1 412	15	424	53	3 605	200	—
Did not work in 1989	630	1 236	15	298	49	3 146	163	—
Males 70 years and over	1 350	3 080	4	978	78	7 622	444	15
In labor force	66	218	—	145	9	709	43	—
Not in labor force	1 284	2 862	4	833	69	6 913	401	15
Did not work in 1989	1 142	2 652	4	758	62	6 403	371	8
Females 16 to 19 years	921	1 948	34	1 126	62	4 829	572	55
Employed	300	519	17	546	28	1 802	152	15
Unemployed	49	133	—	87	5	375	97	10
Not in labor force	572	1 296	17	493	29	2 644	323	30
Females 20 to 24 years	903	1 858	57	1 438	103	5 611	546	19
Employed	503	960	25	846	77	3 619	230	—
Unemployed	45	217	20	47	11	320	96	—
Not in labor force	355	681	12	545	15	1 672	220	19
Females 25 to 54 years	7 194	13 777	149	7 029	583	42 206	2 966	290
Employed	4 148	8 193	109	4 863	488	27 391	1 906	125
Unemployed	290	633	15	171	28	1 158	285	19
Not in labor force	2 751	4 943	25	1 995	67	13 641	775	146
Females 55 to 64 years	2 124	3 828	47	1 387	88	11 584	581	21
Employed	598	1 142	6	577	44	4 041	225	16
Unemployed	41	47	—	—	—	125	5	—
Not in labor force	1 485	2 639	41	810	44	7 418	351	5
Females 65 to 69 years	1 075	2 078	45	673	65	5 845	203	26
In labor force	99	185	—	127	3	528	42	—
Not in labor force	976	1 893	45	546	62	5 317	161	26
Did not work in 1989	924	1 812	45	475	62	4 877	155	26
Females 70 years and over	2 180	5 299	40	1 498	131	12 896	825	13
In labor force	43	150	—	105	11	484	13	—
Not in labor force	2 137	5 149	40	1 393	120	12 412	812	13
Did not work in 1989	2 047	4 897	40	1 319	120	11 961	802	13
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES								
Females 16 years and over	14 397	28 788	372	13 151	1 032	82 971	5 693	424
With own children under 6 years	1 628	3 746	73	1 891	142	9 869	732	79
In labor force	763	1 816	73	1 077	107	5 335	408	30
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 763	5 067	68	2 404	204	14 738	1 215	138
In labor force	1 693	3 238	47	1 751	183	9 879	937	67
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	1 699	3 836	101	2 061	45	10 331	403	126
Both parents in labor force	718	1 664	97	1 050	39	5 088	194	45
Both at work 35 or more hours	391	906	33	663	22	2 918	119	—
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	531	867	61	638	124	2 565	814	—
Parent in labor force	292	403	59	459	83	1 411	391	—
At work 35 or more hours	125	162	46	299	32	820	150	—
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	4 485	9 228	67	4 392	252	22 949	1 036	318
Both parents in labor force	2 392	4 904	38	2 732	200	13 321	728	124
Both at work 35 or more hours	1 158	2 454	23	1 633	116	8 157	466	90
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	833	2 116	103	952	284	6 383	1 414	23
Parent in labor force	640	1 544	76	749	236	4 584	1 029	—
At work 35 or more hours	413	993	36	541	162	3 370	488	—

Table 154. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Logan County		McDowell County		Marion County		Mercer County	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 years and over	31 429	1 106	22 978	3 530	44 261	1 417	48 257	2 842
In labor force	13 939	436	8 534	978	22 819	671	24 833	1 152
Percent of persons 16 years and over	44.4	39.4	37.1	27.7	51.6	47.4	51.5	40.5
Armed Forces	22	8	41	—	61	6	60	12
Civilian labor force	13 917	428	8 493	978	22 758	665	24 773	1 140
Employed	11 807	318	6 777	611	20 374	427	22 497	967
At work 35 or more hours	9 588	191	5 463	492	15 003	288	17 517	661
Unemployed	2 110	110	1 716	367	2 384	238	2 276	173
Percent of civilian labor force	15.2	25.7	20.2	37.5	10.5	35.8	9.2	15.2
Not in labor force	17 490	670	14 444	2 552	21 442	746	23 424	1 690
Institutionalized persons	205	27	148	54	393	4	532	34
Females 16 years and over	16 492	556	12 179	2 036	24 023	774	26 073	1 667
In labor force	5 386	181	3 208	456	9 745	333	10 830	641
Percent of females 16 years and over	32.7	32.6	26.3	22.4	40.6	43.0	41.5	38.5
Armed Forces	—	8	—	—	—	—	8	—
Civilian labor force	5 386	173	3 208	456	9 745	333	10 822	641
Employed	4 731	118	2 609	293	8 773	235	9 893	531
At work 35 or more hours	3 428	82	1 920	219	5 389	132	6 780	329
Unemployed	655	55	599	163	972	98	929	110
Percent of civilian labor force	12.2	31.8	18.7	35.7	10.0	29.4	8.6	17.2
Not in labor force	11 106	375	8 971	1 580	14 278	441	15 243	1 026
Institutionalized persons	100	—	82	11	248	4	399	11
Males 16 to 19 years	1 514	49	1 120	234	1 733	55	2 007	95
Employed	232	—	98	3	363	—	618	26
Unemployed	215	—	117	27	252	7	277	14
Not in labor force	1 065	49	900	204	1 104	48	1 107	55
Males 20 to 24 years	1 232	39	794	70	1 866	129	1 928	157
Employed	595	17	375	12	1 202	31	1 249	49
Unemployed	326	14	199	26	258	47	279	14
Not in labor force	298	8	216	32	380	51	372	94
Males 25 to 54 years	8 221	308	5 949	620	10 366	286	11 658	542
Employed	5 498	149	3 244	259	8 467	150	9 192	324
Unemployed	860	41	762	146	855	84	734	29
Not in labor force	1 856	118	1 911	215	1 023	46	1 713	177
Males 55 to 64 years	1 846	80	1 324	165	2 486	37	2 836	94
Employed	635	34	350	37	1 213	9	1 232	17
Unemployed	54	—	39	5	41	2	48	—
Not in labor force	1 157	46	935	123	1 232	26	1 556	77
Males 65 to 69 years	881	17	634	126	1 269	74	1 449	98
In labor force	84	—	80	5	207	2	139	6
Not in labor force	797	17	554	121	1 062	72	1 310	92
Did not work in 1989	744	15	495	119	947	72	1 122	87
Males 70 years and over	1 243	57	978	279	2 518	62	2 306	189
In labor force	32	—	21	2	155	—	183	20
Not in labor force	1 211	57	957	277	2 363	62	2 123	169
Did not work in 1989	1 168	54	927	272	2 183	60	1 983	162
Females 16 to 19 years	1 386	24	1 069	138	1 894	73	2 074	132
Employed	165	—	109	4	564	24	745	29
Unemployed	164	2	84	6	185	—	148	17
Not in labor force	1 057	22	876	128	1 145	49	1 181	86
Females 20 to 24 years	1 270	26	878	109	1 947	56	2 014	144
Employed	445	2	148	11	1 036	33	1 030	48
Unemployed	122	11	134	37	163	6	179	16
Not in labor force	703	13	596	61	748	17	805	80
Females 25 to 54 years	8 720	240	6 185	767	10 749	334	12 386	701
Employed	3 619	96	2 015	248	5 935	135	6 887	328
Unemployed	345	42	374	116	564	92	515	57
Not in labor force	4 756	94	3 796	403	4 250	107	4 976	316
Females 55 to 64 years	2 181	96	1 566	326	3 138	102	3 356	205
Employed	386	20	254	21	938	10	1 032	81
Unemployed	17	—	3	4	51	—	81	15
Not in labor force	1 778	76	1 309	301	2 149	92	2 243	109
Females 65 to 69 years	1 023	64	775	222	1 801	48	1 909	117
In labor force	102	—	73	6	171	16	136	35
Not in labor force	921	64	702	216	1 630	32	1 773	82
Did not work in 1989	893	64	663	211	1 543	30	1 668	82
Females 70 years and over	1 912	106	1 706	474	4 494	161	4 334	368
In labor force	21	—	14	3	138	17	69	15
Not in labor force	1 891	106	1 692	471	4 356	144	4 265	353
Did not work in 1989	1 844	106	1 671	453	4 204	140	4 133	350
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES								
Females 16 years and over	16 492	556	12 179	2 036	24 023	774	26 073	1 667
With own children under 6 years	2 059	55	1 643	243	2 809	118	2 867	236
In labor force	678	25	406	92	1 366	64	1 443	93
With own children 6 to 17 years only	4 137	90	2 932	371	3 952	95	5 109	279
In labor force	1 729	54	1 111	173	2 314	60	3 060	160
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	2 115	3	1 594	93	2 789	41	3 099	106
Both parents in labor force	599	—	378	40	1 259	23	1 416	49
Both at work 35 or more hours	284	—	170	23	578	6	762	35
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	530	84	548	222	729	132	654	303
Parent in labor force	202	45	132	72	359	37	355	123
At work 35 or more hours	102	7	57	13	146	7	190	68
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	6 812	81	5 156	419	6 753	109	8 052	367
Both parents in labor force	2 173	71	1 522	191	3 311	40	4 086	138
Both at work 35 or more hours	1 299	10	746	84	1 632	5	2 325	93
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	1 594	135	1 017	535	1 691	194	1 966	349
Parent in labor force	702	52	486	198	1 184	126	1 279	193
At work 35 or more hours	447	6	180	61	711	28	836	73

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 154. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Monongalia County			Ohio County		Raleigh County		Wood County
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Black	White	Black	White
LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 years and over	59 170	1 319	1 251	39 689	1 059	54 862	4 155	67 011
In labor force	34 173	626	711	22 975	602	26 436	1 775	39 846
Percent of persons 16 years and over	57.8	47.5	56.8	57.9	56.8	48.2	42.7	59.5
Armed Forces	25	—	—	20	—	75	22	78
Civilian labor force	34 148	626	711	22 955	602	26 361	1 753	39 768
Employed	31 652	539	676	21 413	503	23 666	1 447	37 180
At work 35 or more hours	22 662	351	315	15 596	424	18 782	1 114	29 421
Unemployed	2 496	87	35	1 542	99	2 695	306	2 588
Percent of civilian labor force	7.3	13.9	4.9	6.7	16.4	10.2	17.5	6.5
Not in labor force	24 997	693	540	16 714	457	28 426	2 380	27 165
Institutionalized persons	750	217	12	559	32	687	98	701
Females 16 years and over	30 203	420	599	21 616	550	29 476	2 460	35 912
In labor force	15 391	207	265	10 653	299	11 066	980	17 508
Percent of females 16 years and over	51.0	49.3	44.2	49.3	54.4	37.5	39.8	48.8
Armed Forces	3	—	—	4	—	8	12	—
Civilian labor force	15 388	207	265	10 649	299	11 058	968	17 508
Employed	14 214	191	246	9 943	268	10 102	824	16 498
At work 35 or more hours	8 920	98	109	6 219	207	7 025	624	11 617
Unemployed	1 174	16	19	706	31	956	144	1 010
Percent of civilian labor force	7.6	7.7	7.2	6.6	10.4	8.6	14.9	5.8
Not in labor force	14 812	213	334	10 963	251	18 410	1 480	18 404
Institutionalized persons	289	14	—	304	25	410	51	484
Males 16 to 19 years	3 872	123	46	1 592	52	2 298	168	2 314
Employed	1 045	9	12	548	—	472	16	729
Unemployed	256	15	—	176	11	286	9	239
Not in labor force	2 570	99	34	859	41	1 540	143	1 339
Males 20 to 24 years	5 591	184	177	1 651	28	1 732	131	2 505
Employed	2 797	85	70	1 044	16	1 115	66	1 964
Unemployed	404	—	16	143	—	224	27	258
Not in labor force	2 386	99	91	457	12	375	38	262
Males 25 to 54 years	13 887	517	371	8 939	276	14 051	862	17 462
Employed	11 782	228	292	7 760	195	10 564	465	15 206
Unemployed	598	56	—	444	53	1 131	126	965
Not in labor force	1 490	233	79	735	28	2 307	261	1 241
Males 55 to 64 years	2 479	26	58	2 360	63	3 227	176	3 885
Employed	1 473	26	56	1 534	19	1 142	71	2 292
Unemployed	39	—	—	56	4	93	—	56
Not in labor force	967	—	2	770	40	1 992	105	1 537
Males 65 to 69 years	1 204	25	—	1 327	30	1 651	107	1 873
In labor force	245	—	—	371	5	144	4	350
Not in labor force	959	25	—	956	25	1 507	103	1 523
Did not work in 1989	835	17	—	860	15	1 377	97	1 333
Males 70 years and over	1 934	24	—	2 204	60	2 427	251	3 060
In labor force	121	—	—	230	—	132	1	201
Not in labor force	1 813	24	—	1 974	60	2 295	250	2 859
Did not work in 1989	1 644	24	—	1 855	53	2 195	242	2 675
Females 16 to 19 years	3 560	78	106	1 462	29	2 182	180	2 407
Employed	1 061	45	38	498	—	523	12	881
Unemployed	223	—	—	133	—	186	20	180
Not in labor force	2 276	33	68	831	29	1 473	148	1 346
Females 20 to 24 years	5 042	77	119	1 598	44	2 024	150	2 598
Employed	2 504	26	22	989	11	987	54	1 668
Unemployed	450	5	11	123	9	99	39	230
Not in labor force	2 085	46	86	486	24	938	57	700
Females 25 to 54 years	13 776	163	338	9 749	274	14 766	1 114	18 657
Employed	9 307	92	186	6 610	210	7 333	643	12 019
Unemployed	446	11	8	332	22	653	78	557
Not in labor force	4 023	60	144	2 803	42	6 772	381	6 081
Females 55 to 64 years	2 875	53	36	2 936	80	3 941	274	4 403
Employed	1 005	26	—	1 307	29	981	79	1 490
Unemployed	41	—	—	86	—	2	—	13
Not in labor force	1 829	27	36	1 543	51	2 958	195	2 900
Females 65 to 69 years	1 405	7	—	1 622	24	2 116	175	2 279
In labor force	199	2	—	247	—	203	24	277
Not in labor force	1 206	5	—	1 375	24	1 913	151	2 002
Did not work in 1989	1 097	5	—	1 262	24	1 833	143	1 798
Females 70 years and over	3 545	42	—	4 249	99	4 447	567	5 568
In labor force	152	—	—	324	18	91	19	193
Not in labor force	3 393	42	—	3 925	81	4 356	548	5 375
Did not work in 1989	3 257	35	—	3 793	79	4 207	529	5 205
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES								
Females 16 years and over	30 203	420	599	21 616	550	29 476	2 460	35 912
With own children under 6 years	3 502	54	79	2 556	74	3 601	320	4 838
In labor force	2 055	10	13	1 595	57	1 356	165	2 581
With own children 6 to 17 years only	4 290	42	83	3 157	143	6 607	532	6 669
In labor force	2 790	31	77	2 176	105	3 640	340	4 612
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	3 781	66	109	2 442	72	3 662	90	5 048
Both parents in labor force	2 045	10	18	1 428	51	1 259	54	2 429
Both at work 35 or more hours	1 033	4	17	447	26	650	38	1 268
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	693	84	2	804	112	893	412	1 276
Parent in labor force	429	31	—	479	36	293	165	694
At work 35 or more hours	266	13	—	245	4	123	72	417
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	7 586	133	148	5 330	86	10 840	580	11 097
Both parents in labor force	4 182	57	124	3 223	43	4 856	357	6 745
Both at work 35 or more hours	2 376	32	49	1 611	35	2 727	223	3 882
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	1 821	98	—	1 649	173	2 130	524	2 721
Parent in labor force	1 438	26	—	1 237	152	1 298	309	2 022
At work 35 or more hours	1 158	12	—	786	134	764	197	1 474

Table 155. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Berkeley County		Cabell County		Fayette County		Greenbrier County	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS								
Married-couple families	13 070	387	20 668	391	9 970	436	7 861	203
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	10 281	271	13 905	223	5 588	137	5 194	106
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	6 282	166	8 081	153	2 906	71	3 106	73
Wife unemployed	341	24	352	23	189	3	118	14
Husband unemployed	276	38	575	18	708	10	313	30
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	180	9	303	10	247	8	155	—
Wife unemployed	—	18	95	—	77	2	45	25
Husband not in labor force	2 513	78	6 188	150	3 674	289	2 354	67
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	461	32	1 216	40	586	17	484	7
Wife unemployed	9	10	56	8	58	2	95	—
Female householder, no husband present	1 847	152	3 923	412	1 941	269	1 258	93
Employed or in Armed Forces	1 181	121	1 799	175	582	49	596	33
Unemployed	112	—	188	70	92	20	67	9
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 to 19 years	3 013	131	6 254	283	2 942	266	1 976	77
Enrolled in school	2 034	84	5 149	252	2 312	254	1 395	77
Employed	776	7	1 539	79	317	14	222	2
Unemployed	207	6	445	34	145	25	152	3
Not in labor force	1 051	71	3 155	139	1 850	215	1 021	72
Not enrolled in school	979	47	1 105	31	630	12	581	—
High school graduate	487	5	549	—	265	3	291	—
Employed	408	5	315	—	143	3	208	—
Unemployed	42	—	69	—	36	—	37	—
Not in labor force	28	—	141	—	86	—	44	—
Not high school graduate	492	42	556	31	365	9	290	—
Employed	147	—	117	—	50	2	113	—
Unemployed	137	18	145	12	106	—	55	—
Not in labor force	208	24	294	19	209	7	122	—
CLASS OF WORKER								
Employed persons 16 years and over	26 497	813	37 217	1 234	13 710	531	13 034	420
Private wage and salary workers	20 514	597	27 915	852	10 024	351	9 562	342
Local government workers	1 105	22	2 302	94	941	33	726	2
State government workers	1 090	43	3 586	165	1 199	46	1 120	30
Federal government workers	2 048	136	1 398	77	518	50	318	28
Self-employed workers	1 628	15	1 863	46	1 002	51	1 175	18
Unpaid family workers	112	—	153	—	26	—	133	—
Employed females 16 years and over	11 315	355	17 161	629	5 828	285	5 764	168
Private wage and salary workers	8 472	256	12 527	360	4 079	194	4 176	114
Local government workers	671	—	1 252	62	467	23	402	—
State government workers	594	20	2 051	127	674	19	552	25
Federal government workers	1 049	79	625	44	281	30	138	13
Self-employed workers	494	—	617	36	315	19	416	16
Unpaid family workers	35	—	89	—	12	—	80	—
WORK STATUS IN 1989								
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	30 367	1 048	44 483	1 603	17 349	795	15 433	622
50 to 52 weeks	19 802	608	26 646	796	8 791	278	8 929	365
48 and 49 weeks	1 232	46	1 710	50	634	48	566	19
40 to 47 weeks	2 633	91	4 081	148	1 932	55	1 690	42
27 to 39 weeks	1 994	125	2 938	128	1 558	126	1 275	92
14 to 26 weeks	2 413	55	4 587	189	2 135	114	1 304	58
1 to 13 weeks	2 293	123	4 521	292	2 299	174	1 669	46
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	24 758	892	32 912	1 036	13 689	566	12 371	511
40 or more weeks	20 933	678	27 076	749	9 998	293	9 896	360
50 to 52 weeks	17 884	567	22 843	617	7 811	211	8 035	303
27 to 39 weeks	1 335	82	1 577	66	1 071	83	863	85
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	13 519	418	20 893	819	7 527	344	6 805	256
50 to 52 weeks	7 695	219	11 427	388	3 515	146	3 546	154
48 and 49 weeks	519	19	763	8	257	10	238	19
40 to 47 weeks	1 370	55	2 287	88	776	24	875	21
27 to 39 weeks	1 029	42	1 658	63	762	66	617	27
14 to 26 weeks	1 406	33	2 375	131	987	40	681	25
1 to 13 weeks	1 500	50	2 383	141	1 230	58	848	10
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	9 694	324	13 423	457	5 124	211	4 838	202
40 or more weeks	7 713	251	10 762	343	3 619	120	3 766	159
50 to 52 weeks	6 410	187	8 685	289	2 830	95	2 918	123
27 to 39 weeks	624	21	769	31	454	32	351	20
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989								
Families	15 727	574	25 383	851	12 431	753	9 610	306
No workers	1 802	63	4 987	207	3 265	312	1 869	55
1 worker	4 566	191	8 263	339	4 249	254	3 095	77
2 workers	7 273	229	9 709	243	4 234	170	3 819	108
3 or more workers	2 086	91	2 424	62	683	17	827	66
Married-couple families	13 070	387	20 668	391	9 970	436	7 861	203
No workers	1 453	25	3 656	91	2 384	191	1 453	44
1 worker	3 193	87	6 023	122	3 096	134	2 204	34
2 or more workers	8 424	275	10 989	178	4 490	111	4 204	125
Husband and wife worked	7 628	228	9 773	166	3 863	83	3 760	123
Female householder, no husband present	1 847	152	3 923	412	1 941	269	1 258	93
No workers	314	26	1 135	91	719	120	350	10
1 worker	915	89	1 879	201	890	100	596	43
2 or more workers	618	37	909	120	332	49	312	40
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE								
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	7 847	387	11 160	340	5 694	244	4 085	158
Male	7 498	382	10 783	324	5 530	233	3 986	156
May 1975 or later service only	1 140	27	938	63	460	45	291	35
September 1980 or later service only	627	15	576	16	241	25	165	16
Served 2 or more years	545	15	454	16	214	25	120	11
Vietnam-era service	2 310	126	3 103	78	1 756	69	1 186	23
World War II service	2 405	116	4 311	111	2 073	98	1 581	61

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 155. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Hancock County	Harrison County		Jefferson County		Kanawha County		
	White	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS								
Married-couple families	8 511	15 793	142	7 501	310	44 920	1 794	304
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	5 785	10 156	122	5 839	241	30 507	1 136	283
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	2 969	5 529	86	3 665	210	18 492	860	148
Wife unemployed	112	232	14	103	14	492	24	6
Husband unemployed	158	735	—	173	—	1 511	61	—
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	70	341	—	84	—	675	33	—
Wife unemployed	27	94	—	9	—	108	—	—
Husband not in labor force	2 568	4 902	20	1 489	69	12 902	597	21
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	309	802	—	427	27	2 350	119	—
Wife unemployed	14	68	—	—	—	96	28	—
Female householder, no husband present	1 213	2 604	68	864	263	8 212	1 538	7
Employed or in Armed Forces	600	1 139	45	531	191	3 923	688	4
Unemployed	102	248	12	38	18	314	214	3
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 to 19 years	2 005	4 033	83	2 184	282	9 911	979	112
Enrolled in school	1 626	3 187	63	1 657	153	7 639	668	112
Employed	424	789	5	730	54	2 200	143	29
Unemployed	156	207	11	108	5	483	79	16
Not in labor force	1 043	2 191	47	819	94	4 941	446	67
Not enrolled in school	379	846	20	527	129	2 272	311	—
High school graduate	266	385	20	243	27	1 230	165	—
Employed	136	245	20	215	27	726	65	—
Unemployed	54	57	—	18	—	192	66	—
Not in labor force	76	76	—	10	—	298	26	—
Not high school graduate	113	461	—	284	102	1 042	146	—
Employed	48	92	—	134	21	327	14	—
Unemployed	12	91	—	22	—	116	32	—
Not in labor force	53	278	—	128	81	590	100	—
CLASS OF WORKER								
Employed persons 16 years and over	13 979	25 489	367	16 311	1 172	81 914	5 000	502
Private wage and salary workers	11 943	19 659	275	11 681	848	62 522	3 699	305
Local government workers	741	1 638	35	942	46	5 680	483	11
State government workers	448	1 470	38	859	64	7 424	548	105
Federal government workers	157	1 103	11	1 375	150	1 691	196	3
Self-employed workers	641	1 547	8	1 362	53	4 326	74	78
Unpaid family workers	49	72	—	92	11	271	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over	5 690	11 123	157	7 049	651	37 827	2 568	156
Private wage and salary workers	4 816	8 485	120	5 079	474	27 953	1 824	99
Local government workers	344	807	6	498	16	3 286	267	2
State government workers	269	775	28	525	43	4 193	309	40
Federal government workers	46	566	3	563	103	684	121	—
Self-employed workers	185	437	—	331	15	1 561	47	15
Unpaid family workers	30	53	—	53	—	150	—	—
WORK STATUS IN 1989								
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	16 032	29 994	430	18 753	1 349	94 699	6 118	562
50 to 52 weeks	10 257	18 265	228	11 855	824	60 607	3 545	331
48 and 49 weeks	614	1 141	6	702	34	3 255	279	12
40 to 47 weeks	1 379	2 628	35	1 680	125	7 537	450	86
27 to 39 weeks	1 156	2 085	22	1 294	109	6 322	353	26
14 to 26 weeks	1 302	2 949	92	1 668	112	8 387	643	40
1 to 13 weeks	1 324	2 926	47	1 554	145	8 591	848	67
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	12 407	22 833	282	14 783	978	75 789	4 723	467
40 or more weeks	10 399	18 484	203	12 239	794	62 896	3 703	408
50 to 52 weeks	8 952	15 779	179	10 590	676	54 373	3 170	310
27 to 39 weeks	754	1 378	11	831	61	4 215	251	10
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	6 660	13 336	161	8 341	726	44 232	3 215	189
50 to 52 weeks	3 728	7 327	94	4 419	486	25 892	1 741	96
48 and 49 weeks	224	533	6	318	16	1 494	146	—
40 to 47 weeks	711	1 413	21	842	70	4 345	284	23
27 to 39 weeks	612	1 071	13	788	54	3 446	182	19
14 to 26 weeks	714	1 458	19	1 027	56	4 452	429	19
1 to 13 weeks	671	1 534	8	947	44	4 603	433	32
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 178	8 778	107	5 863	542	31 997	2 320	119
40 or more weeks	3 345	6 919	80	4 418	451	25 957	1 832	104
50 to 52 weeks	2 739	5 708	68	3 715	390	21 622	1 508	81
27 to 39 weeks	307	606	2	463	22	2 067	108	10
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989								
Families	9 996	19 127	245	8 765	622	54 994	3 537	311
No workers	1 858	4 106	41	840	55	10 277	839	3
1 worker	3 471	6 248	72	2 763	211	17 347	1 262	97
2 workers	3 666	7 086	108	3 991	267	22 254	1 119	167
3 or more workers	1 001	1 687	24	1 171	89	5 116	317	44
Married-couple families	8 511	15 793	142	7 501	310	44 920	1 794	304
No workers	1 561	3 200	16	708	32	7 827	344	—
1 worker	2 749	4 636	30	2 032	40	12 264	379	97
2 or more workers	4 201	7 957	96	4 761	238	24 829	1 071	207
Husband and wife worked	3 497	6 722	89	4 235	223	22 308	948	168
Female householder, no husband present	1 213	2 604	68	864	263	8 212	1 538	7
No workers	265	769	17	124	17	2 183	462	3
1 worker	595	1 247	36	466	161	3 984	760	—
2 or more workers	353	588	15	274	85	2 045	316	4
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE								
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	4 740	8 697	85	4 009	261	24 052	1 155	19
Male	4 614	8 467	85	3 861	224	23 386	1 091	6
May 1975 or later service only	333	626	30	463	88	1 986	163	6
September 1980 or later service only	190	349	15	263	41	1 134	67	6
Served 2 or more years	146	253	15	205	41	956	62	6
Vietnam-era service	1 203	2 411	8	1 324	80	6 384	306	—
World War II service	1 841	3 516	38	1 141	78	9 329	376	13

Table 155. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Logan County		McDowell County		Marion County		Mercer County	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS								
Married-couple families	9 567	136	6 977	592	12 602	237	14 464	412
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	5 349	66	3 337	176	8 160	90	9 153	191
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	2 262	37	1 218	76	4 284	30	5 133	109
Wife unemployed	172	—	174	15	329	25	297	—
Husband unemployed	702	—	639	48	492	13	545	—
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	194	—	133	11	201	2	166	—
Wife unemployed	63	—	82	15	50	11	62	—
Husband not in labor force	3 516	70	3 001	368	3 950	134	4 766	221
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	551	19	345	37	650	37	956	82
Wife unemployed	65	—	62	4	30	4	43	5
Female householder, no husband present	1 791	177	1 230	470	2 308	218	2 399	441
Employed or in Armed Forces	526	31	200	51	929	53	946	123
Unemployed	60	21	106	68	160	28	151	44
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 to 19 years	2 900	73	2 189	372	3 627	128	4 081	227
Enrolled in school	2 161	64	1 614	302	2 952	111	3 085	185
Employed	208	—	105	4	662	17	869	55
Unemployed	171	2	103	17	262	7	248	19
Not in labor force	1 780	62	1 401	281	2 022	87	1 963	111
Not enrolled in school	739	9	575	70	675	17	996	42
High school graduate	287	5	157	27	398	7	484	20
Employed	91	—	72	3	227	7	325	—
Unemployed	80	—	26	16	98	—	80	—
Not in labor force	116	5	59	8	65	—	79	20
Not high school graduate	452	4	418	43	277	10	512	22
Employed	98	—	30	—	38	—	169	—
Unemployed	128	—	72	—	77	—	97	12
Not in labor force	226	4	316	43	162	10	246	10
CLASS OF WORKER								
Employed persons 16 years and over	11 807	318	6 777	611	20 374	427	22 497	967
Private wage and salary workers	9 166	182	4 782	330	15 942	353	17 425	655
Local government workers	1 046	76	626	109	1 366	43	1 479	93
State government workers	689	43	761	131	1 472	26	1 766	138
Federal government workers	305	—	143	26	392	5	405	24
Self-employed workers	558	17	451	15	1 106	—	1 357	57
Unpaid family workers	43	—	14	—	96	—	65	—
Employed females 16 years and over	4 731	118	2 609	293	8 773	235	9 893	531
Private wage and salary workers	3 216	63	1 541	134	6 628	189	7 555	333
Local government workers	677	20	360	42	763	34	787	52
State government workers	403	35	486	93	848	12	951	110
Federal government workers	205	—	89	21	161	—	185	12
Self-employed workers	210	—	124	3	342	—	398	24
Unpaid family workers	20	—	9	—	31	—	17	—
WORK STATUS IN 1989								
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	14 315	427	8 395	893	24 470	593	26 672	1 193
50 to 52 weeks	7 376	188	4 013	371	13 782	322	15 572	576
48 and 49 weeks	644	3	469	24	979	—	1 065	44
40 to 47 weeks	1 549	65	1 030	136	2 496	70	2 599	149
27 to 39 weeks	1 116	51	774	70	1 881	42	2 200	109
14 to 26 weeks	1 751	57	954	147	2 623	78	2 732	122
1 to 13 weeks	1 879	63	1 155	145	2 709	81	2 504	193
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	11 747	333	7 043	679	18 194	432	20 740	896
40 or more weeks	8 517	212	4 962	443	14 313	318	16 470	618
50 to 52 weeks	6 620	152	3 657	313	11 610	281	13 666	503
27 to 39 weeks	872	35	614	37	1 194	34	1 424	81
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	6 062	167	3 210	455	10 696	296	11 963	644
50 to 52 weeks	2 872	86	1 418	180	5 455	175	6 137	300
48 and 49 weeks	210	—	146	11	401	—	436	32
40 to 47 weeks	708	44	510	86	1 068	49	1 460	95
27 to 39 weeks	467	21	245	30	1 098	8	1 063	48
14 to 26 weeks	844	5	361	69	1 393	25	1 486	78
1 to 13 weeks	961	11	530	79	1 281	39	1 381	91
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 330	130	2 376	321	6 669	205	8 075	405
40 or more weeks	3 072	102	1 701	207	4 956	166	6 159	290
50 to 52 weeks	2 346	58	1 189	139	3 975	142	4 826	232
27 to 39 weeks	307	14	178	12	619	6	630	27
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989								
Families	11 810	341	8 573	1 163	15 434	475	17 451	921
No workers	3 410	135	3 411	656	3 547	179	4 038	337
1 worker	4 390	138	3 125	359	5 035	191	5 699	322
2 workers	3 436	39	1 782	127	5 679	89	6 321	206
3 or more workers	574	29	255	21	1 173	16	1 393	56
Married-couple families	9 567	136	6 977	592	12 602	237	14 464	412
No workers	2 474	42	2 406	265	2 639	77	2 933	110
1 worker	3 407	49	2 658	205	3 651	78	4 409	130
2 or more workers	3 686	45	1 913	122	6 312	82	7 122	172
Husband and wife worked	3 105	39	1 579	94	5 379	48	6 285	136
Female householder, no husband present	1 791	177	1 230	470	2 308	218	2 399	441
No workers	782	91	816	312	767	93	899	201
1 worker	751	74	302	132	1 132	102	1 054	173
2 or more workers	258	12	112	26	409	23	446	67
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE								
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	4 034	211	2 686	419	6 933	174	7 163	387
Male	3 960	193	2 633	403	6 783	162	6 989	334
May 1975 or later service only	203	35	140	70	444	20	539	66
September 1980 or later service only	137	35	96	55	228	16	375	51
Served 2 or more years	98	19	58	39	200	16	334	51
Vietnam-era service	1 417	52	831	123	1 714	48	1 891	102
World War II service	1 287	41	962	160	2 766	71	2 642	145

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 155. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Monongalia County			Ohio County		Raleigh County		Wood County
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Black	White	Black	White
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS								
Married-couple families	14 034	186	288	10 371	190	17 090	719	20 644
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	10 396	123	246	7 515	97	10 427	340	15 048
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	6 435	64	130	4 567	65	5 290	215	8 927
Wife unemployed	287	11	—	226	11	316	19	372
Husband unemployed	369	11	—	235	8	848	60	662
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	224	5	—	162	6	309	26	331
Wife unemployed	32	—	—	13	—	91	—	53
Husband not in labor force	3 269	52	42	2 621	85	5 815	319	4 934
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	674	9	7	544	25	1 083	96	858
Wife unemployed	50	7	—	37	—	55	7	37
Female householder, no husband present	2 282	47	7	2 250	136	2 460	661	3 407
Employed or in Armed Forces	1 192	8	7	1 109	93	834	266	1 939
Unemployed	135	2	—	129	18	150	44	101
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 to 19 years	7 432	201	152	3 054	81	4 480	348	4 721
Enrolled in school	6 638	191	152	2 546	49	3 467	262	3 703
Employed	1 594	49	50	801	—	612	12	1 118
Unemployed	413	15	—	220	5	270	11	233
Not in labor force	4 631	127	102	1 525	44	2 585	239	2 352
Not enrolled in school	794	10	—	508	32	1 013	86	1 018
High school graduate	464	10	—	251	15	486	29	582
Employed	383	5	—	192	—	248	—	414
Unemployed	30	—	—	21	6	114	18	89
Not in labor force	50	5	—	29	9	124	11	72
Not high school graduate	330	—	—	257	17	527	57	436
Employed	129	—	—	53	—	135	16	78
Unemployed	36	—	—	68	—	88	—	97
Not in labor force	165	—	—	136	17	304	41	261
CLASS OF WORKER								
Employed persons 16 years and over	31 652	539	676	21 413	503	23 666	1 447	37 180
Private wage and salary workers	21 524	356	192	17 434	419	18 115	1 005	29 861
Local government workers	1 633	39	34	1 226	32	1 439	157	1 921
State government workers	5 795	102	382	1 066	37	1 578	129	1 841
Federal government workers	1 021	26	35	317	2	1 071	101	1 528
Self-employed workers	1 510	16	27	1 283	13	1 378	49	1 864
Unpaid family workers	169	—	6	87	—	85	6	165
Employed females 16 years and over	14 214	191	246	9 943	268	10 102	824	16 498
Private wage and salary workers	9 380	83	109	8 210	216	7 236	537	12 642
Local government workers	950	3	20	486	12	939	102	1 122
State government workers	2 803	77	108	596	31	916	80	1 039
Federal government workers	361	16	—	122	2	564	61	957
Self-employed workers	601	12	9	466	7	400	38	629
Unpaid family workers	119	—	—	63	—	47	6	109
WORK STATUS IN 1989								
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	41 971	855	827	24 906	651	28 311	1 855	42 489
50 to 52 weeks	20 692	336	366	15 509	399	15 802	963	27 737
48 and 49 weeks	1 588	49	60	863	20	1 114	138	1 504
40 to 47 weeks	4 295	68	34	2 006	46	2 904	169	3 457
27 to 39 weeks	3 529	103	78	1 830	39	2 257	149	2 746
14 to 26 weeks	5 809	148	160	2 341	37	3 174	176	3 627
1 to 13 weeks	6 058	151	129	2 357	110	3 060	260	3 418
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	30 034	559	417	17 966	502	22 474	1 391	33 617
40 or more weeks	21 689	335	270	14 792	401	17 318	1 057	28 307
50 to 52 weeks	17 784	265	247	12 834	335	14 097	829	24 632
27 to 39 weeks	1 875	65	32	1 031	21	1 554	109	1 740
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	18 745	262	321	11 670	344	12 282	1 018	19 181
50 to 52 weeks	8 669	79	139	6 673	205	6 270	552	11 274
48 and 49 weeks	752	22	16	401	8	388	53	602
40 to 47 weeks	2 268	26	10	1 100	36	1 449	123	1 961
27 to 39 weeks	1 699	41	29	995	22	1 185	62	1 436
14 to 26 weeks	2 638	63	70	1 238	23	1 494	99	1 977
1 to 13 weeks	2 719	31	57	1 263	50	1 496	129	1 931
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	11 888	128	139	7 070	239	8 400	697	13 217
40 or more weeks	8 490	84	93	5 697	197	6 363	557	10 777
50 to 52 weeks	6 797	68	91	4 775	153	5 023	452	9 108
27 to 39 weeks	804	11	18	463	9	690	39	748
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989								
Families	16 995	262	310	13 185	346	20 276	1 442	24 911
No workers	2 410	44	18	2 321	43	4 965	479	4 144
1 worker	5 179	103	130	4 034	176	7 016	457	7 725
2 workers	7 700	97	143	5 413	95	6 963	436	10 575
3 or more workers	1 706	18	19	1 417	32	1 332	70	2 467
Married-couple families	14 034	186	288	10 371	190	17 090	719	20 644
No workers	1 803	22	16	1 606	13	3 686	209	3 141
1 worker	3 737	60	124	2 709	76	5 699	128	5 460
2 or more workers	8 494	104	148	6 056	101	7 705	382	12 043
Husband and wife worked	7 721	95	147	5 408	89	6 663	307	10 658
Female householder, no husband present	2 282	47	7	2 250	136	2 460	661	3 407
No workers	503	22	—	607	22	1 023	257	839
1 worker	1 090	14	—	1 063	95	998	293	1 810
2 or more workers	689	11	7	580	19	439	111	758
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE								
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	6 859	113	12	6 648	155	8 339	515	11 259
Male	6 646	113	12	6 450	155	8 114	486	10 955
May 1975 or later service only	733	35	5	482	21	693	154	1 088
September 1980 or later service only	438	17	5	272	—	406	110	646
Served 2 or more years	356	—	5	213	—	321	110	576
Vietnam-era service	2 100	34	7	1 401	23	2 515	144	3 147
World War II service	2 355	15	—	3 034	70	2 916	173	3 961

Table 156. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Berkeley County		Cabell County		Fayette County		Greenbrier County	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Employed persons 16 years and over	26 497	813	37 217	1 234	13 710	531	13 034	420
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 015	140	10 782	235	2 936	83	2 569	55
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	2 223	31	4 100	122	1 279	42	940	30
Officials and administrators, public administration	160	—	174	—	81	3	35	8
Management and related occupations	614	5	1 181	18	308	12	257	3
Professional specialty occupations	2 792	109	6 682	113	1 657	41	1 629	25
Engineers and natural scientists	327	—	710	—	117	—	108	2
Engineers	189	—	496	—	94	—	65	2
Health diagnosing occupations	139	28	505	5	28	—	104	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	584	—	1 329	14	336	2	318	2
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 109	46	2 683	65	865	37	709	17
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	903	15	1 704	44	668	31	607	17
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 423	165	11 701	359	4 037	148	3 263	25
Health technologists and technicians	375	16	673	13	307	3	240	10
Technologists and technicians, except health	520	22	631	14	196	17	220	2
Sales occupations	2 850	20	5 368	93	1 652	55	1 261	3
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	862	9	1 079	52	565	12	360	1
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	520	5	1 385	8	272	6	185	—
Other sales occupations	1 468	6	2 904	33	815	37	716	2
Cashiers	706	6	1 268	19	385	11	407	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 678	107	5 029	239	1 882	73	1 542	10
Computer equipment operators	240	16	145	—	44	2	23	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	942	28	1 442	88	578	30	448	5
Financial records processing occupations	381	—	601	20	274	2	301	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	130	—	227	14	119	—	101	—
Service occupations	2 994	180	5 101	391	1 861	158	2 321	259
Private household occupations	93	20	132	8	45	3	100	—
Protective service occupations	405	6	449	15	186	22	187	5
Police and firefighters	91	—	141	—	78	5	31	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	2 496	154	4 520	368	1 630	133	2 034	254
Food service occupations	999	61	2 028	138	688	59	811	143
Cleaning and building service occupations	687	51	918	80	338	32	486	60
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	566	22	328	—	258	2	661	—
Farm operators and managers	179	—	46	—	40	—	254	—
Farm workers and related occupations	344	22	265	—	129	2	353	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 117	93	3 977	62	2 231	45	1 818	9
Mechanics and repairers	1 244	8	1 119	15	686	15	477	8
Construction trades	1 908	76	1 501	18	749	27	746	—
Precision production occupations	924	9	1 347	29	351	2	411	1
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6 382	213	5 328	187	2 387	95	2 402	72
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 868	99	1 337	49	315	21	637	22
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	1 246	47	756	16	295	8	242	2
Transportation occupations	1 035	9	1 265	23	796	10	614	34
Motor vehicle operators	1 018	9	1 195	23	776	8	575	34
Material moving equipment operators	553	—	414	45	301	4	277	2
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 680	58	1 556	54	680	52	632	12
Construction laborers	389	10	223	—	146	5	126	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	522	16	575	30	214	28	246	3
Employed females 16 years and over	11 315	355	17 161	629	5 828	285	5 764	168
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 670	52	5 268	133	1 476	59	1 363	25
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 102	5	1 477	53	498	22	349	9
Officials and administrators, public administration	73	—	70	—	28	3	9	—
Management and related occupations	394	5	532	16	156	1	111	3
Professional specialty occupations	1 568	47	3 791	80	978	37	1 014	16
Engineers and natural scientists	22	—	129	—	6	—	11	—
Engineers	6	—	39	—	—	—	2	—
Health diagnosing occupations	5	—	69	—	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	458	—	1 133	14	305	2	262	2
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	797	29	1 844	59	580	33	504	10
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	677	15	1 304	44	473	27	443	10
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 810	115	7 485	245	2 769	99	2 088	19
Health technologists and technicians	313	16	567	13	269	3	212	10
Technologists and technicians, except health	92	7	197	11	73	—	49	—
Sales occupations	1 644	16	2 764	37	864	30	672	3
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	398	5	402	21	221	6	113	1
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	246	5	318	4	79	—	73	—
Other sales occupations	1 000	6	2 044	12	564	24	486	2
Cashiers	600	6	1 065	12	330	11	331	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 761	76	3 957	184	1 563	66	1 155	6
Computer equipment operators	162	4	112	—	32	2	13	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	914	28	1 376	88	572	30	439	5
Financial records processing occupations	333	—	558	20	263	2	238	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	40	—	73	—	49	—	36	—
Service occupations	1 842	129	3 044	224	1 197	99	1 543	109
Private household occupations	93	20	124	8	45	3	100	—
Protective service occupations	29	6	74	6	17	—	22	2
Police and firefighters	7	—	21	—	7	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 720	103	2 846	210	1 135	96	1 421	107
Food service occupations	773	46	1 299	29	485	38	533	46
Cleaning and building service occupations	212	28	307	54	153	26	270	16
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	56	—	92	—	33	—	100	—
Farm operators and managers	14	—	13	—	12	—	40	—
Farm workers and related occupations	42	—	79	—	21	—	60	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	218	9	268	13	79	—	112	1
Mechanics and repairers	49	—	35	—	1	—	—	—
Construction trades	34	—	25	4	42	—	15	—
Precision production occupations	135	9	208	9	36	—	89	1
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 719	50	1 004	14	274	28	558	14
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	705	30	536	—	122	10	326	14
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	517	20	175	—	32	—	76	—
Transportation occupations	128	—	51	6	42	—	37	—
Motor vehicle operators	128	—	51	6	42	—	37	—
Material moving equipment operators	8	—	17	—	2	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	361	—	225	8	76	18	119	—
Construction laborers	20	—	13	—	7	—	20	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	134	—	132	—	25	18	61	—

Table 156. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Hancock County	Harrison County		Jefferson County		Kanawha County		
	White	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
Employed persons 16 years and over	13 979	25 489	367	16 311	1 172	81 914	5 000	502
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 384	5 675	40	3 688	176	21 914	1 079	261
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	899	2 346	18	1 661	66	9 748	464	33
Officials and administrators, public administration	31	99	—	118	—	687	26	5
Management and related occupations	172	654	12	401	19	2 994	199	23
Professional specialty occupations	1 485	3 329	22	2 027	110	12 166	615	228
Engineers and natural scientists	207	250	—	393	8	2 438	52	63
Engineers	107	160	—	212	—	1 499	27	37
Health diagnosing occupations	22	151	—	90	7	655	—	109
Health assessment and treating occupations	456	684	3	252	30	2 226	120	12
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	523	1 445	9	765	42	3 816	302	20
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	410	1 117	6	510	36	2 816	193	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 742	8 365	146	4 500	261	30 515	1 873	131
Health technologists and technicians	147	519	9	71	28	1 372	113	22
Technologists and technicians, except health	222	463	6	425	9	2 236	98	20
Sales occupations	1 489	3 537	31	1 462	77	11 125	493	51
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	350	958	4	414	1	2 877	63	10
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	300	794	13	283	—	2 962	106	7
Other sales occupations	839	1 785	14	765	76	5 286	324	34
Cashiers	384	735	8	413	54	2 168	156	18
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 884	3 846	100	2 542	147	15 782	1 169	38
Computer equipment operators	35	81	9	89	8	473	42	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	603	1 197	16	638	52	4 492	198	—
Financial records processing occupations	239	496	7	339	—	2 043	129	5
Mail and message distributing occupations	45	245	8	189	—	708	20	—
Service occupations	1 958	3 746	73	2 052	306	9 915	1 139	57
Private household occupations	19	78	5	78	56	304	33	—
Protective service occupations	179	336	18	217	—	1 232	85	5
Police and firefighters	35	148	—	71	—	471	9	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 760	3 319	50	1 757	250	8 379	1 021	52
Food service occupations	767	1 271	13	658	97	3 279	358	29
Cleaning and building service occupations	476	985	5	529	88	2 487	400	23
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	182	283	10	898	40	685	31	—
Farm operators and managers	78	74	—	365	—	68	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	92	167	10	518	40	592	31	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 988	3 376	23	2 522	132	9 405	363	12
Mechanics and repairers	765	1 187	4	607	36	3 574	125	—
Construction trades	469	979	—	1 397	42	3 373	132	—
Precision production occupations	739	847	19	485	43	2 068	103	12
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 725	4 044	75	2 651	257	9 480	515	41
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 105	587	15	547	41	1 732	141	15
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	644	617	13	479	50	795	37	—
Transportation occupations	610	1 136	—	527	78	3 112	93	—
Motor vehicle operators	541	1 074	—	496	78	2 967	93	—
Material moving equipment operators	409	396	9	214	19	641	59	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	957	1 308	38	884	69	3 200	185	26
Construction laborers	108	215	7	245	4	651	40	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	292	513	6	300	35	1 189	33	17
Employed females 16 years and over	5 690	11 123	157	7 049	651	37 827	2 568	156
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 185	2 853	17	1 766	98	10 426	613	31
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	307	919	6	735	30	3 837	221	—
Officials and administrators, public administration	7	52	—	54	—	326	—	—
Management and related occupations	74	276	—	194	19	1 461	118	—
Professional specialty occupations	878	1 934	11	1 031	68	6 589	392	31
Engineers and natural scientists	41	17	—	47	—	381	16	—
Engineers	19	10	—	—	—	130	6	—
Health diagnosing occupations	8	34	—	16	7	93	—	14
Health assessment and treating occupations	378	587	3	215	26	2 014	111	6
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	349	1 001	6	554	27	3 019	188	9
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	280	803	6	403	21	2 317	145	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 454	5 323	89	3 018	213	19 537	1 287	88
Health technologists and technicians	115	452	9	63	28	1 202	75	15
Technologists and technicians, except health	34	120	—	139	—	673	27	7
Sales occupations	844	1 741	13	837	56	4 943	271	45
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	113	348	2	163	—	965	33	10
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	117	220	—	96	—	612	34	7
Other sales occupations	614	1 173	11	578	56	3 366	204	28
Cashiers	336	623	8	313	54	1 738	101	18
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 461	3 010	67	1 979	129	12 719	914	21
Computer equipment operators	13	70	—	52	8	312	19	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	603	1 163	16	628	44	4 450	186	—
Financial records processing occupations	211	449	7	312	—	1 758	118	5
Mail and message distributing occupations	29	112	—	86	—	235	5	—
Service occupations	1 173	2 289	43	1 366	233	5 919	557	27
Private household occupations	19	89	5	78	56	301	21	—
Protective service occupations	18	40	—	28	—	136	16	5
Police and firefighters	—	4	—	3	—	17	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 136	2 160	38	1 260	177	5 482	520	22
Food service occupations	557	858	6	481	66	2 196	136	14
Cleaning and building service occupations	136	360	—	311	46	1 029	158	8
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	28	35	2	137	—	124	4	—
Farm operators and managers	18	29	—	38	—	24	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	10	6	2	92	—	100	4	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	125	170	—	158	17	535	40	6
Mechanics and repairers	9	25	—	6	3	169	12	—
Construction trades	7	20	—	89	6	80	20	—
Precision production occupations	109	123	—	63	8	280	8	6
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	725	453	6	604	90	1 286	67	4
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	280	153	—	191	13	464	27	—
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	166	63	6	162	27	81	15	—
Transportation occupations	69	61	—	68	32	255	16	—
Motor vehicle operators	61	61	—	68	32	248	16	—
Material moving equipment operators	12	7	—	10	—	19	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	198	169	—	173	18	467	9	4
Construction laborers	—	2	—	—	—	31	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	69	103	—	104	10	272	2	4

Table 156. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Logan County		McDowell County		Marion County		Mercer County	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Employed persons 16 years and over	11 807	318	6 777	611	20 374	427	22 497	967
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 128	52	1 153	169	4 202	35	5 073	211
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	895	—	504	38	1 702	11	2 405	123
Officials and administrators, public administration	55	—	17	7	98	—	92	15
Management and related occupations	208	—	105	—	496	2	600	27
Professional specialty occupations	1 233	52	649	131	2 500	24	2 668	88
Engineers and natural scientists	91	—	23	2	228	—	208	7
Engineers	51	—	19	—	157	—	153	7
Health diagnosing occupations	29	—	2	13	105	—	97	12
Health assessment and treating occupations	273	6	56	7	424	—	555	5
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	667	42	421	91	1 237	11	1 220	36
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	577	29	393	87	904	8	911	36
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 282	67	1 730	137	5 933	154	6 811	216
Health technologists and technicians	214	—	88	17	336	—	437	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	121	—	25	—	276	8	271	8
Sales occupations	1 362	22	829	41	2 463	33	3 069	140
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	386	4	215	4	610	—	626	8
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	221	4	88	—	457	—	763	8
Other sales occupations	755	14	526	37	1 396	33	1 680	124
Cashiers	382	10	360	33	710	26	730	37
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 585	45	788	79	2 858	113	3 034	68
Computer equipment operators	11	—	4	12	111	2	94	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	455	40	230	21	819	27	788	—
Financial records processing occupations	267	2	102	2	340	35	359	7
Mail and message distributing occupations	77	—	39	1	133	—	122	6
Service occupations	1 635	100	882	125	3 035	83	3 326	327
Private household occupations	59	—	16	4	121	2	37	23
Protective service occupations	230	—	163	2	368	12	319	25
Police and firefighters	40	—	48	2	139	—	184	12
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 346	100	703	119	2 546	69	2 970	279
Food service occupations	504	29	259	19	1 037	19	1 294	114
Cleaning and building service occupations	360	46	200	52	623	35	778	107
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	78	—	71	—	176	—	305	16
Farm operators and managers	10	—	6	—	16	—	86	—
Farm workers and related occupations	60	—	29	—	147	—	166	16
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 470	15	1 477	89	3 695	47	3 404	67
Mechanics and repairers	662	2	288	24	1 011	9	1 156	31
Construction trades	577	—	213	26	930	9	1 098	14
Precision production occupations	342	2	99	4	853	7	789	16
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 214	84	1 464	91	3 333	108	3 578	130
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	166	12	124	4	637	4	601	11
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	277	—	103	12	470	15	415	46
Transportation occupations	968	44	595	35	825	24	1 153	51
Motor vehicle operators	843	44	563	32	757	24	960	23
Material moving equipment operators	370	15	221	5	287	11	310	10
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	433	13	421	35	1 114	54	1 099	12
Construction laborers	64	13	98	8	227	8	259	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	126	—	126	5	339	29	433	—
Employed females 16 years and over	4 731	118	2 609	293	8 773	235	9 893	531
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 151	29	663	103	2 131	17	2 593	138
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	332	—	216	24	640	9	1 034	81
Officials and administrators, public administration	16	—	12	—	62	—	65	8
Management and related occupations	69	—	57	—	221	—	268	13
Professional specialty occupations	819	29	447	79	1 491	8	1 559	57
Engineers and natural scientists	5	—	—	—	32	—	12	—
Engineers	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	4	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	227	—	49	7	345	—	466	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	503	29	324	58	933	8	852	36
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	441	29	299	58	727	8	714	36
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 228	35	1 284	121	3 962	136	4 548	151
Health technologists and technicians	163	—	69	17	314	—	379	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	58	—	5	—	46	—	67	8
Sales occupations	774	7	561	36	1 402	31	1 688	106
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	128	—	78	4	261	—	255	8
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	65	—	45	—	124	—	217	8
Other sales occupations	581	7	438	32	1 017	31	1 216	90
Cashiers	331	3	304	31	623	26	634	37
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 233	28	649	68	2 200	105	2 414	37
Computer equipment operators	7	—	4	12	91	2	72	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	455	23	230	21	805	27	765	—
Financial records processing occupations	233	2	92	2	313	35	306	7
Mail and message distributing occupations	43	—	28	—	32	—	41	—
Service occupations	1 060	40	556	59	1 915	56	2 029	183
Private household occupations	59	—	16	4	113	2	37	23
Protective service occupations	13	—	28	—	65	—	30	7
Police and firefighters	—	—	12	—	6	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	988	40	512	55	1 737	54	1 962	153
Food service occupations	390	13	242	10	735	17	996	43
Cleaning and building service occupations	186	19	58	11	269	22	190	65
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2	—	—	—	35	—	27	4
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	6	—	21	—
Farm workers and related occupations	2	—	—	—	29	—	6	4
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	17	—	17	1	143	7	191	6
Mechanics and repairers	—	—	3	—	8	—	20	—
Construction trades	—	—	2	—	7	—	38	—
Precision production occupations	17	—	7	—	128	7	125	6
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	273	14	89	9	587	19	505	49
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	58	10	20	3	201	2	237	11
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	12	—	12	—	134	—	67	30
Transportation occupations	141	4	26	6	47	—	74	8
Motor vehicle operators	141	4	26	6	39	—	74	8
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	22	—	7	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	62	—	31	—	183	17	120	—
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	36	—	21	—	64	—	65	—

Table 156. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Monongalia County			Ohio County		Raleigh County		Wood County
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Black	White	Black	White
Employed persons 16 years and over	31 652	539	676	21 413	503	23 666	1 447	37 180
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	9 884	123	383	5 818	100	5 445	256	8 441
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	3 364	24	81	2 534	20	2 264	117	3 605
Officials and administrators, public administration	176	7	—	100	—	92	37	169
Management and related occupations	767	5	—	620	12	546	27	1 085
Professional specialty occupations	6 520	99	302	3 284	80	3 181	139	4 836
Engineers and natural scientists	737	—	57	208	10	325	3	858
Engineers	262	—	45	108	5	223	3	565
Health diagnosing occupations	712	—	38	221	4	143	—	188
Health assessment and treating occupations	1 099	—	4	661	26	602	22	986
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	2 937	54	197	1 267	22	1 447	63	1 832
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 027	3	12	876	19	1 207	63	1 513
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	9 608	173	169	6 476	91	7 737	450	11 797
Health technologists and technicians	708	9	20	316	13	514	23	603
Technologists and technicians, except health	891	5	47	335	—	387	8	988
Sales occupations	3 551	52	25	2 598	8	3 497	223	4 445
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	785	—	6	634	1	867	35	979
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	625	29	13	591	—	767	12	900
Other sales occupations	2 141	23	6	1 373	7	1 863	176	2 566
Cashiers	911	7	6	492	—	727	120	1 056
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 458	107	77	3 227	70	3 339	196	5 761
Computer equipment operators	145	—	10	105	—	72	—	210
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 426	24	27	911	—	898	64	1 434
Financial records processing occupations	522	15	—	500	12	465	21	711
Mail and message distributing occupations	169	21	—	174	4	212	6	337
Service occupations	4 420	124	110	3 311	158	3 059	510	5 201
Private household occupations	120	2	—	92	11	38	17	123
Protective service occupations	350	15	—	379	7	357	8	464
Police and firefighters	150	—	—	193	7	127	—	139
Service occupations, except protective and household	3 950	107	110	2 840	140	2 664	485	4 614
Food service occupations	1 768	60	87	1 323	34	1 036	179	1 840
Cleaning and building service occupations	1 054	10	8	626	25	695	141	1 408
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	348	—	—	277	—	260	26	352
Farm operators and managers	67	—	—	60	—	86	—	117
Farm workers and related occupations	225	—	—	217	—	129	26	227
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 700	8	14	2 350	36	3 640	82	4 533
Mechanics and repairers	1 070	5	—	778	14	777	16	1 598
Construction trades	1 187	—	14	805	22	1 190	15	1 640
Precision production occupations	704	—	—	661	—	563	10	1 207
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 692	111	—	3 181	118	3 525	123	6 856
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	817	19	—	726	40	187	12	2 402
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	426	12	—	253	7	485	—	852
Transportation occupations	810	29	—	884	16	1 148	59	1 518
Motor vehicle operators	730	29	—	861	4	1 066	50	1 446
Material moving equipment operators	369	2	—	235	9	622	12	462
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 270	49	—	1 083	46	1 083	40	1 622
Construction laborers	285	6	—	140	7	216	11	301
Freight, stock, and material handlers	465	2	—	330	21	382	12	583
Employed females 16 years and over	14 214	191	246	9 943	268	10 102	824	16 498
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 727	19	89	2 937	72	2 786	159	4 325
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 393	2	47	993	20	885	73	1 512
Officials and administrators, public administration	86	—	—	21	—	40	13	104
Management and related occupations	375	2	—	280	12	206	21	521
Professional specialty occupations	3 334	17	42	1 944	52	1 901	86	2 813
Engineers and natural scientists	133	—	9	24	—	24	—	174
Engineers	5	—	9	7	—	—	—	61
Health diagnosing occupations	175	—	5	40	—	6	—	31
Health assessment and treating occupations	940	—	—	571	26	498	22	861
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 614	12	28	894	13	1 119	34	1 339
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	772	3	—	659	13	987	34	1 130
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 927	99	95	4 284	61	4 863	313	7 466
Health technologists and technicians	545	9	20	285	13	400	23	543
Technologists and technicians, except health	261	—	15	103	—	52	—	230
Sales occupations	1 700	16	19	1 295	—	1 654	154	2 254
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	244	—	—	213	—	300	9	370
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	146	—	13	138	—	162	—	216
Other sales occupations	1 310	16	6	944	—	1 192	145	1 668
Cashiers	742	7	6	422	—	574	105	885
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 421	74	41	2 601	48	2 757	136	4 439
Computer equipment operators	108	—	—	89	—	64	—	142
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 392	24	27	887	—	898	64	1 413
Financial records processing occupations	441	10	—	468	12	439	21	633
Mail and message distributing occupations	38	9	—	40	—	94	—	151
Service occupations	2 560	68	62	1 986	93	2 074	345	3 185
Private household occupations	120	2	—	86	11	38	17	116
Protective service occupations	34	—	—	16	—	21	—	54
Police and firefighters	8	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	2 406	66	62	1 884	82	2 015	328	3 015
Food service occupations	994	37	47	853	20	815	122	1 302
Cleaning and building service occupations	450	2	—	282	15	345	74	532
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	44	—	—	39	—	4	—	90
Farm operators and managers	8	—	—	14	—	—	—	20
Farm workers and related occupations	36	—	—	25	—	4	—	62
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	233	—	—	202	—	115	2	223
Mechanics and repairers	62	—	—	14	—	—	—	14
Construction trades	22	—	—	8	—	19	—	19
Precision production occupations	147	—	—	177	—	77	2	190
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	723	5	—	495	42	260	5	1 209
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	368	—	—	216	26	65	—	633
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	154	—	—	34	—	8	—	126
Transportation occupations	55	5	—	55	—	87	—	87
Motor vehicle operators	55	5	—	55	—	87	—	87
Material moving equipment operators	16	—	—	7	—	7	—	48
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	130	—	—	183	16	93	5	315
Construction laborers	13	—	—	7	7	8	5	11
Freight, stock, and material handlers	67	—	—	91	7	48	—	172

Table 157. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Berkeley County		Cabell County		Fayette County		Greenbrier County	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
INCOME IN 1989								
Households	21 306	822	37 261	1 588	16 970	1 211	13 189	551
Less than \$5,000	1 293	111	3 885	387	1 911	238	1 341	89
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 145	105	5 080	398	2 621	325	1 851	121
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 767	100	4 651	174	2 855	272	1 764	88
\$15,000 to \$24,999	4 153	165	6 849	246	3 932	143	3 185	103
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4 143	141	5 464	202	2 451	147	2 182	57
\$35,000 to \$49,999	4 437	80	5 624	124	1 883	64	1 498	67
\$50,000 to \$74,999	2 464	83	3 875	28	1 028	19	982	10
\$75,000 to \$99,999	512	23	884	29	167	3	198	9
\$100,000 or more	392	14	949	—	122	—	188	7
Median (dollars)	27 656	19 143	21 807	10 227	17 280	10 594	19 747	12 243
Mean (dollars)	31 368	26 120	29 906	16 187	22 928	14 349	25 155	27 124
Families	15 727	574	25 383	851	12 431	753	9 610	306
Less than \$5,000	499	53	1 646	212	1 055	93	534	17
\$5,000 to \$9,999	963	63	1 875	135	1 330	142	864	29
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 059	67	2 547	79	1 826	165	1 161	48
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2 880	115	4 784	159	3 007	135	2 468	79
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3 292	114	4 392	134	2 196	135	1 959	47
\$35,000 to \$49,999	3 909	80	5 008	75	1 783	61	1 328	60
\$50,000 to \$74,999	2 275	68	3 512	28	958	19	933	10
\$75,000 to \$99,999	487	—	806	29	156	3	183	9
\$100,000 or more	363	14	813	—	120	—	180	7
Median (dollars)	32 182	24 083	28 636	14 975	21 148	14 067	23 966	20 781
Mean (dollars)	35 717	28 395	35 895	19 659	26 552	18 031	29 064	41 162
Married-couple families	13 070	387	20 668	391	9 970	436	7 861	203
Less than \$15,000	1 584	68	3 485	110	2 705	182	1 710	53
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2 209	83	3 837	67	2 567	109	1 936	62
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 869	82	3 845	88	1 907	66	1 728	37
\$35,000 to \$49,999	3 488	72	4 590	69	1 670	59	1 242	25
\$50,000 to \$74,999	2 140	68	3 342	28	884	19	897	10
\$75,000 or more	780	14	1 569	29	237	1	348	16
Female householder, no husband present	1 847	152	3 923	412	1 941	269	1 258	93
Less than \$5,000	288	53	946	163	451	72	254	16
\$5,000 to \$9,999	256	14	642	76	421	92	204	6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	200	13	698	52	354	39	230	19
\$15,000 to \$24,999	527	32	758	69	336	17	344	16
\$25,000 to \$49,999	473	40	718	52	297	47	206	36
\$50,000 or more	103	—	161	—	82	2	20	—
Males 15 years and over, with income	20 247	831	31 317	1 087	14 828	935	11 636	467
Median income (dollars)	19 844	12 384	16 912	8 704	13 661	9 007	14 908	10 996
Percent year-round full-time workers	56.6	45.7	45.2	30.2	33.6	12.4	44.0	38.5
Females 15 years and over, with income	25 460	23 200	28 092	27 250	22 618	25 536	21 136	14 286
Median income (dollars)	18 430	579	33 324	1 354	13 874	1 084	11 026	430
Median income (dollars)	9 682	7 457	7 660	6 026	6 755	4 507	7 418	7 231
Percent year-round full-time workers	34.7	32.3	26.0	21.3	20.4	8.8	26.3	28.6
Median income (dollars)	16 443	17 404	16 138	14 243	14 380	15 313	13 904	14 688
Per capita income (dollars)	11 925	9 284	12 268	6 806	8 788	5 791	10 024	10 019
Persons in households (dollars)	12 059	9 548	12 510	7 040	8 917	5 935	10 130	10 358
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	3 999	5 743	5 541	1 541	3 774	2 819	2 843	1 361
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS								
Family type and presence of own children:								
Families (dollars)	32 182	24 083	28 636	14 975	21 148	14 067	23 966	20 781
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	32 119	20 000	29 866	7 089	20 426	18 452	23 949	11 510
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	29 378	17 708	25 770	5 251	16 233	12 500	20 372	6 003
Married-couple families (dollars)	34 510	33 205	32 601	26 321	23 556	18 562	26 250	21 328
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	35 460	33 393	34 974	19 844	25 175	21 477	27 522	11 875
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	30 568	19 688	27 389	13 929	17 637	5 854	21 473	5 250
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	17 767	14 231	12 300	7 173	11 317	7 613	13 923	18 558
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	15 265	5 502	7 915	5 000—	6 842	5 853	10 046	6 936
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	6 375	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—
Workers in family in 1989:								
No workers (dollars)	13 402	8 974	13 863	5 201	12 474	10 179	13 431	11 336
1 worker (dollars)	25 457	14 395	24 503	12 188	20 520	18 846	20 310	16 094
2 or more workers (dollars)	38 815	33 687	38 745	30 417	32 135	25 721	31 331	31 974
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	39 877	36 667	40 438	39 000	33 009	35 156	32 100	31 118
Nonfamily households (dollars)	14 739	12 596	10 792	7 531	9 951	6 223	9 375	6 853
Male householder (dollars)	19 752	16 683	14 507	12 143	13 065	7 782	14 271	7 628
Living alone (dollars)	17 451	30 104	14 386	11 429	12 254	7 739	14 237	7 101
65 years and over (dollars)	9 528	5 360	10 936	11 339	12 545	8 347	11 034	6 549
Female householder (dollars)	10 344	5 000—	9 016	5 781	8 538	5 435	7 031	6 198
Living alone (dollars)	9 163	5 000—	8 705	5 781	8 249	5 441	6 739	6 198
65 years and over (dollars)	6 861	5 000—	7 527	5 550	8 117	5 403	6 005	6 030
INCOME TYPE IN 1989								
Households	21 306	822	37 261	1 588	16 970	1 211	13 189	551
With earnings	17 081	684	26 338	1 027	10 620	523	9 254	347
Mean earnings (dollars)	32 213	26 717	31 402	18 228	24 956	15 901	26 382	36 551
With wage or salary income	16 533	679	25 429	988	10 216	499	8 848	324
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	31 232	26 351	29 812	18 741	24 264	15 867	24 790	38 565
With nonfarm self-employment income	2 008	28	3 185	77	1 278	50	1 406	25
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	16 359	13 643	21 478	2 655	13 111	7 976	13 378	7 212
With farm self-employment income	352	—	303	—	85	—	480	2
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	2 923	—	1 919	—	4 643	—	12 466	4 000
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	7 194	100	13 123	160	4 455	47	3 997	52
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	4 705	3 625	7 079	2 692	5 117	3 690	5 101	1 762
With Social Security income	5 649	191	12 878	554	6 919	734	5 020	212
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	6 924	5 132	8 072	7 279	7 572	7 197	7 109	5 534
With public assistance income	1 073	121	3 088	229	1 879	223	1 210	18
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 257	1 481	3 404	2 829	3 556	3 163	3 259	3 554
With retirement income	3 564	165	7 544	275	4 943	419	2 897	113
Mean retirement income (dollars)	8 995	8 919	8 448	5 400	6 605	4 705	7 327	5 851
With other income	2 399	86	3 725	155	2 600	215	1 843	117
Mean other income (dollars)	3 990	2 358	4 339	2 501	3 668	4 313	3 459	2 324

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 157. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Hancock County	Harrison County		Jefferson County		Kanawha County		
	White	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
INCOME IN 1989								
Households	13 330	26 412	351	11 841	911	78 424	5 510	346
Less than \$5,000	900	2 422	99	505	84	5 755	1 074	28
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 375	3 765	33	943	144	9 149	936	6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 510	3 693	21	1 055	176	9 010	686	5
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2 594	5 785	48	1 930	166	15 679	1 090	25
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 113	4 149	98	2 105	98	12 413	702	41
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 359	3 547	19	2 594	161	12 483	632	63
\$50,000 to \$74,999	1 965	2 239	27	1 808	69	9 649	310	50
\$75,000 to \$99,999	405	402	6	520	4	2 260	80	31
\$100,000 or more	109	410	—	381	9	2 026	—	97
Median (dollars)	25 970	20 356	18 750	31 705	18 977	24 689	15 385	55 908
Mean (dollars)	30 894	26 124	21 271	37 617	25 310	31 955	20 030	94 855
Families	9 996	19 127	245	8 765	622	54 994	3 537	311
Less than \$5,000	485	1 162	47	194	16	2 735	548	3
\$5,000 to \$9,999	471	1 693	26	461	102	3 496	507	6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	821	2 249	15	620	130	4 870	373	5
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2 070	4 343	48	1 367	98	10 899	770	22
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 750	3 597	64	1 634	77	9 752	519	41
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 058	3 201	12	2 116	129	10 635	474	63
\$50,000 to \$74,999	1 844	2 145	27	1 605	57	8 775	275	50
\$75,000 to \$99,999	396	350	6	443	4	2 031	71	31
\$100,000 or more	101	387	—	325	9	1 801	—	90
Median (dollars)	30 692	25 265	20 859	35 550	21 522	30 572	18 784	57 954
Mean (dollars)	35 405	30 406	23 936	41 618	28 687	37 280	23 085	101 621
Married-couple families	8 511	15 793	142	7 501	310	44 920	1 794	304
Less than \$15,000	1 147	3 363	27	797	73	6 448	396	11
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 757	3 542	35	1 029	32	8 602	355	22
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 510	3 147	35	1 396	42	8 384	317	37
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 859	2 962	12	1 994	99	9 585	395	63
\$50,000 to \$74,999	1 751	2 052	27	1 548	51	8 275	260	50
\$75,000 or more	487	727	6	737	13	3 626	71	121
Female householder, no husband present	1 213	2 604	68	864	263	8 212	1 538	7
Less than \$5,000	283	502	25	121	6	1 535	484	3
\$5,000 to \$9,999	145	443	26	111	80	1 267	305	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	168	478	2	133	76	1 283	174	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	231	644	9	239	54	1 942	364	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	313	462	6	218	41	1 731	196	4
\$50,000 or more	73	75	—	42	6	454	15	—
Males 15 years and over, with income	12 155	22 973	313	12 083	778	66 206	3 827	413
Median income (dollars)	20 953	15 304	12 788	20 886	11 500	18 634	12 290	31 477
Percent year-round full-time workers	51.1	43.8	35.5	56.9	36.8	49.5	43.4	55.4
Median income (dollars)	31 890	24 354	25 729	26 635	25 111	28 919	20 354	53 225
Females 15 years and over, with income	10 773	22 577	324	10 888	969	68 143	4 918	240
Median income (dollars)	7 197	7 496	4 810	9 706	10 338	9 559	7 191	4 891
Percent year-round full-time workers	25.3	25.2	21.0	34.0	40.2	31.7	30.7	33.8
Median income (dollars)	14 769	15 068	21 429	17 773	16 210	17 448	17 183	16 027
Per capita income (dollars)	12 144	10 233	7 253	13 633	8 747	13 155	8 188	25 493
Persons in households (dollars)	12 208	10 340	7 347	14 043	9 258	13 241	8 350	26 071
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	3 730	3 212	4 827	2 851	1 256	5 665	3 867	—
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS								
Family type and presence of own children:								
Families (dollars)	30 692	25 265	20 859	35 550	21 522	30 572	18 784	57 954
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	31 498	25 606	16 250	34 323	18 036	31 565	16 086	56 441
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	23 750	22 912	8 810	31 206	11 739	29 394	13 922	40 893
Married-couple families (dollars)	33 254	27 672	27 500	38 212	37 222	33 756	30 512	58 684
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	36 864	29 704	31 250	37 986	40 083	36 267	32 394	56 893
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	27 135	23 657	19 063	34 223	21 250	32 365	32 841	31 833
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	15 332	13 637	5 959	17 393	12 321	15 097	9 479	25 313
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	8 888	8 750	5 532	14 662	10 952	10 188	6 791	5 000—
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	5 000—	5 000—	5 230	6 375	7 950	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—
Workers in family in 1989:								
No workers (dollars)	17 179	12 990	5 000—	15 648	8 062	15 687	5 897	5 000—
1 worker (dollars)	30 265	21 540	6 819	25 442	12 121	24 467	16 205	78 895
2 or more workers (dollars)	41 554	35 182	26 328	42 856	37 667	41 563	33 750	49 917
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	43 233	36 430	37 708	44 281	39 792	43 215	38 854	48 833
Nonfamily households (dollars)	11 817	10 635	5 162	18 631	11 402	13 273	10 227	5 000—
Male householder (dollars)	22 418	13 558	28 882	24 356	16 875	18 332	13 226	87 500
Living alone (dollars)	22 018	12 704	28 882	20 830	11 761	17 230	12 358	87 500
65 years and over (dollars)	13 988	11 239	—	9 628	7 637	12 192	8 487	—
Female householder (dollars)	9 231	9 297	5 000—	12 388	7 716	11 282	7 577	5 000—
Living alone (dollars)	8 968	8 950	5 000—	11 080	6 941	10 750	7 097	5 000—
65 years and over (dollars)	7 606	8 240	5 000—	7 779	6 270	8 145	5 583	5 000—
INCOME TYPE IN 1989								
Households	13 330	26 412	351	11 841	911	78 424	5 510	346
With earnings	9 740	18 032	238	9 994	724	56 955	3 812	318
Mean earnings (dollars)	32 501	27 733	24 493	36 714	27 560	33 593	23 209	97 724
With wage or salary income	9 469	17 437	238	9 530	710	55 169	3 756	289
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	31 842	26 455	24 386	34 610	27 550	32 282	23 413	74 499
With nonfarm self-employment income	1 151	2 322	9	1 546	70	6 461	155	78
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	12 241	16 286	2 833	21 442	5 593	20 270	3 451	122 385
With farm self-employment income	104	302	—	346	6	334	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	9 214	3 204	—	11 396	150	4 040	—	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	5 739	9 531	42	4 187	129	28 590	684	190
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	3 878	5 303	1 866	6 550	2 816	6 195	1 774	8 404
With Social Security income	4 644	10 029	118	2 948	263	26 785	1 548	26
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	8 217	7 729	5 717	7 452	5 319	8 070	6 697	5 077
With public assistance income	828	2 285	93	594	84	6 057	1 018	13
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 836	3 630	2 182	3 406	3 338	3 571	3 313	1 125
With retirement income	3 355	6 344	69	1 971	146	17 878	967	—
Mean retirement income (dollars)	8 059	6 608	4 819	11 964	6 293	8 203	5 946	—
With other income	1 295	3 038	40	1 044	83	8 049	429	—
Mean other income (dollars)	3 573	3 826	8 712	3 359	1 724	3 870	2 771	—

Table 157. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Logan County		McDowell County		Marion County		Mercer County	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
INCOME IN 1989								
Households	14 820	553	11 013	1 801	22 079	692	23 775	1 438
Less than \$5,000	2 003	164	2 129	494	2 124	152	2 235	332
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 153	113	1 904	450	3 359	164	3 523	329
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 132	70	1 880	247	2 989	114	3 364	220
\$15,000 to \$24,999	3 067	91	2 161	351	4 503	108	5 239	264
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 092	43	1 062	136	3 266	62	3 544	150
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 031	32	1 192	72	3 307	66	3 380	100
\$50,000 to \$74,999	1 022	36	510	25	1 945	19	1 737	17
\$75,000 to \$99,999	164	4	110	—	374	7	375	13
\$100,000 or more	156	—	65	26	212	—	378	13
Median (dollars)	18 181	9 964	13 793	9 219	20 753	11 014	19 903	11 160
Mean (dollars)	23 934	16 450	19 738	13 934	25 790	16 310	26 603	16 761
Families	11 810	341	8 573	1 163	15 434	475	17 451	921
Less than \$5,000	1 248	102	1 439	281	1 037	75	1 145	166
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 330	28	1 243	234	1 176	90	1 618	125
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 599	40	1 309	159	1 708	89	2 112	156
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2 658	65	1 870	286	3 403	93	4 022	200
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 829	39	953	116	2 744	58	3 115	134
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 867	30	1 102	60	3 029	44	3 155	97
\$50,000 to \$74,999	997	33	497	25	1 795	19	1 585	17
\$75,000 to \$99,999	145	4	108	—	332	7	369	13
\$100,000 or more	137	—	52	2	210	—	330	13
Median (dollars)	21 186	15 114	16 341	11 769	26 412	13 125	24 467	15 544
Mean (dollars)	26 457	20 947	21 986	14 650	30 742	18 611	30 605	21 244
Married-couple families	9 567	136	6 977	592	12 602	237	14 464	412
Less than \$15,000	2 795	42	2 848	240	2 405	104	3 304	131
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2 242	28	1 607	178	2 733	50	3 266	93
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 611	33	848	96	2 481	29	2 771	91
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 712	11	1 054	56	2 787	33	2 938	65
\$50,000 to \$74,999	927	18	473	22	1 699	14	1 506	12
\$75,000 or more	280	4	147	—	497	7	679	20
Female householder, no husband present	1 791	177	1 230	470	2 308	218	2 399	441
Less than \$5,000	457	78	469	198	514	52	490	150
\$5,000 to \$9,999	331	26	236	126	395	53	429	78
\$10,000 to \$14,999	368	22	229	41	397	25	420	66
\$15,000 to \$24,999	338	37	180	83	528	43	605	84
\$25,000 to \$49,999	284	10	109	19	371	40	378	58
\$50,000 or more	13	4	7	3	103	5	77	5
Males 15 years and over, with income	12 859	395	9 146	1 092	18 669	460	20 724	982
Median income (dollars)	14 926	11 964	11 658	10 197	16 217	10 284	15 233	8 770
Percent year-round full-time workers	33.1	23.8	27.0	15.9	40.9	30.2	42.7	27.6
Females 15 years and over, with income	11 289	422	7 791	1 539	18 692	666	20 497	1 367
Median income (dollars)	6 592	6 008	5 872	5 501	7 393	6 204	7 299	6 078
Percent year-round full-time workers	20.8	13.7	15.1	9.0	21.2	21.3	23.5	17.0
Median income (dollars)	13 240	25 484	13 246	13 220	15 158	15 500	14 967	16 447
Per capita income (dollars)	8 674	6 938	7 197	5 429	10 432	6 496	10 582	6 620
Persons in households (dollars)	8 636	6 998	7 208	5 447	10 543	6 553	10 711	6 600
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	15 913	3 870	5 113	3 860	3 982	2 612	4 613	8 058
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS								
Family type and presence of own children:								
Families (dollars)	21 186	15 114	16 341	11 769	26 412	13 125	24 467	15 544
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	21 648	11 250	15 462	7 589	27 627	13 229	24 483	12 669
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	17 705	10 536	11 457	9 276	23 073	11 354	19 967	5 000—
Married-couple families (dollars)	23 693	24 000	18 587	17 154	29 539	17 734	27 210	23 333
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	25 928	48 333	18 402	18 125	32 146	27 321	28 362	29 792
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	17 991	48 750	13 650	35 577	24 695	7 743	22 090	31 042
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	11 324	6 453	7 442	5 885	13 010	10 500	13 422	9 260
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	6 270	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	6 218	5 515	9 783	5 000—
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	5 277	5 000—
Workers in family in 1989:								
No workers (dollars)	11 151	5 000—	8 292	7 213	14 963	6 432	13 591	10 055
1 worker (dollars)	21 618	15 000	19 567	15 821	23 337	15 660	20 505	15 345
2 or more workers (dollars)	33 654	50 367	32 172	28 500	37 117	31 806	35 280	30 086
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	35 022	59 082	33 011	32 188	38 089	30 000	36 320	29 559
Nonfamily households (dollars)	8 604	6 667	7 883	6 231	9 911	6 324	10 326	6 045
Male householder (dollars)	13 148	7 264	7 631	6 949	14 231	8 003	12 397	6 419
Living alone (dollars)	11 773	6 989	7 185	7 230	13 080	7 411	12 052	6 419
65 years and over (dollars)	11 080	20 521	10 875	9 094	11 903	5 000—	10 527	6 971
Female householder (dollars)	7 515	6 011	7 939	6 000	8 494	5 710	9 140	5 886
Living alone (dollars)	7 271	5 556	7 816	5 779	8 434	5 535	8 810	5 881
65 years and over (dollars)	6 995	5 185	7 308	5 877	8 108	6 141	7 606	6 237
INCOME TYPE IN 1989								
Households	14 820	553	11 013	1 801	22 079	692	23 775	1 438
With earnings	9 398	274	5 823	636	14 583	409	15 942	750
Mean earnings (dollars)	27 006	20 364	23 374	18 673	27 884	17 204	28 847	19 948
With wage or salary income	9 145	271	5 554	626	14 198	395	15 387	735
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	26 553	20 224	22 274	18 771	27 128	17 706	27 937	18 348
With nonfarm self-employment income	880	18	588	28	1 609	25	1 771	56
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	12 404	5 500	20 876	4 478	13 191	1 695	16 052	23 245
With farm self-employment income	45	—	33	—	149	—	239	6
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	1 353	—	3 667	—	1 654	—	6 640	29 000
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	2 955	53	1 855	134	8 346	33	7 297	160
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	4 676	1 350	7 420	2 941	4 811	5 174	5 738	3 446
With Social Security income	5 454	247	4 462	973	8 544	281	9 247	717
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 956	5 896	7 409	6 655	7 909	6 704	7 949	6 958
With public assistance income	2 126	78	2 131	384	1 884	152	2 215	303
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 840	3 530	4 295	3 809	3 613	5 036	3 520	2 467
With retirement income	3 645	194	2 931	658	5 785	138	5 414	373
Mean retirement income (dollars)	6 817	6 140	6 518	6 153	6 809	6 087	6 646	5 219
With other income	1 979	88	1 333	225	2 374	123	2 859	247
Mean other income (dollars)	5 393	5 937	4 641	3 729	3 735	4 797	4 700	3 669

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 157. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Monongalia County			Ohio County		Raleigh County		Wood County
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Black	White	Black	White
INCOME IN 1989								
Households	27 819	507	570	19 981	572	26 939	2 185	33 862
Less than \$5,000	3 083	98	169	1 785	108	2 458	430	2 758
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 600	72	88	2 657	127	3 623	511	3 776
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 245	77	33	2 371	127	3 891	320	3 769
\$15,000 to \$24,999	5 237	48	84	3 872	76	5 844	417	6 523
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4 279	107	52	3 447	50	3 734	272	5 508
\$35,000 to \$49,999	3 959	61	25	3 004	67	4 120	164	6 217
\$50,000 to \$74,999	2 921	31	74	1 779	5	2 254	68	3 964
\$75,000 to \$99,999	853	4	16	494	8	586	—	823
\$100,000 or more	642	9	29	572	4	429	3	524
Median (dollars)	22 422	16 250	13 864	22 883	11 962	20 249	12 428	25 161
Mean (dollars)	30 021	22 538	29 496	30 033	17 612	27 107	16 638	30 088
Families	16 995	262	310	13 185	346	20 276	1 442	24 911
Less than \$5,000	852	48	46	814	56	1 393	223	1 239
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 100	34	21	792	62	1 764	273	1 620
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 519	18	12	1 082	67	2 390	198	2 302
\$15,000 to \$24,999	3 184	29	61	2 623	47	4 578	310	4 680
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3 029	55	42	2 744	43	3 216	225	4 609
\$35,000 to \$49,999	3 410	38	25	2 631	54	3 875	148	5 532
\$50,000 to \$74,999	2 569	27	69	1 616	5	2 140	62	3 729
\$75,000 to \$99,999	758	4	16	416	8	536	—	758
\$100,000 or more	574	9	18	467	4	384	3	442
Median (dollars)	30 626	25 263	27 500	30 246	14 211	25 037	15 625	30 528
Mean (dollars)	38 398	27 669	40 665	35 907	21 598	30 872	19 494	34 364
Married-couple families	14 034	186	288	10 371	190	17 090	719	20 644
Less than \$15,000	2 028	40	64	1 338	57	3 831	189	3 043
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2 532	18	61	1 981	31	3 828	205	3 661
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 619	55	35	2 417	31	2 944	153	4 011
\$35,000 to \$49,999	3 143	33	25	2 341	54	3 625	114	5 157
\$50,000 to \$74,999	2 476	27	69	1 469	5	2 014	58	3 604
\$75,000 or more	1 236	13	34	825	12	848	—	1 168
Female householder, no husband present	2 282	47	7	2 250	136	2 460	661	3 407
Less than \$5,000	412	8	—	521	44	636	200	687
\$5,000 to \$9,999	350	26	—	373	52	478	168	628
\$10,000 to \$14,999	451	2	—	315	32	370	126	484
\$15,000 to \$24,999	507	11	—	488	1	545	80	767
\$25,000 to \$49,999	475	—	7	430	7	320	83	745
\$50,000 or more	87	—	—	123	—	111	4	96
Males 15 years and over, with income	27 275	682	538	17 061	422	23 361	1 420	29 516
Median income (dollars)	13 977	10 905	12 222	17 493	11 154	16 137	10 467	19 239
Percent year-round full-time workers	40.2	28.9	27.9	47.2	43.1	38.8	26.5	52.6
Median income (dollars)	26 675	25 911	37 188	26 264	14 286	28 687	17 261	27 962
Females 15 years and over, with income	24 993	380	327	18 444	490	21 742	2 136	28 878
Median income (dollars)	7 690	5 750	6 037	8 058	6 713	7 576	6 711	8 436
Percent year-round full-time workers	27.1	17.9	27.8	25.8	31.2	23.1	21.2	31.4
Median income (dollars)	16 348	17 500	16 583	14 959	11 563	14 988	15 076	16 602
Per capita income (dollars)	11 892	8 562	10 978	12 526	6 872	10 490	6 493	11 985
Persons in households (dollars)	12 509	8 255	12 489	12 890	6 763	10 565	6 590	12 041
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	3 690	9 712	1 293	4 868	9 382	4 634	1 587	6 794
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS								
Family type and presence of own children:								
Families (dollars)	30 626	25 263	27 500	30 246	14 211	25 037	15 625	30 528
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	31 320	18 654	30 000	30 561	11 389	28 284	13 242	31 168
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	29 417	8 942	30 375	28 438	11 964	20 874	6 249	27 306
Married-couple families (dollars)	34 142	30 000	30 395	32 434	30 313	27 940	23 125	33 903
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	36 073	29 722	30 000	34 774	30 000	32 074	21 750	36 163
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	31 093	28 611	17 143	31 142	14 205	23 212	27 250	29 677
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	14 221	6 883	28 750	13 521	6 430	11 495	8 318	14 092
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	11 565	6 402	—	7 595	6 292	6 386	5 750	10 238
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	6 161	15 500	—	5 111	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—
Workers in family in 1989:								
No workers (dollars)	14 742	5 320	5 000—	14 457	5 000—	13 312	7 793	13 708
1 worker (dollars)	24 350	15 250	16 458	24 076	11 447	24 350	12 076	24 678
2 or more workers (dollars)	39 510	40 673	52 095	37 423	35 288	36 715	30 761	39 923
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	40 890	42 212	55 279	38 984	40 417	37 524	30 125	41 134
Nonfamily households (dollars)	11 476	11 835	5 278	11 945	8 847	10 974	7 135	12 068
Male householder (dollars)	12 458	22 105	6 845	16 203	11 940	13 489	9 862	17 358
Living alone (dollars)	12 791	14 643	7 789	15 290	11 767	12 867	10 000	16 161
65 years and over (dollars)	11 747	13 750	—	12 383	5 000—	12 436	9 051	9 468
Female householder (dollars)	10 656	5 745	5 000—	9 797	6 043	10 421	6 455	9 669
Living alone (dollars)	10 359	7 673	5 271	9 329	5 166	10 293	6 233	9 213
65 years and over (dollars)	8 924	6 048	—	7 955	5 066	10 017	6 272	7 354
INCOME TYPE IN 1989								
Households	27 819	507	570	19 981	572	26 939	2 185	33 862
With earnings	22 274	416	491	14 118	423	17 631	1 212	25 099
Mean earnings (dollars)	30 343	24 251	32 820	31 015	18 731	29 893	19 428	32 112
With wage or salary income	21 800	404	471	13 566	408	17 194	1 190	24 325
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	29 059	24 679	24 661	29 823	19 147	28 681	19 279	31 454
With nonfarm self-employment income	2 711	16	66	1 827	21	1 967	63	2 766
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	15 322	7 375	68 170	17 954	5 171	16 353	9 611	14 515
With farm self-employment income	325	—	—	129	6	215	—	348
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	2 526	—	—	3 795	385	8 040	—	2 025
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	11 112	115	205	8 761	43	7 669	223	12 857
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	4 568	772	2 441	7 483	1 429	5 543	1 401	4 955
With Social Security income	6 642	103	8	7 514	184	10 478	1 003	10 631
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 619	5 431	6 639	7 747	5 803	7 792	6 567	7 651
With public assistance income	1 253	63	7	1 455	100	2 665	436	2 340
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 373	3 195	2 500	3 289	2 213	4 000	3 704	3 502
With retirement income	4 781	79	—	4 044	89	7 065	575	6 333
Mean retirement income (dollars)	8 127	5 112	—	6 706	6 522	7 112	6 101	7 370
With other income	3 119	42	6	1 821	36	3 891	245	3 492
Mean other income (dollars)	4 765	2 032	21 233	3 595	6 103	4 659	3 198	3 710

Table 158. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Berkeley County		Cabell County		Fayette County		Greenbrier County	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989								
Families	15 727	574	25 383	851	12 431	753	9 610	306
In owner-occupied housing unit	12 648	295	19 247	353	9 969	538	7 703	203
With related children under 18 years	8 377	351	11 859	497	6 249	399	4 454	118
With related children under 5 years	3 204	128	4 061	217	1 896	118	1 404	47
Householder worked in 1989	12 999	472	17 579	517	7 617	322	6 767	225
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	9 356	289	12 139	290	4 401	121	4 442	114
Householder under 65 years with work disability	1 510	46	2 772	100	1 686	97	1 163	41
Householder foreign born	81	46	164	20	86	2	54	9
Householder under 25 years	796	68	1 015	75	403	22	362	2
Householder 65 years and over	2 227	70	5 217	155	2 759	292	2 025	59
Householder high school graduate or higher	10 889	354	18 661	649	7 264	379	6 418	179
With public assistance income in 1989	762	69	2 330	186	1 420	150	782	11
With Social Security income in 1989	3 324	108	7 472	249	4 167	403	3 080	94
Married-couple families	13 070	387	20 668	391	9 970	436	7 861	203
With related children under 18 years	6 620	219	9 227	193	4 828	181	3 508	79
With related children under 5 years	2 620	66	3 258	95	1 505	61	1 189	33
Householder worked in 1989	10 955	323	15 037	247	6 508	197	5 745	155
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	8 047	221	10 661	163	3 916	69	3 944	61
Householder high school graduate or higher	9 186	226	15 502	337	6 031	172	5 243	113
Householder 65 years and over	1 841	58	4 266	93	2 108	197	1 646	55
With public assistance income in 1989	441	8	1 122	40	848	44	438	2
With Social Security income in 1989	2 670	86	5 876	148	3 159	273	2 383	74
Female householder, no husband present	1 847	152	3 923	412	1 941	269	1 258	93
With related children under 18 years	1 256	117	2 320	256	1 138	173	728	38
With related children under 5 years	404	53	753	98	306	54	162	14
Householder worked in 1989	1 338	126	2 080	247	816	84	672	61
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	812	59	1 176	104	332	27	332	44
Householder high school graduate or higher	1 253	107	2 681	281	1 003	170	841	57
Householder 65 years and over	274	—	783	62	555	86	296	3
With public assistance income in 1989	267	61	1 002	121	492	106	286	8
With Social Security income in 1989	477	10	1 281	84	821	108	480	20
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	7 207	294	14 400	870	5 388	489	4 382	285
Nonfamily householder	5 579	248	11 878	737	4 539	458	3 579	245
In owner-occupied housing unit	3 536	80	5 752	252	3 252	320	2 369	124
65 years and over	2 176	96	5 152	294	2 606	304	1 842	131
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	55 516	2 085	88 996	3 649	43 386	2 951	32 801	1 264
Persons 18 years and over	41 111	1 390	69 161	2 579	32 178	2 150	25 065	953
Persons 65 years and over	6 244	227	14 545	565	7 204	753	5 331	219
Related children under 18 years	14 326	677	19 769	1 048	11 157	801	7 690	295
Related children under 6 years	4 847	187	5 947	403	2 740	184	2 225	100
Related children 5 to 17 years	10 257	501	14 872	730	8 843	646	5 837	213
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	1 394	116	3 467	337	2 486	224	1 238	46
Percent below poverty level	8.9	20.2	13.7	39.6	20.0	29.7	12.9	15.0
In owner-occupied housing unit	700	36	1 139	31	1 385	114	681	17
With related children under 18 years	1 131	95	2 538	279	1 850	170	832	44
With related children under 5 years	488	39	1 102	155	715	59	377	35
Householder worked in 1989	827	73	1 546	152	1 112	89	572	32
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	167	9	333	9	283	10	174	—
Householder under 65 years with work disability	314	22	852	57	597	46	266	—
Householder foreign born	14	—	5	14	1	—	3	—
Householder under 25 years	183	49	485	60	235	20	102	2
Householder 65 years and over	197	7	345	33	276	57	216	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	610	28	1 716	216	1 025	109	638	39
With public assistance income in 1989	305	61	1 399	159	889	85	334	8
With Social Security income in 1989	262	11	621	59	541	97	324	2
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 704	5 530	5 070	6 188	5 162	5 334	4 971	6 830
Married-couple families	781	35	1 712	74	1 487	76	753	22
With related children under 18 years	576	26	1 145	55	1 062	44	452	22
With related children under 5 years	262	7	507	40	479	22	235	21
Householder worked in 1989	485	18	888	34	730	31	368	22
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	117	9	221	—	209	—	125	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	290	—	702	68	575	23	396	19
Householder 65 years and over	137	7	219	6	163	28	158	—
With public assistance income in 1989	103	—	497	22	481	13	126	2
With Social Security income in 1989	156	7	385	13	298	41	235	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 302	4 073	4 853	6 882	5 120	4 930	4 836	4 037
Female householder, no husband present	534	67	1 575	238	854	136	414	24
With related children under 18 years	476	63	1 289	199	674	114	316	22
With related children under 5 years	193	32	573	98	210	37	107	14
Householder worked in 1989	279	41	572	118	299	46	153	10
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	39	—	103	9	42	10	25	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	298	28	896	140	381	74	224	20
Householder 65 years and over	53	—	102	27	101	29	55	—
With public assistance income in 1989	175	61	814	121	362	72	191	6
With Social Security income in 1989	99	4	213	29	213	45	81	2
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 015	6 515	5 350	6 251	5 390	5 955	5 268	9 391
Unrelated individuals	1 737	100	5 233	359	1 774	193	1 669	154
Percent below poverty level	24.1	34.0	36.3	41.3	32.9	39.5	38.1	54.0
Nonfamily householder	1 156	78	3 626	291	1 234	177	1 174	116
In owner-occupied housing unit	656	21	1 128	85	707	110	668	48
65 years and over	660	65	1 548	92	593	117	725	59
Mean income deficit (dollars)	2 817	2 364	3 060	3 311	3 108	2 404	2 879	2 853
Persons	6 359	536	16 152	1 531	10 294	977	5 700	378
Percent below poverty level	11.5	25.7	18.1	42.0	23.7	33.1	17.4	29.9
Persons 18 years and over	4 184	281	11 585	883	6 558	628	3 955	209
Persons 65 years and over	935	84	2 097	131	1 016	198	1 051	59
Related children under 18 years	2 096	237	4 509	626	3 691	349	1 710	153
Related children under 6 years	827	54	1 711	322	1 103	91	624	83
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 421	183	3 095	389	2 759	269	1 166	88
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	8 309	652	20 570	1 825	13 879	1 174	7 970	484
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	16 781	1 094	34 283	2 414	22 292	2 152	14 627	688

Table 158. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Hancock County	Harrison County		Jefferson County		Kanawha County		
	White	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989								
Families	9 996	19 127	245	8 765	622	54 994	3 537	311
In owner-occupied housing unit	8 127	15 166	145	6 957	365	43 437	1 704	240
With related children under 18 years	4 427	9 090	185	4 612	377	25 559	2 182	230
With related children under 5 years	1 282	3 281	78	1 830	116	8 894	811	57
Householder worked in 1989	7 144	12 912	172	7 200	491	39 256	2 272	298
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	5 276	8 748	104	5 241	292	27 665	1 418	202
Householder under 65 years with work disability	885	2 147	34	743	41	4 934	368	14
Householder foreign born	269	120	—	136	5	324	7	298
Householder under 25 years	326	647	44	350	32	1 618	156	9
Householder 65 years and over	2 020	4 189	24	1 358	87	11 224	614	13
Householder high school graduate or higher	7 364	13 505	209	5 976	303	40 580	2 767	289
With public assistance income in 1989	639	1 736	45	456	49	4 295	718	13
With Social Security income in 1989	2 930	5 896	46	1 899	118	16 024	812	13
Married-couple families	8 511	15 793	142	7 501	310	44 920	1 794	304
With related children under 18 years	3 619	7 345	82	3 713	183	19 863	960	223
With related children under 5 years	1 003	2 739	42	1 497	62	7 222	324	54
Householder worked in 1989	6 213	11 111	98	6 221	243	33 391	1 277	294
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	4 749	7 755	73	4 661	158	24 319	854	198
Householder high school graduate or higher	6 315	11 380	135	5 233	159	33 882	1 397	289
Householder 65 years and over	1 706	3 449	11	1 207	49	8 943	423	13
With public assistance income in 1989	393	968	11	327	18	2 215	177	6
With Social Security income in 1989	2 460	4 666	27	1 623	59	12 488	494	13
Female householder, no husband present	1 213	2 604	68	864	263	8 212	1 538	7
With related children under 18 years	714	1 417	68	604	189	4 678	1 120	7
With related children under 5 years	252	448	32	213	54	1 432	434	3
Householder worked in 1989	736	1 327	51	626	220	4 531	861	4
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	425	678	25	348	129	2 471	470	4
Householder high school graduate or higher	892	1 695	51	522	127	5 408	1 201	—
Householder 65 years and over	229	613	—	121	24	1 918	159	—
With public assistance income in 1989	224	637	26	116	31	1 841	523	7
With Social Security income in 1989	320	988	6	228	39	2 910	261	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	3 763	8 398	156	4 303	540	28 013	2 709	81
Nonfamily householder	3 334	7 285	106	3 076	289	23 430	1 973	35
In owner-occupied housing unit	2 157	4 608	55	1 813	161	12 680	642	22
65 years and over	1 693	4 078	76	1 037	154	10 253	692	21
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	33 768	66 866	982	31 786	2 609	190 252	13 393	1 263
Persons 18 years and over	26 115	50 484	650	23 581	1 786	147 095	9 478	793
Persons 65 years and over	5 254	11 572	120	3 580	312	29 899	1 677	60
Related children under 18 years	7 628	16 272	332	8 178	744	42 978	3 870	467
Related children under 6 years	2 248	4 757	162	2 721	173	13 044	1 251	126
Related children 5 to 17 years	5 858	12 353	205	5 870	587	32 168	2 744	380
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	1 021	2 755	73	626	133	6 162	1 029	14
Percent below poverty level	10.2	14.4	29.8	7.1	21.4	11.2	29.1	4.5
In owner-occupied housing unit	515	1 242	14	338	62	2 684	168	5
With related children under 18 years	779	2 038	73	474	104	4 615	828	14
With related children under 5 years	337	938	40	278	28	2 027	366	3
Householder worked in 1989	517	1 236	34	360	93	2 771	402	11
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	166	350	20	123	26	692	83	5
Householder under 65 years with work disability	155	591	14	117	9	1 219	176	—
Householder foreign born	12	9	—	8	—	28	2	14
Householder under 25 years	125	327	40	101	9	616	90	3
Householder 65 years and over	111	314	—	113	18	663	80	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	590	1 306	54	234	62	3 064	738	11
With public assistance income in 1989	286	1 063	28	137	32	2 224	504	3
With Social Security income in 1989	130	560	—	191	17	1 417	156	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 237	5 019	4 980	4 369	3 329	4 952	6 007	3 846
Married-couple families	611	1 674	14	348	25	3 161	209	11
With related children under 18 years	409	1 131	14	215	7	2 116	135	11
With related children under 5 years	147	599	14	117	—	1 022	46	—
Householder worked in 1989	304	792	—	183	13	1 543	91	11
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	131	255	—	65	—	440	38	5
Householder high school graduate or higher	299	712	14	132	2	1 502	126	11
Householder 65 years and over	98	211	—	98	12	386	50	—
With public assistance income in 1989	121	523	—	68	10	814	70	—
With Social Security income in 1989	120	353	—	124	10	852	66	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 619	4 896	6 357	3 418	4 323	4 637	4 631	2 619
Female householder, no husband present	392	914	51	216	105	2 659	775	3
With related children under 18 years	352	766	51	212	94	2 258	666	3
With related children under 5 years	172	291	26	132	28	916	307	3
Householder worked in 1989	195	388	34	115	80	1 038	290	—
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	35	91	20	33	26	219	45	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	291	525	40	86	60	1 451	577	—
Householder 65 years and over	13	90	—	9	6	264	23	—
With public assistance income in 1989	154	469	20	58	22	1 269	416	3
With Social Security income in 1989	10	178	—	61	4	516	76	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	6 286	5 076	4 418	5 985	3 115	5 225	6 458	8 346
Unrelated individuals	830	2 436	96	948	260	6 892	1 224	61
Percent below poverty level	22.1	29.0	61.5	22.0	48.1	24.6	45.2	75.3
Nonfamily householder	623	1 796	60	552	91	4 579	695	25
In owner-occupied housing unit	338	917	34	235	55	1 978	203	12
65 years and over	367	950	58	304	72	2 251	282	21
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 010	3 040	2 810	3 465	4 122	3 045	3 609	5 204
Persons	4 055	11 446	340	2 959	685	26 600	4 530	140
Percent below poverty level	12.0	17.1	34.6	9.3	26.3	14.0	33.8	11.1
Persons 18 years and over	2 636	7 493	190	1 988	410	18 025	2 701	108
Persons 65 years and over	549	1 499	58	500	101	3 302	408	21
Related children under 18 years	1 401	3 848	150	944	196	8 432	1 784	29
Related children under 6 years	590	1 444	88	404	69	3 174	679	—
Related children 5 to 17 years	968	2 656	69	593	143	5 779	1 188	29
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	5 735	15 853	394	4 125	878	36 068	5 673	140
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	10 559	28 314	538	8 513	1 262	64 594	7 757	268

Table 158. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Logan County		McDowell County		Marion County		Mercer County	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989								
Families	11 810	341	8 573	1 163	15 434	475	17 451	921
In owner-occupied housing unit	9 096	233	7 075	866	12 662	339	14 505	603
With related children under 18 years	6 578	154	4 791	698	7 141	276	8 497	519
With related children under 5 years	1 871	49	1 555	254	2 476	124	2 548	219
Householder worked in 1989	6 830	120	4 176	329	10 371	173	11 504	432
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	3 798	48	2 125	140	6 601	99	7 614	202
Householder under 65 years with work disability	2 386	86	2 271	181	1 492	57	2 552	106
Householder foreign born	67	3	32	—	134	—	140	—
Householder under 25 years	469	1	341	30	532	19	671	42
Householder 65 years and over	2 093	97	1 668	375	3 561	161	3 504	315
Householder high school graduate or higher	6 348	176	3 204	568	11 269	292	11 098	583
With public assistance income in 1989	1 822	78	1 744	322	1 373	124	1 765	231
With Social Security income in 1989	3 840	162	3 031	579	4 761	197	5 639	436
Married-couple families	9 567	136	6 977	592	12 602	237	14 464	412
With related children under 18 years	5 306	57	3 835	325	5 606	118	6 886	208
With related children under 5 years	1 562	3	1 177	122	2 011	52	2 183	45
Householder worked in 1989	5 972	69	3 806	220	8 989	96	10 138	213
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	3 382	38	1 958	115	5 954	65	6 923	119
Householder high school graduate or higher	5 245	84	2 646	298	9 336	153	9 344	264
Householder 65 years and over	1 573	30	1 211	223	2 740	98	2 771	177
With public assistance income in 1989	1 141	7	1 124	110	732	28	1 095	35
With Social Security income in 1989	2 872	53	2 290	304	3 626	128	4 370	219
Female householder, no husband present	1 791	177	1 230	470	2 308	212	2 399	441
With related children under 18 years	1 011	95	775	320	1 245	142	1 349	291
With related children under 5 years	246	46	306	125	397	56	310	157
Householder worked in 1989	637	40	225	99	1 057	66	1 086	181
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	316	10	80	18	509	29	512	62
Householder high school graduate or higher	898	75	423	232	1 599	126	1 483	285
Householder 65 years and over	463	52	383	124	665	61	588	120
With public assistance income in 1989	576	69	510	180	565	94	572	171
With Social Security income in 1989	802	94	539	216	909	59	1 020	187
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	3 551	237	2 887	728	8 096	275	7 311	564
Nonfamily householder	3 010	212	2 440	638	6 645	217	6 324	517
In owner-occupied housing unit	2 029	117	1 694	514	4 411	138	4 178	251
65 years and over	1 514	118	1 288	421	3 782	114	3 388	279
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	40 996	1 367	30 273	4 665	54 044	1 843	59 122	3 830
Persons 18 years and over	29 672	1 052	21 567	3 245	41 818	1 326	45 008	2 663
Persons 65 years and over	4 883	244	4 002	1 064	9 777	341	9 601	753
Related children under 18 years	11 295	315	8 649	1 420	12 164	517	14 035	1 167
Related children under 6 years	2 697	87	2 213	339	3 554	178	3 799	413
Related children 5 to 17 years	9 034	232	6 793	1 133	9 317	369	10 981	816
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	2 795	134	2 727	547	2 216	156	2 787	301
Percent below poverty level	23.7	39.3	31.8	47.0	14.4	32.8	16.0	32.7
In owner-occupied housing unit	1 565	75	1 808	312	1 150	93	1 584	80
With related children under 18 years	2 114	79	2 019	437	1 666	109	2 079	243
With related children under 5 years	720	38	791	164	738	56	879	143
Householder worked in 1989	987	9	680	106	1 036	33	1 273	100
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	182	—	149	25	249	11	286	10
Householder under 65 years with work disability	860	20	1 116	79	409	21	764	33
Householder foreign born	2	—	1	—	24	—	19	—
Householder under 25 years	259	1	232	27	239	11	294	42
Householder 65 years and over	288	32	269	92	246	26	292	53
Householder high school graduate or higher	1 007	68	654	272	1 304	81	1 246	181
With public assistance income in 1989	1 183	61	1 188	213	838	57	1 002	168
With Social Security income in 1989	639	53	723	177	364	73	636	74
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 626	6 792	6 352	6 760	5 460	5 140	5 089	6 807
Married-couple families	1 873	22	1 918	164	1 252	43	1 803	63
With related children under 18 years	1 365	—	1 377	126	862	25	1 305	37
With related children under 5 years	509	—	518	54	417	15	629	13
Householder worked in 1989	731	—	581	59	664	11	940	12
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	149	—	133	24	168	11	232	6
Householder high school graduate or higher	657	22	407	92	645	16	762	37
Householder 65 years and over	177	—	151	25	163	19	188	38
With public assistance income in 1989	714	—	753	51	379	8	555	20
With Social Security income in 1989	428	10	505	42	200	32	395	36
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 731	6 963	6 359	6 761	5 387	3 301	4 951	5 677
Female householder, no husband present	778	110	703	325	843	100	866	227
With related children under 18 years	627	77	565	271	717	73	695	203
With related children under 5 years	184	38	250	106	301	30	230	130
Householder worked in 1989	217	9	63	47	328	16	309	88
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	33	—	6	1	81	—	49	4
Householder high school graduate or higher	322	44	221	159	596	57	471	142
Householder 65 years and over	111	32	106	60	59	7	96	14
With public assistance income in 1989	390	59	404	148	415	49	395	142
With Social Security income in 1989	194	43	181	116	113	33	223	29
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 309	6 773	6 489	6 854	5 569	6 021	5 312	7 247
Unrelated individuals	1 358	93	1 190	355	2 801	127	2 190	308
Percent below poverty level	38.2	39.2	41.2	48.8	34.6	46.2	30.0	54.6
Nonfamily householder	1 059	77	900	312	1 854	105	1 624	273
In owner-occupied housing unit	588	52	532	237	896	53	922	113
65 years and over	519	52	384	162	823	44	899	113
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 215	3 873	3 363	3 629	3 304	2 914	3 134	2 991
Persons	11 183	593	10 849	2 323	9 961	630	11 347	1 495
Percent below poverty level	27.3	43.4	35.8	49.8	18.4	34.2	19.2	39.0
Persons 18 years and over	7 023	405	6 673	1 408	6 807	393	7 505	848
Persons 65 years and over	910	84	759	284	1 212	93	1 393	189
Related children under 18 years	4 144	188	4 125	915	3 099	237	3 769	647
Related children under 6 years	1 137	68	1 199	216	1 181	101	1 332	276
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 212	120	3 114	715	2 164	154	2 659	415
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	13 521	720	13 389	2 649	12 785	954	14 904	1 844
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	20 969	859	18 967	3 565	21 915	1 306	25 917	2 530

Table 158. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Monongalia County			Ohio County		Raleigh County		Wood County
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Black	White	Black	White
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989								
Families	16 995	262	310	13 185	346	20 276	1 442	24 911
In owner-occupied housing unit	13 830	143	137	10 427	144	16 455	812	20 069
With related children under 18 years	8 191	122	167	5 999	274	10 593	922	12 152
With related children under 5 years	3 171	58	77	2 391	88	3 200	274	4 340
Householder worked in 1989	13 118	176	292	9 661	244	12 943	769	18 797
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	8 581	100	156	6 727	155	7 975	403	13 607
Householder under 65 years with work disability	1 389	32	9	985	16	3 533	198	2 152
Householder foreign born	314	29	275	160	—	113	—	140
Householder under 25 years	939	27	18	456	22	721	90	911
Householder 65 years and over	2 815	32	—	2 803	56	3 749	395	4 326
Householder high school graduate or higher	12 800	226	310	10 328	256	12 943	927	18 725
With public assistance income in 1989	937	48	7	996	77	2 209	310	1 763
With Social Security income in 1989	3 851	71	8	3 953	99	6 418	601	6 273
Married-couple families	14 034	186	288	10 371	190	17 090	719	20 644
With related children under 18 years	6 611	82	167	4 457	129	8 746	428	9 534
With related children under 5 years	2 650	37	77	1 811	52	2 662	57	3 517
Householder worked in 1989	11 205	139	272	7 988	130	11 517	411	16 172
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	7 547	97	149	5 799	79	7 313	249	11 953
Householder high school graduate or higher	10 811	162	288	8 380	149	11 168	450	15 923
Householder 65 years and over	2 221	17	—	2 195	46	2 994	216	3 615
With public assistance income in 1989	554	16	7	384	33	1 388	57	801
With Social Security income in 1989	3 048	51	8	2 940	74	5 107	289	5 017
Female householder, no husband present	2 282	47	7	2 250	136	2 460	661	3 407
With related children under 18 years	1 296	35	—	1 306	133	1 515	480	2 123
With related children under 5 years	413	21	—	514	36	462	203	672
Householder worked in 1989	1 411	8	7	1 280	102	1 089	319	2 047
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	681	3	7	703	76	448	133	1 224
Householder high school graduate or higher	1 522	43	7	1 602	95	1 402	427	2 280
Householder 65 years and over	479	7	—	513	5	553	156	587
With public assistance income in 1989	360	27	—	527	37	682	253	859
With Social Security income in 1989	613	12	—	773	12	958	268	977
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	15 753	381	378	7 996	291	7 482	902	10 653
Nonfamily householder	10 824	245	260	6 796	226	6 663	743	8 951
In owner-occupied housing unit	4 313	68	—	3 385	67	4 569	483	5 318
65 years and over	2 760	33	—	3 812	93	3 720	411	4 307
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	66 893	1 330	1 301	46 972	1 451	69 488	5 641	84 411
Persons 18 years and over	52 731	949	1 042	36 584	970	51 557	3 813	63 753
Persons 65 years and over	7 784	98	—	8 976	194	10 206	1 067	12 235
Related children under 18 years	14 100	381	259	10 333	481	17 841	1 792	20 580
Related children under 6 years	4 519	150	111	3 258	191	4 604	531	6 392
Related children 5 to 17 years	10 336	254	152	7 599	325	14 007	1 344	15 266
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	1 873	85	65	1 527	127	3 253	487	2 827
Percent below poverty level	11.0	32.4	21.0	11.6	36.7	16.0	33.8	11.3
In owner-occupied housing unit	980	20	15	517	21	1 643	136	1 235
With related children under 18 years	1 260	56	21	1 115	117	2 466	441	1 965
With related children under 5 years	644	37	19	594	42	1 116	190	899
Householder worked in 1989	1 042	38	54	698	82	1 332	183	1 244
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	262	8	6	142	45	238	47	339
Householder under 65 years with work disability	258	14	—	311	—	1 017	110	549
Householder foreign born	42	29	56	20	—	2	—	23
Householder under 25 years	397	6	18	226	22	390	73	329
Householder 65 years and over	210	10	—	155	19	257	84	441
Householder high school graduate or higher	1 053	68	65	904	77	1 564	305	1 340
With public assistance income in 1989	436	29	—	587	39	1 182	203	961
With Social Security income in 1989	270	19	—	294	19	697	144	611
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 151	7 673	5 863	5 201	5 345	5 020	5 368	4 962
Married-couple families	1 044	48	56	568	29	2 075	126	1 368
With related children under 18 years	687	29	21	318	19	1 476	102	787
With related children under 5 years	377	21	19	172	6	695	19	401
Householder worked in 1989	612	25	47	293	18	913	25	697
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	205	8	6	61	7	178	10	213
Householder high school graduate or higher	552	41	56	330	13	906	54	639
Householder 65 years and over	137	—	—	82	14	170	41	261
With public assistance income in 1989	178	7	—	128	2	658	36	278
With Social Security income in 1989	187	9	—	143	7	473	64	319
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 798	7 913	5 811	4 573	5 293	4 829	5 014	4 681
Female householder, no husband present	733	29	—	858	98	1 040	355	1 271
With related children under 18 years	540	27	—	744	98	901	333	1 037
With related children under 5 years	250	16	—	403	36	391	165	455
Householder worked in 1989	395	5	—	374	64	373	156	489
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	56	—	—	81	38	60	37	118
Householder high school graduate or higher	440	27	—	521	64	587	251	616
Householder 65 years and over	58	2	—	73	5	69	39	143
With public assistance income in 1989	247	22	—	424	37	477	167	615
With Social Security income in 1989	64	2	—	116	12	184	76	228
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 448	8 287	—	5 510	5 361	5 439	5 443	5 384
Unrelated individuals	7 378	182	229	2 180	127	2 002	416	3 053
Percent below poverty level	46.8	47.8	60.6	27.3	43.6	26.8	46.1	28.7
Nonfamily householder	3 879	91	142	1 544	85	1 496	301	2 182
In owner-occupied housing unit	832	—	—	461	22	883	160	1 123
65 years and over	621	1	—	1 078	46	686	159	1 301
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 693	4 303	5 073	2 809	3 250	3 045	3 141	3 122
Persons	13 282	602	405	6 739	543	12 784	2 223	11 861
Percent below poverty level	19.9	45.3	31.1	14.3	37.4	18.4	39.4	14.1
Persons 18 years and over	10 745	351	367	4 712	308	8 143	1 132	8 021
Persons 65 years and over	957	13	—	1 378	70	1 130	288	2 029
Related children under 18 years	2 477	251	38	1 979	235	4 566	1 055	3 762
Related children under 6 years	957	108	38	820	118	1 662	377	1 359
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 684	160	—	1 298	138	3 139	707	2 624
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	17 143	736	434	8 907	699	17 537	2 679	15 804
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	26 539	850	719	15 912	1 009	29 613	3 881	29 176

Table 159. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Berkeley County		Cabell County		Fayette County		Greenbrier County	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS								
Persons 60 to 64 years	2 494	67	5 140	174	2 429	213	1 871	105
In households	2 409	54	5 087	174	2 416	200	1 871	105
In group quarters	85	13	53	—	13	13	—	—
Nursing homes	38	13	30	—	13	13	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	4 244	154	8 704	336	4 416	394	3 026	123
In households	4 000	110	8 599	324	4 328	372	2 991	123
In group quarters	244	44	105	12	88	22	35	—
Nursing homes	175	36	71	12	88	22	35	—
Persons 75 years and over	2 488	140	6 560	247	3 107	394	2 608	106
In households	2 244	117	5 904	241	2 876	381	2 340	96
In group quarters	244	23	656	6	231	13	268	10
Nursing homes	215	16	633	6	203	13	268	10
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT								
Persons 60 to 64 years	2 494	67	5 140	174	2 429	213	1 871	105
Less than 9th grade	581	—	797	5	700	44	448	2
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	526	15	1 134	41	631	82	452	79
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	847	27	1 634	59	735	38	654	13
Some college or associate degree	317	13	949	41	232	41	176	11
Bachelor's degree or higher	223	12	626	28	131	8	141	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	4 244	154	8 704	336	4 416	394	3 026	123
Less than 9th grade	1 287	46	1 828	57	1 744	134	1 194	38
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	797	27	1 897	109	1 106	194	581	51
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 306	59	2 499	99	912	41	755	20
Some college or associate degree	554	8	1 424	53	400	14	234	4
Bachelor's degree or higher	300	14	1 056	18	254	11	262	10
Persons 75 years and over	2 488	140	6 560	247	3 107	394	2 608	106
Less than 9th grade	1 203	61	2 576	89	1 737	160	1 315	65
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	372	20	1 265	90	643	129	381	11
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	472	26	1 252	26	346	36	386	21
Some college or associate degree	237	8	655	—	224	29	330	—
Bachelor's degree or higher	204	25	812	42	157	40	196	9
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989								
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	969	11	1 873	60	808	46	749	29
Less than \$5,000	44	—	52	—	21	—	11	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	40	—	88	6	41	—	82	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	93	—	165	8	111	10	105	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	158	—	424	—	263	21	195	20
\$25,000 to \$34,999	243	—	299	22	165	9	145	7
\$35,000 to \$49,999	169	11	420	15	104	—	84	—
\$50,000 or more	222	—	425	9	103	6	127	2
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	7.5	—	6.9	—	8.0	—	5.3	—
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	343	11	1 006	51	383	46	296	60
Less than \$5,000	99	—	233	22	77	4	96	31
\$5,000 to \$9,999	79	11	257	13	148	29	82	7
\$10,000 to \$14,999	46	—	186	9	71	13	66	19
\$15,000 to \$24,999	78	—	207	—	62	—	47	3
\$25,000 to \$34,999	14	—	77	7	22	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more	27	—	46	—	3	—	5	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	30.9	—	32.7	43.1	35.2	8.7	43.9	60.0
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	1 378	38	2 972	77	1 421	110	1 075	46
Less than \$5,000	20	—	36	—	58	—	19	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	176	—	213	13	140	18	123	2
\$10,000 to \$14,999	185	16	431	5	267	46	151	22
\$15,000 to \$24,999	356	—	957	27	566	20	319	20
\$25,000 to \$34,999	312	4	498	25	196	16	224	2
\$35,000 to \$49,999	210	5	413	7	141	7	111	—
\$50,000 or more	119	13	424	—	53	3	128	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	6.2	18.4	4.5	7.8	7.6	15.5	7.3	—
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	1 032	36	2 151	118	1 213	130	724	53
Less than \$5,000	209	31	388	13	222	27	237	8
\$5,000 to \$9,999	405	5	824	66	425	59	277	40
\$10,000 to \$14,999	190	—	387	20	317	40	131	5
\$15,000 to \$24,999	156	—	349	15	169	2	61	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	47	—	84	4	65	2	7	—
\$35,000 or more	25	—	119	—	15	—	11	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	27.1	100.0	28.4	23.7	21.9	22.3	43.8	52.8
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	463	20	1 294	16	687	87	571	9
Less than \$5,000	31	—	10	—	42	—	48	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	62	7	150	4	49	11	100	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	100	6	329	—	141	25	89	7
\$15,000 to \$24,999	144	—	335	4	224	49	142	2
\$25,000 to \$34,999	38	7	155	8	159	2	99	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	49	—	116	—	46	—	30	—
\$50,000 or more	39	—	199	—	26	—	63	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	11.0	—	6.6	—	8.0	12.6	13.8	—
Persons 75 years and over living alone	1 016	49	2 769	156	1 287	170	999	58
Less than \$5,000	263	23	561	48	237	76	302	21
\$5,000 to \$9,999	474	19	1 182	85	505	63	387	19
\$10,000 to \$14,999	107	7	552	—	343	29	128	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	100	—	314	8	170	2	97	18
\$25,000 to \$34,999	61	—	68	15	15	—	46	—
\$35,000 or more	11	—	92	—	17	—	39	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	32.9	46.9	29.8	37.8	22.2	49.4	36.1	36.2

Table 159. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Hancock County	Harrison County		Jefferson County		Kanawha County		
	White	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS								
Persons 60 to 64 years	2 141	3 708	57	1 348	75	11 029	458	35
In households	2 141	3 670	57	1 334	75	10 971	458	35
In group quarters	—	38	—	14	—	58	—	—
Nursing homes	—	11	—	10	—	28	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	3 454	6 869	86	2 392	178	18 504	846	48
In households	3 418	6 742	86	2 359	167	18 401	837	48
In group quarters	36	127	—	33	11	103	9	—
Nursing homes	36	109	—	33	6	97	9	—
Persons 75 years and over	2 032	5 239	34	1 357	156	12 205	861	12
In households	1 836	4 830	34	1 221	145	11 498	840	12
In group quarters	196	409	—	136	11	707	21	—
Nursing homes	196	409	—	131	11	707	21	—
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT								
Persons 60 to 64 years	2 141	3 708	57	1 348	75	11 029	458	35
Less than 9th grade	370	500	6	275	31	1 701	48	5
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	534	882	—	329	24	2 272	123	4
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 000	1 599	41	360	14	3 831	157	—
Some college or associate degree	110	491	—	169	3	1 799	78	—
Bachelor's degree or higher	127	236	10	215	3	1 426	52	26
Persons 65 to 74 years	3 454	6 869	86	2 392	178	18 504	846	48
Less than 9th grade	933	1 338	7	712	99	4 712	141	8
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	747	1 790	41	434	51	3 765	235	5
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 406	2 354	29	508	11	5 537	261	—
Some college or associate degree	205	810	9	335	5	2 578	122	21
Bachelor's degree or higher	163	577	—	403	12	1 912	87	14
Persons 75 years and over	2 032	5 239	34	1 357	156	12 205	861	12
Less than 9th grade	1 088	1 996	16	534	67	5 118	329	—
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	286	1 061	14	259	35	2 395	211	—
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	431	1 140	—	248	8	2 461	120	5
Some college or associate degree	166	621	—	158	22	1 196	83	—
Bachelor's degree or higher	61	421	4	158	24	1 035	118	7
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989								
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	864	1 290	18	502	7	4 204	131	19
Less than \$5,000	8	44	—	4	—	112	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	26	106	—	22	—	233	6	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	53	179	6	67	—	358	20	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	211	263	2	89	7	885	36	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	182	300	10	67	—	774	25	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	187	220	—	140	—	806	18	—
\$50,000 or more	197	178	—	113	—	1 036	26	19
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	3.5	8.7	—	3.0	—	6.6	4.6	—
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	264	614	12	215	17	1 922	95	—
Less than \$5,000	54	177	12	38	10	294	43	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	54	135	—	53	—	439	19	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	43	143	—	39	7	331	6	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	62	96	—	14	—	475	27	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	29	18	—	18	—	198	—	—
\$35,000 or more	22	45	—	53	—	185	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	20.5	36.6	100.0	27.4	58.8	24.6	45.3	—
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	1 211	2 221	7	863	33	6 369	284	6
Less than \$5,000	27	27	—	17	—	41	7	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	65	157	—	99	9	324	26	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	172	339	—	101	10	785	51	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	409	736	7	203	12	1 968	102	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	259	443	—	162	2	1 462	20	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	179	321	—	128	—	898	65	—
\$50,000 or more	100	198	—	153	—	891	13	6
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	4.5	4.2	—	7.1	30.3	3.6	9.2	—
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	875	1 829	36	511	62	4 794	242	21
Less than \$5,000	105	332	26	86	22	733	73	21
\$5,000 to \$9,999	339	649	8	165	16	1 704	101	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	222	400	—	110	12	1 140	44	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	145	308	—	50	—	709	20	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	25	61	2	21	—	297	4	—
\$35,000 or more	39	79	—	79	12	211	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	18.6	21.9	94.4	24.9	45.2	20.4	38.8	100.0
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	495	1 228	4	344	16	2 574	139	7
Less than \$5,000	27	23	—	10	2	66	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	42	214	—	60	2	224	42	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	67	271	—	43	9	521	16	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	200	408	4	68	—	768	37	7
\$25,000 to \$34,999	70	164	—	51	3	544	28	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	61	90	—	56	—	222	16	—
\$50,000 or more	28	58	—	56	—	229	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	8.9	9.5	—	10.8	12.5	6.1	17.3	—
Persons 75 years and over living alone	739	2 061	24	498	79	4 938	418	—
Less than \$5,000	110	340	14	122	22	824	168	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	392	832	10	225	39	2 114	145	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	140	516	—	24	18	1 035	65	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	69	254	—	40	—	532	29	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	17	69	—	42	—	240	11	—
\$35,000 or more	11	50	—	45	—	193	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	23.8	23.5	58.3	32.5	45.6	22.8	45.0	—

Table 159. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Logan County		McDowell County		Marion County		Mercer County	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS								
Persons 60 to 64 years	2 119	62	1 459	303	3 042	87	3 145	173
In households	2 115	62	1 459	303	3 010	87	3 121	173
In group quarters	4	—	—	—	32	—	24	—
Nursing homes	—	—	—	—	26	—	6	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	3 203	125	2 565	625	5 641	216	5 841	400
In households	3 132	125	2 557	615	5 591	212	5 778	400
In group quarters	71	—	8	10	50	4	63	—
Nursing homes	71	—	8	10	50	4	28	—
Persons 75 years and over	1 856	119	1 528	476	4 441	129	4 157	372
In households	1 751	119	1 445	449	4 186	129	3 817	353
In group quarters	105	—	83	27	255	—	340	19
Nursing homes	105	—	83	27	255	—	327	13
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT								
Persons 60 to 64 years	2 119	62	1 459	303	3 042	87	3 145	173
Less than 9th grade	926	16	594	53	365	5	717	28
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	515	26	361	124	707	24	807	31
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	462	15	297	106	1 346	55	912	81
Some college or associate degree	121	—	142	14	413	—	520	8
Bachelor's degree or higher	95	5	65	6	211	3	189	25
Persons 65 to 74 years	3 203	125	2 565	625	5 641	216	5 841	400
Less than 9th grade	1 655	40	1 292	156	1 300	58	1 959	76
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	616	54	662	247	1 230	67	1 464	148
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	605	27	408	154	1 989	61	1 404	86
Some college or associate degree	183	4	136	28	641	23	684	43
Bachelor's degree or higher	144	—	67	40	481	7	330	47
Persons 75 years and over	1 856	119	1 528	476	4 441	129	4 157	372
Less than 9th grade	1 144	35	1 031	266	1 767	41	1 813	168
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	362	35	256	100	754	65	888	78
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	177	20	119	69	1 014	9	573	74
Some college or associate degree	96	—	71	10	535	5	498	20
Bachelor's degree or higher	77	29	51	31	371	9	385	32
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989								
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	739	4	520	76	1 084	23	1 112	20
Less than \$5,000	40	—	47	2	24	9	10	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	76	—	83	15	50	—	94	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	133	—	61	13	107	—	130	2
\$15,000 to \$24,999	180	4	151	36	370	11	284	7
\$25,000 to \$34,999	114	—	34	10	166	—	238	8
\$35,000 to \$49,999	85	—	77	—	187	—	208	—
\$50,000 or more	111	—	67	—	180	3	148	3
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	15.2	—	16.3	28.9	5.5	39.1	6.2	—
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	298	12	245	60	572	9	547	33
Less than \$5,000	86	—	98	26	139	—	74	6
\$5,000 to \$9,999	99	12	44	27	172	9	171	14
\$10,000 to \$14,999	43	—	42	7	127	—	100	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	35	—	28	—	69	—	154	13
\$25,000 to \$34,999	35	—	19	—	36	—	40	—
\$35,000 or more	—	—	14	—	29	—	8	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	37.2	—	44.5	85.0	33.6	66.7	21.2	60.6
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	1 138	11	845	146	1 800	53	1 889	111
Less than \$5,000	39	—	54	2	31	—	22	7
\$5,000 to \$9,999	151	—	100	12	103	13	199	33
\$10,000 to \$14,999	174	—	156	33	249	9	317	23
\$15,000 to \$24,999	457	5	296	56	678	29	628	27
\$25,000 to \$34,999	136	—	111	35	396	—	350	10
\$35,000 to \$49,999	97	6	83	2	214	—	247	7
\$50,000 or more	84	—	45	6	129	2	126	4
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	11.7	—	12.9	9.6	4.7	—	6.6	34.2
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	735	60	638	159	1 614	52	1 634	105
Less than \$5,000	181	24	165	53	203	21	278	10
\$5,000 to \$9,999	228	17	212	63	637	20	634	62
\$10,000 to \$14,999	178	7	179	23	426	11	352	27
\$15,000 to \$24,999	106	12	59	11	218	—	246	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	31	—	6	9	78	—	90	6
\$35,000 or more	11	—	17	—	52	—	34	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	29.4	61.7	29.2	38.4	19.6	40.4	23.6	36.2
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	435	19	366	77	940	45	882	66
Less than \$5,000	10	—	8	2	35	9	20	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	46	2	50	16	94	12	94	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	93	—	86	16	244	12	231	24
\$15,000 to \$24,999	175	11	116	24	298	2	262	30
\$25,000 to \$34,999	69	6	52	13	128	—	133	5
\$35,000 to \$49,999	32	—	22	6	91	10	75	7
\$50,000 or more	10	—	32	—	50	—	67	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	10.1	—	11.5	14.3	8.4	42.2	7.1	—
Persons 75 years and over living alone	727	40	590	234	1 933	31	1 557	174
Less than \$5,000	212	15	132	71	299	7	328	59
\$5,000 to \$9,999	286	7	243	103	851	13	683	81
\$10,000 to \$14,999	151	4	126	43	380	9	383	19
\$15,000 to \$24,999	59	14	58	15	275	2	96	9
\$25,000 to \$34,999	16	—	11	—	70	—	20	3
\$35,000 or more	3	—	20	2	58	—	47	3
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	38.9	37.5	28.1	39.3	22.2	51.6	27.6	43.1

Table 159. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Monongalia County			Ohio County		Raleigh County		Wood County
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Black	White	Black	White
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS								
Persons 60 to 64 years	2 779	38	43	2 877	96	3 875	244	4 329
In households	2 738	38	43	2 823	96	3 836	244	4 308
In group quarters	41	—	—	54	—	39	—	21
Nursing homes	25	—	—	33	—	39	—	15
Persons 65 to 74 years	4 848	54	—	5 376	117	6 397	619	7 220
In households	4 767	54	—	5 233	95	6 256	619	7 192
In group quarters	81	—	—	143	22	141	—	28
Nursing homes	45	—	—	57	14	141	—	28
Persons 75 years and over	3 240	44	—	4 026	96	4 244	481	5 560
In households	2 922	44	—	3 606	91	3 950	448	5 038
In group quarters	318	—	—	420	5	294	33	522
Nursing homes	259	—	—	369	5	294	33	517
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT								
Persons 60 to 64 years	2 779	38	43	2 877	96	3 875	244	4 329
Less than 9th grade	527	2	14	286	10	1 068	32	662
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	654	11	—	605	22	955	98	913
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	882	11	—	1 227	64	971	100	1 710
Some college or associate degree	277	—	—	332	—	500	11	623
Bachelor's degree or higher	439	14	29	427	—	381	3	421
Persons 65 to 74 years	4 848	54	—	5 376	117	6 397	619	7 220
Less than 9th grade	1 262	18	—	1 162	45	2 454	154	1 774
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	996	4	—	1 154	32	1 351	244	1 532
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 242	32	—	1 965	24	1 551	115	2 535
Some college or associate degree	698	—	—	619	3	675	55	903
Bachelor's degree or higher	650	—	—	476	13	366	51	476
Persons 75 years and over	3 240	44	—	4 026	96	4 244	481	5 560
Less than 9th grade	1 337	16	—	1 441	57	2 178	319	2 429
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	663	15	—	735	12	754	94	1 042
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	608	13	—	1 032	5	686	19	1 249
Some college or associate degree	262	—	—	419	11	329	6	445
Bachelor's degree or higher	370	—	—	399	11	297	43	395
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989								
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	981	7	20	1 056	33	1 473	32	1 759
Less than \$5,000	44	—	—	32	—	48	—	16
\$5,000 to \$9,999	26	—	—	13	—	125	—	77
\$10,000 to \$14,999	103	—	—	51	9	144	—	143
\$15,000 to \$24,999	254	—	—	236	14	434	17	372
\$25,000 to \$34,999	129	7	—	246	10	293	7	461
\$35,000 to \$49,999	155	—	—	249	—	256	1	332
\$50,000 or more	270	—	20	229	—	173	7	358
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	6.7	—	—	4.7	—	10.4	—	3.6
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	480	4	9	443	14	629	47	631
Less than \$5,000	132	—	—	36	—	111	27	114
\$5,000 to \$9,999	100	—	—	150	9	218	3	158
\$10,000 to \$14,999	105	4	—	62	—	74	—	98
\$15,000 to \$24,999	75	—	—	122	—	108	17	198
\$25,000 to \$34,999	15	—	9	16	—	48	—	11
\$35,000 or more	53	—	—	57	5	70	—	52
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	35.6	—	—	14.4	35.7	25.9	57.4	25.0
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	1 637	7	—	1 502	26	2 179	143	2 416
Less than \$5,000	30	—	—	22	4	44	—	60
\$5,000 to \$9,999	110	—	—	65	—	166	36	160
\$10,000 to \$14,999	171	—	—	195	—	366	12	400
\$15,000 to \$24,999	537	—	—	429	9	848	49	721
\$25,000 to \$34,999	332	—	—	407	1	350	27	508
\$35,000 to \$49,999	215	7	—	164	12	278	19	341
\$50,000 or more	242	—	—	220	—	127	—	226
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	4.8	—	—	3.0	15.4	6.0	18.2	5.5
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	1 247	2	—	1 759	30	1 712	184	1 793
Less than \$5,000	213	—	—	316	20	197	36	292
\$5,000 to \$9,999	351	—	—	577	—	574	94	773
\$10,000 to \$14,999	314	2	—	406	10	524	17	394
\$15,000 to \$24,999	233	—	—	281	—	324	30	196
\$25,000 to \$34,999	85	—	—	90	—	54	7	68
\$35,000 or more	51	—	—	89	—	39	—	70
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	19.3	—	—	24.6	66.7	16.1	23.9	22.7
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	584	10	—	693	20	815	73	1 199
Less than \$5,000	26	—	—	—	—	6	8	68
\$5,000 to \$9,999	95	—	—	98	10	76	7	160
\$10,000 to \$14,999	91	—	—	152	—	232	27	290
\$15,000 to \$24,999	152	6	—	181	4	298	14	333
\$25,000 to \$34,999	110	4	—	130	—	74	11	170
\$35,000 to \$49,999	29	—	—	54	6	49	6	107
\$50,000 or more	81	—	—	78	—	80	—	71
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	10.1	—	—	5.3	50.0	4.8	20.5	10.6
Persons 75 years and over living alone	1 216	30	—	1 783	37	1 908	187	2 323
Less than \$5,000	211	—	—	318	12	292	50	577
\$5,000 to \$9,999	483	23	—	719	22	685	93	920
\$10,000 to \$14,999	210	7	—	271	—	526	21	382
\$15,000 to \$24,999	200	—	—	223	3	262	18	272
\$25,000 to \$34,999	45	—	—	141	—	90	5	81
\$35,000 or more	67	—	—	111	—	53	—	91
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	24.2	—	—	25.7	32.4	20.3	46.5	34.6

Table 160. Social Characteristics for Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Kanawha County	Monongalia County
	All Asian	All Asian
FERTILITY		
Women 15 to 24 years	80	213
Children ever born.....	3	3
Per 1,000 women.....	38	14
Women 25 to 34 years	94	177
Children ever born.....	165	121
Per 1,000 women.....	1 755	684
Women 35 to 44 years	104	82
Children ever born.....	268	81
Per 1,000 women.....	2 577	988
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN		
Families	311	308
With own children under 18 years.....	226	164
With own children under 6 years.....	91	76
Married-couple families	304	286
With own children under 18 years.....	223	164
With own children under 6 years.....	88	76
Female householder, no husband present	7	7
With own children under 18 years.....	3	—
With own children under 6 years.....	3	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH		
Persons 5 years and over	1 148	1 362
Speak a language other than English	919	1 044
5 to 17 years.....	260	79
18 to 64 years.....	612	965
65 years and over	47	—
Do not speak English "very well"	248	555
5 to 17 years.....	37	29
18 to 64 years.....	182	526
65 years and over	29	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD		
Linguistically isolated households	44	176
Persons 5 years and over in households	1 148	1 178
In linguistically isolated households	94	351
5 to 17 years.....	21	42
18 to 64 years.....	65	309
65 years and over	8	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL		
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	482	840
Preprimary school	44	37
Public school	12	—
Elementary or high school	358	124
Public school	339	115
College	80	679
Public college	66	650
Persons 18 to 24 years	78	416
Percent enrolled in college	70.5	84.6
Persons 16 to 19 years	97	140
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	—	—
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT		
Persons 25 years and over	687	794
Percent:		
Less than 5th grade	3.1	—
High school graduate or higher	87.9	95.5
Some college or higher	78.0	89.4
Bachelor's degree or higher.....	62.4	77.6
Persons 18 to 24 years	78	416
Percent:		
High school graduate or higher	85.9	100.0
Some college or higher	55.1	78.1
Bachelor's degree or higher.....	21.8	22.8
Persons 25 to 34 years	136	391
Percent:		
High school graduate or higher	94.1	95.9
Bachelor's degree or higher.....	66.2	78.5
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP		
All persons	1 235	1 469
Native.....	416	369
Born in State of residence.....	260	165
Born in a different State	128	190
Born abroad	28	14
Foreign born	819	1 100
Naturalized citizen	477	229
Not a citizen	342	871
RESIDENCE IN 1985		
Persons 5 years and over	1 148	1 362
Same house	712	337
Different house in the United States	363	423
Same county.....	233	167
Different county	130	256
Same State.....	34	61
Different State	96	195
Abroad	73	602

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 161. Labor Force Characteristics for Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Kanawha County	Monongalia County
	All Asian	All Asian
LABOR FORCE STATUS		
Persons 16 years and over	837	1 216
In labor force	517	711
Percent of persons 16 years and over	61.8	58.5
Armed Forces	—	—
Civilian labor force	517	711
Employed	502	676
At work 35 or more hours	383	315
Unemployed	15	35
Percent of civilian labor force	2.9	4.9
Not in labor force	320	505
Institutionalized persons	—	5
Females 16 years and over	404	585
In labor force	165	265
Percent of females 16 years and over	40.8	45.3
Armed Forces	—	—
Civilian labor force	165	265
Employed	156	246
At work 35 or more hours	84	109
Unemployed	9	19
Percent of civilian labor force	5.5	7.2
Not in labor force	239	320
Institutionalized persons	—	—
CLASS OF WORKER		
Employed persons 16 years and over	502	676
Private wage and salary workers	305	192
Local government workers	11	34
State government workers	105	382
Federal government workers	3	35
Self-employed workers	78	27
Unpaid family workers	—	6
OCCUPATION		
Employed persons 16 years and over	502	676
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	261	383
Professional specialty occupations	228	302
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	131	169
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	38	77
Service occupations	57	110
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	12	14
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	41	—
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	15	—
Transportation and material moving occupations	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	26	—
Employed females 16 years and over	156	246
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	31	89
Professional specialty occupations	31	42
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	88	95
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	21	41
Service occupations	27	62
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4	—
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	—	—
Transportation and material moving occupations	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	4	—
INDUSTRY		
Employed persons 16 years and over	502	676
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	—	—
Mining	—	—
Construction	24	—
Manufacturing	34	34
Durable goods	5	23
Transportation	—	—
Communications and other public utilities	46	1
Wholesale trade	—	22
Retail trade	111	45
Finance, insurance, and real estate	14	—
Business and repair services	8	19
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	13	18
Professional and related services	192	508
Health services	157	116
Educational services	20	365
Public administration	60	29
WORK STATUS IN 1989		
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	562	792
50 to 52 weeks	331	347
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	467	408
40 or more weeks	408	261
50 to 52 weeks	310	240
27 to 39 weeks	10	32
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	189	307
50 to 52 weeks	96	127
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	119	137
40 or more weeks	104	91
50 to 52 weeks	81	91
27 to 39 weeks	10	18
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989		
Families	311	308
No workers	3	18
1 worker	97	130
2 workers	167	141
3 or more workers	44	19

Table 162. Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Kanawha County	Monongalia County
	All Asian	All Asian
INCOME IN 1989		
Households	346	568
Less than \$5,000	28	169
\$5,000 to \$9,999	6	86
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5	33
\$15,000 to \$24,999	25	84
\$25,000 to \$34,999	41	52
\$35,000 to \$49,999	63	25
\$50,000 to \$74,999	50	74
\$75,000 to \$99,999	31	16
\$100,000 or more	97	29
Median (dollars)	55 908	14 091
Mean (dollars)	94 855	29 566
Families	311	308
Median income (dollars)	57 954	27 813
Mean income (dollars)	101 621	40 866
Per capita income (dollars)	26 071	11 159
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS		
Family type and presence of own children:		
Families (dollars)	57 954	27 813
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	56 441	30 625
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	40 893	20 375
Married-couple families (dollars)	58 684	30 526
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	56 893	30 625
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	31 833	17 143
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	25 313	28 750
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	5 000-	-
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	5 000-	-
Workers in family in 1989:		
No workers (dollars)	5 000-	5 000-
1 worker (dollars)	78 895	16 458
2 or more workers (dollars)	49 917	52 649
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	48 833	55 469
Nonfamily households (dollars)	5 000-	5 278
Male householder (dollars)	87 500	6 845
Living alone (dollars)	87 500	7 789
Female householder (dollars)	5 000-	5 000-
Living alone (dollars)	5 000-	5 271
INCOME TYPE IN 1989		
Households	346	568
With earnings	318	489
Mean earnings (dollars)	97 724	32 914
With Social Security income	26	8
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	5 077	6 639
With public assistance income	13	7
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	1 125	2 500
With retirement income	-	-
Mean retirement income (dollars)	-	-
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989		
Families	311	308
With related children under 18 years	230	165
With related children under 5 years	57	77
Householder worked in 1989	298	290
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	202	156
Householder under 65 years with work disability	14	9
Householder 65 years and over	13	-
Householder high school graduate or higher	289	308
Married-couple families	304	286
With related children under 18 years	223	165
Householder worked in 1989	294	270
Female householder, no husband present	7	7
With related children under 18 years	7	-
Householder worked in 1989	4	7
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	53	364
Nonfamily householder	35	260
65 years and over	21	-
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1 235	1 285
Related children under 18 years	467	259
Related children 5 to 17 years	380	152
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL		
Families	14	63
Percent below poverty level	4.5	20.5
With related children under 18 years	14	19
With related children under 5 years	3	19
Householder worked in 1989	11	52
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	5	6
Householder under 65 years with work disability	-	-
Householder 65 years and over	-	-
Householder high school graduate or higher	11	63
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 846	6 040
Married-couple families	11	54
With related children under 18 years	11	19
Householder worked in 1989	11	45
Female householder, no husband present	3	-
With related children under 18 years	3	-
Householder worked in 1989	-	-
Unrelated individuals	33	215
Percent below poverty level	62.3	59.1
Nonfamily householder	25	142
65 years and over	21	-
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 145	5 113
Persons	112	389
Percent below poverty level	9.1	30.3
Related children under 18 years	29	38
Related children 5 to 17 years	29	-
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	112	418
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	240	703

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Table 163. **Social Characteristics for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990**
[The above table was omitted because there were no qualifying areas]

Table 164. **Labor Force Characteristics for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990**
[The above table was omitted because there were no qualifying areas]

Table 165. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990**
[The above table was omitted because there were no qualifying areas]

Table 166. Ancestry: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Beckley city	Bluefield city	Charleston city	Clarksburg city	Cross Lanes CDP	Fairmont city	Huntington city	Martinsburg city
All persons	18 296	12 756	57 287	18 035	10 878	20 210	54 844	14 073
Ancestry specified	15 812	10 479	50 204	15 622	9 623	17 853	45 235	11 307
Single ancestry	11 819	7 495	33 955	9 189	6 212	10 869	29 644	7 224
Multiple ancestry	3 993	2 984	16 249	6 433	3 411	6 984	15 591	4 083
Ancestry unclassified or not reported	2 484	2 277	7 083	2 413	1 255	2 357	9 609	2 766
Total ancestries reported	36 592	25 512	114 574	36 070	21 756	40 420	109 688	28 146
Acadian	—	—	—	—	32	—	58	—
Albanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arab	161	26	858	117	52	24	256	—
Egyptian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iraqi	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Jordanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
Lebanese	130	13	704	44	52	6	189	—
Palestinian	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Syrian	—	13	131	73	—	13	42	—
Arab/ Arabic	31	—	15	—	—	5	—	—
Other Arab	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Armenian	—	—	7	—	—	5	—	—
Assyrian	—	—	7	—	—	—	11	—
Australian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Austrian	42	15	44	43	17	32	38	30
Basque	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belgian	5	—	72	95	—	10	37	8
Brazilian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
British	145	48	333	44	127	55	291	43
Bulgarian	—	—	14	—	—	5	—	—
Canadian	6	19	26	10	13	19	13	15
Celtic	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—
Croatian	22	9	31	29	30	208	49	12
Czech	25	7	31	27	34	23	6	19
Czechoslovakian	—	—	7	12	—	11	33	—
Danish	—	—	53	51	11	7	54	15
Dutch	550	376	1 674	985	364	1 025	1 965	429
Eastern European	7	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
English	3 021	1 870	11 211	2 679	2 521	3 118	11 214	2 132
Estonian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
European	18	55	57	14	86	45	46	—
Finnish	9	—	7	—	—	15	6	—
French (except Basque)	405	372	1 340	473	247	391	1 635	407
French Canadian	26	16	136	34	28	19	116	41
German	2 714	2 332	13 257	5 037	3 093	5 654	12 259	5 031
Greek	16	31	171	122	20	25	147	24
Guyanese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hungarian	182	42	313	128	33	186	325	65
Icelandic	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	—
Iranian	—	—	9	—	—	—	20	—
Irish	2 880	2 275	10 050	3 980	2 121	4 173	10 908	2 528
Israeli	—	—	12	—	—	—	8	—
Italian	817	512	2 061	2 776	383	2 856	1 679	419
Latvian	—	7	7	—	8	23	—	—
Lithuanian	77	7	88	34	7	47	66	26
Luxemburger	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Macedonian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Maltese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern European	—	—	21	—	—	—	5	—
Norwegian	21	—	164	49	57	14	93	44
Pennsylvania German	5	—	35	20	—	7	26	—
Polish	204	95	871	645	138	743	455	299
Portuguese	—	—	—	—	—	8	8	—
Romanian	42	—	60	2	—	7	6	—
Russian	8	41	332	32	52	49	93	44
Scandinavian	11	—	82	6	6	7	54	7
Scotch-Irish	621	435	2 434	755	299	720	2 703	454
Scottish	388	209	1 883	403	278	390	1 555	264
Serbian	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
Slavic	—	—	10	6	—	—	4	—
Slovak	64	7	245	256	93	219	86	45
Slovene	—	—	43	—	8	—	—	—
Subsaharan African	7	6	18	9	10	23	79	6
Cape Verdean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ethiopian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ghanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nigerian	—	—	7	—	—	—	8	—
African	7	6	11	9	—	23	53	6
Other Subsaharan African	—	—	—	—	10	—	18	—
Swedish	43	78	478	28	36	90	240	46
Swiss	28	12	177	56	83	34	113	73
Turkish	—	—	68	—	—	—	—	—
Ukrainian	30	10	26	6	—	7	41	—
United States or American	2 167	1 104	5 166	911	1 513	1 577	5 878	793
Welsh	108	76	675	238	158	446	629	172
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	34	—	20	7	—	—	14	65
Bahamian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barbadian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belizean	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
British West Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dutch West Indian	28	—	8	—	—	—	7	—
Haitian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaican	6	—	5	—	—	—	—	65
Trinidadian/Tobagonian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
West Indian	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—
Other West Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yugoslavian	20	6	38	—	—	3	6	13
Other ancestries	4 876	3 365	11 731	1 940	1 061	2 506	7 462	1 813

Table 166. **Ancestry: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Morgantown city	Moundsville city	Parkersburg city	St. Albans city	South Charleston city	Vienna city	Weirton city	Wheeling city
All persons	25 879	10 753	33 809	11 194	13 645	10 862	22 124	34 881
Ancestry specified	22 725	8 445	26 648	9 645	11 673	9 251	19 612	31 600
Single ancestry	13 197	4 507	16 101	6 005	7 222	5 286	11 776	16 478
Multiple ancestry	9 528	3 938	10 547	3 640	4 451	3 965	7 836	15 122
Ancestry unclassified or not reported	3 154	2 308	7 161	1 549	1 972	1 611	2 512	3 281
Total ancestries reported	51 758	21 506	67 618	22 388	27 290	21 724	44 248	69 762
Acadian	13	—	25	—	8	—	—	—
Albanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arab	174	60	175	36	199	12	57	607
Egyptian	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iraqi	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jordanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lebanese	149	60	49	36	139	—	20	551
Palestinian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Syrian	6	—	119	—	30	12	18	34
Arab/ Arabic	—	—	7	—	30	—	19	15
Other Arab	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armenian	8	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Assyrian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Australian	—	—	—	—	7	—	17	9
Austrian	230	16	28	7	8	7	85	144
Basque	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belgian	38	—	48	4	37	11	102	19
Brazilian	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
British	263	25	102	59	126	33	32	62
Bulgarian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canadian	38	—	—	—	—	6	45	18
Celtic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Croatian	114	63	52	26	56	13	428	296
Czech	74	17	6	7	55	6	55	123
Czechoslovakian	79	—	—	—	24	12	31	54
Danish	111	16	19	—	12	12	6	54
Dutch	572	446	1 636	413	551	479	414	876
Eastern European	—	7	6	—	—	—	—	—
English	4 629	1 610	5 605	2 468	2 851	2 527	2 483	4 941
Estonian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
European	79	—	16	—	17	27	6	50
Finnish	12	—	47	—	—	—	29	—
French (except Basque)	838	313	1 040	270	591	305	354	921
French Canadian	39	15	51	20	6	13	35	57
German	8 281	3 305	10 065	2 865	3 372	3 710	4 736	14 712
Greek	229	100	84	—	7	6	571	453
Guyanese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hungarian	376	15	86	23	63	40	389	401
Icelandic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iranian	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	33
Irish	4 664	2 556	6 873	2 481	3 057	2 581	4 374	8 308
Israeli	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian	3 031	489	884	434	507	361	4 024	2 887
Latvian	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—
Lithuanian	65	7	—	—	38	—	135	117
Luxemburger	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Macedonian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Maltese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern European	—	—	11	—	—	—	5	—
Norwegian	161	—	40	—	69	20	6	36
Pennsylvania German	61	5	19	7	8	12	17	58
Polish	918	883	193	107	193	178	2 129	2 849
Portuguese	11	—	6	24	20	—	7	7
Romanian	24	—	—	—	7	—	115	54
Russian	251	175	40	32	47	26	269	188
Scandinavian	30	—	6	—	16	22	—	14
Scotch-Irish	925	501	1 402	560	728	519	736	1 589
Scottish	632	231	604	465	525	359	367	838
Serbian	30	—	11	—	—	—	752	154
Slavic	4	—	—	—	8	7	6	—
Slovak	783	113	125	75	24	12	1 485	712
Slovene	31	—	—	—	9	—	33	36
Subsaharan African	183	—	—	—	5	—	—	15
Cape Verdean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ethiopian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ghanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nigerian	84	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
African	99	—	—	—	5	—	—	10
Other Subsaharan African	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Swedish	329	41	109	43	117	50	34	168
Swiss	89	42	91	10	38	74	47	215
Turkish	7	—	—	—	—	—	54	—
Ukrainian	76	73	31	—	39	7	84	326
United States or American	505	407	4 341	1 493	1 011	945	725	967
Welsh	499	51	396	224	181	209	348	588
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	53	—	10	—	10	—	6	—
Bahamian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barbadian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belizean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
British West Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dutch West Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Haitian	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaican	25	—	—	—	10	—	6	—
Trinidadian/Tobagonian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
West Indian	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
Other West Indian	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yugoslavian	26	—	—	6	—	—	145	26
Other ancestries	2 608	801	2 900	1 126	1 477	599	1 663	2 740

Table 167. Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Beckley city	Bluefield city	Charleston city	Clarksburg city	Cross Lanes CDP	Fairmont city	Huntington city	Martinsburg city
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP								
All persons	18 296	12 756	57 287	18 035	10 878	20 210	54 844	14 073
Native	17 948	12 578	56 266	17 819	10 725	19 861	54 176	13 835
Foreign born	348	178	1 021	216	153	349	668	238
Naturalized citizen	290	148	605	200	87	212	357	95
Not a citizen	58	30	416	16	66	137	311	143
Entered 1980 to 1990	41	20	250	6	11	107	249	76
Naturalized citizen	20	7	23	—	3	7	21	11
Entered 1965 to 1979	171	35	470	26	128	33	148	95
Naturalized citizen	134	29	308	16	70	16	94	28
YEAR OF ENTRY								
Foreign-born persons	348	178	1 021	216	153	349	668	238
1987 to 1990	15	—	113	6	—	70	136	19
1985 or 1986	6	—	62	—	8	12	51	19
1982 to 1984	11	13	51	—	—	—	32	23
1980 or 1981	9	7	24	—	3	25	30	15
1975 to 1979	82	18	175	10	27	—	63	48
1970 to 1974	60	11	198	10	68	18	26	29
1965 to 1969	29	6	97	6	33	15	59	18
1960 to 1964	11	15	70	—	—	29	57	—
1950 to 1959	18	42	72	6	14	27	91	46
Before 1950	107	66	159	178	—	153	123	21
AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY								
Foreign-born persons	348	178	1 021	216	153	349	668	238
Europe	139	115	226	196	32	246	309	57
Entered 1980 to 1990	4	—	37	6	8	46	50	—
Soviet Union	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asia	191	44	652	14	63	69	247	85
Entered 1980 to 1990	37	7	175	—	—	48	139	50
North America	18	19	67	6	14	21	39	81
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	13	30	—	—	—	6	26
Canada	18	13	15	6	8	14	28	18
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	13	8	—	—	—	—	—
South America	—	—	47	—	—	—	12	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Africa	—	—	7	—	41	13	54	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	13	47	—
Oceania	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Area not reported	—	—	7	—	3	—	7	15
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	3	—	7	—
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME								
Persons 5 years and over	17 264	12 022	53 822	17 076	10 142	19 251	52 138	13 168
Speak only English	16 547	11 674	51 532	16 180	9 810	18 547	50 561	12 651
Spanish	155	85	686	194	100	185	522	244
French	109	83	323	117	48	43	189	34
Italian	59	74	107	401	5	247	137	8
Portuguese	—	—	22	—	—	5	—	—
German	81	15	180	53	18	67	183	69
Yiddish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other West Germanic	—	7	—	12	13	—	7	6
Scandinavian	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	6
Polish	30	—	—	39	—	28	36	—
Russian	—	7	11	—	—	—	13	—
South Slavic	—	—	7	—	—	25	—	—
Other Slavic	8	—	7	29	—	5	—	—
Greek	16	—	53	31	—	—	49	15
Indic	77	—	220	—	133	—	48	48
Other Indo-European languages	3	—	14	2	—	5	41	17
Chinese	4	—	118	—	—	18	70	18
Japanese	28	—	—	—	15	52	15	6
Mon-Khmer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Korean	—	—	72	—	—	—	16	—
Tagalog	66	11	75	—	—	—	18	20
Vietnamese	—	7	6	—	—	—	6	—
Arabic	38	6	246	—	—	—	98	—
Hungarian	29	15	18	10	—	15	7	13
Native North American languages	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
Other languages	14	38	123	8	—	—	122	7
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH								
Persons 5 years and over	17 264	12 022	53 822	17 076	10 142	19 251	52 138	13 168
Speak English only	16 547	11 674	51 532	16 180	9 810	18 547	50 561	12 651
Spanish	155	85	686	194	100	185	522	244
Speak English "very well"	126	34	460	150	57	148	335	172
Speak English "well"	17	46	132	36	10	23	109	21
Speak English "not well"	12	5	94	8	33	14	78	51
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Indo-European languages	383	186	937	684	217	434	703	203
Speak English "very well"	309	125	657	503	179	335	422	136
Speak English "well"	26	55	175	123	38	63	186	59
Speak English "not well"	48	6	98	51	—	36	95	8
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Island languages	112	39	379	—	15	70	190	50
Speak English "very well"	94	21	230	—	8	18	135	22
Speak English "well"	18	18	141	—	7	23	35	19
Speak English "not well"	—	—	8	—	—	29	14	9
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
All other languages	67	38	288	18	—	15	162	20
Speak English "very well"	27	31	220	18	—	15	135	20
Speak English "well"	20	7	57	—	—	—	20	—
Speak English "not well"	20	—	11	—	—	—	7	—
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 167. **Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Morgantown city	Moundsville city	Parkersburg city	St. Albans city	South Charleston city	Vienna city	Weirton city	Wheeling city
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP								
All persons	25 879	10 753	33 809	11 194	13 645	10 862	22 124	34 881
Native	24 410	10 723	33 537	11 032	13 513	10 767	21 369	34 318
Foreign born	1 469	30	272	162	132	95	755	563
Naturalized citizen	378	26	194	147	77	51	610	395
Not a citizen	1 091	4	78	15	55	44	145	168
Entered 1980 to 1990	1 061	—	43	103	40	—	21	61
Naturalized citizen	48	—	6	92	—	—	—	13
Entered 1965 to 1979	196	4	47	—	35	60	169	157
Naturalized citizen	136	—	27	—	26	34	118	75
YEAR OF ENTRY								
Foreign-born persons	1 469	30	272	162	132	95	755	563
1987 to 1990	743	—	33	11	21	—	11	39
1985 or 1986	126	—	6	—	—	—	—	11
1982 to 1984	97	—	4	55	10	—	10	5
1980 or 1981	95	—	—	37	9	—	—	6
1975 to 1979	63	—	7	—	—	30	47	57
1970 to 1974	67	4	22	—	9	30	29	53
1965 to 1969	66	—	18	—	26	—	93	47
1960 to 1964	18	—	8	8	27	6	34	16
1950 to 1959	69	—	36	16	6	11	147	39
Before 1950	125	26	138	35	24	18	384	290
AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY								
Foreign-born persons	1 469	30	272	162	132	95	755	563
Europe	260	24	157	45	54	29	600	336
Entered 1980 to 1990	54	—	9	—	8	—	10	11
Soviet Union	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asia	874	—	57	90	32	60	92	150
Entered 1980 to 1990	750	—	34	84	16	—	5	31
North America	103	—	44	8	28	6	28	35
Entered 1980 to 1990	58	—	—	—	10	—	6	—
Canada	46	—	34	—	18	6	22	7
Entered 1980 to 1990	16	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
South America	20	—	7	19	7	—	14	14
Entered 1980 to 1990	20	—	—	19	—	—	—	7
Africa	147	—	—	—	5	—	—	5
Entered 1980 to 1990	120	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Oceania	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	9
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Area not reported	65	6	7	—	6	—	6	14
Entered 1980 to 1990	59	—	—	—	6	—	—	7
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME								
Persons 5 years and over	24 906	10 206	31 766	10 653	12 850	10 281	21 011	32 939
Speak only English	23 025	9 962	31 050	10 318	12 543	10 043	19 041	31 481
Spanish	427	58	253	75	100	85	185	295
French	116	27	152	78	72	36	79	119
Italian	119	23	63	42	8	6	535	279
Portuguese	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	14
German	99	33	133	36	18	34	54	150
Yiddish	7	—	—	—	—	—	14	7
Other West Germanic	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Scandinavian	13	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
Polish	34	65	—	—	—	6	220	182
Russian	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	7
South Slavic	2	5	—	7	—	—	191	53
Other Slavic	42	24	—	13	15	—	192	55
Greek	—	4	22	—	—	—	333	113
Indic	159	—	—	—	—	31	30	8
Other Indo-European languages	20	5	—	—	—	6	10	40
Chinese	267	—	7	—	—	30	—	54
Japanese	213	—	—	—	—	—	—	18
Mon-Khmer	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Korean	31	—	20	—	—	4	15	—
Tagalog	40	—	7	55	—	—	19	9
Vietnamese	6	—	18	29	—	—	9	—
Arabic	20	—	19	—	30	—	22	21
Hungarian	31	—	—	—	17	—	35	9
Native North American languages	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other languages	210	—	22	—	37	—	6	25
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH								
Persons 5 years and over	24 906	10 206	31 766	10 653	12 850	10 281	21 011	32 939
Speak English only	23 025	9 962	31 050	10 318	12 543	10 043	19 041	31 481
Spanish	427	58	253	75	100	85	185	295
Speak English "very well"	330	40	136	62	33	55	100	167
Speak English "well"	74	18	41	13	28	23	39	66
Speak English "not well"	23	—	76	—	39	7	46	62
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Indo-European languages	620	186	370	176	123	119	1 679	1 027
Speak English "very well"	456	140	241	129	97	93	1 127	736
Speak English "well"	103	13	77	33	7	18	416	211
Speak English "not well"	51	23	52	14	19	8	130	80
Speak English "not at all"	10	10	—	—	—	—	6	—
Asian and Pacific Island languages	690	—	74	84	25	34	43	106
Speak English "very well"	256	—	51	58	16	22	34	59
Speak English "well"	301	—	12	16	9	6	4	29
Speak English "not well"	106	—	11	10	—	6	5	18
Speak English "not at all"	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other languages	144	—	19	—	59	—	63	30
Speak English "very well"	77	—	19	—	45	—	50	21
Speak English "well"	67	—	—	—	—	—	6	9
Speak English "not well"	—	—	—	—	7	—	7	—
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—

Table 168. Place of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Beckley city	Bluefield city	Charleston city	Clarksburg city	Cross Lanes CDP	Fairmont city	Huntington city	Martinsburg city
Foreign-born persons	348	178	1 021	216	153	349	668	238
Europe	139	115	226	196	32	246	309	57
Austria	—	—	—	—	8	6	—	—
Belgium	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—
Czechoslovakia	8	7	—	—	—	—	8	—
Denmark	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Estonia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Finland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
France	—	10	—	23	—	7	7	8
Germany	31	13	63	10	—	26	55	11
Greece	—	5	10	14	—	—	21	15
Hungary	—	—	18	11	—	—	6	—
Ireland	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Italy	38	32	31	103	—	102	48	—
Latvia	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lithuania	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Netherlands	—	7	—	12	—	—	—	—
Norway	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
Poland	—	6	—	—	—	23	22	—
Portugal	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Romania	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spain	19	—	—	21	—	43	9	—
Sweden	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Switzerland	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
United Kingdom	36	21	83	—	24	34	111	17
Yugoslavia	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Soviet Union	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—
Asia	191	44	652	14	63	69	247	85
Afghanistan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burma	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cambodia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
China	—	—	38	—	—	11	37	18
Hong Kong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
India	51	27	193	—	49	—	54	12
Indonesia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Iran	—	—	7	—	—	—	20	—
Iraq	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Israel	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
Japan	—	—	12	—	—	51	11	14
Jordan	7	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
Korea	—	—	57	6	—	—	16	—
Laos	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lebanon	9	6	64	8	—	—	27	—
Malaysia	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Pakistan	21	—	43	—	—	—	22	9
Philippines	80	11	86	—	14	—	18	20
Saudi Arabia	—	—	8	—	—	—	5	—
Syria	—	—	44	—	—	—	—	—
Taiwan	4	—	15	—	—	—	—	—
Thailand	—	—	11	—	—	—	12	—
Turkey	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—
Vietnam	—	—	42	—	—	—	—	—
North America	18	19	67	6	14	21	39	81
Canada	18	13	15	6	8	14	28	18
Mexico	—	6	26	—	6	—	—	—
Caribbean	—	—	12	—	—	7	5	63
Bahamas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barbados	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuba	—	—	7	—	—	7	5	—
Dominican Republic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grenada	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Haiti	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaica	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Trinidad and Tobago	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	56
Central America	—	—	8	—	—	—	6	7
Belize	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rica	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
El Salvador	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemala	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduras	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaragua	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panama	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
South America	—	—	47	—	—	—	12	—
Argentina	—	—	28	—	—	—	12	—
Bolivia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brazil	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chile	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombia	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Ecuador	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guyana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peru	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Uruguay	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuela	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—
Africa	—	—	7	—	41	13	54	—
Cape Verde	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ethiopia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ghana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Morocco	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nigeria	—	—	7	—	—	—	8	—
South Africa	—	—	—	—	10	13	—	—
Oceania	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Australia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
New Zealand	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Area not reported	—	—	7	—	3	—	7	15

Table 168. Place of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Morgantown city	Moundsville city	Parkersburg city	St. Albans city	South Charleston city	Vienna city	Weirton city	Wheeling city
Foreign-born persons	1 469	30	272	162	132	95	755	563
Europe	260	24	157	45	54	29	600	336
Austria	13	—	14	—	—	—	6	—
Belgium	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Czechoslovakia	16	—	6	—	—	—	30	19
Denmark	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Estonia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Finland	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
France	2	—	5	—	—	—	5	7
Germany	20	12	43	18	15	5	22	70
Greece	—	4	24	—	—	—	118	21
Hungary	6	—	—	—	8	6	21	—
Ireland	6	—	7	—	—	—	—	5
Italy	80	—	15	11	7	—	281	90
Latvia	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Lithuania	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Netherlands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Norway	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Poland	10	—	—	—	—	—	35	44
Portugal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Romania	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Spain	18	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Sweden	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Switzerland	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	8
United Kingdom	70	8	32	16	24	12	48	55
Yugoslavia	5	—	—	—	—	—	18	6
Soviet Union	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
Asia	874	—	57	90	32	60	92	150
Afghanistan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burma	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cambodia	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
China	189	—	—	6	—	12	—	20
Hong Kong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
India	134	—	—	—	—	36	18	27
Indonesia	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iran	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	19
Iraq	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Israel	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japan	247	—	8	—	—	—	5	18
Jordan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Korea	50	—	28	—	—	—	11	—
Laos	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—
Lebanon	7	—	—	—	23	—	6	21
Malaysia	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pakistan	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Philippines	32	—	7	55	—	—	19	18
Saudi Arabia	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
Syria	—	—	8	—	—	—	6	—
Taiwan	23	—	—	—	—	12	—	15
Thailand	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Vietnam	25	—	6	29	—	—	9	—
North America	103	—	44	8	28	6	28	35
Canada	46	—	34	—	18	6	22	7
Mexico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Caribbean	11	—	10	8	10	—	6	25
Bahamas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barbados	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuba	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	6
Dominican Republic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Grenada	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Haiti	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaica	11	—	10	—	10	—	6	—
Trinidad and Tobago	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
Central America	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Belize	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rica	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
El Salvador	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Guatemala	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduras	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaragua	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panama	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South America	20	—	7	19	7	—	14	14
Argentina	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bolivia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brazil	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	7
Chile	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—
Colombia	10	—	—	—	7	—	—	7
Ecuador	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guyana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peru	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Uruguay	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuela	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Africa	147	—	—	—	5	—	—	5
Cape Verde	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ethiopia	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ghana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Morocco	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nigeria	78	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South Africa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oceania	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	9
Australia	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	9
New Zealand	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Area not reported	65	6	7	—	6	—	6	14

Table 169. Age, Sex, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Beckley city	Bluefield city	Charleston city	Clarksburg city	Cross Lanes CDP	Fairmont city	Huntington city	Martinsburg city
AGE AND SEX								
All persons	18 296	12 756	57 287	18 035	10 878	20 210	54 844	14 073
Under 3 years	613	382	2 027	559	396	594	1 595	527
3 and 4 years	419	352	1 438	400	340	365	1 111	378
5 to 9 years	1 209	707	3 576	1 022	831	1 034	922	922
10 to 14 years	1 224	958	3 364	1 092	745	1 202	3 055	912
15 to 17 years	858	557	2 055	640	508	610	1 978	540
18 and 19 years	336	305	1 394	533	196	1 025	2 742	303
20 to 24 years	967	667	3 171	923	756	1 810	5 496	1 018
25 to 29 years	1 067	687	4 288	1 242	800	1 129	3 424	1 030
30 to 34 years	1 265	815	4 890	1 284	1 094	1 358	3 875	1 170
35 to 39 years	1 336	881	4 719	1 276	927	1 483	3 660	975
40 to 44 years	1 138	848	3 967	1 005	1 027	1 093	3 081	1 040
45 to 49 years	978	616	3 016	861	749	1 027	2 811	684
50 to 54 years	859	695	2 811	792	541	865	2 448	561
55 to 59 years	764	663	2 673	735	462	959	2 564	585
60 to 64 years	1 234	760	3 398	1 225	594	1 126	3 144	752
65 to 74 years	2 197	1 578	5 847	2 435	616	2 516	5 981	1 448
75 years and over	1 832	1 285	4 653	2 011	296	2 014	4 948	1 228
Female	10 411	7 109	31 200	9 982	5 660	11 150	30 051	7 551
Under 3 years	350	167	990	230	195	282	807	243
3 and 4 years	230	199	674	292	173	195	504	199
5 to 9 years	575	334	1 690	508	386	501	1 432	545
10 to 14 years	638	468	1 579	510	394	627	1 503	368
15 to 17 years	476	292	1 087	342	263	332	971	275
18 and 19 years	171	163	752	236	144	531	1 514	152
20 to 24 years	530	331	1 686	472	381	914	2 835	529
25 to 29 years	566	364	2 219	642	413	589	1 718	518
30 to 34 years	706	456	2 669	659	577	685	2 038	621
35 to 39 years	669	486	2 469	685	486	747	1 875	454
40 to 44 years	620	353	2 063	511	530	613	1 607	495
45 to 49 years	544	355	1 555	475	400	487	1 504	374
50 to 54 years	459	455	1 566	435	254	455	1 347	286
55 to 59 years	447	362	1 524	434	224	557	1 464	321
60 to 64 years	729	469	2 025	689	312	669	1 776	437
65 to 74 years	1 357	955	3 358	1 456	302	1 560	3 632	852
75 years and over	1 344	900	3 294	1 406	226	1 406	3 524	882
Median age for all persons	39.5	40.4	37.6	40.2	34.0	38.3	36.7	36.2
Male	36.7	37.1	35.4	36.9	33.7	35.4	33.7	34.2
Female	42.4	44.2	39.6	44.1	34.2	41.4	39.5	38.6
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH								
Persons 5 years and over	17 264	12 022	53 822	17 076	10 142	19 251	52 138	13 168
Speak a language other than English	717	348	2 290	896	332	704	1 577	517
5 to 17 years	124	83	446	108	72	84	184	71
18 to 64 years	444	188	1 571	318	260	326	1 097	363
65 to 74 years	61	21	141	183	—	121	135	31
75 years and over	88	56	132	287	—	173	161	52
Do not speak English "very well"	161	137	723	225	88	188	550	167
5 to 17 years	—	41	164	28	4	32	43	7
18 to 64 years	86	72	456	73	84	93	386	133
65 to 74 years	38	7	48	33	—	12	33	14
75 years and over	37	17	55	91	—	51	88	13
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD								
Linguistically isolated households	56	40	206	45	15	53	175	56
Persons 5 years and over in households	16 654	11 782	52 360	16 792	10 132	18 384	49 145	12 976
In linguistically isolated households	67	40	314	45	29	74	261	77
5 to 17 years	—	—	46	—	—	8	23	12
18 to 64 years	16	26	223	—	29	24	151	54
65 to 74 years	14	7	20	9	—	6	28	6
75 years and over	37	7	25	36	—	36	59	5
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS								
Males 16 to 64 years	4 546	3 295	16 297	4 750	3 581	5 746	15 936	4 115
With a mobility or self-care limitation	230	176	911	263	88	179	905	185
With a mobility limitation	168	112	436	175	35	115	650	105
In labor force	16	21	88	30	10	9	73	27
With a self-care limitation	147	97	747	137	79	140	533	136
With a work disability	734	456	1 897	804	323	757	2 364	490
In labor force	204	129	697	322	161	273	655	231
Prevented from working	457	312	1 067	403	134	421	1 540	230
No work disability	3 812	2 839	14 400	3 946	3 258	4 989	13 572	3 625
In labor force	3 200	2 384	12 439	3 413	2 927	4 024	10 910	3 209
Females 16 to 64 years	5 594	3 952	19 033	5 447	3 900	6 489	18 231	4 379
With a mobility or self-care limitation	391	236	1 062	220	72	271	1 043	195
With a mobility limitation	240	133	695	147	40	174	711	112
In labor force	24	6	109	14	—	15	43	35
With a self-care limitation	250	179	659	105	51	181	703	115
With a work disability	730	358	2 103	603	175	589	2 291	438
In labor force	125	25	508	204	21	111	466	178
Prevented from working	551	272	1 357	362	121	403	1 529	226
No work disability	4 864	3 594	16 930	4 844	3 725	5 900	15 940	3 941
In labor force	3 144	2 267	11 523	3 165	2 575	3 681	10 062	2 704
Males 65 to 74 years	801	601	2 466	951	314	935	2 323	588
With a mobility or self-care limitation	123	76	242	133	37	201	366	36
With a mobility limitation	101	47	167	92	9	143	241	22
With a self-care limitation	86	43	183	76	37	127	212	22
Females 65 to 74 years	1 327	933	3 344	1 412	302	1 531	3 611	838
With a mobility or self-care limitation	208	127	411	230	36	275	505	110
With a mobility limitation	151	86	320	151	24	214	391	98
With a self-care limitation	122	70	238	160	12	153	283	70
Males 75 years and over	420	371	1 345	597	70	565	1 370	311
With a mobility or self-care limitation	104	117	361	145	28	176	415	42
With a mobility limitation	84	98	295	138	17	114	390	37
With a self-care limitation	69	84	226	115	19	155	273	30
Females 75 years and over	1 180	772	3 082	1 324	226	1 288	3 134	817
With a mobility or self-care limitation	463	236	1 205	456	127	489	1 148	238
With a mobility limitation	385	230	1 119	425	117	445	1 022	212
With a self-care limitation	292	109	530	252	57	248	533	117

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Table 169. Age, Sex, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Morgantown city	Moundsville city	Parkersburg city	St. Albans city	South Charleston city	Vienna city	Weirton city	Wheeling city
AGE AND SEX								
All persons	25 879	10 753	33 809	11 194	13 645	10 862	22 124	34 881
Under 3 years	603	373	1 250	286	459	355	700	1 139
3 and 4 years	370	174	793	255	336	226	413	803
5 to 9 years	737	587	2 055	649	771	712	1 256	2 083
10 to 14 years	961	691	1 968	674	859	729	1 231	2 005
15 to 17 years	392	423	1 414	434	410	381	848	1 247
18 and 19 years	4 715	327	738	213	322	325	592	1 008
20 to 24 years	6 425	598	2 189	547	753	578	1 159	1 992
25 to 29 years	1 741	711	2 329	805	999	690	1 496	2 134
30 to 34 years	1 486	910	2 560	663	1 135	807	1 640	2 515
35 to 39 years	1 519	952	2 490	794	1 166	864	1 759	2 603
40 to 44 years	974	732	2 242	831	996	973	1 576	2 035
45 to 49 years	847	605	1 832	660	724	603	1 200	1 923
50 to 54 years	630	563	1 659	496	694	617	1 160	1 757
55 to 59 years	745	541	1 689	674	611	495	1 343	1 725
60 to 64 years	787	589	1 921	753	895	667	1 394	2 260
65 to 74 years	1 687	1 153	3 526	1 485	1 510	1 061	2 679	4 285
75 years and over	1 260	824	3 154	975	1 005	779	1 678	3 367
Female	12 917	5 468	18 324	6 048	7 398	5 732	11 776	19 004
Under 3 years	283	189	596	121	213	200	326	538
3 and 4 years	214	57	396	134	149	94	230	390
5 to 9 years	436	305	1 061	328	387	313	643	1 160
10 to 14 years	443	325	863	302	364	359	576	876
15 to 17 years	195	186	685	205	185	152	459	561
18 and 19 years	2 256	191	363	94	175	182	264	487
20 to 24 years	2 909	296	1 161	281	395	300	576	980
25 to 29 years	736	288	1 162	413	533	356	823	1 173
30 to 34 years	670	425	1 307	360	595	414	821	1 293
35 to 39 years	759	448	1 331	434	674	492	898	1 378
40 to 44 years	476	341	1 217	403	556	463	763	1 005
45 to 49 years	446	269	942	362	380	323	647	1 123
50 to 54 years	353	278	848	280	375	305	601	874
55 to 59 years	396	309	972	402	388	310	683	1 067
60 to 64 years	479	325	1 063	405	481	322	797	1 216
65 to 74 years	975	721	2 121	881	917	626	1 587	2 515
75 years and over	891	515	2 236	643	631	521	1 082	2 368
Median age for all persons	23.3	38.1	38.2	41.7	38.3	38.6	39.9	39.8
Male	22.4	36.1	35.2	39.0	35.8	36.8	38.2	36.9
Female	24.3	40.4	41.0	44.4	40.3	40.0	41.8	43.3
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH								
Persons 5 years and over	24 906	10 206	31 766	10 653	12 850	10 281	21 011	32 939
Speak a language other than English	1 881	244	716	335	307	238	1 970	1 458
5 to 17 years	145	29	130	57	69	44	263	190
18 to 64 years	1 574	112	459	241	191	183	851	753
65 to 74 years	113	78	53	13	14	6	279	289
75 years and over	49	25	74	24	33	5	379	226
Do not speak English "very well"	762	64	269	86	116	68	659	475
5 to 17 years	53	15	43	20	42	18	78	42
18 to 64 years	657	41	166	53	52	45	233	208
65 to 74 years	47	8	35	6	7	—	161	85
75 years and over	5	—	25	7	15	5	187	140
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD								
Linguistically isolated households	226	23	74	6	7	6	168	149
Persons 5 years and over in households	20 161	9 610	31 280	10 639	12 823	10 281	20 844	31 767
In linguistically isolated households	421	23	100	6	13	12	245	211
5 to 17 years	48	—	7	—	—	—	—	28
18 to 64 years	358	15	57	—	13	12	28	76
65 to 74 years	10	8	23	6	—	—	94	41
75 years and over	5	—	13	—	—	—	123	66
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS								
Males 16 to 64 years	10 467	2 883	9 665	3 148	3 886	3 291	6 691	9 714
With a mobility or self-care limitation	132	180	548	169	97	127	353	442
With a mobility limitation	78	56	246	93	50	70	168	201
In labor force	15	14	68	13	12	—	48	30
With a self-care limitation	95	142	419	132	73	95	258	344
With a work disability	454	408	1 219	326	277	298	736	1 027
In labor force	206	174	493	81	89	111	332	498
Prevented from working	163	212	647	212	145	163	328	482
No work disability	10 013	2 475	8 446	2 822	3 609	2 993	5 955	8 687
In labor force	5 809	2 060	7 339	2 367	3 146	2 682	5 088	7 419
Females 16 to 64 years	9 608	3 321	10 816	3 569	4 653	3 560	7 157	10 897
With a mobility or self-care limitation	125	271	591	169	201	159	374	501
With a mobility limitation	75	111	339	108	92	83	140	177
In labor force	10	4	64	29	—	—	44	22
With a self-care limitation	86	190	443	116	138	124	297	403
With a work disability	394	308	1 233	313	322	262	579	963
In labor force	152	69	265	105	66	53	178	288
Prevented from working	168	221	844	182	211	158	294	566
No work disability	9 214	3 013	9 583	3 256	4 331	3 298	6 578	9 934
In labor force	5 147	1 794	6 396	2 206	3 193	2 283	3 773	6 908
Males 65 to 74 years	712	432	1 398	604	593	435	1 087	1 748
With a mobility or self-care limitation	57	60	239	28	28	47	147	244
With a mobility limitation	40	38	149	11	6	33	48	146
With a self-care limitation	35	41	132	21	28	27	132	145
Females 65 to 74 years	939	721	2 100	881	917	626	1 577	2 480
With a mobility or self-care limitation	96	174	433	95	116	79	284	466
With a mobility limitation	91	99	319	61	75	67	157	312
With a self-care limitation	33	99	266	52	81	39	198	296
Males 75 years and over	350	309	881	332	374	258	570	885
With a mobility or self-care limitation	76	144	268	89	114	79	153	170
With a mobility limitation	65	109	217	89	114	72	94	125
With a self-care limitation	36	89	202	47	52	44	115	128
Females 75 years and over	858	515	1 934	643	631	521	956	2 115
With a mobility or self-care limitation	321	234	785	237	245	195	361	738
With a mobility limitation	281	209	689	196	231	183	295	621
With a self-care limitation	163	109	387	132	133	114	201	361

Table 170. Fertility and Household and Family Composition: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Beckley city	Bluefield city	Charleston city	Clarksburg city	Cross Lanes CDP	Fairmont city	Huntington city	Martinsburg city
FERTILITY								
Women 15 to 24 years	1 177	786	3 525	1 050	788	1 777	5 320	956
Children ever born.....	383	225	1 144	353	148	560	1 339	384
Per 1,000 women.....	325	286	325	336	188	315	252	402
Women ever married	316	153	640	269	198	296	1 067	235
Children ever born.....	265	138	542	213	131	287	1 005	191
Per 1,000 women.....	839	902	847	792	662	970	942	813
Women 25 to 34 years	1 272	820	4 888	1 301	990	1 274	3 756	1 139
Children ever born.....	1 841	1 186	5 470	1 994	1 110	1 723	4 668	1 529
Per 1,000 women.....	1 447	1 446	1 119	1 533	1 121	1 352	1 243	1 342
Women ever married	941	607	3 378	1 070	836	1 051	2 671	946
Children ever born.....	1 668	1 030	4 724	1 932	1 102	1 565	4 196	1 458
Per 1,000 women.....	1 773	1 697	1 398	1 806	1 318	1 489	1 571	1 541
Women 35 to 44 years	1 289	839	4 532	1 196	1 016	1 360	3 482	949
Children ever born.....	2 467	1 699	7 977	2 146	1 752	2 682	6 366	1 684
Per 1,000 women.....	1 914	2 025	1 760	1 794	1 724	1 972	1 828	1 774
No children	187	111	950	211	215	244	619	256
1 child	244	160	842	288	135	230	730	154
2 children	505	299	1 605	363	429	435	1 177	306
3 children	247	179	806	223	200	270	670	103
4 children	65	70	202	92	26	139	188	65
5 or more children	41	20	127	19	11	42	98	65
Women ever married	1 161	773	3 917	1 100	919	1 237	3 123	803
Children ever born.....	2 370	1 661	7 548	2 122	1 752	2 667	6 200	1 604
Per 1,000 women.....	2 041	2 149	1 927	1 929	1 906	2 156	1 985	1 998
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP								
All persons	18 296	12 756	57 287	18 035	10 878	20 210	54 844	14 073
In households	17 686	12 516	55 825	17 751	10 868	19 343	51 842	13 881
Family householder	4 910	3 479	15 214	5 012	3 246	5 285	13 921	3 709
Male	3 614	2 559	10 721	3 865	2 720	3 909	9 925	2 910
Female	1 296	920	4 493	1 147	526	1 376	3 996	799
Nonfamily householder	2 844	1 709	10 088	2 945	991	3 398	9 506	2 303
Male	653	466	3 542	880	395	1 018	3 323	767
Female	2 191	1 243	6 546	2 065	596	2 380	6 183	1 536
Spouse	3 693	2 651	11 236	3 927	2 720	3 952	10 203	2 725
Child	5 112	3 804	15 368	4 789	3 409	5 029	13 606	3 955
Other relatives	775	643	1 968	808	294	806	2 503	664
Nonrelatives	352	230	1 951	270	208	873	2 103	525
In group quarters	610	240	1 462	284	10	867	3 002	192
Persons per household	2.28	2.41	2.21	2.23	2.57	2.23	2.21	2.31
Persons per family	2.95	3.04	2.88	2.90	2.98	2.85	2.89	2.98
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Families	4 910	3 479	15 214	5 012	3 246	5 285	13 921	3 709
With own children under 18 years.....	2 211	1 435	6 538	1 962	1 544	2 048	5 562	1 706
With own children under 6 years.....	687	603	2 558	845	618	858	2 178	754
Married-couple families	3 711	2 608	11 057	3 818	2 782	3 974	10 281	2 904
With own children under 18 years.....	1 589	1 076	4 259	1 456	1 289	1 455	3 854	1 292
With own children under 6 years.....	475	437	1 796	643	553	607	1 509	607
Female householder, no husband present	1 048	770	3 521	942	362	1 143	3 112	665
With own children under 18 years.....	599	335	2 001	444	209	522	1 545	352
With own children under 6 years.....	204	161	687	194	54	217	625	113
Subfamilies	129	139	424	121	95	210	595	126
With own children under 18 years.....	126	127	404	88	55	192	529	126
Married-couple subfamilies	3	36	93	47	40	34	93	6
With own children under 18 years.....	—	24	73	14	—	16	27	6
Mother-child subfamilies	108	79	247	41	25	106	392	93
Persons under 18 years	4 323	2 956	12 460	3 713	2 820	3 805	10 670	3 279
Percent living with two parents	67.0	65.7	62.7	73.4	79.2	67.4	63.6	65.1
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS								
Total	102	68	753	146	89	230	561	285
Male and female.....	97	61	753	146	89	217	555	285
Both male	—	7	—	—	—	13	—	—
Both female	5	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS								
Households	7 754	5 188	25 302	7 957	4 237	8 683	23 427	6 012
With one or more subfamilies	122	114	377	108	81	179	584	130
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	357	236	881	413	96	370	1 213	273
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over ..	55	22	145	45	10	44	193	29
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS								
Married-couple families	3 711	2 608	11 057	3 818	2 782	3 974	10 281	2 904
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	2 291	1 675	7 659	2 290	2 263	2 428	6 200	2 094
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	1 569	1 053	4 788	1 311	1 459	1 417	3 579	1 252
Wife unemployed	62	18	147	107	11	120	215	112
Wife not in labor force	660	604	2 724	872	793	891	2 406	730
Husband unemployed	128	23	242	180	67	157	373	47
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	40	—	135	92	27	54	205	16
Wife unemployed	17	—	6	27	—	18	57	9
Wife not in labor force	71	23	101	61	40	85	111	22
Husband not in labor force	1 292	910	3 156	1 348	452	1 389	3 708	763
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	204	219	554	195	100	191	715	110
Wife unemployed	7	—	62	15	—	24	48	10
Wife not in labor force	1 081	691	2 540	1 138	352	1 174	2 945	643
Female householder, no husband present	1 048	770	3 521	942	362	1 143	3 112	665
Employed or in Armed Forces	437	279	1 574	444	220	468	1 347	438
Unemployed	62	54	291	126	10	109	220	40
Not in labor force	549	437	1 656	372	132	566	1 545	187

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 170. Fertility and Household and Family Composition: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Morgantown city	Moundsville city	Parkersburg city	St. Albans city	South Charleston city	Vienna city	Weirton city	Wheeling city
FERTILITY								
Women 15 to 24 years	5 360	673	2 209	580	755	634	1 299	2 028
Children ever born.....	269	294	878	129	258	68	286	509
Per 1,000 women.....	50	437	397	222	342	107	220	251
Women ever married.....	380	151	650	112	235	116	282	297
Children ever born.....	235	194	522	91	204	50	229	236
Per 1,000 women.....	618	1 285	803	813	868	431	812	795
Women 25 to 34 years	1 406	713	2 469	773	1 128	770	1 644	2 466
Children ever born.....	1 089	1 063	3 768	922	1 190	945	2 067	3 315
Per 1,000 women.....	775	1 491	1 526	1 193	1 055	1 227	1 257	1 344
Women ever married.....	930	616	1 994	592	833	717	1 355	1 875
Children ever born.....	1 006	1 024	3 517	894	1 111	936	1 964	3 007
Per 1,000 women.....	1 082	1 662	1 764	1 510	1 334	1 305	1 449	1 604
Women 35 to 44 years	1 235	789	2 548	837	1 230	955	1 661	2 383
Children ever born.....	1 804	1 566	4 558	1 444	1 871	1 892	2 792	4 099
Per 1,000 women.....	1 461	1 985	1 789	1 725	1 521	1 981	1 681	1 720
No children.....	349	69	398	139	324	83	349	528
1 child.....	291	150	613	142	294	212	317	478
2 children.....	384	381	982	398	386	402	577	763
3 children.....	145	137	339	126	152	174	355	438
4 children.....	46	27	150	32	48	66	59	122
5 or more children.....	20	25	66	—	26	18	4	54
Women ever married.....	1 087	736	2 358	747	1 133	940	1 520	1 952
Children ever born.....	1 778	1 545	4 458	1 439	1 859	1 892	2 766	3 887
Per 1,000 women.....	1 636	2 099	1 891	1 926	1 641	2 013	1 820	1 991
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP								
All persons	25 879	10 753	33 809	11 194	13 645	10 862	22 124	34 881
In households.....	21 116	10 157	33 323	11 180	13 618	10 862	21 957	33 688
Family householder.....	4 339	2 897	9 501	3 415	3 952	3 206	6 557	9 307
Male.....	3 424	2 337	7 196	2 744	3 012	2 738	5 398	6 966
Female.....	915	560	2 305	671	940	468	1 159	2 341
Nonfamily householder.....	5 212	1 363	5 078	1 422	2 183	1 254	2 529	5 819
Male.....	2 401	445	1 710	346	802	412	915	2 031
Female.....	2 811	918	3 368	1 076	1 381	842	1 614	3 788
Spouse.....	3 532	2 342	7 162	2 743	3 195	2 888	5 533	6 905
Child.....	3 948	2 935	9 115	3 143	3 609	3 072	6 391	9 351
Other relatives.....	633	424	1 375	306	388	305	676	1 429
Nonrelatives.....	3 452	196	1 092	151	291	137	271	877
In group quarters.....	4 763	596	486	14	27	—	167	1 193
Persons per household.....	2.21	2.38	2.29	2.31	2.22	2.44	2.42	2.23
Persons per family.....	2.87	2.97	2.86	2.81	2.82	2.95	2.92	2.90
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Families	4 339	2 897	9 501	3 415	3 952	3 206	6 557	9 307
With own children under 18 years.....	1 702	1 230	3 985	1 298	1 596	1 400	2 539	3 885
With own children under 6 years.....	866	450	1 774	515	754	473	1 017	1 730
Married-couple families	3 591	2 349	7 226	2 815	3 094	2 774	5 463	7 016
With own children under 18 years.....	1 382	976	2 806	1 059	1 121	1 206	2 040	2 740
With own children under 6 years.....	756	348	1 278	454	572	420	806	1 303
Female householder, no husband present	599	470	1 838	519	754	326	911	1 910
With own children under 18 years.....	278	220	974	208	423	162	458	1 016
With own children under 6 years.....	93	94	434	54	165	31	192	387
Subfamilies	73	98	321	72	81	48	162	334
With own children under 18 years.....	45	82	272	72	73	48	133	292
Married-couple subfamilies	28	24	75	18	18	5	51	61
With own children under 18 years.....	—	8	26	18	10	5	22	19
Mother-child subfamilies	33	74	219	27	40	32	83	218
Persons under 18 years	3 063	2 248	7 480	2 298	2 835	2 403	4 448	7 277
Percent living with two parents.....	76.2	73.1	66.4	80.4	68.1	86.6	78.7	66.9
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS								
Total	252	98	429	63	134	84	136	347
Male and female.....	238	98	429	53	118	84	136	332
Both male.....	7	—	—	—	10	—	—	9
Both female.....	7	—	—	10	6	—	—	6
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS								
Households	9 551	4 260	14 579	4 837	6 135	4 460	9 086	15 126
With one or more subfamilies.....	66	104	308	62	93	48	163	317
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder.....	297	170	594	139	175	138	338	586
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over ..	86	29	128	15	—	5	50	80
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS								
Married-couple families	3 591	2 349	7 226	2 815	3 094	2 774	5 463	7 016
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	2 574	1 482	4 890	1 768	2 104	2 086	3 540	4 868
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	1 731	805	2 928	1 105	1 479	1 353	1 923	2 984
Wife unemployed.....	45	60	190	27	27	37	110	173
Wife not in labor force.....	798	617	1 772	636	598	696	1 507	1 711
Husband unemployed.....	75	45	272	77	82	34	78	170
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	57	38	80	53	27	20	6	114
Wife unemployed.....	—	—	—	6	15	6	6	13
Wife not in labor force.....	18	7	137	18	40	8	66	43
Husband not in labor force.....	942	822	2 119	970	908	654	1 845	1 978
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	181	195	388	122	141	74	183	403
Wife unemployed.....	9	—	30	—	5	7	7	20
Wife not in labor force.....	752	627	1 701	848	762	573	1 655	1 555
Female householder, no husband present	599	470	1 838	519	754	326	911	1 910
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	345	207	930	275	455	215	437	964
Unemployed.....	18	26	52	17	47	4	90	117
Not in labor force.....	236	237	856	227	252	107	384	829

Table 171. School Enrollment and Educational Attainment: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Beckley city	Bluefield city	Charleston city	Clarksburg city	Cross Lanes CDP	Fairmont city	Huntington city	Martinsburg city
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL								
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ----	4 434	2 859	12 497	3 789	2 771	4 932	15 231	2 916
Preprimary school -----	303	195	1 012	212	223	212	691	183
Public school -----	196	140	493	122	168	142	431	108
Elementary or high school -----	3 119	2 057	8 539	2 697	1 838	2 580	7 527	2 131
Public school -----	2 935	2 040	7 944	2 552	1 797	2 374	6 991	2 016
College -----	1 012	607	2 946	880	710	2 140	7 013	602
Public college -----	710	556	2 166	743	618	2 057	6 574	500
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ----	4 434	2 859	12 497	3 789	2 771	4 932	15 231	2 916
3 and 4 years -----	192	111	541	97	92	49	275	37
5 to 14 years -----	2 309	1 508	6 548	2 029	1 479	2 008	5 557	1 707
15 to 17 years -----	803	489	1 801	600	460	577	1 845	490
18 and 19 years -----	203	209	848	346	170	858	2 242	144
20 to 24 years -----	285	206	988	259	217	927	3 217	187
25 to 34 years -----	299	129	849	182	255	247	1 207	149
35 years and over -----	343	207	922	276	98	266	888	202
Percent enrolled in school:								
3 and 4 years -----	45.8	31.5	37.6	24.3	27.1	13.4	24.8	9.8
5 to 14 years -----	94.9	90.6	94.4	96.0	93.8	89.8	92.8	93.1
15 to 17 years -----	93.6	87.8	87.6	93.8	90.6	94.6	93.3	90.7
18 and 19 years -----	60.4	68.5	60.8	64.9	86.7	83.7	81.8	47.5
20 to 24 years -----	29.5	30.9	31.2	28.1	28.7	51.2	58.5	18.4
25 to 34 years -----	12.8	8.6	9.3	7.2	13.5	9.9	16.5	6.8
35 years and over -----	3.3	2.8	3.0	2.7	1.9	2.4	3.1	2.8
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	1 303	972	4 565	1 456	952	2 835	8 238	1 321
Percent enrolled in college -----	28.0	31.6	30.2	31.4	35.6	57.5	60.7	17.5
Male -----	25.9	29.1	29.3	27.9	38.2	59.2	58.2	14.1
Female -----	29.8	34.0	31.0	35.0	33.5	55.9	63.0	20.7
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 to 19 years -----	837	664	2 703	983	544	1 489	4 075	698
Enrolled in school -----	668	509	1 939	764	474	1 293	3 456	489
Employed -----	120	213	582	260	177	345	952	151
Unemployed -----	64	30	145	53	40	158	303	71
Not in labor force -----	484	266	1 212	451	257	790	2 191	267
Not enrolled in school -----	169	155	764	219	70	196	619	209
High school graduate -----	90	50	441	128	35	100	299	71
Employed -----	59	25	235	103	29	78	168	71
Unemployed -----	20	15	106	13	—	14	52	—
Not in labor force -----	11	10	84	7	6	8	73	—
Not high school graduate -----	79	105	323	91	35	96	320	138
Employed -----	35	5	65	10	17	6	61	38
Unemployed -----	—	30	47	11	9	38	100	53
Not in labor force -----	44	70	202	70	9	52	159	47
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT								
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	1 303	972	4 565	1 456	952	2 835	8 238	1 321
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	453	326	1 551	508	314	589	1 703	520
Some college or associate degree -----	440	332	1 560	523	404	1 701	4 953	290
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	68	40	386	88	151	136	420	77
Persons 25 years and over -----	12 670	8 828	40 262	12 866	7 106	13 570	35 936	9 473
Less than 5th grade -----	292	219	672	244	31	229	721	111
5th to 8th grade -----	1 416	863	3 030	1 162	344	1 203	3 552	1 257
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	1 887	1 537	5 458	2 283	656	2 061	5 638	1 676
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	3 629	2 409	11 079	4 805	2 458	4 801	10 353	3 278
Some college, no degree -----	2 181	1 719	6 798	1 931	1 491	2 300	6 609	1 292
Associate degree, occupational program -----	471	293	881	374	301	422	975	142
Associate degree, academic program -----	349	257	830	251	149	296	597	133
Bachelor's degree -----	1 378	1 035	7 051	1 211	1 216	1 448	4 200	972
Master's degree -----	611	335	2 425	410	288	486	2 139	404
Professional school degree -----	413	137	1 660	170	85	205	852	178
Doctorate degree -----	43	24	378	25	87	119	300	30
Females 25 years and over -----	7 441	5 155	22 742	7 392	3 724	7 768	20 485	5 240
Less than 5th grade -----	138	106	407	181	26	118	365	63
5th to 8th grade -----	928	526	1 924	719	200	751	2 134	857
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	1 200	1 010	3 374	1 375	330	1 159	3 441	859
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	2 145	1 438	6 710	2 749	1 380	2 916	6 197	1 961
Some college, no degree -----	1 255	916	3 934	1 084	782	1 221	3 657	678
Associate degree, occupational program -----	335	202	652	290	198	316	624	44
Associate degree, academic program -----	201	169	537	141	76	200	390	78
Bachelor's degree -----	702	558	3 339	598	539	658	2 108	446
Master's degree -----	371	195	1 317	181	172	317	1 286	207
Professional school degree -----	154	29	444	74	13	63	237	47
Doctorate degree -----	12	6	104	—	8	49	46	—
Persons 25 years and over -----	12 670	8 828	40 262	12 866	7 106	13 570	35 936	9 473
Percent:								
Less than 5th grade -----	2.3	2.5	1.7	1.9	.4	1.7	2.0	1.2
High school graduate or higher -----	71.6	70.3	77.2	71.3	85.5	74.3	72.4	67.9
Male -----	74.6	73.4	80.3	74.2	86.0	74.8	74.3	70.1
Female -----	69.5	68.1	74.9	69.2	85.1	73.9	71.0	66.0
Some college or higher -----	43.0	43.0	49.7	34.0	50.9	38.9	43.6	33.3
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	19.3	17.3	28.6	14.1	23.6	16.6	20.8	16.7
Male -----	23.1	20.2	36.0	17.6	27.9	20.2	24.7	20.9
Female -----	16.7	15.3	22.9	11.5	19.7	14.0	17.9	13.4
Males 25 to 34 years -----	1 060	682	4 290	1 225	904	1 213	3 543	1 061
Percent:								
High school graduate or higher -----	87.3	83.9	86.2	88.4	88.8	80.1	84.0	80.3
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	20.5	28.6	36.0	20.8	28.9	21.0	27.0	20.7
Females 25 to 34 years -----	1 272	820	4 888	1 301	990	1 274	3 756	1 139
Percent:								
High school graduate or higher -----	83.4	85.5	85.8	85.6	95.2	90.3	87.6	79.9
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	20.5	25.1	30.8	20.1	24.5	18.7	23.0	18.3

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 171. School Enrollment and Educational Attainment: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Morgantown city	Moundsville city	Parkersburg city	St. Albans city	South Charleston city	Vienna city	Weirton city	Wheeling city
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL								
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ----	14 084	2 175	7 039	2 450	2 743	2 444	4 711	7 732
Preprimary school -----	253	99	450	149	186	210	359	590
Public school -----	115	64	283	60	97	128	242	335
Elementary or high school -----	1 961	1 692	5 157	1 646	1 883	1 689	3 140	5 022
Public school -----	1 767	1 485	4 879	1 559	1 743	1 609	2 796	3 821
College -----	11 870	384	1 432	655	674	545	1 212	2 120
Public college -----	11 598	337	1 224	557	565	452	928	1 239
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ----	14 084	2 175	7 039	2 450	2 743	2 444	4 711	7 732
3 and 4 years -----	121	36	184	57	90	80	140	272
5 to 14 years -----	1 565	1 160	3 717	1 246	1 466	1 365	2 295	3 852
15 to 17 years -----	384	367	1 305	412	391	371	813	1 157
18 and 19 years -----	4 605	160	418	161	216	229	431	727
20 to 24 years -----	5 700	129	437	215	168	154	277	778
25 to 34 years -----	1 138	117	437	174	199	111	291	472
35 years and over -----	571	206	541	185	213	134	464	474
Percent enrolled in school:								
3 and 4 years -----	32.7	20.7	23.2	22.4	26.8	35.4	33.9	33.9
5 to 14 years -----	92.2	90.8	92.4	94.2	89.9	94.7	92.3	94.2
15 to 17 years -----	98.0	86.8	92.3	94.9	95.4	97.4	95.9	92.8
18 and 19 years -----	97.7	48.9	56.6	75.6	67.1	70.5	72.8	72.1
20 to 24 years -----	88.7	21.6	20.0	39.3	22.3	26.6	23.9	39.1
25 to 34 years -----	35.3	7.2	8.9	11.9	9.3	7.4	9.3	10.2
35 years and over -----	6.8	3.5	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.2	3.6	2.4
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	11 140	925	2 927	760	1 075	903	1 751	3 000
Percent enrolled in college -----	91.2	23.0	19.8	41.6	23.4	33.1	30.9	41.8
Male -----	91.1	15.5	18.7	35.3	26.9	30.4	26.3	43.8
Female -----	91.2	29.8	20.8	48.0	20.4	35.5	35.8	39.7
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 to 19 years -----	4 968	610	1 679	523	632	573	1 164	1 804
Enrolled in school -----	4 850	387	1 274	455	507	467	977	1 443
Employed -----	1 155	74	396	197	166	126	260	484
Unemployed -----	203	48	100	24	17	29	54	91
Not in labor force -----	3 492	265	778	234	324	312	663	868
Not enrolled in school -----	118	223	405	68	125	106	187	361
High school graduate -----	78	122	213	39	65	69	146	163
Employed -----	67	73	159	33	43	44	81	114
Unemployed -----	—	25	10	—	22	12	21	21
Not in labor force -----	11	24	37	6	—	13	44	28
Not high school graduate -----	40	101	192	29	60	37	41	198
Employed -----	23	10	24	—	26	21	10	36
Unemployed -----	—	5	47	11	6	6	—	39
Not in labor force -----	17	86	121	18	28	10	31	123
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT								
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	11 140	925	2 927	760	1 075	903	1 751	3 000
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	1 632	431	1 202	250	326	295	757	851
Some college or associate degree -----	8 066	187	827	340	384	355	504	1 227
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	1 170	40	209	81	82	65	197	375
Persons 25 years and over -----	11 676	7 580	23 402	8 136	9 735	7 556	15 925	24 604
Less than 5th grade -----	132	106	391	111	74	26	268	374
5th to 8th grade -----	600	983	2 828	515	562	480	1 747	2 459
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	1 001	1 609	3 992	1 113	1 061	858	2 137	3 388
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	2 508	2 994	7 825	3 039	3 028	2 711	6 541	8 798
Some college, no degree -----	1 819	929	4 126	1 519	2 274	1 425	2 454	3 861
Associate degree, occupational program -----	283	200	784	161	311	288	532	725
Associate degree, academic program -----	176	99	461	237	225	186	438	465
Bachelor's degree -----	2 327	449	1 839	1 010	1 484	1 051	1 165	2 800
Master's degree -----	1 618	150	774	338	498	411	498	1 048
Professional school degree -----	480	54	332	78	151	94	126	499
Doctorate degree -----	732	7	50	15	67	26	19	187
Females 25 years and over -----	6 181	3 919	13 199	4 583	5 530	4 132	8 702	14 012
Less than 5th grade -----	83	51	188	53	59	21	189	169
5th to 8th grade -----	371	489	1 745	307	322	286	1 061	1 529
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	626	842	2 419	702	709	506	1 268	2 115
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	1 672	1 527	4 442	1 779	1 807	1 553	3 615	5 358
Some college, no degree -----	812	501	2 151	846	1 236	703	1 168	1 988
Associate degree, occupational program -----	159	145	495	99	223	221	356	436
Associate degree, academic program -----	143	56	315	157	185	102	285	288
Bachelor's degree -----	1 216	218	908	425	642	489	492	1 265
Master's degree -----	808	69	409	198	311	239	212	654
Professional school degree -----	147	21	109	9	36	12	56	161
Doctorate degree -----	144	—	18	8	—	—	—	49
Persons 25 years and over -----	11 676	7 580	23 402	8 136	9 735	7 556	15 925	24 604
Percent:								
Less than 5th grade -----	1.1	1.4	1.7	1.4	.8	.3	1.7	1.5
High school graduate or higher -----	85.2	64.4	69.2	78.6	82.6	81.9	73.9	74.7
Male -----	88.1	64.1	72.0	80.9	85.6	83.9	77.4	77.3
Female -----	82.5	64.7	67.0	76.8	80.3	80.3	71.1	72.8
Some college or higher -----	63.7	24.9	35.7	41.3	51.5	46.1	32.9	39.0
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	44.2	8.7	12.8	17.7	22.6	20.9	11.4	18.4
Male -----	51.7	9.6	15.2	22.5	28.8	24.6	14.5	22.7
Female -----	37.5	7.9	10.9	14.0	17.9	17.9	8.7	15.2
Males 25 to 34 years -----	1 821	908	2 420	695	1 006	727	1 492	2 183
Percent:								
High school graduate or higher -----	93.6	77.5	80.8	90.5	92.2	88.7	89.5	87.0
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	56.5	10.1	13.3	19.3	30.2	21.2	16.8	19.6
Females 25 to 34 years -----	1 406	713	2 469	773	1 128	770	1 644	2 466
Percent:								
High school graduate or higher -----	98.3	85.4	79.4	90.7	88.5	96.6	90.2	89.3
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	55.4	8.1	11.9	17.2	26.1	22.6	12.3	21.7

Table 172. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Beckley city	Bluefield city	Charleston city	Clarksburg city	Cross Lanes CDP	Fairmont city	Huntington city	Martinsburg city
PLACE OF BIRTH AND NATIVITY								
All persons	18 296	12 756	57 287	18 035	10 878	20 210	54 844	14 073
Native	17 948	12 578	56 266	17 819	10 725	19 861	54 176	13 835
Born in State of residence	14 334	8 941	44 174	15 305	8 481	16 107	41 041	8 899
Born in a different State	3 544	3 603	11 793	2 414	2 206	3 697	12 887	4 867
Northeast	661	290	3 059	817	393	1 384	1 749	1 044
Midwest	851	418	3 405	629	716	888	4 774	528
South	1 907	2 814	4 761	805	915	1 279	5 731	3 155
West	125	81	568	163	182	146	633	140
Born abroad	70	34	299	100	38	57	248	69
Puerto Rico	—	—	7	—	—	5	6	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	15
U.S. Virgin Islands	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
American Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
Northern Marianas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents	70	34	285	100	38	52	242	54
Foreign born	348	178	1 021	216	153	349	668	238
RESIDENCE IN 1985								
Persons 5 years and over	17 264	12 022	53 822	17 076	10 142	19 251	52 138	13 168
Same house	10 280	8 213	30 425	10 665	6 106	11 646	28 005	6 870
Different house in the United States	6 920	3 803	23 047	6 398	3 994	7 509	23 802	6 177
Same place	2 778	1 733	11 047	3 204	454	3 295	11 427	2 273
Not in same place	4 142	2 070	12 000	3 194	3 540	4 214	12 375	3 904
Same county	1 698	600	3 858	1 366	1 943	1 096	1 793	1 262
Different county	2 444	1 470	8 142	1 828	1 597	3 118	10 582	2 642
Same State	1 175	423	3 571	847	753	1 836	5 231	876
Different State	1 269	1 047	4 571	981	844	1 282	5 351	1 770
Northeast	205	63	935	86	79	277	398	310
Midwest	400	95	1 007	275	237	218	2 008	199
South	536	829	2 132	555	396	640	2 400	1 135
West	128	60	497	65	132	147	445	126
Puerto Rico	—	—	15	—	—	—	7	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere	64	6	323	13	42	96	324	121
PLACE OF WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	6 391	4 665	23 990	6 536	5 514	7 204	20 194	5 876
Worked in area of residence	4 226	2 712	19 339	3 860	505	4 422	15 262	2 697
Worked outside area of residence	2 165	1 953	4 651	2 676	5 009	2 782	4 932	3 179
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND CARPOOLING								
Workers 16 years and over	6 391	4 665	23 990	6 536	5 514	7 204	20 194	5 876
Car, truck, or van	5 787	4 260	20 262	5 623	5 267	6 348	17 105	5 190
Drove alone	4 994	3 649	17 235	4 666	4 484	5 370	14 515	4 073
Carpooled	793	611	3 027	957	783	978	2 590	1 117
2-person carpool	641	527	2 739	801	642	881	2 225	895
3-person carpool	91	50	160	100	110	74	269	132
4-person carpool	48	24	62	25	23	9	59	36
5- or 6-person carpool	7	10	31	26	8	9	29	34
7-or-more-person carpool	6	—	35	5	—	5	8	20
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.08	1.08	1.08	1.10	1.09	1.09	1.09	1.13
Public transportation	46	63	1 288	195	32	68	445	130
Bus or trolley bus	4	50	1 211	135	32	54	320	47
Streetcar or trolley car	—	6	8	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	67
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	42	7	69	60	—	14	125	16
Motorcycle	—	6	32	8	—	—	20	14
Bicycle	—	8	41	13	—	13	77	16
Walked	376	147	1 600	531	51	557	2 020	288
Other means	78	59	148	44	20	42	129	87
Worked at home	104	122	619	122	144	176	398	151
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK AND DEPARTURE TIME								
Workers who did not work at home	6 287	4 543	23 371	6 414	5 370	7 028	19 796	5 725
Minutes to work:								
Less than 10 minutes	2 151	1 349	4 902	1 646	508	1 931	5 311	1 580
10 to 14 minutes	1 943	1 224	7 027	2 104	537	1 916	5 170	1 209
15 to 19 minutes	1 062	857	5 926	1 242	970	997	4 351	868
20 to 29 minutes	459	530	3 215	785	2 003	818	2 805	697
30 to 44 minutes	240	308	1 368	355	1 051	914	1 111	815
45 or more minutes	432	275	933	282	301	452	1 048	556
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	14.4	15.3	15.0	14.4	21.4	16.7	15.1	19.3
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	61.3	62.9	58.9	58.5	54.9	57.9	58.1	65.7
Departure time:								
6:00 to 6:59 a.m.	933	631	2 794	900	1 044	1 045	2 756	1 084
7:00 to 7:59 a.m.	2 224	1 519	8 660	2 352	2 166	2 110	5 972	1 577
8:00 to 8:59 a.m.	1 396	1 042	6 200	1 163	951	1 241	3 951	792
All other times	1 734	1 351	5 717	1 999	1 209	2 632	7 117	2 272
VETERAN STATUS								
Male civilian veterans	2 087	1 567	6 602	2 358	1 193	2 581	6 162	1 901
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	34.7	36.3	32.5	36.8	30.1	35.0	30.9	37.6
Female civilian veterans	124	94	245	63	8	67	284	72
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.5	1.6	.9	.8	.2	.7	1.1	1.2
PERIOD OF SERVICE								
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	2 211	1 661	6 847	2 421	1 201	2 648	6 446	1 973
May 1975 or later service only	236	143	664	151	123	163	657	298
September 1980 or later service only	160	93	392	66	74	106	375	199
Served 2 or more years	154	89	318	48	66	95	302	170
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict	497	344	1 632	479	332	550	1 427	445
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	46	19	102	33	—	20	66	54
February 1955 to July 1964 only	178	112	643	244	204	281	609	144
Korean conflict, no World War II	242	293	759	330	171	408	843	252
Korean conflict and World War II	70	25	224	68	16	67	174	33
World War II, no Korean conflict	914	702	2 707	1 116	355	1 112	2 645	728
World War I	12	12	44	—	—	31	10	5
Other service	16	11	72	—	—	16	15	14

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Table 172. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Morgantown city	Moundsville city	Parkersburg city	St. Albans city	South Charleston city	Vienna city	Weirton city	Wheeling city
PLACE OF BIRTH AND NATIVITY								
All persons	25 879	10 753	33 809	11 194	13 645	10 862	22 124	34 881
Native	24 410	10 723	33 537	11 032	13 513	10 767	21 369	34 318
Born in State of residence	12 494	9 084	27 282	9 215	10 817	8 075	11 303	25 963
Born in a different State	11 723	1 624	6 165	1 803	2 644	2 657	10 002	8 276
Northeast	5 765	426	1 312	349	603	667	3 030	2 799
Midwest	2 034	758	3 005	636	818	1 125	6 091	3 758
South	3 281	331	1 487	756	1 032	727	766	1 521
West	643	109	361	62	191	138	115	198
Born abroad	193	15	90	14	52	35	64	79
Puerto Rico	16	—	9	—	15	—	6	—
U.S. outlying area	6	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
U.S. Virgin Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
American Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guam	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents	171	15	81	14	37	35	51	79
Foreign born	1 469	30	272	162	132	95	755	563
RESIDENCE IN 1985								
Persons 5 years and over	24 906	10 206	31 766	10 653	12 850	10 281	21 011	32 939
Same house	8 996	5 955	17 937	6 948	7 620	6 802	14 735	20 621
Different house in the United States	15 031	4 225	13 787	3 671	5 157	3 479	6 257	12 263
Same place	2 352	1 904	6 919	1 101	1 471	931	3 729	6 907
Not in same place	12 679	2 321	6 868	2 570	3 686	2 548	2 528	5 356
Same county	905	944	2 694	1 604	2 164	1 299	676	993
Different county	11 774	1 377	4 174	966	1 522	1 249	1 852	4 363
Same State	4 423	699	1 533	490	723	473	494	1 404
Different State	7 351	678	2 641	470	799	776	1 358	2 959
Northeast	3 996	106	343	87	113	64	469	612
Midwest	711	272	1 144	100	274	305	484	1 524
South	2 415	214	920	223	312	320	323	632
West	229	86	234	66	100	87	82	191
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—
Elsewhere	879	26	42	34	46	—	19	55
PLACE OF WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	10 504	3 753	13 566	4 649	6 339	4 994	8 769	14 677
Worked in area of residence	8 255	1 599	9 254	1 148	1 657	944	6 492	10 958
Worked outside area of residence	2 249	2 154	4 312	3 501	4 682	4 050	2 277	3 719
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND CARPOOLING								
Workers 16 years and over	10 504	3 753	13 566	4 649	6 339	4 994	8 769	14 677
Car, truck, or van	7 601	3 381	12 203	4 361	5 767	4 739	8 029	12 102
Drove alone	6 551	2 887	10 469	3 536	4 715	4 184	7 067	10 234
Carpooled	1 050	494	1 734	825	1 052	555	962	1 868
2-person carpool	948	387	1 515	731	892	471	754	1 578
3-person carpool	69	64	163	48	110	54	111	193
4-person carpool	8	34	56	46	24	19	21	49
5- or 6-person carpool	—	—	—	—	15	11	30	25
7-or-more-person carpool	25	9	—	—	11	—	46	23
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.08	1.09	1.08	1.11	1.11	1.07	1.07	1.09
Public transportation	244	28	186	90	113	35	105	623
Bus or trolley bus	84	4	118	84	113	27	78	584
Streetcar or trolley car	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	138	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	6
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	—	24	68	6	—	—	27	25
Motorcycle	—	8	20	—	—	—	7	8
Bicycle	61	—	32	—	—	—	—	18
Walked	2 057	220	743	134	292	83	412	1 552
Other means	209	53	119	30	25	16	60	42
Worked at home	332	63	263	34	142	121	156	332
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK AND DEPARTURE TIME								
Workers who did not work at home	10 172	3 690	13 303	4 615	6 197	4 873	8 613	14 345
Minutes to work:								
Less than 10 minutes	3 231	1 160	3 713	733	1 216	866	2 242	3 512
10 to 14 minutes	2 982	648	3 479	635	1 791	1 025	2 207	3 818
15 to 19 minutes	1 921	401	2 959	808	1 690	988	1 726	2 982
20 to 29 minutes	976	861	1 816	1 541	883	1 312	1 010	1 995
30 to 44 minutes	644	433	781	726	413	467	883	1 233
45 or more minutes	418	187	555	172	204	215	545	805
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	13.6	16.7	14.5	19.1	15.1	17.2	16.2	15.7
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	55.3	61.6	58.1	56.9	59.5	58.4	55.7	54.3
Departure time:								
6:00 to 6:59 a.m.	978	641	2 390	746	769	887	1 816	2 311
7:00 to 7:59 a.m.	2 580	1 007	4 245	1 935	2 730	1 688	2 216	4 437
8:00 to 8:59 a.m.	2 675	720	2 072	891	1 352	808	1 403	2 963
All other times	3 939	1 322	4 596	1 043	1 346	1 490	3 178	4 634
VETERAN STATUS								
Male civilian veterans	1 784	1 497	4 391	1 589	1 706	1 600	3 105	4 779
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	15.4	35.5	36.4	38.9	35.2	40.2	37.1	38.0
Female civilian veterans	115	24	156	28	67	32	97	137
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.0	.5	1.0	.5	1.1	.7	1.0	.9
PERIOD OF SERVICE								
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	1 899	1 521	4 547	1 617	1 773	1 632	3 202	4 916
May 1975 or later service only	232	131	498	78	99	107	184	338
September 1980 or later service only	151	104	302	56	57	76	106	184
Served 2 or more years	112	86	276	50	48	69	87	147
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict	360	418	1 018	289	408	389	738	809
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	30	12	43	28	25	28	12	24
February 1955 to July 1964 only	197	181	457	219	170	211	241	587
Korean conflict, no World War II	215	175	646	217	218	197	606	633
Korean conflict and World War II	30	48	139	34	129	30	92	99
World War II, no Korean conflict	817	546	1 683	727	715	636	1 309	2 352
World War I	18	—	21	5	9	14	—	7
Other service	—	10	42	20	—	20	20	67

Table 173. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Beckley city	Bluefield city	Charleston city	Clarksburg city	Cross Lanes CDP	Fairmont city	Huntington city	Martinsburg city
LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 years and over -----	14 474	10 159	46 136	14 772	8 406	16 869	45 507	11 189
In labor force -----	7 043	5 065	26 439	7 472	5 768	8 496	23 100	6 538
Percent of persons 16 years and over -----	48.7	49.9	57.3	50.6	68.6	50.4	50.8	58.4
Armed Forces -----	64	12	37	25	13	35	81	10
Civilian labor force -----	6 979	5 053	26 402	7 447	5 755	8 461	23 019	6 528
Employed -----	6 393	4 762	24 462	6 616	5 565	7 316	20 534	5 980
At work 35 or more hours -----	5 091	3 651	19 226	5 067	4 532	5 144	14 730	4 711
Unemployed -----	586	291	1 940	831	190	1 145	2 485	548
Percent of civilian labor force -----	8.4	5.8	7.3	11.2	3.3	13.5	10.8	8.4
Not in labor force -----	7 431	5 094	19 697	7 300	2 638	8 373	22 407	4 651
Institutionalized persons -----	542	223	532	266	—	280	821	131
Females 16 years and over -----	8 414	5 839	25 820	8 338	4 428	9 469	25 494	6 122
In labor force -----	3 483	2 395	12 555	3 504	2 605	3 974	10 988	2 963
Percent of females 16 years and over -----	41.4	41.0	48.6	42.0	58.8	42.0	43.1	48.4
Armed Forces -----	20	8	8	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force -----	3 463	2 387	12 547	3 504	2 605	3 974	10 988	2 963
Employed -----	3 177	2 240	11 589	3 101	2 510	3 525	9 939	2 709
At work 35 or more hours -----	2 337	1 514	8 340	2 231	1 867	2 172	6 369	1 938
Unemployed -----	286	147	958	403	95	449	1 049	254
Percent of civilian labor force -----	8.3	6.2	7.6	11.5	3.6	11.3	9.5	8.6
Not in labor force -----	4 931	3 444	13 265	4 834	1 823	5 495	14 506	3 159
Institutionalized persons -----	293	174	353	155	—	161	518	88
Males 16 to 19 years -----	394	311	1 311	509	221	702	1 901	345
Employed -----	69	103	379	201	75	146	516	121
Unemployed -----	29	53	124	58	8	135	284	81
Not in labor force -----	296	155	791	245	138	421	1 085	143
Males 20 to 24 years -----	437	336	1 485	451	375	896	2 661	489
Employed -----	258	194	948	313	324	438	1 476	327
Unemployed -----	68	37	185	42	13	134	327	71
Not in labor force -----	93	105	352	96	38	300	839	81
Males 25 to 54 years -----	3 079	2 073	11 150	3 053	2 478	3 379	9 210	2 712
Employed -----	2 382	1 774	9 414	2 373	2 328	2 609	6 966	2 324
Unemployed -----	184	48	539	285	43	407	733	136
Not in labor force -----	487	247	1 185	375	94	352	1 465	252
Males 55 to 64 years -----	822	592	2 522	837	520	859	2 468	579
Employed -----	395	304	1 436	429	266	414	1 195	374
Unemployed -----	19	—	111	34	31	14	68	6
Not in labor force -----	408	288	975	374	223	431	1 205	199
Males 65 to 69 years -----	463	356	1 317	526	193	533	1 329	381
In labor force -----	40	62	381	131	54	97	282	95
Not in labor force -----	423	294	936	395	139	436	1 047	286
Did not work in 1989 -----	368	231	774	343	131	401	912	272
Males 70 years and over -----	865	652	2 531	1 058	191	1 031	2 444	561
In labor force -----	72	91	338	77	8	93	184	30
Not in labor force -----	793	561	2 193	981	183	938	2 260	531
Did not work in 1989 -----	752	515	1 963	898	166	858	2 119	504
Females 16 to 19 years -----	443	353	1 392	474	323	787	2 174	353
Employed -----	145	140	503	172	148	283	665	139
Unemployed -----	55	22	174	19	41	75	171	43
Not in labor force -----	243	191	707	283	134	429	1 338	171
Females 20 to 24 years -----	530	331	1 686	472	381	914	2 835	529
Employed -----	256	180	930	241	289	451	1 489	354
Unemployed -----	57	17	158	90	11	99	255	18
Not in labor force -----	217	134	598	141	81	364	1 091	157
Females 25 to 54 years -----	3 564	2 469	12 541	3 407	2 660	3 576	10 089	2 748
Employed -----	2 240	1 518	8 285	2 196	1 895	2 196	6 255	1 838
Unemployed -----	160	87	538	263	43	248	586	164
Not in labor force -----	1 144	856	3 718	948	722	1 132	3 248	746
Females 55 to 64 years -----	1 176	831	3 549	1 123	536	1 226	3 240	758
Employed -----	356	312	1 393	372	169	420	1 076	297
Unemployed -----	—	16	50	16	—	20	31	29
Not in labor force -----	820	503	2 106	735	367	786	2 133	432
Females 65 to 69 years -----	728	479	1 760	793	200	776	1 848	409
In labor force -----	140	51	268	89	—	101	296	16
Not in labor force -----	588	428	1 492	704	200	675	1 552	393
Did not work in 1989 -----	544	408	1 344	682	188	614	1 454	324
Females 70 years and over -----	1 973	1 376	4 892	2 069	328	2 190	5 308	1 325
In labor force -----	54	44	248	46	9	81	164	65
Not in labor force -----	1 919	1 332	4 644	2 023	319	2 109	5 144	1 260
Did not work in 1989 -----	1 838	1 297	4 478	1 928	311	2 049	4 963	1 207
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES								
Females 16 years and over -----	8 414	5 839	25 820	8 338	4 428	9 469	25 494	6 122
With own children under 6 years -----	757	656	2 798	899	584	932	2 366	680
In labor force -----	360	344	1 437	595	346	483	1 211	435
With own children 6 to 17 years only -----	1 485	871	3 981	1 152	941	1 208	3 407	885
In labor force -----	1 079	575	2 789	828	668	848	2 349	686
Own children under 6 years living with two parents -----	740	604	2 723	790	756	779	2 103	773
Both parents in labor force -----	362	347	1 349	460	399	374	1 039	433
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	186	200	714	228	273	229	510	295
Own children under 6 years living with one parent -----	430	287	1 350	255	129	387	1 128	304
Parent in labor force -----	156	92	587	200	97	172	503	206
At work 35 or more hours -----	80	53	258	104	40	45	229	105
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents -----	2 155	1 339	5 087	1 935	1 477	1 787	4 678	1 363
Both parents in labor force -----	1 349	725	3 018	1 136	927	995	2 795	874
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	911	462	1 865	587	615	539	1 592	517
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent -----	770	617	2 730	631	394	666	2 317	621
Parent in labor force -----	526	414	1 981	518	333	509	1 482	506
At work 35 or more hours -----	353	235	1 250	282	260	300	959	361

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 173. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Morgantown city	Moundsville city	Parkersburg city	St. Albans city	South Charleston city	Vienna city	Weirton city	Wheeling city
LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 years and over	23 069	8 788	27 270	9 206	11 120	8 707	18 248	28 400
In labor force	11 650	4 263	15 088	4 989	6 771	5 295	9 602	15 997
Percent of persons 16 years and over	50.5	48.5	55.3	54.2	60.9	60.8	52.6	56.3
Armed Forces	9	11	18	29	39	16	43	11
Civilian labor force	11 641	4 252	15 070	4 960	6 732	5 279	9 559	15 986
Employed	10 705	3 854	13 862	4 720	6 405	5 039	8 916	14 920
At work 35 or more hours	6 215	2 816	10 802	3 709	5 213	4 014	7 003	10 873
Unemployed	936	398	1 208	240	327	240	643	1 066
Percent of civilian labor force	8.0	9.4	8.0	4.8	4.9	4.5	6.7	6.7
Not in labor force	11 419	4 525	12 182	4 217	4 349	3 412	8 646	12 403
Institutionalized persons	126	596	458	—	27	—	167	550
Females 16 years and over	11 474	4 557	15 191	5 093	6 236	4 707	9 831	15 811
In labor force	5 460	1 932	6 970	2 381	3 391	2 401	4 040	7 609
Percent of females 16 years and over	47.6	42.4	45.9	46.8	54.4	51.0	41.1	48.1
Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	8	—	5	4
Civilian labor force	5 460	1 932	6 970	2 381	3 383	2 401	4 035	7 605
Employed	5 002	1 742	6 431	2 299	3 231	2 296	3 732	7 130
At work 35 or more hours	2 621	1 071	4 591	1 639	2 456	1 646	2 454	4 568
Unemployed	458	190	539	82	152	105	303	475
Percent of civilian labor force	8.4	9.8	7.7	3.4	4.5	4.4	7.5	6.2
Not in labor force	6 014	2 625	8 221	2 712	2 845	2 306	5 791	8 202
Institutionalized persons	69	—	341	—	27	—	136	315
Males 16 to 19 years	2 584	268	848	294	321	298	611	985
Employed	535	73	263	101	100	81	198	363
Unemployed	118	26	86	20	22	28	60	108
Not in labor force	1 931	169	492	173	199	189	353	514
Males 20 to 24 years	3 516	302	1 028	266	358	278	583	1 012
Employed	1 367	157	787	180	280	208	313	701
Unemployed	176	58	114	16	34	48	120	82
Not in labor force	1 973	76	120	55	44	13	120	222
Males 25 to 54 years	3 757	2 424	6 305	1 997	2 601	2 201	4 278	6 121
Employed	3 196	1 579	5 263	1 695	2 288	2 035	3 888	5 203
Unemployed	175	124	420	91	103	47	136	348
Not in labor force	377	721	618	197	179	112	246	570
Males 55 to 64 years	657	496	1 575	620	637	530	1 257	1 702
Employed	448	217	875	324	399	346	686	1 076
Unemployed	—	—	24	21	9	—	19	36
Not in labor force	209	279	676	275	229	184	552	590
Males 65 to 69 years	404	263	829	329	306	298	643	1 090
In labor force	103	44	151	73	64	75	73	319
Not in labor force	301	219	678	256	242	223	570	771
Did not work in 1989	247	204	597	221	195	186	451	695
Males 70 years and over	677	478	1 494	607	661	395	1 045	1 679
In labor force	63	42	117	58	50	10	31	145
Not in labor force	614	436	1 377	549	611	385	1 014	1 534
Did not work in 1989	546	419	1 320	515	553	356	889	1 431
Females 16 to 19 years	2 384	342	831	229	311	275	553	819
Employed	710	84	316	129	135	110	153	271
Unemployed	85	52	71	15	23	19	15	43
Not in labor force	1 589	206	444	85	153	146	385	505
Females 20 to 24 years	2 909	296	1 161	281	395	300	576	980
Employed	1 179	142	700	224	218	237	344	647
Unemployed	275	36	153	11	47	27	40	70
Not in labor force	1 455	118	308	46	130	36	192	263
Females 25 to 54 years	3 440	2 049	6 807	2 252	3 113	2 353	4 553	6 846
Employed	2 576	1 254	4 368	1 603	2 382	1 680	2 764	4 782
Unemployed	83	83	279	42	74	52	212	279
Not in labor force	781	712	2 160	607	649	621	1 572	1 781
Females 55 to 64 years	875	634	2 035	807	869	632	1 480	2 283
Employed	384	212	761	273	372	211	387	1 042
Unemployed	7	—	13	14	8	—	36	62
Not in labor force	484	422	1 261	520	489	421	1 057	1 179
Females 65 to 69 years	529	379	1 111	503	556	381	843	1 275
In labor force	114	45	196	30	69	31	58	163
Not in labor force	415	334	915	473	487	350	785	1 112
Did not work in 1989	364	328	805	416	434	331	728	1 004
Females 70 years and over	1 337	857	3 246	1 021	992	766	1 826	3 608
In labor force	47	24	113	40	55	34	26	246
Not in labor force	1 290	833	3 133	981	937	732	1 800	3 362
Did not work in 1989	1 222	802	3 048	927	907	695	1 728	3 261
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES								
Females 16 years and over	11 474	4 557	15 191	5 093	6 236	4 707	9 831	15 811
With own children under 6 years	840	500	1 854	505	790	503	1 121	1 762
In labor force	444	240	971	325	543	355	588	1 134
With own children 6 to 17 years only	794	806	2 202	759	839	943	1 515	2 123
In labor force	669	566	1 586	556	639	646	958	1 538
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	944	528	1 564	570	687	629	1 086	1 571
Both parents in labor force	405	283	755	307	406	436	522	986
Both at work 35 or more hours	235	61	387	189	234	256	272	299
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	144	171	749	78	221	85	299	672
Parent in labor force	95	45	356	54	182	56	174	354
At work 35 or more hours	61	16	178	29	112	56	58	167
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	1 391	1 116	3 405	1 278	1 245	1 452	2 413	3 300
Both parents in labor force	1 028	641	2 133	772	843	913	1 327	2 100
Both at work 35 or more hours	614	224	1 155	541	518	579	718	1 025
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	458	337	1 368	330	600	194	581	1 434
Parent in labor force	378	230	937	285	485	185	495	1 091
At work 35 or more hours	283	110	741	196	340	147	310	777

Table 174. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Beckley city	Bluefield city	Charleston city	Clarksburg city	Cross Lanes CDP	Fairmont city	Huntington city	Martinsburg city
Employed persons 16 years and over	6 393	4 762	24 462	6 616	5 565	7 316	20 534	5 980
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 210	1 458	8 883	1 586	1 771	1 900	6 604	1 497
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	619	751	3 743	614	726	778	2 492	461
Officials and administrators, public administration	84	22	310	18	67	33	2 104	58
Management and related occupations	200	200	1 256	187	192	229	729	123
Professional specialty occupations	1 391	707	5 140	972	1 045	1 122	4 112	1 036
Engineers and natural scientists	102	68	940	46	279	59	280	94
Engineers	73	59	532	26	163	23	190	51
Health diagnosing occupations	175	35	459	59	39	47	345	78
Health assessment and treating occupations	294	154	719	242	169	207	684	150
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	492	237	1 338	405	354	540	1 820	430
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	405	197	831	334	236	348	1 054	322
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 325	1 553	9 086	2 309	2 275	2 488	6 581	1 661
Health technologists and technicians	134	80	368	133	98	115	414	118
Technologists and technicians, except health	82	44	560	162	231	117	361	100
Sales occupations	986	792	3 629	871	788	1 086	2 827	562
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	257	160	837	236	189	239	543	167
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	226	202	1 250	231	282	208	735	98
Other sales occupations	503	430	1 542	404	317	639	1 549	297
Cashiers	185	185	571	159	161	352	755	146
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 123	637	4 529	1 143	1 158	1 170	2 979	881
Computer equipment operators	33	—	129	31	49	58	76	87
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	272	163	1 149	354	407	256	852	232
Financial records processing occupations	184	92	554	147	146	199	352	106
Mail and message distributing occupations	58	43	213	79	15	43	154	53
Service occupations	868	747	2 837	1 055	513	1 083	3 215	778
Private household occupations	43	27	159	19	4	46	83	27
Protective service occupations	92	60	230	93	105	160	265	68
Police and firefighters	30	37	69	42	41	43	87	10
Service occupations, except protective and household	733	660	2 448	943	404	877	2 867	683
Food service occupations	292	331	888	374	258	460	1 292	264
Cleaning and building service occupations	128	170	781	238	54	209	569	206
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	35	38	118	30	44	25	141	48
Farm operators and managers	—	6	—	—	—	—	12	—
Farm workers and related occupations	35	32	118	30	34	25	120	48
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	496	424	1 688	584	532	818	1 570	758
Mechanics and repairers	119	161	580	188	208	220	435	172
Construction trades	178	122	637	196	162	192	585	402
Precision production occupations	101	128	440	178	137	228	543	179
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	459	542	1 850	1 052	430	1 002	2 423	1 238
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	23	82	433	165	108	185	664	428
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	27	74	127	149	34	161	274	206
Transportation occupations	242	188	507	273	118	261	573	189
Motor vehicle operators	222	117	507	268	112	240	558	189
Material moving equipment operators	58	49	137	61	21	54	152	64
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	109	149	646	404	149	341	760	351
Construction laborers	11	34	94	57	19	41	61	48
Freight, stock, and material handlers	58	51	266	178	77	145	350	87
Employed females 16 years and over	3 177	2 240	11 589	3 101	2 510	3 525	9 939	2 709
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 153	707	4 037	786	774	977	3 215	758
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	362	319	1 461	232	247	296	941	247
Officials and administrators, public administration	27	7	169	13	34	12	39	24
Management and related occupations	91	70	580	60	93	107	334	81
Professional specialty occupations	791	388	2 576	554	527	681	2 274	511
Engineers and natural scientists	6	—	150	—	54	16	66	—
Engineers	—	—	31	—	22	—	34	—
Health diagnosing occupations	18	—	58	15	14	—	65	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	251	125	625	208	153	186	562	108
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	394	189	1 072	233	244	399	1 172	277
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	330	164	692	194	168	276	804	240
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 350	995	5 518	1 522	1 393	1 613	4 203	1 021
Health technologists and technicians	78	73	327	117	93	103	329	77
Technologists and technicians, except health	12	22	157	53	41	24	135	18
Sales occupations	408	434	1 525	443	320	572	1 464	324
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	72	69	303	98	48	73	205	74
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	48	49	276	69	74	53	174	62
Other sales occupations	288	316	946	276	198	446	1 085	188
Cashiers	139	180	436	128	127	287	629	109
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	852	466	3 509	909	939	914	2 275	602
Computer equipment operators	25	—	102	31	14	46	61	47
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	272	145	1 124	342	407	256	799	221
Financial records processing occupations	158	86	437	134	129	172	315	74
Mail and message distributing occupations	4	12	71	18	8	13	41	11
Service occupations	601	420	1 557	622	266	617	1 847	523
Private household occupations	43	27	147	19	4	46	75	27
Protective service occupations	9	7	18	5	20	34	65	12
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	549	386	1 392	598	242	537	1 707	484
Food service occupations	207	173	437	238	136	314	713	207
Cleaning and building service occupations	70	80	271	64	14	87	230	80
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	4	24	—	7	5	32	14
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	4	24	—	7	5	28	14
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	31	23	191	63	13	77	141	47
Mechanics and repairers	6	5	54	—	—	6	18	6
Construction trades	5	6	43	7	—	5	19	9
Precision production occupations	20	12	94	56	13	66	104	32
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	42	91	262	108	57	236	501	346
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	10	23	130	23	7	63	250	149
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	—	21	25	8	—	64	75	94
Transportation occupations	27	34	38	22	15	14	55	30
Motor vehicle operators	27	34	38	22	15	6	55	30
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	7	—	—	7	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	5	13	69	48	35	95	114	73
Construction laborers	5	—	7	—	—	—	7	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	5	40	32	22	26	77	8

Table 174. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Morgantown city	Moundsville city	Parkersburg city	St. Albans city	South Charleston city	Vienna city	Weirton city	Wheeling city
Employed persons 16 years and over	10 705	3 854	13 862	4 720	6 405	5 039	8 916	14 920
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 343	766	3 156	1 376	2 012	1 611	1 667	4 300
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 184	309	1 402	634	839	538	630	1 899
Officials and administrators, public administration	47	45	51	47	38	26	19	77
Management and related occupations	275	73	499	220	301	148	157	456
Professional specialty occupations	3 159	457	1 754	742	1 173	1 073	1 037	2 401
Engineers and natural scientists	300	63	249	181	276	252	150	154
Engineers	168	53	151	128	180	172	51	62
Health diagnosing occupations	249	16	90	30	48	33	26	176
Health assessment and treating occupations	375	115	337	125	251	207	344	461
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 672	199	630	288	385	395	389	917
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	389	130	526	231	302	332	306	691
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 499	1 225	4 519	1 936	2 576	1 788	2 792	4 567
Health technologists and technicians	193	101	245	79	147	51	76	242
Technologists and technicians, except health	352	94	272	209	222	146	115	224
Sales occupations	1 228	490	1 797	665	812	778	1 061	1 790
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	244	143	392	166	223	184	293	410
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	248	64	386	154	200	176	254	454
Other sales occupations	736	283	1 019	345	389	418	514	926
Cashiers	300	136	481	145	124	120	205	275
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 726	540	2 205	983	1 395	813	1 540	2 311
Computer equipment operators	80	16	106	48	37	13	31	67
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	501	169	504	275	368	187	430	675
Financial records processing occupations	190	93	225	106	244	118	172	348
Mail and message distributing occupations	42	11	185	33	32	13	58	115
Service occupations	1 590	688	2 110	427	562	462	1 157	2 417
Private household occupations	14	13	45	8	15	20	—	54
Protective service occupations	133	130	200	55	99	51	95	272
Police and firefighters	42	20	51	26	27	21	28	158
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 443	545	1 865	364	448	391	1 062	2 091
Food service occupations	953	192	835	118	149	150	502	921
Cleaning and building service occupations	135	121	491	91	122	88	265	441
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	103	28	112	33	49	29	25	152
Farm operators and managers	18	7	6	8	9	—	—	8
Farm workers and related occupations	85	21	98	25	40	29	25	144
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	520	434	1 489	464	647	432	1 240	1 385
Mechanics and repairers	130	99	571	204	258	169	468	422
Construction trades	206	127	551	180	257	138	330	477
Precision production occupations	134	115	356	73	118	125	436	444
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	650	713	2 476	484	559	717	2 035	2 099
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	198	180	907	115	107	295	553	531
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	88	57	233	23	42	92	355	119
Transportation occupations	118	189	510	107	175	169	281	582
Motor vehicle operators	118	141	502	107	175	149	259	561
Material moving equipment operators	22	33	129	19	14	38	267	139
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	224	254	697	220	221	123	579	728
Construction laborers	63	26	109	51	19	25	89	71
Freight, stock, and material handlers	57	83	315	112	113	41	160	259
Employed females 16 years and over	5 002	1 742	6 431	2 299	3 231	2 296	3 732	7 130
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 913	394	1 623	671	1 004	859	875	2 197
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	496	141	618	257	396	204	276	744
Officials and administrators, public administration	31	21	30	—	17	13	—	11
Management and related occupations	95	53	255	98	145	49	77	223
Professional specialty occupations	1 417	253	1 005	414	608	655	599	1 453
Engineers and natural scientists	24	—	70	23	9	58	24	14
Engineers	—	—	24	5	—	7	5	—
Health diagnosing occupations	81	8	23	—	7	—	—	41
Health assessment and treating occupations	324	101	268	125	242	207	272	399
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	736	131	468	248	271	304	253	673
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	240	96	404	203	233	241	211	519
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 991	808	2 853	1 260	1 680	1 044	1 765	2 940
Health technologists and technicians	135	85	218	68	116	51	59	222
Technologists and technicians, except health	127	31	42	63	95	35	13	75
Sales occupations	528	261	934	303	323	330	546	789
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	69	54	142	57	75	61	117	144
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	64	22	79	19	48	26	82	88
Other sales occupations	395	185	713	227	200	243	347	557
Cashiers	237	122	431	97	92	100	172	226
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 201	431	1 659	826	1 146	628	1 147	1 854
Computer equipment operators	49	16	83	38	21	13	14	51
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	501	162	491	275	368	187	430	665
Financial records processing occupations	128	93	187	81	203	106	144	325
Mail and message distributing occupations	4	11	70	7	10	7	38	24
Service occupations	855	404	1 292	260	312	245	693	1 417
Private household occupations	14	13	45	8	15	13	—	54
Protective service occupations	20	13	46	—	7	—	5	12
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	821	378	1 201	252	290	232	688	1 351
Food service occupations	508	138	588	78	88	98	310	583
Cleaning and building service occupations	48	41	163	26	41	14	117	187
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	29	—	41	11	17	—	—	31
Farm operators and managers	8	—	—	—	9	—	—	8
Farm workers and related occupations	21	—	33	11	8	—	—	23
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	28	9	82	43	64	33	82	133
Mechanics and repairers	6	—	4	17	28	—	7	14
Construction trades	—	9	14	—	7	—	7	—
Precision production occupations	22	—	64	26	29	33	68	119
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	186	127	540	54	154	115	317	412
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	104	32	315	30	27	64	110	199
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	34	15	49	6	16	14	44	19
Transportation occupations	18	33	38	—	32	7	41	48
Motor vehicle operators	18	33	38	—	32	7	33	48
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	8	—	9	8	12	7
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	30	47	130	18	70	22	110	139
Construction laborers	13	—	11	—	—	—	—	12
Freight, stock, and material handlers	8	22	69	6	44	13	61	72

Table 175. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Beckley city	Bluefield city	Charleston city	Clarksburg city	Cross Lanes CDP	Fairmont city	Huntington city	Martinsburg city
Employed persons 16 years and over	6 393	4 762	24 462	6 616	5 565	7 316	20 534	5 980
Agriculture	7	34	110	26	29	10	104	42
Forestry and fisheries	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	307	124	337	280	156	353	78	8
Construction	241	172	949	371	214	254	939	510
Manufacturing	247	374	2 036	578	848	938	2 376	1 208
Nondurable goods	149	166	1 522	109	647	226	963	537
Food and kindred products	16	88	20	19	19	42	92	78
Textile mill and finished textile products	5	5	12	—	8	6	182	104
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	109	50	294	59	88	136	295	180
Chemicals and allied products	14	6	1 139	19	526	20	245	66
Durable goods	98	208	514	469	201	712	1 413	671
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	15	17	42	21	18	—	38	32
Primary metal industries	—	—	80	24	12	104	501	25
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	—	5	66	—	36	23	130	81
Machinery and computer equipment	70	74	100	29	45	236	213	83
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	7	24	89	28	54	266	71	28
Transportation equipment	—	13	42	40	—	5	108	102
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..	407	395	2 289	634	572	521	1 259	312
Air transportation	18	—	87	35	9	—	48	—
Trucking service and warehousing	71	23	260	125	110	121	246	102
Other transportation	131	235	361	182	88	68	403	86
Communications	105	62	755	110	182	114	356	85
Utilities and sanitary services	82	75	826	182	183	218	206	39
Wholesale trade	260	256	1 211	192	306	209	796	103
Retail trade	1 290	1 124	4 142	1 604	926	1 693	4 273	1 016
General merchandise stores	148	179	740	213	100	175	578	104
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	206	155	644	293	206	353	695	162
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	148	152	382	202	110	144	293	107
Eating and drinking places	237	305	972	424	259	552	1 428	272
Finance, insurance, and real estate	364	377	2 206	374	403	451	1 117	192
Banking and credit agencies	163	126	525	132	125	245	381	37
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	201	251	1 681	242	278	206	736	155
Services	2 910	1 761	8 988	2 233	1 846	2 558	8 793	2 192
Business services	161	101	724	97	174	100	487	124
Repair services	73	70	230	59	99	124	198	57
Private households	51	27	217	52	15	46	120	27
Other personal services	250	165	507	130	120	192	546	192
Entertainment and recreation services	60	98	193	25	128	103	348	80
Professional and related services	2 315	1 300	7 117	1 870	1 310	1 993	7 094	1 712
Hospitals	557	304	1 665	607	213	388	1 556	576
Health services, except hospitals	547	266	1 061	301	294	289	1 049	211
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	652	406	1 754	496	400	840	2 897	492
Other educational services	66	14	114	14	43	26	160	51
Social services, religious and membership organizations	246	178	1 035	314	149	274	846	188
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	247	132	1 488	138	211	176	586	194
Public administration	360	138	2 187	324	265	329	799	397
Employed females 16 years and over	3 177	2 240	11 589	3 101	2 510	3 525	9 939	2 709
Agriculture	—	—	47	5	7	5	30	20
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	19	15	80	109	26	10	6	—
Construction	32	6	153	67	19	38	158	16
Manufacturing	64	90	573	103	182	336	700	415
Nondurable goods	56	43	454	35	106	74	394	244
Food and kindred products	9	7	8	3	5	20	17	29
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	—	4	—	—	—	174	96
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	42	36	166	20	28	35	141	82
Chemicals and allied products	—	—	269	—	73	13	52	12
Durable goods	8	47	119	68	76	262	306	171
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	8
Primary metal industries	—	—	23	—	—	14	32	4
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	—	—	19	—	20	7	19	16
Machinery and computer equipment	8	17	54	8	19	31	49	6
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	—	6	15	4	20	180	43	14
Transportation equipment	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	28
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..	111	74	779	199	168	164	341	37
Air transportation	10	—	23	8	—	—	14	—
Trucking service and warehousing	—	—	16	8	32	14	23	—
Other transportation	19	24	115	64	17	23	78	8
Communications	82	32	461	57	69	77	188	24
Utilities and sanitary services	—	18	164	62	50	50	38	5
Wholesale trade	56	67	233	49	82	48	191	45
Retail trade	636	574	2 014	810	441	888	2 274	502
General merchandise stores	109	129	519	143	51	94	420	71
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	66	71	245	115	116	182	398	66
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	31	21	65	49	5	40	63	9
Eating and drinking places	158	195	469	228	123	308	772	145
Finance, insurance, and real estate	177	214	1 094	198	261	287	607	99
Banking and credit agencies	122	84	310	91	103	204	281	27
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	55	130	784	107	158	83	326	68
Services	1 909	1 144	5 395	1 398	1 238	1 607	5 289	1 358
Business services	100	39	348	32	85	56	161	81
Repair services	16	11	38	—	27	14	11	—
Private households	51	27	198	42	15	46	103	27
Other personal services	182	86	287	77	66	117	344	143
Entertainment and recreation services	32	40	71	15	53	59	156	14
Professional and related services	1 528	941	4 453	1 232	992	1 315	4 514	1 093
Hospitals	352	245	1 220	409	198	337	1 087	373
Health services, except hospitals	368	199	592	230	259	202	748	139
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	496	319	1 279	251	258	548	1 777	329
Other educational services	50	14	108	12	35	19	120	46
Social services, religious and membership organizations	181	88	611	242	112	158	524	124
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	81	76	643	88	130	51	258	82
Public administration	173	56	1 221	163	86	142	343	221

Table 175. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Morgantown city	Moundsville city	Parkersburg city	St. Albans city	South Charleston city	Vienna city	Weirton city	Wheeling city
Employed persons 16 years and over	10 705	3 854	13 862	4 720	6 405	5 039	8 916	14 920
Agriculture	74	28	103	28	32	18	22	72
Forestry and fisheries	26	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	173	185	52	40	81	40	36	156
Construction	305	194	708	258	282	192	299	587
Manufacturing	697	577	2 700	648	778	1 173	3 197	1 727
Nondurable goods	427	305	1 375	488	663	731	241	740
Food and kindred products	63	22	146	16	22	43	45	187
Textile mill and finished textile products	64	10	13	14	9	12	—	55
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	152	20	170	48	48	50	82	165
Chemicals and allied products	102	218	908	410	584	556	59	171
Durable goods	270	272	1 325	160	115	442	2 956	987
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	29	—	123	—	—	13	33	6
Primary metal industries	16	73	262	11	8	66	2 634	608
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	56	24	202	16	28	60	141	157
Machinery and computer equipment	64	81	59	7	12	33	43	87
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	—	25	170	97	25	26	7	20
Transportation equipment	6	—	55	6	10	23	6	13
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..	358	357	816	488	587	235	499	1 040
Air transportation	23	—	39	8	12	6	47	26
Trucking service and warehousing	55	88	220	78	104	72	147	294
Other transportation	74	110	211	57	90	53	116	241
Communications	104	21	148	165	202	34	14	196
Utilities and sanitary services	102	138	198	180	179	70	175	283
Wholesale trade	106	87	441	203	228	209	207	748
Retail trade	2 155	794	3 205	844	1 139	1 052	1 697	2 940
General merchandise stores	121	99	416	85	219	172	158	398
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	240	163	481	174	184	93	394	409
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	148	119	440	132	140	132	245	321
Eating and drinking places	1 067	197	893	171	176	236	454	897
Finance, insurance, and real estate	427	125	544	397	500	273	389	911
Banking and credit agencies	114	76	199	197	162	79	150	407
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	313	49	345	200	338	194	239	504
Services	5 918	1 239	4 652	1 492	2 290	1 560	2 378	6 230
Business services	232	28	673	94	178	89	173	371
Repair services	34	40	197	80	56	25	49	207
Private households	14	21	50	20	15	20	5	79
Other personal services	201	104	298	98	139	120	147	463
Entertainment and recreation services	191	63	75	56	44	67	98	360
Professional and related services	5 246	983	3 359	1 144	1 858	1 239	1 906	4 750
Hospitals	825	252	896	234	490	300	644	1 264
Health services, except hospitals	414	260	655	204	321	167	353	857
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	3 108	263	980	364	492	415	500	1 400
Other educational services	176	18	43	6	53	42	52	40
Social services, religious and membership organizations	334	122	494	185	264	175	187	710
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	389	68	291	151	238	140	170	479
Public administration	466	268	636	322	488	287	192	509
Employed females 16 years and over	5 002	1 742	6 431	2 299	3 231	2 296	3 732	7 130
Agriculture	36	—	30	11	17	10	7	34
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	9	—	8	16	16	13	—	16
Construction	19	35	44	39	43	45	19	68
Manufacturing	238	118	696	153	171	175	537	376
Nondurable goods	122	69	383	107	160	102	210	244
Food and kindred products	22	22	14	—	—	7	23	49
Textile mill and finished textile products	41	—	13	6	9	—	—	49
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	57	15	92	31	24	20	66	54
Chemicals and allied products	45	32	213	70	127	75	14	33
Durable goods	53	49	313	46	11	73	427	132
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	—	33	—	—	—	20	—
Primary metal industries	—	17	16	5	—	13	317	52
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	21	5	46	—	11	—	30	34
Machinery and computer equipment	6	19	5	—	—	—	6	—
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	—	—	66	41	—	7	4	6
Transportation equipment	6	—	8	—	—	—	6	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..	121	44	198	165	272	45	216	254
Air transportation	—	—	—	8	—	—	35	7
Trucking service and warehousing	39	11	35	13	30	7	64	77
Other transportation	32	19	41	22	34	10	75	72
Communications	33	—	87	92	143	22	14	78
Utilities and sanitary services	17	14	35	30	65	6	28	20
Wholesale trade	50	24	98	41	88	50	42	190
Retail trade	1 038	440	1 678	617	506	551	968	1 529
General merchandise stores	89	78	301	61	129	112	115	299
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	122	87	221	43	77	49	261	221
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	35	23	60	22	38	38	37	74
Eating and drinking places	537	132	562	114	95	137	259	495
Finance, insurance, and real estate	83	99	274	277	302	142	258	547
Banking and credit agencies	83	76	139	148	129	46	118	282
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	132	23	135	129	173	96	140	265
Services	3 152	892	3 011	1 043	1 558	1 095	1 643	3 926
Business services	85	28	343	63	110	52	81	154
Repair services	—	—	25	7	—	—	5	53
Private households	14	21	50	20	15	13	5	72
Other personal services	139	69	202	71	88	76	80	310
Entertainment and recreation services	38	28	20	26	10	22	42	120
Professional and related services	2 876	746	2 371	856	1 335	932	1 430	3 217
Hospitals	591	184	695	182	421	256	550	944
Health services, except hospitals	321	254	516	159	235	128	304	646
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	1 455	180	670	301	375	293	332	907
Other educational services	98	12	37	—	30	42	32	34
Social services, religious and membership organizations	216	81	311	104	155	129	94	466
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	195	35	142	110	119	84	118	220
Public administration	124	90	389	137	258	170	42	190

Table 176. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Beckley city	Bluefield city	Charleston city	Clarksburg city	Cross Lanes CDP	Fairmont city	Huntington city	Martinsburg city
CLASS OF WORKER								
Employed persons 16 years and over	6 393	4 762	24 462	6 616	5 565	7 316	20 534	5 980
Private for profit wage and salary workers	4 124	3 404	15 180	4 404	4 147	4 972	12 978	3 999
Employees of own corporation	315	121	635	187	109	162	497	94
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	428	303	2 558	594	351	654	1 806	452
Local government workers	520	331	1 589	450	354	535	1 446	302
State government workers	465	257	2 811	426	347	582	2 359	303
Federal government workers	395	103	609	355	99	120	849	621
Self-employed workers	449	353	1 623	352	267	421	1 055	292
In agriculture	—	6	20	19	7	5	45	7
Unpaid family workers	12	11	92	35	—	32	41	11
Employed females 16 years and over	3 177	2 240	11 589	3 101	2 510	3 525	9 939	2 709
Private for profit wage and salary workers	1 918	1 494	6 551	1 936	1 744	2 297	5 910	1 639
Employees of own corporation	92	21	136	59	37	37	140	26
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	271	177	1 623	421	257	433	1 120	312
Local government workers	367	199	942	222	172	300	758	175
State government workers	284	185	1 567	222	197	332	1 376	134
Federal government workers	185	42	327	171	24	48	404	351
Self-employed workers	140	137	510	101	116	109	347	98
Unpaid family workers	12	6	69	28	—	6	24	—
WORK STATUS IN 1989								
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	7 589	5 467	28 650	7 888	6 216	9 408	25 684	7 065
50 to 52 weeks	4 246	3 487	18 224	4 711	4 169	4 954	14 332	4 393
48 and 49 weeks	346	169	1 135	323	204	328	872	397
40 to 47 weeks	857	529	2 257	634	532	869	2 419	711
27 to 39 weeks	568	361	1 792	513	390	896	1 925	418
14 to 26 weeks	712	451	2 442	825	423	1 097	2 957	521
1 to 13 weeks	860	470	2 800	882	498	1 264	3 179	625
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	5 976	4 189	22 528	6 027	5 020	6 630	18 102	5 692
40 or more weeks	4 720	3 502	18 815	4 754	4 416	4 941	14 189	4 770
50 to 52 weeks	3 815	3 006	16 262	4 052	3 828	4 094	11 934	3 907
27 to 39 weeks	394	216	1 098	332	258	530	978	301
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week	1 343	1 020	4 877	1 534	1 010	2 296	6 254	1 119
40 or more weeks	627	547	2 344	795	434	1 060	2 974	599
50 to 52 weeks	360	365	1 649	574	316	757	2 075	393
27 to 39 weeks	127	130	528	166	115	300	755	110
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week	270	258	1 245	327	186	482	1 328	254
40 or more weeks	102	136	457	119	55	150	460	132
50 to 52 weeks	71	116	313	85	25	103	323	93
27 to 39 weeks	47	15	166	15	17	66	192	7
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	3 755	2 610	13 795	3 729	2 962	4 521	12 564	3 322
50 to 52 weeks	1 926	1 437	8 041	2 138	1 643	2 175	6 519	1 869
48 and 49 weeks	152	82	533	164	136	138	356	185
40 to 47 weeks	540	363	1 330	394	342	461	1 362	361
27 to 39 weeks	339	179	1 020	281	236	556	1 102	193
14 to 26 weeks	390	292	1 389	328	285	610	1 618	326
1 to 13 weeks	408	257	1 482	424	320	581	1 607	388
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 646	1 739	10 008	2 593	2 094	2 823	7 796	2 354
40 or more weeks	2 071	1 408	8 083	2 080	1 764	2 006	6 005	1 886
50 to 52 weeks	1 598	1 117	6 734	1 729	1 418	1 616	4 885	1 543
27 to 39 weeks	215	90	603	165	126	293	496	131
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week	897	702	2 997	949	745	1 453	3 953	764
40 or more weeks	476	376	1 551	554	317	708	1 959	431
50 to 52 weeks	269	242	1 132	373	205	505	1 453	267
27 to 39 weeks	77	80	288	111	99	214	492	62
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week	212	169	790	187	123	245	815	204
40 or more weeks	71	98	270	62	40	60	273	98
50 to 52 weeks	59	78	175	36	20	54	181	59
27 to 39 weeks	47	9	129	5	11	49	114	—
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989								
Families	4 910	3 479	15 214	5 012	3 246	5 285	13 921	3 709
No workers	1 283	806	3 018	1 143	301	1 322	3 258	630
1 worker	1 351	1 104	5 068	1 767	914	1 634	4 776	1 118
2 workers	1 928	1 232	5 810	1 710	1 712	1 964	4 696	1 530
3 or more workers	348	337	1 318	392	319	365	1 191	431
Married-couple families	3 711	2 608	11 057	3 818	2 782	3 974	10 281	2 904
No workers	849	496	1 835	858	261	913	2 188	497
1 worker	817	740	3 003	1 152	663	976	3 040	705
2 workers	1 746	1 062	5 080	1 464	1 549	1 765	4 016	1 330
Husband and wife worked	1 549	951	4 578	1 316	1 415	1 541	3 573	1 198
3 or more workers	299	310	1 139	344	309	320	1 037	372
Husband and wife worked	259	268	1 045	291	296	283	916	318
Female householder, no husband present	1 048	770	3 521	942	362	1 143	3 112	665
No workers	389	301	1 098	255	34	354	907	121
1 worker	474	317	1 657	489	190	597	1 513	325
2 workers	145	130	607	171	128	153	538	160
3 or more workers	40	22	159	27	10	39	154	59
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED								
Persons 16 years and over	552	248	1 845	758	162	1 007	2 193	532
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	30	5	31	8	10	35	62	—
Professional specialty occupations	6	7	46	41	4	34	58	27
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	19	6	—	6	28	—
Sales occupations	65	23	328	59	30	181	274	72
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	78	12	284	53	23	108	279	47
Private household occupations	—	—	28	—	—	15	12	—
Protective service occupations	22	—	33	11	7	15	31	20
Service occupations, except protective and household	120	58	368	196	7	124	487	73
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	5	7	15	9	—	61	67	36
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	46	13	168	87	35	153	216	48
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	25	47	43	64	—	47	66	64
Transportation and material moving occupations	20	19	87	57	22	26	102	17
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	60	31	218	131	24	117	231	82
Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation	75	26	177	36	—	85	280	46

Table 176. **Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Morgantown city	Moundsville city	Parkersburg city	St. Albans city	South Charleston city	Vienna city	Weirton city	Wheeling city
CLASS OF WORKER								
Employed persons 16 years and over	10 705	3 854	13 862	4 720	6 405	5 039	8 916	14 920
Private for profit wage and salary workers	5 289	2 764	10 022	3 200	4 124	3 719	6 926	10 073
Employees of own corporation	119	43	149	82	100	135	127	317
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	984	225	986	461	705	308	701	2 046
Local government workers	552	361	638	293	507	279	434	1 005
State government workers	3 006	249	753	461	599	284	288	639
Federal government workers	318	23	627	47	129	220	123	191
Self-employed workers	473	224	746	243	333	223	403	920
In agriculture	8	12	25	—	17	—	7	37
Unpaid family workers	83	8	90	15	8	6	41	46
Employed females 16 years and over	5 002	1 742	6 431	2 299	3 231	2 296	3 732	7 130
Private for profit wage and salary workers	2 458	1 196	4 297	1 415	1 860	1 452	2 635	4 488
Employees of own corporation	5	14	29	26	13	37	17	76
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	560	146	650	327	545	236	510	1 369
Local government workers	312	186	385	172	284	182	187	398
State government workers	1 348	115	387	269	361	205	174	396
Federal government workers	89	15	376	12	44	136	50	83
Self-employed workers	165	84	263	95	129	79	152	357
Unpaid family workers	70	—	73	9	8	6	24	39
WORK STATUS IN 1989								
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 ...	17 624	4 623	15 782	5 407	7 301	5 731	10 374	17 059
50 to 52 weeks	6 079	2 755	10 077	3 540	5 025	3 840	6 790	10 897
48 and 49 weeks	579	103	685	147	222	170	425	539
40 to 47 weeks	1 871	424	1 269	405	534	509	819	1 385
27 to 39 weeks	1 826	451	1 129	371	437	302	694	1 285
14 to 26 weeks	3 358	447	1 395	497	528	418	787	1 420
1 to 13 weeks	3 911	443	1 227	447	555	492	859	1 533
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	10 856	3 421	12 250	4 152	5 898	4 565	7 982	12 337
40 or more weeks	5 958	2 695	10 200	3 556	5 037	3 954	6 858	10 307
50 to 52 weeks	4 703	2 278	8 782	3 133	4 439	3 451	5 915	8 986
27 to 39 weeks	832	261	757	225	288	164	396	713
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week	5 672	1 055	2 933	1 047	1 192	909	1 885	3 765
40 or more weeks	2 264	524	1 559	478	654	471	993	2 125
50 to 52 weeks	1 186	420	1 119	367	511	324	750	1 615
27 to 39 weeks	833	176	300	133	134	125	255	419
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week	1 096	147	599	208	211	257	507	957
40 or more weeks	307	63	272	58	90	94	183	389
50 to 52 weeks	190	57	176	40	75	65	125	296
27 to 39 weeks	161	14	72	13	15	13	43	153
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 ...	8 023	2 134	7 514	2 667	3 670	2 686	4 353	8 188
50 to 52 weeks	2 658	1 215	4 449	1 558	2 439	1 457	2 599	4 840
48 and 49 weeks	289	36	279	79	88	108	178	262
40 to 47 weeks	1 075	195	775	252	323	352	425	818
27 to 39 weeks	938	219	578	267	265	203	315	704
14 to 26 weeks	1 481	251	731	289	274	262	446	759
1 to 13 weeks	1 582	218	702	222	281	304	390	805
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 519	1 241	5 214	1 868	2 733	1 885	2 697	5 113
40 or more weeks	2 556	974	4 251	1 510	2 364	1 524	2 307	4 213
50 to 52 weeks	1 902	832	3 570	1 268	2 048	1 198	1 919	3 516
27 to 39 weeks	421	91	339	180	152	109	105	330
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week	2 975	796	1 958	631	803	635	1 341	2 556
40 or more weeks	1 297	459	1 119	321	428	332	787	1 504
50 to 52 weeks	668	376	819	250	339	214	607	1 174
27 to 39 weeks	422	114	174	74	106	87	182	281
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week	529	97	342	168	134	166	315	519
40 or more weeks	169	13	133	58	58	61	108	203
50 to 52 weeks	88	7	60	40	52	45	73	150
27 to 39 weeks	95	14	65	13	7	7	28	93
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989								
Families	4 339	2 897	9 501	3 415	3 952	3 206	6 557	9 307
No workers	669	654	2 057	737	717	492	1 299	1 793
1 worker	1 160	956	2 985	1 030	1 125	882	2 305	2 905
2 workers	2 072	989	3 702	1 293	1 819	1 416	2 322	3 650
3 or more workers	438	298	757	355	291	416	631	959
Married-couple families	3 591	2 349	7 226	2 815	3 094	2 774	5 463	7 016
No workers	502	510	1 420	634	561	428	1 127	1 188
1 worker	856	705	1 838	736	682	656	1 711	1 827
2 workers	1 847	846	3 275	1 117	1 610	1 294	2 042	3 209
Husband and wife worked	1 707	726	2 847	992	1 499	1 163	1 679	2 829
3 or more workers	386	288	693	328	241	396	583	792
Husband and wife worked	334	280	637	285	236	383	506	728
Female householder, no husband present	599	470	1 838	519	754	326	911	1 910
No workers	140	137	523	103	133	57	151	511
1 worker	237	201	950	245	391	171	531	904
2 workers	175	122	318	144	180	85	188	381
3 or more workers	47	10	47	27	50	13	41	114
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED								
Persons 16 years and over	900	361	1 105	233	301	235	569	952
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	43	9	42	25	28	13	35	32
Professional specialty occupations	74	27	24	11	19	8	12	71
Technicians and related support occupations	60	7	28	—	5	12	18	15
Sales occupations	116	56	133	52	50	74	78	113
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	164	34	81	46	18	24	57	92
Private household occupations	17	15	13	6	9	—	20	17
Protective service occupations	—	—	36	—	7	—	15	31
Service occupations, except protective and household	193	45	167	34	80	44	61	167
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	40	—	44	—	—	11	—	25
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	75	78	123	36	34	18	59	90
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	7	7	98	—	6	—	31	49
Transportation and material moving occupations	35	9	77	7	30	7	23	72
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	35	46	97	5	—	6	65	90
Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation	41	28	142	11	15	18	95	88

Table 177. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Beckley city	Bluefield city	Charleston city	Clarksburg city	Cross Lanes CDP	Fairmont city	Huntington city	Martinsburg city
INCOME IN 1989								
Households	7 754	5 188	25 302	7 957	4 237	8 683	23 427	6 012
Less than \$5,000	922	529	2 646	811	148	1 055	3 200	482
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 231	780	3 284	1 336	238	1 526	3 727	997
\$10,000 to \$14,999	915	713	2 724	1 237	355	1 173	3 166	598
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 572	909	4 475	1 722	820	1 569	4 311	1 196
\$25,000 to \$34,999	919	728	3 265	1 201	757	1 268	3 241	1 083
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 050	786	3 402	1 008	762	1 077	2 731	869
\$50,000 to \$74,999	647	456	3 177	483	833	763	1 899	607
\$75,000 to \$99,999	280	118	977	71	220	169	460	65
\$100,000 or more	218	169	1 352	88	104	83	692	115
Median (dollars)	19 110	21 319	23 584	17 884	32 044	18 370	18 276	22 193
Mean (dollars)	28 778	31 937	35 887	23 463	37 798	24 723	27 507	27 040
Families	4 910	3 479	15 214	5 012	3 246	5 285	13 921	3 709
Less than \$5,000	418	241	1 170	276	50	449	1 219	106
\$5,000 to \$9,999	488	240	1 197	439	97	442	1 129	324
\$10,000 to \$14,999	397	397	1 052	634	210	573	1 474	374
\$15,000 to \$24,999	989	579	2 474	1 244	544	1 008	2 732	711
\$25,000 to \$34,999	663	606	2 105	969	586	996	2 387	755
\$35,000 to \$49,999	909	770	2 557	877	676	923	2 279	753
\$50,000 to \$74,999	591	388	2 677	449	759	666	1 677	533
\$75,000 to \$99,999	248	118	814	47	220	145	418	38
\$100,000 or more	207	140	1 168	77	104	83	606	115
Median (dollars)	27 945	28 927	32 972	24 305	38 187	26 550	26 283	28 899
Mean (dollars)	36 296	38 634	45 162	28 844	42 771	31 223	35 352	33 431
Married-couple families	3 711	2 608	11 057	3 818	2 782	3 974	10 281	2 904
Less than \$15,000	608	455	1 335	748	228	750	1 798	451
\$15,000 to \$24,999	768	375	1 575	967	387	742	2 024	557
\$25,000 to \$34,999	561	520	1 654	793	501	853	1 944	618
\$35,000 to \$49,999	819	652	2 158	761	611	793	1 982	651
\$50,000 to \$74,999	529	353	2 440	427	740	631	1 546	481
\$75,000 or more	426	253	1 895	122	315	205	987	146
Female householder, no husband present	1 048	770	3 521	942	362	1 143	3 112	665
Less than \$5,000	272	188	979	157	26	269	782	93
\$5,000 to \$9,999	236	95	563	181	43	175	488	95
\$10,000 to \$14,999	153	114	391	178	55	182	556	87
\$15,000 to \$24,999	189	183	780	214	127	245	591	137
\$25,000 to \$49,999	154	172	570	194	98	229	579	208
\$50,000 or more	44	18	238	18	13	43	116	45
Males 15 years and over, with income	5 622	3 976	19 235	6 036	3 842	6 701	18 010	4 802
Median income (dollars)	16 868	16 936	19 191	14 609	23 849	15 072	14 344	17 714
Percent year-round full-time workers	39.4	47.5	49.5	38.5	62.7	37.0	39.1	49.2
Females 15 years and over, with income	7 329	4 799	22 482	7 057	3 715	8 014	21 610	5 176
Median income (dollars)	8 213	8 225	10 274	7 966	12 052	7 846	7 374	9 089
Percent year-round full-time workers	21.8	23.3	29.9	24.4	38.2	20.2	22.5	29.8
Median income (dollars)	17 413	16 636	19 476	15 199	18 826	15 348	16 609	16 428
Per capita income (dollars)	12 371	13 149	16 067	10 473	14 788	10 782	12 005	11 563
Persons in households (dollars)	12 625	13 264	16 305	10 580	14 798	11 092	12 448	11 697
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	5 011	7 166	6 950	3 759	3 804	3 867	4 352	1 940
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS								
Family type and presence of own children:								
Families (dollars)	27 945	28 927	32 972	24 305	38 187	26 550	26 283	28 899
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	30 045	28 490	30 601	24 017	42 021	26 941	25 520	28 112
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	16 596	23 523	30 461	23 413	40 000	21 500	20 029	24 013
Married-couple families (dollars)	33 842	33 580	41 202	26 902	42 216	30 331	31 309	31 903
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	39 149	34 302	44 531	30 436	46 812	35 422	33 163	32 849
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	21 458	35 000	43 307	26 875	43 864	31 417	26 896	29 219
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	10 556	14 492	12 472	13 415	19 250	13 624	12 383	19 426
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	6 255	5 515	6 830	8 664	16 285	5 352	6 611	13 021
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	5 000-	5 000-	5 000-	5 800	13 929	5 000-	5 000-	5 000-
Workers in family in 1989:								
No workers (dollars)	14 348	15 089	14 684	14 459	19 937	15 128	14 361	17 262
1 worker (dollars)	24 745	24 235	25 619	21 826	24 495	21 023	23 060	21 875
2 or more workers (dollars)	39 183	39 101	46 630	34 234	47 431	37 680	37 160	38 030
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	41 353	43 073	50 757	35 957	48 884	39 137	40 165	38 733
Nonfamily households (dollars)	11 258	10 031	14 174	10 043	17 073	9 692	10 237	11 533
Male householder (dollars)	15 082	12 857	19 068	11 904	19 399	12 603	12 518	17 148
Living alone (dollars)	14 744	12 385	18 564	11 838	19 915	10 948	12 569	14 948
65 years and over (dollars)	12 969	11 382	12 549	10 313	17 727	12 121	10 862	9 035
Female householder (dollars)	10 676	8 660	12 157	8 920	15 519	8 952	8 753	8 470
Living alone (dollars)	10 627	8 376	11 575	8 665	15 352	9 200	8 425	8 027
65 years and over (dollars)	10 023	7 390	8 501	8 280	8 875	9 084	7 724	6 701
INCOME TYPE IN 1989								
Households	7 754	5 188	25 302	7 957	4 237	8 683	23 427	6 012
With earnings	4 695	3 326	17 670	5 024	3 651	5 451	15 351	4 235
Mean earnings (dollars)	33 190	35 003	37 897	24 566	37 464	26 084	29 114	29 089
With wage or salary income	4 566	3 132	16 900	4 875	3 571	5 274	14 845	4 141
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	29 725	34 926	34 606	23 493	37 023	25 340	26 997	27 554
With nonfarm self-employment income	609	499	2 497	612	385	681	1 834	386
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	32 921	13 993	33 710	14 413	11 874	12 490	25 084	22 854
With farm self-employment income	25	12	62	22	6	43	70	46
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	2 176	4 165	9 890	3 136	77	788	2 064	5 879
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	2 759	1 873	10 270	2 964	1 742	3 554	8 008	2 084
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	6 694	9 197	9 586	5 770	3 990	6 282	7 919	4 362
With Social Security income	3 398	2 335	8 793	3 637	990	3 648	9 218	2 285
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 777	8 283	8 019	7 722	8 158	7 870	7 946	6 935
With public assistance income	772	459	2 613	747	104	851	2 258	407
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	4 468	3 522	3 385	3 351	3 277	3 798	3 432	2 142
With retirement income	1 944	1 165	5 613	2 127	722	2 281	5 189	1 280
Mean retirement income (dollars)	8 034	7 397	9 066	5 725	8 762	6 584	8 378	8 052
With other income	899	494	2 387	828	418	952	2 336	780
Mean other income (dollars)	3 735	5 002	4 057	4 117	4 002	3 365	4 112	4 178

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

WEST VIRGINIA 315

Table 177. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Morgantown city	Moundsville city	Parkersburg city	St. Albans city	South Charleston city	Vienna city	Weirton city	Wheeling city
INCOME IN 1989								
Households	9 551	4 260	14 579	4 837	6 135	4 460	9 086	15 126
Less than \$5,000	1 490	384	1 667	271	355	237	589	1 588
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 616	786	2 123	585	654	417	1 059	2 325
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 175	541	1 932	449	701	372	785	1 907
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 523	941	2 811	1 002	1 067	822	1 521	2 794
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 253	595	2 253	803	1 128	634	1 555	2 524
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 011	559	2 106	850	1 062	980	1 580	2 022
\$50,000 to \$74,999	970	330	1 277	643	844	641	1 498	1 156
\$75,000 to \$99,999	276	72	204	134	227	170	403	355
\$100,000 or more	237	52	206	100	97	187	96	455
Median (dollars)	18 022	20 036	20 461	26 040	27 366	31 613	28 261	21 053
Mean (dollars)	27 080	25 131	25 794	32 119	32 043	37 883	33 569	28 537
Families	4 339	2 897	9 501	3 415	3 952	3 206	6 557	9 307
Less than \$5,000	221	186	726	100	150	57	287	688
\$5,000 to \$9,999	248	245	822	135	177	89	320	678
\$10,000 to \$14,999	357	351	961	210	283	231	390	766
\$15,000 to \$24,999	645	735	1 895	734	598	520	1 135	1 794
\$25,000 to \$34,999	755	488	1 804	656	815	528	1 215	2 003
\$35,000 to \$49,999	815	462	1 807	766	863	528	1 356	1 711
\$50,000 to \$74,999	874	313	1 145	586	750	601	1 384	1 023
\$75,000 to \$99,999	233	65	179	128	219	156	279	380
\$100,000 or more	191	52	162	100	97	162	90	365
Median (dollars)	34 019	24 126	26 550	33 032	34 347	37 546	34 117	29 252
Mean (dollars)	41 172	30 145	30 849	38 569	39 227	43 868	39 389	34 989
Married-couple families	3 591	2 349	7 226	2 815	3 094	2 774	5 463	7 016
Less than \$15,000	487	507	1 328	253	276	205	556	994
\$15,000 to \$24,999	492	627	1 378	564	473	422	898	1 283
\$25,000 to \$34,999	623	422	1 503	530	606	424	1 033	1 748
\$35,000 to \$49,999	747	387	1 621	699	728	830	1 208	1 489
\$50,000 to \$74,999	843	296	1 068	548	706	588	1 308	906
\$75,000 or more	399	110	328	221	305	305	460	596
Female householder, no husband present	599	470	1 838	519	754	326	911	1 910
Less than \$5,000	58	88	440	60	85	27	182	455
\$5,000 to \$9,999	95	88	340	39	85	53	113	331
\$10,000 to \$14,999	128	84	205	78	128	57	122	259
\$15,000 to \$24,999	117	108	420	170	125	67	184	378
\$25,000 to \$49,999	168	91	382	146	289	103	250	371
\$50,000 or more	33	11	51	26	42	19	60	116
Males 15 years and over, with income	10 795	3 596	11 235	3 850	4 670	3 879	7 939	11 833
Median income (dollars)	6 823	15 508	16 576	20 717	21 760	23 247	24 084	17 074
Percent year-round full-time workers	25.9	40.2	46.4	48.4	51.2	58.1	50.3	46.2
Females 15 years and over, with income	10 079	3 723	12 765	4 407	5 456	4 025	7 491	13 782
Median income (dollars)	5 993	6 805	8 135	9 370	11 375	9 260	7 587	8 250
Percent year-round full-time workers	18.7	22.1	27.7	28.8	37.5	29.8	25.5	25.5
Median income (dollars)	18 999	14 250	16 688	17 500	19 203	17 130	16 618	14 692
Per capita income (dollars)	10 533	10 048	11 269	13 881	14 422	15 599	13 944	12 665
Persons in households (dollars)	12 200	10 545	11 288	13 893	14 451	15 599	14 022	12 851
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	3 144	1 570	9 932	4 416	30	—	3 744	7 403
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS								
Family type and presence of own children:								
Families (dollars)	34 019	24 126	26 550	33 032	34 347	37 546	34 117	29 252
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	34 853	25 033	25 142	36 314	33 167	40 700	36 250	29 150
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	30 333	23 066	20 077	36 224	30 000	37 420	29 917	27 754
Married-couple families (dollars)	38 845	25 693	30 690	35 917	37 487	40 282	38 452	32 015
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	41 707	29 821	32 445	41 250	42 179	43 750	42 500	34 092
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	31 357	23 636	26 781	36 500	32 750	38 250	31 587	30 306
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	15 964	13 580	13 740	18 828	21 563	17 697	17 238	13 308
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	13 812	6 189	8 678	15 403	14 228	17 000	9 163	7 035
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	7 670	5 000—	5 000—	12 596	15 724	6 752	5 000—	5 000—
Workers in family in 1989:								
No workers (dollars)	17 926	14 844	11 886	20 365	20 403	18 115	20 295	13 833
1 worker (dollars)	25 552	22 536	23 550	31 107	31 094	33 585	31 630	23 116
2 or more workers (dollars)	43 509	35 202	37 003	41 657	44 087	44 933	46 524	36 629
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	47 866	36 343	38 799	44 004	46 696	46 598	47 922	38 289
Nonfamily households (dollars)	9 754	8 950	11 163	11 731	14 822	13 347	12 091	11 378
Male householder (dollars)	10 229	16 402	14 737	20 326	19 286	18 438	25 762	15 201
Living alone (dollars)	9 519	14 655	13 929	19 338	17 341	17 465	25 717	14 464
65 years and over (dollars)	10 774	11 544	10 133	11 406	13 139	12 083	20 524	11 875
Female householder (dollars)	9 331	7 136	9 188	9 836	12 741	10 719	8 818	9 346
Living alone (dollars)	9 147	6 987	8 884	9 351	12 168	10 308	8 633	8 919
65 years and over (dollars)	9 353	6 821	7 640	7 831	10 246	7 367	7 871	7 723
INCOME TYPE IN 1989								
Households	9 551	4 260	14 579	4 837	6 135	4 460	9 086	15 126
With earnings	7 583	2 798	9 700	3 310	4 541	3 280	6 384	10 199
Mean earnings (dollars)	26 273	27 705	28 368	33 652	33 200	39 714	35 845	29 856
With wage or salary income	7 431	2 720	9 370	3 214	4 454	3 216	6 203	9 768
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	24 933	25 974	27 414	32 682	32 583	38 210	34 730	28 774
With nonfarm self-employment income	981	262	1 017	344	408	370	745	1 333
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	13 940	26 161	17 982	16 354	13 876	19 943	17 933	17 450
With farm self-employment income	69	7	62	19	22	7	39	42
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	4 030	2 167	257	4 282	—1 135	4	1 056	4 172
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	4 329	1 633	5 220	2 121	2 483	2 123	4 555	6 396
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	5 267	4 416	5 554	5 482	5 579	7 691	4 539	8 121
With Social Security income	2 236	1 698	5 600	2 010	2 054	1 564	3 504	6 141
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	8 012	7 695	7 431	8 575	8 284	8 122	8 386	7 494
With public assistance income	231	426	1 373	262	342	162	565	1 242
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	2 994	3 163	3 111	4 099	3 592	3 924	3 901	3 160
With retirement income	1 541	1 095	3 064	1 391	1 493	908	2 367	3 181
Mean retirement income (dollars)	9 256	5 503	6 875	8 981	8 170	7 648	8 913	6 511
With other income	873	502	1 491	570	558	386	817	1 280
Mean other income (dollars)	4 284	3 759	3 305	2 707	2 733	5 408	3 442	3 555

Table 178. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Beckley city	Bluefield city	Charleston city	Clarksburg city	Cross Lanes CDP	Fairmont city	Huntington city	Martinsburg city
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989								
Families	4 910	3 479	15 214	5 012	3 246	5 285	13 921	3 709
In owner-occupied housing unit	3 416	2 715	10 340	3 611	2 730	3 936	9 593	2 393
With related children under 18 years	2 351	1 562	6 935	2 095	1 588	2 235	6 134	1 847
With related children under 5 years	671	547	2 457	822	539	853	2 131	728
Householder worked in 1989	3 133	2 273	10 633	3 189	2 709	3 370	8 851	2 812
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 976	1 551	7 331	2 074	2 145	2 078	5 797	1 931
Householder under 65 years with work disability	602	335	1 163	570	253	531	1 705	316
Householder foreign born	102	73	353	49	59	85	161	92
Householder under 25 years	211	92	534	218	153	209	647	219
Householder 65 years and over	1 196	952	3 454	1 415	368	1 481	3 449	801
Householder high school graduate or higher	3 735	2 523	12 136	3 661	2 820	4 057	10 398	2 562
With public assistance income in 1989	535	353	1 655	479	72	556	1 611	237
With Social Security income in 1989	1 757	1 303	4 434	1 908	696	1 828	4 851	1 045
Married-couple families	3 711	2 608	11 057	3 818	2 782	3 974	10 281	2 904
With related children under 18 years	1 660	1 124	4 403	1 489	1 308	1 532	4 146	1 357
With related children under 5 years	436	377	1 601	621	481	596	1 507	551
Householder worked in 1989	2 514	1 832	8 255	2 502	2 367	2 730	6 929	2 216
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 656	1 358	6 027	1 673	1 907	1 767	4 715	1 570
Householder high school graduate or higher	2 886	1 970	9 153	2 851	2 424	3 119	7 940	2 025
Householder 65 years and over	915	686	2 699	1 096	282	1 086	2 669	644
With public assistance income in 1989	205	114	506	217	50	224	672	88
With Social Security income in 1989	1 300	903	3 231	1 410	555	1 332	3 631	815
Female householder, no husband present	1 048	770	3 521	942	362	1 143	3 112	665
With related children under 18 years	656	406	2 209	520	234	624	1 781	421
With related children under 5 years	220	157	781	184	53	223	580	136
Householder worked in 1989	539	364	1 922	501	260	540	1 627	494
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	258	161	972	286	170	267	886	295
Householder high school graduate or higher	734	476	2 483	640	302	806	2 126	452
Householder 65 years and over	223	225	630	263	72	348	678	112
With public assistance income in 1989	316	231	1 085	224	22	306	806	142
With Social Security income in 1989	364	346	941	384	103	420	1 004	192
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	3 191	1 910	12 468	3 206	1 175	4 306	11 636	2 832
Nonfamily householder	2 844	1 709	10 088	2 945	991	3 398	9 506	2 303
In owner-occupied housing unit	1 560	933	3 955	1 385	502	1 838	4 058	1 083
65 years and over	1 578	1 032	4 240	1 750	276	1 917	4 198	1 129
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	17 681	12 487	56 254	17 742	10 844	19 378	51 869	13 885
Persons 18 years and over	13 431	9 577	44 024	14 056	8 058	15 623	41 357	10 663
Persons 65 years and over	3 728	2 677	10 237	4 284	912	4 319	10 438	2 554
Related children under 18 years	4 228	2 904	12 127	3 677	2 778	3 714	10 460	3 173
Related children under 6 years	1 175	899	4 100	1 065	891	1 171	3 277	1 097
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 202	2 196	8 712	2 726	2 054	2 762	7 786	2 268
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	872	501	2 281	685	148	837	2 320	428
Percent below poverty level	17.8	14.4	15.0	13.7	4.6	15.8	16.7	11.5
In owner-occupied housing unit	240	148	373	200	98	326	506	135
With related children under 18 years	657	399	1 844	539	101	605	1 766	338
With related children under 5 years	307	213	824	233	64	317	793	169
Householder worked in 1989	375	234	955	340	95	368	930	271
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	75	66	165	114	48	74	175	54
Householder under 65 years with work disability	190	90	486	157	14	152	599	100
Householder foreign born	—	—	34	5	5	25	9	8
Householder under 25 years	149	57	275	143	24	140	389	94
Householder 65 years and over	105	73	134	69	9	96	197	66
Householder high school graduate or higher	566	254	1 333	414	135	482	1 283	195
With public assistance income in 1989	304	233	1 098	296	14	339	1 059	105
With Social Security income in 1989	108	194	400	106	35	164	385	78
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 796	6 192	5 353	4 654	4 480	5 875	5 394	4 363
Married-couple families	363	233	689	332	92	366	926	207
With related children under 18 years	222	155	511	233	50	213	617	147
With related children under 5 years	114	79	252	122	45	123	287	82
Householder worked in 1989	141	121	331	147	62	203	425	129
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	18	57	73	49	48	48	108	30
Householder high school graduate or higher	197	116	388	176	92	182	445	83
Householder 65 years and over	84	47	69	24	9	70	101	37
With public assistance income in 1989	70	53	229	110	—	103	304	26
With Social Security income in 1989	107	48	170	48	30	77	206	36
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 796	5 072	4 455	4 896	3 598	5 530	5 275	4 014
Female householder, no husband present	485	263	1 485	325	56	412	1 260	200
With related children under 18 years	433	239	1 267	285	51	350	1 056	178
With related children under 5 years	191	129	559	111	19	173	472	80
Householder worked in 1989	232	108	578	180	33	153	459	121
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	57	4	86	65	—	26	67	24
Householder high school graduate or higher	356	138	903	225	43	261	754	112
Householder 65 years and over	21	26	58	45	—	18	81	22
With public assistance income in 1989	225	180	818	171	14	218	695	79
With Social Security income in 1989	74	60	189	58	5	52	154	35
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 085	7 293	5 857	4 308	5 931	6 192	5 540	4 557
Unrelated individuals	974	578	3 419	887	221	1 672	4 597	728
Percent below poverty level	30.5	30.3	27.4	27.7	18.8	38.8	39.5	25.7
Nonfamily householder	722	485	2 130	734	136	1 048	3 259	525
In owner-occupied housing unit	289	222	525	251	72	289	771	178
65 years and over	339	284	1 053	424	30	401	1 248	334
Mean income deficit (dollars)	2 931	2 835	3 190	2 794	3 248	3 463	3 115	2 355
Persons	3 780	2 487	10 560	3 019	700	4 241	12 021	2 232
Percent below poverty level	21.4	19.9	18.8	17.0	6.5	21.9	23.2	16.1
Persons 18 years and over	2 395	1 512	6 985	2 036	487	3 113	8 684	1 481
Persons 65 years and over	527	397	1 248	525	47	582	1 527	422
Related children under 18 years	1 363	969	3 490	974	213	1 094	3 291	702
Related children under 6 years	558	360	1 415	320	108	470	1 309	280
Related children 5 to 17 years	849	671	2 297	675	117	714	2 203	461
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	4 784	3 230	13 389	4 275	1 050	5 371	14 844	2 947
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	7 197	5 010	19 794	7 435	2 267	8 255	23 108	5 184

Table 178. **Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Morgantown city	Moundsville city	Parkersburg city	St. Albans city	South Charleston city	Vienna city	Weirton city	Wheeling city
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989								
Families	4 339	2 897	9 501	3 415	3 952	3 206	6 557	9 307
In owner-occupied housing unit	3 129	2 215	6 678	2 735	2 951	2 762	5 161	6 950
With related children under 18 years	1 763	1 307	4 315	1 378	1 691	1 457	2 675	4 188
With related children under 5 years	837	407	1 749	470	740	380	929	1 723
Householder worked in 1989	3 327	1 890	6 511	2 333	2 932	2 463	4 574	6 540
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	2 161	1 304	4 493	1 702	2 149	2 057	3 308	4 446
Householder under 65 years with work disability	256	317	949	196	217	230	510	723
Householder foreign born	334	14	66	28	52	46	262	141
Householder under 25 years	218	128	480	58	118	76	213	329
Householder 65 years and over	922	673	2 049	944	863	622	1 612	2 135
Householder high school graduate or higher	3 846	2 046	6 817	2 818	3 432	2 720	4 955	7 396
With public assistance income in 1989	141	340	965	180	250	122	401	805
With Social Security income in 1989	1 130	898	2 914	1 223	1 180	903	2 149	3 044
Married-couple families	3 591	2 349	7 226	2 815	3 094	2 774	5 463	7 016
With related children under 18 years	1 414	1 034	2 928	1 111	1 147	1 238	2 090	2 899
With related children under 5 years	739	315	1 219	428	545	345	727	1 257
Householder worked in 1989	2 805	1 598	5 225	1 952	2 341	2 168	3 885	5 214
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 914	1 159	3 709	1 486	1 755	1 830	2 944	3 691
Householder high school graduate or higher	3 233	1 667	5 400	2 369	2 737	2 375	4 240	5 775
Householder 65 years and over	768	544	1 647	775	732	557	1 354	1 648
With public assistance income in 1989	93	182	339	97	126	59	255	316
With Social Security income in 1989	910	711	2 181	992	940	764	1 758	2 256
Female householder, no husband present	599	470	1 838	519	754	326	911	1 910
With related children under 18 years	307	239	1 160	225	492	168	521	1 137
With related children under 5 years	81	84	446	42	178	24	183	426
Householder worked in 1989	400	244	1 027	325	519	219	561	1 079
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	172	111	612	176	336	164	297	622
Householder high school graduate or higher	477	316	1 160	383	606	271	576	1 393
Householder 65 years and over	141	114	345	137	108	55	209	416
With public assistance income in 1989	43	158	553	78	118	63	134	430
With Social Security income in 1989	195	164	578	189	210	97	315	616
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	8 815	1 532	6 071	1 579	2 439	1 388	2 788	6 795
Nonfamily householder	5 212	1 363	5 078	1 422	2 183	1 254	2 529	5 819
In owner-occupied housing unit	1 190	797	2 642	833	1 137	764	1 495	2 570
65 years and over	1 132	773	2 612	811	844	679	1 312	3 299
Persons for whom poverty status is determined ..	21 267	10 130	33 224	11 186	13 583	10 859	21 945	33 787
Persons 18 years and over	18 232	7 909	25 871	8 896	10 783	8 459	17 509	26 656
Persons 65 years and over	2 859	1 977	6 313	2 460	2 515	1 840	4 190	7 228
Related children under 18 years	3 005	2 209	7 287	2 284	2 787	2 400	4 427	7 105
Related children under 6 years	1 088	708	2 337	660	924	731	1 385	2 260
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 050	1 668	5 264	1 743	1 992	1 819	3 314	5 204
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	450	410	1 448	166	347	135	531	1 270
Percent below poverty level	10.4	14.2	15.2	4.9	8.8	4.2	8.1	13.6
In owner-occupied housing unit	116	119	406	53	64	86	185	352
With related children under 18 years	270	308	996	107	280	53	374	951
With related children under 5 years	187	117	533	31	156	12	199	501
Householder worked in 1989	311	195	524	52	175	51	299	577
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	35	39	106	—	54	30	70	133
Householder under 65 years with work disability	29	78	283	34	66	32	51	241
Householder foreign born	95	—	—	—	6	—	19	23
Householder under 25 years	121	90	215	19	41	12	91	189
Householder 65 years and over	50	30	245	14	49	28	78	137
Householder high school graduate or higher	386	232	608	90	211	87	350	784
With public assistance income in 1989	63	176	634	59	147	21	136	505
With Social Security income in 1989	46	78	330	43	55	39	58	237
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 573	5 471	5 336	5 933	5 197	3 590	5 606	5 402
Married-couple families	289	223	601	88	153	47	245	446
With related children under 18 years	172	143	342	41	100	11	126	242
With related children under 5 years	144	37	202	17	73	—	61	134
Householder worked in 1989	212	148	278	26	80	13	122	229
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	29	31	44	—	18	7	54	47
Householder high school graduate or higher	262	118	283	43	98	24	160	264
Householder 65 years and over	31	15	115	9	33	15	63	84
With public assistance income in 1989	25	49	173	26	68	—	52	114
With Social Security income in 1989	20	30	128	32	31	22	40	116
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 687	5 375	5 105	5 096	4 608	3 832	5 486	4 917
Female householder, no husband present	134	180	713	73	179	74	279	756
With related children under 18 years	98	158	554	66	165	42	241	677
With related children under 5 years	43	80	300	14	83	12	131	348
Householder worked in 1989	85	47	202	26	89	30	177	330
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	6	8	54	—	30	15	16	86
Householder high school graduate or higher	105	107	266	42	104	49	183	479
Householder 65 years and over	11	15	106	—	16	13	15	53
With public assistance income in 1989	38	127	410	28	73	21	77	366
With Social Security income in 1989	18	48	164	6	24	11	18	95
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 051	5 470	5 664	7 284	5 382	3 565	5 632	5 600
Unrelated individuals	5 103	420	1 909	341	415	272	559	1 929
Percent below poverty level	57.9	27.4	31.4	21.6	17.0	19.6	20.1	28.4
Nonfamily householder	2 331	320	1 357	250	340	237	430	1 410
In owner-occupied housing unit	122	139	609	109	134	130	190	339
65 years and over	147	187	804	177	129	169	203	1 016
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 955	2 730	3 150	2 318	2 700	2 659	2 898	2 714
Persons	6 539	1 692	6 308	850	1 560	578	2 081	5 715
Percent below poverty level	30.7	16.7	19.0	7.6	11.5	5.3	9.5	16.9
Persons 18 years and over	5 933	1 171	4 375	635	984	509	1 450	3 989
Persons 65 years and over	208	247	1 174	203	226	209	331	1 267
Related children under 18 years	576	509	1 867	209	563	69	622	1 700
Related children under 6 years	309	220	762	32	223	21	284	686
Related children 5 to 17 years	318	329	1 192	177	378	48	413	1 124
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	7 776	2 262	8 552	1 303	2 025	822	3 046	7 444
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	10 174	4 446	14 034	3 036	3 715	2 093	5 711	12 444

Table 179. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over, by Age: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Beckley city	Bluefield city	Charleston city	Clarksburg city	Cross Lanes CDP	Fairmont city	Huntington city	Martinsburg city
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS								
Persons 60 to 64 years	1 234	760	3 398	1 225	594	1 126	3 144	752
In households	1 221	747	3 350	1 198	594	1 101	3 111	743
In group quarters	13	13	48	27	—	25	33	9
Nursing homes	13	6	18	—	—	19	10	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	2 197	1 578	5 847	2 435	616	2 516	5 981	1 448
In households	2 128	1 534	5 810	2 363	616	2 466	5 915	1 426
In group quarters	69	44	37	72	—	50	66	22
Nursing homes	69	28	31	54	—	50	40	22
Persons 75 years and over	1 832	1 285	4 653	2 011	296	2 014	4 948	1 228
In households	1 600	1 143	4 427	1 921	296	1 853	4 481	1 128
In group quarters	232	142	226	90	—	161	467	100
Nursing homes	232	142	226	90	—	161	444	100
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT								
Persons 60 to 64 years	1 234	760	3 398	1 225	594	1 126	3 144	752
Less than 9th grade	129	121	382	107	36	75	454	175
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	292	159	702	339	88	220	622	151
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	380	197	927	532	261	546	977	276
Some college or associate degree	238	216	639	158	101	175	639	86
Bachelor's degree or higher	195	67	748	89	108	110	452	64
Persons 65 to 74 years	2 197	1 578	5 847	2 435	616	2 516	5 981	1 448
Less than 9th grade	424	288	904	326	144	363	1 031	355
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	401	346	1 032	620	127	576	1 218	312
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	733	400	1 806	978	212	918	1 806	536
Some college or associate degree	413	337	1 069	289	123	369	1 123	152
Bachelor's degree or higher	226	207	1 036	222	10	290	803	93
Persons 75 years and over	1 832	1 285	4 653	2 011	296	2 014	4 948	1 228
Less than 9th grade	828	389	1 427	646	134	609	1 611	499
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	319	303	931	461	83	345	983	154
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	319	273	1 053	477	45	516	1 061	304
Some college or associate degree	159	186	639	267	34	291	570	87
Bachelor's degree or higher	207	134	603	160	—	253	723	184
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989								
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	400	226	1 028	406	256	358	992	227
Less than \$5,000	24	—	22	17	—	9	28	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	9	—	34	14	23	15	44	11
\$10,000 to \$14,999	21	30	50	54	22	32	103	21
\$15,000 to \$24,999	89	17	166	102	40	118	249	26
\$25,000 to \$34,999	71	55	141	98	39	79	162	79
\$35,000 to \$49,999	116	50	178	82	46	35	188	32
\$50,000 or more	70	74	437	39	86	70	218	58
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	6.8	—	5.9	9.6	6.3	5.3	7.4	6.6
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	229	107	778	259	51	221	733	137
Less than \$5,000	40	11	136	95	19	55	214	37
\$5,000 to \$9,999	67	40	148	62	6	72	159	44
\$10,000 to \$14,999	23	—	122	67	5	37	123	17
\$15,000 to \$24,999	56	51	162	15	16	16	125	32
\$25,000 to \$34,999	23	5	87	2	—	25	66	7
\$35,000 or more	20	—	123	18	5	16	46	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	26.6	35.5	25.7	41.3	49.0	32.6	37.4	32.1
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	622	455	1 836	668	255	717	1 806	448
Less than \$5,000	—	15	6	—	—	6	7	7
\$5,000 to \$9,999	65	32	61	24	9	56	93	45
\$10,000 to \$14,999	67	52	117	72	21	89	202	56
\$15,000 to \$24,999	201	125	393	252	113	219	545	101
\$25,000 to \$34,999	114	75	375	137	107	202	372	102
\$35,000 to \$49,999	119	107	437	134	5	73	296	96
\$50,000 or more	56	49	447	49	—	72	291	41
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	6.4	8.4	1.8	—	3.5	4.0	3.5	6.5
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	700	442	1 906	729	157	818	1 792	454
Less than \$5,000	90	47	325	133	16	91	283	117
\$5,000 to \$9,999	221	175	578	220	38	311	649	154
\$10,000 to \$14,999	143	108	475	188	24	211	350	87
\$15,000 to \$24,999	171	64	245	116	55	121	315	69
\$25,000 to \$34,999	50	26	147	37	16	41	88	27
\$35,000 or more	25	22	136	35	8	43	107	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	19.1	21.7	22.8	21.0	10.2	20.4	26.3	30.8
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	293	231	863	428	27	369	863	196
Less than \$5,000	12	—	—	—	—	17	8	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	41	15	81	64	—	31	81	37
\$10,000 to \$14,999	56	47	115	78	9	79	158	37
\$15,000 to \$24,999	82	38	233	151	11	93	242	71
\$25,000 to \$34,999	42	51	183	71	7	68	140	18
\$35,000 to \$49,999	12	35	85	32	—	65	70	25
\$50,000 or more	48	45	166	32	—	16	164	8
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	15.0	3.9	4.2	5.6	—	11.1	4.4	4.1
Persons 75 years and over living alone	831	550	2 097	950	107	952	2 224	653
Less than \$5,000	106	122	456	156	14	147	470	145
\$5,000 to \$9,999	341	267	767	441	47	371	959	355
\$10,000 to \$14,999	177	90	369	205	18	158	381	60
\$15,000 to \$24,999	131	32	222	65	28	178	257	67
\$25,000 to \$34,999	47	—	150	49	—	49	67	26
\$35,000 or more	29	39	133	34	—	49	90	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	21.3	32.4	26.6	25.5	13.1	20.1	31.2	28.9

Table 179. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over, by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Morgantown city	Moundsville city	Parkersburg city	St. Albans city	South Charleston city	Vienna city	Weirton city	Wheeling city
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS								
Persons 60 to 64 years	787	589	1 921	753	895	667	1 394	2 260
In households	787	589	1 900	753	895	667	1 394	2 220
In group quarters	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	40
Nursing homes	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	25
Persons 65 to 74 years	1 687	1 153	3 526	1 485	1 510	1 061	2 679	4 285
In households	1 615	1 153	3 498	1 485	1 510	1 061	2 664	4 161
In group quarters	72	—	28	—	—	—	15	124
Nursing homes	36	—	28	—	—	—	15	57
Persons 75 years and over	1 260	824	3 154	975	1 005	779	1 678	3 367
In households	1 149	824	2 810	975	1 005	779	1 526	2 955
In group quarters	111	—	344	—	—	—	152	412
Nursing homes	52	—	339	—	—	—	150	367
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT								
Persons 60 to 64 years	787	589	1 921	753	895	667	1 394	2 260
Less than 9th grade	72	76	332	52	59	52	157	203
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	63	166	397	135	89	114	304	434
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	305	244	689	355	348	301	692	1 031
Some college or associate degree	129	84	313	147	322	118	130	247
Bachelor's degree or higher	218	19	190	64	77	82	111	345
Persons 65 to 74 years	1 687	1 153	3 526	1 485	1 510	1 061	2 679	4 285
Less than 9th grade	225	273	804	169	126	121	595	942
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	313	310	679	324	247	249	575	872
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	461	385	1 226	586	543	443	1 110	1 598
Some college or associate degree	301	110	557	205	345	151	251	510
Bachelor's degree or higher	387	75	260	201	249	97	148	363
Persons 75 years and over	1 260	824	3 154	975	1 005	779	1 678	3 367
Less than 9th grade	332	406	1 249	277	329	272	868	1 181
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	295	201	603	204	176	157	286	586
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	316	116	748	247	283	237	280	873
Some college or associate degree	122	44	294	82	130	43	183	378
Bachelor's degree or higher	195	57	260	165	87	70	61	349
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989								
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	254	191	641	284	393	280	502	769
Less than \$5,000	—	19	4	18	—	7	10	8
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	5	14	23	—	14	23	6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	16	30	65	23	9	6	10	37
\$15,000 to \$24,999	69	62	106	63	57	56	115	189
\$25,000 to \$34,999	36	34	187	60	77	59	127	194
\$35,000 to \$49,999	49	30	126	33	116	76	78	166
\$50,000 or more	84	11	139	64	134	62	139	169
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	3.1	12.6	2.8	9.2	—	7.5	5.2	2.6
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	139	108	390	83	124	89	222	386
Less than \$5,000	32	20	83	5	—	20	63	35
\$5,000 to \$9,999	25	56	100	18	37	22	29	146
\$10,000 to \$14,999	25	—	85	13	20	—	22	51
\$15,000 to \$24,999	23	6	90	13	29	34	46	87
\$25,000 to \$34,999	11	15	—	19	38	—	40	5
\$35,000 or more	23	11	32	15	—	13	22	62
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	23.0	24.1	26.4	12.0	7.3	30.3	28.4	15.8
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	556	358	1 076	553	494	370	903	1 135
Less than \$5,000	17	8	19	—	6	10	23	26
\$5,000 to \$9,999	17	26	92	—	13	—	44	48
\$10,000 to \$14,999	11	44	143	37	22	67	89	105
\$15,000 to \$24,999	133	179	311	182	125	114	237	324
\$25,000 to \$34,999	90	59	258	140	121	70	239	314
\$35,000 to \$49,999	142	7	132	103	86	62	151	122
\$50,000 or more	146	35	121	91	121	47	120	196
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	3.4	2.2	5.9	—	3.8	2.7	3.8	3.5
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	482	360	1 058	391	380	243	640	1 481
Less than \$5,000	34	39	163	60	57	47	41	302
\$5,000 to \$9,999	202	205	438	166	88	90	252	492
\$10,000 to \$14,999	98	52	254	86	124	36	152	331
\$15,000 to \$24,999	82	38	111	58	79	38	114	222
\$25,000 to \$34,999	47	17	36	—	32	18	36	69
\$35,000 or more	19	9	56	21	—	14	45	65
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	10.2	22.8	20.5	18.4	15.0	25.9	13.0	28.0
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	212	186	571	222	238	187	451	513
Less than \$5,000	12	—	33	—	8	5	12	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	26	24	72	19	11	5	46	100
\$10,000 to \$14,999	59	44	134	53	47	37	65	109
\$15,000 to \$24,999	32	83	148	47	69	79	157	117
\$25,000 to \$34,999	47	9	94	62	87	23	92	98
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	17	40	24	16	17	37	40
\$50,000 or more	36	9	50	17	—	21	39	52
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	5.7	3.8	8.9	4.1	5.9	2.7	6.4	8.6
Persons 75 years and over living alone	502	387	1 434	385	464	408	628	1 576
Less than \$5,000	67	61	344	60	34	87	59	314
\$5,000 to \$9,999	207	208	553	181	209	172	362	629
\$10,000 to \$14,999	87	48	256	76	109	55	115	224
\$15,000 to \$24,999	75	42	161	44	79	63	80	176
\$25,000 to \$34,999	22	11	48	14	17	12	12	132
\$35,000 or more	44	17	72	10	16	19	—	101
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	17.3	25.1	35.6	22.1	15.5	24.5	16.6	27.0

Table 180. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Beckley city		Bluefield city		Charleston city		Fairmont city	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
AGE								
All persons	13 984	3 981	9 847	2 822	48 190	8 136	18 740	1 338
Under 3 years	434	179	257	125	1 505	471	507	87
3 and 4 years	275	119	238	114	1 176	221	340	25
5 to 9 years	746	432	512	183	2 797	682	915	113
10 to 14 years	834	349	628	319	2 507	720	1 107	95
15 to 17 years	553	267	378	179	1 578	407	537	62
18 and 19 years	286	40	233	72	974	372	970	55
20 to 24 years	746	208	476	186	2 474	655	1 625	135
25 to 29 years	794	267	576	106	3 606	634	994	120
30 to 34 years	943	309	633	182	4 103	691	1 274	64
35 to 39 years	1 016	291	681	194	4 025	622	1 336	140
40 to 44 years	918	174	680	157	3 408	472	1 053	40
45 to 49 years	760	174	492	111	2 675	273	997	30
50 to 54 years	719	134	565	125	2 404	365	791	74
55 to 59 years	654	105	545	115	2 315	334	923	36
60 to 64 years	1 073	155	648	112	3 135	254	1 079	42
65 to 74 years	1 754	425	1 279	283	5 372	458	2 364	141
75 years and over	1 479	353	1 026	259	4 136	505	1 928	79
Median age	42.0	32.1	42.3	33.5	39.2	29.3	39.1	29.0
FERTILITY								
Women 15 to 24 years	839	292	551	230	2 681	804	1 643	112
Children ever born	270	113	176	49	844	290	509	51
Per 1,000 women	322	387	319	213	315	361	310	455
Women ever married	271	32	135	18	583	50	296	—
Children ever born	224	41	138	—	506	29	287	—
Per 1,000 women	827	1 281	1 022	—	868	580	970	—
Women 25 to 34 years	902	357	624	196	4 019	774	1 163	99
Children ever born	1 250	579	821	365	3 893	1 387	1 585	138
Per 1,000 women	1 386	1 622	1 316	1 862	969	1 792	1 363	1 394
Women ever married	706	222	502	105	2 938	352	988	51
Children ever born	1 215	441	809	221	3 671	863	1 486	79
Per 1,000 women	1 721	1 986	1 612	2 105	1 249	2 452	1 504	1 549
Women 35 to 44 years	1 016	229	646	182	3 808	657	1 274	79
Children ever born	1 709	632	1 236	440	6 315	1 481	2 442	212
Per 1,000 women	1 682	2 760	1 913	2 418	1 658	2 254	1 917	2 684
No children	182	5	84	27	894	56	236	8
1 child	213	23	120	35	695	136	217	13
2 children	413	83	258	41	1 368	217	421	14
3 children	162	69	141	32	659	133	253	17
4 children	46	16	38	32	112	68	117	15
5 or more children	—	33	5	15	80	47	30	12
Women ever married	937	180	628	134	3 423	427	1 164	66
Children ever born	1 704	540	1 236	402	6 258	1 109	2 442	197
Per 1,000 women	1 819	3 000	1 968	3 000	1 828	2 597	2 098	2 985
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP								
All persons	13 984	3 981	9 847	2 822	48 190	8 136	18 740	1 338
In households	13 472	3 883	9 620	2 809	47 069	7 832	17 925	1 315
Family householder	3 845	994	2 799	650	12 880	2 109	4 919	337
Male	3 074	475	2 237	292	9 610	920	3 710	170
Female	771	519	562	358	3 270	1 189	1 209	167
Nonfamily householder	2 351	470	1 324	385	8 851	1 203	3 208	164
Male	486	144	357	109	3 008	512	924	68
Female	1 865	326	967	276	5 843	691	2 284	96
Spouse	3 135	478	2 299	328	10 251	796	3 776	145
Child	3 599	1 362	2 704	1 067	12 069	2 853	4 561	457
Other relatives	157	151	100	81	537	166	245	50
Nonrelatives	209	143	205	25	1 539	387	835	32
In group quarters	512	98	227	13	1 121	304	815	23
Persons per household	2.17	2.68	2.33	2.71	2.17	2.37	2.21	2.55
Persons per family	2.83	3.31	2.89	3.67	2.85	2.95	2.83	3.19
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Families	3 845	994	2 799	650	12 880	2 109	4 919	337
With own children under 18 years	1 619	539	1 108	315	5 092	1 272	1 895	153
With own children under 6 years	509	167	462	141	2 029	456	769	89
Married-couple families	3 162	478	2 298	280	9 989	867	3 791	154
With own children under 18 years	1 271	265	916	148	3 646	453	1 394	61
With own children under 6 years	404	60	407	30	1 593	133	561	46
Female householder, no husband present	582	466	426	344	2 395	1 102	976	167
With own children under 18 years	335	264	168	167	1 229	758	446	76
With own children under 6 years	105	99	50	111	392	292	190	27
Subfamilies	50	79	45	94	270	154	122	88
With own children under 18 years	47	79	33	94	256	148	104	88
Married-couple subfamilies	3	—	12	24	78	15	34	—
With own children under 18 years	—	—	—	24	64	9	16	—
Mother-child subfamilies	47	61	33	46	131	116	70	36
Persons under 18 years	2 842	1 346	2 013	920	9 563	2 501	3 406	382
Percent living with two parents	79.2	38.2	75.9	42.6	70.7	27.1	71.9	29.3
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS								
Total	63	39	52	16	590	163	220	10
Male and female	58	39	45	16	590	163	207	10
Both male	—	—	7	—	—	—	13	—
Both female	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS								
Households	6 196	1 464	4 123	1 035	21 731	3 312	8 127	501
With one or more subfamilies	49	73	42	72	226	147	131	48
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	180	177	134	102	674	207	303	67
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	36	19	22	—	96	49	31	13

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 180. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Huntington city		Martinsburg city		Morgantown city		Weirton city	Wheeling city	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	White	Black
AGE									
All persons	50 755	3 676	12 662	1 205	23 809	1 029	21 044	33 275	1 426
Under 3 years	1 412	175	475	21	518	46	651	1 033	101
3 and 4 years	985	126	321	57	314	34	389	746	53
5 to 9 years	2 699	219	818	85	616	38	1 220	1 933	140
10 to 14 years	2 692	333	722	156	889	2	1 149	1 884	112
15 to 17 years	1 780	183	435	97	378	14	759	1 176	64
18 and 19 years	2 551	172	293	10	4 374	142	529	947	47
20 to 24 years	5 014	355	871	147	6 003	234	1 046	1 929	43
25 to 29 years	3 187	217	949	66	1 514	133	1 423	2 053	74
30 to 34 years	3 512	326	1 051	80	1 239	147	1 577	2 362	146
35 to 39 years	3 331	294	868	98	1 335	108	1 677	2 454	130
40 to 44 years	2 949	121	942	70	921	26	1 513	1 953	65
45 to 49 years	2 596	197	608	66	822	22	1 123	1 839	63
50 to 54 years	2 290	134	496	65	574	35	1 112	1 680	61
55 to 59 years	2 433	105	547	38	679	25	1 308	1 679	43
60 to 64 years	2 978	157	723	16	743	23	1 365	2 155	91
65 to 74 years	5 661	315	1 376	72	1 656	—	2 587	4 169	109
75 years and over	4 685	247	1 167	61	1 234	—	1 616	3 283	84
Median age	37.3	30.9	37.3	27.2	23.2	25.2	40.3	40.3	32.7
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	4 905	358	846	110	5 032	184	1 170	1 934	58
Children ever born	1 224	107	314	70	215	—	279	483	26
Per 1,000 women	250	299	371	636	43	—	238	250	448
Women ever married	1 022	31	226	9	348	19	275	288	—
Children ever born	939	58	191	—	193	—	222	236	—
Per 1,000 women	919	1 871	845	—	555	—	807	819	—
Women 25 to 34 years	3 430	306	1 012	87	1 252	127	1 569	2 367	99
Children ever born	4 158	471	1 359	117	950	102	1 977	3 132	132
Per 1,000 women	1 212	1 539	1 343	1 345	759	803	1 260	1 345	1 333
Women ever married	2 516	135	850	56	780	127	1 298	1 819	56
Children ever born	3 826	331	1 300	105	867	102	1 886	2 927	80
Per 1,000 women	1 521	2 452	1 529	1 875	1 112	803	1 453	1 609	1 429
Women 35 to 44 years	3 249	198	910	30	1 130	56	1 589	2 261	113
Children ever born	5 947	371	1 558	117	1 603	45	2 594	3 838	246
Per 1,000 women	1 830	1 874	1 712	3 900	1 419	804	1 632	1 697	2 177
No children	570	49	256	—	304	37	349	515	13
1 child	668	40	135	10	282	1	310	442	30
2 children	1 129	35	306	—	356	14	557	723	40
3 children	626	44	98	5	145	—	326	425	10
4 children	167	21	58	7	42	4	43	115	7
5 or more children	89	9	57	8	1	—	4	41	13
Women ever married	2 961	131	772	22	1 022	19	1 448	1 890	53
Children ever born	5 852	304	1 542	53	1 577	45	2 568	3 721	151
Per 1,000 women	1 976	2 321	1 997	2 409	1 543	2 368	1 773	1 969	2 849
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
All persons	50 755	3 676	12 662	1 205	23 809	1 029	21 044	33 275	1 426
In households	47 954	3 520	12 470	1 205	19 407	838	20 886	32 131	1 386
Family householder	13 015	823	3 322	323	4 018	183	6 277	8 924	333
Male	9 504	360	2 633	225	3 163	162	5 213	6 714	202
Female	3 511	463	689	98	855	21	1 064	2 210	131
Nonfamily householder	8 707	726	2 123	180	4 767	224	2 408	5 590	208
Male	2 911	360	685	82	2 110	128	864	1 903	118
Female	5 796	366	1 438	98	2 657	96	1 544	3 687	90
Spouse	9 752	366	2 539	136	3 255	164	5 358	6 720	144
Child	12 365	1 144	3 376	495	3 569	134	5 970	8 824	493
Other relatives	874	113	246	13	325	—	240	585	35
Nonrelatives	1 965	114	500	25	3 211	106	248	806	59
In group quarters	2 801	156	192	—	4 402	191	158	1 144	40
Persons per household	2.21	2.24	2.28	2.50	2.21	2.06	2.41	2.21	2.56
Persons per family	2.88	3.13	2.95	3.20	2.84	2.97	2.91	2.88	3.36
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	13 015	823	3 322	323	4 018	183	6 277	8 924	333
With own children under 18 years	5 120	404	1 482	193	1 542	103	2 383	3 629	232
With own children under 6 years	1 981	175	685	58	767	57	940	1 625	81
Married-couple families	9 843	377	2 663	195	3 309	183	5 292	6 784	182
With own children under 18 years	3 674	160	1 148	124	1 240	103	1 919	2 622	94
With own children under 6 years	1 435	70	578	29	670	57	748	1 227	52
Female householder, no husband present	2 692	398	560	93	568	—	828	1 779	131
With own children under 18 years	1 331	196	293	54	260	—	442	890	126
With own children under 6 years	526	81	88	20	80	—	192	358	29
Subfamilies	537	58	120	6	73	—	147	293	41
With own children under 18 years	471	58	120	6	45	—	118	251	41
Married-couple subfamilies	93	—	6	—	28	—	51	61	—
With own children under 18 years	27	—	6	—	—	—	22	19	—
Mother-child subfamilies	361	31	87	6	33	—	68	177	41
Persons under 18 years	9 568	1 036	2 771	416	2 715	134	4 168	6 772	470
Percent living with two parents	66.8	31.9	67.6	51.0	77.5	100.0	79.2	69.2	32.8
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS									
Total	515	46	233	46	223	—	136	338	9
Male and female	509	46	233	46	209	—	136	323	9
Both male	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	9	—
Both female	6	—	—	—	7	—	—	6	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Households	21 722	1 549	5 445	503	8 785	407	8 685	14 514	541
With one or more subfamilies	535	49	123	7	66	—	149	281	36
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	1 025	188	249	17	280	—	301	538	48
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	182	11	29	—	73	—	36	56	24

Table 181. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Beckley city		Bluefield city		Charleston city		Fairmont city	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL								
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	3 096	1 179	2 006	820	9 719	2 390	4 510	364
Preprimary school	196	86	179	16	864	90	193	19
Public school	104	71	131	9	375	86	128	14
Elementary or high school	2 032	967	1 363	671	6 473	1 795	2 303	266
Public school	1 879	960	1 346	671	5 950	1 748	2 108	255
College	868	126	464	133	2 382	505	2 014	79
Public college	605	87	418	133	1 677	444	1 939	71
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	3 096	1 179	2 006	820	9 719	2 390	4 510	364
3 and 4 years	113	58	94	17	456	57	49	—
5 to 14 years	1 516	721	1 017	468	5 012	1 313	1 808	200
15 to 17 years	172	245	331	158	1 383	348	504	62
18 and 19 years	172	21	157	52	638	180	818	40
20 to 24 years	235	42	136	65	780	183	842	51
25 to 34 years	249	43	104	20	703	146	223	11
35 years and over	291	49	167	40	747	163	266	—
Persons 18 to 24 years	1 032	248	709	258	3 448	1 027	2 595	190
Percent enrolled in college	30.6	16.5	31.7	29.8	31.9	22.7	58.9	35.8
Persons 16 to 19 years	589	211	486	178	1 973	642	1 373	110
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	9.2	11.8	17.1	12.4	10.7	17.3	6.4	7.3
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT								
Persons 18 to 24 years	1 032	248	709	258	3 448	1 027	2 595	190
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	329	124	230	96	1 097	415	497	78
Some college or associate degree	391	41	241	86	1 206	333	1 616	58
Bachelor's degree or higher	52	11	40	—	365	4	136	—
Persons 25 years and over	10 110	2 387	7 125	1 644	35 179	4 608	12 739	766
Less than 5th grade	168	118	177	42	554	110	218	11
5th to 8th grade	1 133	279	664	199	2 751	262	1 150	41
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 353	528	1 169	352	4 566	860	1 820	241
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2 935	694	1 939	470	9 288	1 711	4 541	248
Some college, no degree	1 765	389	1 410	309	5 902	862	2 153	122
Associate degree, occupational program	419	52	236	50	775	94	399	13
Associate degree, academic program	254	95	235	22	742	76	274	22
Bachelor's degree	1 151	183	877	142	6 554	413	1 395	47
Graduate or professional degree	932	49	418	58	4 047	220	789	21
Females 25 years and over	5 897	1 465	4 074	1 057	19 790	2 712	7 287	450
Less than 5th grade	67	65	80	26	335	64	107	11
5th to 8th grade	727	197	399	127	1 739	177	703	41
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	852	348	758	244	2 860	493	1 029	130
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 754	391	1 125	313	5 620	1 018	2 778	126
Some college, no degree	1 005	235	750	166	3 413	516	1 130	79
Associate degree, occupational program	300	35	179	23	588	52	310	6
Associate degree, academic program	172	29	152	17	474	51	178	22
Bachelor's degree	542	122	435	107	3 051	243	644	14
Graduate or professional degree	478	43	196	34	1 710	98	408	21
Persons 25 years and over	10 110	2 387	7 125	1 644	35 179	4 608	12 739	766
Percent less than 5th grade	1.7	4.9	2.5	2.6	1.6	2.4	1.7	1.4
Percent high school graduate or higher	73.7	61.2	71.8	63.9	77.6	73.3	75.0	61.7
Percent some college or higher	44.7	32.2	44.6	35.3	51.2	36.1	39.3	29.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	20.6	9.7	18.2	12.2	30.1	13.7	17.1	8.9
Males 25 to 34 years	835	219	585	92	3 690	551	1 105	85
Percent high school graduate or higher	87.5	85.8	85.1	75.0	87.1	81.1	81.3	60.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	24.6	2.7	31.3	7.6	40.1	8.5	21.7	17.6
Females 25 to 34 years	902	357	624	196	4 019	774	1 163	99
Percent high school graduate or higher	86.0	76.2	87.0	80.6	85.7	85.7	91.7	72.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	21.5	16.8	28.4	14.8	34.1	10.9	20.5	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH								
Persons 5 years and over	13 275	3 683	9 352	2 583	45 509	7 444	17 893	1 226
Speak a language other than English	466	82	201	122	1 404	261	587	47
5 to 17 years	85	27	34	49	232	42	61	17
18 to 64 years	250	43	118	45	946	197	242	26
65 to 74 years	48	7	12	9	106	22	111	4
75 years and over	83	5	37	19	120	—	173	—
Do not speak English "very well"	109	18	67	59	422	87	136	—
5 to 17 years	—	—	8	33	99	12	32	—
18 to 64 years	52	6	35	26	248	60	47	—
65 to 74 years	25	7	7	—	20	15	6	—
75 years and over	32	5	17	—	55	—	51	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD								
Linguistically isolated households	39	11	25	15	137	25	47	—
Persons 5 years and over in households	12 763	3 585	9 125	2 570	44 388	7 140	17 078	1 203
In linguistically isolated households	46	11	25	15	190	30	63	—
5 to 17 years	—	—	—	—	25	—	8	—
18 to 64 years	—	6	11	15	128	30	19	—
65 to 74 years	14	—	7	—	12	—	—	—
75 years and over	32	5	7	—	25	—	36	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS								
Persons 16 to 64 years	7 983	1 952	5 733	1 466	29 841	4 913	11 347	785
With a mobility or self-care limitation	429	181	264	148	1 623	313	442	8
With a mobility limitation	271	126	172	73	950	163	281	8
In labor force	8	26	20	7	157	28	24	—
With a self-care limitation	275	117	154	122	1 140	235	313	8
With a work disability	1 042	403	574	240	3 302	672	1 253	85
In labor force	220	95	108	46	1 003	182	363	13
Prevented from working	749	254	409	175	1 984	434	752	72
No work disability	6 941	1 549	5 159	1 226	26 539	4 241	10 094	700
In labor force	5 139	1 062	3 876	742	20 548	3 039	7 205	454
Persons 65 to 74 years	1 685	425	1 235	283	5 335	458	2 314	141
With a mobility or self-care limitation	252	79	158	45	583	66	434	42
With a mobility limitation	180	72	100	33	444	43	324	33
With a self-care limitation	134	74	94	19	366	51	249	31
Persons 75 years and over	1 273	327	897	246	3 910	505	1 767	79
With a mobility or self-care limitation	413	154	267	86	1 384	177	642	23
With a mobility limitation	324	145	255	73	1 264	145	536	23
With a self-care limitation	263	98	128	65	657	99	388	15

Table 181. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Huntington city		Martinsburg city		Morgantown city		Weirton city	Wheeling city	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	White	Black
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	13 726	1 299	2 443	403	12 839	658	4 339	7 318	368
Preprimary school	624	67	177	6	213	21	327	560	30
Public school	403	28	102	6	96	—	210	305	30
Elementary or high school	6 735	739	1 773	297	1 796	36	2 930	4 680	315
Public school	6 236	708	1 685	297	1 611	27	2 634	3 499	301
College	6 367	493	493	100	10 830	601	1 082	2 078	23
Public college	5 984	457	406	85	10 592	577	822	1 217	18
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	13 726	1 299	2 443	403	12 839	658	4 339	7 318	368
3 and 4 years	211	64	37	—	104	17	122	242	30
5 to 14 years	5 033	494	1 423	231	1 401	26	2 177	3 616	217
15 to 17 years	1 655	175	410	72	370	14	724	1 096	58
18 and 19 years	2 074	149	144	—	4 269	142	380	698	15
20 to 24 years	2 860	259	146	41	5 358	205	217	758	14
25 to 34 years	1 093	99	134	15	886	152	259	466	6
35 years and over	800	59	149	44	451	102	460	442	28
Persons 18 to 24 years	7 565	527	1 164	157	10 377	376	1 575	2 876	90
Percent enrolled in college	60.0	66.0	16.3	26.1	91.4	92.3	28.0	42.9	5.6
Persons 16 to 19 years	3 777	267	606	84	4 621	148	1 027	1 707	76
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	7.7	11.6	17.0	41.7	.9	—	4.0	10.4	22.4
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 18 to 24 years	7 565	527	1 164	157	10 377	376	1 575	2 876	90
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 558	130	457	63	1 479	88	669	817	29
Some college or associate degree	4 584	256	270	20	7 558	236	450	1 201	11
Bachelor's degree or higher	368	34	62	15	1 086	52	174	375	—
Persons 25 years and over	33 622	2 113	8 727	632	10 717	519	15 301	23 627	866
Less than 5th grade	677	37	111	—	125	—	264	324	29
5th to 8th grade	3 406	137	1 162	74	571	14	1 656	2 375	84
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	5 211	405	1 506	170	958	—	2 043	3 201	187
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	9 655	652	3 081	175	2 377	31	6 301	8 447	338
Some college, no degree	6 077	512	1 180	96	1 659	50	2 365	3 724	134
Associate degree, occupational program	925	50	142	—	65	14	491	715	10
Associate degree, academic program	549	48	125	—	176	—	438	442	13
Bachelor's degree	3 981	182	908	45	2 172	119	1 131	2 738	33
Graduate or professional degree	3 141	90	512	72	2 436	291	612	1 661	38
Females 25 years and over	19 172	1 212	4 859	319	5 798	235	8 333	13 512	456
Less than 5th grade	342	16	63	—	83	—	189	126	29
5th to 8th grade	2 044	90	771	65	357	14	998	1 494	35
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	3 185	250	795	64	613	—	1 216	1 994	121
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	5 826	330	1 852	103	1 579	25	3 473	5 218	135
Some college, no degree	3 344	307	607	55	771	21	1 125	1 888	97
Associate degree, occupational program	590	34	44	—	142	14	315	430	6
Associate degree, academic program	362	28	78	—	143	—	285	268	13
Bachelor's degree	1 957	122	409	18	1 139	66	477	1 253	7
Graduate or professional degree	1 522	35	240	14	971	95	255	841	13
Persons 25 years and over	33 622	2 113	8 727	632	10 717	519	15 301	23 627	866
Percent less than 5th grade	2.0	1.8	1.3	—	1.2	—	1.7	1.4	3.3
Percent high school graduate or higher	72.6	72.6	68.2	61.4	84.6	97.3	74.1	75.0	65.4
Percent some college or higher	43.6	41.7	32.9	33.7	62.4	91.3	32.9	39.3	26.3
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	21.2	12.9	16.3	18.5	43.0	79.0	11.4	18.6	8.2
Males 25 to 34 years	3 269	237	988	59	1 501	153	1 431	2 048	121
Percent high school graduate or higher	84.2	82.7	79.8	84.7	94.7	100.0	90.6	87.5	77.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	28.0	11.0	20.9	23.7	55.5	84.3	17.1	18.9	21.5
Females 25 to 34 years	3 430	306	1 012	87	1 252	127	1 569	2 367	99
Percent high school graduate or higher	86.9	94.4	80.2	72.4	98.1	100.0	90.1	89.8	75.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	23.1	22.9	16.8	21.8	52.6	74.0	12.9	22.6	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	48 358	3 375	11 866	1 127	22 977	949	20 004	31 496	1 272
Speak a language other than English	1 285	81	351	56	892	790	1 835	1 327	16
5 to 17 years	161	—	37	—	89	35	211	151	16
18 to 64 years	840	69	248	39	647	755	773	668	—
65 to 74 years	123	12	14	17	107	—	472	282	—
75 years and over	161	—	52	—	49	—	379	226	—
Do not speak English "very well"	470	9	106	21	227	434	609	425	—
5 to 17 years	37	—	—	—	18	14	51	38	—
18 to 64 years	312	9	87	13	157	420	215	169	—
65 to 74 years	33	—	6	8	47	—	156	78	—
75 years and over	88	—	13	—	5	—	187	140	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD									
Linguistically isolated households	148	—	35	7	38	157	168	136	—
Persons 5 years and over in households	45 566	3 219	11 674	1 127	18 593	758	19 846	30 373	1 232
In linguistically isolated households	216	—	35	12	49	303	245	191	—
5 to 17 years	17	—	—	5	—	27	—	28	—
18 to 64 years	112	—	24	7	34	276	28	63	—
65 to 74 years	28	—	6	—	10	—	94	34	—
75 years and over	59	—	5	—	5	—	123	66	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	31 678	2 151	7 642	730	18 404	901	13 128	19 687	779
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 774	174	337	31	220	7	615	841	80
With a mobility limitation	1 220	141	217	—	123	—	308	357	21
In labor force	95	21	62	—	18	—	92	48	4
With a self-care limitation	1 132	104	208	31	167	7	443	662	63
With a work disability	4 281	331	897	31	788	17	1 293	1 915	45
In labor force	1 037	55	394	15	338	7	492	748	16
Prevented from working	2 796	259	440	16	301	—	618	1 011	29
No work disability	27 397	1 820	6 745	699	17 616	884	11 835	17 772	734
In labor force	19 370	1 424	5 305	519	10 032	487	8 412	13 723	542
Persons 65 to 74 years	5 620	309	1 354	72	1 620	—	2 572	4 126	95
With a mobility or self-care limitation	799	72	129	17	147	—	404	679	24
With a mobility limitation	583	49	103	17	125	—	195	434	24
With a self-care limitation	453	42	75	17	62	—	303	427	7
Persons 75 years and over	4 247	241	1 067	61	1 473	—	1 473	2 921	79
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 476	87	267	13	397	—	499	878	30
With a mobility limitation	1 344	68	236	13	346	—	381	720	26
With a self-care limitation	759	47	134	13	199	—	301	471	18

Table 182. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Beckley city		Bluefield city		Charleston city		Fairmont city	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP								
All persons	13 984	3 981	9 847	2 822	48 190	8 136	18 740	1 338
Native	13 816	3 975	9 707	2 822	47 682	8 109	18 466	1 338
Born in State of residence	11 174	3 066	6 819	2 105	37 448	6 446	14 990	1 084
Born in a different State	2 596	885	2 854	717	10 013	1 627	3 419	254
Northeast	443	181	174	110	2 690	309	1 324	53
Midwest	751	94	351	57	3 048	331	850	38
South	1 308	586	2 256	542	3 788	936	1 105	157
West	94	24	73	8	487	51	140	6
Born abroad	46	24	34	—	221	36	57	—
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Born abroad of American parents	46	24	34	—	221	29	52	—
Foreign born	168	6	140	—	508	27	274	—
Naturalized citizen	158	6	115	—	359	15	184	—
Not a citizen	10	—	25	—	149	12	90	—
RESIDENCE IN 1985								
Persons 5 years and over	13 275	3 683	9 352	2 583	45 509	7 444	17 893	1 226
Same house	8 126	1 976	6 488	1 638	26 191	3 796	11 004	620
Different house in the United States	5 131	1 672	2 858	945	19 111	3 622	6 840	606
Same place	1 851	895	1 210	523	8 632	2 323	2 848	416
Not in same place	3 280	777	1 648	422	10 479	1 299	3 992	190
Same county	1 444	228	467	133	3 443	351	990	106
Different county	1 836	549	1 181	289	7 036	948	3 002	84
Same State	929	212	324	99	3 324	223	1 811	25
Different State	907	337	857	190	3 712	725	1 191	59
Northeast	89	97	5	58	646	218	253	17
Midwest	333	67	73	22	789	210	190	23
South	427	103	744	85	1 844	255	607	13
West	58	70	35	25	433	42	141	6
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	—	5	7	—	—
Elsewhere	18	35	6	—	187	19	49	—
PLACE OF WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	5 274	966	3 944	688	21 040	2 613	6 871	301
Worked in area of residence	3 395	744	2 276	422	16 945	2 125	4 236	154
Worked outside area of residence	1 879	222	1 668	266	4 095	488	2 635	147
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	5 274	966	3 944	688	21 040	2 613	6 871	301
Car, truck, or van	4 817	840	3 654	573	18 448	1 531	6 074	250
Drove alone	4 258	606	3 187	429	15 824	1 176	5 146	200
Carpooled	559	234	467	144	2 624	355	928	50
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.07	1.18	1.07	1.16	1.08	1.15	1.09	1.12
Public transportation	23	23	30	33	629	646	51	17
Bus or trolley bus	4	—	17	33	585	620	37	17
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	6	—	—	8	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	19	23	7	—	44	18	14	—
Motorcycle	—	—	6	—	14	18	—	—
Bicycle	—	—	—	8	32	9	13	—
Walked	315	50	86	61	1 212	347	515	34
Other means	35	43	46	13	137	11	42	—
Worked at home	84	10	122	—	568	51	176	—
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	14.3	13.8	14.8	17.9	14.8	17.0	16.5	21.0
INDUSTRY								
Employed persons 16 years and over	5 283	959	4 015	714	21 450	2 660	6 989	295
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	—	7	29	12	117	—	10	—
Mining	270	37	111	13	320	17	319	34
Construction	203	32	163	9	803	124	246	8
Manufacturing	234	13	303	64	1 650	355	888	50
Nondurable goods	142	7	142	24	1 164	332	226	—
Food and kindred products	16	—	78	10	20	—	42	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	5	—	5	—	12	—	6	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	102	7	36	14	271	23	136	—
Durable goods	92	6	161	40	486	23	662	50
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	9	6	17	—	42	—	—	—
Metal industries	—	—	5	—	146	—	120	7
Machinery and computer equipment	70	—	45	22	91	9	236	—
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	7	—	24	—	77	7	230	36
Transportation equipment	—	—	7	6	35	7	5	—
Transportation	186	34	206	52	639	69	175	14
Communications and other public utilities	111	70	108	29	1 384	170	311	21
Wholesale trade	254	6	250	6	1 146	59	200	—
Retail trade	1 064	220	947	177	3 531	537	1 633	53
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	173	27	143	12	563	65	345	8
Eating and drinking places	165	72	239	66	746	197	505	40
Banking and credit agencies	163	—	111	15	506	19	235	10
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	190	11	232	19	1 557	117	206	—
Business and repair services	191	43	149	22	847	107	203	21
Private households	36	15	4	23	191	26	46	—
Other personal services	148	102	146	19	420	74	185	7
Entertainment and recreation services	60	—	78	20	150	43	103	—
Professional and related services	1 854	336	1 083	191	6 282	691	1 908	69
Hospitals	394	138	277	27	1 443	186	375	13
Health services, except hospitals	425	29	204	36	923	82	282	7
Educational services	623	88	346	74	1 702	147	807	43
Public administration	319	33	95	43	1 907	252	321	8

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 182. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**
— Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Huntington city		Martinsburg city		Morgantown city		Weirton city	Wheeling city	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	White	Black
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP									
All persons	50 755	3 676	12 662	1 205	23 809	1 029	21 044	33 275	1 426
Native	50 340	3 635	12 590	1 149	23 334	213	20 369	32 837	1 409
Born in State of residence	38 373	2 567	7 960	895	11 867	92	10 881	24 891	1 049
Born in a different State	11 748	1 054	4 570	245	11 285	114	9 445	7 884	346
Northeast	1 562	170	1 001	34	5 540	66	2 987	2 774	19
Midwest	4 546	209	510	5	1 988	34	5 794	3 600	140
South	5 070	622	2 919	206	3 164	—	561	1 334	187
West	570	53	140	—	593	14	103	176	—
Born abroad	219	14	60	9	182	7	43	62	14
Puerto Rico	6	—	—	—	16	—	6	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	15	—	6	—	7	—	—
Born abroad of American parents	213	14	45	9	160	7	30	62	14
Foreign born	415	41	72	56	475	816	675	438	17
Naturalized citizen	281	—	61	20	257	121	550	326	—
Not a citizen	134	41	11	36	218	695	125	112	17
RESIDENCE IN 1985									
Persons 5 years and over	48 358	3 375	11 866	1 127	22 977	949	20 004	31 496	1 272
Same house	26 203	1 643	6 177	612	8 612	162	13 957	19 959	610
Different house in the United States	21 944	1 704	5 615	506	14 141	292	6 033	11 507	662
Same place	10 366	1 014	2 037	236	2 106	78	3 596	6 320	564
Not in same place	11 578	690	3 578	270	12 035	214	2 437	5 187	98
Same county	1 758	31	1 247	15	832	—	656	966	27
Different county	9 820	659	2 331	255	11 203	214	1 781	4 221	71
Same State	4 978	222	473	119	4 211	43	480	1 375	11
Different State	4 842	437	1 578	136	6 992	171	1 301	2 846	60
Northeast	317	157	229	33	3 835	41	469	589	17
Midwest	1 906	93	199	—	682	29	433	1 471	43
South	2 224	137	1 037	90	2 259	101	317	629	—
West	395	50	113	13	216	—	82	157	—
Puerto Rico	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere	204	28	74	9	224	495	14	30	—
PLACE OF WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	18 819	1 206	5 332	460	9 637	467	8 357	14 117	479
Worked in area of residence	14 054	1 068	2 472	183	7 513	443	6 199	10 550	358
Worked outside area of residence	4 765	138	2 860	277	2 124	24	2 158	3 567	121
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	18 819	1 206	5 332	460	9 637	467	8 357	14 117	479
Car, truck, or van	16 213	774	4 738	391	7 170	230	7 709	11 803	240
Drove alone	13 811	611	3 785	236	6 187	213	6 798	10 024	170
Carpooled	2 402	163	953	155	983	17	911	1 779	70
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.08	1.13	1.12	1.29	1.08	1.04	1.07	1.09	1.21
Public transportation	309	136	120	10	167	6	88	522	95
Bus or trolley bus	206	114	37	10	71	6	61	483	95
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	—	96	—	—	8	—
Railroad	—	—	67	—	—	—	—	6	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	103	22	16	—	—	—	27	25	—
Motorcycle	20	—	14	—	—	—	7	8	—
Bicycle	66	11	—	16	61	—	—	18	—
Walked	1 724	245	244	28	1 786	169	343	1 426	110
Other means	94	35	81	6	168	35	60	28	14
Worked at home	393	5	135	9	285	27	150	312	20
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	15.1	14.8	18.9	24.2	13.8	8.6	16.3	15.6	18.7
INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	19 153	1 212	5 431	465	9 831	474	8 497	14 357	479
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	104	—	42	—	100	—	22	72	—
Mining	71	7	8	—	167	—	36	151	5
Construction	913	22	469	41	305	—	278	587	—
Manufacturing	2 210	134	1 103	97	638	25	3 062	1 649	59
Nondurable goods	882	72	510	27	404	11	203	712	16
Food and kindred products	92	—	72	6	51	—	38	182	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	182	—	104	—	64	—	—	55	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	279	16	171	9	141	11	70	158	7
Durable goods	1 328	62	593	70	234	14	2 859	937	43
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	38	—	24	8	29	—	27	6	—
Metal industries	594	37	83	23	72	—	2 684	715	43
Machinery and computer equipment	196	—	77	6	50	14	43	87	—
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	65	—	20	—	—	—	7	20	—
Transportation equipment	108	—	102	—	6	—	6	13	—
Transportation	620	70	160	28	146	—	303	555	6
Communications and other public utilities	503	59	116	8	167	—	170	422	57
Wholesale trade	790	6	103	—	93	13	207	744	4
Retail trade	4 023	237	968	38	2 055	39	1 596	2 891	33
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	655	40	156	6	240	—	380	391	14
Eating and drinking places	1 284	131	240	22	990	39	408	876	15
Banking and credit agencies	351	30	37	—	114	—	150	403	4
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	708	21	155	—	313	—	239	497	7
Business and repair services	670	15	156	15	247	19	209	561	17
Private households	108	12	13	14	14	—	5	59	11
Other personal services	507	39	149	43	183	18	139	441	22
Entertainment and recreation services	338	10	71	9	182	—	98	353	—
Professional and related services	6 492	496	1 499	157	4 682	340	1 797	4 477	240
Hospitals	1 449	86	454	103	784	13	590	1 137	113
Health services, except hospitals	937	81	194	17	373	38	335	810	38
Educational services	2 759	253	506	22	2 844	280	520	1 393	43
Public administration	745	54	382	15	425	20	186	495	14

Table 183. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Beckley city		Bluefield city		Charleston city		Fairmont city	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 years and over	11 445	2 806	8 087	2 008	39 626	5 905	15 737	1 011
In labor force	5 682	1 204	4 189	843	22 723	3 321	7 938	498
Percent of persons 16 years and over	49.6	42.9	51.8	42.0	57.3	56.2	50.4	49.3
Armed Forces	45	19	12	—	29	8	29	6
Civilian labor force	5 637	1 185	4 177	843	22 694	3 313	7 909	492
Employed	5 283	959	4 015	714	21 450	2 660	6 989	295
At work 35 or more hours	4 270	701	3 122	502	16 979	2 016	4 946	198
Unemployed	354	226	162	129	1 244	653	920	197
Percent of civilian labor force	6.3	19.1	3.9	15.3	5.5	19.7	11.6	40.0
Not in labor force	5 763	1 602	3 898	1 165	16 903	2 584	7 799	513
Institutionalized persons	459	83	210	13	511	21	280	—
Females 16 years and over	6 615	1 680	4 554	1 256	22 117	3 423	8 861	555
In labor force	2 726	682	1 880	504	10 656	1 759	3 702	252
Percent of females 16 years and over	41.2	40.6	41.3	40.1	48.2	51.4	41.8	45.4
Armed Forces	8	12	8	—	8	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	2 718	670	1 872	504	10 648	1 759	3 702	252
Employed	2 540	568	1 806	423	10 128	1 350	3 340	177
At work 35 or more hours	1 890	409	1 238	271	7 301	985	2 071	101
Unemployed	178	102	66	81	520	409	362	75
Percent of civilian labor force	6.5	15.2	3.5	16.1	4.9	23.3	9.8	29.8
Not in labor force	3 889	998	2 674	752	11 461	1 664	5 159	303
Institutionalized persons	257	36	169	5	343	10	161	—
Males 16 to 19 years	277	107	244	67	982	265	652	50
Employed	66	3	84	19	328	42	146	—
Unemployed	20	9	39	14	54	61	128	7
Not in labor force	191	95	121	34	591	154	378	43
Males 20 to 24 years	340	97	238	98	1 138	321	772	90
Employed	212	46	170	24	778	154	414	8
Unemployed	41	27	23	14	119	61	89	45
Not in labor force	69	24	45	60	241	106	245	37
Males 25 to 54 years	2 441	567	1 721	328	9 632	1 308	3 132	224
Employed	2 020	291	1 528	227	8 271	945	2 491	110
Unemployed	96	88	34	14	437	102	327	70
Not in labor force	306	181	155	87	912	261	309	38
Males 55 to 64 years	724	87	525	64	2 264	240	844	15
Employed	337	47	295	6	1 308	110	414	—
Unemployed	19	—	—	—	91	20	14	—
Not in labor force	368	40	230	58	865	110	416	15
Males 65 to 69 years	381	70	298	58	1 186	131	479	43
In labor force	36	4	56	6	350	31	91	—
Not in labor force	345	66	242	52	836	100	388	43
Did not work in 1989	296	60	179	52	699	75	353	43
Males 70 years and over	667	198	507	137	2 307	217	997	34
In labor force	72	—	76	15	310	28	93	—
Not in labor force	595	198	431	122	1 997	189	904	34
Did not work in 1989	554	198	392	115	1 786	177	824	34
Females 16 to 19 years	312	104	242	111	991	377	721	60
Employed	136	3	111	29	405	98	261	22
Unemployed	37	12	5	17	90	74	75	—
Not in labor force	139	89	126	65	488	205	385	38
Females 20 to 24 years	406	111	238	88	1 336	334	853	45
Employed	203	40	132	48	808	115	421	22
Unemployed	20	37	12	5	83	75	93	6
Not in labor force	183	34	94	35	445	144	339	17
Females 25 to 54 years	2 709	782	1 906	547	10 589	1 749	3 313	244
Employed	1 736	454	1 267	240	7 199	997	2 093	103
Unemployed	114	46	41	46	264	255	167	69
Not in labor force	851	270	590	261	3 126	497	1 053	72
Females 55 to 64 years	1 003	173	668	163	3 186	348	1 158	63
Employed	302	54	235	77	1 271	107	415	5
Unemployed	—	—	8	8	45	5	20	—
Not in labor force	701	119	425	78	1 870	236	723	58
Females 65 to 69 years	606	116	385	86	1 637	118	757	19
In labor force	122	18	32	19	248	20	91	10
Not in labor force	484	98	353	67	1 389	98	666	9
Did not work in 1989	448	90	333	67	1 247	92	605	9
Females 70 years and over	1 579	394	1 115	261	4 378	497	2 059	124
In labor force	48	6	29	15	235	13	66	15
Not in labor force	1 531	388	1 086	246	4 143	484	1 993	109
Did not work in 1989	1 469	369	1 051	246	3 985	476	1 933	109
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES								
Females 16 years and over	6 615	1 680	4 554	1 256	22 117	3 423	8 861	555
With own children under 6 years	550	195	476	180	2 252	473	850	82
In labor force	255	101	280	64	1 160	239	442	41
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 060	383	623	237	3 106	789	1 126	75
In labor force	795	253	429	140	2 140	609	799	49
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	648	67	530	74	2 450	140	749	30
Both parents in labor force	320	38	311	36	1 217	87	358	16
Both at work 35 or more hours	164	22	178	22	667	47	225	4
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	142	288	81	206	722	628	289	98
Parent in labor force	34	122	48	44	327	260	160	12
At work 35 or more hours	30	50	18	35	189	69	38	7
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	1 604	447	998	318	4 312	537	1 699	82
Both parents in labor force	1 022	249	595	112	2 558	371	959	30
Both at work 35 or more hours	742	144	388	74	1 575	254	528	5
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	401	363	340	277	1 698	1 010	526	135
Parent in labor force	271	255	256	158	1 270	700	416	88
At work 35 or more hours	191	162	175	60	952	287	282	13

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 183. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Huntington city		Martinsburg city		Morgantown city		Weirton city	Wheeling city	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	White	Black
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	42 413	2 735	10 204	863	21 341	901	17 374	27 263	985
In labor force	21 350	1 543	5 886	563	10 706	494	9 132	15 335	578
Percent of persons 16 years and over	50.3	56.4	57.7	65.2	50.2	54.8	52.6	56.2	58.7
Armed Forces	81	—	10	—	9	—	43	11	—
Civilian labor force	21 269	1 543	5 876	563	10 697	494	9 089	15 324	578
Employed	19 153	1 212	5 431	465	9 831	474	8 497	14 357	479
At work 35 or more hours	13 801	820	4 263	374	5 808	190	6 669	10 399	414
Unemployed	2 116	331	445	98	866	20	592	967	99
Percent of civilian labor force	9.9	21.5	7.6	17.4	8.1	4.0	6.5	6.3	17.1
Not in labor force	21 063	1 192	4 318	300	10 635	407	8 242	11 928	407
Institutionalized persons	787	34	131	—	126	—	158	518	32
Females 16 years and over	23 823	1 513	5 641	419	10 763	419	9 348	15 231	500
In labor force	10 144	782	2 673	253	5 113	178	3 838	7 299	278
Percent of females 16 years and over	42.6	51.7	47.4	60.4	47.5	42.5	41.1	47.9	55.6
Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	4	—
Civilian labor force	10 144	782	2 673	253	5 113	178	3 833	7 295	278
Employed	9 271	621	2 461	216	4 665	168	3 551	6 851	247
At work 35 or more hours	5 940	395	1 753	163	2 486	73	2 321	4 350	200
Unemployed	873	161	212	37	448	10	282	444	31
Percent of civilian labor force	8.6	20.6	7.9	14.6	8.8	5.6	7.4	6.1	11.2
Not in labor force	13 679	731	2 968	166	5 650	241	5 510	7 932	222
Institutionalized persons	498	20	88	—	69	—	131	290	25
Males 16 to 19 years	1 776	111	294	43	2 418	44	543	930	50
Employed	478	38	121	—	507	12	188	363	—
Unemployed	271	13	72	9	103	—	48	97	11
Not in labor force	1 011	60	101	34	1 808	32	307	470	39
Males 20 to 24 years	2 364	210	401	88	3 241	154	515	987	25
Employed	1 308	117	280	47	1 256	64	278	685	16
Unemployed	277	43	54	17	166	10	109	82	—
Not in labor force	760	50	57	24	1 819	80	98	213	9
Males 25 to 54 years	8 548	584	2 421	239	3 260	263	4 100	5 788	273
Employed	6 568	336	2 100	172	2 845	209	3 723	4 959	192
Unemployed	612	105	107	29	140	—	129	295	53
Not in labor force	1 322	143	214	38	266	54	240	534	28
Males 55 to 64 years	2 345	114	548	31	610	21	1 218	1 642	60
Employed	1 125	61	359	15	401	21	658	1 057	19
Unemployed	59	9	—	6	—	—	19	32	4
Not in labor force	1 161	44	189	10	209	—	541	553	37
Males 65 to 69 years	1 279	50	363	18	390	—	628	1 055	28
In labor force	266	16	86	9	103	—	73	314	5
Not in labor force	1 013	34	277	9	287	—	555	741	23
Did not work in 1989	878	34	263	9	241	—	436	675	13
Males 70 years and over	2 278	153	536	25	659	—	1 022	1 630	49
In labor force	161	23	24	6	63	—	31	145	—
Not in labor force	2 117	130	512	19	596	—	991	1 485	49
Did not work in 1989	1 982	124	485	19	528	—	866	1 389	42
Females 16 to 19 years	2 001	156	312	41	2 203	104	484	777	26
Employed	624	41	139	—	619	38	133	271	—
Unemployed	154	17	28	15	85	—	15	43	—
Not in labor force	1 223	98	145	26	1 499	66	336	463	26
Females 20 to 24 years	2 650	145	470	59	2 762	80	531	942	18
Employed	1 383	92	328	26	1 128	13	325	638	—
Unemployed	231	24	18	—	265	10	40	61	9
Not in labor force	1 036	29	124	33	1 369	57	166	243	9
Females 25 to 54 years	9 317	705	2 493	206	3 145	208	4 325	6 553	266
Employed	5 840	382	1 654	159	2 403	117	2 625	4 555	204
Unemployed	460	111	143	16	83	—	191	257	22
Not in labor force	3 017	212	696	31	659	91	1 504	1 737	40
Females 55 to 64 years	3 066	148	722	23	812	27	1 455	2 192	74
Employed	995	81	273	17	362	—	387	1 014	28
Unemployed	22	9	23	6	7	—	36	62	—
Not in labor force	2 049	58	426	—	443	27	1 032	1 116	46
Females 65 to 69 years	1 791	57	401	8	526	—	805	1 251	24
In labor force	284	12	16	—	114	—	55	163	—
Not in labor force	1 507	45	385	8	412	—	750	1 088	24
Did not work in 1989	1 409	45	316	8	361	—	697	980	24
Females 70 years and over	4 998	302	1 243	82	1 315	—	1 748	3 516	92
In labor force	151	13	51	14	47	—	26	231	15
Not in labor force	4 847	289	1 192	68	1 268	—	1 722	3 285	77
Did not work in 1989	4 672	283	1 139	68	1 207	—	1 650	3 184	77
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES									
Females 16 years and over	23 823	1 513	5 641	419	10 763	419	9 348	15 231	500
With own children under 6 years	2 169	172	620	45	744	55	1 065	1 679	74
In labor force	1 085	101	390	40	431	13	555	1 068	57
With own children 6 to 17 years only	3 187	194	775	95	737	47	1 427	1 981	139
In labor force	2 196	140	602	69	612	47	892	1 435	103
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	1 966	130	734	23	825	84	1 027	1 480	72
Both parents in labor force	954	85	415	18	394	11	481	921	51
Both at work 35 or more hours	487	23	281	14	224	11	266	267	26
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	894	226	233	56	105	—	271	567	105
Parent in labor force	425	70	135	56	82	—	149	325	29
At work 35 or more hours	190	31	75	24	48	—	45	163	4
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	4 427	200	1 140	189	1 278	50	2 275	3 208	82
Both parents in labor force	2 620	136	698	142	966	41	1 232	2 047	43
Both at work 35 or more hours	1 429	136	416	67	579	14	683	990	35
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	1 918	399	482	120	381	—	526	1 264	170
Parent in labor force	1 295	187	405	82	354	—	444	942	149
At work 35 or more hours	879	80	282	67	283	—	265	646	131

Table 184. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Beckley city		Bluefield city		Charleston city		Fairmont city	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS								
Married-couple families -----	3 162	478	2 298	280	9 989	867	3 791	154
Husband employed or in Armed Forces -----	1 996	224	1 529	124	6 939	526	2 362	58
Wife employed or in Armed Forces -----	1 369	145	962	75	4 293	400	1 400	17
Wife unemployed -----	51	11	18	—	124	17	91	21
Husband unemployed -----	85	43	23	—	209	33	130	11
Wife employed or in Armed Forces -----	23	17	—	—	119	16	54	—
Wife unemployed -----	17	—	—	—	6	—	7	11
Husband not in labor force -----	1 081	211	746	156	2 841	308	1 299	85
Wife employed or in Armed Forces -----	146	58	151	68	472	82	168	23
Wife unemployed -----	—	7	—	—	39	23	20	4
Female householder, no husband present -----	582	466	426	344	2 395	1 102	976	167
Employed or in Armed Forces -----	250	187	164	115	1 146	419	420	48
Unemployed -----	28	34	22	32	94	194	91	18
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 to 19 years -----	589	211	486	178	1 973	642	1 373	110
Enrolled in school -----	461	170	363	146	1 477	392	1 192	95
Employed -----	111	3	165	48	519	63	330	15
Unemployed -----	47	11	11	19	75	60	151	7
Not in labor force -----	303	156	187	79	883	269	711	73
Not enrolled in school -----	128	41	123	32	496	250	181	15
High school graduate -----	74	16	40	10	284	139	93	7
Employed -----	59	—	25	—	163	63	71	7
Unemployed -----	10	10	15	—	54	43	14	—
Not in labor force -----	5	6	—	10	59	25	8	—
Not high school graduate -----	54	25	83	22	212	111	88	8
Employed -----	32	3	5	—	51	14	6	—
Unemployed -----	—	—	18	12	15	32	38	—
Not in labor force -----	22	22	60	10	137	65	44	8
CLASS OF WORKER								
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	5 283	959	4 015	714	21 450	2 660	6 989	295
Private wage and salary workers -----	3 764	681	3 182	504	15 546	1 960	5 365	244
Local government workers -----	413	107	260	71	1 315	274	492	43
State government workers -----	414	51	175	82	2 491	248	566	8
Federal government workers -----	307	75	86	17	464	145	120	—
Self-employed workers -----	379	39	307	40	1 542	33	421	—
Unpaid family workers -----	6	6	5	—	92	—	25	—
Employed females 16 years and over -----	2 540	568	1 806	423	10 128	1 350	3 340	177
Private wage and salary workers -----	1 759	369	1 382	284	7 152	949	2 587	135
Local government workers -----	286	81	157	42	812	130	266	34
State government workers -----	249	35	112	73	1 392	147	324	8
Federal government workers -----	132	45	37	5	229	98	48	—
Self-employed workers -----	108	32	118	19	474	26	109	—
Unpaid family workers -----	6	6	—	—	69	—	6	—
WORK STATUS IN 1989								
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 ----	6 197	1 249	4 595	835	24 868	3 381	8 894	442
50 to 52 weeks -----	3 537	641	3 033	427	16 140	1 872	4 720	225
48 and 49 weeks -----	213	96	146	23	956	167	328	—
40 to 47 weeks -----	724	101	435	89	1 979	214	810	59
27 to 39 weeks -----	464	104	277	84	1 579	194	856	30
14 to 26 weeks -----	556	150	361	85	2 044	370	991	75
1 to 13 weeks -----	703	157	343	127	2 170	564	1 189	53
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	4 970	905	3 530	627	19 671	2 546	6 279	309
40 or more weeks -----	3 947	672	3 029	441	16 592	1 969	4 722	219
50 to 52 weeks -----	3 214	533	2 603	376	14 405	1 679	3 905	189
27 to 39 weeks -----	318	76	151	65	984	104	508	22
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 ----	2 986	702	2 113	482	11 860	1 799	4 275	218
50 to 52 weeks -----	1 531	380	1 194	238	7 034	933	2 047	128
48 and 49 weeks -----	100	33	65	17	450	83	138	—
40 to 47 weeks -----	434	79	296	62	1 193	120	414	47
27 to 39 weeks -----	292	47	143	36	894	107	554	2
14 to 26 weeks -----	308	76	225	62	1 116	266	568	22
1 to 13 weeks -----	321	87	190	67	1 173	290	554	19
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	2 137	479	1 413	316	8 637	1 285	2 650	145
40 or more weeks -----	1 678	363	1 174	224	7 025	982	1 884	122
50 to 52 weeks -----	1 282	301	920	192	5 866	809	1 516	100
27 to 39 weeks -----	179	36	66	24	548	45	293	—
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989								
Families -----	3 845	994	2 799	650	12 880	2 109	4 919	337
No workers -----	940	343	567	231	2 404	599	1 193	124
1 worker -----	1 025	310	857	241	4 196	789	1 481	137
2 workers -----	1 595	291	1 081	138	5 176	533	1 889	67
3 or more workers -----	285	50	294	40	1 104	188	356	9
Married-couple families -----	3 162	478	2 298	280	9 989	867	3 791	154
No workers -----	711	138	421	67	1 666	169	850	58
1 worker -----	721	80	641	93	2 722	198	917	43
2 or more workers -----	1 730	260	1 236	120	5 601	500	2 024	53
Husband and wife worked -----	1 545	208	1 108	95	5 092	430	1 784	32
Female householder, no husband present -----	582	466	426	344	2 395	1 102	976	167
No workers -----	197	192	141	160	681	402	293	61
1 worker -----	273	201	181	136	1 160	497	514	83
2 or more workers -----	112	73	104	48	554	203	169	23
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE								
Civilian veterans 16 years and over -----	1 832	367	1 387	274	6 235	612	2 517	126
Male -----	1 728	347	1 321	246	6 035	567	2 462	114
May 1975 or later service only -----	131	105	95	48	537	127	143	20
September 1980 or later service only -----	81	79	60	33	344	48	90	16
Served 2 or more years -----	75	79	56	33	270	48	79	16
Vietnam-era service -----	461	82	311	52	1 588	146	528	42
World War II service -----	823	149	624	103	2 723	208	1 131	43

Table 184. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Huntington city		Martinsburg city		Morgantown city		Weirton city	Wheeling city	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	White	Black
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS									
Married-couple families	9 843	377	2 663	195	3 309	183	5 292	6 784	182
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	5 946	209	1 908	140	2 360	150	3 396	4 736	97
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	3 407	139	1 129	96	1 616	78	1 837	2 888	65
Wife unemployed	186	23	97	15	45	—	90	162	11
Husband unemployed	347	18	18	29	70	—	78	164	6
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	187	10	7	9	52	—	6	108	6
Wife unemployed	57	—	—	9	—	—	—	13	—
Husband not in labor force	3 550	150	737	26	879	33	1 818	1 884	79
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	675	40	101	9	167	7	177	378	25
Wife unemployed	40	8	—	10	9	—	7	20	—
Female householder, no husband present	2 692	398	560	93	568	—	828	1 779	131
Employed or in Armed Forces	1 164	175	346	85	330	—	398	876	88
Unemployed	154	56	35	—	18	—	90	99	18
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 to 19 years	3 777	267	606	84	4 621	148	1 027	1 707	76
Enrolled in school	3 189	236	432	49	4 508	148	852	1 382	44
Employed	873	79	151	—	1 036	50	230	484	—
Unemployed	285	18	65	6	188	—	54	86	5
Not in labor force	2 021	139	216	43	3 284	98	568	812	39
Not enrolled in school	588	31	174	35	113	—	175	325	32
High school graduate	299	—	71	—	73	—	134	148	15
Employed	168	—	71	—	67	—	81	114	—
Unemployed	52	—	—	—	—	—	9	15	6
Not in labor force	73	—	—	—	6	—	44	19	9
Not high school graduate	289	31	103	35	40	—	41	177	17
Employed	61	—	38	—	23	—	10	36	—
Unemployed	88	12	35	18	—	—	—	39	—
Not in labor force	140	19	30	17	17	—	31	102	17
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	19 153	1 212	5 431	465	9 831	474	8 497	14 357	479
Private wage and salary workers	13 838	824	4 046	340	5 920	107	7 287	11 645	409
Local government workers	1 345	94	287	15	485	34	404	966	32
State government workers	2 167	165	274	29	2 626	287	259	610	25
Federal government workers	753	83	555	66	286	20	123	191	—
Self-employed workers	1 009	46	258	15	437	20	389	899	13
Unpaid family workers	41	—	11	—	77	6	35	46	—
Employed females 16 years and over	9 271	621	2 461	216	4 665	168	3 551	6 851	247
Private wage and salary workers	6 644	346	1 782	144	2 870	62	2 974	5 625	209
Local government workers	689	62	175	—	289	20	182	386	12
State government workers	1 249	127	128	6	1 208	77	169	373	19
Federal government workers	354	50	285	66	84	—	50	83	—
Self-employed workers	311	36	91	—	144	9	152	345	7
Unpaid family workers	24	—	—	—	70	—	24	39	—
WORK STATUS IN 1989									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	23 937	1 536	6 365	613	16 505	565	9 870	16 372	610
50 to 52 weeks	13 451	802	4 023	342	5 663	224	6 561	10 478	387
48 and 49 weeks	822	50	340	28	503	40	396	515	20
40 to 47 weeks	2 260	134	636	67	1 797	17	756	1 319	46
27 to 39 weeks	1 793	97	342	67	1 712	69	659	1 243	36
14 to 26 weeks	2 762	161	515	6	3 169	100	740	1 383	34
1 to 13 weeks	2 849	292	509	103	3 661	115	758	1 434	87
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	16 968	999	5 126	491	10 283	261	7 616	11 788	489
40 or more weeks	13 367	741	4 335	377	5 617	159	6 585	9 865	391
50 to 52 weeks	11 236	623	3 578	301	4 419	142	5 715	8 629	325
27 to 39 weeks	927	51	259	33	787	23	379	686	21
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	11 709	797	3 038	257	7 607	210	4 125	7 847	309
50 to 52 weeks	6 103	394	1 727	136	2 499	94	2 512	4 633	196
48 and 49 weeks	348	8	168	10	275	—	167	254	8
40 to 47 weeks	1 274	88	318	43	1 046	—	385	773	36
27 to 39 weeks	1 027	63	172	12	900	20	304	685	19
14 to 26 weeks	1 497	103	320	6	1 374	50	416	736	23
1 to 13 weeks	1 460	141	333	50	1 513	46	341	766	27
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	7 319	449	2 157	182	4 354	81	2 571	4 866	232
40 or more weeks	5 634	349	1 733	147	2 444	62	2 211	4 008	190
50 to 52 weeks	4 568	295	1 433	104	1 793	62	1 855	3 359	146
27 to 39 weeks	465	31	122	—	412	9	105	321	9
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989									
Families	13 015	823	3 322	323	4 018	183	6 277	8 924	333
No workers	3 029	207	610	20	638	9	1 266	1 738	40
1 worker	4 420	325	995	103	1 017	89	2 195	2 726	168
2 workers	4 442	229	1 337	149	1 929	85	2 256	3 533	93
3 or more workers	1 124	62	380	51	434	—	560	927	32
Married-couple families	9 843	377	2 663	195	3 309	183	5 292	6 784	182
No workers	2 089	91	497	—	484	9	1 115	1 163	10
1 worker	2 895	122	662	34	726	89	1 653	1 745	71
2 or more workers	4 859	164	1 504	161	2 099	85	2 524	3 876	101
Husband and wife worked	4 307	152	1 359	130	1 914	85	2 084	3 444	89
Female householder, no husband present	2 692	398	560	93	568	—	828	1 779	131
No workers	802	91	113	8	127	—	137	489	22
1 worker	1 318	187	266	54	232	—	491	812	92
2 or more workers	572	120	181	31	209	—	200	478	17
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	6 109	325	1 820	143	1 846	—	3 121	4 740	155
Male	5 841	309	1 748	143	1 731	—	3 024	4 603	155
May 1975 or later service only	594	63	271	27	212	—	170	317	21
September 1980 or later service only	359	16	184	15	140	—	99	184	—
Served 2 or more years	286	16	155	15	112	—	80	147	—
Vietnam-era service	1 408	78	434	55	390	—	722	796	23
World War II service	2 718	96	733	28	834	—	1 378	2 374	70

Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Beckley city		Bluefield city		Charleston city		Fairmont city	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Employed persons 16 years and over	5 283	959	4 015	714	21 450	2 660	6 989	295
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 944	143	1 300	132	8 162	513	1 877	15
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	730	63	659	81	3 496	224	771	7
Officials and administrators, public administration	51	5	22	—	295	15	33	—
Management and related occupations	186	14	180	14	1 114	119	229	—
Professional specialty occupations	1 214	80	641	51	4 666	289	1 106	8
Engineers and natural scientists	102	—	68	—	860	26	59	—
Engineers	73	—	59	—	493	11	23	—
Health diagnosing occupations	99	—	20	—	382	—	47	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	269	11	154	—	658	55	207	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	450	35	214	23	1 216	103	524	8
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	370	35	174	23	775	51	332	8
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 015	300	1 369	184	8 037	982	2 374	114
Health technologists and technicians	117	17	80	—	321	47	115	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	74	8	36	8	489	71	117	—
Sales occupations	830	156	670	122	3 315	277	1 060	26
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	235	22	154	6	805	27	239	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	222	4	194	8	1 204	39	208	—
Other sales occupations	373	130	322	108	1 306	211	613	26
Cashiers	94	91	150	35	461	97	326	26
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	994	119	583	54	3 912	587	1 082	88
Computer equipment operators	33	—	—	—	116	13	58	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	239	33	163	—	1 041	108	243	13
Financial records processing occupations	159	21	85	7	520	23	164	35
Mail and message distributing occupations	52	6	37	6	195	18	43	—
Service occupations	499	363	498	249	2 115	666	1 013	55
Private household occupations	28	15	4	23	133	26	46	—
Protective service occupations	84	8	35	25	204	26	151	9
Police and firefighters	30	—	25	12	60	9	43	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	387	340	459	201	1 778	614	816	46
Food service occupations	178	114	240	91	652	189	430	15
Cleaning and building service occupations	31	97	105	65	521	251	178	31
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	9	26	22	16	95	23	25	—
Farm operators and managers	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	9	26	16	16	95	23	25	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	433	57	378	46	1 496	184	778	40
Mechanics and repairers	101	12	137	24	514	58	211	9
Construction trades	164	14	116	6	561	76	185	7
Precision production occupations	93	8	118	10	390	50	221	7
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	383	70	448	87	1 545	292	922	71
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	23	—	82	—	364	69	185	—
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	27	—	38	29	109	18	151	10
Transportation occupations	199	43	152	36	441	66	243	18
Motor vehicle operators	184	38	109	8	441	66	222	18
Material moving equipment operators	51	7	39	10	104	33	46	8
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	83	20	137	12	527	106	297	35
Construction laborers	6	5	34	—	54	40	33	8
Freight, stock, and material handlers	52	—	51	—	239	14	123	13
Employed females 16 years and over	2 540	568	1 806	423	10 128	1 350	3 340	177
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 002	98	596	100	3 722	280	954	15
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	284	52	252	56	1 357	104	289	7
Officials and administrators, public administration	14	5	7	—	169	—	12	—
Management and related occupations	77	14	64	—	520	60	107	—
Professional specialty occupations	718	46	344	44	2 365	176	665	8
Engineers and natural scientists	6	—	—	—	150	—	16	—
Engineers	—	—	—	—	31	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	6	—	—	—	44	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	232	11	125	—	579	46	186	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	366	21	166	23	992	66	383	8
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	309	21	141	23	643	44	260	8
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 130	210	855	140	4 744	723	1 505	108
Health technologists and technicians	61	17	73	—	290	37	103	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	12	—	14	8	130	27	24	—
Sales occupations	298	110	332	102	1 318	176	546	26
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	63	9	63	6	278	20	73	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	48	—	41	8	256	13	53	—
Other sales occupations	187	101	228	88	784	143	420	26
Cashiers	61	78	145	35	359	64	261	26
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	759	83	436	30	3 006	483	832	82
Computer equipment operators	25	—	—	—	89	13	46	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	239	33	145	—	1 016	108	243	13
Financial records processing occupations	133	21	79	7	403	23	137	35
Mail and message distributing occupations	4	—	12	—	66	5	13	—
Service occupations	346	255	278	142	1 247	289	584	33
Private household occupations	28	15	4	23	133	14	46	—
Protective service occupations	9	—	—	7	12	6	34	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	309	240	274	112	1 102	269	504	33
Food service occupations	127	80	140	33	377	39	299	15
Cleaning and building service occupations	13	57	33	47	185	86	69	18
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	4	20	4	5	—
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	—	4	20	4	5	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	25	—	17	6	177	14	70	7
Mechanics and repairers	—	—	5	—	54	—	6	—
Construction trades	5	—	6	—	37	6	5	—
Precision production occupations	20	—	6	6	86	8	59	7
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	37	5	60	31	218	40	222	14
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	10	—	21	—	112	18	63	—
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	—	—	—	23	17	8	64	—
Transportation occupations	27	—	26	8	31	7	14	—
Motor vehicle operators	27	—	26	8	31	7	6	—
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	5	13	—	58	7	81	14
Construction laborers	—	5	—	—	7	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	—	5	—	36	—	26	—

Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Huntington city		Martinsburg city		Morgantown city		Weirton city	Wheeling city	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	White	Black
Employed persons 16 years and over	19 153	1 212	5 431	465	9 831	474	8 497	14 357	479
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 263	241	1 380	87	3 995	244	1 626	4 147	100
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	2 353	122	438	23	1 115	49	614	1 873	20
Officials and administrators, public administration	104	—	58	—	40	—	19	77	—
Management and related occupations	711	18	118	5	275	—	157	444	12
Professional specialty occupations	3 910	119	942	64	2 880	195	1 012	2 274	80
Engineers and natural scientists	269	—	85	—	267	33	150	131	10
Engineers	179	—	42	—	135	33	51	57	5
Health diagnosing occupations	303	5	43	23	221	23	16	158	4
Health assessment and treating occupations	662	14	150	—	371	4	337	430	26
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 722	71	399	22	1 480	135	381	880	22
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 003	44	307	6	380	9	298	672	19
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 207	359	1 548	92	3 246	120	2 671	4 479	73
Health technologists and technicians	401	13	101	10	184	6	76	229	13
Technologists and technicians, except health	347	14	64	22	323	29	115	224	—
Sales occupations	2 734	93	556	6	1 162	19	1 014	1 773	7
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	491	52	167	—	244	—	293	406	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	727	8	98	—	215	13	247	454	—
Other sales occupations	1 516	33	291	6	703	6	474	913	7
Cashiers	736	19	140	6	294	6	191	275	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 725	239	827	54	1 577	66	1 466	2 253	53
Computer equipment operators	76	—	83	4	70	10	31	67	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	764	88	211	21	461	18	425	670	—
Financial records processing occupations	332	20	106	—	185	—	166	336	12
Mail and message distributing occupations	140	14	53	—	42	—	58	111	4
Service occupations	2 830	363	629	126	1 414	96	1 043	2 254	154
Private household occupations	75	8	13	14	—	—	—	43	11
Protective service occupations	250	15	62	6	127	—	89	265	7
Police and firefighters	87	—	10	—	42	—	22	151	7
Service occupations, except protective and household	2 505	340	554	106	1 273	96	954	1 946	136
Food service occupations	1 160	110	215	39	828	87	434	888	33
Cleaning and building service occupations	489	80	157	43	129	—	250	419	22
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	141	—	48	—	103	—	25	152	—
Farm operators and managers	12	—	—	—	18	—	—	8	—
Farm workers and related occupations	120	—	48	—	85	—	25	144	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 496	62	678	70	501	14	1 201	1 342	36
Mechanics and repairers	420	15	154	8	125	—	457	408	14
Construction trades	567	18	349	53	192	14	316	455	22
Precision production occupations	502	29	170	9	134	—	422	437	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 216	187	1 148	90	572	—	1 931	1 983	116
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	615	49	387	41	198	—	517	493	38
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	258	16	189	17	76	—	338	112	7
Transportation occupations	534	23	189	—	93	—	255	566	16
Motor vehicle operators	519	23	189	—	93	—	233	557	4
Material moving equipment operators	107	45	64	—	22	—	258	130	9
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	702	54	319	32	183	—	563	682	46
Construction laborers	57	—	48	—	63	—	89	64	7
Freight, stock, and material handlers	320	30	87	—	57	—	160	238	21
Employed females 16 years and over	9 271	621	2 461	216	4 665	168	3 551	6 851	247
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 054	129	721	28	1 835	42	870	2 107	72
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	881	53	242	5	474	15	271	721	20
Officials and administrators, public administration	39	—	24	—	31	—	—	11	—
Management and related occupations	318	16	76	5	95	—	77	211	12
Professional specialty occupations	2 173	86	479	23	1 361	27	599	1 386	52
Engineers and natural scientists	66	—	—	—	24	—	24	14	—
Engineers	34	—	—	—	—	—	5	7	—
Health diagnosing occupations	65	—	—	—	71	5	—	35	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	540	14	108	—	324	—	272	368	26
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 100	65	255	13	695	22	253	656	13
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	753	44	225	6	240	—	211	506	13
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 951	245	946	69	1 844	70	1 683	2 889	46
Health technologists and technicians	316	13	67	10	126	6	59	209	13
Technologists and technicians, except health	124	11	5	7	112	15	13	75	—
Sales occupations	1 427	37	318	6	491	19	532	789	—
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	184	21	74	—	69	—	117	144	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	170	4	62	—	51	13	82	88	—
Other sales occupations	1 073	12	182	6	371	6	333	557	—
Cashiers	617	12	103	6	231	6	158	226	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 084	184	556	46	1 115	30	1 079	1 816	33
Computer equipment operators	61	—	43	4	49	—	14	51	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	711	88	200	21	461	18	425	660	—
Financial records processing occupations	295	20	74	—	123	—	138	313	12
Mail and message distributing occupations	41	—	11	—	4	—	38	24	—
Service occupations	1 631	210	410	96	748	56	635	1 319	89
Private household occupations	67	8	13	14	—	—	—	43	11
Protective service occupations	59	6	6	6	20	—	5	12	—
Police and firefighters	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 505	196	391	76	714	56	630	1 264	78
Food service occupations	692	15	167	30	430	47	280	564	19
Cleaning and building service occupations	176	54	52	28	48	—	109	175	12
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	32	—	14	—	29	—	—	31	—
Farm operators and managers	4	—	—	—	8	—	—	8	—
Farm workers and related occupations	28	—	14	—	21	—	—	23	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	116	13	38	9	28	—	82	133	—
Mechanics and repairers	18	—	6	—	6	—	7	14	—
Construction trades	15	4	9	—	—	—	7	—	—
Precision production occupations	83	9	23	9	22	—	68	119	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	487	14	332	14	181	—	281	372	40
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	250	—	141	8	104	—	80	175	24
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	75	—	88	6	34	—	38	19	—
Transportation occupations	49	6	30	—	13	—	41	48	—
Motor vehicle operators	49	6	30	—	13	—	33	48	—
Material moving equipment operators	7	—	—	—	—	—	12	7	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	106	8	73	—	30	—	110	123	16
Construction laborers	7	—	—	—	13	—	—	5	7
Freight, stock, and material handlers	77	—	8	—	8	—	61	65	7

Table 186. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Beckley city		Bluefield city		Charleston city		Fairmont city	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
INCOME IN 1989								
Households -----	6 196	1 464	4 123	1 035	21 731	3 312	8 127	501
Less than \$5,000 -----	596	326	272	257	1 812	813	914	119
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	877	354	545	235	2 603	659	1 374	125
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	728	187	561	152	2 292	421	1 089	84
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	1 242	318	715	186	3 896	566	1 498	65
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	784	135	613	115	2 885	348	1 217	51
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	943	107	711	68	3 049	307	1 030	47
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	590	34	441	15	2 992	160	758	5
\$75,000 to \$99,999 -----	267	—	109	—	917	38	164	5
\$100,000 or more -----	169	3	156	7	1 285	—	83	—
Median (dollars) -----	21 493	11 398	24 526	10 807	25 732	12 035	19 400	10 307
Mean (dollars) -----	30 134	15 686	35 157	16 227	38 091	17 605	25 434	15 166
Families -----	3 845	994	2 799	650	12 880	2 109	4 919	337
Less than \$5,000 -----	256	162	113	128	692	469	383	61
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	258	230	153	87	839	336	363	61
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	280	117	297	100	822	230	503	70
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	738	251	428	143	2 042	419	944	58
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	557	106	504	102	1 819	258	944	52
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	812	97	695	68	2 276	235	898	25
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	545	28	373	15	2 519	133	661	5
\$75,000 to \$99,999 -----	235	—	109	—	763	29	140	5
\$100,000 or more -----	164	3	127	7	1 108	—	83	—
Median (dollars) -----	32 351	14 474	32 346	16 000	36 628	15 319	27 534	12 193
Mean (dollars) -----	38 553	17 880	41 791	20 757	48 488	19 909	32 330	17 049
Married-couple families -----	3 162	478	2 298	280	9 989	867	3 791	154
Less than \$15,000 -----	453	155	369	86	1 093	226	636	91
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	606	162	309	58	1 397	165	719	17
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	500	61	442	78	1 487	143	830	23
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	747	72	604	41	1 926	186	775	18
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	483	28	343	10	2 297	118	631	—
\$75,000 or more -----	373	—	231	7	1 789	29	200	5
Female householder, no husband present -----	582	466	426	344	2 395	1 102	976	167
Less than \$5,000 -----	133	139	67	121	541	429	231	38
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	98	138	45	50	351	206	147	28
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	83	70	56	58	260	131	163	19
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	121	68	114	69	559	221	204	41
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	106	48	131	41	466	100	193	36
\$50,000 or more -----	41	3	13	5	218	15	38	5
Males 15 years and over, with income -----	4 560	974	3 327	619	16 862	2 083	6 337	308
Median income (dollars) -----	18 935	8 176	19 092	8 910	20 683	11 109	15 609	9 400
Percent year-round full-time workers -----	42.4	23.8	50.6	29.7	50.6	41.8	37.7	28.9
Median income (dollars) -----	30 000	17 074	25 502	18 229	32 124	18 145	26 489	30 893
Females 15 years and over, with income -----	5 794	1 462	3 753	1 023	19 370	2 939	7 485	489
Median income (dollars) -----	8 980	6 450	9 143	6 008	10 906	6 704	8 054	5 781
Percent year-round full-time workers -----	22.1	20.6	24.5	18.8	30.2	27.5	20.3	20.4
Median income (dollars) -----	18 889	13 350	17 036	15 784	20 137	16 191	15 310	15 625
Per capita income (dollars) -----	13 544	5 952	14 871	6 185	17 433	7 206	11 161	6 183
Persons in households (dollars) -----	13 843	6 064	15 053	6 183	17 663	7 300	11 488	6 251
Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----	5 678	1 523	7 196	6 642	7 760	4 782	3 961	2 318
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS								
Family type and presence of own children:								
Families (dollars) -----	32 351	14 474	32 346	16 000	36 628	15 319	27 534	12 193
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	36 340	9 515	31 652	9 731	36 107	11 440	28 013	13 854
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	18 542	6 271	31 500	5 000—	37 799	5 430	22 566	13 438
Married-couple families (dollars) -----	35 433	19 429	35 453	24 500	42 343	27 933	31 068	12 353
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	41 917	18 427	35 375	28 333	47 667	31 385	35 980	30 694
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	21 146	25 750	35 298	26 250	44 766	30 179	31 750	5 360
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----	13 915	7 675	18 750	10 069	16 053	7 307	13 590	14 250
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	7 439	5 409	14 107	5 000—	8 479	5 345	5 359	5 000
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	5 060	5 000—	23 500	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—
Workers in family in 1989:								
No workers (dollars) -----	16 667	7 064	18 493	6 921	18 341	5 000—	16 849	5 745
1 worker (dollars) -----	31 506	10 592	26 250	17 621	28 516	15 138	21 563	15 450
2 or more workers (dollars) -----	40 955	21 420	41 344	28 088	48 908	32 476	38 286	29 375
Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----	42 551	21 023	43 576	28 456	52 026	39 914	39 583	26 250
Nonfamily households (dollars) -----	11 837	6 755	11 463	5 864	15 083	8 211	10 108	6 060
Male householder (dollars) -----	15 286	7 531	14 708	6 825	20 708	11 691	13 493	7 384
Living alone (dollars) -----	14 744	7 707	14 042	6 825	20 439	10 300	11 910	6 695
65 years and over (dollars) -----	15 000	6 626	13 021	6 450	13 649	7 599	12 311	—
Female householder (dollars) -----	11 270	6 494	10 153	5 500	12 999	6 848	9 216	5 536
Living alone (dollars) -----	11 190	6 032	9 727	5 500	12 350	6 454	9 522	5 536
65 years and over (dollars) -----	10 493	6 532	7 872	5 954	9 147	5 660	9 282	6 001
INCOME TYPE IN 1989								
Households -----	6 196	1 464	4 123	1 035	21 731	3 312	8 127	501
With earnings -----	3 812	801	2 763	541	15 321	2 121	5 096	310
Mean earnings (dollars) -----	33 694	18 180	36 979	19 467	39 412	21 363	26 882	15 856
With wage or salary income -----	3 699	785	2 584	526	14 614	2 085	4 931	298
Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----	31 023	17 987	37 539	18 198	35 895	21 644	26 058	16 348
With nonfarm self-employment income -----	539	39	450	43	2 372	72	660	21
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----	25 350	11 333	11 384	22 319	33 158	2 550	12 821	2 076
With farm self-employment income -----	18	—	12	—	62	—	33	—
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----	1 467	—	4 165	—	9 890	—	1 023	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----	2 572	160	1 731	125	9 728	395	3 516	25
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) -----	6 937	1 329	9 682	3 015	9 923	1 738	6 306	5 760
With Social Security income -----	2 709	666	1 833	494	7 823	947	3 470	167
Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----	8 109	6 499	8 609	7 013	8 275	5 926	7 958	6 245
With public assistance income -----	446	314	232	227	1 826	763	741	110
Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----	4 940	3 902	4 389	2 637	3 399	3 379	3 507	5 760
With retirement income -----	1 609	335	880	277	5 002	611	2 213	62
Mean retirement income (dollars) -----	8 375	6 397	8 203	4 889	9 497	5 533	6 578	6 932
With other income -----	712	175	333	161	2 139	248	843	96
Mean other income (dollars) -----	3 905	2 815	6 011	2 915	4 181	2 985	3 279	4 502

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 186. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Huntington city		Martinsburg city		Morgantown city		Weirton city	Wheeling city	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	White	Black
INCOME IN 1989									
Households	21 722	1 549	5 445	503	8 785	407	8 685	14 514	541
Less than \$5,000	2 806	356	395	82	1 253	158	536	1 479	103
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 324	384	935	55	1 507	60	1 027	2 189	118
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 958	174	498	100	1 095	21	747	1 786	121
\$15,000 to \$24,999	4 045	246	1 082	105	1 433	64	1 460	2 708	70
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3 025	208	1 013	64	1 129	37	1 456	2 469	49
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 600	124	812	49	945	11	1 540	1 953	63
\$50,000 to \$74,999	1 871	28	572	25	930	40	1 440	1 140	5
\$75,000 to \$99,999	426	29	35	23	272	—	397	343	8
\$100,000 or more	667	—	103	—	221	16	82	447	4
Median (dollars)	18 857	10 871	22 746	15 725	18 532	8 304	28 422	21 432	12 029
Mean (dollars)	28 195	16 557	27 150	22 393	27 620	22 337	33 287	28 922	17 756
Families	13 015	823	3 322	323	4 018	183	6 277	8 924	333
Less than \$5,000	1 003	198	73	28	155	35	262	634	54
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 004	121	275	42	208	17	308	601	59
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 376	79	307	67	349	—	350	703	63
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2 569	159	636	60	584	52	1 099	1 743	44
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 245	134	703	52	690	28	1 155	1 955	42
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 204	75	696	49	778	11	1 316	1 657	54
\$50,000 to \$74,999	1 649	28	498	25	839	35	1 337	1 007	5
\$75,000 to \$99,999	384	29	31	—	229	—	374	267	8
\$100,000 or more	581	—	103	—	186	5	76	357	4
Median (dollars)	26 877	15 562	29 547	19 937	35 491	22 917	34 530	29 657	14 340
Mean (dollars)	36 122	20 102	34 015	23 493	42 407	29 235	38 986	35 459	21 964
Married-couple families	9 843	377	2 663	195	3 309	183	5 292	6 784	182
Less than \$15,000	1 675	96	390	61	409	52	543	52	52
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 953	67	508	40	434	52	893	1 247	29
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 856	88	590	28	558	28	987	1 712	30
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 913	69	602	41	710	11	1 168	1 435	54
\$50,000 to \$74,999	1 518	28	446	25	808	35	1 261	890	5
\$75,000 or more	928	29	127	—	390	5	440	576	12
Female householder, no husband present	2 692	398	560	93	568	—	828	1 779	131
Less than \$5,000	623	149	60	28	53	—	170	411	44
\$5,000 to \$9,999	408	76	88	—	72	—	113	279	52
\$10,000 to \$14,999	504	52	74	13	128	—	89	231	28
\$15,000 to \$24,999	522	69	117	20	114	—	153	378	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	519	52	176	32	168	—	243	364	7
\$50,000 or more	116	—	45	—	33	—	60	116	—
Males 15 years and over, with income	16 802	1 042	4 340	402	10 037	370	7 618	11 368	400
Median income (dollars)	14 784	8 879	18 382	11 958	6 589	10 795	24 383	17 303	11 207
Percent year-round full-time workers	39.7	31.5	49.4	49.0	26.2	20.0	50.6	46.4	44.8
Median income (dollars)	26 364	27 250	24 409	17 634	29 023	31 250	36 427	25 875	14 554
Females 15 years and over, with income	20 212	1 309	4 814	335	9 612	216	7 120	13 304	442
Median income (dollars)	7 466	6 316	9 230	6 318	6 049	4 444	7 663	8 330	7 004
Percent year-round full-time workers	22.5	22.5	29.8	31.0	18.5	28.7	25.9	25.2	33.0
Median income (dollars)	16 776	14 441	16 326	20 078	19 223	14 219	16 702	14 827	11 625
Per capita income (dollars)	12 335	6 972	11 822	8 345	10 777	9 130	13 817	12 908	7 068
Persons in households (dollars)	12 790	7 218	11 974	8 345	12 489	10 983	13 894	13 111	6 850
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	4 560	1 410	1 940	—	3 228	999	3 623	7 209	14 611
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type and presence of own children:									
Families (dollars)	26 877	15 562	29 547	19 937	35 491	22 917	34 530	29 657	14 340
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	26 619	7 788	28 933	19 562	37 120	23 417	36 696	30 135	11 389
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	21 310	5 421	25 399	15 000	32 743	17 054	28 824	28 569	11 964
Married-couple families (dollars)	31 525	26 821	31 879	21 917	40 353	22 917	38 460	32 026	31 250
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	33 186	31 875	32 799	28 333	43 409	23 417	42 402	34 350	30 313
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	27 229	17 857	29 688	18 750	33 103	16 071	31 923	30 639	14 205
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	12 842	7 661	19 459	21 058	16 615	—	17 596	14 327	6 206
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	7 583	5 000—	14 432	5 000—	14 375	—	8 411	7 266	6 197
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	5 000—	5 000—	5 718	5 000—	7 670	—	5 000—	5 032	5 000—
Workers in family in 1989:									
No workers (dollars)	14 985	5 201	17 841	12 917	18 807	5 000—	20 508	14 118	5 000—
1 worker (dollars)	23 967	12 802	24 199	12 540	26 575	15 852	31 689	24 077	11 184
2 or more workers (dollars)	37 633	31 065	39 531	29 722	47 178	30 804	47 073	36 657	35 481
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	40 074	45 568	39 841	33 333	48 491	30 804	48 656	38 219	40 417
Nonfamily households (dollars)	10 445	7 788	11 279	13 173	9 852	5 000—	12 067	11 491	8 752
Male householder (dollars)	12 490	12 143	17 233	16 786	9 774	6 623	25 603	15 558	11 667
Living alone (dollars)	12 739	11 429	14 375	30 938	8 936	7 784	25 545	14 741	11 667
65 years and over (dollars)	10 859	11 339	9 035	—	10 357	—	20 700	11 953	5 000—
Female householder (dollars)	9 096	6 043	8 679	5 000—	9 905	5 000—	8 854	9 522	6 146
Living alone (dollars)	8 743	6 043	8 209	5 000—	9 407	5 000—	8 662	9 128	5 180
65 years and over (dollars)	7 983	5 550	6 951	5 000—	9 342	—	7 867	7 805	5 089
INCOME TYPE IN 1989									
Households	21 722	1 549	5 445	503	8 785	407	8 685	14 514	541
With earnings	14 231	1 005	3 748	423	6 940	337	6 080	9 745	404
Mean earnings (dollars)	29 691	18 692	29 303	23 711	26 569	26 000	35 378	30 248	19 033
With wage or salary income	13 764	966	3 654	423	6 820	317	5 903	9 329	389
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	27 361	19 235	28 076	22 831	25 387	19 768	34 741	29 102	19 482
With nonfarm self-employment income	1 757	77	344	23	911	35	729	1 301	21
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	26 067	2 655	20 260	16 174	12 042	71 300	13 694	17 754	5 171
With farm self-employment income	70	—	46	—	69	—	28	36	6
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	2 064	—	5 879	—	4 030	—	1 349	4 803	385
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	7 824	160	1 999	59	4 120	113	4 455	6 320	40
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	8 017	2 692	4 432	2 406	5 434	2 760	4 525	8 193	1 511
With Social Security income	8 659	537	2 184	101	2 188	—	3 368	5 104	162
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 979	7 369	7 040	4 653	8 043	—	8 421	7 543	5 794
With public assistance income	2 025	215	333	69	191	7	539	1 144	98
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 495	2 935	2 293	1 352	3 002	2 500	4 036	3 241	2 206
With retirement income	4 910	275	1 188	92	1 498	—	2 288	3 108	73
Mean retirement income (dollars)	8 546	5 400	8 297	4 888	9 334	—	8 991	6 508	6 643
With other income	2 180	141	722	50	843	—	32	1 242	32
Mean other income (dollars)	4 152	2 538	4 356	1 585	4 402	—	3 471	3 476	6 761

Table 187. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Beckley city		Bluefield city		Charleston city		Fairmont city	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989								
Families	3 845	994	2 799	650	12 880	2 109	4 919	337
In owner-occupied housing unit	2 911	434	2 291	394	9 393	796	3 703	227
With related children under 18 years	1 667	631	1 151	399	5 352	1 405	2 034	201
With related children under 5 years	485	175	394	153	1 913	503	757	96
Householder worked in 1989	2 534	528	1 934	317	9 185	1 248	3 215	131
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 654	263	1 381	148	6 480	739	2 010	68
Householder under 65 years with work disability	473	123	272	63	931	226	474	49
Householder foreign born	37	—	58	—	159	—	69	—
Householder under 25 years	165	46	67	25	417	108	188	16
Householder 65 years and over	919	277	733	211	3 141	306	1 376	99
Householder high school graduate or higher	3 009	655	2 073	428	10 297	1 642	3 818	210
With public assistance income in 1989	318	217	171	182	1 059	583	464	92
With Social Security income in 1989	1 344	402	1 000	295	3 981	434	1 705	117
Married-couple families	3 162	478	2 298	280	9 989	867	3 791	154
With related children under 18 years	1 299	308	948	164	3 734	509	1 461	71
With related children under 5 years	380	45	346	31	1 422	141	558	38
Householder worked in 1989	2 174	269	1 658	152	7 461	603	2 644	62
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 433	164	1 258	78	5 552	372	1 731	36
Householder high school graduate or higher	2 513	302	1 745	203	8 265	696	2 982	108
Householder 65 years and over	760	155	564	114	2 499	193	1 022	58
With public assistance income in 1989	161	44	89	25	380	126	204	20
With Social Security income in 1989	1 111	178	753	142	2 976	242	1 249	77
Female householder, no husband present	582	466	426	344	2 395	1 102	976	167
With related children under 18 years	343	313	174	232	1 363	828	510	114
With related children under 5 years	100	120	38	119	447	331	181	42
Householder worked in 1989	312	227	217	147	1 357	556	482	58
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	173	85	99	62	663	300	240	27
Householder high school graduate or higher	424	310	263	213	1 643	835	715	91
Householder 65 years and over	119	104	139	86	537	93	307	41
With public assistance income in 1989	143	173	82	149	630	442	234	72
With Social Security income in 1989	175	189	208	138	779	156	386	34
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	2 574	594	1 505	405	10 560	1 812	4 078	196
Nonfamily householder	2 351	470	1 324	385	8 851	1 203	3 208	164
In owner-occupied housing unit	1 256	298	765	168	3 616	316	1 740	93
65 years and over	1 301	265	829	203	3 742	486	1 835	77
Persons for whom poverty status is determined ..	13 486	3 864	9 596	2 804	47 239	8 054	17 960	1 315
Persons 18 years and over	10 683	2 552	7 624	1 889	37 869	5 590	14 604	933
Persons 65 years and over	2 958	752	2 132	529	9 245	963	4 081	220
Related children under 18 years	2 803	1 290	1 966	915	9 315	2 419	3 321	382
Related children under 6 years	790	360	615	284	3 176	791	1 038	133
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 094	998	1 497	676	6 676	1 735	2 481	270
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	496	376	277	224	1 451	799	701	113
Percent below poverty level	12.9	37.8	9.9	34.5	11.3	37.9	14.3	33.5
In owner-occupied housing unit	167	73	106	42	280	93	265	61
With related children under 18 years	325	332	200	199	1 162	657	527	78
With related children under 5 years	191	116	93	120	520	301	282	35
Householder worked in 1989	224	151	161	73	643	296	330	20
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	28	47	56	10	114	51	70	4
Householder under 65 years with work disability	100	90	71	19	344	136	123	21
Householder foreign born	—	—	—	—	15	—	15	—
Householder under 25 years	115	34	32	25	191	81	124	11
Householder 65 years and over	45	60	31	42	94	40	77	19
Householder high school graduate or higher	309	257	121	133	731	586	414	45
With public assistance income in 1989	165	139	83	150	683	406	304	35
With Social Security income in 1989	89	105	61	47	285	109	105	59
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 873	5 106	5 335	7 252	4 829	6 292	6 084	5 207
Married-couple families	250	113	178	55	550	123	307	36
With related children under 18 years	131	91	118	37	415	80	195	18
With related children under 5 years	95	19	66	13	235	17	115	8
Householder worked in 1989	116	25	109	12	255	60	181	4
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	8	10	51	6	55	18	44	4
Householder high school graduate or higher	146	51	79	37	289	83	150	9
Householder 65 years and over	45	39	17	30	48	21	51	19
With public assistance income in 1989	42	28	33	20	189	40	95	8
With Social Security income in 1989	56	51	20	28	128	42	45	32
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 579	5 278	4 724	6 198	4 338	4 957	5 988	3 380
Female householder, no husband present	224	261	94	169	831	639	346	66
With related children under 18 years	194	239	77	162	702	556	301	49
With related children under 5 years	96	95	22	107	279	277	157	16
Householder worked in 1989	108	124	47	61	358	220	143	10
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	20	37	—	4	53	33	26	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	150	206	42	96	430	473	231	30
Householder 65 years and over	—	21	14	12	46	12	18	—
With public assistance income in 1989	114	111	50	130	458	351	191	27
With Social Security income in 1989	20	54	41	19	130	53	31	21
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 277	4 919	6 750	7 595	5 196	6 692	6 191	6 199
Unrelated individuals	648	326	360	218	2 459	903	1 552	97
Percent below poverty level	25.2	54.9	23.9	53.8	23.3	49.8	38.1	49.5
Nonfamily householder	498	224	275	210	1 651	467	945	86
In owner-occupied housing unit	177	112	127	95	402	111	242	42
65 years and over	226	113	190	94	846	199	366	30
Mean income deficit (dollars)	2 922	2 949	2 812	2 874	2 903	3 804	3 508	2 471
Persons	2 096	1 670	1 328	1 159	6 983	3 402	3 720	475
Percent below poverty level	15.5	43.2	13.8	41.3	14.8	42.2	20.7	36.1
Persons 18 years and over	1 530	857	894	618	4 890	1 977	2 777	296
Persons 65 years and over	315	212	241	156	985	255	508	69
Related children under 18 years	566	791	428	541	2 056	1 380	915	179
Related children under 6 years	310	248	146	214	847	560	393	77
Related children 5 to 17 years	273	570	317	354	1 347	896	596	118
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	2 759	2 005	1 814	1 416	8 963	4 229	4 572	753
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	4 386	2 791	3 122	1 888	14 284	5 234	7 206	977

Table 187. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Huntington city		Martinsburg city		Morgantown city		Weirton city	Wheeling city	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	White	Black
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989									
Families	13 015	823	3 322	323	4 018	183	6 277	8 924	333
In owner-occupied housing unit	9 194	353	2 212	145	2 995	57	4 971	6 794	135
With related children under 18 years	5 627	469	1 601	208	1 603	103	2 505	3 893	267
With related children under 5 years	1 924	189	637	80	738	57	860	1 620	88
Householder worked in 1989	8 301	489	2 471	277	3 066	174	4 380	6 273	239
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	5 460	290	1 736	173	2 031	80	3 203	4 285	150
Householder under 65 years with work disability	1 591	100	308	8	236	7	499	699	16
Householder foreign born	102	6	15	35	147	164	248	106	—
Householder under 25 years	574	61	170	49	191	9	187	307	22
Householder 65 years and over	3 286	155	758	43	900	—	1 561	2 078	50
Householder high school graduate or higher	9 710	621	2 336	174	3 541	183	4 756	7 102	251
With public assistance income in 1989	1 421	172	204	28	114	7	383	730	75
With Social Security income in 1989	4 594	249	1 003	42	1 101	—	2 078	2 936	93
Married-couple families	9 843	377	2 663	195	3 309	183	5 292	6 784	182
With related children under 18 years	3 947	179	1 206	131	1 272	103	1 969	2 747	124
With related children under 5 years	1 422	81	515	36	653	57	677	1 190	52
Householder worked in 1989	6 643	233	2 001	169	2 567	174	3 749	5 056	130
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	4 513	163	1 441	113	1 784	80	2 856	3 601	79
Householder high school graduate or higher	7 572	323	1 885	94	2 959	183	4 106	5 583	149
Householder 65 years and over	2 568	93	613	31	757	—	1 338	1 601	40
With public assistance income in 1989	638	26	88	—	79	7	255	285	31
With Social Security income in 1989	3 475	148	785	30	892	—	1 734	2 173	68
Female householder, no husband present	2 692	398	560	93	568	—	828	1 779	131
With related children under 18 years	1 521	242	347	62	289	—	491	1 006	131
With related children under 5 years	482	84	96	35	68	—	183	390	36
Householder worked in 1989	1 386	233	397	85	385	—	522	982	97
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	774	104	244	51	172	—	280	551	71
Householder high school graduate or higher	1 837	267	393	59	446	—	537	1 303	90
Householder 65 years and over	616	62	112	—	138	—	174	411	5
With public assistance income in 1989	675	121	109	28	30	—	123	393	37
With Social Security income in 1989	920	84	192	—	192	—	268	604	12
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	10 688	844	2 627	205	8 129	330	2 644	6 492	270
Nonfamily householder	8 707	726	2 123	180	4 767	224	2 408	5 590	208
In owner-occupied housing unit	3 785	258	1 032	51	1 135	—	1 396	2 515	51
65 years and over	3 914	279	1 055	74	1 113	—	1 253	3 218	81
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	47 970	3 524	12 474	1 205	19 558	838	20 874	32 227	1 389
Persons 18 years and over	38 537	2 511	9 760	789	16 871	704	16 718	25 596	924
Persons 65 years and over	9 867	550	2 421	133	2 802	—	4 045	7 047	174
Related children under 18 years	9 403	991	2 683	398	2 657	134	4 147	6 605	465
Related children under 6 years	2 900	362	977	89	930	84	1 298	2 057	184
Related children 5 to 17 years	7 028	700	1 887	320	1 843	54	3 107	4 862	316
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	1 989	309	339	77	340	52	506	1 137	122
Percent below poverty level	15.3	37.5	10.2	23.8	8.5	28.4	8.1	12.7	36.6
In owner-occupied housing unit	467	31	96	32	96	6	179	334	18
With related children under 18 years	1 505	251	266	60	206	17	367	825	115
With related children under 5 years	660	127	137	27	128	17	192	451	42
Householder worked in 1989	798	124	207	52	240	43	287	492	82
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	166	9	45	9	23	6	70	88	45
Householder under 65 years with work disability	528	57	92	8	29	—	51	233	—
Householder foreign born	5	—	8	—	20	52	19	20	—
Householder under 25 years	343	46	57	37	104	9	91	167	22
Householder 65 years and over	164	33	59	7	42	—	72	121	16
Householder high school graduate or higher	1 081	188	195	—	292	52	325	696	77
With public assistance income in 1989	896	145	72	28	50	—	129	468	37
With Social Security income in 1989	326	59	71	7	38	—	58	213	16
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 237	6 391	4 093	5 500	4 969	5 977	5 567	5 421	5 415
Married-couple families	858	60	172	35	205	52	239	411	24
With related children under 18 years	576	41	121	26	126	17	126	214	17
With related children under 5 years	261	26	75	7	98	17	61	120	6
Householder worked in 1989	397	20	111	18	154	43	122	208	18
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	108	—	21	9	17	6	54	40	7
Householder high school graduate or higher	391	54	83	—	186	52	154	240	13
Householder 65 years and over	95	6	30	7	31	—	57	73	11
With public assistance income in 1989	288	8	26	—	25	—	52	114	—
With Social Security income in 1989	193	13	29	7	20	—	40	104	4
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 097	7 863	4 002	4 073	5 107	5 977	5 435	4 918	5 635
Female householder, no husband present	1 022	224	160	28	116	—	267	658	98
With related children under 18 years	861	185	138	28	80	—	241	579	98
With related children under 5 years	382	84	55	20	30	—	131	312	36
Householder worked in 1989	355	104	89	20	80	—	165	266	64
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	58	9	24	—	6	—	16	48	38
Householder high school graduate or higher	614	126	112	—	87	—	171	415	64
Householder 65 years and over	54	27	—	—	11	—	15	48	5
With public assistance income in 1989	564	121	46	28	25	—	77	329	37
With Social Security income in 1989	125	29	35	—	18	—	18	83	12
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 365	6 316	3 979	7 803	4 198	—	5 685	5 636	5 361
Unrelated individuals	4 192	342	658	70	4 715	209	531	1 801	117
Percent below poverty level	39.2	40.5	25.0	34.1	58.0	63.3	20.1	27.7	43.3
Nonfamily householder	2 949	274	471	54	2 103	134	402	1 326	78
In owner-occupied housing unit	686	85	170	8	122	—	177	324	15
65 years and over	1 156	92	280	54	147	—	195	973	43
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 072	3 376	2 391	2 014	3 861	5 328	2 887	2 653	3 306
Persons	10 493	1 431	1 832	364	5 698	352	1 979	5 157	517
Percent below poverty level	21.9	40.6	14.7	30.2	29.1	42.0	9.5	16.0	37.2
Persons 18 years and over	7 763	824	1 261	208	5 318	316	1 373	3 671	293
Persons 65 years and over	1 396	131	353	69	200	—	311	1 203	64
Related children under 18 years	2 706	585	540	138	350	36	597	1 460	224
Related children under 6 years	1 028	281	247	24	202	36	272	566	111
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 828	375	332	114	186	—	400	979	134
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	13 022	1 725	2 451	460	6 881	363	2 905	6 712	668
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	20 654	2 283	4 364	744	9 022	562	5 343	11 401	965

Table 188. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Beckley city		Bluefield city		Charleston city		Fairmont city	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS								
Persons 60 to 64 years	1 073	155	648	112	3 135	254	1 079	42
In households	1 060	155	635	112	3 087	254	1 054	42
In group quarters	13	—	13	—	48	—	25	—
Nursing homes	13	—	6	—	18	—	19	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	1 754	425	1 279	283	5 372	458	2 364	141
In households	1 685	425	1 235	283	5 335	458	2 314	141
In group quarters	69	—	44	—	37	—	50	—
Nursing homes	69	—	28	—	31	—	50	—
Persons 75 years and over	1 479	353	1 026	259	4 136	505	1 928	79
In households	1 273	327	897	246	3 910	505	1 767	79
In group quarters	206	26	129	13	226	—	161	—
Nursing homes	206	26	129	13	226	—	161	—
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT								
Persons 60 to 64 years	1 073	155	648	112	3 135	254	1 079	42
Less than 9th grade	111	18	101	20	357	25	75	—
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	221	71	137	22	601	97	213	—
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	320	60	147	50	854	73	511	35
Some college or associate degree	235	3	208	8	597	42	170	—
Bachelor's degree or higher	186	3	55	12	726	17	110	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	1 754	425	1 279	283	5 372	458	2 364	141
Less than 9th grade	310	108	244	44	834	62	323	35
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	276	125	233	97	905	122	539	37
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	635	98	338	62	1 619	183	875	43
Some college or associate degree	349	52	302	35	1 019	50	350	19
Bachelor's degree or higher	184	42	162	45	995	41	277	7
Persons 75 years and over	1 479	353	1 026	259	4 136	505	1 928	79
Less than 9th grade	624	224	287	102	1 252	175	585	17
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	258	61	239	64	809	122	297	48
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	300	19	222	51	973	75	516	—
Some college or associate degree	153	6	166	20	581	58	286	5
Bachelor's degree or higher	164	43	112	22	521	75	244	9
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989								
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	392	8	211	15	976	47	349	9
Less than \$5,000	24	—	—	—	22	—	—	9
\$5,000 to \$9,999	9	—	—	—	28	6	15	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	21	—	30	—	42	8	32	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	81	8	10	7	149	17	118	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	71	—	47	8	141	—	79	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	116	—	50	—	178	—	35	—
\$50,000 or more	70	—	74	—	416	16	70	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	6.9	—	—	—	5.6	12.8	2.9	100.0
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	190	33	74	33	716	62	215	6
Less than \$5,000	27	13	5	6	96	40	55	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	64	3	26	14	141	7	66	6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	23	—	—	—	116	6	37	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	39	17	38	13	153	9	16	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	23	—	5	—	87	—	25	—
\$35,000 or more	14	—	—	—	123	—	16	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	25.3	39.4	24.3	60.6	22.3	64.5	30.7	100.0
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	510	112	371	76	1 696	140	681	30
Less than \$5,000	—	—	8	7	6	—	6	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	31	34	7	25	46	15	43	13
\$10,000 to \$14,999	58	9	41	11	98	19	81	8
\$15,000 to \$24,999	169	32	103	14	342	51	204	9
\$25,000 to \$34,999	94	20	65	10	369	6	202	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	102	17	102	5	388	49	73	—
\$50,000 or more	56	—	45	4	447	—	72	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	3.1	21.4	2.2	39.5	1.5	5.7	4.3	—
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	588	100	359	83	1 728	166	779	34
Less than \$5,000	58	32	41	6	264	53	76	10
\$5,000 to \$9,999	181	40	125	50	509	69	296	15
\$10,000 to \$14,999	129	14	87	21	445	30	202	9
\$15,000 to \$24,999	152	7	64	—	231	14	121	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	43	7	20	6	143	—	41	—
\$35,000 or more	25	—	22	—	136	—	43	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	16.0	40.0	19.2	32.5	20.5	43.4	19.5	29.4
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	250	43	193	38	803	53	341	28
Less than \$5,000	4	8	—	—	—	—	8	9
\$5,000 to \$9,999	34	7	15	—	62	19	21	10
\$10,000 to \$14,999	47	9	35	12	110	5	70	9
\$15,000 to \$24,999	68	14	24	14	226	—	93	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	37	5	46	5	167	16	68	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	12	—	28	7	72	13	65	—
\$50,000 or more	48	—	45	—	166	—	16	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	11.6	34.9	4.7	—	2.9	24.5	6.5	67.9
Persons 75 years and over living alone	706	125	430	120	1 803	294	935	17
Less than \$5,000	78	28	71	51	347	109	143	4
\$5,000 to \$9,999	278	63	211	56	649	118	358	13
\$10,000 to \$14,999	160	17	77	13	319	50	158	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	119	12	32	—	214	8	178	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	42	5	—	—	141	9	49	—
\$35,000 or more	29	—	39	—	133	—	49	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	18.7	36.0	25.8	55.8	23.8	43.2	19.0	76.5

Table 188. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Huntington city		Martinsburg city		Morgantown city		Weirton city	Wheeling city	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	White	Black
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Persons 60 to 64 years	2 978	157	723	16	743	23	1 365	2 155	91
In households	2 945	157	714	16	743	23	1 365	2 115	91
In group quarters	33	—	9	—	—	—	—	40	—
Nursing homes	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	5 661	315	1 376	72	1 656	—	2 587	4 169	109
In households	5 601	309	1 354	72	1 584	—	2 572	4 067	87
In group quarters	60	6	22	—	72	—	15	102	22
Nursing homes	34	6	22	—	36	—	15	43	14
Persons 75 years and over	4 685	247	1 167	61	1 234	—	1 616	3 283	84
In households	4 224	241	1 067	61	1 123	—	1 473	2 876	79
In group quarters	461	6	100	—	111	—	143	407	5
Nursing homes	438	6	100	—	52	—	141	362	5
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 60 to 64 years	2 978	157	723	16	743	23	1 365	2 155	91
Less than 9th grade	449	5	168	—	58	14	146	180	9
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	581	41	151	—	56	—	286	412	22
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	926	42	254	16	305	—	692	971	60
Some college or associate degree	598	41	86	—	129	—	130	247	—
Bachelor's degree or higher	424	28	64	—	195	9	111	345	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	5 661	315	1 376	72	1 656	—	2 587	4 169	109
Less than 9th grade	974	57	324	31	217	—	562	892	43
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 109	109	296	16	313	—	556	843	29
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 708	93	528	8	438	—	1 078	1 574	24
Some college or associate degree	1 085	38	144	8	301	—	247	510	—
Bachelor's degree or higher	785	18	84	9	387	—	144	350	13
Persons 75 years and over	4 685	247	1 167	61	1 234	—	1 616	3 283	84
Less than 9th grade	1 522	89	491	8	325	—	833	1 133	48
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	885	90	139	15	289	—	272	577	9
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 027	—	291	13	303	—	273	868	5
Some college or associate degree	570	—	87	—	122	—	183	367	11
Bachelor's degree or higher	681	42	159	25	195	—	55	338	11
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989									
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	932	60	227	—	247	—	491	736	33
Less than \$5,000	28	—	—	—	—	—	10	8	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	38	6	11	—	—	—	23	6	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	95	8	21	—	16	—	10	28	9
\$15,000 to \$24,999	249	—	26	—	69	—	115	175	14
\$25,000 to \$34,999	140	22	79	—	29	—	116	184	10
\$35,000 to \$49,999	173	15	32	—	49	—	78	166	—
\$50,000 or more	209	9	58	—	84	—	139	169	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	7.8	—	6.6	—	3.2	—	5.3	2.7	—
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	690	34	137	—	130	9	216	372	14
Less than \$5,000	200	5	37	—	32	—	63	35	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	146	13	44	—	25	—	29	137	9
\$10,000 to \$14,999	114	9	17	—	25	—	22	51	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	125	—	32	—	23	—	46	87	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	59	7	—	—	2	9	34	5	—
\$35,000 or more	46	—	—	—	23	—	22	57	5
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	37.7	14.7	32.1	—	24.6	—	29.2	15.1	35.7
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	1 729	77	423	25	549	—	893	1 105	23
Less than \$5,000	7	—	7	—	17	—	17	22	4
\$5,000 to \$9,999	80	13	45	—	17	—	44	41	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	197	5	40	16	11	—	89	105	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	518	27	101	—	133	—	237	317	7
\$25,000 to \$34,999	347	25	102	—	90	—	239	314	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	289	7	96	—	135	—	147	110	12
\$50,000 or more	291	—	32	9	146	—	120	196	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	3.3	7.8	5.2	28.0	3.5	—	3.1	3.3	17.4
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	1 669	118	423	31	482	—	614	1 454	27
Less than \$5,000	270	13	86	31	34	—	33	285	17
\$5,000 to \$9,999	578	—	154	—	202	—	246	492	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	330	20	87	—	98	—	140	321	10
\$15,000 to \$24,999	300	15	69	—	82	—	114	222	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	84	4	27	—	47	—	36	69	—
\$35,000 or more	107	—	—	—	19	—	45	65	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	26.5	23.7	25.8	100.0	10.2	—	12.2	27.4	63.0
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	839	16	190	6	208	—	445	496	17
Less than \$5,000	8	—	—	—	12	—	12	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	77	4	37	—	26	—	46	93	7
\$10,000 to \$14,999	150	—	31	6	59	—	65	109	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	238	4	71	—	32	—	157	113	4
\$25,000 to \$34,999	132	8	18	—	43	—	86	98	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	70	—	25	—	—	—	40	31	6
\$50,000 or more	164	—	8	—	36	—	39	52	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	4.5	—	4.2	—	5.8	—	6.5	7.5	41.2
Persons 75 years and over living alone	2 068	156	610	43	483	—	595	1 544	32
Less than \$5,000	422	48	122	23	67	—	59	302	12
\$5,000 to \$9,999	874	85	342	13	201	—	348	609	20
\$10,000 to \$14,999	381	—	53	7	74	—	115	224	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	249	8	67	—	75	—	61	176	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	52	15	26	—	22	—	12	132	—
\$35,000 or more	90	—	—	—	44	—	—	101	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	30.7	37.8	27.2	53.5	18.0	—	17.5	26.8	37.5

Table 189. Social Characteristics for Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Morgantown city
	All Asian
FERTILITY	
Women 15 to 24 years	172
Children ever born.....	—
Per 1,000 women.....	—
Women 25 to 34 years	127
Children ever born.....	102
Per 1,000 women.....	803
Women 35 to 44 years	56
Children ever born.....	45
Per 1,000 women.....	804
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN	
Families	183
With own children under 18 years.....	103
With own children under 6 years.....	57
Married-couple families	183
With own children under 18 years.....	103
With own children under 6 years.....	57
Female householder, no husband present	—
With own children under 18 years.....	—
With own children under 6 years.....	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH	
Persons 5 years and over	923
Speak a language other than English	764
5 to 17 years.....	35
18 to 64 years.....	729
65 years and over	—
Do not speak English "very well"	434
5 to 17 years.....	14
18 to 64 years.....	420
65 years and over	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD	
Linguistically isolated households	157
Persons 5 years and over in households	744
In linguistically isolated households	303
5 to 17 years.....	27
18 to 64 years.....	276
65 years and over	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL	
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	632
Preprimary school	21
Public school	—
Elementary or high school	36
Public school	27
College	575
Public college	551
Persons 18 to 24 years	350
Percent enrolled in college	91.7
Persons 16 to 19 years	136
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	—
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT	
Persons 25 years and over	519
Percent:	
Less than 5th grade	—
High school graduate or higher	97.3
Some college or higher	91.3
Bachelor's degree or higher.....	79.0
Persons 18 to 24 years	350
Percent:	
High school graduate or higher	100.0
Some college or higher	74.9
Bachelor's degree or higher.....	14.9
Persons 25 to 34 years	280
Percent:	
High school graduate or higher	100.0
Bachelor's degree or higher.....	79.6
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP	
All persons	1 003
Native.....	199
Born in State of residence.....	92
Born in a different State.....	100
Born abroad	7
Foreign born	804
Naturalized citizen	109
Not a citizen.....	695
RESIDENCE IN 1985	
Persons 5 years and over	923
Same house	162
Different house in the United States	266
Same county.....	78
Different county	188
Same State.....	43
Different State	145
Abroad	495

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 190. Labor Force Characteristics for Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Morgantown city
	All Asian
LABOR FORCE STATUS	
Persons 16 years and over	875
In labor force	494
Percent of persons 16 years and over	56.5
Armed Forces	—
Civilian labor force	494
Employed	474
At work 35 or more hours	190
Unemployed	20
Percent of civilian labor force	4.0
Not in labor force	381
Institutionalized persons	—
Females 16 years and over	407
In labor force	178
Percent of females 16 years and over	43.7
Armed Forces	—
Civilian labor force	178
Employed	168
At work 35 or more hours	73
Unemployed	10
Percent of civilian labor force	5.6
Not in labor force	229
Institutionalized persons	—
CLASS OF WORKER	
Employed persons 16 years and over	474
Private wage and salary workers	107
Local government workers	34
State government workers	287
Federal government workers	20
Self-employed workers	20
Unpaid family workers	6
OCCUPATION	
Employed persons 16 years and over	474
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	244
Professional specialty occupations	195
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	120
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	66
Service occupations	96
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	14
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	—
Transportation and material moving occupations	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—
Employed females 16 years and over	168
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	42
Professional specialty occupations	27
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	70
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	30
Service occupations	56
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	—
Transportation and material moving occupations	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—
INDUSTRY	
Employed persons 16 years and over	474
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	—
Mining	—
Construction	—
Manufacturing	25
Durable goods	14
Transportation	—
Communications and other public utilities	—
Wholesale trade	13
Retail trade	39
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—
Business and repair services	19
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	18
Professional and related services	340
Health services	51
Educational services	280
Public administration	20
WORK STATUS IN 1989	
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	539
50 to 52 weeks	212
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	261
40 or more weeks	159
50 to 52 weeks	142
27 to 39 weeks	23
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	198
50 to 52 weeks	82
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	81
40 or more weeks	62
50 to 52 weeks	62
27 to 39 weeks	9
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989	
Families	183
No workers	9
1 worker	89
2 workers	85
3 or more workers	—

Table 191. Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Morgantown city
	All Asian
INCOME IN 1989	
Households	407
Less than \$5,000	158
\$5,000 to \$9,999	60
\$10,000 to \$14,999	21
\$15,000 to \$24,999	64
\$25,000 to \$34,999	37
\$35,000 to \$49,999	11
\$50,000 to \$74,999	40
\$75,000 to \$99,999	—
\$100,000 or more	16
Median (dollars)	8 304
Mean (dollars)	22 337
Families	183
Median income (dollars)	22 917
Mean income (dollars)	29 235
Per capita income (dollars)	9 297
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS	
Family type and presence of own children:	
Families (dollars)	22 917
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	23 417
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	17 054
Married-couple families (dollars)	22 917
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	23 417
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	16 071
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	—
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	—
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	—
Workers in family in 1989:	
No workers (dollars)	5 000—
1 worker (dollars)	15 852
2 or more workers (dollars)	30 804
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	30 804
Nonfamily households (dollars)	5 000—
Male householder (dollars)	6 623
Living alone (dollars)	7 784
Female householder (dollars)	5 000—
Living alone (dollars)	5 000—
INCOME TYPE IN 1989	
Households	407
With earnings	337
Mean earnings (dollars)	26 000
With Social Security income	—
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	—
With public assistance income	7
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	2 500
With retirement income	—
Mean retirement income (dollars)	—
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989	
Families	183
With related children under 18 years	103
With related children under 5 years	57
Householder worked in 1989	174
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	80
Householder under 65 years with work disability	7
Householder 65 years and over	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	183
Married-couple families	183
With related children under 18 years	103
Householder worked in 1989	174
Female householder, no husband present	—
With related children under 18 years	—
Householder worked in 1989	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	316
Nonfamily householder	224
65 years and over	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	824
Related children under 18 years	134
Related children 5 to 17 years	54
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	
Families	52
Percent below poverty level	28.4
With related children under 18 years	17
With related children under 5 years	17
Householder worked in 1989	43
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	6
Householder under 65 years with work disability	—
Householder 65 years and over	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	52
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 977
Married-couple families	52
With related children under 18 years	17
Householder worked in 1989	43
Female householder, no husband present	—
With related children under 18 years	—
Householder worked in 1989	—
Unrelated individuals	195
Percent below poverty level	61.7
Nonfamily householder	134
65 years and over	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 391
Persons	338
Percent below poverty level	41.0
Related children under 18 years	36
Related children 5 to 17 years	—
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	349
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	548

Table 192. **Social Characteristics for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990**
[The above table was omitted because there were no qualifying areas]

Table 193. **Labor Force Characteristics for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990**
[The above table was omitted because there were no qualifying areas]

Table 194. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990**
[The above table was omitted because there were no qualifying areas]

Table 195. Ancestry, Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Barboursville village	Bethlehem vil- lage	Blennerhassett CDP	Bridgeport city	Brookhaven CDP	Buckhannon city	Charles Town city	Cheat Lake CDP	Chester city	Corporation of Ranson town
ANCESTRY										
All persons	2 681	2 694	2 924	6 739	3 836	5 909	2 892	3 992	2 905	3 120
Ancestry specified	2 253	2 606	2 343	6 155	3 446	4 830	2 375	3 597	2 308	2 489
Single ancestry	1 546	1 314	1 240	3 308	1 843	2 914	1 649	1 649	1 351	1 622
Multiple ancestry	707	1 292	1 103	2 847	1 603	1 916	726	1 948	957	867
Ancestry unclassified or not reported	428	88	581	584	390	1 079	517	395	597	631
Total ancestries reported	5 362	5 388	5 848	13 478	7 672	11 818	5 784	7 984	5 810	6 240
Arab	—	50	33	42	18	24	—	11	—	—
Austrian	—	—	—	25	9	16	14	15	—	—
Belgian	—	—	8	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canadian	13	7	6	—	—	—	19	—	—	—
Czech	—	4	—	9	—	7	—	13	—	—
Danish	—	10	—	7	—	6	—	—	—	—
Dutch	88	77	143	264	282	224	70	152	151	84
English	411	466	511	1 648	418	1 311	495	990	579	217
Finnish	—	—	—	13	—	7	—	49	—	—
French (except Basque)	61	105	96	232	107	177	89	135	138	31
French Canadian	80	6	—	18	28	6	—	—	—	29
German	749	1 119	1 168	2 288	1 539	1 809	856	1 466	615	911
Greek	—	67	—	21	29	—	—	6	—	—
Hungarian	—	20	18	65	21	—	10	45	—	—
Irish	475	724	633	1 621	892	1 236	320	833	550	804
Italian	71	265	46	830	211	230	102	364	228	65
Lithuanian	6	15	—	34	—	7	—	40	8	—
Norwegian	—	8	7	10	—	10	—	16	—	—
Polish	—	250	50	146	210	98	—	171	125	15
Portuguese	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Romanian	—	6	16	—	14	—	—	—	—	—
Russian	—	28	—	9	51	39	—	38	17	—
Scotch-Irish	213	119	74	239	128	231	58	289	127	30
Scottish	53	97	61	177	36	153	46	95	7	22
Slovak	23	39	—	147	70	26	27	164	—	15
Subsaharan African	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Swedish	7	13	20	31	37	29	15	29	—	7
Swiss	—	6	4	17	—	67	9	—	6	9
Ukrainian	—	105	22	—	—	15	—	12	—	—
United States or American	455	65	192	397	385	369	257	171	218	531
Welsh	67	15	43	114	136	83	28	142	90	—
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	7
Yugoslavian	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other ancestries	29	34	37	59	64	100	—	101	58	—
NATIVITY, CITIZENSHIP, AND YEAR OF ENTRY										
All persons	2 681	2 694	2 924	6 739	3 836	5 909	2 892	3 992	2 905	3 120
Native	2 671	2 615	2 887	6 633	3 818	5 872	2 805	3 967	2 880	3 100
Foreign born	10	79	37	106	18	37	87	25	25	20
Naturalized citizen	10	36	25	106	18	20	36	25	6	6
Not a citizen	—	43	12	—	—	17	51	—	19	14
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	40	—	—	—	11	51	—	4	5
Naturalized citizen	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Not a citizen	—	40	—	—	—	6	51	—	4	5
Entered 1970 to 1979	—	—	21	17	—	6	17	19	9	9
Entered 1960 to 1969	—	20	11	43	18	5	—	—	—	—
Entered 1950 to 1959	10	14	—	46	—	4	—	—	—	—
Entered before 1950	—	5	5	—	—	11	19	6	12	6
AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY										
Foreign-born persons	10	79	37	106	18	37	87	25	25	20
Europe	10	19	5	8	—	5	43	12	21	6
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	43	—	—	—
Soviet Union	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asia	—	53	27	89	9	20	17	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	36	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
North America	—	7	—	9	—	6	27	—	—	14
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	4	—	—	—	6	8	—	—	5
Canada	—	7	—	9	—	—	19	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South America	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Africa	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	7	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oceania	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Area not reported	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	4	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	2 553	2 541	2 742	6 324	3 547	5 672	2 690	3 739	2 736	2 924
Speak English only	2 503	2 390	2 686	6 072	3 437	5 529	2 577	3 665	2 656	2 889
Spanish	25	14	18	45	53	57	21	26	45	29
Speak English "very well"	19	—	13	36	45	49	8	13	42	—
Speak English "well"	6	—	5	—	8	—	13	6	3	20
Speak English "not well"	—	14	—	9	—	8	—	7	—	9
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Indo-European languages	25	122	24	113	46	50	53	48	35	6
Speak English "very well"	25	97	11	72	46	50	35	40	29	6
Speak English "well"	—	12	7	24	—	—	18	8	6	—
Speak English "not well"	—	13	6	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Island languages	—	15	14	94	—	27	39	—	—	—
Speak English "very well"	—	11	8	88	—	10	22	—	—	—
Speak English "well"	—	—	—	6	—	—	17	—	—	—
Speak English "not well"	—	4	6	—	—	17	—	—	—	—
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other languages	—	—	—	—	11	9	—	—	—	—
Speak English "very well"	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Speak English "well"	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—
Speak English "not well"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 195. Ancestry, Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Crab Orchard CDP	Culloden CDP	Dunbar city	Elkins city	Follansbee city	Grafton city	Hinton city	Hooverson Heights CDP	Hurricane city	Kenova city
ANCESTRY										
All persons	2 939	2 832	8 697	7 420	3 339	5 524	3 433	3 056	4 537	3 748
Ancestry specified	2 678	2 243	7 470	6 369	3 009	4 544	2 830	2 644	3 850	3 054
Single ancestry	1 622	1 738	5 123	3 649	1 704	2 714	2 150	1 248	2 538	2 267
Multiple ancestry	1 056	505	2 347	2 720	1 305	1 830	680	1 396	1 312	787
Ancestry unclassified or not reported	261	589	1 227	1 051	330	980	603	412	687	694
Total ancestries reported	5 878	5 664	17 394	14 840	6 678	11 048	6 866	6 112	9 074	7 496
Arab	—	—	95	44	—	—	—	—	6	—
Austrian	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Belgian	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canadian	6	—	36	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Czech	25	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	26	—
Danish	—	—	—	7	—	8	—	—	—	4
Dutch	162	171	320	299	79	360	76	135	226	143
English	570	449	1 809	1 500	432	777	467	356	786	669
Finnish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
French (except Basque)	56	24	178	121	29	250	128	103	81	63
French Canadian	16	8	30	48	4	—	33	—	—	—
German	700	500	2 125	2 568	727	1 641	642	933	1 300	481
Greek	—	—	9	6	25	—	—	46	18	—
Hungarian	29	10	46	36	—	—	7	117	—	—
Irish	584	657	1 460	1 546	663	1 274	580	730	995	803
Italian	106	15	322	460	1 210	219	48	769	121	44
Lithuanian	—	—	5	—	8	—	—	—	7	—
Norwegian	11	17	17	34	—	8	—	—	—	—
Polish	45	22	111	126	292	19	32	134	116	—
Portuguese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Romanian	—	—	—	7	27	—	—	17	—	—
Russian	—	—	12	31	22	6	20	5	30	—
Scotch-Irish	85	91	324	325	113	184	163	146	164	312
Scottish	49	10	250	186	42	125	50	46	89	144
Slovak	—	—	29	45	141	15	—	45	19	—
Subsaharan African	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Swedish	6	5	47	46	—	32	—	24	5	7
Swiss	—	—	6	67	6	20	11	—	—	—
Ukrainian	13	—	8	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
United States or American	771	428	1 078	844	99	865	813	133	775	856
Welsh	—	29	86	136	85	31	—	37	93	68
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yugoslavian	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other ancestries	30	—	53	62	23	32	49	28	42	55
NATIVITY, CITIZENSHIP, AND YEAR OF ENTRY										
All persons	2 939	2 832	8 697	7 420	3 339	5 524	3 433	3 056	4 537	3 748
Native	2 933	2 815	8 560	7 345	3 250	5 491	3 427	2 981	4 524	3 736
Foreign born	6	17	137	75	89	33	6	75	13	12
Naturalized citizen	6	10	34	28	74	33	—	40	—	—
Not a citizen	—	7	103	47	15	—	6	35	13	12
Entered 1980 to 1990	6	—	85	34	—	—	—	—	—	7
Naturalized citizen	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not a citizen	—	—	85	34	—	—	—	—	—	7
Entered 1970 to 1979	—	17	25	22	—	—	6	—	13	—
Entered 1960 to 1969	—	—	19	19	20	—	—	35	—	5
Entered 1950 to 1959	—	—	8	—	30	18	—	30	—	—
Entered before 1950	—	—	—	—	39	15	—	10	—	—
AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY										
Foreign-born persons	6	17	137	75	89	33	6	75	13	12
Europe	—	—	26	32	89	9	—	75	—	7
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	9	18	—	—	—	—	—	7
Soviet Union	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asia	—	17	98	38	—	9	6	—	13	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	63	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
North America	6	—	7	5	—	15	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	6	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canada	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South America	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Africa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oceania	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Area not reported	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	2 768	2 704	8 236	7 057	3 174	5 160	3 243	2 891	4 224	3 542
Speak English only	2 670	2 604	7 963	6 837	2 880	5 023	3 201	2 652	4 172	3 465
Spanish	34	45	63	68	19	66	17	33	16	61
Speak English "very well"	34	15	57	41	19	52	—	33	6	46
Speak English "well"	—	10	6	12	—	8	17	—	10	15
Speak English "not well"	—	20	—	15	—	6	—	—	—	—
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Indo-European languages	54	29	163	119	264	55	25	198	32	10
Speak English "very well"	54	8	131	99	164	47	18	150	32	10
Speak English "well"	—	—	15	7	57	8	—	6	—	—
Speak English "not well"	—	21	12	13	43	—	7	42	—	—
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Island languages	10	26	27	25	—	9	—	—	—	6
Speak English "very well"	10	26	27	17	—	—	—	—	—	6
Speak English "well"	—	—	—	8	—	9	—	—	—	—
Speak English "not well"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other languages	—	—	20	8	11	7	—	8	4	—
Speak English "very well"	—	—	13	—	11	7	—	8	—	—
Speak English "well"	—	—	7	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Speak English "not well"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 195. Ancestry, Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Keyser city	Kingwood city	Lewisburg city	Madison city	Mount Gay- Shamrock CDP	New Martins- ville city	Nitro city	Oak Hill city	Paden City city	Philippi city
ANCESTRY										
All persons	5 870	3 243	3 514	3 051	3 295	6 705	6 853	6 812	2 817	3 132
Ancestry specified	5 106	2 582	3 092	2 373	2 370	5 318	5 956	6 128	2 282	2 566
Single ancestry	3 041	1 314	2 130	1 642	2 041	2 848	3 780	4 119	1 312	1 340
Multiple ancestry	2 065	1 268	962	731	329	2 470	2 176	2 009	970	1 226
Ancestry unclassified or not reported	764	661	422	678	925	1 387	897	684	535	566
Total ancestries reported	11 740	6 486	7 028	6 102	6 590	13 410	13 706	13 624	5 634	6 264
Arab	—	10	—	84	—	37	13	34	—	—
Austrian	—	7	28	—	—	8	13	15	—	—
Belgian	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	10	—	—
Canadian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Czech	—	—	—	14	—	8	—	20	—	—
Danish	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	8	—	10
Dutch	267	143	172	84	157	327	430	200	148	167
English	930	480	605	519	224	1 487	1 038	1 196	414	517
Finnish	—	—	—	6	—	24	—	—	—	—
French (except Basque)	127	81	120	87	9	220	224	174	63	35
French Canadian	—	—	—	10	21	9	—	37	6	15
German	2 297	1 353	785	726	292	2 344	2 078	1 663	983	1 108
Greek	16	—	—	—	—	8	4	45	17	16
Hungarian	22	27	7	—	29	48	17	35	22	23
Irish	1 329	621	516	593	412	1 386	1 602	1 503	616	690
Italian	229	202	52	110	76	111	291	208	40	132
Lithuanian	8	24	11	—	—	—	—	11	7	—
Norwegian	31	—	18	—	—	14	—	9	—	12
Polish	123	89	19	—	—	104	72	209	51	47
Portuguese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23
Romanian	8	—	5	—	—	9	8	—	—	—
Russian	29	29	43	—	8	14	31	8	—	—
Scotch-Irish	115	43	375	113	8	211	224	157	108	151
Scottish	175	63	212	33	11	153	163	82	113	75
Slovak	—	—	—	6	—	10	—	29	14	26
Subsaharan African	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Swedish	24	23	36	25	8	40	88	—	32	36
Swiss	—	26	—	—	—	204	—	8	26	18
Ukrainian	—	22	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—
United States or American	571	221	520	308	839	472	1 093	1 197	292	266
Welsh	134	64	49	32	12	66	118	60	74	47
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24
Yugoslavian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other ancestries	55	7	120	26	12	17	35	88	13	32
NATIVITY, CITIZENSHIP, AND YEAR OF ENTRY										
All persons	5 870	3 243	3 514	3 051	3 295	6 705	6 853	6 812	2 817	3 132
Native	5 821	3 225	3 434	3 022	3 279	6 686	6 806	6 728	2 817	3 083
Foreign born	49	18	80	29	16	19	47	84	—	49
Naturalized citizen	24	18	15	23	16	11	30	84	—	5
Not a citizen	25	—	65	6	—	8	17	—	—	44
Entered 1980 to 1990	12	—	56	6	—	—	—	—	—	30
Naturalized citizen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not a citizen	12	—	56	6	—	—	—	—	—	30
Entered 1970 to 1979	13	—	—	13	5	—	15	28	—	8
Entered 1960 to 1969	—	18	9	7	—	—	21	16	—	—
Entered 1950 to 1959	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	6
Entered before 1950	24	—	15	3	11	8	11	40	—	5
AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY										
Foreign-born persons	49	18	80	29	16	19	47	84	—	49
Europe	24	18	72	3	—	19	32	31	—	27
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	56	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Soviet Union	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asia	25	—	—	26	—	—	3	46	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	12	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
North America	—	—	8	—	16	—	6	7	—	15
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
Canada	—	—	8	—	16	—	—	7	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South America	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Africa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oceania	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Area not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	5 577	3 051	3 375	2 901	3 113	6 242	6 510	6 492	2 674	2 952
Speak English only	5 435	2 969	3 291	2 842	3 098	6 117	6 409	6 341	2 656	2 890
Spanish	62	17	9	12	4	65	71	40	—	20
Speak English "very well"	47	—	9	2	4	65	47	29	—	14
Speak English "well"	10	5	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—
Speak English "not well"	5	12	—	10	—	—	—	11	—	6
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Other Indo-European languages	37	65	75	21	11	60	27	60	18	30
Speak English "very well"	10	55	58	12	—	41	18	60	18	25
Speak English "well"	11	10	7	—	11	19	9	—	—	5
Speak English "not well"	16	—	10	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Island languages	43	—	—	26	—	—	3	42	—	12
Speak English "very well"	37	—	—	26	—	—	3	42	—	5
Speak English "well"	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Speak English "not well"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other languages	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
Speak English "very well"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
Speak English "well"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Speak English "not well"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 195. Ancestry, Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Pea Ridge CDP	Pinch CDP	Point Pleasant city	Princeton city	Ravenswood city	Richwood city	Ripley city	Shinnston city	Sissonville CDP
ANCESTRY									
All persons	6 535	2 691	4 996	7 043	4 189	2 887	3 023	2 581	4 290
Ancestry specified	5 628	2 319	4 023	5 636	3 189	2 312	2 345	2 316	3 122
Single ancestry	3 574	1 602	2 761	4 055	1 873	1 567	1 543	1 301	2 294
Multiple ancestry	2 054	717	1 262	1 581	1 316	745	802	1 015	828
Ancestry unclassified or not reported	907	372	973	1 407	1 000	575	678	265	1 168
Total ancestries reported	13 070	5 382	9 992	14 086	8 378	5 774	6 046	5 162	8 580
Arab	36	—	48	13	—	—	—	7	20
Austrian	—	—	7	26	—	—	—	—	—
Belgian	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—
Canadian	30	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Czech	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Danish	9	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	37
Dutch	161	113	126	156	241	147	93	168	93
English	1 262	563	688	926	703	404	445	544	730
Finnish	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
French (except Basque)	211	115	109	224	179	43	94	85	60
French Canadian	15	—	7	—	8	—	27	—	7
German	1 680	822	1 220	1 508	1 370	549	920	751	800
Greek	—	—	7	21	34	—	7	—	—
Hungarian	50	—	11	6	—	—	5	62	17
Irish	1 530	465	975	1 239	941	719	632	466	682
Italian	294	50	105	189	119	239	47	461	99
Lithuanian	13	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—
Norwegian	9	15	—	26	—	—	—	—	—
Polish	101	77	28	27	31	13	19	49	—
Portuguese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Romanian	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Russian	9	16	—	14	—	—	—	—	—
Scotch-Irish	351	131	223	176	124	38	83	75	101
Scottish	235	87	73	98	38	43	49	45	65
Slovak	75	5	7	26	7	—	24	12	—
Subsaharan African	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Swedish	117	47	11	20	37	—	6	21	—
Swiss	8	—	—	—	10	—	—	6	—
Ukrainian	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
United States or American	623	375	1 009	1 212	290	567	313	274	900
Welsh	160	42	125	27	15	15	16	20	11
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Yugoslavian	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Other ancestries	87	16	13	102	6	8	13	10	—
NATIVITY, CITIZENSHIP, AND YEAR OF ENTRY									
All persons	6 535	2 691	4 996	7 043	4 189	2 887	3 023	2 581	4 290
Native	6 352	2 676	4 975	6 980	4 165	2 868	2 995	2 530	4 283
Foreign born	183	15	21	63	24	19	28	51	7
Naturalized citizen	85	9	14	49	6	19	21	33	—
Not a citizen	98	6	7	14	18	—	7	18	7
Entered 1980 to 1990	84	—	—	15	—	—	7	18	—
Naturalized citizen	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—
Not a citizen	84	—	—	—	—	—	7	18	—
Entered 1970 to 1979	37	3	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1960 to 1969	54	6	7	10	—	—	21	—	7
Entered 1950 to 1959	—	6	—	19	9	—	—	21	—
Entered before 1950	8	—	7	19	15	19	—	12	—
AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY									
Foreign-born persons	183	15	21	63	24	19	28	51	7
Europe	99	6	7	40	15	—	—	12	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	59	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Soviet Union	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asia	51	—	7	23	—	—	28	31	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	15	—	—	7	18	—
North America	8	6	7	—	9	—	—	8	7
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canada	8	6	7	—	—	—	—	8	7
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South America	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Africa	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oceania	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Area not reported	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	6 158	2 503	4 695	6 677	3 920	2 683	2 833	2 460	4 053
Speak English only	5 929	2 457	4 639	6 535	3 831	2 638	2 765	2 320	3 969
Spanish	45	20	24	70	41	—	27	74	27
Speak English "very well"	39	13	24	56	41	—	20	61	—
Speak English "well"	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	7	11
Speak English "not well"	6	7	—	6	—	—	—	13	9
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Other Indo-European languages	153	26	32	63	15	37	14	42	40
Speak English "very well"	91	5	32	47	15	37	14	37	10
Speak English "well"	38	21	—	5	—	—	—	5	30
Speak English "not well"	24	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Island languages	31	—	—	9	8	—	27	24	17
Speak English "very well"	22	—	—	—	8	—	14	6	17
Speak English "well"	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	18	—
Speak English "not well"	9	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other languages	—	—	—	—	25	8	—	—	—
Speak English "very well"	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—
Speak English "well"	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	—
Speak English "not well"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 195. Ancestry, Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Summersville town	Teays Valley CDP	Welch city	Wellsburg city	Weston city	Westover city	White Sulphur Springs city	Williamson city	Williamstown city
ANCESTRY									
All persons	2 666	8 436	3 069	3 385	4 994	4 201	2 863	4 154	2 774
Ancestry specified	2 209	7 589	2 334	3 013	3 883	3 602	2 469	3 207	2 322
Single ancestry	1 390	4 805	1 847	1 684	2 456	2 037	1 667	2 455	1 343
Multiple ancestry	819	2 784	487	1 329	1 427	1 565	802	752	979
Ancestry unclassified or not reported	457	847	735	372	1 111	599	394	947	452
Total ancestries reported	5 332	16 872	6 138	6 770	9 988	8 402	5 726	8 308	5 548
Arab	—	27	—	7	30	59	—	6	8
Austrian	—	7	—	4	14	6	11	—	—
Belgian	31	8	—	11	6	10	9	—	—
Canadian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Czech	—	—	23	10	7	19	—	16	—
Danish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Dutch	189	279	79	119	417	169	110	147	145
English	456	2 034	330	600	619	673	434	665	684
Finnish	8	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
French (except Basque)	93	324	36	113	41	62	123	11	92
French Canadian	—	62	—	8	—	—	17	—	—
German	599	2 345	389	1 038	1 342	1 232	618	630	1 014
Greek	—	23	—	19	—	29	—	42	—
Hungarian	8	36	14	36	—	92	11	11	—
Irish	657	1 795	364	736	957	824	571	497	555
Italian	147	220	246	568	125	562	47	135	39
Lithuanian	—	6	—	6	—	31	5	—	—
Norwegian	—	58	3	—	17	—	—	9	7
Polish	8	99	51	107	47	136	7	20	16
Portuguese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Romanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Russian	—	50	55	38	—	30	—	5	5
Scotch-Irish	140	423	65	196	83	207	112	92	140
Scottish	55	316	44	104	128	118	114	80	106
Slovak	—	65	34	50	7	147	8	5	27
Subsaharan African	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Swedish	—	44	—	46	28	19	—	—	33
Swiss	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—
Ukrainian	—	28	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
United States or American	296	1 087	411	207	1 008	248	367	702	161
Welsh	23	104	55	33	26	34	10	45	54
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yugoslavian	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other ancestries	21	128	17	22	11	166	32	63	48
NATIVITY, CITIZENSHIP, AND YEAR OF ENTRY									
All persons	2 666	8 436	3 069	3 385	4 994	4 201	2 863	4 154	2 774
Native	2 622	8 343	3 021	3 333	4 971	4 146	2 839	4 100	2 746
Foreign born	44	93	48	52	23	55	24	54	28
Naturalized citizen	37	59	41	52	18	28	24	54	12
Not a citizen	7	34	7	—	5	27	—	—	16
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	8	—	7	—	12	—	—	16
Naturalized citizen	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Not a citizen	—	8	—	—	—	12	—	—	16
Entered 1970 to 1979	19	50	24	4	5	15	16	—	—
Entered 1960 to 1969	—	23	—	—	—	16	—	—	7
Entered 1950 to 1959	25	12	—	—	11	—	8	10	—
Entered before 1950	—	—	24	41	7	12	—	44	5
AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY									
Foreign-born persons	44	93	48	52	23	55	24	54	28
Europe	18	41	24	52	18	35	16	37	12
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Soviet Union	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asia	26	23	24	—	5	8	8	17	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
North America	—	15	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Canada	—	9	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
South America	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	16
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	16
Africa	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oceania	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Area not reported	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	2 516	7 761	2 890	3 237	4 708	3 955	2 724	3 933	2 622
Speak English only	2 352	7 532	2 781	3 104	4 595	3 858	2 657	3 821	2 560
Spanish	54	52	16	16	47	20	28	7	33
Speak English "very well"	36	52	16	16	18	20	28	7	27
Speak English "well"	18	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	—
Speak English "not well"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Other Indo-European languages	80	127	70	110	61	69	31	93	29
Speak English "very well"	69	108	60	82	56	55	8	80	29
Speak English "well"	11	11	10	5	5	14	16	13	—
Speak English "not well"	—	8	—	17	—	7	—	—	—
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Island languages	30	42	16	—	5	8	8	—	—
Speak English "very well"	30	36	8	—	—	8	—	—	—
Speak English "well"	—	6	8	—	—	8	—	—	—
Speak English "not well"	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other languages	—	8	7	7	—	—	—	12	—
Speak English "very well"	—	8	7	7	—	—	—	12	—
Speak English "well"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Speak English "not well"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 196. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Barboursville village	Bethlehem vil- lage	Blennerhassett CDP	Bridgeport city	Brookhaven CDP	Buckhannon city	Charles Town city	Cheat Lake CDP	Chester city	Corporation of Ranson town
AGE										
All persons	2 681	2 694	2 924	6 739	3 836	5 909	2 892	3 992	2 905	3 120
Under 3 years	56	112	103	233	133	133	84	134	82	153
3 and 4 years	72	41	79	182	156	104	118	119	87	43
5 to 9 years	162	196	186	497	338	272	140	312	209	296
10 to 14 years	149	135	244	485	257	306	148	304	203	177
15 to 17 years	150	107	145	314	144	203	142	210	102	139
18 and 19 years	83	59	93	108	91	558	26	94	101	109
20 to 24 years	160	102	177	269	287	913	147	257	94	315
25 to 29 years	126	150	249	388	282	247	191	256	205	255
30 to 34 years	195	242	138	508	489	354	246	357	271	298
35 to 39 years	194	209	164	652	376	300	143	401	157	263
40 to 44 years	236	259	274	570	389	383	130	352	183	256
45 to 49 years	134	172	315	429	121	254	138	316	169	99
50 to 54 years	148	88	238	222	152	209	118	183	137	189
55 to 59 years	231	108	118	318	129	279	118	193	115	126
60 to 64 years	164	192	164	476	142	248	219	153	173	104
65 to 74 years	261	322	144	682	219	582	348	245	344	167
75 years and over	160	200	93	406	131	564	436	106	273	131
Median age	39.8	39.9	36.5	38.0	32.4	33.1	42.3	34.3	38.1	31.2
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	179	139	197	325	268	806	111	297	156	312
Children ever born	21	15	60	66	109	40	16	65	29	82
Per 1,000 women	117	108	305	203	407	50	144	219	186	263
Women ever married	45	8	37	64	85	73	—	62	36	114
Children ever born	6	8	32	38	102	20	—	31	25	64
Per 1,000 women	133	1 000	865	594	1 200	274	—	500	694	561
Women 25 to 34 years	160	202	189	457	388	305	237	327	235	266
Children ever born	231	321	307	512	535	381	456	522	300	358
Per 1,000 women	1 444	1 589	1 624	1 120	1 379	1 244	1 924	1 596	1 277	1 346
Women ever married	118	185	167	393	342	236	128	297	203	231
Children ever born	226	321	307	512	519	356	346	516	300	325
Per 1,000 women	1 915	1 735	1 838	1 303	1 518	1 508	2 703	1 737	1 478	1 407
Women 35 to 44 years	238	259	243	601	377	375	139	360	180	295
Children ever born	458	399	499	1 076	660	867	400	629	400	573
Per 1,000 women	1 924	1 541	2 053	1 790	1 751	2 312	2 878	1 747	2 222	1 942
No children	19	49	45	132	67	39	—	99	32	23
1 child	45	80	41	52	80	54	23	26	27	83
2 children	125	81	69	234	146	169	41	148	45	110
3 children	33	39	72	176	48	51	30	64	41	58
4 children	16	10	8	7	36	23	27	8	25	15
5 or more children	—	—	8	—	—	39	18	15	10	6
Women ever married	229	256	217	574	330	362	121	324	175	244
Children ever born	458	399	493	1 076	660	867	380	629	400	501
Per 1,000 women	2 000	1 559	2 272	1 875	2 000	2 395	3 140	1 941	2 286	2 053
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	2 681	2 694	2 924	6 739	3 836	5 909	2 892	3 992	2 905	3 120
In households	2 555	2 694	2 900	6 739	3 836	4 717	2 752	3 992	2 829	3 044
Family householder	787	764	864	2 020	1 081	1 324	679	1 137	820	829
Male	692	705	720	1 805	949	931	518	982	693	600
Female	95	59	144	215	132	393	161	155	127	229
Nonfamily householder	250	264	141	666	418	835	501	355	390	278
Male	52	140	70	202	169	229	172	197	113	144
Female	198	124	71	464	249	606	329	158	277	134
Spouse	665	806	763	1 752	953	984	495	1 001	632	575
Child	764	752	1 015	2 078	1 200	1 318	792	1 285	851	1 069
Other relatives	59	71	76	151	32	160	169	136	90	149
Nonrelatives	30	37	41	72	152	96	116	78	46	144
In group quarters	126	—	24	—	—	1 192	140	—	76	76
Persons per household	2.46	2.62	2.89	2.51	2.56	2.18	2.33	2.68	2.34	2.75
Persons per family	2.89	3.13	3.15	2.97	3.02	2.86	3.14	3.13	2.92	3.16
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	787	764	864	2 020	1 081	1 324	679	1 137	820	829
With own children under 18 years	342	318	404	899	578	530	259	596	378	422
With own children under 6 years	123	142	155	389	280	167	103	265	112	149
Married-couple families	701	713	759	1 834	914	992	502	950	668	585
With own children under 18 years	295	301	339	824	469	367	153	492	330	269
With own children under 6 years	104	142	134	372	242	127	46	242	101	84
Female householder, no husband present	68	38	90	155	79	297	135	108	108	150
With own children under 18 years	29	17	57	50	71	146	88	76	42	104
With own children under 6 years	13	—	21	9	18	29	46	14	11	27
Subfamilies	15	3	38	42	—	33	61	19	16	26
With own children under 18 years	15	3	38	42	—	22	52	9	11	21
Married-couple subfamilies	—	—	3	—	—	23	11	19	12	5
With own children under 18 years	—	—	3	—	—	12	2	9	7	—
Mother-child subfamilies	15	3	31	26	—	10	41	—	4	9
Persons under 18 years	589	591	757	1 711	1 028	1 018	632	1 079	683	808
Percent living with two parents	86.2	94.8	80.7	88.5	79.1	64.2	64.7	83.4	85.7	55.3
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS										
Total	13	—	18	38	81	40	108	50	12	101
Male and female	13	—	18	38	71	35	92	50	12	101
Both male	—	—	—	—	10	—	8	—	—	—
Both female	—	—	—	—	—	5	8	—	—	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Households	1 037	1 028	1 005	2 686	1 499	2 159	1 180	1 492	1 210	1 107
With one or more subfamilies	13	5	28	40	—	36	50	23	17	21
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	22	29	16	43	26	67	29	70	37	89
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over ..	—	5	12	6	—	6	—	—	—	—

Table 196. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Crab Orchard CDP	Culloden CDP	Dunbar city	Elkins city	Follansbee city	Grafton city	Hinton city	Hooverson Heights CDP	Hurricane city	Kenova city
AGE										
All persons	2 939	2 832	8 697	7 420	3 339	5 524	3 433	3 056	4 537	3 748
Under 3 years	114	94	312	226	109	217	115	127	175	118
3 and 4 years	57	34	149	137	56	147	75	38	138	88
5 to 9 years	237	224	403	416	224	406	198	182	296	185
10 to 14 years	263	236	532	453	235	316	214	251	384	266
15 to 17 years	191	151	316	297	177	252	138	126	198	155
18 and 19 years	92	64	161	347	43	127	94	116	113	78
20 to 24 years	179	196	568	628	166	329	172	216	296	264
25 to 29 years	184	285	773	446	134	297	186	185	373	265
30 to 34 years	263	113	738	490	328	414	204	238	299	291
35 to 39 years	271	212	684	487	284	468	223	253	353	157
40 to 44 years	283	283	576	559	214	221	208	259	290	259
45 to 49 years	125	164	387	401	145	212	134	153	389	218
50 to 54 years	109	103	467	333	191	285	156	136	252	240
55 to 59 years	104	166	412	215	173	236	137	170	189	211
60 to 64 years	143	149	568	419	243	351	294	130	213	262
65 to 74 years	184	206	940	782	382	631	467	278	371	410
75 years and over	140	152	711	784	235	615	418	198	208	281
Median age	32.9	35.4	37.9	37.8	38.5	37.7	42.3	36.0	34.9	40.1
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	226	220	527	637	194	352	228	239	288	254
Children ever born	118	62	99	115	77	159	41	55	141	108
Per 1,000 women	522	282	188	181	397	452	180	230	490	425
Women ever married	79	53	143	113	30	77	53	48	88	96
Children ever born	118	52	76	100	54	100	12	30	106	104
Per 1,000 women	1 494	981	531	885	1 800	1 299	226	625	1 205	1 083
Women 25 to 34 years	250	218	782	480	240	374	199	230	348	293
Children ever born	369	323	934	693	390	666	302	319	463	458
Per 1,000 women	1 476	1 482	1 194	1 444	1 625	1 781	1 518	1 387	1 330	1 563
Women ever married	239	208	603	366	211	313	159	203	294	247
Children ever born	369	323	900	679	361	638	278	319	441	447
Per 1,000 women	1 544	1 553	1 493	1 855	1 711	2 038	1 748	1 571	1 500	1 810
Women 35 to 44 years	306	221	644	563	227	316	195	255	310	226
Children ever born	596	437	851	977	430	707	379	631	645	447
Per 1,000 women	1 948	1 977	1 321	1 735	1 894	2 237	1 944	2 475	2 081	1 978
No children	42	34	197	111	36	33	35	28	16	20
1 child	57	53	161	113	32	43	23	12	58	40
2 children	118	75	198	199	79	128	80	116	139	111
3 children	63	26	68	112	80	69	42	36	79	35
4 children	16	9	10	16	—	23	5	42	18	20
5 or more children	10	24	10	12	—	20	10	21	—	—
Women ever married	306	221	549	502	197	276	189	247	304	206
Children ever born	596	437	851	941	430	674	379	631	645	433
Per 1,000 women	1 948	1 977	1 550	1 875	2 183	2 442	2 005	2 555	2 122	2 102
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	2 939	2 832	8 697	7 420	3 339	5 524	3 433	3 056	4 537	3 748
In households	2 939	2 832	8 573	6 744	3 339	5 353	3 385	2 914	4 537	3 748
Family householder	856	889	2 430	1 884	991	1 485	961	871	1 373	1 117
Male	737	705	1 843	1 427	775	1 145	693	755	1 099	818
Female	119	184	587	457	216	340	268	116	274	299
Nonfamily householder	223	134	1 483	1 118	385	740	617	210	398	496
Male	63	26	594	350	99	194	107	89	130	105
Female	160	108	889	768	286	546	510	121	268	391
Spouse	711	743	1 907	1 439	744	1 105	663	722	1 096	825
Child	970	954	2 250	1 752	1 060	1 734	951	939	1 487	1 044
Other relatives	121	112	323	319	110	156	115	145	80	237
Nonrelatives	58	—	180	232	49	133	78	27	103	29
In group quarters	—	—	124	676	—	171	48	142	—	—
Persons per household	2.72	2.77	2.19	2.25	2.43	2.41	2.15	2.70	2.56	2.32
Persons per family	3.11	3.03	2.84	2.86	2.93	3.02	2.80	3.07	2.94	2.89
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	856	889	2 430	1 884	991	1 485	961	871	1 373	1 117
With own children under 18 years	496	415	928	788	394	707	366	410	727	451
With own children under 6 years	162	136	401	245	163	326	122	164	242	233
Married-couple families	716	747	1 861	1 445	755	1 092	689	721	1 129	869
With own children under 18 years	410	335	663	617	311	500	241	331	556	332
With own children under 6 years	134	125	302	202	133	251	66	131	184	181
Female householder, no husband present	111	125	494	356	184	294	244	103	215	216
With own children under 18 years	71	70	242	152	72	153	105	62	148	115
With own children under 6 years	13	11	93	43	30	41	56	26	58	52
Subfamilies	28	34	97	56	30	43	19	20	53	69
With own children under 18 years	28	28	87	56	30	43	19	11	53	63
Married-couple subfamilies	—	6	10	—	—	—	—	9	—	6
With own children under 18 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mother-child subfamilies	28	28	80	40	14	36	19	11	53	63
Persons under 18 years	862	739	1 712	1 529	801	1 338	740	724	1 191	812
Percent living with two parents	72.0	81.1	70.2	68.4	69.5	69.1	56.2	75.8	69.5	67.0
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS										
Total	21	—	53	74	14	86	27	15	29	6
Male and female	14	—	53	70	14	86	27	15	29	6
Both male	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Both female	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Households	1 079	1 023	3 913	3 002	1 376	2 225	1 578	1 081	1 771	1 613
With one or more subfamilies	24	34	91	55	40	45	27	22	54	52
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	23	52	96	125	54	72	62	45	20	110
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	—	—	11	30	21	9	34	8	9	—

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

WEST VIRGINIA 349

Table 196. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Keyser city	Kingwood city	Lewisburg city	Madison city	Mount Gay- Shamrock CDP	New Martins- ville city	Nitro city	Oak Hill city	Paden City city	Philippi city
AGE										
All persons	5 870	3 243	3 514	3 051	3 295	6 705	6 853	6 812	2 817	3 132
Under 3 years	158	115	77	88	85	219	186	217	89	102
3 and 4 years	135	77	62	62	97	244	157	103	54	78
5 to 9 years	372	198	150	219	208	538	449	370	164	196
10 to 14 years	352	240	209	197	297	407	421	556	179	125
15 to 17 years	173	127	98	160	154	297	300	336	145	89
18 and 19 years	511	101	91	90	96	204	152	149	59	269
20 to 24 years	419	210	180	180	419	391	333	151	404	183
25 to 29 years	306	159	211	216	177	429	443	379	192	239
30 to 34 years	391	248	268	176	258	456	469	515	195	200
35 to 39 years	332	217	157	367	220	518	550	618	151	203
40 to 44 years	371	247	271	199	256	515	506	469	191	122
45 to 49 years	291	171	372	150	207	395	503	313	208	87
50 to 54 years	338	214	222	183	183	283	311	290	245	96
55 to 59 years	269	134	157	132	137	353	409	312	201	177
60 to 64 years	307	147	237	177	232	318	378	475	179	286
65 to 74 years	640	325	408	274	299	582	790	769	232	276
75 years and over	505	313	344	181	203	528	438	608	182	32.5
Median age	36.8	38.4	44.7	36.9	37.0	36.3	39.2	38.6	40.8	
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	509	231	191	223	194	488	411	402	192	436
Children ever born	136	78	20	67	69	189	125	219	26	40
Per 1,000 women	267	338	105	300	356	387	304	545	135	92
Women ever married	128	61	56	77	70	152	147	143	27	51
Children ever born	103	60	20	61	64	154	125	161	26	18
Per 1,000 women	805	984	357	792	914	1 013	850	1 126	963	353
Women 25 to 34 years	393	205	219	203	222	464	478	483	209	232
Children ever born	563	346	218	267	365	827	675	706	325	337
Per 1,000 women	1 433	1 688	995	1 315	1 644	1 782	1 412	1 462	1 555	1 455
Women ever married	338	188	194	145	192	386	394	384	202	178
Children ever born	538	346	218	251	326	776	655	687	325	315
Per 1,000 women	1 592	1 840	1 124	1 731	1 698	2 010	1 662	1 789	1 609	1 770
Women 35 to 44 years	327	261	215	251	259	554	592	538	190	191
Children ever born	672	599	472	522	537	1 129	1 110	966	363	365
Per 1,000 women	2 055	2 295	2 195	2 080	2 073	2 038	1 875	1 791	1 911	1 911
No children	32	14	28	17	31	106	66	71	22	41
1 child	49	46	31	29	53	59	128	137	36	23
2 children	144	115	105	143	103	191	260	217	77	67
3 children	87	69	7	49	29	115	97	71	47	32
4 children	8	9	10	5	24	72	34	28	8	28
5 or more children	7	8	34	8	19	11	7	14	—	—
Women ever married	295	254	204	240	218	500	572	503	182	177
Children ever born	672	599	472	502	463	1 129	1 110	953	363	365
Per 1,000 women	2 278	2 358	2 314	2 092	2 124	2 258	1 941	1 895	1 995	2 062
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	5 870	3 243	3 514	3 051	3 295	6 705	6 853	6 812	2 817	3 132
In households	5 531	3 088	3 441	2 993	3 295	6 520	6 853	6 711	2 817	2 689
Family householder	1 507	924	986	941	938	1 872	2 029	1 918	853	749
Male	1 144	738	830	710	665	1 538	1 720	1 488	737	523
Female	363	186	156	231	273	334	309	430	116	226
Nonfamily householder	948	371	603	310	315	750	850	917	294	464
Male	249	94	182	111	116	227	227	258	97	179
Female	699	277	421	199	199	523	623	659	197	285
Spouse	1 219	750	908	646	620	1 570	1 727	1 504	711	532
Child	1 634	942	747	951	1 093	2 067	1 907	1 935	790	755
Other relatives	74	88	68	137	238	129	214	309	123	115
Nonrelatives	149	13	129	8	91	132	126	128	46	74
In group quarters	339	155	73	58	—	185	—	101	—	443
Persons per household	2.25	2.38	2.17	2.39	2.63	2.49	2.38	2.37	2.46	2.22
Persons per family	2.94	2.93	2.75	2.84	3.08	3.01	2.90	2.95	2.90	2.87
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	1 507	924	986	941	938	1 872	2 029	1 918	853	749
With own children under 18 years	628	436	341	452	401	919	876	855	309	329
With own children under 6 years	275	176	100	178	125	396	328	292	105	148
Married-couple families	1 162	754	855	698	636	1 574	1 706	1 483	728	514
With own children under 18 years	455	355	266	326	302	724	678	622	260	200
With own children under 6 years	210	140	79	126	107	307	254	209	97	79
Female householder, no husband present	303	139	106	212	232	259	245	352	110	212
With own children under 18 years	144	81	67	123	76	180	151	197	49	116
With own children under 6 years	65	36	21	52	12	89	51	68	8	62
Subfamilies	10	16	9	6	47	21	43	72	17	8
With own children under 18 years	10	16	9	6	47	21	35	61	17	—
Married-couple subfamilies	—	6	—	—	13	—	8	11	—	8
With own children under 18 years	—	6	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
Mother-child subfamilies	10	10	9	6	34	13	35	48	17	—
Persons under 18 years	1 190	757	596	726	841	1 705	1 513	1 582	631	590
Percent living with two parents	71.5	84.3	80.2	64.3	71.0	74.4	71.2	66.6	71.2	61.4
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS										
Total	34	—	—	9	16	45	63	50	12	31
Male and female	34	—	—	9	16	45	63	50	12	31
Both male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Both female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Households	2 455	1 295	1 589	1 251	1 253	2 622	2 879	2 835	1 147	1 213
With one or more subfamilies	9	15	7	7	61	19	42	73	23	9
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	40	37	33	81	89	56	76	113	16	75
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	16	—	34	—	57	13	12	5	6	2

Table 196. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Pea Ridge CDP	Pinch CDP	Point Pleasant city	Princeton city	Ravenswood city	Richwood city	Ripley city	Shinnston city	Sissonville CDP
AGE									
All persons	6 535	2 691	4 996	7 043	4 189	2 887	3 023	2 581	4 290
Under 3 years	198	103	161	233	126	102	137	95	108
3 and 4 years	179	85	140	133	143	102	53	26	129
5 to 9 years	390	195	324	346	309	170	135	155	296
10 to 14 years	384	234	332	396	261	234	216	228	322
15 to 17 years	256	153	206	236	200	135	129	121	236
18 and 19 years	130	44	143	186	67	54	61	21	88
20 to 24 years	426	138	297	399	190	137	182	149	250
25 to 29 years	465	153	262	448	316	146	195	164	268
30 to 34 years	591	261	336	399	277	184	202	172	390
35 to 39 years	626	239	287	454	194	165	188	246	281
40 to 44 years	495	204	350	419	233	149	187	148	324
45 to 49 years	315	187	284	345	231	177	155	95	270
50 to 54 years	428	142	355	415	302	190	163	123	327
55 to 59 years	338	141	291	369	348	143	211	153	203
60 to 64 years	430	120	318	480	222	190	168	130	224
65 to 74 years	602	207	531	951	399	346	318	309	377
75 years and over	282	85	379	834	371	263	323	246	197
Median age	37.0	34.6	40.1	43.5	40.2	40.5	40.4	38.2	36.0
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	441	194	348	439	255	183	205	163	271
Children ever born	—	51	171	214	91	89	87	46	44
Per 1,000 women	—	263	491	487	357	486	424	282	162
Women ever married	125	37	109	177	56	65	64	23	52
Children ever born	—	51	154	178	78	71	63	19	34
Per 1,000 women	—	1 378	1 413	1 006	1 393	1 092	984	826	654
Women 25 to 34 years	558	219	331	432	311	171	213	162	336
Children ever born	631	257	424	564	524	332	302	335	440
Per 1,000 women	1 131	1 174	1 281	1 306	1 685	1 942	1 418	2 068	1 310
Women ever married	470	188	283	350	287	132	146	148	305
Children ever born	625	257	404	492	510	282	299	328	435
Per 1,000 women	1 330	1 367	1 428	1 406	1 777	2 136	2 048	2 216	1 426
Women 35 to 44 years	589	230	342	388	213	158	208	186	321
Children ever born	889	437	748	758	482	285	395	344	733
Per 1,000 women	1 509	1 900	2 187	1 954	2 263	1 804	1 899	1 849	2 283
No children	143	33	21	51	21	17	26	18	24
1 child	127	33	59	37	44	37	46	49	44
2 children	231	118	131	169	93	66	70	72	148
3 children	61	36	97	96	35	15	55	37	58
4 children	18	5	34	—	13	16	11	10	27
5 or more children	9	5	—	15	14	—	—	—	20
Women ever married	552	230	342	361	206	144	187	169	312
Children ever born	889	437	748	758	482	271	381	339	733
Per 1,000 women	1 611	1 900	2 187	2 100	2 340	1 882	2 037	2 006	2 349
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
All persons	6 535	2 691	4 996	7 043	4 189	2 887	3 023	2 581	4 290
In households	6 499	2 691	4 981	6 924	4 038	2 785	2 890	2 581	4 179
Family householder	1 907	835	1 418	1 913	1 246	852	861	728	1 276
Male	1 644	738	1 103	1 370	1 014	606	657	595	1 069
Female	263	97	315	543	232	246	204	133	207
Nonfamily householder	832	96	740	1 272	429	315	383	318	265
Male	329	21	158	393	77	111	129	70	103
Female	503	75	582	879	352	204	254	248	162
Spouse	1 774	718	1 139	1 442	994	574	664	599	1 011
Child	1 755	964	1 461	1 650	1 300	896	848	805	1 396
Other relatives	128	78	107	458	45	142	49	93	161
Nonrelatives	103	—	116	189	24	6	85	38	70
In group quarters	36	—	15	119	151	102	133	—	111
Persons per household	2.37	2.89	2.31	2.17	2.41	2.39	2.32	2.47	2.71
Persons per family	2.92	3.11	2.91	2.86	2.88	2.89	2.81	3.06	3.01
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	1 907	835	1 418	1 913	1 246	852	861	728	1 276
With own children under 18 years	815	408	622	712	568	393	379	304	610
With own children under 6 years	295	152	302	251	273	185	145	101	199
Married-couple families	1 726	745	1 143	1 386	1 036	591	682	589	1 032
With own children under 18 years	720	361	446	519	426	236	260	245	489
With own children under 6 years	277	152	204	177	227	120	97	81	172
Female householder, no husband present	153	78	250	428	194	238	174	115	158
With own children under 18 years	75	42	151	168	142	149	119	51	69
With own children under 6 years	18	—	81	65	46	65	48	12	11
Subfamilies	29	21	27	87	—	5	6	22	57
With own children under 18 years	29	11	27	42	—	5	6	22	45
Married-couple subfamilies	—	10	11	45	—	—	—	—	33
With own children under 18 years	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	21
Mother-child subfamilies	29	11	9	26	—	—	6	22	24
Persons under 18 years	1 407	770	1 163	1 344	1 039	743	670	625	1 091
Percent living with two parents	85.9	87.0	74.5	68.6	77.4	52.2	63.1	78.6	79.3
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS									
Total	46	—	62	66	6	—	30	18	59
Male and female	39	—	62	66	6	—	30	18	59
Both male	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Both female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Households	2 739	931	2 158	3 185	1 675	1 167	1 244	1 046	1 541
With one or more subfamilies	20	22	28	89	—	6	9	22	58
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	51	31	59	240	16	77	28	46	30
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	7	—	—	14	10	6	7	7	9

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 196. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Summersville town	Teays Valley CDP	Welch city	Wellsburg city	Weston city	Westover city	White Sulphur Springs city	Williamson city	Williamstown city
AGE									
All persons	2 666	8 436	3 069	3 385	4 994	4 201	2 863	4 154	2 774
Under 3 years	69	364	114	75	172	133	100	165	87
3 and 4 years	81	311	65	73	114	113	39	56	65
5 to 9 years	224	645	154	158	305	286	225	331	207
10 to 14 years	247	637	251	209	271	152	193	293	187
15 to 17 years	95	360	146	138	192	111	127	160	88
18 and 19 years	45	129	41	87	169	136	76	85	103
20 to 24 years	81	404	140	147	317	389	133	204	112
25 to 29 years	146	787	170	236	340	423	150	287	168
30 to 34 years	223	791	242	253	364	347	255	307	269
35 to 39 years	239	861	166	262	395	306	262	246	262
40 to 44 years	174	580	225	274	341	245	176	264	221
45 to 49 years	87	414	178	145	253	208	106	212	130
50 to 54 years	80	480	142	125	266	207	111	211	109
55 to 59 years	153	301	114	177	254	182	164	202	137
60 to 64 years	225	412	274	260	263	282	162	319	137
65 to 74 years	307	580	377	437	517	437	289	497	300
75 years and over	190	380	270	329	461	244	295	315	192
Median age	37.6	33.7	41.0	41.0	38.2	35.2	37.5	38.8	36.9
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	140	456	173	206	338	321	132	232	111
Children ever born	37	50	97	49	185	71	33	123	8
Per 1,000 women	264	110	561	238	547	221	250	530	72
Women ever married	16	110	80	40	87	71	43	69	15
Children ever born	16	50	87	49	127	46	17	77	8
Per 1,000 women	1 000	455	1 088	1 225	1 460	648	395	1 116	533
Women 25 to 34 years	208	855	204	217	334	403	229	348	246
Children ever born	364	937	299	219	440	365	303	422	404
Per 1,000 women	1 750	1 096	1 466	1 009	1 317	906	1 323	1 213	1 642
Women ever married	173	721	150	152	233	289	204	216	210
Children ever born	352	931	256	201	394	365	303	297	368
Per 1,000 women	2 035	1 291	1 707	1 322	1 691	1 263	1 485	1 375	1 752
Women 35 to 44 years	187	739	233	268	374	275	189	296	235
Children ever born	423	1 308	348	495	761	388	441	598	453
Per 1,000 women	2 262	1 770	1 494	1 847	2 035	1 411	2 333	2 020	1 928
No children	16	111	51	50	58	87	23	52	35
1 child	39	145	67	64	75	51	40	72	30
2 children	48	322	75	74	129	79	40	55	117
3 children	48	133	29	53	57	53	41	76	23
4 children	36	26	11	11	34	5	36	33	30
5 or more children	—	2	—	16	21	—	9	8	—
Women ever married	187	718	221	243	337	240	174	271	218
Children ever born	423	1 308	348	495	753	381	405	590	453
Per 1,000 women	2 262	1 822	1 575	2 037	2 234	1 588	2 328	2 177	2 078
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
All persons	2 666	8 436	3 069	3 385	4 994	4 201	2 863	4 154	2 774
In households	2 666	8 312	2 979	3 312	4 672	4 201	2 792	4 002	2 774
Family householder	768	2 493	841	953	1 235	1 147	748	1 101	830
Male	592	2 218	661	752	921	856	564	782	671
Female	176	275	180	201	314	191	184	319	159
Nonfamily householder	399	617	471	477	740	672	470	648	290
Male	119	246	124	161	217	225	185	180	83
Female	280	371	347	316	523	447	285	468	207
Spouse	600	2 256	671	761	938	944	589	762	715
Child	828	2 701	773	877	1 369	1 134	847	1 258	829
Other relatives	45	112	151	196	214	173	73	199	59
Nonrelatives	26	133	72	48	176	131	65	34	51
In group quarters	—	124	90	73	322	—	71	152	—
Persons per household	2.28	2.67	2.27	2.32	2.37	2.31	2.29	2.29	2.48
Persons per family	2.92	3.03	2.90	2.92	3.04	2.96	3.02	3.02	2.93
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	768	2 493	841	953	1 235	1 147	748	1 101	830
With own children under 18 years	367	1 283	377	347	556	428	327	486	358
With own children under 6 years	143	569	132	139	218	242	105	192	149
Married-couple families	616	2 271	642	763	904	956	561	769	688
With own children under 18 years	260	1 128	246	314	413	369	224	319	300
With own children under 6 years	88	532	98	134	156	202	80	107	140
Female householder, no husband present	147	163	161	131	253	143	149	289	121
With own children under 18 years	102	127	117	19	110	59	70	157	58
With own children under 6 years	55	37	23	—	48	40	25	75	9
Subfamilies	6	21	45	24	85	34	36	19	4
With own children under 18 years	6	13	45	24	79	17	30	19	4
Married-couple subfamilies	—	8	—	—	10	17	6	—	—
With own children under 18 years	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Mother-child subfamilies	6	13	40	24	67	10	30	19	4
Persons under 18 years	716	2 317	730	653	1 054	795	684	1 005	634
Percent living with two parents	70.7	87.6	55.9	82.1	67.6	84.3	60.2	63.7	82.0
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS									
Total	10	81	28	26	43	65	34	10	21
Male and female	10	81	28	26	43	65	34	10	21
Both male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Both female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Households	1 167	3 110	1 312	1 430	1 975	1 819	1 218	1 749	1 120
With one or more subfamilies	6	23	43	22	65	29	40	15	6
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	20	36	29	78	92	83	27	116	42
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	7	—	13	7	52	—	13	—	—

Table 197. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Barboursville village	Bethlehem vil- lage	Blennerhassett CDP	Bridgeport city	Brookhaven CDP	Buckhannon city	Charles Town city	Cheat Lake CDP	Chester city	Corporation of Ranson town
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	640	591	798	1 623	891	2 065	534	1 092	645	676
Preprimary school	26	34	69	159	48	81	60	62	50	16
Public school	26	8	18	142	32	73	32	34	32	—
Elementary or high school	404	411	573	1 123	670	706	399	812	530	596
Public school	404	320	568	1 069	662	700	371	771	522	561
College	210	146	156	341	173	1 278	75	218	65	64
Public college	201	121	146	317	173	223	67	185	48	64
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	640	591	798	1 623	891	2 065	534	1 092	645	676
3 and 4 years	—	—	29	51	16	23	45	13	18	—
5 to 14 years	273	319	430	884	558	543	267	609	386	441
15 to 17 years	150	107	145	314	137	170	135	193	98	107
18 and 19 years	69	48	74	103	44	519	19	72	74	44
20 to 24 years	60	44	56	105	44	676	39	96	17	20
25 to 34 years	39	36	35	49	47	46	29	29	22	39
35 years and over	49	37	29	117	45	88	—	80	30	25
Persons 18 to 24 years	243	161	270	377	378	1 471	173	351	195	424
Percent enrolled in college	45.3	45.3	35.9	46.4	21.4	77.8	17.9	31.1	10.8	6.8
Persons 16 to 19 years	178	143	209	338	189	719	105	229	148	219
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	4.5	4.9	—	—	7.9	3.6	6.7	7.4	3.4	26.5
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 18 to 24 years	243	161	270	377	378	1 471	173	351	195	424
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	50	38	104	129	211	311	98	89	59	163
Some college or associate degree	142	78	113	152	113	933	24	124	24	88
Bachelor's degree or higher	17	19	12	63	9	138	—	40	21	—
Persons 25 years and over	1 849	1 942	1 897	4 651	2 430	3 420	2 087	2 562	2 027	1 888
Less than 5th grade	15	—	18	16	33	102	52	32	21	58
5th to 8th grade	189	112	115	181	217	564	342	185	307	311
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	299	244	146	296	512	422	355	317	306	575
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	660	724	769	1 296	962	980	554	747	864	710
Some college, no degree	376	305	379	1 007	269	524	357	430	290	111
Associate degree, occupational program	43	87	84	110	44	82	43	85	21	17
Associate degree, academic program	34	57	37	90	26	10	42	45	40	15
Bachelor's degree	160	212	210	1 069	203	364	236	276	128	82
Graduate or professional degree	73	201	139	586	164	372	106	445	50	9
Females 25 years and over	961	1 035	973	2 495	1 265	1 967	1 195	1 317	1 121	977
Less than 5th grade	7	—	12	7	17	39	13	15	6	44
5th to 8th grade	73	80	77	96	110	317	209	105	179	131
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	161	125	97	179	289	236	253	169	186	283
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	375	439	358	750	520	619	257	404	493	387
Some college, no degree	212	141	210	530	111	286	252	225	137	63
Associate degree, occupational program	37	42	71	75	26	59	21	76	9	17
Associate degree, academic program	—	38	15	73	26	5	28	11	22	15
Bachelor's degree	55	82	91	554	96	217	108	107	58	28
Graduate or professional degree	41	88	42	231	70	189	54	205	31	9
Persons 25 years and over	1 849	1 942	1 897	4 651	2 430	3 420	2 087	2 562	2 027	1 888
Percent less than 5th grade	.8	—	.9	.3	1.4	3.0	2.5	1.2	1.0	3.1
Percent high school graduate or higher	72.8	81.7	85.3	89.4	68.6	68.2	64.1	79.2	68.7	50.0
Percent some college or higher	37.1	44.4	44.8	61.5	29.1	39.5	37.6	50.0	26.1	12.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	12.6	21.3	18.4	35.6	15.1	21.5	16.4	28.1	8.8	4.8
Males 25 to 34 years	161	190	198	439	383	296	200	286	241	287
Percent high school graduate or higher	82.0	85.8	95.5	97.0	88.5	72.6	88.0	82.2	90.5	82.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	30.4	34.2	23.2	49.7	27.9	12.5	24.0	25.2	17.4	8.4
Females 25 to 34 years	160	202	189	457	388	305	237	327	235	266
Percent high school graduate or higher	76.3	96.0	87.3	98.2	81.7	83.9	75.9	86.2	77.1	77.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	14.4	31.7	15.9	46.6	20.1	25.9	6.3	37.0	2.6	4.9
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	2 553	2 541	2 742	6 324	3 547	5 672	2 690	3 739	2 736	2 924
Speak a language other than English	50	151	56	252	110	143	113	74	80	35
5 to 17 years	—	44	13	74	42	8	50	17	17	8
18 to 64 years	35	68	43	118	37	113	55	49	28	27
65 to 74 years	—	24	—	44	21	6	—	—	19	—
75 years and over	15	15	—	16	10	16	8	8	16	—
Do not speak English "very well"	6	43	24	56	19	25	48	21	9	29
5 to 17 years	—	12	—	40	8	8	10	—	3	8
18 to 64 years	6	20	24	8	—	17	38	13	—	21
65 to 74 years	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
75 years and over	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	8	6	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	8	6	7
Persons 5 years and over in households	2 427	2 541	2 718	6 324	3 547	4 480	2 550	3 739	2 660	2 848
In linguistically isolated households	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	8	6	7
5 to 17 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
18 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	7
65 to 74 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
75 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	6	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	1 665	1 665	2 040	4 170	2 556	3 840	1 545	2 697	1 652	2 086
With a mobility or self-care limitation	76	62	111	165	98	134	105	74	39	64
With a mobility limitation	36	20	54	90	63	83	63	25	35	64
In labor force	7	13	17	—	14	32	9	—	16	34
With a self-care limitation	47	49	70	109	61	100	68	64	20	47
With a work disability	165	99	117	264	224	394	153	110	152	194
In labor force	71	34	35	116	86	141	50	49	51	99
Prevented from working	79	58	67	116	132	211	103	56	85	89
No work disability	1 500	1 566	1 923	3 906	2 332	3 446	1 392	2 587	1 500	1 892
In labor force	1 190	1 169	1 399	2 891	1 809	2 092	1 133	1 934	1 059	1 557
Persons 65 to 74 years	247	322	144	682	219	550	324	245	323	154
With a mobility or self-care limitation	40	46	26	58	29	67	40	29	34	19
With a mobility limitation	40	24	19	26	29	49	21	29	17	19
With a self-care limitation	—	32	18	50	18	35	25	7	17	—
Persons 75 years and over	149	200	69	406	131	555	330	106	218	97
With a mobility or self-care limitation	58	43	18	107	21	197	143	55	86	58
With a mobility limitation	51	30	18	90	21	175	108	47	81	38
With a self-care limitation	52	21	14	73	10	126	44	38	27	44

Table 197. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Crab Orchard CDP	Culloden CDP	Dunbar city	Elkins city	Follansbee city	Grafton city	Hinton city	Hooverson Heights CDP	Hurricane city	Kenova city
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	871	679	1 760	1 971	786	1 228	656	734	1 086	781
Preprimary school	52	25	109	115	51	137	11	25	64	12
Public school	52	25	70	84	25	122	4	14	59	12
Elementary or high school	610	541	1 150	1 094	596	911	526	515	787	569
Public school	588	541	1 117	1 081	505	848	506	435	743	559
College	209	113	501	762	139	180	119	194	235	200
Public college	136	102	452	198	94	152	112	160	180	163
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	871	679	1 760	1 971	786	1 228	656	734	1 086	781
3 and 4 years	—	—	32	70	24	82	—	5	5	12
5 to 14 years	451	415	867	790	418	657	371	402	630	373
15 to 17 years	180	151	300	264	177	242	110	106	178	151
18 and 19 years	83	29	112	276	43	100	85	73	83	53
20 to 24 years	46	77	202	371	58	48	50	70	78	92
25 to 34 years	89	—	135	74	19	49	16	61	49	55
35 years and over	22	7	112	126	47	50	24	17	63	45
Persons 18 to 24 years	271	260	729	975	209	456	266	332	409	342
Percent enrolled in college	36.2	40.8	34.6	58.3	37.8	21.9	25.6	34.9	30.3	31.9
Persons 16 to 19 years	231	162	330	550	154	293	192	221	273	197
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	8.7	—	8.8	9.1	—	5.5	19.3	2.7	18.3	7.6
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 18 to 24 years	271	260	729	975	209	456	266	332	409	342
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	100	98	205	265	111	169	39	166	153	126
Some college or associate degree	84	118	261	444	43	110	67	116	132	122
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	—	135	98	15	11	11	14	36	6
Persons 25 years and over	1 806	1 833	6 256	4 916	2 329	3 730	2 427	2 000	2 937	2 594
Less than 5th grade	27	16	89	103	21	101	122	63	30	36
5th to 8th grade	223	206	652	595	225	671	473	189	303	299
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	304	408	701	629	381	482	412	291	390	571
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	770	728	2 273	1 813	897	1 658	839	788	1 123	934
Some college, no degree	245	243	1 306	765	363	469	300	381	654	445
Associate degree, occupational program	68	53	150	109	77	84	15	30	124	60
Associate degree, academic program	57	9	99	81	27	10	4	39	38	24
Bachelor's degree	94	113	681	460	198	148	141	119	142	147
Graduate or professional degree	18	55	305	361	140	107	121	100	133	78
Females 25 years and over	990	983	3 508	2 810	1 286	2 151	1 457	1 116	1 573	1 456
Less than 5th grade	8	10	60	36	15	58	67	52	7	20
5th to 8th grade	106	136	400	366	170	436	277	129	218	188
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	202	224	403	386	224	297	268	166	236	362
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	441	413	1 388	1 027	460	933	525	478	641	455
Some college, no degree	124	80	710	470	178	256	152	143	325	239
Associate degree, occupational program	38	27	106	53	42	47	10	18	49	54
Associate degree, academic program	—	9	80	61	19	2	4	13	29	9
Bachelor's degree	58	47	231	275	114	84	85	69	33	94
Graduate or professional degree	13	37	130	136	64	38	69	48	35	35
Persons 25 years and over	1 806	1 833	6 256	4 916	2 329	3 730	2 427	2 000	2 937	2 594
Percent less than 5th grade	1.5	.9	1.4	2.1	.9	2.7	5.0	3.2	1.0	1.4
Percent high school graduate or higher	69.3	65.6	77.0	73.0	73.1	66.4	58.5	72.9	75.4	65.1
Percent some college or higher	26.7	25.9	40.6	36.1	34.6	21.9	23.9	33.5	37.1	29.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	6.2	9.2	15.8	16.7	14.5	6.8	10.8	11.0	9.4	8.7
Males 25 to 34 years	197	180	729	456	222	337	191	193	324	263
Percent high school graduate or higher	92.4	67.8	92.3	79.2	89.2	74.5	74.9	92.2	82.4	70.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	10.7	5.6	38.0	15.4	10.4	3.0	16.8	13.0	15.1	3.4
Females 25 to 34 years	250	218	782	480	240	374	199	230	348	293
Percent high school graduate or higher	87.2	74.8	94.1	81.5	82.5	81.3	72.4	88.3	88.5	79.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	10.4	9.2	20.5	14.6	17.5	6.7	14.1	12.2	6.3	16.0
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	2 768	2 704	8 236	7 057	3 174	5 160	3 243	2 891	4 224	3 542
Speak a language other than English	98	100	273	220	294	137	42	239	52	77
5 to 17 years	45	48	58	29	33	16	—	—	11	9
18 to 64 years	45	44	203	164	116	80	28	196	37	62
65 to 74 years	8	8	12	20	79	41	7	22	4	—
75 years and over	—	—	—	7	66	—	7	21	—	6
Do not speak English "very well"	—	51	45	63	100	31	24	48	10	15
5 to 17 years	—	42	4	6	10	—	—	—	—	—
18 to 64 years	—	9	41	50	37	25	17	26	10	15
65 to 74 years	—	—	—	—	20	6	—	11	—	—
75 years and over	—	—	—	7	33	—	7	11	—	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	—	—	—	31	17	14	7	11	10	—
Persons 5 years and over in households	2 768	2 704	8 112	6 388	3 174	4 989	3 195	2 749	4 224	3 542
In linguistically isolated households	—	—	—	31	28	22	7	22	10	—
5 to 17 years	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
18 to 64 years	—	—	—	24	13	16	—	—	10	—
65 to 74 years	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	11	—	—
75 years and over	—	—	—	7	10	—	7	11	—	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	1 885	1 817	5 490	4 497	2 025	3 079	1 884	1 951	2 919	2 356
With a mobility or self-care limitation	76	155	221	207	188	203	179	70	144	179
With a mobility limitation	41	62	129	114	76	155	116	14	66	95
In labor force	—	—	11	—	3	30	—	7	—	—
With a self-care limitation	67	119	166	152	161	118	138	63	98	128
With a work disability	300	165	527	511	233	409	435	104	301	350
In labor force	84	50	151	112	68	80	18	39	105	105
Prevented from working	208	107	299	348	128	305	377	59	155	223
No work disability	1 585	1 652	4 963	3 986	1 792	2 670	1 449	1 847	2 618	2 006
In labor force	1 067	1 112	3 835	2 924	1 325	1 892	984	1 310	1 950	1 364
Persons 65 to 74 years	184	206	932	758	382	605	460	266	371	410
With a mobility or self-care limitation	50	42	134	100	112	59	117	66	84	62
With a mobility limitation	41	25	104	52	57	38	109	46	70	49
With a self-care limitation	32	25	78	76	78	33	56	66	47	34
Persons 75 years and over	140	152	610	632	235	497	399	87	208	281
With a mobility or self-care limitation	52	54	161	177	71	187	170	—	78	102
With a mobility limitation	52	54	137	147	61	173	164	—	68	95
With a self-care limitation	17	40	110	121	34	86	56	—	71	50

Table 197. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Keyser city	Kingwood city	Lewisburg city	Madison city	Mount Gay- Shamrock CDP	New Martins- ville city	Nitro city	Oak Hill city	Paden City city	Philippi city
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 647	673	670	712	693	1 562	1 506	1 540	640	1 017
Preprimary school	55	43	52	42	36	138	114	68	22	66
Public school	27	30	31	42	24	115	54	34	22	61
Elementary or high school	857	540	456	541	562	1 168	1 064	1 164	477	349
Public school	768	530	441	541	562	1 168	993	1 088	477	349
College	735	90	162	129	95	256	328	308	141	602
Public college	666	84	112	116	81	248	277	289	126	110
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 647	673	670	712	693	1 562	1 506	1 540	640	1 017
3 and 4 years	10	13	21	18	5	53	32	30	7	21
5 to 14 years	686	433	359	392	444	869	826	859	330	289
15 to 17 years	173	114	98	154	95	276	275	302	145	81
18 and 19 years	464	50	62	40	72	132	96	75	40	233
20 to 24 years	180	15	65	25	40	130	66	98	49	265
25 to 34 years	60	32	58	58	13	27	68	119	47	74
35 years and over	74	16	7	25	24	75	143	57	22	54
Persons 18 to 24 years	930	311	271	270	282	623	543	482	210	673
Percent enrolled in college	64.5	11.6	35.8	15.6	24.8	27.6	23.6	25.3	34.3	70.4
Persons 16 to 19 years	648	199	152	205	206	420	368	382	122	325
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	1.7	12.6	13.8	10.7	31.6	10.2	8.4	18.1	—	2.5
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 18 to 24 years	930	311	271	270	282	623	543	482	210	673
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	221	85	95	122	37	216	257	170	78	180
Some college or associate degree	581	87	77	82	84	202	202	113	94	386
Bachelor's degree or higher	38	20	20	8	—	37	6	33	9	37
Persons 25 years and over	3 750	2 175	2 647	2 055	2 172	4 377	4 797	4 748	1 976	1 869
Less than 5th grade	49	40	83	66	179	57	72	169	5	56
5th to 8th grade	268	268	223	227	518	429	510	636	182	250
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	600	320	299	250	548	481	746	999	279	172
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 562	708	666	762	661	1 727	1 832	1 552	1 033	540
Some college, no degree	497	366	424	310	161	687	865	507	223	258
Associate degree, occupational program	115	52	91	59	14	100	148	141	63	31
Associate degree, academic program	133	43	72	26	10	56	27	138	41	25
Bachelor's degree	224	211	394	189	33	522	391	379	87	324
Graduate or professional degree	302	167	395	166	48	318	206	227	63	213
Females 25 years and over	2 165	1 218	1 483	1 108	1 170	2 427	2 669	2 651	1 088	1 062
Less than 5th grade	39	21	19	32	18	18	19	86	—	26
5th to 8th grade	170	174	172	116	275	312	339	356	99	156
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	372	180	130	165	304	311	424	572	175	103
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	912	374	461	431	387	944	1 063	858	552	337
Some college, no degree	246	185	223	146	38	349	421	255	123	117
Associate degree, occupational program	82	43	70	47	9	81	80	97	34	29
Associate degree, academic program	97	20	40	12	10	40	22	102	26	6
Bachelor's degree	105	138	206	88	8	245	198	172	43	200
Graduate or professional degree	142	83	162	71	48	127	103	153	36	88
Persons 25 years and over	3 750	2 175	2 647	2 055	2 172	4 377	4 797	4 748	1 976	1 869
Percent less than 5th grade	1.3	1.8	3.1	3.2	8.2	1.3	1.5	3.6	.3	3.0
Percent high school graduate or higher	75.5	71.1	77.1	73.6	42.7	77.9	72.3	62.0	76.4	74.4
Percent some college or higher	33.9	38.6	52.0	36.5	12.2	38.5	34.1	29.3	24.1	45.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	14.0	17.4	29.8	17.3	3.7	19.2	12.4	12.8	7.6	28.7
Males 25 to 34 years	304	202	260	189	213	421	434	411	178	190
Percent high school graduate or higher	88.5	88.1	89.2	81.0	65.3	88.4	83.6	82.0	91.6	95.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	13.8	14.9	25.4	26.5	—	15.0	12.9	9.7	9.6	30.5
Females 25 to 34 years	393	205	219	203	222	464	478	483	209	232
Percent high school graduate or higher	93.4	86.3	84.5	95.6	64.9	84.3	90.2	84.4	90.4	91.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	13.2	26.3	28.3	11.3	4.1	15.3	11.5	15.9	22.0	31.0
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	5 577	3 051	3 375	2 901	3 113	6 242	6 510	6 492	2 674	2 952
Speak a language other than English	142	82	84	59	15	125	101	151	18	62
5 to 17 years	23	28	14	17	5	46	38	11	—	5
18 to 64 years	107	42	44	33	4	60	58	117	11	46
65 to 74 years	12	6	10	9	6	19	5	8	—	5
75 years and over	—	6	16	—	—	—	—	15	7	6
Do not speak English "very well"	48	27	17	19	11	19	33	11	—	18
5 to 17 years	5	22	7	10	5	—	13	—	—	—
18 to 64 years	43	5	10	—	—	10	20	11	—	13
65 to 74 years	—	—	—	9	6	9	—	—	—	5
75 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Persons 5 years and over in households	5 238	2 896	3 302	2 843	3 113	6 057	6 510	6 391	2 674	2 509
In linguistically isolated households	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
5 to 17 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
18 to 64 years	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 to 74 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
75 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	3 648	1 901	2 196	1 942	2 062	4 075	4 307	4 063	1 835	2 020
With a mobility or self-care limitation	93	105	87	97	211	264	154	347	71	107
With a mobility limitation	48	67	55	64	157	90	101	249	32	69
In labor force	—	—	8	—	—	15	14	16	7	5
With a self-care limitation	59	62	79	42	125	183	111	194	57	74
With a work disability	373	215	206	269	534	323	505	714	142	201
In labor force	131	65	59	15	21	122	158	141	30	69
Prevented from working	176	112	147	213	481	159	317	532	98	119
No work disability	3 275	1 686	1 990	1 673	1 528	3 752	3 802	3 349	1 693	1 819
In labor force	2 300	1 271	1 563	1 099	936	2 728	2 958	2 446	1 133	1 225
Persons 65 to 74 years	640	301	408	274	299	559	790	744	232	286
With a mobility or self-care limitation	124	29	14	51	72	100	134	140	40	44
With a mobility limitation	93	29	14	36	57	62	101	110	24	44
With a self-care limitation	73	7	—	21	44	55	98	91	24	23
Persons 75 years and over	505	227	344	175	203	397	438	544	182	276
With a mobility or self-care limitation	114	67	110	56	82	91	116	239	80	128
With a mobility limitation	74	61	100	56	82	80	116	214	65	119
With a self-care limitation	101	26	68	32	52	59	58	113	33	54

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 197. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Pea Ridge CDP	Pinch CDP	Point Pleasant city	Princeton city	Ravenswood city	Richwood city	Ripley city	Shinnston city	Sissonville CDP
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 582	679	942	1 343	951	597	616	611	1 092
Preprimary school	100	60	26	102	78	43	34	26	43
Public school	42	32	11	80	58	43	34	17	38
Elementary or high school	918	531	819	961	726	484	483	492	819
Public school	808	494	791	954	715	471	477	492	812
College	564	88	97	280	147	70	99	93	230
Public college	519	73	88	253	125	57	95	76	209
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 582	679	942	1 343	951	597	616	611	1 092
3 and 4 years	55	39	6	70	21	7	5	15	15
5 to 14 years	694	396	572	683	519	391	339	377	571
15 to 17 years	243	153	199	198	187	129	129	114	236
18 and 19 years	103	25	77	78	50	25	36	14	73
20 to 24 years	205	10	40	83	49	15	30	44	60
25 to 34 years	130	15	8	84	79	—	40	14	44
35 years and over	152	41	40	147	46	30	37	33	93
Persons 18 to 24 years	556	182	440	585	257	191	243	170	338
Percent enrolled in college	53.4	12.6	13.4	17.1	16.0	17.8	16.0	27.1	30.5
Persons 16 to 19 years	314	152	255	355	191	175	141	115	212
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	7.3	3.9	14.1	25.6	6.8	8.0	8.5	—	3.3
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 18 to 24 years	556	182	440	585	257	191	243	170	338
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	105	88	159	116	54	83	130	49	178
Some college or associate degree	310	37	104	149	97	69	35	84	99
Bachelor's degree or higher	104	31	8	15	9	6	—	9	—
Persons 25 years and over	4 572	1 739	3 393	5 114	2 893	1 953	2 110	1 786	2 861
Less than 5th grade	52	32	110	191	56	77	44	18	79
5th to 8th grade	220	120	419	910	296	357	355	197	317
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	408	165	601	992	412	346	374	308	430
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 164	669	1 317	1 645	1 211	780	638	634	1 170
Some college, no degree	958	268	459	590	453	142	341	257	411
Associate degree, occupational program	142	49	56	100	71	45	84	59	42
Associate degree, academic program	138	35	65	69	72	20	25	5	48
Bachelor's degree	884	298	248	413	216	69	142	194	248
Graduate or professional degree	606	103	118	204	106	117	107	114	116
Females 25 years and over	2 477	883	1 941	2 976	1 641	1 105	1 206	999	1 506
Less than 5th grade	29	10	57	103	49	68	26	6	24
5th to 8th grade	152	74	276	491	156	181	264	136	205
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	231	84	311	549	228	153	195	185	237
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	724	357	759	1 102	765	476	393	311	654
Some college, no degree	521	147	291	281	192	94	158	159	191
Associate degree, occupational program	93	40	36	71	38	21	46	42	42
Associate degree, academic program	94	31	34	48	50	13	6	5	8
Bachelor's degree	386	93	127	214	95	21	71	95	101
Graduate or professional degree	247	47	50	117	68	78	47	60	44
Persons 25 years and over	4 572	1 739	3 393	5 114	2 893	1 953	2 110	1 786	2 861
Percent less than 5th grade	1.1	1.8	3.2	3.7	1.9	3.9	2.1	1.0	2.8
Percent high school graduate or higher	85.1	81.8	66.7	59.1	73.6	60.1	63.4	70.7	71.1
Percent some college or higher	59.7	43.3	27.9	26.9	31.7	20.1	33.1	35.2	30.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	32.6	23.1	10.8	12.1	11.1	9.5	11.8	17.2	12.7
Males 25 to 34 years	498	195	267	415	282	159	184	174	322
Percent high school graduate or higher	98.8	95.9	76.8	57.6	74.8	49.1	93.5	88.5	87.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	54.0	54.9	11.6	11.3	11.3	—	19.0	11.5	11.8
Females 25 to 34 years	558	219	331	432	311	171	213	162	336
Percent high school graduate or higher	96.4	92.7	80.4	88.4	95.5	74.9	80.8	89.5	86.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	32.3	17.4	13.3	19.4	6.8	12.3	20.7	8.0	13.7
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	6 158	2 503	4 695	6 677	3 920	2 683	2 833	2 460	4 053
Speak a language other than English	229	46	56	142	89	45	68	140	84
5 to 17 years	42	24	20	5	—	6	15	57	14
18 to 64 years	159	22	15	117	74	31	42	59	70
65 to 74 years	17	—	—	7	—	8	5	12	—
75 years and over	11	—	21	13	15	—	6	12	—
Do not speak English "very well"	77	28	—	39	8	8	20	36	50
5 to 17 years	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	22	—
18 to 64 years	60	4	—	27	8	8	20	14	50
65 to 74 years	17	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
75 years and over	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD									
Linguistically isolated households	9	—	—	3	—	—	7	—	—
Persons 5 years and over in households	6 122	2 503	4 680	6 558	3 769	2 581	2 700	2 460	3 942
In linguistically isolated households	17	—	—	9	—	—	7	—	—
5 to 17 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
18 to 64 years	—	—	—	9	—	—	7	—	—
65 to 74 years	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
75 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	4 419	1 731	3 013	3 996	2 492	1 637	1 755	1 495	2 724
With a mobility or self-care limitation	188	113	234	355	64	119	125	37	152
With a mobility limitation	110	83	186	259	47	72	73	11	36
In labor force	15	16	—	22	8	—	—	—	—
With a self-care limitation	119	72	105	212	30	74	79	31	146
With a work disability	350	155	402	800	203	309	261	92	231
In labor force	60	37	58	178	83	84	69	56	61
Prevented from working	237	106	308	579	112	211	143	36	129
No work disability	4 069	1 576	2 611	3 196	2 289	1 328	1 494	1 403	2 493
In labor force	3 168	1 174	1 724	2 217	1 548	1 098	1 931	1 931	1 931
Persons 65 to 74 years	594	207	531	938	371	330	300	309	355
With a mobility or self-care limitation	32	13	90	143	58	49	49	76	54
With a mobility limitation	24	13	82	126	48	41	39	48	54
With a self-care limitation	24	6	37	63	29	23	32	50	40
Persons 75 years and over	263	85	379	815	260	196	240	246	119
With a mobility or self-care limitation	58	41	167	255	103	51	98	65	21
With a mobility limitation	42	41	132	224	78	42	90	54	21
With a self-care limitation	34	18	107	135	75	34	52	51	21

Table 197. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Summersville town	Teays Valley CDP	Welch city	Wellsburg city	Weston city	Westover city	White Sulphur Springs city	Williamson city	Williamstown city
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	682	2 085	732	737	935	893	642	988	677
Preprimary school	79	213	46	28	49	70	12	66	26
Public school	58	158	14	22	39	50	12	52	26
Elementary or high school	501	1 493	518	535	726	460	569	744	485
Public school	469	1 353	502	508	700	460	569	744	485
College	102	379	168	174	160	363	61	178	166
Public college	93	297	147	137	136	336	40	170	146
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	682	2 085	732	737	935	893	642	988	677
3 and 4 years	13	74	40	25	17	5	—	27	13
5 to 14 years	449	1 236	355	346	525	395	409	584	376
15 to 17 years	88	328	146	138	182	95	127	151	88
18 and 19 years	38	77	26	62	82	56	38	47	93
20 to 24 years	24	93	31	58	46	183	14	31	47
25 to 34 years	24	142	72	25	37	107	36	70	21
35 years and over	46	135	62	83	46	52	18	78	39
Persons 18 to 24 years	126	533	181	234	486	525	209	289	215
Percent enrolled in college	25.4	21.2	18.8	34.6	15.0	38.9	12.4	16.3	51.6
Persons 16 to 19 years	131	392	163	174	313	201	190	203	158
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	5.3	9.7	6.1	—	11.8	15.9	6.8	4.9	—
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 18 to 24 years	126	533	181	234	486	525	209	289	215
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	18	132	68	44	248	163	85	116	60
Some college or associate degree	60	252	57	105	106	192	48	48	98
Bachelor's degree or higher	10	59	—	26	—	104	8	4	21
Persons 25 years and over	1 824	5 586	2 158	2 498	3 454	2 881	1 970	2 860	1 925
Less than 5th grade	25	55	77	71	125	9	28	105	4
5th to 8th grade	206	255	281	309	591	243	234	482	161
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	296	555	337	387	633	444	391	477	210
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	665	1 899	641	982	1 202	1 053	740	908	590
Some college, no degree	231	1 036	389	268	401	450	352	405	412
Associate degree, occupational program	17	160	51	35	104	35	66	55	104
Associate degree, academic program	32	106	46	44	56	61	44	65	73
Bachelor's degree	209	1 022	180	230	197	357	68	145	240
Graduate or professional degree	143	498	156	172	145	229	47	218	131
Females 25 years and over	1 029	2 968	1 225	1 357	1 938	1 602	1 135	1 698	1 084
Less than 5th grade	17	38	48	50	62	9	15	71	4
5th to 8th grade	134	167	158	184	345	143	150	310	81
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	141	259	205	230	385	260	203	265	120
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	391	1 155	371	544	629	619	462	557	376
Some college, no degree	144	537	242	127	264	230	165	215	178
Associate degree, occupational program	8	101	23	16	35	35	31	31	64
Associate degree, academic program	5	91	26	19	34	18	31	51	69
Bachelor's degree	126	391	95	124	77	194	51	80	141
Graduate or professional degree	63	229	57	63	81	94	23	118	51
Persons 25 years and over	1 824	5 586	2 158	2 498	3 454	2 881	1 970	2 860	1 925
Percent less than 5th grade	1.4	1.0	3.6	2.8	3.6	.3	1.4	3.7	.2
Percent high school graduate or higher	71.1	84.5	67.8	69.3	60.9	75.8	66.9	62.8	80.5
Percent some college or higher	34.6	50.5	38.1	30.0	26.1	39.3	29.3	31.0	49.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	19.3	27.2	15.6	16.1	9.9	20.3	5.8	12.7	19.3
Males 25 to 34 years	161	723	208	272	370	367	176	246	191
Percent high school graduate or higher	86.3	92.5	61.1	79.8	71.1	85.3	76.1	69.9	86.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	32.9	48.0	7.2	20.2	6.8	30.5	2.3	15.9	20.9
Females 25 to 34 years	208	855	204	217	334	403	229	348	246
Percent high school graduate or higher	88.5	95.9	77.5	83.9	74.3	93.5	86.0	77.9	96.3
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	23.1	35.1	15.2	12.0	9.0	34.2	6.1	18.4	13.0
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	2 516	7 761	2 890	3 237	4 708	3 955	2 724	3 933	2 622
Speak a language other than English	164	229	109	133	113	97	67	112	62
5 to 17 years	29	69	14	15	21	—	22	20	7
18 to 64 years	98	149	34	73	59	63	37	43	49
65 to 74 years	—	—	51	33	7	22	—	35	6
75 years and over	37	11	10	12	26	12	8	14	—
Do not speak English "very well"	29	25	18	28	39	22	23	13	6
5 to 17 years	—	—	—	4	12	—	7	—	—
18 to 64 years	10	14	—	18	10	22	8	—	—
65 to 74 years	—	—	8	—	7	—	—	13	6
75 years and over	19	11	10	6	10	—	8	—	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD									
Linguistically isolated households	8	—	—	11	17	8	16	—	—
Persons 5 years and over in households	2 516	7 637	2 800	3 164	4 386	3 955	2 653	3 781	2 622
In linguistically isolated households	8	—	—	18	28	8	16	—	—
5 to 17 years	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—
18 to 64 years	—	—	—	12	7	8	8	—	—
65 to 74 years	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
75 years and over	8	—	—	6	5	—	8	—	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	1 539	5 396	1 757	2 008	2 832	2 790	1 709	2 406	1 703
With a mobility or self-care limitation	74	178	161	120	112	120	27	212	39
With a mobility limitation	59	81	82	56	71	65	16	160	—
In labor force	—	—	26	—	5	—	—	21	—
With a self-care limitation	44	132	151	89	88	70	22	131	39
With a work disability	210	288	282	150	384	271	190	547	47
In labor force	61	68	81	36	94	121	83	160	5
Prevented from working	124	188	193	109	246	121	94	359	37
No work disability	1 329	5 108	1 475	1 858	2 448	2 519	1 519	1 859	1 656
In labor force	892	3 837	1 053	1 397	1 832	1 935	1 263	1 183	1 291
Persons 65 to 74 years	307	570	372	424	480	437	282	464	300
With a mobility or self-care limitation	58	80	77	104	100	65	10	77	62
With a mobility limitation	29	69	26	45	85	47	10	71	37
With a self-care limitation	49	34	51	88	42	43	10	56	31
Persons 75 years and over	190	286	242	320	450	244	231	239	192
With a mobility or self-care limitation	108	91	85	113	147	70	48	67	70
With a mobility limitation	90	83	65	103	128	70	36	54	70
With a self-care limitation	52	58	47	68	75	19	24	53	38

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 198. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Barboursville village	Bethlehem vil- lage	Blennerhassett CDP	Bridgeport city	Brookhaven CDP	Buckhannon city	Charles Town city	Cheat Lake CDP	Chester city	Corporation of Ranson town
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	2 681	2 694	2 924	6 739	3 836	5 909	2 892	3 992	2 905	3 120
Native	2 671	2 615	2 887	6 633	3 818	5 872	2 805	3 967	2 880	3 100
Born in State of residence	2 202	1 893	2 211	5 091	3 132	4 110	1 428	2 737	1 026	1 964
Born in a different State	469	715	638	1 525	643	1 732	1 369	1 207	1 835	1 128
Northeast	63	354	108	610	283	689	244	638	355	198
Midwest	212	238	329	429	231	350	118	261	1 366	103
South	168	123	162	454	100	535	955	299	79	809
West	26	—	39	32	29	158	52	9	35	18
Born abroad	—	7	38	17	43	30	8	23	19	8
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents	—	7	38	17	43	24	8	14	19	8
Foreign born	10	79	37	106	18	37	87	25	25	20
Naturalized citizen	10	36	25	106	18	20	36	25	6	6
Not a citizen	—	43	12	—	—	17	51	—	19	14
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	2 553	2 541	2 742	6 324	3 547	5 672	2 690	3 739	2 736	2 924
Same house	1 544	1 786	1 965	3 821	2 338	2 737	1 555	2 085	1 753	1 529
Different house in the United States	1 009	750	777	2 503	1 175	2 929	1 135	1 654	983	1 395
Same place	219	—	—	402	—	701	313	26	330	282
Not in same place	790	750	777	2 101	1 175	2 228	822	1 628	653	1 113
Same county	425	316	578	879	867	586	420	859	238	564
Different county	365	434	199	1 222	308	1 642	402	769	415	549
Same State	103	194	60	580	169	793	143	268	66	82
Different State	262	240	139	642	139	849	259	501	349	467
Northeast	5	149	6	244	—	343	46	262	50	37
Midwest	113	46	52	169	57	176	—	73	226	61
South	132	29	81	211	82	260	162	152	60	369
West	12	16	—	18	—	70	51	14	13	—
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere	—	5	—	—	34	6	—	—	—	—
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	1 234	1 174	1 381	2 988	1 782	2 073	1 227	1 826	1 018	1 594
Worked in area of residence	356	43	77	787	18	1 482	517	58	240	277
Worked outside area of residence	878	1 131	1 304	2 201	1 764	591	710	1 768	778	1 317
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	1 234	1 174	1 381	2 988	1 782	2 073	1 227	1 826	1 018	1 594
Car, truck, or van	1 186	1 123	1 321	2 878	1 728	1 390	1 001	1 762	925	1 455
Drove alone	993	973	1 192	2 595	1 366	1 138	760	1 485	762	933
Carpooled	193	150	129	283	362	252	241	277	163	522
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.10	1.08	1.05	1.06	1.13	1.11	1.16	1.09	1.11	1.27
Public transportation	21	7	—	9	—	7	37	—	5	40
Bus or trolley bus	21	7	—	9	—	7	19	—	5	26
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	9
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	5
Motorcycle	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bicycle	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—
Walked	20	17	21	46	36	526	108	6	76	30
Other means	—	—	—	7	—	39	3	6	6	27
Worked at home	7	27	39	48	18	111	63	52	6	42
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	18.9	19.6	15.2	16.1	18.7	11.3	20.6	19.1	18.4	25.1
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 242	1 198	1 399	3 005	1 801	2 112	1 252	1 898	1 028	1 614
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	—	—	7	—	15	18	71	51	11	46
Mining	—	25	9	224	56	58	13	117	—	22
Construction	65	62	43	166	54	131	106	93	73	308
Manufacturing	129	164	407	298	252	183	204	155	306	179
Nondurable goods	59	37	304	71	113	102	46	76	37	34
Food and kindred products	—	9	—	—	21	7	—	—	11	8
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	—	—	—	48	10	—	22	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	26	—	—	32	8	85	23	13	—	9
Durable goods	70	127	103	227	139	81	158	79	269	145
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	—	4	—	—	16	9	6	—	—
Metal industries	35	74	31	42	28	8	53	22	48	42
Machinery and computer equipment	—	24	7	8	36	6	56	18	26	62
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	20	21	19	22	—	7	—	—	—	—
Transportation equipment	—	—	—	61	—	—	18	5	—	23
Transportation	60	90	77	76	79	38	17	30	32	40
Communications and other public utilities	58	77	41	165	18	80	—	36	61	105
Wholesale trade	45	39	64	130	34	60	13	70	13	45
Retail trade	416	179	246	495	407	256	233	320	154	330
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	45	23	21	95	68	95	7	67	15	80
Eating and drinking places	89	36	118	89	100	62	86	72	39	89
Banking and credit agencies	15	33	32	68	46	36	13	31	7	36
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	48	55	45	140	25	47	42	46	16	25
Business and repair services	36	67	49	54	116	65	31	59	24	40
Private households	7	—	—	7	10	22	26	17	6	8
Other personal services	30	39	14	69	54	57	27	67	53	40
Entertainment and recreation services	19	4	8	6	—	17	75	12	28	137
Professional and related services	291	312	300	966	506	966	315	713	244	194
Hospitals	70	86	48	178	130	117	65	152	7	49
Health services, except hospitals	25	58	78	175	69	127	33	102	71	52
Educational services	156	89	102	351	217	609	150	291	117	39
Public administration	23	52	57	141	129	78	66	81	—	59

Table 198. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Crab Orchard CDP	Culloden CDP	Dunbar city	Elkins city	Follansbee city	Grafton city	Hinton city	Hooverson Heights CDP	Hurricane city	Kenova city
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	2 939	2 832	8 697	7 420	3 339	5 524	3 433	3 056	4 537	3 748
Native	2 933	2 815	8 560	7 345	3 250	5 491	3 427	2 981	4 524	3 736
Born in State of residence	2 481	2 258	7 139	5 766	1 692	4 740	2 882	1 697	3 618	2 967
Born in a different State	427	529	1 405	1 541	1 548	720	537	1 278	824	747
Northeast	35	65	309	555	338	195	49	331	181	17
Midwest	85	208	491	278	1 112	203	126	916	298	170
South	288	185	518	613	90	286	340	26	296	540
West	19	71	87	95	8	36	22	5	49	20
Born abroad	25	28	16	38	10	31	8	6	82	22
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Born abroad of American parents	25	28	16	38	10	31	8	6	68	22
Foreign born	6	17	137	75	89	33	6	75	13	12
Naturalized citizen	6	10	34	28	74	33	—	40	—	—
Not a citizen	—	7	103	47	15	—	6	35	13	12
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	2 768	2 704	8 236	7 057	3 174	5 160	3 243	2 891	4 224	3 542
Same house	1 820	1 726	4 973	3 735	2 271	3 559	1 953	1 963	2 455	2 259
Different house in the United States	948	978	3 249	3 273	899	1 601	1 285	928	1 688	1 267
Same place	60	96	892	1 151	393	735	684	—	434	544
Not in same place	888	882	2 357	2 122	506	866	601	928	1 254	723
Same county	593	170	1 164	863	242	330	265	664	340	185
Different county	295	712	1 193	1 259	264	536	336	264	914	538
Same State	67	425	536	518	106	209	192	118	506	254
Different State	228	287	657	741	158	327	144	146	408	284
Northeast	14	38	152	293	—	13	—	39	25	—
Midwest	75	63	230	64	102	81	76	68	160	86
South	120	85	224	316	48	211	60	39	188	189
West	19	101	51	68	8	22	8	—	35	9
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere	—	—	14	49	4	—	5	—	81	16
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	1 073	993	3 935	2 688	1 349	1 704	949	1 318	1 857	1 417
Worked in area of residence	110	72	672	1 933	407	1 054	593	40	385	348
Worked outside area of residence	963	921	3 263	755	942	650	356	1 278	1 472	1 069
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	1 073	993	3 935	2 688	1 349	1 704	949	1 318	1 857	1 417
Car, truck, or van	1 055	926	3 616	2 122	1 145	1 533	785	1 274	1 791	1 253
Drove alone	953	858	3 045	1 689	1 032	1 225	664	1 148	1 544	1 076
Carpooled	102	68	571	433	113	308	121	126	247	177
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.05	1.04	1.09	1.12	1.05	1.12	1.10	1.05	1.08	1.09
Public transportation	—	—	96	38	—	26	14	—	—	17
Bus or trolley bus	—	—	96	7	—	8	—	—	—	17
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	—	—	—	31	—	18	14	—	—	—
Motorcycle	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Bicycle	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked	—	35	160	460	144	78	98	22	16	103
Other means	—	32	7	7	16	10	8	9	5	7
Worked at home	18	—	56	61	44	48	44	13	45	37
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	19.8	21.7	16.7	11.5	15.7	15.4	16.9	18.8	21.7	16.5
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 086	1 006	3 952	2 773	1 373	1 747	949	1 314	1 882	1 427
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	25	—	21	82	—	41	34	10	15	13
Mining	170	19	66	33	—	20	8	19	15	7
Construction	66	42	162	220	70	124	35	43	208	80
Manufacturing	49	245	519	252	428	261	48	440	130	235
Nondurable goods	—	99	368	86	60	161	19	69	82	92
Food and kindred products	—	21	12	15	—	—	6	—	—	3
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	—	—	25	—	18	—	—	—	36
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	7	10	27	29	29	34	8	—	—	—
Durable goods	42	146	151	166	368	100	29	371	48	143
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	—	—	130	—	9	7	10	—	11
Metal industries	9	52	34	6	350	7	5	332	16	78
Machinery and computer equipment	11	20	17	—	—	11	9	—	8	24
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	10	5	57	—	4	21	—	7	9	—
Transportation equipment	—	21	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	10
Transportation	48	59	144	96	56	100	101	65	162	120
Communications and other public utilities	32	34	275	61	7	31	32	21	65	82
Wholesale trade	49	84	190	76	19	5	26	28	159	91
Retail trade	253	259	792	562	336	479	157	222	416	293
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	40	66	132	81	61	113	28	55	72	70
Eating and drinking places	56	72	155	173	103	132	15	68	151	55
Banking and credit agencies	6	18	104	44	31	38	37	64	32	57
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	49	22	219	64	31	55	7	12	98	6
Business and repair services	22	—	119	35	5	50	26	—	59	70
Private households	—	—	21	8	14	19	23	7	21	10
Other personal services	32	—	69	101	—	9	37	13	63	15
Entertainment and recreation services	—	—	41	18	27	27	30	7	17	3
Professional and related services	233	199	944	977	326	406	277	357	358	304
Hospitals	41	43	179	189	104	105	49	72	135	34
Health services, except hospitals	60	55	226	253	27	37	40	68	58	43
Educational services	96	68	246	400	136	171	122	142	57	153
Public administration	52	25	266	144	23	82	71	6	64	41

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 198. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Keyser city	Kingwood city	Lewisburg city	Madison city	Mount Gay- Shamrock CDP	New Martins- ville city	Nitro city	Oak Hill city	Paden City city	Philippi city
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	5 870	3 243	3 514	3 051	3 295	6 705	6 853	6 812	2 817	3 132
Native	5 821	3 225	3 434	3 022	3 279	6 686	6 806	6 728	2 817	3 083
Born in State of residence	3 006	2 532	2 519	2 556	2 866	5 300	5 817	5 698	2 524	2 022
Born in a different State	2 786	685	909	447	401	1 378	985	1 030	293	1 043
Northeast	337	193	153	75	—	348	198	144	48	367
Midwest	147	142	167	191	87	535	430	292	155	379
South	2 264	339	511	164	305	451	323	531	78	271
West	38	11	78	17	9	44	34	63	12	26
Born abroad	29	8	6	19	12	8	4	—	—	18
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents	29	8	6	19	12	8	4	—	—	18
Foreign born	49	18	80	29	16	19	47	84	—	49
Naturalized citizen	24	18	15	23	16	11	30	84	—	5
Not a citizen	25	—	65	6	—	8	17	—	—	44
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	5 577	3 051	3 375	2 901	3 113	6 242	6 510	6 492	2 674	2 952
Same house	3 426	1 799	2 039	1 828	1 993	3 838	4 049	4 096	2 017	1 407
Different house in the United States	2 120	1 252	1 336	1 073	1 120	2 397	2 456	2 390	657	1 500
Same place	867	352	293	283	—	913	935	720	341	347
Not in same place	1 253	900	1 043	790	1 120	1 484	1 521	1 670	316	1 153
Same county	365	630	503	444	1 035	344	776	1 043	133	349
Different county	888	270	540	346	85	1 140	745	627	183	804
Same State	231	103	235	238	17	571	470	350	133	308
Different State	657	167	305	108	68	569	275	277	50	496
Northeast	148	49	25	8	11	170	7	32	39	194
Midwest	90	4	40	44	57	182	63	54	11	128
South	369	106	217	49	—	201	184	129	—	174
West	50	8	23	7	—	16	21	62	—	—
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere	31	—	—	—	—	7	5	6	—	45
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	2 323	1 257	1 659	1 026	762	2 492	3 003	2 377	1 044	1 211
Worked in area of residence	1 133	623	915	408	69	1 335	510	1 159	221	866
Worked outside area of residence	1 190	634	744	618	693	1 157	2 493	1 218	823	345
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	2 323	1 257	1 659	1 026	762	2 492	3 003	2 377	1 044	1 211
Car, truck, or van	1 955	1 125	1 383	909	678	2 209	2 854	2 202	989	948
Drove alone	1 591	950	1 192	775	588	1 831	2 410	1 884	771	783
Carpooled	364	175	191	134	90	378	444	318	218	165
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.11	1.09	1.08	1.09	1.08	1.11	1.09	1.08	1.15	1.11
Public transportation	10	—	7	—	25	17	55	—	—	—
Bus or trolley bus	—	—	—	—	—	—	55	—	—	—
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	—	—	—	—	25	17	—	—	—	—
Motorcycle	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	11	—	—
Bicycle	—	7	—	—	—	6	8	—	—	—
Walked	247	74	128	92	50	143	51	74	39	224
Other means	27	9	—	11	—	22	8	11	—	5
Worked at home	84	42	141	14	9	87	27	79	16	34
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	16.9	18.1	14.3	19.9	20.8	13.9	19.2	17.4	20.3	12.7
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 345	1 276	1 665	1 047	796	2 574	3 013	2 425	1 064	1 225
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	9	24	119	2	9	—	8	16	—	—
Mining	43	135	19	226	91	44	42	155	30	43
Construction	90	76	25	41	30	129	136	90	42	54
Manufacturing	586	109	165	27	53	738	581	177	382	33
Nondurable goods	441	25	66	16	12	512	447	55	230	12
Food and kindred products	21	—	—	7	—	10	21	—	—	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	52	6	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	6
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	32	14	7	9	5	7	26	55	—	6
Durable goods	145	84	99	11	41	226	134	122	152	21
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	5	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Metal industries	12	42	17	6	—	196	36	28	80	—
Machinery and computer equipment	—	—	—	—	41	—	17	65	—	—
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	27	—	16	—	—	15	12	—	—	7
Transportation equipment	18	16	20	5	—	—	51	—	—	—
Transportation	113	107	36	30	67	79	113	121	65	27
Communications and other public utilities	92	69	15	27	37	65	139	35	31	13
Wholesale trade	28	38	34	7	16	31	205	86	10	28
Retail trade	366	175	245	210	155	528	459	615	164	227
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	125	40	35	64	48	90	77	71	66	23
Eating and drinking places	138	35	67	49	40	162	171	176	16	85
Banking and credit agencies	65	76	22	13	7	40	45	90	33	12
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	77	16	34	51	—	39	113	86	—	7
Business and repair services	42	9	18	16	70	34	183	76	8	19
Private households	11	—	26	13	11	50	41	23	10	8
Other personal services	60	16	161	11	7	65	77	37	34	28
Entertainment and recreation services	—	16	12	—	2	6	14	15	8	28
Professional and related services	677	339	664	301	192	655	668	677	204	659
Hospitals	64	57	68	46	67	131	184	112	24	81
Health services, except hospitals	142	49	168	52	28	108	92	215	60	81
Educational services	320	138	271	160	51	271	255	266	57	402
Public administration	86	71	70	72	49	71	189	126	43	39

Table 198. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Pea Ridge CDP	Pinch CDP	Point Pleasant city	Princeton city	Ravenswood city	Richwood city	Ripley city	Shinnston city	Sissonville CDP
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP									
All persons	6 535	2 691	4 996	7 043	4 189	2 887	3 023	2 581	4 290
Native	6 352	2 676	4 975	6 980	4 165	2 868	2 995	2 530	4 283
Born in State of residence	4 415	2 319	3 255	5 490	3 432	2 567	2 570	2 300	3 804
Born in a different State	1 913	357	1 720	1 478	733	301	425	230	479
Northeast	407	81	118	123	147	45	68	76	68
Midwest	688	112	1 365	256	289	123	202	68	183
South	750	150	207	1 073	255	126	124	57	155
West	68	14	30	26	42	7	31	29	73
Born abroad	24	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents	24	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Foreign born	183	15	21	63	24	19	28	51	7
Naturalized citizen	85	9	14	49	6	19	21	33	155
Not a citizen	98	6	7	14	18	—	7	18	7
RESIDENCE IN 1985									
Persons 5 years and over	6 158	2 503	4 695	6 677	3 920	2 683	2 833	2 460	4 053
Same house	3 301	1 856	2 973	3 732	2 467	1 892	1 804	1 901	2 719
Different house in the United States	2 783	647	1 722	2 936	1 453	791	1 022	559	1 334
Same place	—	58	875	726	440	378	247	263	94
Not in same place	2 783	589	847	2 210	1 013	413	775	296	1 240
Same county	1 531	405	387	1 382	643	199	308	217	925
Different county	1 252	184	460	828	370	214	467	79	315
Same State	521	106	144	317	171	102	385	44	160
Different State	731	78	316	511	199	112	82	35	155
Northeast	78	20	—	15	—	6	18	11	22
Midwest	258	19	172	73	59	27	25	—	12
South	371	39	144	380	121	79	34	24	121
West	24	—	—	43	19	—	5	—	—
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere	74	—	—	9	—	—	7	—	—
PLACE OF WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	3 170	1 131	1 659	2 194	1 442	787	1 102	1 031	1 858
Worked in area of residence	96	27	796	1 204	651	515	520	349	114
Worked outside area of residence	3 074	1 104	863	990	791	272	582	682	1 744
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	3 170	1 131	1 659	2 194	1 442	787	1 102	1 031	1 858
Car, truck, or van	3 043	1 072	1 468	1 989	1 347	665	1 064	892	1 755
Drove alone	2 629	923	1 180	1 660	1 109	488	837	752	1 404
Carpooled	414	149	288	329	238	177	227	140	351
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.08	1.09	1.13	1.10	1.11	1.17	1.14	1.09	1.12
Public transportation	6	18	—	6	—	9	—	—	34
Bus or trolley bus	6	18	—	6	—	9	—	—	34
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motorcycle	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Bicycle	10	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked	25	18	139	145	57	62	20	69	43
Other means	20	11	17	15	—	—	6	—	—
Worked at home	66	12	26	39	38	51	12	65	26
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	18.9	21.6	17.0	16.2	17.8	13.9	20.6	17.7	24.2
INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	3 234	1 147	1 660	2 235	1 478	813	1 135	1 038	1 860
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	8	—	9	29	16	—	10	5	20
Mining	27	27	41	64	24	42	12	122	20
Construction	162	82	39	238	92	35	84	63	107
Manufacturing	408	88	304	188	394	158	156	75	182
Nondurable goods	206	63	130	95	61	93	56	5	147
Food and kindred products	8	—	—	17	—	6	14	—	24
Textile mill and finished textile products	26	—	9	42	8	9	12	5	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	27	—	9	—	6	19	5	—	20
Durable goods	202	25	174	93	333	65	100	70	35
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	—	7	21	—	65	—	—	—
Metal industries	103	6	118	29	294	—	66	17	8
Machinery and computer equipment	15	7	26	30	19	—	7	11	—
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	19	—	6	6	—	—	6	11	—
Transportation equipment	—	5	—	—	20	—	21	—	—
Transportation	155	21	94	86	33	23	30	37	79
Communications and other public utilities	99	85	46	33	33	8	36	51	93
Wholesale trade	154	103	23	58	69	14	27	14	197
Retail trade	601	178	310	518	301	169	216	290	279
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	129	21	26	76	87	53	61	58	71
Eating and drinking places	124	16	131	189	82	30	72	61	21
Banking and credit agencies	57	43	37	34	7	64	35	27	44
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	118	67	37	111	42	7	10	20	70
Business and repair services	58	22	23	120	25	24	40	17	87
Private households	9	—	9	5	—	—	5	—	6
Other personal services	137	25	11	73	7	15	53	25	45
Entertainment and recreation services	74	15	17	7	—	—	—	7	31
Professional and related services	1 047	309	598	616	382	227	350	246	451
Hospitals	216	42	210	156	59	60	107	41	78
Health services, except hospitals	198	76	88	42	75	28	84	46	106
Educational services	406	114	198	284	110	95	98	120	194
Public administration	120	82	62	55	53	27	71	39	149

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 198. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Summersville town	Teays Valley CDP	Welch city	Wellsburg city	Weston city	Westover city	White Sulphur Springs city	Williamson city	Williamstown city
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP									
All persons	2 666	8 436	3 069	3 385	4 994	4 201	2 863	4 154	2 774
Native	2 622	8 343	3 021	3 333	4 971	4 146	2 839	4 100	2 746
Born in State of residence	2 197	6 277	2 406	2 329	4 298	3 311	1 927	2 351	1 484
Born in a different State	425	2 036	604	997	653	816	905	1 749	1 262
Northeast	116	572	72	264	113	332	103	70	120
Midwest	124	605	95	579	238	183	36	294	952
South	147	752	437	125	268	270	708	1 376	152
West	38	107	—	29	34	31	58	9	38
Born abroad	—	30	11	7	20	19	7	—	—
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents	—	30	11	7	20	19	7	—	—
Foreign born	44	93	48	52	23	55	24	54	28
Naturalized citizen	37	59	41	52	18	28	24	54	12
Not a citizen	7	34	7	—	5	27	—	—	16
RESIDENCE IN 1985									
Persons 5 years and over	2 516	7 761	2 890	3 237	4 708	3 955	2 724	3 933	2 622
Same house	1 483	3 722	1 911	2 146	2 711	2 411	1 648	2 319	1 779
Different house in the United States	1 033	4 039	979	1 084	1 997	1 544	1 068	1 614	821
Same place	381	342	460	420	634	213	367	926	296
Not in same place	652	3 697	519	664	1 363	1 331	701	688	525
Same county	163	865	248	281	673	849	349	197	202
Different county	489	2 832	271	383	690	482	352	491	323
Same State	261	1 733	86	162	485	272	100	128	113
Different State	228	1 099	185	221	205	210	252	363	210
Northeast	8	303	—	50	27	87	19	30	34
Midwest	82	260	35	90	57	32	32	27	146
South	107	435	133	64	102	75	165	306	30
West	31	101	17	17	19	16	36	—	—
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere	—	—	—	7	—	—	8	—	22
PLACE OF WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	958	3 759	999	1 314	1 638	1 967	1 138	1 320	1 296
Worked in area of residence	612	370	667	672	875	306	614	817	332
Worked outside area of residence	346	3 389	332	642	763	1 661	524	503	964
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	958	3 759	999	1 314	1 638	1 967	1 138	1 320	1 296
Car, truck, or van	920	3 637	854	1 024	1 423	1 697	1 042	1 036	1 188
Drove alone	842	3 115	656	934	1 101	1 521	890	757	1 056
Carpooled	78	522	198	90	322	176	152	279	132
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.05	1.08	1.13	1.05	1.13	1.05	1.09	1.17	1.06
Public transportation	—	—	1	—	12	73	—	39	5
Bus or trolley bus	—	—	—	—	—	43	—	—	5
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	—	—	1	—	12	30	—	30	—
Motorcycle	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bicycle	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Walked	7	38	95	266	183	126	90	207	70
Other means	—	5	30	6	—	11	—	31	5
Worked at home	31	79	19	18	20	53	6	7	28
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	15.3	23.5	15.9	15.0	13.5	15.9	15.0	14.5	17.4
INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	958	3 803	1 040	1 327	1 658	1 982	1 176	1 328	1 299
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	9	32	—	4	6	15	34	—	9
Mining	170	74	47	26	54	143	6	63	9
Construction	58	173	46	65	130	97	23	16	84
Manufacturing	51	647	26	340	191	139	107	40	272
Nondurable goods	43	495	11	104	60	63	59	25	110
Food and kindred products	18	18	—	6	—	—	9	7	7
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	18	—	—	44	—	—	—	8
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	16	24	—	28	7	26	18	18	14
Durable goods	8	152	15	236	131	76	48	15	162
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	22	—	—	—	7	14	—	32
Metal industries	—	37	—	176	6	11	—	—	32
Machinery and computer equipment	—	13	—	13	25	26	—	15	9
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	—	39	—	—	5	—	11	—	9
Transportation equipment	—	9	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation	32	141	69	41	14	44	21	140	39
Communications and other public utilities	—	271	55	14	59	20	13	60	70
Wholesale trade	33	315	20	17	46	79	6	62	51
Retail trade	164	600	148	286	367	397	269	305	201
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	24	80	29	61	69	38	62	63	26
Eating and drinking places	64	146	15	89	131	125	95	65	37
Banking and credit agencies	18	83	26	38	19	45	12	25	42
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	25	214	40	32	33	44	—	22	31
Business and repair services	20	131	32	16	34	108	11	35	40
Private households	6	—	8	26	8	16	—	—	18
Other personal services	28	54	15	58	42	58	418	42	33
Entertainment and recreation services	8	19	41	7	5	15	—	14	11
Professional and related services	265	873	352	312	576	633	242	389	369
Hospitals	66	195	45	22	264	141	69	114	56
Health services, except hospitals	37	207	37	67	119	75	100	72	45
Educational services	96	271	143	179	123	314	53	117	201
Public administration	71	176	115	45	74	129	14	115	20

Table 199. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Barboursville village	Bethlehem vil- lage	Blennerhassett CDP	Bridgeport city	Brookhaven CDP	Buckhannon city	Charles Town city	Cheat Lake CDP	Chester city	Corporation of Ranson town
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	2 187	2 187	2 283	5 258	2 906	5 052	2 339	3 048	2 269	2 422
In labor force	1 295	1 266	1 450	3 150	1 924	2 314	1 313	2 029	1 136	1 711
Percent of persons 16 years and over	59.2	57.9	63.5	59.9	66.2	45.8	56.1	66.6	50.1	70.6
Armed Forces	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
Civilian labor force	1 295	1 266	1 444	3 150	1 924	2 314	1 313	2 029	1 136	1 702
Employed	1 242	1 198	1 399	3 005	1 801	2 112	1 252	1 898	1 028	1 614
At work 35 or more hours	951	924	1 106	2 280	1 452	1 453	844	1 514	829	1 284
Unemployed	53	68	45	145	123	202	61	131	108	88
Percent of civilian labor force	4.1	5.4	3.1	4.6	6.4	8.7	4.6	6.5	9.5	5.2
Not in labor force	892	921	833	2 108	982	2 738	1 026	1 019	1 133	711
Institutionalized persons	126	—	24	—	—	107	140	—	76	76
Females 16 years and over	1 118	1 157	1 158	2 794	1 509	2 740	1 285	1 574	1 226	1 289
In labor force	579	504	603	1 326	906	1 171	566	886	453	812
Percent of females 16 years and over	51.8	43.6	52.1	47.5	60.0	42.7	44.0	56.3	36.9	63.0
Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	579	504	603	1 326	906	1 171	566	886	453	812
Employed	555	473	576	1 268	826	1 101	541	829	430	771
At work 35 or more hours	370	264	342	763	590	670	341	559	320	566
Unemployed	24	31	27	58	80	70	25	57	23	41
Percent of civilian labor force	4.1	6.2	4.5	4.4	8.8	6.0	4.4	6.4	5.1	5.0
Not in labor force	539	653	555	1 468	603	1 569	719	688	773	477
Institutionalized persons	5	—	24	—	—	41	95	—	46	46
Males 16 to 19 years	89	72	104	164	101	372	72	117	108	87
Employed	42	16	34	47	55	79	63	34	18	54
Unemployed	6	14	—	25	10	17	7	11	26	7
Not in labor force	41	42	70	92	36	276	2	72	64	26
Males 20 to 24 years	92	51	97	144	131	487	90	112	29	135
Employed	85	27	68	122	98	152	53	60	29	84
Unemployed	—	17	12	—	10	28	14	7	—	12
Not in labor force	7	7	17	22	23	307	23	45	—	30
Males 25 to 54 years	506	546	666	1 355	895	836	480	915	554	664
Employed	446	534	642	1 287	773	617	412	833	467	618
Unemployed	23	6	6	48	17	87	15	48	54	18
Not in labor force	37	6	12	20	105	132	53	34	33	28
Males 55 to 64 years	179	139	150	344	128	222	148	174	136	125
Employed	92	107	75	197	40	111	105	119	75	67
Unemployed	—	—	—	14	6	—	—	8	5	—
Not in labor force	87	32	75	133	82	111	43	47	56	58
Males 65 to 69 years	119	84	35	181	63	143	59	70	95	36
In labor force	22	25	—	38	—	28	38	17	9	14
Not in labor force	97	59	35	143	63	115	21	53	86	22
Did not work in 1989	97	49	35	143	63	110	21	47	78	17
Males 70 years and over	84	138	73	276	79	252	205	86	121	86
In labor force	—	16	4	46	9	24	40	6	—	16
Not in labor force	84	122	69	230	70	228	165	80	121	70
Did not work in 1989	76	104	46	197	61	215	150	80	115	70
Females 16 to 19 years	89	71	105	174	88	347	33	112	40	132
Employed	58	17	64	34	36	103	12	16	22	82
Unemployed	—	—	—	25	15	6	2	19	—	19
Not in labor force	31	54	41	115	37	238	19	77	18	31
Females 20 to 24 years	68	51	80	125	156	426	57	145	65	180
Employed	46	32	56	61	107	248	29	129	30	115
Unemployed	8	11	7	14	22	22	20	5	4	—
Not in labor force	14	8	17	50	27	156	8	11	31	65
Females 25 to 54 years	527	574	712	1 414	914	911	486	950	568	696
Employed	362	344	416	990	641	623	352	588	311	509
Unemployed	16	13	20	19	27	33	3	33	19	17
Not in labor force	149	217	276	405	246	255	131	329	238	170
Females 55 to 64 years	216	161	132	450	143	305	189	172	152	105
Employed	77	58	34	124	22	98	96	73	50	54
Unemployed	—	7	—	—	16	9	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	139	96	98	326	105	198	93	99	102	51
Females 65 to 69 years	63	87	42	193	93	183	71	50	107	76
In labor force	5	15	6	31	—	16	23	—	7	16
Not in labor force	58	72	36	162	93	167	48	50	100	60
Did not work in 1989	58	72	36	155	83	161	35	50	89	51
Females 70 years and over	155	213	87	438	115	568	449	145	294	100
In labor force	7	7	—	28	20	13	29	23	10	—
Not in labor force	148	206	87	410	95	555	420	122	284	100
Did not work in 1989	148	199	82	373	95	527	413	122	278	100
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	1 118	1 157	1 158	2 794	1 509	2 740	1 285	1 574	1 226	1 289
With own children under 6 years	123	161	171	394	240	162	100	250	122	120
In labor force	59	77	84	236	166	99	45	143	56	82
With own children 6 to 17 years only	216	202	255	496	291	372	179	335	245	254
In labor force	166	153	173	351	186	272	129	204	114	171
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	151	191	177	455	327	203	115	276	166	100
Both parents in labor force	82	81	53	276	213	136	32	161	59	63
Both at work 35 or more hours	18	36	25	206	71	57	32	95	12	63
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	27	4	44	38	32	74	94	14	25	148
Parent in labor force	13	—	39	17	32	55	50	14	25	105
At work 35 or more hours	5	—	27	9	32	14	17	14	16	92
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	357	369	434	1 060	486	451	294	624	419	347
Both parents in labor force	293	283	282	706	256	268	208	293	151	199
Both at work 35 or more hours	141	157	176	295	165	194	169	221	86	107
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	48	15	102	131	142	252	115	140	50	198
Parent in labor force	40	8	80	131	119	204	63	99	33	158
At work 35 or more hours	40	8	33	111	86	136	56	89	33	85

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 199. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Crab Orchard CDP	Culloden CDP	Dunbar city	Elkins city	Follansbee city	Grafton city	Hinton city	Hooverson Heights CDP	Hurricane city	Kenova city
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	2 216	2 191	7 154	6 094	2 649	4 352	2 791	2 437	3 506	3 055
In labor force	1 174	1 186	4 139	3 166	1 475	2 042	1 057	1 373	2 114	1 549
Percent of persons 16 years and over	53.0	54.1	57.9	52.0	55.7	46.9	37.9	56.3	60.3	50.7
Armed Forces	7	16	13	7	7	—	—	4	8	8
Civilian labor force	1 167	1 170	4 126	3 159	1 468	2 042	1 057	1 369	2 106	1 541
Employed	1 086	1 006	3 952	2 773	1 373	1 747	949	1 314	1 882	1 427
At work 35 or more hours	839	802	3 342	2 048	968	1 243	656	1 135	1 497	1 024
Unemployed	81	164	174	386	95	295	108	55	224	114
Percent of civilian labor force	6.9	14.0	4.2	12.2	6.5	14.4	10.2	4.0	10.6	7.4
Not in labor force	1 042	1 005	3 015	2 928	1 174	2 310	1 734	1 064	1 392	1 506
Institutionalized persons	—	—	109	200	—	171	48	129	—	—
Females 16 years and over	1 177	1 175	3 970	3 395	1 461	2 461	1 660	1 345	1 838	1 683
In labor force	535	484	1 952	1 559	608	990	491	613	954	687
Percent of females 16 years and over	45.5	41.2	49.2	45.9	41.6	40.2	29.6	45.6	51.9	40.8
Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	535	484	1 952	1 559	608	990	491	613	954	687
Employed	500	394	1 897	1 406	579	896	457	583	828	637
At work 35 or more hours	372	254	1 524	960	304	557	277	437	588	358
Unemployed	35	90	55	153	29	94	34	30	126	50
Percent of civilian labor force	6.5	18.6	2.8	9.8	4.8	9.5	6.9	4.9	13.2	7.3
Not in labor force	642	691	2 018	1 836	853	1 471	1 169	732	884	996
Institutionalized persons	—	—	101	140	—	114	14	105	—	—
Males 16 to 19 years	134	59	152	263	69	147	89	106	159	113
Employed	32	—	51	66	35	17	9	14	50	28
Unemployed	9	8	6	34	15	7	18	11	27	12
Not in labor force	93	43	95	163	19	123	62	77	82	73
Males 20 to 24 years	89	107	284	330	76	165	72	102	145	121
Employed	70	65	174	113	55	90	54	69	129	76
Unemployed	—	17	51	40	7	53	11	6	7	19
Not in labor force	19	25	52	170	7	22	7	27	9	22
Males 25 to 54 years	578	556	1 766	1 286	624	907	524	573	955	676
Employed	447	477	1 538	980	541	663	362	547	750	555
Unemployed	37	42	54	140	39	125	28	8	64	27
Not in labor force	87	29	168	166	44	119	134	18	133	90
Males 55 to 64 years	104	144	402	274	180	257	166	145	184	214
Employed	37	70	217	159	110	58	43	101	91	103
Unemployed	—	7	8	19	5	16	7	—	—	6
Not in labor force	67	67	177	96	65	183	116	44	93	105
Males 65 to 69 years	64	55	193	113	135	116	103	71	89	86
In labor force	—	—	42	19	38	8	29	—	7	19
Not in labor force	64	55	151	94	97	108	74	71	82	67
Did not work in 1989	64	55	123	73	81	91	74	46	69	42
Males 70 years and over	70	95	387	433	104	299	177	95	136	162
In labor force	—	—	33	30	15	15	5	—	27	9
Not in labor force	70	95	354	403	89	284	172	95	109	153
Did not work in 1989	65	80	337	349	83	270	162	90	109	147
Females 16 to 19 years	97	103	178	287	85	146	103	115	114	84
Employed	24	26	80	102	16	49	8	27	74	28
Unemployed	19	7	—	17	7	21	7	17	—	7
Not in labor force	54	70	98	168	62	76	88	71	40	49
Females 20 to 24 years	90	89	284	298	90	164	100	114	151	143
Employed	44	24	223	148	25	97	34	69	86	75
Unemployed	—	25	—	20	—	13	7	—	6	4
Not in labor force	46	40	61	130	65	54	59	45	59	64
Females 25 to 54 years	657	604	1 859	1 430	672	990	587	651	1 001	754
Employed	396	319	1 291	924	437	587	331	401	566	404
Unemployed	16	58	47	101	22	49	20	13	120	39
Not in labor force	245	227	521	405	213	354	236	237	315	311
Females 55 to 64 years	143	171	578	360	236	330	265	155	218	259
Employed	20	17	238	164	79	116	63	66	85	86
Unemployed	—	—	8	9	—	11	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	123	154	332	187	157	203	202	89	133	173
Females 65 to 69 years	60	47	293	188	103	223	129	98	142	116
In labor force	8	8	34	48	8	22	15	10	8	20
Not in labor force	52	39	259	140	95	201	114	88	134	96
Did not work in 1989	52	39	239	125	85	179	109	81	127	82
Females 70 years and over	130	161	778	832	275	608	476	212	212	327
In labor force	8	—	31	26	14	25	6	10	9	24
Not in labor force	122	161	747	806	261	583	470	202	203	303
Did not work in 1989	122	152	724	781	251	565	470	189	197	295
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	1 177	1 175	3 970	3 395	1 461	2 461	1 660	1 345	1 838	1 683
With own children under 6 years	166	150	470	258	172	289	120	147	260	243
In labor force	75	83	254	174	88	152	47	66	182	109
With own children 6 to 17 years only	338	276	562	544	226	353	229	255	450	251
In labor force	195	186	394	397	163	259	141	155	265	178
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	157	177	422	286	176	311	104	124	243	200
Both parents in labor force	69	85	222	191	82	162	41	49	152	62
Both at work 35 or more hours	40	—	139	73	29	79	14	30	92	44
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	41	20	152	108	33	117	103	38	117	51
Parent in labor force	5	10	81	74	21	73	31	26	96	42
At work 35 or more hours	—	—	72	53	—	18	—	16	46	10
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	464	422	780	760	381	613	312	425	585	344
Both parents in labor force	228	257	539	509	234	371	184	221	335	169
Both at work 35 or more hours	139	142	390	374	129	210	110	167	203	97
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	141	111	314	253	168	254	181	99	212	185
Parent in labor force	66	94	224	187	81	163	127	82	155	120
At work 35 or more hours	25	40	190	120	44	132	46	72	85	42

Table 199. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Keyser city	Kingwood city	Lewisburg city	Madison city	Mount Gay- Shamrock CDP	New Martins- ville city	Nitro city	Oak Hill city	Paden City city	Philippi city
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over -----	4 817	2 584	2 979	2 440	2 564	5 216	5 556	5 463	2 249	2 598
In labor force -----	2 517	1 368	1 746	1 166	966	2 916	3 223	2 701	1 204	1 338
Percent of persons 16 years and over -----	52.3	52.9	58.6	47.8	37.7	55.9	58.0	49.4	53.5	51.5
Armed Forces -----	9	—	—	—	—	—	21	11	—	7
Civilian labor force -----	2 508	1 368	1 746	1 166	966	2 916	3 202	2 690	1 204	1 331
Employed -----	2 345	1 276	1 665	1 047	796	2 574	3 013	2 425	1 064	1 225
At work 35 or more hours -----	1 665	1 024	1 236	808	590	1 920	2 489	1 886	859	812
Unemployed -----	163	92	81	119	170	342	189	265	140	106
Percent of civilian labor force -----	6.5	6.7	4.6	10.2	17.6	11.7	5.9	9.9	11.6	8.0
Not in labor force -----	2 300	1 216	1 233	1 274	1 598	2 300	2 333	2 762	1 045	1 260
Institutionalized persons -----	15	155	31	49	—	185	—	101	—	9
Females 16 years and over -----	2 654	1 438	1 658	1 304	1 351	2 878	3 053	3 009	1 237	1 483
In labor force -----	1 170	628	842	524	368	1 368	1 528	1 231	483	706
Percent of females 16 years and over -----	44.1	43.7	50.8	40.2	27.2	47.5	50.0	40.9	39.0	47.6
Armed Forces -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
Civilian labor force -----	1 170	628	842	524	368	1 368	1 528	1 220	483	706
Employed -----	1 118	564	788	431	321	1 207	1 461	1 149	432	650
At work 35 or more hours -----	669	416	511	294	204	716	1 128	795	273	386
Unemployed -----	52	64	54	93	47	161	67	71	51	56
Percent of civilian labor force -----	4.4	10.2	6.4	17.7	12.8	11.8	4.4	5.8	10.6	7.9
Not in labor force -----	1 484	810	816	780	983	1 510	1 525	1 778	754	777
Institutionalized persons -----	6	85	—	15	—	98	—	54	—	—
Males 16 to 19 years -----	357	91	69	111	116	200	184	205	42	142
Employed -----	135	35	17	48	30	6	39	49	7	52
Unemployed -----	—	—	6	—	14	28	17	53	—	—
Not in labor force -----	222	56	46	63	72	166	107	103	35	90
Males 20 to 24 years -----	221	98	88	78	95	188	191	152	82	166
Employed -----	128	71	41	39	43	67	143	95	32	86
Unemployed -----	12	—	—	11	14	59	17	24	26	21
Not in labor force -----	81	27	47	28	38	62	31	33	24	59
Males 25 to 54 years -----	945	604	719	622	650	1 225	1 308	1 242	532	488
Employed -----	796	511	640	480	349	1 049	1 116	946	435	377
Unemployed -----	67	20	16	15	95	94	80	117	39	29
Not in labor force -----	73	73	63	127	206	82	112	179	58	75
Males 55 to 64 years -----	245	139	178	139	169	308	360	324	204	127
Employed -----	149	78	88	26	53	213	210	143	131	38
Unemployed -----	22	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	24	—
Not in labor force -----	74	53	90	113	116	95	142	181	49	89
Males 65 to 69 years -----	147	62	71	82	80	114	161	208	63	68
In labor force -----	19	—	49	11	—	25	21	28	14	6
Not in labor force -----	128	62	22	71	80	89	140	180	49	62
Did not work in 1989 -----	86	56	22	65	70	74	125	175	39	46
Males 70 years and over -----	248	152	196	104	103	303	299	323	89	124
In labor force -----	10	17	47	12	—	7	23	15	13	16
Not in labor force -----	238	135	149	92	103	296	276	308	76	108
Did not work in 1989 -----	218	135	125	85	103	243	252	292	76	103
Females 16 to 19 years -----	291	108	83	94	90	220	184	177	80	183
Employed -----	119	33	8	18	8	54	83	25	32	100
Unemployed -----	7	15	10	24	21	38	6	4	7	—
Not in labor force -----	165	60	65	52	61	128	95	148	41	83
Females 20 to 24 years -----	198	112	92	102	91	231	200	181	69	238
Employed -----	123	62	59	45	43	113	125	119	34	109
Unemployed -----	4	15	6	36	—	34	20	9	—	19
Not in labor force -----	71	35	27	21	48	84	55	53	35	110
Females 25 to 54 years -----	1 084	652	782	669	651	1 371	1 474	1 342	650	546
Employed -----	687	375	620	318	253	884	994	819	325	383
Unemployed -----	41	34	38	28	17	73	41	39	37	37
Not in labor force -----	356	243	124	323	381	414	439	473	288	126
Females 55 to 64 years -----	331	142	216	170	200	363	427	463	176	146
Employed -----	141	79	73	21	8	122	217	132	27	43
Unemployed -----	—	—	—	5	9	16	—	13	7	—
Not in labor force -----	190	63	143	144	183	225	210	318	142	103
Females 65 to 69 years -----	252	116	155	80	69	168	300	241	81	98
In labor force -----	35	15	10	11	9	18	36	34	6	10
Not in labor force -----	217	101	145	69	60	150	264	207	75	88
Did not work in 1989 -----	209	96	136	69	51	150	256	201	69	83
Females 70 years and over -----	498	308	330	189	250	525	468	605	181	272
In labor force -----	13	—	18	18	—	16	6	26	8	5
Not in labor force -----	485	308	312	171	250	509	462	579	173	267
Did not work in 1989 -----	444	293	295	166	250	491	447	566	164	267
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over -----	2 654	1 438	1 658	1 304	1 351	2 878	3 053	3 009	1 237	1 483
With own children under 6 years -----	305	175	120	158	145	419	345	321	114	140
In labor force -----	154	90	82	68	31	252	186	203	67	95
With own children 6 to 17 years only -----	316	302	251	264	275	489	537	548	217	180
In labor force -----	238	185	206	123	129	323	419	283	100	135
Own children under 6 years living with two parents -----	276	172	115	118	146	439	301	294	135	133
Both parents in labor force -----	127	68	76	40	40	270	176	189	83	107
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	54	46	28	24	23	94	95	94	70	46
Own children under 6 years living with one parent -----	100	41	45	64	64	116	115	114	40	98
Parent in labor force -----	54	34	34	40	6	67	64	46	17	47
At work 35 or more hours -----	30	17	20	27	6	7	31	19	—	—
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents -----	575	466	363	349	451	829	776	760	314	229
Both parents in labor force -----	289	221	292	137	208	543	598	348	172	187
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	157	144	168	73	88	283	411	283	68	135
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent -----	202	66	55	163	150	267	232	366	90	117
Parent in labor force -----	202	56	45	79	60	214	185	150	32	66
At work 35 or more hours -----	168	43	10	60	16	94	144	114	32	24

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 199. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Pea Ridge CDP	Pinch CDP	Point Pleasant city	Princeton city	Ravenswood city	Richwood city	Ripley city	Shinnston city	Sissonville CDP
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	5 312	2 029	3 945	5 868	3 274	2 265	2 433	2 050	3 323
In labor force	3 351	1 228	1 830	2 517	1 659	928	1 216	1 117	2 023
Percent of persons 16 years and over	63.1	60.5	46.4	42.9	50.7	41.0	50.0	54.5	60.9
Armed Forces	—	6	7	—	—	—	5	—	14
Civilian labor force	3 351	1 222	1 823	2 517	1 659	928	1 211	1 117	2 009
Employed	3 234	1 147	1 660	2 235	1 478	813	1 135	1 038	1 860
At work 35 or more hours	2 528	971	1 322	1 700	1 151	698	923	813	1 503
Unemployed	117	75	163	282	181	115	76	79	149
Percent of civilian labor force	3.5	6.1	8.9	11.2	10.9	12.4	6.3	7.1	7.4
Not in labor force	1 961	801	2 115	3 351	1 615	1 337	1 217	933	1 300
Institutionalized persons	36	—	15	119	151	102	133	—	111
Females 16 years and over	2 904	1 047	2 234	3 365	1 840	1 274	1 386	1 155	1 721
In labor force	1 555	541	830	1 114	707	447	570	484	877
Percent of females 16 years and over	53.5	51.7	37.2	33.1	38.4	35.1	41.1	43.9	51.0
Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Civilian labor force	1 555	541	830	1 114	707	447	565	507	877
Employed	1 502	521	795	935	619	385	542	484	853
At work 35 or more hours	1 017	375	582	656	371	320	380	301	605
Unemployed	53	20	35	179	88	62	23	23	24
Percent of civilian labor force	3.4	3.7	4.2	16.1	12.4	13.9	4.1	4.5	2.7
Not in labor force	1 349	506	1 404	2 251	1 133	827	816	648	844
Institutionalized persons	27	—	—	29	97	88	98	—	96
Males 16 to 19 years	116	58	124	177	111	84	58	42	125
Employed	34	—	21	105	19	8	13	6	22
Unemployed	17	12	12	7	16	—	12	8	34
Not in labor force	65	46	91	65	76	76	33	28	69
Males 20 to 24 years	197	68	135	188	71	59	85	66	122
Employed	137	38	81	90	54	18	32	28	70
Unemployed	31	16	11	25	6	12	6	22	27
Not in labor force	29	8	43	73	11	29	47	16	11
Males 25 to 54 years	1 377	589	854	1 201	702	463	484	470	919
Employed	1 328	522	629	858	580	296	417	438	806
Unemployed	16	19	76	62	41	35	35	26	64
Not in labor force	33	48	142	281	60	126	32	6	49
Males 55 to 64 years	367	119	265	356	281	150	164	120	200
Employed	166	55	100	188	187	80	92	67	96
Unemployed	—	8	29	9	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	201	56	136	159	85	70	72	53	104
Males 65 to 69 years	148	48	140	193	99	80	63	56	95
In labor force	26	6	23	17	19	9	11	15	13
Not in labor force	122	42	117	176	80	71	52	41	82
Did not work in 1989	113	35	117	147	63	71	48	34	59
Males 70 years and over	203	100	193	388	170	155	193	141	141
In labor force	41	5	11	42	—	17	28	—	—
Not in labor force	162	95	182	346	170	138	165	141	141
Did not work in 1989	127	88	173	318	162	138	130	130	129
Females 16 to 19 years	198	94	131	178	80	91	83	73	87
Employed	30	30	54	31	9	6	31	27	28
Unemployed	—	—	8	22	23	6	6	—	7
Not in labor force	168	64	69	125	48	79	46	46	52
Females 20 to 24 years	229	70	162	211	119	78	97	83	128
Employed	106	41	85	86	67	33	43	72	118
Unemployed	53	8	18	29	—	21	2	—	—
Not in labor force	70	21	59	96	52	24	52	11	10
Females 25 to 54 years	1 543	597	1 020	1 279	851	548	606	478	941
Employed	1 137	410	547	618	489	264	412	344	619
Unemployed	—	5	9	91	65	21	15	17	17
Not in labor force	406	182	464	570	297	263	174	117	305
Females 55 to 64 years	401	142	344	493	289	183	215	163	227
Employed	173	40	102	137	45	68	51	41	84
Unemployed	—	7	—	37	—	8	—	6	—
Not in labor force	228	95	242	319	244	107	164	116	143
Females 65 to 69 years	210	52	147	353	91	122	116	85	104
In labor force	56	—	—	57	—	6	5	—	4
Not in labor force	154	52	147	296	91	116	111	85	100
Did not work in 1989	154	52	116	259	91	102	85	79	100
Females 70 years and over	323	92	430	851	410	252	269	273	234
In labor force	—	—	7	6	9	14	—	—	—
Not in labor force	323	92	423	845	401	238	269	273	234
Did not work in 1989	308	92	415	830	382	225	263	243	225
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES									
Females 16 years and over	2 904	1 047	2 234	3 365	1 840	1 274	1 386	1 155	1 721
With own children under 6 years	308	168	312	270	265	181	146	123	218
In labor force	155	91	129	120	155	65	73	61	144
With own children 6 to 17 years only	543	259	320	456	278	195	226	204	406
In labor force	458	208	176	261	189	113	164	174	268
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	365	226	230	232	300	136	127	89	230
Both parents in labor force	192	126	89	95	162	32	37	56	123
Both at work 35 or more hours	106	84	36	42	91	23	31	16	113
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	37	7	122	154	45	88	80	42	57
Parent in labor force	26	—	58	100	37	31	54	20	51
At work 35 or more hours	13	—	51	54	16	24	32	5	10
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	843	444	637	690	504	252	296	402	635
Both parents in labor force	611	322	272	304	309	120	198	305	343
Both at work 35 or more hours	327	251	170	163	83	88	121	245	213
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	150	93	167	190	177	235	148	86	160
Parent in labor force	126	56	106	106	127	149	112	74	127
At work 35 or more hours	117	16	106	44	74	109	70	67	100

Table 199. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Summersville town	Teays Valley CDP	Welch city	Wellsburg city	Weston city	Westover city	White Sulphur Springs city	Williamson city	Williamstown city
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	2 036	6 382	2 461	2 819	4 084	3 471	2 293	3 267	2 195
In labor force	1 030	3 958	1 196	1 491	1 978	2 108	1 391	1 467	1 356
Percent of persons 16 years and over	50.6	62.0	48.6	52.9	48.4	60.7	60.7	44.9	61.8
Armed Forces	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Civilian labor force	1 030	3 952	1 196	1 491	1 978	2 108	1 391	1 455	1 356
Employed	958	3 803	1 040	1 327	1 658	1 982	1 176	1 328	1 299
At work 35 or more hours	740	3 159	848	1 078	1 206	1 529	941	1 084	1 047
Unemployed	72	149	156	164	320	126	215	127	57
Percent of civilian labor force	7.0	3.8	13.0	11.0	16.2	6.0	15.5	8.7	4.2
Not in labor force	1 006	2 424	1 265	1 328	2 106	1 363	902	1 800	839
Institutionalized persons	—	124	90	67	322	—	71	146	—
Females 16 years and over	1 160	3 382	1 398	1 539	2 252	1 903	1 267	1 921	1 187
In labor force	494	1 709	553	703	962	975	661	686	641
Percent of females 16 years and over	42.6	50.5	39.6	45.7	42.7	51.2	52.2	35.7	54.0
Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	494	1 709	553	703	962	975	661	686	641
Employed	467	1 616	467	643	841	910	549	618	637
At work 35 or more hours	312	1 177	368	480	513	577	398	464	445
Unemployed	27	93	86	60	121	65	112	68	4
Percent of civilian labor force	5.5	5.4	15.6	8.5	12.6	6.7	16.9	9.9	.6
Not in labor force	666	1 673	845	836	1 290	928	606	1 235	546
Institutionalized persons	—	109	30	6	113	—	61	103	—
Males 16 to 19 years	64	191	92	81	160	95	112	85	90
Employed	15	56	10	20	40	59	41	28	29
Unemployed	9	5	21	17	31	5	9	12	—
Not in labor force	40	130	61	44	89	31	62	39	61
Males 20 to 24 years	17	191	38	58	156	194	79	99	77
Employed	17	121	21	23	77	137	52	41	45
Unemployed	—	20	—	14	68	—	15	27	19
Not in labor force	—	44	17	21	11	57	12	31	13
Males 25 to 54 years	445	1 873	540	662	962	824	513	666	534
Employed	350	1 773	389	532	580	733	398	495	482
Unemployed	36	31	42	68	87	49	79	20	30
Not in labor force	59	69	109	62	295	42	36	145	22
Males 55 to 64 years	160	351	164	182	227	191	117	228	119
Employed	70	204	114	79	94	118	91	84	86
Unemployed	—	—	7	5	13	7	—	—	—
Not in labor force	90	147	43	98	120	66	26	144	33
Males 65 to 69 years	101	91	91	119	86	113	79	130	68
In labor force	29	13	39	15	8	12	28	62	19
Not in labor force	72	78	52	104	78	101	51	68	49
Did not work in 1989	52	66	46	90	62	101	51	68	45
Males 70 years and over	89	303	138	178	241	151	126	138	120
In labor force	10	20	—	15	18	13	17	—	5
Not in labor force	79	283	138	163	223	138	109	138	115
Did not work in 1989	58	271	138	163	209	125	109	113	109
Females 16 to 19 years	67	201	71	93	153	106	78	118	68
Employed	21	84	12	17	30	67	21	23	29
Unemployed	—	—	11	23	52	—	—	13	—
Not in labor force	46	117	48	53	71	39	57	82	39
Females 20 to 24 years	64	213	102	89	161	195	54	105	35
Employed	40	172	33	63	84	138	39	40	26
Unemployed	—	14	28	19	31	8	8	15	—
Not in labor force	24	27	41	7	46	49	7	50	9
Females 25 to 54 years	504	2 040	583	633	997	912	547	861	625
Employed	292	1 251	343	450	594	595	396	436	485
Unemployed	18	79	47	18	38	43	84	40	4
Not in labor force	194	710	193	165	365	274	67	385	136
Females 55 to 64 years	218	362	224	255	290	273	209	293	155
Employed	85	95	56	85	107	89	93	69	61
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	8	20	—	—
Not in labor force	133	267	168	170	183	176	96	224	94
Females 65 to 69 years	94	196	137	172	147	122	87	161	93
In labor force	28	14	23	16	14	22	—	24	17
Not in labor force	66	182	114	156	133	100	87	137	76
Did not work in 1989	66	182	98	140	109	100	87	137	66
Females 70 years and over	213	370	281	297	504	295	292	383	211
In labor force	10	—	—	12	12	5	—	26	19
Not in labor force	203	370	281	285	492	290	292	357	192
Did not work in 1989	196	364	275	279	480	279	282	357	182
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES									
Females 16 years and over	1 160	3 382	1 398	1 539	2 252	1 903	1 267	1 921	1 187
With own children under 6 years	148	561	158	135	278	249	118	208	160
In labor force	64	308	106	78	152	110	102	46	78
With own children 6 to 17 years only	213	725	268	198	326	185	231	287	235
In labor force	142	426	191	130	179	125	203	155	192
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	124	738	110	156	202	261	110	131	164
Both parents in labor force	43	341	93	82	136	111	95	37	87
Both at work 35 or more hours	32	225	50	30	58	78	45	17	72
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	92	47	82	14	122	61	61	134	9
Parent in labor force	49	47	31	8	66	18	61	20	—
At work 35 or more hours	41	47	—	8	37	—	21	20	—
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	382	1 292	298	380	511	409	302	509	356
Both parents in labor force	231	733	199	206	226	195	226	232	281
Both at work 35 or more hours	154	426	105	104	97	108	120	141	192
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	103	184	158	58	177	64	190	181	97
Parent in labor force	59	170	125	39	124	30	178	67	61
At work 35 or more hours	46	126	31	27	75	16	84	41	61

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 200. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Barboursville village	Bethlehem vil- lage	Blennerhassett CDP	Bridgeport city	Brookhaven CDP	Buckhannon city	Charles Town city	Cheat Lake CDP	Chester city	Corporation of Ranson town
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Married-couple families	701	713	759	1 834	914	992	502	950	668	585
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	531	538	604	1 341	669	598	377	781	449	455
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	304	298	331	788	439	369	269	490	179	286
Wife unemployed	8	19	13	12	26	12	—	24	6	—
Husband unemployed	15	—	—	28	10	41	—	37	34	34
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	8	—	—	14	10	13	—	14	27	24
Wife unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Husband not in labor force	155	175	155	465	235	353	125	132	185	96
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	19	32	34	75	40	41	37	32	29	30
Wife unemployed	—	—	—	—	14	4	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	68	38	90	155	79	297	135	135	108	150
Employed or in Armed Forces	48	15	68	84	52	173	78	61	58	104
Unemployed	—	—	—	8	10	15	8	5	6	17
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years	178	143	209	338	189	719	105	229	148	219
Enrolled in school	164	132	190	333	135	654	91	190	121	122
Employed	92	33	79	76	44	161	61	45	29	60
Unemployed	6	7	—	50	25	12	9	19	16	16
Not in labor force	66	92	111	207	66	481	21	126	76	46
Not enrolled in school	14	11	19	5	54	65	14	39	27	97
High school graduate	6	4	19	5	39	39	7	22	22	39
Employed	—	—	19	5	39	15	7	5	11	39
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	11	5	—
Not in labor force	6	4	—	—	—	13	—	6	6	—
Not high school graduate	8	7	—	—	15	26	7	17	5	58
Employed	8	—	—	—	8	6	7	—	—	37
Unemployed	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	10
Not in labor force	—	—	—	—	7	20	—	17	—	11
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 242	1 198	1 399	3 005	1 801	2 112	1 252	1 898	1 028	1 614
Private wage and salary workers	957	984	1 115	2 259	1 314	1 583	871	1 352	886	1 371
Local government workers	69	50	85	269	53	170	120	71	61	55
State government workers	125	50	51	148	182	148	46	240	60	16
Federal government workers	46	41	82	118	133	29	52	69	—	61
Self-employed workers	45	67	60	196	111	172	132	155	21	100
Unpaid family workers	—	6	6	15	8	10	31	11	—	11
Employed females 16 years and over	555	473	576	1 268	826	1 101	541	829	430	771
Private wage and salary workers	402	400	425	909	592	814	373	600	367	649
Local government workers	42	5	45	137	26	117	51	47	26	36
State government workers	77	15	29	104	109	78	25	90	27	16
Federal government workers	13	8	54	53	55	12	29	23	—	28
Self-employed workers	21	39	17	58	36	75	42	58	10	42
Unpaid family workers	—	6	6	7	8	5	21	11	—	—
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	1 350	1 347	1 613	3 424	2 037	3 116	1 393	2 148	1 216	1 829
50 to 52 weeks	929	864	1 174	2 274	1 293	1 209	952	1 427	718	1 230
48 and 49 weeks	61	41	31	83	116	113	45	68	41	75
40 to 47 weeks	86	177	127	290	153	243	86	201	107	175
27 to 39 weeks	74	70	75	266	113	313	98	143	95	86
14 to 26 weeks	119	102	84	222	229	555	127	166	140	145
1 to 13 weeks	81	93	122	289	133	683	85	143	115	118
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	990	1 034	1 214	2 552	1 590	2 253	971	1 742	959	1 567
40 or more weeks	874	911	1 094	2 263	1 381	1 281	824	1 490	748	1 341
50 to 52 weeks	771	746	994	2 011	1 188	1 009	746	1 301	630	1 141
27 to 39 weeks	36	22	43	140	47	159	60	98	83	55
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	626	560	647	1 537	952	1 526	622	947	517	857
50 to 52 weeks	421	284	420	776	521	503	383	541	290	575
48 and 49 weeks	16	23	13	34	50	75	14	40	6	22
40 to 47 weeks	47	82	69	214	122	150	37	128	56	63
27 to 39 weeks	39	44	41	177	64	177	71	62	54	48
14 to 26 weeks	56	62	43	156	127	306	77	97	76	101
1 to 13 weeks	47	65	61	180	68	315	40	79	35	48
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	378	336	379	935	662	1 019	406	626	353	700
40 or more weeks	335	254	319	766	555	550	308	524	273	565
50 to 52 weeks	296	190	275	604	453	370	275	420	228	504
27 to 39 weeks	15	8	29	89	18	94	41	30	42	37
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	787	764	864	2 020	1 081	1 324	679	1 137	820	829
No workers	111	119	93	365	152	315	67	84	169	70
1 worker	222	261	297	531	347	418	256	426	312	286
2 workers	396	306	308	906	485	451	221	526	268	316
3 or more workers	58	78	166	218	97	140	135	101	71	157
Married-couple families	701	713	759	1 834	914	992	502	950	668	585
No workers	105	110	77	323	144	237	59	71	144	49
1 worker	192	233	237	435	199	263	163	290	241	164
2 or more workers	404	370	445	1 076	571	492	280	589	283	372
Husband and wife worked	367	332	389	965	536	446	259	556	257	312
Female householder, no husband present	68	38	90	155	79	297	135	135	108	150
No workers	6	9	8	34	8	72	8	13	20	21
1 worker	24	22	60	79	71	126	82	100	52	75
2 or more workers	38	7	22	42	—	99	45	22	36	54
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	435	429	436	820	339	627	357	355	408	280
Male	423	412	430	805	339	614	327	345	391	246
May 1975 or later service only	19	35	29	41	38	42	46	21	65	66
September 1980 or later service only	12	20	29	24	—	27	28	13	23	40
Served 2 or more years	12	10	19	13	—	22	21	7	18	30
Vietnam-era service	120	118	113	279	121	158	40	117	68	68
World War II service	114	189	90	325	93	287	155	140	190	61

Table 200. **Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Crab Orchard CDP	Culloden CDP	Dunbar city	Elkins city	Follansbee city	Grafton city	Hinton city	Hooverson Heights CDP	Hurricane city	Kenova city
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Married-couple families	716	747	1 861	1 445	755	1 092	689	721	1 129	869
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	477	509	1 246	922	561	586	329	548	758	561
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	266	242	788	639	331	380	201	278	437	258
Wife unemployed	—	33	10	26	16	17	9	23	14	7
Husband unemployed	31	37	30	88	15	65	28	8	18	17
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	14	18	8	36	10	8	24	8	—	—
Wife unemployed	—	19	—	18	—	13	—	—	18	—
Husband not in labor force	208	201	585	435	179	441	332	165	353	291
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	56	17	84	36	25	106	24	36	105	49
Wife unemployed	—	10	9	16	—	8	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	111	125	494	356	184	294	244	103	215	216
Employed or in Armed Forces	43	54	283	164	112	145	86	78	105	128
Unemployed	6	20	11	23	7	13	10	—	52	16
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years	231	162	330	550	154	293	192	221	273	197
Enrolled in school	211	127	265	456	154	266	155	163	223	168
Employed	56	9	75	124	51	50	17	15	99	39
Unemployed	8	15	6	38	22	17	10	22	9	19
Not in labor force	147	103	184	294	81	199	128	126	115	110
Not enrolled in school	20	35	65	94	—	27	37	58	50	29
High school graduate	—	35	36	44	—	11	—	52	—	14
Employed	—	17	29	38	—	—	—	26	—	10
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	—	10	7	6	—	—	—	22	—	4
Not high school graduate	20	—	29	50	—	16	37	6	50	15
Employed	—	—	27	6	—	16	—	—	25	7
Unemployed	20	—	—	13	—	—	15	6	18	—
Not in labor force	—	—	2	31	—	—	22	—	7	8
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 086	1 006	3 952	2 773	1 373	1 747	949	1 314	1 882	1 427
Private wage and salary workers	836	866	3 122	1 966	1 156	1 302	622	1 182	1 594	1 054
Local government workers	50	49	210	212	96	136	84	49	41	130
State government workers	88	44	445	294	41	105	150	44	127	135
Federal government workers	32	9	64	99	—	67	33	—	20	42
Self-employed workers	80	28	107	183	73	137	54	39	74	62
Unpaid family workers	—	10	4	19	7	—	6	—	26	4
Employed females 16 years and over	500	394	1 897	1 406	579	896	457	583	828	637
Private wage and salary workers	362	314	1 439	982	433	703	252	500	682	471
Local government workers	38	28	140	122	49	51	45	19	34	50
State government workers	72	22	266	166	41	73	96	31	84	92
Federal government workers	6	9	18	35	—	34	13	—	7	—
Self-employed workers	22	21	34	89	56	35	45	33	21	20
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	12	—	—	6	—	—	4
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	1 295	1 263	4 544	3 661	1 579	2 174	1 071	1 523	2 243	1 707
50 to 52 weeks	731	785	2 934	1 937	1 014	1 157	496	959	1 410	1 043
48 and 49 weeks	28	64	223	172	94	96	103	62	133	42
40 to 47 weeks	170	85	353	302	113	167	157	76	152	111
27 to 39 weeks	73	92	268	286	139	186	56	130	103	107
14 to 26 weeks	165	136	328	470	75	276	144	163	222	161
1 to 13 weeks	128	101	438	494	144	292	115	133	223	243
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 006	955	3 666	2 726	1 141	1 499	807	1 180	1 781	1 251
40 or more weeks	831	810	3 123	1 999	977	1 108	665	965	1 502	996
50 to 52 weeks	664	690	2 676	1 671	836	908	452	834	1 255	889
27 to 39 weeks	36	33	202	153	55	112	24	84	79	82
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	620	533	2 147	1 819	699	1 101	483	678	989	764
50 to 52 weeks	351	282	1 350	896	402	566	183	383	590	427
48 and 49 weeks	6	32	134	92	35	39	36	22	52	36
40 to 47 weeks	41	33	200	173	81	102	110	20	96	65
27 to 39 weeks	56	60	115	181	69	119	43	89	35	34
14 to 26 weeks	86	58	164	293	14	104	73	91	114	91
1 to 13 weeks	80	68	184	184	98	171	38	73	102	111
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	406	323	1 621	1 235	380	630	312	429	702	458
40 or more weeks	338	269	1 434	886	318	466	258	336	599	369
50 to 52 weeks	303	213	1 184	717	251	375	152	294	479	302
27 to 39 weeks	30	7	72	74	28	62	20	47	17	16
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	856	889	2 430	1 884	991	1 485	961	871	1 373	1 117
No workers	163	173	494	371	161	362	364	127	228	239
1 worker	288	271	715	585	296	513	286	294	461	407
2 workers	353	378	995	781	420	493	256	323	536	373
3 or more workers	52	67	226	147	114	117	55	127	148	98
Married-couple families	716	747	1 861	1 445	755	1 092	689	721	1 129	869
No workers	117	120	379	280	102	250	262	89	181	186
1 worker	212	227	447	358	191	361	151	216	312	289
2 or more workers	387	400	1 035	807	462	481	276	416	636	394
Husband and wife worked	343	333	953	772	391	436	229	345	534	341
Female householder, no husband present	111	125	494	356	184	294	244	103	215	216
No workers	31	36	93	86	52	93	102	25	41	40
1 worker	71	44	234	208	80	113	121	56	126	108
2 or more workers	9	45	167	62	52	88	21	22	48	68
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	298	406	1 156	871	444	678	389	372	633	559
Male	298	397	1 107	846	420	661	385	366	596	543
May 1975 or later service only	53	64	159	61	41	74	24	50	78	65
September 1980 or later service only	39	55	80	34	32	47	4	44	57	51
Served 2 or more years	30	45	70	28	27	47	4	34	34	51
Vietnam-era service	94	129	237	239	103	173	74	49	182	134
World War II service	102	112	464	381	149	328	178	153	207	184

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS**WEST VIRGINIA 369**

Table 200. **Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Keyser city	Kingwood city	Lewisburg city	Madison city	Mount Gay- Shamrock CDP	New Martins- ville city	Nitro city	Oak Hill city	Paden City city	Philippi city
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Married-couple families	1 162	754	855	698	636	1 574	1 706	1 483	728	514
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	768	534	647	434	285	1 051	1 208	911	520	345
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	421	288	441	203	132	649	799	592	219	249
Wife unemployed	17	20	26	—	—	15	12	11	13	18
Husband unemployed	66	14	12	12	45	92	36	69	34	14
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	24	—	7	12	6	29	18	21	8	14
Wife unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	17	10	17	6	—
Husband not in labor force	328	206	196	252	306	431	462	503	174	155
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	42	25	63	21	33	61	76	97	21	31
Wife unemployed	—	—	—	5	10	9	—	5	5	6
Female householder, no husband present	303	139	106	212	232	259	245	352	110	212
Employed or in Armed Forces	180	69	77	70	20	130	133	121	58	55
Unemployed	10	10	—	24	17	39	12	19	—	21
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years	648	199	152	205	206	420	368	382	122	325
Enrolled in school	601	135	123	149	131	327	289	284	103	281
Employed	218	39	17	57	22	33	89	38	20	108
Unemployed	7	—	16	12	19	27	23	42	7	—
Not in labor force	376	96	90	80	90	267	162	204	76	173
Not enrolled in school	47	64	29	56	75	93	79	98	19	44
High school graduate	36	39	8	34	10	50	48	29	19	36
Employed	36	29	8	9	10	27	23	29	19	36
Unemployed	—	10	—	12	—	14	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	—	—	—	13	—	9	19	—	—	—
Not high school graduate	11	25	21	22	65	43	31	69	—	8
Employed	—	—	—	—	6	—	10	7	—	8
Unemployed	—	5	—	—	16	25	—	15	—	—
Not in labor force	11	20	21	22	43	18	21	47	—	—
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 345	1 276	1 665	1 047	796	2 574	3 013	2 425	1 064	1 225
Private wage and salary workers	1 732	958	1 106	685	594	2 025	2 420	1 794	865	888
Local government workers	153	128	165	107	70	175	286	151	62	105
State government workers	286	75	152	143	56	234	193	192	52	106
Federal government workers	42	50	38	19	30	36	32	89	41	37
Self-employed workers	121	65	186	93	46	95	82	182	36	84
Unpaid family workers	11	—	18	—	—	9	—	17	8	5
Employed females 16 years and over	1 118	564	788	431	321	1 207	1 461	1 149	432	650
Private wage and salary workers	770	414	497	219	217	847	1 105	858	324	464
Local government workers	78	79	104	86	29	112	173	76	37	78
State government workers	205	45	86	97	50	142	123	93	44	55
Federal government workers	16	14	16	13	16	27	11	50	15	29
Self-employed workers	38	12	67	16	9	70	49	55	12	24
Unpaid family workers	11	—	18	—	—	9	—	17	—	—
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	2 909	1 467	1 926	1 252	1 039	3 087	3 468	2 796	1 312	1 530
50 to 52 weeks	1 546	931	1 190	699	467	1 836	2 136	1 637	832	692
48 and 49 weeks	42	49	39	53	39	68	118	115	50	41
40 to 47 weeks	292	130	175	190	93	227	261	289	64	204
27 to 39 weeks	255	118	143	90	53	344	260	196	121	124
14 to 26 weeks	444	123	129	99	189	239	405	312	100	214
1 to 13 weeks	330	116	250	121	198	373	288	247	145	255
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 035	1 167	1 441	966	806	2 304	2 760	2 234	1 040	996
40 or more weeks	1 525	956	1 179	784	507	1 753	2 216	1 792	845	747
50 to 52 weeks	1 251	801	1 008	599	411	1 568	1 952	1 451	739	574
27 to 39 weeks	103	102	68	58	45	247	182	131	102	56
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	1 323	703	912	575	447	1 385	1 698	1 327	546	792
50 to 52 weeks	633	402	492	258	187	735	974	725	287	332
48 and 49 weeks	21	18	27	20	26	34	59	57	11	35
40 to 47 weeks	152	86	120	88	39	120	165	129	38	120
27 to 39 weeks	124	47	90	66	25	184	115	110	70	63
14 to 26 weeks	216	69	71	77	82	98	221	163	61	115
1 to 13 weeks	177	81	112	66	88	214	164	143	79	127
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	742	504	580	389	298	828	1 266	932	316	445
40 or more weeks	559	409	449	282	170	602	1 007	725	240	334
50 to 52 weeks	423	329	335	206	131	498	844	594	199	237
27 to 39 weeks	29	31	26	34	25	99	82	52	51	20
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	1 507	924	986	941	938	1 872	2 029	1 918	853	749
No workers	264	175	143	248	344	327	375	494	138	182
1 worker	572	333	299	325	330	566	564	603	352	210
2 workers	463	358	412	302	191	880	876	717	298	315
3 or more workers	208	58	132	66	73	99	214	104	65	42
Married-couple families	1 162	754	855	698	636	1 574	1 706	1 483	728	514
No workers	226	146	122	152	207	257	321	310	98	91
1 worker	317	217	206	240	202	399	342	439	302	115
2 or more workers	619	391	527	306	227	918	1 043	734	328	308
Husband and wife worked	535	344	509	262	167	780	937	669	261	282
Female householder, no husband present	303	139	106	212	232	259	245	352	110	212
No workers	38	29	21	86	124	70	45	151	40	87
1 worker	213	85	85	73	71	152	177	128	42	82
2 or more workers	52	25	—	53	37	37	23	73	28	43
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	759	453	485	410	354	810	1 055	914	466	348
Male	746	423	476	399	338	800	1 043	882	455	328
May 1975 or later service only	66	25	—	13	28	44	96	89	43	39
September 1980 or later service only	31	12	—	13	21	6	54	49	24	33
Served 2 or more years	23	6	—	9	5	—	36	49	24	33
Vietnam-era service	174	116	138	109	115	223	243	239	62	103
World War II service	294	178	213	159	94	321	332	384	159	131

Table 200. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Pea Ridge CDP	Pinch CDP	Point Pleasant city	Princeton city	Ravenswood city	Richwood city	Ripley city	Shinnston city	Sissonville CDP
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS									
Married-couple families	1 726	745	1 143	1 386	1 036	591	682	589	1 032
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	1 280	538	686	824	709	345	445	419	717
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	819	328	349	395	381	149	242	273	481
Wife unemployed	18	5	9	23	24	16	12	5	—
Husband unemployed	9	22	58	22	70	48	26	—	33
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	9	16	18	13	43	25	13	—	16
Wife unemployed	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Husband not in labor force	437	185	399	540	257	198	211	170	282
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	114	52	50	118	8	33	34	11	32
Wife unemployed	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	153	78	250	428	194	238	174	115	158
Employed or in Armed Forces	108	44	123	106	90	86	109	55	92
Unemployed	—	—	—	51	27	15	5	6	5
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 to 19 years	314	152	255	355	191	175	141	115	212
Enrolled in school	274	133	182	213	161	140	116	108	197
Employed	64	30	57	66	11	6	39	26	42
Unemployed	—	6	8	13	39	—	—	8	41
Not in labor force	210	97	117	134	111	134	77	74	114
Not enrolled in school	40	19	73	142	30	35	25	7	15
High school graduate	17	13	37	51	17	21	13	7	8
Employed	—	—	18	12	17	8	5	7	8
Unemployed	7	—	—	7	—	—	6	—	—
Not in labor force	10	13	19	32	—	13	2	—	—
Not high school graduate	23	6	36	91	13	14	12	—	7
Employed	—	—	—	58	—	—	—	—	—
Unemployed	10	6	12	9	—	6	12	—	—
Not in labor force	13	—	24	24	13	8	—	—	7
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	3 234	1 147	1 660	2 235	1 478	813	1 135	1 038	1 860
Private wage and salary workers	2 427	829	1 255	1 674	1 211	578	804	755	1 397
Local government workers	140	88	147	160	122	96	92	66	218
State government workers	306	120	149	194	54	48	99	96	123
Federal government workers	181	34	24	40	45	7	18	29	41
Self-employed workers	163	76	85	159	46	65	117	85	81
Unpaid family workers	17	—	—	8	—	19	5	7	—
Employed females 16 years and over	1 502	521	795	935	619	385	542	484	853
Private wage and salary workers	1 136	352	572	676	460	273	405	394	593
Local government workers	77	75	82	91	65	50	60	25	143
State government workers	163	49	89	115	37	18	31	40	63
Federal government workers	43	15	8	14	29	7	12	10	24
Self-employed workers	66	30	44	39	28	27	29	8	30
Unpaid family workers	17	—	—	—	—	10	5	7	—
WORK STATUS IN 1989									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	3 610	1 294	2 033	2 819	1 778	1 005	1 330	1 161	2 093
50 to 52 weeks	2 452	919	1 082	1 511	988	589	813	726	1 305
48 and 49 weeks	102	7	78	102	74	52	24	41	121
40 to 47 weeks	214	104	264	317	165	100	164	128	148
27 to 39 weeks	186	79	161	212	154	72	113	84	169
14 to 26 weeks	326	81	224	378	186	98	118	110	164
1 to 13 weeks	330	104	224	299	211	94	98	72	186
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 739	1 083	1 607	2 170	1 341	861	1 086	932	1 704
40 or more weeks	2 403	937	1 215	1 687	1 005	687	898	744	1 386
50 to 52 weeks	2 190	837	971	1 355	828	542	769	615	1 149
27 to 39 weeks	73	46	136	105	102	57	81	75	96
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	1 728	571	965	1 295	786	500	619	556	912
50 to 52 weeks	1 000	359	504	600	368	270	306	284	530
48 and 49 weeks	71	—	21	49	36	34	12	25	67
40 to 47 weeks	148	82	171	159	110	62	124	98	77
27 to 39 weeks	99	20	55	91	64	47	79	44	97
14 to 26 weeks	210	48	73	228	94	31	63	67	71
1 to 13 weeks	200	62	141	168	114	56	35	38	70
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 078	405	671	876	441	411	456	382	662
40 or more weeks	912	355	553	666	329	325	365	276	539
50 to 52 weeks	796	284	448	503	227	236	283	193	414
27 to 39 weeks	41	7	30	45	28	32	53	40	44
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989									
Families	1 907	835	1 418	1 913	1 246	852	861	728	1 276
No workers	227	129	367	556	222	289	166	137	195
1 worker	667	282	464	618	470	264	338	205	418
2 workers	871	347	499	610	478	253	293	317	512
3 or more workers	142	77	88	129	76	46	64	69	151
Married-couple families	1 726	745	1 143	1 386	1 036	591	682	589	1 032
No workers	203	108	270	299	173	168	135	124	151
1 worker	580	220	365	461	351	169	223	122	293
2 or more workers	943	417	508	626	512	254	324	343	588
Husband and wife worked	871	373	437	554	458	228	290	278	506
Female householder, no husband present	153	78	250	428	194	238	174	115	158
No workers	24	21	97	224	49	106	31	13	33
1 worker	78	50	82	121	111	95	115	75	83
2 or more workers	51	7	71	83	34	37	28	27	42
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	960	348	544	868	613	357	414	292	549
Male	929	331	536	831	606	351	414	286	524
May 1975 or later service only	40	23	56	43	48	9	17	11	43
September 1980 or later service only	29	16	32	36	31	—	6	—	27
Served 2 or more years	29	16	32	36	31	—	6	—	16
Vietnam-era service	222	96	112	178	96	68	86	46	186
World War II service	404	114	235	400	241	162	187	150	161

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 200. **Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Summersville town	Teays Valley CDP	Welch city	Wellsburg city	Weston city	Westover city	White Sulphur Springs city	Williamson city	Williamstown city
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS									
Married-couple families -----	616	2 271	642	763	904	956	561	769	688
Husband employed or in Armed Forces -----	377	1 742	436	478	562	661	372	493	493
Wife employed or in Armed Forces -----	189	936	254	297	333	420	229	219	348
Wife unemployed -----	9	62	24	7	15	18	33	22	4
Husband unemployed -----	19	14	41	43	55	14	57	13	11
Wife employed or in Armed Forces -----	8	6	20	16	34	14	32	—	11
Wife unemployed -----	11	—	—	10	9	—	25	9	—
Husband not in labor force -----	220	515	165	242	287	281	132	263	184
Wife employed or in Armed Forces -----	87	54	17	81	57	32	28	77	44
Wife unemployed -----	—	—	—	—	—	7	24	—	—
Female householder, no husband present -----	147	163	161	131	253	143	149	289	121
Employed or in Armed Forces -----	72	132	50	33	109	39	74	98	53
Unemployed -----	9	8	36	—	12	19	16	15	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 to 19 years -----	131	392	163	174	313	201	190	203	158
Enrolled in school -----	117	308	148	149	216	112	152	165	148
Employed -----	29	89	22	20	47	51	33	29	48
Unemployed -----	9	—	32	32	30	—	—	25	—
Not in labor force -----	79	219	94	97	139	61	119	111	100
Not enrolled in school -----	14	84	15	25	97	89	38	38	10
High school graduate -----	7	46	5	25	60	57	25	28	10
Employed -----	7	46	—	17	18	57	16	22	10
Unemployed -----	—	—	—	8	34	—	9	—	—
Not in labor force -----	—	—	5	—	8	—	—	—	—
Not high school graduate -----	7	38	10	—	37	32	13	10	—
Employed -----	—	5	—	—	5	18	13	—	—
Unemployed -----	—	5	—	—	19	5	—	—	—
Not in labor force -----	7	28	10	—	13	9	—	10	—
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	958	3 803	1 040	1 327	1 658	1 982	1 176	1 328	1 299
Private wage and salary workers -----	618	3 131	610	1 069	1 103	1 462	1 015	1 024	970
Local government workers -----	110	187	116	111	101	126	33	134	129
State government workers -----	80	202	192	74	335	188	50	92	93
Federal government workers -----	58	76	8	14	13	71	8	25	27
Self-employed workers -----	92	185	114	59	92	103	70	48	69
Unpaid family workers -----	—	22	—	—	14	32	—	5	11
Employed females 16 years and over -----	467	1 616	467	643	841	910	549	618	637
Private wage and salary workers -----	260	1 239	242	518	560	649	482	419	477
Local government workers -----	79	121	65	62	44	70	12	71	84
State government workers -----	38	107	125	37	188	101	36	71	34
Federal government workers -----	41	33	—	—	—	24	—	20	11
Self-employed workers -----	49	99	35	26	44	51	19	32	25
Unpaid family workers -----	—	17	—	—	5	15	—	5	6
WORK STATUS IN 1989									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 ---	1 177	4 297	1 246	1 603	2 069	2 179	1 392	1 526	1 415
50 to 52 weeks -----	642	2 742	710	994	1 145	1 367	803	967	993
48 and 49 weeks -----	32	199	8	54	74	82	90	71	34
40 to 47 weeks -----	145	420	228	143	244	226	147	138	138
27 to 39 weeks -----	92	264	63	114	123	167	139	113	62
14 to 26 weeks -----	93	268	96	112	185	162	113	116	116
1 to 13 weeks -----	173	404	141	186	298	175	100	121	72
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	868	3 547	1 089	1 264	1 559	1 718	1 152	1 232	1 175
40 or more weeks -----	722	3 021	865	1 019	1 187	1 421	907	1 069	1 007
50 to 52 weeks -----	561	2 561	653	875	933	1 205	693	896	902
27 to 39 weeks -----	45	167	47	80	103	111	121	60	44
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 --	569	1 924	579	770	992	971	643	723	660
50 to 52 weeks -----	283	1 003	296	431	541	586	384	436	444
48 and 49 weeks -----	6	65	—	18	19	30	57	28	16
40 to 47 weeks -----	95	257	119	116	143	109	50	67	111
27 to 39 weeks -----	38	175	25	69	86	75	61	53	30
14 to 26 weeks -----	51	172	66	60	63	72	61	56	29
1 to 13 weeks -----	96	252	73	76	140	99	30	83	30
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	373	1 368	488	548	648	652	499	533	472
40 or more weeks -----	310	1 063	362	452	516	536	398	451	428
50 to 52 weeks -----	218	858	267	359	405	468	314	392	363
27 to 39 weeks -----	30	111	25	50	66	39	61	36	19
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989									
Families -----	768	2 493	841	953	1 235	1 147	748	1 101	830
No workers -----	102	370	212	161	303	203	117	298	150
1 worker -----	347	792	323	336	384	360	240	386	235
2 workers -----	304	1 109	261	386	461	451	301	320	378
3 or more workers -----	15	222	45	70	87	133	90	97	67
Married-couple families -----	616	2 271	642	763	904	956	561	769	688
No workers -----	65	349	123	127	189	157	80	160	118
1 worker -----	262	645	220	215	226	252	150	260	157
2 or more workers -----	289	1 277	299	421	489	547	331	349	413
Husband and wife worked -----	251	1 178	281	368	428	476	309	289	374
Female householder, no husband present -----	147	163	161	131	253	143	149	289	121
No workers -----	37	15	71	27	91	39	37	123	32
1 worker -----	80	111	87	95	108	84	52	98	70
2 or more workers -----	30	37	3	9	54	20	60	68	19
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over -----	320	873	384	498	547	541	336	487	351
Male -----	314	855	384	484	540	535	336	474	351
May 1975 or later service only -----	8	95	9	38	57	77	22	18	35
September 1980 or later service only -----	—	40	9	19	26	35	14	4	22
Served 2 or more years -----	—	25	9	12	26	35	7	4	17
Vietnam-era service -----	76	211	105	113	177	76	90	97	110
World War II service -----	158	335	151	254	196	234	154	180	121

Table 201. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Barboursville village	Bethlehem vil- lage	Blennerhassett CDP	Bridgeport city	Brookhaven CDP	Buckhannon city	Charles Town city	Cheat Lake CDP	Chester city	Corporation of Ranson town
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 242	1 198	1 399	3 005	1 801	2 112	1 252	1 898	1 028	1 614
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	292	410	417	1 206	428	757	375	707	224	124
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	128	191	185	498	221	212	134	290	102	51
Officials and administrators, public administration	13	8	14	28	29	5	10	16	5	—
Management and related occupations	21	53	33	126	90	48	36	39	13	—
Professional specialty occupations	164	219	232	708	207	545	241	417	122	73
Engineers and natural scientists	16	15	74	89	54	35	18	39	12	8
Engineers	16	15	45	71	18	—	8	6	12	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	8	—	73	17	27	23	94	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	13	97	50	94	15	67	61	89	17	9
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	78	74	62	291	66	321	92	138	68	27
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	66	40	51	216	26	152	85	58	61	21
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	484	335	473	1 057	571	649	303	504	212	483
Health technologists and technicians	25	6	16	39	71	14	22	34	13	9
Technologists and technicians, except health	19	10	93	43	38	32	12	35	15	14
Sales occupations	272	137	160	536	210	242	134	200	107	218
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	37	32	30	168	39	52	50	86	22	67
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	69	38	30	168	14	52	39	45	23	17
Other sales occupations	166	67	100	200	157	138	45	69	62	134
Cashiers	66	20	38	38	53	60	9	29	29	80
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	168	182	204	439	252	361	135	235	77	242
Computer equipment operators	—	—	5	8	—	18	7	5	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	61	48	44	183	48	98	30	107	24	61
Financial records processing occupations	28	13	29	59	66	24	25	25	11	17
Mail and message distributing occupations	15	27	12	6	35	12	13	—	7	7
Service occupations	143	132	165	246	252	299	222	207	158	244
Private household occupations	—	—	—	7	10	22	22	17	6	8
Protective service occupations	—	55	11	24	13	30	34	19	—	13
Police and firefighters	—	38	6	16	—	11	8	12	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	143	77	154	215	229	247	166	171	152	223
Food service occupations	54	28	97	45	53	65	81	54	29	97
Cleaning and building service occupations	29	18	38	94	100	58	16	49	73	51
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6	8	—	—	16	25	51	18	11	105
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	7	—	13	18	—	14
Farm workers and related occupations	6	8	—	—	9	13	38	—	5	91
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	120	165	180	241	231	164	111	254	116	355
Mechanics and repairers	29	61	107	55	104	43	26	82	29	51
Construction trades	67	47	33	68	39	68	44	106	60	244
Precision production occupations	24	52	31	93	72	35	35	30	27	48
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	197	148	164	255	303	218	190	208	307	303
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	—	40	46	22	133	71	36	32	113	37
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	51	20	34	73	49	17	45	11	38	49
Transportation occupations	79	35	27	52	43	26	32	59	37	51
Motor vehicle operators	72	35	27	43	43	26	32	44	37	40
Material moving equipment operators	10	—	10	24	8	32	9	31	21	16
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	57	53	47	84	70	72	68	75	98	150
Construction laborers	8	—	—	24	11	13	12	17	16	51
Freight, stock, and material handlers	32	29	15	32	22	31	27	41	32	52
Employed females 16 years and over	555	473	576	1 268	826	1 101	541	829	430	771
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	120	196	171	523	229	454	173	311	89	55
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	47	79	79	145	110	122	46	104	15	34
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	8	8	—	18	—	—	—	—	—
Management and related occupations	21	15	19	48	53	43	27	14	—	—
Professional specialty occupations	73	117	92	378	119	332	127	207	74	21
Engineers and natural scientists	—	—	6	10	10	12	—	16	—	—
Engineers	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	10	7	—	7	25	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	—	78	50	76	15	55	50	69	17	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	56	39	36	245	58	215	62	90	41	21
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	56	27	31	179	26	126	55	48	34	21
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	304	199	265	596	359	415	198	341	148	360
Health technologists and technicians	25	—	16	39	53	—	22	27	13	9
Technologists and technicians, except health	—	—	—	15	8	12	12	13	10	—
Sales occupations	141	76	87	193	107	119	44	95	66	125
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	13	15	10	24	21	11	9	39	13	21
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	26	7	6	41	—	5	6	7	12	17
Other sales occupations	102	54	71	128	86	103	29	49	41	87
Cashiers	57	20	32	38	42	53	9	22	18	56
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	138	123	162	349	191	284	120	206	59	226
Computer equipment operators	—	—	5	8	—	6	7	5	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	61	48	44	175	48	98	30	107	24	61
Financial records processing occupations	28	13	29	51	66	24	25	25	6	17
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	—	12	6	9	5	13	—	7	7
Service occupations	102	56	115	133	145	187	112	134	91	219
Private household occupations	—	—	—	7	10	22	22	17	6	8
Protective service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	8
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	102	56	115	126	135	165	82	117	85	203
Food service occupations	35	19	73	8	23	47	39	46	25	77
Cleaning and building service occupations	7	6	27	42	36	12	9	10	10	51
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6	15	5	—	28	12	9	6	—	29
Mechanics and repairers	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
Construction trades	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	24
Precision production occupations	6	15	—	—	18	12	9	6	—	5
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	23	7	20	16	65	33	49	37	102	83
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	—	—	7	—	47	21	11	26	55	20
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	15	—	—	—	10	12	20	11	24	18
Transportation occupations	—	—	—	—	8	—	10	—	—	22
Motor vehicle operators	—	—	—	—	8	—	10	—	—	22
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	8	7	13	16	—	—	8	—	23	23
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	8	7	7	16	—	—	8	—	5	7

Table 201. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Crab Orchard CDP	Culloden CDP	Dunbar city	Elkins city	Follansbee city	Grafton city	Hinton city	Hooverson Heights CDP	Hurricane city	Kenova city
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 086	1 006	3 952	2 773	1 373	1 747	949	1 314	1 882	1 427
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	199	167	1 114	752	276	284	230	319	384	270
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	82	90	540	294	89	100	67	109	251	86
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	51	29	—	17	—	—	6	4
Management and related occupations	31	8	209	76	—	13	33	31	32	28
Professional specialty occupations	117	77	574	458	187	184	163	210	133	184
Engineers and natural scientists	15	—	93	36	5	9	3	30	8	9
Engineers	15	—	4	21	—	—	—	30	8	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	17	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	8	18	116	61	66	45	7	34	18	23
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	79	47	166	218	74	97	83	112	37	113
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	71	38	109	132	74	97	71	96	21	85
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	416	241	1 631	841	441	532	289	366	779	488
Health technologists and technicians	47	10	55	43	25	15	32	48	74	32
Technologists and technicians, except health	32	10	127	61	—	—	—	34	30	30
Sales occupations	175	111	533	329	192	247	108	113	303	196
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	33	34	139	108	40	95	11	20	50	25
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	35	8	116	40	22	23	6	6	84	38
Other sales occupations	107	69	278	181	130	129	91	87	169	133
Cashiers	46	10	108	95	52	73	21	33	79	48
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	162	110	916	408	224	270	149	171	372	230
Computer equipment operators	18	10	36	40	20	23	22	—	—	17
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	55	47	295	147	68	53	8	60	124	19
Financial records processing occupations	15	15	114	31	4	39	45	20	46	55
Mail and message distributing occupations	15	9	22	29	—	27	13	—	7	12
Service occupations	88	178	420	539	230	317	186	175	239	218
Private household occupations	—	—	13	—	14	19	23	7	6	10
Protective service occupations	—	17	29	25	31	22	37	6	18	51
Police and firefighters	—	—	17	14	—	—	12	—	—	17
Service occupations, except protective and household	88	161	378	514	185	276	126	162	215	157
Food service occupations	22	72	161	185	108	143	22	45	119	89
Cleaning and building service occupations	31	29	110	106	46	53	37	55	17	49
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	9	—	—	69	—	49	31	10	7	13
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	5	—	21	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	9	—	—	36	—	26	31	10	7	13
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	196	108	429	286	137	251	43	169	198	172
Mechanics and repairers	61	26	171	43	33	90	27	28	43	78
Construction trades	68	67	146	150	34	110	16	39	96	55
Precision production occupations	27	15	112	79	70	37	—	94	51	39
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	178	312	358	286	289	314	170	275	275	266
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	—	69	73	61	87	113	—	78	46	45
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	21	41	30	47	23	44	—	21	39	37
Transportation occupations	91	92	129	104	79	58	92	37	64	66
Motor vehicle operators	82	92	120	104	69	46	46	31	64	45
Material moving equipment operators	24	36	28	8	46	9	19	28	39	21
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	42	74	98	66	54	90	59	111	87	97
Construction laborers	7	—	22	12	6	—	10	20	19	8
Freight, stock, and material handlers	11	69	38	14	19	32	14	26	46	61
Employed females 16 years and over	500	394	1 897	1 406	579	896	457	583	828	637
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	109	95	576	377	155	164	141	180	138	177
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	50	25	289	122	11	44	44	68	92	51
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	25	24	—	—	—	—	6	4
Management and related occupations	15	—	111	21	—	7	24	26	15	15
Professional specialty occupations	59	70	287	255	144	120	97	112	46	126
Engineers and natural scientists	—	—	41	7	—	9	3	7	—	—
Engineers	—	—	26	7	—	9	—	7	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	—	18	93	40	66	38	—	24	18	7
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	50	47	117	151	56	58	70	67	22	93
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	50	38	85	102	56	58	63	67	14	80
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	308	135	1 037	558	282	395	189	241	481	304
Health technologists and technicians	36	—	38	37	14	15	25	31	41	15
Technologists and technicians, except health	7	—	45	23	—	—	—	—	15	—
Sales occupations	117	41	215	157	105	145	57	72	135	139
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	16	8	43	44	5	24	—	—	6	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	16	8	28	16	7	—	—	—	28	19
Other sales occupations	85	25	144	97	93	121	57	72	101	120
Cashiers	40	10	87	57	52	73	15	33	62	48
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	148	94	739	341	163	235	107	138	290	150
Computer equipment operators	18	10	25	33	4	23	22	—	—	6
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	55	47	295	147	68	53	8	60	117	19
Financial records processing occupations	15	15	92	31	4	39	39	20	38	44
Mail and message distributing occupations	15	9	—	17	—	15	6	—	—	—
Service occupations	72	116	206	377	135	250	121	116	179	117
Private household occupations	—	—	13	—	14	19	23	7	6	10
Protective service occupations	—	—	—	6	5	—	12	—	—	2
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	72	116	193	371	116	231	86	109	173	105
Food service occupations	15	56	96	136	53	124	12	29	102	62
Cleaning and building service occupations	22	—	29	39	40	36	18	29	12	27
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6	—	10	27	—	8	—	14	9	6
Mechanics and repairers	—	—	4	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction trades	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—
Precision production occupations	—	—	6	20	—	8	—	14	—	6
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5	48	68	67	7	79	6	32	21	29
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	—	23	13	30	7	47	—	—	10	25
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	—	—	10	18	—	21	—	—	—	—
Transportation occupations	5	—	14	8	—	—	6	—	—	—
Motor vehicle operators	5	—	14	8	—	—	6	—	—	—
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	25	31	11	—	11	—	32	11	4
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	25	31	6	—	—	—	5	11	4

Table 201. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Keyser city	Kingwood city	Lewisburg city	Madison city	Mount Gay- Shamrock CDP	New Martins- ville city	Nitro city	Oak Hill city	Paden City city	Philippi city
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 345	1 276	1 665	1 047	796	2 574	3 013	2 425	1 064	1 225
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	571	385	592	345	107	680	687	779	146	498
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	227	181	181	129	58	247	338	368	25	109
Officials and administrators, public administration	13	7	—	3	—	14	6	39	—	—
Management and related occupations	60	38	34	30	19	56	73	66	—	12
Professional specialty occupations	344	204	411	216	49	433	349	411	121	389
Engineers and natural scientists	7	17	38	30	—	101	72	19	20	14
Engineers	7	12	16	30	—	67	40	19	8	—
Health diagnosing occupations	24	22	47	15	—	22	10	24	—	18
Health assessment and treating occupations	28	27	46	25	—	31	65	118	22	62
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	185	91	182	111	39	184	140	183	51	216
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	138	87	146	111	39	158	119	154	51	117
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	598	374	445	305	216	628	1 067	766	310	356
Health technologists and technicians	41	10	55	17	47	36	45	78	—	48
Technologists and technicians, except health	43	22	41	15	8	51	74	15	43	16
Sales occupations	183	157	146	123	76	263	298	339	111	126
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	32	36	25	14	39	78	56	113	25	25
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	32	38	36	38	10	46	118	60	—	23
Other sales occupations	119	83	85	71	27	139	124	166	86	78
Cashiers	65	23	47	53	9	61	61	63	64	30
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	331	185	203	150	85	278	650	334	156	166
Computer equipment operators	9	—	7	—	—	—	—	10	—	8
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	133	61	79	38	45	76	180	90	30	69
Financial records processing occupations	20	32	36	29	5	25	63	66	16	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	16	17	7	—	16	9	23	16	34	15
Service occupations	398	126	267	134	147	462	533	342	149	192
Private household occupations	11	—	18	13	11	41	18	8	—	6
Protective service occupations	25	12	8	20	39	8	115	29	22	42
Police and firefighters	—	7	—	—	7	—	57	8	15	13
Service occupations, except protective and household	362	114	241	101	97	413	400	305	127	144
Food service occupations	136	40	80	52	60	163	148	161	17	66
Cleaning and building service occupations	72	35	89	11	20	118	101	40	40	23
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	20	18	86	—	14	—	29	9	8	7
Farm operators and managers	—	—	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	20	18	45	—	14	—	29	9	8	7
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	241	141	110	136	134	345	259	256	210	79
Mechanics and repairers	73	26	35	28	54	105	161	96	69	30
Construction trades	52	75	20	50	37	92	33	54	67	15
Precision production occupations	99	23	44	22	2	136	65	50	51	7
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	517	232	165	127	178	459	438	273	241	93
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	213	28	50	10	14	132	128	14	76	7
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	65	6	30	—	23	50	63	36	44	8
Transportation occupations	63	104	41	52	69	118	94	144	46	10
Motor vehicle operators	43	98	41	52	55	118	94	144	46	10
Material moving equipment operators	34	10	—	30	22	59	31	12	21	18
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	142	84	44	35	50	100	122	67	54	50
Construction laborers	32	22	—	—	6	—	15	12	—	26
Freight, stock, and material handlers	50	25	18	28	7	59	47	21	41	19
Employed females 16 years and over	1 118	564	788	431	321	1 207	1 461	1 149	432	650
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	268	207	275	151	54	289	350	408	90	277
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	101	82	17	24	5	71	146	132	—	41
Officials and administrators, public administration	13	7	—	—	—	7	6	15	—	—
Management and related occupations	19	23	—	15	—	29	37	29	—	12
Professional specialty occupations	167	125	258	127	49	218	204	276	90	236
Engineers and natural scientists	—	—	9	—	—	—	10	—	8	—
Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	5	—	7	—	6	—	—	—	7
Health assessment and treating occupations	17	27	39	18	—	31	48	102	22	48
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	114	71	155	95	39	138	130	147	47	153
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	95	71	124	95	39	112	109	125	47	89
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	444	243	282	181	158	439	718	502	196	244
Health technologists and technicians	31	10	46	13	38	36	35	62	—	36
Technologists and technicians, except health	—	—	—	—	8	51	23	7	8	5
Sales occupations	141	88	95	60	37	117	141	131	76	68
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	24	8	—	—	18	7	34	9	6	12
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	17	13	10	10	—	27	10	28	—	7
Other sales occupations	100	67	85	50	19	83	97	94	70	49
Cashiers	59	23	47	45	9	53	54	52	64	30
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	272	145	141	108	75	235	519	302	112	135
Computer equipment operators	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	10	—	8
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	133	55	73	38	45	76	180	90	30	69
Financial records processing occupations	20	32	30	29	—	25	63	66	16	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	6	—	—	—	16	—	11	—	8	7
Service occupations	272	81	164	66	78	392	322	209	96	112
Private household occupations	11	—	18	13	11	41	18	8	—	6
Protective service occupations	—	—	—	7	—	8	20	7	—	14
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	261	81	146	46	67	343	284	194	96	92
Food service occupations	99	40	39	17	36	142	122	92	17	51
Cleaning and building service occupations	23	7	53	2	14	69	38	13	21	2
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	9	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm operators and managers	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	25	8	18	13	—	19	6	9	19	—
Mechanics and repairers	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Construction trades	—	8	—	5	—	—	—	9	—	—
Precision production occupations	25	—	18	8	—	19	—	—	19	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	100	25	30	20	31	68	65	21	31	17
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	41	6	20	10	7	9	46	—	7	7
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	37	—	10	—	—	—	—	7	7	—
Transportation occupations	—	13	—	3	14	23	—	8	—	5
Motor vehicle operators	—	13	—	3	14	23	—	8	—	5
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	22	6	—	7	10	36	9	6	17	5
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Freight, stock, and material handlers	17	—	—	7	—	36	9	6	17	—

Table 201. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Pea Ridge CDP	Pinch CDP	Point Pleasant city	Princeton city	Ravenswood city	Richwood city	Ripley city	Shinnston city	Sissonville CDP
Employed persons 16 years and over	3 234	1 147	1 660	2 235	1 478	813	1 135	1 038	1 860
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 382	452	380	504	338	177	271	249	386
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	435	200	118	255	100	83	109	107	206
Officials and administrators, public administration	25	5	14	16	—	6	—	5	16
Management and related occupations	76	64	20	57	22	15	31	22	68
Professional specialty occupations	947	252	262	249	238	94	162	142	180
Engineers and natural scientists	127	45	45	21	9	9	—	5	26
Engineers	85	45	38	21	9	9	—	5	26
Health diagnosing occupations	117	21	—	—	—	—	32	13	11
Health assessment and treating occupations	238	58	39	36	50	28	19	11	39
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	251	85	140	153	107	40	79	90	83
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	172	81	140	115	100	33	72	71	63
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 043	437	400	654	392	210	380	349	754
Health technologists and technicians	40	14	28	22	22	20	25	21	16
Technologists and technicians, except health	62	36	—	21	33	7	52	5	22
Sales occupations	522	173	152	335	144	84	140	124	292
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	145	61	33	97	51	17	37	27	62
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	182	45	9	88	39	—	24	23	71
Other sales occupations	195	67	110	150	54	67	79	74	159
Cashiers	38	25	54	62	54	43	57	38	61
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	419	214	220	276	193	99	163	199	424
Computer equipment operators	18	—	—	16	10	—	—	5	7
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	78	76	86	66	22	21	44	79	133
Financial records processing occupations	46	33	21	39	37	31	6	28	64
Mail and message distributing occupations	35	—	—	14	7	—	—	11	8
Service occupations	333	70	395	422	236	156	193	104	199
Private household occupations	9	—	9	—	—	—	5	—	6
Protective service occupations	37	5	16	30	9	17	13	12	31
Police and firefighters	—	5	7	23	9	—	—	—	16
Service occupations, except protective and household	287	65	370	392	227	139	175	92	162
Food service occupations	119	16	132	140	83	41	73	56	48
Cleaning and building service occupations	60	12	121	161	69	54	31	25	62
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	35	17	16	6	10	11	29
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	28	17	16	—	—	11	29
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	268	126	202	395	173	85	145	159	216
Mechanics and repairers	45	69	55	197	64	22	41	55	74
Construction trades	112	27	88	145	30	20	41	24	49
Precision production occupations	111	19	34	46	61	24	63	43	93
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	208	62	248	243	323	179	136	166	276
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	77	17	93	29	105	62	52	12	—
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	21	8	30	48	35	34	12	11	25
Transportation occupations	64	6	83	76	58	50	20	57	123
Motor vehicle operators	53	6	30	55	58	50	20	45	123
Material moving equipment operators	24	6	18	27	44	—	34	46	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	22	25	24	63	81	33	18	40	128
Construction laborers	9	9	—	11	16	—	18	—	45
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	6	24	21	15	25	—	19	35
Employed females 16 years and over	1 502	521	795	935	619	385	542	484	853
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	614	198	194	244	183	56	153	132	193
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	118	31	34	96	28	16	79	53	90
Officials and administrators, public administration	8	5	—	16	—	—	—	—	16
Management and related occupations	35	13	—	21	16	8	22	7	44
Professional specialty occupations	496	167	160	148	155	40	74	79	103
Engineers and natural scientists	16	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	8	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	221	58	39	28	50	18	10	5	39
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	184	85	98	112	89	22	52	56	64
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	105	81	98	84	82	15	52	43	53
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	627	260	327	410	231	163	213	278	479
Health technologists and technicians	31	14	21	12	22	14	19	21	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	18	15	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Sales occupations	254	77	122	181	89	50	66	80	137
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	65	8	18	57	22	7	12	22	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	45	19	9	36	22	—	6	—	23
Other sales occupations	144	50	95	88	45	43	48	58	114
Cashiers	22	25	45	42	45	43	38	33	48
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	324	154	184	217	120	99	122	177	342
Computer equipment operators	18	—	—	9	—	—	—	5	7
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	78	76	86	66	22	21	44	79	127
Financial records processing occupations	39	25	21	39	37	31	6	28	52
Mail and message distributing occupations	9	—	—	—	7	—	—	5	—
Service occupations	208	56	231	230	163	105	137	63	122
Private household occupations	9	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	6
Protective service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	199	56	231	230	163	96	132	63	116
Food service occupations	63	16	99	101	60	33	61	50	48
Cleaning and building service occupations	36	8	29	43	28	19	—	9	27
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	20
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	17	7	8	12	7	7	19	—	11
Mechanics and repairers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction trades	8	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Precision production occupations	9	7	8	12	7	—	19	—	11
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	36	—	35	39	35	48	20	11	28
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	36	—	16	10	6	15	20	—	—
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	—	—	—	20	8	18	—	—	—
Transportation occupations	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motor vehicle operators	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	—	—	9	14	15	—	11	28
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	—	—	—	6	15	—	6	14

Table 201. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Summersville town	Teays Valley CDP	Welch city	Wellsburg city	Weston city	Westover city	White Sulphur Springs city	Williamson city	Williamstown city
Employed persons 16 years and over	958	3 803	1 040	1 327	1 658	1 982	1 176	1 328	1 299
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	303	1 351	363	335	339	470	245	351	429
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	126	579	174	114	160	126	116	85	143
Officials and administrators, public administration	22	11	3	4	27	4	—	9	—
Management and related occupations	39	180	42	32	14	24	22	29	41
Professional specialty occupations	177	772	189	221	179	344	129	266	286
Engineers and natural scientists	8	215	10	5	11	48	12	—	27
Engineers	8	178	8	—	11	42	4	—	13
Health diagnosing occupations	20	77	8	14	16	25	11	9	5
Health assessment and treating occupations	13	110	5	34	16	66	40	54	37
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	96	245	108	102	81	112	45	98	158
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	96	198	97	74	56	64	41	68	108
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	309	1 400	364	369	460	742	258	426	390
Health technologists and technicians	30	85	22	9	81	52	31	7	30
Technologists and technicians, except health	27	93	—	17	26	90	11	11	48
Sales occupations	118	622	149	140	161	242	95	243	120
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	44	196	56	52	25	39	23	63	21
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	39	280	41	11	26	47	9	36	35
Other sales occupations	35	146	52	77	110	156	63	144	64
Cashiers	19	56	31	26	37	71	46	87	24
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	134	600	193	203	192	358	121	165	192
Computer equipment operators	—	19	11	6	16	12	8	10	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	25	198	87	56	75	140	29	26	45
Financial records processing occupations	22	54	9	30	23	29	8	11	27
Mail and message distributing occupations	24	12	8	7	4	15	—	—	8
Service occupations	129	303	116	203	351	310	461	253	140
Private household occupations	6	—	8	20	—	7	—	—	18
Protective service occupations	13	28	24	25	17	15	24	48	—
Police and firefighters	—	13	12	5	6	8	—	6	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	110	275	84	158	334	288	437	205	122
Food service occupations	43	103	14	85	136	131	255	27	27
Cleaning and building service occupations	21	59	26	35	55	50	49	139	45
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	17	31	—	4	16	7	18	—	—
Farm operators and managers	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	8	22	—	4	11	7	18	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	101	374	81	131	159	265	74	129	194
Mechanics and repairers	18	147	46	32	49	48	43	54	74
Construction trades	26	125	—	72	62	59	25	23	56
Precision production occupations	—	96	12	22	34	80	6	33	51
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	99	344	116	285	333	188	120	169	146
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	9	106	—	90	89	28	24	34	23
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	7	36	9	43	48	22	—	8	52
Transportation occupations	28	75	53	47	47	59	50	103	33
Motor vehicle operators	28	65	53	42	47	59	40	43	33
Material moving equipment operators	19	18	—	30	34	10	13	—	5
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	36	109	54	75	115	69	33	24	33
Construction laborers	9	15	24	7	22	11	—	—	8
Freight, stock, and material handlers	17	51	16	42	36	26	28	24	—
Employed females 16 years and over	467	1 616	467	643	841	910	549	618	637
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	176	594	131	145	191	171	122	202	192
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	63	221	44	45	95	29	41	45	44
Officials and administrators, public administration	15	—	—	—	13	4	—	9	—
Management and related occupations	17	88	16	19	10	10	10	19	20
Professional specialty occupations	113	373	87	100	96	142	81	157	148
Engineers and natural scientists	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Engineers	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	13	97	5	29	16	59	40	30	29
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	77	183	66	53	62	65	34	74	100
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	77	155	55	49	56	53	34	59	65
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	180	759	253	284	331	470	168	279	290
Health technologists and technicians	20	85	3	9	61	38	31	7	30
Technologists and technicians, except health	—	29	—	6	6	6	—	6	36
Sales occupations	40	181	82	97	117	129	62	119	86
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	13	21	16	30	6	7	7	7	5
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	74	24	5	7	7	9	14	17
Other sales occupations	27	86	42	62	104	115	46	98	64
Cashiers	19	56	21	26	37	71	46	76	24
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	120	464	168	172	147	297	75	147	138
Computer equipment operators	—	14	11	6	16	12	—	10	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	25	198	87	56	75	140	29	26	45
Financial records processing occupations	22	54	7	30	23	24	8	7	27
Mail and message distributing occupations	24	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Service occupations	92	208	69	136	229	226	247	95	110
Private household occupations	6	—	8	20	—	7	—	—	18
Protective service occupations	—	9	12	—	11	—	6	6	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	86	199	49	116	218	219	241	89	92
Food service occupations	34	80	14	73	106	112	101	20	27
Cleaning and building service occupations	14	14	—	11	25	21	27	37	20
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	6	7	—	—	—
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	—	—	6	7	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	6	—	12	10	22	—	29	14
Mechanics and repairers	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Construction trades	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Precision production occupations	—	—	—	6	5	22	—	29	14
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	19	49	14	66	74	14	12	13	31
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	9	12	—	31	36	6	—	13	—
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	—	5	—	7	26	8	—	—	9
Transportation occupations	10	—	—	4	—	—	12	—	9
Motor vehicle operators	10	—	—	4	—	—	12	—	9
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	32	14	24	5	—	—	—	13
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	17	14	18	5	—	—	—	—

Table 202. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Barboursville village	Bethlehem vil- lage	Blennerhassett CDP	Bridgeport city	Brookhaven CDP	Buckhannon city	Charles Town city	Cheat Lake CDP	Chester city	Corporation of Ranson town
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	1 037	1 028	1 005	2 686	1 499	2 159	1 180	1 492	1 210	1 107
Less than \$5,000	37	17	39	109	127	224	121	63	85	66
\$5,000 to \$9,999	85	68	48	192	131	379	208	96	232	83
\$10,000 to \$14,999	139	64	68	195	219	304	80	135	198	146
\$15,000 to \$24,999	301	235	138	441	340	452	209	216	280	283
\$25,000 to \$34,999	121	210	113	434	278	290	123	221	166	199
\$35,000 to \$49,999	183	220	295	464	216	292	210	316	172	188
\$50,000 to \$74,999	144	171	244	520	129	131	182	238	70	123
\$75,000 to \$99,999	19	22	48	149	49	54	17	90	7	19
\$100,000 or more	8	21	12	182	10	33	30	117	—	—
Median (dollars)	23 750	31 815	41 233	34 114	23 377	17 258	24 014	35 735	17 320	23 822
Mean (dollars)	29 680	34 957	41 700	42 585	28 411	25 008	30 866	46 007	22 019	27 608
Families	787	764	864	2 020	1 081	1 324	679	1 137	829	829
Less than \$5,000	—	—	20	53	64	84	33	34	31	40
\$5,000 to \$9,999	23	5	31	62	55	140	49	66	86	39
\$10,000 to \$14,999	95	27	39	67	94	171	39	119	110	111
\$15,000 to \$24,999	245	168	123	261	251	275	126	127	219	191
\$25,000 to \$34,999	108	159	105	368	222	213	75	130	141	155
\$35,000 to \$49,999	153	202	263	397	207	242	154	251	156	151
\$50,000 to \$74,999	136	163	236	506	129	119	164	215	70	123
\$75,000 to \$99,999	19	22	42	130	49	54	9	84	7	19
\$100,000 or more	8	18	5	176	10	26	30	111	—	—
Median (dollars)	26 466	35 676	42 250	41 328	28 576	24 737	35 994	41 707	23 125	27 147
Mean (dollars)	33 645	39 657	41 220	49 573	33 881	31 169	40 238	51 387	26 814	30 402
Married-couple families	701	713	759	1 834	914	992	502	950	668	585
Less than \$15,000	97	17	54	96	133	221	51	99	169	89
\$15,000 to \$24,999	206	161	100	222	212	189	81	107	178	96
\$25,000 to \$34,999	94	144	92	339	185	180	47	106	109	125
\$35,000 to \$49,999	141	195	249	397	207	218	125	244	150	143
\$50,000 to \$74,999	136	156	217	474	129	112	159	215	55	113
\$75,000 or more	27	40	47	306	48	72	39	179	7	19
Female householder, no husband present	68	38	90	155	79	297	135	135	108	150
Less than \$5,000	—	—	8	27	26	51	33	11	14	30
\$5,000 to \$9,999	7	—	14	16	17	51	13	50	11	22
\$10,000 to \$14,999	14	15	6	26	8	43	24	32	26	22
\$15,000 to \$24,999	33	7	23	39	18	80	45	10	21	40
\$25,000 to \$49,999	14	9	27	23	10	57	15	22	26	26
\$50,000 or more	—	7	12	24	—	15	5	10	10	10
Males 15 years and over, with income	996	988	1 099	2 389	1 322	2 105	1 024	1 388	965	1 084
Median income (dollars)	16 146	24 273	29 190	25 647	18 455	10 255	16 607	25 090	15 118	18 264
Percent year-round full-time workers	47.7	56.3	65.4	58.9	55.6	30.4	46.0	63.5	41.7	58.8
Females 15 years and over, with income	26 838	30 700	34 883	34 979	23 569	22 484	24 513	34 769	25 694	22 221
Median income (dollars)	9 236	7 896	8 811	10 724	9 032	6 426	8 857	10 512	7 286	9 725
Percent year-round full-time workers	33.0	20.2	32.3	26.7	36.1	15.2	23.3	33.9	23.3	50.2
Median income (dollars)	14 922	16 538	17 543	21 466	13 885	14 653	19 148	18 716	12 717	12 566
Per capita income (dollars)	11 670	13 661	14 490	16 884	11 240	9 681	12 723	17 176	9 221	10 071
Persons in households (dollars)	11 984	13 661	14 565	16 884	11 240	11 461	13 127	17 176	9 331	10 168
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	5 288	—	5 331	—	—	2 635	4 774	—	5 102	6 189
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	26 466	35 676	42 250	41 328	28 576	24 737	35 994	41 707	23 125	27 147
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	26 071	37 125	41 524	44 531	28 611	22 283	25 114	41 731	27 500	23 750
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	20 815	35 125	31 964	42 891	30 473	20 625	16 375	46 128	19 643	27 375
Married-couple families (dollars)	27 284	36 015	44 946	43 884	30 619	29 826	41 477	45 541	24 071	32 569
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	28 594	38 542	44 886	46 121	31 391	36 964	52 689	46 164	30 952	34 931
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	21 875	36 346	26 458	40 469	31 776	31 458	—	41 618	36 750	38 500
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	18 500	18 929	23 125	18 424	8 468	15 324	12 240	10 625	15 750	15 125
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	12 969	30 139	17 583	22 500	10 156	10 536	8 873	8 878	14 167	10 000
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	5 360	—	11 042	13 750	—	15 179	5 000—	5 360	16 250	5 360
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	18 009	24 769	13 456	28 705	17 500	14 871	18 641	15 417	12 679	14 342
1 worker (dollars)	23 550	30 822	31 382	34 750	22 009	18 500	26 316	28 889	24 485	16 167
2 or more workers (dollars)	36 395	45 000	49 327	51 673	41 117	38 224	42 679	46 671	30 298	35 759
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	38 482	43 667	49 063	52 414	41 214	43 636	49 961	47 134	35 750	38 171
Nonfamily households (dollars)	11 912	18 140	19 219	16 033	12 404	10 852	8 728	24 479	9 689	18 226
Male householder (dollars)	41 579	23 889	40 714	18 900	15 125	13 229	18 571	27 054	15 057	20 694
Living alone (dollars)	41 579	22 500	40 313	18 289	12 470	14 271	14 464	26 607	11 908	20 250
65 years and over (dollars)	16 250	13 942	5 140	14 350	10 583	15 313	6 311	13 250	5 855	5 360
Female householder (dollars)	10 000	8 693	13 646	14 574	9 338	10 151	7 572	20 909	8 001	11 250
Living alone (dollars)	10 331	8 109	12 426	14 415	7 911	9 211	6 998	20 170	7 858	9 756
65 years and over (dollars)	6 698	7 352	5 000—	11 705	5 225	9 144	6 925	13 906	7 003	5 270
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	1 037	1 028	1 005	2 686	1 499	2 159	1 180	1 492	1 210	1 107
With earnings	793	777	861	1 985	1 200	1 348	799	1 298	780	993
Mean earnings (dollars)	29 802	34 150	42 354	43 682	29 746	25 769	32 529	44 721	24 350	27 731
With wage or salary income	782	763	848	1 927	1 163	1 315	760	1 215	780	937
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	28 705	33 285	42 137	39 855	28 101	23 951	32 450	43 382	24 040	28 670
With nonfarm self-employment income	80	89	120	296	148	228	169	268	43	107
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	14 821	12 710	6 129	33 413	20 273	14 161	7 479	20 071	5 629	5 992
With farm self-employment income	—	—	13	13	7	12	13	9	—	14
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	—	1 787	—104	1 400	2 000	1 108	4 968	—4 560	—	2 293
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	452	605	466	1 462	454	1 054	436	808	351	168
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	4 268	6 000	4 069	6 806	2 173	5 517	8 359	5 705	3 696	2 175
With Social Security income	317	375	204	891	327	990	529	338	510	194
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	9 442	9 297	7 436	9 159	6 986	7 646	6 940	7 114	7 250	7 531
With public assistance income	27	31	42	74	74	192	80	59	54	71
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	5 086	3 698	4 128	5 227	4 519	3 629	3 762	2 881	2 371	2 502
With retirement income	202	186	144	683	238	480	288	243	297	136
Mean retirement income (dollars)	7 118	9 275	9 390	11 682	8 046	8 921	9 252	11 149	6 973	6 523
With other income	110	83	105	221	221	279	85	143	156	61
Mean other income (dollars)	5 896	5 361	4 788	5 424	6 208	3 194	1 758	4 901	2 922	2 198

Table 202. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Crab Orchard CDP	Culloden CDP	Dunbar city	Elkins city	Follansbee city	Grafton city	Hinton city	Hooverson Heights CDP	Hurricane city	Kenova city
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	1 079	1 023	3 913	3 002	1 376	2 225	1 578	1 081	1 771	1 613
Less than \$5,000	107	75	273	385	125	411	313	49	147	205
\$5,000 to \$9,999	111	114	465	460	187	376	328	87	132	263
\$10,000 to \$14,999	117	126	440	473	149	347	181	139	228	211
\$15,000 to \$24,999	284	238	788	653	261	429	334	167	408	345
\$25,000 to \$34,999	159	214	720	444	221	322	236	224	282	221
\$35,000 to \$49,999	187	165	750	311	258	222	116	234	351	214
\$50,000 to \$74,999	91	82	336	194	141	103	51	158	165	125
\$75,000 to \$99,999	6	9	116	50	24	9	13	23	47	16
\$100,000 or more	17	—	25	32	10	6	6	—	11	13
Median (dollars)	21 382	22 642	24 872	17 383	23 976	14 621	13 500	29 511	23 990	18 160
Mean (dollars)	26 101	26 094	28 873	23 386	27 683	19 368	18 665	31 076	28 051	23 056
Families	856	889	2 430	1 884	991	1 485	961	871	1 373	1 117
Less than \$5,000	58	49	150	131	37	171	91	41	61	64
\$5,000 to \$9,999	43	78	113	161	66	156	120	39	78	105
\$10,000 to \$14,999	82	81	268	277	70	236	119	101	165	146
\$15,000 to \$24,999	222	229	472	476	196	317	267	138	304	280
\$25,000 to \$34,999	159	196	463	334	209	297	203	193	203	173
\$35,000 to \$49,999	187	165	539	256	238	190	97	186	354	201
\$50,000 to \$74,999	91	82	312	174	141	103	51	150	150	119
\$75,000 to \$99,999	6	9	103	50	24	9	13	23	47	16
\$100,000 or more	8	—	10	25	10	6	—	—	11	13
Median (dollars)	26 337	25 938	30 055	22 907	32 031	20 503	20 332	30 904	27 880	22 064
Mean (dollars)	28 890	28 151	33 448	28 599	33 979	23 815	22 960	33 182	31 394	27 964
Married-couple families	716	747	1 861	1 445	755	1 092	689	721	1 129	869
Less than \$15,000	102	111	312	343	59	305	188	89	182	184
\$15,000 to \$24,999	177	202	341	357	170	251	184	138	215	221
\$25,000 to \$34,999	145	188	373	280	165	279	175	147	189	151
\$35,000 to \$49,999	187	155	452	236	210	147	91	179	335	189
\$50,000 to \$74,999	91	82	285	162	126	95	43	145	150	99
\$75,000 or more	14	9	98	67	25	15	8	23	58	25
Female householder, no husband present	111	125	494	356	184	294	244	103	215	216
Less than \$5,000	38	19	90	88	37	80	56	23	39	52
\$5,000 to \$9,999	7	48	33	48	29	55	57	17	15	43
\$10,000 to \$14,999	21	13	73	60	27	71	29	32	68	22
\$15,000 to \$24,999	31	27	119	114	26	53	74	—	74	50
\$25,000 to \$49,999	14	18	148	32	45	27	23	31	19	34
\$50,000 or more	—	—	31	14	20	8	5	—	—	15
Males 15 years and over, with income	936	961	3 041	2 456	1 140	1 680	1 035	1 029	1 503	1 298
Median income (dollars)	16 654	17 481	18 789	12 220	21 386	13 033	13 180	22 534	20 727	15 665
Percent year-round full-time workers	38.6	48.6	49.1	38.8	51.3	31.7	29.0	52.5	51.6	45.2
Females 15 years and over, with income	912	878	3 390	2 980	1 164	2 064	1 357	1 004	1 419	1 370
Median income (dollars)	8 385	6 260	10 345	7 097	6 929	6 443	6 659	7 276	8 007	7 386
Percent year-round full-time workers	33.2	24.0	34.9	24.1	21.6	18.2	11.2	29.3	33.8	22.0
Median income (dollars)	13 634	12 072	19 391	13 181	15 406	13 566	13 600	11 985	15 711	15 705
Per capita income (dollars)	9 626	9 419	13 134	9 669	11 290	7 945	8 580	11 421	10 921	10 053
Persons in households (dollars)	9 626	9 419	13 244	10 387	11 290	8 069	8 662	11 568	10 921	10 053
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	—	—	5 492	2 501	—	4 037	2 779	8 395	—	—
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	26 337	25 938	30 055	22 907	32 031	20 503	20 332	30 904	27 880	22 064
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	28 667	27 981	32 311	25 147	34 677	16 318	18 462	31 000	31 763	20 031
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	19 000	22 222	24 688	16 645	33 819	15 167	7 398	25 700	20 125	17 250
Married-couple families (dollars)	30 727	30 058	32 636	25 840	34 222	24 615	23 873	33 875	33 806	26 941
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	31 543	32 305	36 686	28 697	37 094	25 957	28 393	35 852	36 287	25 625
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	17 260	11 711	32 837	27 679	48 077	17 222	30 469	29 219	23 500	18 167
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	12 981	9 177	18 676	13 676	14 583	10 857	11 406	12 670	12 734	12 500
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	5 000—	6 688	14 792	6 318	6 295	6 755	5 182	12 000	12 045	5 425
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	5 360	5 000—	12 500	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	12 656	5 000—
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	12 120	15 268	16 272	14 057	15 515	13 083	11 042	19 531	12 847	13 207
1 worker (dollars)	25 000	24 712	24 051	17 112	25 417	14 290	17 344	28 000	21 007	19 406
2 or more workers (dollars)	35 850	34 175	38 285	32 409	38 415	28 986	33 170	43 382	40 779	34 076
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	35 450	34 275	39 596	34 028	38 477	31 923	33 080	44 562	42 009	39 464
Nonfamily households (dollars)	9 317	11 389	16 885	9 613	8 881	7 001	6 237	20 250	13 462	7 626
Male householder (dollars)	8 566	13 889	26 127	10 966	23 098	10 703	6 186	35 313	19 079	16 146
Living alone (dollars)	5 000—	13 889	25 054	10 513	23 478	10 577	6 097	32 404	19 079	16 771
65 years and over (dollars)	5 360	5 360	11 458	9 591	17 386	12 188	9 377	—	25 313	9 308
Female householder (dollars)	9 520	10 000	13 634	8 899	6 819	6 253	6 238	10 375	10 170	6 660
Living alone (dollars)	9 520	10 000	12 326	8 768	6 819	6 099	6 169	10 042	8 289	6 660
65 years and over (dollars)	10 509	6 737	7 591	9 287	7 722	6 253	6 789	8 447	5 904	6 959
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	1 079	1 023	3 913	3 002	1 376	2 225	1 578	1 081	1 771	1 613
With earnings	779	761	2 874	2 009	944	1 345	724	879	1 363	1 073
Mean earnings (dollars)	29 075	26 682	30 620	23 824	31 460	19 697	22 494	31 810	29 986	24 931
With wage or salary income	757	748	2 817	1 957	921	1 293	715	868	1 341	1 031
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	28 708	26 575	30 570	22 746	29 856	18 863	21 440	31 508	29 311	25 275
With nonfarm self-employment income	107	55	197	237	106	181	78	80	132	127
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	8 525	7 700	9 480	14 124	20 767	11 412	12 260	7 648	11 152	5 452
With farm self-employment income	8	7	7	—	—	12	—	6	21	7
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	600	400	2 840	—	—	3 043	—	4	4 423	7
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	223	356	1 348	1 102	557	699	572	470	457	466
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	2 596	3 680	4 349	5 666	2 697	4 800	3 566	2 400	2 021	2 978
With Social Security income	330	326	1 338	1 167	579	1 031	806	323	511	610
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	8 950	8 092	8 152	7 592	6 801	8 030	7 465	7 760	7 915	8 788
With public assistance income	76	67	240	251	138	257	347	54	118	134
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	2 658	2 858	3 490	3 810	4 213	2 831	4 133	1 959	3 300	3 261
With retirement income	204	153	780	749	282	464	335	191	335	375
Mean retirement income (dollars)	7 696	10 266	7 578	6 802	6 250	6 410	7 682	7 386	7 652	6 720
With other income	67	140	343	339	206	345	205	97	209	233
Mean other income (dollars)	3 116	4 855	4 250	3 506	2 957	3 669	5 380	4 959	4 242	3 144

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

WEST VIRGINIA 379

Table 202. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Keyser city	Kingwood city	Lewisburg city	Madison city	Mount Gay- Shamrock CDP	New Martins- ville city	Nitro city	Oak Hill city	Paden City city	Philippi city
INCOME IN 1989										
Households -----	2 455	1 295	1 589	1 251	1 253	2 622	2 879	2 835	1 147	1 213
Less than \$5,000 -----	280	143	198	158	199	233	204	262	112	162
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	298	182	187	142	234	379	375	448	136	243
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	332	198	131	152	230	327	408	457	157	139
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	652	227	226	230	267	430	572	587	166	299
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	306	230	250	126	163	302	459	428	145	168
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	303	144	249	213	108	432	456	346	265	111
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	206	117	194	171	36	404	319	240	151	79
\$75,000 to \$99,999 -----	46	31	68	21	16	81	55	16	15	12
\$100,000 or more -----	32	23	86	38	—	34	31	51	—	—
Median (dollars) -----	19 562	19 955	26 750	22 565	14 170	22 542	22 188	18 606	25 313	16 594
Mean (dollars) -----	25 668	29 531	34 577	30 441	18 594	30 302	28 003	25 404	27 788	20 673
Families -----	1 507	924	986	941	938	1 872	2 029	1 918	853	749
Less than \$5,000 -----	69	77	19	94	133	113	78	122	68	76
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	63	105	54	76	142	167	98	180	43	130
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	167	116	58	101	181	202	255	231	84	47
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	405	138	121	158	233	310	439	402	139	198
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	260	188	218	109	98	208	359	372	109	125
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	293	137	193	203	108	353	411	325	251	89
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	182	109	179	150	36	404	314	219	144	72
\$75,000 to \$99,999 -----	46	31	58	12	7	81	55	16	15	12
\$100,000 or more -----	22	23	86	38	—	34	20	51	—	—
Median (dollars) -----	26 276	27 097	38 382	27 543	15 516	31 703	29 060	25 789	32 413	21 386
Mean (dollars) -----	31 933	35 597	45 892	34 824	19 652	36 112	33 394	31 065	32 457	24 621
Married-couple families -----	1 162	754	855	698	636	1 574	1 706	1 483	728	514
Less than \$15,000 -----	142	192	77	134	260	303	249	279	126	88
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	310	94	100	109	180	224	353	329	125	158
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	194	172	162	99	84	208	347	296	109	107
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	273	137	193	171	87	329	376	318	216	77
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	182	109	179	141	18	395	306	199	137	72
\$75,000 or more -----	61	50	144	44	7	115	75	62	15	12
Female householder, no husband present -----	303	139	106	212	232	259	245	352	110	212
Less than \$5,000 -----	63	24	19	63	64	68	42	78	34	57
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	33	31	25	22	47	52	32	64	15	82
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	48	35	10	39	55	44	76	79	20	13
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	84	39	21	46	46	71	62	56	14	36
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	75	6	31	42	20	24	33	61	27	24
\$50,000 or more -----	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—
Males 15 years and over, with income -----	2 016	1 050	1 291	1 019	1 057	2 193	2 395	2 306	963	1 009
Median income (dollars) -----	16 356	14 928	19 433	20 129	10 615	21 650	16 959	15 273	21 295	10 680
Percent year-round full-time workers -----	41.1	45.0	52.1	38.6	26.5	48.8	46.3	37.2	56.1	32.9
Median income (dollars) -----	28 833	27 384	29 276	37 102	17 132	38 173	29 138	25 268	32 350	23 083
Females 15 years and over, with income -----	2 144	1 165	1 465	971	998	2 288	2 587	2 472	862	1 307
Median income (dollars) -----	6 866	8 299	9 107	8 167	5 514	6 981	9 078	7 842	7 976	5 895
Percent year-round full-time workers -----	19.7	28.2	22.9	21.2	13.1	21.8	32.6	24.0	23.1	18.1
Median income (dollars) -----	14 422	14 979	17 388	14 076	13 009	15 300	16 266	16 105	12 470	15 982
Per capita income (dollars) -----	10 936	12 156	15 849	12 296	7 074	12 079	11 836	10 778	11 282	8 331
Persons in households (dollars) -----	11 392	12 577	16 131	12 481	7 074	12 193	11 836	10 841	11 282	9 400
Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----	3 500	3 770	2 554	2 723	—	8 085	—	6 596	—	1 846
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars) -----	26 276	27 097	38 382	27 543	15 516	31 703	29 060	25 789	32 413	21 386
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	25 426	29 500	33 036	31 429	14 583	30 719	30 139	23 750	31 477	18 259
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	21 321	27 000	26 111	26 875	11 985	22 222	24 219	27 581	19 830	11 071
Married-couple families (dollars) -----	31 727	31 045	42 827	36 029	17 895	37 281	32 139	29 382	35 323	25 887
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	33 438	32 006	41 333	42 083	21 964	40 123	35 833	31 196	37 167	24 737
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	21 467	26 750	15 714	30 000	15 114	22 222	26 250	29 833	30 909	26 458
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----	15 781	12 865	14 750	12 500	10 313	11 319	12 127	12 361	11 154	7 094
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	12 500	9 760	7 017	7 192	6 314	8 199	10 625	8 303	5 000—	5 860
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	5 000—	12 708	5 000—	5 000—	—	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	—	5 000—
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars) -----	17 683	9 070	17 697	13 182	9 161	13 417	15 475	12 073	5 785	10 156
1 worker (dollars) -----	21 050	19 708	34 464	29 821	17 321	28 036	22 372	26 518	30 985	18 947
2 or more workers (dollars) -----	40 266	38 816	43 456	45 500	25 577	42 198	39 219	35 195	43 393	31 023
Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----	40 727	43 125	43 419	48 214	28 875	44 464	38 774	37 305	45 733	33 000
Nonfamily households (dollars) -----	10 720	12 214	9 368	11 524	9 092	11 118	10 451	10 836	10 568	11 548
Male householder (dollars) -----	14 271	15 000	14 800	17 062	21 250	28 693	12 468	12 162	27 734	13 750
Living alone (dollars) -----	13 125	14 562	15 662	22 813	20 208	29 333	11 667	11 419	11 406	13 750
65 years and over (dollars) -----	14 167	12 813	35 662	7 851	7 931	17 344	9 042	10 000	11 406	12 727
Female householder (dollars) -----	8 976	11 172	7 647	10 037	7 782	8 302	9 302	10 326	9 102	10 388
Living alone (dollars) -----	8 659	11 159	7 182	10 037	7 608	8 302	8 604	10 156	8 757	9 847
65 years and over (dollars) -----	6 998	10 461	5 967	8 863	5 305	6 884	7 373	9 168	7 498	8 190
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households -----	2 455	1 295	1 589	1 251	1 253	2 622	2 879	2 835	1 147	1 213
With earnings -----	1 635	905	1 098	807	708	1 928	1 997	1 744	817	744
Mean earnings (dollars) -----	27 448	33 632	36 099	34 116	19 130	32 128	30 479	27 803	30 890	21 033
With wage or salary income -----	1 588	864	1 027	767	693	1 889	1 975	1 668	812	715
Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----	25 840	26 762	30 420	31 094	18 578	31 407	30 239	26 649	30 142	19 669
With nonfarm self-employment income -----	201	107	216	157	63	192	162	245	82	120
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----	18 965	68 364	31 427	23 457	10 628	13 622	7 034	16 408	9 290	13 210
With farm self-employment income -----	19	—	77	—	—	—	14	9	9	6
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----	1 684	—	20 868	—	15	—	378	2 000	10	12
With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----	890	401	674	445	217	1 111	894	859	490	425
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) -----	5 282	5 244	8 387	7 670	4 173	5 086	4 024	6 930	3 267	6 345
With Social Security income -----	965	477	687	457	555	809	1 056	1 198	393	507
Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----	7 846	7 217	7 044	8 189	6 965	7 754	7 776	7 640	6 786	7 371
With public assistance income -----	232	139	122	149	308	172	213	307	98	142
Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----	3 693	3 316	3 347	2 705	3 695	3 946	3 684	4 405	2 959	3 336
With retirement income -----	479	255	337	326	384	464	697	819	232	297
Mean retirement income (dollars) -----	8 466	6 325	11 103	7 465	5 714	7 368	7 584	6 656	6 059	5 893
With other income -----	276	89	140	171	260	319	367	417	157	199
Mean other income (dollars) -----	3 452	2 093	4 741	3 264	6 351	4 661	5 106	3 891	4 281	3 869

Table 202. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Pea Ridge CDP	Pinch CDP	Point Pleasant city	Princeton city	Ravenswood city	Richwood city	Ripley city	Shinnston city	Sissonville CDP
INCOME IN 1989									
Households	2 739	931	2 158	3 185	1 675	1 167	1 244	1 046	1 541
Less than \$5,000	103	26	277	423	207	190	124	61	81
\$5,000 to \$9,999	193	59	449	681	299	195	192	126	158
\$10,000 to \$14,999	171	89	222	492	160	235	119	155	141
\$15,000 to \$24,999	472	158	428	640	328	242	298	235	312
\$25,000 to \$34,999	406	104	293	401	251	107	215	162	263
\$35,000 to \$49,999	737	170	307	351	218	109	162	136	340
\$50,000 to \$74,999	423	207	138	156	196	50	83	118	209
\$75,000 to \$99,999	98	70	38	32	16	29	17	26	18
\$100,000 or more	136	48	6	9	—	10	34	27	19
Median (dollars)	35 303	37 974	17 113	14 945	20 667	14 155	21 823	22 460	28 096
Mean (dollars)	41 089	42 289	22 350	20 348	24 297	20 722	30 617	30 381	32 009
Families	1 907	835	1 418	1 913	1 246	852	861	728	1 276
Less than \$5,000	25	13	143	132	95	131	38	13	62
\$5,000 to \$9,999	38	22	151	210	143	100	89	23	45
\$10,000 to \$14,999	63	64	141	284	76	142	56	64	97
\$15,000 to \$24,999	326	158	290	446	294	194	246	192	260
\$25,000 to \$34,999	279	93	250	343	217	94	166	136	255
\$35,000 to \$49,999	641	160	282	309	218	109	152	129	331
\$50,000 to \$74,999	332	207	117	148	196	50	76	118	189
\$75,000 to \$99,999	98	70	38	32	7	22	12	26	18
\$100,000 or more	105	48	6	9	—	10	26	27	19
Median (dollars)	39 060	42 188	24 403	21 312	26 103	17 366	25 074	28 894	31 056
Mean (dollars)	47 136	45 602	27 425	26 242	28 756	23 720	36 863	38 265	35 328
Married-couple families	1 726	745	1 143	1 386	1 036	591	682	589	1 032
Less than \$15,000	81	47	251	373	197	194	86	53	128
\$15,000 to \$24,999	264	138	238	304	251	153	193	144	192
\$25,000 to \$34,999	269	87	211	268	210	70	142	114	225
\$35,000 to \$49,999	599	153	282	270	175	92	147	113	294
\$50,000 to \$74,999	321	207	117	135	196	50	76	112	156
\$75,000 or more	192	113	44	36	7	32	38	53	37
Female householder, no husband present	153	78	250	428	194	238	174	115	158
Less than \$5,000	15	13	97	86	54	78	25	—	22
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	16	63	80	42	35	45	12	13
\$10,000 to \$14,999	21	23	24	66	21	51	27	27	26
\$15,000 to \$24,999	62	13	44	110	35	33	53	43	52
\$25,000 to \$49,999	44	13	22	68	42	41	24	33	45
\$50,000 or more	11	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—
Males 15 years and over, with income	2 316	930	1 590	2 335	1 337	857	969	837	1 486
Median income (dollars)	27 214	25 789	15 445	12 372	19 517	11 796	19 025	17 481	18 806
Percent year-round full-time workers	60.2	59.5	32.9	36.5	45.0	35.7	50.2	50.4	49.5
Females 15 years and over, with income	33 250	33 902	29 602	21 897	30 905	18 587	27 161	25 125	27 716
Median income (dollars)	2 404	799	1 741	2 844	1 443	980	1 085	940	1 360
Percent year-round full-time workers	9 439	12 005	6 871	6 902	6 061	8 136	6 797	8 909	9 188
Median income (dollars)	33.1	35.5	25.7	17.7	22.2	25.6	25.6	20.5	30.4
Per capita income (dollars)	17 089	14 518	9 611	9 456	9 923	8 527	12 794	12 329	11 617
Persons in households (dollars)	17 150	14 518	9 604	9 500	9 997	8 698	13 205	12 329	11 823
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	5 991	—	12 000	6 877	7 944	3 858	3 863	—	3 870
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type and presence of own children:									
Families (dollars)	39 060	42 188	24 403	21 312	26 103	17 366	25 074	28 894	31 056
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	41 341	50 475	22 813	18 929	20 887	14 538	25 655	28 879	34 531
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	37 697	46 538	13 056	14 327	19 609	10 417	22 917	27 917	40 045
Married-couple families (dollars)	40 371	45 117	29 240	25 471	29 107	21 719	29 464	32 708	33 187
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	43 171	52 861	30 000	26 375	26 765	19 688	34 479	34 792	40 597
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	36 607	41 563	12 321	25 357	17 143	10 617	16 944	29 722	42 368
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	22 379	11 316	6 511	13 500	10 179	11 000	12 125	17 813	17 250
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	21 875	7 993	5 588	7 478	6 862	10 179	12 344	14 911	11 736
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	21 250	—	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	6 534	21 094	5 360	5 000—
Workers in family in 1989:									
No workers (dollars)	21 150	17 062	11 403	13 141	13 646	8 589	18 068	17 366	19 073
1 worker (dollars)	35 150	25 417	25 081	18 622	24 712	14 649	23 250	22 656	21 983
2 or more workers (dollars)	42 690	57 872	34 564	32 092	36 111	30 625	34 837	41 250	41 837
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	43 832	58 632	42 888	31 795	37 500	35 109	37 708	41 970	41 862
Nonfamily households (dollars)	19 808	9 512	7 626	7 914	7 456	10 123	8 999	10 426	10 028
Male householder (dollars)	30 694	14 886	10 469	8 057	14 306	10 216	19 107	14 792	18 102
Living alone (dollars)	30 139	14 886	9 324	8 129	14 306	10 216	17 857	14 792	10 481
65 years and over (dollars)	11 406	—	6 160	8 440	8 927	11 071	14 821	14 688	7 362
Female householder (dollars)	14 083	7 339	7 039	7 842	6 621	10 060	7 464	9 136	8 011
Living alone (dollars)	13 444	7 339	6 930	7 648	6 434	10 238	6 615	8 606	7 646
65 years and over (dollars)	7 872	6 573	6 839	7 056	6 704	9 485	5 777	8 611	7 404
INCOME TYPE IN 1989									
Households	2 739	931	2 158	3 185	1 675	1 167	1 244	1 046	1 541
With earnings	2 228	759	1 269	1 809	1 149	654	860	671	1 204
With wage or salary income	38 389	42 413	26 906	22 179	25 859	22 475	34 704	35 069	33 018
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	2 159	739	1 240	1 740	1 109	622	796	653	1 141
With nonfarm self-employment income	35 605	42 013	26 116	21 453	26 232	21 064	33 848	30 982	33 636
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	269	108	117	202	117	86	128	126	131
With farm self-employment income	31 931	10 589	15 009	13 826	5 265	18 563	21 224	24 611	9 737
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	21	—	17	—	16	—	14	10	23
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	3 305	—	235	—	258	—	13 250	19 890	4 332
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	1 521	424	644	870	636	329	441	391	437
With Social Security income	7 257	4 876	6 253	5 655	4 582	8 658	5 331	3 835	3 885
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	812	251	808	1 616	553	485	442	416	433
With public assistance income	9 224	9 332	7 685	7 521	7 330	7 099	8 339	7 288	7 845
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	98	67	252	401	168	135	100	36	79
With retirement income	5 386	4 140	3 592	3 154	3 738	2 655	3 962	4 548	5 821
Mean retirement income (dollars)	561	245	369	750	425	316	250	363	345
With other income	9 742	9 139	6 414	6 283	6 711	7 075	5 850	5 501	8 883
Mean other income (dollars)	253	44	229	430	159	200	101	134	182
Mean total income (dollars)	9 845	5 765	2 527	3 802	3 386	2 994	3 440	8 339	5 241

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 202. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Summersville town	Teays Valley CDP	Welch city	Wellsburg city	Weston city	Westover city	White Sulphur Springs city	Williamson city	Williamstown city
INCOME IN 1989									
Households	1 167	3 110	1 312	1 430	1 975	1 819	1 218	1 749	1 120
Less than \$5,000	195	82	181	91	245	180	159	274	48
\$5,000 to \$9,999	153	217	205	203	419	167	239	287	118
\$10,000 to \$14,999	88	248	175	128	379	231	148	175	125
\$15,000 to \$24,999	202	474	272	305	353	428	244	385	287
\$25,000 to \$34,999	214	463	126	254	263	307	179	170	206
\$35,000 to \$49,999	132	673	203	259	138	310	141	257	159
\$50,000 to \$74,999	125	687	65	121	125	162	44	96	142
\$75,000 to \$99,999	16	166	64	41	27	23	54	36	35
\$100,000 or more	42	100	21	28	26	11	10	69	—
Median (dollars)	21 719	36 543	18 684	24 167	14 333	22 563	17 539	18 306	23 636
Mean (dollars)	28 889	40 727	24 970	29 579	21 624	27 127	23 619	27 572	28 962
Families	768	2 493	841	953	1 235	1 147	748	1 101	830
Less than \$5,000	70	12	83	32	72	57	56	146	17
\$5,000 to \$9,999	54	110	94	44	160	76	76	91	31
\$10,000 to \$14,999	34	162	65	65	238	99	84	55	90
\$15,000 to \$24,999	138	370	181	190	252	220	171	259	181
\$25,000 to \$34,999	183	354	99	223	223	236	147	134	175
\$35,000 to \$49,999	124	587	177	237	117	282	112	233	159
\$50,000 to \$74,999	107	645	65	100	125	146	38	86	142
\$75,000 to \$99,999	16	153	64	34	27	23	54	36	35
\$100,000 or more	42	100	13	28	21	11	10	61	—
Median (dollars)	30 924	41 490	24 944	30 591	22 558	30 739	23 879	24 970	29 521
Mean (dollars)	36 818	45 078	30 817	36 226	27 447	33 333	30 101	35 194	33 884
Married-couple families	616	2 271	642	763	904	956	561	769	688
Less than \$15,000	71	193	116	62	232	135	113	121	97
\$15,000 to \$24,999	99	311	140	151	208	189	151	163	147
\$25,000 to \$34,999	171	329	95	185	180	202	113	134	144
\$35,000 to \$49,999	117	559	163	218	117	257	94	189	135
\$50,000 to \$74,999	100	634	62	97	119	146	31	69	136
\$75,000 or more	58	245	66	50	48	27	59	93	29
Female householder, no husband present	147	163	161	131	253	143	149	289	121
Less than \$5,000	59	7	73	11	43	53	37	116	9
\$5,000 to \$9,999	21	31	34	15	54	10	21	26	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7	27	1	36	25	32	29	32	32
\$15,000 to \$24,999	34	51	39	30	26	24	9	74	26
\$25,000 to \$49,999	19	39	14	24	28	31	43	33	48
\$50,000 or more	7	8	—	15	6	—	7	11	6
Males 15 years and over, with income	809	2 848	952	1 171	1 623	1 502	940	1 193	934
Median income (dollars)	18 798	29 790	15 064	18 693	11 611	18 093	14 135	15 958	19 440
Percent year-round full-time workers	42.4	59.8	40.5	44.1	32.5	49.1	40.3	42.2	57.7
Females 15 years and over, with income	35 875	38 389	26 250	26 927	19 390	27 618	21 354	28 456	22 368
Median income (dollars)	7 401	10 391	9 792	7 910	7 265	8 090	7 657	7 436	9 982
Percent year-round full-time workers	22.8	32.7	23.3	27.3	21.8	29.8	28.9	34.7	37.2
Median income (dollars)	19 412	18 333	14 136	13 958	14 029	15 082	15 958	16 943	14 750
Per capita income (dollars)	12 577	15 168	11 025	12 637	8 975	11 715	10 166	11 751	11 741
Persons in households (dollars)	12 577	15 304	11 194	12 824	9 224	11 715	10 367	12 028	11 741
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	—	6 060	5 444	4 193	5 372	—	2 246	4 473	—
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type and presence of own children:									
Families (dollars)	30 924	41 490	24 944	30 591	22 558	30 739	23 879	24 970	29 521
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	29 712	44 469	23 986	33 875	22 051	30 408	18 884	25 500	32 609
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	29 531	46 587	23 304	35 402	19 000	26 250	10 750	13 750	27 279
Married-couple families (dollars)	33 602	43 502	33 295	32 437	25 638	32 124	25 917	32 674	31 250
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	45 395	47 867	34 231	35 523	24 972	31 913	26 125	35 268	35 078
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	50 000	47 700	35 139	36 641	28 750	31 908	15 250	34 861	30 250
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	7 903	16 115	5 674	15 729	11 536	11 932	11 875	10 313	22 321
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	5 000	15 980	5 000—	15 179	10 568	5 000—	6 198	5 000—	15 769
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	17 656	14 276	5 360	—	13 750	5 000—	—	5 000—	—
Workers in family in 1989:									
No workers (dollars)	16 591	18 846	10 625	17 917	11 921	18 110	8 532	7 044	15 833
1 worker (dollars)	28 250	35 407	23 849	27 700	15 263	25 833	19 500	26 210	23 125
2 or more workers (dollars)	41 484	50 596	34 274	37 177	30 917	38 319	33 083	39 153	37 458
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	46 513	51 425	35 114	37 045	32 593	37 805	32 159	40 801	39 375
Nonfamily households (dollars)	7 882	17 906	10 541	13 103	8 017	14 309	8 025	10 000	12 976
Male householder (dollars)	11 146	33 281	7 285	15 057	9 664	21 397	11 437	14 219	19 583
Living alone (dollars)	10 104	32 026	7 285	13 958	8 044	18 250	11 125	13 438	20 000
65 years and over (dollars)	11 146	15 938	5 768	7 052	7 910	20 000	9 063	13 542	18 393
Female householder (dollars)	6 869	11 081	11 185	9 634	7 557	11 990	6 754	8 097	8 406
Living alone (dollars)	6 641	10 784	11 056	9 666	7 267	11 398	6 621	7 850	7 856
65 years and over (dollars)	5 713	6 951	10 592	7 731	6 568	10 677	5 506	7 846	6 507
INCOME TYPE IN 1989									
Households	1 167	3 110	1 312	1 430	1 975	1 819	1 218	1 749	1 120
With earnings	830	2 528	793	999	1 226	1 313	828	999	839
Mean earnings (dollars)	29 619	43 085	25 391	30 338	24 026	27 829	27 517	34 820	29 746
With wage or salary income	759	2 458	724	980	1 189	1 282	815	967	813
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	30 406	41 674	24 193	30 056	21 880	25 819	26 540	31 431	29 822
With nonfarm self-employment income	97	355	144	70	161	168	124	88	114
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	16 107	18 086	18 189	11 855	20 516	20 473	9 307	48 578	6 194
With farm self-employment income	23	24	—	8	18	5	—	9	4
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	—2 485	2 638	—	2 920	7 678	20	—	13 000	1 438
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	565	1 396	428	620	654	762	307	463	452
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	5 197	2 913	11 020	5 756	4 149	4 486	3 658	8 178	4 712
With Social Security income	456	729	549	619	915	661	425	721	374
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	8 424	9 403	7 553	7 778	7 015	7 215	6 640	7 646	7 338
With public assistance income	146	135	166	93	175	85	85	261	76
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	4 089	3 769	2 798	2 902	2 353	3 090	3 283	3 282	4 506
With retirement income	225	629	376	329	444	463	185	396	222
Mean retirement income (dollars)	5 775	8 671	7 505	8 271	6 218	7 445	5 979	6 442	7 685
With other income	157	261	114	193	315	180	203	221	126
Mean other income (dollars)	2 905	3 292	4 177	3 191	3 005	4 447	3 219	3 310	4 420

Table 203. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Barboursville village	Bethlehem vil- lage	Blennerhassett CDP	Bridgeport city	Brookhaven CDP	Buckhannon city	Charles Town city	Cheat Lake CDP	Chester city	Corporation of Ranson town
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989										
Families	787	764	864	2 020	1 081	1 324	679	1 137	820	829
In owner-occupied housing unit	592	677	777	1 746	918	928	421	990	632	489
With related children under 18 years	355	318	419	944	578	566	295	616	399	436
With related children under 5 years	112	113	154	344	223	156	108	253	105	99
Householder worked in 1989	629	593	719	1 516	846	848	509	965	585	703
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	443	461	584	1 251	571	546	346	741	377	514
Householder under 65 years with work disability	51	13	50	142	125	125	67	54	38	95
Householder foreign born	—	16	11	51	—	5	27	6	10	9
Householder under 25 years	27	8	24	36	53	81	8	26	27	73
Householder 65 years and over	165	206	90	445	119	362	151	146	190	95
Householder high school graduate or higher	568	640	760	1 842	764	918	491	883	583	352
With public assistance income in 1989	27	26	42	66	42	162	34	53	31	66
With Social Security income in 1989	197	262	162	530	213	486	168	199	251	159
Married-couple families	701	713	759	1 834	914	992	502	950	668	585
With related children under 18 years	303	301	351	869	469	390	170	498	330	278
With related children under 5 years	99	113	127	327	195	114	48	216	79	40
Householder worked in 1989	563	558	644	1 418	705	636	383	841	490	498
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	398	446	542	1 186	515	425	276	671	323	382
Householder high school graduate or higher	501	596	694	1 680	633	682	388	783	473	274
Householder 65 years and over	155	192	81	393	101	284	144	109	147	77
With public assistance income in 1989	18	13	20	25	24	66	20	42	17	25
With Social Security income in 1989	166	226	140	451	186	368	148	142	212	118
Female householder, no husband present	68	38	90	155	79	297	135	135	108	150
With related children under 18 years	34	17	60	50	71	159	88	80	51	109
With related children under 5 years	13	—	27	9	8	37	49	18	14	21
Householder worked in 1989	48	22	68	75	71	189	101	90	69	123
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	27	8	42	51	16	103	52	36	48	89
Householder high school graduate or higher	55	31	59	139	61	219	63	76	87	58
Householder 65 years and over	10	14	9	52	—	72	7	29	30	—
With public assistance income in 1989	9	7	14	24	18	90	14	11	9	30
With Social Security income in 1989	25	30	14	79	—	100	20	39	20	23
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	280	301	182	724	537	924	617	433	431	422
Nonfamily householder	250	264	141	666	418	835	501	355	390	278
In owner-occupied housing unit	123	162	129	464	266	459	216	251	188	101
65 years and over	117	124	47	353	118	467	364	113	244	41
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	2 555	2 694	2 900	6 725	3 803	4 710	2 752	3 992	2 824	3 044
Persons 18 years and over	1 966	2 103	2 143	5 028	2 808	3 699	2 120	2 913	2 146	2 236
Persons 65 years and over	396	522	213	1 088	350	1 105	654	351	541	251
Related children under 18 years	589	585	757	1 697	987	998	632	1 079	678	802
Related children under 6 years	178	195	221	500	359	285	213	297	209	248
Related children 5 to 17 years	461	432	575	1 282	712	761	430	826	509	606
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	42	5	40	69	137	205	90	98	150	100
Percent below poverty level	5.3	.7	4.6	3.4	12.7	15.5	13.3	8.6	18.3	12.1
In owner-occupied housing unit	26	—	34	44	44	73	5	51	77	27
With related children under 18 years	34	5	36	25	111	129	69	69	100	94
With related children under 5 years	26	—	8	8	49	38	49	16	45	26
Householder worked in 1989	34	5	20	26	93	107	66	62	92	83
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	19	—	14	9	26	41	—	14	50	25
Householder under 65 years with work disability	—	—	8	8	9	40	14	13	12	25
Householder foreign born	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder under 25 years	7	—	8	—	32	26	8	—	14	10
Householder 65 years and over	8	—	4	27	—	26	12	7	32	6
Householder high school graduate or higher	18	—	10	43	66	103	71	52	84	48
With public assistance income in 1989	—	—	16	34	26	75	3	17	26	36
With Social Security income in 1989	8	—	12	18	9	30	10	7	27	14
Mean income deficit (dollars)	2 233	11 569	3 423	3 907	5 125	4 697	4 523	3 433	2 737	3 990
Married-couple families	35	5	10	17	82	112	28	51	117	10
With related children under 18 years	27	5	6	—	64	49	7	41	78	10
With related children under 5 years	19	—	—	—	38	11	—	16	34	—
Householder worked in 1989	27	5	6	—	46	54	17	28	73	10
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	19	—	6	—	26	17	—	14	38	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	18	—	10	9	29	54	28	35	63	10
Householder 65 years and over	8	—	4	17	—	18	10	—	27	—
With public assistance income in 1989	—	—	9	8	8	24	—	6	17	—
With Social Security income in 1989	8	—	4	8	9	25	10	—	27	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	1 985	11 569	3 650	1 924	4 201	3 978	932	4 343	2 517	1 175
Female householder, no husband present	7	—	22	35	34	82	62	47	26	63
With related children under 18 years	7	—	22	8	26	69	62	28	15	63
With related children under 5 years	7	—	8	—	—	22	49	—	4	16
Householder worked in 1989	7	—	14	17	26	42	49	34	12	46
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	—	—	8	9	—	18	—	—	12	19
Householder high school graduate or higher	—	—	—	25	16	44	43	17	21	27
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	—	10	—	8	2	7	5	—
With public assistance income in 1989	—	—	8	8	18	51	3	11	9	25
With Social Security income in 1989	—	—	—	10	—	5	—	7	—	8
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 476	—	3 185	3 947	6 345	6 244	6 145	2 445	4 450	4 434
Unrelated individuals	78	39	37	106	167	254	182	59	130	121
Percent below poverty level	27.9	13.0	20.3	14.6	31.1	27.5	29.5	13.6	30.2	28.7
Nonfamily householder	53	24	24	76	105	211	167	36	117	61
In owner-occupied housing unit	24	20	18	60	57	74	51	29	30	13
65 years and over	36	13	24	52	54	102	151	16	83	13
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 908	5 538	2 839	3 603	3 199	2 633	2 006	3 280	1 485	4 433
Persons	224	70	150	272	585	898	426	350	633	427
Percent below poverty level	8.8	2.6	5.2	4.0	15.4	19.1	15.5	8.8	22.4	14.0
Persons 18 years and over	167	44	89	235	382	587	314	222	454	287
Persons 65 years and over	50	13	34	95	54	134	175	23	130	27
Related children under 18 years	57	20	61	37	195	305	112	128	179	173
Related children under 6 years	35	4	15	8	82	86	74	24	89	58
Related children 5 to 17 years	32	20	46	29	138	238	40	110	107	123
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	350	98	200	460	800	1 293	571	565	813	528
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	844	429	649	1 164	1 428	2 036	1 030	1 084	1 284	1 144

Table 203. **Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Crab Orchard CDP	Culloden CDP	Dunbar city	Elkins city	Follansbee city	Grafton city	Hinton city	Hooverson Heights CDP	Hurricane city	Kenova city
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989										
Families	856	889	2 430	1 884	991	1 485	961	871	1 373	1 117
In owner-occupied housing unit	700	701	1 831	1 356	795	1 083	666	734	1 051	781
With related children under 18 years	527	440	1 012	843	439	753	390	440	755	515
With related children under 5 years	153	103	391	255	140	316	133	181	243	226
Householder worked in 1989	596	618	1 730	1 335	713	925	486	700	1 065	753
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	348	402	1 185	813	476	529	307	452	712	463
Householder under 65 years with work disability	154	88	147	125	60	183	151	54	162	118
Householder foreign born	—	—	38	18	38	9	—	22	—	—
Householder under 25 years	37	24	32	68	16	71	41	44	80	38
Householder 65 years and over	131	164	596	484	222	332	283	148	216	253
Householder high school graduate or higher	607	621	1 935	1 458	774	1 099	566	683	1 128	782
With public assistance income in 1989	64	60	187	112	114	182	232	37	72	76
With Social Security income in 1989	232	238	778	658	320	550	393	217	322	363
Married-couple families	716	747	1 861	1 445	755	1 092	689	721	1 129	869
With related children under 18 years	433	335	703	623	327	515	257	348	564	364
With related children under 5 years	133	82	279	193	128	222	83	148	193	183
Householder worked in 1989	523	554	1 377	1 056	601	674	370	588	868	601
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	327	368	954	685	429	413	255	389	608	419
Householder high school graduate or higher	513	564	1 456	1 124	614	838	411	584	924	608
Householder 65 years and over	118	123	462	369	156	251	206	124	190	196
With public assistance income in 1989	40	22	102	49	40	95	142	12	43	21
With Social Security income in 1989	189	178	588	471	196	422	284	168	286	293
Female householder, no husband present	111	125	494	356	184	294	244	103	215	216
With related children under 18 years	79	95	270	187	86	172	113	70	162	132
With related children under 5 years	13	21	102	54	12	55	50	26	50	39
Householder worked in 1989	64	64	315	201	106	179	88	78	174	137
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	21	34	193	82	41	80	38	34	88	39
Householder high school graduate or higher	70	47	420	270	127	185	127	72	182	150
Householder 65 years and over	8	41	110	109	27	67	77	11	20	48
With public assistance income in 1989	17	21	81	52	67	78	90	25	29	43
With Social Security income in 1989	30	53	166	146	72	97	109	26	30	57
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	268	134	1 678	1 333	427	845	687	250	474	525
Nonfamily householder	223	134	1 483	1 118	385	740	617	210	398	496
In owner-occupied housing unit	169	134	599	558	203	447	321	169	205	324
65 years and over	98	89	500	544	259	503	388	80	195	222
Persons for whom poverty status is determined ..	2 926	2 832	8 588	6 727	3 332	5 325	3 377	2 927	4 510	3 748
Persons 18 years and over	2 077	2 093	6 876	5 279	2 538	4 015	2 645	2 203	3 346	2 936
Persons 65 years and over	324	358	1 542	1 390	617	1 102	859	353	579	691
Related children under 18 years	849	739	1 712	1 419	773	1 306	717	718	1 164	808
Related children under 6 years	223	197	579	394	209	432	215	185	360	262
Related children 5 to 17 years	678	611	1 251	1 063	611	948	527	553	851	602
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	114	120	249	286	101	330	191	83	129	161
Percent below poverty level	13.3	13.5	10.2	15.2	10.2	22.2	19.9	9.5	9.4	14.4
In owner-occupied housing unit	32	33	116	76	25	105	46	42	53	47
With related children under 18 years	114	108	146	213	84	267	143	69	96	123
With related children under 5 years	46	47	67	101	34	145	80	32	44	44
Householder worked in 1989	48	70	103	169	49	176	53	58	81	88
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	—	—	18	50	9	59	7	14	29	17
Householder under 65 years with work disability	50	—	38	40	13	65	78	20	36	31
Householder foreign born	—	—	—	13	4	—	—	—	—	—
Householder under 25 years	9	11	9	32	12	55	27	9	15	6
Householder 65 years and over	7	20	49	52	4	37	9	—	14	12
Householder high school graduate or higher	62	38	180	183	61	193	59	49	89	91
With public assistance income in 1989	47	44	90	48	63	113	143	20	42	46
With Social Security income in 1989	30	12	57	66	29	62	33	15	19	34
Mean income deficit (dollars)	6 813	4 519	5 613	5 218	4 821	5 378	5 571	5 236	5 244	3 942
Married-couple families	54	58	128	159	33	161	95	40	75	61
With related children under 18 years	54	46	52	109	27	120	54	32	50	31
With related children under 5 years	26	26	32	61	22	69	30	14	36	16
Householder worked in 1989	26	46	64	101	27	87	24	34	50	27
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	—	—	8	43	5	34	7	14	21	3
Householder high school graduate or higher	12	19	76	98	22	96	12	26	55	21
Householder 65 years and over	7	12	39	29	—	20	9	—	14	12
With public assistance income in 1989	23	13	27	36	13	56	79	6	23	7
With Social Security income in 1989	22	12	43	37	6	29	19	—	7	34
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 296	2 747	4 547	4 583	3 691	5 873	4 976	5 175	4 929	2 845
Female householder, no husband present	45	52	117	120	61	124	96	38	54	86
With related children under 18 years	45	52	90	97	50	107	89	32	46	86
With related children under 5 years	13	21	35	40	12	42	50	18	8	28
Householder worked in 1989	22	24	39	61	22	50	29	24	31	55
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	—	—	10	7	4	15	—	—	8	14
Householder high school graduate or higher	35	9	100	78	39	62	47	18	34	64
Householder 65 years and over	—	8	10	23	4	17	—	—	—	—
With public assistance income in 1989	17	21	59	12	43	48	64	14	19	31
With Social Security income in 1989	—	—	14	29	16	28	14	15	12	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	8 650	6 019	6 837	6 327	5 866	5 200	6 160	4 865	5 682	4 959
Unrelated individuals	95	35	263	491	172	385	331	46	146	185
Percent below poverty level	35.4	26.1	15.7	36.8	40.3	45.6	48.2	18.4	30.8	35.2
Nonfamily householder	56	35	198	331	145	296	267	18	113	156
In owner-occupied housing unit	47	35	50	66	40	143	88	18	61	72
65 years and over	11	35	100	116	74	174	133	10	77	53
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 164	2 020	2 954	3 478	2 965	3 128	2 898	3 147	1 984	3 604
Persons	518	395	1 008	1 411	526	1 434	973	330	578	663
Percent below poverty level	17.7	13.9	11.7	21.0	15.8	26.9	28.8	11.3	12.8	17.7
Persons 18 years and over	282	247	736	983	309	984	627	201	388	451
Persons 65 years and over	24	71	190	189	84	211	150	10	98	71
Related children under 18 years	236	148	272	399	196	446	337	129	190	208
Related children under 6 years	64	58	122	164	48	177	130	29	86	55
Related children 5 to 17 years	184	102	189	241	161	290	223	100	108	158
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	802	719	1 466	1 985	677	1 990	1 221	467	831	1 076
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	1 144	1 161	2 771	3 084	965	3 071	1 852	801	1 739	1 718

Table 203. **Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Keyser city	Kingwood city	Lewisburg city	Madison city	Mount Gay- Shamrock CDP	New Martins- ville city	Nitro city	Oak Hill city	Paden City city	Philippi city
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989										
Families	1 507	924	986	941	938	1 872	2 029	1 918	853	749
In owner-occupied housing unit	990	647	748	696	662	1 483	1 572	1 539	741	483
With related children under 18 years	646	451	350	473	490	938	941	915	356	336
With related children under 5 years	226	155	77	164	147	339	328	246	117	121
Householder worked in 1989	1 093	618	776	607	382	1 443	1 476	1 222	647	489
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	744	404	575	382	201	897	1 009	763	493	287
Householder under 65 years with work disability	101	106	44	75	229	110	195	245	31	94
Householder foreign born	6	8	16	12	11	11	11	29	—	—
Householder under 25 years	50	54	26	33	21	77	75	54	6	26
Householder 65 years and over	341	183	237	192	212	323	481	473	145	166
Householder high school graduate or higher	1 158	646	828	747	392	1 597	1 560	1 246	658	577
With public assistance income in 1989	113	122	36	100	269	148	168	224	57	116
With Social Security income in 1989	407	255	343	301	397	434	542	669	199	260
Married-couple families	1 162	754	855	698	636	1 574	1 706	1 483	728	514
With related children under 18 years	460	360	275	336	347	738	736	649	287	200
With related children under 5 years	178	125	56	126	101	286	270	175	117	60
Householder worked in 1989	876	535	682	494	319	1 236	1 269	1 033	582	389
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	628	363	541	337	169	823	925	680	442	264
Householder high school graduate or higher	910	544	710	572	235	1 357	1 332	1 032	594	412
Householder 65 years and over	265	141	213	142	113	294	381	344	119	121
With public assistance income in 1989	62	89	20	43	141	73	121	113	35	22
With Social Security income in 1989	337	186	275	217	225	379	420	474	166	177
Female householder, no husband present	303	139	106	212	232	259	245	352	110	212
With related children under 18 years	157	81	67	134	102	185	158	230	62	123
With related children under 5 years	48	30	21	38	22	53	35	66	—	54
Householder worked in 1989	188	78	77	98	31	168	145	156	58	81
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	87	36	25	36	7	43	55	69	44	17
Householder high school graduate or higher	219	89	93	157	104	209	182	189	57	142
Householder 65 years and over	63	24	16	41	84	29	77	91	18	41
With public assistance income in 1989	51	33	8	54	112	75	29	84	14	94
With Social Security income in 1989	70	46	52	65	143	47	84	140	25	79
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	1 083	378	763	327	406	853	968	1 040	340	538
Nonfamily householder	948	371	603	310	315	750	850	917	294	464
In owner-occupied housing unit	475	178	279	181	246	436	486	540	223	220
65 years and over	567	201	338	133	156	354	439	471	164	257
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	5 517	3 082	3 472	3 002	3 295	6 491	6 845	6 706	2 817	2 689
Persons 18 years and over	4 350	2 331	2 887	2 276	2 454	4 815	5 340	5 129	2 186	2 099
Persons 65 years and over	1 145	528	752	449	502	1 956	1 228	1 288	414	562
Related children under 18 years	1 167	745	585	726	841	1 656	1 486	1 564	622	590
Related children under 6 years	376	213	160	195	215	560	430	408	184	231
Related children 5 to 17 years	892	553	457	576	659	1 193	1 143	1 244	479	410
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	159	168	63	170	294	279	187	318	84	170
Percent below poverty level	10.6	18.2	6.4	18.1	31.3	14.9	9.2	16.6	9.8	22.7
In owner-occupied housing unit	16	59	7	43	152	124	56	175	45	60
With related children under 18 years	116	117	56	127	204	223	132	266	47	126
With related children under 5 years	69	50	36	49	65	110	71	77	5	57
Householder worked in 1989	91	61	63	70	61	159	123	101	14	59
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	26	9	18	17	20	32	25	28	8	10
Householder under 65 years with work disability	19	52	—	33	69	34	16	116	19	33
Householder foreign born	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Householder under 25 years	31	34	18	13	21	43	28	9	6	6
Householder 65 years and over	29	6	—	8	34	27	41	53	25	28
Householder high school graduate or higher	100	83	63	122	85	225	114	132	42	98
With public assistance income in 1989	69	94	8	66	161	102	32	123	19	79
With Social Security income in 1989	33	29	—	21	91	47	28	111	30	46
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 924	4 865	3 393	6 132	5 221	4 938	4 807	4 693	6 305	5 105
Married-couple families	70	111	32	82	155	160	96	146	42	36
With related children under 18 years	54	76	25	50	108	111	49	116	5	18
With related children under 5 years	38	36	25	20	37	67	30	34	5	10
Householder worked in 1989	53	41	32	33	54	93	63	43	6	18
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	17	9	18	12	20	25	9	15	—	10
Householder high school graduate or higher	43	50	32	57	40	125	45	44	21	15
Householder 65 years and over	10	6	—	8	8	27	33	37	25	10
With public assistance income in 1989	32	61	—	25	83	49	10	46	5	6
With Social Security income in 1989	10	21	—	18	24	47	28	53	23	18
Mean income deficit (dollars)	2 542	5 198	2 412	5 698	5 326	3 946	4 351	4 041	5 561	3 696
Female householder, no husband present	89	49	31	85	123	119	83	155	42	121
With related children under 18 years	62	41	31	77	80	112	75	133	42	95
With related children under 5 years	31	14	11	29	22	43	33	43	—	40
Householder worked in 1989	38	20	31	34	7	66	52	51	8	28
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	9	—	—	5	—	7	16	13	8	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	57	25	31	65	39	100	69	81	21	70
Householder 65 years and over	19	—	—	26	—	—	8	16	—	18
With public assistance income in 1989	37	33	8	41	62	53	22	60	14	73
With Social Security income in 1989	23	8	—	67	—	—	—	48	7	28
Mean income deficit (dollars)	6 798	4 203	4 406	6 656	4 902	6 272	5 062	5 316	7 049	5 218
Unrelated individuals	394	94	359	98	162	220	238	264	92	151
Percent below poverty level	36.4	24.9	47.1	30.0	39.9	25.8	24.6	25.4	27.1	28.1
Nonfamily householder	308	94	238	90	106	180	207	195	71	111
In owner-occupied housing unit	62	26	27	37	88	100	93	73	57	27
65 years and over	183	47	158	36	62	113	92	72	47	53
Mean income deficit (dollars)	2 805	2 052	2 579	3 382	3 562	3 343	2 661	2 868	2 909	3 141
Persons	912	603	579	624	1 081	1 129	776	1 375	311	669
Percent below poverty level	16.5	19.6	16.7	20.8	32.8	17.4	11.3	20.5	11.0	24.9
Persons 18 years and over	685	409	481	416	721	693	532	828	207	451
Persons 65 years and over	212	64	158	51	102	167	160	165	87	88
Related children under 18 years	227	194	98	208	360	416	225	534	95	218
Related children under 6 years	121	78	73	62	107	198	98	150	24	105
Related children 5 to 17 years	145	127	31	169	286	265	134	431	87	129
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	1 139	738	695	713	1 260	1 502	1 191	1 771	551	996
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	2 038	1 304	956	1 145	2 103	2 404	2 270	2 862	960	1 394

Table 203. **Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Pea Ridge CDP	Pinch CDP	Point Pleasant city	Princeton city	Ravenswood city	Richwood city	Ripley city	Shinnston city	Sissonville CDP
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989									
Families	1 907	835	1 418	1 913	1 246	852	861	728	1 276
In owner-occupied housing unit	1 449	759	986	1 413	856	642	652	616	1 136
With related children under 18 years	829	413	650	779	568	421	388	320	648
With related children under 5 years	312	143	298	291	230	177	148	112	213
Householder worked in 1989	1 452	657	932	1 097	915	488	644	532	987
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 181	503	548	665	595	306	450	361	680
Householder under 65 years with work disability	126	55	110	261	111	153	85	60	97
Householder foreign born	43	6	—	28	9	10	14	15	7
Householder under 25 years	44	12	116	78	27	26	51	5	34
Householder 65 years and over	359	158	277	576	203	168	193	173	202
Householder high school graduate or higher	1 675	692	1 047	1 167	921	536	620	531	983
With public assistance income in 1989	87	54	163	296	131	128	72	22	79
With Social Security income in 1989	546	221	384	836	293	275	242	234	299
Married-couple families	1 726	745	1 143	1 386	1 036	591	682	589	1 032
With related children under 18 years	727	366	465	556	426	258	269	255	510
With related children under 5 years	287	138	198	194	189	120	100	86	173
Householder worked in 1989	1 316	607	769	922	797	377	513	430	818
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 072	491	452	552	518	252	378	326	573
Householder high school graduate or higher	1 506	631	850	810	771	375	494	447	796
Householder 65 years and over	317	128	260	415	166	134	165	136	171
With public assistance income in 1989	52	25	93	162	71	19	22	22	57
With Social Security income in 1989	498	173	360	545	245	187	214	186	249
Female householder, no husband present	153	78	250	428	194	238	174	115	158
With related children under 18 years	82	42	160	198	142	155	119	57	86
With related children under 5 years	25	—	83	88	41	57	48	18	24
Householder worked in 1989	108	50	138	125	110	103	131	78	104
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	81	12	71	69	69	54	72	24	70
Householder high school graduate or higher	141	56	181	309	142	153	121	68	110
Householder 65 years and over	42	18	17	139	29	34	23	37	31
With public assistance income in 1989	26	24	70	116	60	94	50	—	22
With Social Security income in 1989	48	36	24	237	40	81	23	48	50
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	935	96	856	1 440	453	321	468	356	335
Nonfamily householder	832	96	740	1 272	429	315	383	318	265
In owner-occupied housing unit	366	41	406	624	263	233	209	229	197
65 years and over	250	28	404	717	266	214	209	234	113
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	6 499	2 691	4 981	6 903	4 038	2 785	2 890	2 581	4 179
Persons 18 years and over	5 092	1 921	3 818	5 580	2 999	2 042	2 220	1 956	3 088
Persons 65 years and over	857	292	910	1 753	631	526	540	555	474
Related children under 18 years	1 401	770	1 156	1 292	1 026	737	651	625	1 091
Related children under 6 years	408	233	352	412	345	231	207	131	287
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 024	582	855	936	757	533	461	504	854
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	60	25	302	398	217	195	116	36	124
Percent below poverty level	3.1	3.0	21.3	20.8	17.4	22.9	13.5	4.9	9.7
In owner-occupied housing unit	6	19	96	180	23	100	29	11	71
With related children under 18 years	51	25	210	260	176	136	76	31	104
With related children under 5 years	—	12	127	149	66	86	37	31	58
Householder worked in 1989	45	20	140	147	122	56	51	26	91
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	15	6	66	25	12	14	19	6	20
Householder under 65 years with work disability	9	—	25	102	35	63	35	5	8
Householder foreign born	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	7
Householder under 25 years	—	12	92	44	13	15	33	5	6
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	18	67	7	8	22	—	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	35	19	171	186	132	93	46	23	79
With public assistance income in 1989	34	11	110	186	66	89	53	10	22
With Social Security income in 1989	—	—	18	101	20	30	27	5	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 666	5 545	4 495	4 291	5 607	6 291	4 873	3 950	5 609
Married-couple families	30	12	161	214	124	93	52	16	74
With related children under 18 years	12	108	138	83	66	24	11	54	54
With related children under 5 years	—	12	75	80	39	54	17	11	27
Householder worked in 1989	21	12	87	115	76	48	19	6	59
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	—	6	37	20	—	14	7	6	12
Householder high school graduate or higher	11	6	87	66	76	45	23	11	35
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	18	43	7	8	22	—	—
With public assistance income in 1989	10	6	40	85	23	15	17	10	17
With Social Security income in 1989	—	—	18	43	14	15	27	5	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 388	2 478	3 813	3 894	5 859	5 520	4 178	4 510	4 516
Female householder, no husband present	21	13	141	169	93	94	64	12	35
With related children under 18 years	21	13	102	119	93	70	52	12	35
With related children under 5 years	—	—	52	66	27	32	20	12	24
Householder worked in 1989	15	8	53	32	46	8	32	12	17
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	6	—	29	5	12	—	12	—	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	15	13	84	117	56	48	23	12	29
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—
With public assistance income in 1989	15	5	70	89	43	66	36	—	5
With Social Security income in 1989	—	—	—	52	6	15	—	—	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	6 419	8 376	5 273	4 594	5 271	7 158	5 437	3 339	6 578
Unrelated individuals	190	21	328	489	201	85	197	97	83
Percent below poverty level	20.3	21.9	38.3	34.0	44.4	26.5	42.1	27.2	24.8
Nonfamily householder	127	21	263	357	185	79	155	81	53
In owner-occupied housing unit	75	14	112	101	98	46	60	45	45
65 years and over	75	6	165	208	112	43	83	55	20
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 223	1 313	2 705	3 239	2 740	2 927	2 678	2 486	2 645
Persons	390	137	1 224	1 805	873	719	560	218	521
Percent below poverty level	6.0	5.1	24.6	26.1	21.6	25.8	19.4	8.4	12.5
Persons 18 years and over	300	66	865	1 275	537	432	379	164	311
Persons 65 years and over	75	6	211	337	127	64	122	62	30
Related children under 18 years	84	71	352	503	323	281	162	54	210
Related children under 6 years	—	28	144	238	115	123	70	32	87
Related children 5 to 17 years	84	43	238	307	248	178	97	22	136
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	496	228	1 547	2 347	1 195	1 003	659	297	684
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	1 091	586	2 360	3 611	1 784	1 649	1 144	852	1 130

Table 203. **Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Summersville town	Teays Valley CDP	Welch city	Wellsburg city	Weston city	Westover city	White Sulphur Springs city	Williamson city	Williamstown city
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989									
Families	768	2 493	841	953	1 235	1 147	748	1 101	830
In owner-occupied housing unit	633	2 188	585	706	884	820	534	636	697
With related children under 18 years	373	1 308	417	396	598	442	358	540	368
With related children under 5 years	106	505	153	137	230	196	97	180	132
Householder worked in 1989	573	1 997	572	624	811	797	549	639	623
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	335	1 406	329	421	468	507	326	451	493
Householder under 65 years with work disability	86	138	104	64	143	115	69	232	39
Householder foreign born	21	55	18	16	5	20	—	25	12
Householder under 25 years	7	70	11	19	39	41	15	37	19
Householder 65 years and over	164	364	202	271	306	280	152	192	185
Householder high school graduate or higher	584	2 153	594	704	823	878	540	721	649
With public assistance income in 1989	86	99	94	76	98	77	44	184	44
With Social Security income in 1989	226	535	291	360	467	392	199	300	239
Married-couple families	616	2 271	642	763	904	956	561	769	688
With related children under 18 years	266	1 145	263	326	432	373	237	345	310
With related children under 5 years	59	479	88	128	159	151	80	96	123
Householder worked in 1989	473	1 812	474	548	639	710	439	507	536
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	292	1 334	294	365	392	459	265	340	446
Householder high school graduate or higher	480	1 970	493	588	646	751	375	530	543
Householder 65 years and over	147	342	163	180	195	217	127	147	148
With public assistance income in 1989	41	93	20	34	53	33	29	52	29
With Social Security income in 1989	210	492	228	230	296	310	152	214	185
Female householder, no husband present	147	163	161	131	253	143	149	289	121
With related children under 18 years	102	135	118	39	125	64	88	174	58
With related children under 5 years	47	26	47	—	57	40	17	84	9
Householder worked in 1989	95	140	80	36	129	52	72	111	66
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	38	58	21	16	61	19	41	90	26
Householder high school graduate or higher	99	146	76	69	146	95	134	156	93
Householder 65 years and over	17	8	30	76	84	44	25	45	37
With public assistance income in 1989	45	—	74	42	36	44	15	132	15
With Social Security income in 1989	16	23	46	102	131	49	47	71	54
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	425	732	529	526	893	803	535	688	341
Nonfamily householder	399	617	471	477	740	672	470	648	290
In owner-occupied housing unit	197	359	229	267	326	319	188	272	175
65 years and over	212	197	255	290	411	216	259	372	147
Persons for whom poverty status is determined ..	2 666	8 294	2 965	3 313	4 649	4 201	2 792	4 008	2 774
Persons 18 years and over	1 950	5 995	2 249	2 665	3 618	3 406	2 108	3 003	2 140
Persons 65 years and over	497	856	614	744	681	513	703	492	303
Related children under 18 years	709	2 281	705	648	1 021	795	668	1 005	634
Related children under 6 years	224	785	201	170	324	322	171	265	173
Related children 5 to 17 years	559	1 612	526	500	747	549	529	784	482
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	128	140	171	68	231	111	109	224	50
Percent below poverty level	16.7	5.6	20.3	7.1	18.7	9.7	14.6	20.3	6.0
In owner-occupied housing unit	39	86	50	26	99	40	55	16	17
With related children under 18 years	103	100	138	42	181	83	95	151	41
With related children under 5 years	26	20	59	26	101	58	48	87	22
Householder worked in 1989	75	97	77	20	107	45	57	51	24
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	5	21	29	—	31	6	6	7	13
Householder under 65 years with work disability	19	—	35	22	36	26	15	74	—
Householder foreign born	—	9	—	5	—	—	—	—	5
Householder under 25 years	7	15	11	7	20	16	8	29	5
Householder 65 years and over	18	9	28	16	31	28	7	12	9
Householder high school graduate or higher	70	111	73	20	87	89	72	81	41
With public assistance income in 1989	49	14	56	18	53	30	23	147	9
With Social Security income in 1989	10	15	40	19	81	17	14	30	9
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 810	3 209	5 898	5 523	4 442	5 547	6 535	5 936	4 421
Married-couple families	48	90	61	38	124	53	52	79	30
With related children under 18 years	38	56	43	27	92	36	45	35	21
With related children under 5 years	—	20	34	22	48	24	31	27	13
Householder worked in 1989	40	60	40	17	72	25	37	35	13
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	—	21	28	—	26	6	—	7	13
Householder high school graduate or higher	29	69	36	10	35	43	30	31	21
Householder 65 years and over	10	9	12	—	11	17	7	12	9
With public assistance income in 1989	11	8	4	10	26	6	8	39	—
With Social Security income in 1989	10	9	18	—	38	17	7	20	9
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 713	2 373	3 946	8 157	4 135	3 659	5 460	4 576	4 330
Female householder, no husband present	80	30	99	26	81	58	51	145	20
With related children under 18 years	65	30	84	11	71	47	44	116	20
With related children under 5 years	26	—	25	—	44	34	17	60	9
Householder worked in 1989	35	23	37	3	22	20	14	16	11
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	5	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	41	30	37	10	39	46	36	50	20
Householder 65 years and over	8	—	11	16	12	11	—	—	—
With public assistance income in 1989	38	—	52	8	18	24	15	108	9
With Social Security income in 1989	—	—	11	19	35	—	7	10	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	6 469	5 276	7 522	2 373	4 950	7 272	8 335	6 677	4 558
Unrelated individuals	180	114	177	153	374	220	197	205	78
Percent below poverty level	42.4	15.6	33.5	29.1	41.9	27.4	36.8	29.8	22.9
Nonfamily householder	161	98	159	121	244	158	159	189	48
In owner-occupied housing unit	52	41	36	46	89	47	41	63	26
65 years and over	100	65	83	104	150	29	104	106	31
Mean income deficit (dollars)	2 073	2 554	2 601	2 140	3 148	3 009	2 265	2 479	4 011
Persons	595	571	721	358	1 223	576	582	922	240
Percent below poverty level	22.3	6.9	24.3	10.8	26.3	13.7	20.8	23.0	8.7
Persons 18 years and over	372	361	464	281	859	403	338	604	161
Persons 65 years and over	127	90	124	120	192	66	118	118	49
Related children under 18 years	216	192	246	77	354	173	228	318	79
Related children under 6 years	57	29	70	45	125	74	92	143	22
Related children 5 to 17 years	178	163	176	42	238	105	161	186	57
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	670	750	872	561	1 582	790	793	1 029	283
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	978	1 490	1 377	926	2 618	1 404	1 328	1 796	783

Table 204. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Barboursville village	Bethlehem vil- lage	Blennerhassett CDP	Bridgeport city	Brookhaven CDP	Buckhannon city	Charles Town city	Cheat Lake CDP	Chester city	Corporation of Ranson town
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Persons 60 to 64 years	164	192	164	476	142	248	219	153	173	104
In households	144	192	164	476	142	248	209	153	173	100
In group quarters	20	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	4
Nursing homes	20	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	261	322	144	682	219	582	348	245	344	167
In households	247	322	144	682	219	550	324	245	323	154
In group quarters	14	—	—	—	—	32	24	—	21	13
Nursing homes	14	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	21	8
Persons 75 years and over	160	200	93	406	131	564	436	106	273	131
In households	149	200	69	406	131	555	330	106	218	97
In group quarters	11	—	24	—	—	9	106	—	55	34
Nursing homes	11	—	24	—	—	9	106	—	55	29
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 60 to 64 years	164	192	164	476	142	248	219	153	173	104
Less than 9th grade	—	6	20	6	53	94	59	31	39	27
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	68	21	12	94	53	62	28	18	38	29
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	66	107	97	171	27	48	50	65	81	29
Some college or associate degree	18	33	28	149	9	31	50	19	10	10
Bachelor's degree or higher	12	25	7	56	—	13	32	20	5	9
Persons 65 to 74 years	261	322	144	682	219	582	348	245	344	167
Less than 9th grade	49	43	37	33	45	137	118	103	82	94
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	71	89	21	60	65	62	42	25	71	36
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	84	131	65	254	83	165	68	59	163	28
Some college or associate degree	41	42	17	175	18	101	66	39	—	9
Bachelor's degree or higher	16	17	4	160	8	117	54	19	28	—
Persons 75 years and over	160	200	93	406	131	564	436	106	273	131
Less than 9th grade	89	42	40	129	71	256	166	44	129	80
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	20	53	20	56	51	69	98	30	34	30
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	45	53	14	89	9	48	59	13	82	6
Some college or associate degree	—	32	5	54	—	95	61	9	22	15
Bachelor's degree or higher	6	20	14	78	—	96	52	10	6	—
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	43	72	94	166	52	98	86	58	59	43
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	10	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	7	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	18	13	19	—	—	16	27
\$15,000 to \$24,999	11	19	14	17	27	21	24	—	14	7
\$25,000 to \$34,999	8	14	22	59	6	24	9	—	15	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	12	25	22	14	6	13	22	27	4	9
\$50,000 or more	12	14	29	49	—	14	31	21	10	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	—	—	—	—	14.3	—	17.2	—	—
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	25	13	7	75	24	25	40	17	27	11
Less than \$5,000	8	—	—	—	5	4	5	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	9	19	11	28	9	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10	—	—	16	—	4	7	—	13	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	7	7	26	—	—	—	8	14	6
\$25,000 to \$34,999	7	6	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more	—	—	—	16	—	6	—	—	—	5
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	32.0	—	—	—	45.8	60.0	65.0	—	—	—
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	109	135	46	275	72	201	103	94	91	37
Less than \$5,000	—	—	4	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	29	8	—	25	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10	12	18	9	8	10	7	6	7	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	54	49	4	31	46	55	23	32	34	18
\$25,000 to \$34,999	18	25	8	95	9	70	8	47	16	19
\$35,000 to \$49,999	9	33	—	48	—	27	24	9	9	—
\$50,000 or more	18	16	12	83	9	10	33	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	—	8.7	3.3	—	9.0	—	—	17.6	—
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	52	64	32	180	62	121	115	57	130	21
Less than \$5,000	7	10	14	39	35	19	27	8	29	6
\$5,000 to \$9,999	31	24	11	33	9	40	27	7	61	15
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7	10	7	29	18	35	19	5	25	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	14	—	30	—	27	—	10	15	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	15	—	—	13	21	—	—
\$35,000 or more	—	6	—	34	—	—	29	6	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	13.5	15.6	43.8	21.7	56.5	21.5	40.9	14.0	36.2	28.6
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	46	57	35	118	29	83	41	15	56	40
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	8	—	4	18	—	6	10	—	16	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7	—	8	—	9	37	—	6	14	20
\$15,000 to \$24,999	31	31	9	63	20	14	9	9	21	20
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	5	14	22	—	13	21	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	21	—	—	—	13	10	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	17.4	—	—	6.8	—	—	24.4	—	19.6	—
Persons 75 years and over living alone	65	57	5	161	56	311	234	43	108	20
Less than \$5,000	13	—	5	—	19	42	68	8	18	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	31	36	—	65	10	121	117	14	60	20
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8	13	—	41	7	59	14	15	18	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	13	8	—	46	20	47	22	—	7	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	9	—	28	6	—	5	—
\$35,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	14	7	6	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	44.6	—	100.0	4.3	33.9	24.4	38.0	18.6	33.3	35.0

Table 204. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Crab Orchard CDP	Culloden CDP	Dunbar city	Elkins city	Follansbee city	Grafton city	Hinton city	Hooverson Heights CDP	Hurricane city	Kenova city
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	143	149	568	419	243	351	294	130	213	262
In households -----	143	149	568	419	243	351	294	118	213	262
In group quarters -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—
Nursing homes -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	184	206	940	782	382	631	467	278	371	410
In households -----	184	206	932	758	382	605	460	266	371	410
In group quarters -----	—	—	8	24	—	26	7	12	—	—
Nursing homes -----	—	—	8	24	—	26	—	12	—	—
Persons 75 years and over -----	140	152	711	784	235	615	418	198	208	281
In households -----	140	152	610	632	235	497	399	87	208	281
In group quarters -----	—	—	101	152	—	118	19	111	—	—
Nursing homes -----	—	—	101	152	—	103	5	111	—	—
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	143	149	568	419	243	351	294	130	213	262
Less than 9th grade -----	45	39	65	38	13	73	85	8	29	36
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	34	31	95	99	90	57	38	29	67	59
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	38	35	215	160	91	163	132	48	71	117
Some college or associate degree -----	19	30	126	42	20	49	18	25	38	28
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	7	14	67	80	29	9	21	20	8	22
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	184	206	940	782	382	631	467	278	371	410
Less than 9th grade -----	61	45	197	154	96	108	138	73	107	72
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	47	60	152	107	83	151	139	61	76	69
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	46	49	361	276	126	283	116	90	109	193
Some college or associate degree -----	19	34	141	146	43	75	44	44	65	56
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	11	18	89	99	34	14	30	10	14	20
Persons 75 years and over -----	140	152	711	784	235	615	418	198	208	281
Less than 9th grade -----	90	104	374	287	101	336	202	118	135	128
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	13	35	129	150	59	45	76	36	36	71
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	26	6	115	137	37	123	76	8	24	57
Some college or associate degree -----	6	7	64	101	10	61	29	29	7	20
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	5	—	29	109	28	50	35	7	6	5
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years -----	35	58	183	115	79	152	107	32	103	105
Less than \$5,000 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	—	5	11	—	6	—	—	8	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	—	8	25	12	—	18	20	—	9	11
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	26	13	54	18	13	54	30	—	30	19
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	—	7	28	36	21	53	30	8	24	19
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	9	17	38	5	28	7	8	8	17	56
\$50,000 or more -----	—	8	27	44	11	20	10	8	23	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	—	—	10.9	—	7.6	—	8.4	25.0	—	6.7
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone -----	30	27	107	85	36	39	82	53	35	60
Less than \$5,000 -----	21	—	—	18	24	39	35	8	8	15
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	9	—	16	22	12	—	17	—	—	35
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	—	9	29	19	—	—	—	8	9	10
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	—	9	46	20	—	—	10	19	18	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	—	9	16	—	—	—	6	8	—	—
\$35,000 or more -----	—	—	—	6	—	—	14	10	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	70.0	—	6.5	27.1	100.0	100.0	42.7	15.1	22.9	25.0
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years -----	75	84	332	241	104	183	139	105	136	134
Less than \$5,000 -----	7	—	14	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	—	—	29	21	6	23	9	—	12	26
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	12	20	48	65	8	19	21	7	34	19
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	22	39	71	79	48	76	50	60	19	37
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	23	16	84	20	12	34	52	20	51	23
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	11	9	47	15	18	19	—	—	13	—
\$50,000 or more -----	—	—	39	35	12	12	7	18	7	29
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	9.3	—	7.8	7.9	—	10.9	6.5	—	—	4.5
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone -----	43	35	201	221	161	222	152	41	67	117
Less than \$5,000 -----	11	17	26	40	44	39	32	—	16	21
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	—	9	101	86	61	81	76	19	7	49
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	10	9	14	36	46	29	39	22	24	26
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	22	—	26	34	10	58	5	—	5	7
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	—	—	19	9	—	6	—	—	15	14
\$35,000 or more -----	—	—	15	16	—	9	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	25.6	74.3	22.4	18.1	34.8	28.4	28.3	—	23.9	23.9
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over -----	43	39	130	128	52	68	67	19	54	62
Less than \$5,000 -----	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	7	6
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	5	12	19	15	—	—	13	—	20	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	4	—	6	25	12	33	7	19	14	18
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	23	20	62	38	35	7	23	—	13	22
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	5	—	16	33	5	23	24	—	—	5
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	6	—	17	5	—	—	—	—	—	11
\$50,000 or more -----	—	7	10	6	—	5	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	—	30.8	10.0	7.8	—	—	—	—	25.9	9.7
Persons 75 years and over living alone -----	50	54	283	312	91	276	236	39	107	100
Less than \$5,000 -----	—	9	42	49	8	100	77	—	51	20
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	33	27	133	106	29	114	75	29	38	60
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	17	18	64	71	33	19	17	—	10	13
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	—	—	30	27	21	36	52	10	—	7
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	—	—	8	38	—	—	15	—	8	—
\$35,000 or more -----	—	—	6	21	—	7	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	—	16.7	17.7	22.4	19.8	38.4	38.1	25.6	57.0	20.0

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 204. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Keyser city	Kingwood city	Lewisburg city	Madison city	Mount Gay- Shamrock CDP	New Martins- ville city	Nitro city	Oak Hill city	Paden City city	Philippi city
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	307	147	237	177	232	318	378	475	179	177
In households -----	296	147	237	177	232	318	378	469	179	177
In group quarters -----	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Nursing homes -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	640	325	408	274	299	582	790	769	232	286
In households -----	640	301	408	274	299	559	790	744	232	286
In group quarters -----	—	24	—	—	—	23	—	25	—	—
Nursing homes -----	—	24	—	—	—	23	—	25	—	—
Persons 75 years and over -----	505	313	344	181	203	528	438	608	182	276
In households -----	505	227	344	175	203	397	438	544	182	276
In group quarters -----	—	86	—	6	—	131	—	64	—	—
Nursing homes -----	—	86	—	—	—	131	—	64	—	—
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	307	147	237	177	232	318	378	475	179	177
Less than 9th grade -----	40	22	25	47	126	38	53	74	7	43
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	35	7	36	25	70	51	82	151	40	16
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	96	53	69	54	36	157	137	166	68	51
Some college or associate degree -----	58	51	39	25	—	17	60	72	15	31
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	78	14	68	26	—	55	46	12	49	36
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	640	325	408	274	299	582	790	769	232	286
Less than 9th grade -----	106	96	96	60	183	108	176	224	47	55
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	157	78	48	62	50	86	165	252	46	37
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	231	78	137	86	60	253	304	142	126	92
Some college or associate degree -----	73	41	56	33	6	48	84	64	13	32
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	73	32	71	33	—	87	61	87	—	70
Persons 75 years and over -----	505	313	344	181	203	528	438	608	182	276
Less than 9th grade -----	153	105	107	49	96	259	184	300	119	126
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	175	56	18	40	64	42	104	191	17	30
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	126	65	65	59	28	75	71	51	46	28
Some college or associate degree -----	31	25	93	11	—	44	39	49	—	32
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	20	62	61	22	15	108	40	17	—	60
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years -----	98	59	87	82	87	119	143	159	95	46
Less than \$5,000 -----	—	—	—	6	—	—	7	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	—	—	—	23	9	9	—	10	7	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	—	—	—	5	22	—	18	20	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	20	—	9	18	28	23	32	37	35	23
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	18	23	28	11	13	9	17	20	23	8
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	27	17	18	10	15	20	19	45	15	8
\$50,000 or more -----	33	19	32	9	—	58	50	27	15	7
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	—	—	—	29.3	10.3	—	4.9	6.3	—	—
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone -----	52	35	59	24	48	72	102	95	28	46
Less than \$5,000 -----	10	14	45	6	9	8	19	12	—	15
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	—	—	—	—	29	30	42	38	7	8
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	11	14	14	10	—	27	24	37	14	14
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	22	—	—	8	10	—	17	—	—	9
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
\$35,000 or more -----	9	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	7	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	19.2	40.0	76.3	25.0	18.8	33.3	26.5	26.3	—	32.6
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years -----	144	63	135	102	91	203	298	221	84	68
Less than \$5,000 -----	—	—	—	—	—	18	5	8	17	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	10	12	—	—	8	—	24	24	—	11
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	30	20	8	21	26	24	21	5	18	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	78	—	27	42	47	59	122	88	13	17
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	—	19	10	13	—	48	69	62	—	22
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	8	12	21	—	10	35	—	19	31	12
\$50,000 or more -----	18	—	69	26	—	19	57	15	5	6
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	6.9	9.5	—	—	8.8	8.9	7.4	9.0	20.2	7.4
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone -----	299	121	121	65	73	187	187	194	89	129
Less than \$5,000 -----	57	30	49	3	12	36	35	20	14	10
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	105	19	46	26	49	86	70	88	37	38
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	38	27	14	12	—	—	26	38	24	45
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	69	45	12	15	12	50	41	28	14	31
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	20	—	—	—	—	15	15	20	—	5
\$35,000 or more -----	10	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	25.1	29.8	64.5	26.2	28.8	28.3	22.5	17.5	24.7	11.6
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over -----	121	78	78	40	22	91	83	123	35	53
Less than \$5,000 -----	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	13	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	—	16	22	—	—	9	11	11	21	5
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	25	10	—	—	—	22	42	21	5	14
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	67	15	5	12	22	35	11	34	9	17
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	21	19	13	—	—	9	10	25	—	4
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	8	13	18	13	—	8	—	19	—	—
\$50,000 or more -----	—	5	20	7	—	8	9	—	—	13
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	—	—	—	20.0	—	9.9	13.3	13.8	22.9	9.4
Persons 75 years and over living alone -----	268	80	178	68	73	160	240	256	75	126
Less than \$5,000 -----	94	11	53	17	41	49	44	32	16	31
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	81	36	62	30	—	53	122	100	32	52
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	77	14	10	15	32	43	40	66	21	14
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	16	5	18	—	—	—	14	52	6	11
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	—	7	—	6	—	—	9	—	—	7
\$35,000 or more -----	—	7	35	—	—	15	11	6	—	11
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	40.3	13.8	36.0	27.9	56.2	37.5	20.8	14.8	33.3	30.2

Table 204. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Pea Ridge CDP	Pinch CDP	Point Pleasant city	Princeton city	Ravenswood city	Richwood city	Ripley city	Shinnston city	Sissonville CDP
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Persons 60 to 64 years	430	120	318	480	222	190	168	130	224
In households	430	120	318	469	222	177	161	130	220
In group quarters	—	—	—	11	—	13	7	—	4
Nursing homes	—	—	—	—	—	13	7	—	4
Persons 65 to 74 years	602	207	531	951	399	346	318	309	377
In households	594	207	531	938	371	330	300	309	355
In group quarters	8	—	—	13	28	16	18	—	22
Nursing homes	—	—	—	—	28	16	18	—	22
Persons 75 years and over	282	85	379	834	371	263	323	246	197
In households	263	85	379	815	260	196	240	246	119
In group quarters	19	—	—	19	111	67	83	—	78
Nursing homes	19	—	—	—	111	67	83	—	78
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 60 to 64 years	430	120	318	480	222	190	168	130	224
Less than 9th grade	35	25	60	121	34	19	32	22	25
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	88	22	43	67	25	46	13	40	65
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	108	61	143	195	116	79	92	42	76
Some college or associate degree	112	12	55	50	47	37	19	15	31
Bachelor's degree or higher	87	—	17	47	—	9	12	11	27
Persons 65 to 74 years	602	207	531	951	399	346	318	309	377
Less than 9th grade	65	52	124	246	106	100	84	88	114
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	108	39	132	267	55	75	88	88	136
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	200	82	211	278	147	117	77	51	68
Some college or associate degree	133	21	26	96	35	27	46	41	24
Bachelor's degree or higher	96	13	38	64	56	27	23	41	35
Persons 75 years and over	282	85	379	834	371	263	323	246	197
Less than 9th grade	102	62	140	373	112	165	175	88	169
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	65	—	48	133	23	32	60	31	10
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	59	14	113	141	165	30	47	62	12
Some college or associate degree	15	4	53	112	53	—	24	26	6
Bachelor's degree or higher	41	5	25	75	18	36	17	39	—
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989									
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	198	55	122	127	124	86	69	55	113
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	9	—	—	6	—	5	10
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	14	—	—	8	6	11	5
\$15,000 to \$24,999	19	—	—	38	56	37	19	16	49
\$25,000 to \$34,999	59	14	34	29	26	7	12	11	29
\$35,000 to \$49,999	86	27	57	49	24	8	19	7	10
\$50,000 or more	34	14	8	11	18	15	13	5	10
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	—	7.4	—	—	5.8	—	9.1	13.3
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	70	15	76	109	26	15	28	26	35
Less than \$5,000	—	7	10	10	26	8	15	7	13
\$5,000 to \$9,999	17	8	40	40	—	—	6	—	14
\$10,000 to \$14,999	16	—	18	—	—	—	—	19	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	27	—	8	46	—	—	—	—	8
\$25,000 to \$34,999	10	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	12.9	100.0	25.0	9.2	100.0	53.3	75.0	26.9	54.3
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	251	94	177	277	124	90	96	91	139
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	18	—	22	37	9	18	21	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7	13	—	49	27	22	—	14	12
\$15,000 to \$24,999	78	53	82	78	51	24	48	34	62
\$25,000 to \$34,999	36	—	48	55	18	7	15	20	45
\$35,000 to \$49,999	42	21	13	31	—	—	12	7	20
\$50,000 or more	70	7	12	27	19	19	—	16	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	—	6.2	9.4	—	—	16.7	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	122	9	194	301	100	116	96	114	78
Less than \$5,000	16	—	26	54	31	13	19	21	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	38	9	94	140	39	43	51	43	45
\$10,000 to \$14,999	29	—	23	74	11	36	7	27	33
\$15,000 to \$24,999	23	—	22	27	—	19	19	23	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	8	—	14	6	19	5	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more	8	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	13.1	—	24.7	22.9	41.0	15.5	39.6	30.7	10.3
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	66	34	83	138	42	44	69	45	32
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	14	17	—	8	6	—	9
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8	14	14	39	6	10	16	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	41	16	31	59	7	26	37	31	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	14	—	15	—	5	5	12
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	10	10	7	—	5	5	11
\$50,000 or more	17	4	—	13	—	—	—	4	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	—	8.4	12.3	16.7	18.2	8.7	—	—
Persons 75 years and over living alone	120	19	198	358	156	98	106	109	35
Less than \$5,000	51	6	55	106	34	16	31	15	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	31	6	111	134	69	32	44	34	35
\$10,000 to \$14,999	28	7	10	85	35	28	25	40	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	10	—	7	33	9	14	—	20	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	8	—	—	8	6	—	—
\$35,000 or more	—	—	7	—	9	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	42.5	31.6	53.0	31.8	39.1	25.5	42.5	18.3	34.3

Table 204. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Summersville town	Teays Valley CDP	Welch city	Wellsburg city	Weston city	Westover city	White Sulphur Springs city	Williamson city	Williamstown city
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Persons 60 to 64 years	225	412	274	260	263	282	162	319	137
In households	225	402	274	247	245	282	162	314	137
In group quarters	—	10	—	13	18	—	—	5	—
Nursing homes	—	10	—	13	—	—	—	5	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	307	580	377	437	517	437	289	497	300
In households	307	570	372	424	480	437	282	464	300
In group quarters	—	10	5	13	37	—	7	33	—
Nursing homes	—	10	5	13	—	—	7	33	—
Persons 75 years and over	190	380	270	329	461	244	295	315	192
In households	190	286	242	320	450	244	231	239	192
In group quarters	—	94	28	9	11	—	64	76	—
Nursing homes	—	94	28	9	11	—	64	76	—
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 60 to 64 years	225	412	274	260	263	282	162	319	137
Less than 9th grade	35	22	20	42	53	32	—	100	12
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	35	42	57	39	44	57	74	84	41
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	92	200	112	152	101	112	74	117	51
Some college or associate degree	36	82	51	5	50	32	14	18	19
Bachelor's degree or higher	27	66	34	22	15	49	—	—	14
Persons 65 to 74 years	307	580	377	437	517	437	289	497	300
Less than 9th grade	80	101	96	117	200	93	69	120	66
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	91	137	70	125	90	87	76	120	56
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	117	219	91	151	121	139	74	153	116
Some college or associate degree	10	77	71	29	64	76	56	59	24
Bachelor's degree or higher	9	46	49	15	42	42	14	45	38
Persons 75 years and over	190	380	270	329	461	244	295	315	192
Less than 9th grade	76	142	138	156	163	89	125	143	59
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	51	85	49	47	101	45	38	27	43
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	45	99	34	80	95	63	67	87	40
Some college or associate degree	—	33	33	21	63	5	44	33	29
Bachelor's degree or higher	18	21	16	25	39	42	21	25	21
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989									
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	83	183	96	105	67	82	54	106	59
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	11	5	—	—	11	7	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	6	—	—	14	22	—	—	7
\$15,000 to \$24,999	14	44	21	27	9	23	16	48	28
\$25,000 to \$34,999	41	50	4	28	16	7	16	6	10
\$35,000 to \$49,999	14	54	10	13	14	7	—	39	—
\$50,000 or more	14	29	50	32	14	23	11	6	14
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	—	—	4.8	—	—	—	6.6	—
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	48	50	60	13	91	83	47	100	8
Less than \$5,000	14	—	7	—	27	27	7	45	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	7	13	23	8	27	—	21	28	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	14	6	14	—	22	23	19	14	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	6	8	6	5	15	15	—	—	8
\$25,000 to \$34,999	7	—	—	—	—	8	—	13	—
\$35,000 or more	—	23	10	—	—	10	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	29.2	—	50.0	61.5	29.7	32.5	31.9	45.0	—
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	114	216	107	132	117	159	100	126	109
Less than \$5,000	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	10	—	11	—	7	13	17	12	6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	23	—	8	40	17	—	12	24
\$15,000 to \$24,999	40	103	26	44	32	43	30	23	34
\$25,000 to \$34,999	44	32	17	29	29	49	25	25	25
\$35,000 to \$49,999	10	33	34	29	—	13	28	36	16
\$50,000 or more	10	25	12	22	9	24	—	18	4
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	8.8	—	11.2	—	6.0	8.2	7.0	9.5	—
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	87	101	113	84	175	91	89	211	58
Less than \$5,000	30	—	39	25	53	6	25	27	7
\$5,000 to \$9,999	18	48	12	42	62	30	42	65	37
\$10,000 to \$14,999	11	28	17	—	37	30	14	47	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	9	25	39	9	14	19	8	54	7
\$25,000 to \$34,999	9	—	6	—	9	—	—	6	7
\$35,000 or more	10	—	—	8	—	6	—	12	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	44.8	10.9	34.5	40.5	44.0	13.2	28.1	24.6	25.9
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	33	126	56	48	78	58	27	21	39
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	22	—	—	5	12	—	9	13
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	35	16	9	25	—	15	—	9
\$15,000 to \$24,999	22	45	7	29	14	16	5	12	10
\$25,000 to \$34,999	11	—	12	10	9	16	7	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	12	12	—	10	7	—	—	7
\$50,000 or more	—	12	9	—	11	7	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	7.1	—	—	5.1	6.9	—	—	23.1
Persons 75 years and over living alone	125	96	130	174	210	119	154	161	78
Less than \$5,000	54	46	33	23	46	17	63	18	16
\$5,000 to \$9,999	44	32	33	74	107	32	55	84	40
\$10,000 to \$14,999	20	7	53	22	32	18	—	41	5
\$15,000 to \$24,999	7	—	—	35	19	52	16	—	17
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	11	9	6	—	—	20	10	—
\$35,000 or more	—	—	2	14	6	—	—	8	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	48.8	56.3	33.8	31.0	28.1	14.3	40.9	33.5	20.5

Table 205. **Social Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**
[The above table was omitted because there were no qualifying areas]

Table 206. **Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**
[The above table was omitted because there were no qualifying areas]

Table 207. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989 by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**
[The above table was omitted because there were no qualifying areas]

Table 208. **Social Characteristics for Selected Racial Groups: 1990**

[The above table was omitted because there were no qualifying areas]

Table 209. **Labor Force Characteristics for Selected Racial Groups: 1990**

[The above table was omitted because there were no qualifying areas]

Table 210. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for Selected Racial Groups: 1990**

[The above table was omitted because there were no qualifying areas]

Table 211. **Social Characteristics for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990**

[The above table was omitted because there were no qualifying areas]

Table 212. **Labor Force Characteristics for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990**

[The above table was omitted because there were no qualifying areas]

Table 213. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990**

[The above table was omitted because there were no qualifying areas]



Table 214. Race and Hispanic Origin for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	All persons	Race				Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	Percent of all persons					
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander			Race				Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
								White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander		
The State -----	1 145 624	1 120 852	19 402	2 026	2 661	4 414	1 117 151	97.8	1.7	.2	.2	.4	97.5
COUNTY													
Barbour County -----	12 567	12 346	54	158	9	68	12 278	98.2	.4	1.3	.1	.5	97.7
Berkeley County -----	44 415	43 173	1 072	39	98	141	43 065	97.2	2.4	.1	.2	.3	97.0
Boone County -----	22 819	22 672	116	29	—	51	22 623	99.4	.5	.1	—	.2	99.1
Braxton County -----	12 998	12 890	52	26	25	26	12 864	99.2	.4	.2	.2	.2	99.0
Brooke County -----	12 379	12 163	140	52	19	11	12 157	98.3	1.1	.4	.2	.1	98.2
Cabell County -----	27 030	26 935	—	47	24	30	26 921	99.6	—	.2	.1	.1	99.6
Calhoun County -----	7 885	7 855	—	9	21	3	7 852	99.6	—	.1	.3	—	99.6
Clay County -----	9 983	9 970	—	13	—	38	9 932	99.9	—	.1	—	.4	99.5
Doddridge County -----	6 994	6 884	—	97	13	7	6 877	98.4	—	1.4	.2	.1	98.3
Fayette County -----	41 140	38 146	2 789	44	140	143	38 026	92.7	6.8	.1	.3	.3	92.4
Gilmer County -----	7 669	7 631	25	—	13	14	7 617	99.5	.3	—	.2	.2	99.3
Grant County -----	10 428	10 266	99	35	20	19	10 249	98.4	.9	.3	.2	.2	98.3
Greenbrier County -----	28 316	27 674	566	42	33	68	27 628	97.7	2.0	.1	.1	.2	97.6
Hampshire County -----	16 498	16 291	146	21	30	53	16 248	98.7	.9	.1	.2	.3	98.5
Hancock County -----	13 754	13 670	24	18	42	86	13 595	99.4	.2	.1	.3	.6	98.8
Hardy County -----	10 977	10 719	211	21	7	27	10 711	97.6	1.9	.2	.1	.2	97.6
Harrison County -----	42 016	41 524	307	87	64	361	41 187	98.8	.7	.2	.2	.9	98.0
Jackson County -----	18 726	18 678	12	7	29	41	18 637	99.7	.1	—	.2	.2	99.5
Jefferson County -----	29 914	28 101	1 651	46	60	288	27 863	93.9	5.5	.2	.2	1.0	93.1
Kanawha County -----	60 429	59 153	1 063	41	139	159	59 027	97.9	1.8	.1	.2	.3	97.7
Lewis County -----	12 229	12 206	—	—	23	38	12 168	99.8	—	—	.2	.3	99.5
Lincoln County -----	21 382	21 242	—	79	43	76	21 184	99.3	—	.4	.2	.4	99.1
Logan County -----	39 737	38 324	1 097	25	245	117	38 243	96.4	2.8	.1	.6	.3	96.2
McDowell County -----	32 164	27 968	4 165	21	10	121	27 873	87.0	12.9	.1	—	.4	86.7
Marion County -----	37 039	36 281	534	125	85	320	35 967	98.0	1.4	.3	.2	.9	97.1
Marshall County -----	18 724	18 567	70	33	37	108	18 469	99.2	.4	.2	.2	.6	98.6
Mason County -----	20 182	20 110	34	7	29	7	20 105	99.6	.2	—	.1	—	99.6
Mercer County -----	45 181	44 274	541	70	255	208	44 094	98.0	1.2	.2	.6	.5	97.6
Mineral County -----	17 821	17 417	316	—	88	57	17 360	97.7	1.8	—	.5	.3	97.4
Mingo County -----	29 585	29 312	208	63	—	110	29 204	99.1	.7	.2	—	.4	98.7
Monongalia County -----	37 601	36 219	669	135	467	356	36 006	96.3	1.8	.4	1.2	.9	95.8
Monroe County -----	12 406	12 238	119	43	2	21	12 221	98.6	1.0	.3	—	.2	98.5
Morgan County -----	12 128	11 964	68	49	45	57	11 907	98.6	.6	.4	.4	.5	98.2
Nicholas County -----	21 222	21 113	10	12	62	54	21 078	99.5	—	.1	.3	.3	99.3
Ohio County -----	10 276	10 189	56	7	16	90	10 107	99.2	.5	.1	.2	.9	98.4
Pendleton County -----	8 054	7 870	170	—	10	20	7 854	97.7	2.1	—	.1	.2	97.5
Pleasants County -----	7 546	7 518	6	9	11	9	7 509	99.6	.1	.1	.1	.1	99.5
Pocahontas County -----	9 008	8 899	78	14	9	21	8 886	98.8	.9	.2	.1	.2	98.6
Preston County -----	25 794	25 617	57	47	53	63	25 570	99.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	99.1
Putnam County -----	20 585	20 494	21	56	7	58	20 443	99.6	.1	.3	—	.3	99.3
Raleigh County -----	55 584	53 605	1 767	59	112	171	53 470	96.4	3.2	.1	.2	.3	96.2
Randolph County -----	20 383	20 173	131	22	57	26	20 147	99.0	.6	.1	.3	.1	98.8
Ritchie County -----	10 233	10 212	7	4	8	2	10 210	99.8	.1	—	.1	—	99.8
Roane County -----	15 120	15 093	5	—	22	30	15 063	99.8	—	—	.1	.2	99.6
Summers County -----	10 771	10 167	516	45	22	151	10 077	94.4	4.8	.4	.2	1.4	93.6
Taylor County -----	9 620	9 563	22	22	5	45	9 526	99.4	.2	.2	.1	.5	99.0
Tucker County -----	7 728	7 713	2	13	—	33	7 680	99.8	—	.2	—	.4	99.4
Tyler County -----	8 885	8 862	3	9	9	23	8 841	99.7	—	.1	.1	.3	99.5
Upshur County -----	16 958	16 895	28	6	20	56	16 848	99.6	.2	—	.1	.3	99.4
Wayne County -----	29 588	29 492	9	53	28	56	29 442	99.7	—	.2	.1	.2	99.5
Webster County -----	10 729	10 709	7	3	2	6	10 703	99.8	.1	—	—	.1	99.8
Wetzel County -----	10 647	10 621	—	8	14	10	10 615	99.8	—	.1	.1	.1	99.7
Wirt County -----	5 192	5 160	24	—	8	3	5 157	99.4	.5	—	.2	.1	99.3
Wood County -----	29 595	29 371	87	76	61	145	29 226	99.2	.3	.3	.2	.5	98.8
Wyoming County -----	28 990	28 653	248	79	10	112	28 541	98.8	.9	.3	—	.4	98.5

Table 215. Social Characteristics for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	The State	Barbour County	Berkeley County	Boone County	Braxton County	Brooke County	Cabell County	Calhoun County	Clay County	Doddridge County
AGE AND SEX										
All persons	1 145 624	12 567	44 415	22 819	12 998	12 379	27 030	7 885	9 983	6 994
Male	561 573	6 105	22 548	11 141	6 310	6 116	13 194	3 868	4 918	3 464
Female	584 051	6 462	21 867	11 678	6 688	6 263	13 836	4 017	5 065	3 530
Under 3 years	40 625	470	1 934	800	456	372	1 039	274	369	242
3 and 4 years	29 544	307	1 468	525	416	271	657	228	331	171
5 to 9 years	81 321	937	3 448	1 559	954	718	1 791	640	791	592
10 to 14 years	93 817	998	3 255	2 109	909	971	2 134	629	960	536
15 to 17 years	57 946	633	1 950	1 218	594	576	1 425	361	602	333
18 and 19 years	35 633	385	1 183	778	374	657	721	194	244	190
20 to 24 years	72 074	705	3 099	1 351	713	1 151	1 739	399	590	337
25 to 29 years	78 307	878	3 758	1 429	825	665	1 991	632	709	507
30 to 34 years	92 424	869	4 056	1 967	966	899	2 185	510	705	545
35 to 39 years	93 501	1 048	3 907	2 069	1 003	843	1 886	668	894	595
40 to 44 years	85 417	865	3 196	1 621	884	1 031	2 278	565	675	477
45 to 49 years	66 769	627	2 589	1 292	745	710	1 795	429	495	356
50 to 54 years	59 135	723	2 306	1 210	651	754	1 523	335	397	288
55 to 59 years	54 518	578	2 218	1 071	614	640	1 272	364	478	335
60 to 64 years	53 912	591	1 806	1 031	667	606	1 361	414	461	356
65 to 69 years	51 037	497	1 675	1 080	645	580	1 122	366	397	347
70 to 74 years	38 684	567	1 209	687	566	363	803	292	325	312
75 to 79 years	30 761	433	819	497	452	325	681	222	259	209
80 to 84 years	17 829	263	332	270	344	161	338	236	145	177
85 years and over	12 370	193	207	255	220	86	289	127	156	89
Median age	34.5	35.5	32.6	34.2	36.5	34.5	34.6	35.6	32.8	35.4
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	81 056	856	3 077	1 649	828	1 176	1 981	451	735	430
Children ever born	28 582	468	1 181	529	428	214	495	157	411	195
Per 1,000 women	353	547	384	321	517	182	250	348	559	453
Women 25 to 34 years	88 385	884	3 943	1 778	899	820	2 199	613	723	529
Children ever born	138 407	1 286	5 950	3 048	1 418	1 177	3 080	1 109	1 327	889
Per 1,000 women	1 566	1 455	1 509	1 714	1 577	1 435	1 401	1 809	1 835	1 681
Women 35 to 44 years	89 525	966	3 389	1 812	972	937	2 141	603	765	525
Children ever born	188 344	1 991	6 785	3 871	1 966	2 035	4 238	1 239	1 893	1 133
Per 1,000 women	2 104	2 061	2 002	2 136	2 023	2 172	1 979	2 055	2 475	2 158
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	1 145 624	12 567	44 415	22 819	12 998	12 379	27 030	7 885	9 983	6 994
In households	1 129 848	12 462	43 502	22 819	12 919	11 606	26 815	7 885	9 983	6 994
Family householder	326 190	3 607	12 463	6 576	3 724	3 388	8 021	2 236	2 868	1 997
Male	274 698	2 998	10 609	5 404	3 065	2 990	6 810	1 816	2 350	1 742
Female	51 492	609	1 854	1 172	659	398	1 211	418	518	255
Nonfamily householder	94 378	1 052	3 451	1 838	1 240	791	1 903	724	796	660
Male	37 036	379	1 666	696	418	310	675	297	272	303
Female	57 342	673	1 785	1 142	822	481	1 228	427	524	357
Spouse	272 530	2 979	10 482	5 371	2 940	2 959	6 870	1 862	2 148	1 703
Child	373 181	4 025	14 403	7 833	4 065	3 912	8 945	2 564	3 574	2 127
Other relatives	40 628	492	1 356	824	559	379	782	298	446	276
Nonrelatives	22 941	307	1 347	377	391	177	294	201	151	231
In group quarters	15 776	105	913	—	79	773	215	—	—	—
Persons per household	2.69	2.67	2.73	2.71	2.60	2.78	2.70	2.66	2.72	2.63
Persons per family	3.10	3.08	3.11	3.13	3.03	3.14	3.07	3.11	3.15	3.06
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	326 190	3 607	12 463	6 576	3 724	3 388	8 021	2 236	2 868	1 997
With own children under 18 years	160 879	1 752	6 520	3 391	1 748	1 522	3 983	1 103	1 552	1 027
With own children under 6 years	60 532	650	2 691	1 120	788	500	1 487	442	654	438
Married-couple families	273 538	2 957	10 417	5 371	2 973	2 983	6 973	1 819	2 264	1 733
With own children under 18 years	134 554	1 441	5 269	2 875	1 456	1 384	3 451	880	1 199	896
With own children under 6 years	51 737	545	2 238	944	649	473	1 290	371	523	390
Female householder, no husband present	39 702	470	1 335	878	526	284	837	335	452	197
With own children under 18 years	20 335	235	836	393	203	81	467	171	271	91
With own children under 6 years	6 714	84	258	121	84	12	173	55	99	24
Persons under 18 years	303 253	3 345	12 055	6 211	3 329	2 908	7 046	2 132	3 053	1 874
Percent living with two parents	78.9	78.5	77.9	80.7	75.1	84.4	82.5	75.3	70.7	81.6
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 25 years and over	734 664	8 132	28 078	14 479	8 582	7 663	17 524	5 160	6 096	4 593
Percent:										
Less than 5th grade	3.3	3.8	1.9	3.4	4.5	2.0	2.3	5.3	4.8	1.5
High school graduate or higher	61.7	56.4	68.7	51.3	56.8	69.5	67.5	56.3	49.4	64.6
Some college or higher	23.5	16.8	28.9	15.6	20.5	26.3	28.1	19.0	14.3	24.7
Bachelor's degree or higher	8.9	5.9	10.5	4.9	8.1	10.3	10.6	6.8	6.2	10.3
Persons 18 to 24 years	107 707	1 090	4 282	2 129	1 087	1 808	2 460	593	834	527
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	70.7	58.2	70.1	58.8	63.3	90.3	80.9	68.1	60.9	60.3
Some college or higher	30.3	11.7	21.4	17.8	11.2	61.4	41.9	23.8	16.4	23.3
Bachelor's degree or higher	3.5	.2	2.6	.6	.6	2.3	4.0	5.1	1.6	2.7
Persons 25 to 34 years	170 731	1 747	7 814	3 396	1 791	1 564	4 176	1 142	1 414	1 052
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	77.0	70.2	80.3	68.8	77.8	85.9	83.3	77.5	66.3	88.3
Bachelor's degree or higher	9.8	9.7	11.2	5.0	8.2	8.3	11.8	5.3	5.2	9.7
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	1 075 455	11 790	41 013	21 494	12 126	11 736	25 334	7 383	9 283	6 581
Speak a language other than English	22 374	138	1 357	294	125	286	451	139	161	106
5 to 17 years	5 598	39	332	98	37	23	150	30	83	38
18 to 64 years	13 889	71	840	174	75	199	286	98	65	60
65 years and over	2 887	28	185	22	13	64	15	11	13	8
Do not speak English "very well"	6 908	45	432	112	33	104	86	57	91	31
5 to 17 years	1 784	—	97	42	14	21	31	15	41	5
18 to 64 years	4 247	22	298	64	13	78	55	35	41	20
65 years and over	877	23	37	6	6	5	—	7	9	6
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	956	6	67	17	—	—	—	7	17	6
Persons 5 years and over in households	1 059 709	11 685	40 100	21 494	12 047	10 963	25 119	7 383	9 283	6 581
In linguistically isolated households	1 463	6	91	17	—	—	—	24	36	6
5 to 17 years	262	—	16	—	—	—	—	11	14	—
18 to 64 years	809	6	69	11	—	—	—	13	16	6
65 years and over	392	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	6	—

Table 215. Social Characteristics for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Fayette County	Gilmer County	Grant County	Greenbrier County	Hampshire County	Hancock County	Hardy County	Harrison County	Jackson County	Jefferson County
AGE AND SEX										
All persons	41 140	7 669	10 428	28 316	16 498	13 754	10 977	42 016	18 726	29 914
Male	19 839	3 794	5 132	13 731	8 172	6 737	5 411	20 382	9 427	14 802
Female	21 301	3 875	5 296	14 585	8 326	7 017	5 566	21 634	9 299	15 112
Under 3 years	1 248	243	380	921	660	391	421	1 530	773	1 178
3 and 4 years	905	194	261	752	490	331	289	1 068	445	943
5 to 9 years	2 650	570	685	1 835	1 132	927	717	3 108	1 470	2 292
10 to 14 years	3 569	549	807	2 217	1 337	1 125	719	3 148	1 516	2 037
15 to 17 years	2 215	264	563	1 145	777	803	494	2 203	906	1 340
18 and 19 years	1 430	460	257	929	479	468	263	1 257	531	1 312
20 to 24 years	2 528	669	655	1 542	1 059	814	693	2 557	1 071	2 480
25 to 29 years	2 396	475	741	1 670	1 179	841	890	2 829	1 241	2 177
30 to 34 years	3 095	533	756	2 437	1 257	966	825	3 355	1 562	2 567
35 to 39 years	3 239	496	863	2 259	1 232	1 180	773	3 163	1 410	2 675
40 to 44 years	2 908	480	776	2 241	1 280	1 294	850	3 159	1 458	2 281
45 to 49 years	2 069	394	585	1 625	938	785	577	2 321	1 143	1 793
50 to 54 years	1 787	388	585	1 274	754	749	592	2 101	1 203	1 464
55 to 59 years	1 976	387	460	1 357	768	681	546	2 106	940	1 272
60 to 64 years	2 183	363	509	1 581	895	826	644	1 937	988	1 102
65 to 69 years	2 386	368	468	1 412	892	600	487	1 989	760	1 156
70 to 74 years	1 663	239	382	1 040	547	443	504	1 573	478	899
75 to 79 years	1 420	261	323	974	435	248	368	1 333	398	534
80 to 84 years	802	174	185	625	218	153	177	738	323	284
85 years and over	671	162	187	480	169	129	148	541	110	128
Median age	35.8	33.9	35.6	36.6	34.5	35.9	36.1	34.9	34.5	32.3
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	2 815	695	717	1 755	1 106	1 000	679	2 860	1 212	2 600
Children ever born	914	166	313	570	360	230	259	967	419	1 115
Per 1,000 women	325	239	437	325	325	230	381	338	346	429
Women 25 to 34 years	2 864	515	764	2 103	1 268	968	858	3 216	1 455	2 398
Children ever born	4 829	875	1 141	3 189	1 982	1 526	1 283	4 929	2 676	3 276
Per 1,000 women	1 686	1 699	1 493	1 516	1 563	1 576	1 495	1 533	1 839	1 366
Women 35 to 44 years	3 017	417	829	2 286	1 269	1 281	809	3 190	1 587	2 516
Children ever born	6 862	873	1 667	4 475	2 646	2 669	1 652	6 487	3 434	4 815
Per 1,000 women	2 274	2 094	2 011	1 958	2 085	2 084	2 042	2 034	2 164	1 914
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	41 140	7 669	10 428	28 316	16 498	13 754	10 977	42 016	18 726	29 914
In households	39 961	7 118	10 277	27 921	16 256	13 728	10 915	41 215	18 703	28 744
Family householder	11 320	2 017	2 977	8 215	4 672	3 928	3 190	11 687	5 560	7 949
Male	9 075	1 679	2 536	6 842	4 038	3 367	2 744	9 759	4 911	6 611
Female	2 245	338	441	1 373	634	561	446	1 928	649	1 338
Nonfamily householder	4 098	760	945	2 761	1 558	1 088	1 091	3 488	1 226	2 605
Male	1 379	333	406	1 021	701	458	458	1 265	557	1 300
Female	2 719	427	539	1 734	857	630	633	2 223	669	1 305
Spouse	8 902	1 681	2 517	6 663	3 990	3 415	2 732	9 804	4 919	6 736
Child	13 069	2 240	3 253	8 630	4 903	4 622	3 238	13 812	6 208	9 112
Other relatives	1 718	180	372	1 010	612	464	416	1 521	481	1 195
Nonrelatives	854	240	213	642	521	211	248	903	309	1 147
In group quarters	1 179	551	151	395	242	26	62	801	23	1 170
Persons per household	2.59	2.56	2.62	2.54	2.61	2.74	2.55	2.72	2.76	2.72
Persons per family	3.09	3.03	3.06	2.98	3.03	3.16	3.00	3.15	3.09	3.14
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	11 320	2 017	2 977	8 215	4 672	3 928	3 190	11 687	5 560	7 949
With own children under 18 years	5 389	978	1 428	3 768	2 187	1 890	1 347	5 647	2 725	3 968
With own children under 6 years	1 753	395	623	1 391	970	582	550	2 292	996	1 773
Married-couple families	8 968	1 673	2 509	6 681	4 006	3 433	2 721	9 765	4 910	6 783
With own children under 18 years	4 217	797	1 207	3 046	1 815	1 592	1 161	4 684	2 354	3 301
With own children under 6 years	1 429	339	515	1 214	829	457	493	2 000	863	1 506
Female householder, no husband present	1 866	248	355	1 096	454	401	331	1 464	473	853
With own children under 18 years	903	117	159	562	229	267	155	763	307	485
With own children under 6 years	251	28	78	127	54	110	52	237	121	180
Persons under 18 years	10 587	1 820	2 696	6 870	4 396	3 577	2 640	11 057	5 110	7 790
Percent living with two parents	73.4	78.5	79.2	78.3	74.0	80.6	81.3	77.6	81.2	76.4
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 25 years and over	26 595	4 720	6 820	18 975	10 564	8 895	7 381	27 145	12 014	18 332
Percent:										
Less than 5th grade	4.0	3.6	4.9	3.3	3.4	1.3	4.9	1.6	2.9	1.7
High school graduate or higher	56.2	56.6	60.2	60.6	61.8	71.8	55.3	67.0	63.8	70.5
Some college or higher	21.9	27.7	20.6	23.9	22.2	24.4	18.6	26.0	26.1	36.4
Bachelor's degree or higher	8.1	14.2	8.6	9.5	9.0	6.4	7.3	9.2	7.5	17.3
Persons 18 to 24 years	3 958	1 129	912	2 471	1 538	1 282	956	3 814	1 602	3 792
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	71.9	87.0	75.7	65.5	71.2	75.0	68.9	73.6	68.4	74.8
Some college or higher	37.0	66.2	18.8	21.0	19.7	25.8	19.0	31.6	26.0	38.4
Bachelor's degree or higher	3.2	4.4	3.6	2.6	3.4	4.0	2.2	4.2	1.1	3.2
Persons 25 to 34 years	5 491	1 008	1 497	4 107	2 436	1 807	1 715	6 184	2 803	4 744
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	75.1	70.7	80.8	77.2	77.9	81.2	74.8	79.9	79.1	78.1
Bachelor's degree or higher	8.5	15.4	7.9	7.9	9.0	5.8	10.1	10.1	8.7	11.7
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	38 987	7 232	9 787	26 643	15 348	13 032	10 267	39 418	17 508	27 793
Speak a language other than English	947	80	176	415	311	435	217	915	230	849
5 to 17 years	220	7	28	59	88	183	48	212	92	187
18 to 64 years	550	60	136	291	186	214	140	475	128	574
65 years and over	177	13	12	65	37	38	29	228	10	88
Do not speak English "very well"	285	31	75	172	89	166	85	230	45	259
5 to 17 years	49	7	14	21	29	78	25	45	19	62
18 to 64 years	185	20	58	106	48	73	41	116	26	160
65 years and over	51	4	3	45	12	15	19	69	—	37
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	58	5	7	22	11	32	14	40	—	35
Persons 5 years and over in households	37 808	6 681	9 636	26 248	15 106	13 006	10 205	38 617	17 485	26 623
In linguistically isolated households	83	10	17	31	16	74	14	69	—	55
5 to 17 years	9	—	2	—	—	25	—	15	—	6
18 to 64 years	43	6	15	20	10	34	5	21	—	39
65 years and over	31	4	—	11	6	15	9	33	—	10

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 215. Social Characteristics for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Kanawha County	Lewis County	Lincoln County	Logan County	McDowell County	Marion County	Marshall County	Mason County	Mercer County
AGE AND SEX									
All persons	60 429	12 229	21 382	39 737	32 164	37 039	18 724	20 182	45 181
Male	29 463	6 081	10 505	19 284	15 266	17 633	9 203	10 011	21 705
Female	30 966	6 148	10 877	20 453	16 898	19 406	9 521	10 171	23 476
Under 3 years	1 961	387	855	1 200	1 088	1 206	627	655	1 356
3 and 4 years	1 585	327	431	998	877	911	588	516	1 097
5 to 9 years	3 965	799	1 580	2 673	2 530	2 492	1 351	1 467	3 066
10 to 14 years	5 265	1 003	1 956	3 849	3 000	2 699	1 537	1 734	3 524
15 to 17 years	2 798	585	1 094	2 293	1 955	1 868	1 037	953	2 345
18 and 19 years	1 763	307	733	1 317	1 026	1 082	589	527	1 704
20 to 24 years	3 599	728	1 332	2 387	1 711	2 246	1 109	1 029	3 250
25 to 29 years	4 108	870	1 503	2 601	2 275	2 259	1 243	1 367	3 524
30 to 34 years	5 100	975	1 737	3 209	2 323	2 820	1 365	1 820	3 680
35 to 39 years	5 400	909	1 646	3 421	2 550	3 063	1 601	1 475	3 459
40 to 44 years	4 413	1 006	1 520	2 974	2 316	2 801	1 481	1 522	3 459
45 to 49 years	3 718	671	1 120	2 252	1 565	2 038	1 337	1 223	2 733
50 to 54 years	3 601	578	1 221	1 907	1 375	1 928	957	1 203	2 274
55 to 59 years	3 169	638	1 069	1 893	1 505	1 675	936	1 100	2 183
60 to 64 years	2 774	585	909	1 951	1 496	2 024	757	941	2 078
65 to 69 years	2 531	623	802	1 845	1 554	1 897	932	868	2 200
70 to 74 years	1 924	402	736	1 195	1 284	1 463	497	677	1 528
75 to 79 years	1 440	448	558	890	895	1 313	329	527	1 217
80 to 84 years	880	218	363	573	531	741	227	334	762
85 years and over	435	170	217	309	308	513	224	244	431
Median age	35.1	35.7	33.5	34.0	33.5	36.5	34.7	35.1	34.6
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	4 026	776	1 561	2 919	2 338	2 592	1 344	1 257	3 693
Children ever born	1 335	285	673	976	1 185	591	393	489	1 000
Per 1,000 women	332	367	431	334	507	228	292	389	271
Women 25 to 34 years	4 795	947	1 670	3 083	2 470	2 620	1 346	1 623	3 386
Children ever born	7 280	1 387	3 054	4 853	4 300	4 244	2 172	2 574	5 097
Per 1,000 women	1 518	1 465	1 829	1 574	1 741	1 620	1 614	1 586	1 505
Women 35 to 44 years	4 914	979	1 584	3 115	2 464	2 977	1 638	1 445	3 640
Children ever born	9 204	1 877	3 360	6 696	5 635	6 306	3 560	3 697	7 534
Per 1,000 women	1 873	1 917	2 121	2 150	2 287	2 118	2 173	2 116	2 070
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
All persons	60 429	12 229	21 382	39 737	32 164	37 039	18 724	20 182	45 181
In households	60 185	12 149	21 326	39 495	32 046	36 922	18 380	19 919	44 174
Family householder	17 450	3 511	6 058	11 281	8 916	10 684	5 327	5 813	13 077
Male	14 609	2 981	5 113	9 138	6 966	8 915	4 553	5 093	10 848
Female	2 841	530	945	2 143	1 950	1 769	574	720	2 229
Nonfamily householder	4 823	1 112	1 497	2 929	2 607	3 498	1 214	1 598	3 895
Male	1 957	435	596	974	865	1 121	640	698	1 367
Female	2 866	677	901	1 955	1 742	2 377	574	900	2 528
Spouse	14 713	2 855	5 190	9 003	7 112	8 874	4 584	5 087	10 813
Child	19 750	3 803	7 587	14 006	11 260	11 903	6 304	6 503	14 030
Other relatives	2 264	574	624	1 733	1 646	1 270	531	642	1 527
Nonrelatives	1 185	294	370	543	505	693	420	276	832
In group quarters	244	80	56	242	118	117	344	263	1 007
Persons per household	2.70	2.63	2.82	2.78	2.78	2.60	2.81	2.69	2.60
Persons per family	3.10	3.06	3.21	3.19	3.25	3.06	3.14	3.10	3.02
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	17 450	3 511	6 058	11 281	8 916	10 684	5 327	5 813	13 077
With own children under 18 years	8 479	1 656	3 175	5 864	4 624	4 896	2 627	2 941	6 436
With own children under 6 years	3 126	522	1 057	1 828	1 622	1 961	961	1 121	2 235
Married-couple families	14 624	2 907	5 086	9 113	6 944	8 917	4 498	5 089	10 955
With own children under 18 years	7 215	1 332	2 628	4 820	3 682	4 033	2 228	2 564	5 309
With own children under 6 years	2 723	399	875	1 535	1 256	1 672	841	1 003	1 923
Female householder, no husband present	2 223	424	774	1 756	1 541	1 391	621	555	1 663
With own children under 18 years	995	222	442	846	778	684	292	322	919
With own children under 6 years	320	83	179	256	304	245	62	116	244
Persons under 18 years	15 574	3 101	5 916	11 013	9 450	9 176	5 140	5 325	11 388
Percent living with two parents	79.5	74.4	79.9	77.2	72.6	78.6	80.8	83.9	77.8
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 25 years and over	39 493	8 093	13 401	25 020	19 977	24 535	11 886	13 301	28 839
Percent:									
Less than 5th grade	3.0	3.2	7.6	4.5	7.3	1.4	1.8	2.8	3.6
High school graduate or higher	62.6	62.5	49.1	54.4	39.6	69.9	73.2	59.6	61.6
Some college or higher	22.9	19.9	13.8	21.4	11.5	29.1	27.3	18.0	25.9
Bachelor's degree or higher	8.6	7.5	4.7	6.5	3.4	10.2	8.7	5.8	9.8
Persons 18 to 24 years	5 362	1 035	2 065	3 704	2 737	3 328	1 698	1 556	4 954
Percent:									
High school graduate or higher	67.8	70.9	65.2	66.3	43.0	78.8	72.2	66.5	77.2
Some college or higher	31.9	22.3	18.0	28.5	13.1	39.9	32.9	23.6	45.5
Bachelor's degree or higher	5.0	3.4	.9	2.7	1.2	6.1	1.3	4.4	4.8
Persons 25 to 34 years	9 208	1 845	3 240	5 810	4 598	5 079	2 608	3 187	6 515
Percent:									
High school graduate or higher	75.3	85.5	68.7	70.4	50.1	86.4	85.3	79.8	77.4
Bachelor's degree or higher	11.4	6.3	3.7	6.1	2.9	9.6	8.9	7.0	13.0
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	56 883	11 515	20 096	37 539	30 199	34 922	17 509	19 011	42 728
Speak a language other than English	1 098	212	282	517	883	906	454	252	880
5 to 17 years	249	46	96	230	143	223	66	35	207
18 to 64 years	735	146	173	529	239	443	335	194	529
65 years and over	114	20	13	124	135	240	53	23	144
Do not speak English "very well"	424	63	72	311	133	239	107	47	283
5 to 17 years	103	8	49	104	36	47	11	4	72
18 to 64 years	277	48	21	177	54	119	94	38	176
65 years and over	44	7	2	30	43	73	2	5	35
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD									
Linguistically isolated households	45	8	4	44	16	42	20	2	52
Persons 5 years and over in households	56 639	11 435	20 040	37 297	30 081	34 805	17 186	18 748	41 721
In linguistically isolated households	50	8	4	71	23	72	38	3	59
5 to 17 years	—	—	—	20	4	10	—	—	6
18 to 64 years	28	8	2	33	3	33	36	3	39
65 years and over	22	—	2	18	16	29	2	—	14

Table 215. Social Characteristics for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Mineral County	Mingo County	Monongalia County	Monroe County	Morgan County	Nicholas County	Ohio County	Pendleton County	Pleasants County
AGE AND SEX									
All persons	17 821	29 585	37 601	12 406	12 128	21 222	10 276	8 054	7 546
Male	8 746	14 647	18 871	6 018	5 890	10 625	5 020	4 018	3 668
Female	9 075	14 938	18 730	6 388	6 238	10 597	5 256	4 036	3 878
Under 3 years	698	1 139	1 588	414	403	836	421	330	246
3 and 4 years	496	853	743	325	276	543	269	197	182
5 to 9 years	1 365	2 649	2 428	944	731	1 449	727	612	528
10 to 14 years	1 301	2 860	2 668	788	888	1 896	687	487	594
15 to 17 years	895	1 742	1 639	609	456	1 264	420	288	398
18 and 19 years	557	1 084	1 165	314	320	570	749	210	202
20 to 24 years	1 149	2 078	3 960	717	718	1 342	1 058	495	446
25 to 29 years	1 200	2 212	3 724	755	811	1 492	603	544	566
30 to 34 years	1 341	2 608	3 078	895	902	1 640	833	650	624
35 to 39 years	1 454	2 441	3 271	869	955	1 865	886	637	554
40 to 44 years	1 479	2 011	2 765	1 015	802	1 602	656	529	590
45 to 49 years	956	1 610	2 063	762	754	1 174	594	402	464
50 to 54 years	1 002	1 308	1 712	556	638	1 053	442	433	348
55 to 59 years	706	1 200	1 423	611	728	1 034	483	420	347
60 to 64 years	941	1 099	1 496	732	707	838	427	429	361
65 to 69 years	792	997	1 203	728	709	855	328	410	342
70 to 74 years	601	735	1 117	506	528	670	272	325	265
75 to 79 years	418	481	796	428	399	538	261	316	199
80 to 84 years	272	307	405	244	207	319	101	169	164
85 years and over	198	171	357	194	196	242	59	171	126
Median age	34.7	30.3	31.4	37.5	37.9	33.7	31.2	36.7	34.9
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	1 251	2 382	3 199	819	735	1 508	1 148	464	521
Children ever born	479	1 176	828	274	320	665	144	158	235
Per 1,000 women	383	494	259	335	435	441	125	341	451
Women 25 to 34 years	1 334	2 477	3 372	795	853	1 619	732	595	599
Children ever born	2 114	4 283	3 663	1 308	1 262	2 486	1 037	981	958
Per 1,000 women	1 585	1 729	1 086	1 645	1 479	1 536	1 417	1 649	1 599
Women 35 to 44 years	1 498	2 235	2 892	973	869	1 690	775	577	564
Children ever born	3 262	5 542	5 891	2 005	1 591	3 748	1 509	1 108	1 203
Per 1,000 women	2 178	2 480	2 037	2 061	1 831	2 218	1 947	1 920	2 133
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
All persons	17 821	29 585	37 601	12 406	12 128	21 222	10 276	8 054	7 546
In households	17 729	29 571	36 694	12 226	11 940	21 169	9 214	7 921	7 246
Family householder	5 199	8 270	9 951	3 619	3 558	6 194	2 731	2 308	2 077
Male	4 572	6 925	7 935	3 104	3 024	5 363	2 288	2 001	1 737
Female	627	1 345	2 016	515	534	831	463	307	340
Nonfamily householder	1 267	1 831	4 723	1 175	1 119	1 494	640	765	696
Male	481	697	2 156	423	472	569	304	390	241
Female	806	1 134	2 567	752	647	925	336	375	455
Spouse	4 509	6 762	8 094	2 943	3 076	5 236	2 260	1 969	1 771
Child	5 774	11 225	11 422	3 716	3 593	7 009	3 174	2 378	2 321
Other relatives	658	1 124	1 126	527	363	841	257	314	240
Nonrelatives	322	359	1 378	246	231	395	152	187	141
In group quarters	92	14	907	180	188	53	1 062	133	300
Persons per household	2.74	2.93	2.50	2.55	2.55	2.75	2.73	2.58	2.61
Persons per family	3.10	3.31	3.07	2.99	2.98	3.11	3.08	3.02	3.09
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	5 199	8 270	9 951	3 619	3 558	6 194	2 731	2 308	2 077
With own children under 18 years	2 532	4 788	4 890	1 676	1 463	3 166	1 399	1 045	1 024
With own children under 6 years	1 203	1 896	1 991	782	622	1 189	573	411	411
Married-couple families	4 498	6 809	8 160	3 033	3 107	5 341	2 283	1 959	1 707
With own children under 18 years	2 200	3 986	4 033	1 428	1 266	2 749	1 127	889	824
With own children under 6 years	1 080	1 614	1 678	678	537	1 041	455	433	329
Female householder, no husband present	485	1 098	1 405	374	363	671	316	256	282
With own children under 18 years	221	635	724	148	153	316	214	113	149
With own children under 6 years	61	240	284	46	57	97	115	51	62
Persons under 18 years	4 755	9 243	9 066	3 080	2 754	5 988	2 524	1 914	1 948
Percent living with two parents	80.7	78.6	79.0	79.0	82.4	79.3	79.3	81.8	75.9
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 25 years and over	11 360	17 180	23 410	8 295	8 336	13 322	5 945	5 435	4 950
Percent:									
Less than 5th grade	1.4	8.3	2.2	3.9	2.4	2.9	1.1	3.9	4.2
High school graduate or higher	72.1	48.3	70.7	62.1	64.8	60.0	77.7	60.6	68.7
Some college or higher	28.3	16.8	37.2	20.4	25.5	17.2	39.6	21.5	23.3
Bachelor's degree or higher	9.6	5.6	22.5	8.0	11.8	6.2	20.7	8.2	8.5
Persons 18 to 24 years	1 706	3 162	5 125	1 031	1 038	1 912	1 807	705	648
Percent:									
High school graduate or higher	75.8	55.8	81.8	71.4	72.4	67.3	91.0	75.0	66.4
Some college or higher	27.4	19.6	55.5	23.0	17.7	20.7	62.3	27.9	26.4
Bachelor's degree or higher	2.4	1.2	12.8	2.2	4.1	2.1	4.2	1.1	2.6
Persons 25 to 34 years	2 541	4 820	6 802	1 650	1 713	3 132	1 436	1 194	1 190
Percent:									
High school graduate or higher	88.6	62.7	85.1	74.3	79.7	77.2	88.0	81.6	81.7
Bachelor's degree or higher	12.8	5.3	31.0	7.8	8.8	5.7	22.5	6.7	6.1
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	16 627	27 593	35 270	11 667	11 449	19 843	9 586	7 527	7 118
Speak a language other than English	330	375	1 643	237	271	383	321	69	174
5 to 17 years	105	116	259	65	65	117	86	8	49
18 to 64 years	214	237	1 266	168	145	241	186	46	97
65 years and over	11	22	118	4	61	25	49	15	28
Do not speak English "very well"	108	142	496	72	113	83	—	—	95
5 to 17 years	42	35	123	21	2	36	16	—	35
18 to 64 years	58	101	347	43	63	58	65	—	51
65 years and over	8	6	26	—	7	19	2	—	9
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD									
Linguistically isolated households	8	20	49	11	28	7	5	—	28
Persons 5 years and over in households	16 535	27 579	34 363	11 487	11 261	19 790	8 524	7 394	6 818
In linguistically isolated households	8	27	156	11	45	7	7	—	66
5 to 17 years	—	—	65	—	11	—	—	—	27
18 to 64 years	—	21	85	11	34	7	5	—	32
65 years and over	8	6	6	—	—	—	2	—	7

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 215. Social Characteristics for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Pocahontas County	Preston County	Putnam County	Raleigh County	Randolph County	Ritchie County	Roane County	Summers County	Taylor County
AGE AND SEX									
All persons	9 008	25 794	20 585	55 584	20 383	10 233	15 120	10 771	9 620
Male	4 487	12 816	10 263	26 777	10 341	4 969	7 446	4 921	4 800
Female	4 521	12 978	10 322	28 807	10 042	5 264	7 674	5 850	4 820
Under 3 years	339	979	821	1 765	812	330	494	280	344
3 and 4 years	202	682	531	1 401	481	248	368	269	270
5 to 9 years	549	1 846	1 378	3 724	1 222	790	989	713	719
10 to 14 years	663	2 334	1 637	4 964	1 695	710	1 474	828	764
15 to 17 years	363	1 307	1 002	3 172	1 017	445	728	463	433
18 and 19 years	168	671	628	1 647	527	264	413	278	270
20 to 24 years	483	1 522	1 166	2 921	1 263	612	801	552	544
25 to 29 years	580	1 814	1 545	3 115	1 559	692	769	829	790
30 to 34 years	701	2 106	1 623	4 671	1 712	815	1 279	951	779
35 to 39 years	687	2 089	1 807	4 786	1 633	683	1 099	1 021	639
40 to 44 years	638	1 930	1 612	4 456	1 538	712	1 018	685	696
45 to 49 years	465	1 476	1 394	3 240	1 391	547	932	529	683
50 to 54 years	521	1 169	1 274	2 922	909	639	947	665	601
55 to 59 years	507	1 215	969	2 636	844	466	763	550	513
60 to 64 years	444	1 219	858	2 748	958	507	702	562	373
65 to 69 years	439	1 154	797	2 752	907	466	738	557	441
70 to 74 years	449	908	629	1 901	729	445	555	405	276
75 to 79 years	361	714	505	1 457	647	374	533	346	242
80 to 84 years	281	348	234	810	301	314	305	129	174
85 years and over	168	311	175	496	238	174	213	159	69
Median age	38.3	34.1	34.9	35.4	34.7	36.5	36.1	36.1	34.3
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	510	1 714	1 320	3 934	1 309	667	942	709	601
Children ever born	269	667	528	1 434	552	252	372	271	199
Per 1,000 women	527	389	400	365	422	378	395	382	331
Women 25 to 34 years	668	1 990	1 633	4 108	1 534	746	1 108	1 130	791
Children ever born	1 047	3 150	2 370	6 802	2 226	1 218	2 003	1 853	1 093
Per 1,000 women	1 567	1 583	1 451	1 656	1 451	1 633	1 808	1 640	1 382
Women 35 to 44 years	625	1 966	1 718	4 656	1 496	700	998	948	736
Children ever born	1 181	4 675	3 435	10 227	3 359	1 466	2 296	1 949	1 547
Per 1,000 women	1 890	2 378	1 999	2 197	2 245	2 094	2 301	2 056	2 102
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
All persons	9 008	25 794	20 585	55 584	20 383	10 233	15 120	10 771	9 620
In households	8 838	25 593	20 434	55 190	19 636	10 110	15 043	9 800	9 521
Family householder	2 649	7 438	6 029	16 081	5 627	2 961	4 409	2 895	2 786
Male	2 186	6 345	5 321	13 600	4 724	2 455	3 796	2 475	2 411
Female	463	1 093	708	2 481	903	506	613	420	375
Nonfamily householder	1 037	2 013	1 345	4 390	1 706	991	1 424	819	767
Male	430	777	599	1 510	742	367	486	286	288
Female	607	1 236	746	2 880	964	624	938	533	479
Spouse	2 042	6 261	5 335	13 689	4 687	2 392	3 582	2 385	2 321
Child	2 518	8 537	6 879	18 235	6 314	3 118	4 755	3 064	3 106
Other relatives	352	917	542	2 097	842	363	462	429	324
Nonrelatives	240	427	304	698	480	285	411	208	217
In group quarters	170	201	151	394	747	123	77	971	99
Persons per household	2.40	2.71	2.77	2.70	2.68	2.56	2.58	2.64	2.68
Persons per family	2.85	3.11	3.12	3.12	3.10	2.98	3.00	3.03	3.06
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	2 649	7 438	6 029	16 081	5 627	2 961	4 409	2 895	2 786
With own children under 18 years	1 099	3 742	2 961	8 137	2 654	1 352	2 109	1 358	1 277
With own children under 6 years	527	1 333	1 196	2 937	986	561	669	591	551
Married-couple families	2 169	6 385	5 335	13 488	4 670	2 434	3 693	2 401	2 360
With own children under 18 years	892	3 281	2 682	6 866	2 191	1 089	1 678	1 158	1 105
With own children under 6 years	450	1 217	1 124	2 275	826	479	573	442	477
Female householder, no husband present	351	786	514	1 978	739	386	514	309	310
With own children under 18 years	144	340	214	1 049	367	199	309	132	134
With own children under 6 years	52	74	59	416	108	70	70	34	49
Persons under 18 years	2 116	7 148	5 369	15 026	5 227	2 523	4 053	2 553	2 530
Percent living with two parents	76.4	82.3	87.4	78.8	74.9	75.4	74.1	79.6	80.4
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 25 years and over	6 241	16 453	13 422	35 990	13 366	6 834	9 853	7 388	6 276
Percent:									
Less than 5th grade	3.5	3.2	2.5	3.7	3.0	2.3	3.0	4.1	2.4
High school graduate or higher	60.6	61.5	67.8	59.9	63.3	61.5	57.2	57.8	65.8
Some college or higher	21.9	19.4	25.3	24.4	22.7	21.8	17.5	21.6	22.3
Bachelor's degree or higher	9.7	7.1	9.7	7.9	10.1	6.0	6.6	7.8	8.9
Persons 18 to 24 years	651	2 193	1 794	4 568	1 790	876	1 214	830	814
Percent:									
High school graduate or higher	62.8	75.6	73.7	67.3	64.3	62.7	71.5	67.8	68.9
Some college or higher	20.3	21.1	24.9	30.1	20.4	24.7	24.3	20.1	26.4
Bachelor's degree or higher	1.5	3.5	4.4	3.1	3.0	1.1	2.6	2.3	2.5
Persons 25 to 34 years	1 281	3 920	3 168	7 786	3 271	1 507	2 048	1 780	1 569
Percent:									
High school graduate or higher	75.3	78.4	84.5	77.6	76.0	78.0	73.5	69.4	79.7
Bachelor's degree or higher	10.4	6.7	10.7	9.1	9.4	4.8	8.0	6.7	12.0
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	8 467	24 133	19 233	52 418	19 090	9 655	14 258	10 222	9 006
Speak a language other than English	123	411	268	1 353	424	148	210	189	189
5 to 17 years	39	129	44	305	142	40	71	28	34
18 to 64 years	79	224	176	813	240	79	119	196	142
65 years and over	5	58	48	235	42	29	20	12	13
Do not speak English "very well"	46	125	128	247	162	31	96	106	56
5 to 17 years	23	29	11	34	67	7	35	—	12
18 to 64 years	18	76	102	143	72	9	61	100	37
65 years and over	5	20	15	70	23	15	—	6	7
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD									
Linguistically isolated households	—	17	5	70	10	9	6	8	15
Persons 5 years and over in households	8 297	23 932	19 082	52 033	18 343	9 532	14 181	9 251	8 907
In linguistically isolated households	—	17	5	85	10	9	6	8	17
5 to 17 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
18 to 64 years	—	—	—	41	—	—	6	8	8
65 years and over	—	17	5	44	10	9	—	—	7

Table 215. Social Characteristics for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Tucker County	Tyler County	Upshur County	Wayne County	Webster County	Wetzel County	Wirt County	Wood County	Wyoming County
AGE AND SEX									
All persons	7 728	8 885	16 958	29 588	10 729	10 647	5 192	29 595	28 990
Male	3 753	4 362	8 427	14 581	5 204	5 282	2 543	14 753	14 103
Female	3 975	4 523	8 531	15 007	5 525	5 365	2 649	14 842	14 887
Under 3 years	254	322	584	999	403	363	156	1 189	1 080
3 and 4 years	175	225	582	783	282	291	181	701	606
5 to 9 years	529	656	1 325	2 250	799	815	448	2 227	2 170
10 to 14 years	533	646	1 479	2 608	868	832	342	2 463	2 716
15 to 17 years	394	458	808	1 570	627	514	242	1 592	1 770
18 and 19 years	189	245	515	950	279	366	158	851	883
20 to 24 years	476	521	986	1 908	577	635	282	1 632	1 687
25 to 29 years	475	613	1 313	2 028	719	573	393	1 925	1 774
30 to 34 years	573	623	1 271	2 170	849	887	440	2 809	2 510
35 to 39 years	538	679	1 488	2 324	719	927	334	2 607	2 782
40 to 44 years	536	629	1 151	2 252	780	774	371	2 266	2 113
45 to 49 years	550	584	996	1 938	635	599	340	2 173	1 593
50 to 54 years	452	410	881	1 644	542	534	289	1 771	1 345
55 to 59 years	410	465	714	1 290	489	608	227	1 264	1 405
60 to 64 years	351	428	645	1 400	499	469	244	1 243	1 396
65 to 69 years	368	472	560	1 134	623	428	168	1 021	1 169
70 to 74 years	301	286	666	920	354	377	246	738	882
75 to 79 years	262	305	609	697	323	402	154	565	621
80 to 84 years	208	150	235	405	226	156	144	381	266
85 years and over	154	168	150	318	136	97	33	177	222
Median age	37.5	36.0	33.5	33.9	34.8	35.3	34.5	33.9	33.6
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	486	569	1 131	2 158	710	730	342	1 910	2 159
Children ever born	149	197	389	684	280	238	69	578	857
Per 1,000 women	307	346	344	317	394	326	202	303	397
Women 25 to 34 years	527	652	1 343	2 203	832	752	429	2 537	2 289
Children ever born	869	1 057	2 126	3 550	1 450	1 285	768	3 920	3 577
Per 1,000 women	1 649	1 621	1 583	1 611	1 743	1 285	1 790	1 541	1 563
Women 35 to 44 years	531	676	1 298	2 410	739	845	351	2 363	2 329
Children ever born	1 129	1 452	2 749	5 079	1 732	1 959	775	4 639	4 876
Per 1,000 women	2 126	2 148	2 118	2 107	2 344	2 318	2 208	1 963	2 094
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
All persons	7 728	8 885	16 958	29 588	10 729	10 647	5 192	29 595	28 990
In households	7 577	8 829	16 835	29 466	10 666	10 647	5 192	29 427	28 915
Family householder	2 188	2 551	4 794	8 592	3 119	3 011	1 474	8 821	8 346
Male	1 870	2 172	4 224	7 306	2 484	2 675	1 326	7 864	6 971
Female	318	379	570	1 286	635	336	148	957	1 375
Nonfamily householder	828	754	1 317	1 888	902	887	461	1 749	2 142
Male	324	326	545	710	363	323	151	773	770
Female	504	428	772	1 178	539	564	310	976	1 372
Spouse	1 883	2 224	4 222	7 247	2 398	2 575	1 329	7 687	6 747
Child	2 314	2 914	5 775	10 442	3 528	3 495	1 704	9 857	10 333
Other relatives	215	243	465	909	424	422	186	810	984
Nonrelatives	149	143	262	388	295	257	38	503	363
In group quarters	151	56	123	122	63	—	—	168	75
Persons per household	2.51	2.67	2.75	2.81	2.65	2.73	2.68	2.78	2.76
Persons per family	3.02	3.11	3.18	3.16	3.04	3.16	3.18	3.08	3.16
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	2 188	2 551	4 794	8 592	3 119	3 011	1 474	8 821	8 346
With own children under 18 years	1 029	1 167	2 577	4 325	1 534	1 386	664	4 325	4 448
With own children under 6 years	373	449	1 079	1 486	534	515	296	1 701	1 341
Married-couple families	1 896	2 189	4 253	7 315	2 366	2 591	1 327	7 859	6 838
With own children under 18 years	920	984	2 216	3 620	1 130	1 188	617	3 926	3 673
With own children under 6 years	343	388	907	1 293	403	433	284	1 569	1 114
Female householder, no husband present	221	285	395	1 050	519	254	117	737	1 184
With own children under 18 years	94	145	284	597	285	131	47	389	607
With own children under 6 years	28	46	146	173	75	54	12	97	181
Persons under 18 years	1 885	2 307	4 778	8 210	2 979	2 815	1 369	8 172	8 342
Percent living with two parents	86.3	82.6	82.2	79.8	69.7	81.7	91.8	84.6	79.6
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 25 years and over	5 178	5 812	10 679	18 520	6 894	6 831	3 383	18 940	18 078
Percent:									
Less than 5th grade	3.2	2.0	2.5	5.5	6.8	1.7	1.4	.9	5.3
High school graduate or higher	64.0	68.1	63.0	59.6	46.5	63.8	66.2	72.9	53.0
Some college or higher	21.0	26.6	21.2	22.0	15.7	19.0	23.4	31.7	17.5
Bachelor's degree or higher	8.6	9.2	9.0	7.9	5.6	5.3	8.0	9.6	6.2
Persons 18 to 24 years	665	766	1 501	2 858	856	1 001	440	2 483	2 570
Percent:									
High school graduate or higher	64.7	74.0	69.2	68.7	62.7	74.3	80.2	77.1	67.5
Some college or higher	18.6	30.3	18.7	28.1	16.0	26.5	20.0	39.2	25.9
Bachelor's degree or higher	4.1	3.8	1.1	2.3	4.0	3.0	.7	4.0	2.5
Persons 25 to 34 years	1 048	1 236	2 584	4 198	1 568	1 460	833	4 734	4 284
Percent:									
High school graduate or higher	80.7	81.6	78.3	76.0	64.3	81.2	83.9	85.1	68.9
Bachelor's degree or higher	12.2	11.9	11.8	9.7	4.5	4.1	8.9	10.5	7.7
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	7 299	8 338	15 792	27 806	10 044	9 993	4 855	27 705	27 304
Speak a language other than English	130	201	165	333	84	148	59	567	406
5 to 17 years	16	92	64	101	10	28	7	190	139
18 to 64 years	81	94	95	203	65	107	37	349	245
65 years and over	33	15	6	29	9	13	15	28	22
Do not speak English "very well"	28	46	64	141	15	36	28	162	111
5 to 17 years	3	14	27	40	3	10	—	70	40
18 to 64 years	17	30	31	94	6	26	26	81	69
65 years and over	8	2	6	7	6	—	2	11	2
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD									
Linguistically isolated households	13	9	6	14	6	—	8	6	21
Persons 5 years and over in households	7 148	8 282	15 669	27 684	9 981	9 993	4 855	27 537	27 229
In linguistically isolated households	13	9	6	14	6	—	8	6	40
5 to 17 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19
18 to 64 years	9	9	—	7	—	—	8	—	19
65 years and over	4	—	6	7	6	—	—	6	2

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

WEST VIRGINIA 401

Table 216. **Geographic Mobility, Disability, Labor Force Characteristics, and Industry for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	The State	Barbour County	Berkeley County	Boone County	Braxton County	Brooke County	Cabell County	Calhoun County	Clay County	Doddridge County
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	1 145 624	12 567	44 415	22 819	12 998	12 379	27 030	7 885	9 983	6 994
Native	1 139 364	12 535	44 062	22 794	12 970	12 283	26 890	7 843	9 977	6 936
Born in State of residence	902 406	10 798	24 799	20 401	11 144	8 313	22 811	6 698	8 838	5 714
Born in a different State	234 026	1 690	19 079	2 370	1 812	3 912	3 978	1 135	1 104	1 188
Born abroad	2 932	47	184	23	14	58	101	10	35	34
Foreign born	6 260	32	353	25	28	96	140	42	6	58
Naturalized citizen	3 712	26	196	14	22	38	60	36	3	22
Not a citizen	2 548	6	157	11	6	58	80	6	3	36
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	1 075 455	11 790	41 013	21 494	12 126	11 736	25 334	7 383	9 283	6 581
Same house	720 167	8 677	21 468	15 049	8 069	8 429	16 749	4 652	6 390	3 958
Different house in the United States	353 199	3 111	19 373	6 407	4 036	3 254	8 567	2 731	2 890	2 606
Same county	222 471	1 779	9 480	4 253	2 464	1 774	5 980	1 773	2 107	1 115
Different county	130 728	1 332	9 893	2 154	1 572	1 480	2 587	958	783	1 491
Same State	60 908	775	2 581	1 529	872	536	1 059	437	429	923
Different State	69 820	557	7 312	625	700	944	1 528	521	354	568
Abroad	2 089	2	172	38	21	53	18	—	3	17
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	725 067	7 666	28 795	14 648	7 861	8 313	17 644	4 732	6 020	4 224
With a mobility or self-care limitation	45 959	522	1 355	1 280	427	321	935	413	505	200
With a mobility limitation	28 866	274	710	934	232	180	536	278	346	129
With a self-care limitation	29 574	423	985	735	284	227	726	244	282	99
With a work disability	99 191	1 015	3 005	2 652	1 072	730	2 093	809	1 092	541
Prevented from working	67 929	618	1 300	2 044	615	425	1 343	555	862	333
Persons 65 years and over	145 080	1 893	3 809	2 789	2 156	1 440	3 069	1 243	1 282	1 134
With a mobility or self-care limitation	39 572	556	747	852	584	319	741	369	456	240
With a mobility limitation	32 873	472	579	708	497	227	554	320	409	202
With a self-care limitation	22 305	359	501	546	306	177	458	261	198	147
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	401 499	3 878	20 747	6 076	4 057	4 881	11 201	2 346	2 299	2 308
Worked in county of residence	279 556	2 232	12 410	3 989	3 114	2 962	9 038	1 692	1 241	848
Worked outside county of residence	121 943	1 646	8 337	2 087	943	1 919	2 163	654	1 058	1 460
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	23.9	27.0	24.2	27.1	26.2	20.1	23.7	23.6	30.6	27.5
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Persons 16 years and over	881 035	9 666	33 598	17 444	10 100	9 837	20 911	5 975	7 314	5 365
Labor force	458 803	4 642	22 445	7 375	4 846	5 325	12 169	2 815	2 940	2 704
Percent of persons 16 years and over	52.1	48.0	66.8	42.3	48.0	54.1	58.2	47.1	40.2	50.4
Employed	409 314	3 945	21 108	6 280	4 105	4 986	11 381	2 423	2 346	2 387
Unemployed	48 360	680	1 241	1 088	737	330	754	392	582	310
Percent of civilian labor force	10.6	14.7	5.6	14.8	15.2	6.2	6.2	13.9	19.9	11.5
Not in labor force	422 232	5 024	11 153	10 069	5 254	4 512	8 742	3 160	4 374	2 661
Females 16 years and over	455 847	5 053	16 672	9 070	5 223	5 083	10 939	3 081	3 771	2 747
Labor force	184 948	1 739	9 435	2 400	1 849	2 174	5 179	1 101	985	1 100
Percent of females 16 years and over	40.6	34.4	56.4	35.4	42.8	47.3	35.7	26.1	40.0	50.4
Employed	167 201	1 505	8 862	2 132	1 562	2 015	4 925	999	837	977
Unemployed	17 630	234	566	268	283	159	249	102	146	123
Percent of civilian labor force	9.5	13.5	6.0	11.2	15.3	7.3	4.8	9.3	14.9	11.2
Not in labor force	270 899	3 314	7 237	6 670	3 374	2 909	5 760	1 980	2 786	1 647
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	491 381	4 861	24 118	7 687	5 331	6 142	12 918	3 024	2 953	2 890
50 to 52 weeks	278 415	2 598	15 848	3 714	2 684	3 415	8 234	1 474	1 291	1 426
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	247 402	2 260	14 402	3 309	2 389	2 916	7 200	1 311	1 180	1 227
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	206 020	1 993	10 490	2 822	2 160	2 616	5 673	1 215	1 061	1 185
50 to 52 weeks	103 800	880	5 972	1 137	966	1 156	3 354	570	398	551
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	82 529	638	4 999	860	734	768	2 580	486	327	450
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years	74 297	829	2 421	1 614	805	1 023	1 648	416	628	435
Enrolled in school	55 963	585	1 630	1 189	528	854	1 284	329	479	297
Employed	10 495	54	625	161	84	210	434	39	2	16
Unemployed	3 662	30	142	40	20	43	109	2	44	32
Not in labor force	41 773	501	863	988	424	601	741	288	433	249
Not enrolled in school	18 334	244	791	425	277	169	364	87	149	138
High school graduate	9 287	134	402	216	96	119	177	50	94	37
Employed	5 200	77	323	124	29	80	114	23	20	22
Unemployed	1 946	38	42	32	36	6	23	11	62	5
Not in labor force	2 052	19	28	60	27	24	30	16	9	10
Not high school graduate	9 047	110	389	209	181	50	187	37	55	101
Employed	2 032	20	109	41	45	9	39	12	11	40
Unemployed	1 693	43	95	40	58	13	18	8	—	6
Not in labor force	5 319	47	185	128	78	28	130	17	44	55
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	455 847	5 053	16 672	9 070	5 223	5 083	10 939	3 081	3 771	2 747
With own children under 6 years	62 555	699	2 749	1 117	757	557	1 547	450	641	422
In labor force	28 015	305	1 605	309	308	300	808	211	160	190
With own children 6 to 17 years only	98 634	1 046	3 702	2 255	981	990	2 375	650	835	558
In labor force	54 700	475	2 724	750	530	579	1 448	322	370	364
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	409 314	3 945	21 108	6 280	4 105	4 986	11 381	2 423	2 346	2 387
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	10 677	140	586	17	150	47	166	59	99	112
Mining	30 720	445	149	1 859	357	109	109	113	207	130
Construction	33 976	371	2 519	316	470	204	803	355	192	282
Manufacturing	63 476	469	4 827	281	351	1 589	2 097	579	301	389
Durable goods	37 057	335	2 870	171	292	1 205	1 628	346	214	248
Transportation	19 837	256	653	247	245	193	669	104	170	208
Communications and other public utilities	13 565	80	397	128	165	191	346	104	101	122
Wholesale trade	12 755	98	714	143	89	92	558	44	59	37
Retail trade	70 904	736	3 507	1 222	813	702	2 623	288	340	240
Finance, insurance, and real estate	15 209	141	1 006	172	138	89	371	61	86	68
Business and repair services	13 522	109	774	269	132	187	359	79	96	47
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	16 404	140	742	219	159	184	424	53	131	55
Professional and related services	91 630	816	4 037	1 204	828	1 328	2 475	475	476	581
Health services	36 609	260	1 852	341	244	535	1 240	126	91	182
Educational services	38 565	341	1 283	650	445	698	882	223	309	248
Public administration	16 639	144	1 197	203	208	71	381	109	88	116

Table 216. **Geographic Mobility, Disability, Labor Force Characteristics, and Industry for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Fayette County	Gilmer County	Grant County	Greenbrier County	Hampshire County	Hancock County	Hardy County	Harrison County	Jackson County	Jefferson County
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	41 140	7 669	10 428	28 316	16 498	13 754	10 977	42 016	18 726	29 914
Native	40 821	7 613	10 398	28 154	16 393	13 651	10 941	41 788	18 694	29 424
Born in State of residence	34 877	6 224	7 304	22 420	7 423	6 897	6 708	36 493	15 739	13 307
Born in a different State	5 830	1 378	3 058	5 682	8 932	6 707	4 215	5 191	2 918	15 957
Born abroad	114	11	36	52	38	47	18	104	37	160
Foreign born	319	56	30	162	105	103	36	228	32	490
Naturalized citizen	185	32	14	94	34	67	28	152	15	311
Not a citizen	134	24	16	68	71	36	8	76	17	179
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	38 987	7 232	9 787	26 643	15 348	13 032	10 267	39 418	17 508	27 793
Same house	26 241	4 465	6 345	18 126	9 539	9 424	6 431	25 946	12 051	15 040
Different house in the United States	12 592	2 755	3 431	8 487	5 750	3 571	3 831	13 383	5 432	12 574
Same county	7 939	1 205	1 855	5 278	2 749	2 421	2 355	9 429	3 209	5 328
Different county	4 653	1 550	1 576	3 209	3 001	1 150	1 476	3 954	2 223	7 246
Same State	2 547	1 143	767	1 466	989	230	673	2 290	1 305	1 423
Different State	2 106	407	809	1 743	2 012	920	803	1 664	918	5 823
Abroad	154	12	11	30	59	37	5	89	25	179
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	24 879	4 788	6 537	17 557	10 291	9 094	6 967	26 040	12 124	19 971
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 631	322	323	1 094	715	478	321	1 420	564	654
With a mobility limitation	1 084	220	128	711	332	212	158	810	268	394
With a self-care limitation	974	153	262	759	495	319	226	980	371	408
With a work disability	3 802	736	633	2 574	1 188	884	696	3 088	1 331	1 665
Prevented from working	2 923	485	402	1 809	707	520	370	2 012	824	822
Persons 65 years and over	6 677	1 152	1 441	4 289	2 234	1 573	1 627	5 800	2 046	2 987
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 827	311	360	1 061	461	336	352	1 727	582	591
With a mobility limitation	1 529	249	292	835	376	293	290	1 391	476	498
With a self-care limitation	953	170	216	614	219	166	218	1 028	352	261
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	11 595	2 336	4 414	10 506	6 436	5 586	4 783	15 106	6 907	14 563
Worked in county of residence	7 537	1 674	3 283	9 012	3 189	3 357	3 183	12 575	4 510	7 087
Worked outside county of residence	4 058	662	1 131	1 494	3 247	2 229	1 600	2 531	2 397	7 476
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	22.8	22.5	20.0	20.1	28.9	19.1	22.7	20.9	25.4	30.8
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Persons 16 years and over	31 971	6 039	8 135	22 255	12 607	10 696	8 667	32 414	14 229	22 990
Labor force	13 955	2 696	4 762	11 804	7 091	6 208	5 129	17 086	7 881	15 516
Percent of persons 16 years and over	43.6	44.6	58.5	53.0	56.2	58.0	59.2	52.7	55.4	67.5
Employed	11 912	2 370	4 486	10 659	6 536	5 770	4 861	15 352	7 024	14 765
Unemployed	2 031	319	270	1 107	553	435	257	1 696	821	740
Percent of civilian labor force	14.6	11.9	5.7	9.4	7.8	7.0	5.0	9.9	10.5	4.8
Not in labor force	18 016	3 343	3 373	10 451	5 516	4 488	3 538	15 328	6 348	7 474
Females 16 years and over	16 752	3 091	4 226	11 628	6 497	5 530	4 388	16 995	7 157	11 698
Labor force	5 695	1 127	1 982	5 041	3 034	2 455	2 143	7 094	2 957	6 764
Percent of females 16 years and over	34.0	36.5	46.9	43.4	46.7	44.4	48.8	41.7	41.3	57.8
Employed	5 000	970	1 897	4 597	2 755	2 289	2 014	6 471	2 630	6 455
Unemployed	695	152	85	437	279	166	122	615	318	309
Percent of civilian labor force	12.2	13.5	4.3	8.7	9.2	6.8	5.7	8.7	10.8	4.6
Not in labor force	11 057	1 964	2 244	6 587	3 463	3 075	2 245	9 901	4 200	4 934
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	15 496	3 231	5 183	12 801	7 976	6 528	5 606	18 129	8 387	17 042
50 to 52 weeks	7 491	1 406	3 122	7 301	4 178	4 082	3 565	10 890	4 737	10 593
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	6 614	1 179	2 770	6 637	3 748	3 502	3 214	9 372	4 258	9 445
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	6 598	1 340	2 193	5 521	3 497	2 714	2 384	7 750	3 325	7 658
50 to 52 weeks	2 956	475	1 171	2 824	1 531	1 419	1 295	4 257	1 586	3 986
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 340	323	961	2 392	1 236	976	1 096	3 268	1 250	3 353
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years	2 848	650	660	1 738	984	987	593	2 712	1 144	2 178
Enrolled in school	2 304	569	499	1 210	704	778	449	2 071	933	1 626
Employed	293	108	127	174	121	182	102	447	188	692
Unemployed	129	22	20	139	37	113	26	109	45	88
Not in labor force	1 882	434	352	897	546	480	321	1 515	700	846
Not enrolled in school	544	81	161	528	280	209	144	641	211	552
High school graduate	239	41	119	258	157	144	90	271	145	224
Employed	117	19	79	184	81	73	66	156	86	196
Unemployed	36	7	20	28	25	40	6	44	32	18
Not in labor force	86	15	20	44	51	31	18	69	24	10
Not high school graduate	305	40	42	270	123	65	54	370	66	328
Employed	45	4	21	108	35	36	30	82	12	118
Unemployed	91	3	2	55	19	7	10	80	21	12
Not in labor force	169	33	19	107	69	22	14	208	33	198
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	16 752	3 091	4 226	11 628	6 497	5 530	4 388	16 995	7 157	11 698
With own children under 6 years	1 855	375	621	1 465	950	614	586	2 415	1 077	1 822
In labor force	667	178	351	787	541	260	366	1 002	483	1 066
With own children 6 to 17 years only	3 543	545	776	2 325	1 229	1 388	817	3 308	1 696	2 198
In labor force	1 869	312	487	1 543	843	879	545	1 944	954	1 646
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	11 912	2 370	4 486	10 659	6 536	5 770	4 861	15 352	7 024	14 765
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	155	80	288	545	331	123	431	215	157	866
Mining	1 007	271	275	558	66	32	43	963	165	81
Construction	920	199	421	894	979	252	466	1 082	743	1 964
Manufacturing	1 367	276	873	1 486	1 444	2 080	1 767	1 668	1 618	2 016
Durable goods	1 050	155	341	764	822	1 812	643	1 303	1 115	1 278
Transportation	656	56	186	436	199	273	168	734	296	537
Communications and other public utilities	395	63	237	250	134	127	100	815	290	402
Wholesale trade	239	39	124	216	187	88	160	750	288	326
Retail trade	2 408	293	541	1 826	931	937	527	3 220	1 207	2 167
Finance, insurance, and real estate	410	73	178	255	239	165	179	676	218	788
Business and repair services	288	60	145	278	120	157	145	582	284	519
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	533	112	121	976	159	373	106	592	171	781
Professional and related services	2 969	753	931	2 489	1 581	1 039	641	3 509	1 296	3 137
Health services	1 077	150	430	1 083	410	536	202	1 690	487	950
Educational services	1 313	498	334	844	791	316	301	1 115	536	1 270
Public administration	565	95	166	450	166	124	128	546	291	1 181

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 216. Geographic Mobility, Disability, Labor Force Characteristics, and Industry for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Kanawha County	Lewis County	Lincoln County	Logan County	McDowell County	Marion County	Marshall County	Mason County	Mercer County
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP									
All persons	60 429	12 229	21 382	39 737	32 164	37 039	18 724	20 182	45 181
Native	60 193	12 194	21 337	39 448	32 069	36 824	18 590	20 108	44 906
Born in State of residence	53 872	10 818	19 078	34 800	26 126	32 268	15 681	14 525	36 131
Born in a different State	6 191	1 346	2 233	4 593	5 902	4 500	2 853	5 522	8 678
Born abroad	130	30	26	55	41	56	56	61	97
Foreign born	236	35	45	289	95	215	134	74	275
Naturalized citizen	150	33	25	239	66	155	87	25	171
Not a citizen	86	2	20	50	29	60	47	49	104
RESIDENCE IN 1985									
Persons 5 years and over	56 883	11 515	20 096	37 539	30 199	34 922	17 509	19 011	42 728
Same house	39 619	7 545	13 683	27 008	22 105	25 028	12 770	13 054	27 717
Different house in the United States	17 234	3 902	6 318	10 463	8 076	9 877	4 729	5 948	14 895
Same county	12 665	2 610	4 278	8 233	6 450	7 171	2 958	3 839	9 391
Different county	4 569	1 292	2 040	2 230	1 620	2 706	1 771	2 109	5 504
Same State	2 519	692	1 261	1 134	447	1 433	1 024	1 172	2 564
Different State	2 050	600	779	1 096	1 003	1 273	747	937	2 940
Abroad	30	68	95	68	18	17	10	9	116
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	39 493	7 644	13 490	25 319	19 456	23 091	12 071	12 793	29 173
With a mobility or self-care limitation	2 286	406	1 099	2 059	2 891	1 197	624	720	1 778
With a mobility limitation	1 395	173	890	1 466	1 947	587	328	453	1 328
With a self-care limitation	1 382	296	611	1 191	1 954	913	471	476	1 120
With a work disability	4 778	953	2 727	4 730	4 912	2 296	1 228	1 791	4 163
Prevented from working	3 157	646	2 048	3 548	3 925	1 506	795	1 150	3 063
Persons 65 years and over	7 067	1 788	2 622	4 636	4 477	5 829	2 005	2 417	5 940
With a mobility or self-care limitation	2 035	455	905	1 539	1 597	1 514	507	625	1 565
With a mobility limitation	1 827	401	826	1 293	1 272	1 133	336	512	1 320
With a self-care limitation	1 140	241	463	777	922	794	371	343	910
PLACE OF WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	23 463	4 347	5 720	11 114	6 197	13 344	7 186	7 069	16 474
Worked in county of residence	21 067	3 322	2 285	9 722	4 621	10 330	3 879	4 187	13 045
Worked outside county of residence	2 396	1 025	3 435	1 392	1 576	3 014	3 307	2 882	3 429
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	23.4	20.3	30.8	23.2	27.9	22.4	25.1	25.4	20.9
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Persons 16 years and over	46 765	9 512	16 172	30 217	24 086	29 069	14 304	15 501	35 403
Labor force	26 037	5 141	7 054	13 545	8 330	15 159	8 086	8 039	18 602
Percent of persons 16 years and over	55.7	54.0	43.6	44.8	34.6	52.1	56.5	51.9	52.5
Employed	23 841	4 413	5 891	11 457	6 358	13 616	7 319	7 207	16 649
Unemployed	2 146	728	1 159	2 058	1 931	1 511	743	804	1 893
Percent of civilian labor force	8.3	14.2	16.4	15.2	23.3	10.0	9.2	10.0	10.2
Not in labor force	20 728	4 371	9 118	16 672	15 756	13 910	6 218	7 462	16 801
Females 16 years and over	24 415	4 905	8 337	15 820	12 835	15 487	7 332	7 961	18 739
Labor force	11 120	2 148	2 780	5 265	3 113	6 199	3 198	2 998	8 068
Percent of females 16 years and over	45.5	43.8	33.3	34.3	24.3	40.0	43.6	37.7	43.1
Employed	10 396	1 880	2 334	4 586	2 435	5 564	2 939	2 699	7 338
Unemployed	716	268	446	671	635	259	259	299	730
Percent of civilian labor force	6.4	12.5	16.0	12.8	21.8	10.2	8.1	10.0	9.0
Not in labor force	13 295	2 757	5 557	10 555	9 722	9 288	4 134	4 963	10 671
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	27 855	5 346	7 354	13 828	8 054	15 826	8 547	8 538	19 797
50 to 52 weeks	17 024	3 156	3 782	7 189	3 684	9 238	5 155	5 050	11 270
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	15 419	2 838	3 463	6 451	3 327	7 839	4 324	4 541	9 921
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	12 408	2 276	2 930	5 846	3 086	6 572	3 530	3 267	8 819
50 to 52 weeks	6 780	1 283	1 420	2 806	1 302	3 508	1 895	1 632	4 459
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	5 673	1 018	1 211	2 306	1 061	2 525	1 267	1 314	3 490
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 to 19 years	3 673	691	1 439	2 810	2 398	2 288	1 309	1 171	3 314
Enrolled in school	2 812	549	969	2 137	1 767	1 782	1 058	929	2 573
Employed	681	114	81	190	87	334	209	138	655
Unemployed	203	30	28	154	88	111	50	64	224
Not in labor force	1 928	405	860	1 791	1 588	1 331	799	727	1 689
Not enrolled in school	861	142	470	673	630	506	251	242	741
High school graduate	448	91	250	282	179	313	141	109	403
Employed	294	58	61	81	75	164	71	57	288
Unemployed	92	30	96	80	42	84	50	31	58
Not in labor force	62	3	93	121	62	57	20	20	57
Not high school graduate	413	51	220	391	451	193	110	133	338
Employed	111	3	16	92	30	32	27	18	106
Unemployed	46	5	23	112	72	41	41	37	70
Not in labor force	256	43	181	187	349	120	42	78	162
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES									
Females 16 years and over	24 415	4 905	8 337	15 820	12 835	15 487	7 332	7 961	18 739
With own children under 6 years	3 213	537	1 131	1 991	1 730	2 048	1 050	1 188	2 200
In labor force	1 494	305	463	684	394	998	584	471	1 088
With own children 6 to 17 years only	5 425	1 050	2 151	3 994	3 035	2 850	1 640	1 795	4 094
In labor force	3 264	625	956	1 670	1 093	1 528	1 002	1 030	2 405
INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	23 841	4 413	5 891	11 457	6 358	13 616	7 319	7 207	16 649
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	247	171	103	43	56	187	187	515	249
Mining	767	202	584	2 354	1 450	1 807	529	210	795
Construction	1 863	456	673	505	309	988	617	648	1 135
Manufacturing	2 373	552	631	782	331	1 671	1 245	1 426	1 999
Durable goods	772	371	303	570	226	1 435	593	830	1 356
Transportation	1 157	234	458	473	474	494	318	408	942
Communications and other public utilities	1 499	282	171	260	213	585	386	523	462
Wholesale trade	1 152	176	162	390	111	456	234	190	814
Retail trade	4 557	711	1 086	2 076	1 256	2 374	1 160	1 012	3 496
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 307	131	193	497	177	479	267	150	677
Business and repair services	1 030	145	209	452	191	487	194	209	511
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	933	144	197	352	153	653	254	213	755
Professional and related services	5 566	1 074	1 115	2 876	1 367	3 040	1 762	1 458	4 372
Health services	2 314	560	363	1 188	427	1 258	896	819	1 994
Educational services	2 080	374	577	1 377	739	1 263	593	494	1 867
Public administration	1 390	135	309	397	270	445	166	245	442

Table 216. **Geographic Mobility, Disability, Labor Force Characteristics, and Industry for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Mineral County	Mingo County	Monongalia County	Monroe County	Morgan County	Nicholas County	Ohio County	Pendleton County	Pleasants County
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP									
All persons	17 821	29 585	37 601	12 406	12 128	21 222	10 276	8 054	7 546
Native	17 744	29 546	36 764	12 380	12 018	21 173	10 126	8 034	7 518
Born in State of residence	8 019	21 596	27 043	8 979	5 947	19 040	7 383	4 812	5 626
Born in a different State	9 686	7 926	9 566	3 372	6 025	2 082	2 679	3 198	1 880
Born abroad	39	24	155	29	46	51	64	24	12
Foreign born	77	39	837	26	110	49	150	20	28
Naturalized citizen	35	10	332	17	95	33	107	6	26
Not a citizen	42	29	505	9	15	16	43	14	2
RESIDENCE IN 1985									
Persons 5 years and over	16 627	27 593	35 270	11 667	11 449	19 843	9 586	7 527	7 118
Same house	10 523	19 940	20 565	7 687	6 918	13 579	5 993	4 939	4 812
Different house in the United States	6 071	7 645	14 394	3 966	4 494	6 247	3 576	2 540	2 286
Same county	3 659	5 577	7 777	1 987	2 039	3 944	1 710	1 406	1 521
Different county	2 412	2 068	6 617	1 979	2 455	2 303	1 866	1 134	765
Same State	635	786	2 898	963	529	1 478	753	335	455
Different State	1 777	1 282	3 719	1 016	1 926	825	1 113	799	310
Abroad	33	8	311	14	37	17	17	48	20
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	11 393	18 874	25 014	7 646	7 568	13 385	6 992	4 791	4 487
With a mobility or self-care limitation	489	1 819	1 274	496	334	860	243	237	266
With a mobility limitation	286	1 449	778	343	136	510	130	103	124
With a self-care limitation	286	983	815	288	246	593	157	177	194
With a work disability	1 147	3 949	2 286	1 231	704	2 038	562	525	436
Prevented from working	598	3 117	1 336	813	414	1 490	301	351	252
Persons 65 years and over	2 213	2 691	3 662	1 940	1 873	2 581	1 021	1 299	1 050
With a mobility or self-care limitation	573	1 054	936	548	414	665	190	257	257
With a mobility limitation	469	918	706	429	351	554	163	300	184
With a self-care limitation	296	573	550	348	285	383	109	239	177
PLACE OF WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	7 236	6 737	16 345	4 512	5 078	6 635	4 544	3 405	2 761
Worked in county of residence	3 350	4 822	14 535	1 809	2 515	5 442	3 425	2 304	1 777
Worked outside county of residence	3 886	1 915	1 810	2 703	2 563	1 193	1 119	1 101	984
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	22.9	26.4	19.1	27.9	26.9	23.6	21.2	27.5	19.9
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Persons 16 years and over	13 683	21 565	29 608	9 775	9 652	16 027	8 022	6 305	5 840
Labor force	7 975	8 482	17 980	5 152	5 605	7 984	5 003	3 666	3 071
Percent of persons 16 years and over	58.3	39.3	60.7	52.7	58.1	49.8	62.4	58.1	52.6
Employed	7 416	7 068	16 639	4 586	5 142	6 804	4 611	3 391	2 792
Unemployed	559	1 414	1 311	557	440	1 172	383	165	276
Percent of civilian labor force	7.0	16.7	7.3	10.8	7.9	14.7	7.7	4.6	9.0
Not in labor force	5 708	13 083	11 628	4 623	4 047	8 043	3 019	2 639	2 769
Females 16 years and over	7 074	11 010	14 934	5 038	5 003	8 132	4 111	3 200	3 084
Labor force	3 442	2 654	7 757	2 114	2 355	3 021	2 236	1 462	1 254
Percent of females 16 years and over	44.4	24.1	51.9	42.0	47.1	37.1	54.4	45.7	40.7
Employed	2 900	2 241	7 198	1 920	2 128	2 621	2 057	1 364	1 129
Unemployed	242	413	556	194	227	400	179	67	125
Percent of civilian labor force	7.7	15.6	7.2	9.2	9.6	13.2	8.0	4.7	10.0
Not in labor force	3 932	8 356	7 177	2 924	2 648	5 111	1 875	1 738	1 830
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	8 357	8 762	19 913	5 490	6 032	8 754	5 713	4 000	3 295
50 to 52 weeks	5 048	4 286	11 361	3 152	3 670	3 887	3 185	2 443	1 827
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 330	3 917	10 005	2 805	3 256	3 356	2 609	2 266	1 614
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	3 433	2 982	8 564	2 327	2 590	3 551	2 588	1 663	1 388
50 to 52 weeks	1 656	1 124	4 655	1 256	1 351	1 427	1 329	941	659
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 193	906	3 780	1 038	1 043	1 039	914	821	526
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 to 19 years	1 174	2 307	2 238	763	598	1 363	1 019	375	444
Enrolled in school	884	1 511	1 723	605	392	978	901	255	344
Employed	265	90	422	141	143	98	263	74	83
Unemployed	49	51	181	62	22	48	113	3	11
Not in labor force	570	1 370	1 120	402	227	832	525	171	250
Not enrolled in school	290	796	515	158	206	385	118	120	100
High school graduate	164	305	278	91	130	167	74	83	41
Employed	71	118	220	62	78	96	53	54	30
Unemployed	48	77	19	9	27	20	6	8	8
Not in labor force	45	110	38	17	25	51	6	21	3
Not high school graduate	126	491	237	67	76	218	44	37	59
Employed	79	87	80	20	41	32	14	24	3
Unemployed	7	73	31	17	13	49	19	—	—
Not in labor force	40	331	126	30	22	137	11	13	56
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES									
Females 16 years and over	7 074	11 010	14 934	5 038	5 003	8 132	4 111	3 200	3 084
With own children under 6 years	1 191	1 983	2 083	750	634	1 217	579	475	454
In labor force	604	393	1 234	387	393	433	356	266	187
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 365	2 823	2 816	870	822	1 983	771	532	619
In labor force	914	916	1 720	578	593	1 026	459	343	405
INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	7 416	7 068	16 639	4 586	5 142	6 804	4 611	3 391	2 792
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	183	32	200	311	155	95	103	356	104
Mining	175	2 247	1 467	59	130	1 200	82	74	30
Construction	703	299	1 148	422	486	410	305	288	194
Manufacturing	1 844	323	1 484	1 242	1 061	934	697	1 167	630
Durable goods	771	237	829	590	736	547	465	289	207
Transportation	452	613	363	182	302	412	197	114	113
Communications and other public utilities	201	144	408	117	123	109	98	63	194
Wholesale trade	234	194	253	164	90	149	205	56	50
Retail trade	1 193	885	2 805	643	807	1 277	841	334	267
Finance, insurance, and real estate	338	240	434	101	203	206	227	129	73
Business and repair services	218	179	530	73	210	272	175	94	126
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	244	167	649	225	372	231	379	51	87
Professional and related services	1 377	1 528	6 217	897	934	1 297	1 216	562	781
Health services	541	444	2 533	324	350	487	539	155	369
Educational services	558	924	2 909	376	354	595	504	290	256
Public administration	254	217	681	150	269	212	86	103	143

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 216. **Geographic Mobility, Disability, Labor Force Characteristics, and Industry for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Pocahontas County	Preston County	Putnam County	Raleigh County	Randolph County	Ritchie County	Roane County	Summers County	Taylor County
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP									
All persons	9 008	25 794	20 585	55 584	20 383	10 233	15 120	10 771	9 620
Native	8 984	25 692	20 529	55 288	20 309	10 201	15 078	10 666	9 601
Born in State of residence	7 319	20 205	17 642	46 835	17 414	8 695	12 818	8 640	8 456
Born in a different State	1 635	5 387	2 841	8 321	2 850	1 477	2 234	2 007	1 117
Born abroad	30	100	46	132	45	29	26	19	28
Foreign born	24	102	56	296	74	32	42	105	19
Naturalized citizen	16	73	26	195	30	30	29	42	12
Not a citizen	8	29	30	101	44	2	13	63	7
RESIDENCE IN 1985									
Persons 5 years and over	8 467	24 133	19 233	52 418	19 090	9 655	14 258	10 222	9 006
Same house	5 520	17 238	12 936	36 730	12 343	6 207	9 047	6 695	6 378
Different house in the United States	2 947	6 878	6 285	15 659	6 717	3 446	5 204	3 490	2 623
Same county	2 003	4 861	3 233	10 559	4 227	2 180	3 281	1 332	1 376
Different county	944	2 017	3 052	5 100	2 490	1 266	1 923	2 158	1 247
Same State	437	832	1 910	2 428	1 399	821	1 139	908	920
Different State	507	1 185	1 142	2 672	1 091	445	784	1 250	327
Abroad	—	17	12	29	30	2	7	37	5
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	5 378	16 081	13 457	35 192	12 414	6 186	9 156	6 121	6 039
With a mobility or self-care limitation	321	1 222	689	2 368	648	400	718	501	350
With a mobility limitation	195	542	457	1 637	392	204	455	313	217
With a self-care limitation	190	907	389	1 410	392	295	459	304	243
With a work disability	648	1 943	1 412	6 044	1 469	779	1 382	1 205	763
Prevented from working	459	1 309	942	4 583	980	474	959	831	504
Persons 65 years and over	1 562	3 234	2 224	7 249	2 663	1 690	2 281	1 444	1 202
With a mobility or self-care limitation	425	819	565	2 071	763	500	744	436	336
With a mobility limitation	366	648	475	1 794	674	406	597	376	279
With a self-care limitation	236	445	327	1 084	447	271	440	201	143
PLACE OF WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	3 398	9 109	8 114	17 474	7 028	3 666	4 744	2 984	3 461
Worked in county of residence	3 018	5 239	3 794	14 246	5 917	2 584	3 177	1 685	1 649
Worked outside county of residence	380	3 870	4 320	3 228	1 111	1 082	1 567	1 299	1 812
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	20.1	26.3	25.7	23.4	22.2	22.4	25.4	26.1	22.7
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Persons 16 years and over	7 119	19 591	15 861	42 710	15 820	8 003	11 538	8 536	7 366
Labor force	3 968	10 408	9 037	20 252	8 162	4 251	5 778	3 511	4 007
Percent of persons 16 years and over	55.7	53.1	57.0	47.4	51.6	53.1	50.1	41.1	54.4
Employed	3 465	9 249	8 213	17 865	7 088	3 740	4 823	2 997	3 513
Unemployed	494	1 084	795	2 361	1 052	507	931	514	468
Percent of civilian labor force	12.5	10.5	8.8	11.7	12.9	11.9	16.2	14.6	11.8
Not in labor force	3 151	9 183	6 824	22 458	7 658	3 752	5 760	5 025	3 359
Females 16 years and over	3 644	10 027	8 049	22 567	7 791	4 160	5 974	4 844	3 737
Labor force	1 721	3 996	3 632	8 154	3 233	1 789	2 446	1 411	1 560
Percent of females 16 years and over	47.2	39.9	45.1	36.1	41.5	43.0	40.9	29.1	41.7
Employed	1 456	3 548	3 353	7 351	2 817	1 581	2 149	1 240	1 396
Unemployed	262	448	279	803	411	208	297	171	164
Percent of civilian labor force	15.3	11.2	7.7	9.8	12.7	11.6	12.1	12.1	10.5
Not in labor force	1 923	6 031	4 417	14 413	4 558	2 371	3 528	3 433	2 177
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	4 384	10 920	9 675	21 519	9 043	4 559	6 126	4 391	4 289
50 to 52 weeks	2 316	6 637	5 924	11 895	4 967	2 601	3 058	2 359	2 592
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 160	5 998	5 399	10 546	4 485	2 336	2 729	1 904	2 102
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	1 958	4 340	4 032	9 036	3 546	2 038	2 599	2 145	1 808
50 to 52 weeks	899	2 279	2 147	4 575	1 791	1 031	1 257	982	796
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	795	1 818	1 756	3 596	1 463	896	1 011	811	627
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 to 19 years	395	1 616	1 273	3 799	1 191	557	884	596	546
Enrolled in school	324	1 194	978	2 887	834	413	654	434	397
Employed	71	161	243	454	142	55	96	67	112
Unemployed	15	38	86	215	38	32	31	7	7
Not in labor force	238	995	649	2 218	654	326	527	360	278
Not enrolled in school	71	422	295	912	357	144	230	162	149
High school graduate	23	299	185	425	140	53	123	91	79
Employed	17	177	111	189	64	31	40	46	57
Unemployed	2	65	38	112	45	13	38	22	8
Not in labor force	4	49	36	124	31	9	39	23	14
Not high school graduate	48	123	110	487	217	91	107	71	70
Employed	17	13	21	116	37	26	—	9	9
Unemployed	16	24	9	68	41	13	38	14	16
Not in labor force	15	86	80	303	139	52	69	48	45
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES									
Females 16 years and over	3 644	10 027	8 049	22 567	7 791	4 160	5 974	4 844	3 737
With own children under 6 years	486	1 377	1 250	3 023	1 000	550	691	537	559
In labor force	302	592	588	1 090	456	263	347	235	313
With own children 6 to 17 years only	542	2 388	1 749	5 390	1 649	760	1 338	821	721
In labor force	387	1 299	1 086	2 752	960	523	783	453	374
INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	3 465	9 249	8 213	17 865	7 088	3 740	4 823	2 997	3 513
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	215	400	159	225	251	150	156	110	187
Mining	22	1 225	90	2 722	521	146	217	97	146
Construction	276	830	923	1 216	549	283	456	381	307
Manufacturing	805	1 302	1 231	833	814	1 318	849	220	387
Durable goods	347	1 009	546	610	688	494	362	155	267
Transportation	190	530	448	844	366	175	177	265	251
Communications and other public utilities	38	245	454	421	143	78	104	72	137
Wholesale trade	54	248	468	679	283	86	160	76	132
Retail trade	453	1 337	1 677	4 007	1 187	475	809	585	676
Finance, insurance, and real estate	103	252	295	810	223	136	197	88	219
Business and repair services	41	303	272	698	206	65	197	68	132
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	304	324	277	610	354	111	131	205	73
Professional and related services	795	2 038	1 625	4 133	1 702	590	1 117	723	726
Health services	405	863	506	1 929	721	219	394	253	341
Educational services	253	818	641	1 583	645	247	440	341	251
Public administration	169	215	294	667	489	127	253	107	140

Table 216. **Geographic Mobility, Disability, Labor Force Characteristics, and Industry for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Tucker County	Tyler County	Upshur County	Wayne County	Webster County	Wetzel County	Wirt County	Wood County	Wyoming County
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP									
All persons	7 728	8 885	16 958	29 588	10 729	10 647	5 192	29 595	28 990
Native	7 714	8 848	16 896	29 541	10 716	10 628	5 184	29 418	28 932
Born in State of residence	6 305	7 604	14 447	23 811	9 529	9 167	4 499	24 727	25 641
Born in a different State	1 383	1 211	2 413	5 672	1 184	1 428	661	4 578	3 259
Born abroad	26	33	36	58	3	33	24	113	32
Foreign born	14	37	62	47	13	19	8	177	58
Naturalized citizen	14	29	33	19	13	8	8	139	35
Not a citizen	—	8	29	28	—	11	—	38	23
RESIDENCE IN 1985									
Persons 5 years and over	7 299	8 338	15 792	27 806	10 044	9 993	4 855	27 705	27 304
Same house	4 796	5 688	10 526	19 160	6 904	7 353	3 331	18 182	20 599
Different house in the United States	2 496	2 634	5 260	8 632	3 133	2 636	1 517	9 495	6 705
Same county	1 611	1 602	3 716	5 419	2 168	2 076	852	6 937	5 154
Different county	885	1 032	1 544	3 213	965	560	665	2 558	1 551
Same State	439	678	769	1 719	578	276	550	1 075	978
Different State	446	354	775	1 494	387	284	115	1 483	573
Abroad	7	16	6	14	7	4	7	28	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	4 770	5 462	10 511	18 936	6 496	6 744	3 252	19 422	18 619
With a mobility or self-care limitation	204	366	459	1 596	522	446	151	784	1 656
With a mobility limitation	129	213	292	1 137	358	274	99	350	1 240
With a self-care limitation	138	250	266	1 027	321	328	81	555	914
With a work disability	641	714	1 088	3 431	1 217	791	434	1 587	3 581
Prevented from working	398	416	671	2 479	888	540	284	860	2 873
Persons 65 years and over	1 194	1 332	2 106	3 404	1 599	1 460	745	2 816	3 123
With a mobility or self-care limitation	314	308	593	1 105	412	467	175	607	835
With a mobility limitation	247	254	501	955	369	374	143	453	742
With a self-care limitation	189	158	274	671	169	284	96	362	437
PLACE OF WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	2 899	3 072	6 190	9 563	2 583	3 209	1 751	12 982	7 080
Worked in county of residence	2 137	1 572	4 979	3 940	1 872	1 957	733	10 878	4 809
Worked outside county of residence	762	1 500	1 211	5 623	711	1 252	1 018	2 104	2 271
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	20.8	24.6	21.9	25.7	26.2	28.0	29.4	20.9	27.1
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Persons 16 years and over	6 122	6 856	12 745	22 469	8 160	8 204	3 997	22 390	21 829
Labor force	3 213	3 581	6 952	11 030	3 322	3 917	2 147	14 124	8 843
Percent of persons 16 years and over	52.5	52.2	54.5	49.1	40.7	47.7	53.7	63.1	40.5
Employed	2 927	3 166	6 252	9 753	2 645	3 292	1 861	13 197	7 372
Unemployed	279	409	691	1 253	675	625	286	889	1 454
Percent of civilian labor force	8.7	11.4	10.0	11.4	20.3	16.0	13.3	6.3	16.5
Not in labor force	2 909	3 275	5 793	11 439	4 838	4 287	1 850	8 266	12 986
Females 16 years and over	3 163	3 517	6 539	11 556	4 246	4 174	2 066	11 369	11 406
Labor force	1 303	1 422	2 756	4 364	1 144	1 404	785	5 748	2 942
Percent of females 16 years and over	41.2	40.4	42.1	37.8	28.9	33.6	38.0	50.6	25.8
Employed	1 201	1 251	2 536	3 899	937	1 163	707	5 484	2 511
Unemployed	102	171	215	465	207	241	78	264	431
Percent of civilian labor force	7.8	12.0	7.8	10.7	18.1	17.2	9.9	4.6	14.6
Not in labor force	1 860	2 095	3 783	7 192	3 102	2 770	1 281	5 621	8 464
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	3 592	3 767	7 322	11 560	3 638	4 134	2 279	15 150	9 269
50 to 52 weeks	1 805	2 211	4 103	6 725	1 508	2 135	1 212	9 949	4 395
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 615	1 982	3 658	5 919	1 299	1 912	1 109	9 037	3 998
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	1 518	1 537	3 100	4 711	1 416	1 528	698	6 397	3 378
50 to 52 weeks	655	779	1 479	2 387	534	640	440	3 805	1 357
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	519	607	1 156	1 829	375	468	381	3 178	1 081
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 to 19 years	468	523	1 080	2 041	689	738	332	1 818	2 064
Enrolled in school	358	418	756	1 568	448	529	238	1 657	1 657
Employed	25	52	105	253	8	56	27	352	89
Unemployed	5	65	19	138	18	47	15	96	108
Not in labor force	328	301	632	1 177	422	426	196	940	1 460
Not enrolled in school	110	105	324	473	241	209	94	430	407
High school graduate	43	49	156	304	97	143	48	259	208
Employed	21	7	97	199	47	39	8	171	79
Unemployed	15	19	32	41	16	46	40	61	37
Not in labor force	7	23	27	53	34	58	—	27	92
Not high school graduate	67	56	168	169	144	66	46	171	199
Employed	6	16	43	15	14	5	19	20	14
Unemployed	17	6	18	49	30	17	—	51	29
Not in labor force	44	34	107	102	100	44	27	100	156
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES									
Females 16 years and over	3 163	3 517	6 539	11 556	4 246	4 174	2 066	11 369	11 406
With own children under 6 years	369	469	1 050	1 549	533	522	326	1 693	1 398
In labor force	190	193	440	616	155	178	163	388	388
With own children 6 to 17 years only	597	701	1 434	2 839	984	919	395	2 612	2 943
In labor force	382	455	879	1 511	424	424	241	1 676	980
INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 927	3 166	6 252	9 753	2 645	3 292	1 861	13 197	7 372
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	108	83	171	130	50	115	109	184	60
Mining	271	69	580	428	533	213	13	86	2 240
Construction	328	156	543	892	153	307	220	993	282
Manufacturing	442	967	1 212	1 739	433	836	524	3 404	290
Durable goods	144	317	548	1 024	374	471	338	1 435	209
Transportation	88	130	245	741	174	83	71	559	508
Communications and other public utilities	95	94	150	398	63	224	33	338	193
Wholesale trade	28	64	148	385	58	68	34	337	116
Retail trade	361	463	1 044	1 593	324	679	216	2 489	1 221
Finance, insurance, and real estate	91	109	206	350	70	108	48	487	275
Business and repair services	102	46	199	289	49	58	84	651	127
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	265	87	181	328	102	58	47	600	257
Professional and related services	567	754	1 399	2 070	547	442	358	2 446	1 594
Health services	216	278	404	660	159	135	89	1 144	446
Educational services	248	351	734	1 063	288	227	191	846	871
Public administration	181	144	174	410	89	101	104	623	209

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 217. **Class of Worker, Occupation, and Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for the Rural Portions of Counties:**
1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	The State	Barbour County	Berkeley County	Boone County	Braxton County	Brooke County	Cabell County	Calhoun County	Clay County	Doddridge County
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	409 314	3 945	21 108	6 280	4 105	4 986	11 381	2 423	2 346	2 387
Private wage and salary workers	308 550	2 953	16 465	4 881	2 819	4 298	8 941	1 665	1 551	1 670
Government workers	71 427	641	3 197	1 013	820	521	1 822	500	565	474
Self-employed workers	26 754	323	1 345	365	403	154	558	219	201	200
Unpaid family workers	2 583	28	101	21	63	13	60	39	29	43
Males employed in agriculture	8 356	117	507	17	124	47	103	37	99	103
Wage and salary workers	4 442	29	393	5	44	29	54	5	63	57
Self-employed workers	3 402	75	81	12	68	18	29	27	23	39
Unpaid family workers	512	13	33	—	12	—	20	5	13	7
Females employed in agriculture	1 653	20	50	—	17	—	58	22	—	9
Wage and salary workers	878	20	23	—	5	—	33	16	—	3
Self-employed workers	559	—	20	—	7	—	18	6	—	6
Unpaid family workers	216	—	7	—	5	—	7	—	—	—
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	409 314	3 945	21 108	6 280	4 105	4 986	11 381	2 423	2 346	2 387
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	73 674	609	3 682	922	695	1 004	2 134	458	450	417
Professional specialty occupations	43 217	380	1 914	591	426	676	1 195	233	258	300
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	106 131	940	5 853	1 417	1 038	1 007	3 502	468	490	522
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	52 293	439	2 831	648	506	595	1 522	259	230	311
Service occupations	57 884	581	2 390	1 050	551	885	1 494	270	325	305
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	11 626	153	544	40	185	44	170	94	125	105
Farm operators and managers	4 211	70	179	—	73	18	26	12	17	38
Farm occupations, except managerial	2 275	60	156	—	34	—	58	15	13	16
Related agricultural occupations	3 115	16	166	18	33	26	78	14	63	49
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	70 947	692	3 401	1 389	708	840	1 782	367	408	430
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	89 052	970	5 238	1 462	928	1 206	2 299	766	548	608
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	25 164	247	1 371	453	240	251	640	239	152	120
Employed females 16 years and over	167 201	1 505	8 862	2 132	1 562	2 015	4 925	999	837	977
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	38 709	313	1 969	512	384	560	1 152	268	237	211
Professional specialty occupations	25 979	232	1 125	394	309	413	792	149	153	173
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	70 776	604	3 836	933	657	774	2 285	330	297	356
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	41 534	367	2 175	458	428	460	1 207	200	185	257
Service occupations	38 355	428	1 453	570	411	524	914	182	228	212
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 426	20	42	—	17	—	60	16	—	9
Farm operators and managers	579	—	14	—	—	—	9	6	—	6
Farm occupations, except managerial	469	20	10	—	10	—	31	10	—	—
Related agricultural occupations	338	—	18	—	7	—	20	—	—	3
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 243	25	169	20	10	28	132	25	21	30
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	14 692	115	1 393	97	83	129	382	178	54	159
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	25 164	247	1 371	453	240	251	640	239	152	120
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	326 190	3 607	12 463	6 576	3 724	3 388	8 021	2 236	2 868	1 997
No workers	69 238	927	1 196	1 975	792	539	1 326	606	990	430
1 worker	112 016	1 244	3 604	2 493	1 397	1 142	2 461	699	1 107	744
2 workers	119 172	1 230	5 954	1 785	1 316	1 323	3 333	839	671	725
3 or more workers	25 764	206	1 709	323	219	384	901	92	100	98
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	420 568	4 659	15 914	8 414	4 964	4 179	9 924	2 960	3 664	2 657
Less than \$5,000	46 440	714	884	1 309	695	267	829	609	772	282
\$5,000 to \$9,999	58 570	881	1 221	1 400	810	369	1 254	467	763	511
\$10,000 to \$14,999	55 770	705	1 254	1 125	802	368	1 193	449	466	368
\$15,000 to \$24,999	89 579	940	3 081	1 650	1 088	902	1 775	626	681	672
\$25,000 to \$34,999	63 844	575	3 166	762	672	853	1 723	354	522	329
\$35,000 to \$49,999	61 279	489	3 605	1 207	532	736	1 738	316	279	301
\$50,000 to \$74,999	34 006	268	1 934	803	292	547	1 119	119	158	154
\$75,000 to \$99,999	6 566	59	466	97	47	110	195	8	16	24
\$100,000 or more	4 514	28	303	61	26	27	98	12	7	15
Median (dollars)	20 136	15 262	30 028	16 573	16 359	26 644	24 392	14 496	12 855	17 159
Mean (dollars)	25 686	21 501	32 925	23 747	21 341	30 274	29 051	19 095	18 365	21 666
Families	326 190	3 607	12 463	6 576	3 724	3 388	8 021	2 236	2 868	1 997
Median income (dollars)	23 774	18 557	32 892	20 411	20 365	29 855	28 531	17 671	16 130	19 830
Mean income (dollars)	28 912	23 513	36 248	27 071	24 517	33 522	32 687	21 871	20 712	24 274
Per capita income (dollars)	9 505	7 963	11 937	8 774	8 249	10 371	10 802	7 223	6 722	8 297
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	23 774	18 557	32 892	20 411	20 365	29 855	28 531	17 671	16 130	19 830
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	24 852	18 676	32 800	22 633	22 664	33 050	30 898	18 940	15 553	20 790
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	21 156	17 016	30 318	16 419	19 549	30 982	26 292	19 773	11 538	18 913
Married-couple families (dollars)	26 370	20 853	35 191	23 531	22 482	31 821	30 822	20 186	18 443	21 250
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	28 367	22 209	36 066	28 181	25 033	34 404	33 487	23 623	19 257	22 705
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	22 864	21 058	31 086	17 813	19 441	32 609	30 378	16 544	12 583	16 856
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	11 463	8 126	17 083	8 045	11 761	14 357	10 308	8 500	7 661	10 759
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	7 253	5 000—	15 335	5 000—	7 473	10 156	7 858	5 192	5 000—	9 406
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	5 000—	5 000—	7 343	5 000—	5 000—	5 250	5 000—	5 137	5 000—	5 000—
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	11 286	9 981	12 011	10 283	11 206	14 905	11 753	7 381	7 346	11 250
1 worker (dollars)	20 978	17 004	25 935	23 875	18 672	27 097	23 080	16 661	17 152	18 238
2 or more workers (dollars)	34 518	29 816	38 758	36 867	29 752	37 762	37 661	27 242	29 089	30 077
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	35 485	29 280	40 044	37 935	29 752	39 911	38 430	27 852	30 104	30 341
Nonfamily households (dollars)	9 327	6 847	16 406	7 638	6 834	11 745	9 062	5 735	5 907	7 370
Male householder (dollars)	12 841	10 028	20 245	11 014	8 214	17 830	13 087	8 888	6 033	10 057
Living alone (dollars)	11 919	9 038	18 912	11 324	8 105	16 500	12 577	8 478	6 013	10 739
Female householder (dollars)	7 612	6 132	11 627	6 834	6 236	8 457	7 455	5 000—	5 847	6 387
Living alone (dollars)	7 323	6 061	10 293	6 760	6 021	8 292	7 297	5 000—	5 627	6 217
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	57 575	929	1 052	1 621	741	322	1 033	613	984	381
Percent below poverty level	17.7	25.8	8.4	24.7	19.9	9.5	12.9	27.4	34.3	19.1
Married-couple families	37 537	607	578	1 055	440	227	584	418	682	273
Percent below poverty level	13.7	20.5	5.5	19.6	14.8	7.6	8.4	23.0	30.1	15.8
Female householder, no husband present	16 744	247	402	437	202	85	419	150	239	86
Percent below poverty level	42.2	52.6	30.1	49.8	38.4	29.9	50.1	44.8	52.9	43.7
Unrelated individuals	42 628	598	1 077	907	814	303	706	513	477	359
Percent below poverty level	37.1	43.9	23.3	41.9	51.4	31.9	31.8	57.9	51.7	41.8
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	237 379	3 654	4 559	6 333	3 326	1 403	4 022	2 514	3 901	1 599
Percent below poverty level	21.1	29.3	10.5	27.8	25.8	12.1	15.0	32.0	39.2	23.0
Related children under 18 years	80 758	1 173	1 613	2 168	974	450	1 362	767	1 454	475
Related children 5 to 17 years	57 956	847	1 142	1 644	676	316	948	579	1 046	368
Persons 65 years and over	27 722	456	559	539	596	209	514	444	432	241
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	312 110	4 810	5 879	7 701	4 127	1 881	5 486	3 065	4 649	2 182
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	525 248	7 261	12 597	11 751	7 178	3 758	9 878	4 677	6 506	3 966

Table 217. **Class of Worker, Occupation, and Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for the Rural Portions of Counties:**
1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Fayette County	Gilmer County	Grant County	Greenbrier County	Hampshire County	Hancock County	Hardy County	Harrison County	Jackson County	Jefferson County
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	11 912	2 370	4 486	10 659	6 536	5 770	4 861	15 352	7 024	14 765
Private wage and salary workers	8 628	1 413	3 146	7 819	4 644	4 891	3 777	12 017	5 446	10 396
Government workers	2 389	758	817	1 788	1 155	542	558	2 352	1 072	3 102
Self-employed workers	877	179	452	937	653	318	472	960	473	1 206
Unpaid family workers	18	20	71	115	84	19	54	23	33	61
Males employed in agriculture	114	50	197	446	273	95	331	155	114	745
Wage and salary workers	65	24	71	244	154	29	180	97	68	427
Self-employed workers	46	18	106	175	109	66	144	58	46	303
Unpaid family workers	3	8	20	27	10	—	7	—	—	15
Females employed in agriculture	25	21	37	84	49	27	98	60	43	92
Wage and salary workers	2	2	10	42	31	19	52	33	28	52
Self-employed workers	23	11	21	26	7	8	30	27	15	33
Unpaid family workers	—	8	6	16	11	—	16	—	—	7
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	11 912	2 370	4 486	10 659	6 536	5 770	4 861	15 352	7 024	14 765
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 305	564	744	1 795	1 170	841	628	2 760	1 147	3 374
Professional specialty occupations	1 341	360	467	1 122	724	538	375	1 593	604	1 828
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 431	464	862	2 587	1 369	1 283	812	4 810	1 837	4 004
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 633	256	463	1 230	719	553	419	2 179	1 040	2 331
Service occupations	1 683	407	677	1 864	853	891	500	2 427	928	1 948
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	251	89	328	557	339	154	425	252	124	798
Farm operators and managers	40	22	129	213	104	72	278	74	77	338
Farm occupations, except managerial	14	16	73	216	101	8	105	45	13	216
Related agricultural occupations	108	25	17	74	101	62	23	91	21	229
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 033	419	837	1 643	1 284	824	824	2 445	1 145	2 210
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 209	427	1 038	2 213	1 521	1 777	1 672	2 658	1 843	2 431
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	665	79	336	578	393	390	702	825	537	744
Employed females 16 years and over	5 000	970	1 897	4 597	2 755	2 289	2 014	6 471	2 630	6 455
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 147	300	371	991	409	330	330	1 453	586	1 645
Professional specialty occupations	750	233	269	691	485	321	214	936	351	956
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 378	316	621	1 659	910	885	480	3 022	1 122	2 702
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 339	232	406	947	608	477	322	1 648	715	1 781
Service occupations	1 089	259	483	1 241	612	539	347	1 525	649	1 297
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	33	10	37	81	37	28	90	37	13	112
Farm operators and managers	12	2	21	30	7	18	54	29	13	38
Farm occupations, except managerial	—	8	14	31	28	—	34	6	—	37
Related agricultural occupations	21	—	2	20	2	10	2	—	—	30
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	72	38	51	95	50	59	181	110	35	137
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	281	47	334	530	481	369	586	324	225	562
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	665	79	336	578	393	390	702	825	537	744
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	11 320	2 017	2 977	8 215	4 672	3 928	3 190	11 687	5 560	7 949
No workers	3 083	555	378	1 664	741	661	414	2 506	953	758
1 worker	3 910	729	983	2 651	1 413	1 287	984	3 838	1 904	2 435
2 workers	3 728	594	1 260	3 219	2 074	1 528	1 453	4 289	2 330	3 778
3 or more workers	599	139	356	681	444	452	339	1 054	373	978
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	15 418	2 777	3 922	10 976	6 230	5 016	4 281	15 175	6 786	10 554
Less than \$5,000	1 906	520	345	1 098	681	391	444	1 556	693	409
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 500	478	588	1 546	814	414	532	2 147	872	796
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 675	420	453	1 576	822	679	590	2 142	728	1 016
\$15,000 to \$24,999	3 488	548	870	2 833	1 388	1 072	912	3 448	1 485	1 615
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 174	302	637	1 810	1 176	735	767	2 450	1 060	1 916
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 609	327	661	1 175	800	884	676	1 960	1 246	2 380
\$50,000 to \$74,999	820	121	255	754	398	700	299	1 152	615	1 574
\$75,000 to \$99,999	156	32	51	85	67	78	40	169	52	488
\$100,000 or more	90	29	62	99	84	63	21	151	35	360
Median (dollars)	16 502	14 539	20 923	19 088	20 753	24 506	20 745	19 700	21 926	32 248
Mean (dollars)	22 029	21 362	27 421	23 997	26 369	31 056	25 959	24 652	25 768	38 275
Families	11 320	2 017	2 977	8 215	4 672	3 928	3 190	11 687	5 560	7 949
Median income (dollars)	20 167	16 994	25 327	22 592	24 164	27 491	25 843	23 211	24 973	35 518
Mean income (dollars)	25 547	24 687	31 776	27 324	30 132	35 162	30 296	27 709	28 173	41 790
Per capita income (dollars)	8 301	7 872	10 394	9 327	9 996	11 426	10 096	9 014	9 333	13 632
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	20 167	16 994	25 327	22 592	24 164	27 491	25 843	23 211	24 973	35 518
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	19 837	17 582	26 716	23 049	24 279	28 900	27 068	23 184	25 801	34 915
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	15 912	18 036	24 152	20 493	22 209	17 194	27 703	19 520	22 025	31 684
Married-couple families (dollars)	22 363	19 092	27 475	24 923	25 871	30 597	28 278	25 473	27 244	38 355
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	24 267	20 767	29 427	26 491	26 623	34 167	30 245	26 219	28 992	38 515
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	16 042	21 389	24 514	21 591	23 547	18 594	27 083	19 850	24 375	33 789
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	10 517	9 339	11 955	14 223	12 500	13 958	11 604	12 205	11 719	16 250
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	6 430	6 971	9 272	10 625	11 494	8 241	12 269	6 826	6 909	14 536
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	5 000—	5 000—	7 427	5 000—	13 250	13 068	10 625	5 000—	5 000—	8 750
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	12 158	8 386	9 853	12 881	12 058	14 159	11 147	11 086	10 129	15 119
1 worker (dollars)	19 590	16 060	18 327	18 936	20 101	28 345	17 476	19 699	23 854	25 008
2 or more workers (dollars)	31 045	33 125	32 356	30 196	30 746	36 929	33 155	32 343	33 471	42 649
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	32 426	33 920	34 059	30 946	31 696	38 257	33 839	33 327	34 437	43 819
Nonfamily households (dollars)	8 919	6 492	8 831	9 312	8 247	11 466	8 374	10 285	9 365	20 007
Male householder (dollars)	11 977	6 339	12 917	13 727	12 259	17 167	12 368	14 047	14 968	25 512
Living alone (dollars)	11 345	9 272	11 250	13 518	11 178	17 042	11 042	12 516	13 333	20 714
Female householder (dollars)	7 700	6 505	6 944	6 916	6 434	8 988	6 464	8 371	6 366	13 523
Living alone (dollars)	7 462	6 248	6 729	6 635	6 287	8 799	5 973	7 941	6 218	12 103
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	2 400	529	376	1 129	641	449	334	2 043	937	569
Percent below poverty level	21.2	26.2	12.6	13.7	13.7	11.4	10.5	17.5	16.9	7.2
Married-couple families	1 417	374	227	708	448	289	201	1 326	698	335
Percent below poverty level	15.8	22.4	9.0	10.6	11.2	8.4	7.4	13.6	14.2	4.9
Female householder, no husband present	843	129	130	356	141	149	106	595	220	196
Percent below poverty level	45.2	52.0	36.6	32.5	31.1	37.2	32.0	40.6	46.5	23.0
Unrelated individuals	1 730	573	412	1 277	857	326	526	1 481	598	930
Percent below poverty level	35.5	58.2	36.7	37.7	42.7	25.6	40.0	34.2	40.4	24.2
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	9 973	2 378	1 592	4 964	2 951	1 872	1 590	8 343	3 691	2 816
Percent below poverty level	25.0	33.5	15.5	17.8	18.2	13.7	14.6	20.3	19.8	9.8
Related children under 18 years	3 523	728	432	1 544	874	752	394	2 955	1 107	855
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 614	516	290	1 069	616	537	287	2 015	803	573
Persons 65 years and over	1 051	416	370	834	616	203	494	875	487	399
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	13 400	3 014	2 370	7 013	4 219	2 579	2 408	11 287	4 876	3 935
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	21 704	4 328	4 496	13 092	7 609	4 944	4 540	19 539	8 454	7 653

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 217. Class of Worker, Occupation, and Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Kanawha County	Lewis County	Lincoln County	Logan County	McDowell County	Marion County	Marshall County	Mason County	Mercer County
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	23 841	4 413	5 891	11 457	6 358	13 616	7 319	7 207	16 649
Private wage and salary workers	18 412	2 974	4 309	8 859	4 502	10 759	5 810	5 513	12 827
Government workers	4 255	1 036	1 189	2 010	1 482	2 082	1 057	1 131	2 832
Self-employed workers	1 072	351	319	545	360	704	429	485	938
Unpaid family workers	102	52	74	43	14	71	23	78	52
Males employed in agriculture	212	144	92	41	45	102	138	444	191
Wage and salary workers	145	48	49	34	37	67	47	240	76
Self-employed workers	50	77	27	7	8	29	91	170	104
Unpaid family workers	17	19	16	—	—	6	—	34	11
Females employed in agriculture	35	27	11	2	—	35	49	59	35
Wage and salary workers	12	7	—	2	—	27	41	44	27
Self-employed workers	15	20	—	—	—	8	8	15	8
Unpaid family workers	8	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
OCCUPATION									
Employed persons 16 years and over	23 841	4 413	5 891	11 457	6 358	13 616	7 319	7 207	16 649
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 148	688	881	2 156	967	2 397	1 162	929	3 428
Professional specialty occupations	2 219	352	458	1 298	599	1 450	720	594	1 880
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	8 153	956	1 355	3 152	1 503	3 636	1 678	1 595	4 842
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 379	489	675	1 556	674	1 818	827	728	2 196
Service occupations	3 511	774	861	1 606	893	2 050	1 117	998	2 496
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	312	172	112	64	71	151	190	531	284
Farm operators and managers	51	99	33	10	6	16	123	215	88
Farm occupations, except managerial	15	28	30	9	7	20	24	191	17
Related agricultural occupations	235	24	15	37	22	102	41	197	126
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 891	747	1 156	2 359	1 485	2 932	1 423	1 254	2 652
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 826	1 076	1 526	2 120	1 439	2 450	1 749	1 900	2 947
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 230	267	426	396	402	836	470	613	899
Employed females 16 years and over	10 396	1 880	2 334	4 586	2 435	5 564	2 939	2 699	7 338
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 004	364	470	1 149	635	1 215	657	525	1 837
Professional specialty occupations	1 331	210	258	820	439	850	476	389	1 115
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 574	680	956	2 124	1 152	2 522	1 229	1 106	3 308
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 546	412	529	1 197	549	1 408	706	618	1 775
Service occupations	2 210	561	648	1 038	546	1 354	786	715	1 571
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	37	25	17	2	—	30	39	54	27
Farm operators and managers	15	18	—	—	—	6	19	17	21
Farm occupations, except managerial	8	—	11	—	—	—	12	10	—
Related agricultural occupations	14	7	—	2	—	24	8	27	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	146	61	45	17	18	73	44	88	162
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	425	189	198	256	84	370	184	211	433
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 230	267	426	396	402	836	470	613	899
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989									
Families	17 450	3 511	6 058	11 281	8 916	10 684	5 327	5 813	13 077
No workers	3 240	748	1 800	3 210	3 866	2 418	897	1 085	3 031
1 worker	5 753	1 115	2 261	4 232	3 171	3 610	1 749	2 259	4 324
2 workers	6 773	1 324	1 714	3 306	1 648	3 832	2 212	1 981	4 719
3 or more workers	1 684	324	283	533	231	824	469	488	1 003
INCOME IN 1989									
Households	22 273	4 623	7 555	14 210	11 523	14 182	6 541	7 411	16 972
Less than \$5,000	2 017	559	1 341	1 977	2 453	1 247	552	812	1 639
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 797	774	1 391	2 032	2 034	2 034	705	1 160	2 402
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 734	588	1 113	1 972	1 952	1 930	627	891	2 379
\$15,000 to \$24,999	4 690	1 018	1 398	2 896	2 242	3 051	1 419	1 540	3 968
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3 757	819	914	1 982	1 072	2 064	923	1 164	2 568
\$35,000 to \$49,999	3 580	552	888	1 969	1 069	2 298	1 224	1 159	2 357
\$50,000 to \$74,999	2 142	245	384	1 024	470	1 201	924	519	1 170
\$75,000 to \$99,999	350	44	102	167	46	217	86	80	256
\$100,000 or more	206	24	24	191	70	140	81	86	233
Median (dollars)	22 033	19 335	14 659	18 353	12 715	21 319	24 753	20 777	19 792
Mean (dollars)	27 211	22 219	20 207	24 697	18 230	26 108	29 864	25 609	25 662
Families	17 450	3 511	6 058	11 281	8 916	10 684	5 327	5 813	13 077
Median income (dollars)	26 256	22 178	16 868	21 559	15 092	25 597	28 265	24 055	23 036
Mean income (dollars)	30 651	25 152	22 276	27 534	20 184	30 169	33 133	28 986	28 986
Per capita income (dollars)	10 083	8 392	7 224	8 928	6 573	10 080	10 502	9 526	9 779
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type and presence of own children:									
Families (dollars)	26 256	22 178	16 868	21 559	15 092	25 597	28 265	24 055	23 036
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	28 158	22 573	16 413	22 003	14 012	27 415	30 843	24 043	23 446
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	25 183	15 375	10 916	17 924	10 766	23 036	27 331	20 341	19 306
Married-couple families (dollars)	29 044	24 625	19 281	24 298	17 299	28 863	31 872	25 954	25 825
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	31 513	26 092	20 864	26 496	17 527	30 985	35 465	26 451	27 367
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	27 987	18 359	13 404	19 375	13 125	23 948	30 938	16 993	20 742
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	12 184	11 080	7 999	11 311	6 968	12 124	12 161	10 625	12 122
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	7 069	7 410	5 182	6 106	5 000—	6 821	5 639	5 722	8 912
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	5 000—	5 137	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—
Workers in family in 1989:									
No workers (dollars)	12 070	10 091	8 548	11 166	7 916	14 051	12 220	10 777	12 940
1 worker (dollars)	21 601	18 529	17 871	21 756	18 680	23 888	24 302	21 191	19 814
2 or more workers (dollars)	36 687	31 026	31 596	34 754	31 211	36 742	39 126	35 445	34 318
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	38 056	32 323	31 801	35 675	32 025	37 483	40 450	36 311	35 652
Nonfamily households (dollars)	10 392	8 217	6 514	8 405	7 062	9 677	10 395	8 488	10 489
Male householder (dollars)	14 178	12 633	9 152	12 143	7 468	14 561	12 174	12 098	13 109
Living alone (dollars)	12 525	11 250	7 973	10 873	7 192	13 394	10 887	12 079	12 374
Female householder (dollars)	8 349	6 881	5 762	7 397	6 924	7 920	8 064	6 557	9 123
Living alone (dollars)	7 986	6 696	5 666	7 128	6 773	7 671	7 873	6 436	8 796
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	2 600	680	1 774	2 642	3 114	1 564	684	1 105	2 199
Percent below poverty level	14.9	19.4	29.3	23.4	34.9	14.6	12.8	19.0	16.8
Married-couple families	1 538	439	1 293	1 747	2 030	954	377	817	1 419
Percent below poverty level	10.5	15.1	25.4	19.2	29.2	10.7	8.4	16.1	13.0
Female householder, no husband present	873	187	404	765	931	535	272	244	668
Percent below poverty level	39.3	44.1	52.2	43.6	60.4	38.5	43.8	44.0	40.2
Unrelated individuals	1 996	481	956	1 291	1 368	1 279	702	661	1 448
Percent below poverty level	33.8	35.0	52.1	37.9	44.3	31.2	43.0	36.1	31.7
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	10 662	2 749	7 197	10 764	12 474	6 417	3 062	4 261	8 622
Percent below poverty level	17.7	22.7	33.8	27.3	39.0	17.4	16.7	21.4	19.6
Related children under 18 years	3 579	920	2 614	4 012	4 798	2 245	1 017	1 397	2 973
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 559	604	1 828	3 081	3 657	1 607	720	1 013	2 119
Persons 65 years and over	1 208	345	654	892	730	326	326	392	848
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	14 272	3 689	8 910	13 057	15 189	8 443	3 804	5 502	11 265
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	25 157	6 076	12 983	19 815	21 182	15 102	6 716	9 243	19 932

Table 217. Class of Worker, Occupation, and Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Mineral County	Mingo County	Monongalia County	Monroe County	Morgan County	Nicholas County	Ohio County	Pendleton County	Pleasants County
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	7 416	7 068	16 639	4 586	5 142	6 804	4 611	3 391	2 792
Private wage and salary workers	5 897	5 432	11 784	3 272	3 887	5 286	3 708	2 467	1 893
Government workers	1 063	1 262	4 103	722	832	977	585	543	682
Self-employed workers	429	333	711	533	392	507	283	348	194
Unpaid family workers	27	41	41	59	11	34	35	33	23
Males employed in agriculture	142	29	161	277	122	62	86	303	79
Wage and salary workers	81	16	115	126	88	5	25	161	59
Self-employed workers	61	13	35	121	34	46	54	127	15
Unpaid family workers	—	—	11	30	—	11	7	15	5
Females employed in agriculture	25	3	18	24	15	22	17	24	18
Wage and salary workers	19	3	17	15	15	6	11	9	10
Self-employed workers	—	—	1	7	—	7	6	8	—
Unpaid family workers	6	—	—	2	—	9	—	7	8
OCCUPATION									
Employed persons 16 years and over	7 416	7 068	16 639	4 586	5 142	6 804	4 611	3 391	2 792
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 286	1 192	4 488	747	882	1 091	1 115	503	481
Professional specialty occupations	842	707	2 818	413	515	599	727	317	317
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 879	1 366	4 709	899	1 098	1 587	1 239	504	608
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	914	777	2 122	449	661	708	589	297	291
Service occupations	1 018	851	2 310	592	749	976	740	303	513
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	176	53	204	358	157	129	105	329	114
Farm operators and managers	69	6	24	170	41	37	51	202	23
Farm occupations, except managerial	41	—	34	86	9	11	16	66	28
Related agricultural occupations	46	23	90	45	69	—	38	11	48
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 257	1 743	2 474	693	959	1 378	632	574	522
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 800	1 863	2 454	1 297	1 297	1 643	780	1 178	554
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	460	344	881	277	341	341	236	330	176
Employed females 16 years and over	2 900	2 241	7 198	1 920	2 128	2 621	2 057	1 364	1 129
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	655	650	2 251	369	416	614	574	267	264
Professional specialty occupations	436	493	1 532	230	282	386	414	188	197
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 139	902	3 014	644	725	1 049	893	319	404
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	650	590	1 681	368	496	544	498	258	222
Service occupations	709	528	1 345	427	552	738	470	245	361
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	19	5	8	11	21	—	8	25	16
Farm operators and managers	—	3	—	3	—	—	6	8	—
Farm occupations, except managerial	14	—	7	4	—	—	2	7	—
Related agricultural occupations	5	30	1	4	12	—	—	—	8
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	90	—	154	53	48	31	32	86	31
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	288	126	426	416	366	189	80	432	53
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	460	344	881	277	327	341	236	330	176
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989									
Families	5 199	8 270	9 951	3 619	3 558	6 194	2 731	2 308	2 077
No workers	761	2 651	1 374	771	613	1 196	362	373	373
1 worker	1 839	3 439	3 147	1 165	1 062	2 426	867	765	790
2 workers	2 148	1 880	4 456	1 368	1 521	2 147	1 178	935	705
3 or more workers	451	300	974	315	362	425	324	262	209
INCOME IN 1989									
Households	6 466	10 101	14 674	4 794	4 677	7 688	3 371	3 073	2 773
Less than \$5,000	480	1 913	1 500	589	337	800	233	334	299
\$5,000 to \$9,999	710	1 541	1 781	688	464	1 215	292	405	397
\$10,000 to \$14,999	816	1 469	1 615	674	547	1 095	385	415	309
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 441	1 777	2 898	1 158	1 043	1 932	673	740	581
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 191	1 303	2 392	811	891	1 061	570	518	445
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 110	1 089	2 215	494	784	962	624	354	401
\$50,000 to \$74,999	560	729	1 533	292	423	499	383	243	238
\$75,000 to \$99,999	99	169	435	47	125	82	121	44	51
\$100,000 or more	59	111	305	41	63	42	90	20	52
Median (dollars)	23 193	15 613	23 234	18 217	24 372	18 272	26 563	19 565	20 910
Mean (dollars)	27 808	23 197	30 466	22 963	29 498	22 544	34 056	24 257	26 594
Families	5 199	8 270	9 951	3 619	3 558	6 194	2 731	2 308	2 077
Median income (dollars)	26 855	18 844	28 620	21 530	28 252	21 025	30 297	22 500	26 110
Mean income (dollars)	31 154	25 894	36 427	25 853	33 163	25 011	37 509	26 772	30 990
Per capita income (dollars)	10 224	7 848	12 111	8 959	11 420	8 176	11 474	9 391	9 958
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type and presence of own children:									
Families (dollars)	26 855	18 844	28 620	21 530	28 252	21 025	30 297	22 500	26 110
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	27 693	19 338	30 442	22 244	29 425	20 772	29 327	22 195	25 890
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	23 765	15 112	26 319	18 548	24 931	16 508	27 813	21 573	19 596
Married-couple families (dollars)	28 433	21 784	31 788	24 024	29 082	22 935	33 709	24 207	29 481
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	29 658	23 146	34 013	25 411	30 579	23 420	34 814	25 280	30 694
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	24 226	13 659	28 297	19 222	24 274	16 607	33 667	21 534	19 375
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	13 875	7 095	13 987	10 745	18 438	10 768	10 227	16 944	10 875
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	10 564	5 000—	11 270	10 000	13 625	7 650	8 024	14 236	5 146
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	5 460	5 000—	5 864	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	5 405	11 250	5 000—
Workers in family in 1989:									
No workers (dollars)	15 149	7 813	12 675	11 875	15 795	11 970	13 430	8 646	11 801
1 worker (dollars)	22 839	22 760	23 155	16 928	23 486	19 154	23 795	17 936	22 134
2 or more workers (dollars)	33 823	35 021	36 200	31 065	35 625	28 217	39 042	30 417	34 938
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	34 083	35 668	37 714	31 697	36 080	28 890	40 223	30 400	38 375
Nonfamily households (dollars)	8 856	7 256	12 040	7 958	11 708	9 216	12 441	9 423	9 184
Male householder (dollars)	16 845	10 144	14 523	8 199	15 500	11 069	13 750	13 708	11 250
Living alone (dollars)	15 062	8 825	14 579	6 894	14 594	10 293	11 827	13 102	9 920
Female householder (dollars)	7 135	6 458	10 540	7 788	8 718	8 211	12 167	6 738	8 591
Living alone (dollars)	7 112	6 404	10 509	7 628	8 363	8 101	11 125	6 163	7 890
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	528	2 431	1 239	630	311	1 335	313	332	338
Percent below poverty level	10.2	29.4	12.5	17.4	8.7	21.6	11.5	14.4	16.3
Married-couple families	364	1 625	681	392	219	958	134	263	198
Percent below poverty level	8.1	23.9	8.3	12.9	7.0	17.9	5.9	13.4	11.6
Female householder, no husband present	133	652	493	163	79	282	149	50	133
Percent below poverty level	27.4	59.4	35.1	43.6	21.8	42.0	47.2	19.5	47.2
Unrelated individuals	571	931	2 283	562	406	697	257	369	281
Percent below poverty level	37.5	43.6	38.0	40.0	30.2	38.5	30.4	39.7	34.2
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	2 475	9 448	6 315	2 558	1 317	5 157	1 186	1 339	1 406
Percent below poverty level	14.0	32.0	17.3	21.0	11.0	24.5	12.8	17.0	19.4
Related children under 18 years	842	3 494	1 706	769	278	1 830	414	306	485
Related children 5 to 17 years	623	2 534	1 183	523	159	1 261	238	167	324
Persons 65 years and over	335	507	625	444	316	484	133	380	175
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	3 565	11 614	8 543	3 609	1 955	6 702	1 691	2 224	1 868
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	7 109	17 162	14 189	6 241	4 466	11 464	3 170	3 886	3 068

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 217. Class of Worker, Occupation, and Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Pocahontas County	Preston County	Putnam County	Raleigh County	Randolph County	Ritchie County	Roane County	Summers County	Taylor County
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	3 465	9 249	8 213	17 865	7 088	3 740	4 823	2 997	3 513
Private wage and salary workers	2 171	6 832	6 562	13 890	5 135	2 793	3 234	1 988	2 746
Government workers	887	1 611	1 189	2 959	1 388	578	949	694	507
Self-employed workers	373	726	438	937	503	310	554	286	246
Unpaid family workers	34	80	24	79	62	59	86	29	14
Males employed in agriculture	122	319	91	211	130	121	126	92	153
Wage and salary workers	54	172	45	104	67	65	29	61	65
Self-employed workers	52	137	46	88	51	39	90	31	88
Unpaid family workers	16	10	—	19	12	17	7	—	—
Females employed in agriculture	34	59	66	14	8	20	24	18	34
Wage and salary workers	6	15	41	5	8	—	8	10	22
Self-employed workers	28	36	25	—	—	12	5	—	6
Unpaid family workers	—	8	—	9	—	8	11	8	6
OCCUPATION									
Employed persons 16 years and over	3 465	9 249	8 213	17 865	7 088	3 740	4 823	2 997	3 513
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	585	1 362	1 625	3 434	1 383	541	737	459	564
Professional specialty occupations	350	856	846	1 928	714	274	454	316	338
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	735	2 016	2 506	5 493	1 707	706	1 325	642	973
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	374	1 128	1 236	2 260	826	361	660	226	526
Service occupations	567	1 266	976	2 643	1 199	453	710	530	476
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	263	400	123	242	324	176	158	138	197
Farm operators and managers	117	179	59	86	71	59	102	22	95
Farm occupations, except managerial	22	52	7	31	41	35	17	13	30
Related agricultural occupations	32	115	39	80	40	52	27	78	67
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	366	1 997	1 314	3 036	989	610	796	501	567
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	949	2 208	1 669	3 017	1 486	1 254	1 097	727	736
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	247	570	565	978	386	231	356	176	199
Employed females 16 years and over	1 456	3 548	3 353	7 351	2 817	1 581	2 149	1 240	1 396
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	306	745	762	1 748	732	282	398	259	341
Professional specialty occupations	193	552	457	1 176	441	163	265	224	233
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	488	1 420	1 581	3 528	1 064	472	924	464	631
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	311	932	985	1 903	675	293	543	204	409
Service occupations	397	914	729	1 767	833	302	451	343	304
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	35	45	35	4	16	28	29	8	33
Farm operators and managers	28	34	24	—	—	12	13	—	6
Farm occupations, except managerial	—	8	—	2	—	6	11	8	17
Related agricultural occupations	6	—	11	2	16	4	5	—	10
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	29	75	29	86	49	64	63	42	23
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	201	349	217	218	123	433	284	124	64
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	247	570	565	978	386	231	356	176	199
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989									
Families	2 649	7 438	6 029	16 081	5 627	2 961	4 409	2 895	2 786
No workers	446	1 407	904	3 998	1 034	561	1 181	723	480
1 worker	867	2 700	2 010	5 885	1 971	954	1 382	1 011	949
2 workers	1 149	2 716	2 546	5 175	2 203	1 226	1 543	1 006	1 142
3 or more workers	187	615	569	1 023	419	220	303	155	215
INCOME IN 1989									
Households	3 686	9 451	7 374	20 471	7 333	3 952	5 833	3 714	3 553
Less than \$5,000	386	1 014	459	1 861	692	484	771	434	324
\$5,000 to \$9,999	643	1 307	928	2 813	1 164	675	1 040	669	536
\$10,000 to \$14,999	584	1 283	720	3 186	1 073	537	1 037	566	480
\$15,000 to \$24,999	994	2 197	1 504	4 431	1 870	955	1 342	874	809
\$25,000 to \$34,999	506	1 544	1 294	2 951	1 081	478	763	484	584
\$35,000 to \$49,999	340	1 311	1 366	3 059	836	527	584	403	499
\$50,000 to \$74,999	156	619	801	1 607	400	242	217	220	260
\$75,000 to \$99,999	43	100	195	317	121	19	52	42	42
\$100,000 or more	34	76	107	246	96	35	27	22	19
Median (dollars)	17 237	19 937	25 540	19 594	18 538	17 333	15 375	17 362	19 823
Mean (dollars)	21 689	23 991	30 381	25 957	23 767	23 642	20 243	21 588	24 884
Families	2 649	7 438	6 029	16 081	5 627	2 961	4 409	2 895	2 786
Median income (dollars)	20 595	22 979	29 109	23 524	21 137	20 584	17 898	20 005	23 321
Mean income (dollars)	24 847	27 000	33 798	28 961	26 952	27 344	22 892	24 430	28 184
Per capita income (dollars)	8 860	8 781	10 931	9 676	8 769	9 117	7 801	8 082	9 206
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type and presence of own children:									
Families (dollars)	20 595	22 979	29 109	23 524	21 137	20 584	17 898	20 005	23 321
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	20 683	24 505	31 256	26 683	20 440	20 031	18 193	21 512	23 980
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	20 212	20 511	27 471	21 135	18 889	16 446	18 581	17 652	22 176
Married-couple families (dollars)	22 397	24 878	31 037	26 336	22 561	22 634	19 722	20 982	25 250
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	23 059	26 644	32 450	30 588	22 341	22 641	20 725	22 880	26 544
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	22 434	19 174	28 397	23 923	20 601	17 208	20 192	17 292	24 348
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	12 324	12 790	15 511	10 815	11 657	9 528	9 229	11 637	11 136
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	10 741	7 808	14 091	6 291	6 603	7 520	5 937	12 097	7 270
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	5 000—	5 000—	8 764	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	10 385	5 000—
Workers in family in 1989:									
No workers (dollars)	12 184	11 226	11 975	12 716	11 397	11 365	9 757	12 138	9 214
1 worker (dollars)	15 697	19 730	23 810	23 267	18 756	16 162	16 833	18 428	19 681
2 or more workers (dollars)	26 462	32 232	37 193	35 041	29 000	30 054	27 789	29 515	32 667
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	26 950	33 401	38 648	36 063	29 572	30 298	29 363	29 413	33 065
Nonfamily households (dollars)	8 565	8 359	8 610	10 516	9 382	7 719	7 778	6 754	8 844
Male householder (dollars)	13 250	12 325	11 283	12 461	12 118	14 241	11 510	6 996	13 333
Living alone (dollars)	12 150	11 611	10 556	12 193	11 337	12 279	9 735	6 642	14 375
Female householder (dollars)	6 489	6 693	7 221	9 654	7 531	6 321	6 892	6 638	7 650
Living alone (dollars)	6 268	6 307	6 884	9 343	7 406	6 214	6 738	6 235	7 413
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	477	1 216	661	2 757	991	592	992	550	452
Percent below poverty level	18.0	16.3	11.0	17.1	17.6	20.0	22.5	19.0	16.2
Married-couple families	326	854	479	1 787	619	369	684	383	307
Percent below poverty level	15.0	13.4	9.0	13.2	13.3	15.2	18.5	16.0	13.0
Female householder, no husband present	97	283	138	865	319	179	256	108	121
Percent below poverty level	27.6	36.0	26.8	43.7	43.2	46.4	49.8	35.0	39.0
Unrelated individuals	452	871	589	1 370	878	545	819	427	360
Percent below poverty level	35.8	36.3	36.6	27.5	41.4	44.0	46.5	43.4	37.9
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1 870	4 807	2 814	10 751	4 354	2 616	4 208	2 240	1 956
Percent below poverty level	21.2	18.8	13.8	19.5	22.2	26.0	28.1	23.0	20.6
Related children under 18 years	533	1 553	814	4 032	1 495	848	1 470	690	666
Related children 5 to 17 years	353	1 119	579	2 823	1 074	641	1 056	493	475
Persons 65 years and over	374	689	479	867	373	373	607	338	219
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	2 792	6 658	3 954	14 678	5 847	3 443	5 508	3 041	2 554
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	4 712	12 487	7 324	25 232	10 397	5 398	9 305	5 167	4 333

Table 217. Class of Worker, Occupation, and Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Tucker County	Tyler County	Upshur County	Wayne County	Webster County	Wetzel County	Wirt County	Wood County	Wyoming County
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 927	3 166	6 252	9 753	2 645	3 292	1 861	13 197	7 372
Private wage and salary workers	2 113	2 140	4 713	7 128	1 862	2 667	1 286	10 781	5 498
Government workers	597	750	964	1 936	558	404	403	1 741	1 383
Self-employed workers	184	237	529	615	186	181	140	628	453
Unpaid family workers	33	39	46	74	39	40	32	47	38
Males employed in agriculture	46	61	129	95	19	43	81	123	50
Wage and salary workers	17	19	97	54	10	8	39	43	36
Self-employed workers	23	34	32	31	9	25	32	68	14
Unpaid family workers	6	8	—	10	—	10	10	12	—
Females employed in agriculture	10	17	32	28	11	54	28	55	10
Wage and salary workers	—	2	17	23	2	21	19	35	8
Self-employed workers	5	11	15	—	9	24	—	20	2
Unpaid family workers	5	4	—	5	—	9	9	—	—
OCCUPATION									
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 927	3 166	6 252	9 753	2 645	3 292	1 861	13 197	7 372
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	542	588	1 097	1 808	381	338	298	2 345	1 347
Professional specialty occupations	361	396	690	1 121	236	236	189	1 263	889
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	548	692	1 534	2 683	487	730	388	3 831	1 680
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	294	362	819	1 228	301	330	219	2 019	810
Service occupations	509	494	799	1 143	376	419	213	1 916	808
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	138	148	193	215	124	115	111	173	99
Farm operators and managers	23	46	56	17	18	60	45	104	8
Farm occupations, except managerial	14	31	19	45	2	25	57	40	3
Related agricultural occupations	30	32	56	88	8	9	7	29	43
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	508	492	1 083	1 584	537	746	259	1 968	1 782
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	682	752	1 546	2 320	740	944	592	2 964	1 656
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	268	176	472	876	187	298	231	610	465
Employed females 16 years and over	1 201	1 251	2 536	3 899	937	1 163	707	5 484	2 511
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	288	297	582	930	224	188	180	1 282	756
Professional specialty occupations	213	224	416	659	150	126	123	794	578
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	401	468	1 018	1 728	329	500	251	2 525	1 077
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	241	260	668	980	219	259	152	1 599	642
Service occupations	378	365	593	808	275	284	135	1 163	547
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	10	21	14	20	9	54	28	49	2
Farm operators and managers	5	11	9	—	9	31	—	20	2
Farm occupations, except managerial	5	10	5	—	—	23	28	17	—
Related agricultural occupations	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	12	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	18	—	55	37	10	38	15	83	30
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	106	100	274	376	90	99	98	382	99
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	268	176	472	876	187	298	231	610	465
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989									
Families	2 188	2 551	4 794	8 592	3 119	3 011	1 474	8 821	8 346
No workers	392	510	937	1 987	982	272	272	1 040	2 479
1 worker	656	897	1 555	3 190	1 184	1 161	458	2 778	3 409
2 workers	883	932	1 883	2 802	833	993	628	4 093	2 143
3 or more workers	257	212	419	613	120	188	116	910	315
INCOME IN 1989									
Households	3 016	3 305	6 111	10 480	4 021	3 898	1 935	10 570	10 488
Less than \$5,000	345	372	686	1 397	737	511	228	591	1 662
\$5,000 to \$9,999	443	516	821	1 681	767	606	321	858	1 482
\$10,000 to \$14,999	442	377	947	1 263	687	482	303	958	1 503
\$15,000 to \$24,999	715	672	1 418	2 126	846	638	409	2 047	2 193
\$25,000 to \$34,999	494	383	991	1 423	424	599	303	1 881	1 233
\$35,000 to \$49,999	365	615	768	1 391	408	636	251	2 431	1 439
\$50,000 to \$74,999	171	328	354	828	107	342	90	1 434	769
\$75,000 to \$99,999	14	27	78	254	23	33	30	297	118
\$100,000 or more	27	15	48	117	22	51	—	73	89
Median (dollars)	17 949	19 626	19 150	18 929	13 371	20 751	16 951	29 313	17 248
Mean (dollars)	22 921	25 218	23 228	24 732	18 035	25 887	21 745	31 972	22 897
Families	2 188	2 551	4 794	8 592	3 119	3 011	1 474	8 821	8 346
Median income (dollars)	22 825	23 914	21 760	21 948	15 489	26 092	21 193	32 161	20 730
Mean income (dollars)	26 846	28 343	25 759	27 663	19 722	29 849	24 978	34 654	25 598
Per capita income (dollars)	8 978	9 355	8 423	8 778	6 793	9 428	8 163	11 403	8 268
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type and presence of own children:									
Families (dollars)	22 825	23 914	21 760	21 948	15 489	26 092	21 193	32 161	20 730
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	24 909	27 472	21 966	23 826	16 435	27 864	24 740	33 645	21 408
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	22 650	19 053	16 503	21 208	12 786	22 340	22 321	31 107	14 503
Married-couple families (dollars)	24 779	26 966	23 321	24 724	17 756	28 299	22 699	34 617	22 958
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	26 654	32 939	24 003	27 449	19 647	30 811	26 028	36 250	25 318
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	23 333	19 511	17 768	22 610	17 159	23 281	26 875	31 417	16 169
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	11 392	10 363	10 554	10 202	6 394	6 726	7 741	15 290	9 545
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	10 556	9 531	6 185	8 074	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	13 231	5 000—
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	5 000—	5 524	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	6 277	5 000—
Workers in family in 1989:									
No workers (dollars)	12 174	13 370	9 188	9 343	8 832	12 095	12 824	13 892	10 947
1 worker (dollars)	18 023	17 875	20 267	20 657	16 298	25 250	16 892	24 026	21 499
2 or more workers (dollars)	29 429	37 917	31 028	36 041	27 236	38 870	29 076	39 887	36 694
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	29 688	38 640	31 570	36 563	29 036	39 202	28 071	40 587	39 447
Nonfamily households (dollars)	8 069	7 984	10 019	6 365	6 739	7 039	7 200	13 610	7 816
Male householder (dollars)	11 161	10 833	12 670	9 172	7 971	9 560	9 895	20 104	8 707
Living alone (dollars)	10 163	9 388	11 914	7 961	7 390	8 150	9 601	18 393	8 696
Female householder (dollars)	6 720	6 891	7 908	5 668	6 075	5 975	6 425	9 521	7 431
Living alone (dollars)	6 418	6 928	7 503	5 607	5 831	5 895	6 380	8 883	7 178
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	271	400	896	1 801	939	592	246	829	2 011
Percent below poverty level	12.4	15.7	18.7	21.0	30.1	19.7	16.7	9.4	24.1
Married-couple families	200	250	651	1 243	573	425	183	543	1 326
Percent below poverty level	10.5	11.4	15.3	17.0	24.2	16.4	13.8	6.9	19.4
Female householder, no husband present	55	132	188	502	290	142	63	251	610
Percent below poverty level	24.9	46.3	47.6	47.8	55.9	55.9	53.8	34.1	51.5
Unrelated individuals	363	354	510	1 043	553	524	234	653	1 080
Percent below poverty level	37.6	39.7	33.1	47.2	47.4	48.1	47.4	29.9	43.8
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1 287	1 719	3 659	7 213	3 700	2 526	1 143	3 581	8 045
Percent below poverty level	17.0	19.5	21.8	24.5	34.8	23.8	22.0	12.2	27.9
Related children under 18 years	399	488	1 396	2 437	1 340	745	339	1 268	2 966
Related children 5 to 17 years	309	338	917	1 852	964	515	240	993	2 129
Persons 65 years and over	240	294	414	891	356	387	203	486	512
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	1 955	2 385	5 182	9 203	4 525	3 264	1 566	4 604	10 168
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	3 713	3 981	8 587	14 552	7 018	4 799	2 708	9 371	15 272

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

WEST VIRGINIA 413

Table 218. Race and Hispanic Origin for the Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	All persons	Race				Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	Percent of all persons					
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander			Race				Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
								White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander		
The State -----	23 753	23 548	177	8	16	103	23 465	99.1	.7	—	.1	.4	98.8
COUNTY													
Barbour County -----	438	438	—	—	—	—	438	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0
Berkeley County -----	879	867	8	—	—	10	861	98.6	.9	—	—	1.1	98.0
Boone County -----	169	169	—	—	—	11	158	100.0	—	—	—	6.5	93.5
Braxton County -----	301	301	—	—	—	—	301	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0
Brooke County -----	112	112	—	—	—	—	112	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0
Cabell County -----	417	417	—	—	—	—	417	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0
Calhoun County -----	105	105	—	—	—	—	105	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0
Clay County -----	301	301	—	—	—	—	301	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0
Doddridge County -----	161	161	—	—	—	—	161	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0
Fayette County -----	289	208	81	—	—	—	208	72.0	28.0	—	—	—	72.0
Gilmer County -----	330	330	—	—	—	—	330	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0
Grant County -----	474	468	6	—	—	—	468	98.7	1.3	—	—	—	98.7
Greenbrier County -----	986	983	3	—	—	—	983	99.7	.3	—	—	—	99.7
Hampshire County -----	882	882	—	—	—	—	882	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0
Hancock County -----	161	161	—	—	—	—	161	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0
Hardy County -----	707	707	—	—	—	—	707	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0
Harrison County -----	750	750	—	—	—	—	750	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0
Jackson County -----	587	587	—	—	—	—	587	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0
Jefferson County -----	886	886	—	—	—	—	886	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0
Kanawha County -----	181	181	—	—	—	—	181	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0
Lewis County -----	475	475	—	—	—	—	475	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0
Lincoln County -----	467	467	—	—	—	—	467	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0
Logan County -----	179	179	—	—	—	—	179	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0
McDowell County -----	221	211	10	—	—	—	211	95.5	4.5	—	—	—	95.5
Marion County -----	470	457	13	—	—	—	457	97.2	2.8	—	—	—	97.2
Marshall County -----	484	484	—	—	—	—	484	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0
Mason County -----	939	939	—	—	—	—	939	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0
Mercer County -----	364	364	—	—	—	—	364	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0
Mineral County -----	431	431	—	—	—	—	431	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0
Mingo County -----	60	60	—	—	—	—	60	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0
Monongalia County -----	693	686	7	—	—	—	686	99.0	1.0	—	—	—	99.0
Monroe County -----	828	828	—	—	—	—	828	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0
Morgan County -----	191	177	14	—	—	—	177	92.7	7.3	—	—	—	92.7
Nicholas County -----	380	380	—	—	—	—	380	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0
Ohio County -----	164	164	—	—	—	—	164	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0
Pendleton County -----	910	889	21	—	—	—	889	97.7	2.3	—	—	—	97.7
Pleasants County -----	171	171	—	—	—	—	171	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0
Pocahontas County -----	454	454	—	—	—	—	454	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0
Preston County -----	1 030	1 030	—	—	—	—	1 030	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0
Putnam County -----	569	569	—	—	—	—	569	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0
Raleigh County -----	257	255	2	—	—	—	255	99.2	.8	—	—	—	99.2
Randolph County -----	459	447	12	—	—	—	447	97.4	2.6	—	—	—	97.4
Ritchie County -----	366	366	—	—	—	—	366	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0
Roane County -----	453	453	—	—	—	—	453	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0
Summers County -----	358	342	—	—	16	37	321	95.5	—	—	4.5	10.3	89.7
Taylor County -----	540	540	—	—	—	—	540	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0
Tucker County -----	322	322	—	—	—	—	322	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0
Tyler County -----	126	126	—	—	—	—	126	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0
Upshur County -----	469	469	—	—	—	15	454	100.0	—	—	—	3.2	96.8
Wayne County -----	276	276	—	—	—	26	250	100.0	—	—	—	9.4	90.6
Webster County -----	90	90	—	—	—	—	90	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0
Wetzel County -----	308	300	—	8	—	—	300	97.4	—	2.6	—	—	97.4
Wirt County -----	266	266	—	—	—	—	266	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0
Wood County -----	471	471	—	—	—	—	471	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0
Wyoming County -----	396	396	—	—	—	4	392	100.0	—	—	—	1.0	99.0

Table 219. Social Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	The State	Barbour County	Berkeley County	Boone County	Braxton County	Brooke County	Cabell County	Calhoun County	Clay County	Doddridge County
AGE AND SEX										
All persons	23 753	438	879	169	301	112	417	105	301	161
Male	12 417	216	470	81	153	68	204	48	166	77
Female	11 336	222	409	88	148	44	213	57	135	84
Under 3 years	572	—	32	7	21	—	4	—	22	—
3 and 4 years	453	12	7	20	14	9	—	—	32	5
5 to 9 years	1 455	18	57	19	27	13	49	—	37	—
10 to 14 years	1 913	50	50	—	18	—	30	—	60	7
15 to 17 years	992	22	21	9	18	6	30	—	8	—
18 and 19 years	627	—	34	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	1 099	15	49	30	—	6	11	8	7	—
25 to 29 years	987	15	80	25	21	17	12	8	23	10
30 to 34 years	1 364	22	82	9	18	—	31	—	49	—
35 to 39 years	1 535	63	43	9	29	13	40	6	12	7
40 to 44 years	1 929	29	50	8	15	7	23	—	27	—
45 to 49 years	1 720	20	77	—	11	8	36	—	12	26
50 to 54 years	1 738	30	62	10	35	—	65	27	—	30
55 to 59 years	1 712	35	34	—	14	7	14	—	12	6
60 to 64 years	1 671	41	66	23	18	26	18	25	—	22
65 to 69 years	1 487	22	62	—	22	—	20	7	—	7
70 to 74 years	1 157	26	30	—	—	—	8	14	—	22
75 to 79 years	728	5	37	—	8	—	19	10	—	8
80 to 84 years	407	13	6	—	12	—	3	—	—	5
85 years and over	207	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Median age	42.3	40.3	38.2	24.9	37.3	36.9	39.7	60.9	14.9	54.2
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	1 253	22	31	24	5	—	21	8	7	—
Children ever born	279	—	—	21	5	—	—	—	7	—
Per 1,000 women	223	—	—	875	1 000	—	—	—	1 000	—
Women 25 to 34 years	1 209	10	100	10	22	9	31	—	39	5
Children ever born	1 973	12	166	8	62	—	42	—	112	—
Per 1,000 women	1 632	1 200	1 660	800	2 818	—	1 355	—	2 872	—
Women 35 to 44 years	1 720	53	46	8	21	14	24	6	13	7
Children ever born	3 742	115	82	24	29	35	51	—	37	—
Per 1,000 women	2 176	2 170	1 783	3 000	1 381	2 500	2 125	—	2 846	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	23 753	438	879	169	301	112	417	105	301	161
In households	23 753	438	879	169	301	112	417	105	301	161
Family householder	7 378	136	289	55	101	26	121	44	70	52
Male	6 777	132	228	47	94	26	116	38	64	45
Female	601	4	61	8	7	—	5	6	6	7
Nonfamily householder	1 281	34	42	6	14	14	50	4	—	26
Male	773	28	26	—	2	14	35	4	—	21
Female	508	6	16	6	12	—	15	—	—	5
Spouse	6 509	117	220	44	84	29	116	39	42	51
Child	7 236	124	294	53	89	43	104	12	148	24
Other relatives	931	27	14	—	3	—	22	6	13	8
Nonrelatives	418	—	20	11	10	—	4	—	28	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per household	2.74	2.58	2.66	2.77	2.62	2.80	2.44	2.19	4.30	2.06
Persons per family	2.99	2.97	2.83	2.76	2.74	3.77	3.00	2.30	3.90	2.60
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	7 378	136	289	55	101	26	121	44	70	52
With own children under 18 years	2 706	57	96	32	46	14	50	—	58	7
With own children under 6 years	901	27	31	15	30	6	3	—	42	7
Married-couple families	6 563	119	223	46	94	26	116	38	44	52
With own children under 18 years	2 417	57	57	32	39	14	45	—	32	7
With own children under 6 years	758	27	13	15	23	6	3	—	25	7
Female householder, no husband present	416	4	47	—	7	—	3	6	6	—
With own children under 18 years	152	—	28	—	7	—	3	—	6	—
With own children under 6 years	81	—	7	—	7	—	—	—	6	—
Persons under 18 years	5 385	102	167	55	98	28	113	—	159	12
Percent living with two parents	84.1	96.1	61.1	80.0	66.3	100.0	71.7	—	50.3	100.0
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 25 years and over	16 642	321	629	84	203	78	289	97	135	149
Percent:										
Less than 5th grade	2.3	—	.6	—	4.4	—	.3	—	—	—
High school graduate or higher	67.3	73.8	78.5	28.6	74.4	85.9	57.1	58.8	58.5	75.8
Some college or higher	29.5	24.0	49.3	6.0	28.1	39.7	22.5	32.0	20.7	49.7
Bachelor's degree or higher	14.3	11.8	19.4	—	6.9	9.0	16.6	32.0	5.2	26.2
Persons 18 to 24 years	1 726	15	83	30	—	6	15	8	7	—
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	70.0	100.0	77.1	73.3	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—
Some college or higher	29.5	—	15.7	20.0	—	—	73.3	100.0	—	—
Bachelor's degree or higher	4.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 25 to 34 years	2 351	37	162	34	39	17	43	8	72	10
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	78.6	100.0	86.4	55.9	82.1	100.0	86.0	100.0	58.3	100.0
Bachelor's degree or higher	11.2	—	21.0	—	12.8	—	—	—	—	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	22 728	426	840	142	266	103	413	105	247	156
Speak a language other than English	354	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 to 17 years	138	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
18 to 64 years	166	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Do not speak English "very well"	185	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 to 17 years	66	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
18 to 64 years	82	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 5 years and over in households	22 728	426	840	142	266	103	413	105	247	156
In linguistically isolated households	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 to 17 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
18 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 219. Social Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Fayette County	Gilmer County	Grant County	Greenbrier County	Hampshire County	Hancock County	Hardy County	Harrison County	Jackson County	Jefferson County
AGE AND SEX										
All persons	289	330	474	986	882	161	707	750	587	886
Male	167	195	241	510	488	74	358	383	305	471
Female	122	135	233	476	394	87	349	367	282	415
Under 3 years	10	20	3	21	12	—	20	40	13	8
3 and 4 years	15	8	—	14	22	8	6	9	6	—
5 to 9 years	23	—	24	63	55	14	43	51	17	53
10 to 14 years	27	—	35	88	79	15	51	90	32	94
15 to 17 years	19	8	20	31	51	8	26	10	43	50
18 and 19 years	7	31	—	13	18	—	17	30	7	25
20 to 24 years	5	6	2	40	38	8	10	63	16	53
25 to 29 years	—	9	19	24	26	18	34	33	8	29
30 to 34 years	32	30	14	32	23	10	23	50	19	48
35 to 39 years	11	16	18	64	67	—	58	27	53	53
40 to 44 years	41	17	38	175	72	26	55	43	33	50
45 to 49 years	11	21	46	45	103	10	9	53	22	81
50 to 54 years	17	32	21	30	72	10	34	52	83	101
55 to 59 years	10	59	60	97	30	—	73	41	57	33
60 to 64 years	3	50	37	59	88	—	71	52	55	34
65 to 69 years	46	11	34	69	47	24	42	44	66	28
70 to 74 years	—	—	42	44	44	10	66	27	16	75
75 to 79 years	11	—	39	35	5	—	23	13	17	30
80 to 84 years	1	2	16	17	13	—	24	16	12	14
85 years and over	—	10	6	25	17	—	22	6	12	27
Median age	38.0	49.8	54.3	42.9	43.5	34.7	50.2	34.9	51.5	43.0
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	13	8	12	38	45	8	39	58	10	25
Children ever born	—	—	—	5	—	—	16	31	—	—
Per 1,000 women	—	—	—	132	—	—	410	534	—	—
Women 25 to 34 years	23	15	11	17	13	18	21	51	14	43
Children ever born	45	22	25	8	14	36	13	114	48	50
Per 1,000 women	1 957	1 467	2 273	471	1 077	2 000	619	2 235	3 429	1 163
Women 35 to 44 years	14	17	28	124	98	18	66	37	55	62
Children ever born	46	16	39	262	239	16	158	58	93	158
Per 1,000 women	3 286	941	1 393	2 113	2 439	889	2 394	1 568	1 691	2 548
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	289	330	474	986	882	161	707	750	587	886
In households	289	330	474	986	882	161	707	750	587	886
Family householder	68	106	166	318	273	51	239	229	204	254
Male	67	106	151	303	264	35	223	209	197	223
Female	1	—	15	15	9	16	16	20	7	31
Nonfamily householder	40	9	35	45	50	—	38	34	11	56
Male	16	—	24	45	27	—	18	22	—	25
Female	24	9	11	—	23	—	20	12	11	31
Spouse	64	106	159	271	230	38	208	196	189	232
Child	105	82	80	290	264	63	178	235	124	283
Other relatives	10	27	28	37	45	9	38	25	20	40
Nonrelatives	2	—	6	25	20	—	6	31	39	21
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per household	2.68	2.87	2.36	2.72	2.73	3.16	2.55	2.85	2.73	2.86
Persons per family	3.63	3.03	2.61	2.88	2.97	3.16	2.77	2.99	2.63	3.19
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	68	106	166	318	273	51	239	229	204	254
With own children under 18 years	41	30	33	104	112	26	84	89	51	107
With own children under 6 years	21	23	5	31	57	8	27	43	6	—
Married-couple families	60	106	151	282	252	35	212	200	184	227
With own children under 18 years	34	30	33	95	103	18	84	70	45	96
With own children under 6 years	21	23	5	31	57	—	27	37	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	1	—	15	12	9	16	16	14	—	16
With own children under 18 years	—	—	—	—	2	8	—	14	—	—
With own children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	6	—	—
Persons under 18 years	94	36	82	217	219	45	146	200	111	205
Percent living with two parents	84.0	100.0	75.6	88.9	84.0	66.7	97.9	76.0	62.2	88.8
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 25 years and over	183	257	390	716	607	108	534	457	453	603
Percent:										
Less than 5th grade	3.3	—	3.1	2.1	3.5	—	4.5	.7	3.8	—
High school graduate or higher	67.8	68.1	60.0	76.3	73.6	72.2	49.1	81.8	49.4	82.8
Some college or higher	20.8	30.0	29.5	47.3	27.7	24.1	20.0	24.7	19.9	42.5
Bachelor's degree or higher	1.1	19.1	19.2	26.3	13.7	—	4.9	13.3	3.1	27.0
Persons 18 to 24 years	12	37	2	53	56	8	27	93	23	78
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	41.7	56.8	100.0	45.3	73.2	100.0	63.0	46.2	69.6	80.8
Some college or higher	33.3	40.5	100.0	32.1	35.7	100.0	—	14.0	21.7	41.0
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	—	—	15.1	14.3	—	—	7.5	—	—
Persons 25 to 34 years	32	39	33	56	49	28	57	83	27	77
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	100.0	82.1	75.8	67.9	100.0	28.6	84.2	100.0	77.8	90.9
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	—	33.3	14.3	—	—	7.0	6.0	—	14.3
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	264	302	471	951	848	153	681	701	568	878
Speak a language other than English	4	—	—	37	7	7	14	—	6	23
5 to 17 years	4	—	—	3	—	7	—	—	6	10
18 to 64 years	—	—	—	8	7	—	14	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	13
Do not speak English "very well"	—	—	—	34	—	—	7	—	—	10
5 to 17 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
18 to 64 years	—	—	—	8	—	—	7	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 5 years and over in households	264	302	471	951	848	153	681	701	568	878
In linguistically isolated households	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 to 17 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
18 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 219. Social Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Kanawha County	Lewis County	Lincoln County	Logan County	McDowell County	Marion County	Marshall County	Mason County	Mercer County
AGE AND SEX									
All persons	181	475	467	179	221	470	484	939	364
Male	94	268	254	79	110	237	247	500	189
Female	87	207	213	100	111	233	237	439	175
Under 3 years	—	20	14	9	—	10	8	34	8
3 and 4 years	—	21	—	3	11	—	8	5	6
5 to 9 years	—	2	61	10	27	12	39	27	18
10 to 14 years	31	27	37	13	22	34	43	75	33
15 to 17 years	32	30	—	14	19	18	20	45	15
18 and 19 years	—	12	3	23	12	2	25	6	31
20 to 24 years	6	20	—	7	20	43	17	74	—
25 to 29 years	8	6	48	9	9	4	27	23	38
30 to 34 years	2	17	14	9	8	28	21	61	13
35 to 39 years	9	52	45	8	21	20	57	20	24
40 to 44 years	16	35	64	38	9	52	49	93	41
45 to 49 years	14	35	26	23	2	53	19	106	45
50 to 54 years	19	14	36	—	5	31	16	55	40
55 to 59 years	14	28	11	4	34	34	22	67	8
60 to 64 years	9	45	24	—	4	29	72	68	15
65 to 69 years	2	26	27	—	1	39	14	102	3
70 to 74 years	10	42	50	—	9	22	18	51	20
75 to 79 years	—	27	2	9	6	24	9	18	—
80 to 84 years	9	16	3	—	2	15	—	9	6
85 years and over	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median age	40.8	44.4	40.9	30.8	24.9	46.1	38.0	45.3	39.2
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	17	26	—	24	25	45	47	50	23
Children ever born	—	10	—	—	10	3	11	24	—
Per 1,000 women	—	385	—	—	400	67	234	480	—
Women 25 to 34 years	6	15	39	9	7	12	15	41	27
Children ever born	6	8	78	18	19	14	24	64	22
Per 1,000 women	1 000	533	2 000	2 000	2 714	1 167	1 600	1 561	815
Women 35 to 44 years	25	40	39	21	19	34	60	38	33
Children ever born	66	80	52	86	46	80	165	67	51
Per 1,000 women	2 640	2 000	1 333	4 095	2 421	2 353	2 750	1 763	1 545
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
All persons	181	475	467	179	221	470	484	939	364
In households	181	475	467	179	221	470	484	939	364
Family householder	58	172	147	45	61	146	149	282	122
Male	50	155	134	33	51	131	142	264	109
Female	8	17	13	12	10	15	7	18	13
Nonfamily householder	—	16	24	13	2	26	15	42	12
Male	—	16	8	2	2	8	8	36	6
Female	—	—	16	11	—	18	7	6	6
Spouse	48	128	144	42	62	123	141	266	106
Child	69	129	140	79	88	131	170	318	124
Other relatives	4	11	6	—	8	44	9	28	—
Nonrelatives	2	19	6	—	—	—	—	3	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per household	3.12	2.53	2.73	3.09	3.51	2.73	2.95	2.90	2.72
Persons per family	3.09	2.56	2.97	3.69	3.59	3.04	3.15	3.17	2.89
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	58	172	147	45	61	146	149	282	122
With own children under 18 years	22	63	78	29	28	36	53	102	51
With own children under 6 years	—	29	22	10	11	8	14	26	11
Married-couple families	48	137	131	42	52	131	134	260	109
With own children under 18 years	22	53	71	26	23	33	53	102	51
With own children under 6 years	—	23	15	10	9	5	14	26	11
Female householder, no husband present	8	12	7	3	9	15	7	11	—
With own children under 18 years	—	—	7	3	5	3	—	—	—
With own children under 6 years	—	—	7	—	2	3	—	—	—
Persons under 18 years	63	100	112	49	79	74	118	186	80
Percent living with two parents	96.8	79.0	92.0	79.6	70.9	93.2	100.0	100.0	100.0
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 25 years and over	112	343	352	100	110	351	324	673	253
Percent:									
Less than 5th grade	17.9	—	9.1	11.0	3.6	1.7	—	—	—
High school graduate or higher	50.0	63.6	50.3	25.0	18.2	68.4	83.6	59.1	69.6
Some college or higher	8.0	24.5	18.5	—	1.8	38.2	18.5	30.3	25.3
Bachelor's degree or higher	8.0	12.5	13.9	—	—	18.5	4.0	10.0	6.7
Persons 18 to 24 years	6	32	3	30	32	45	42	80	31
Percent:									
High school graduate or higher	—	62.5	—	33.3	28.1	64.4	57.1	70.0	83.9
Some college or higher	—	46.9	—	—	15.6	40.0	14.3	22.5	32.3
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	15.6	—	—	—	17.8	—	—	—
Persons 25 to 34 years	10	23	62	18	17	32	48	84	51
Percent:									
High school graduate or higher	—	100.0	64.5	—	23.5	90.6	100.0	82.1	100.0
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	—	9.7	—	—	40.6	—	8.3	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	181	434	453	167	210	460	468	900	350
Speak a language other than English	—	21	2	—	2	7	6	3	6
5 to 17 years	—	15	—	—	2	1	6	—	6
18 to 64 years	—	6	2	—	—	—	—	3	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Do not speak English "very well"	—	—	—	—	2	7	—	—	—
5 to 17 years	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	—
18 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD									
Linguistically isolated households	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 5 years and over in households	181	434	453	167	210	460	468	900	350
In linguistically isolated households	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 to 17 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
18 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 219. Social Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Mineral County	Mingo County	Monongalia County	Monroe County	Morgan County	Nicholas County	Ohio County	Pendleton County	Pleasants County
AGE AND SEX									
All persons	431	60	693	828	191	380	164	910	171
Male	254	34	360	430	117	199	77	466	96
Female	177	26	333	398	74	181	87	444	75
Under 3 years	9	1	23	18	5	27	—	20	5
3 and 4 years	—	—	17	36	—	7	—	14	4
5 to 9 years	18	2	29	56	5	23	3	82	17
10 to 14 years	38	2	80	43	6	25	2	40	32
15 to 17 years	18	2	57	38	7	—	7	10	27
18 and 19 years	16	3	10	11	—	6	20	32	—
20 to 24 years	27	4	19	32	20	19	13	39	8
25 to 29 years	5	4	15	35	10	27	12	15	—
30 to 34 years	10	6	27	59	8	32	—	38	1
35 to 39 years	6	5	36	59	20	22	16	42	30
40 to 44 years	83	6	82	66	—	20	—	58	20
45 to 49 years	19	12	25	35	12	22	44	78	—
50 to 54 years	19	3	48	38	6	13	3	98	—
55 to 59 years	27	5	61	68	44	5	22	70	17
60 to 64 years	35	1	74	87	15	17	10	61	6
65 to 69 years	50	—	48	73	14	48	—	80	2
70 to 74 years	24	4	13	19	8	26	2	40	—
75 to 79 years	11	—	21	32	11	25	10	46	—
80 to 84 years	16	—	3	19	—	16	—	35	2
85 years and over	—	—	5	4	—	—	—	12	—
Median age	44.1	40.8	42.0	42.0	52.1	40.5	46.0	49.2	21.1
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	19	7	58	38	10	13	27	43	18
Children ever born	10	2	5	—	—	40	—	—	—
Per 1,000 women	526	286	86	—	—	3 077	—	—	—
Women 25 to 34 years	10	—	17	53	6	27	9	36	—
Children ever born	28	—	13	144	18	24	—	78	—
Per 1,000 women	2 800	—	765	2 717	3 000	889	—	2 167	—
Women 35 to 44 years	31	8	60	63	6	19	16	56	29
Children ever born	64	22	163	136	12	54	19	97	94
Per 1,000 women	2 065	2 750	2 717	2 159	2 000	2 842	1 188	1 732	3 241
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
All persons	431	60	693	828	191	380	164	910	171
In households	431	60	693	828	191	380	164	910	171
Family householder	132	23	205	244	58	134	50	268	39
Male	132	18	189	229	52	120	50	248	39
Female	—	5	16	15	6	14	—	20	—
Nonfamily householder	47	2	32	79	13	7	10	60	—
Male	47	2	25	46	13	7	8	30	—
Female	—	—	7	33	—	—	2	30	—
Spouse	121	12	194	199	53	96	47	246	31
Child	116	23	238	267	51	122	54	236	86
Other relatives	15	—	24	24	16	15	3	92	8
Nonrelatives	—	—	—	15	—	6	—	8	7
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per household	2.41	2.40	2.92	2.56	2.69	2.70	2.73	2.77	4.38
Persons per family	2.91	2.52	3.22	3.01	3.07	2.74	3.08	3.14	4.21
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	132	23	205	244	58	134	50	268	39
With own children under 18 years	44	7	94	107	17	46	11	70	29
With own children under 6 years	19	2	23	52	6	15	—	40	8
Married-couple families	125	16	192	201	52	104	48	240	31
With own children under 18 years	44	5	86	85	11	31	11	66	21
With own children under 6 years	19	2	23	30	—	7	—	36	—
Female householder, no husband present	—	5	8	15	6	14	—	14	—
With own children under 18 years	—	—	8	11	6	7	—	4	—
With own children under 6 years	—	—	—	11	6	—	—	4	—
Persons under 18 years	83	7	206	191	23	82	12	166	85
Percent living with two parents	100.0	71.4	91.3	70.7	78.3	73.2	100.0	88.6	80.0
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 25 years and over	305	46	458	594	148	273	119	673	78
Percent:									
Less than 5th grade	2.0	17.4	2.2	3.0	—	5.9	—	4.3	—
High school graduate or higher	79.3	10.9	64.6	70.2	66.2	54.6	91.6	68.5	62.8
Some college or higher	44.3	4.3	37.6	34.2	29.7	34.1	60.5	29.0	24.4
Bachelor's degree or higher	10.5	—	19.9	22.2	14.9	28.9	39.5	15.6	2.6
Persons 18 to 24 years	43	7	29	43	20	25	33	71	8
Percent:									
High school graduate or higher	79.1	100.0	100.0	83.7	100.0	44.0	78.8	85.9	100.0
Some college or higher	16.3	—	48.3	53.5	—	16.0	24.2	57.7	—
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	—	13.8	9.3	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 25 to 34 years	15	10	42	94	18	59	12	53	1
Percent:									
High school graduate or higher	33.3	20.0	100.0	61.7	88.9	78.0	100.0	96.2	100.0
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	—	—	18.1	—	42.4	75.0	28.3	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	422	59	653	774	186	346	164	876	162
Speak a language other than English	—	5	8	39	—	6	6	5	—
5 to 17 years	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—
18 to 64 years	—	5	8	17	—	6	6	5	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Do not speak English "very well"	—	5	8	25	—	—	6	—	—
5 to 17 years	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—
18 to 64 years	—	5	8	9	—	—	6	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD									
Linguistically isolated households	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 5 years and over in households	422	59	653	774	186	346	164	876	162
In linguistically isolated households	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 to 17 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
18 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 219. Social Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Pocahontas County	Preston County	Putnam County	Raleigh County	Randolph County	Ritchie County	Roane County	Summers County	Taylor County
AGE AND SEX									
All persons	454	1 030	569	257	459	366	453	358	540
Male	266	520	324	122	226	208	232	164	322
Female	188	510	245	135	233	158	221	194	218
Under 3 years	21	32	8	—	—	11	—	7	7
3 and 4 years	10	8	23	11	8	14	—	6	7
5 to 9 years	26	97	21	5	20	38	25	19	46
10 to 14 years	31	99	42	14	32	13	68	24	31
15 to 17 years	18	57	3	16	2	8	16	4	16
18 and 19 years	9	33	26	9	3	15	6	28	17
20 to 24 years	18	47	15	10	30	13	22	33	22
25 to 29 years	34	60	18	10	16	8	10	11	24
30 to 34 years	50	44	44	19	24	47	33	22	42
35 to 39 years	13	65	54	21	10	14	14	18	31
40 to 44 years	17	103	26	6	49	9	51	18	39
45 to 49 years	20	100	33	11	20	54	57	33	30
50 to 54 years	22	70	53	27	33	13	51	39	90
55 to 59 years	71	65	43	26	41	14	23	41	56
60 to 64 years	11	54	27	16	47	11	17	18	30
65 to 69 years	40	33	59	15	46	29	10	15	19
70 to 74 years	24	28	50	11	33	31	38	16	24
75 to 79 years	3	28	6	22	36	18	6	6	7
80 to 84 years	6	7	13	—	9	6	6	—	2
85 years and over	10	—	5	8	—	—	—	—	—
Median age	38.8	37.9	45.7	48.4	52.3	41.1	43.2	41.9	43.5
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	4	85	13	24	21	7	18	35	15
Children ever born	—	17	7	—	—	—	10	8	—
Per 1,000 women	—	200	538	—	—	—	556	229	—
Women 25 to 34 years	42	54	44	14	16	27	25	13	31
Children ever born	75	93	41	15	15	55	50	13	25
Per 1,000 women	1 786	1 722	932	1 071	938	2 037	2 000	1 000	806
Women 35 to 44 years	10	75	19	14	27	14	20	26	29
Children ever born	17	188	39	34	74	33	46	52	82
Per 1,000 women	1 700	2 507	2 053	2 429	2 741	2 357	2 300	2 000	2 828
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
All persons	454	1 030	569	257	459	366	453	358	540
In households	454	1 030	569	257	459	366	453	358	540
Family householder	160	317	182	82	151	114	142	107	163
Male	151	300	164	70	133	108	128	97	154
Female	9	17	18	12	18	6	14	10	9
Nonfamily householder	11	30	15	15	37	23	27	23	41
Male	4	22	15	13	12	13	16	5	25
Female	7	8	—	2	25	10	11	18	16
Spouse	135	305	154	62	111	105	132	94	144
Child	122	363	178	80	128	124	127	83	182
Other relatives	8	13	35	18	30	—	4	22	10
Nonrelatives	18	2	5	—	2	—	21	29	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per household	2.65	2.97	2.89	2.65	2.44	2.67	2.68	2.75	2.65
Persons per family	2.66	3.15	3.02	2.95	2.78	3.01	2.85	2.86	3.06
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	160	317	182	82	151	114	142	107	163
With own children under 18 years	62	144	48	22	28	54	64	23	49
With own children under 6 years	40	32	24	5	5	26	12	—	14
Married-couple families	152	307	150	61	117	108	133	95	149
With own children under 18 years	61	134	43	18	28	54	55	23	49
With own children under 6 years	39	32	24	5	5	26	12	—	14
Female householder, no husband present	7	3	12	12	18	6	9	5	9
With own children under 18 years	—	3	—	4	—	—	9	—	—
With own children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons under 18 years	106	293	97	46	62	84	109	60	107
Percent living with two parents	83.0	89.8	81.4	93.5	100.0	100.0	89.0	28.3	90.7
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 25 years and over	321	657	431	192	364	254	316	237	394
Percent:									
Less than 5th grade	—	1.2	4.6	5.2	4.9	2.4	1.6	3.8	5.1
High school graduate or higher	57.9	81.3	57.5	41.7	72.5	81.1	69.6	67.5	61.7
Some college or higher	14.0	31.8	13.9	34.4	33.5	27.6	32.6	29.5	22.6
Bachelor's degree or higher	5.3	20.2	6.7	15.1	20.6	4.3	10.4	11.0	16.2
Persons 18 to 24 years	27	80	41	19	33	28	28	61	39
Percent:									
High school graduate or higher	18.5	52.5	78.0	52.6	48.5	92.9	100.0	67.2	76.9
Some college or higher	14.8	31.3	14.6	—	48.5	92.9	—	24.6	48.7
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	7.5	—	—	21.2	—	—	—	—
Persons 25 to 34 years	84	104	62	29	40	55	43	33	66
Percent:									
High school graduate or higher	84.5	62.5	83.9	100.0	100.0	96.4	86.0	36.4	50.0
Bachelor's degree or higher	6.0	4.8	24.2	48.3	40.0	—	—	—	22.7
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	423	990	538	246	451	341	453	345	526
Speak a language other than English	11	3	5	3	—	8	31	—	19
5 to 17 years	11	—	—	3	—	6	26	—	10
18 to 64 years	—	3	—	—	—	2	5	—	9
65 years and over	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Do not speak English "very well"	10	—	5	—	—	6	16	—	18
5 to 17 years	10	—	—	—	—	6	11	—	10
18 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	8
65 years and over	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD									
Linguistically isolated households	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 5 years and over in households	423	990	538	246	451	341	453	345	526
In linguistically isolated households	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 to 17 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
18 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 219. Social Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Tucker County	Tyler County	Upshur County	Wayne County	Webster County	Wetzel County	Wirt County	Wood County	Wyoming County
AGE AND SEX									
All persons	322	126	469	276	90	308	266	471	396
Male	131	63	243	132	44	161	146	216	211
Female	191	63	226	144	46	147	120	255	185
Under 3 years	—	5	11	—	13	—	—	—	13
3 and 4 years	10	8	7	7	2	13	—	—	—
5 to 9 years	47	6	49	27	7	14	—	—	14
10 to 14 years	13	2	53	39	17	27	14	44	41
15 to 17 years	12	—	17	10	—	23	9	8	34
18 and 19 years	9	—	—	—	6	24	17	12	15
20 to 24 years	11	—	19	26	7	7	46	27	11
25 to 29 years	8	—	19	7	—	18	18	6	14
30 to 34 years	18	9	30	21	8	33	8	27	39
35 to 39 years	33	15	39	29	19	19	7	25	28
40 to 44 years	25	—	32	14	7	24	25	20	23
45 to 49 years	52	4	6	39	—	2	27	56	15
50 to 54 years	8	5	51	8	—	6	32	42	33
55 to 59 years	19	6	51	5	—	38	18	65	7
60 to 64 years	10	10	24	7	—	20	18	49	42
65 to 69 years	10	32	11	10	—	—	—	39	32
70 to 74 years	10	13	15	—	—	5	20	28	29
75 to 79 years	12	5	35	13	2	7	7	4	—
80 to 84 years	15	—	—	14	2	15	—	6	1
85 years and over	—	6	—	—	—	6	—	13	5
Median age	40.0	62.9	38.8	35.2	20.0	34.2	42.8	51.3	38.0
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	17	—	13	17	7	28	19	33	33
Children ever born	—	—	7	16	14	—	—	—	—
Per 1,000 women	—	—	538	941	2 000	—	—	—	—
Women 25 to 34 years	9	5	38	14	6	26	19	18	27
Children ever born	16	10	80	14	—	38	16	24	58
Per 1,000 women	1 778	2 000	2 105	1 000	—	1 462	842	1 333	2 148
Women 35 to 44 years	34	8	20	22	12	16	16	25	25
Children ever born	98	—	49	38	15	41	34	34	56
Per 1,000 women	2 882	—	2 450	1 727	1 250	2 563	2 125	1 360	2 240
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
All persons	322	126	469	276	90	308	266	471	396
In households	322	126	469	276	90	308	266	471	396
Family householder	90	41	150	81	24	74	86	159	118
Male	81	35	136	74	24	67	79	159	103
Female	9	6	14	7	—	7	—	—	15
Nonfamily householder	31	13	11	5	—	7	15	38	31
Male	6	13	11	5	—	7	—	11	24
Female	25	—	—	—	—	—	15	27	7
Spouse	78	40	145	82	27	59	85	157	100
Child	103	26	156	102	39	101	80	103	103
Other relatives	13	6	—	6	—	67	—	6	14
Nonrelatives	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	8	30
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per household	2.66	2.33	2.91	3.21	3.75	3.80	2.63	2.39	2.66
Persons per family	3.16	2.76	3.01	3.35	3.75	4.07	2.92	2.67	2.84
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	90	41	150	81	24	74	86	159	118
With own children under 18 years	42	6	53	44	22	22	25	26	48
With own children under 6 years	8	4	29	6	10	—	—	—	8
Married-couple families	90	35	136	81	24	62	86	155	102
With own children under 18 years	42	6	39	44	22	22	25	26	41
With own children under 6 years	8	4	15	6	10	—	—	—	8
Female householder, no husband present	—	6	14	—	—	—	—	—	9
With own children under 18 years	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
With own children under 6 years	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons under 18 years	82	21	137	83	39	77	23	52	102
Percent living with two parents	100.0	100.0	86.9	92.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	84.6	66.7
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 25 years and over	220	105	313	167	38	200	180	380	268
Percent:	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than 5th grade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7.5
High school graduate or higher	76.8	81.0	70.6	73.1	100.0	69.0	86.7	76.8	30.2
Some college or higher	19.1	37.1	19.5	49.7	52.6	36.0	30.6	24.5	16.0
Bachelor's degree or higher	11.4	13.3	5.8	35.9	34.2	6.5	16.7	6.1	11.2
Persons 18 to 24 years	20	—	19	26	13	31	63	39	26
Percent:	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
High school graduate or higher	100.0	—	100.0	34.6	100.0	41.9	100.0	84.6	100.0
Some college or higher	—	—	26.3	—	—	41.9	19.0	69.2	73.1
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	41.0	—
Persons 25 to 34 years	26	9	49	28	8	51	26	33	53
Percent:	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
High school graduate or higher	92.3	100.0	85.7	25.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	18.9
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	—	—	—	75.0	23.5	—	18.2	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	312	113	451	269	75	295	266	471	383
Speak a language other than English	12	—	5	—	—	1	9	—	7
5 to 17 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
18 to 64 years	12	—	5	—	—	1	9	—	7
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Do not speak English "very well"	1	—	5	—	—	—	9	—	—
5 to 17 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
18 to 64 years	1	—	5	—	—	—	9	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD									
Linguistically isolated households	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 5 years and over in households	312	113	451	269	75	295	266	471	383
In linguistically isolated households	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 to 17 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
18 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 220. **Geographic Mobility, Disability, Labor Force Characteristics, and Industry for Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	The State	Barbour County	Berkeley County	Boone County	Braxton County	Brooke County	Cabell County	Calhoun County	Clay County	Doddridge County
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	23 753	438	879	169	301	112	417	105	301	161
Native	23 685	438	869	169	301	112	417	105	301	154
Born in State of residence	18 791	392	516	169	269	103	350	105	270	128
Born in a different State	4 882	46	353	—	32	9	67	—	31	26
Born abroad	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Foreign born	68	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Naturalized citizen	41	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not a citizen	27	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	22 728	426	840	142	266	103	413	105	247	156
Same house	18 201	403	591	91	174	82	322	76	191	127
Different house in the United States	4 509	23	249	51	92	21	91	29	56	29
Same county	2 877	11	105	45	87	21	72	—	35	5
Different county	1 632	12	144	6	5	—	19	29	21	24
Same State	815	12	8	6	5	—	19	14	—	6
Different State	817	—	136	—	—	—	—	15	21	18
Abroad	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	15 003	285	591	123	179	90	275	74	142	101
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 026	12	44	29	20	—	12	—	34	7
With a mobility limitation	468	6	22	12	—	—	12	—	5	—
With a self-care limitation	757	6	39	26	20	—	—	—	34	7
With a work disability	1 626	19	67	9	10	20	45	—	11	12
Prevented from working	964	6	25	—	3	8	19	—	5	12
Persons 65 years and over	3 986	66	135	—	42	—	50	31	—	48
With a mobility or self-care limitation	802	22	15	—	7	—	21	—	—	—
With a mobility limitation	634	22	4	—	7	—	3	—	—	—
With a self-care limitation	568	17	15	—	7	—	18	—	—	—
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	10 112	221	469	35	149	49	156	47	45	85
Worked in county of residence	7 457	145	285	18	127	49	140	47	32	40
Worked outside county of residence	2 655	76	184	17	22	—	16	—	13	45
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	25.0	34.6	21.4	16.5	23.4	19.3	29.3	16.6	35.3	30.3
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Persons 16 years and over	19 009	351	726	123	221	90	325	105	142	149
Labor force	10 975	229	507	49	155	56	179	47	52	96
Percent of persons 16 years and over	57.7	65.2	69.8	39.8	70.1	62.2	55.1	44.8	36.6	64.4
Employed	10 297	221	469	40	149	49	164	47	45	90
Unemployed	658	8	38	9	6	7	15	—	7	6
Percent of civilian labor force	6.0	3.5	7.5	18.4	3.9	12.5	8.4	—	13.5	6.3
Not in labor force	8 034	122	219	74	66	34	146	58	90	53
Females 16 years and over	9 131	166	361	60	106	38	156	57	65	72
Labor force	4 053	67	193	12	70	30	91	20	19	45
Percent of females 16 years and over	44.4	40.4	53.5	20.0	66.0	78.9	58.3	35.1	29.2	62.5
Employed	3 773	67	172	12	64	23	91	20	12	45
Unemployed	272	—	21	—	6	7	—	—	7	—
Percent of civilian labor force	6.7	—	10.9	—	8.6	23.3	—	—	36.8	—
Not in labor force	5 078	99	168	48	36	8	65	37	46	27
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	12 660	234	571	36	155	77	213	79	65	92
50 to 52 weeks	7 372	139	297	15	104	56	95	31	43	47
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	6 439	131	258	15	90	40	82	15	28	47
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	4 658	78	212	6	59	31	99	35	19	37
50 to 52 weeks	2 343	47	80	—	35	24	31	8	6	13
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 876	45	60	—	21	8	18	8	6	13
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years	1 268	15	48	9	18	6	25	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	973	15	20	9	13	6	23	—	—	—
Employed	207	—	12	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Unemployed	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	721	15	8	9	13	6	15	—	—	—
Not enrolled in school	295	—	28	—	5	—	2	—	—	—
High school graduate	165	—	21	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Employed	102	—	21	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Unemployed	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not high school graduate	130	—	7	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Employed	40	—	7	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Unemployed	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	72	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	9 131	166	361	60	106	38	156	57	65	72
With own children under 6 years	896	26	21	15	27	7	3	—	31	7
In labor force	482	20	14	—	20	7	3	—	—	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 753	28	74	16	16	7	44	—	5	—
In labor force	1 091	14	54	8	13	7	27	—	—	—
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	10 297	221	469	40	149	49	164	47	45	90
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	2 639	50	145	—	33	18	42	12	9	16
Mining	551	21	15	—	15	—	3	—	6	—
Construction	660	37	31	—	13	—	3	—	—	—
Manufacturing	1 086	22	46	—	7	15	16	8	—	6
Durable goods	644	22	10	—	7	8	14	8	—	—
Transportation	418	8	14	3	3	—	—	—	—	28
Communications and other public utilities	254	—	6	—	5	—	9	—	7	7
Wholesale trade	298	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	1 041	5	53	16	21	7	35	—	—	7
Finance, insurance, and real estate	288	21	16	—	7	9	2	—	—	6
Business and repair services	203	—	21	9	—	—	9	—	—	—
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	343	2	26	—	9	—	—	—	6	—
Professional and related services	2 211	48	81	10	36	—	45	27	12	20
Health services	599	12	22	8	13	—	34	8	—	—
Educational services	1 230	29	51	2	23	—	11	19	6	12
Public administration	305	7	8	2	—	—	—	—	5	—

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 220. **Geographic Mobility, Disability, Labor Force Characteristics, and Industry for Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Fayette County	Gilmer County	Grant County	Greenbrier County	Hampshire County	Hancock County	Hardy County	Harrison County	Jackson County	Jefferson County
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	289	330	474	986	882	161	707	750	587	886
Native	289	330	474	978	876	161	705	750	587	867
Born in State of residence	246	270	410	702	446	121	503	559	546	467
Born in a different State	43	60	64	276	425	40	202	191	41	400
Born abroad	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Foreign born	—	—	—	8	6	—	2	—	—	19
Naturalized citizen	—	—	—	8	—	—	2	—	—	9
Not a citizen	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	10
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	264	302	471	951	848	153	681	701	568	878
Same house	199	184	363	785	776	143	585	432	479	742
Different house in the United States	65	118	98	166	72	10	96	269	89	136
Same county	17	24	54	74	36	10	35	208	73	64
Different county	48	94	44	92	36	—	61	61	16	72
Same State	—	69	29	10	28	—	20	22	8	21
Different State	48	25	15	82	8	—	41	39	8	51
Abroad	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	154	279	267	589	565	90	403	437	390	547
With a mobility or self-care limitation	9	9	15	16	22	10	47	5	6	8
With a mobility limitation	6	9	7	5	7	—	15	—	6	8
With a self-care limitation	3	—	13	16	15	10	39	5	—	—
With a work disability	17	57	27	59	47	10	28	51	24	50
Prevented from working	15	34	10	24	14	—	16	45	6	8
Persons 65 years and over	58	23	137	190	126	34	177	106	123	174
With a mobility or self-care limitation	12	10	33	23	18	—	19	47	35	47
With a mobility limitation	12	10	24	23	18	—	13	30	29	40
With a self-care limitation	10	8	28	19	7	—	13	39	21	34
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	74	147	227	460	443	61	296	251	226	480
Worked in county of residence	46	103	197	425	251	53	245	215	173	382
Worked outside county of residence	28	44	30	35	192	8	51	36	53	98
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	28.9	24.9	18.5	21.6	31.0	19.4	19.8	26.0	30.6	18.5
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Persons 16 years and over	212	302	404	779	691	124	580	551	513	721
Labor force	76	169	232	467	449	81	311	273	239	510
Percent of persons 16 years and over	35.8	56.0	57.4	59.9	65.0	65.3	53.6	49.5	46.6	70.7
Employed	74	154	227	467	443	71	296	260	226	480
Unemployed	2	15	5	6	10	15	5	13	13	30
Percent of civilian labor force	2.6	8.9	2.2	—	1.3	12.3	4.8	1.9	5.4	5.9
Not in labor force	136	133	172	312	242	43	269	278	274	211
Females 16 years and over	106	127	211	362	303	72	301	279	246	340
Labor force	22	65	86	140	169	36	138	117	72	160
Percent of females 16 years and over	20.8	51.2	40.8	38.7	55.8	50.0	45.8	41.9	29.3	47.1
Employed	20	58	86	140	166	36	129	108	66	130
Unemployed	2	7	—	—	3	—	9	1	6	30
Percent of civilian labor force	9.1	10.8	—	—	1.8	—	6.5	.9	8.3	18.8
Not in labor force	84	62	125	222	134	36	163	162	174	180
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	101	200	292	530	506	99	380	311	316	585
50 to 52 weeks	62	130	197	321	290	59	224	123	182	325
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	52	91	154	283	257	51	201	123	170	285
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	27	72	105	178	202	54	147	131	93	218
50 to 52 weeks	19	41	82	89	94	24	77	32	53	111
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	17	9	61	73	72	24	54	32	47	78
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years	24	39	12	23	46	8	36	31	44	65
Enrolled in school	24	31	12	23	38	8	36	21	44	55
Employed	—	—	—	7	5	8	14	6	7	30
Unemployed	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
Not in labor force	22	31	12	16	33	—	22	15	37	15
Not enrolled in school	—	8	—	—	8	—	—	10	—	10
High school graduate	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	10
Employed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not high school graduate	—	8	—	—	5	—	—	10	—	—
Employed	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	106	127	211	362	303	72	301	279	246	340
With own children under 6 years	21	23	5	31	49	8	28	48	8	9
In labor force	6	23	—	17	32	—	11	8	—	9
With own children 6 to 17 years only	13	7	26	62	43	18	57	46	40	98
In labor force	—	—	20	34	35	10	24	19	13	74
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	74	154	227	467	443	71	296	260	226	480
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	7	19	73	187	97	17	147	44	62	214
Mining	9	14	—	23	5	—	—	20	—	—
Construction	6	15	26	40	51	—	10	8	16	20
Manufacturing	21	—	12	24	73	8	29	28	69	7
Durable goods	15	—	—	18	39	8	19	20	34	7
Transportation	—	15	5	—	15	—	12	6	7	18
Communications and other public utilities	—	—	—	—	29	—	9	11	—	5
Wholesale trade	—	—	14	21	26	8	5	18	6	8
Retail trade	16	9	33	24	22	—	21	45	15	73
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	2	—	—	15	—	2	17	—	10
Business and repair services	8	—	3	6	8	—	7	—	7	13
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	—	17	5	22	—	—	—	—	7	7
Professional and related services	5	55	45	104	98	38	54	46	28	71
Health services	5	7	12	33	9	18	16	15	8	6
Educational services	—	33	23	38	63	20	25	24	20	18
Public administration	2	8	11	16	4	—	—	17	9	34

Table 220. **Geographic Mobility, Disability, Labor Force Characteristics, and Industry for Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Kanawha County	Lewis County	Lincoln County	Logan County	McDowell County	Marion County	Marshall County	Mason County	Mercer County
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP									
All persons	181	475	467	179	221	470	484	939	364
Native	181	469	467	179	220	470	484	939	364
Born in State of residence	162	399	402	179	200	406	448	742	306
Born in a different State	19	70	65	—	20	64	36	197	58
Born abroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Foreign born	—	6	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Naturalized citizen	—	6	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Not a citizen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
RESIDENCE IN 1985									
Persons 5 years and over	181	434	453	167	210	460	468	900	350
Same house	123	398	302	101	167	418	413	759	221
Different house in the United States	58	36	151	66	43	42	55	141	129
Same county	58	29	63	66	43	21	37	27	118
Different county	—	7	88	—	—	21	18	114	11
Same State	—	5	88	—	—	12	18	113	11
Different State	—	2	—	—	—	9	—	1	—
Abroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	121	279	271	121	132	304	331	611	270
With a mobility or self-care limitation	24	12	27	4	17	29	8	61	9
With a mobility limitation	2	—	18	4	7	9	—	42	—
With a self-care limitation	22	12	9	2	13	22	8	35	9
With a work disability	16	20	36	7	57	17	34	67	21
Prevented from working	2	6	24	7	45	17	15	49	19
Persons 65 years and over	21	111	84	9	18	100	41	180	29
With a mobility or self-care limitation	2	36	32	9	3	28	17	8	5
With a mobility limitation	2	27	27	9	3	22	17	8	5
With a self-care limitation	—	20	9	9	—	26	10	—	5
PLACE OF WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	76	228	183	30	32	178	216	380	184
Worked in county of residence	70	193	95	30	32	117	133	227	164
Worked outside county of residence	6	35	88	—	—	61	83	153	20
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	45.3	26.1	27.7	27.5	21.6	24.9	21.2	22.0	21.5
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Persons 16 years and over	142	390	355	130	150	404	372	791	299
Labor force	86	239	193	45	36	178	249	417	196
Percent of persons 16 years and over	60.6	61.3	54.4	34.6	24.0	44.1	66.9	52.7	65.6
Employed	76	228	187	30	32	178	224	402	190
Unemployed	10	11	6	15	4	25	25	15	6
Percent of civilian labor force	11.6	4.6	3.1	33.3	11.1	—	10.0	3.6	3.1
Not in labor force	56	151	162	85	114	226	123	374	103
Females 16 years and over	75	179	176	66	78	207	202	352	143
Labor force	30	87	79	3	5	52	111	130	88
Percent of females 16 years and over	40.0	48.6	44.9	4.5	6.4	25.1	55.0	36.9	61.5
Employed	30	82	79	3	5	52	93	123	82
Unemployed	—	5	—	—	—	—	18	7	6
Percent of civilian labor force	—	5.7	—	—	—	—	16.2	5.4	6.8
Not in labor force	45	92	97	63	73	155	91	222	55
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	92	278	241	42	42	201	258	500	237
50 to 52 weeks	47	159	121	33	5	104	174	351	135
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	47	153	108	33	5	76	157	300	125
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	38	106	95	12	5	70	110	138	93
50 to 52 weeks	9	58	60	12	3	27	65	101	57
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	9	52	47	12	3	19	59	74	47
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 to 19 years	24	27	3	23	20	10	31	44	46
Enrolled in school	24	15	—	13	11	8	13	36	29
Employed	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	3	8
Unemployed	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	24	15	—	5	10	8	13	33	21
Not enrolled in school	—	12	3	10	9	2	18	8	17
High school graduate	—	—	—	10	—	—	18	—	17
Employed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—
Not in labor force	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
Not high school graduate	—	12	3	—	9	2	—	8	—
Employed	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Unemployed	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	—	12	—	—	9	—	—	8	—
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES									
Females 16 years and over	75	179	176	66	78	207	202	352	143
With own children under 6 years	—	22	24	10	12	10	19	28	11
In labor force	—	15	16	1	—	3	8	10	6
With own children 6 to 17 years only	23	26	61	18	16	27	38	88	42
In labor force	15	20	33	—	4	1	30	43	37
INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	76	228	187	30	32	178	224	402	190
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	24	74	39	—	—	7	53	144	19
Mining	8	6	13	27	4	63	18	—	—
Construction	14	2	10	—	2	5	9	26	27
Manufacturing	—	2	22	1	—	25	18	42	14
Durable goods	—	2	13	—	—	25	13	35	7
Transportation	—	16	15	—	7	—	24	11	8
Communications and other public utilities	—	14	—	—	5	—	—	—	8
Wholesale trade	9	18	9	—	—	—	23	36	5
Retail trade	15	8	30	—	1	17	2	82	31
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	2	—	—	—	8	—	—
Business and repair services	—	—	—	—	1	6	13	—	13
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	—	12	7	2	9	5	7	4	—
Professional and related services	6	76	32	—	3	49	49	47	60
Health services	—	40	15	—	—	9	—	19	37
Educational services	6	30	14	—	—	40	35	19	23
Public administration	—	—	8	—	—	1	—	10	5

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 220. **Geographic Mobility, Disability, Labor Force Characteristics, and Industry for Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Mineral County	Mingo County	Monongalia County	Monroe County	Morgan County	Nicholas County	Ohio County	Pendleton County	Pleasants County
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP									
All persons	431	60	693	828	191	380	164	910	171
Native	431	60	693	828	191	380	164	910	171
Born in State of residence	320	42	535	588	118	324	152	605	148
Born in a different State	111	18	158	238	73	56	12	305	23
Born abroad	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Foreign born	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Naturalized citizen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not a citizen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
RESIDENCE IN 1985									
Persons 5 years and over	422	59	653	774	186	346	164	876	162
Same house	342	43	551	612	137	266	147	758	158
Different house in the United States	80	16	96	160	49	80	17	118	4
Same county	80	4	56	102	33	39	17	103	4
Different county	—	12	40	58	16	41	—	15	—
Same State	—	—	—	6	—	25	—	2	—
Different State	—	12	40	52	16	16	—	13	—
Abroad	—	—	6	2	—	—	—	—	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	265	49	430	512	135	183	147	532	97
With a mobility or self-care limitation	—	14	56	28	—	8	—	14	—
With a mobility limitation	—	14	34	28	—	—	—	6	—
With a self-care limitation	—	14	44	16	—	8	—	8	—
With a work disability	35	19	50	75	—	22	—	25	—
Prevented from working	29	12	50	45	—	14	—	6	—
Persons 65 years and over	101	4	90	147	33	115	12	213	4
With a mobility or self-care limitation	—	4	17	15	—	14	2	51	—
With a mobility limitation	—	4	5	7	—	14	2	36	—
With a self-care limitation	—	4	17	8	—	7	2	51	—
PLACE OF WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	239	12	255	359	98	132	120	410	61
Worked in county of residence	183	7	226	244	38	126	109	362	25
Worked outside county of residence	56	5	29	115	60	6	11	48	36
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	19.0	26.5	23.6	20.7	42.7	15.5	19.9	24.2	17.7
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Persons 16 years and over	366	53	520	659	168	298	159	747	101
Labor force	239	22	272	389	113	156	120	433	68
Percent of persons 16 years and over	65.3	41.5	52.3	59.0	67.3	52.3	75.5	58.0	67.3
Employed	239	12	272	359	113	132	120	414	61
Unemployed	—	10	—	30	—	24	—	17	7
Percent of civilian labor force	—	45.5	—	7.7	—	15.4	—	3.9	10.3
Not in labor force	127	31	248	270	55	142	39	314	33
Females 16 years and over	144	20	256	311	62	139	85	366	44
Labor force	63	4	106	144	27	53	48	140	30
Percent of females 16 years and over	43.8	20.0	41.4	46.3	43.5	38.1	56.5	38.3	68.2
Employed	63	1	106	133	27	48	48	140	23
Unemployed	—	3	—	11	—	5	—	—	7
Percent of civilian labor force	—	75.0	—	7.6	—	9.4	—	—	23.3
Not in labor force	81	16	150	167	35	86	37	226	14
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	257	12	330	439	122	190	146	499	73
50 to 52 weeks	136	9	169	265	104	73	113	316	33
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	94	9	154	233	104	66	91	288	23
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	67	3	130	161	36	73	72	194	18
50 to 52 weeks	25	—	50	75	18	31	45	84	17
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	16	—	42	68	18	24	33	76	7
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 to 19 years	34	3	43	33	—	6	27	35	15
Enrolled in school	25	—	37	27	—	—	27	23	15
Employed	7	—	4	6	—	—	3	12	6
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	18	—	33	21	—	—	24	11	9
Not enrolled in school	9	3	6	6	—	6	—	12	—
High school graduate	—	3	6	—	—	—	—	12	—
Employed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Unemployed	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not high school graduate	9	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—
Employed	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES									
Females 16 years and over	144	20	256	311	62	139	85	366	44
With own children under 6 years	19	2	25	41	6	6	—	37	6
In labor force	19	—	7	29	6	—	—	23	6
With own children 6 to 17 years only	24	2	66	55	12	34	10	40	22
In labor force	14	—	61	44	12	11	10	25	22
INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	239	12	272	359	113	132	120	414	61
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	65	—	25	120	12	59	49	144	—
Mining	5	2	46	13	—	6	—	13	—
Construction	22	2	6	16	7	8	—	18	8
Manufacturing	29	6	10	63	16	—	17	53	7
Durable goods	23	3	10	23	13	—	17	17	7
Transportation	7	2	6	4	10	—	—	12	6
Communications and other public utilities	6	—	4	16	6	5	—	18	—
Wholesale trade	—	—	10	2	7	—	—	1	—
Retail trade	36	—	42	13	10	17	14	13	7
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	6	9	14	—	—	22	—
Business and repair services	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	5	—	7	15	22	—	5	18	—
Professional and related services	39	—	106	70	—	20	35	95	25
Health services	—	—	14	21	—	—	10	—	17
Educational services	39	—	75	33	—	20	17	76	—
Public administration	8	—	4	18	9	17	—	7	—

Table 220. **Geographic Mobility, Disability, Labor Force Characteristics, and Industry for Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Pocahontas County	Preston County	Putnam County	Raleigh County	Randolph County	Ritchie County	Roane County	Summers County	Taylor County
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP									
All persons	454	1 030	569	257	459	366	453	358	540
Native	454	1 030	569	257	459	366	453	358	540
Born in State of residence	382	807	511	238	420	333	358	311	464
Born in a different State	72	223	58	19	39	33	95	47	76
Born abroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Foreign born	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Naturalized citizen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not a citizen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
RESIDENCE IN 1985									
Persons 5 years and over	423	990	538	246	451	341	453	345	526
Same house	332	874	402	223	413	297	286	234	418
Different house in the United States	91	116	136	23	38	44	167	111	108
Same county	76	57	111	9	28	22	90	35	91
Different county	15	59	25	14	10	22	77	76	17
Same State	9	38	25	14	—	10	—	71	13
Different State	6	21	—	—	10	12	77	5	4
Abroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	273	672	342	171	273	203	295	265	391
With a mobility or self-care limitation	42	36	14	29	35	—	9	21	56
With a mobility limitation	9	—	—	4	6	—	3	16	19
With a self-care limitation	42	36	14	25	35	—	6	13	37
With a work disability	11	53	50	21	20	3	21	65	42
Prevented from working	9	36	21	21	14	—	3	65	31
Persons 65 years and over	83	96	133	56	124	84	60	37	52
With a mobility or self-care limitation	34	25	37	20	17	—	11	—	9
With a mobility limitation	34	—	31	20	17	—	11	—	9
With a self-care limitation	13	25	30	20	9	—	5	—	—
PLACE OF WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	219	501	212	124	185	166	231	145	232
Worked in county of residence	215	337	111	102	140	100	145	88	143
Worked outside county of residence	4	164	101	22	45	66	86	57	89
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	20.7	29.0	32.4	25.7	27.9	27.4	33.6	27.0	21.6
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Persons 16 years and over	356	768	475	227	397	287	360	302	443
Labor force	239	526	223	149	204	180	247	150	278
Percent of persons 16 years and over	67.1	68.5	46.9	65.6	51.4	62.7	68.6	49.7	62.8
Employed	229	507	212	124	185	166	232	150	238
Unemployed	10	19	11	25	19	14	10	—	40
Percent of civilian labor force	4.2	3.6	4.9	16.8	9.3	7.8	4.1	—	14.4
Not in labor force	117	242	252	78	193	107	113	152	165
Females 16 years and over	156	370	208	125	204	128	181	153	190
Labor force	104	212	77	80	79	58	106	66	85
Percent of females 16 years and over	66.7	57.3	37.0	64.0	38.7	45.3	58.6	43.1	44.7
Employed	102	202	71	60	72	53	101	66	80
Unemployed	2	10	6	20	7	5	5	—	5
Percent of civilian labor force	1.9	4.7	7.8	25.0	8.9	8.6	4.7	—	5.9
Not in labor force	52	158	131	45	125	70	75	87	105
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	266	590	288	172	263	209	259	183	302
50 to 52 weeks	168	363	165	89	143	146	194	102	185
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	156	317	158	63	102	120	194	85	180
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	115	233	89	73	103	69	101	68	108
50 to 52 weeks	78	110	36	44	52	42	80	31	45
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	72	89	34	36	30	42	80	18	45
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 to 19 years	17	64	29	25	3	20	22	32	27
Enrolled in school	17	51	22	20	3	20	22	23	10
Employed	—	21	—	6	—	10	—	—	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	17	30	22	7	3	10	22	23	10
Not enrolled in school	—	13	7	5	—	—	—	9	17
High school graduate	—	6	7	—	—	—	—	9	8
Employed	—	6	7	—	—	—	—	9	8
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not high school graduate	—	7	—	5	—	—	—	—	9
Employed	—	7	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	9
Not in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES									
Females 16 years and over	156	370	208	125	204	128	181	153	190
With own children under 6 years	39	39	24	5	5	21	16	9	15
In labor force	37	23	15	5	5	12	16	9	15
With own children 6 to 17 years only	23	102	21	18	21	29	53	31	37
In labor force	14	61	—	14	21	15	38	23	13
INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	229	507	212	124	185	166	232	150	238
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	23	119	23	15	51	50	50	13	70
Mining	2	44	8	6	—	19	6	24	18
Construction	26	19	38	8	6	16	—	7	26
Manufacturing	31	46	4	—	13	17	54	5	—
Durable goods	17	39	2	—	7	10	25	5	—
Transportation	26	28	14	7	3	9	14	19	—
Communications and other public utilities	—	18	25	—	2	—	7	—	14
Wholesale trade	—	23	14	17	5	2	—	—	—
Retail trade	25	74	2	6	22	7	15	13	11
Finance, insurance, and real estate	24	10	22	5	5	7	—	—	31
Business and repair services	—	14	6	—	10	—	16	—	8
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	16	7	13	—	2	—	12	20	8
Professional and related services	40	105	35	55	58	37	52	34	47
Health services	23	7	—	19	24	15	18	11	23
Educational services	—	83	23	36	21	19	20	18	24
Public administration	16	—	8	5	8	2	6	15	5

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 220. **Geographic Mobility, Disability, Labor Force Characteristics, and Industry for Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Tucker County	Tyler County	Upshur County	Wayne County	Webster County	Wetzel County	Wirt County	Wood County	Wyoming County
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP									
All persons	322	126	469	276	90	308	266	471	396
Native	322	126	462	276	90	308	266	471	394
Born in State of residence	272	106	382	254	82	231	237	433	322
Born in a different State	45	20	80	22	8	77	29	38	72
Born abroad	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Foreign born	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	2
Naturalized citizen	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	2
Not a citizen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
RESIDENCE IN 1985									
Persons 5 years and over	312	113	451	269	75	295	266	471	383
Same house	256	92	327	178	31	261	214	412	290
Different house in the United States	56	21	124	91	44	34	52	59	93
Same county	49	10	118	91	44	34	27	50	59
Different county	7	11	6	—	—	—	25	9	34
Same State	7	6	6	—	—	—	25	—	34
Different State	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	9	—
Abroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	195	49	282	166	47	214	225	333	236
With a mobility or self-care limitation	4	2	14	54	—	13	—	43	38
With a mobility limitation	4	2	14	40	—	13	—	15	31
With a self-care limitation	4	2	7	39	—	7	—	28	7
With a work disability	24	8	57	40	—	25	18	36	68
Prevented from working	7	8	35	40	—	18	—	15	51
Persons 65 years and over	47	56	61	37	4	40	27	90	67
With a mobility or self-care limitation	17	6	5	16	—	26	—	8	19
With a mobility limitation	17	6	5	16	—	26	—	—	19
With a self-care limitation	10	6	5	8	—	6	—	8	19
PLACE OF WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	146	39	147	81	40	91	120	240	79
Worked in county of residence	98	30	134	51	33	69	62	191	54
Worked outside county of residence	48	9	13	30	7	22	58	49	25
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	24.3	24.8	19.6	30.7	23.7	28.5	31.1	25.6	22.1
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Persons 16 years and over	247	105	343	203	51	254	252	423	303
Labor force	158	42	168	81	40	143	154	263	102
Percent of persons 16 years and over	64.0	40.0	49.0	39.9	78.4	56.3	61.1	62.2	33.7
Employed	145	39	147	81	40	91	120	263	87
Unemployed	8	3	21	—	—	52	34	—	15
Percent of civilian labor force	5.2	7.1	12.5	—	—	36.4	22.1	—	14.7
Not in labor force	89	63	175	122	11	111	98	160	201
Females 16 years and over	129	52	168	97	27	130	120	219	141
Labor force	57	13	64	36	18	56	49	114	27
Percent of females 16 years and over	44.2	25.0	38.1	37.1	66.7	43.1	40.8	52.1	19.1
Employed	57	10	49	36	18	30	42	114	27
Unemployed	—	3	15	—	—	26	7	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	—	23.1	23.4	—	—	46.4	14.3	—	—
Not in labor force	72	39	104	61	9	74	71	105	114
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	180	60	227	109	42	134	154	304	117
50 to 52 weeks	103	45	117	51	28	64	66	206	50
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	91	26	106	44	28	57	66	169	38
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	67	22	83	44	18	38	41	120	42
50 to 52 weeks	25	14	34	23	12	23	18	59	14
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	18	6	29	16	12	23	18	54	2
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 to 19 years	16	—	11	10	6	47	26	16	24
Enrolled in school	12	—	11	10	—	37	9	10	15
Employed	5	—	—	—	—	7	—	4	7
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—
Not in labor force	7	—	11	10	—	12	9	6	8
Not enrolled in school	4	—	—	—	6	10	17	6	9
High school graduate	4	—	—	—	6	—	17	6	—
Employed	4	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—
Not in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Not high school graduate	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	9
Employed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	9
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES									
Females 16 years and over	129	52	168	97	27	130	120	219	141
With own children under 6 years	7	5	30	8	10	11	—	—	7
In labor force	—	—	23	—	3	—	—	—	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only	28	2	26	37	15	24	25	26	31
In labor force	28	2	26	22	15	22	7	26	10
INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	145	39	147	81	40	91	120	263	87
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	37	11	34	—	14	30	12	59	2
Mining	7	—	7	—	18	—	—	5	32
Construction	11	5	10	7	—	9	—	14	—
Manufacturing	14	13	41	7	—	7	53	57	8
Durable goods	4	—	21	—	—	—	33	36	8
Transportation	—	—	—	7	2	6	7	12	2
Communications and other public utilities	6	—	—	2	—	—	—	10	—
Wholesale trade	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	17	2	17	16	7	17	17	32	18
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	6	—	5	—	5	—
Business and repair services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	18	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	7
Professional and related services	15	8	17	29	6	20	31	69	18
Health services	5	8	—	—	—	—	—	38	—
Educational services	10	—	11	29	6	20	31	19	16
Public administration	16	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—

Table 221. **Class of Worker, Occupation, and Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for the Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	The State	Barbour County	Berkeley County	Boone County	Braxton County	Brooke County	Cabell County	Calhoun County	Clay County	Doddridge County
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	10 297	221	469	40	149	49	164	47	45	90
Private wage and salary workers	5 500	115	303	36	61	31	108	8	25	50
Government workers	2 057	48	81	4	36	—	9	19	11	25
Self-employed workers	2 400	52	75	—	52	18	30	20	6	—
Unpaid family workers	340	6	10	—	—	—	17	—	3	15
Males employed in agriculture	2 110	50	131	—	28	18	24	6	9	16
Wage and salary workers	446	—	72	—	—	—	7	—	—	9
Self-employed workers	1 490	50	49	—	28	18	7	6	6	—
Unpaid family workers	174	—	10	—	—	—	10	—	3	7
Females employed in agriculture	477	—	14	—	5	—	18	6	—	—
Wage and salary workers	131	—	8	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	259	—	6	—	—	—	11	6	—	—
Unpaid family workers	87	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	10 297	221	469	40	149	49	164	47	45	90
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 811	26	86	3	24	—	24	19	12	12
Professional specialty occupations	1 190	21	62	—	17	—	24	13	—	12
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 915	30	103	12	55	23	44	8	—	27
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	923	23	53	4	32	16	23	—	—	21
Service occupations	1 066	20	53	9	9	—	15	—	5	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 462	50	129	—	33	18	44	20	9	16
Farm operators and managers	1 928	50	102	—	28	18	7	12	6	—
Farm occupations, except managerial	398	—	17	—	5	—	35	—	3	16
Related agricultural occupations	71	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 283	50	31	7	11	—	5	—	13	13
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 760	45	67	9	17	8	32	—	6	22
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	452	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over	3 773	67	172	12	64	23	91	20	12	45
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	974	14	34	—	17	—	24	6	12	12
Professional specialty occupations	749	14	34	—	17	—	24	6	—	12
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 301	20	81	12	36	23	34	8	—	15
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	753	13	38	4	29	16	23	—	—	15
Service occupations	709	20	41	—	—	—	15	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	427	—	6	—	5	—	18	6	—	—
Farm operators and managers	289	—	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Farm occupations, except managerial	129	—	—	—	5	—	18	—	—	—
Related agricultural occupations	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	34	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	328	—	10	—	6	—	—	—	—	12
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	452	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	7 378	136	289	55	101	26	121	44	70	52
No workers	757	17	6	25	10	—	3	—	24	7
1 worker	2 467	34	112	24	26	6	61	7	34	16
2 workers	3 249	81	110	3	65	12	36	37	12	24
3 or more workers	905	4	61	3	—	8	21	—	—	5
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	8 659	170	331	61	115	40	171	48	70	78
Less than \$5,000	613	15	32	31	16	—	18	—	12	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	769	—	18	—	4	6	17	7	12	8
\$10,000 to \$14,999	925	14	29	7	8	6	30	8	9	7
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 718	47	41	—	29	15	30	10	24	20
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 535	31	75	9	16	13	21	—	7	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 483	13	57	—	16	—	26	17	6	11
\$50,000 to \$74,999	1 100	36	10	14	26	—	29	6	—	14
\$75,000 to \$99,999	311	8	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	18
\$100,000 or more	205	6	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars)	26 722	26 875	30 054	5 000—	25 250	17 813	18 988	19 750	18 333	41 667
Mean (dollars)	33 179	40 938	43 842	19 873	28 654	18 524	25 450	29 199	16 945	43 666
Families	7 378	136	289	55	101	26	121	44	70	52
Median income (dollars)	28 833	27 083	31 250	13 393	28 393	17 500	26 719	19 250	18 333	54 173
Mean income (dollars)	35 417	32 715	47 212	21 740	30 941	18 114	29 141	28 599	15 557	58 388
Per capita income (dollars)	12 055	15 793	16 417	6 963	10 721	6 963	10 390	13 309	3 867	21 227
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	28 833	27 083	31 250	13 393	28 393	17 500	26 719	19 250	18 333	54 173
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	30 394	27 768	23 750	27 778	16 786	17 813	30 833	—	7 692	50 480
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	23 805	22 031	7 535	5 000—	15 000	11 250	31 250	—	22 778	50 480
Married-couple families (dollars)	30 436	27 946	43 906	21 250	29 643	17 500	27 500	18 500	22 500	54 173
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	32 440	27 768	42 969	27 778	38 125	17 813	35 179	—	24 167	50 480
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	22 644	13 750	23 750	5 000—	26 250	—	—	—	41 250	—
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	13 513	38 750	13 125	—	5 000—	—	5 360	55 482	5 360	—
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	8 743	—	6 008	—	5 000—	—	5 360	—	5 360	—
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	10 714	—	5 360	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	11 030	18 068	5 360	5 000—	5 000—	—	14 375	—	5 000	61 359
1 worker (dollars)	21 969	16 923	29 643	28 889	17 500	11 250	18 274	5 360	23 889	19 722
2 or more workers (dollars)	36 270	36 250	41 719	57 500	42 969	18 438	45 417	42 708	20 000	75 729
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	37 269	29 196	48 393	57 500	41 875	17 656	46 389	18 625	20 000	76 044
Nonfamily households (dollars)	11 942	17 222	18 542	5 000—	5 000—	30 313	11 250	36 250	—	11 786
Male householder (dollars)	16 372	16 389	30 313	—	26 250	30 313	12 917	36 250	—	10 893
Living alone (dollars)	15 684	16 389	30 313	—	26 250	30 313	12 917	36 250	—	10 893
Female householder (dollars)	6 772	150 000+	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	—	5 000—	—	—	23 750
Living alone (dollars)	6 264	150 000+	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	—	5 000—	—	—	23 750
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	777	6	37	25	10	6	11	—	33	—
Percent below poverty level	10.5	4.4	12.8	45.5	9.9	23.1	9.1	—	47.1	—
Married-couple families	564	—	11	16	3	6	9	—	7	—
Percent below poverty level	8.6	—	4.9	34.8	3.2	23.1	7.8	—	15.9	—
Female householder, no husband present	138	—	15	—	7	—	—	—	6	—
Percent below poverty level	33.2	—	31.9	—	100.0	—	—	—	100.0	—
Unrelated individuals	555	9	32	6	19	6	18	—	10	—
Percent below poverty level	34.9	26.5	51.6	100.0	79.2	42.9	34.6	—	58.8	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	3 118	21	125	69	58	35	42	—	153	—
Percent below poverty level	13.2	4.8	14.2	43.7	19.3	31.3	10.1	—	52.8	—
Related children under 18 years	974	—	47	13	23	16	3	—	92	—
Related children 5 to 17 years	680	—	36	—	17	7	3	—	65	—
Persons 65 years and over	628	—	18	—	12	—	10	—	—	—
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	4 521	34	204	96	88	35	67	15	175	—
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	8 134	168	309	96	108	83	183	31	219	15

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 221. **Class of Worker, Occupation, and Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for the Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Fayette County	Gilmer County	Grant County	Greenbrier County	Hampshire County	Hancock County	Hardy County	Harrison County	Jackson County	Jefferson County
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	74	154	227	467	443	71	296	260	226	480
Private wage and salary workers	52	73	81	226	214	42	137	149	131	264
Government workers	7	62	62	56	106	20	25	50	43	55
Self-employed workers	14	11	69	164	98	9	125	61	52	146
Unpaid family workers	1	8	15	21	25	—	9	—	—	15
Males employed in agriculture	7	17	43	145	79	17	100	24	46	170
Wage and salary workers	—	—	—	23	7	8	18	4	14	50
Self-employed workers	7	9	34	104	67	9	75	20	32	105
Unpaid family workers	—	8	9	18	5	—	7	—	—	15
Females employed in agriculture	—	2	16	42	18	—	45	20	16	37
Wage and salary workers	—	—	—	13	—	—	25	7	9	23
Self-employed workers	—	2	10	26	7	—	20	13	7	14
Unpaid family workers	—	—	6	3	11	—	—	—	—	—
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	74	154	227	467	443	71	296	260	226	480
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	49	53	72	73	8	11	45	23	102
Professional specialty occupations	—	32	37	40	53	8	11	33	—	40
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	29	24	36	39	82	8	39	89	30	78
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4	7	18	11	44	8	4	22	22	33
Service occupations	11	17	10	42	50	10	29	17	21	24
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	7	11	68	186	97	17	152	46	46	196
Farm operators and managers	7	11	41	136	75	9	121	34	46	138
Farm occupations, except managerial	—	—	15	32	16	8	24	—	—	51
Related agricultural occupations	—	—	3	18	6	—	5	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	21	15	8	58	68	18	30	30	35	47
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6	38	52	70	73	10	35	33	71	33
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	—	13	22	14	—	12	3	27	—
Employed females 16 years and over	20	58	86	140	166	36	129	108	66	130
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	32	31	44	50	8	11	21	16	47
Professional specialty occupations	—	32	25	23	46	8	11	12	—	30
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	14	7	18	26	54	8	23	42	8	33
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4	7	13	11	44	8	4	6	—	7
Service occupations	—	17	5	25	18	10	29	17	21	13
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	2	16	41	18	—	47	20	7	37
Farm operators and managers	—	2	10	26	7	—	38	20	7	19
Farm occupations, except managerial	—	—	6	15	11	—	7	—	—	11
Related agricultural occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	—	3	—	—	5	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6	—	16	1	26	10	14	8	14	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	—	13	22	14	—	12	3	27	—
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	68	106	166	318	273	51	239	229	204	254
No workers	1	16	6	39	28	15	25	56	24	14
1 worker	41	18	56	117	66	—	88	78	83	54
2 workers	26	50	98	126	137	10	109	88	67	126
3 or more workers	—	22	6	36	42	26	17	7	30	60
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	108	115	201	363	323	51	277	263	215	310
Less than \$5,000	4	7	5	17	20	18	30	11	—	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999	21	—	26	28	31	—	52	24	35	22
\$10,000 to \$14,999	11	9	7	36	38	7	28	43	5	16
\$15,000 to \$24,999	20	32	54	63	33	—	45	53	51	33
\$25,000 to \$34,999	34	33	20	64	63	10	55	51	28	54
\$35,000 to \$49,999	11	15	42	35	87	8	40	49	66	32
\$50,000 to \$74,999	7	4	21	83	45	8	27	26	30	40
\$75,000 to \$99,999	—	15	—	13	6	—	—	6	—	38
\$100,000 or more	—	—	26	24	—	—	—	—	—	70
Median (dollars)	24 167	28 984	26 771	32 546	31 350	27 625	20 855	25 114	31 793	46 250
Mean (dollars)	23 554	33 455	48 061	39 416	31 299	23 392	24 081	28 171	32 149	78 775
Families	68	106	166	318	273	51	239	229	204	254
Median income (dollars)	30 147	29 688	37 619	33 333	31 312	27 625	25 179	27 788	31 630	48 214
Mean income (dollars)	30 895	34 666	55 312	41 774	32 797	23 392	26 683	28 959	31 754	85 515
Per capita income (dollars)	9 179	11 657	20 753	14 344	11 304	7 731	9 390	9 894	11 586	27 597
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	30 147	29 688	37 619	33 333	31 312	27 625	25 179	27 788	31 630	48 214
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	30 809	28 750	61 704	34 342	37 500	5 000—	29 000	22 841	45 809	76 631
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	30 750	23 906	102 284	79 721	45 329	5 000—	29 250	11 597	5 360	—
Married-couple families (dollars)	30 735	29 688	38 512	34 259	32 000	27 625	30 000	29 167	31 196	49 107
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	31 324	28 750	61 704	34 934	41 023	5 000—	29 000	23 864	46 250	48 571
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	23 750	23 906	—	5 000—	45 469	—	28 750	11 750	—	—
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	13 750	—	16 607	14 643	12 250	26 250	12 143	12 813	—	13 750
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	—	—	—	—	13 750	5 000—	—	12 813	—	—
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 000—	—	—
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	13 750	10 278	18 750	9 200	24 643	5 000—	12 019	21 500	13 000	5 360
1 worker (dollars)	30 515	57 166	16 818	22 083	14 808	—	17 857	31 136	30 859	36 786
2 or more workers (dollars)	27 188	32 833	39 167	51 449	34 271	29 500	30 556	28 750	45 208	56 308
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	25 313	33 281	42 708	54 741	38 214	28 500	29 643	38 500	43 750	59 007
Nonfamily households (dollars)	8 693	18 750	9 652	17 083	11 250	—	5 078	17 917	45 536	24 500
Male householder (dollars)	8 941	—	17 083	17 083	12 031	—	5 000—	13 750	—	100 638
Living alone (dollars)	8 941	—	21 000	16 389	12 031	—	5 000—	7 931	—	102 264
Female householder (dollars)	8 519	18 750	5 048	—	7 443	—	5 510	20 357	45 536	18 393
Living alone (dollars)	8 519	18 750	5 048	—	5 000	—	5 000	20 357	5 360	18 393
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	3	7	3	25	25	18	41	30	24	14
Percent below poverty level	4.4	6.6	1.8	7.9	9.2	35.3	17.2	13.1	11.8	5.5
Married-couple families	2	7	—	25	23	10	39	15	18	14
Percent below poverty level	3.3	6.6	—	8.9	9.1	28.6	18.4	7.5	9.8	6.2
Female householder, no husband present	—	—	3	—	2	8	2	14	—	—
Percent below poverty level	—	—	20.0	—	22.2	50.0	12.5	100.0	—	—
Unrelated individuals	2	—	17	16	14	—	30	30	10	13
Percent below poverty level	4.8	—	41.5	22.9	20.0	—	68.2	50.8	30.3	20.6
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	12	26	23	75	96	57	178	158	77	40
Percent below poverty level	4.2	7.9	4.9	7.6	10.9	35.4	25.2	21.2	13.5	4.6
Related children under 18 years	6	12	—	13	33	29	52	59	21	—
Related children 5 to 17 years	6	—	—	5	33	21	42	42	15	—
Persons 65 years and over	—	—	15	31	34	—	47	12	31	40
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	12	26	32	121	162	57	215	193	92	40
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	96	117	98	285	241	74	271	312	137	181

Table 221. **Class of Worker, Occupation, and Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for the Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Kanawha County	Lewis County	Lincoln County	Logan County	McDowell County	Marion County	Marshall County	Mason County	Mercer County
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	76	228	187	30	32	178	224	402	190
Private wage and salary workers	44	83	125	30	20	116	140	220	137
Government workers	8	75	24	—	12	41	38	19	34
Self-employed workers	16	68	27	—	—	15	44	138	19
Unpaid family workers	8	2	11	—	—	6	2	25	—
Males employed in agriculture	9	68	28	—	—	7	39	129	12
Wage and salary workers	—	18	7	—	—	—	3	21	—
Self-employed workers	9	48	21	—	—	1	36	92	12
Unpaid family workers	—	2	—	—	—	6	—	16	—
Females employed in agriculture	15	6	11	—	—	—	14	15	7
Wage and salary workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	7
Self-employed workers	7	6	—	—	—	—	8	15	—
Unpaid family workers	8	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
OCCUPATION									
Employed persons 16 years and over	76	228	187	30	32	178	224	402	190
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	9	40	46	2	5	67	7	30	10
Professional specialty occupations	—	33	27	—	—	51	7	19	3
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	15	22	37	—	1	18	45	91	63
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6	15	14	—	—	16	37	22	28
Service occupations	6	45	20	—	13	10	33	45	25
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	24	62	39	—	—	10	53	144	19
Farm operators and managers	16	54	28	—	—	1	53	112	19
Farm occupations, except managerial	8	8	11	—	—	6	—	32	—
Related agricultural occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	8	12	2	6	2	43	54	30	42
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	14	47	43	22	11	30	32	62	31
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	6	6	8	8	2	19	9	29	7
Employed females 16 years and over	30	82	79	3	5	52	93	123	82
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	28	11	2	—	22	—	21	3
Professional specialty occupations	—	21	9	—	—	22	—	19	3
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	15	15	37	—	1	18	32	54	51
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6	15	14	—	—	16	32	22	28
Service occupations	—	33	20	—	4	10	30	19	14
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	15	6	11	—	—	—	14	15	7
Farm operators and managers	7	6	—	—	—	—	14	15	7
Farm occupations, except managerial	8	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Related agricultural occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	—	1	—	2	17	14	7
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	6	6	8	8	2	19	9	29	7
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989									
Families	58	172	147	45	61	146	149	282	122
No workers	2	16	19	17	18	27	—	30	5
1 worker	16	55	48	27	38	47	60	112	27
2 workers	40	83	76	1	5	63	67	96	65
3 or more workers	—	18	4	—	—	9	22	44	25
INCOME IN 1989									
Households	58	188	171	58	63	172	164	324	134
Less than \$5,000	—	15	30	9	6	8	14	10	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	11	17	30	12	5	18	8	46	12
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8	6	18	16	27	25	2	33	8
\$15,000 to \$24,999	20	40	33	8	7	15	43	91	32
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	46	16	—	9	16	44	24	22
\$35,000 to \$49,999	19	49	22	13	—	43	35	53	39
\$50,000 to \$74,999	—	13	22	—	9	22	18	43	21
\$75,000 to \$99,999	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—
\$100,000 or more	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	24	—
Median (dollars)	20 714	28 214	16 339	11 818	13 194	38 056	30 000	22 632	30 000
Mean (dollars)	25 002	29 769	21 855	18 577	19 535	37 399	28 524	34 926	32 713
Families	58	172	147	45	61	146	149	282	122
Median income (dollars)	20 714	27 321	18 194	12 386	13 472	39 167	30 647	23 026	34 643
Mean income (dollars)	25 002	29 957	24 315	21 115	19 860	41 050	30 975	35 834	35 403
Per capita income (dollars)	8 063	11 530	8 161	6 019	5 550	13 204	9 604	12 188	11 662
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type and presence of own children:									
Families (dollars)	20 714	27 321	18 194	12 386	13 472	39 167	30 647	23 026	34 643
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	21 563	31 875	26 250	12 083	23 500	39 531	36 607	23 250	47 250
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	—	25 208	8 040	5 000	8 217	60 466	17 500	21 591	48 036
Married-couple families (dollars)	21 250	33 098	22 969	13 333	13 750	39 931	30 000	23 289	39 792
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	21 563	35 804	27 344	30 000	24 750	39 766	36 607	23 250	47 250
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	—	42 917	5 360	5 000	—	61 359	5 000	5 360	48 750
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	13 750	5 000	5 360	5 360	13 393	27 708	31 250	16 250	—
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	—	—	5 360	5 360	12 917	5 360	—	—	—
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	—	—	—	—	—	5 360	—	—	—
Workers in family in 1989:									
No workers (dollars)	5 360	5 000	5 000	5 000	11 667	12 411	—	11 250	16 250
1 worker (dollars)	21 429	20 795	16 500	22 292	23 929	28 906	30 179	17 500	22 344
2 or more workers (dollars)	16 250	34 653	33 500	13 750	13 750	62 459	31 083	34 750	43 000
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	45 147	34 931	37 692	13 750	13 750	63 189	35 875	45 781	43 571
Nonfamily households (dollars)	—	36 500	5 000	7 516	5 360	7 905	5 036	21 429	5 360
Male householder (dollars)	—	36 500	5 000	21 250	5 360	43 000	5 360	31 250	5 360
Living alone (dollars)	—	20 000	5 000	21 250	5 360	43 000	5 360	31 250	5 360
Female householder (dollars)	—	—	5 000	6 628	—	5 768	5 000	5 360	5 360
Living alone (dollars)	—	—	5 000	6 628	—	5 768	5 000	5 360	5 360
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	11	22	40	15	20	11	7	29	—
Percent below poverty level	19.0	12.8	27.2	33.3	32.8	7.5	4.7	10.3	—
Married-couple families	11	12	33	12	18	8	7	29	—
Percent below poverty level	22.9	8.8	25.2	28.6	34.6	6.1	5.2	11.2	—
Female householder, no husband present	—	10	7	3	2	3	—	—	—
Percent below poverty level	—	83.3	100.0	100.0	22.2	20.0	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	2	17	25	—	—	11	15	13	12
Percent below poverty level	100.0	48.6	83.3	—	—	42.3	100.0	28.9	100.0
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	24	81	152	68	93	51	41	135	12
Percent below poverty level	13.3	17.1	32.5	38.0	42.1	10.9	8.5	14.4	3.3
Related children under 18 years	—	23	52	36	42	5	8	61	—
Related children 5 to 17 years	—	10	38	27	37	2	—	42	—
Persons 65 years and over	13	19	44	—	—	—	7	11	6
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	78	104	152	77	103	53	41	188	12
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	109	123	293	130	166	141	104	344	60

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 221. **Class of Worker, Occupation, and Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for the Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Mineral County	Mingo County	Monongalia County	Monroe County	Morgan County	Nicholas County	Ohio County	Pendleton County	Pleasants County
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	239	12	272	359	113	132	120	414	61
Private wage and salary workers	127	9	157	153	74	22	54	192	47
Government workers	47	—	79	84	9	37	17	96	8
Self-employed workers	50	3	36	96	30	53	44	111	6
Unpaid family workers	15	—	—	26	—	20	5	15	—
Males employed in agriculture	59	—	25	112	7	43	43	136	—
Wage and salary workers	22	—	6	35	—	—	—	46	—
Self-employed workers	37	—	19	61	7	32	38	75	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	16	—	11	5	15	—
Females employed in agriculture	6	—	—	8	—	16	6	8	—
Wage and salary workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	6	—	7	6	8	—
Unpaid family workers	6	—	—	2	—	9	—	—	—
OCCUPATION									
Employed persons 16 years and over	239	12	272	359	113	132	120	414	61
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	25	1	78	61	5	53	42	114	10
Professional specialty occupations	15	—	72	44	5	36	37	76	2
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	25	—	67	72	20	6	21	49	16
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	17	—	24	30	12	—	7	36	—
Service occupations	27	2	24	29	31	9	14	31	6
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	65	—	25	117	7	34	40	139	—
Farm operators and managers	43	—	19	93	7	23	35	117	—
Farm occupations, except managerial	6	—	—	24	—	11	5	17	—
Related agricultural occupations	16	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	41	4	27	42	23	12	—	33	7
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	56	5	51	38	27	18	3	48	22
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	33	2	18	13	17	4	3	14	—
Employed females 16 years and over	63	1	106	133	27	48	48	140	23
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8	1	29	36	—	33	25	65	2
Professional specialty occupations	8	—	29	30	—	27	20	48	2
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	17	—	47	45	12	6	14	37	15
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	17	—	20	30	12	—	7	28	—
Service occupations	27	—	24	29	12	9	3	16	6
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6	—	—	5	—	—	6	8	—
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	8	—
Farm occupations, except managerial	6	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Related agricultural occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5	—	6	18	3	—	—	14	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	33	2	18	13	17	4	3	14	—
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989									
Families	132	23	205	244	58	134	50	268	39
No workers	6	14	20	25	5	20	—	16	—
1 worker	56	6	82	81	18	43	1	102	14
2 workers	53	3	75	101	12	66	25	116	16
3 or more workers	17	—	28	37	23	5	24	34	9
INCOME IN 1989									
Households	179	25	237	323	71	141	60	328	39
Less than \$5,000	2	12	27	32	5	—	—	14	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	9	2	—	18	—	15	10	15	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	40	—	10	59	—	22	—	39	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	42	—	27	96	19	14	8	90	8
\$25,000 to \$34,999	41	4	41	35	9	29	—	59	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	14	5	73	33	7	35	10	32	14
\$50,000 to \$74,999	23	—	54	34	18	26	23	73	6
\$75,000 to \$99,999	8	—	—	14	13	—	9	6	2
\$100,000 or more	—	2	5	2	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars)	24 453	5 884	37 813	21 164	40 893	30 341	51 081	25 714	36 042
Mean (dollars)	28 760	48 190	39 017	27 167	46 375	30 545	45 779	31 721	41 451
Families	132	23	205	244	58	134	50	268	39
Median income (dollars)	21 786	5 000—	40 662	24 327	61 036	31 136	54 261	26 154	36 042
Mean income (dollars)	30 190	51 846	42 526	31 448	53 079	31 012	53 577	32 425	41 451
Per capita income (dollars)	11 904	19 961	13 227	10 632	17 262	10 857	16 737	11 537	9 339
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type and presence of own children:									
Families (dollars)	21 786	5 000—	40 662	24 327	61 036	31 136	54 261	26 154	36 042
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	13 750	41 875	47 955	21 417	31 250	25 417	50 272	26 000	34 821
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	13 125	41 250	44 028	21 167	18 750	9 392	—	31 071	21 250
Married-couple families (dollars)	20 536	26 250	41 618	30 515	62 772	36 000	55 000	28 750	45 156
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	13 750	45 417	48 409	23 203	75 299	25 625	50 272	27 000	46 094
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	14 792	41 250	—	22 188	—	—	—	46 250	—
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	—	5 000—	5 000—	14 688	18 750	30 000	—	20 750	—
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	—	—	5 000—	20 536	18 750	50 480	—	13 750	—
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	—	—	—	—	18 750	—	—	—	—
Workers in family in 1989:									
No workers (dollars)	13 750	5 000—	5 000—	8 622	5 000—	18 571	—	12 000	—
1 worker (dollars)	26 250	41 250	36 923	15 972	26 875	14 750	61 359	21 852	55 463
2 or more workers (dollars)	28 000	46 250	48 807	36 250	66 768	39 821	53 902	31 429	33 750
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	21 607	—	48 807	40 500	75 135	45 694	55 717	33 472	34 861
Nonfamily households (dollars)	24 766	5 360	11 667	15 417	17 321	18 750	5 360	20 000	—
Male householder (dollars)	24 766	5 360	5 000—	7 003	17 321	18 750	5 360	38 750	—
Living alone (dollars)	24 766	5 360	5 000—	7 003	17 321	18 750	5 360	38 750	—
Female householder (dollars)	—	—	13 750	18 274	—	—	5 360	8 282	—
Living alone (dollars)	—	—	13 750	18 274	—	—	5 360	6 364	—
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	19	12	13	30	5	22	—	16	—
Percent below poverty level	14.4	52.2	6.3	12.3	8.6	16.4	—	6.0	—
Married-couple families	19	7	5	15	5	7	—	12	—
Percent below poverty level	15.2	43.8	2.6	7.5	9.6	6.7	—	5.0	—
Female householder, no husband present	—	5	8	4	—	7	—	4	—
Percent below poverty level	—	100.0	100.0	26.7	—	50.0	—	28.6	—
Unrelated individuals	—	—	14	35	—	6	—	10	7
Percent below poverty level	—	—	43.8	37.2	—	46.2	—	14.7	100.0
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	100	29	50	186	13	83	—	61	7
Percent below poverty level	23.2	48.3	7.2	22.5	6.8	21.8	—	6.7	4.1
Related children under 18 years	53	—	9	85	—	41	—	23	—
Related children 5 to 17 years	53	—	9	55	—	7	—	18	—
Persons 65 years and over	—	—	28	10	13	7	—	8	—
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	100	31	50	264	13	83	8	118	7
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	148	31	73	386	27	122	33	374	32

Table 221. **Class of Worker, Occupation, and Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for the Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Pocahontas County	Preston County	Putnam County	Raleigh County	Randolph County	Ritchie County	Roane County	Summers County	Taylor County
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	229	507	212	124	185	166	232	150	238
Private wage and salary workers	108	258	150	43	118	67	100	72	135
Government workers	71	134	30	57	36	43	48	60	36
Self-employed workers	50	108	32	24	31	40	79	10	61
Unpaid family workers	—	7	—	—	—	16	5	8	6
Males employed in agriculture	15	94	18	15	38	44	40	5	58
Wage and salary workers	—	28	—	—	9	6	—	—	8
Self-employed workers	15	66	18	15	29	31	40	5	50
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Females employed in agriculture	7	20	5	—	4	6	10	8	12
Wage and salary workers	—	6	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	7	14	5	—	—	6	5	—	6
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	8	6
OCCUPATION									
Employed persons 16 years and over	229	507	212	124	185	166	232	150	238
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	31	142	41	22	37	11	46	23	39
Professional specialty occupations	9	105	21	14	31	8	32	18	27
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	57	77	47	29	53	42	27	7	38
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	41	39	24	12	18	21	16	7	32
Service occupations	48	39	10	44	33	19	15	39	28
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	31	80	18	15	33	44	50	13	64
Farm operators and managers	22	73	18	15	33	37	45	5	57
Farm occupations, except managerial	—	7	—	—	—	7	5	8	7
Related agricultural occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	17	83	27	6	2	28	34	25	48
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	45	86	69	8	27	22	60	43	21
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	14	13	24	—	11	—	8	8	15
Employed females 16 years and over	102	202	71	60	72	53	101	66	80
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	16	70	24	17	20	11	39	15	20
Professional specialty occupations	9	60	13	9	14	8	25	10	20
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	53	62	30	5	36	24	24	7	32
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	41	32	24	5	18	9	13	7	32
Service occupations	24	26	10	38	16	7	9	28	16
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	7	14	—	—	—	6	10	8	12
Farm operators and managers	7	14	—	—	—	6	5	—	6
Farm occupations, except managerial	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	8	6
Related agricultural occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	—	—	—	5	2	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2	30	7	—	—	—	17	8	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	14	13	24	—	11	—	8	8	15
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989									
Families	160	317	182	82	151	114	142	107	163
No workers	19	16	18	12	7	4	9	11	6
1 worker	20	67	71	—	61	42	53	47	65
2 workers	116	182	80	57	62	54	74	38	71
3 or more workers	5	52	13	13	21	14	6	11	21
INCOME IN 1989									
Households	171	347	197	97	188	137	169	130	204
Less than \$5,000	7	37	13	—	19	18	7	14	7
\$5,000 to \$9,999	11	10	18	23	23	12	—	18	15
\$10,000 to \$14,999	35	27	19	6	4	17	30	11	18
\$15,000 to \$24,999	44	36	36	13	56	18	63	24	44
\$25,000 to \$34,999	25	119	61	17	42	21	18	13	39
\$35,000 to \$49,999	24	71	24	26	31	16	28	18	58
\$50,000 to \$74,999	10	33	13	5	—	33	17	32	23
\$75,000 to \$99,999	13	7	9	7	13	2	6	—	—
\$100,000 or more	2	7	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars)	21 250	29 187	27 404	26 806	21 250	28 958	23 385	21 786	32 717
Mean (dollars)	29 183	31 499	30 068	30 415	26 800	30 316	29 531	30 262	29 210
Families	160	317	182	82	151	114	142	107	163
Median income (dollars)	21 667	29 425	27 308	34 063	27 188	32 250	22 833	26 406	34 293
Mean income (dollars)	29 439	33 098	30 586	34 771	32 068	34 083	29 104	33 430	31 344
Per capita income (dollars)	10 845	10 546	10 627	11 640	10 821	11 487	11 080	10 919	11 009
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type and presence of own children:									
Families (dollars)	21 667	29 425	27 308	34 063	27 188	32 250	22 833	26 406	34 293
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	33 000	28 700	23 611	55 778	31 875	31 250	20 000	32 250	40 536
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	63 371	27 857	25 625	55 482	30 417	30 500	20 000	—	45 000
Married-couple families (dollars)	22 143	29 576	27 500	37 083	30 260	33 500	23 583	26 094	35 074
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	33 250	28 889	22 917	57 615	31 875	31 250	21 875	32 250	40 536
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	68 323	5 000—	21 250	—	—	31 625	18 750	—	—
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	16 250	5 000—	5 000	7 743	36 667	5 000—	13 750	5 000—	11 250
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	—	5 000—	—	11 250	—	—	13 750	—	—
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Workers in family in 1989:									
No workers (dollars)	10 917	5 000—	5 360	7 743	5 360	43 750	23 750	13 750	5 360
1 worker (dollars)	20 893	25 179	23 958	—	19 213	13 750	15 893	18 897	20 250
2 or more workers (dollars)	26 797	31 667	29 185	35 833	33 958	40 000	29 167	49 750	40 000
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	27 344	31 157	28 929	35 694	34 375	35 536	29 375	48 500	40 547
Nonfamily households (dollars)	5 000—	12 500	35 156	5 360	5 000—	13 036	24 306	6 850	19 464
Male householder (dollars)	11 250	13 333	35 156	5 360	6 538	14 821	22 778	43 750	19 821
Living alone (dollars)	11 250	13 750	35 156	5 360	5 360	14 821	5 000—	43 750	19 821
Female householder (dollars)	5 000—	5 000—	—	5 360	5 000—	5 360	60 185	5 360	12 222
Living alone (dollars)	5 000—	5 000—	—	5 360	5 000—	5 360	—	5 360	12 222
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	4	32	24	—	—	20	—	14	21
Percent below poverty level	2.5	10.1	13.2	—	—	17.5	—	13.1	12.9
Married-couple families	4	29	12	—	—	14	—	9	21
Percent below poverty level	2.6	9.4	8.0	—	—	13.0	—	9.5	14.1
Female householder, no husband present	—	3	12	—	—	6	—	5	—
Percent below poverty level	—	100.0	100.0	—	—	100.0	—	100.0	—
Unrelated individuals	16	15	12	—	21	—	22	8	—
Percent below poverty level	69.6	46.9	60.0	—	53.8	—	45.8	25.8	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	26	96	74	—	21	72	22	42	63
Percent below poverty level	5.8	9.3	13.0	—	4.6	19.7	4.9	12.5	11.7
Related children under 18 years	3	23	—	—	—	32	—	—	18
Related children 5 to 17 years	3	12	—	—	—	25	—	—	18
Persons 65 years and over	14	20	47	—	19	6	10	9	6
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	109	153	126	22	55	82	22	52	105
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	162	272	188	71	107	104	217	122	130

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Table 221. **Class of Worker, Occupation, and Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for the Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Tucker County	Tyler County	Upshur County	Wayne County	Webster County	Wetzel County	Wirt County	Wood County	Wyoming County
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	145	39	147	81	40	91	120	263	87
Private wage and salary workers	71	23	71	45	20	44	70	190	59
Government workers	30	—	15	36	11	29	38	20	16
Self-employed workers	35	11	61	—	9	18	12	49	12
Unpaid family workers	9	5	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Males employed in agriculture	23	11	25	—	—	12	12	53	—
Wage and salary workers	—	—	7	—	—	6	—	12	—
Self-employed workers	23	11	18	—	—	6	12	37	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Females employed in agriculture	10	—	9	—	9	18	—	6	2
Wage and salary workers	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	6	—
Self-employed workers	5	—	9	—	9	6	—	—	2
Unpaid family workers	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
OCCUPATION									
Employed persons 16 years and over	145	39	147	81	40	91	120	263	87
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	18	8	18	36	14	12	9	30	27
Professional specialty occupations	10	8	12	14	11	7	9	14	10
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	40	2	19	14	—	7	43	65	24
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	11	—	—	7	—	—	26	53	7
Service occupations	10	—	13	15	—	7	9	23	2
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	33	11	35	—	9	30	12	59	2
Farm operators and managers	21	11	27	—	9	25	12	55	2
Farm occupations, except managerial	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	4	—
Related agricultural occupations	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	25	18	12	9	13	22	—	47	19
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	19	—	50	7	4	13	47	39	13
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	12	—	25	—	—	—	12	5	7
Employed females 16 years and over	57	10	49	36	18	30	42	114	27
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6	8	—	22	9	5	—	19	8
Professional specialty occupations	6	8	—	7	6	—	—	14	8
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	25	2	5	14	—	7	22	60	15
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7	—	—	7	—	—	14	48	7
Service occupations	10	—	13	—	—	—	—	23	2
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	10	—	9	—	9	18	—	6	2
Farm operators and managers	5	—	9	—	9	13	—	6	2
Farm occupations, except managerial	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Related agricultural occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6	—	22	—	—	—	20	6	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	12	—	25	—	—	—	12	5	7
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989									
Families	90	41	150	81	24	74	86	159	118
No workers	—	9	26	15	—	3	—	9	37
1 worker	30	12	43	29	10	29	46	30	58
2 workers	31	20	73	37	14	26	22	97	15
3 or more workers	29	—	8	—	—	16	18	23	8
INCOME IN 1989									
Households	121	54	161	86	24	81	101	197	149
Less than \$5,000	10	—	—	15	—	2	15	8	16
\$5,000 to \$9,999	15	19	—	—	6	8	7	21	24
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6	—	53	12	—	6	16	19	15
\$15,000 to \$24,999	18	2	41	6	—	30	9	32	53
\$25,000 to \$34,999	46	14	43	5	4	16	25	29	10
\$35,000 to \$49,999	26	17	11	22	7	19	8	39	11
\$50,000 to \$74,999	—	2	13	16	7	—	9	38	18
\$75,000 to \$99,999	—	—	—	10	—	—	12	11	2
\$100,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars)	28 542	30 000	19 420	41 786	38 214	23 472	25 972	32 614	16 875
Mean (dollars)	25 765	27 224	23 684	37 924	32 886	24 173	31 421	33 635	23 043
Families	90	41	150	81	24	74	86	159	118
Median income (dollars)	31 176	33 125	19 911	45 156	38 214	24 444	28 214	36 518	20 313
Mean income (dollars)	30 738	30 397	22 922	38 664	32 886	25 041	36 215	39 148	25 634
Per capita income (dollars)	9 228	11 597	8 105	11 525	9 341	6 341	12 196	14 126	8 496
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type and presence of own children:									
Families (dollars)	31 176	33 125	19 911	45 156	38 214	24 444	28 214	36 518	20 313
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	30 588	49 375	18 250	45 625	38 571	35 833	31 528	55 346	42 857
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	33 750	48 750	17 656	16 250	8 447	—	—	—	50 480
Married-couple families (dollars)	31 176	40 536	19 911	45 156	38 214	24 444	28 214	36 625	20 469
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	30 588	49 375	18 250	45 625	38 571	35 833	31 528	55 346	27 292
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	—	—	—	16 250	8 447	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	—	31 250	17 500	—	—	—	—	—	13 393
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	—	—	17 500	—	—	—	—	—	—
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	—	—	17 500	—	—	—	—	—	—
Workers in family in 1989:									
No workers (dollars)	—	6 882	23 750	5 000—	—	5 000—	—	18 750	15 855
1 worker (dollars)	26 667	32 500	18 393	40 893	8 447	19 821	21 944	35 500	21 563
2 or more workers (dollars)	31 618	41 786	19 417	49 107	45 000	24 722	28 929	39 000	51 125
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	31 103	41 786	19 583	48 750	45 000	27 321	27 361	45 714	61 885
Nonfamily households (dollars)	5 915	9 308	11 964	26 250	—	16 250	5 000—	8 274	7 069
Male householder (dollars)	43 125	9 308	11 964	26 250	—	16 250	—	15 208	6 792
Living alone (dollars)	18 750	9 308	11 964	26 250	—	16 250	—	15 208	6 580
Female householder (dollars)	5 100	—	—	—	—	—	5 000—	7 232	8 571
Living alone (dollars)	5 167	—	—	—	—	—	5 000—	5 881	8 571
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	—	2	8	15	6	10	7	7	17
Percent below poverty level	—	4.9	5.3	18.5	25.0	13.5	8.1	4.4	14.4
Married-couple families	—	2	8	15	6	10	7	7	15
Percent below poverty level	—	5.7	5.9	18.5	25.0	16.1	8.1	4.5	14.7
Female householder, no husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Percent below poverty level	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22.2
Unrelated individuals	21	—	—	—	—	—	15	16	10
Percent below poverty level	55.3	—	—	—	—	—	100.0	34.8	25.0
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	21	5	37	42	20	19	32	33	62
Percent below poverty level	6.5	4.0	7.9	15.2	22.2	6.2	12.0	7.0	16.5
Related children under 18 years	—	—	21	11	9	—	—	—	—
Related children 5 to 17 years	—	—	21	11	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 years and over	14	—	—	16	—	—	15	25	11
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	21	27	135	70	20	148	64	80	84
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	79	34	289	105	20	148	64	99	203

Table 222. **Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990**

[The above table was omitted because there were no qualifying areas]

Table 223. **Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990**

[The above table was omitted because there were no qualifying areas]

Table 224. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons for American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990**

[The above table was omitted because there were no qualifying areas]



Table 225. **Labor Force Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990**

[The above table was omitted because there were no qualifying areas]

Table 226. **Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990**

[The above table was omitted because there were no qualifying areas]

Table 227. **Occupation of Employed American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990**

[The above table was omitted because there were no qualifying areas]

Table 228. **Income in 1989 of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Households, Families, and Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990**

[The above table was omitted because there were no qualifying areas]

Table 229. **Poverty Status in 1989 of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Families and Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990**

[The above table was omitted because there were no qualifying areas]

Table 230. **Selected Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons 60 Years and Over for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990**

[The above table was omitted because there were no qualifying areas]

Table 231. Characteristics Before and After Allocation: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Number		Percent distribution	
	After allocation	Before allocation	After allocation	Before allocation
RACE				
All persons	1 793 477	1 780 536	100.0	100.0
White	1 726 023	1 713 620	96.2	96.2
Black	55 398	55 008	3.1	3.1
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	3 099	3 037	.2	.2
Asian or Pacific Islander	7 505	7 436	.4	.4
Other race	1 452	1 435	.1	.1
HISPANIC ORIGIN				
All persons	1 793 477	1 740 308	100.0	100.0
Hispanic origin (of any race)	7 892	7 585	.4	.4
Mexican	2 545	2 485	.1	.1
Puerto Rican	661	659	—	—
Cuban	263	253	—	—
Other Hispanic	4 423	4 188	.2	.2
Not of Hispanic origin	1 785 585	1 732 723	99.6	99.6
SEX				
All persons	1 793 477	1 781 522	100.0	100.0
Male	861 731	856 569	48.0	48.1
Female	931 746	924 953	52.0	51.9
AGE				
All persons	1 793 477	1 782 193	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years	106 545	106 025	5.9	5.9
5 to 9 years	120 332	119 899	6.7	6.7
10 to 14 years	134 284	133 613	7.5	7.5
15 to 19 years	142 039	141 218	7.9	7.9
20 to 24 years	118 511	117 543	6.6	6.6
25 to 29 years	121 713	120 924	6.8	6.8
30 to 34 years	141 334	140 486	7.9	7.9
35 to 39 years	141 986	141 326	7.9	7.9
40 to 44 years	128 919	128 419	7.2	7.2
45 to 49 years	101 282	100 724	5.6	5.7
50 to 54 years	90 713	90 176	5.1	5.1
55 to 59 years	85 391	84 824	4.8	4.8
60 to 64 years	91 624	90 899	5.1	5.1
65 to 69 years	87 914	87 183	4.9	4.9
70 to 74 years	69 012	68 313	3.8	3.8
75 years and over	111 878	110 621	6.2	6.2
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP				
All persons	1 793 477	1 744 448	100.0	100.0
In households	1 757 065	1 732 453	98.0	99.3
Family householder	503 028	502 420	28.0	28.8
Nonfamily householder	185 699	185 471	10.4	10.6
Spouse	411 498	404 479	22.9	23.2
Child	551 588	540 614	30.8	31.0
Other relatives	63 990	60 665	3.6	3.5
Nonrelatives	41 262	38 804	2.3	2.2
In group quarters	36 412	11 995	2.0	.7
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP				
All persons	1 793 477	1 718 417	100.0	100.0
Native	1 777 765	1 698 091	99.1	98.8
Foreign born	15 712	14 517	.9	.8
Naturalized citizen	9 276	8 622	.5	.5
Not a citizen	6 436	5 895	.4	.3
YEAR OF ENTRY				
Foreign-born persons	15 712	14 598	100.0	100.0
1987 to 1990	2 073	1 896	13.2	13.0
1985 or 1986	639	606	4.1	4.2
1982 to 1984	842	781	5.4	5.4
1980 or 1981	722	664	4.6	4.5
1975 to 1979	1 603	1 534	10.2	10.5
1970 to 1974	1 677	1 587	10.7	10.9
1965 to 1969	1 392	1 257	8.9	8.6
1960 to 1964	1 111	1 059	7.1	7.3
1950 to 1959	1 872	1 741	11.9	11.9
Before 1950	3 781	3 473	24.1	23.8
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME				
Persons 5 years and over	1 686 932	1 602 103	100.0	100.0
Speak only English	1 642 729	1 574 503	97.4	98.3
Spanish	13 337	7 450	.8	.5
French	7 695	3 509	.5	.2
Italian	4 691	3 424	.3	.2
Portuguese	217	155	—	—
German	5 280	2 778	.3	.2
Yiddish	37	30	—	—
Other West Germanic	283	192	—	—
Scandinavian	199	156	—	—
Polish	1 336	1 021	.1	.1
Russian	268	148	—	—
South Slavic	574	459	—	—
Other Slavic	862	644	.1	—
Greek	946	796	.1	—
Indic	1 353	1 159	.1	.1
Other Indo-European languages	516	379	—	—
Chinese	1 089	1 009	.1	.1
Japanese	808	545	—	—
Mon-Khmer	16	16	—	—
Korean	586	500	—	—
Tagalog	815	768	—	—
Vietnamese	215	130	—	—
Arabic	1 053	865	.1	.1
Hungarian	659	480	—	—
Native North American languages	95	37	—	—
Other languages	1 273	950	.1	.1
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH				
Persons 5 years and over	1 686 932	1 616 699	100.0	100.0
Speak English only	1 642 729	1 574 503	97.4	97.4

Table 231. Characteristics Before and After Allocation: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Number		Percent distribution	
	After allocation	Before allocation	After allocation	Before allocation
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH—Con.				
Speak other language	44 203	35 144	2.6	2.2
Speak English "very well"	30 609	24 616	1.8	1.5
Speak English "well"	8 241	6 742	.5	.4
Speak English "not well"	5 097	3 574	.3	.2
Speak English "not at all"	256	212	—	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD				
Households	688 727	678 524	100.0	100.0
Linguistically isolated	2 586	2 085	.4	.3
Not linguistically isolated	686 141	676 439	99.6	99.7
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS				
Persons 16 years and over	1 384 904	1 326 774	100.0	100.0
With a mobility limitation	93 900	90 490	6.8	6.8
No mobility limitation	1 291 004	1 236 284	93.2	93.2
Persons 16 years and over	1 384 904	1 318 486	100.0	100.0
With a self-care limitation	80 445	77 002	5.8	5.8
No self-care limitation	1 304 459	1 241 484	94.2	94.2
Persons 16 to 64 years	1 127 017	1 042 363	100.0	100.0
With a work disability	142 245	122 863	12.6	11.8
Prevented from working	94 320	88 311	8.4	8.5
No work disability	984 772	919 500	87.4	88.2
FERTILITY				
Women 15 years and over	756 464	720 148	100.0	100.0
No children ever born	202 507	188 935	26.8	26.2
1 child	123 008	117 806	16.3	16.4
2 children	185 759	178 841	24.6	24.8
3 children	113 271	108 473	15.0	15.1
4 children	58 707	56 216	7.8	7.8
5 or more children	73 212	69 877	9.7	9.7
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL				
Persons 3 years and over	1 731 488	1 666 864	100.0	100.0
Enrolled in school	436 513	420 975	25.2	25.3
Preprimary school	21 680	20 652	1.3	1.2
Public school	15 738	15 064	.9	.9
Elementary or high school	317 541	305 721	18.3	18.3
Public school	304 544	293 158	17.6	17.6
College	97 292	94 602	5.6	5.7
Public college	83 320	81 034	4.8	4.9
Not enrolled in school	1 294 975	1 245 889	74.8	74.7
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT				
Persons 25 years and over	1 171 766	1 125 501	100.0	100.0
Less than 5th grade	32 107	30 008	2.7	2.7
5th to 8th grade	164 212	155 671	14.0	13.8
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	202 208	194 549	17.3	17.3
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	429 123	413 951	36.6	36.8
Some college, no degree	155 089	149 539	13.2	13.3
Associate degree, occupational program	27 356	26 388	2.3	2.3
Associate degree, academic program	17 153	16 527	1.5	1.5
Bachelor's degree	88 136	84 752	7.5	7.5
Master's degree	37 899	36 425	3.2	3.2
Professional school degree	13 536	12 945	1.2	1.2
Doctorate degree	4 947	4 746	.4	.4
PLACE OF BIRTH AND NATIVITY				
All persons	1 793 477	1 718 417	100.0	100.0
Native	1 777 765	1 703 160	99.1	99.1
Born in State of residence	1 386 139	1 328 153	77.3	77.3
Born in a different State	386 327	369 938	21.5	21.5
Northeast	74 957	71 657	4.2	4.2
Midwest	114 553	109 951	6.4	6.4
South	181 783	173 888	10.1	10.1
West	15 034	14 442	.8	.8
Born abroad	5 299	5 069	.3	.3
Puerto Rico	257	249	—	—
U.S. outlying area	138	90	—	—
U.S. Virgin Islands	15	15	—	—
American Samoa	6	6	—	—
Guam	69	69	—	—
Northern Marianas	—	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents	4 904	4 730	.3	.3
Foreign born	15 712	15 257	.9	.9
RESIDENCE IN 1985				
Persons 5 years and over	1 686 932	1 605 256	100.0	100.0
Same house	1 083 370	1 043 553	64.2	65.0
Different house in the United States	598 623	557 012	35.5	34.7
Same county	369 277	346 163	21.9	21.6
Different county	229 346	210 849	13.6	13.1
Same State	105 368	96 968	6.2	6.0
Different State	123 978	113 881	7.3	7.1
Northeast	21 445	19 538	1.3	1.2
Midwest	30 686	28 408	1.8	1.8
South	63 441	58 195	3.8	3.6
West	8 406	7 740	.5	.5
Puerto Rico	73	67	—	—
U.S. outlying area	45	24	—	—
Elsewhere	4 821	4 600	.3	.3
PLACE OF WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	659 136	615 255	100.0	100.0
Worked in State of residence	596 690	558 093	90.5	90.7
Worked in county of residence	486 317	455 145	73.8	74.0
Worked outside county of residence	110 373	102 948	16.7	16.7
Worked outside State of residence	62 446	57 162	9.5	9.3
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND CARPOOLING				
Workers 16 years and over	659 136	631 557	100.0	100.0
Car, truck, or van	600 082	574 901	91.0	91.0
Drove alone	493 164	473 210	74.8	74.9
Carpooled	106 918	101 691	16.2	16.1
2-person carpool	84 732	80 222	12.9	12.7
3-person carpool	14 928	14 133	2.3	2.2
4-person carpool	4 737	4 457	.7	.7
5- or 6-person carpool	1 624	1 560	.2	.2
7-or-more-person carpool	897	846	.1	.1

Table 231. Characteristics Before and After Allocation: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Number		Percent distribution	
	After allocation	Before allocation	After allocation	Before allocation
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND CARPOOLING				
—Con.				
Public transportation	7 237	6 952	1.1	1.1
Bus or trolley bus	5 457	5 238	.8	.8
Streetcar or trolley car	46	36	—	—
Subway or elevated	247	235	—	—
Railroad	658	641	.1	.1
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	829	802	.1	.1
Motorcycle	441	441	.1	.1
Bicycle	530	522	.1	.1
Walked	29 511	28 130	4.5	4.5
Other means	4 883	4 787	.7	.8
Worked at home	16 452	15 824	2.5	2.5
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK AND DEPARTURE TIME				
Workers who did not work at home				
Minutes to work:	642 684	605 125	100.0	100.0
Less than 10 minutes	120 801	113 375	18.8	18.7
10 to 14 minutes	113 627	107 614	17.7	17.8
15 to 19 minutes	113 163	106 488	17.6	17.6
20 to 29 minutes	121 966	115 248	19.0	19.0
30 to 44 minutes	98 819	92 913	15.4	15.4
45 or more minutes	74 308	69 487	11.6	11.5
Departure time:				
6:00 to 6:59 a.m.	126 671	113 503	19.7	19.7
7:00 to 7:59 a.m.	196 677	177 573	30.6	30.9
8:00 to 8:59 a.m.	101 798	91 116	15.8	15.8
All other times	217 538	193 296	33.8	33.6
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE				
Civilian persons 16 years and over				
Veteran	1 403 095	1 340 296	100.0	100.0
May 1975 or later service only	210 941	193 660	15.0	14.4
September 1980 or later service only	17 899	16 125	1.3	1.2
Served 2 or more years	10 402	9 215	.7	.7
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict	8 621	7 756	.6	.6
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	55 996	52 688	4.0	3.9
February 1955 to July 1964 only	3 417	3 202	.2	.2
Korean conflict, no World War II	23 626	21 942	1.7	1.6
Korean conflict and World War II	31 332	29 777	2.2	2.2
World War II, no Korean conflict	4 502	4 325	.3	.3
World War II	72 016	68 273	5.1	5.1
World War I	500	452	—	—
Other service	1 653	1 563	.1	.1
Nonveteran	1 192 154	1 146 636	85.0	85.6
LABOR FORCE STATUS				
Persons 16 years and over				
In labor force	1 404 900	1 366 160	100.0	100.0
Armed Forces	744 032	727 078	53.0	53.2
Civilian labor force	1 805	1 772	.1	.1
Employed	742 227	725 306	52.8	53.1
At work 35 or more hours	671 085	656 180	47.8	48.0
Unemployed	520 931	497 570	37.1	36.4
Not in labor force	71 142	69 126	5.1	5.1
Not in labor force	660 868	639 082	47.0	46.8
OCCUPATION				
Employed persons 16 years and over				
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	671 085	634 311	100.0	100.0
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	147 672	142 800	22.0	22.5
Professional specialty occupations	60 085	57 627	9.0	9.1
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	87 587	85 173	13.1	13.4
Technicians and related support occupations	193 291	179 917	28.8	28.4
Sales occupations	22 647	21 505	3.4	3.4
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	75 803	67 556	11.3	10.7
Service occupations	94 841	90 856	14.1	14.3
Private household occupations	94 796	89 080	14.1	14.0
Protective service occupations	2 800	2 387	.4	.4
Service occupations, except protective and household	9 536	9 078	1.4	1.4
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	82 460	77 615	12.3	12.2
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	13 686	11 621	2.0	1.8
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	97 468	92 751	14.5	14.6
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	124 172	118 142	18.5	18.6
Transportation and material moving occupations	43 298	41 327	6.5	6.5
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	44 989	43 072	6.7	6.8
Public administration	35 885	33 743	5.3	5.3
INDUSTRY				
Employed persons 16 years and over				
Agriculture	671 085	641 803	100.0	100.0
Forestry and fisheries	11 638	10 490	1.7	1.6
Mining	866	768	.1	.1
Construction	36 412	34 935	5.4	5.4
Manufacturing	46 855	44 402	7.0	6.9
Nondurable goods	99 741	96 277	14.9	15.0
Durable goods	43 865	42 319	6.5	6.6
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	55 876	53 958	8.3	8.4
Wholesale trade	53 338	50 974	7.9	7.9
Retail trade	22 541	21 670	3.4	3.4
Finance, insurance, and real estate	122 822	117 136	18.3	18.3
Business and repair services	30 235	29 124	4.5	4.5
Personal services	22 569	21 437	3.4	3.3
Entertainment and recreation services	20 685	19 551	3.1	3.0
Professional and related services	7 290	7 014	1.1	1.1
Public administration	166 407	159 739	24.8	24.9
Public administration	29 686	28 286	4.4	4.4
CLASS OF WORKER				
Employed persons 16 years and over				
Private for-profit wage and salary workers	671 085	627 157	100.0	100.0
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	466 072	437 498	69.5	69.8
Local government workers	41 413	37 501	6.2	6.0
State government workers	43 333	39 550	6.5	6.3
Federal government workers	54 337	51 827	8.1	8.3
Self-employed workers	21 047	19 280	3.1	3.1
Unpaid family workers	41 259	38 168	6.1	6.1
Unpaid family workers	3 624	3 333	.5	.5
WORK STATUS IN 1989				
Persons 16 years and over				
Worked in 1989	1 404 900	1 243 983	100.0	100.0
50 to 52 weeks	804 953	682 663	57.3	54.9
50 to 52 weeks	465 838	408 559	33.2	32.8

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 231. Characteristics Before and After Allocation: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Number		Percent distribution	
	After allocation	Before allocation	After allocation	Before allocation
WORK STATUS IN 1989—Con.				
48 and 49 weeks	32 205	27 912	2.3	2.2
40 to 47 weeks	76 078	64 949	5.4	5.2
27 to 39 weeks	62 010	51 473	4.4	4.1
14 to 26 weeks	82 147	66 519	5.8	5.3
1 to 13 weeks	86 675	67 891	6.2	5.5
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	629 282	544 097	44.8	43.7
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week	140 485	118 232	10.0	9.5
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week	35 186	27 876	2.5	2.2
Did not work in 1989	599 947	561 320	42.7	45.1
INCOME IN 1989				
Households	688 727	567 069	100.0	100.0
Less than \$5,000	73 017	60 442	10.6	10.7
\$5,000 to \$9,999	95 610	79 080	13.9	13.9
\$10,000 to \$14,999	88 178	72 291	12.8	12.7
\$15,000 to \$24,999	141 362	115 308	20.5	20.3
\$25,000 to \$34,999	103 944	85 905	15.1	15.1
\$35,000 to \$49,999	100 567	83 003	14.6	14.6
\$50,000 to \$74,999	62 048	51 484	9.0	9.1
\$75,000 to \$99,999	13 414	10 955	1.9	1.9
\$100,000 or more	10 587	8 601	1.5	1.5
Median (dollars)	20 795	20 826	...	...
Mean (dollars)	27 115	27 079	...	...
Families	503 028	408 622	100.0	100.0
Less than \$5,000	35 697	29 155	7.1	7.1
\$5,000 to \$9,999	45 196	35 957	9.0	8.8
\$10,000 to \$14,999	56 196	44 586	11.2	10.9
\$15,000 to \$24,999	108 434	87 223	21.6	21.3
\$25,000 to \$34,999	87 813	72 044	17.5	17.6
\$35,000 to \$49,999	90 454	74 359	18.0	18.2
\$50,000 to \$74,999	57 479	47 603	11.4	11.6
\$75,000 to \$99,999	12 289	10 053	2.4	2.5
\$100,000 or more	9 470	7 642	1.9	1.9
Median (dollars)	25 602	25 902	...	...
Mean (dollars)	31 290	31 445	...	...
Nonfamily households	185 699	159 710	...	...
Median income (dollars)	10 349	10 480	...	...
Males 15 years and over with income	607 642	530 758	...	...
Median income (dollars)	16 030	16 430	...	...
Females 15 years and over with income	572 889	497 469	...	...
Median income (dollars)	7 287	10 159	...	...
INCOME TYPE IN 1989				
Households	688 727	601 902	100.0	100.0
Without earnings	206 939	198 837	30.0	33.0
With earnings	481 788	403 065	70.0	67.0
Mean earnings (dollars)	29 330	29 637	...	...
Without wage or salary income	223 772	189 075	32.5	33.3
With wage or salary income	464 955	377 994	67.5	66.7
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	28 261	29 732	...	...
Without nonfarm self-employment income	631 688	521 778	91.7	92.0
With nonfarm self-employment income	57 039	45 291	8.3	8.0
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	16 462	17 821	...	...
Without farm self-employment income	678 385	558 871	98.5	98.6
With farm self-employment income	10 342	8 198	1.5	1.4
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	4 973	5 038	...	...
Without interest, dividend, or net rental income	467 820	378 757	67.9	66.8
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	220 907	188 312	32.1	33.2
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	5 106	5 363	...	...
Without Social Security income	451 673	373 926	65.6	65.9
With Social Security income	237 054	193 143	34.4	34.1
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 533	8 035	...	...
Without public assistance income	621 802	515 527	90.3	90.9
With public assistance income	66 925	51 542	9.7	9.1
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 545	3 860	...	...
Without retirement income	541 157	445 607	78.6	78.6
With retirement income	147 570	121 462	21.4	21.4
Mean retirement income (dollars)	7 286	7 721	...	...
Without other income	607 692	501 205	88.2	88.4
With other income	81 035	65 864	11.8	11.6
Mean other income (dollars)	3 925	4 180	...	...
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL				
Families	80 485	64 308	100.0	100.0
In owner-occupied housing unit	41 534	32 354	51.6	50.3
With related children under 18 years	58 277	46 920	72.4	73.0
With related children under 5 years	25 383	20 963	31.5	32.6
Householder worked in 1989	35 125	27 443	43.6	42.7
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	8 350	6 457	10.4	10.0
Householder under 65 years with work disability	19 401	19 866	24.1	30.9
Householder foreign born	553	446	.7	.7
Householder under 25 years	8 747	7 186	10.9	11.2
Householder 65 years and over	9 830	7 759	12.2	12.1
Householder high school graduate or higher	36 904	29 888	45.9	46.5
With public assistance income in 1989	29 172	23 644	36.2	36.8
With Social Security income in 1989	17 518	13 580	21.8	21.1
Married-couple families	47 843	37 537	59.4	58.4
Female householder, no husband present	28 203	23 313	35.0	36.3
Unrelated individuals	78 048	65 632	100.0	100.0
Nonfamily householder	54 538	46 498	69.9	70.8
In owner-occupied housing unit	27 313	30 627	35.0	46.7
65 years and over	28 184	23 084	36.1	35.2
Persons	345 093	276 619	100.0	100.0
Persons 18 years and over	230 020	184 214	66.7	66.6
Persons 65 years and over	43 194	35 297	12.5	12.8
Related children under 18 years	112 942	90 769	32.7	32.8
Related children under 6 years	40 146	33 350	11.6	12.1
Related children 5 to 17 years	79 534	62 961	23.0	22.8

Table 232. Allocation of Selected Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons	Percent of —											Persons 16 years and over with al- located —	Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989 with weeks worked al- located	Persons 15 years and over with income in 1989 al- located	Households with income in 1989 al- located
		Persons with allocat- ed —		Persons 5 years and over with allocated —		Workers 16 years and over with means of transpor- ta- tion to work al- located				Persons 16 years and over with labor force status al- located						
		One or more items	Place of birth	English/ non-Eng- lish spoken at home	Residence in 1985	Persons 3 years and over with school en- rollment allocated	Persons 25 years and over with educational attainment allocated	Persons 16 years and over with transporta- tion to work al- located	Persons 16 years and over with labor force status al- located	Occupation	Industry					
The State -----	1 793 477	53.4	4.2	4.2	4.8	3.7	3.9	4.2	2.8	5.5	4.4	14.6	12.5	17.7		
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE																
Urban -----	647 853	51.6	3.8	3.9	4.6	3.4	3.7	3.6	2.7	4.9	3.7	14.1	12.1	16.0		
Inside urbanized area -----	388 726	47.8	3.4	3.7	4.4	3.3	3.5	3.3	2.5	4.7	3.4	13.8	11.2	15.0		
Central place -----	202 945	46.1	3.8	3.6	4.3	3.4	3.6	3.5	2.7	4.9	3.7	14.2	12.0	15.7		
Urban fringe -----	185 781	49.6	2.9	3.7	4.5	3.3	3.4	3.1	2.2	4.6	3.2	13.4	10.4	14.3		
Outside urbanized area -----	259 127	57.4	4.4	4.2	4.9	3.5	3.9	4.1	3.1	5.1	4.2	14.4	13.5	17.4		
Place of 10,000 or more -----	109 249	58.8	4.7	4.1	5.0	3.3	3.4	4.8	3.4	5.7	4.8	14.6	14.2	18.4		
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	149 878	56.4	4.1	4.3	4.9	3.7	4.2	3.6	2.9	4.7	3.7	14.3	12.9	16.7		
Rural -----	1 145 624	54.4	4.4	4.3	5.0	3.9	4.1	4.5	2.8	5.9	4.8	15.0	12.7	18.7		
Place of 1,000 to 2,499 -----	135 493	54.0	4.2	3.6	4.3	3.5	3.2	3.8	2.4	5.1	4.2	14.4	12.4	17.6		
Place of less than 1,000 -----	50 348	54.3	4.9	4.1	4.5	3.5	3.8	4.3	2.9	5.9	4.8	16.3	12.7	18.0		
Other rural -----	959 783	54.4	4.4	4.4	5.1	4.0	4.3	4.7	2.8	6.0	4.9	15.0	12.7	19.0		
Rural farm -----	23 753	64.6	5.6	5.0	5.6	5.3	4.5	5.6	3.0	10.5	6.4	23.1	13.9	24.1		
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA																
Inside metropolitan area -----	652 981	49.1	3.7	4.0	4.7	3.6	3.7	3.7	2.6	5.0	3.7	13.9	11.4	15.8		
In central city -----	202 945	46.1	3.8	3.6	4.3	3.4	3.6	3.5	2.7	4.9	3.7	14.2	12.0	15.7		
Not in central city -----	450 036	50.4	3.6	4.2	4.8	3.7	3.8	3.8	2.6	5.1	3.8	13.8	11.2	15.8		
Urban -----	209 855	49.7	3.2	3.8	4.6	3.4	3.6	3.2	2.3	4.6	3.2	13.7	10.7	14.5		
Inside urbanized area -----	185 016	49.5	2.9	3.7	4.5	3.3	3.4	3.1	2.2	4.6	3.2	13.5	10.4	14.3		
Outside urbanized area -----	24 839	51.3	4.8	5.1	5.7	4.3	4.8	3.8	3.0	4.9	3.5	15.6	12.6	15.9		
Rural -----	240 181	50.9	4.0	4.4	5.0	3.9	4.0	4.3	2.9	5.6	4.3	13.9	11.6	17.2		
Outside metropolitan area -----	1 140 496	55.8	4.5	4.3	4.9	3.8	4.1	4.5	2.8	5.8	4.8	15.0	13.1	18.8		
Urban -----	235 053	58.0	4.3	4.1	4.9	3.4	3.8	4.2	3.1	5.1	4.2	14.3	13.5	17.5		
Inside urbanized area -----	765	57.9	1.8	.9	3.0	1.8	3.2	—	2.5	—	—	10.5	6.6	12.7		
Outside urbanized area -----	234 288	58.0	4.3	4.2	4.9	3.4	3.8	4.2	3.1	5.1	4.3	14.3	13.6	17.5		
Place of 10,000 or more -----	109 249	58.8	4.7	4.1	5.0	3.3	3.4	4.8	3.4	5.7	4.8	14.6	14.2	18.4		
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	125 039	57.4	4.0	4.2	4.7	3.6	4.1	3.6	2.8	4.7	3.8	14.0	13.0	16.8		
Rural -----	905 443	55.3	4.5	4.3	5.0	3.9	4.2	4.6	2.7	6.0	4.9	15.3	12.9	19.2		
COUNTY																
Barbour County -----	15 699	58.3	5.1	4.3	4.7	4.1	4.2	4.1	2.6	5.9	5.0	16.1	11.2	16.4		
Berkeley County -----	59 253	62.7	4.4	4.4	5.2	3.5	4.4	4.5	2.6	5.0	4.2	12.9	14.0	19.6		
Boone County -----	25 870	49.5	3.4	3.5	4.4	3.4	3.2	2.9	2.5	3.6	2.6	15.4	10.9	17.6		
Braxton County -----	12 998	55.1	4.4	4.0	5.2	4.0	3.8	3.9	2.0	6.8	5.3	17.5	11.1	16.1		
Brooke County -----	26 992	47.2	4.5	4.4	4.4	3.5	4.0	3.6	2.5	4.8	3.7	14.8	11.7	16.7		
Cabell County -----	96 827	47.5	3.1	3.6	4.1	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.2	5.0	3.5	13.7	10.9	15.1		
Calhoun County -----	7 885	51.2	4.7	5.3	3.9	4.2	3.7	4.9	3.2	6.8	6.1	16.7	13.6	20.4		
Clay County -----	9 983	47.5	5.3	3.3	5.1	3.1	3.5	4.8	3.8	7.8	5.4	18.2	13.0	21.3		
Doddridge County -----	6 994	53.2	4.4	3.7	4.7	4.0	3.9	2.8	2.2	2.8	2.8	14.2	11.7	17.7		
Fayette County -----	47 952	50.5	3.8	3.8	4.6	3.7	3.8	4.4	2.6	4.6	3.7	14.3	12.9	19.3		
Gilmer County -----	7 669	55.5	4.1	2.9	5.6	2.6	4.4	3.2	2.4	3.5	3.7	13.6	11.7	18.6		
Grant County -----	10 428	61.5	4.2	4.1	5.4	3.9	6.3	5.4	4.0	6.4	6.4	16.2	13.8	19.4		
Greenbrier County -----	34 693	62.9	12.5	3.9	7.3	4.0	4.5	4.7	3.0	11.5	10.4	21.3	19.3	26.2		
Hampshire County -----	16 498	59.2	3.3	5.1	6.7	4.0	4.3	6.5	3.8	6.0	5.2	16.1	11.9	17.7		
Hancock County -----	35 233	50.1	4.7	5.3	5.3	5.0	4.2	4.7	4.2	6.8	5.1	16.1	12.5	17.9		
Hardy County -----	10 977	63.0	4.8	4.2	4.4	3.5	4.1	3.9	2.0	7.4	5.8	15.4	13.7	19.9		
Harrison County -----	69 371	59.2	4.6	4.8	5.0	4.2	4.4	5.1	3.1	5.7	4.6	14.5	12.5	18.1		
Jackson County -----	25 938	55.9	5.0	5.3	6.7	4.7	7.1	5.9	3.6	7.9	6.2	16.5	15.9	22.0		
Jefferson County -----	35 926	62.5	4.1	4.0	5.3	3.6	3.4	3.9	2.8	6.2	5.0	12.7	13.1	19.5		
Kanawha County -----	207 619	48.9	3.5	3.6	4.2	3.1	3.1	3.3	2.5	5.0	3.8	13.8	11.0	14.9		
Lewis County -----	17 223	56.7	6.9	4.8	5.8	4.7	4.8	3.5	2.7	5.6	4.9	15.1	15.8	19.7		
Lincoln County -----	21 382	47.9	2.6	3.3	3.9	3.6	3.1	2.4	2.2	4.7	4.5	14.9	11.0	18.5		
Logan County -----	43 032	49.4	2.8	3.3	4.0	3.3	3.2	4.5	2.6	4.8	4.1	14.4	11.3	17.7		
McDowell County -----	35 233	48.3	5.1	3.9	4.9	3.5	3.1	5.4	2.9	6.7	6.3	18.7	14.8	21.8		
Marion County -----	57 249	59.3	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.0	4.3	5.4	3.1	5.7	4.7	15.5	12.7	17.7		
Marshall County -----	37 356	52.6	4.2	5.7	6.1	5.9	4.3	5.1	2.3	5.1	3.2	15.1	12.7	16.5		
Mason County -----	25 178	55.4	4.0	4.0	4.4	3.4	4.2	4.4	1.9	5.2	3.9	15.4	11.7	16.9		
Mercer County -----	64 980	57.4	4.0	3.3	4.1	3.3	3.1	3.3	2.5	5.3	3.9	13.8	13.2	18.5		
Mineral County -----	26 697	58.0	4.4	6.1	7.3	5.3	6.2	7.0	3.7	6.0	5.8	16.9	12.9	18.0		
Mingo County -----	33 739	48.9	4.1	4.3	4.4	3.2	3.6	5.1	3.2	6.8	5.4	16.0	12.0	18.7		
Monongalia County -----	75 509	63.7	4.6	4.8	5.6	3.6	4.2	5.6	4.1	6.3	5.4	15.2	13.6	18.1		
Monroe County -----	12 406	56.7	4.1	5.3	5.3	3.7	3.8	4.3	2.4	6.5	4.6	16.4	12.0	17.5		
Morgan County -----	12 128	64.3	3.7	7.6	7.2	6.6	8.4	7.2	4.1	7.6	6.1	17.4	16.0	21.7		
Nicholas County -----	26 775	53.0	3.1	3.8	3.9	4.2	3.3	3.9	2.2	4.2	3.1	12.0	9.5	15.6		
Ohio County -----	50 871	46.7	4.5	3.7	4.3	3.6	3.9	3.7	2.5	4.7	3.2	13.1	11.7	15.7		
Pendleton County -----	8 054	61.1	4.6	4.9	5.7	4.1	4.4	4.8	2.9	6.8	4.4	14.9	12.4	16.5		
Pleasants County -----	7 546	58.7	4.6	7.8	6.1	3.8	8.4	6.1	3.4	8.9	7.1	16.6	17.8	23.6		
Pocahontas County -----	9 008	59.5	4.7	4.3	4.7	4.3	4.7	6.4	2.1	8.7	6.9	19.3	14.5	19.0		
Preston County -----	29 037	57.9	5.7	4.8	6.1	4.5	5.9	4.9	2.6	6.2	5.9	14.7	14.7	21.4		
Putnam County -----	42 835	52.9	3.0	3.4	6.0	3.2	3.8	3.2	2.0	4.1	2.9	12.0	9.2	14.1		
Raleigh County -----	76 819	47.8	3.8	3.5	4.0	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.4	3.9	3.0	13.6	11.7	17.1		
Randolph County -----	27 803	58.8	3.5	4.7	5.2	4.5	3.9	4.1	1.8	5.3	3.6	15.7	15.6	20.5		
Ritchie County -----	10 233	57.1	4.3	5.0	6.4	4.9	5.0	5.4	2.4	5.7	4.5	16.0	13.2	18.9		
Roane County -----	15 120	52.5	4.4	3.6	4.4	3.7	4.0	5.7								

Table 232. Allocation of Selected Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Percent of —													
	Persons with allocat- ed —		Persons 5 years and over with allocated —						Employed persons 16 years and over with al- located —					
	All persons	One or more items	Place of birth	English/ non-Eng- lish spoken at home	Residence in 1985	Persons 3 years and over with school en- rollment allocated	Persons 25 years and over with educational attainment allocated	Workers 16 years and over with means of transporta- tion to work alloc- ated	Persons 16 years and over with labor force status al- located	Occupation	Industry	Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989 with weeks worked al- located	Persons 15 years and over with income in 1989 al- located	Households with income in 1989 al- located
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION														
Barboursville village	2 681	48.2	3.1	1.4	2.4	2.1	3.7	1.7	—	4.4	2.1	6.1	9.7	15.6
Beckley city	18 296	49.4	4.3	3.4	3.9	2.9	3.3	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.6	12.9	13.3	17.1
Bethlehem village	2 694	42.2	1.4	1.5	1.9	2.0	.9	1.3	.3	2.0	.3	12.0	7.7	12.5
Blennerhassett CDP	2 924	43.9	2.2	3.4	5.4	2.9	3.3	3.6	2.0	5.3	2.4	15.6	11.5	18.9
Bluefield city	12 756	57.0	3.5	2.7	3.7	2.7	3.4	4.1	1.9	5.2	3.1	11.2	13.6	18.2
Bridgeport city	6 739	61.8	3.1	4.6	4.1	4.1	4.6	5.3	3.5	3.5	3.2	13.4	11.5	17.4
Brookhaven CDP	3 836	61.5	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.1	3.3	2.4	1.3	3.6	1.6	11.0	8.0	12.5
Buckhannon city	5 909	58.1	4.3	6.7	6.8	2.6	3.5	6.0	6.5	7.6	6.7	15.3	15.9	16.1
Charleston city	57 287	46.2	3.7	3.6	4.6	3.2	3.3	3.5	2.8	5.0	3.8	14.2	11.4	14.6
Charles Town city	2 892	67.6	5.9	3.2	5.1	3.8	3.4	3.4	4.6	9.5	5.4	14.4	20.2	21.7
Cheat Lake CDP	3 992	59.6	2.9	3.4	4.5	3.4	4.6	5.5	2.6	5.7	3.8	11.3	8.3	12.5
Chester city	2 905	57.9	9.7	10.5	9.0	9.4	7.9	2.7	5.3	6.0	2.5	14.2	11.6	13.1
Clarksburg city	18 035	60.3	4.7	3.9	4.2	3.4	3.9	2.7	2.3	4.6	3.5	13.9	12.4	16.5
Corporation of Ranson town	3 120	64.0	3.6	2.9	3.8	3.9	1.1	3.4	2.7	7.9	7.9	14.7	13.8	22.9
Crab Orchard CDP	2 939	44.6	2.2	2.8	2.3	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.9	1.7	.7	10.3	6.8	11.3
Cross Lanes CDP	10 878	49.1	1.9	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.1	2.4	1.7	3.6	2.2	11.1	7.6	11.4
Culloden CDP	2 832	47.6	1.2	2.5	2.6	1.6	1.2	1.8	.8	4.7	3.6	11.4	5.4	9.2
Dunbar city	8 697	51.7	3.4	3.1	3.3	2.3	3.5	3.0	2.2	3.8	2.4	11.6	10.0	13.4
Elkins city	7 420	58.9	2.5	4.0	3.8	3.5	3.1	2.8	1.8	3.1	3.2	13.9	12.6	16.1
Fairmont city	20 210	60.1	5.1	4.3	4.5	3.5	4.0	4.4	3.3	5.9	4.6	14.5	13.2	17.0
Follansbee city	3 339	48.2	2.0	3.1	2.5	2.8	1.9	1.8	2.3	4.7	1.2	15.8	8.8	14.9
Grafton city	5 524	55.1	4.4	4.2	5.9	3.2	5.1	3.6	3.7	2.4	2.1	10.0	13.5	17.5
Hinton city	3 433	51.1	2.5	3.0	3.1	3.8	3.4	3.5	1.8	4.2	4.2	10.8	14.1	20.9
Hooverson Heights CDP	3 056	49.8	7.1	8.3	7.4	3.8	9.2	3.3	2.2	2.0	1.5	13.7	15.3	16.6
Huntington city	54 844	45.3	3.0	3.1	3.4	2.8	3.1	2.6	2.1	3.9	2.8	12.7	11.2	14.8
Hurricane city	4 537	54.3	2.6	4.4	4.9	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.0	4.0	5.5	12.6	8.5	14.7
Kenova city	3 748	49.9	2.0	4.1	3.3	1.6	2.6	2.8	3.1	7.0	2.5	15.6	9.3	13.1
Keyser city	5 870	60.0	5.0	6.1	8.5	5.0	7.3	6.8	4.0	6.1	6.6	18.9	13.6	16.1
Kingwood city	3 243	60.8	7.3	5.8	5.7	5.5	7.5	1.9	2.1	4.7	2.9	14.2	13.6	15.3
Lewisburg city	3 514	65.9	2.5	3.7	3.5	3.7	2.9	5.5	1.4	3.2	1.0	20.3	11.3	16.0
Madison city	3 051	53.5	3.6	3.6	6.3	2.3	3.1	2.4	1.8	3.1	1.8	15.1	9.2	10.5
Martinsburg city	14 073	60.4	3.8	4.1	5.7	3.8	2.5	5.5	2.6	5.9	4.6	13.7	16.8	21.6
Morgantown city	25 879	63.2	5.9	5.4	6.9	3.3	2.9	7.8	6.1	8.2	8.0	17.2	15.6	20.2
Moundsville city	10 753	54.3	3.1	9.1	9.4	8.7	3.4	5.5	1.8	4.9	2.8	15.4	16.6	17.7
Mount Gay-Shamrock CDP	3 295	47.5	1.1	2.1	2.6	1.5	2.6	2.8	3.0	6.0	4.9	17.9	13.9	22.0
New Martinsville city	6 705	55.2	5.8	5.3	5.1	4.6	5.8	1.8	2.7	3.3	2.1	11.4	15.0	17.5
Nitro city	6 853	54.2	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	3.4	1.6	1.4	3.6	3.7	17.0	7.4	11.1
Oak Hill city	6 812	51.7	3.2	3.8	5.4	3.4	3.4	3.7	2.6	4.9	4.3	12.5	11.1	15.6
Paden City city	2 817	55.6	4.2	3.5	4.0	2.7	3.3	—	2.2	2.5	2.3	7.5	11.1	19.9
Parkersburg city	33 809	45.8	3.7	3.7	4.3	3.3	4.6	3.8	2.5	4.8	3.6	14.9	12.6	16.3
Philippi city	3 132	60.4	3.6	2.9	3.9	2.1	3.0	3.7	2.2	5.6	4.0	14.4	11.6	14.1
Pea Ridge CDP	6 535	50.7	2.9	4.3	6.3	3.0	2.8	2.7	3.7	5.9	4.1	16.8	9.5	11.9
Pinch CDP	2 691	47.0	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.5	1.7	1.9	2.3	5.2	1.2	14.5	12.4	15.8
Point Pleasant city	4 996	54.4	3.0	4.5	4.2	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.1	2.7	2.8	15.8	10.1	12.5
Princeton city	7 043	57.2	4.7	3.8	4.4	4.1	4.4	4.1	3.6	7.1	5.7	13.9	12.4	17.9
Ravenswood city	4 189	54.0	6.9	4.2	6.8	3.7	8.9	5.7	3.6	8.7	7.0	14.8	17.0	18.6
Richwood city	2 887	50.9	5.0	4.2	5.0	5.0	3.8	6.4	3.6	7.1	6.0	16.2	11.3	17.4
Ripley city	3 023	56.8	4.4	2.0	5.5	2.3	7.3	3.6	2.5	4.6	4.8	14.2	15.3	12.9
St. Albans city	11 194	48.0	2.6	2.9	2.5	3.0	3.5	2.9	1.8	4.5	3.5	12.4	8.3	11.7
Shinnston city	2 581	59.2	4.0	4.3	4.2	4.5	8.1	6.0	3.3	5.4	3.4	16.8	9.3	13.4
Sissonville CDP	4 290	53.4	5.3	4.3	5.1	2.3	3.9	4.4	2.9	5.3	5.1	15.3	14.7	16.6
South Charleston city	13 645	45.7	2.4	2.8	5.1	3.5	2.5	3.7	1.9	4.8	2.3	14.3	8.7	11.2
Summersville town	2 666	57.5	2.2	4.8	3.0	4.1	4.0	3.0	1.6	2.6	—	9.3	11.1	14.0
Teays Valley CDP	8 436	50.9	3.0	4.6	8.4	2.7	5.9	3.1	1.8	2.9	1.9	11.7	8.9	11.1
Vienna city	10 862	44.4	4.5	3.1	3.8	3.8	4.5	4.0	3.3	4.0	2.7	12.8	9.7	14.9
Weirton city	22 124	47.6	4.5	4.4	4.8	4.2	3.2	4.8	4.2	7.1	5.4	18.3	14.3	20.1
Welch city	3 069	59.4	4.9	4.4	5.4	3.5	1.6	1.9	2.6	4.6	7.0	13.1	19.7	24.7
Wellsburg city	3 385	43.8	4.1	3.6	3.3	2.6	4.6	2.2	1.8	2.1	2.9	11.6	11.4	14.5
Weston city	4 994	56.5	8.5	7.3	7.9	7.1	4.5	2.7	2.3	4.6	5.2	19.1	17.4	16.3
Westover city	4 201	64.8	2.6	2.9	3.5	2.8	3.1	4.4	4.0	4.5	3.6	19.0	13.5	19.4
Wheeling city	34 881	46.7	4.9	4.1	4.7	4.0	4.0	3.9	2.9	5.1	3.5	13.6	12.2	15.8
White Sulphur Springs city	2 863	61.2	1.2	3.6	5.0	2.6	2.4	.5	1.0	2.5	2.5	8.8	16.9	24.5
Williamson city	4 154	59.6	3.8	5.5	4.2	2.8	3.3	3.6	2.0	4.2	2.6	19.9	12.9	15.1
Williamstown city	2 774	44.1	3.7	4.1	3.5	4.4	2.6	1.6	2.2	3.0	.4	16.2	11.4	17.1

Table 233. Allocation of Selected Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990

[The above table was omitted because there were no qualifying areas]



Table 234. Percent of Persons in Sample: 1990

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Persons		State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Persons	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample		100-percent count	Percent in sample
The State -----	1 793 477	17.7	COUNTY—Con.		
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE			Raleigh County -----	76 819	15.8
Urban -----	648 184	15.0	Randolph County -----	27 803	19.0
Inside urbanized area -----	388 840	15.9	Ritchie County -----	10 233	31.9
Central place -----	202 999	14.6	Roane County -----	15 120	17.2
Urban fringe -----	185 841	17.2	Summers County -----	14 204	14.4
Outside urbanized area -----	259 344	13.8	Taylor County -----	15 144	16.9
Place of 10,000 or more -----	109 273	14.0	Tucker County -----	7 728	31.3
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	150 071	13.6	Tyler County -----	9 796	26.8
Rural -----	1 145 293	19.2	Upshur County -----	22 867	16.2
Place of 1,000 to 2,499 -----	135 402	31.7	Wayne County -----	41 636	18.7
Place of less than 1,000 -----	50 407	45.8	Webster County -----	10 729	22.4
Other rural -----	959 484	16.1	Wetzel County -----	19 258	16.8
Rural farm -----	—	—	Wirt County -----	5 192	17.5
			Wood County -----	86 915	15.2
			Wyoming County -----	28 990	21.5
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA			PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION		
Inside metropolitan area -----	652 981	16.1	Barboursville village -----	2 774	12.2
In central city -----	202 999	14.6	Beckley city -----	18 296	14.7
Not in central city -----	449 982	16.8	Bethlehem village -----	2 694	16.3
Urban -----	209 916	16.9	Blennerhassett CDP -----	2 924	15.6
Inside urbanized area -----	185 073	17.3	Bluefield city -----	12 756	16.4
Outside urbanized area -----	24 843	13.9	Bridgeport city -----	6 739	12.2
Rural -----	240 066	16.7	Brookhaven CDP -----	3 836	11.4
Outside metropolitan area -----	1 140 496	18.6	Buckhannon city -----	5 909	15.5
Urban -----	235 269	13.7	Charleston city -----	57 287	13.2
Inside urbanized area -----	768	12.4	Charles Town city -----	3 122	12.1
Outside urbanized area -----	234 501	13.7	Cheat Lake CDP -----	3 992	13.5
Place of 10,000 or more -----	109 273	14.0	Chester city -----	2 905	15.8
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	125 228	13.5	Clarksburg city -----	18 059	15.1
Rural -----	905 227	19.9	Corporation of Ranson town -----	2 890	11.9
COUNTY			Crab Orchard CDP -----	2 919	12.7
Barbour County -----	15 699	20.2	Cross Lanes CDP -----	10 878	14.1
Berkeley County -----	59 253	13.1	Culloden CDP -----	2 907	10.9
Boone County -----	25 870	18.0	Dunbar city -----	8 697	15.7
Braxton County -----	12 998	24.7	Elkins city -----	7 420	15.1
Brooke County -----	26 992	14.8	Fairmont city -----	20 210	14.9
Cabell County -----	96 827	14.8	Follansbee city -----	3 339	13.9
Calhoun County -----	7 885	19.6	Grafton city -----	5 524	14.2
Clay County -----	9 983	19.0	Hinton city -----	3 433	15.3
Doddridge County -----	6 994	20.6	Hooverson Heights CDP -----	3 056	14.2
Fayette County -----	47 952	20.9	Huntington city -----	54 844	15.0
Gilmer County -----	7 669	23.6	Hurricane city -----	4 461	12.6
Grant County -----	10 428	23.4	Kenova city -----	3 748	16.4
Greenbrier County -----	34 693	21.9	Keyser city -----	5 870	11.3
Hampshire County -----	16 498	18.7	Kingwood city -----	3 243	16.0
Hancock County -----	35 233	15.5	Lewisburg city -----	3 598	11.6
Hardy County -----	10 977	23.4	Madison city -----	3 051	16.0
Harrison County -----	69 371	19.1	Martinsburg city -----	14 073	11.8
Jackson County -----	25 938	13.9	Morgantown city -----	25 879	11.9
Jefferson County -----	35 926	15.0	Moundsville city -----	10 753	12.5
Kanawha County -----	207 619	15.1	Mount Gay-Shamrock CDP -----	3 377	11.3
Lewis County -----	17 223	17.7	New Martinsville city -----	6 705	11.6
Lincoln County -----	21 382	17.8	Nitro city -----	6 851	13.4
Logan County -----	43 032	19.1	Oak Hill city -----	6 812	14.2
McDowell County -----	35 233	25.2	Paden City city -----	2 862	13.3
Marion County -----	57 249	18.9	Parkersburg city -----	33 862	15.2
Marshall County -----	37 356	18.8	Philippi city -----	3 132	15.9
Mason County -----	25 178	18.6	Pea Ridge CDP -----	6 535	11.2
Mercer County -----	64 980	16.2	Pinch CDP -----	2 695	15.0
Mineral County -----	26 697	16.1	Point Pleasant city -----	4 996	11.4
Mingo County -----	33 739	22.0	Princeton city -----	7 043	13.6
Monongalia County -----	75 509	14.2	Ravenswood city -----	4 189	12.5
Monroe County -----	12 406	23.3	Richwood city -----	2 808	14.0
Morgan County -----	12 128	19.2	Ripley city -----	3 023	15.8
Nicholas County -----	26 775	14.2	St. Albans city -----	11 194	14.0
Ohio County -----	50 871	17.3	Shinnston city -----	2 543	15.3
Pendleton County -----	8 054	19.7	Sissonville CDP -----	4 290	11.4
Pleasants County -----	7 546	30.3	South Charleston city -----	13 645	12.5
Pocahontas County -----	9 008	23.8	Summersville town -----	2 906	11.4
Preston County -----	29 037	22.2	Teays Valley CDP -----	8 436	14.4
Putnam County -----	42 835	20.8	Vienna city -----	10 862	15.5
			Weirton city -----	22 124	15.7
			Welch city -----	3 028	13.6
			Wellsburg city -----	3 385	16.4
			Weston city -----	4 994	15.5
			Westover city -----	4 201	14.2
			Wheeling city -----	34 882	15.2
			White Sulphur Springs city -----	2 779	13.1
			Williamson city -----	4 154	12.2
			Williamstown city -----	2 774	15.0

Table 235. **Percent of Persons in Sample for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990**
[The above table was omitted because there were no qualifying areas]



APPENDIX A.

Area Classifications

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These definitions are for all geographic entities and concepts that the Census Bureau will include in its standard 1990 census data products. Not all entities and concepts are shown in any one 1990 census data product. For a description of geographic areas included in each data product, see appendix F.

AMERICAN INDIAN AND ALASKA NATIVE AREA

Alaska Native Regional Corporation (ANRC)

Alaska Native Regional Corporations (ANRC's) are corporate entities established under the Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act of 1972, Public Law 92-203, as amended by Public Law 94-204, to conduct both business and nonprofit affairs of Alaska Natives. Alaska is divided into

12 ANRC's that cover the entire State, except for the Annette Islands Reserve. The boundaries of the 12 ANRC's were established by the Department of the Interior, in cooperation with Alaska Natives. Each ANRC was designed to include, as far as practicable, Alaska Natives with a common heritage and common interests. The ANRC boundaries for the 1990 census were identified by the Bureau of Land Management. A 13th region was established for Alaska Natives who are not permanent residents and who chose not to enroll in one of the 12 ANRC's; no census products are prepared for the 13th region. ANRC's were first identified for the 1980 census.

Each ANRC is assigned a two-digit census code ranging from 07 through 84. These census codes are assigned in alphabetical order of the ANRC's.

Alaska Native Village (ANV) Statistical Area

Alaska Native villages (ANV's) constitute tribes, bands, clans, groups, villages, communities, or associations in Alaska that are recognized pursuant to the Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act of 1972, Public Law 92-203. Because ANV's do not have legally designated boundaries, the Census Bureau has established Alaska Native village statistical areas (ANVSA's) for statistical purposes. For the 1990 census, the Census Bureau cooperated with officials of the nonprofit corporation within each participating Alaska Native Regional Corporation (ANRC), as well as other knowledgeable officials, to delineate boundaries that encompass the settled area associated with each ANV. ANVSA's are located within ANRC's and do not cross ANRC boundaries. ANVSA's for the 1990 census replace the ANV's that the Census Bureau recognized for the 1980 census.

Each ANVSA is assigned a four-digit census code ranging from 6001 through 8989. Each ANVSA also is assigned a five-digit FIPS code. Both the census and FIPS codes are assigned in alphabetical order of ANVSA's.

American Indian Reservation and Trust Land

American Indian Reservation—Federal American Indian reservations are areas with boundaries established by treaty, statute, and/or executive or court order, and recognized by the Federal Government as territory in which American Indian tribes have jurisdiction. State reservations are lands held in trust by State governments for the use and benefit of a given tribe. The reservations and their boundaries were identified for the 1990 census by the Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA), Department of Interior (for Federal reservations), and State governments (for State reservations). The names of American Indian reservations recognized by State governments, but not by the Federal Government, are followed by "(State)." Areas composed of reservation lands that are administered jointly and/or are claimed by two reservations, as identified by the BIA, are called "joint areas," and are treated as separate American Indian reservations for census purposes.

Federal reservations may cross State boundaries, and Federal and State reservations may cross county, county subdivision, and place boundaries. For reservations that cross State boundaries, only the portion of the reservations in a given State are shown in the data products for that State; the entire reservations are shown in data products for the United States.

Each American Indian reservation is assigned a four-digit census code ranging from 0001 through 4989. These census codes are assigned in alphabetical order of American Indian reservations nationwide, except that joint areas appear at the end of the code range. Each American Indian reservation also is assigned a five-digit FIPS code; because the FIPS codes are assigned in alphabetical sequence of American Indian reservations within each State, the FIPS code is different in each State for reservations in more than one State.

Trust Land—Trust lands are property associated with a particular American Indian reservation or tribe, held in trust by the Federal Government. Trust lands may be held in trust either for a tribe (tribal trust land) or for an individual member of a tribe (individual trust land). Trust lands recognized for the 1990 census comprise all tribal trust lands and inhabited individual trust lands located outside of a reservation boundary. As with other American Indian areas, trust lands may be located in more than one State. Only the trust lands in a given State are shown in the data products for that State; all trust lands associated with a reservation or tribe are shown in data products for the United States. The Census Bureau first reported data for tribal trust lands for the 1980 census.

Trust lands are assigned a four-digit census code and a five-digit FIPS code, the same as that for the reservation with which they are associated. Trust lands not associated with a reservation are presented by tribal name, interspersed alphabetically among the reservations.

Tribal Designated Statistical Area (TDSA)

Tribal designated statistical areas (TDSA's) are areas, delineated outside Oklahoma by federally- and State-recognized tribes without a land base or associated trust lands, to provide statistical areas for which the Census Bureau tabulates data. TDSA's represent areas generally containing the American Indian population over which federally-recognized tribes have jurisdiction and areas in which State tribes provide benefits and services to their members. The names of TDSA's delineated by State-recognized tribes are followed by "(State)." The Census Bureau did not recognize TDSA's before the 1990 census.

Each TDSA is assigned a four-digit census code ranging from 9001 through 9589. The census codes are assigned in alphabetical order of TDSA's nationwide. Each TDSA also is assigned a five-digit FIPS code in alphabetical order within State.

Tribal Jurisdiction Statistical Area (TJSA)

Tribal jurisdiction statistical areas (TJSA's) are areas, delineated by federally-recognized tribes in Oklahoma without a reservation, for which the Census Bureau tabulates data. TJSA's represent areas generally containing the American Indian population over which one or more tribal governments have jurisdiction; if tribal officials delineated adjacent TJSA's so that they include some duplicate territory, the overlap area is called a "joint use area," which is treated as a separate TJSA for census purposes.

TJSA's replace the "Historic Areas of Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas)" shown in 1980 census data products. The Historic Areas of Oklahoma comprised the territory located within reservations that had legally established boundaries from 1900 to 1907; these reservations were dissolved during the 2- to 3-year period preceding the statehood of Oklahoma in 1907. The Historic Areas of Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) were identified only for the 1980 census.

Each TJSA is assigned a four-digit census code ranging from 5001 through 5989. The census codes are assigned in alphabetical order of TJSA's, except that joint areas appear at the end of the code range. Each TJSA also is assigned a five-digit FIPS code in alphabetical order within Oklahoma.

AREA MEASUREMENT

Area measurements provide the size, in square kilometers (also in square miles in printed reports), recorded for each geographic entity for which the Census Bureau tabulates data in general-purpose data products (except crews-of-vessels entities and ZIP Codes). (Square kilometers may be divided by 2.59 to convert an area measurement to square miles.) Area was calculated from the specific set of boundaries recorded for the entity in the Census Bureau's geographic data base (see "TIGER"). On machine-readable files, area measurements are shown to three decimal places; the decimal point is implied. In printed reports and listings, area measurements are shown to one decimal.

The Census Bureau provides measurements for both land area and total water area for the 1990 census; the water figure includes inland, coastal, Great Lakes, and territorial water. (For the 1980 census, the Census Bureau provided area measurements for land and inland water.) The Census Bureau will provide measurements for the component types of water for the affected entities in a separate file. "Inland water" consists of any lake, reservoir, pond, or similar body of water that is recorded in the Census Bureau's geographic data base. It also includes any river, creek, canal, stream, or similar feature that is recorded in that data base as a two-dimensional feature (rather than as a single line). The portions of the oceans and related large embayments (such as the Chesapeake Bay and Puget Sound), the Gulf of Mexico, and the Caribbean Sea that belong to the United States and its territories are considered to be "coastal" and "territorial"

waters; the Great Lakes are treated as a separate water entity. Rivers and bays that empty into these bodies of water are treated as "inland water" from the point beyond which they are narrower than one nautical mile across. Identification of land and inland, coastal, and territorial waters is for statistical purposes, and does not necessarily reflect legal definitions thereof.

By definition, census blocks do not include water within their boundaries; therefore, the water area of a block is always zero. Land area measurements may disagree with the information displayed on census maps and in the TIGER file because, for area measurement purposes, features identified as "intermittent water" and "glacier" are reported as land area. For this reason, it may not be possible to derive the land area for an entity by summing the land area of its component census blocks. In addition, the water area measurement reported for some geographic entities includes water that is not included in any lower-level geographic entity. Therefore, because water is contained only in a higher-level geographic entity, summing the water measurements for all the component lower-level geographic entities will not yield the water area of that higher-level entity. This occurs, for example, where water is associated with a county but is not within the legal boundary of any minor civil division, or the water is associated with a State but is not within the legal boundary of any county. Crews-of-vessels entities (see "Census Tract and Block Numbering Area" and "Block") do not encompass territory and therefore have no area measurements. ZIP Codes do not have specific boundaries, and therefore, also do not have area measurements.

The accuracy of any area measurement figure is limited by the inaccuracy inherent in (1) the location and shape of the various boundary features in the data base, and (2) rounding affecting the last digit in all operations that compute and/or sum the area measurements.

BLOCK

Census blocks are small areas bounded on all sides by visible features such as streets, roads, streams, and railroad tracks, and by invisible boundaries such as city, town, township, and county limits, property lines, and short, imaginary extensions of streets and roads.

Tabulation blocks, used in census data products, are in most cases the same as collection blocks, used in the census enumeration. In some cases, collection blocks have been "split" into two or more parts required for data tabulations. Tabulation blocks do not cross the boundaries of counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts or block numbering areas, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, congressional districts, voting districts, urban or rural areas, or urbanized areas. The 1990 census is the first for which the entire United States and its possessions are block-numbered.

Blocks are numbered uniquely within each census tract or BNA. A block is identified by a three-digit number, sometimes with a single alphabetical suffix. Block numbers

with suffixes generally represent collection blocks that were “split” in order to identify separate geographic entities that divide the original block. For example, when a city limit runs through data collection block 101, the data for the portion inside the city is tabulated in block 101A and the portion outside, in block 101B. A block number with the suffix “Z” represents a “crews-of-vessels” entity for which the Census Bureau tabulates data, but that does not represent a true geographic area; such a block is shown on census maps associated with an anchor symbol and a census tract or block numbering area with a .99 suffix.

BLOCK GROUP (BG)

Geographic Block Group

A geographic block group (BG) is a cluster of blocks having the same first digit of their three-digit identifying numbers within a census tract or block numbering area (BNA). For example, BG 3 within a census tract or BNA includes all blocks numbered between 301 and 397. In most cases, the numbering involves substantially fewer than 97 blocks. Geographic BG's never cross census tract or BNA boundaries, but may cross the boundaries of county subdivisions, places, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, urbanized areas, voting districts, and congressional districts. BG's generally contain between 250 and 550 housing units, with the ideal size being 400 housing units.

Tabulation Block Group

In the data tabulations, a geographic BG may be split to present data for every unique combination of county subdivision, place, American Indian and Alaska Native area, urbanized area, voting district, urban/rural and congressional district shown in the data product; for example, if BG 3 is partly in a city and partly outside the city, there will be separate tabulated records for each portion of BG 3. BG's are used in tabulating decennial census data nationwide in the 1990 census, in all block-numbered areas in the 1980 census, and in Tape Address Register (TAR) areas in the 1970 census. For purposes of data presentation, BG's are a substitute for the enumeration districts (ED's) used for reporting data in many parts of the United States for the 1970 and 1980 censuses, and in all areas for pre-1970 censuses.

BOUNDARY CHANGES

The boundaries of some counties, county subdivisions, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, and many incorporated places, changed between those reported for the 1980 census and January 1, 1990. Boundary changes to legal entities result from:

1. Annexations to or detachments from legally established governmental units.
2. Mergers or consolidations of two or more governmental units.
3. Establishment of new governmental units.
4. Disincorporations or disorganizations of existing governmental units.
5. Changes in treaties and Executive Orders.

The historical counts shown for counties, county subdivisions, and places are not updated for such changes, and thus reflect the population and housing units in the area as delineated at each census. Information on boundary changes reported between the 1980 and 1990 censuses for counties, county subdivisions, and incorporated places is presented in the “User Notes” section of the technical documentation of Summary Tape Files 1 and 3, and in the 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts* printed reports. For information on boundary changes for such areas in the decade preceding other decennial censuses, see the *Number of Inhabitants* reports for each census. Boundary changes are not reported for some areas, such as census designated places and block groups.

CENSUS REGION AND CENSUS DIVISION

Census Division

Census divisions are groupings of States that are subdivisions of the four census regions. There are nine divisions, which the Census Bureau adopted in 1910 for the presentation of data. The regions, divisions, and their constituent States are:

Northeast Region

New England Division:

Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut

Middle Atlantic Division:

New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania

Midwest Region

East North Central Division:

Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Michigan, Wisconsin

West North Central Division:

Minnesota, Iowa, Missouri, North Dakota, South Dakota, Nebraska, Kansas

South Region

South Atlantic Division:

Delaware, Maryland, District of Columbia, Virginia, West Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Florida

East South Central Division:

Kentucky, Tennessee, Alabama, Mississippi

West South Central Division:

Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, Texas

West Region**Mountain Division:**

Montana, Idaho, Wyoming, Colorado, New Mexico, Arizona, Utah, Nevada

Pacific Division:

Washington, Oregon, California, Alaska, Hawaii

Census Region

Census regions are groupings of States that subdivide the United States for the presentation of data. There are four regions—Northeast, Midwest, South, and West. Each of the four census regions is divided into two or more census divisions. Prior to 1984, the Midwest region was named the North Central region. From 1910, when census regions were established, through the 1940's, there were three regions—North, South, and West.

CENSUS TRACT AND BLOCK NUMBERING AREA**Block Numbering Area (BNA)**

Block numbering areas (BNA's) are small statistical subdivisions of a county for grouping and numbering blocks in nonmetropolitan counties where local census statistical areas committees have not established census tracts. State agencies and the Census Bureau delineated BNA's for the 1990 census, using guidelines similar to those for the delineation of census tracts. BNA's do not cross county boundaries.

BNA's are identified by a four-digit basic number and may have a two-digit suffix; for example, 9901.07. The decimal point separating the four-digit basic BNA number from the two-digit suffix is shown in printed reports, in microfiche, and on census maps; in machine-readable files, the decimal point is implied. Many BNA's do not have a suffix; in such cases, the suffix field is left blank in all data products. BNA numbers range from 9501 through 9989.99, and are unique within a county (numbers in the range of 0001 through 9499.99 denote a census tract). The suffix .99 identifies a BNA that was populated entirely by persons aboard one or more civilian or military ships. A "crews-of-vessels" BNA appears on census maps only as an anchor symbol with its BNA number (and block numbers on maps showing block numbers); the BNA relates to the ships associated with the onshore BNA's having the same four-digit basic number. Suffixes in the range .80 through .98 usually identify BNA's that either were revised or were created during the 1990 census data collection activities.

Some of these revisions produced BNA's that have extremely small land area and may have little or no population or housing. For data analysis, such a BNA can be summarized with an adjacent BNA.

Census Tract

Census tracts are small, relatively permanent statistical subdivisions of a county. Census tracts are delineated for all metropolitan areas (MA's) and other densely populated counties by local census statistical areas committees following Census Bureau guidelines (more than 3,000 census tracts have been established in 221 counties outside MA's). Six States (California, Connecticut, Delaware, Hawaii, New Jersey, and Rhode Island) and the District of Columbia are covered entirely by census tracts. Census tracts usually have between 2,500 and 8,000 persons and, when first delineated, are designed to be homogeneous with respect to population characteristics, economic status, and living conditions. Census tracts do not cross county boundaries. The spatial size of census tracts varies widely depending on the density of settlement. Census tract boundaries are delineated with the intention of being maintained over a long time so that statistical comparisons can be made from census to census. However, physical changes in street patterns caused by highway construction, new development, etc., may require occasional revisions; census tracts occasionally are split due to large population growth, or combined as a result of substantial population decline. Census tracts are referred to as "tracts" in all 1990 data products.

Census tracts are identified by a four-digit basic number and may have a two-digit suffix; for example, 6059.02. The decimal point separating the four-digit basic tract number from the two-digit suffix is shown in printed reports, in microfiche, and on census maps; in machine-readable files, the decimal point is implied. Many census tracts do not have a suffix; in such cases, the suffix field is left blank in all data products. Leading zeros in a census tract number (for example, 002502) are shown only on machine-readable files.

Census tract numbers range from 0001 through 9499.99 and are unique within a county (numbers in the range of 9501 through 9989.99 denote a block numbering area). The suffix .99 identifies a census tract that was populated entirely by persons aboard one or more civilian or military ships. A "crews-of-vessels" census tract appears on census maps only as an anchor symbol with its census tract number (and block numbers on maps showing block numbers). These census tracts relate to the ships associated with the onshore census tract having the same four-digit basic number. Suffixes in the range .80 through .98 usually identify census tracts that either were revised or were created during the 1990 census data collection activities. Some of these revisions may have resulted in census tracts that have extremely small land area and may have little or no population or housing. For data analysis, such a census tract can be summarized with an adjacent census tract.

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT (CD)

Congressional districts (CD's) are the 435 areas from which persons are elected to the U.S. House of Representatives. After the apportionment of congressional seats among the States, based on census population counts, each State is responsible for establishing CD's for the purpose of electing representatives. Each CD is to be as equal in population to all other CD's in the State as practicable, based on the decennial census counts.

The CD's that were in effect on January 1, 1990 were those of the 101st Congress. Data on the 101st Congress appear in an early 1990 census data product (Summary Tape File 1A). The CD's of the 101st Congress are the same as those in effect for the 102nd Congress. CD's of the 103rd Congress, reflecting redistricting based on the 1990 census, are summarized in later 1990 data products (STF's 1D and 3D, and 1990 CPH-4, *Population and Housing Characteristics for Congressional Districts of the 103rd Congress* printed reports).

COUNTY

The primary political divisions of most States are termed "counties." In Louisiana, these divisions are known as "parishes." In Alaska, which has no counties, the county equivalents are the organized "boroughs" and the "census areas" that are delineated for statistical purposes by the State of Alaska and the Census Bureau. In four States (Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia), there are one or more cities that are independent of any county organization and thus constitute primary divisions of their States. These cities are known as "independent cities" and are treated as equivalent to counties for statistical purposes. That part of Yellowstone National Park in Montana is treated as a county equivalent. The District of Columbia has no primary divisions, and the entire area is considered equivalent to a county for statistical purposes.

Each county and county equivalent is assigned a three-digit FIPS code that is unique within State. These codes are assigned in alphabetical order of county or county equivalent within State, except for the independent cities, which follow the listing of counties.

COUNTY SUBDIVISION

County subdivisions are the primary subdivisions of counties and their equivalents for the reporting of decennial census data. They include census county divisions, census subareas, minor civil divisions, and unorganized territories.

Each county subdivision is assigned a three-digit census code in alphabetical order within county and a five-digit FIPS code in alphabetical order within State.

Census County Division (CCD)

Census county divisions (CCD's) are subdivisions of a county that were delineated by the Census Bureau, in cooperation with State officials and local census statistical

areas committees, for statistical purposes. CCD's were established in 21 States where there are no legally established minor civil divisions (MCD's), where the MCD's do not have governmental or administrative purposes, where the boundaries of the MCD's change frequently, and/or where the MCD's are not generally known to the public. CCD's have no legal functions, and are not governmental units.

The boundaries of CCD's usually are delineated to follow visible features, and in most cases coincide with census tract or block numbering area boundaries. The name of each CCD is based on a place, county, or well-known local name that identifies its location. CCD's have been established in the following 21 States: Alabama, Arizona, California, Colorado, Delaware, Florida, Georgia, Hawaii, Idaho, Kentucky, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Oregon, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming. For the 1980 census, the county subdivisions recognized for Nevada were MCD's.

Census Subarea (Alaska)

Census subareas are statistical subdivisions of boroughs and census areas (county equivalents) in Alaska. Census subareas were delineated cooperatively by the State of Alaska and the Census Bureau. The census subareas, identified first in 1980, replaced the various types of subdivisions used in the 1970 census.

Minor Civil Division (MCD)

Minor civil divisions (MCD's) are the primary political or administrative divisions of a county. MCD's represent many different kinds of legal entities with a wide variety of governmental and/or administrative functions. MCD's are variously designated as American Indian reservations, assessment districts, boroughs, election districts, gores, grants, magisterial districts, parish governing authority districts, plantations, precincts, purchases, supervisors' districts, towns, and townships. In some States, all or some incorporated places are not located in any MCD and thus serve as MCD's in their own right. In other States, incorporated places are subordinate to (part of) the MCD's in which they are located, or the pattern is mixed—some incorporated places are independent of MCD's and others are subordinate to one or more MCD's.

The Census Bureau recognizes MCD's in the following 28 States: Arkansas, Connecticut, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Louisiana, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Mississippi, Missouri, Nebraska, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, North Carolina, North Dakota, Ohio, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Dakota, Vermont, Virginia, West Virginia, and Wisconsin. The District of Columbia has no primary divisions, and the entire area is considered equivalent to an MCD for statistical purposes.

The MCD's in 12 selected States (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin) also serve as general-purpose local governments. The Census Bureau presents data for these MCD's in all data products in which it provides data for places.

Unorganized Territory (unorg.)

In nine States (Arkansas, Iowa, Kansas, Louisiana, Maine, Minnesota, North Carolina, North Dakota, and South Dakota), some counties contain territory that is not included in an MCD recognized by the Census Bureau. Each separate area of unorganized territory in these States is recognized as one or more separate county subdivisions for census purposes. Each unorganized territory is given a descriptive name, followed by the designation "unorg."

GEOGRAPHIC CODE

Geographic codes are shown primarily on machine-readable data products, such as computer tape and compact disc-read only memory (CD-ROM), but also appear on other products such as microfiche; they also are shown on some census maps. Codes are identified as "census codes" only if there is also a Federal Information Processing Standards (FIPS) code for the same geographic entity. A code that is not identified as either "census" or "FIPS" is usually a census code for which there is no FIPS equivalent, or for which the Census Bureau does not use the FIPS code. The exceptions, which use only the FIPS code in census products, are county, congressional district, and metropolitan area (that is, metropolitan statistical area, consolidated metropolitan statistical area, and primary metropolitan statistical area).

Census Code

Census codes are assigned for a variety of geographic entities, including American Indian and Alaska Native area, census division, census region, county subdivision, place, State, urbanized area, and voting district. The structure, format, and meaning of census codes appear in the 1990 census *Geographic Identification Code Scheme*; in the data dictionary portion of the technical documentation for summary tape files, CD-ROM's, and microfiche.

Federal Information Processing Standards (FIPS) Code

Federal Information Processing Standards (FIPS) codes are assigned for a variety of geographic entities, including American Indian and Alaska Native area, congressional district, county, county subdivision, metropolitan area, place, and State. The structure, format, and meaning of FIPS

codes used in the census are shown in the 1990 census *Geographic Identification Code Scheme*; in the data dictionary portion of the technical documentation for summary tape files, CD-ROM's, and microfiche.

The objective of the FIPS codes is to improve the use of data resources of the Federal Government and avoid unnecessary duplication and incompatibilities in the collection, processing, and dissemination of data. More information about FIPS and FIPS code documentation is available from the National Technical Information Service, Springfield, VA 22161.

United States Postal Service (USPS) Code

United States Postal Service (USPS) codes for States are used in all 1990 data products. The codes are two-character alphabetic abbreviations. These codes are the same as the FIPS two-character alphabetic abbreviations.

GEOGRAPHIC PRESENTATION

Hierarchical Presentation

A hierarchical geographic presentation shows the geographic entities in a superior/subordinate structure in census products. This structure is derived from the legal, administrative, or areal relationships of the entities. The hierarchical structure is depicted in report tables by means of indentation, and is explained for machine-readable media in the discussion of file structure in the geographic coverage portion of the abstract in the technical documentation. An example of hierarchical presentation is the "standard census geographic hierarchy": block, within block group, within census tract or block numbering area, within place, within county subdivision, within county, within State, within division, within region, within the United States. Graphically, this is shown as:

```

United States
  Region
    Division
      State
        County
          County subdivision
            Place (or part)
              Census tract/ block numbering area
                (or part)
                  Block group (or part)
                    Block
  
```

Inventory Presentation

An inventory presentation of geographic entities is one in which all entities of the same type are shown in alphabetical or code sequence, without reference to their hierarchical relationships. Generally, an inventory presentation shows totals for entities that may be split in a hierarchical presentation, such as place, census tract/

block numbering area, or block group. An example of a series of inventory presentations is: State, followed by all the counties in that State, followed by all the places in that State. Graphically, this is shown as:

State
 County "A"
 County "B"
 County "C"

 Place "X"
 Place "Y"
 Place "Z"

HISTORICAL COUNTS

Historical counts for total population and total housing units are shown in the 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts* report series. As in past censuses, the general rule for presenting historical data for States, counties, county subdivisions, and places is to show historical counts only for single, continually existing entities. Stated another way, if an entity existed for both the current and preceding censuses, the tables show counts for the preceding censuses. Included in this category are entities of the same type (county, county subdivision, place) even if they had changed their names. Also included are entities that merged, but only if the new entity retained the name of one of the merged entities. The historical counts shown are for each entity as it was bounded at each census.

In cases where an entity was formed since a preceding census, such as a newly incorporated place or a newly organized township, the symbol three dots "..." is shown for earlier censuses. The three-dot symbol also is shown for those parts of a place that have extended into an additional county or county subdivision through annexation or other revision of boundaries since the preceding census.

In a few cases, changes in the boundaries of county subdivisions caused a place to be split into two or more parts, or to be split differently than in the preceding census. If historical counts for the parts of the place as currently split did not appear in a preceding census, "(NA)" is shown for the place in each county subdivision; however, the historical population and housing unit counts of the place appear in tables that show the entire place. For counties, county subdivisions, and places formed since January 1, 1980, 1980 census population and housing unit counts in the 1990 territory are reported in the geographic change notes included in the "User Notes" text section of 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts*, and in the technical documentation of Summary Tape Files 1 and 3.

In some cases, population and housing unit counts for individual areas were revised since publication of the 1980 reports (indicated by the prefix "r"). In a number of tables of 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts*, 1980 counts are shown for aggregations of individual areas,

such as the number, population, and housing unit counts of places in size groups, or urban and rural distributions. Revisions of population and housing unit counts for individual areas were not applied to the various aggregations. Therefore, it may not be possible to determine the individual areas in a given aggregation using the historical counts; conversely, the sum of the counts shown for individual areas may not agree with the aggregation.

INTERNAL POINT

An internal point is a set of geographic coordinates (latitude and longitude) that is located within a specified geographic entity. A single point is identified for each entity; for many entities, this point represents the approximate geographic center of that entity. If the shape of the entity caused this point to be located outside the boundaries of the entity, it is relocated from the center so that it is within the entity. If the internal point for a block falls in a water area, it is relocated to a land area within the block. On machine-readable products, internal points are shown to six decimal places; the decimal point is implied.

METROPOLITAN AREA (MA)

The general concept of a metropolitan area (MA) is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities that have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. Some MA's are defined around two or more nuclei.

The MA classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on MA's. The MA's are designated and defined by the Federal Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards. These standards were developed by the inter-agency Federal Executive Committee on Metropolitan Areas, with the aim of producing definitions that are as consistent as possible for all MA's nationwide.

Each MA must contain either a place with a minimum population of 50,000 or a Census Bureau-defined urbanized area and a total MA population of at least 100,000 (75,000 in New England). An MA comprises one or more central counties. An MA also may include one or more outlying counties that have close economic and social relationships with the central county. An outlying county must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and also must meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, MA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The territory, population, and housing units in MA's are referred to as "metropolitan." The metropolitan category is subdivided into "inside central city" and "outside central city." The territory, population, and housing units located outside MA's are referred to as "nonmetropolitan." The

metropolitan and nonmetropolitan classification cuts across the other hierarchies; for example, there is generally both urban and rural territory within both metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas.

To meet the needs of various users, the standards provide for a flexible structure of metropolitan definitions that classify an MA either as a metropolitan statistical area (MSA) or as a consolidated metropolitan statistical area (CMSA) that is divided into primary metropolitan statistical areas (PMSA's). Documentation of the MA standards and how they are applied is available from the Secretary, Federal Executive Committee on Metropolitan Areas, Population Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

Central City

In each MSA and CMSA, the largest place and, in some cases, additional places are designated as "central cities" under the official standards. A few PMSA's do not have central cities. The largest central city and, in some cases, up to two additional central cities are included in the title of the MA; there also are central cities that are not included in an MA title. An MA central city does not include any part of that city that extends outside the MA boundary.

Consolidated and Primary Metropolitan Statistical Area (CMSA and PMSA)

If an area that qualifies as an MA has more than one million persons, primary metropolitan statistical areas (PMSA's) may be defined within it. PMSA's consist of a large urbanized county or cluster of counties that demonstrates very strong internal economic and social links, in addition to close ties to other portions of the larger area. When PMSA's are established, the larger area of which they are component parts is designated a consolidated metropolitan statistical area (CMSA).

Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA)

Metropolitan statistical areas (MSA's) are relatively free-standing MA's and are not closely associated with other MA's. These areas typically are surrounded by nonmetropolitan counties.

Metropolitan Area Title and Code

The title of an MSA contains the name of its largest central city and up to two additional city names, provided that the additional places meet specified levels of population, employment, and commuting. Generally, a city with a population of 250,000 or more is in the title, regardless of other criteria.

The title of a PMSA may contain up to three place names, as determined above, or up to three county names, sequenced in order of population. A CMSA title also may include up to three names, the first of which generally is

the most populous central city in the area. The second name may be the first city or county name in the most populous remaining PMSA; the third name may be the first city or county name in the next most populous PMSA. A regional designation may be substituted for the second and/or third names in a CMSA title if such a designation is supported by local opinion and is deemed to be unambiguous and suitable by the Office of Management and Budget.

The titles for all MA's also contain the name of each State in which the area is located. Each metropolitan area is assigned a four-digit FIPS code, in alphabetical order nationwide. If the fourth digit of the code is a "2," it identifies a CMSA. Additionally, there is a separate set of two-digit codes for CMSA's, also assigned alphabetically.

OUTLYING AREAS OF THE UNITED STATES

The Census Bureau treats the outlying areas as the statistical equivalents of States for the 1990 census. The outlying areas are American Samoa, Guam, the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands (Northern Mariana Islands), Republic of Palau (Palau), Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands of the United States (Virgin Islands). Geographic definitions specific to each outlying area are shown in appendix A of the text in the data products for each area.

PLACE

Places, for the reporting of decennial census data, include census designated places and incorporated places. Each place is assigned a four-digit census code that is unique within State. Each place is also assigned a five-digit FIPS code that is unique within State. Both the census and FIPS codes are assigned based on alphabetical order within State. Consolidated cities (see below) are assigned a one-character alphabetical census code that is unique nationwide and a five-digit FIPS code that is unique within State.

Census Designated Place (CDP)

Census designated places (CDP's) are delineated for the decennial census as the statistical counterparts of incorporated places. CDP's comprise densely settled concentrations of population that are identifiable by name, but are not legally incorporated places. Their boundaries, which usually coincide with visible features or the boundary of an adjacent incorporated place, have no legal status, nor do these places have officials elected to serve traditional municipal functions. CDP boundaries may change with changes in the settlement pattern; a CDP with the same name as in previous censuses does not necessarily have the same boundaries.

Beginning with the 1950 census, the Census Bureau, in cooperation with State agencies and local census statistical areas committees, has identified and delineated boundaries for CDP's. In the 1990 census, the name of each such place is followed by "CDP." In the 1980 census, "(CDP)" was used; in 1970, 1960, and 1950 censuses, these places were identified by "(U)," meaning "unincorporated place."

To qualify as a CDP for the 1990 census, an unincorporated community must have met the following criteria:

1. In all States except Alaska and Hawaii, the Census Bureau uses three population size criteria to designate a CDP. These criteria are:
 - a. 1,000 or more persons if outside the boundaries of an urbanized area (UA) delineated for the 1980 census or a subsequent special census.
 - b. 2,500 or more persons if inside the boundaries of a UA delineated for the 1980 census or a subsequent special census.
 - c. 250 or more persons if outside the boundaries of a UA delineated for the 1980 census or a subsequent special census, and within the official boundaries of an American Indian reservation recognized for the 1990 census.
2. In Alaska, 25 or more persons if outside a UA, and 2,500 or more persons if inside a UA delineated for the 1980 census or a subsequent special census.
3. In Hawaii, 300 or more persons, regardless of whether the community is inside or outside a UA.

For the 1990 census, CDP's qualified on the basis of the population counts prepared for the 1990 Postcensus Local Review Program. Because these counts were subject to change, a few CDP's may have final population counts lower than the minimums shown above.

Hawaii is the only State with no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census. All places shown for Hawaii in the data products are CDP's. By agreement with the State of Hawaii, the Census Bureau does not show data separately for the city of Honolulu, which is coextensive with Honolulu County.

Consolidated City

A consolidated government is a unit of local government for which the functions of an incorporated place and its county or minor civil division (MCD) have merged. The legal aspects of this action may result in both the primary incorporated place and the county or MCD continuing to exist as legal entities, even though the county or MCD performs few or no governmental functions and has few or no elected officials. Where this occurs, and where one or more other incorporated places in the county or MCD

continue to function as separate governments, even though they have been included in the consolidated government, the primary incorporated place is referred to as a "consolidated city."

The data presentation for consolidated cities varies depending upon the geographic presentation. In hierarchical presentations, consolidated cities are not shown. These presentations include the semi-independent places and the "consolidated city (remainder)." Where the consolidated city is coextensive with a county or county subdivision, the data shown for those areas in hierarchical presentations are equivalent to those for the consolidated government.

For inventory geographic presentations, the consolidated city appears at the end of the listing of places. The data for the consolidated city include places that are part of the consolidated city. The "consolidated city (remainder)" is the portion of the consolidated government minus the semi-independent places, and is shown in alphabetical sequence with other places.

In summary presentations by size of place, the consolidated city is not included. The places semi-independent of consolidated cities are categorized by their size, as is the "consolidated city (remainder)."

Each consolidated city is assigned a one-character alphabetic census code. Each consolidated city also is assigned a five-digit FIPS code that is unique within State. The semi-independent places and the "consolidated city (remainder)" are assigned a four-digit census code and a five-digit FIPS place code that are unique within State. Both the census and FIPS codes are assigned based on alphabetical order within State.

Incorporated Place

Incorporated places recognized in 1990 census data products are those reported to the Census Bureau as legally in existence on January 1, 1990 under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: the towns in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin, and the boroughs in New York are recognized as minor civil divisions for census purposes; the boroughs in Alaska are county equivalents.

POPULATION OR HOUSING UNIT DENSITY

Population or housing unit density is computed by dividing the total population or housing units of a geographic unit (for example, United States, State, county, place) by its land area measured in square kilometers or square miles. Density is expressed as both "persons (or housing units) per square kilometer" and "persons (or housing units) per square mile" of land area in 1990 census printed reports.

STATE

States are the primary governmental divisions of the United States. The District of Columbia is treated as a statistical equivalent of a State for census purposes. The four census regions, nine census divisions, and their component States are shown under "CENSUS REGION AND CENSUS DIVISION" in this appendix.

The Census Bureau treats the outlying areas as State equivalents for the 1990 census. The outlying areas are American Samoa, Guam, the Northern Mariana Islands, Palau, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands of the United States. Geographic definitions specific to each outlying area are shown in appendix A in the data products for each area.

Each State and equivalent is assigned a two-digit numeric Federal Information Processing Standards (FIPS) code in alphabetical order by State name, followed by the outlying area names. Each State and equivalent area also is assigned a two-digit census code. This code is assigned on the basis of the geographic sequence of each State within each census division; the first digit of the code is the code for the respective division. Puerto Rico, the Virgin Islands, and the outlying areas of the Pacific are assigned "0" as the division code. Each State and equivalent area also is assigned the two-letter FIPS/United States Postal Service (USPS) code.

In 12 selected States (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin), the minor civil divisions also serve as general-purpose local governments. The Census Bureau presents data for these minor civil divisions in all data products in which it provides data for places.

TIGER

TIGER is an acronym for the new digital (computer-readable) geographic data base that automates the mapping and related geographic activities required to support the Census Bureau's census and survey programs. The Census Bureau developed the Topologically Integrated Geographic Encoding and Referencing (TIGER) System to automate the geographic support processes needed to meet the major geographic needs of the 1990 census: producing the cartographic products to support data collection and map publication, providing the geographic structure for tabulation and publication of the collected data, assigning residential and employer addresses to their geographic location and relating those locations to the Census Bureau's geographic units, and so forth. The content of the TIGER data base is made available to the public through a variety of "TIGER Extract" files that may be obtained from the Data User Services Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

UNITED STATES

The United States comprises the 50 States and the District of Columbia. In addition, the Census Bureau treats

the outlying areas as statistical equivalents of States for the 1990 census. The outlying areas include American Samoa, Guam, the Northern Mariana Islands, Palau, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands.

URBAN AND RURAL

The Census Bureau defines "urban" for the 1990 census as comprising all territory, population, and housing units in urbanized areas and in places of 2,500 or more persons outside urbanized areas. More specifically, "urban" consists of territory, persons, and housing units in:

1. Places of 2,500 or more persons incorporated as cities, villages, boroughs (except in Alaska and New York), and towns (except in the six New England States, New York, and Wisconsin), but excluding the rural portions of "extended cities."
2. Census designated places of 2,500 or more persons.
3. Other territory, incorporated or unincorporated, included in urbanized areas.

Territory, population, and housing units not classified as urban constitute "rural." In the 100-percent data products, "rural" is divided into "places of less than 2,500" and "not in places." The "not in places" category comprises "rural" outside incorporated and census designated places and the rural portions of extended cities. In many data products, the term "other rural" is used; "other rural" is a residual category specific to the classification of the rural in each data product.

In the sample data products, rural population and housing units are subdivided into "rural farm" and "rural nonfarm." "Rural farm" comprises all rural households and housing units on farms (places from which \$1,000 or more of agricultural products were sold in 1989); "rural nonfarm" comprises the remaining rural.

The urban and rural classification cuts across the other hierarchies; for example, there is generally both urban and rural territory within both metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas.

In censuses prior to 1950, "urban" comprised all territory, persons, and housing units in incorporated places of 2,500 or more persons, and in areas (usually minor civil divisions) classified as urban under special rules relating to population size and density. The definition of urban that restricted itself to incorporated places having 2,500 or more persons excluded many large, densely settled areas merely because they were not incorporated. Prior to the 1950 census, the Census Bureau attempted to avoid some of the more obvious omissions by classifying selected areas as "urban under special rules." Even with these rules, however, many large, closely built-up areas were excluded from the urban category.

To improve its measure of urban territory, population, and housing units, the Census Bureau adopted the concept of the urbanized area and delineated boundaries for

unincorporated places (now, census designated places) for the 1950 census. Urban was defined as territory, persons, and housing units in urbanized areas and, outside urbanized areas, in all places, incorporated or unincorporated, that had 2,500 or more persons. With the following three exceptions, the 1950 census definition of urban has continued substantially unchanged. First, in the 1960 census (but not in the 1970, 1980, or 1990 censuses), certain towns in the New England States, townships in New Jersey and Pennsylvania, and Arlington County, Virginia, were designated as urban. However, most of these “special rule” areas would have been classified as urban anyway because they were included in an urbanized area or in an unincorporated place of 2,500 or more persons. Second, “extended cities” were identified for the 1970, 1980, and 1990 censuses. Extended cities primarily affect the figures for urban and rural territory (area), but have very little effect on the urban and rural population and housing units at the national and State levels— although for some individual counties and urbanized areas, the effects have been more evident. Third, changes since the 1970 census in the criteria for defining urbanized areas have permitted these areas to be defined around smaller centers.

Documentation of the urbanized area and extended city criteria is available from the Chief, Geography Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

Extended City

Since the 1960 census, there has been a trend in some States toward the extension of city boundaries to include territory that is essentially rural in character. The classification of all the population and living quarters of such places as urban would include in the urban designation territory, persons, and housing units whose environment is primarily rural. For the 1970, 1980, and 1990 censuses, the Census Bureau identified as rural such territory and its population and housing units for each extended city whose closely settled area was located in an urbanized area. For the 1990 census, this classification also has been applied to certain places outside urbanized areas.

In summary presentations by size of place, the urban portion of an extended city is classified by the population of the entire place; the rural portion is included in “other rural.”

URBANIZED AREA (UA)

The Census Bureau delineates urbanized areas (UA's) to provide a better separation of urban and rural territory, population, and housing in the vicinity of large places. A UA comprises one or more places (“central place”) and the adjacent densely settled surrounding territory (“urban fringe”) that together have a minimum of 50,000 persons. The urban fringe generally consists of contiguous territory having a density of least 1,000 persons per square mile. The urban fringe also includes outlying territory of such

density if it was connected to the core of the contiguous area by road and is within 1 1/2 road miles of that core, or within 5 road miles of the core but separated by water or other undevelopable territory. Other territory with a population density of fewer than 1,000 people per square mile is included in the urban fringe if it eliminates an enclave or closes an indentation in the boundary of the urbanized area. The population density is determined by (1) outside of a place, one or more contiguous census blocks with a population density of at least 1,000 persons per square mile or (2) inclusion of a place containing census blocks that have at least 50 percent of the population of the place and a density of at least 1,000 persons per square mile. The complete criteria are available from the Chief, Geography Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

Urbanized Area Central Place

One or more central places function as the dominant centers of each UA. The identification of a UA central place permits the comparison of this dominant center with the remaining territory in the UA. There is no limit on the number of central places, and not all central places are necessarily included in the UA title. UA central places include:

1. Each place entirely (or partially, if the place is an extended city) within the UA that is a central city of a metropolitan area (MA).
2. If the UA does not contain an MA central city or is located outside of an MA, the central place(s) is determined by population size.

Urbanized Area Title and Code

The title of a UA identifies those places that are most important within the UA; it links the UA to the encompassing MA, where appropriate. If a single MA includes most of the UA, the title and code of the UA generally are the same as the title and code of the MA. If the UA is not mostly included in a single MA, if it does not include any place that is a central city of the encompassing MA, or if it is not located in an MA, the Census Bureau uses the population size of the included places, with a preference for incorporated places, to determine the UA title. The name of each State in which the UA is located also is in each UA title.

The numeric code used to identify each UA is the same as the code for the mostly encompassing MA (including CMSA and PMSA). If MA title cities represent multiple UA's, or the UA title city does not correspond to the first name of an MA title, the Census Bureau assigns a code based on the alphabetical sequence of the UA title in relationship to the other UA and MA titles.

VOTING DISTRICT (VTD)

A voting district (VTD) is any of a variety of types of areas (for example, election districts, precincts, wards, legislative districts) established by State and local governments for purposes of elections. For census purposes,

each State participating in Phase 2 of the 1990 Census Redistricting Data Program outlined the boundaries of VTD's around groups of whole census blocks on census maps. The entities identified as VTD's are not necessarily those legally or currently established. Also, to meet the "whole block" criterion, a State may have had to adjust VTD boundaries to nearby block boundaries. Therefore, the VTD's shown on the 1990 census tapes, listings, and maps may not represent the actual VTD's in effect at the time of the census. In the 1980 census, VTD's were referred to as "election precincts."

Each VTD is assigned a four-character alphanumeric code that is unique within each county. The code "ZZZZ" is assigned to nonparticipating areas; the Census Bureau reports data for areas coded "ZZZZ."

ZIP CODE®

ZIP Codes are administrative units established by the United States Postal Service (USPS) for the distribution of mail. ZIP Codes serve addresses for the most efficient delivery of mail, and therefore generally do not respect political or census statistical area boundaries. ZIP Codes usually do not have clearly identifiable boundaries, often serve a continually changing area, are changed periodically to meet postal requirements, and do not cover all the land area of the United States. ZIP Codes are identified by five-digit codes assigned by the USPS. The first three digits identify a major city or sectional distribution center, and the last two digits generally signify a specific post office's delivery area or point. For the 1990 census, ZIP Code data are tabulated for the five-digit codes in STF 3B.

APPENDIX B.

Definitions of Subject Characteristics

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SUBJECT CHARACTERISTICS

AGE

The data on age were derived from answers to questionnaire item 5, which was asked of all persons. The age classification is based on the age of the person in complete years as of April 1, 1990. The age response in question 5a was used normally to represent a person's age. However, when the age response was unacceptable or unavailable, a person's age was derived from an acceptable year-of-birth response in question 5b.

Data on age are used to determine the applicability of other questions for a person and to classify other characteristics in census tabulations. Age data are needed to interpret most social and economic characteristics used to plan and examine many programs and policies. Therefore, age is tabulated by single years of age and by many different groupings, such as 5-year age groups.

Some tabulations are shown by the age of the householder. These data were derived from the age responses for each householder. (For more information on householder, see the discussion under "Household Type and Relationship.")

Median Age—This measure divides the age distribution into two equal parts: one-half of the cases falling below the median value and one-half above the value. Generally,

median age is computed on the basis of more detailed age intervals than are shown in some census publications; thus, a median based on a less detailed distribution may differ slightly from a corresponding median for the same population based on a more detailed distribution. (For more information on medians, see the discussion under “Derived Measures.”)

Limitation of the Data—Counts in 1970 and 1980 for persons 100 years old and over were substantially overstated. Improvements were made in the questionnaire design, in the allocation procedures, and to the respondent instruction guide to attempt to minimize this problem for the 1990 census.

Review of detailed 1990 census information indicated that respondents tended to provide their age as of the date of completion of the questionnaire, not their age as of April 1, 1990. In addition, there may have been a tendency for respondents to round their age up if they were close to having a birthday. It is likely that approximately 10 percent of persons in most age groups are actually 1 year younger. For most single years of age, the misstatements are largely offsetting. The problem is most pronounced at age 0 because persons lost to age 1 may not have been fully offset by the inclusion of babies born after April 1, 1990, and because there may have been more rounding up to age 1 to avoid reporting age as 0 years. (Age in complete months was not collected for infants under age 1.)

The reporting of age 1 year older than age on April 1, 1990, is likely to have been greater in areas where the census data were collected later in 1990. The magnitude of this problem was much less in the three previous censuses where age was typically derived from respondent data on year of birth and quarter of birth. (For more information on the design of the age question, see the section below that discusses “Comparability.”)

Comparability—Age data have been collected in every census. For the first time since 1950, the 1990 data are not available by quarter year of age. This change was made so that coded information could be obtained for both age and year of birth. In each census since 1940, the age of a person was assigned when it was not reported. In censuses before 1940, with the exception of 1880, persons of unknown age were shown as a separate category. Since 1960, assignment of unknown age has been performed by a general procedure described as “imputation.” The specific procedures for imputing age have been different in each census. (For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)

ANCESTRY

The data on ancestry were derived from answers to questionnaire item 13, which was asked of a sample of persons. The question was based on self-identification; the data on ancestry represent self-classification by people according to the ancestry group(s) with which they most

closely identify. Ancestry refers to a person's ethnic origin or descent, “roots,” or heritage or the place of birth of the person or the person's parents or ancestors before their arrival in the United States. Some ethnic identities, such as “Egyptian” or “Polish” can be traced to geographic areas outside the United States, while other ethnicities such as “Pennsylvania Dutch” or “Cajun” evolved in the United States.

The intent of the ancestry question was not to measure the degree of attachment the respondent had to a particular ethnicity. For example, a response of “Irish” might reflect total involvement in an “Irish” community or only a memory of ancestors several generations removed from the individual.

The Census Bureau coded the responses through an automated review, edit, and coding operation. The open-ended write-in ancestry item was coded by subject-matter specialists into a numeric representation using a code list containing over 1,000 categories. The 1990 code list reflects the results of the Census Bureau's own research and consultations with many ethnic experts. Many decisions were made to determine the classification of responses. These decisions affected the grouping of the tabulated data. For example, the “Assyrian” category includes both responses of “Assyrian” and “Chaldean.”

The ancestry question allowed respondents to report one or more ancestry groups. While a large number of respondents listed a single ancestry, the majority of answers included more than one ethnic entry. Generally, only the first two responses reported were coded in 1990. If a response was in terms of a dual ancestry, for example, Irish-English, the person was assigned two codes, in this case one for Irish and another for English.

However, in certain cases, multiple responses such as “French Canadian,” “Scotch-Irish,” “Greek Cypriote,” and “Black Dutch” were assigned a single code reflecting their status as unique groups. If a person reported one of these unique groups in addition to another group, for example, “Scotch-Irish English,” resulting in three terms, that person received one code for the unique group (“Scotch-Irish”) and another one for the remaining group (“English”). If a person reported “English Irish French,” only English and Irish were coded. Certain combinations of ancestries where the ancestry group is a part of another, such as “German-Bavarian,” the responses were coded as a single ancestry using the smaller group (“Bavarian”). Also, responses such as “Polish-American” or “Italian-American” were coded and tabulated as a single entry (“Polish” or “Italian”).

The Census Bureau accepted “American” as a unique ethnicity if it was given alone, with an ambiguous response, or with State names. If the respondent listed any other ethnic identity such as “Italian American,” generally the “American” portion of the response was not coded. However, distinct groups such as “American Indian,” “Mexican American,” and “African American” were coded and identified separately because they represented groups who

considered themselves different from those who reported as "Indian," "Mexican," or "African," respectively.

In all tabulations, when respondents provided an unacceptable ethnic identity (for example, an uncodeable or unintelligible response such as "multi-national," "adopted," or "I have no idea"), the answer was included in "Ancestry not reported."

The tabulations on ancestry are presented using two types of data presentations—one used total persons as the base, and the other used total responses as the base. The following are categories shown in the two data presentations:

Presentation Based on Persons:

Single Ancestries Reported—Includes all persons who reported only one ethnic group. Included in this category are persons with multiple-term responses such as "Scotch-Irish" who are assigned a single code.

Multiple Ancestries Reported—Includes all persons who reported more than one group and were assigned two ancestry codes.

Ancestry Unclassified—Includes all persons who provided a response that could not be assigned an ancestry code because they provided nonsensical entries or religious responses.

Presentations Based on Responses:

Total Ancestries Reported—Includes the total number of ancestries reported and coded. If a person reported a multiple ancestry such as "French Danish," that response was counted twice in the tabulations—once in the "French" category and again in the "Danish" category. Thus, the sum of the counts in this type of presentation is not the total population but the total of all responses.

First Ancestry Reported—Includes the first response of all persons who reported at least one codeable entry. For example, in this category, the count for "Danish" would include all those who reported only Danish and those who reported Danish first and then some other group.

Second Ancestry Reported—Includes the second response of all persons who reported a multiple ancestry. Thus, the count for "Danish" in this category includes all persons who reported Danish as the second response, regardless of the first response provided.

The Census Bureau identified hundreds of ethnic groups in the 1990 census. However, it was impossible to show information for every group in all census tabulations because of space constraints. Publications such as the 1990 CP-2, *Social and Economic Characteristics* and the 1990 CPH-3, *Population and Housing Characteristics for Census Tracts and Block Numbering Areas* reports show a limited number

of groups based on the number reported and the advice received from experts. A more complete distribution of groups is presented in the 1990 Summary Tape File 4, supplementary reports, and a special subject report on ancestry. In addition, groups identified specifically in the questions on race and Hispanic origin (for example, Japanese, Laotian, Mexican, Cuban, and Spaniard), in general, are not shown separately in ancestry tabulations.

Limitation of the Data—Although some experts consider religious affiliation a component of ethnic identity, the ancestry question was not designed to collect any information concerning religion. The Bureau of the Census is prohibited from collecting information on religion. Thus, if a religion was given as an answer to the ancestry question, it was coded as an "Other" response.

Comparability—A question on ancestry was first asked in the 1980 census. Although there were no comparable data prior to the 1980 census, related information on ethnicity was collected through questions on parental birthplace, own birthplace, and language which were included in previous censuses. Unlike other census questions, there was no imputation for nonresponse to the ancestry question.

In 1990, respondents were allowed to report more than one ancestry group; however, only the first two ancestry groups identified were coded. In 1980, the Census Bureau attempted to code a third ancestry for selected triple-ancestry responses.

New categories such as "Arab" and "West Indian" were added to the 1990 question to meet important data needs. The "West Indian" category excluded "Hispanic" groups such as "Puerto Rican" and "Cuban" that were identified primarily through the question on Hispanic origin. In 1990, the ancestry group, "American" is recognized and tabulated as a unique ethnicity. In 1980, "American" was tabulated but included under the category "Ancestry not specified."

A major improvement in the 1990 census was the use of an automated coding system for ancestry responses. The automated coding system used in the 1990 census greatly reduced the potential for error associated with a clerical review. Specialists with a thorough knowledge of the subject matter reviewed, edited, coded, and resolved inconsistent or incomplete responses.

CITIZENSHIP

The data on citizenship were derived from answers to questionnaire item 9, which was asked of a sample of persons.

Citizen—Persons who indicated that they were native-born and foreign-born persons who indicated that they have become naturalized. (For more information on native and foreign born, see the discussion under "Place of Birth.")

There are four categories of citizenship: (1) born in the United States, (2) born in Puerto Rico, Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, or the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, (3) born abroad of American parents, and (4) citizen by naturalization.

Naturalized Citizen—Foreign-born persons who had completed the naturalization process at the time of the census and upon whom the rights of citizenship had been conferred.

Not a Citizen—Foreign-born persons who were not citizens, including persons who had begun but not completed the naturalization process at the time of the census.

Limitation of the Data—Evaluation studies completed after previous censuses indicated that some persons may have reported themselves as citizens although they had not yet attained the status.

Comparability—Similar questions on citizenship were asked in the censuses of 1820, 1830, 1870, 1890 through 1950, 1970, and 1980. The 1980 question was asked of a sample of the foreign-born population. In 1990, both native and foreign-born persons who received the long-form questionnaire were asked to respond to the citizenship question.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

Data on educational attainment were derived from answers to questionnaire item 12, which was asked of a sample of persons. Data are tabulated as attainment for persons 15 years old and over. Persons are classified according to the highest level of school completed or the highest degree received. The question included instructions to report the level of the previous grade attended or the highest degree received for persons currently enrolled in school. The question included response categories which allowed persons to report completing the 12th grade without receiving a high school diploma, and which instructed respondents to report as “high school graduate(s)” —persons who received either a high school diploma or the equivalent, for example, passed the Test of General Educational Development (G.E.D.), and did not attend college. (On the Military Census Report questionnaire, the lowest response category was “Less than 9th grade.”)

Instructions included in the 1990 respondent instruction guide, which was mailed with the census questionnaire, further specified that schooling completed in foreign or ungraded school systems should be reported as the equivalent level of schooling in the regular American system; that vocational certificates or diplomas from vocational, trade, or business schools or colleges were not to be reported unless they were college level degrees; and that honorary degrees were not to be reported. The instructions gave “medicine, dentistry, chiropractic, optometry, osteopathic medicine, pharmacy, podiatry, veterinary

medicine, law, and theology” as examples of professional school degrees, and specifically excluded “barber school, cosmetology, or other training for a specific trade” from the professional school category. The order in which they were listed suggested that doctorate degrees were “higher” than professional school degrees, which were “higher” than master’s degrees.

Persons who did not report educational attainment were assigned the attainment of a person of the same age, race or Spanish origin, and sex who resided in the same or a nearby area. Persons who filled more than one circle were edited to the highest level or degree reported.

High School Graduate or Higher—Includes persons whose highest degree was a high school diploma or its equivalent, persons who attended college or professional school, and persons who received a college, university, or professional degree. Persons who reported completing the 12th grade but not receiving a diploma are not included.

Not Enrolled, Not High School Graduate—Includes persons of compulsory school attendance age or above who were not enrolled in school and were not high school graduates; these persons may be taken to be “high school dropouts.” There is no restriction on when they “dropped out” of school, and they may have never attended high school.

In prior censuses, “Median school years completed” was used as a summary measure of educational attainment. In 1990, the median can only be calculated for groups of which less than half the members have attended college. “Percent high school graduate or higher” and “Percent bachelor’s degree or higher” are summary measures which can be calculated from the present data and offer quite readily interpretable measures of differences between population subgroups. To make comparisons over time, “Percent high school graduate or higher” can be calculated and “Percent bachelor’s degree or higher” can be approximated with data from previous censuses.

Comparability—From 1840 to 1930, the census measured educational attainment by means of a basic literacy question. In 1940, a single question was asked on highest grade of school completed. In the censuses of 1950 through 1980, a two-part question asking highest grade of school attended and whether that grade was finished was used to construct highest grade or year of school completed. For persons who have not attended college, the response categories in the 1990 educational attainment question should produce data which are comparable to data on highest grade completed from earlier censuses.

The response categories for persons who have attended college were modified from earlier censuses because there was some ambiguity in interpreting responses in terms of the number of years of college completed. For instance, it was not clear whether “completed the fourth

year of college,” “completed the senior year of college,” and “college graduate” were synonymous. Research conducted shortly before the census suggests that these terms were more distinct in 1990 than in earlier decades, and this change may have threatened the ability to estimate the number of “college graduates” from the number of persons reported as having completed the fourth or a higher year of college. It was even more difficult to make inferences about post-baccalaureate degrees and “Associate” degrees from highest year of college completed. Thus, comparisons of post-secondary educational attainment in this and earlier censuses should be made with great caution.

In the 1960 and subsequent censuses, persons for whom educational attainment was not reported were assigned the same attainment level as a similar person whose residence was in the same or a nearby area. In the 1940 and 1950 censuses, persons for whom educational attainment was not reported were not allocated.

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

The data on employment status were derived from answers to questionnaire items 21, 25, and 26, which were asked of a sample of persons. The series of questions on employment status was asked of all persons 15 years old and over and was designed to identify, in this sequence: (1) persons who worked at any time during the reference week; (2) persons who did not work during the reference week but who had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent (excluding layoff); (3) persons on layoff; and (4) persons who did not work during the reference week, but who were looking for work during the last four weeks and were available for work during the reference week. (For more information, see the discussion under “Reference Week.”)

The employment status data shown in this and other 1990 census tabulations relate to persons 16 years old and over. Some tabulations showing employment status, however, include persons 15 years old. By definition, these persons are classified as “Not in Labor Force.” In the 1940, 1950, and 1960 censuses, employment status data were presented for persons 14 years old and over. The change in the universe was made in 1970 to agree with the official measurement of the labor force as revised in January 1967 by the U.S. Department of Labor. The 1970 census was the last to show employment data for persons 14 and 15 years old.

Employed—All civilians 16 years old and over who were either (1) “at work”—those who did any work at all during the reference week as paid employees, worked in their own business or profession, worked on their own farm, or worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers on a family farm or in a family business; or (2) were “with a job but not at work”—those who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were

temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons. Excluded from the employed are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house or unpaid volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations; also excluded are persons on active duty in the United States Armed Forces.

Unemployed—All civilians 16 years old and over are classified as unemployed if they (1) were neither “at work” nor “with a job but not at work” during the reference week, and (2) were looking for work during the last 4 weeks, and (3) were available to accept a job. Also included as unemployed are civilians who did not work at all during the reference week and were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off. Examples of job seeking activities are:

- Registering at a public or private employment office
- Meeting with prospective employers
- Investigating possibilities for starting a professional practice or opening a business
- Placing or answering advertisements
- Writing letters of application
- Being on a union or professional register

Civilian Labor Force—Consists of persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above.

Experienced Unemployed—These are unemployed persons who have worked at any time in the past.

Experienced Civilian Labor Force—Consists of the employed and the experienced unemployed.

Labor Force—All persons classified in the civilian labor force plus members of the U.S. Armed Forces (persons on active duty with the United States Army, Air Force, Navy, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard).

Not in Labor Force—All persons 16 years old and over who are not classified as members of the labor force. This category consists mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers enumerated in an *off* season, who were not looking for work, institutionalized persons, and persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours during the reference week).

Worker—This term appears in connection with several subjects: journey-to-work items, class of worker, weeks worked in 1989, and number of workers in family in 1989. Its meaning varies and, therefore, should be determined in each case by referring to the definition of the subject in which it appears.

Actual Hours Worked Last Week—All persons who reported working during the reference week were asked to report in questionnaire item 21b the number of hours that they worked. The statistics on hours worked pertain to the number of hours actually worked at all jobs, and do not necessarily reflect the number of hours typically or usually worked or the scheduled number of hours. The concept of “actual hours” differs from that of “usual hours” described below. The number of persons who worked only a small number of hours is probably understated since such persons sometimes consider themselves as not working. Respondents were asked to include overtime or extra hours worked, but to exclude lunch hours, sick leave, and vacation leave.

Limitation of the Data—The census may understate the number of employed persons because persons who have irregular, casual, or unstructured jobs sometimes report themselves as not working. The number of employed persons “at work” is probably overstated in the census (and conversely, the number of employed “with a job, but not at work” is understated) since some persons on vacation or sick leave erroneously reported themselves as working. This problem has no effect on the total number of employed persons. The reference week for the employment data is not the same for all persons. Since persons can change their employment status from one week to another, the lack of a uniform reference week may mean that the employment data do not reflect the reality of the employment situation of any given week. (For more information, see the discussion under “Reference Week.”)

Comparability—The questionnaire items and employment status concepts for the 1990 census are essentially the same as those used in the 1980 and 1970 censuses. However, these concepts differ in many respects from those associated with the 1950 and 1960 censuses.

Since employment data from the census are obtained from respondents in households, they differ from statistics based on reports from individual business establishments, farm enterprises, and certain government programs. Persons employed at more than one job are counted only once in the census and are classified according to the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week. In statistics based on reports from business and farm establishments, persons who work for more than one establishment may be counted more than once. Moreover, some tabulations may exclude private household workers, unpaid family workers, and self-employed persons, but may include workers less than 16 years of age.

An additional difference in the data arises from the fact that persons who had a job but were not at work are included with the employed in the census statistics, whereas many of these persons are likely to be excluded from employment figures based on establishment payroll reports. Furthermore, the employment status data in census tabulations include persons on the basis of place of residence

regardless of where they work, whereas establishment data report persons at their place of work regardless of where they live. This latter consideration is particularly significant when comparing data for workers who commute between areas.

Census data on actual hours worked during the reference week may differ from data from other sources. The census measures hours actually worked, whereas some surveys measure hours paid for by employers. Comparability of census actual hours worked data may also be affected by the nature of the reference week (see “Reference Week”).

For several reasons, the unemployment figures of the Census Bureau are not comparable with published figures on unemployment compensation claims. For example, figures on unemployment compensation claims exclude persons who have exhausted their benefit rights, new workers who have not earned rights to unemployment insurance, and persons losing jobs not covered by unemployment insurance systems (including some workers in agriculture, domestic services, and religious organizations, and self-employed and unpaid family workers). In addition, the qualifications for drawing unemployment compensation differ from the definition of unemployment used by the Census Bureau. Persons working only a few hours during the week and persons with a job but not at work are sometimes eligible for unemployment compensation but are classified as “Employed” in the census. Differences in the geographical distribution of unemployment data arise because the place where claims are filed may not necessarily be the same as the place of residence of the unemployed worker.

The figures on employment status from the decennial census are generally comparable with similar data collected in the Current Population Survey. However, some difference may exist because of variations in enumeration and processing techniques.

FARM POPULATION

The farm population consists of persons in households living in farm residences. Some persons who are counted on a property classified as a farm (including in some cases farm workers) are excluded from the farm population. Such persons include those who reside in multi-unit buildings or group quarters.

The data on farm residence were obtained from questionnaire items H19a and H19b. An occupied one-family house or mobile home is classified as a farm residence if: (1) the housing unit is located on a property of 1 acre or more, and (2) at least \$1,000 worth of agricultural products were sold from the property in 1989. Group quarters and housing units that are in multi-unit buildings or vacant are not included as farm residences.

A one-family unit occupied by a tenant household paying cash rent for land and buildings is enumerated as a farm residence only if sales of agricultural products from its

yard (as opposed to the general property on which it is located) amounted to at least \$1,000 in 1989. A one-family unit occupied by a tenant household that does not pay cash rent is enumerated as a farm residence if the remainder of the farm (including its yard) qualifies as a farm.

Farm residence is provided as an independent data item only for housing units located in rural areas. It may be derived for housing units in urban areas from the data items on acreage and sales of agricultural products on the public-use microdata sample (PUMS) files. (For more information on PUMS, see Appendix F, Data Products and User Assistance.)

Comparability—These are the same criteria that were used to define a farm residence in 1980. In 1960 and 1970, a farm was defined as a place of 10 or more acres with at least \$50 worth of agricultural sales or a place of less than 10 acres with at least \$250 worth of agricultural sales. Earlier censuses used other definitions. Note that the definition of a farm residence differs from the definition of a farm in the Census of Agriculture (*Factfinder for the Nation: Agricultural Statistics*, Bureau of the Census, 1989).

FERTILITY

The data on fertility (also referred to as “children ever born”) were derived from answers to questionnaire item 20, which was asked of a sample of women 15 years old and over regardless of marital status. Stillbirths, stepchildren, and adopted children were excluded from the number of children ever born. Ever-married women were instructed to include all children born to them before and during their most recent marriage, children no longer living, and children away from home, as well as children who were still living in the home. Never-married women were instructed to include all children born to them.

Data are most frequently presented in terms of the aggregate number of children ever born to women in the specified category and in terms of the rate per 1,000 women. For purposes of calculating the aggregate, the open-ended response category, “12 or more” is assigned a value of 13.

Limitation of the Data—Although the data are assumed to be less complete for out-of-wedlock births than for births occurring within marriage, comparisons of 1980 census data on the fertility of single women with other census sources and administrative records indicate that no significant differences were found between different data sources; that is, 1980 census data on children ever born to single women were complete with no significant understatements of childbearing.

Comparability—The wording of the question on children ever born was the same in 1990 as in 1980. In 1970, however, the question on children ever born was asked of

all ever-married women but only of never-married women who received self-administered questionnaires. Therefore, rates and numbers of children ever born to single women in 1970 may be understated. Data presented for children ever born to ever-married women are comparable for the 1990 census and all previous censuses containing this question.

GROUP QUARTERS

All persons not living in households are classified by the Census Bureau as living in group quarters. Two general categories of persons in group quarters are recognized: (1) institutionalized persons and (2) other persons in group quarters (also referred to as “noninstitutional group quarters”).

Institutionalized Persons—Includes persons under formally authorized, supervised care or custody in institutions at the time of enumeration. Such persons are classified as “patients or inmates” of an institution regardless of the availability of nursing or medical care, the length of stay, or the number of persons in the institution. Generally, institutionalized persons are restricted to the institutional buildings and grounds (or must have passes or escorts to leave) and thus have limited interaction with the surrounding community. Also, they are generally under the care of trained staff who have responsibility for their safekeeping and supervision.

Type of Institution—The type of institution was determined as part of census enumeration activities. For institutions which specialize in only one specific type of service, all patients or inmates were given the same classification. For institutions which had multiple types of major services (usually general hospitals and Veterans’ Administration hospitals), patients were classified according to selected types of wards. For example, in psychiatric wards of hospitals, patients were classified in “mental (psychiatric) hospitals”; in hospital wards for persons with chronic diseases, patients were classified in “hospitals for the chronically ill.” Each patient or inmate was classified in only one type of institution. Institutions include the following types:

Correctional Institutions—Includes prisons, Federal detention centers, military stockades and jails, police lockups, halfway houses, local jails, and other confinement facilities, including work farms.

Prisons—Where persons convicted of crimes serve their sentences. In some census products, the prisons are classified by two types of control: (1) “Federal” (operated by the Bureau of Prisons of the Department of Justice) and (2) “State.” Residents who are criminally insane were classified on the basis of where they resided at the time of

enumeration: (1) in institutions (or hospital wards) operated by departments of correction or similar agencies; or (2) in institutions operated by departments of mental health or similar agencies.

Federal Detention Centers—Operated by the Immigration and Naturalization Service (INS) and the Bureau of Prisons. These facilities include detention centers used by the Park Police; Bureau of Indian Affairs Detention Centers; INS Centers, such as the INS Federal Alien Detention Facility; INS Processing Centers; and INS Contract Detention Centers used to detain aliens under exclusion or deportation proceedings, as well as those aliens who have not been placed into proceedings, such as custodial required departures; and INS Detention Centers operated within local jails, and State and Federal prisons.

Military Stockades, Jails—Operated by military police and used to hold persons awaiting trial or convicted of violating military laws.

Local Jails and Other Confinement Facilities—Includes facilities operated by counties and cities that primarily hold persons beyond arraignment, usually for more than 48 hours. Also included in this category are work farms used to hold persons awaiting trial or serving time on relatively short sentences and jails run by private businesses under contract for local governments (but *not* by State governments).

Police Lockups—Temporary-holding facilities operated by county and city police that hold persons for 48 hours or less only if they have not been formally charged in court.

Halfway Houses—Operated for correctional purposes and include probation and restitution centers, pre-release centers, and community-residential centers.

Other Types of Correctional Institutions—Privately operated correctional facilities and correctional facilities specifically for alcohol/ drug abuse.

Nursing Homes—Comprises a heterogeneous group of places. The majority of patients are elderly, although persons who require nursing care because of chronic physical conditions may be found in these homes regardless of their age. Included in this category are skilled-nursing facilities, intermediate-care facilities, long-term care rooms in wards or buildings on the grounds of hospitals, or long-term care rooms/ nursing wings in congregate housing facilities. Also included are nursing, convalescent, and rest homes, such as soldiers', sailors', veterans', and fraternal or religious homes for the aged, with or without nursing care. In some census products, nursing homes are classified by type of ownership as "Federal," "State," "Private not-for-profit," and "Private for profit."

Mental (Psychiatric) Hospitals—Includes hospitals or wards for the criminally insane not operated by a prison, and psychiatric wards of general hospitals and veterans' hospitals. Patients receive supervised medical/ nursing care from formally-trained staff. In some census products, mental hospitals are classified by type of ownership as "Federal," "State or local," "Private," and "Ownership not known."

Hospitals for Chronically Ill—Includes hospitals for patients who require long-term care, including those in military hospitals and wards for the chronically ill located on military bases; or other hospitals or wards for the chronically ill, which include tuberculosis hospitals or wards, wards in general and Veterans' Administration hospitals for the chronically ill, neurological wards, hospices, wards for patients with Hansen's Disease (leprosy) and other incurable diseases, and other unspecified wards for the chronically ill. Patients who had no usual home elsewhere were enumerated as part of the institutional population in the wards of general and military hospitals. Most hospital patients are at the hospital temporarily and were enumerated at their usual place of residence. (For more information, see "Wards in General and Military Hospitals for Patients Who Have No Usual Home Elsewhere.")

Schools, Hospitals, or Wards for the Mentally Retarded—Includes those institutions such as wards in hospitals for the mentally retarded, and intermediate-care facilities for the mentally retarded that provide supervised medical/ nursing care from formally-trained staff. In some census products, this category is classified by type of ownership as "Federal," "State or local," "Private," and "Ownership not known."

Schools, Hospitals, or Wards for the Physically Handicapped—Includes three types of institutions: institutions for the blind, those for the deaf, and orthopedic wards and institutions for the physically handicapped. Institutions for persons with speech problems are classified with "institutions for the deaf." The category "orthopedic wards and institutions for the physically handicapped" includes those institutions providing relatively long-term care to accident victims, and to persons with polio, cerebral palsy, and muscular dystrophy. In some census products, this category is classified by type of ownership as "Public," "Private," and "Ownership not known."

Hospitals, and Wards for Drug/ Alcohol Abuse—Includes hospitals, and hospital wards in psychiatric and general hospitals. These facilities are equipped medically and designed for the diagnosis and treatment of medical or psychiatric illnesses associated with alcohol or drug abuse. Patients receive supervised medical care from formally-trained staff.

Wards in General and Military Hospitals for Patients Who Have No Usual Home Elsewhere—Includes maternity, neonatal, pediatric (including wards for boarder babies), military, and surgical wards of hospitals, and wards for persons with infectious diseases.

Juvenile Institutions—Includes homes, schools, and other institutions providing care for children (short- or long-term care). Juvenile institutions include the following types:

Homes for Abused, Dependent, and Neglected Children—Includes orphanages and other institutions which provide long-term care (usually more than 30 days) for children. This category is classified in some census products by type of ownership as “Public” and “Private.”

Residential Treatment Centers—Includes those institutions which primarily serve children who, by clinical diagnosis, are moderately or seriously disturbed emotionally. Also, these institutions provide long-term treatment services, usually supervised or directed by a psychiatrist.

Training Schools for Juvenile Delinquents—Includes residential training schools or homes, and industrial schools, camps, or farms for juvenile delinquents.

Public Training Schools for Juvenile Delinquents—Usually operated by a State agency (for example, department of welfare, corrections, or a youth authority). Some are operated by county and city governments. These public training schools are specialized institutions serving delinquent children, generally between the ages of 10 and 17 years old, all of whom are committed by the courts.

Private Training Schools—Operated under private auspices. Some of the children they serve are committed by the courts as delinquents. Others are referred by parents or social agencies because of delinquent behavior. One difference between private and public training schools is that, by their administrative policy, private schools have control over their selection and intake.

Detention Centers—Includes institutions providing short-term care (usually 30 days or less) primarily for delinquent children pending disposition of their cases by a court. This category also covers diagnostic centers. In practice, such institutions may be caring for both delinquent and neglected children pending court disposition.

Other Persons in Group Quarters (also referred to as “noninstitutional group quarters”)—Includes all persons who live in group quarters other than institutions. Persons who live in the following living quarters are

classified as “other persons in group quarters” when there are 10 or more unrelated persons living in the unit; otherwise, these living quarters are classified as housing units.

Rooming Houses—Includes persons residing in rooming and boarding houses and living in quarters with 10 or more unrelated persons.

Group Homes—Includes “community-based homes” that provide care and supportive services. Such places include homes for the mentally ill, mentally retarded, and physically handicapped; drug/ alcohol halfway houses; communes; and maternity homes for unwed mothers.

Homes for the Mentally Ill—Includes community-based homes that provide care primarily for the mentally ill. In some data products, this category is classified by type of ownership as “Federal,” “State,” “Private,” and “Ownership not known.” Homes which combine treatment of the physically handicapped with treatment of the mentally ill are counted as homes for the mentally ill.

Homes for the Mentally Retarded—Includes community-based homes that provide care primarily for the mentally retarded. Homes which combine treatment of the physically handicapped with treatment of the mentally retarded are counted as homes for the mentally retarded. This category is classified by type of ownership in some census products, as “Federal,” “State,” “Private,” or “Ownership not known.”

Homes for the Physically Handicapped—Includes community-based homes for the blind, for the deaf, and other community-based homes for the physically handicapped. Persons with speech problems are classified with homes for the deaf. In some census products, this category is classified by type of ownership as “Public,” “Private,” or “Ownership not known.”

Homes or Halfway Houses for Drug/ Alcohol Abuse—Includes persons with no usual home elsewhere in places that provide community-based care and supportive services to persons suffering from a drug/ alcohol addiction and to recovering alcoholics and drug abusers. Places providing community-based care for drug and alcohol abusers include group homes, detoxification centers, quarterway houses (residential treatment facilities that work closely with accredited hospitals), halfway houses, and recovery homes for ambulatory, mentally competent recovering alcoholics and drug abusers who may be re-entering the work force.

Maternity Homes for Unwed Mothers—Includes persons with no usual home elsewhere in places that provide domestic care for unwed mothers and their

children. These homes may provide social services and post-natal care within the facility, or may make arrangements for women to receive such services in the community. Nursing services are usually available in the facility.

Other Group Homes—Includes persons with no usual home elsewhere in communes, foster care homes, and job corps centers with 10 or more unrelated persons. These types of places provide communal living quarters, generally for persons who have formed their own community in which they have common interests and often share or own property jointly.

Religious Group Quarters—Includes, primarily, group quarters for nuns teaching in parochial schools and for priests living in rectories. It also includes other convents and monasteries, except those associated with a general hospital or an institution.

College Quarters Off Campus—Includes privately-owned rooming and boarding houses off campus, if the place is reserved exclusively for occupancy by college students and if there are 10 or more unrelated persons. In census products, persons in this category are classified as living in a college dormitory.

Persons residing in certain other types of living arrangements are classified as living in “noninstitutional group quarters” regardless of the number of people sharing the unit. These include persons residing in the following types of group quarters:

College Dormitories—Includes college students in dormitories (provided the dormitory is restricted to students who do not have their families living with them), fraternity and sorority houses, and on-campus residential quarters used exclusively for those in religious orders who are attending college. Students in privately-owned rooming and boarding houses off campus are also included, if the place is reserved exclusively for occupancy by college-level students and if there are 10 or more unrelated persons.

Military Quarters—Includes military personnel living in barracks and dormitories on base, in transient quarters on base for temporary residents (both civilian and military), and on military ships. However, patients in military hospitals receiving treatment for chronic diseases or who had no usual home elsewhere, and persons being held in military stockades were included as part of the institutional population.

Agriculture Workers’ Dormitories—Includes persons in migratory farm workers’ camps on farms, bunkhouses for ranch hands, and other dormitories on farms, such as those on “tree farms.”

Other Workers’ Dormitories—Includes persons in logging camps, construction workers’ camps, firehouse dormitories, job-training camps, energy enclaves (Alaska only), and nonfarm migratory workers’ camps (for example, workers in mineral and mining camps).

Emergency Shelters for Homeless Persons (with sleeping facilities) and Visible in Street Locations—Includes persons enumerated during the “Shelter-and-Street-Night” operation primarily on March 20-21, 1990. Enumerators were instructed not to ask if a person was “homeless.” If a person was at one of the locations below on March 20-21, the person was counted as described below. (For more information on the “Shelter-and-Street-Night” operation, see Appendix D, Collection and Processing Procedures.) This category is divided into four classifications:

Emergency Shelters for Homeless Persons (with sleeping facilities)—Includes persons who stayed overnight on March 20, 1990, in permanent and temporary emergency housing, missions, hotels/ motels, and flophouses charging \$12 or less (excluding taxes) per night; Salvation Army shelters, hotels, and motels used *entirely* for homeless persons regardless of the nightly rate charged; rooms in hotels and motels used *partially* for the homeless; and similar places known to have persons who have no usual home elsewhere staying overnight. If not shown separately, shelters and group homes that provide *temporary* sleeping facilities for runaway, neglected, and homeless children are included in this category in data products.

Shelters for Runaway, Neglected, and Homeless Children—Includes shelters/ group homes which provide *temporary* sleeping facilities for juveniles.

Visible in Street Locations—Includes street blocks and open public locations designated before March 20, 1990, by city and community officials as places where the homeless congregate at night. All persons found at predesignated street sites from 2 a.m. to 4 a.m. and leaving abandoned or boarded-up buildings from 4 a.m. to 8 a.m. on March 21, 1990, were enumerated during “street” enumeration, except persons in uniform such as police and persons engaged in obvious money-making activities other than begging or panhandling. Enumerators were instructed not to ask if a person was “homeless.”

This cannot be considered a complete count of all persons living on the streets because those who were so well hidden that local people did not know where to find them were likely to have been missed as were persons moving about or in places not identified by local officials. It is also possible that persons with homes could have been included in the count of “visible in street locations” if they were present when the enumerator did the enumeration of a particular block.

Predesignated street sites include street corners, parks, bridges, persons emerging from abandoned and boarded-up buildings, noncommercial campsites (tent cities), all-night movie theaters, all-night restaurants, emergency hospital waiting rooms, train stations, airports, bus depots, and subway stations.

Shelters for Abused Women (Shelters Against Domestic Violence or Family Crisis Centers)—Includes community-based homes or shelters that provide domiciliary care for women who have sought shelter from family violence and who may have been physically abused. Most shelters also provide care for children of abused women. These shelters may provide social services, meals, psychiatric treatment, and counseling. In some census products, “shelters for abused women” are included in the category “other noninstitutional group quarters.”

Dormitories for Nurses and Interns in General and Military Hospitals—Includes group quarters for nurses and other staff members. It excludes patients.

Crews of Maritime Vessels—Includes officers, crew members, and passengers of maritime U.S. flag vessels. All ocean-going and Great Lakes ships are included.

Staff Residents of Institutions—Includes staff residing in group quarters on institutional grounds who provide formally-authorized, supervised care or custody for the institutionalized population.

Other Nonhousehold Living Situations—Includes persons with no usual home elsewhere enumerated during transient or “T-Night” enumeration at YMCA’s, YWCA’s, youth hostels, commercial and government-run campgrounds, campgrounds at racetracks, fairs, and carnivals, and similar transient sites.

Living Quarters for Victims of Natural Disasters—Includes living quarters for persons temporarily displaced by natural disasters.

Limitation of the Data—Two types of errors can occur in the classification of “types of group quarters”:

1. *Misclassification of Group Quarters*—During the 1990 Special Place Prelist operation, the enumerator determined the type of group quarters associated with each special place in their assignment. The enumerator used the Alphabetical Group Quarters Code List and Index to the Alphabetical Group Quarters Code List to assign a two-digit code number followed by either an “I,” for institutional, or an “N,” for noninstitutional to each group quarters. In 1990, unacceptable group quarter codes were edited. (For more information on editing of unacceptable data, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)

2. *No Classification (unknowns)*—The imputation rate for type of institution was higher in 1980 (23.5 percent) than in 1970 (3.3 percent). Improvements were made to the 1990 Alphabetical Group Quarters Code List; that is, the inclusion of more group quarters categories and an “Index to the Alphabetical Group Quarters Code List.” (For more information on the allocation rates for Type of Institution, see the allocation rates in 1990 CP-1, *General Population Characteristics*.)

In previous censuses, allocation rates for demographic characteristics (such as age, sex, race, and marital status) of the institutional population were similar to those for the total population. The allocation rates for sample characteristics such as school enrollment, highest grade completed, income, and veteran status for the institutional and noninstitutional group quarters population have been substantially higher than the population in households at least as far back as the 1960 census. The data, however, have historically presented a reasonable picture of the institutional and noninstitutional group quarters population.

Shelter and Street Night (S-Night)—For the 1990 census “Shelter-and-Street-Night” operation, persons well hidden, moving about, or in locations enumerators did not visit were likely to be missed. The number of people missed will never be known; thus, the 1990 census cannot be considered to include a definitive count of America’s total homeless population. It does, however, give an idea of relative differences among areas of the country. Other components were counted as part of regular census procedures.

The count of persons in shelters and visible on the street could have been affected by many factors. How much the factors affected the count can never be answered definitively, but some elements include:

1. How well enumerators were trained and how well they followed procedures.
2. How well the list of shelter and street locations given to the Census Bureau by the local government reflected the actual places that homeless persons stay at night.
3. Cities were encouraged to open temporary shelters for census night, and many did that and actively encouraged people to enter the shelters. Thus, people who may have been on the street otherwise were in shelters the night of March 20, so that the ratio of shelter-to-street population could be different than usual.
4. The weather, which was unusually cold in some parts of the country, could affect how likely people were to seek emergency shelter or to be more hidden than usual if they stayed outdoors.
5. The media occasionally interfered with the ability to do the count.
6. How homeless people perceived the census and whether they wanted to be counted or feared the census and hid from it.

The Census Bureau conducted two assessments of Shelter and Street Night: (1) the quality of the lists of shelters used for the Shelter-and-Street-Night operation, and (2) how well procedures were followed by census-takers for the street count in parts of five cities (Chicago, Los Angeles, New Orleans, New York, and Phoenix). Information about these two assessments is available from the Chief, Center for Survey Methods Research, Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

Comparability—For the 1990 census, the definition of institutionalized persons was revised so that the definition of “care” only includes persons under organized medical or formally-authorized, supervised care or custody. As a result of this change to the institutional definition, maternity homes are classified as noninstitutional rather than institutional group quarters as in previous censuses. The following types of other group quarters are classified as institutional rather than noninstitutional group quarters: “halfway houses (operated for correctional purposes)” and “wards in general and military hospitals for patients who have no usual home elsewhere,” which includes maternity, neonatal, pediatric, military, and surgical wards of hospitals, other-purpose wards of hospitals, and wards for infectious diseases. These changes should not significantly affect the comparability of data with earlier censuses because of the relatively small number of persons involved.

As in 1980, 10 or more unrelated persons living together were classified as living in noninstitutional group quarters. In 1970, the criteria was six or more unrelated persons.

Several changes also have occurred in the identification of specific types of group quarters. For the first time, the 1990 census identifies separately the following types of correctional institutions: persons in halfway houses (operated for correctional purposes), military stockades and jails, and police lockups. In 1990, tuberculosis hospitals or wards are included with hospitals for the chronically ill; in 1980, they were shown separately. For 1990, the noninstitutional group quarters category, “Group homes” is further classified as: group homes for drug/ alcohol abuse; maternity homes (for unwed mothers), group homes for the mentally ill, group homes for the mentally retarded, and group homes for the physically handicapped. Persons living in communes, foster-care homes, and job corps centers are classified with “Other group homes” only if 10 or more unrelated persons share the unit; otherwise, they are classified as housing units.

In 1990, workers’ dormitories were classified as group quarters regardless of the number of persons sharing the dorm. In 1980, 10 or more unrelated persons had to share the dorm for it to be classified as a group quarters. In 1960, data on persons in military barracks were shown only for men. In subsequent censuses, they include both men and women.

In 1990 census data products, the phrase “inmates of institutions” was changed to “institutionalized persons.” Also, persons living in noninstitutional group quarters were

referred to as “other persons in group quarters,” and the phrase “staff residents” was used for staff living in institutions.

In 1990, there are additional institutional categories and noninstitutional group quarters categories compared with the 1980 census. The institutional categories added include “hospitals and wards for drug/ alcohol abuse” and “military hospitals for the chronically ill.” The noninstitutional group quarters categories added include emergency shelters for homeless persons; shelters for runaway, neglected, and homeless children; shelters for abused women; and visible-in-street locations. Each of these noninstitutional group quarters categories was enumerated on March 20-21, 1990, during the “Shelter-and-Street-Night” operation. (For more information on the “Shelter-and-Street-Night” operation, see Appendix D, Collection and Processing Procedures.)

HISPANIC ORIGIN

The data on Spanish/ Hispanic origin were derived from answers to questionnaire item 7, which was asked of all persons. Persons of Hispanic origin are those who classified themselves in one of the specific Hispanic origin categories listed on the questionnaire—“Mexican,” “Puerto Rican,” or “Cuban”—as well as those who indicated that they were of “other Spanish/ Hispanic” origin. Persons of “Other Spanish/ Hispanic” origin are those whose origins are from Spain, the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or the Dominican Republic, or they are persons of Hispanic origin identifying themselves generally as Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispanic, Hispano, Latino, and so on. Write-in responses to the “other Spanish/ Hispanic” category were coded only for sample data.

Origin can be viewed as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country of birth of the person or the person’s parents or ancestors before their arrival in the United States. Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Some tabulations are shown by the Hispanic origin of the householder. In all cases where households, families, or occupied housing units are classified by Hispanic origin, the Hispanic origin of the householder is used. (See the discussion of householder under “Household Type and Relationship.”)

During direct interviews conducted by enumerators, if a person could not provide a single origin response, he or she was asked to select, based on self-identification, the group which best described his or her origin or descent. If a person could not provide a single group, the origin of the person’s mother was used. If a single group could not be provided for the person’s mother, the first origin reported by the person was used.

If any household member failed to respond to the Spanish/ Hispanic origin question, a response was assigned by the computer according to the reported entries of other household members by using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. In the processing of sample

questionnaires, responses to other questions on the questionnaire, such as ancestry and place of birth, were used to assign an origin before any reference was made to the origin reported by other household members. If an origin was not entered for any household member, an origin was assigned from another household according to the race of the householder. This procedure is a variation of the general imputation process described in Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.

Comparability—There may be differences between the total Hispanic origin population based on 100-percent tabulations and sample tabulations. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and more extensive edit procedures for the Spanish/Hispanic origin item on the sample questionnaires. (For more information on sampling variability and nonsampling error, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)

The 1990 data on Hispanic origin are generally comparable with those for the 1980 census. However, there are some differences in the format of the Hispanic origin question between the two censuses. For 1990, the word “descent” was deleted from the 1980 wording. In addition, the term “Mexican-Amer.” used in 1980 was shortened further to “Mexican-Am.” to reduce misreporting (of “American”) in this category detected in the 1980 census. Finally, the 1990 question allowed those who reported as “other Spanish/Hispanic” to write in their specific Hispanic origin group.

Misreporting in the “Mexican-Amer.” category of the 1980 census item on Spanish/Hispanic origin may affect the comparability of 1980 and 1990 census data for persons of Hispanic origin for certain areas of the country. An evaluation of the 1980 census item on Spanish/Hispanic origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a few States in the Midwest Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of possible misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census was severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Hispanic origin population was generally sparse. However, national 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population or total Hispanic origin population at the national level was not seriously affected by the reporting problem. (For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the 1980 census Spanish/Hispanic origin item, see the 1980 census Supplementary Reports.)

The 1990 and 1980 census data on the Hispanic population are not directly comparable with 1970 Spanish origin data because of a number of factors: (1) overall improvements in the 1980 and 1990 censuses, (2) better coverage of the population, (3) improved question designs, and (4) an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups.

Specific changes in question design between the 1980 and 1970 censuses included the placement of the category “No, not Spanish/Hispanic” as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the 1970 category “Central or South American” was deleted because in 1970 some respondents misinterpreted the category; furthermore, the designations “Mexican-American” and “Chicano” were added to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-percent sample of the population.

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Household

A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit. A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a mobile home, a group of rooms, or a single room that is occupied (or if vacant, is intended for occupancy) as separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements.

In 100-percent tabulations, the count of households or householders always equals the count of occupied housing units. In sample tabulations, the numbers may differ as a result of the weighting process.

Persons Per Household—A measure obtained by dividing the number of persons in households by the number of households (or householders). In cases where persons in households are cross-classified by race or Hispanic origin, persons in the household are classified by the race or Hispanic origin of the householder rather than the race or Hispanic origin of each individual.

Relationship to Householder

Householder—The data on relationship to householder were derived from answers to questionnaire item 2, which was asked of all persons in housing units. One person in each household is designated as the householder. In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned, being bought, or rented and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member 15 years old and over could be designated as the householder.

Households are classified by type according to the sex of the householder and the presence of relatives. Two types of householders are distinguished: a family householder and a nonfamily householder. A family householder

is a householder living with one or more persons related to him or her by birth, marriage, or adoption. The householder and all persons in the household related to him or her are family members. A nonfamily householder is a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only.

Spouse—Includes a person married to and living with a householder. This category includes persons in formal marriages, as well as persons in common-law marriages.

The number of spouses is equal to the number of “married-couple families” or “married-couple households” in 100-percent tabulations. The number of spouses, however, is generally less than half of the number of “married persons with spouse present” in sample tabulations, since more than one married couple can live in a household, but only spouses of householders are specifically identified as “spouse.” For sample tabulations, the number of “married persons with spouse present” includes married-couple subfamilies and married-couple families.

Child—Includes a son or daughter by birth, a stepchild, or adopted child of the householder, regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law, daughters-in-law, and foster children.

Natural-Born or Adopted Son/ Daughter—A son or daughter of the householder by birth, regardless of the age of the child. Also, this category includes sons or daughters of the householder by legal adoption, regardless of the age of the child. If the stepson/stepdaughter of the householder has been legally adopted by the householder, the child is still classified as a stepchild.

Stepson/ Stepdaughter—A son or daughter of the householder through marriage but not by birth, regardless of the age of the child. If the stepson/stepdaughter of the householder has been legally adopted by the householder, the child is still classified as a stepchild.

Own Child—A never-married child under 18 years who is a son or daughter by birth, a stepchild, or an adopted child of the householder. In certain tabulations, own children are further classified as living with two parents or with one parent only. Own children of the householder living with two parents are by definition found only in married-couple families.

In a subfamily, an “own child” is a never-married child under 18 years of age who is a son, daughter, stepchild, or an adopted child of a mother in a mother-child subfamily, a father in a father-child subfamily, or either spouse in a married-couple subfamily.

“Related children” in a family include own children and all other persons under 18 years of age in the household, regardless of marital status, who are related to the householder, except the spouse of the householder. Foster children are not included since they are not related to the householder.

Other Relatives—In tabulations, includes any household member related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption, but not included specifically in another relationship category. In certain detailed tabulations, the following categories may be shown:

Grandchild—The grandson or granddaughter of the householder.

Brother/Sister—The brother or sister of the householder, including stepbrothers, stepsisters, and brothers and sisters by adoption. Brothers-in-law and sisters-in-law are included in the “Other relative” category on the questionnaire.

Parent—The father or mother of the householder, including a stepparent or adoptive parent. Fathers-in-law and mothers-in-law are included in the “Other relative” category on the questionnaire.

Other Relatives—Anyone not listed in a reported category above who is related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption (brother-in-law, grandparent, nephew, aunt, mother-in-law, daughter-in-law, cousin, and so forth).

Nonrelatives—Includes any household member, including foster children not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. The following categories may be presented in more detailed tabulations:

Roomer, Boarder, or Foster Child—Roomer, boarder, lodger, and foster children or foster adults of the householder.

Housemate or Roommate—A person who is not related to the householder and who shares living quarters primarily in order to share expenses.

Unmarried Partner—A person who is not related to the householder, who shares living quarters, and who has a close personal relationship with the householder.

Other Nonrelatives—A person who is not related by birth, marriage, or adoption to the householder and who is not described by the categories given above.

When relationship is not reported for an individual, it is imputed according to the responses for age, sex, and marital status for that person while maintaining consistency with responses for other individuals in the household. (For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)

Unrelated Individual

An unrelated individual is: (1) a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only, (2) a household member who is not related to the householder, or (3) a person living in group quarters who is not an inmate of an institution.

Family Type

A family consists of a householder and one or more other persons living in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. All persons in a household who are related to the householder are regarded as members of his or her family. A household can contain only one family for purposes of census tabulations. Not all households contain families since a household may comprise a group of unrelated persons or one person living alone.

Families are classified by type as either a "married-couple family" or "other family" according to the sex of the householder and the presence of relatives. The data on family type are based on answers to questions on sex and relationship which were asked on a 100-percent basis.

Married-Couple Family—A family in which the householder and his or her spouse are enumerated as members of the same household.

Other Family:

Male Householder, No Wife Present—A family with a male householder and no spouse of householder present.

Female Householder, No Husband Present—A family with a female householder and no spouse of householder present.

Persons Per Family—A measure obtained by dividing the number of persons in families by the total number of families (or family householders). In cases where the measure, "persons in family" or "persons per family" are cross-tabulated by race or Hispanic origin, the race or Hispanic origin refers to the householder rather than the race or Hispanic origin of each individual.

Subfamily

A subfamily is a married couple (husband and wife enumerated as members of the same household) with or without never-married children under 18 years old, or one parent with one or more never-married children under 18 years old, living in a household and related to, but not including, either the householder or the householder's spouse. The number of subfamilies is not included in the count of families, since subfamily members are counted as part of the householder's family.

Subfamilies are defined during processing of sample data. In selected tabulations, subfamilies are further classified by type: married-couple subfamilies, with or without own children; mother-child subfamilies; and father-child subfamilies.

Lone parents include people maintaining either one-parent families or one-parent subfamilies. Married couples include husbands and wives in both married-couple families and married-couple subfamilies.

Unmarried-Partner Household

An unmarried-partner household is a household other than a "married-couple household" that includes a householder and an "unmarried partner." An "unmarried partner" can be of the same sex or of the opposite sex of the householder. An "unmarried partner" in an "unmarried-partner household" is an adult who is unrelated to the householder, but shares living quarters and has a close personal relationship with the householder.

Unmarried-Couple Household

An unmarried-couple household is composed of two unrelated adults of the opposite sex (one of whom is the householder) who share a housing unit with or without the presence of children under 15 years old.

Foster Children

Foster children are nonrelatives of the householder and are included in the category, "Roomer, boarder, or foster child" on the questionnaire. Foster children are identified as persons under 18 years old and living in households that have no nonrelatives 18 years old and over (who might be parents of the nonrelatives under 18 years old).

Stepfamily

A stepfamily is a "married-couple family" with at least one stepchild of the householder present, where the householder is the husband.

Comparability—The 1990 definition of a household is the same as that used in 1980. The 1980 relationship category "Son/daughter" has been replaced by two categories, "Natural-born or adopted son/daughter" and "Stepson/stepdaughter." "Grandchild" has been added as a separate category. The 1980 nonrelative categories: "Roomer, boarder" and "Partner, roommate" have been replaced by the categories "Roomer, boarder, or foster child," "Housemate, roommate," and "Unmarried partner." The 1980 nonrelative category "Paid employee" has been dropped.

INCOME IN 1989

The data on income in 1989 were derived from answers to questionnaire items 32 and 33. Information on money income received in the calendar year 1989 was requested from persons 15 years old and over. "Total income" is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage or salary income; net nonfarm self-employment income; net farm self-employment income; interest, dividend, or net rental or royalty income; Social Security or railroad retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; retirement or disability income; and all other income. "Earnings" is defined as the algebraic sum of

wage or salary income and net income from farm and nonfarm self-employment. "Earnings" represent the amount of income received regularly before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

Receipts from the following sources are not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employer contributions for persons, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Income Type in 1989

The eight types of income reported in the census are defined as follows:

1. *Wage or Salary Income*—Includes total money earnings received for work performed as an employee during the calendar year 1989. It includes wages, salary, Armed Forces pay, commissions, tips, piece-rate payments, and cash bonuses earned before deductions were made for taxes, bonds, pensions, union dues, etc.
2. *Nonfarm Self-Employment Income*—Includes net money income (gross receipts minus expenses) from one's own business, professional enterprise, or partnership. Gross receipts include the value of all goods sold and services rendered. Expenses include costs of goods purchased, rent, heat, light, power, depreciation charges, wages and salaries paid, business taxes (not personal income taxes), etc.
3. *Farm Self-Employment Income*—Includes net money income (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from the operation of a farm by a person on his or her own account, as an owner, renter, or sharecropper. Gross receipts include the value of all products sold, government farm programs, money received from the rental of farm equipment to others, and incidental receipts from the sale of wood, sand, gravel, etc. Operating expenses include cost of feed, fertilizer, seed, and other farming supplies, cash wages paid to farmhands, depreciation charges, cash rent, interest on farm mortgages, farm building repairs, farm taxes (not State and Federal personal income taxes), etc. The value of fuel, food, or other farm products used for family living is not included as part of net income.
4. *Interest, Dividend, or Net Rental Income*—Includes interest on savings or bonds, dividends from stockholdings or membership in associations, net income from rental of property to others and receipts from boarders or lodgers, net royalties, and periodic payments from an estate or trust fund.

5. *Social Security Income*—Includes Social Security pensions and survivors benefits and permanent disability insurance payments made by the Social Security Administration prior to deductions for medical insurance, and railroad retirement insurance checks from the U.S. Government. Medicare reimbursements are not included.

6. *Public Assistance Income*—Includes: (1) supplementary security income payments made by Federal or State welfare agencies to low income persons who are aged (65 years old or over), blind, or disabled; (2) aid to families with dependent children, and (3) general assistance. Separate payments received for hospital or other medical care (vendor payments) are excluded from this item.

7. *Retirement or Disability Income*—Includes: (1) retirement pensions and survivor benefits from a former employer, labor union, or Federal, State, county, or other governmental agency; (2) disability income from sources such as worker's compensation; companies or unions; Federal, State, or local government; and the U.S. military; (3) periodic receipts from annuities and insurance; and (4) regular income from IRA and KEOGH plans.

8. *All Other Income*—Includes unemployment compensation, Veterans Administration (VA) payments, alimony and child support, contributions received periodically from persons not living in the household, military family allotments, net gambling winnings, and other kinds of periodic income other than earnings.

Income of Households—Includes the income of the householder and all other persons 15 years old and over in the household, whether related to the householder or not. Because many households consist of only one person, average household income is usually less than average family income.

Income of Families and Persons—In compiling statistics on family income, the incomes of all members 15 years old and over in each family are summed and treated as a single amount. However, for persons 15 years old and over, the total amounts of their own incomes are used. Although the income statistics covered the calendar year 1989, the characteristics of persons and the composition of families refer to the time of enumeration (April 1990). Thus, the income of the family does not include amounts received by persons who were members of the family during all or part of the calendar year 1989 if these persons no longer resided with the family at the time of enumeration. Yet, family income amounts reported by related persons who did not reside with the family during 1989 but who were members of the family at the time of enumeration are included. However, the composition of most families was the same during 1989 as in April 1990.

Median Income—The median divides the income distribution into two equal parts, one having incomes above the median and the other having incomes below the median.

For households and families, the median income is based on the distribution of the total number of units including those with no income. The median for persons is based on persons with income. The median income values for all households, families, and persons are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in most tabulations. Median household or family income figures of \$50,000 or less are calculated using linear interpolation. For persons, corresponding median values of \$40,000 or less are also computed using linear interpolation. All other median income amounts are derived through Pareto interpolation. (For more information on medians and interpolation, see the discussion under "Derived Measures.")

Mean Income—This is the amount obtained by dividing the total income of a particular statistical universe by the number of units in that universe. Thus, mean household income is obtained by dividing total household income by the total number of households. For the various types of income the means are based on households having those types of income. "Per capita income" is the mean income computed for every man, woman, and child in a particular group. It is derived by dividing the total income of a particular group by the total population in that group.

Care should be exercised in using and interpreting mean income values for small subgroups of the population. Because the mean is influenced strongly by extreme values in the distribution, it is especially susceptible to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors. The median, which is not affected by extreme values, is, therefore, a better measure than the mean when the population base is small. The mean, nevertheless, is shown in some data products for most small subgroups because, when weighted according to the number of cases, the means can be added to obtained summary measures for areas and groups other than those shown in census tabulations.

Limitation of the Data—Since questionnaire entries for income frequently are based on memory and not on records, many persons tended to forget minor or irregular sources of income and, therefore, underreport their income. Underreporting tends to be more pronounced for income sources that are not derived from earnings, such as Social Security, public assistance, or from interest, dividends, and net rental income.

There are errors of reporting due to the misunderstanding of the income questions such as reporting gross rather than net dollar amounts for the two questions on net self-employment income, which resulted in an overstatement of these items. Another common error is the reporting of identical dollar amounts in two of the eight type of income items where a respondent with only one source of income assumed that the second amount should be entered to represent total income. Such instances of

overreporting had an impact on the level of mean nonfarm or farm self-employment income and mean total income published for the various geographical subdivisions of the State.

Extensive computer editing procedures were instituted in the data processing operation to reduce some of these reporting errors and to improve the accuracy of the income data. These procedures corrected various reporting deficiencies and improved the consistency of reported income items associated with work experience and information on occupation and class of worker. For example, if persons reported they were self-employed on their own farm, not incorporated, but had reported wage and salary earnings only, the latter amount was shifted to net farm self-employment income. Also, if any respondent reported total income only, the amount was generally assigned to one of the type of income items according to responses to the work experience and class-of-worker questions. Another type of problem involved nonreporting of income data. Where income information was not reported, procedures were devised to impute appropriate values with either no income or positive or negative dollar amounts for the missing entries. (For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)

In income tabulations for households and families, the lowest income group (e.g., less than \$5,000) includes units that were classified as having no 1989 income. Many of these were living on income "in kind," savings, or gifts, were newly created families, or families in which the sole breadwinner had recently died or left the household. However, many of the households and families who reported no income probably had some money income which was not recorded in the census.

The income data presented in the tabulations covers money income only. The fact that many farm families receive an important part of their income in the form of "free" housing and goods produced and consumed on the farm rather than in money should be taken into consideration in comparing the income of farm and nonfarm residents. Nonmoney income such as business expense accounts, use of business transportation and facilities, or partial compensation by business for medical and educational expenses was also received by some nonfarm residents. Many low income families also receive income "in kind" from public welfare programs. In comparing income data for 1989 with earlier years, it should be noted that an increase or decrease in money income does not necessarily represent a comparable change in real income, unless adjustments for changes in prices are made.

Comparability—The income data collected in the 1980 and 1970 censuses are similar to the 1990 census data, but there are variations in the detail of the questions. In 1980, income information for 1979 was collected from persons in approximately 19 percent of all housing units and group quarters. Each person was required to report:

- Wage or salary income
- Net nonfarm self-employment income

- Net farm self-employment income
- Interest, dividend, or net rental or royalty income
- Social Security income
- Public assistance income
- Income from all other sources

Between the 1980 and 1990 censuses, there were minor differences in the processing of the data. In both censuses, all persons with missing values in one or more of the detailed type of income items *and* total income were designated as allocated. Each missing entry was imputed either as a "no" or as a dollar amount. If total income was reported *and* one or more of the type of income fields was not answered, then the entry in total income generally was assigned to one of the income types according to the socioeconomic characteristics of the income recipient. This person was designated as unallocated.

In 1980 and 1990, all nonrespondents with income not reported (whether heads of households or other persons) were assigned the reported income of persons with similar characteristics. (For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, "Accuracy of the Data.")

There was a difference in the method of computer derivation of aggregate income from individual amounts between the two census processing operations. In the 1980 census, income amounts less than \$100,000 were coded in tens of dollars, and amounts of \$100,000 or more were coded in thousands of dollars; \$5 was added to each amount coded in tens of dollars and \$500 to each amount coded in thousands of dollars. Entries of \$999,000 or more were treated as \$999,500 and losses of \$9,999 or more were treated as minus \$9,999. In the 1990 census, income amounts less than \$999,999 were keyed in dollars. Amounts of \$999,999 or more were treated as \$999,999 and losses of \$9,999 or more were treated as minus \$9,999 in all of the computer derivations of aggregate income.

In 1970, information on income in 1969 was obtained from all members in every fifth housing unit and small group quarters (less than 15 persons) and every fifth person in all other group quarters. Each person was required to report:

- Wage or salary income
- Net nonfarm self-employment income
- Net farm self-employment income
- Social Security or Railroad Retirement
- Public assistance or welfare payments
- Income from all other sources

If a person reported a dollar amount in wage or salary, net nonfarm self-employment income, or net farm self-employment income, the person was considered as unallocated only if no further dollar amounts were imputed for any additional missing entries.

In 1960, data on income were obtained from all members in every fourth housing unit and from every fourth person 14 years old and over living in group quarters. Each person was required to report wage or salary income, net self-employment income, and income other than earnings received in 1959. An assumption was made in the editing process that no other type of income was received by a person who reported the receipt of either wage and salary income or self-employment but who had failed to report the receipt of other money income.

For several reasons, the income data shown in census tabulations are not directly comparable with those that may be obtained from statistical summaries of income tax returns. Income, as defined for Federal tax purposes, differs somewhat from the Census Bureau concept. Moreover, the coverage of income tax statistics is different because of the exemptions of persons having small amounts of income and the inclusion of net capital gains in tax returns. Furthermore, members of some families file separate returns and others file joint returns; consequently, the income reporting unit is not consistently either a family or a person.

The earnings data shown in census tabulations are not directly comparable with earnings records of the Social Security Administration. The earnings record data for 1989 excluded the earnings of most civilian government employees, some employees of nonprofit organizations, workers covered by the Railroad Retirement Act, and persons not covered by the program because of insufficient earnings. Furthermore, earnings received from any one employer in excess of \$48,000 in 1989 are not covered by earnings records. Finally, because census data are obtained from household questionnaires, they may differ from Social Security Administration earnings record data, which are based upon employers' reports and the Federal income tax returns of self-employed persons.

The Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) of the Department of Commerce publishes annual data on aggregate and per-capita personal income received by the population for States, metropolitan areas, and selected counties. Aggregate income estimates based on the income statistics shown in census products usually would be less than those shown in the BEA income series for several reasons. The Census Bureau data are obtained directly from households, whereas the BEA income series is estimated largely on the basis of data from administrative records of business and governmental sources. Moreover, the definitions of income are different. The BEA income series includes some items not included in the income data shown in census publications, such as income "in kind," income received by nonprofit institutions, the value of services of banks and other financial intermediaries rendered to persons without the assessment of specific charges, Medicare payments, and the income of persons who died or emigrated prior to April 1, 1990. On the other hand, the census income data include contributions for support received from persons not residing in the same household and employer contributions for social insurance.

INDUSTRY, OCCUPATION, AND CLASS OF WORKER

The data on industry, occupation, and class of worker were derived from answers to questionnaire items 28, 29, and 30 respectively. These questions were asked of a sample of persons. Information on industry relates to the kind of business conducted by a person's employing organization; occupation describes the kind of work the person does on the job.

For employed persons, the data refer to the person's job during the reference week. For those who worked at two or more jobs, the data refer to the job at which the person worked the greatest number of hours. For unemployed persons, the data refer to their last job. The industry and occupation statistics are derived from the detailed classification systems developed for the 1990 census as described below. The *Classified Index of Industries and Occupations* provided additional information on the industry and occupation classification systems.

Respondents provided the data for the tabulations by writing on the questionnaires descriptions of their industry and occupation. These descriptions were keyed and passed through automated coding software which assigned a portion of the written entries to categories in the classification system. The automated system assigned codes to 59 percent of the industry entries and 38 percent of the occupation entries.

Those cases not coded by the computer were referred to clerical staff in the Census Bureau's Kansas City processing office for coding. The clerical staff converted the written questionnaire descriptions to codes by comparing these descriptions to entries in the *Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations*. For the industry code, these coders also referred to an Employer Name List (formerly called Company Name List). This list, prepared from the Standard Statistical Establishment List developed by the Census Bureau for the economic censuses and surveys, contained the names of business establishments and their Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) codes converted to population census equivalents. This list facilitated coding and maintained industrial classification comparability.

Industry

The industry classification system developed for the 1990 census consists of 236 categories for employed persons, classified into 13 major industry groups. Since 1940, the industrial classification has been based on the Standard Industrial Classification Manual (SIC). The 1990 census classification was developed from the 1987 SIC published by the Office of Management and Budget, Executive Office of the President.

The SIC was designed primarily to classify establishments by the type of industrial activity in which they were engaged. However, census data, which were collected from households, differ in detail and nature from those

obtained from establishment surveys. Therefore, the census classification systems, while defined in SIC terms, cannot reflect the full detail in all categories. There are several levels of industrial classification found in census products. For example, the 1990 CP-2, *Social and Economic Characteristics* report includes 41 unique industrial categories, while the 1990 Summary Tape File 4 (STF 4) presents 72 categories.

Occupation

The occupational classification system developed for the 1990 census consists of 501 specific occupational categories for employed persons arranged into 6 summary and 13 major occupational groups. This classification was developed to be consistent with the Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) Manual: 1980, published by the Office of Federal Statistical Policy and Standards, U.S. Department of Commerce. Tabulations with occupation as the primary characteristic present several levels of occupational detail. The most detailed tabulations are shown in a special 1990 subject report and tape files on occupation. These products contain all 501 occupational categories plus industry or class of worker subgroupings of occupational categories.

Some occupation groups are related closely to certain industries. Operators of transportation equipment, farm operators and workers, and private household workers account for major portions of their respective industries of transportation, agriculture, and private households. However, the industry categories include persons in other occupations. For example, persons employed in agriculture include truck drivers and bookkeepers; persons employed in the transportation industry include mechanics, freight handlers, and payroll clerks; and persons employed in the private household industry include occupations such as chauffeur, gardener, and secretary.

Class of Worker

The data on class of worker were derived from answers to questionnaire item 30. The information on class of worker refers to the same job as a respondent's industry and occupation and categorizes persons according to the type of ownership of the employing organization. The class of worker categories are defined as follows:

Private Wage and Salary Workers—Includes persons who worked for wages, salary, commission, tips, pay-in-kind, or piece rates for a private for profit employer or a private not-for-profit, tax-exempt or charitable organization. Self-employed persons whose business was incorporated are included with private wage and salary workers because they are paid employees of their own companies. Some tabulations present data separately for these subcategories: "For profit," "Not for profit," and "Own business incorporated."

Employees of foreign governments, the United Nations, or other formal international organizations were classified as "Private-not-for-profit."

Government Workers—Includes persons who were employees of any local, State, or Federal governmental unit, regardless of the activity of the particular agency. For some tabulations, the data were presented separately for the three levels of government.

Self-Employed Workers—Includes persons who worked for profit or fees in their own unincorporated business, profession, or trade, or who operated a farm.

Unpaid Family Workers—Includes persons who worked 15 hours or more without pay in a business or on a farm operated by a relative.

Salaried/ Self-Employed—In tabulations that categorize persons as either salaried or self-employed, the salaried category includes private and government wage and salary workers; self-employed includes self-employed persons and unpaid family workers.

The industry category, "Public administration," is limited to regular government functions such as legislative, judicial, administrative, and regulatory activities of governments. Other government organizations such as schools, hospitals, liquor stores, and bus lines are classified by industry according to the activity in which they are engaged. On the other hand, the class of worker government categories include all government workers.

Occasionally respondents supplied industry, occupation, or class of worker descriptions which were not sufficiently specific for precise classification or did not report on these items at all. Some of these cases were corrected through the field editing process and during the coding and tabulation operations. In the coding operation, certain types of incomplete entries were corrected using the *Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations*. For example, it was possible in certain situations to assign an industry code based on the occupation reported.

Following the coding operations, there was a computer edit and an allocation process. The edit first determined whether a respondent was in the universe which required an industry and occupation code. The codes for the three items (industry, occupation, and class of worker) were checked to ensure they were valid and were edited for their relation to each other. Invalid and inconsistent codes were either blanked or changed to a consistent code.

If one or more of the three codes were blank after the edit, a code was assigned from a "similar" person based on other items such as age, sex, education, farm or nonfarm residence, and weeks worked. If all the labor force and income data also were blank, all these economic items were assigned from one other person who provided all the necessary data.

Comparability—Comparability of industry and occupation data was affected by a number of factors, primarily the systems used to classify the questionnaire responses. For both the industry and occupation classification systems, the basic structures were generally the same from 1940 to 1970, but changes in the individual categories limited comparability of the data from one census to another. These changes were needed to recognize the "birth" of new industries and occupations, the "death" of others, and the growth and decline in existing industries and occupations, as well as, the desire of analysts and other users for more detail in the presentation of the data. Probably the greatest cause of incomparability is the movement of a segment of a category to a different category in the next census. Changes in the nature of jobs and respondent terminology, and refinement of category composition made these movements necessary.

In the 1990 census, the industry classification had minor revisions to reflect recent changes to the SIC. The 1990 occupational classification system is essentially the same as that for the 1980 census. However, the conversion of the census classification to the SOC in 1980 meant that the 1990 classification system was less comparable to the classifications used prior to the 1980 census.

Other factors that affected data comparability included the universe to which the data referred (in 1970, the age cutoff for labor force was changed from 14 years to 16 years); how the industry and occupation questions were worded on the questionnaire (for example, important changes were made in 1970); improvements in the coding procedures (the Employer Name List technique was introduced in 1960); and how the "not reported" cases are handled. Prior to 1970, they were placed in the residual categories, "Industry not reported" and "Occupation not reported." In 1970, an allocation process was introduced that assigned these cases to major groups. In 1990, as in 1980, the "Not reported" cases were assigned to individual categories. Therefore, the 1980 and 1990 data for individual categories included some numbers of persons who were tabulated in a "Not reported" category in previous censuses.

The following publications contain information on the various factors affecting comparability and are particularly useful for understanding differences in the occupation and industry information from earlier censuses: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Changes Between the 1950 and 1960 Occupation and Industry Classifications With Detailed Adjustments of 1950 Data to the 1960 Classifications*, Technical Paper No. 18, 1968; U.S. Bureau of the Census, *1970 Occupation and Industry Classification Systems in Terms of their 1960 Occupation and Industry Elements*, Technical Paper No. 26, 1972; and U.S. Bureau of the Census, *The Relationship Between the 1970 and 1980 Industry and Occupation Classification Systems*, Technical Paper No. 59, 1988. For citations for earlier census years, see the 1980 Census of Population report, PC80-1-D, *Detailed Population Characteristics*.

The 1990 census introduced an additional class of worker category for "private not-for-profit" employers. This

category is a subset of the 1980 category "employee of private employer" so there is no comparable data before 1990. Also in 1990, employees of foreign governments, the United Nations, etc., are classified as "private not-for-profit," rather than Federal Government as in 1970 and 1980. While in theory, there was a change in comparability, in practice, the small number of U.S. residents working for foreign governments made this change negligible.

Comparability between the statistics on industry and occupation from the 1990 census and statistics from other sources is affected by many of the factors described in the section on "Employment Status." These factors are primarily geographic differences between residence and place of work, different dates of reference, and differences in counts because of dual job holding. Industry data from population censuses cover all industries and all kinds of workers, whereas, data from establishments often excluded private household workers, government workers, and the self-employed. Also, the replies from household respondents may have differed in detail and nature from those obtained from establishments.

Occupation data from the census and data from government licensing agencies, professional associations, trade unions, etc., may not be as comparable as expected. Organizational listings often include persons not in the labor force or persons devoting all or most of their time to another occupation; or the same person may be included in two or more different listings. In addition, relatively few organizations, except for those requiring licensing, attained complete coverage of membership in a particular occupational field.

JOURNEY TO WORK

Place of Work

The data on place of work were derived from answers to questionnaire item 22, which was asked of persons who indicated in question 21 that they worked at some time during the reference week. (For more information, see discussion under "Reference Week.")

Data were tabulated for workers 16 years and over; that is, members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work during the reference week. Data on place of work refer to the geographic location at which workers carried out their occupational activities during the reference week. The exact address (number and street) of the place of work was asked, as well as the place (city, town, or post office); whether or not the place of work was inside or outside the limits of that city or town; and the county, State, and ZIP Code. If the person's employer operated in more than one location, the exact address of the location or branch where the respondent worked was requested. When the number and street name were unknown, a description of the location, such as the building name or nearest street or intersection, was to be entered.

Persons who worked at more than one location during the reference week were asked to report the one at which they worked the greatest number of hours. Persons who regularly worked in several locations each day during the reference week were requested to give the address at which they began work each day. For cases in which daily work did not begin at a central place each day, the person was asked to provide as much information as possible to describe the area in which he or she worked most during the reference week.

In some tabulations, place-of-work locations may be defined as "in area of residence" and "outside area of residence." The area of residence may vary from table to table or even within a table, and refers to the particular area or areas shown. For example, in a table that provides data for counties, "in area of residence" refers to persons who worked in the same county in which they lived, while "outside area of residence" refers to persons whose workplace was located in a county different from the one in which they lived. Similarly, in a table that provides data for several types of areas, such as the State and its individual metropolitan areas (MA's), counties, and places, the place-of-work data will be variable and is determined by the geographic level (State, MA, county, or place) shown in each section of the tabulation.

In tabulations that present data for States, workplaces for the residents of the State may include, in addition to the State itself, each contiguous State. The category, "in noncontiguous State or abroad," includes persons who worked in a State that did not border their State of residence as well as persons who worked outside the United States.

In tabulations that present data for an MSA/PMSA, place-of-work locations are specified to show the main destinations of workers living in the MSA/PMSA. (For more information on metropolitan areas (MA's), see Appendix A, Area Classifications.) All place-of-work locations are identified with respect to the boundaries of the MSA/PMSA as "inside MSA/PMSA" or "outside MSA/PMSA." Locations within the MSA/PMSA are further divided into each central city, and each county or county balance. Selected large incorporated places also may be specified as places of work.

Within New England MSA/PMSA's, the places of work presented generally are cities and towns. Locations outside the MSA/PMSA are specified if they are important commuting destinations for residents of the MSA/PMSA, and may include adjoining MSA/PMSA's and their central cities, their component counties, large incorporated places, or counties, cities, or other geographic areas outside any MA. In tabulations for MSA/PMSA's in New England; Honolulu, Hawaii; and certain other MA's, some place-of-work locations are identified as "areas" (e.g., Area 1, Area 5, Area 12, etc.). Such areas consist of groups of towns, cities, census designated places (Honolulu MSA only), or counties that have been identified as unique place-of-work destinations. When an adjoining MSA/PMSA or MSA/PMSA remainder is specified as a place-of-work location, its

components are not defined. However, the components are presented in the 1990 CP-1, *General Population Characteristics for Metropolitan Areas* and the 1990 CH-1, *General Housing Characteristics for Metropolitan Areas* reports. In tabulations that present data for census tracts outside MA's, place-of-work locations are defined as "in county of residence" and "outside county of residence."

In areas where the workplace address was coded to the block level, persons were tabulated as working inside or outside a specific place based on the location of that address, regardless of the response to question 22c concerning city/ town limits. In areas where it was impossible to code the workplace address to the block level, persons were tabulated as working in a place if a place name was reported in question 22b and the response to question 22c was either "Yes" or the item was left blank. In selected areas, census designated places (CDP's) may appear in the tabulations as places of work. The accuracy of place-of-work data for CDP's may be affected by the extent to which their census names were familiar to respondents, and by coding problems caused by similarities between the CDP name and the names of other geographic jurisdictions in the same vicinity.

Place-of-work data are given for selected minor civil divisions (generally, cities, towns, and townships) in the nine Northeastern States, based on the responses to the place-of-work question. Many towns and townships are regarded locally as equivalent to a place and therefore, were reported as the place of work. When a respondent reported a locality or incorporated place that formed a part of a township or town, the coding and tabulating procedure was designed to include the response in the total for the township or town. The accuracy of the place-of-work data for minor civil divisions is greatest for the New England States. However, the data for some New England towns, for towns in New York, and for townships in New Jersey and Pennsylvania may be affected by coding problems that resulted from the unfamiliarity of the respondent with the minor civil division in which the workplace was located or when a township and a city or borough of the same or similar name are located close together.

Place-of-work data may show a few workers who made unlikely daily work trips (e.g., workers who lived in New York and worked in California). This result is attributable to persons who worked during the reference week at a location that was different from their usual place of work, such as persons away from home on business.

Comparability—The wording of the question on place of work was substantially the same in the 1990 census as it was in 1980. However, data on place of work from the 1990 census are based on the full census sample, while data from the 1980 census were based on only about one-half of the full sample.

For the 1980 census, nonresponse or incomplete responses to the place-of-work question were not allocated, resulting in the use of "not reported" categories in the 1980 publications. However, for the 1990 census, when place of

work was not reported or the response was incomplete, a work location was allocated to the person based on their means of transportation to work, travel time to work, industry, and location of residence and workplace of others. The 1990 publications, therefore, do not contain a "not reported" category for the place-of-work data.

Comparisons between 1980 and 1990 census data on the gross number of workers in particular commuting flows, or the total number of persons working in an area, should be made with extreme caution. Any apparent increase in the magnitude of the gross numbers may be due solely to the fact that for 1990 the "not reported" cases have been distributed among specific place-of-work destinations, instead of tallied in a separate category as in 1980.

Limitation of the Data—The data on place of work relate to a reference week; that is, the calendar week preceding the date on which the respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents because the enumeration was not completed in 1 week. However, for the majority of persons, the reference week for the 1990 census is the last week in March 1990. The lack of a uniform reference week means that the place-of-work data reported in the census will not exactly match the distribution of workplace locations observed or measured during an actual workweek.

The place-of-work data are estimates of persons 16 years old and over who were both employed and at work during the reference week (including persons in the Armed Forces). Persons who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons are not included in the place-of-work data. Therefore, the data on place of work understate the total number of jobs or total employment in a geographic area during the reference week. It also should be noted that persons who had irregular, casual, or unstructured jobs during the reference week may have erroneously reported themselves as not working.

The address where the individual worked most often during the reference week was recorded on the census questionnaire. If a worker held two jobs, only data about the primary job (the one worked the greatest number of hours during the preceding week) was requested. Persons who regularly worked in several locations during the reference week were requested to give the address at which they began work each day. For cases in which daily work was not begun at a central place each day, the person was asked to provide as much information as possible to describe the area in which he or she worked most during the reference week.

Means of Transportation to Work

The data on means of transportation to work were derived from answers to questionnaire item 23a, which was asked of persons who indicated in question 21 that

they worked at some time during the reference week. (For more information, see discussion under “Reference Week.”) Means of transportation to work refers to the principal mode of travel or type of conveyance that the person usually used to get from home to work during the reference week.

Persons who used different means of transportation on different days of the week were asked to specify the one they used most often, that is, the greatest number of days. Persons who used more than one means of transportation to get to work each day were asked to report the one used for the longest distance during the work trip. The category, “Car, truck, or van,” includes workers using a car (including company cars but excluding taxicabs), a truck of one-ton capacity or less, or a van. The category, “Public transportation,” includes workers who used a bus or trolley bus, streetcar or trolley car, subway or elevated, railroad, ferryboat, or taxicab even if each mode is not shown separately in the tabulation. The category, “Other means,” includes workers who used a mode of travel which is not identified separately within the data distribution. The category, “Other means,” may vary from table to table, depending on the amount of detail shown in a particular distribution.

The means of transportation data for some areas may show workers using modes of public transportation that are not available in those areas (e.g., subway or elevated riders in an MA where there actually is no subway or elevated service). This result is largely due to persons who worked during the reference week at a location that was different from their usual place of work (such as persons away from home on business in an area where subway service was available) and persons who used more than one means of transportation each day but whose principal means was unavailable where they lived (for example, residents of nonmetropolitan areas who drove to the fringe of an MA and took the commuter railroad most of the distance to work).

Private Vehicle Occupancy

The data on private vehicle occupancy were derived from answers to questionnaire item 23b. This question was asked of persons who indicated in question 21 that they worked at some time during the reference week and who reported in question 23a that their means of transportation to work was “Car, truck, or van.” (For more information, see discussion under “Reference Week.”)

Private vehicle occupancy refers to the number of persons who usually rode to work in the vehicle during the reference week. The category, “Drove alone,” includes persons who usually drove alone to work as well as persons who were driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a nonwork destination. The category, “Carpooled,” includes workers who reported that two or more persons usually rode to work in the vehicle during the reference week.

Persons Per Car, Truck, or Van—This is obtained by dividing the number of persons who reported using a car, truck, or van to get to work by the number of such vehicles that they used. The number of vehicles used is derived by counting each person who drove alone as one vehicle, each person who reported being in a two-person carpool as one-half vehicle, each person who reported being in a three-person carpool as one-third vehicle, and so on, and then summing all the vehicles.

Time Leaving Home to Go to Work

The data on time leaving home to go to work were derived from answers to questionnaire item 24a. This question was asked of persons who indicated in question 21 that they worked at some time during the reference week and who reported in question 23a that they worked outside their home. The departure time refers to the time of day that the person usually left home to go to work during the reference week. (For more information, see discussion under “Reference Week.”)

Travel Time to Work

The data on travel time to work were derived from answers to questionnaire item 24b. This question was asked of persons who indicated in question 21 that they worked at some time during the reference week and who reported in question 23a that they worked outside their home. Travel time to work refers to the total number of minutes that it usually took the person to get from home to work during the reference week. The elapsed time includes time spent waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, and time spent in other activities related to getting to work. (For more information, see discussion under “Reference Week.”)

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

Language Spoken at Home

Data on language spoken at home were derived from the answers to questionnaire items 15a and 15b, which were asked of a sample of persons born before April 1, 1985. Instructions mailed with the 1990 census questionnaire stated that a respondent should mark “Yes” in question 15a if the person sometimes or always spoke a language other than English at home and should not mark “Yes” if a language was spoken only at school or if speaking was limited to a few expressions or slang. For question 15b, respondents were instructed to print the name of the non-English language spoken at home. If the person spoke more than one language other than English, the person was to report the language spoken more often or the language learned first.

The cover of the census questionnaire included information in Spanish which provided a telephone number for respondents to call to request a census questionnaire and instructions in Spanish. Instruction guides were also available in 32 other languages to assist enumerators who encountered households or respondents who spoke no English.

Questions 15a and 15b referred to languages spoken at home in an effort to measure the current use of languages other than English. Persons who knew languages other than English but did not use them at home or who only used them elsewhere were excluded. Persons who reported speaking a language other than English at home may also speak English; however, the questions did not permit determination of the main or dominant language of persons who spoke both English and another language. (For more information, see discussion below on "Ability to Speak English.")

For persons who indicated that they spoke a language other than English at home in question 15a, but failed to specify the name of the language in question 15b, the language was assigned based on the language of other speakers in the household; on the language of a person of the same Spanish origin or detailed race group living in the same or a nearby area; or on a person of the same ancestry or place of birth. In all cases where a person was assigned a non-English language, it was assumed that the language was spoken at home. Persons for whom the name of a language other than English was entered in question 15b, and for whom question 15a was blank were assumed to speak that language at home.

The write-in responses listed in question 15b (specific language spoken) were transcribed onto computer files and coded into more than 380 detailed language categories using an automated coding system. The automated procedure compared write-in responses reported by respondents with entries in a computer dictionary, which initially contained approximately 2,000 language names. The dictionary was updated with a large number of new names, variations in spelling, and a small number of residual categories. Each write-in response was given a numeric code that was associated with one of the detailed categories in the dictionary. If the respondent listed more than one non-English language, only the first was coded.

The write-in responses represented the names people used for languages they speak. They may not match the names or categories used by linguists. The sets of categories used are sometimes geographic and sometimes linguistic. Figure 1 provides an illustration of the content of the classification schemes used to present language data. For more information, write to the Chief, Population Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

Household Language—In households where one or more persons (age 5 years old or over) speak a language other than English, the household language assigned to all household members is the non-English language spoken by the first person with a non-English language in the

following order: householder, spouse, parent, sibling, child, grandchild, other relative, stepchild, unmarried partner, housemate or roommate, roomer, boarder, or foster child, or other nonrelative. Thus, persons who speak only English may have a non-English household language assigned to them in tabulations of persons by household language.

Figure 1. **Four- and Twenty-Five-Group Classifications of 1990 Census Languages Spoken at Home With Illustrative Examples**

Four-Group Classification	Twenty-Five-Group Classification	Examples
Spanish Other Indo-European	Spanish	Spanish, Ladino
	French	French, Cajun, French Creole
	Italian	
	Portuguese	
	German	
Languages of Asia and the Pacific	Yiddish	
	Other West Germanic	Afrikaans, Dutch, Pennsylvania Dutch
	Scandinavian	Danish, Norwegian, Swedish
	Polish	
	Russian	
	South Slavic	Serbocroatian, Bulgarian, Macedonian, Slovene
	Other Slavic	Czech, Slovak, Ukrainian
	Greek	
	Indic	Hindi, Bengali, Gujarathi, Punjabi, Romany, Sinhalese
	Other Indo-European, not elsewhere classified	Armenian, Gaelic, Lithuanian, Persian
All other languages	Chinese	
	Japanese	
	Mon-Khmer	Cambodian
	Tagalog	
	Korean	
	Vietnamese	
	Other languages (part)	Chamorro, Dravidian Languages, Hawaiian, Ilocano, Thai, Turkish
	Arabic	
	Hungarian	
	Native North American languages	
	Other languages (part)	Amharic, Syriac, Finnish, Hebrew, Languages of Central and South America, Other Languages of Africa

Ability to Speak English

Persons 5 years old and over who reported that they spoke a language other than English in question 15a were also asked in question 15c to indicate their ability to speak English based on one of the following categories: "Very well," "Well," "Not well," or "Not at all."

The data on ability to speak English represent the person's own perception about his or her own ability or, because census questionnaires are usually completed by one household member, the responses may represent the perception of another household member. The instruction

guides and questionnaires that were mailed to households did not include any information on how to interpret the response categories in question 15c.

Persons who reported that they spoke a language other than English at home but whose ability to speak English was not reported, were assigned the English-language ability of a randomly selected person of the same age, Spanish origin, nativity and year of entry, and language group.

Linguistic Isolation—A household in which no person age 14 years or over speaks only English and no person age 14 years or over who speaks a language other than English speaks English “Very well” is classified as “linguistically isolated.” All the members of a linguistically isolated household are tabulated as linguistically isolated, including members under age 14 years who may speak only English.

Limitation of the Data—Persons who speak a language other than English at home may have first learned that language at school. However, these persons would be expected to indicate that they spoke English “Very well.” Persons who speak a language other than English, but do not do so *at home*, should have been reported as not speaking a language other than English at home.

The extreme detail in which language names were coded may give a false impression of the linguistic precision of these data. The names used by speakers of a language to identify it may reflect ethnic, geographic, or political affiliations and do not necessarily respect linguistic distinctions. The categories shown in the tabulations were chosen on a number of criteria, such as information about the number of speakers of each language that might be expected in a sample of the United States population.

Comparability—Information on language has been collected in every census since 1890. The comparability of data among censuses is limited by changes in question wording, by the subpopulations to whom the question was addressed, and by the detail that was published.

The same question on language was asked in the 1980 and 1990 censuses. This question on the current language spoken at home replaced the questions asked in prior censuses on mother tongue; that is, the language other than English spoken in the person’s home when he or she was a child; one’s first language; or the language spoken before immigrating to the United States. The censuses of 1910-1940, 1960 and 1970 included questions on mother tongue. A change in coding procedure from 1980 to 1990 should have improved accuracy of coding and may affect the number of persons reported in some of the 380 plus categories. It should not greatly affect the 4-group or 25-group lists. In 1980, coding clerks supplied numeric codes for the written entries on each questionnaire using a 2,000 name reference list. In 1990 written entries were transcribed to a computer file and matched to a computer

dictionary which began with the 2,000 name list, but expanded as unmatched names were referred to headquarters specialists for resolution.

The question on ability to speak English was asked for the first time in 1980. In tabulations from 1980, the categories “Very well” and “Well” were combined. Data from other surveys suggested a major difference between the category “Very well” and the remaining categories. In tabulations showing ability to speak English, persons who reported that they spoke English “Very well” are presented separately from persons who reported their ability to speak English as less than “Very well.”

MARITAL STATUS

The data on marital status were derived from answers to questionnaire item 6, which was asked of all persons. The marital status classification refers to the status at the time of enumeration. Data on marital status are tabulated only for persons 15 years old and over.

All persons were asked whether they were “now married,” “widowed,” “divorced,” “separated,” or “never married.” Couples who live together (unmarried persons, persons in common-law marriages) were allowed to report the marital status they considered the most appropriate.

Never Married—Includes all persons who have never been married, including persons whose only marriage(s) was annulled.

Ever Married—Includes persons married at the time of enumeration (including those separated), widowed, or divorced.

Now Married, Except Separated—Includes persons whose current marriage has not ended through widowhood, divorce, or separation (regardless of previous marital history). The category may also include couples who live together or persons in common-law marriages if they consider this category the most appropriate. In certain tabulations, currently married persons are further classified as “spouse present” or “spouse absent.”

Separated—Includes persons legally separated or otherwise absent from their spouse because of marital discord. Included are persons who have been deserted or who have parted because they no longer want to live together but who have not obtained a divorce.

Widowed—Includes widows and widowers who have not remarried.

Divorced—Includes persons who are legally divorced and who have not remarried.

In selected sample tabulations, data for married and separated persons are reorganized and combined with information on the presence of the spouse in the same household.

Now Married—All persons whose current marriage has not ended by widowhood or divorce. This category includes persons defined above as “separated.”

Spouse Present—Married persons whose wife or husband was enumerated as a member of the same household, including those whose spouse may have been temporarily absent for such reasons as travel or hospitalization.

Spouse Absent—Married persons whose wife or husband was not enumerated as a member of the same household. This category also includes all married persons living in group quarters.

Separated—Defined above.

Spouse Absent, Other—Married persons whose wife or husband was not enumerated as a member of the same household, excluding separated. Included is any person whose spouse was employed and living away from home or in an institution or absent in the Armed Forces.

Differences between the number of currently married males and the number of currently married females occur because of reporting differences and because some husbands and wives have their usual residence in different areas. In sample tabulations, these differences can also occur because different weights are applied to the individual's data. Any differences between the number of “now married, spouse present” males and females are due solely to sample weighting. By definition, the numbers would be the same.

When marital status was not reported, it was imputed according to the relationship to the householder and sex and age of the person. (For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)

Comparability—The 1990 marital status definitions are the same as those used in 1980 with the exception of the term “never married” which replaces the term “single” in tabulations. A general marital status question has been asked in every census since 1880.

MOBILITY LIMITATION STATUS

The data on mobility limitation status were derived from answers to questionnaire item 19a, which was asked of a sample of persons 15 years old and over. Persons were identified as having a mobility limitation if they had a health condition that had lasted for 6 or more months and which made it difficult to go outside the home alone. Examples of outside activities on the questionnaire included shopping and visiting the doctor's office.

The term “health condition” referred to both physical and mental conditions. A temporary health problem, such as a broken bone that was expected to heal normally, was not considered a health condition.

Comparability—This was the first time that a question on mobility limitation was included in the census.

PLACE OF BIRTH

The data on place of birth were derived from answers to questionnaire item 8, which was asked on a sample basis. The place-of-birth question asked respondents to report the U.S. State, commonwealth or territory, or the foreign country where they were born. Persons born outside the United States were asked to report their place of birth according to current international boundaries. Since numerous changes in boundaries of foreign countries have occurred in the last century, some persons may have reported their place of birth in terms of boundaries that existed at the time of their birth or emigration, or in accordance with their own national preference.

Persons not reporting place of birth were assigned the birthplace of another family member or were allocated the response of another person with similar characteristics. Persons allocated as foreign born were not assigned a specific country of birth but were classified as “Born abroad, country not specified.”

Nativity—Information on place of birth and citizenship were used to classify the population into two major categories: native and foreign born. When information on place of birth was not reported, nativity was assigned on the basis of answers to citizenship, if reported, and other characteristics.

Native—Includes persons born in the United States, Puerto Rico, or an outlying area of the United States. The small number of persons who were born in a foreign country but have at least one American parent also are included in this category.

The native population is classified in the following groups: persons born in the State in which they resided at the time of the census; persons born in a different State, by region; persons born in Puerto Rico or an outlying area of the U.S.; and persons born abroad with at least one American parent.

Foreign Born—Includes persons not classified as “Native.” Prior to the 1970 census, persons not reporting place of birth were generally classified as native.

The foreign-born population is shown by selected area, country, or region of birth; the places of birth shown in data products were selected based on the number of respondents who reported that area or country of birth.

Comparability—Data on the State of birth of the native population have been collected in each census beginning with that of 1850. Similar data were shown in tabulations for the 1980 census and other recent censuses. Nonresponse was allocated in a similar manner in 1980; however, prior to 1980, nonresponse to the place of birth question was not allocated. Prior to the 1970 census, persons not reporting place of birth were generally classified as native.

The questionnaire instruction to report mother's State of residence instead of the person's actual State of birth (if born in a hospital in a different State) was dropped in 1990. Evaluation studies of 1970 and 1980 census data demonstrated that this instruction was generally either ignored or misunderstood. Since the hospital and the mother's residence is in the same State for most births, this change may have a slight effect on State of birth data for States with large metropolitan areas that straddle State lines.

POVERTY STATUS IN 1989

The data on poverty status were derived from answers to the same questions as the income data, questionnaire items 32 and 33. (For more information, see the discussion under "Income in 1989.") Poverty statistics presented in census publications were based on a definition originated by the Social Security Administration in 1964 and subsequently modified by Federal interagency committees in 1969 and 1980 and prescribed by the Office of Management and Budget in Directive 14 as the standard to be used by Federal agencies for statistical purposes.

At the core of this definition was the 1961 economy food plan, the least costly of four nutritionally adequate food plans designed by the Department of Agriculture. It was determined from the Agriculture Department's 1955 survey of food consumption that families of three or more persons spend approximately one-third of their income on food; hence, the poverty level for these families was set at three times the cost of the economy food plan. For smaller families and persons living alone, the cost of the economy food plan was multiplied by factors that were slightly higher to compensate for the relatively larger fixed expenses for these smaller households.

The income cutoffs used by the Census Bureau to determine the poverty status of families and unrelated individuals included a set of 48 thresholds arranged in a two-dimensional matrix consisting of family size (from one person to nine or more persons) cross-classified by presence and number of family members under 18 years old (from no children present to eight or more children present). Unrelated individuals and two-person families were further differentiated by age of the householder (under 65 years old and 65 years old and over).

The total income of each family or unrelated individual in the sample was tested against the appropriate poverty threshold to determine the poverty status of that family or unrelated individual. If the total income was less than the corresponding cutoff, the family or unrelated individual was classified as "below the poverty level." The number of persons below the poverty level was the sum of the number of persons in families with incomes below the poverty level and the number of unrelated individuals with incomes below the poverty level.

The poverty thresholds are revised annually to allow for changes in the cost of living as reflected in the Consumer Price Index. The average poverty threshold for a family of four persons was \$12,674 in 1989. (For more information,

see table A below.) Poverty thresholds were applied on a national basis and were not adjusted for regional, State or local variations in the cost of living. For a detailed discussion of the poverty definition, see U.S. Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 171, *Poverty in the United States: 1988 and 1989*.

Persons for Whom Poverty Status is Determined—

Poverty status was determined for all persons except institutionalized persons, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years old. These groups also were excluded from the denominator when calculating poverty rates.

Specified Poverty Levels—Since the poverty levels currently in use by the Federal Government do not meet all the needs of data users, some of the data are presented for alternate levels. These specified poverty levels are obtained by multiplying the income cutoffs at the poverty level by the appropriate factor. For example, the average income cutoff at 125 percent of poverty level was \$15,843 (\$12,674 x 1.25) in 1989 for a family of four persons.

Weighted Average Thresholds at the Poverty Level—

The average thresholds shown in the first column of table A are weighted by the presence and number of children. For example, the weighted average threshold for a given family size is obtained by multiplying the threshold for each presence and number of children category within the given family size by the number of families in that category. These products are then aggregated across the entire range of presence and number of children categories, and the aggregate is divided by the total number of families in the group to yield the weighted average threshold at the poverty level for that family size.

Since the basic thresholds used to determine the poverty status of families and unrelated individuals are applied to all families and unrelated individuals, the weighted average poverty thresholds are derived using all families and unrelated individuals rather than just those classified as being below the poverty level. To obtain the weighted poverty thresholds for families and unrelated individuals below alternate poverty levels, the weighted thresholds shown in table A may be multiplied directly by the appropriate factor. The weighted average thresholds presented in the table are based on the March 1990 Current Population Survey. However, these thresholds would not differ significantly from those based on the 1990 census.

Income Deficit—Represents the difference between the total income of families and unrelated individuals below the poverty level and their respective poverty thresholds. In computing the income deficit, families reporting a net income loss are assigned zero dollars and for such cases the deficit is equal to the poverty threshold.

This measure provided an estimate of the amount which would be required to raise the incomes of all poor families and unrelated individuals to their respective poverty thresholds. The income deficit is thus a measure of the degree of

impoverishment of a family or unrelated individual. However, caution must be used in comparing the average deficits of families with different characteristics. Apparent differences in average income deficits may, to some extent, be a function of differences in family size.

Mean Income Deficit—Represents the amount obtained by dividing the total income deficit of a group below the poverty level by the number of families (or unrelated individuals) in that group.

Comparability—The poverty definition used in the 1990 and 1980 censuses differed slightly from the one used in the 1970 census. Three technical modifications were made to the definition used in the 1970 census as described below:

1. The separate thresholds for families with a female householder with no husband present and all other families were eliminated. For the 1980 and 1990 censuses, the weighted average of the poverty thresholds for these two types of families was applied to all types of families, regardless of the sex of the householder.
2. Farm families and farm unrelated individuals no longer had a set of poverty thresholds that were lower than the thresholds applied to nonfarm families and unrelated individuals. The farm thresholds were 85 percent of the corresponding levels for nonfarm families in the 1970 census. The same thresholds were applied to all families and unrelated individuals regardless of residence in 1980 and 1990.
3. The thresholds by size of family were extended from seven or more persons in 1970 to nine or more persons in 1980 and 1990.

These changes resulted in a minimal increase in the number of poor at the national level. For a complete discussion of these modifications and their impact, see the Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 133.

The population covered in the poverty statistics derived from the 1980 and 1990 censuses was essentially the same as in the 1970 census. The only difference was that in 1980 and 1990, unrelated individuals under 15 years old were excluded from the poverty universe, while in 1970, only those under 14 years old were excluded. The poverty data from the 1960 census excluded all persons in group quarters and included all unrelated individuals regardless of age. It was unlikely that these differences in population coverage would have had significant impact when comparing the poverty data for persons since the 1960 censuses.

Current Population Survey—Because of differences in the questionnaires and data collection procedures, estimates of the number of persons below the poverty level by various characteristics from the 1990 census may differ from those reported in the March 1990 Current Population Survey.

RACE

The data on race were derived from answers to questionnaire item 4, which was asked of all persons. The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. The data for race represent self-classification by people according to the race with which they most closely identify. Furthermore, it is recognized that the categories of the race item include both racial and national origin or socio-cultural groups.

During direct interviews conducted by enumerators, if a person could not provide a single response to the race question, he or she was asked to select, based on self-identification, the group which best described his or her racial identity. If a person could not provide a single race response, the race of the mother was used. If a single race response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. In all cases where occupied housing units, households, or families are classified by race, the race of the householder was used.

Table A. Poverty Thresholds in 1989 by Size of Family and Number of Related Children Under 18 Years

Size of Family Unit	Weighted average thresholds	Related children under 18 years								
		None	One	Two	Three	Four	Five	Six	Seven	Eight or more
One person (unrelated individual).	\$6,310									
Under 65 years.....	6,451	\$6,451								
65 years and over.....	5,947	5,947								
Two persons.....	8,076									
Householder under 65 years...	8,343	8,303	\$8,547							
Householder 65 years and over.....	7,501	7,495	8,515							
Three persons.....	9,885	9,699	9,981	\$9,990						
Four persons.....	12,674	12,790	12,999	12,575	\$12,619					
Five persons.....	14,990	15,424	15,648	15,169	14,798	\$14,572				
Six persons.....	16,921	17,740	17,811	17,444	17,092	16,569	\$16,259			
Seven persons.....	19,162	20,412	20,540	20,101	19,794	19,224	18,558	\$17,828		
Eight persons.....	21,328	22,830	23,031	22,617	22,253	21,738	21,084	20,403	\$20,230	
Nine or more persons.....	25,480	27,463	27,596	27,229	26,921	26,415	25,719	25,089	24,933	\$23,973

The racial classification used by the Census Bureau generally adheres to the guidelines in Federal Statistical Directive No. 15, issued by the Office of Management and Budget, which provides standards on ethnic and racial categories for statistical reporting to be used by all Federal agencies. The racial categories used in the 1990 census data products are provided below.

White—Includes persons who indicated their race as “White” or reported entries such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, Near Easterner, Arab, or Polish.

Black—Includes persons who indicated their race as “Black or Negro” or reported entries such as African American, Afro-American, Black Puerto Rican, Jamaican, Nigerian, West Indian, or Haitian.

American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut—Includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories identified below.

American Indian—Includes persons who indicated their race as “American Indian,” entered the name of an Indian tribe, or reported such entries as Canadian Indian, French-American Indian, or Spanish-American Indian.

American Indian Tribe—Persons who identified themselves as American Indian were asked to report their enrolled or principal tribe. Therefore, tribal data in tabulations reflect the written tribal entries reported on the questionnaires. Some of the entries (for example, Iroquois, Sioux, Colorado River, and Flat-head) represent nations or reservations.

The information on tribe is based on self-identification and therefore does not reflect any designation of Federally- or State-recognized tribe. Information on American Indian tribes is presented in summary tape files and special data products. The information is derived from the American Indian Detailed Tribal Classification List for the 1990 census. The classification list represents all tribes, bands, and clans that had a specified number of American Indians reported on the census questionnaire.

Eskimo—Includes persons who indicated their race as “Eskimo” or reported entries such as Arctic Slope, Inupiat, and Yupik.

Aleut—Includes persons who indicated their race as “Aleut” or reported entries such as Alutiiq, Egegik, and Pribilofian.

Asian or Pacific Islander—Includes persons who reported in one of the Asian or Pacific Islander groups listed on the questionnaire or who provided write-in responses such as Thai, Nepali, or Tongan. A more detailed listing of the groups comprising the Asian or Pacific Islander population is presented in figure 2 below. In some data products, information is presented separately for the Asian population and the Pacific Islander population.

Asian—Includes “Chinese,” “Filipino,” “Japanese,” “Asian Indian,” “Korean,” “Vietnamese,” and “Other Asian.” In some tables, “Other Asian” may not be shown separately, but is included in the total Asian population.

Chinese—Includes persons who indicated their race as “Chinese” or who identified themselves as Cantonese, Tibetan, or Chinese American. In standard census reports, persons who reported as “Taiwanese” or “Formosan” are included here with Chinese. In special reports on the Asian or Pacific Islander population, information on persons who identified themselves as Taiwanese are shown separately.

Filipino—Includes persons who indicated their race as “Filipino” or reported entries such as Philipino, Philippine, or Filipino American.

Japanese—Includes persons who indicated their race as “Japanese” and persons who identified themselves as Nipponese or Japanese American.

Asian Indian—Includes persons who indicated their race as “Asian Indian” and persons who identified themselves as Bengalese, Bharat, Dravidian, East Indian, or Goanese.

Korean—Includes persons who indicated their race as “Korean” and persons who identified themselves as Korean American.

Vietnamese—Includes persons who indicated their race as “Vietnamese” and persons who identified themselves as Vietnamese American.

Cambodian—Includes persons who provided a write-in response such as Cambodian or Cambodia.

Hmong—Includes persons who provided a write-in response such as Hmong, Laohmong, or Mong.

Laotian—Includes persons who provided a write-in response such as Laotian, Laos, or Lao.

Thai—Includes persons who provided a write-in response such as Thai, Thailand, or Siamese.

Other Asian—Includes persons who provided a write-in response of Bangladeshi, Burmese, Indonesian, Pakistani, Sri Lankan, Amerasian, or Eurasian. See figure 2 for other groups comprising “Other Asian.”

Pacific Islander—Includes persons who indicated their race as “Pacific Islander” by classifying themselves into one of the following groups or identifying themselves as one of the Pacific Islander cultural groups of Polynesian, Micronesian, or Melanesian.

Hawaiian—Includes persons who indicated their race as “Hawaiian” as well as persons who identified themselves as Part Hawaiian or Native Hawaiian.

Samoan—Includes persons who indicated their race as “Samoan” or persons who identified themselves as American Samoan or Western Samoan.

Guamanian—Includes persons who indicated their race as “Guamanian” or persons who identified themselves as Chamorro or Guam.

Other Pacific Islander—Includes persons who provided a write-in response of a Pacific Islander group such as Tahitian, Northern Mariana Islander, Palauan, Fijian, or a cultural group such as Polynesian, Micronesian, or Melanesian. See figure 2 for other groups comprising “Other Pacific Islander.”

Other Race—Includes all other persons not included in the “White,” “Black,” “American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut,” and the “Asian or Pacific Islander” race categories described above. Persons reporting in the “Other race” category and providing write-in entries such as multiracial, multiethnic, mixed, interracial, Wesort, or a Spanish/Hispanic origin group (such as Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican) are included here.

Written entries to three categories on the race item—“Indian (Amer.),” “Other Asian or Pacific Islander (API),” and “Other race”—were reviewed, edited, and coded by subject matter specialists. (For more information on the coding operation, see the section below that discusses “Comparability.”)

The written entries under “Indian (Amer.)” and “Other Asian or Pacific Islander (API)” were reviewed and coded during 100-percent processing of the 1990 census questionnaires. A substantial portion of the entries for the “Other race” category also were reviewed, edited, and coded during the 100-percent processing. The remaining entries under “Other race” underwent review and coding during sample processing. Most of the written entries reviewed and coded during sample processing were those indicating Hispanic origin such as Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican.

If the race entry for a member of a household was missing on the questionnaire, race was assigned based upon the reported entries of race by other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. For example, if race was missing for the daughter of the householder, then the race of her mother (as female householder or female spouse) would be assigned. If there was no female householder or spouse in the household, the daughter would be assigned her father's (male householder) race. If race was not reported for anyone in the household, the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general imputation procedures described in Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.

Limitation of the Data—In the 1980 census, a relatively high proportion (20 percent) of American Indians did not report any tribal entry in the race item. Evaluation of the

pre-census tests indicated that changes made for the 1990 race item should improve the reporting of tribes in the rural areas (especially on reservations) for the 1990 census. The results for urban areas were inconclusive. Also, the precensus tests indicated that there may be overreporting of the Cherokee tribe. An evaluation of 1980 census data showed overreporting of Cherokee in urban areas or areas where the number of American Indians was sparse.

In the 1990 census, respondents sometimes did not fill in a circle or filled the “Other race” circle and wrote in a response, such as Arab, Polish, or African American in the shared write-in box for “Other race” and “Other API” responses. During the automated coding process, these responses were edited and assigned to the appropriate racial designation. Also, some Hispanic origin persons did not fill in a circle, but provided entries such as Mexican or Puerto Rican. These persons were classified in the “Other race” category during the coding and editing process. There may be some minor differences between sample data and 100-percent data because sample processing included additional edits not included in the 100-percent processing.

Figure 2. **Asian or Pacific Islander Groups Reported in the 1990 Census**

Asian	Pacific Islander
Chinese	Hawaiian
Filipino	Samoan
Japanese	Guamanian
Asian Indian	Other Pacific Islander ¹
Korean	Carolinian
Vietnamese	Fijian
Cambodian	Kosraean
Hmong	Melanesian ³
Laotian	Micronesian ³
Thai	Northern Mariana Islander
Other Asian ¹	Palauan
Bangladeshi	Papua New Guinean
Bhutanese	Ponapean (Pohnpeian)
Borneo	Polynesian ³
Burmese	Solomon Islander
Celebesian	Tahitian
Ceram	Tarawa Islander
Indochinese	Tokelauan
Indonesian	Tongan
Iwo-Jiman	Trukese (Chuukese)
Javanese	Yapese
Malayan	Pacific Islander, not specified
Maldivian	
Nepali	
Okinawan	
Pakistani	
Sikkim	
Singaporean	
Sri Lankan	
Sumatran	
Asian, not specified ²	

¹In some data products, specific groups listed under “Other Asian” or “Other Pacific Islander” are shown separately. Groups not shown are tabulated as “All other Asian” or “All other Pacific Islander,” respectively.

²Includes entries such as Asian American, Asian, Asiatic, Amerasian, and Eurasian.

³Polynesian, Micronesian, and Melanesian are Pacific Islander cultural groups.

Comparability—Differences between the 1990 census and earlier censuses affect the comparability of data for certain racial groups and American Indian tribes. The 1990 census was the first census to undertake, on a 100-percent basis, an automated review, edit, and coding operation for written responses to the race item. The automated coding system used in the 1990 census greatly reduced the potential for error associated with a clerical review. Specialists with a thorough knowledge of the race subject matter reviewed, edited, coded, and resolved inconsistent or incomplete responses. In the 1980 census, there was only a limited clerical review of the race responses on the 100-percent forms with a full clerical review conducted only on the sample questionnaires.

Another major difference between the 1990 and preceding censuses is the handling of the write-in responses for the Asian or Pacific Islander populations. In addition to the nine Asian or Pacific Islander categories shown on the questionnaire under the spanner “Asian or Pacific Islander (API),” the 1990 census race item provided a new residual category, “Other API,” for Asian or Pacific Islander persons who did not report in one of the listed Asian or Pacific Islander groups. During the coding operation, write-in responses for “Other API” were reviewed, coded, and assigned to the appropriate classification. For example, in 1990, a write-in entry of Laotian, Thai, or Javanese is classified as “Other Asian,” while a write-in entry of Tongan or Fijian is classified as “Other Pacific Islander.” In the 1990 census, these persons were able to identify as “Other API” in both the 100-percent and sample operations.

In the 1980 census, the nine Asian or Pacific Islander groups were also listed separately. However, persons not belonging to these nine groups wrote in their specific racial group under the “Other” race category. Persons with a written entry such as Laotian, Thai, or Tongan, were tabulated and published as “Other race” in the 100-percent processing operation in 1980, but were reclassified as “Other Asian and Pacific Islander” in 1980 sample tabulations. In 1980 special reports on the Asian or Pacific Islander populations, data were shown separately for “Other Asian” and “Other Pacific Islander.”

The 1970 questionnaire did not have separate race categories for Asian Indian, Vietnamese, Samoan, and Guamanian. These persons indicated their race in the “Other” category and later, through the editing process, were assigned to a specific group. For example, in 1970, Asian Indians were reclassified as “White,” while Vietnamese, Guamanians, and Samoans were included in the “Other” category.

Another difference between 1990 and preceding censuses is the approach taken when persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin did not report in a specific race category but reported as “Other race” or “Other.” These persons commonly provided a write-in entry such as Mexican, Venezuelan, or Latino. In the 1990 and 1980 censuses,

these entries remained in the “Other race” or “Other” category, respectively. In the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the “White” category.

REFERENCE WEEK

The data on labor force status and journey to work were related to the reference week; that is, the calendar week preceding the date on which the respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents since the enumeration was not completed in one week. The occurrence of holidays during the enumeration period could affect the data on actual hours worked during the reference week, but probably had no effect on overall measurement of employment status (see the discussion below on “Comparability”).

Comparability—The reference weeks for the 1990 and 1980 censuses differ in that Passover and Good Friday occurred in the first week of April 1980, but in the second week of April 1990. Many workers presumably took time off for those observances. The differing occurrence of these holidays could affect the comparability of the 1990 and 1980 data on actual hours worked for some areas if the respective weeks were the reference weeks for a significant number of persons. The holidays probably did not affect the overall measurement of employment status since this information was based on work activity during the entire reference week.

RESIDENCE IN 1985

The data on residence in 1985 were derived from answers to questionnaire item 14b, which asked for the State (or foreign country), county, and place of residence on April 1, 1985, for those persons reporting in question 14a that on that date they lived in a different house than their current residence. Residence in 1985 is used in conjunction with location of current residence to determine the extent of residential mobility of the population and the resulting redistribution of the population across the various States, metropolitan areas, and regions of the country.

When no information on residence in 1985 was reported for a person, information for other family members, if available, was used to assign a location of residence in 1985. All cases of nonresponse or incomplete response that were not assigned a previous residence based on information from other family members were allocated the previous residence of another person with similar characteristics who provided complete information.

The tabulation category, “Same house,” includes all persons 5 years old and over who did not move during the 5 years as well as those who had moved but by 1990 had returned to their 1985 residence. The category, “Different house in the United States,” includes persons who lived in

the United States in 1985 but in a different house or apartment from the one they occupied on April 1, 1990. These movers are then further subdivided according to the type of move.

In most tabulations, movers are divided into three groups according to their 1985 residence: "Different house, same county," "Different county, same State," and "Different State." The last group may be further subdivided into region of residence in 1985. The category, "Abroad," includes those persons who were residing in a foreign country, Puerto Rico, or an outlying area of the U.S. in 1985, including members of the Armed Forces and their dependents. Some tabulations show movers who were residing in Puerto Rico or an outlying area in 1985 separately from those residing in other countries.

In tabulations for metropolitan areas, movers are categorized according to the metropolitan status of their current and previous residences, resulting in such groups as movers within an MSA/ PMSA, movers between MSA/ PMSA's, movers from nonmetropolitan areas to MSA/ PMSA, and movers from central cities to the remainder of an MSA/ PMSA. In some tabulations, these categories are further subdivided by size of MSA/ PMSA, region of current or previous residence, or movers within or between central cities and the remainder of the same or a different MSA/ PMSA.

The size categories used in some tabulations for both 1985 and 1990 residence refer to the populations of the MSA/ PMSA on April 1, 1990; that is, at the end of the migration interval.

Some tabulations present data on immigrants, outmigrants, and net migration. "Immigrants" are generally defined as those persons who entered a specified area by crossing its boundary from some point outside the area. In some tabulations, movers from abroad are included in the number of immigrants; in others, only movers within the United States are included.

"Outmigrants" are persons who depart from a specific area by crossing its boundary to a point outside it, but without leaving the United States. "Net migration" is calculated by subtracting the number of outmigrants from the number of immigrants and, depending upon the particular tabulation, may or may not include movers from abroad. The net migration for the area is net immigration if the result was positive and net outmigration if the result was negative. In the tabulations, net outmigration is indicated by a minus sign (-).

Immigrants and outmigrants for States include only those persons who did not live in the same State in 1985 and 1990; that is, they exclude persons who moved between counties within the same State. Thus, the sum of the immigrants to (or outmigrants from) all counties in any State is greater than the number of immigrants to (or outmigrants from) that State. However, in the case of net migration, the sum of the nets for all the counties within a State equal the net for the State. In the same fashion, the net migration for a division or region equals the sum of the nets for the States comprising that division or region, while

the number of immigrants and outmigrants for that division or region is less than the sum of the immigrants or outmigrants for the individual States.

The number of persons who were living in a different house in 1985 is somewhat less than the total number of moves during the 5-year period. Some persons in the same house at the two dates had moved during the 5-year period but by the time of the census had returned to their 1985 residence. Other persons who were living in a different house had made one or more intermediate moves. For similar reasons, the number of persons living in a different county, MSA/ PMSA, or State or moving between nonmetropolitan areas may be understated.

Comparability—Similar questions were asked on all previous censuses beginning in 1940, except the questions in 1950 referred to residence 1 year earlier rather than 5 years earlier. Although the questions in the 1940 census covered a 5-year period, comparability with that census was reduced somewhat because of different definitions and categories of tabulation. Comparability with the 1960 and 1970 census is also somewhat reduced because nonresponse was not allocated in those earlier censuses. For the 1980 census, nonresponse was allocated in a manner similar to the 1990 allocation scheme.

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

Tabulation of data on enrollment, educational attainment, and labor force status for the population 16 to 19 years old allows for calculation of the proportion of the age group who are not enrolled in school and not high school graduates or "dropouts" and an unemployment rate for the "dropout" population. Definitions of the three topics and descriptions of the census items from which they were derived are presented in "Educational Attainment," "Employment Status," and "School Enrollment and Type of School." The published tabulations include both the civilian and Armed Forces populations, but labor force status is provided for the civilian population only. Therefore, the component labor force statuses may not add to the total lines *enrolled in school, high school graduate, and not high school graduate*. The difference is Armed Forces.

Comparability—The tabulation of school enrollment by labor force status is similar to that published in 1980 census reports. The 1980 census tabulation included a single data line for Armed Forces; however, enrollment, attainment, and labor force status data were shown for the civilian population only. In 1970, a tabulation was included for 16 to 21 year old males not attending school.

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Data on school enrollment were derived from answers to questionnaire item 11, which was asked of a sample of persons. Persons were classified as enrolled in school if

they reported attending a “regular” public or private school or college at any time between February 1, 1990, and the time of enumeration. The question included instructions to “include only nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which would lead to a high school diploma or a college degree” as regular school. Instructions included in the 1990 respondent instruction guide, which was mailed with the census questionnaire, further specified that enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring were not to be included unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. Persons who did not answer the enrollment question were assigned the enrollment status and type of school of a person with the same age, race or Hispanic origin, and, at older ages, sex, whose residence was in the same or a nearby area.

Public and Private School—Includes persons who attended school in the reference period and indicated they were enrolled by marking one of the questionnaire categories for either “public school, public college” or “private school, private college.” The instruction guide defines a public school as “any school or college controlled and supported by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.” Schools supported and controlled primarily by religious organizations or other private groups are defined as private. Persons who filled both the “public” and “private” circles are edited to the first entry, “public.”

Level of School in Which Enrolled—Persons who were enrolled in school were classified as enrolled in “preprimary school,” “elementary or high school,” or “college” according to their response to question 12 (years of school completed or highest degree received). Persons who were enrolled and reported completing nursery school or less were classified as enrolled in “preprimary school,” which includes kindergarten. Similarly, enrolled persons who had completed at least kindergarten, but not high school, were classified as enrolled in elementary or high school. Enrolled persons who reported completing high school or some college or having received a post-secondary degree were classified as enrolled in “college.” Enrolled persons who reported completing the twelfth grade but receiving “NO DIPLOMA” were classified as enrolled in high school. (For more information on level of school, see the discussion under “Educational Attainment.”)

Comparability—School enrollment questions have been included in the census since 1840; grade attended was first asked in 1940; type of school was first asked in 1960. Before 1940, the enrollment question in various censuses referred to attendance in the preceding six months or the preceding year. In 1940, the reference was to attendance in the month preceding the census, and in the 1950 and subsequent censuses, the question referred to attendance in the two months preceding the census date.

Until the 1910 census, there were no instructions limiting the kinds of schools in which enrollment was to be counted. Starting in 1910, the instructions indicated that

attendance at “school, college, or any educational institution” was to be counted. In 1930 an instruction to include “night school” was added. In the 1940 instructions, night school, extension school, or vocational school were included only if the school was part of the regular school system. Correspondence school work of any kind was excluded. In the 1950 instructions, the term “regular school” was introduced, and it was defined as schooling which “advances a person towards an elementary or high school diploma or a college, university, or professional school degree.” Vocational, trade, or business schools were excluded unless they were graded and considered part of a regular school system. On-the-job training was excluded, as was nursery school. Instruction by correspondence was excluded unless it was given by a regular school and counted towards promotion.

In 1960, the question used the term “regular school or college” and a similar, though expanded, definition of “regular” was included in the instructions, which continued to exclude nursery school. Because of the census’ use of mailed questionnaires, the 1960 census was the first in which instructions were written for the respondent as well as enumerators. In the 1970 census, the questionnaire used the phrase “regular school or college” and included instructions to “count nursery school, kindergarten, and schooling which leads to an elementary school certificate, high school diploma, or college degree.” Instructions in a separate document specified that to be counted as regular school, nursery school must include instruction as an important and integral phase of its program, and continued the exclusion of vocational, trade, and business schools. The 1980 census question was very similar to the 1970 question, but the separate instruction booklet did not require that nursery school include substantial instructional content in order to be counted.

The age range for which enrollment data have been obtained and published has varied over the censuses. Information on enrollment was recorded for persons of all ages in the 1930 and 1940 and 1970 through 1990; for persons under age 30, in 1950; and for persons age 5 to 34, in 1960. Most of the published enrollment figures referred to persons age 5 to 20 in the 1930 census, 5 to 24 in 1940, 5 to 29 in 1950, 5 to 34 in 1960, 3 to 34 in 1970, and 3 years old and over in 1980. This growth in the age group whose enrollment was reported reflects increased interest in the number of children in preprimary schools and in the number of older persons attending colleges and universities.

In the 1950 and subsequent censuses, college students were enumerated where they lived while attending college, whereas in earlier censuses, they generally were enumerated at their parental homes. This change should not affect the comparability of national figures on college enrollment since 1940; however, it may affect the comparability over time of enrollment figures at sub-national levels.

Type of school was first introduced in the 1960 census, where a separate question asked the enrolled persons whether they were in a “public” or “private” school. Since

the 1970 census, the type of school was incorporated into the response categories for the enrollment question and the terms were changed to “public,” “parochial,” and “other private.” In the 1980 census, “private, church related” and “private, not church related” replaced “parochial” and “other private.”

Grade of enrollment was first available in the 1940 census, where it was obtained from responses to the question on highest grade of school completed. Enumerators were instructed that “for a person still in school, the last grade completed will be the grade preceding the one in which he or she was now enrolled.” From 1950 to 1980, grade of enrollment was obtained from the highest grade attended in the two-part question used to measure educational attainment. (For more information, see the discussion under “Educational Attainment.”) The form of the question from which level of enrollment was derived in the 1990 census most closely corresponds to the question used in 1940. While data from prior censuses can be aggregated to provide levels of enrollment comparable to the 1990 census, 1990 data cannot be disaggregated to show single grade of enrollment as in previous censuses.

Data on school enrollment were also collected and published by other Federal, State, and local government agencies. Where these data were obtained from administrative records of school systems and institutions of higher learning, they were only roughly comparable with data from population censuses and household surveys because of differences in definitions and concepts, subject matter covered, time references, and enumeration methods. At the local level, the difference between the location of the institution and the residence of the student may affect the comparability of census and administrative data. Differences between the boundaries of school districts and census geographic units also may affect these comparisons.

SELF-CARE LIMITATION STATUS

The data on self-care limitation status were derived from answers to questionnaire item 19b, which was asked of a sample of persons 15 years old and over. Persons were identified as having a self-care limitation if they had a health condition that had lasted for 6 or more months and which made it difficult to take care of their own personal needs, such as dressing, bathing, or getting around inside the home.

The term “health condition” referred to both physical and mental conditions. A temporary health problem, such as a broken bone that was expected to heal normally was not considered a health condition.

Comparability—This was the first time that a question on self-care limitation was included in the census.

SEX

The data on sex were derived from answers to questionnaire item 3, which was asked of all persons. For most cases in which sex was not reported, it was determined by

the appropriate entry from the person's given name and household relationship. Otherwise, sex was imputed according to the relationship to the householder and the age and marital status of the person. For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.

Sex Ratio—A measure derived by dividing the total number of males by the total number of females and multiplying by 100.

Comparability—A question on the sex of individuals has been asked of the total population in every census.

VETERAN STATUS

Data on veteran status, period of military service, and years of military service were derived from answers to questionnaire item 17, which was asked of a sample of persons.

Veteran Status—The data on veteran status were derived from responses to question 17a. For census data products, a “civilian veteran” is a person 16 years old or over who had served (even for a short time) but is not now serving on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or the Coast Guard, or who served as a Merchant Marine seaman during World War II. Persons who served in the National Guard or military Reserves are classified as veterans only if they were ever called or ordered to active duty not counting the 4-6 months for initial training or yearly summer camps. All other civilians 16 years old and over are classified as nonveterans.

Period of Military Service—Persons who indicated in question 17a that they had served on active duty (civilian veterans) or were now on active duty were asked to indicate in question 17b the period or periods in which they served. Persons serving in at least one wartime period are classified in their most recent wartime period. For example, persons who served both during the Korean conflict and the post-Korean peacetime era between February 1955 and July 1964 are classified in one of the two “Korean conflict” categories. If the same person had also served during the Vietnam era, he or she would instead be included in the “Vietnam era and Korean conflict” category. The responses were edited to eliminate inconsistencies between reported period(s) of service and the age of the person and to cancel out reported combinations of periods containing unreasonable gaps (for example, a person could not serve during World War I and the Korean conflict without serving during World War II). Note that the period of service categories shown in this report are mutually exclusive.

Years of Military Service—Persons who indicated in question 17a that they had served on active duty (civilian veterans) or were now on active duty were asked to report

the total number of years of active-duty service in question 17c. The data were edited for consistency with responses to question 17b (Period of Military Service) and with the age of the person.

Limitation of the Data—There may be a tendency for the following kinds of persons to report erroneously that they served on active duty in the Armed Forces: (a) persons who served in the National Guard or military Reserves but were never called to active duty; (b) civilian employees or volunteers for the USO, Red Cross, or the Department of Defense (or its predecessor Departments, War and Navy); and (c) employees of the Merchant Marine or Public Health Service. There may also be a tendency for persons to erroneously round up months to the nearest year in question 17c (for example, persons with 1 year 8 months of active duty military service may mistakenly report “2 years”).

Comparability—Since census data on veterans were based on self-reported responses, they may differ from data from other sources such as administrative records of the Department of Defense. Census data may also differ from Veterans Administration data on the benefits-eligible population, since factors determining eligibility for veterans benefits differ from the rules for classifying veterans in the census.

The wording of the question on veteran status (17a) for 1990 was expanded from the veteran/ not veteran question in 1980 to include questions on current active duty status and service in the military Reserves and the National Guard. The expansion was intended to clarify the appropriate response for persons in the Armed Forces and for persons who served in the National Guard or military Reserve units only. For the first time in a census, service during World War II as a Merchant Marine Seaman was considered active-duty military service and persons with such service were counted as veterans. An additional period of military service, “September 1980 or later” was added in 1990. As in 1970 and 1980, persons reporting more than one period of service are shown in the most recent wartime period of service category. Question 17c (Years of Military Service) was new for 1990.

WORK DISABILITY STATUS

The data on work disability were derived from answers to questionnaire item 18, which was asked of a sample of persons 15 years old and over. Persons were identified as having a work disability if they had a health condition that had lasted for 6 or more months and which limited the kind or amount of work they could do at a job or business. A person was limited in the kind of work he or she could do if the person had a health condition which restricted his or her choice of jobs. A person was limited in the amount of work if he or she was not able to work full-time. Persons with a work disability were further classified as “Prevented from working” or “Not prevented from working.”

The term “health condition” referred to both physical and mental conditions. A temporary health problem, such as a broken bone that was expected to heal normally, was not considered a health condition.

Comparability—The wording of the question on work disability was the same in 1990 as in 1980. Information on work disability was first collected in 1970. In that census, the work disability question did not contain a clause restricting the definition of disability to limitations caused by a health condition that had lasted 6 or more months; however, it did contain a separate question about the duration of the disability.

WORK STATUS IN 1989

The data on work status in 1989 were derived from answers to questionnaire item 31, which was asked of a sample of persons. Persons 16 years old and over who worked 1 or more weeks according to the criteria described below are classified as “Worked in 1989.” All other persons 16 years old and over are classified as “Did not work in 1989.” Some tabulations showing work status in 1989 include 15 year olds; these persons, by definition, are classified as “Did not work in 1989.”

Weeks Worked in 1989

The data on weeks worked in 1989 were derived from responses to questionnaire item 31b. Question 31b (Weeks Worked in 1989) was asked of persons 16 years old and over who indicated in question 31a that they worked in 1989.

The data pertain to the number of weeks during 1989 in which a person did any work for pay or profit (including paid vacation and paid sick leave) or worked without pay on a family farm or in a family business. Weeks of active service in the Armed Forces are also included.

Usual Hours Worked Per Week Worked in 1989

The data on usual hours worked per week worked in 1989 were derived from answers to questionnaire item 31c. This question was asked of persons 16 years old and over who indicated that they worked in 1989.

The data pertain to the number of hours a person usually worked during the weeks worked in 1989. The respondent was to report the number of hours worked per week in the majority of the weeks he or she worked in 1989. If the hours worked per week varied considerably during 1989, the respondent was to report an approximate average of the hours worked per week. The statistics on usual hours worked per week in 1989 are not necessarily related to the data on actual hours worked during the census reference week (question 21b).

Persons 16 years old and over who reported that they usually worked 35 or more hours each week during the weeks they worked are classified as "Usually worked full time;" persons who reported that they usually worked 1 to 34 hours are classified as "Usually worked part time."

Year-Round Full-Time Workers—All persons 16 years old and over who usually worked 35 hours or more per week for 50 to 52 weeks in 1989.

Number of Workers in Family in 1989—The term "worker" as used for these data is defined based on the criteria for Work Status in 1989.

Limitation of the Data—It is probable that the number of persons who worked in 1989 and the number of weeks worked are understated since there was some tendency for respondents to forget intermittent or short periods of employment or to exclude weeks worked without pay. There may also be a tendency for persons not to include weeks of paid vacation among their weeks worked; one result may be that the census figures may understate the number of persons who worked "50 to 52 weeks."

Comparability—The data on weeks worked collected in the 1990 census were comparable with data from the 1980, 1970, and 1960 censuses, but may not be entirely comparable with data from the 1940 and 1950 censuses. Since the 1960 census, two separate questions have been used to obtain this information. The first identified persons with any work experience during the year and, thus, indicated those persons for whom the questions on number of weeks worked applied. In 1940 and 1950, however, the questionnaires contained only a single question on number of weeks worked.

In 1970, persons responded to the question on weeks worked by indicating one of six weeks-worked intervals. In 1980 and 1990, persons were asked to enter the specific number of weeks they worked.

YEAR OF ENTRY

The data on year of entry were derived from answers to questionnaire item 10, which was asked of a sample of persons. The question, "When did this person come to the United States to stay?" was asked of persons who indicated in the question on citizenship that they were not born in the United States. (For more information, see the discussion under "Citizenship.")

The 1990 census questions, tabulations, and census data products about citizenship and year of entry include no reference to immigration. All persons who were born and resided outside the United States before becoming residents of the United States have a date of entry. Some of these persons are U.S. citizens by birth (e.g., persons born in Puerto Rico or born abroad of American parents).

To avoid any possible confusion concerning the date of entry of persons who are U.S. citizens by birth, the term, "year of entry" is used in this report instead of the term "year of immigration."

Limitation of the Data—The census questions on nativity, citizenship, and year of entry were not designed to measure the degree of permanence of residence in the United States. The phrase, "to stay" was used to obtain the year in which the person became a resident of the United States. Although the respondent was directed to indicate the year he or she entered the country "to stay," it was difficult to ensure that respondents interpreted the phrase correctly.

Comparability—A question on year of entry, (alternately called "year of immigration") was asked in each decennial census from 1890 to 1930, 1970, and 1980. In 1980, the question on year of entry included six arrival time intervals. The number of arrival intervals was expanded to ten in 1990. In 1980, the question on year of entry was asked only of the foreign-born population. In 1990, all persons who responded to the long-form questionnaire and were not born in the United States were to complete the question on year of entry.

DERIVED MEASURES

Census data products include various derived measures such as medians, means, and percentages, as well as certain rates and ratios. Derived measures which round to less than 0.1 are not shown but indicated as zero. In printed reports, zero is indicated by showing a dash (—).

Interpolation

Interpolation is frequently used in calculating medians or quartiles based on interval data and in approximating standard errors from tables. Linear interpolation is used to estimate values of a function between two known values. "Pareto interpolation" is an alternative to linear interpolation. It is used by the Census Bureau in calculating median income within intervals wider than \$2,500. In Pareto interpolation, the logarithm of the median is derived by interpolating between the logarithms of the upper and lower income limits of the median category.

Mean

This measure represents an arithmetic average of a set of values. It is derived by dividing the sum of a group of numerical items (or aggregate) by the total number of items. Aggregates are used in computing mean values. For example, mean family income is obtained by dividing the aggregate of all income reported by persons in families by

the total number of families. (Additional information on means and aggregates is included in the separate explanations of many population and housing subjects.)

Median

This measure represents the middle value in a distribution. The median divides the total frequency into two equal parts: one-half of the cases fall below the median and one-half of the cases exceed the median. The median is computed on the basis of the distribution as tabulated, which is sometimes more detailed than the distribution shown in specific census publications and other data products.

In reports, if the median falls within the upper interval of an open-ended distribution, the median is shown as the initial value of the interval followed by a plus sign (+), or if within the lower interval, the median is shown as the upper value of the category followed by a minus sign (–). For summary tape files, if the median falls within the upper or lower interval, it is set to a specified value. (Additional information on medians is included in the separate explanations of many population and housing subjects.)

Percentages, Rates, and Ratios

These measures are frequently presented in census products and are used to compare two numbers or two sets of measurements. These comparisons are made in two ways: (1) subtraction which provides an absolute measure of the difference between two items and (2) the quotient of two numbers which provides a relative measure of difference.

Quartile

This measure divides a distribution into four equal parts. The first quartile (or lower quartile) is the value that defines the upper limit of the lowest one-quarter of the cases. The second quartile is the median. The third quartile (or upper quartile) defines the lower limit of the upper one-quarter of the cases in the distribution. The difference between the upper and lower quartiles is called the interquartile range. This interquartile range is less affected by wide variations than is the mean. Quartiles are presented for certain financial characteristics such as housing value and rent.

APPENDIX C.

Accuracy of the Data

CONTENTS

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INTRODUCTION

The data contained in this data product are based on the 1990 census sample. The data are estimates of the actual figures that would have been obtained from a complete count. Estimates derived from a sample are expected to be different from the 100-percent figures because they are subject to sampling and nonsampling errors. Sampling error in data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. Nonsampling error affects both sample and 100-percent data, and is introduced as a result of errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. Provided below is a detailed discussion of both types of errors and a description of the estimation procedures.

SAMPLE DESIGN

Every person and housing unit in the United States was asked certain basic demographic and housing questions (for example, race, age, marital status, housing value, or rent). A sample of these persons and housing units was asked more detailed questions about such items as income, occupation, and housing costs in addition to the basic demographic and housing information. The primary sampling unit for the 1990 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Persons in group quarters were sampled at a 1-in-6 rate.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. Approximately 95 percent of the population was enumerated by the mailback procedure. In these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list, which was updated by the United States Postal Service and Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized and the appropriate units were electronically designated as sample units. The questionnaires were either mailed or hand-delivered to the addresses with instructions to complete and mail back the form.

Housing units in governmental units with a precensus (1988) estimated population of fewer than 2,500 persons were sampled at 1-in-2. Governmental units were defined for sampling purposes as all incorporated places, all counties, all county equivalents such as parishes in Louisiana, and all minor civil divisions in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin. Housing units in census tracts and block numbering areas (BNA's) with a precensus housing unit count below 2,000 housing units were sampled at 1-in-6 for those portions not in small governmental units (governmental units with a population less than 2,500). Housing units within census tracts and BNA's with 2,000 or more housing units were sampled at 1-in-8 for those portions not in small governmental units.

In list/ enumerate areas (about 5 percent of the population), each enumerator was given a blank address register with designated sample lines. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator systematically canvassed an assigned area and listed all housing units in the address register in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit listed on a designated sample line, were collected. For all governmental units with fewer than 2,500 persons in list/ enumerate areas, a 1-in-2 sampling rate was used. All other list/ enumerate areas were sampled at 1-in-6.

Housing units in American Indian reservations, tribal jurisdiction statistical areas, and Alaska Native villages were sampled according to the same criteria as other governmental units, except the sampling rates were based on the size of the American Indian and Alaska Native population in those areas as measured in the 1980 census. Trust lands were sampled at the same rate as their associated American Indian reservations. Census designated places in Hawaii were sampled at the same rate as governmental units because the Census Bureau does not recognize incorporated places in Hawaii.

The purpose of using variable sampling rates was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small areas and decrease respondent burden in more densely populated areas while maintaining data reliability. When all sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately one out of every six housing units in the Nation was included in the 1990 census sample.

CONFIDENTIALITY OF THE DATA

To maintain the confidentiality required by law (Title 13, United States Code), the Bureau of the Census applies a confidentiality edit to the 1990 census data to assure that

published data do not disclose information about specific individuals, households, or housing units. As a result, a small amount of uncertainty is introduced into the estimates of census characteristics. The sample itself provides adequate protection for most areas for which sample data are published since the resulting data are estimates of the actual counts; however, small areas require more protection. The edit is controlled so that the basic structure of the data is preserved.

The confidentiality edit is implemented by selecting a small subset of individual households from the internal sample data files and blanking a subset of the data items on these household records. Responses to those data items were then imputed using the same imputation procedures that were used for nonresponse. A larger subset of households is selected for the confidentiality edit for small areas to provide greater protection for these areas. The editing process is implemented in such a way that the quality and usefulness of the data were preserved.

ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since statistics in this data product are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from 100-percent figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The sample estimate also would differ from other samples of housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a sample estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from all the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. Described below is the method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this product.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and 100-percent data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during any of the various complex operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one

direction will make both sample and 100-percent data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to under-report their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will tend to be understated for the higher income categories and overstated for the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

Calculation of Standard Errors

Totals and Percentages—Tables A through C in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this data product. To calculate the standard error, it is necessary to know the basic standard error for the characteristic (given in table A or B) that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, households, or housing units) and estimation technique; the design factor for the particular characteristic estimated (given in table C); and the number of persons or housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in the sample. For machine-readable products, the percent-in-sample is included in a data matrix on the file for each tabulation area. In printed reports, the percent-in-sample is provided in data tables at the end of the statistical tables that compose the report. The design factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1990 census.

The steps given below should be used to calculate the standard error of an estimate of a total or a percentage contained in this product. A percentage is defined here as a ratio of a numerator to a denominator where the numerator is a subset of the denominator. For example, the proportion of Black teachers is the ratio of Black teachers to all teachers.

1. Obtain the standard error from table A or B (or use the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.
2. Find the geographic area to which the estimate applies in the appropriate percent-in-sample table or appropriate matrix, and obtain the person or housing unit "percent-in-sample" figure for this area. Use the person "percent-in-sample" figure for person and family characteristics. Use the housing unit "percent-in-sample" figure for housing unit characteristics.
3. Use table C to obtain the design factor for the characteristic (for example, employment status, school enrollment) and the range that contains the percent-in-sample with which you are working. Multiply the basic standard error by this factor.

The unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages will approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation

areas to which they correspond. Nevertheless, these estimated totals and percentages still are subject to sampling and nonsampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate. For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the basic standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use a basic standard error of 16.

An illustration of the use of the tables is given in the section entitled "Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors."

Sums and Differences—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to sums of and differences between two sample estimates. To estimate the standard error of a sum or difference, the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

1. For the sum of or difference between a sample estimate and a 100-percent value, use the standard error of the sample estimate. The complete count value is not subject to sampling error.
2. For the sum of or difference between two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors:

$$SE_{\hat{X} \pm \hat{Y}} = SE_{\hat{X}} \pm SE_{\hat{Y}} = \sqrt{SE_{\hat{X}}^2 + SE_{\hat{Y}}^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively) correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or from a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1990 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this appendix.

3. For the differences between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest. For example, to determine the estimate of non-Black teachers, one may subtract the estimate of Black teachers from the estimate of total teachers. To determine the standard error of the estimate of non-Black teachers apply the above formula directly.

Ratios—Frequently, the statistic of interest is the ratio of two variables, where the numerator is not a subset of the

denominator. For example, the ratio of teachers to students in public elementary schools. The standard error of the ratio between two sample estimates is estimated as follows:

1. If the ratio is a proportion, then follow the procedure outlined for "Totals and Percentages."
2. If the ratio is not a proportion, then approximate the standard error using the formula below.

$$SE_{\hat{R}} = \frac{\sqrt{SE_{\hat{X}}^2 + SE_{\hat{Y}}^2}}{\hat{Y}}$$

Medians—For the standard error of the median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as $N/2$). Treat $N/2$ as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above. Compute the desired confidence interval about $N/2$. Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about $N/2$. By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, continue cumulating frequencies until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about $N/2$. Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

When interpolation is required in the upper open-ended interval of a distribution to obtain a confidence bound, use 1.5 times the lower limit of the open-ended confidence interval as the upper limit of the open-ended interval.

Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1990 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

1. Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples;

2. Approximately 90 percent of the intervals from 1.645 times the estimated standard error below the estimate to 1.645 times the estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.
3. Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent, 90 percent, and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus, we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability of confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the 100-percent value).

Confidence intervals also may be constructed for the ratio, sum of, or difference between two sample figures. This is done by first computing the ratio, sum, or difference, then obtaining the standard error of the ratio, sum, or difference (using the formulas given earlier), and finally forming a confidence interval for this estimated ratio, sum, or difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the ratio, sum, or difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this appendix do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. The standard errors reflect the effect of simple response variance, but not the effect of correlated errors introduced by enumerators, coders, or other field or processing personnel. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68, 90, or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this data product based on the estimated standard errors.

A standard sampling theory text should be helpful if the user needs more information about confidence intervals and nonsampling errors.

Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors

The following is a hypothetical example of how to compute a standard error of a total and a percentage. Suppose a particular data table shows that for City A 9,948 persons out of all 15,888 persons age 16 years and over were in the civilian labor force. The percent-in-sample

table lists City A with a percent-in-sample of 16.0 percent (Persons column). The column in table C which includes 16.0 percent-in-sample shows the design factor to be 1.1 for "Employment status."

The basic standard error for the estimated total 9,948 may be obtained from table A or from the formula given below table A. In order to avoid interpolation, the use of the formula will be demonstrated here. Suppose that the total population of City A was 21,220. The formula for the basic standard error, SE, is

$$SE_{\$9,948} = \sqrt{\$9,948 \$1\$9,948 \$21,220} \\ = 163 \text{ persons.}$$

The standard error of the estimated 9,948 persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is found by multiplying the basic standard error 163 by the design factor, 1.1 from table C. This yields an estimated standard error of 179 for the total number of persons 16 years and over in City A who were in the civilian labor force.

The estimated percent of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force in City A is 62.6. From table B, the unadjusted standard error is found to be approximately 0.85 percentage points. The standard error for the estimated 62.6 percent of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is $0.85 \times 1.1 = 0.94$ percentage points.

A note of caution concerning numerical values is necessary. Standard errors of percentages derived in this manner are approximate. Calculations can be expressed to several decimal places, but to do so would indicate more precision in the data than is justifiable. Final results should contain no more than two decimal places when the estimated standard error is one percentage point (i.e., 1.00) or more.

In the previous example, the standard error of the 9,948 persons 16 years and over in City A who were in the civilian labor force was found to be 179. Thus, a 90 percent confidence interval for this estimated total is found to be:

$$\$9,948 \$1.645\$179\$\$ \text{ to } \$9,948 \$1.645\$179\$\$ \\ \text{or} \\ 9,654 \text{ to } 10,242$$

One can say, with about 90 percent confidence, that this interval includes the value that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The following is an illustration of the calculation of standard errors and confidence intervals when a difference between two sample estimates is obtained. For example, suppose the number of persons in City B age 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force was 9,314 and the total number of persons 16 years and over was 16,666. Further suppose the population of City B was 25,225. Thus, the estimated percentage of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is 55.9 percent. The unadjusted standard error determined using the formula provided at the bottom of table B is 0.86

percentage points. We find that City B had a percent-in-sample of 15.7. The range which includes 15.7 percent-in-sample in table C shows the design factor to be 1.1 for "Employment Status." Thus, the approximate standard error of the percentage (55.9 percent) is $0.86 \times 1.1 = 0.95$ percentage points.

Now suppose that one wished to obtain the standard error of the difference between City A and City B of the percentages of persons who were 16 years and over and who were in the civilian labor force. The difference in the percentages of interest for the two cities is:

$62.6 - 55.9 = 6.7 \text{ percent.}$

Using the results of the previous example:

$$SE_{6.7} = \sqrt{SE_{62.6}^2 + SE_{55.9}^2} = \sqrt{0.94^2 + 0.95^2}$$

$$= 1.34 \text{ percentage points}$$

The 90 percent confidence interval for the difference is formed as before:

$$6.70 \pm 1.645(1.34) \text{ to } 6.70 \pm 1.645(1.34)$$

or
$$4.50 \text{ to } 8.90$$

One can say with 90 percent confidence that the interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

For reasonably large samples, ratio estimates are normally distributed, particularly for the census population. Therefore, if we can calculate the standard error of a ratio estimate then we can form a confidence interval around the ratio. Suppose that one wished to obtain the standard error of the ratio of the estimate of persons who were 16 years and over and who were in the civilian labor force in City A to the estimate of persons who were 16 years and over and who were in the civilian labor force in City B. The ratio of the two estimates of interest is:

$$9948 / 9314 = 1.07$$

$$SE_{1.07} = \frac{\$9948}{\$9314} \sqrt{\frac{179^2}{\$9948^2} + \frac{188^2}{\$9314^2}}$$

$$= .029$$

Using the results above, the 90 percent confidence interval for this ratio would be:

$$1.07 \pm 1.645(.029) \text{ to } 1.07 \pm 1.645(.029)$$

or
$$1.02 \text{ to } 1.12$$

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure (iterative proportional fitting) resulting in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For

any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units possessing the characteristic in the tabulation area. Estimates of family or household characteristics were based on the weight assigned to the family member designated as householder. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value 6, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with the weight of 6. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights varying from person to person or housing unit to housing unit. The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas generally were formed of contiguous geographic units which agreed closely with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas never crossed State or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count below 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in four stages. For persons, the first stage applied 17 household-type groups. The second stage used two groups: sampling rate of 1-in-2; sampling rate less than 1-in-2. The third stage used the dichotomy householders/ nonhouseholders. The fourth stage applied 180 aggregate age-sex-race-Hispanic origin categories. The stages were as follows:

PERSONS

STAGE I: TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD

Group	Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in All Other Housing Units
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in Group Quarters
17	Persons in Group Quarters

STAGE II: SAMPLING RATES

1	Sampling rate of 1-in-2
2	Sampling rate less than 1-in-2

STAGE III: HOUSEHOLDER/ NONHOUSEHOLDER

1	Householder
2	Nonhouseholder

STAGE IV: AGE/ SEX/ RACE/ HISPANIC ORIGIN

Group	White Persons of Hispanic Origin Male
1	0 to 4 years
2	5 to 14 years
3	15 to 19 years
4	20 to 24 years
5	25 to 34 years
6	35 to 54 years
7	55 to 64 years
8	65 to 74 years
9	75 years and over
	Female
10-18	Same age categories as groups 1 through 9.
	Persons Not of Hispanic Origin
19-36	Same sex and age categories as groups 1 through 18.
	Black
37-72	Same age/ sex/ Hispanic origin categories as groups 1 through 36.
	Asian or Pacific Islander
73-108	Same age/ sex/ Hispanic origin categories as groups 1 through 36.
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
109-144	Same age/ sex/ Hispanic origin categories as groups 1 through 36.
	Other Race (includes those races not listed above)
145-180	Same age/ sex/ Hispanic origin categories as groups 1 through 36.

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign an initial weight to each sample person record. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure, prior to iterative proportional fitting, was to combine categories in each of the four estimation stages, when needed to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure. For each stage, any group that did not meet certain criteria for the unweighted sample count or for the ratio of the 100-percent to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the fourth stage, an additional criterion concerning the number of complete count persons in each race/ Hispanic origin category was applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent four stages of ratio adjustment applying the grouping procedures described above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight.

In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Next, at stage III, the stage II weights were adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. Finally, at stage IV, the stage III weights were adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage III weights for sample persons in each stage IV group. The four stages of ratio adjustment were performed two times (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage IV were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight of the persons in a particular group was 7.25 then 1/4 of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8, while the remaining 3/4 received a weight of 7.

The ratio estimation procedure for housing units was essentially the same as that for persons, except that vacant units were treated differently. The occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in four stages, and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in a single stage. The first stage for occupied housing units applied 16 household type categories, while the second stage used the two sampling categories described above for persons. The third stage applied three units-in-structure categories; i.e. single units, multi-unit less than 10 and multi-unit 10 or more. The fourth stage could potentially use 200 tenure-race-Hispanic origin-value/ rent groups. The stages for ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS**STAGE I: TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD**

Group	Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 through 8 or more persons in housing unit

STAGE I: TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD—Con.

	All Other Housing Units
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 through 8 or more persons in housing unit

STAGE II: SAMPLING RATE CATEGORY

1	Sampling rate of 1-in-2
2	Sampling rate less than 1-in-2

STAGE III: UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1	Single unit structure
2	Multi-unit structure consisting of fewer than 10 individual units
3	Multi-unit structure consisting of 10 or more individual units

STAGE IV: TENURE/ RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER/ VALUE OR RENT

Group	Owner
	White Householder
	Householder of Hispanic Origin
	Value
1	Less than \$20,000
2	\$20,000 to \$39,999
3	\$40,000 to \$59,999
4	\$60,000 to \$79,999
5	\$80,000 to \$99,999
6	\$100,000 to \$149,999
7	\$150,000 to \$249,999
8	\$250,000 to \$299,999
9	\$300,000 or more
10	Other ¹
	Householder Not of Hispanic Origin
11-20	Same value categories as groups 1 through 10
	Black Householder
21-40	Same Hispanic origin/ value categories as groups 1 through 20
	Asian or Pacific Islander Householder
41-60	Same Hispanic origin/ value categories as groups 1 through 20
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder
61-80	Same Hispanic origin/ value categories as groups 1 through 20
	Householder of Other Race
81-100	Same Hispanic origin/ value categories as groups 1 through 20

¹Value of units in this category results from other factors besides housing value alone, for example, inclusion of more than 10 acres of land, or presence of a business establishment on the premises.

Renter

White Householder
Householder of Hispanic origin
Rent

101	Less than \$100
102	\$100 to \$199
103	\$200 to \$299
104	\$300 to \$399
105	\$400 to \$499
106	\$500 to \$599
107	\$600 to \$749
108	\$750 to \$999
109	\$1,000 or more
110	No cash rent

Householder Not of Hispanic Origin
Same rent categories as groups 101 through 110

121-140	Black Householder Same Hispanic origin/ rent categories as groups 101 through 120
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141-160	Asian or Pacific Islander Householder Same Hispanic origin/ rent categories as groups 101 through 120
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161-180	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder Same Hispanic origin/ rent categories as groups 101 through 120
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181-200	Householder of Other Race Same Hispanic origin/ rent categories as groups 101 through 120
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Vacant Housing Units

1	Vacant for rent
2	Vacant for sale
3	Other vacant

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and if the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial, unadjusted weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

Control of Nonsampling Error

As mentioned earlier, both sample and 100-percent data are subject to nonsampling error. This component of error could introduce serious bias into the data, and the total error could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the decennial census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. Described below are the primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions actually were carried out during the census. As part of the 1990 census evaluation program, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

Undercoverage—It is possible for some households or persons to be missed entirely by the census. The undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data.

Several coverage improvement programs were implemented during the development of the census address list and census enumeration and processing to minimize undercoverage of the population and housing units. These programs were developed based on experience from the 1980 census and results from the 1990 census testing cycle. In developing and updating the census address list, the Census Bureau used a variety of specialized procedures in different parts of the country.

- In the large urban areas, the Census Bureau purchased and geocoded address lists. Concurrent with geocoding, the United States Postal Service (USPS) reviewed and updated this list. After the postal check, census enumerators conducted a dependent canvass and update operation. In the fall of 1989, local officials were given the opportunity to examine block counts of address listings (local review) and identify possible errors. Prior to mailout, the USPS conducted a final review.
- In small cities, suburban areas, and selected rural parts of the country, the Census Bureau created the address list through a listing operation. The USPS reviewed and updated this list, and the Census Bureau reconciled USPS corrections and updated through a field operation. In the fall of 1989, local officials participated in reviewing block counts of address listings. Prior to mailout, the USPS conducted a final review.
- The Census Bureau (rather than the USPS) conducted a listing operation in the fall of 1989 and delivered census questionnaires in selected rural and seasonal housing areas in March of 1990. In some inner-city public housing developments, whose addresses had been obtained via the purchased address list noted above, census questionnaires were also delivered by Census Bureau enumerators.

Coverage improvement programs continued during and after mailout. A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent improved further the coverage of persons and housing units. All local officials were given the opportunity to participate in a post-census local review, and census enumerators conducted an additional recanvass. In addition, efforts were made to improve the coverage of unique population groups, such as the homeless and parolees/probationers. Computer and clerical edits and telephone and personal visit followup also contributed to improved coverage.

More extensive discussion of the programs implemented to improve coverage will be published by the Census Bureau when the evaluation of the coverage improvement program is completed.

Respondent and Enumerator Error—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error, although the questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests, and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency, and problems were followed up as necessary.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect data for households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was monitored carefully. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages that included hands-on experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse were reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

Processing Error—The many phases involved in processing the census data represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

Nonresponse—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any imputation procedure using respondent data may not completely

reflect this difference either at the elemental level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was reduced substantially during the field operations by the various edit and followup operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponses remaining after this operation were imputed by the computer by using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of data that describes the population as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, questionnaires were edited during field data collection operations for consistency, completeness, and acceptability. Questionnaires also were reviewed by census clerks for omissions, certain specific inconsistencies, and population coverage. For example, write-in entries such as "Don't know" or "NA" were considered unacceptable. For some district offices, the initial edit was automated; however, for the majority of the district offices, it was performed by clerks. As a result of this operation, a telephone or personal visit followup was made to obtain missing information. Potential coverage errors were included in the followup, as well as a sample of questionnaires with omissions and/or inconsistencies.

Subsequent to field operations, remaining incomplete or inconsistent information on the questionnaires was assigned

using imputation procedures during the final automated edit of the collected data. Imputations, or computer assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries or blanks, are needed most often when an entry for a given item is lacking or when the information reported for a person or housing unit on that item is inconsistent with other information for that same person or housing unit. As in previous censuses, the general procedure for changing unacceptable entries was to assign an entry for a person or housing unit that was consistent with entries for persons or housing units with similar characteristics. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries enhances the usefulness of the data.

Another way in which corrections were made during the computer editing process was through substitution; that is, the assignment of a full set of characteristics for a person or housing unit. When there was an indication that a housing unit was occupied but the questionnaire contained no information for the people within the household or the occupants were not listed on the questionnaire, a previously accepted household was selected as a substitute, and the full set of characteristics for the substitute was duplicated. The assignment of the full set of housing characteristics occurred when there was no housing information available. If the housing unit was determined to be occupied, the housing characteristics were assigned from a previously processed occupied unit. If the housing unit was vacant, the housing characteristics were assigned from a previously processed vacant unit.

Table A. Unadjusted Standard Error for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total ¹	Size of publication area ²													
	500	1,000	2,500	5,000	10,000	25,000	50,000	100,000	250,000	500,000	1,000,000	5,000,000	10,000,000	25,000,000
50	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1,000	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2,500	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5,000	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10,000	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15,000	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1,000,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5,000,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10,000,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

¹For estimated totals larger than 10,000,000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$SE_{\hat{Y}} = \frac{\hat{Y}}{N}$$

N = Size of area

 \hat{Y} = Estimate of characteristic total

²The total count of persons in the area if the estimated total is a person characteristic, or the total count of housing units in the area if the estimated total is a housing unit characteristic.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentage

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage ¹												
	500	750	1,000	1,500	2,500	5,000	7,500	10,000	25,000	50,000	100,000	250,000	500,000
2 or 98	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
5 or 95	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
10 or 90	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
15 or 85	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
20 or 80	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
25 or 75	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
30 or 70	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
35 or 65	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
50	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2

¹For a percentage and/ or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error. This table should only be used for proportions, that is, where the numerator is a subset of the denominator.

$$SE_{\hat{p}} = \frac{\sqrt{\hat{p}(1-\hat{p})}}{\sqrt{B}}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

 \hat{p} = Estimated percentage

Table C. Standard Error Design Factors—West Virginia

[Percent of persons or housing units in sample]

Characteristic	Less than 15 percent	15 to 30 percent	30 to 45 percent	45 percent or more
POPULATION				
Age.....	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Sex.....	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Race.....	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Marital status.....	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.4
Household type and relationship.....	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Children ever born.....	2.8	2.6	1.7	1.3
Work disability and mobility limitation status.....	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Ancestry.....	2.1	1.9	1.1	0.9
Place of birth.....	2.5	2.3	1.4	1.1
Citizenship.....	1.8	1.6	1.0	0.8
Residence in 1985.....	2.2	1.9	1.1	0.9
Year of entry.....	1.3	1.0	0.6	0.5
Language spoken at home and ability to speak English.....	1.7	1.4	0.8	0.7
Educational attainment.....	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.5
School enrollment.....	1.7	1.5	0.9	0.7
Type of residence (urban/rural).....	2.1	1.9	0.9	0.7
Household type.....	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Family type.....	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Group quarters.....	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9
Subfamily type and presence of children.....	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Employment status.....	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Industry.....	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.5
Occupation.....	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Class of worker.....	1.4	1.1	0.7	0.5
Hours per week and weeks worked in 1989.....	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Number of workers in family.....	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.5
Place of work.....	1.4	1.2	0.7	0.6
Means of transportation to work.....	1.4	1.2	0.7	0.6
Travel time to work.....	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.5
Private vehicle occupancy.....	1.4	1.2	0.7	0.6
Time leaving home to go to work.....	1.2	1.1	0.6	0.5
Type of income in 1989.....	1.4	1.1	0.6	0.5
Household income in 1989.....	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Family income in 1989.....	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Poverty status in 1989 (persons).....	1.6	1.4	0.8	0.7
Poverty status in 1989 (families).....	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Armed Forces and veteran status.....	1.4	1.2	0.7	0.6

APPENDIX D.

Collection and Processing Procedures

CONTENTS

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ENUMERATION AND RESIDENCE RULES

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first United States census in 1790, each person was to be enumerated as an inhabitant of his or her “usual residence” in the 1990 census. Usual residence is the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time or considers to be his or her usual residence. This place is not necessarily the same as the person’s legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1, 1990).

Enumeration Rules

Each person whose usual residence was in the United States was to be included in the census, without regard to the person’s legal status or citizenship. In a departure from earlier censuses, foreign diplomatic personnel participated voluntarily in the census, regardless of their residence on or off the premises of an embassy. As in previous censuses, persons in the United States specifically excluded from the census were foreign travelers who had not established a residence.

Americans with a usual residence outside the United States were not enumerated in the 1990 census. United States military and Federal civilian employees, and their dependents overseas, are included in the population counts for States for purposes of Congressional apportionment, but are excluded from all other tabulations for States and their subdivisions. The counts of United States military and Federal civilian employees, and their dependents, were obtained from administrative records maintained by Federal departments and agencies. Other Americans living overseas, such as employees of international agencies

and private businesses and students, were not enumerated, nor were their counts obtained from administrative sources. On the other hand, Americans temporarily overseas were to be enumerated at their usual residence in the United States.

Residence Rules

Each person included in the census was to be counted at his or her usual residence—the place where he or she lives and sleeps most of the time or the place where the person considers to be his or her usual home. If a person had no usual residence, the person was to be counted where he or she was staying on April 1, 1990.

Persons temporarily away from their usual residence, whether in the United States or overseas, on a vacation or on a business trip, were counted at their usual residence. Persons who occupied more than one residence during the year were counted at the one they considered to be their usual residence. Persons who moved on or near Census Day were counted at the place they considered to be their usual residence.

Persons in the Armed Forces—Members of the Armed Forces were counted as residents of the area in which the installation was located, either on the installation or in the surrounding community. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (for example, with the Armed Forces person or at another location).

Each Navy ship not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport. If the homeport included more than one municipality, ships berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Ships attributed to the homeport, but not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet, were assigned to the municipality named on the Department of the Navy’s homeport list. These rules also apply to Coast Guard vessels.

Personnel assigned to each Navy and Coast Guard ship were given the opportunity to report a residence off the ship. Those who did report an off-ship residence in the communities surrounding the homeport were counted there; those who did not were counted as residents of the ship. Personnel on Navy ships deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day were considered to be part of the overseas population.

Persons on Maritime Ships—Persons aboard maritime ships who reported an off-ship residence were counted at that residence. Those who did not were counted as residents of the ship, and were attributed as follows:

1. The port where the ship was docked on Census Day, if that port was in the United States or its territories.
2. The port of departure if the ship was at sea, provided the port was in the United States or its territories.
3. The port of destination in the United States or its territories, if the port of departure of a ship at sea was a foreign port.
4. The overseas population if the ship was docked at a foreign port or at sea between foreign ports. (These persons were not included in the overseas population for apportionment purposes.)

Persons Away at School—College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since the 1950 census. Children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

Persons in Institutions—Persons under formally authorized, supervised care or custody, such as in Federal or State prisons; local jails; Federal detention centers; juvenile institutions; nursing, convalescent, and rest homes for the aged and dependent; or homes, schools, hospitals, or wards for the physically handicapped, mentally retarded, or mentally ill, were counted at these places.

Persons Away From Their Usual Residence on Census Day—Migrant agricultural workers who did not report a usual residence elsewhere were counted as residents of the place where they were on Census Day. Persons in worker camps who did not report a usual residence elsewhere were counted as residents of the camp where they were on Census Day.

In some parts of the country, natural disasters displaced significant numbers of households from their usual place of residence. If these persons reported a destroyed or damaged residence as their usual residence, they were counted at that location.

Persons away from their usual residence were counted by means of interviews with other members of their families, resident managers, or neighbors.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1990 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The questionnaire packet included general information about the 1990 census and an instruction guide explaining how to complete the questionnaire. Spanish-language questionnaires and instruction guides were available on request. Instruction guides also were available in 32 other languages.

Enumeration of Housing Units

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire:

1. A short-form questionnaire that contained a limited number of basic population and housing questions; these questions were asked of all persons and housing units and are often referred to as 100-percent questions.
2. A long-form questionnaire that contained the 100-percent items and a number of additional questions; a sampling procedure was used to determine those housing units that were to receive the long-form questionnaire.

Three sampling rates were employed. For slightly more than one-half of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long-form or sample questionnaire. In functioning local governmental units (counties and incorporated places, and in some parts of the country, towns and townships) estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire in order to enhance the reliability of the sample data for these small areas. For census tracts and block numbering areas having more than 2,000 housing units in the Census Bureau's address files, one in every eight housing units (about 13 percent) received a sample questionnaire, providing reliable statistics for these areas while permitting the Census Bureau to stay within a limit of 17.7 million sample questionnaires, or a one-in-six sample, nationwide.

The mail-out/ mail-back procedure was used mainly in cities, suburban areas, towns, and rural areas where mailing addresses consisted of a house number and street name. In these areas, the Census Bureau developed mailing lists that included about 88.4 million addresses. The questionnaires were delivered through the mail and respondents were to return them by mail. Census questionnaires were delivered 1 week before Census Day (April 1, 1990).

The update/ leave/ mail-back method was used mainly in densely populated rural areas where it was difficult to develop mailing lists because mailing addresses did *not* use house number and street name. The Census Bureau compiled lists of housing units in advance of the census. Enumerators delivered the questionnaires, asked respondents to return them by mail, and added housing units not on the mailing lists. This method was used mainly in the South and Midwest, and also included some high-rise, low-income urban areas. A variation of this method was used in urban areas having large numbers of boarded-up buildings. About 11 million housing units were enumerated using this method.

The list/ enumerate method (formerly called conventional or door-to-door enumeration) was used mainly in very remote and sparsely-settled areas. The United States

Postal Service delivered unaddressed short-form questionnaires before Census Day. Starting a week before Census Day, enumerators canvassed these areas, checked that all housing units received a questionnaire, created a list of all housing units, completed long-form questionnaires, and picked up the completed short-form questionnaires. This method was used mainly in the West and Northeast to enumerate an estimated 6.5 million housing units.

Followup

Nonresponse Followup—In areas where respondents were to mail back their questionnaires, an enumerator visited each address from which a questionnaire was not received.

Coverage and Edit-Failure Followup—In the mail-back areas, some households returned a questionnaire that did not meet specific quality standards because of incomplete or inconsistent information, or the respondent had indicated difficulty in deciding who was to be listed on the questionnaire. These households were contacted by telephone or by personal visit to obtain the missing information or to clarify who was to be enumerated in the household. In areas where an enumerator picked up the questionnaires, the enumerator checked the respondent-filled questionnaire for completeness and consistency.

Special Enumeration Procedures

Special procedures and questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters, such as college dormitories, nursing homes, prisons, military barracks, and ships. The questionnaires (Individual Census Reports, Military Census Reports, and Shipboard Census Reports) included the 100-percent population questions but did not include any housing questions. In all group quarters, all persons were asked the basic population questions; in most group quarters, additional questions were asked of a sample (one-in-six) of persons.

Shelter and Street Night (S-Night)

The Census Bureau collected data for various components of the homeless population at different stages in the 1990 census. "Shelter and Street Night" (S-Night) was a special census operation to count the population in four types of locations where homeless people are found. On the evening of March 20, 1990, and during the early morning hours of March 21, 1990, enumerators counted persons in pre-identified locations:

1. Emergency shelters for the homeless population (public and private; permanent and temporary).
2. Shelters with temporary lodging for runaway youths.
3. Shelters for abused women and their children.

4. Open locations in streets or other places not intended for habitation.

Emergency shelters include all hotels and motels costing \$12 or less (excluding taxes) per night regardless of whether persons living there considered themselves to be homeless, hotels and motels (regardless of cost) used entirely to shelter homeless persons, and pre-identified rooms in hotels and motels used for homeless persons and families. Enumeration in shelters usually occurred from 6 p.m. to midnight; street enumeration, from 2 a.m. to 4 a.m.; abandoned and boarded-up buildings from 4 a.m. to 8 a.m.; and shelters for abused women, from 6 p.m. on March 20 to noon on March 21.

Other components, which some consider as part of the homeless population, were enumerated as part of regular census operations. These include persons doubled up with other families, as well as persons with no other usual home living in transient sites, such as commercial campgrounds, maternity homes for unwed mothers, and drug/alcohol abuse detoxification centers. In institutions, such as local jails and mental hospitals, the Census Bureau does not know who has a usual home elsewhere; therefore, even though some are literally homeless, these persons cannot be identified separately as a component of the homeless population.

There is no generally agreed-upon definition of "the homeless," and there are limitations in the census count that prevent obtaining a total count of the homeless population under any definition. As such, the Census Bureau does not have a definition and will not provide a total count of "the homeless." Rather, the Census Bureau will provide counts and characteristics of persons found at the time of the census in *selected* types of living arrangements. These selected components can be used as building blocks to construct a count of homeless persons appropriate to particular purposes as long as the data limitations are taken into account.

In preparation for "Shelter-and-Street-Night" enumeration, the regional census centers (RCC's) mailed a certified letter (Form D-33 (L)) to the highest elected official of each active functioning government of the United States (more than 39,000) requesting them to identify:

1. All shelters with sleeping facilities (permanent and temporary, such as church basements, armories, public buildings, and so forth, that could be open on March 20).
2. Hotels and motels used to house homeless persons and families.
3. A list of outdoor locations where homeless persons tend to be at night.
4. Places such as bus or train stations, subway stations, airports, hospital emergency rooms, and so forth, where homeless persons seek shelter at night.

5. The specific addresses of abandoned or boarded-up buildings where homeless persons were thought to stay at night.

The letter from the RCC's to the governmental units emphasized the importance of listing night-time congregating sites. The list of shelters was expanded using information from administrative records and informed local sources. The street sites were limited to the list provided by the jurisdictions. All governmental units were eligible for "Shelter and Street Night." For cities with 50,000 or more persons, the Census Bureau took additional steps to update the list of shelter and street locations if the local jurisdiction did not respond to the certified letter. Smaller cities and rural areas participated if the local jurisdiction provided the Census Bureau a list of shelters or open public places to visit or if shelters were identified through our inventory development, local knowledge update, or during the Special Place Prelist operation.

The Census Bureau encouraged persons familiar with homeless persons and the homeless themselves to apply as enumerators. This recruiting effort was particularly successful in larger cities.

For shelters, both long- and short-form Individual Census Reports (ICR's) were distributed. For street enumeration, only short-form ICR's were used. Persons in shelters and at street locations were asked the basic population questions. Additional questions about social and economic characteristics were asked of a sample of persons in shelters only.

Enumerators were instructed *not* to ask who was homeless; rather, they were told to count all persons (including children) staying overnight at the shelters, and everyone they saw on the street except the police, other persons in uniform, and persons engaged in employment or obvious money-making activities other than begging and panhandling.

At both shelter and street sites, persons found sleeping were not awakened to answer questions. Rather, the enumerator answered the sex and race questions by observation and estimated the person's age to the best of his or her ability. In shelters, administrative records and information from the shelter operator were used, when available, for persons who were already asleep.

Less than 1 percent of shelters refused to participate in the census count at first. By the end of the census period, most of those eventually cooperated and the number of refusals had been reduced to a few. For the final refusals, head counts and population characteristics were obtained by enumerators standing outside such shelters and counting people as they left in the morning.

The "street" count was restricted to persons who were visible when the enumerator came to the open, public locations that had been identified by local jurisdictions. Homeless persons who were well hidden, moving about, or in locations other than those identified by the local governments were likely missed. The number missed will never be known and there is no basis to make an estimate

of the number missed from census data. The count of persons in open, public places was affected by many factors, including the extra efforts made to encourage people to go to shelters for "Shelter and Street Night," the weather (which was unusually cold in many parts of the country), the presence of the media, and distrust of the census. Expectations of the number of homeless persons on the street cannot be based on the number seen during the day because the night-time situation is normally very different as more homeless persons are in shelters or very well hidden.

For both "Shelter-and-Street-Night" locations, the Census Bureau assumed that the usual home of those enumerated was in the block where they were found (shelter or street).

The "Shelter-and-Street-Night" operation replaced and expanded the 1980 Mission Night (M-Night) and Casual Count operations. These two operations were aimed at counting the population who reported having no usual residence. M-Night was conducted a week after Census Day, in April 1980. Enumerators visited hotels, motels, and similar places costing \$4 or less each night; missions, flophouses, local jails and similar places at which the average length of stay was 30 days or less; and nonshelter locations, such as bus depots, train stations, and all night movie theaters. Questions were asked of everyone, regardless of age. Enumerators conducted M-Night up to midnight on April 8, 1980, and returned the next morning to collect any forms completed after midnight.

The Casual Count operation was conducted in May 1980 at additional nonshelter locations, such as street corners, pool halls, welfare and employment offices. This operation lasted for approximately 2 weeks. Casual Count was conducted during the day only in selected large central cities. Only persons who appeared to be at least 15 years of age were asked if they had been previously enumerated. Casual Count was actually a coverage-improvement operation. It was not specifically an operation to count homeless persons living in the streets. Persons were excluded if they said they had a usual home outside the city because it was not cost effective to check through individual questionnaires in another city to try to find the person.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

Respondents returned many census questionnaires by mail to 1 of over 344 census district offices or to one of six processing offices. In these offices, the questionnaires were "checked in" and edited for completeness and consistency of the responses. After this initial processing had been performed, all questionnaires were sent to the processing offices.

In the processing offices, the household questionnaires were microfilmed and processed by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computers (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied

by the respondent was indicated by filling circles in pre-designated positions. FOSDIC electronically "read" these filled circles from the microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred the information to computer tape. The computer tape did not include individual names, addresses, or handwritten responses.

The data processing was performed in several stages. All questionnaires were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred to computer disk. Selected written entries in the race question on both the short and long forms were keyed from the microfilm and coded using the data base developed from the 1980 census and subsequent content and operational tests. Keying of other written entries on the long forms occurred in the seven processing offices.

The information (for example, income dollar amounts or homeowner shelter costs) on these keyed files was merged with the FOSDIC data or processed further through one of three automated coding programs. The codes for industry, occupation, place-of-birth, migration, place-of-work, ancestry, language, relationship, race, and Hispanic origin were merged with the FOSDIC data for editing, weighting, and tabulating operations at Census Bureau headquarters. All responses to the questions on Individual Census Reports (ICR's), Military Census Reports (MCR's), and Shipboard Census Reports (SCR's) were keyed, not processed by microfilm or FOSDIC.

APPENDIX E.

Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

Your Guide for the 1990 U.S. Census Form

This guide gives helpful information on filling out your census form. If you need more help, call the local U.S. census office. **The telephone number is on the cover of the questionnaire.** After you have filled out your form, please return it in the **envelope** we have provided.

On the inside	Page
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Example	2
Your answers are confidential	2
Instructions for the census questions	3–11
What the census is about	12
Why the census asks certain questions	12

CENSUS '90

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

D-4

How to Fill Out Your Census Form

Please use a black lead pencil only. Black lead pencil is better to use than ballpoint or other pens. Most questions ask you to fill in the circle, or to print the information. See **Example** below.

Make sure you print answers for everyone in this household. If someone in the household, such as a roomer or boarder, does not want to give you all the information for the form, print at least the person's name and answer questions 2 and 3. A census taker will call to get the other information directly from the person.

There may be a question you cannot answer exactly. For example, you might not know the age of an elderly person or the price for which your house would sell. Ask someone else in your household; if no one knows, give your best estimate.

Instructions for individual questions begin on page 3 of this guide. They will help you to understand the questions and answer them correctly.

If you have a question about filling out the census form or need assistance, call the local U.S. census office. **The telephone number is given on the cover of the questionnaire.**

If you do not mail back your census form, a census taker will be sent out to assist you. But it saves time and your taxpayer dollars if you fill out the form yourself and mail it back.

Example

a. Age	b. Year of birth	a. Age	b. Year of birth
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Your Answers Are Confidential

The law authorizing the census (Title 13, U.S. Code) also provides that your answers are confidential. No one except census workers may see your completed form and they can be fined and/or imprisoned for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years can your individual census form become available to other government agencies (whether federal, state, county, or local). Until then, no other person or business can see your individual report.

The same law that protects the confidentiality of your answers requires that you provide the information asked in this census to the best of your knowledge.

Information collected from the decennial census is used for a variety of statistical purposes. Census information is used to find out where funding is most needed for schools, health centers, highways, and other services. Census results are used by members of public and private groups—including community organizations—and by businesses and industries, as well as by agencies at all levels of government.

Instructions for Questions 1a through 7

- 1a.** List everyone who lives at this address in question 1a. If you are not sure if you should list a person, see the rules on page 1 of the census form. If you are still not sure, answer as best you can and fill in "Yes" for question H1a or H1b, as appropriate.

If there are more than seven people in your household, please list all the persons in question 1a, complete the form for seven people, and mail it back in the enclosed envelope. A census taker will call to obtain the information for the additional persons.

- b.** If everyone listed in question 1a usually lives at another address(es), print the address(es) in 1b.

- 2.** Fill one circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.

If **Other relative** of the person in column 1, print the exact relationship such as son-in-law, daughter-in-law, grandparent, nephew, niece, mother-in-law, father-in-law, cousin, and so on.

If the **Stepson/stepdaughter** of the person in column 1 also has been legally adopted by the person in column 1, mark **Stepson/stepdaughter** but do not mark **Natural-born or adopted son/daughter**. In other words, **Stepson/stepdaughter** takes precedence over **Adopted son/daughter**.

- 4.** Fill ONE circle for the race each person considers himself/herself to be.

If you fill the **Indian (Amer.)** circle, print the name of the tribe or tribes in which the person is enrolled. If the person is not enrolled in a tribe, print the name of the principal tribe(s).

If you fill the **Other API** circle [under **Asian or Pacific Islander (API)**], only print the name of the group to which the person belongs. For example, the **Other API** category includes persons who identify as Burmese, Fijian, Hmong, Indonesian, Laotian, Bangladeshi, Pakistani, Tongan, Thai, Cambodian, Sri Lankan, and so on.

If you fill the **Other race** circle, be sure to print the name of the race.

If the person considers himself/herself to be **White, Black or Negro, Eskimo or Aleut**, fill one circle only. Please do not print the race in the boxes.

The **Black or Negro** category also includes persons who identify as African-American, Afro-American, Haitian, Jamaican, West Indian, Nigerian, and so on.

All persons, regardless of citizenship status, should answer this question.

- 5.** Print age at last birthday in the space provided (print "00" for babies less than 1 year old). Fill in the matching circle below each box. Also, print year of birth in the space provided. Then fill in the matching circle below each box. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the **Example** on page 2 of this guide.

- 6.** If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark **Never married**.

- 7.** A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin if the person's origin (ancestry) is Mexican, Mexican-Am., Chicano, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Argentinean, Colombian, Costa Rican, Dominican, Ecuadoran, Guatemalan, Honduran, Nicaraguan, Peruvian, Salvadoran, from other Spanish-speaking countries of the Caribbean or Central or South America, or from Spain.

If you fill the **Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic** circle, print one group.

A person who is not of Spanish/Hispanic origin should answer this question by filling the **No (not Spanish/Hispanic)** circle. Note that the term "**Mexican-Am.**" refers only to persons of Mexican origin or ancestry.

All persons, regardless of citizenship status, should answer this question.

Instructions for Question H1a through H1b

- H1a.** Refer to the list of persons you entered in question 1a on page 1. If you left anyone out of your list because you were not sure if the person(s) should be listed, answer question H1a as **Yes**. Then enter the name(s) and reason(s) why you did not list the person(s) on the lines provided. Otherwise, answer question H1a as **No**.

- b.** If you included anyone on your list even though you were not sure that you should list the person(s), answer question H1b as **Yes**. Then enter the name(s) and reason(s) why you listed the person(s) on the lines provided. Otherwise, answer question H1b as **No**.

Instructions for Questions H2 through H7b

H2. Fill only one circle.

Count all occupied and vacant apartments in the house or building. Do not count stores or office space.

Detached means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall that goes from ground to roof. An example of **A one-family house attached to one or more houses** is a house in a row of houses attached to one another.

A mobile home or trailer that has had one or more rooms added or built onto it should be counted as a *one-family detached house*; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

H3. Count only whole rooms in your house, apartment, or mobile home used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, foyers, halls, half-rooms, porches, balconies, unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other unfinished space used for storage.

H4. Housing is owned if the owner or co-owner lives in it. Mark **Owned by you or someone in this household with a mortgage or loan** if the house, apartment, or mobile home is mortgaged or there is a contract to purchase. Mark **Owned by you or someone in this household free and clear (without a mortgage)** if there is no mortgage or other debt. If the house, apartment, or mobile home is owned but the land is rented, mark this question to show the status of the house, apartment, or mobile home.

Mark **Rented for cash rent** if any money rent is paid, even if the rent is paid by persons who are not members of your household, or by a federal, state, or local government agency.

Mark **Occupied without payment of cash rent** if the unit is **not** owned or being bought by the occupants and if money rent is **not** paid or contracted. The unit may be owned by friends or relatives who live elsewhere and who allow occupancy without charge. A house or apartment may be provided as part of wages or salary. Examples are: caretaker's or janitor's house or apartment; parsonages; tenant farmer or sharecropper houses for which the occupants do not pay cash rent; or military housing.

H5a. Answer H5a and H5b if you live in a one-family house or a mobile home; include only land that you own or rent.

- b. A business is easily recognized from the outside; for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A medical office is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.

H6. If this is a house, include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the land. If this is a condominium unit, estimate the value for your house or apartment including your share of the common elements. If this is a mobile home, include the value of the mobile home and the value of the land. If you rent the land, estimate the value of the rented land and add it to the value of the mobile home.

H7a. Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent for your house, apartment, or mobile home is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is paid:	Multiply rent by:	If rent is paid:	Divide rent by:
By the day	30	4 times a year	3
By the week	4	2 times a year	6
Every other week	2	Once a year	12

- b. Answer **Yes** if meals are included in the monthly rent payment, or you must contract for meals or a meal plan in order to live in this building.

Instructions for Questions H8 through H19b

H8. The person listed in column 1 refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house, apartment, or mobile home is owned, being bought, or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into this house, apartment, or mobile home.

H9. Include all rooms intended to be used as bedrooms in this house, apartment, or mobile home, even if they are currently being used for other purposes.

H10. Mark **Yes, have all three facilities** if you have all the facilities mentioned; all facilities must be in your house, apartment, or mobile home, but not necessarily in the same room. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time. Mark **No** if any of the three facilities is not present.

H11. The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do not have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cookstove.

H12. Answer **Yes** only if the telephone is located in your house, apartment, or mobile home.

H13. Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks of one-ton capacity or less that are regularly kept at home and used by household members for nonbusiness purposes. Do **not** count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

H14. Fill the circle for the fuel used most to heat your house, apartment, or mobile home. In buildings containing more than one apartment you may obtain this information from the owner, manager, or janitor.

Solar energy is provided by a system that collects, stores, and distributes heat from the sun. **Other fuel** includes any fuel not separately listed; for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

H15. If a well provides water for five or more houses, apartments, or mobile homes, mark **A public system**. If a well provides water for four or fewer houses, apartments, or mobile homes, fill one of the circles for **Individual well**.

Drilled wells, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. **Dug wells** are generally hand dug and are larger than 1½ feet wide.

H16. A **public sewer** may be operated by a government body or private organization. A **septic tank** or **cesspool** is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

H17. Fill the circle corresponding to the period in which the original construction was completed, *not* the time of any later remodeling, additions, or conversions. In buildings containing more than one apartment, the owner, manager, or janitor may be of help in determining when the building was built.

If you live in a houseboat or a trailer or mobile home, fill the circle corresponding to the model year in which it was manufactured.

If you do not know the period when the building was first constructed, fill the circle for **Don't know**.

H18. A **condominium** is a type of ownership in which the apartments, houses, or mobile homes in a building or development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. Cooperative occupants should mark **No**.

H19a. Answer H19a and H19b if you live in a one-family house or mobile home.

- b. *This property* is the acreage on which the house is located; it includes adjoining land you rent for your use. Report sales made in 1989 from this property by you or previous occupants.

Instructions for Questions H20 through H26

H20. If your house or apartment is rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels **only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H7a.**

If you live in a condominium, enter the costs for utilities and fuels **only if you pay for them in addition to your condominium fee.**

If your fuel and utility costs are already included in your rent or condominium fee, fill the **Included in rent or in condominium fee** circle. Do not enter any dollar amounts.

The amounts to be reported should be the total amount for the past 12 months. Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known. If you have lived in this house or apartment less than 1 year, estimate the yearly cost.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own house or apartment. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket [] the two utilities.

H21. Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions (city or town, county, state, school district, etc.) even if they are included in your mortgage payment, not yet paid or paid by someone else, or are delinquent. Do not include taxes past due from previous years.

H22. When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis. Enter the yearly amount even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

H23a. The word *mortgage* is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans that are secured by real estate.

b. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see the instructions for H7a to change it to a monthly amount.

Include payments on first mortgages and contracts to purchase only. Payments for second or junior mortgages and home equity loans should be reported in H24b.

H24a. A second or junior mortgage or home equity loan is secured by real estate.

b. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H7a and change it to a monthly amount. Include payments on all second or junior mortgages or home equity loans.

H25. A *condominium fee* is normally assessed by the condominium owners' association for the purpose of improving and maintaining the common areas. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see the instructions for H7a on how to change it to a monthly amount.

H26. Report amount even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. Include payments for personal property taxes, land or site rent, registration fees and license fees. Do not include real estate taxes already reported in H21. The amount to be reported should be the total amount for an entire 12-month billing period even if made in two or more installments. Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Instructions for Question 8

8. For persons born in the United States:

Print the name of the State in which this person was born. If the person was born in Washington, D.C., print District of Columbia. If the person was born in a U.S. territory or commonwealth, print Puerto Rico, U.S. Virgin Islands, Guam, American Samoa, or Northern Marianas.

For persons born outside the United States:

Print the name of the foreign country or area where the person was born. Use current boundaries, not boundaries at the time of the person's birth. Specify whether Northern Ireland or the Republic of Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; North or South Korea; England, Scotland, or Wales (not Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular country or island in the Caribbean (not, for example, West Indies).

Instructions for Questions 9 through 13

9. A person should fill the **Yes, U.S. citizen by naturalization** circle only if he/she has completed the naturalization process and is now a United States citizen. If the person was born in Puerto Rico, Guam, the U.S. Virgin Islands, or Northern Marianas, he/she should fill the **Yes, born in Puerto Rico, Guam, the U.S. Virgin Islands, or Northern Marianas** circle. If the person was born outside the United States (or at sea) and has at least one American parent, he/she should fill the **Yes, born abroad of American parent or parents** circle.

10. If the person has entered the United States (that is, the 50 states and the District of Columbia) more than once, fill the circle for the latest year he/she came to stay.

11. Do not include enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college.

A *public school* is any school or college that is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government. Schools are private if supported and controlled primarily by religious organizations or other private groups.

12. Mark the category for the highest grade or level of schooling the person has **successfully completed** or the **highest degree** the person received. If the person is enrolled in school, mark the category containing the highest grade completed (the grade previous to the grade in which enrolled). Schooling completed in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent level of schooling in the regular American school system.

Persons who completed high school by passing an equivalency test, such as the General Educational Development (GED) examination, and did not attend college, should fill the circle for high school graduate.

Do not include vocational certificates or diplomas from vocational, trade, or business schools or colleges unless they were college level associate degrees or higher.

Some examples of *professional school degrees* include medicine, dentistry, chiropractic, optometry, osteopathic medicine, pharmacy, podiatry, veterinary medicine, law, and theology. Do not include barber school, cosmetology, or other training for a specific trade.

Do not include honorary degrees awarded by colleges and universities to individuals for their accomplishments. Include only "earned" degrees.

13. Print the ancestry group. Ancestry refers to the person's ethnic origin or descent, "roots," or heritage. Ancestry also may refer to the country of birth of the person or the person's parents or ancestors before their arrival in the United States. *All* persons, regardless of citizenship status, should answer this question.

Persons who have more than one origin and cannot identify with a single ancestry group may report two ancestry groups (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific. For example, print whether West Indian, Asian Indian, or American Indian. West Indian includes persons whose ancestors came from Jamaica, Trinidad, Haiti, etc. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese; French Canadian from Canadian; and Dominican Republic from Dominica Island.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

Instructions for Questions 14a through 19

- 14a.** Mark **Yes** if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1985, even if he/she moved away and came back since then. Mark **No** if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different lot or trailer site).
- b.** If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1985, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1)

If the person lived in the United States on April 1, 1985, print the name of the State (or District of Columbia) where he or she lived. Continue with parts (2) through (4).

If the person lived in a U.S. territory or commonwealth, print the name of the territory or commonwealth, such as Puerto Rico, U.S. Virgin Islands, Guam, American Samoa, or Northern Marianas. Then go to question 15a.

If the person lived outside the United States, print the name of the foreign country or area where he or she lived. Specify whether Northern Ireland or the Republic of Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; North or South Korea; England, Scotland or Wales (not Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular country or island in the Caribbean (not, for example, West Indies). Then go to question 15a.

Part (2)

If the person lived in Louisiana, print the parish name. If the person lived in Alaska, print the borough name. If the person lived in New York city and the county name is not known, print the borough name. If the person lived in an independent city (not in any county) or in Washington, D.C., leave blank and enter the city name in part (3).

Part (3)

If the person lived in New England, print the name of the town rather than the village name, unless the name of the town is not known. If the person lived outside the limits or boundaries of any city or town, print the name of the post office or the nearest town and mark **No, lived outside the city/town limits** in part (4).

Part (4)

Mark **Yes** if the location is now inside the city/town limits even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1985; that is, if the area was annexed by the city/town since that time.

- 15.** Mark **Yes** if the person sometimes or always speaks a language other than English at home.
- Do not mark **Yes** for a language spoken only at school or if speaking is limited to a few expressions or slang.
- Print the name of the language spoken at home. If this person speaks more than one non-English language and cannot determine which is spoken more often, report the first language the person learned to speak.
- 17a.** For a person with service in the National Guard or a military reserve unit, fill one of the two **Yes, active duty** circles if and only if the person has ever been called up for active duty other than training; otherwise, mark **Yes, service in Reserves or National Guard only**. For a person whose only service was as a civilian employee or volunteer for the Red Cross, USO, Public Health Service, or War or Defense Department, mark **No**. Count **World War II Merchant Marine Seaman** service as active duty; do **not** count other Merchant Marine service as active duty.
- 18.** Mark **Yes** to part (a) if a health condition substantially limits this person in his or her choice of occupation or if the condition limits the amount of work that can be accomplished in a given period of time. Mark **Yes** to part (b) if the health condition prevents this person from holding any significant employment.
- 19.** Consider a person to have difficulty with these activities if any of the following situations apply: (1) it takes extra time or extra effort for the person to perform one or more of the activities, (2) there are times when the person cannot perform one or more of the activities, or (3) the person is completely unable to perform one or more of the activities.

Instructions for Questions 20 through 23b

- 20.** Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with you. Do not include miscarriages or stillborn children or any adopted, foster, or stepchildren.

21a. Count as work — Mark **Yes**:

- Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).
- Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.
- Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.
- Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.
- Active duty in Armed Forces.

Do not count as work — Mark **No**:

- Housework or yard work at home.
- Unpaid volunteer work.
- School work.
- Work done as a resident of an institution.

- 22a.** Include the street type (for example, St., Road, Ave.) and the street direction (if a direction such as "North" is part of the address). For example, print 1239 N. Main St. or 1239 Main St., N.W. not just 1239 Main.

If the only known address is a post office box, give a description of the work location. For example, print the name of the building or shopping center where the person works, the nearest intersection, the nearest street where the workplace is located, etc. DO NOT GIVE A POST OFFICE BOX NUMBER.

If the person worked at a military installation or military base that has no street address, report the name of the military installation or base.

If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print the address of the location where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the address of the location where he or she worked most last week.

If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), print the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked. If the exact address of a school is not known, print the name of the school.

If the person worked on a college or university campus and the exact address of the workplace is not known, print the name of the building where he or she worked.

- d.** *If the person worked in New York city* and the county is not known, print the name of the borough where the person worked.

If the person worked in Louisiana, print the name of the parish where the person worked.

If the person worked in Alaska, print the name of the borough where the person worked.

- e.** *If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 22e and leave the other parts of question 22 blank.*

- 23a.** *If the person usually used more than one type of transportation to get to work (for example, rode the bus and transferred to the subway), fill the circle of the one method of transportation that he/she used for most of the distance during the trip.*

- b.** *If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a nonwork destination, fill the circle for **Drove alone**.*

DO NOT include persons who rode to school or some other nonwork destination in the count of persons who rode in the vehicle.

Instructions for Questions 24a through 30

- 24a.** Give the time of day the person usually *left home to go to work*. DO NOT give the time that the person usually began his or her work.
If the person usually left home to go to work sometime *between 12:00 o'clock midnight and 12:00 o'clock noon*, fill the **a.m.** circle.
If the person usually left home to go to work sometime *between 12:00 o'clock noon and 12:00 o'clock midnight*, fill the **p.m.** circle.
- b.** Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation or picking up passengers in a carpool.
- 25.** If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-by-day basis when work is available, mark **No**.
- 26a.** Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last 4 weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.
- b.** Mark **No, already has a job** if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.
Mark **No, temporarily ill** if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days.
Mark **No, other reasons** if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.
- 27.** Look at the instructions for question 21a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm, and (3) never served in the Armed Forces.
- 28a.** If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that had no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his/her own business, print "self-employed."
- b.** Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a did. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity at the place where the person worked. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.
Some examples of what to enter:
- | | |
|---|-----------------------|
| Enter a description like the following – | Do not enter – |
| Metal furniture manufacturing | Furniture company |
| Retail grocery store | Grocery store |
| Petroleum refining | Oil company |
| Cattle ranch | Ranch |
- 29.** Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person did. If the person was a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.
Some examples of what to enter:
- | | |
|---|-----------------------|
| Enter a description like the following – | Do not enter – |
| Production clerk | Clerk |
| Carpenter's helper | Helper |
| Auto engine mechanic | Mechanic |
| Registered nurse | Nurse |
- 30.** Mark **Employee of a PRIVATE NOT-FOR-PROFIT . . . organization** if the person worked for a cooperative, credit union, mutual insurance company, or similar organization.
Employees of foreign governments, the United Nations, and other international organizations should mark **PRIVATE NOT-FOR-PROFIT . . . organization**.
For persons who worked at a public school, college or university, mark the appropriate *government* category; for example, mark **State GOVERNMENT employee** for a state university, or mark **Local GOVERNMENT employee** for a county-run community college or a city-run public school.

Instructions for Questions 31a through 32h

- 31a.** Look at the instructions for question 21a to see what to count as work.
- b.** Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.
- 32.** Fill the **Yes** or **No** circle for each part and enter the amount received during 1989.
If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report, if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and fill the **No** circle for the other person.
- a.** Include wages and salaries from *all jobs before* deductions. Be sure to include any tips, commissions, or bonuses. Owners of *incorporated* businesses should enter their salary here. Military personnel should include base pay plus cash housing and/or subsistence allowance, flight pay, uniform allotments, reenlistment bonuses, etc.
- b.** Include **NONFARM** profit (or loss) from self-employment in sole proprietorships and partnerships. *Exclude* profit (or loss) of incorporated businesses you own.
- c.** Include **FARM** profit (or loss) from self-employment in sole proprietorships and partnerships. *Exclude* profit (or loss) of incorporated farm businesses you own. *Also exclude* amounts from land rented for cash but include amounts from land rented for shares.
- d.** Include interest received or credited to checking and savings accounts, money market funds, certificates of deposit (CDs), IRAs, KEOGHs, and government bonds.
Include dividends received, credited, or reinvested from ownership of stocks or mutual funds.
Include profit (or loss) from royalties and the rental of land, buildings or real estate, or from roomers or boarders. Income received by self-employed persons whose *primary* source of income is from renting property or from royalties should be included in questions 32b or 32c above. Include regular payments from an estate or trust fund.
- e.** Include Social Security (and/or Railroad Retirement) payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers, and to disabled workers *before* Medicare deductions.
- f.** Include Supplemental Security Income received by aged, blind, or disabled persons, Aid to Families with Dependent Children, or income from other government programs such as general or emergency assistance. Do not include assistance received from private charities. *Exclude* assistance to pay for heating (cooling) costs.
- g.** Include retirement, disability, or survivor benefits received from companies and unions; Federal, State, and local governments, and the U.S. military. Include regular income from annuities and IRA or KEOGH retirement plans.
- h.** Include Veterans' (VA) disability compensation and educational assistance payments (VEAP), unemployment compensation, child support or alimony, and all other regular payments such as Armed Forces transfer payments; assistance from private charities; regular contributions from persons not living in the household, etc.
Do not include the following as income in any item:
- Refunds or rebates of any kind
 - Withdrawals from savings of any kind
 - Capital gains or losses from the sale of homes, shares of stock, etc.
 - Inheritances or insurance settlements
 - Any type of loan
 - Pay in-kind such as food, free rent, etc.

What the Census Is About – Some Questions and Answers

Why are we taking a census?

The most important reason for taking a decennial census is to determine how many representatives each state will have in Congress.

What does the Census Bureau do with the information you provide?

The individual information collected in the census is grouped together into statistical totals. Information such as the number of persons in a given area, their ages, educational background, the characteristics of their housing, etc., enable government, business, and industry to plan more effectively.

How long have we been taking the census?

The first census was taken in 1790 in accordance with the requirement in the first article of the constitution. A census has been taken every 10 years since. The 1990 Decennial Census marks the 200th anniversary of the census.

How are you being counted?

Census forms are delivered to all households a few days before census day. Households are requested to fill out the form and mail it back to the census office.

Why the Census Asks Certain Questions

Here are a few reasons for asking some of the questions.

It is as important to get information about people and their houses as it is to count them.

Name?

Names help make sure that everyone in a household is counted, but that no one is counted twice.

Value or rent?

Government and planning agencies use answers to these questions in combination with other information to develop housing programs to meet the needs of people at different economic levels.

Complete plumbing?

This question gives information on the quality of housing. The data are used with other statistics to show how the "level of living" compares in various areas and how it has changed over time.

Place of birth?

This question provides information used to study long-term trends as to where people move and to study migration patterns and differences in growth patterns.

Job?

Answers to the questions about the jobs people hold provide information on the extent and types of employment in different areas of the country. From this information, training programs can be developed and the need for new industries can be determined.

Income?

Income, more than anything else, determines how families or persons live. Income information makes it possible to compare the economic levels of different areas.

CENSUS '90

OFFICIAL 1990 U.S. CENSUS FORM



Thank you for taking time to complete and return this census questionnaire. It's important to you, your community, and the Nation.

The law requires answers but guarantees privacy.

By law (Title 13, U.S. Code), you're required to answer the census questions to the best of your knowledge. However, the same law guarantees that your census form remains confidential. For 72 years--or until the year 2062--only Census Bureau employees can see your form. No one else--no other government body, no police department, no court system or welfare agency--is permitted to see this confidential information under any circumstances.

How to get started--and get help.

Start by listing on the next page the names of all the people who live in your home. Please answer all questions with a black lead pencil. You'll find detailed instructions for answering the census in the enclosed guide. If you need additional help, call the toll-free telephone number to the left, near your address.

Please answer and return your form promptly.

Complete your form and return it by April 1, 1990 in the postage-paid envelope provided. Avoid the inconvenience of having a census taker visit your home.

Again, thank you for answering the 1990 Census.
Remember: Return the completed form by April 1, 1990.

Para personas de habla hispana --

(For Spanish-speaking persons)

Si usted desea un cuestionario del censo en español, llame sin cargo alguno al siguiente número: **1-800-CUENTAN**
(o sea 1-800-283-6826)

U.S. Department of Commerce
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
FORM D-2

OMB No. 0607-0628
Approval Expires 07/31/91

Page 1

The 1990 census must count every person at his or her "usual residence." This means the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time.

1a. List on the numbered lines below the name of each person living here on Sunday, April 1, including all persons staying here who have no other home. If EVERYONE at this address is staying here temporarily and usually lives somewhere else, follow the instructions given in question 1b below.

Include

- Everyone who usually lives here such as family members, housemates and roommates, foster children, roomers, boarders, and live-in employees
- Persons who are temporarily away on a business trip, on vacation, or in a general hospital
- College students who stay here while attending college
- Persons in the Armed Forces who live here
- Newborn babies still in the hospital
- Children in boarding schools below the college level
- Persons who stay here most of the week while working even if they have a home somewhere else
- Persons with no other home who are staying here on April 1

Do NOT include

- Persons who usually live somewhere else
- Persons who are away in an institution such as a prison, mental hospital, or a nursing home
- College students who live somewhere else while attending college
- Persons in the Armed Forces who live somewhere else
- Persons who stay somewhere else most of the week while working

Print last name, first name, and middle initial for each person. Begin on line 1 with the household member (or one of the household members) in whose name this house or apartment is owned, being bought, or rented. If there is no such person, start on line 1 with any adult household member.

LAST	FIRST	INITIAL	LAST	FIRST	INITIAL
1			7		
2			8		
3			9		
4			10		
5			11		
6			12		

1b. If EVERYONE is staying here only temporarily and usually lives somewhere else, list the name of each person on the numbered lines above, fill this circle ☐ and print their usual address below. DO NOT PRINT THE ADDRESS LISTED ON THE FRONT COVER.

House number	Street or road/Rural route and box number	Apartment number
City	State	ZIP Code
County or foreign country	Names of nearest intersecting streets or roads	

NOW PLEASE OPEN THE FLAP TO PAGE 2 AND ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS FOR THE FIRST 7 PEOPLE LISTED. USE A BLACK LEAD PENCIL ONLY.

<p>Please fill one column → for each person listed in Question 1a on page 1.</p>	PERSON 1		PERSON 2																																																																																																																																																																																																									
	Last name	First name Middle initial	Last name	First name Middle initial																																																																																																																																																																																																								
<p>2. How is this person related to PERSON 1?</p> <p>Fill ONE circle for each person.</p> <p>If Other relative of person in column 1, fill circle and print exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, grandparent, son-in-law, niece, cousin, and so on.</p>	<p>START in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned, being bought, or rented.</p> <p>If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">■</p>		<p>If a RELATIVE of Person 1:</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Natural-born or adopted son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Father/mother</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Stepson/stepdaughter <input type="radio"/> Grandchild</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Other relative →</p> <hr/> <p>If NOT RELATED to Person 1:</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder, or foster child <input type="radio"/> Unmarried partner</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Housemate, roommate ■ <input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative</p>																																																																																																																																																																																																									
<p>3. Sex</p> <p>Fill ONE circle for each person.</p>	<p><input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female</p>		<p><input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female</p>																																																																																																																																																																																																									
<p>4. Race</p> <p>Fill ONE circle for the race that the person considers himself/herself to be.</p> <p>If Indian (Amer.), print the name of the enrolled or principal tribe. →</p> <p>If Other Asian or Pacific Islander (API), print one group, for example: Hmong, Fijian, Laotian, Thai, Tongan, Pakistani, Cambodian, and so on. →</p> <p>If Other race, print race. →</p>	<p><input type="radio"/> White</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Black or Negro</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) (Print the name of the enrolled or principal tribe.) →</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Eskimo</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Aleut</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Asian or Pacific Islander (API)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Japanese</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Filipino ■ <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Samoan</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Guamanian</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other API →</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Other race (Print race) →</p>		<p><input type="radio"/> White</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Black or Negro</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) (Print the name of the enrolled or principal tribe.) →</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Eskimo</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Aleut</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Asian or Pacific Islander (API)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Japanese</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Filipino ■ <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Samoan</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Guamanian</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other API →</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Other race (Print race) →</p>																																																																																																																																																																																																									
<p>5. Age and year of birth</p> <p>a. Print each person's age at last birthday. Fill in the matching circle below each box.</p> <p>b. Print each person's year of birth and fill the matching circle below each box.</p>	<p>a. Age</p> <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table> <p>b. Year of birth</p> <table border="1"> <tr><td>1</td><td>8</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>0</td><td>3</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>0</td><td>4</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>0</td><td>5</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>0</td><td>6</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>0</td><td>7</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>0</td><td>8</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>0</td><td>9</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> </table>		0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	7	7	7	7	8	8	8	8	9	9	9	9	1	8	0	0	0	0	9	1	0	1	0	0	2	2	0	2	0	0	3	3	0	3	0	0	4	4	0	4	0	0	5	5	0	5	0	0	6	6	0	6	0	0	7	7	0	7	0	0	8	8	0	8	0	0	9	9	0	9	0	0	<p>a. Age</p> <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table> <p>b. Year of birth</p> <table border="1"> <tr><td>1</td><td>8</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>0</td><td>3</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>0</td><td>4</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>0</td><td>5</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>0</td><td>6</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>0</td><td>7</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>0</td><td>8</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>0</td><td>9</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> </table>		0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	7	7	7	7	8	8	8	8	9	9	9	9	1	8	0	0	0	0	9	1	0	1	0	0	2	2	0	2	0	0	3	3	0	3	0	0	4	4	0	4	0	0	5	5	0	5	0	0	6	6	0	6	0	0	7	7	0	7	0	0	8	8	0	8	0	0	9	9	0	9	0	0
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<p>6. Marital status</p> <p>Fill ONE circle for each person.</p>	<p><input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Divorced</p>		<p><input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Divorced</p>																																																																																																																																																																																																									
<p>7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin?</p> <p>Fill ONE circle for each person.</p> <p>If Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic, print one group. →</p>	<p><input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Am., Chicano</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican ■</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic (Print one group, for example: Argentinean, Colombian, Dominican, Nicaraguan, Salvadoran, Spaniard, and so on.) →</p>		<p><input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Am., Chicano</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic (Print one group, for example: Argentinean, Colombian, Dominican, Nicaraguan, Salvadoran, Spaniard, and so on.) →</p>																																																																																																																																																																																																									
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PERSON 7		NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1a—H26 FOR THIS HOUSEHOLD							
Last name _____		H1a. Did you leave anyone out of your list of persons for Question 1a on page 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, someone temporarily away on a business trip or vacation, a newborn baby still in the hospital, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home? <input type="radio"/> Yes, please print the name(s) _____ and reason(s). _____ <input type="radio"/> No							
First name _____ Middle initial _____									
If a RELATIVE of Person 1: <input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister <input type="radio"/> Natural-born or adopted son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Father/mother <input type="radio"/> Stepson/stepdaughter <input type="radio"/> Grandchild <input type="radio"/> _____ <input type="radio"/> Other relative									
If NOT RELATED to Person 1: <input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder, or foster child <input type="radio"/> Unmarried partner <input type="radio"/> Housemate, roommate <input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative <input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female									
<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) (Print the name of the enrolled or principal tribe.) _____ <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Asian or Pacific Islander (API) <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other API _____ <input type="radio"/> Other race (Print race) _____		H5a. Is this house on ten or more acres? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No b. Is there a business (such as a store or barber shop) or a medical office on this property? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No Answer only if you or someone in this household OWNS OR IS BUYING this house or apartment — H6. What is the value of this property; that is, how much do you think this house and lot or condominium unit would sell for if it were for sale? <div style="display: flex; flex-wrap: wrap;"> <div style="width: 50%;"> <input type="radio"/> Less than \$10,000 <input type="radio"/> \$10,000 to \$14,999 <input type="radio"/> \$15,000 to \$19,999 <input type="radio"/> \$20,000 to \$24,999 <input type="radio"/> \$25,000 to \$29,999 <input type="radio"/> \$30,000 to \$34,999 <input type="radio"/> \$35,000 to \$39,999 <input type="radio"/> \$40,000 to \$44,999 <input type="radio"/> \$45,000 to \$49,999 <input type="radio"/> \$50,000 to \$54,999 <input type="radio"/> \$55,000 to \$59,999 <input type="radio"/> \$60,000 to \$64,999 <input type="radio"/> \$65,000 to \$69,999 </div> <div style="width: 50%;"> <input type="radio"/> \$70,000 to \$74,999 <input type="radio"/> \$75,000 to \$79,999 <input type="radio"/> \$80,000 to \$89,999 <input type="radio"/> \$90,000 to \$99,999 <input type="radio"/> \$100,000 to \$124,999 <input type="radio"/> \$125,000 to \$149,999 <input type="radio"/> \$150,000 to \$174,999 <input type="radio"/> \$175,000 to \$199,999 <input type="radio"/> \$200,000 to \$249,999 <input type="radio"/> \$250,000 to \$299,999 <input type="radio"/> \$300,000 to \$399,999 <input type="radio"/> \$400,000 to \$499,999 <input type="radio"/> \$500,000 or more </div> </div>							
H2. Which best describes this building? Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant. <input type="radio"/> A mobile home or trailer <input type="radio"/> A one-family house detached from any other house <input type="radio"/> A one-family house attached to one or more houses <input type="radio"/> A building with 2 apartments <input type="radio"/> A building with 3 or 4 apartments <input type="radio"/> A building with 5 to 9 apartments <input type="radio"/> A building with 10 to 19 apartments <input type="radio"/> A building with 20 to 49 apartments <input type="radio"/> A building with 50 or more apartments <input type="radio"/> Other						Answer only if you PAY RENT for this house or apartment — H7a. What is the monthly rent? <div style="display: flex; flex-wrap: wrap;"> <div style="width: 50%;"> <input type="radio"/> Less than \$80 <input type="radio"/> \$80 to \$99 <input type="radio"/> \$100 to \$124 <input type="radio"/> \$125 to \$149 <input type="radio"/> \$150 to \$174 <input type="radio"/> \$175 to \$199 <input type="radio"/> \$200 to \$224 <input type="radio"/> \$225 to \$249 <input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$274 <input type="radio"/> \$275 to \$299 <input type="radio"/> \$300 to \$324 <input type="radio"/> \$325 to \$349 <input type="radio"/> \$350 to \$374 </div> <div style="width: 50%;"> <input type="radio"/> \$375 to \$399 <input type="radio"/> \$400 to \$424 <input type="radio"/> \$425 to \$449 <input type="radio"/> \$450 to \$474 <input type="radio"/> \$475 to \$499 <input type="radio"/> \$500 to \$524 <input type="radio"/> \$525 to \$549 <input type="radio"/> \$550 to \$599 <input type="radio"/> \$600 to \$649 <input type="radio"/> \$650 to \$699 <input type="radio"/> \$700 to \$749 <input type="radio"/> \$750 to \$999 <input type="radio"/> \$1,000 or more </div> </div>			
H3. How many rooms do you have in this house or apartment? Do NOT count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms. <div style="display: flex; flex-wrap: wrap;"> <div style="width: 33%;"> <input type="radio"/> 1 room <input type="radio"/> 2 rooms <input type="radio"/> 3 rooms </div> <div style="width: 33%;"> <input type="radio"/> 4 rooms <input type="radio"/> 5 rooms <input type="radio"/> 6 rooms </div> <div style="width: 33%;"> <input type="radio"/> 7 rooms <input type="radio"/> 8 rooms <input type="radio"/> 9 or more rooms </div> </div>									
H4. Is this house or apartment — <input type="radio"/> Owned by you or someone in this household with a mortgage or loan? <input type="radio"/> Owned by you or someone in this household free and clear (without a mortgage)? <input type="radio"/> Rented for cash rent? <input type="radio"/> Occupied without payment of cash rent?										b. Does the monthly rent include any meals? ☐ Yes ☐ No
H5b. Is this house on ten or more acres? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No									
H6. What is the value of this property; that is, how much do you think this house and lot or condominium unit would sell for if it were for sale? <div style="display: flex; flex-wrap: wrap;"> <div style="width: 50%;"> <input type="radio"/> Less than \$10,000 <input type="radio"/> \$10,000 to \$14,999 <input type="radio"/> \$15,000 to \$19,999 <input type="radio"/> \$20,000 to \$24,999 <input type="radio"/> \$25,000 to \$29,999 <input type="radio"/> \$30,000 to \$34,999 <input type="radio"/> \$35,000 to \$39,999 <input type="radio"/> \$40,000 to \$44,999 <input type="radio"/> \$45,000 to \$49,999 <input type="radio"/> \$50,000 to \$54,999 <input type="radio"/> \$55,000 to \$59,999 <input type="radio"/> \$60,000 to \$64,999 <input type="radio"/> \$65,000 to \$69,999 </div> <div style="width: 50%;"> <input type="radio"/> \$70,000 to \$74,999 <input type="radio"/> \$75,000 to \$79,999 <input type="radio"/> \$80,000 to \$89,999 <input type="radio"/> \$90,000 to \$99,999 <input type="radio"/> \$100,000 to \$124,999 <input type="radio"/> \$125,000 to \$149,999 <input type="radio"/> \$150,000 to \$174,999 <input type="radio"/> \$175,000 to \$199,999 <input type="radio"/> \$200,000 to \$249,999 <input type="radio"/> \$250,000 to \$299,999 <input type="radio"/> \$300,000 to \$399,999 <input type="radio"/> \$400,000 to \$499,999 <input type="radio"/> \$500,000 or more </div> </div>									
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<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Am., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic (Print one group, for example: Argentinean, Colombian, Dominican, Nicaraguan, Salvadoran, Spaniard, and so on.) _____		A. Total persons <div style="display: flex; flex-wrap: wrap;"> <div style="width: 50%;"> <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9 </div> <div style="width: 50%;"> <input type="radio"/> 10 <input type="radio"/> 11 <input type="radio"/> 12 <input type="radio"/> 13 <input type="radio"/> 14 <input type="radio"/> 15 <input type="radio"/> 16 <input type="radio"/> 17 <input type="radio"/> 18 <input type="radio"/> 19 <input type="radio"/> 20 <input type="radio"/> 21 <input type="radio"/> 22 <input type="radio"/> 23 <input type="radio"/> 24 <input type="radio"/> 25 <input type="radio"/> 26 <input type="radio"/> 27 <input type="radio"/> 28 <input type="radio"/> 29 <input type="radio"/> 30 <input type="radio"/> 31 <input type="radio"/> 32 <input type="radio"/> 33 <input type="radio"/> 34 <input type="radio"/> 35 <input type="radio"/> 36 <input type="radio"/> 37 <input type="radio"/> 38 <input type="radio"/> 39 <input type="radio"/> 40 <input type="radio"/> 41 <input type="radio"/> 42 <input type="radio"/> 43 <input type="radio"/> 44 <input type="radio"/> 45 <input type="radio"/> 46 <input type="radio"/> 47 <input type="radio"/> 48 <input type="radio"/> 49 <input type="radio"/> 50 <input type="radio"/> 51 <input type="radio"/> 52 <input type="radio"/> 53 <input type="radio"/> 54 <input type="radio"/> 55 <input type="radio"/> 56 <input type="radio"/> 57 <input type="radio"/> 58 <input type="radio"/> 59 <input type="radio"/> 60 <input type="radio"/> 61 <input type="radio"/> 62 <input type="radio"/> 63 <input type="radio"/> 64 <input type="radio"/> 65 <input type="radio"/> 66 <input type="radio"/> 67 <input type="radio"/> 68 <input type="radio"/> 69 <input type="radio"/> 70 <input type="radio"/> 71 <input type="radio"/> 72 <input type="radio"/> 73 <input type="radio"/> 74 <input type="radio"/> 75 <input type="radio"/> 76 <input type="radio"/> 77 <input type="radio"/> 78 <input type="radio"/> 79 <input type="radio"/> 80 <input type="radio"/> 81 <input type="radio"/> 82 <input type="radio"/> 83 <input type="radio"/> 84 <input type="radio"/> 85 <input type="radio"/> 86 <input type="radio"/> 87 <input type="radio"/> 88 <input type="radio"/> 89 <input type="radio"/> 90 <input type="radio"/> 91 <input type="radio"/> 92 <input type="radio"/> 93 <input type="radio"/> 94 <input type="radio"/> 95 <input type="radio"/> 96 <input type="radio"/> 97 <input type="radio"/> 98 <input type="radio"/> 99 </div> </div>				B. Type of unit <input type="radio"/> Occupied <input type="radio"/> Vacant <input type="radio"/> First form <input type="radio"/> Regular <input type="radio"/> Cont'n <input type="radio"/> Usual home elsewhere C1. Vacancy status <input type="radio"/> For rent <input type="radio"/> For seas/rec/occ <input type="radio"/> For sale only <input type="radio"/> For migrant workers <input type="radio"/> Rented or sold, not occupied <input type="radio"/> Other vacant C2. Is this unit boarded up? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No			
D. Months vacant <input type="radio"/> Less than 1 <input type="radio"/> 6 up to 12 <input type="radio"/> 1 up to 2 <input type="radio"/> 12 up to 24 <input type="radio"/> 2 up to 6 <input type="radio"/> 24 or more		E. Complete after <input type="radio"/> LR <input type="radio"/> TC <input type="radio"/> QA <input type="radio"/> JIC 1 <input type="radio"/> P/F <input type="radio"/> RE <input type="radio"/> I/T <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> MV <input type="radio"/> ED <input type="radio"/> EN <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> P0 <input type="radio"/> P3 <input type="radio"/> P6 <input type="radio"/> JIC 2 <input type="radio"/> P1 <input type="radio"/> P4 <input type="radio"/> 1A <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> P2 <input type="radio"/> P5 <input type="radio"/> SM <input type="radio"/>							
F. Cov. <input type="radio"/> 1b <input type="radio"/> 1a <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> H1		G. DO <div style="display: flex; flex-wrap: wrap;"> <div style="width: 50%;"> <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9 </div> <div style="width: 50%;"> <input type="radio"/> 10 <input type="radio"/> 11 <input type="radio"/> 12 <input type="radio"/> 13 <input type="radio"/> 14 <input type="radio"/> 15 <input type="radio"/> 16 <input type="radio"/> 17 <input type="radio"/> 18 <input type="radio"/> 19 <input type="radio"/> 20 <input type="radio"/> 21 <input type="radio"/> 22 <input type="radio"/> 23 <input type="radio"/> 24 <input type="radio"/> 25 <input type="radio"/> 26 <input type="radio"/> 27 <input type="radio"/> 28 <input type="radio"/> 29 <input type="radio"/> 30 <input type="radio"/> 31 <input type="radio"/> 32 <input type="radio"/> 33 <input type="radio"/> 34 <input type="radio"/> 35 <input type="radio"/> 36 <input type="radio"/> 37 <input type="radio"/> 38 <input type="radio"/> 39 <input type="radio"/> 40 <input type="radio"/> 41 <input type="radio"/> 42 <input type="radio"/> 43 <input type="radio"/> 44 <input type="radio"/> 45 <input type="radio"/> 46 <input type="radio"/> 47 <input type="radio"/> 48 <input type="radio"/> 49 <input type="radio"/> 50 <input type="radio"/> 51 <input type="radio"/> 52 <input type="radio"/> 53 <input type="radio"/> 54 <input type="radio"/> 55 <input type="radio"/> 56 <input type="radio"/> 57 <input type="radio"/> 58 <input type="radio"/> 59 <input type="radio"/> 60 <input type="radio"/> 61 <input type="radio"/> 62 <input type="radio"/> 63 <input type="radio"/> 64 <input type="radio"/> 65 <input type="radio"/> 66 <input type="radio"/> 67 <input type="radio"/> 68 <input type="radio"/> 69 <input type="radio"/> 70 <input type="radio"/> 71 <input type="radio"/> 72 <input type="radio"/> 73 <input type="radio"/> 74 <input type="radio"/> 75 <input type="radio"/> 76 <input type="radio"/> 77 <input type="radio"/> 78 <input type="radio"/> 79 <input type="radio"/> 80 <input type="radio"/> 81 <input type="radio"/> 82 <input type="radio"/> 83 <input type="radio"/> 84 <input type="radio"/> 85 <input type="radio"/> 86 <input type="radio"/> 87 <input type="radio"/> 88 <input type="radio"/> 89 <input type="radio"/> 90 <input type="radio"/> 91 <input type="radio"/> 92 <input type="radio"/> 93 <input type="radio"/> 94 <input type="radio"/> 95 <input type="radio"/> 96 <input type="radio"/> 97 <input type="radio"/> 98 <input type="radio"/> 99 </div> </div>							

Page 4

PLEASE ALSO ANSWER THESE

<p>H8. When did the person listed in column 1 on page 2 move into this house or apartment?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> 1989 or 1990 <input type="radio"/> 1985 to 1988 <input type="radio"/> 1980 to 1984 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1979 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1959 or earlier </p>	<p>H14. Which FUEL is used MOST for heating this house or apartment?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Solar energy <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used </p>	<p>H20. What are the yearly costs of utilities and fuels for this house or apartment? If you have lived here less than 1 year, estimate the yearly cost.</p> <p>a. Electricity</p> <p> <input type="text"/> \$ <input type="text"/> .00 Yearly cost — Dollars </p> <p>OR</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or in condominium fee <input type="radio"/> No charge or electricity not used </p>
<p>H9. How many bedrooms do you have; that is, how many bedrooms would you list if this house or apartment were on the market for sale or rent?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> No bedroom <input type="radio"/> 1 bedroom <input type="radio"/> 2 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 3 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 4 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 5 or more bedrooms </p>	<p>H15. Do you get water from —</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> A public system such as a city water department, or private company? <input type="radio"/> An individual drilled well? <input type="radio"/> An individual dug well? <input type="radio"/> Some other source such as a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.? </p>	<p>b. Gas</p> <p> <input type="text"/> \$ <input type="text"/> .00 Yearly cost — Dollars </p> <p>OR</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or in condominium fee <input type="radio"/> No charge or gas not used </p>
<p>H10. Do you have COMPLETE plumbing facilities in this house or apartment; that is, 1) hot and cold piped water, 2) a flush toilet, and 3) a bathtub or shower?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Yes, have all three facilities <input type="radio"/> No </p>	<p>H16. Is this building connected to a public sewer?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Yes, connected to public sewer <input type="radio"/> No, connected to septic tank or cesspool <input type="radio"/> No, use other means </p>	<p>c. Water</p> <p> <input type="text"/> \$ <input type="text"/> .00 Yearly cost — Dollars </p> <p>OR</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or in condominium fee <input type="radio"/> No charge </p>
<p>H11. Do you have COMPLETE kitchen facilities; that is, 1) a sink with piped water, 2) a range or cookstove, and 3) a refrigerator?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No </p>	<p>H17. About when was this building first built?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> 1989 or 1990 <input type="radio"/> 1985 to 1988 <input type="radio"/> 1980 to 1984 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1979 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1940 to 1949 <input type="radio"/> 1939 or earlier <input type="radio"/> Don't know </p>	<p>d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.</p> <p> <input type="text"/> \$ <input type="text"/> .00 Yearly cost — Dollars </p> <p>OR</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or in condominium fee <input type="radio"/> No charge or these fuels not used </p>
<p>H12. Do you have a telephone in this house or apartment?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No </p>	<p>H18. Is this house or apartment part of a condominium?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No </p>	
<p>H13. How many automobiles, vans, and trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 or more </p>	<p><i>If you live in an apartment building, skip to H20.</i></p> <p>H19a. Is this house on less than 1 acre?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Yes — Skip to H20 <input type="radio"/> No </p> <p>b. In 1989, what were the actual sales of all agricultural products from this property?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> \$1 to \$999 <input type="radio"/> \$1,000 to \$2,499 <input type="radio"/> \$2,500 to \$4,999 <input type="radio"/> \$5,000 to \$9,999 <input type="radio"/> \$10,000 or more </p>	

QUESTIONS FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Page 5

INSTRUCTION:

Answer questions H21 TO H26, if this is a one-family house, a condominium, or a mobile home that someone in this household OWNS OR IS BUYING; otherwise, go to page 6.

H21. What were the real estate taxes on THIS property last year?

\$.00
Yearly amount — Dollars

OR

☐ None

H22. What was the annual payment for fire, hazard, and flood insurance on THIS property?

\$.00
Yearly amount — Dollars

OR

☐ None

H23a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on THIS property?

- ☐ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt } Go to H23b
☐ Yes, contract to purchase }
☐ No — Skip to H24a

b. How much is your regular monthly mortgage payment on THIS property? Include payment only on first mortgage or contract to purchase.

\$.00
Monthly amount — Dollars

OR

☐ No regular payment required — Skip to H24a

c. Does your regular monthly mortgage payment include payments for real estate taxes on THIS property?

- ☐ Yes, taxes included in payment
☐ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

d. Does your regular monthly mortgage payment include payments for fire, hazard, or flood insurance on THIS property?

- ☐ Yes, insurance included in payment
☐ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

H24a. Do you have a second or junior mortgage or a home equity loan on THIS property?

- ☐ Yes
☐ No — Skip to H25

b. How much is your regular monthly payment on all second or junior mortgages and all home equity loans?

\$.00
Monthly amount — Dollars

OR

☐ No regular payment required

Answer ONLY if this is a CONDOMINIUM —

H25. What is the monthly condominium fee?

\$.00
Monthly amount — Dollars

Answer ONLY if this is a MOBILE HOME —

H26. What was the total cost for personal property taxes, site rent, registration fees, and license fees on this mobile home and its site last year? Exclude real estate taxes.

\$.00
Yearly amount — Dollars

Please turn to page 6. →

PERSON 1			PLEASE ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS		
Last name _____ First name _____ Middle initial _____ 8. In what U.S. State or foreign country was this person born? _____ (Name of State or foreign country; or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.)			14a. Did this person live in this house or apartment 5 years ago (on April 1, 1985)? <input type="radio"/> Born after April 1, 1985 — Go to questions for the next person <input type="radio"/> Yes — Skip to 15a <input type="radio"/> No		
9. Is this person a CITIZEN of the United States? <input type="radio"/> Yes, born in the United States — Skip to 11 <input type="radio"/> Yes, born in Puerto Rico, Guam, the U.S. Virgin Islands, or Northern Marianas <input type="radio"/> Yes, born abroad of American parent or parents <input type="radio"/> Yes, U.S. citizen by naturalization <input type="radio"/> No, not a citizen of the United States			b. Where did this person live 5 years ago (on April 1, 1985)? (1) Name of U.S. State or foreign country _____ (If outside U.S., print answer above and skip to 15a.) (2) Name of county in the U.S. _____ (3) Name of city or town in the U.S. _____		
10. When did this person come to the United States to stay? <input type="radio"/> 1987 to 1990 <input type="radio"/> 1985 or 1986 <input type="radio"/> 1982 to 1984 <input type="radio"/> 1980 or 1981 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1979 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1965 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1964 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> Before 1950			(4) Did this person live inside the city or town limits? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, lived outside the city/town limits		
11. At any time since February 1, 1990, has this person attended regular school or college? Include only nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or a college degree. <input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private school, private college			15a. Does this person speak a language other than English at home? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — Skip to 16 b. What is this language? _____ (For example: Chinese, Italian, Spanish, Vietnamese) c. How well does this person speak English? <input type="radio"/> Very well <input type="radio"/> Well <input type="radio"/> Not well <input type="radio"/> Not at all		
12. How much school has this person COMPLETED? Fill ONE circle for the highest level COMPLETED or degree RECEIVED. If currently enrolled, mark the level of previous grade attended or highest degree received. <input type="radio"/> No school completed <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten <input type="radio"/> 1st, 2nd, 3rd, or 4th grade <input type="radio"/> 5th, 6th, 7th, or 8th grade <input type="radio"/> 9th grade <input type="radio"/> 10th grade <input type="radio"/> 11th grade <input type="radio"/> 12th grade, NO DIPLOMA <input type="radio"/> HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE - high school DIPLOMA or the equivalent (For example: GED) <input type="radio"/> Some college but no degree <input type="radio"/> Associate degree in college - Occupational program <input type="radio"/> Associate degree in college - Academic program <input type="radio"/> Bachelor's degree (For example: BA, AB, BS) <input type="radio"/> Master's degree (For example: MA, MS, MEng, MEd, MSW, MBA) <input type="radio"/> Professional school degree (For example: MD, DDS, DVM, LLB, JD) <input type="radio"/> Doctorate degree (For example: PhD, EdD)			16. When was this person born? <input type="radio"/> Born before April 1, 1975 — Go to 17a <input type="radio"/> Born April 1, 1975 or later — Go to questions for the next person		
13. What is this person's ancestry or ethnic origin? (See instruction guide for further information.) _____ (For example: German, Italian, Afro-Amer., Croatian, Cape Verdean, Dominican, Ecuadorean, Haitian, Cajun, French Canadian, Jamaican, Korean, Lebanese, Mexican, Nigerian, Irish, Polish, Slovak, Taiwanese, Thai, Ukrainian, etc.)			17a. Has this person ever been on active-duty military service in the Armed Forces of the United States or ever been in the United States military Reserves or the National Guard? If service was in Reserves or National Guard only, see instruction guide. <input type="radio"/> Yes, now on active duty <input type="radio"/> Yes, on active duty in past, but not now <input type="radio"/> Yes, service in Reserves or National Guard only — Skip to 18 <input type="radio"/> No — Skip to 18 b. Was active-duty military service during — Fill a circle for each period in which this person served. <input type="radio"/> September 1980 or later <input type="radio"/> May 1975 to August 1980 <input type="radio"/> Vietnam era (August 1964—April 1975) <input type="radio"/> February 1955—July 1964 <input type="radio"/> Korean conflict (June 1950—January 1955) <input type="radio"/> World War II (September 1940—July 1947) <input type="radio"/> World War I (April 1917—November 1918) <input type="radio"/> Any other time c. In total, how many years of active-duty military service has this person had? _____ Years		
			18. Does this person have a physical, mental, or other health condition that has lasted for 6 or more months and which — a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No b. Prevents this person from working at a job? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No		
			19. Because of a health condition that has lasted for 6 or more months, does this person have any difficulty — a. Going outside the home alone, for example, to shop or visit a doctor's office? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No b. Taking care of his or her own personal needs, such as bathing, dressing, or getting around inside the home? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No If this person is a female —		
			20. How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths? Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted. None 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 or more <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>		
			21a. Did this person work at any time LAST WEEK? <input type="radio"/> Yes — Fill this circle if this person worked full time or part time. (Count part-time work such as delivering papers, or helping without pay in a family business or farm. Also count active duty in the Armed Forces.) <input type="radio"/> No — Fill this circle if this person did not work, or did only own housework, school work, or volunteer work. — Skip to 25		
			b. How many hours did this person work LAST WEEK (at all jobs)? Subtract any time off; add overtime or extra hours worked. _____ Hours		
			22. At what location did this person work LAST WEEK? If this person worked at more than one location, print where he or she worked most last week. a. Address (Number and street) _____ (If the exact address is not known, give a description of the location such as the building name or the nearest street or intersection.) b. Name of city, town, or post office _____ c. Is the work location inside the limits of that city or town? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, outside the city/town limits d. County _____ e. State _____ f. ZIP Code _____		

FOR PERSON 1 ON PAGE 2

Page 7

23a. How did this person usually get to work LAST WEEK? If this person usually used more than one method of transportation during the trip, fill the circle of the one used for most of the distance.

- ☐ Car, truck, or van ☐ Motorcycle
☐ Bus or trolley bus ☐ Bicycle
☐ Streetcar or trolley car ☐ Walked
☐ Subway or elevated ☐ Worked at home
☐ Railroad ☐ Skip to 28
☐ Ferryboat ☐ Other method
☐ Taxicab

If "car, truck, or van" is marked in 23a, go to 23b. Otherwise, skip to 24a.

b. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van LAST WEEK?

- ☐ Drove alone ☐ 5 people
☐ 2 people ☐ 6 people
☐ 3 people ☐ 7 to 9 people
☐ 4 people ☐ 10 or more people

24a. What time did this person usually leave home to go to work LAST WEEK?

- a.m.
 p.m.

b. How many minutes did it usually take this person to get from home to work LAST WEEK?

- Minutes — Skip to 28

25. Was this person TEMPORARILY absent or on layoff from a job or business LAST WEEK?

- ☐ Yes, on layoff
☐ Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc.
☐ No

26a. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks?

- ☐ Yes
☐ No — Skip to 27

b. Could this person have taken a job LAST WEEK if one had been offered?

- ☐ No, already has a job
☐ No, temporarily ill
☐ No, other reasons (in school, etc.)
☐ Yes, could have taken a job

27. When did this person last work, even for a few days?

- ☐ 1990 ☐ 1980 to 1984
☐ 1989 ☐ 1979 or earlier
☐ 1988 ☐ Never worked
☐ 1985 to 1987

28-30. CURRENT OR MOST RECENT JOB ACTIVITY.

Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours. If this person had no job or business last week, give information for his/her last job or business since 1985.

28. Industry or Employer

a. For whom did this person work?

If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, fill this circle ☐ and print the branch of the Armed Forces.

(Name of company, business, or other employer)

b. What kind of business or industry was this?

Describe the activity at location where employed.

(For example: hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house, auto engine manufacturing, retail bakery)

c. Is this mainly — Fill ONE circle

- ☐ Manufacturing ☐ Other (agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.)
☐ Wholesale trade
☐ Retail trade

29. Occupation

a. What kind of work was this person doing?

(For example: registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, cake icer)

b. What were this person's most important activities or duties?

(For example: patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, icing cakes)

30. Was this person — Fill ONE circle

- ☐ Employee of a PRIVATE FOR PROFIT company or business or of an individual, for wages, salary, or commissions
☐ Employee of a PRIVATE NOT-FOR-PROFIT, tax-exempt, or charitable organization
☐ Local GOVERNMENT employee (city, county, etc.)
☐ State GOVERNMENT employee
☐ Federal GOVERNMENT employee
☐ SELF-EMPLOYED in own NOT INCORPORATED business, professional practice, or farm
☐ SELF-EMPLOYED in own INCORPORATED business, professional practice, or farm
☐ Working WITHOUT PAY in family business or farm

31a. Last year (1989), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?

- ☐ Yes
☐ No — Skip to 32

b. How many weeks did this person work in 1989?

Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.

Weeks

c. During the weeks WORKED in 1989, how many hours did this person usually work each week?

Hours

32. INCOME IN 1989 —

Fill the "Yes" circle below for each income source received during 1989. Otherwise, fill the "No" circle. If "Yes," enter the total amount received during 1989.

For income received jointly, see instruction guide. If exact amount is not known, please give best estimate. If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount.

a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs — Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items.

- ☐ Yes ☐ No
 Annual amount — Dollars

b. Self-employment income from own nonfarm business, including proprietorship and partnership — Report NET income after business expenses.

- ☐ Yes ☐ No
 Annual amount — Dollars

c. Farm self-employment income — Report NET income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.

- ☐ Yes ☐ No
 Annual amount — Dollars

d. Interest, dividends, net rental income or royalty income, or income from estates and trusts — Report even small amounts credited to an account.

- ☐ Yes ☐ No
 Annual amount — Dollars

e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement

- ☐ Yes ☐ No
 Annual amount — Dollars

f. Supplemental Security Income (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments.

- ☐ Yes ☐ No
 Annual amount — Dollars

g. Retirement, survivor, or disability pensions — Do NOT include Social Security.

- ☐ Yes ☐ No
 Annual amount — Dollars

h. Any other sources of income received regularly such as Veterans' (VA) payments, unemployment compensation, child support, or alimony — Do NOT include lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home.

- ☐ Yes ☐ No
 Annual amount — Dollars

33. What was this person's total income in 1989?

Add entries in questions 32a through 32h; subtract any losses. If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount.

- ☐ None OR Annual amount — Dollars

Please turn the page and answer questions for Person 2 listed on page 1. If this is the last person listed in question 1a on page 1, go to the back of the form.

APPENDIX F.

Data Products and User Assistance

CONTENTS

Data Products	F-1
Geographic Products	F-3
Other Census Bureau Resources	F-6
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Sources of Assistance	F-5

The 1990 census data products, being released during 1991-93, are available in a variety of new and traditional media. The Census Bureau has increased the product options available to data users in an effort to meet a variety of requirements and maximize the usefulness of the data. For example, laser discs, called CD-ROM (compact disc—read-only memory), are a new data delivery medium.

The Census Bureau also has expanded services and sources of assistance available to data users. For example, the State Data Center Program has been expanded to include over 1,400 organizations to provide data and services to the public.

This appendix provides a detailed introduction to the 1990 census data products and related materials, such as maps and reference publications. It concludes by describing sources of assistance and other Census Bureau data available to the public.

DATA PRODUCTS

Printed reports and computer tape files traditionally are the most widely used products. The Census Bureau also offers data on microfiche, on CD-ROM laser discs, and through its online service, CENDATA™. These various products are described below. For information about prices and how to order, write or call Customer Services. (See the "Sources of Assistance" section for the address and phone number.)

The data products present statistics about the subjects covered in the 1990 census questionnaires. These subjects are listed in figure 1, page F-7. As the figure shows, there are 100-percent subjects (those covered in questions asked of everyone or about every housing unit) and sample subjects (those covered in questions asked at about one out of every six housing units). Generally, a data product presents either 100-percent data prepared by tabulating the responses to the 100-percent questions from all questionnaires, or sample data prepared by tabulating only the responses to the 100-percent and sample questions from the "long-form" questionnaires. Two report series, 1990 CPH-3 and 1990 CPH-4 (see figure 2, page F-8), present both 100-percent and sample data.

Printed Reports

Printed reports are the most convenient and readily available source of data for most census users. The Census Bureau releases the reports in several series (see figure 2) that are grouped under three broad titles: *1990 Census of Population and Housing* (1990 CPH), *1990 Census of Population* (1990 CP), and *1990 Census of Housing* (1990 CH). There also are reports, not reflected in figure 2, for the outlying areas of the Pacific. The reports are sold by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office. (See the "Sources of Assistance" section for the address and phone number.)

In several series, there are separate reports for each State. The geographic coverage of the State reports is listed in figure 2. The United States summaries for these report series contain, for the most part, data for the United States, regions, divisions, States, metropolitan areas (MA's), urbanized areas (UA's), counties, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, places with 10,000 or more persons, and other large substate areas (for example, county subdivisions, such as towns and townships, with 10,000 or more persons in selected States).

Report series that present data for small areas, such as census tracts, contain limited subject-matter detail (for example, counts of people by age ranges—under 5 years, 5 to 9 years, etc.—rather than by single years). Report series that include greater amounts of subject-matter detail include less geographic detail.

Computer Tape Files

The Census Bureau provides more data on tape and other machine-readable products than in printed reports. These products are sold by the Census Bureau's Customer Services. There are several general types of data files released on computer tape (available on both reels and cartridges). They are introduced below, and more information is presented in figures 3 and 4, pages F-11 through F-13.

Public Law 94-171 Data—This data file presents the counts designed and formatted for use in legislative redistricting. These counts also are available on CD-ROM and paper listings. Excerpts are available on CENDATA™. The counts, for areas as small as blocks, census tracts, and voting districts, include totals for population, race groups, persons of Hispanic origin, population 18 years and over, and housing units. (See figure 4.)

Summary Tape Files (STF's)—These computer tape files provide statistics with greater subject-matter detail than printed reports. They also present statistics for some types of areas, such as block groups and blocks, that are not included in the reports. (See figure 3.)

Here are some important features of STF's:

- Each STF presents a particular set of data tables for specific types of geographic areas.
- Each STF has three or more file types (indicated by a letter suffix attached to the STF number) that differ in the geographic levels reported, but contain the same data detail.
- STF's 1 and 2 contain 100-percent data, and STF's 3 and 4 offer sample data.
- STF's 1 and 3 report on smaller areas and offer less data detail than STF's 2 and 4.
- STF's 1 through 4 offer greater data detail than the 1980 STF's 1 through 4.

Subject Summary Tape Files (SSTF's)—These files are the source of the subject reports and provide greater subject-matter detail than the STF's. They present data for the United States, regions, and divisions, and, in some cases, also for States, counties, and large cities. (See figure 4.)

Public Use Microdata Sample (PUMS) Files—These computer tape files (see figure 4) contain data from samples of long-form housing-unit records ("microdata") for large geographic areas. Each sample housing-unit record includes essentially all the 1990 census data collected about each person in a sample household and the characteristics of the housing unit. Information that could be used to identify an individual or a housing unit is not included in the file.

Microdata files enable users to prepare customized tabulations and cross-tabulations of most items on the census questionnaire. There are two standard PUMS files:

- A file presenting a 5-percent sample of housing units in which each household record includes codes to let the user know in what area, such as a group of counties, a single county, or a place, the household is located. Each area identified must have a population of at least 100,000 and boundaries that do not cross State lines.
- A file presenting a 1-percent sample of housing units. Its household records include codes associating them with MA's and other large areas, the boundaries of which may cross State lines. (For the 1980 census, there were two files with 1-percent samples. The 1-percent sample showing data for selected urbanized areas and other large areas will not be produced for the 1990 census.)

There also is a special 3-percent "elderly" file with the same geography as the 5-percent sample. Included are households with at least one person age 60 or more and all members of those households.

Other Special Computer Tape Files—Other files include the Census/Equal Employment Opportunity (EEO) File and the County-to-County Migration File. (See figure 4.) The Census Bureau may prepare additional special files.

Microfiche

All printed reports are offered on microfiche from Customer Services soon after they are published. Plans to prepare microfiche versions of selected other products were canceled, so that more products could be produced on CD-ROM.

Compact Disc—Read-Only Memory (CD-ROM)

For the 1990 census, the Public Law (P.L.) 94-171 file; an extract of STF 1B that presents selected statistics for blocks; and STF's 1A, 1C, 3A, 3B, and 3C are also available on CD-ROM. The Census Bureau also offers on CD-ROM: PUMS Files, SSTF's, Census EEO File, and County-to-County Migration File. (One 4 3/4-inch CD-ROM, a type of optical or laser disc, can hold the contents of approximately 1,600 flexible diskettes, or three or four high-density computer tapes.)

Online Information Systems

The Census Bureau began CENDATA™, its online information service, in 1984. CENDATA™ is accessible through two information vendors, CompuServe and DIALOG. A number of Census Bureau reports, in whole or in part, are offered online. For the 1990 census, CENDATA™ provides up-to-date information about the availability of data products and carries selections of State, county, MA, and place data from the P.L. 94-171 tape file and STF's 1 and 3. CENDATA™ also offers the entire Census EEO File.

Custom Data Products

These products are for users who require unique tabulations that are not included in standard products; for example, information for locally defined geographic areas. Users also can order special microdata files.

The cost of preparing custom products must be paid by the users who request them. Any data that the Census Bureau provides in these products are subject to the same standards applied to other data to ensure that confidential individual information is not revealed.

User-Defined Areas Program (UDAP) Tabulations—UDAP can provide a set of predefined data tables for locally defined areas that do not correspond to standard 1990 census geographic areas. Users identify the geographic areas of interest to them by delineating boundaries around groupings of census blocks on 1990 census County

Block Maps or by electronically submitting the geographic components of their area of interest. (A contact for more information is given in the "Sources of Assistance" section.)

Special Tabulations—The Census Bureau can prepare special data tabulations for any specific geographic or subject-matter area. Users should rely on standard reports, tapes, microfiche, or user-defined area tabulations whenever possible, since special tabulations tend to be substantially more expensive and take time to arrange and produce. (Contacts for more information are given in the "Sources of Assistance" section.)

GEOGRAPHIC PRODUCTS

Maps

Census Bureau maps are necessary for virtually all uses of small-area 1990 census data. They are needed to locate the specific geographic areas for which the census provides data and to study the spatial relationship of the data for analytic purposes. The Census Bureau prepares a variety of 1990 census maps. Among the most useful are these series:

County Block Maps—These maps show census blocks and their numbers; boundaries for statistical and governmental entities, such as census tracts and places; and physical features. The P.L. 94-171 version of these maps also shows voting district boundaries in those States that furnished them. The maps are prepared on electrostatic plotters by county (or equivalent entity) with one or more map sheets each, depending on the size and shape of the area and the density of the block pattern. An average county requires 20 map sheets. The maps may be purchased from Customer Services.

County Subdivision Outline Maps—Maps in this State-based series present the boundaries of the counties, county subdivisions, places, American Indian and Alaska Native areas (including off-reservation trust lands), tribal designated statistical areas, and tribal jurisdiction statistical areas. Electrostatic-plotter copies are available for purchase from Customer Services. Also, they appear on multiple page-size sheets in the State reports of these series: 1990 CPH-1, 1990 CPH-2, 1990 CPH-5, 1990 CP-1, 1990 CP-2, 1990 CH-1, and 1990 CH-2.

Census Tract/Block Numbering Area (BNA) Outline Maps—Maps in this county-based series depict census tract or BNA boundaries and numbers, and the features underlying the boundaries. They also show governmental units in relation to the census tracts/BNA's. The Superintendent of Documents sells printed copies.

Urbanized Area Outline/ Boundary Maps—Maps in this urbanized area-based series depict the boundaries of the urbanized area and the features underlying the boundaries. They also show the boundaries for American Indian

and Alaska Native areas (AIANA's), States, counties, county subdivisions (MCD's/ CCD's), places (incorporated and census designated), the map series subject area, and selected base features and their names at a small scale. Electrostatic-plotter copies are available for purchase from Customer Services. Also, they appear on multiple page-size sheets in the State reports of the 1990 CPH-2 series and the Supplementary Report, *Population and Land Area of Urbanized Areas for the United States and Puerto Rico: 1990*.

Voting District Outline Maps—Maps in this county-based series depict voting district boundaries (for those counties for which States furnished boundary information) and the features underlying the boundaries. They also show governmental unit boundaries in relation to the voting districts. They are prepared on electrostatic plotters and sold by Customer Services.

Geographic Publications

The *Geographic Identification Code Scheme* report in the 1990 CPH-R series will not be printed. Persons interested in this report are encouraged to use the TIGER/ GICS™ tape file (which also will be available on CD-ROM) described below. Listings similar to the tables that would have been included in the report may be offered. Contact Customer Services, Data User Services Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, telephone 301-763-4100.

The *Congressional District Atlas, 103rd Congress of the United States* is a two-volume, 1,200-page atlas depicting the boundaries and number of the districts for the 103rd Congress as defined following the 1990 decennial census. This is the first Congress defined following the 1990 decennial census and, therefore, illustrates the most significant changes of the decade, including the reapportionment of the U.S. House of Representatives. Congressional district boundaries following governmental unit boundaries such as an incorporated place of a minor civil division, are illustrated using symbology identified in the map legend. Wherever possible, features used as congressional district boundaries are identified by their feature name or their feature type. The Census Bureau may produce subsequent atlases if court ordered or State mandated redistricting creates new congressional district boundaries. The Atlas is sold by the Superintendent of Documents (stock no. 003-024-08683-2; \$42).

Machine-Readable Geographic Files

All 1990 census summary tape files include 1990 census geographic area codes, FIPS codes, certain area names, land and inland water area in square kilometers, geographic coordinates for an internal point for each entity, and other geographic information.

The Census Bureau developed an automated geographic data base, known as the TIGER (Topologically Integrated Geographic Encoding and Referencing) System, to produce the geographic products for the 1990

census. TIGER provides coordinate-based digital map information for the entire United States, Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and the Pacific territories over which the United States has jurisdiction.

The TIGER System has significantly improved the utility of 1990 census maps and geographic reference products. Extract files generated from the TIGER System permit users, with appropriate software, to perform such tasks as linking the statistical data in the P.L. 94-171 file or the STF's and displaying selected characteristics on maps or a video display screen at different scales and with whatever boundaries they select for any geographic area of the country. For example, a map for a particular county could show the distribution of the voting age population by city block.

The first extract of selected geographic and cartographic information intended for computer applications, such as plotting maps and building geographic information systems, is called the TIGER/Line™ files. TIGER/Line™ files (released on tape and CD-ROM) contain attributes for the segments of each boundary and feature (for example, roads, railroads, and rivers), including 1990 census geographic codes for adjacent areas, latitude/longitude coordinates of segment end points and the curvature of segments, the name and type of the feature, and the relevant census feature class code identifying the feature segment by category. TIGER/Line™ files also furnish address ranges and associated ZIP Codes for each side of street segments that have city-style (house number/street name) addresses; provide the names of landmarks, such as lakes and golf courses; and include other information. The 1992 version also includes school district codes, 1990 census urbanized area codes, codes for districts of the 103rd Congress, and address range coverage expanded to include all areas that have city-style addresses.

TIGER/GICS™ file is another extract. This file contains a total of 12 files, organized on a national or State-by-State basis, for a variety of geographic entities, such as metropolitan areas and their components as of the 1990 census, 1990 census urbanized areas and their components, American Indian and Alaska Native areas and their related states and counties, as well as more familiar entities including counties with their county subdivisions and places). This file contains high-level geographic names, codes, and relationship information. It can be used to link geographic entity names to the codes in the TIGER/Line™, TIGER/SDTS™ and other TIGER extract files. It also contains 1990 census population and housing counts, population density (CD-ROM version only, but can be calculated using the tape version), and area measurement information (including land area, total water area and separate measurements for each of the four components of water—Inland, Great Lakes, Coastal, and Territorial), as well as the latitude and longitude for an internal point within each geography entity. The TIGER/GICS™ also includes corrections to names for selected entities and corrections to the FIPS 55 codes for county subdivisions and places. The first 300 characters of each record in this file are the

same as those in the Data Dictionary for the Summary Tape Files; and additional 100 characters provide the above mentioned corrections and components of water. Listings of the files in the TIGER/GICS™ may be offered. Call Customer Services at 301-763-4100.

Other TIGER System extracts, such as TIGER/Census Tract Comparability™ file and TIGER/UA Limit file, are released on computer tape and, in some cases, CD-ROM. For information on TIGER extract files, contact Customer Services.

REFERENCE MATERIALS

The Census Bureau issues several reference publications for data users. Some are sold by the Superintendent of Documents; others are distributed free by Customer Services. Addresses and phone numbers for the Superintendent of Documents and Customer Services are given in the following section.

- *1990 Census of Population and Housing, Guide.* This guide, in the 1990 CPH-R report series, provides detailed information about all aspects of the census and a comprehensive glossary of census terms. Sold by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office. (Part A, Text: stock no. 003-024-08574-7, \$11. Part B, Glossary: stock no. 003-024-08679-4, \$5.50.)
- *1990 Census of Population and Housing Tabulation and Publication Program.* A free report describing 1990 census products, comparing 1990 products with those of 1980, and more. Request from Customer Services.
- *Census '90 Basics.* A free booklet covering how the 1990 census data were collected and processed, the full range of data products, the maps and geographic files, and more, but with less detail than the Guide (above). Request from Customer Services.
- *Census ABC's—Applications in Business and Community.* A free booklet that highlights key information about the 1990 census and illustrates a variety of ways the data can be used. Request from Customer Services.
- *Maps and More.* A free, tabloid-size booklet that describes the geographic entities for which the Census Bureau tabulates data. The booklet provides information on the types of geographic entities, how their boundaries are established, and how they relate to each other. It also covers how these entities differ among the censuses and surveys and describes the geographic products available from the Census Bureau. Request from Customer Services.
- *Strength in Numbers.* A free, tabloid-size booklet designed to assist people in using 1990 census data in redistricting. Among other features, it includes illustrations of maps and Public Law 94-171 counts. Request from Customer Services.

- **TIGER: The Coast-to-Coast Digital Map Data Base.** A free booklet describing the structure and uses of the Census Bureau's TIGER System. Request from Customer Services.
- **Census and You.** The Census Bureau's monthly newsletter for data users. It reports on the latest 1990 census developments, selected new publications and computer tape files, other censuses and surveys, developments in services to users, and upcoming conferences and training courses. Subscriptions are sold by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office.
- **Monthly Product Announcement.** A free monthly listing of all new Census Bureau publications; microfiche; maps; data files on tape, diskettes, or CD-ROM; and technical documentation. To subscribe, contact Customer Services.
- **Census Catalog and Guide.** A comprehensive annual description of data products, statistical programs, and services of the Census Bureau. It provides abstracts of the publications, data files, microfiche, maps, and items online. In addition, the Catalog/ Guide offers such features as information about censuses and surveys and telephone contact lists of data specialists at the Census Bureau, the State Data Centers, and other data processing service centers. It is sold by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office.

Users also can get listings of new Census Bureau products, updated daily, by subscribing to the *Daily List*. This information and selected statistics are available online through CENDATA™, the Census Bureau's online information service. For more information, contact Customer Services.

SOURCES OF ASSISTANCE

U.S. Bureau of the Census

The Census Bureau's Customer Services sells most of the machine-readable data products, microfiche, and maps described earlier. (The 1990 census printed reports are sold by the Superintendent of Documents, as noted below.) Also, users may consult with specialists at the Census Bureau's Washington headquarters and its 12 regional offices. From time to time, the specialists also conduct workshops, seminars, and training courses.

Washington, DC, Contacts—To order products, for a telephone contacts list of Census Bureau specialists, and for general information: Customer Services, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, telephone 301-763-4100 (fax number, 301-763-4794).

For User-Defined Areas Program (UDAP) information: UDAP Staff, Decennial Planning Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, telephone 301-763-4282.

For special tabulation information: Population—Rosemarie Cowan, Population Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, telephone 301-763-5476; Housing—William Downs, Housing and Household Economic Statistics, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, telephone 301-763-8553.

Regional Office Contacts—

Atlanta, GA	404-347-2274
Boston, MA	617-565-7078
Charlotte, NC	704-344-6144
Chicago, IL	312-353-0980
Dallas, TX	214-767-7105
Denver, CO	303-969-7750
Detroit, MI	313-259-0056
Kansas City, KS	913-236-3711
Los Angeles, CA	818-904-6339
New York, NY	212-264-4730
Philadelphia, PA	215-597-8313
Seattle, WA	206-728-5314

Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office

The Superintendent of Documents handles the sale of most of the Federal Government's publications, including 1990 census reports. To order reports and for information: Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, DC 20402, telephone 202-783-3238.

Other Sources of Products and Services

State Data Centers—The Census Bureau furnishes data products, training in data access and use, technical assistance, and consultation to all States, the District of Columbia, Guam, Puerto Rico, and the U.S. Virgin Islands. State Data Centers, in turn, offer publications for reference, printouts from computer tape, specially prepared reports, maps, and other products and assistance to data users. For a list of the State Data Centers, see the *Census Catalog and Guide* or contact Customer Services. The list also notes organizations in States participating in the Census Bureau's Business/ Industry Data Center (BIDC) Program. The BIDC's help business people, economic development planners, and other data users obtain and use data.

Census Information Center (CIC)—The CIC program provides data-related services for nationally based non-profit organizations that represent minorities or other segments of the population who have been historically undercounted in decennial censuses. The participants include social service, business, professional, civil rights, educational, and religious groups. Through the project, five nonprofit groups now offer their clientele reports, computer tape printouts, and other information from the Census

Bureau. To learn more about the program, write to the Census Information Center Branch, Data User Services Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, or call 301-763-1384.

National Clearinghouse—The National Clearinghouse for Census Data Services is a listing of private companies and other organizations that offer assistance in obtaining and using data released by the Census Bureau. For a list of participants in the National Clearinghouse, see the *Census Catalog and Guide* or contact Customer Services.

Depository Libraries—There are 1,400 libraries that receive (from the Government Printing Office) Federal publications that they think their patrons will need. Often some of these publications are Census Bureau reports. The Census Bureau provides free reports to an additional 120 census depository libraries. Also, many libraries purchase census reports and maps for their areas. The *Census Catalog and Guide* includes a list of all depository libraries.

OTHER CENSUS BUREAU RESOURCES

The Census Bureau has more to offer than just the results of the census of population and housing. Through other censuses, surveys, and estimates programs, it compiles and issues (in reports, computer tape, and other media) data on subjects as diverse as appliance sales, neighborhood conditions, and exports to other countries. Here are examples of the information published about—

- *People*: Age, race, sex, income, poverty, child care, child support, fertility, noncash benefits, education, commuting habits, pension coverage, unemployment, ancestry.
- *Business and industry*: Number of employees, total payroll, sales and receipts, products manufactured or sold.
- *Housing and construction*: Value of new construction, numbers of owners and renters, property value or rent paid, housing starts, fuels used, mortgage costs.
- *Farms*: Number, acreage, livestock, crop sales.
- *Governments*: Revenues and expenditures, taxes, employment, pension funds.
- *Foreign trade*: Exports and imports, origin and destination, units shipped.
- *Other nations*: Population, birth rates, death rates, literacy, fertility.

The other censuses, such as agriculture, retail trade, manufactures, and governments, are collected for years ending in “2” and “7.” Surveys and estimates programs generate results as often as every month.

Many of the monthly “economic indicators” that measure how the Nation is doing come directly or indirectly from the Census Bureau. Examples: employment and

unemployment; housing starts; wholesale and retail trade; manufacturers’ shipments, inventories, and orders; export and import trade; and sales of single-family homes.

The other statistical activities of the Census Bureau are described below. Data users will find more information about them and descriptions of their data products in the annual *Census Catalog and Guide*. Also, special guides and brochures are prepared for most of them. Contact the Census Bureau’s Customer Services for more information.

Current Demographic and Housing Programs

Two types of current programs complement the 10-year census: population estimates and surveys. The total population of the United States is estimated monthly; the population of States, counties, and metropolitan areas is estimated annually; and the population of places and other governmental units is estimated every 2 years. Projections of future population are made at the national and State levels.

The Census Bureau’s many household surveys update population and housing characteristics at the national level and sometimes for States and metropolitan areas, as well. These surveys also obtain many characteristics not included in the 10-year census. The Current Population Survey is taken monthly; the American Housing Survey national sample is taken biennially; the American Housing Survey metropolitan sample is taken in 44 areas, 11 per year in a 4-year cycle; most other surveys are annual or less frequent.

Economic Censuses and Surveys

The economic censuses provide statistics about business establishments once every 5 years, covering years ending in “2” and “7.” The 1987 Economic Censuses include the censuses of retail trade, wholesale trade, service industries, transportation, manufactures, mineral industries, and construction industries. Also included are related programs, such as statistics on minority- and women-owned businesses, enterprise statistics, and censuses of economic activity in Puerto Rico and some of the outlying areas under U.S. jurisdiction.

Several key statistics are tabulated for all industries covered in the censuses. They are number of establishments, number of employees, payroll, and measure of output (sales or receipts, and value of shipments or of work done). Other items vary from sector to sector.

The Census Bureau also has programs that provide current statistics on such measures as total sales of particular kinds of businesses or production of particular products. These programs include monthly, quarterly, and annual surveys, the results of which appear in publication series such as *Current Business Reports* and *Current Industrial Reports*. The County Business Patterns program offers annual statistics based on data compiled primarily from administrative records.

Agriculture Census and Surveys

The agriculture census is conducted concurrently with the economic censuses. It is the only source of uniform agriculture data at the county level. It provides data on such subjects as the number and size of farms; land use and ownership; livestock, poultry, and crops; and value of products sold.

Results of three surveys—the 1988 Farm and Ranch Irrigation Survey, 1988 Census of Horticulture Specialties, and 1988 Agricultural Economics and Land Ownership Survey—are published in conjunction with the 1987 Census of Agriculture. Also, the Census Bureau regularly issues reports from a survey on cotton ginnings.

Governments Census and Surveys

The census of governments, also for years ending in “2” and “7,” covers all types of governments: Federal, State, county, municipal (place), township (county subdivision), school district, and special district. It provides data on such subjects as number of public employees, payrolls, revenue, and expenditures.

Annual and quarterly surveys cover the same principal subjects but generate data only for States and the largest local governments.

Foreign Trade Statistics

Monthly U.S. merchandise trade data compiled by the Census Bureau summarize export and import transactions

and are based on the official documents filed by shippers and receivers. These figures reflect the flow of merchandise but not intangibles like services and financial commitments. The trade figures trace commodity movements out of and into the U.S. Customs jurisdiction, which includes Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands as well as the 50 States and the District of Columbia. Data are published separately on trade between the United States and Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and other U.S. territories.

Other Statistical Activities

The Census Bureau also offers international data. It maintains an international data base which is available to the public on computer tape and is used to produce the biennial *World Population Profile* report. It prepares studies dealing with the demographic and economic characteristics of other countries and world regions.

Statistical compendia are another important data product. These publications (sometimes also offered in machine-readable form) draw data from many sources and reorganize them for convenient use. The most widely used compendia are the annual *Statistical Abstract of the United States*, the *County and City Data Book* (published every 5 years), and the *State and Metropolitan Area Data Book* (published approximately every 4 years).

Figure 1. 1990 Census Content

100-PERCENT COMPONENT	
Population	Housing
Household relationship	Number of units in structure
Sex	Number of rooms in unit
Race	Tenure—owned or rented
Age	Value of home or monthly rent
Marital status	Congregate housing (meals included in rent)
Hispanic origin	Vacancy characteristics
SAMPLE COMPONENT	
Population	Housing
<i>Social characteristics:</i>	Year moved into residence
Education—enrollment and attainment	Number of bedrooms
Place of birth, citizenship, and year of entry into U.S.	Plumbing and kitchen facilities
Ancestry	Telephone in unit
Language spoken at home	Vehicles available
Migration (residence in 1985)	Heating fuel
Disability	Source of water and method of sewage disposal
Fertility	Year structure built
Veteran status	Condominium status
<i>Economic characteristics:</i>	Farm residence
Labor force	Shelter costs, including utilities
Occupation, industry, and class of worker	
Place of work and journey to work	
Work experience in 1989	
Income in 1989	
Year last worked	

NOTE: Questions dealing with the subjects covered in the 100-percent component were asked of all persons and housing units. Those covered by the sample component were asked of a sample of the population and housing units.

Figure 2. 1990 Census Printed Reports

Series	Title	Report(s) issued for	Description	Geographic areas
1990 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING (1990 CPH)				
100-Percent Data				
1990 CPH-1	Summary Population and Housing Characteristics	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Population and housing unit counts, and summary statistics on age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, household relationship, units in structure, value and rent, number of rooms, tenure, and vacancy characteristics	Local governmental units (i.e., counties, places, and towns and townships), other county subdivisions, and American Indian and Alaska Native areas
1990 CPH-2	Population and Housing Unit Counts	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Total population and housing unit counts for 1990 and previous censuses	States, counties, county subdivisions, places, State component parts of metropolitan areas (MA's) and urbanized areas (UA's), and summary geographic areas (for example, urban and rural)
100-Percent and Sample Data				
1990 CPH-3	Population and Housing Characteristics for Census Tracts and Block Numbering Areas	MA's, and the nonmetropolitan balance of each State, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Statistics on 100-percent and sample population and housing subjects	In MA's: census tracts/ block numbering areas (BNA's), places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and counties. In the remainder of each State: census tracts/ BNA's, places of 10,000 or more, and counties
1990 CPH-4	Population and Housing Characteristics for Congressional Districts of the 103rd Congress	States and DC	Statistics on 100-percent and sample population and housing subjects	Congressional districts (CD's) and, within CD's, counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, and American Indian and Alaska Native areas
Sample Data				
1990 CPH-5	Summary Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Statistics generally on sample population and housing subjects	Local governmental units (i.e., counties, places, and towns and townships), other county subdivisions, and American Indian and Alaska Native areas
1990 CENSUS OF POPULATION (1990 CP)				
100-Percent Data				
1990 CP-1	General Population Characteristics	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Detailed statistics on age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, marital status, and household relationship characteristics	States, counties, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 1,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, State parts of American Indian areas, Alaska Native areas, and summary geographic areas such as urban and rural

Figure 2. 1990 Census Printed Reports—Con.

Series	Title	Report(s) issued for	Description	Geographic areas
1990 CENSUS OF POPULATION (1990 CP)—Con.				
100-Percent Data—Con.				
1990 CP-1-1A	General Population Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas	U.S.	Detailed statistics on age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, marital status, and household relationship characteristics	American Indian and Alaska Native areas; i.e., American Indian reservations, off-reservation trust lands, tribal jurisdiction statistical areas (Oklahoma), tribal designated statistical areas, Alaska Native village statistical areas, and Alaska Native Regional Corporations
1990 CP-1-1B	General Population Characteristics for Metropolitan Areas	U.S.	Detailed statistics on age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, marital status, and household relationship characteristics	Individual MA's. For MA's split by State boundaries, summaries are provided both for the parts and for the whole MA
1990 CP-1-1C	General Population Characteristics for Urbanized Areas	U.S.	Detailed statistics on age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, marital status, and household relationship characteristics	Individual UA's. For UA's split by State boundaries, summaries are provided both for the parts and for the whole UA
Sample Data				
1990 CP-2	Social and Economic Characteristics	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Statistics generally on sample population subjects	States (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 2,500 or more inhabitants in selected States, Alaska Native areas, and the State portion of American Indian areas
1990 CP-2-1A	Social and Economic Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample population subjects	American Indian and Alaska Native areas, as for CP-1-1A
1990 CP-2-1B	Social and Economic Characteristics for Metropolitan Areas	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample population subjects	Individual MA's, as for CP-1-1B
1990 CP-2-1C	Social and Economic Characteristics for Urbanized Areas	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample population subjects	Individual UA's, as for CP-1-1C
1990 CP-3	Population Subject Reports	Selected subjects	Reports on population census subjects such as migration, education, income, the older population, and racial and ethnic groups	Generally limited to the U.S., regions, and divisions; for some reports, other highly populated areas such as States, MA's, counties, and large places

Figure 2. 1990 Census Printed Reports—Con.

Series	Title	Report(s) issued for	Description	Geographic areas
1990 CENSUS OF HOUSING (1990 CH)				
100-Percent Data				
1990 CH-1	General Housing Characteristics	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Detailed statistics on units in structure, value and rent, number of rooms, tenure, and vacancy characteristics	States, counties, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 1,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, State parts of American Indian areas, Alaska Native areas, and summary geographic areas such as urban and rural
1990 CH-1-1A	General Housing Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas	U.S.	Detailed statistics on units in structure, value and rent, number of rooms, tenure, and vacancy characteristics	American Indian and Alaska Native areas; i.e., American Indian reservations, trust lands, tribal jurisdiction statistical areas (Oklahoma), tribal designated statistical areas, Alaska Native village statistical areas, and Alaska Native Regional Corporations
1990 CH-1-1B	General Housing Characteristics for Metropolitan Areas	U.S.	Detailed statistics on units in structure, value and rent, number of rooms, tenure, and vacancy characteristics	Individual MA's. For MA's split by State boundaries, summaries are provided both for the parts and for the whole MA
1990 CH-1-1C	General Housing Characteristics for Urbanized Areas	U.S.	Detailed statistics on units in structure, value and rent, number of rooms, tenure, and vacancy characteristics	Individual UA's. For UA's split by State boundaries, summaries are provided both for the parts and for the whole UA
Sample Data				
1990 CH-2	Detailed Housing Characteristics	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Statistics generally on sample housing subjects	States (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 2,500 or more inhabitants in selected States, Alaska Native areas, and State parts of American Indian areas
1990 CH-2-1A	Detailed Housing Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample housing subjects	American Indian and Alaska Native areas, as in 1990 CH-1-1A
1990 CH-2-1B	Detailed Housing Characteristics for Metropolitan Areas	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample housing subjects	Individual MA's, as in 1990 CH-1-1B
1990 CH-2-1C	Detailed Housing Characteristics for Urbanized Areas	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample housing subjects	Individual UA's, as in 1990 CH-1-1C
1990 CH-3	Housing Subject Reports	Selected subjects	Reports on housing census subjects such as structural and utilization characteristics in metropolitan areas	Generally limited to U.S., regions, and divisions; for some reports, other highly populated areas such as States, MA's, counties, and large places

Figure 3. 1990 Census Summary Tape Files

**Summary Tape File
(STF 1A, 1B, etc.)
and data type
(100 percent or
sample)¹**

		Geographic areas	Description
STF 1 (100 percent)	A ²	States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts/ block numbering areas (BNA's), block groups (BG's). Also Alaska Native areas and State parts of American Indian areas	Over 900 cells/ items of 100-percent population and housing counts and characteristics for each geographic area
	B ²	States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts/ BNA's, BG's, blocks. Also Alaska Native areas and State parts of American Indian areas	
	C ²	U.S., regions, divisions, States (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, metropolitan areas (MA's), urbanized areas (UA's), American Indian and Alaska Native areas	
	D	Congressional districts (CD's) of the 103rd Congress by State; and within each CD: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, Alaska Native areas, and American Indian areas	
STF 2 (100 percent)	A	In MA's: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and census tracts/ BNA's. In the remainder of each State: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and census tracts/ BNA's	Over 2,100 cells/ items of 100-percent population and housing counts and characteristics for each geographic area. Each of the STF 2 files will include a set of tabulations for the total population and separate presentations of tabulations by race and Hispanic origin
	B	States (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions, State parts of American Indian areas, and Alaska Native areas	
	C	U.S., regions, divisions, States (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, all county subdivisions in New England MA's, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, MA's, UA's	
STF 3 (Sample)	A ²	States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts/ BNA's, BG's. Also Alaska Native areas and State parts of American Indian areas	Over 3,300 cells/ items of sample population and housing characteristics for each geographic area
	B ²	Five-digit ZIP Codes within each State	
	C ²	U.S., regions, divisions, States, counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, MA's, UA's	
	D	CD's of the 103rd Congress by State; and within each CD: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States	

Figure 3. 1990 Census Summary Tape Files—Con.

**Summary Tape File
(STF 1A, 1B, etc.)
and data type
(100 percent or
sample)¹**

	Geographic areas	Description
STF 4 (Sample)	A In MA's: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and census tracts/ BNA's. In the remainder of each State: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and census tracts/ BNA's	
	B State (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 2,500 or more inhabitants in selected States, all county subdivisions in New England MA's, State parts of American Indian areas, and Alaska Native areas	Over 8,500 cells/ items of sample population and housing characteristics for each geographic area. Each of the STF 4 files will include a set of tabulations for the total population and separate presentations of tabulations by race and Hispanic origin.
	C U.S., regions, divisions, States (including urban and rural and metropolitan and nonmetropolitan components), counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, all county subdivisions in New England MA's, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, MA's, UA's	

Note: STF 420 Place of Work 20 Destinations File. This is a new file for 1990. Comparable data were included as part of STF 4 in 1980, but for 1990 this is a separate file and must be ordered and purchased separately from STF 4. The file contains 20 place of work destinations for each county or county equivalent, minor civil division, place of 10,000 or more persons, and census tract or block numbering area. Data are also provided for each major race and for workers of Hispanic origin cross-classified by race. The geographic level of the destinations varies. A destination may be a place, county, balance of county, metropolitan area, or balance of metropolitan area.

¹Similar STF's will be prepared for Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

²Also available on laser disc (CD-ROM). STF 1B CD-ROM presents only part of the data for blocks and other areas in the tape file.

Figure 4. Other 1990 Census Data Products

Title	Description	Geographic areas
Subject Summary Tape Files	Various computer tape files used to produce the subject reports (1990 CP-3 and 1990 CH-3 series).	U.S., regions, divisions, States, metropolitan areas (MA's), and large counties and places
Public Law 94-171 Data File (redistricting data)	Counts by total, race, and Hispanic origin for the total population and population 18 years old and over, and counts of housing units. Available on tape, CD-ROM, and paper listings	States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts/ block numbering areas (BNA's), block groups (BG's), and blocks; voting districts where States have identified them for the Census Bureau; and American Indian and Alaska Native areas
Census/ Equal Employment Opportunity (EEO) File	Sample tabulations showing detailed occupations and educational attainment data by age; cross tabulated by sex, Hispanic origin, and race	Counties, MA's, places of 50,000 or more inhabitants
County-to-County Migration File	Summary statistics for all intra-state county-to-county migration streams and significant inter-state county-to-county migration streams. Each record will include codes for the geographic area of destination, and selected characteristics of the persons who made up the migration stream	States, counties
Public Use Microdata Sample (PUMS) Files	Machine-readable files containing a sample of individual long-form census records showing most population and housing characteristics but with identifying information removed	
5 Percent—PUMS Areas		County groups, counties, county subdivisions, and places with 100,000 or more inhabitants
1 Percent—Metropolitan Areas (1990)		MA's and other large areas with 100,000 or more inhabitants
3 Percent—Elderly	As above, but includes only households with at least one person age 60 or more	Same as for 5-percent sample
User-Defined Areas Tabulations	A set of standard tabulations provided on printouts, tapes, or other products with maps and narrative (if requested)	User-defined areas created by aggregating census blocks
Special Tabulations	User-defined tabulations for specified geographic areas provided on printouts, tapes, or other products	User-defined areas or standard areas

Maps are not available.