

Table 14. Social Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Congressional District	The State	District 1	District 2	District 3	District 4	District 5	District 6	District 7
PLACE OF BIRTH								
All persons	4 040 587	577 375	577 203	577 116	577 058	577 235	577 170	577 430
Native	3 997 054	570 095	570 028	571 690	574 707	567 767	567 886	574 881
Born in State of residence	3 067 607	420 937	416 304	435 051	472 154	389 618	427 987	505 556
Born in a different State	904 803	146 363	147 728	132 325	101 101	172 892	136 765	67 629
Born abroad	24 644	2 795	5 996	4 314	1 452	5 257	3 134	1 696
Foreign born	43 533	7 280	7 175	5 426	2 351	9 468	9 284	2 549
Naturalized citizen	21 391	3 514	4 245	2 395	1 107	5 059	3 982	1 089
Not a citizen	22 142	3 766	2 930	3 031	1 244	4 409	5 302	1 460
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH								
Persons 5 years and over	3 759 802	534 361	535 969	538 981	540 661	537 606	539 207	533 017
Speak a language other than English	107 866	16 663	16 009	15 482	9 554	17 410	17 653	15 095
Do not speak English "very well"	36 018	5 586	5 179	5 717	3 385	5 615	5 519	5 017
Linguistically isolated	10 453	1 989	1 448	1 437	721	1 829	2 078	951
Speak Spanish	42 653	6 636	6 656	6 533	4 741	6 116	5 608	6 363
Do not speak English "very well"	14 168	2 218	2 000	2 391	1 682	2 604	1 648	2 165
Linguistically isolated	2 416	428	344	320	332	399	317	276
Speak an Asian or Pacific Island language	15 842	2 780	2 831	2 272	1 012	2 788	2 989	1 170
Do not speak English "very well"	7 920	1 554	1 366	1 286	530	1 366	1 371	447
Linguistically isolated	4 366	1 037	625	672	172	768	976	116
Linguistically isolated households	6 012	1 029	819	902	410	994	1 183	675
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL								
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 056 402	155 391	151 333	158 246	129 634	146 972	151 906	162 920
Preprimary school	59 562	9 412	9 031	7 331	5 837	9 025	10 491	8 435
Public school	35 280	5 079	5 203	5 194	4 078	5 042	4 568	6 116
Elementary or high school	738 159	113 895	107 498	104 327	102 157	98 257	91 074	121 151
Public school	680 875	99 418	97 543	99 453	99 347	92 437	80 539	112 138
College	258 681	32 284	34 804	46 588	21 640	39 690	50 341	33 334
Public college	223 988	26 431	30 635	41 301	19 519	34 919	43 849	27 334
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT								
Persons 25 years and over	2 545 969	357 993	363 826	353 673	375 885	371 953	376 728	345 911
Less than 9th grade	348 848	42 358	50 087	57 547	71 394	44 630	27 342	55 490
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	494 790	68 876	65 435	78 788	87 698	60 918	52 025	81 050
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	749 591	116 489	102 644	105 498	117 675	103 847	103 725	99 713
Some college, no degree	427 062	61 155	65 133	52 258	51 208	66 957	75 881	54 470
Associate degree	126 450	16 642	19 854	15 939	17 293	19 704	18 580	18 438
Bachelor's degree	258 231	34 935	38 884	26 422	18 834	51 498	63 882	23 776
Graduate or professional degree	140 997	17 538	21 789	17 221	11 783	24 399	35 293	12 974
Percent high school graduate or higher	66.9	68.9	68.2	61.5	57.7	71.6	78.9	60.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	15.7	14.7	16.7	12.3	8.1	20.4	26.3	10.6
RESIDENCE IN 1985								
Persons 5 years and over	3 759 802	534 361	535 969	538 981	540 661	537 606	539 207	533 017
Same house	2 155 936	311 330	292 473	310 864	336 612	287 767	284 892	331 998
Different house in the United States	1 574 051	220 118	235 604	222 588	202 516	243 467	250 375	199 383
Same county	961 283	148 446	125 298	121 379	131 817	142 810	142 294	149 239
Different county	612 768	71 672	110 306	101 209	70 699	100 657	108 081	50 144
Same State	284 648	24 176	50 516	51 264	39 667	37 757	55 869	25 399
Different State	328 120	47 496	59 790	49 945	31 032	62 900	52 212	24 745
Northeast	22 886	3 155	5 021	3 222	1 257	3 981	3 385	2 865
Midwest	51 576	6 061	8 063	6 776	6 083	11 742	6 912	5 939
South	219 705	33 957	39 376	35 255	21 175	39 138	37 661	13 143
West	33 953	4 323	7 330	4 692	2 517	8 039	4 254	2 798
Puerto Rico	506	111	70	163	6	128	28	-
U.S. outlying area	411	25	96	28	8	103	50	101
Elsewhere	28 898	2 777	7 726	5 338	1 519	6 141	3 862	1 535
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	1 735 588	232 992	258 213	244 991	241 292	270 377	278 581	209 142
Car, truck, or van	1 641 586	220 113	243 690	230 873	229 124	257 859	267 016	192 911
Drove alone	1 374 395	184 855	205 076	188 544	187 955	219 574	236 542	151 849
Carpooled	267 191	35 258	38 614	42 329	41 169	38 285	30 474	41 062
Public transportation	13 279	2 184	1 209	1 321	542	696	892	6 435
Walked	32 873	3 866	5 316	6 218	3 787	4 855	3 875	4 956
Other means	16 756	3 052	3 075	2 651	1 654	2 075	1 851	2 398
Worked at home	31 094	3 777	4 923	3 928	6 185	4 892	4 947	2 442
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	21.2	21.8	19.1	20.8	23.1	20.7	21.8	21.0
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE								
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	434 787	63 997	64 963	60 654	60 134	67 303	65 589	52 147
May 1975 or later service only	55 188	7 765	9 498	8 452	5 868	9 041	6 476	8 088
September 1980 or later service only	31 447	4 270	5 630	4 981	3 344	5 036	3 851	4 335
Served 2 or more years	26 689	3 605	4 891	4 313	2 724	4 364	3 248	3 544
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict	119 435	17 979	18 440	16 315	15 333	19 831	17 933	13 604
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	14 809	1 772	4 781	2 328	1 497	2 192	1 203	1 036
February 1955 to July 1964 only	42 786	6 675	5 250	5 632	6 199	7 274	7 327	4 429
Korean conflict, no World War II	60 356	8 570	8 140	8 177	9 185	9 609	9 919	6 756
Korean conflict and World War II	12 118	2 162	2 114	1 699	1 253	2 003	1 824	1 063
World War II, no Korean conflict	125 973	18 483	16 128	17 434	20 282	16 760	20 299	16 587
World War I	747	92	153	97	113	109	112	71
Other service	3 375	499	459	520	404	484	496	513
DISABILITY								
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years	2 529 507	355 919	346 840	362 606	363 335	377 447	381 326	342 034
With a mobility or self-care limitation	156 271	23 255	19 362	24 084	23 624	18 192	13 608	34 146
With a mobility limitation	75 374	10 360	9 626	12 055	13 014	9 206	7 080	14 033
In labor force	12 586	1 574	2 039	1 987	1 695	1 508	1 236	2 547
With a self-care limitation	117 644	17 680	14 719	17 915	16 569	13 285	9 542	27 954
With a work disability	244 826	33 931	32 747	37 457	42 734	32 330	26 290	39 337
In labor force	74 089	10 558	11 182	11 097	11 533	10 620	9 465	9 634
Prevented from working	149 556	20 280	18 776	23 121	27 859	18 682	14 346	26 492
No work disability	2 284 681	321 988	314 093	325 149	320 601	345 117	355 036	302 697
In labor force	1 741 755	239 752	246 747	245 275	244 726	269 522	275 307	220 426
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over	499 902	69 593	72 357	71 070	80 943	62 408	65 659	77 872
With a mobility or self-care limitation	132 346	17 809	18 652	19 518	23 638	15 607	14 009	23 113
With a mobility limitation	106 013	14 035	14 800	15 749	19 310	12 926	11 592	17 601
With a self-care limitation	79 253	10 902	11 367	11 671	13 942	8 875	7 775	14 721