

**Table 14. Social Characteristics: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Congressional District	The State	District 1	District 2	District 3	District 4	District 5	District 6	District 7	District 8	District 9
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>										
<b>All persons</b>	<b>29 760 021</b>	<b>572 870</b>	<b>573 226</b>	<b>571 545</b>	<b>571 027</b>	<b>573 659</b>	<b>571 360</b>	<b>572 857</b>	<b>573 192</b>	<b>573 669</b>
Native	23 301 196	526 232	547 535	512 678	541 397	500 624	509 986	479 644	379 893	463 655
Born in State of residence	13 797 065	326 079	338 318	315 294	334 701	315 671	311 914	291 005	191 904	252 869
Born in a different State	9 108 870	191 869	204 322	188 685	200 459	176 985	191 334	179 946	177 871	202 088
Born abroad	995 261	8 284	4 895	8 699	6 237	7 968	6 738	8 693	10 118	8 698
Foreign born	6 458 825	46 638	25 691	58 867	29 300	73 035	61 374	93 213	193 299	110 014
Naturalized citizen	2 017 610	18 742	10 586	19 472	14 014	26 470	25 800	40 920	74 915	38 095
Not a citizen	4 441 215	27 896	15 105	39 395	15 616	46 565	35 574	52 293	118 384	71 919
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b>	<b>27 383 547</b>	<b>530 937</b>	<b>531 941</b>	<b>526 390</b>	<b>531 437</b>	<b>526 260</b>	<b>532 934</b>	<b>525 540</b>	<b>545 207</b>	<b>533 172</b>
Speak a language other than English	8 619 334	67 697	40 445	85 784	44 521	111 337	70 803	119 184	231 480	136 917
Do not speak English "very well"	4 422 783	28 236	15 930	38 878	15 846	54 525	28 815	50 005	132 330	70 522
Linguistically isolated	2 652 803	12 868	7 916	21 500	6 519	33 770	16 453	26 612	82 578	46 033
Speak Spanish	5 478 712	40 329	19 816	51 077	24 077	44 378	32 901	47 237	68 842	48 915
Do not speak English "very well"	2 960 128	19 363	7 491	24 497	9 421	16 873	16 570	21 494	35 918	24 288
Linguistically isolated	1 782 783	9 587	3 125	13 889	3 671	8 392	9 779	11 823	18 755	14 512
Speak an Asian or Pacific Island language	1 905 985	10 804	9 034	14 879	5 682	46 251	10 101	50 683	128 186	63 130
Do not speak English "very well"	1 061 519	4 538	5 678	7 728	2 656	29 985	5 182	22 131	84 268	38 488
Linguistically isolated	664 644	1 729	3 838	4 731	1 279	20 850	3 297	11 773	56 806	27 354
Linguistically isolated households	816 669	4 741	3 024	7 386	2 969	11 775	5 942	9 131	31 772	17 098
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
<b>Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school</b>	<b>8 300 046</b>	<b>156 504</b>	<b>157 635</b>	<b>166 774</b>	<b>146 185</b>	<b>163 829</b>	<b>141 351</b>	<b>153 562</b>	<b>138 604</b>	<b>165 279</b>
Preprimary school	508 310	11 218	9 492	10 054	10 711	10 255	11 757	12 455	6 701	9 574
Public school	287 748	7 316	6 618	6 158	6 202	6 563	5 726	7 274	3 898	5 239
Elementary or high school	5 199 525	100 269	99 363	101 239	97 827	97 505	81 404	97 198	66 513	82 742
Public school	4 714 848	93 671	94 010	94 546	91 640	88 064	71 560	87 076	53 524	71 127
College	2 592 211	45 017	48 780	55 481	37 647	56 069	48 190	43 909	65 390	72 963
Public college	2 174 449	40 294	45 925	51 672	32 865	50 219	41 576	37 701	51 507	62 435
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
<b>Persons 25 years and over</b>	<b>18 695 499</b>	<b>371 132</b>	<b>371 116</b>	<b>352 395</b>	<b>381 819</b>	<b>361 904</b>	<b>397 212</b>	<b>367 948</b>	<b>424 050</b>	<b>375 598</b>
Less than 9th grade	2 085 905	26 302	24 679	28 868	15 658	30 822	17 723	24 015	52 880	33 493
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	2 364 623	49 293	55 774	45 125	41 240	43 188	30 555	42 116	47 722	40 776
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	4 167 897	101 579	102 628	91 987	105 215	81 350	82 565	92 824	75 942	68 987
Some college, no degree	4 225 911	95 995	95 188	86 301	104 229	86 826	101 221	91 421	79 112	74 686
Associate degree	1 484 489	30 509	32 055	30 020	34 861	32 753	34 221	32 227	24 884	24 662
Bachelor's degree	2 858 107	46 269	42 775	45 273	57 202	59 271	84 102	59 206	91 620	74 869
Graduate or professional degree	1 508 567	21 185	18 017	24 821	23 414	27 694	46 825	26 139	51 890	58 120
Percent high school graduate or higher	76.2	79.6	78.3	79.0	85.1	79.5	87.8	82.0	76.3	80.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	23.4	18.2	16.4	19.9	21.1	24.0	33.0	23.2	33.8	35.4
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b>	<b>27 383 547</b>	<b>530 937</b>	<b>531 941</b>	<b>526 390</b>	<b>531 437</b>	<b>526 260</b>	<b>532 934</b>	<b>525 540</b>	<b>545 207</b>	<b>533 172</b>
Same house	12 146 574	235 985	230 860	226 819	217 505	223 874	225 978	224 076	251 444	247 336
Different house in the United States	13 738 365	282 506	293 808	283 961	307 280	284 036	273 008	260 963	244 928	257 108
Same county	8 525 870	142 453	136 003	142 874	124 061	170 970	144 735	137 525	148 773	148 773
Different county	5 212 495	140 053	157 805	141 087	183 219	113 066	128 273	129 302	107 403	108 335
Same State	3 237 662	100 776	119 213	97 987	143 849	76 359	91 051	93 069	57 007	65 562
Different State	1 974 833	39 277	38 592	43 100	39 370	36 707	37 222	36 233	50 396	42 773
Northeast	308 829	3 515	2 431	3 991	3 553	3 465	3 773	5 377	15 350	8 920
Midwest	423 473	7 606	5 448	7 701	6 407	6 544	6 898	7 269	9 544	9 239
South	589 651	10 320	7 388	11 486	8 706	11 102	8 964	11 795	13 686	14 297
West	652 880	17 836	23 325	19 922	20 704	15 596	13 987	11 792	11 816	10 317
Puerto Rico	6 589	99	33	25	9	217	66	116	148	170
U.S. outlying area	11 743	158	81	118	90	209	152	304	317	475
Elsewhere	1 480 276	12 189	7 159	15 467	6 553	17 924	14 330	21 080	48 370	28 083
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>13 940 250</b>	<b>248 585</b>	<b>218 578</b>	<b>256 371</b>	<b>257 939</b>	<b>255 405</b>	<b>292 948</b>	<b>274 842</b>	<b>304 422</b>	<b>271 600</b>
Car, truck, or van	12 018 267	219 314	192 470	224 323	233 127	226 006	245 226	234 466	143 465	181 508
Drove alone	9 982 242	183 830	168 113	189 673	201 120	188 530	207 812	187 736	110 307	147 099
Carpooled	2 036 025	35 484	24 357	34 650	32 007	37 476	37 414	46 730	33 158	34 409
Public transportation	685 797	2 414	1 317	3 884	2 940	9 237	16 988	21 067	105 382	43 988
Walked	469 867	11 191	8 175	7 696	7 257	7 162	9 169	6 114	34 281	19 256
Other means	313 452	5 389	6 492	11 205	3 918	6 611	5 522	5 285	9 478	9 655
Worked at home	452 867	10 277	10 124	9 263	10 697	6 389	16 043	7 910	11 816	17 193
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	24.6	21.0	18.3	21.0	24.0	20.4	26.0	29.4	26.3	25.1
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
<b>Civilian veterans 16 years and over</b>	<b>3 001 905</b>	<b>80 076</b>	<b>82 520</b>	<b>72 538</b>	<b>84 734</b>	<b>66 746</b>	<b>69 637</b>	<b>65 813</b>	<b>49 633</b>	<b>50 012</b>
May 1975 or later service only	404 402	10 483	7 953	10 770	8 583	10 956	6 211	9 871	6 520	7 583
September 1980 or later service only	228 000	6 124	4 222	6 211	4 122	6 293	3 319	5 767	3 698	4 611
Served 2 or more years	196 209	5 186	3 580	5 270	3 304	5 503	2 673	4 955	3 144	4 014
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict	872 482	24 857	22 105	21 908	26 954	20 736	20 219	21 417	13 148	13 593
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	79 106	3 308	2 047	3 380	2 604	2 247	1 929	1 473	630	1 007
February 1955 to July 1964 only	317 302	7 753	7 867	6 548	8 772	6 065	8 346	6 945	6 304	5 608
Korean conflict, no World War II	387 696	8 703	10 133	8 806	10 793	7 498	9 005	8 013	6 466	5 958
Korean conflict and World War II	90 130	2 358	2 825	2 099	2 627	1 876	2 510	1 903	1 469	1 251
World War II, no Korean conflict	821 340	21 952	28 614	18 383	23 551	16 768	20 760	15 591	14 416	14 539
World War I	6 731	160	184	160	225	146	155	126	169	109
Other service	22 716	502	792	484	625	454	502	474	511	364
<b>DISABILITY</b>										
<b>Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years</b>	<b>19 164 104</b>	<b>345 126</b>	<b>340 144</b>	<b>363 968</b>	<b>354 637</b>	<b>365 107</b>	<b>371 016</b>	<b>369 174</b>	<b>407 483</b>	<b>378 633</b>
With a mobility or self-care limitation	933 708	13 572	13 511	15 297	13 478	20 575	10 892	19 463	25 795	20 798
With a mobility limitation	407 243	7 614	8 485	7 588	6 227	10 234	5 493	8 473	11 776	10 275
In labor force	110 798	1 736	1 463	1 918	1 604	2 030	1 685	2 246	3 195	2 321
With a self-care limitation	728 511	9 492	8 740	11 038	10 005	15 234	7 856	15 379	20 561	16 179
With a work disability	1 421 215	36 274	41 657	34 029	30 299	36 967	26 941	32 510	35 229	34 193
In labor force	570 983	14 631	13 919	13 918	13 299	12 896	13 669	13 352	12 349	12 812
Prevented from working	717 319	17 993	23 483	16 858	13 463	20 594	10 528	16 146	19 926	18 259
No work disability	17 742 889	308 852	298 487	329 939	324 338	328 140	344 075	336 664	372 254	344 440
In labor force	14 005 086	242 444	219 587	256 493	256 816	258 536	284 969	273 630	306 944	267 547
<b>Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over</b>	<b>2 986 288</b>	<b>68 714</b>	<b>86 384</b>	<b>59 817</b>	<b>66 397</b>	<b>62 990</b>	<b>71 869</b>	<b>56 781</b>	<b>76 264</b>	<b>65 285</b>
With a mobility or self-care limitation	567 332	11 836	14 170	10 600	10 562	13 192	11 218	11 600		

**Table 14. Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

<b>State Congressional District</b>	District 10	District 11	District 12	District 13	District 14	District 15	District 16	District 17	District 18	District 19
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>571 979</b>	<b>571 650</b>	<b>571 667</b>	<b>572 333</b>	<b>571 058</b>	<b>572 360</b>	<b>571 460</b>	<b>571 077</b>	<b>571 358</b>	<b>573 077</b>
Native .....	517 648	485 353	401 266	448 980	452 705	486 600	397 916	458 700	478 272	504 282
Born in State of residence .....	307 780	320 183	260 772	289 162	239 801	285 060	265 550	277 541	323 597	349 034
Born in a different State .....	203 026	157 732	131 474	150 984	204 596	194 589	123 170	168 686	148 583	149 671
Born abroad .....	6 842	7 438	9 020	8 834	8 308	6 951	9 396	12 473	6 092	5 577
Foreign born .....	54 331	86 297	170 401	123 353	118 353	85 760	173 544	112 377	93 086	68 795
Naturalized citizen .....	27 491	25 884	83 031	51 551	41 600	35 294	53 233	32 599	23 436	18 669
Not a citizen .....	26 840	60 413	87 370	71 802	76 753	50 466	120 311	79 778	69 650	50 126
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>531 076</b>	<b>522 739</b>	<b>537 245</b>	<b>527 095</b>	<b>534 110</b>	<b>533 326</b>	<b>521 074</b>	<b>524 119</b>	<b>517 956</b>	<b>523 585</b>
Speak a language other than English .....	67 095	133 422	200 340	158 443	131 988	105 747	244 784	169 784	150 104	126 151
Do not speak English "very well" .....	22 982	67 907	88 741	67 255	59 377	41 753	123 526	88 534	75 647	58 655
Linguistically isolated .....	10 818	40 279	45 399	35 234	34 530	21 056	68 652	49 337	46 753	36 153
Speak Spanish .....	25 191	71 001	56 531	54 260	53 643	30 326	133 421	129 341	101 366	81 176
Do not speak English "very well" .....	9 288	33 258	25 851	22 438	29 081	10 276	63 117	72 644	51 207	34 162
Linguistically isolated .....	4 366	17 529	12 406	11 081	16 814	4 023	32 603	42 685	31 039	18 823
Speak an Asian or Pacific Island language .....	18 345	42 229	103 394	67 338	42 989	39 260	85 742	19 737	19 692	26 843
Do not speak English "very well" .....	7 944	28 291	50 016	32 120	20 917	20 644	51 265	10 096	14 000	19 020
Linguistically isolated .....	4 194	19 715	26 858	17 836	13 206	12 469	31 667	4 456	10 294	14 862
Linguistically isolated households .....	4 529	12 331	16 045	11 888	12 156	8 293	19 549	14 299	13 734	11 012
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
<b>Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school</b> .....	<b>150 873</b>	<b>161 796</b>	<b>147 524</b>	<b>154 502</b>	<b>152 544</b>	<b>156 629</b>	<b>172 778</b>	<b>161 871</b>	<b>165 131</b>	<b>171 254</b>
Preprimary school .....	13 485	9 109	8 983	10 630	11 360	11 433	8 814	9 736	8 919	9 710
Public school .....	6 635	5 445	3 884	5 218	5 363	5 681	6 296	6 696	6 454	6 327
Elementary or high school .....	92 109	111 153	77 846	94 869	73 111	83 720	109 422	99 326	120 345	113 157
Public school .....	83 853	103 733	62 253	85 737	62 660	73 847	101 394	92 546	114 012	108 240
College .....	45 279	41 534	60 695	49 003	68 073	61 476	54 542	52 809	35 867	43 387
Public college .....	36 938	34 220	51 739	42 632	42 856	49 870	48 209	46 726	32 409	48 192
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
<b>Persons 25 years and over</b> .....	<b>385 007</b>	<b>346 547</b>	<b>403 359</b>	<b>371 267</b>	<b>397 328</b>	<b>388 875</b>	<b>342 096</b>	<b>347 258</b>	<b>334 130</b>	<b>347 265</b>
Less than 9th grade .....	11 820	47 127	26 504	26 984	20 729	14 463	52 725	50 433	56 319	41 136
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	26 299	51 513	36 302	45 108	26 776	30 973	50 809	38 223	55 948	47 676
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	83 233	88 968	89 116	96 785	61 359	77 475	71 604	72 388	84 235	79 464
Some college, no degree .....	93 013	78 135	89 308	86 771	82 284	95 908	71 612	80 080	72 063	80 192
Associate degree .....	32 753	29 850	34 605	32 551	30 379	34 841	28 960	26 288	23 876	28 794
Bachelor's degree .....	90 498	35 491	83 901	58 364	99 721	88 775	46 795	51 728	28 981	48 929
Graduate or professional degree .....	47 391	15 463	43 623	24 704	76 080	46 440	19 591	28 118	12 708	21 074
Percent high school graduate or higher .....	90.1	71.5	84.4	80.6	88.0	88.3	69.7	74.5	66.4	74.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher .....	35.8	14.7	31.6	22.4	44.2	34.8	19.4	23.0	12.5	20.2
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>531 076</b>	<b>522 739</b>	<b>537 245</b>	<b>527 095</b>	<b>534 110</b>	<b>533 326</b>	<b>521 074</b>	<b>524 119</b>	<b>517 956</b>	<b>523 585</b>
Same house .....	249 214	235 930	285 950	254 391	253 369	267 191	227 692	228 750	232 089	230 979
Different house in the United States .....	270 845	270 094	218 556	245 972	248 230	245 275	254 452	267 901	276 351	276 449
Same county .....	137 462	158 404	118 924	151 330	127 838	163 390	192 292	147 357	155 826	178 443
Different county .....	133 383	111 690	99 632	94 642	120 392	81 885	62 160	120 544	120 525	98 006
Same State .....	87 083	78 093	71 885	64 187	67 070	45 875	37 540	69 595	89 544	71 653
Different State .....	46 300	33 597	27 747	30 455	53 322	36 010	24 620	50 949	30 981	26 353
Northeast .....	7 992	2 897	5 930	4 484	12 466	6 404	3 366	7 358	2 484	2 274
Midwest .....	9 230	6 700	5 601	7 190	11 599	7 339	5 172	9 168	7 296	5 615
South .....	12 685	9 888	8 116	8 520	14 429	9 264	7 354	20 515	8 772	7 529
West .....	16 393	14 112	8 100	10 261	14 828	13 003	8 728	13 908	12 429	10 935
Puerto Rico .....	100	178	89	207	99	63	130	242	44	30
U.S. outlying area .....	100	240	316	340	146	140	129	469	358	160
Elsewhere .....	10 817	16 297	32 334	26 185	32 266	20 657	38 671	26 757	18 114	15 967
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>296 463</b>	<b>237 988</b>	<b>303 826</b>	<b>292 928</b>	<b>318 555</b>	<b>318 346</b>	<b>273 456</b>	<b>269 050</b>	<b>223 512</b>	<b>243 978</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	260 629	215 593	240 095	260 459	274 359	292 313	247 264	227 769	201 091	222 181
Drove alone .....	227 097	177 414	197 732	219 731	244 679	258 796	200 173	193 757	168 085	191 739
Carpooled .....	33 532	38 179	42 363	40 728	29 680	33 517	47 091	44 012	33 006	30 442
Public transportation .....	15 583	3 330	43 628	17 132	10 186	6 807	11 209	6 758	1 234	2 521
Walked .....	4 974	6 839	8 067	4 610	10 003	5 549	5 234	15 974	8 014	6 395
Other means .....	4 810	4 887	4 648	5 398	12 686	4 702	4 480	8 367	5 109	4 951
Worked at home .....	10 467	7 339	7 388	5 329	11 321	8 975	5 269	10 182	8 064	7 930
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	28.2	21.9	25.9	26.2	20.4	24.8	25.7	19.5	20.7	19.6
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
<b>Civilian veterans 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>70 106</b>	<b>62 189</b>	<b>57 240</b>	<b>61 317</b>	<b>60 726</b>	<b>64 787</b>	<b>43 267</b>	<b>57 222</b>	<b>54 182</b>	<b>60 656</b>
May 1975 or later service only .....	6 178	8 639	5 685	9 171	6 854	7 075	6 665	9 349	7 271	6 734
September 1980 or later service only .....	3 503	4 491	3 141	4 742	3 736	3 580	3 320	5 595	3 950	3 494
Served 2 or more years .....	2 992	3 897	2 754	4 079	3 285	3 137	2 909	4 881	3 405	2 872
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict .....	21 946	19 368	14 570	19 244	15 629	19 370	15 957	16 699	16 537	18 234
Vietnam era and Korean conflict .....	1 211	1 850	979	1 495	987	1 060	868	3 069	1 982	967
February 1955 to July 1964 only .....	9 762	6 267	6 800	7 128	7 628	9 016	4 960	5 287	5 464	6 161
Korean conflict, no World War II .....	9 839	7 774	7 933	8 006	8 481	10 739	5 170	5 994	6 852	7 975
Korean conflict and World War II .....	2 102	1 786	1 761	1 716	2 272	1 959	894	2 000	1 284	1 703
World War II, no Korean conflict .....	18 514	15 919	18 860	14 132	18 265	15 153	8 420	14 328	14 177	18 195
World War I .....	142	141	117	48	146	101	47	126	92	192
Other service .....	412	445	535	377	464	314	286	370	523	495
<b>DISABILITY</b>										
<b>Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>380 188</b>	<b>351 003</b>	<b>387 025</b>	<b>385 502</b>	<b>397 156</b>	<b>402 339</b>	<b>378 257</b>	<b>345 034</b>	<b>338 231</b>	<b>354 540</b>
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	10 128	18 891	16 175	18 345	12 776	11 867	20 088	13 478	18 019	19 064
With a mobility limitation .....	4 746	9 267	6 269	6 982	5 256	5 218	8 630	5 747	8 730	8 229
In labor force .....	1 393	1 561	2 301	1 878	1 727	1 669	2 421	1 811	1 621	1 483
With a self-care limitation .....	7 583	13 979	13 135	14 771	9 996	9 011	15 697	10 382	13 106	14 867
With a work disability .....	21 858	33 213	21 527	26 122	20 802	22 322	29 365	25 312	32 353	30 867
In labor force .....	10 560	11 465	10 230	11 476	10 278	11 944	9 611	11 687	10 732	11 530
Prevented from working .....	8 920	18 943	9 399	12 336	8 185	8 034	12 656	11 029	18 896	16 480
No work disability .....	358 330	317 790	365 498	359 880	376 354	380 017	353 892	319 722	305 878	323 673
In labor force .....	294 142	243 236	302 136	296 182	311 130	316 289	283 752	254 299	233 148	247 774
<b>Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>57 082</b>	<b>57 779</b>	<b>75 412</b>	<b>50 738</b>	<b>61 547</b>	<b>51 654</b>	<b>38 613</b>	<b>57 263</b>	<b>55 566</b>	<b>61 550</b>
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	8 715	11 459	13 313	9 653	9 233	8 890	8 489	9 932	10 813	11 776
With a mobility limitation .....	6 908	8 535	10 064	7 258						

Table 14. Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Congressional District	District 20	District 21	District 22	District 23	District 24	District 25	District 26	District 27	District 28
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>									
All persons	573 555	571 143	572 956	571 562	572 287	573 189	571 538	572 629	572 189
Native	427 954	520 838	496 723	469 774	443 775	484 707	330 430	398 086	452 412
Born in State of residence	304 764	327 823	292 281	279 269	226 866	285 145	209 260	220 025	282 039
Born in a different State	116 542	187 048	196 277	181 883	211 462	193 238	115 043	171 272	164 419
Born abroad	6 648	5 967	8 165	8 622	5 447	6 324	6 127	5 789	5 954
Foreign born	145 601	50 305	76 233	101 788	128 512	88 482	241 108	174 543	119 777
Naturalized citizen	34 987	16 105	24 713	30 371	48 182	35 862	56 881	52 804	45 269
Not a citizen	110 614	34 200	51 520	71 417	80 330	52 520	184 227	121 739	74 508
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>									
Persons 5 years and over	514 040	519 847	533 566	524 594	535 551	523 143	518 822	533 870	529 987
Speak a language other than English	262 488	96 023	107 192	150 277	138 919	114 356	301 273	202 260	160 158
Do not speak English "very well"	141 585	40 766	50 984	74 348	60 885	48 274	179 086	103 626	68 147
Linguistically isolated	86 010	21 995	28 622	38 449	33 254	23 702	115 797	64 932	37 003
Speak Spanish	229 607	72 555	78 476	120 199	60 686	63 783	240 152	90 793	82 212
Do not speak English "very well"	123 569	30 491	41 405	63 267	32 574	29 293	151 868	47 126	34 135
Linguistically isolated	74 667	16 263	24 018	33 615	18 590	14 361	100 160	28 966	16 779
Speak an Asian or Pacific Island language	19 721	11 267	11 576	16 495	21 959	22 212	28 839	42 767	53 357
Do not speak English "very well"	13 345	6 887	5 761	7 587	10 367	10 649	13 740	21 555	27 524
Linguistically isolated	9 059	4 375	2 984	3 488	5 633	6 047	7 776	13 402	17 315
Linguistically isolated households	25 033	7 313	8 665	10 343	11 458	7 476	31 196	21 896	11 799
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	171 962	160 272	171 598	159 724	147 927	158 878	161 961	152 649	167 696
Preprimary school	8 278	10 485	9 790	11 754	11 805	12 912	7 944	9 712	10 563
Public school	7 038	6 956	5 608	6 011	3 859	5 782	4 618	4 358	4 717
Elementary or high school	137 238	113 286	86 090	105 538	81 995	99 925	112 929	87 172	102 531
Public school	133 114	107 401	78 562	95 543	65 519	86 998	100 425	72 034	88 576
College	26 446	36 501	75 718	42 432	54 127	46 041	41 088	55 765	54 602
Public college	23 894	33 020	68 910	36 328	41 797	38 210	34 372	41 014	41 117
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>									
Persons 25 years and over	307 810	344 652	361 294	351 779	393 431	355 515	336 294	389 759	363 290
Less than 9th grade	99 700	38 229	28 936	39 287	20 460	19 144	74 415	35 987	23 260
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	60 672	55 866	38 270	41 275	33 713	42 100	57 935	41 172	40 273
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	67 386	89 549	80 926	79 736	79 055	85 960	69 021	73 898	85 287
Some college, no degree	45 135	81 908	90 970	89 336	96 245	95 401	60 867	84 099	85 371
Associate degree	15 173	27 242	30 779	29 931	32 435	31 511	22 104	32 241	36 027
Bachelor's degree	14 292	35 362	58 541	48 106	83 586	55 576	37 249	76 888	60 931
Graduate or professional degree	5 452	16 496	32 872	24 108	47 937	25 823	14 703	45 474	32 141
Percent high school graduate or higher	47.9	72.7	81.4	77.1	86.2	82.8	60.6	80.2	82.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	6.4	15.0	25.3	20.5	33.4	22.9	15.4	31.4	25.6
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>									
Persons 5 years and over	514 040	519 847	533 566	524 594	535 551	523 143	518 822	533 870	529 987
Same house	248 286	223 687	210 181	239 616	250 263	200 418	232 044	246 455	267 942
Different house in the United States	236 351	283 462	304 088	265 336	257 113	304 855	241 761	236 925	237 166
Same county	162 739	175 743	153 070	158 765	177 080	227 011	206 602	185 511	187 881
Different county	73 612	107 719	151 018	106 571	80 033	77 844	35 159	51 414	49 285
Same State	54 008	69 648	110 426	72 601	42 111	41 378	13 603	18 618	25 337
Different State	19 604	38 071	40 592	33 970	37 922	36 466	21 556	32 796	23 948
Northeast	1 029	2 175	5 737	4 663	9 769	5 189	4 406	6 934	3 767
Midwest	3 591	6 342	8 691	7 284	8 416	8 717	4 967	7 096	5 463
South	7 808	14 399	9 656	10 543	10 238	10 544	6 983	10 035	6 965
West	7 176	15 155	16 508	11 480	9 499	12 016	5 200	8 731	7 753
Puerto Rico	34	81	34	170	52	142	87	135	34
U.S. outlying area	315	286	240	342	15	78	85	101	192
Elsewhere	29 054	12 331	19 023	19 130	28 108	17 650	53 845	50 254	24 653
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>									
Workers 16 years and over	189 199	234 323	267 519	282 070	313 914	278 454	270 158	282 715	278 846
Car, truck, or van	167 071	214 976	230 142	257 388	282 125	258 581	232 977	248 150	255 900
Drove alone	121 507	180 218	191 769	210 830	246 120	214 607	179 182	209 982	215 887
Carpooled	45 564	34 758	38 373	46 558	36 005	43 974	53 795	38 198	39 503
Public transportation	2 843	1 970	3 852	2 228	6 608	3 059	17 255	10 481	6 540
Walked	8 167	5 722	11 537	7 738	6 844	5 118	8 418	10 957	6 595
Other means	5 682	5 564	11 524	6 904	4 626	3 793	5 562	5 154	4 076
Worked at home	5 436	6 091	10 464	7 812	13 711	7 903	5 946	7 973	6 245
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	19.3	18.5	17.9	24.0	27.2	31.3	26.2	24.2	28.1
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	35 849	65 634	68 701	62 504	59 415	64 917	35 721	49 694	57 222
May 1975 or later service only	5 366	8 526	8 588	7 490	4 721	9 017	5 218	4 891	5 754
September 1980 or later service only	2 792	4 097	4 772	3 948	2 192	4 361	2 881	2 874	2 891
Served 2 or more years	2 291	3 602	4 162	3 309	1 798	3 780	2 378	2 496	2 577
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict	10 574	20 516	19 066	20 726	15 227	21 710	9 528	12 231	16 232
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	617	1 273	2 281	2 124	542	1 020	210	303	590
February 1955 to July 1964 only	3 517	6 988	6 382	7 256	7 798	7 785	3 776	6 466	7 068
Korean conflict, no World War II	4 503	8 095	8 360	8 217	9 699	8 930	4 634	7 313	8 467
Korean conflict and World War II	622	1 578	2 425	1 776	1 499	1 413	813	1 336	1 598
World War II, no Korean conflict	10 235	18 012	20 827	14 280	19 427	14 584	11 214	16 655	17 023
World War I	128	92	261	119	76	92	87	215	120
Other service	287	554	511	516	426	366	241	284	370
<b>DISABILITY</b>									
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years	321 115	340 670	365 603	364 858	399 918	372 905	378 998	383 546	375 185
With a mobility or self-care limitation	23 027	16 286	10 900	12 155	12 276	11 909	21 201	21 001	15 754
With a mobility limitation	10 334	8 819	5 604	6 123	5 620	6 288	8 512	8 545	6 866
In labor force	2 134	1 864	1 447	1 722	1 890	1 777	2 905	2 244	2 044
With a self-care limitation	18 041	11 349	7 901	8 924	9 086	8 413	17 255	16 863	12 169
With a work disability	31 367	33 783	26 696	26 179	21 116	24 443	23 953	24 825	23 691
In labor force	8 804	11 899	12 170	11 599	10 182	11 323	10 073	10 163	9 984
Prevented from working	20 030	19 076	11 816	12 126	8 915	10 711	11 857	12 526	11 421
No work disability	289 748	306 887	338 907	338 679	378 802	348 462	355 045	358 721	351 494
In labor force	209 242	235 773	263 808	278 797	311 648	281 566	285 194	284 772	280 050
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over	47 554	59 300	70 239	52 455	59 927	41 336	42 193	69 202	57 778
With a mobility or self-care limitation	12 008	11 514	10 807	8 970	9 467	7 594	8 554	14 132	10 320
With a mobility limitation	9 068	9 365	8 853	7 290	7 190	5 969	6 689	11 014	8 315
With a self-care limitation	7 894	6 542	6 149	4 920	5 723	4 241	5 209	8 826	6 016

Table 14. Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Congressional District	District 29	District 30	District 31	District 32	District 33	District 34	District 35	District 36
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>								
All persons	571 386	572 604	572 758	572 630	570 893	573 456	570 697	573 665
Native	396 096	237 544	313 638	400 544	251 040	395 135	383 556	462 200
Born in State of residence	168 963	164 766	237 877	211 568	191 839	292 161	232 150	243 128
Born in a different State	219 912	65 965	69 852	182 946	53 119	96 108	145 353	211 746
Born abroad	7 221	6 813	5 909	6 030	6 082	6 866	6 053	7 326
Foreign born	175 290	335 060	259 120	172 086	319 853	178 321	187 141	111 465
Naturalized citizen	66 519	71 330	67 784	44 104	52 864	47 801	41 196	43 821
Not a citizen	108 771	263 730	191 336	127 982	266 989	130 520	145 945	67 644
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>								
Persons 5 years and over	547 125	521 788	521 228	528 047	511 252	522 845	511 555	538 871
Speak a language other than English	182 509	407 590	360 665	197 652	423 129	293 482	232 796	135 115
Do not speak English "very well"	83 209	259 018	206 885	115 039	278 095	143 241	148 322	60 047
Linguistically isolated	53 949	180 605	128 973	74 718	190 882	76 875	98 879	33 685
Speak Spanish	63 932	288 733	243 924	145 399	397 546	241 614	202 230	58 643
Do not speak English "very well"	33 402	187 422	131 427	92 453	263 042	116 970	133 309	27 843
Linguistically isolated	21 184	129 305	76 456	61 023	179 846	61 248	89 605	14 652
Speak an Asian or Pacific Island language	29 360	99 458	106 404	26 409	20 009	37 141	20 005	44 264
Do not speak English "very well"	12 911	62 094	71 908	14 686	13 288	20 365	11 781	23 740
Linguistically isolated	7 495	46 687	50 667	9 324	10 036	12 403	7 490	15 259
Linguistically isolated households	23 059	58 152	36 965	23 458	55 794	22 157	26 229	12 094
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>								
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	131 448	173 802	177 037	162 029	182 649	173 872	173 298	138 040
Preprimary school	6 920	6 132	7 122	8 506	5 647	8 727	8 806	9 688
Public school	1 989	4 186	4 783	4 675	4 848	5 462	5 982	4 146
Elementary or high school	51 171	118 378	121 080	96 601	141 147	120 822	125 162	73 786
Public school	37 002	107 275	111 141	84 158	133 691	108 462	113 832	63 242
College	73 357	49 292	48 835	56 922	35 855	44 323	39 330	54 566
Public college	56 826	38 817	40 911	42 461	28 132	37 872	33 121	41 233
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>								
Persons 25 years and over	433 523	337 560	327 254	368 486	293 006	332 501	317 244	406 399
Less than 9th grade	27 511	101 236	80 393	54 845	130 731	61 552	73 131	20 654
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	31 683	57 995	62 216	56 070	63 805	65 776	62 968	33 330
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	68 667	59 463	68 432	73 206	47 824	83 245	69 038	79 328
Some college, no degree	88 650	44 333	50 406	71 152	25 259	59 217	58 417	90 202
Associate degree	28 273	20 156	22 385	27 223	9 855	22 733	21 534	33 401
Bachelor's degree	109 310	37 939	30 280	51 606	9 777	28 092	22 583	95 218
Graduate or professional degree	79 429	16 438	13 142	34 384	5 755	11 886	9 573	54 286
Percent high school graduate or higher	86.3	52.8	56.4	69.9	33.6	61.7	57.1	86.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	43.5	16.1	13.3	23.3	5.3	12.0	10.1	36.8
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>								
Persons 5 years and over	547 125	521 788	521 228	528 047	511 252	522 845	511 555	538 871
Same house	249 628	232 940	248 739	270 398	231 234	291 900	244 460	259 098
Different house in the United States	252 535	206 661	216 950	218 306	213 598	199 107	226 935	253 170
Same county	171 266	178 371	187 596	178 633	189 320	171 000	201 435	181 415
Different county	81 269	28 290	29 354	39 673	24 278	28 107	25 500	71 755
Same State	28 867	10 381	14 884	12 682	12 722	15 907	8 443	24 167
Different State	52 402	17 909	14 470	26 991	11 556	12 200	17 057	47 588
Northeast	20 030	4 405	2 319	6 106	2 224	2 120	2 396	10 511
Midwest	9 728	3 884	2 970	6 162	2 117	2 272	3 288	10 943
South	13 316	5 793	4 716	9 429	4 223	3 548	8 240	13 261
West	9 328	3 827	4 465	5 294	2 992	4 260	3 133	12 873
Puerto Rico	80	183	140	206	84	130	240	96
U.S. outlying area	165	138	53	141	68	38	288	141
Elsewhere	44 717	81 866	55 346	38 996	66 268	31 670	39 632	26 366
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>								
Workers 16 years and over	314 271	253 896	237 743	261 470	213 047	248 709	225 378	323 945
Car, truck, or van	251 010	180 300	206 460	212 824	148 426	224 973	189 254	292 068
Drove alone	224 261	133 563	157 941	175 647	100 478	180 530	146 975	259 424
Carpooled	26 749	46 737	48 519	37 177	47 948	44 443	42 279	32 644
Public transportation	19 952	52 962	14 428	30 339	39 942	9 407	22 754	6 600
Walked	16 166	11 775	8 307	7 187	15 891	5 840	6 921	8 361
Other means	6 848	3 939	5 167	4 487	5 676	4 609	3 628	7 046
Worked at home	20 295	4 920	3 381	6 633	3 112	3 880	2 821	9 870
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	23.8	28.0	26.1	26.1	27.3	26.2	26.5	24.8
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>								
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	49 891	22 691	28 921	42 088	18 311	43 147	35 731	63 852
May 1975 or later service only	3 850	3 577	4 204	5 024	3 678	5 417	6 285	6 170
September 1980 or later service only	2 180	2 136	2 341	2 925	2 105	3 019	3 708	3 609
Served 2 or more years	1 699	1 747	1 886	2 396	1 528	2 519	3 102	3 103
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict	9 810	5 671	7 021	9 621	4 168	11 193	9 114	17 358
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	213	128	156	458	127	364	364	944
February 1955 to July 1964 only	5 703	2 628	3 060	4 358	1 557	4 423	4 118	8 163
Korean conflict, no World War II	7 154	3 269	4 237	7 052	2 372	6 491	5 705	10 041
Korean conflict and World War II	1 333	518	560	782	467	835	688	1 694
World War II, no Korean conflict	21 088	6 570	9 318	14 324	5 642	14 042	9 176	18 883
World War I	247	55	86	95	46	59	9	103
Other service	493	275	279	374	254	323	272	496
<b>DISABILITY</b>								
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years	412 327	385 747	365 408	382 536	356 656	367 800	363 287	411 746
With a mobility or self-care limitation	18 249	37 667	25 474	30 561	30 323	22 290	35 686	13 714
With a mobility limitation	6 910	12 128	9 318	11 806	10 707	8 508	12 553	6 041
In labor force	1 992	5 013	2 579	3 067	3 868	2 332	3 463	2 018
With a self-care limitation	14 908	32 886	20 881	25 318	25 655	18 262	30 306	10 505
With a work disability	21 437	23 825	22 959	30 564	23 576	25 205	31 319	22 141
In labor force	8 917	9 090	7 579	10 400	7 912	9 172	9 648	9 957
Prevented from working	10 282	12 698	13 566	17 550	13 776	13 948	19 297	9 847
No work disability	390 890	361 922	342 449	351 972	333 080	342 595	331 968	389 605
In labor force	312 858	275 749	252 212	274 190	240 851	259 846	247 213	321 065
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over	86 042	43 681	48 358	62 963	34 679	48 535	40 709	57 198
With a mobility or self-care limitation	17 367	11 368	10 706	16 083	9 491	10 147	11 572	9 945
With a mobility limitation	13 133	8 407	7 978	12 089	6 892	7 800	8 702	7 816
With a self-care limitation	11 288	7 608	6 917	10 471	6 661	6 442	7 547	6 023

Table 14. Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Congressional District	District 37	District 38	District 39	District 40	District 41	District 42	District 43	District 44
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>								
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>572 191</b>	<b>572 676</b>	<b>573 941</b>	<b>573 939</b>	<b>572 529</b>	<b>571 595</b>	<b>571 090</b>	<b>571 843</b>
Native .....	386 436	449 359	448 633	525 291	446 848	484 814	491 378	480 518
Born in State of residence .....	249 678	258 123	266 470	282 124	289 776	310 765	296 034	248 132
Born in a different State .....	127 481	184 871	175 295	233 793	151 053	166 108	187 814	225 051
Born abroad .....	9 277	6 365	9 374	6 019	6 019	7 941	7 530	7 335
Foreign born .....	185 755	123 317	125 308	48 648	125 681	86 781	79 712	91 325
Naturalized citizen .....	50 460	36 908	46 468	39 330	19 355	24 220	25 508	26 764
Not a citizen .....	135 295	86 409	78 840	29 293	86 351	62 561	54 204	64 561
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>								
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>511 448</b>	<b>526 764</b>	<b>533 130</b>	<b>523 239</b>	<b>520 164</b>	<b>510 382</b>	<b>518 359</b>	<b>523 856</b>
Speak a language other than English .....	251 369	161 688	163 399	78 450	176 234	144 338	121 994	138 978
Do not speak English "very well" .....	145 142	81 492	77 194	30 114	84 305	64 908	53 356	66 974
Linguistically isolated .....	90 040	49 393	42 707	14 984	48 053	37 590	29 178	39 792
Speak Spanish .....	203 623	105 316	85 971	51 489	117 689	119 565	92 847	114 612
Do not speak English "very well" .....	122 619	54 778	42 491	20 213	58 559	55 158	42 983	59 234
Linguistically isolated .....	78 169	33 264	23 420	10 211	32 844	32 350	24 094	35 718
Speak an Asian or Pacific Island language .....	42 548	36 517	51 258	12 142	38 413	13 329	15 169	9 323
Do not speak English "very well" .....	20 933	20 821	26 706	5 623	20 316	6 810	6 617	4 198
Linguistically isolated .....	11 226	13 122	15 879	2 910	12 912	4 008	3 457	2 474
Linguistically isolated households .....	22 893	15 142	12 285	5 470	13 624	11 380	8 645	12 436
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>								
<b>Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school</b> .....	<b>180 223</b>	<b>151 052</b>	<b>167 798</b>	<b>154 773</b>	<b>175 420</b>	<b>168 457</b>	<b>162 170</b>	<b>137 962</b>
Preprimary school .....	9 004	9 400	10 689	9 705	11 381	10 554	9 943	8 915
Public school .....	6 818	5 465	5 608	5 908	6 102	6 193	5 599	5 687
Elementary or high school .....	136 573	88 340	98 611	107 432	116 954	121 597	110 321	101 208
Public school .....	126 281	78 840	88 030	98 922	106 645	114 113	102 373	95 588
College .....	34 646	53 312	58 498	37 636	47 085	36 306	41 906	27 839
Public college .....	29 836	46 467	49 423	30 206	40 569	31 125	35 158	23 377
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>								
<b>Persons 25 years and over</b> .....	<b>303 333</b>	<b>365 116</b>	<b>362 383</b>	<b>350 184</b>	<b>330 120</b>	<b>320 485</b>	<b>339 268</b>	<b>369 040</b>
Less than 9th grade .....	71 973	35 914	27 167	23 044	33 823	33 836	28 930	44 423
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	65 166	49 916	39 681	52 806	42 804	55 274	51 050	61 435
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	67 844	87 441	84 114	102 208	72 343	85 065	89 700	97 802
Some college, no degree .....	51 492	84 789	86 437	87 123	80 172	79 389	88 870	91 917
Associate degree .....	19 102	30 382	32 812	30 493	30 493	26 172	27 482	24 805
Bachelor's degree .....	20 787	52 311	62 747	34 320	48 758	27 967	34 934	32 359
Graduate or professional degree .....	6 969	24 363	29 425	21 884	21 727	12 782	18 302	16 299
Percent high school graduate or higher .....	54.8	76.5	81.6	78.3	76.8	72.2	76.4	71.3
Percent bachelor's degree or higher .....	9.2	21.0	25.4	16.0	21.4	12.7	15.7	13.2
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>								
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>511 448</b>	<b>526 764</b>	<b>533 130</b>	<b>523 239</b>	<b>520 164</b>	<b>510 382</b>	<b>518 359</b>	<b>523 856</b>
Same house .....	260 962	230 991	277 069	184 502	214 360	200 686	196 411	193 651
Different house in the United States .....	214 284	268 453	229 012	320 350	279 840	290 129	304 840	310 514
Same county .....	187 876	194 315	134 366	148 632	147 055	135 535	116 147	138 756
Different county .....	26 408	74 138	94 646	171 718	132 785	154 594	188 693	171 758
Same State .....	10 802	34 456	65 630	110 206	104 204	122 308	150 642	125 602
Different State .....	15 606	39 882	29 016	61 512	28 581	32 286	38 051	46 156
Northeast .....	1 572	5 841	4 356	5 668	3 746	3 586	3 794	4 429
Midwest .....	3 415	10 272	7 340	12 830	7 138	7 633	9 391	11 690
South .....	6 717	12 874	8 356	20 882	8 327	10 809	11 308	11 862
West .....	3 902	10 695	8 964	22 132	9 370	10 258	13 558	18 175
Puerto Rico .....	117	250	148	189	30	138	94	114
U.S. outlying area .....	307	214	220	453	172	185	216	171
Elsewhere .....	35 778	26 856	26 681	17 745	25 762	19 244	16 798	19 406
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>								
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>209 112</b>	<b>278 606</b>	<b>297 378</b>	<b>234 202</b>	<b>270 579</b>	<b>237 186</b>	<b>250 533</b>	<b>218 775</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	183 427	241 558	274 793	210 216	251 466	221 812	229 826	199 298
Drove alone .....	140 164	205 712	236 624	172 913	207 694	179 005	186 233	159 910
Carpooled .....	43 263	35 846	38 169	37 303	43 772	42 807	43 593	39 388
Public transportation .....	13 507	10 599	4 239	1 220	3 423	2 053	2 284	2 261
Walked .....	5 124	7 823	6 708	10 958	4 818	4 361	6 189	5 424
Other means .....	4 124	6 363	5 493	5 306	4 437	4 328	5 245	4 927
Worked at home .....	2 826	12 263	6 145	6 502	6 435	4 632	6 989	6 865
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	25.3	24.9	25.7	24.0	30.3	28.9	31.2	24.7
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>								
<b>Civilian veterans 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>36 126</b>	<b>60 794</b>	<b>60 464</b>	<b>76 445</b>	<b>48 393</b>	<b>55 332</b>	<b>62 469</b>	<b>72 810</b>
May 1975 or later service only .....	5 961	9 490	6 198	12 786	6 227	9 371	9 313	8 013
September 1980 or later service only .....	3 314	5 658	3 773	7 153	3 295	5 050	4 713	4 192
Served 2 or more years .....	2 731	4 886	3 008	6 290	2 676	4 286	4 097	3 698
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict .....	9 652	16 430	16 172	22 897	17 311	19 149	21 106	16 683
Vietnam era and Korean conflict .....	768	870	897	2 660	696	1 470	1 988	2 293
February 1955 to July 1964 only .....	3 879	6 009	7 480	6 393	6 736	5 480	6 311	5 068
Korean conflict, no World War II .....	5 421	6 973	10 325	8 482	6 689	6 666	7 409	8 040
Korean conflict and World War II .....	882	2 041	2 015	2 443	789	1 080	2 184	2 896
World War II, no Korean conflict .....	9 252	18 297	16 884	19 833	9 614	11 706	13 618	28 732
World War I .....	28	131	84	165	34	69	113	310
Other service .....	283	553	409	786	297	341	427	775
<b>DISABILITY</b>								
<b>Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>351 151</b>	<b>368 484</b>	<b>392 148</b>	<b>332 183</b>	<b>370 555</b>	<b>352 921</b>	<b>356 874</b>	<b>321 036</b>
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	32 868	18 347	14 942	13 393	17 854	16 492	15 394	18 211
With a mobility limitation .....	12 861	8 637	6 476	7 230	7 112	8 145	7 147	7 882
In labor force .....	3 544	2 150	2 088	1 432	2 458	2 065	1 639	1 690
With a self-care limitation .....	27 688	13 906	11 568	9 364	13 900	12 276	11 308	13 990
With a work disability .....	31 672	28 562	23 660	32 596	21 550	29 478	27 037	30 537
In labor force .....	9 418	11 069	10 955	11 751	9 592	11 487	10 702	11 116
Prevented from working .....	19 611	14 775	10 452	17 435	10 030	15 313	13 800	16 687
No work disability .....	319 479	339 922	368 488	299 587	349 005	323 443	329 837	290 499
In labor force .....	228 569	274 193	297 725	221 495	278 148	247 903	253 770	218 410
<b>Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>38 103</b>	<b>63 586</b>	<b>50 745</b>	<b>64 720</b>	<b>32 577</b>	<b>39 141</b>	<b>46 208</b>	<b>101 546</b>
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	9 764	12 101	8 077	11 719	6 664	8 378	8 392	15 686
With a mobility limitation .....	7 394	9 650	6 423	9 383	5 233	6 441	6 551	11 822
With a self-care limitation .....	6 480	7 026	4 704	7 027	4 007	5 131	5 252	9 678

Table 14. **Social Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Congressional District	District 45	District 46	District 47	District 48	District 49	District 50	District 51	District 52
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>								
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>570 991</b>	<b>570 963</b>	<b>571 605</b>	<b>573 211</b>	<b>573 437</b>	<b>573 244</b>	<b>572 850</b>	<b>573 355</b>
Native .....	461 315	326 735	470 439	492 632	493 118	400 559	483 133	502 170
Born in State of residence .....	250 674	202 000	239 501	233 634	192 410	217 947	215 896	277 942
Born in a different State .....	204 517	118 362	224 239	250 411	290 497	167 794	258 510	214 819
Born abroad .....	6 124	6 373	6 699	8 587	10 211	14 818	8 727	9 409
Foreign born .....	109 676	244 228	101 166	80 579	80 319	172 685	89 717	71 185
Naturalized citizen .....	39 832	50 437	39 145	29 313	30 839	53 798	36 465	26 173
Not a citizen .....	69 844	193 791	62 021	51 266	49 380	118 887	53 252	45 012
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>								
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>534 545</b>	<b>515 279</b>	<b>532 360</b>	<b>523 502</b>	<b>542 947</b>	<b>518 923</b>	<b>530 075</b>	<b>526 300</b>
Speak a language other than English .....	127 430	295 077	117 867	104 938	101 593	246 347	106 724	120 938
Do not speak English "very well" .....	65 782	198 686	51 939	46 893	41 602	123 387	46 875	53 113
Linguistically isolated .....	39 296	134 410	28 055	25 645	21 224	71 321	23 534	26 791
Speak Spanish .....	60 335	226 502	53 331	70 220	51 333	179 143	56 221	96 223
Do not speak English "very well" .....	32 936	157 045	26 888	35 658	20 650	91 646	28 514	43 923
Linguistically isolated .....	20 258	107 588	15 753	20 898	10 341	54 407	15 238	22 590
Speak an Asian or Pacific Island language .....	43 163	55 511	36 109	15 282	25 377	58 108	29 187	8 987
Do not speak English "very well" .....	25 752	37 091	17 643	6 371	14 022	28 463	13 062	4 136
Linguistically isolated .....	15 737	24 777	9 390	2 827	7 949	15 048	6 471	1 833
Linguistically isolated households .....	11 006	30 012	8 507	7 524	8 636	21 978	7 087	9 283
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>								
<b>Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school</b> .....	<b>150 696</b>	<b>160 037</b>	<b>159 364</b>	<b>142 894</b>	<b>144 888</b>	<b>176 641</b>	<b>153 134</b>	<b>165 070</b>
Preprimary school .....	8 627	6 843	11 867	12 101	7 833	9 085	12 266	10 910
Public school .....	4 026	4 778	6 129	6 129	4 037	6 818	5 929	7 113
Elementary or high school .....	81 771	112 766	84 908	88 751	59 684	120 521	90 633	105 486
Public school .....	72 865	105 537	75 829	81 087	52 060	114 295	83 068	98 847
College .....	60 298	40 428	62 589	42 042	77 371	47 035	50 235	48 674
Public college .....	52 321	36 308	53 686	35 520	62 435	41 572	43 510	43 529
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>								
<b>Persons 25 years and over</b> .....	<b>381 245</b>	<b>319 263</b>	<b>378 284</b>	<b>355 414</b>	<b>380 839</b>	<b>324 142</b>	<b>375 898</b>	<b>354 382</b>
Less than 9th grade .....	22 756	76 560	14 601	19 653	17 698	51 223	19 725	32 428
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	36 156	51 696	24 499	28 919	28 980	52 931	27 059	45 716
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	81 272	68 747	66 875	75 874	77 671	78 895	72 743	91 578
Some college, no degree .....	99 235	60 441	97 955	99 926	97 470	71 257	94 979	93 146
Associate degree .....	36 179	21 945	34 190	32 636	30 105	24 834	31 683	30 773
Bachelor's degree .....	72 785	28 558	90 732	66 966	79 314	31 596	44 728	40 139
Graduate or professional degree .....	32 862	11 316	49 432	31 440	49 601	13 406	84 981	20 602
Percent high school graduate or higher .....	84.5	59.8	89.7	86.3	87.7	67.9	87.6	77.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher .....	27.7	12.5	37.1	27.7	33.9	13.9	34.5	17.1
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>								
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>534 545</b>	<b>515 279</b>	<b>532 360</b>	<b>523 502</b>	<b>542 947</b>	<b>518 923</b>	<b>530 075</b>	<b>526 300</b>
Same house .....	246 689	206 921	221 180	164 348	200 784	215 895	182 425	232 578
Different house in the United States .....	260 394	243 394	285 871	336 635	317 534	260 600	322 551	277 922
Same county .....	157 081	182 201	174 452	167 050	183 991	183 448	192 167	197 039
Different county .....	103 313	61 193	111 419	169 585	151 543	77 152	130 384	80 883
Same State .....	60 151	36 281	59 468	85 005	49 794	31 960	53 039	34 933
Different State .....	43 162	24 912	51 951	84 580	101 749	45 192	77 345	45 950
Northeast .....	7 261	3 150	8 758	12 089	16 992	5 823	12 620	5 734
Midwest .....	9 979	5 625	12 018	20 778	24 035	9 908	18 440	9 484
South .....	11 807	8 629	15 291	25 774	32 428	16 704	20 348	13 022
West .....	14 115	7 508	15 884	25 939	28 294	12 757	25 937	17 710
Puerto Rico .....	48	137	127	291	201	296	295	121
U.S. outlying area .....	157	122	86	304	479	980	324	365
Elsewhere .....	27 257	64 705	25 096	21 924	23 949	41 152	24 480	15 314
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>								
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>318 434</b>	<b>271 089</b>	<b>312 547</b>	<b>292 590</b>	<b>322 267</b>	<b>239 155</b>	<b>295 617</b>	<b>257 731</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	290 222	233 824	285 175	252 140	249 229	202 175	267 059	232 274
Drove alone .....	253 592	175 485	251 317	209 601	217 623	158 482	228 664	196 909
Carpooled .....	36 630	58 339	33 858	42 539	31 606	43 693	38 395	35 365
Public transportation .....	5 731	17 258	4 208	5 123	12 818	14 738	5 010	4 500
Walked .....	6 498	7 676	6 823	17 075	23 534	5 742	6 769	6 737
Other means .....	7 526	7 946	5 519	6 094	10 959	5 851	5 829	5 627
Worked at home .....	8 457	4 385	10 822	12 158	25 727	10 649	10 950	8 593
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	25.4	24.6	24.3	26.5	18.3	22.7	22.9	23.7
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>								
<b>Civilian veterans 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>62 687</b>	<b>37 185</b>	<b>60 269</b>	<b>68 471</b>	<b>76 633</b>	<b>61 514</b>	<b>71 808</b>	<b>72 815</b>
May 1975 or later service only .....	7 326	5 868	6 865	12 116	16 374	16 067	10 239	11 861
September 1980 or later service only .....	4 539	3 581	4 089	7 966	10 664	9 949	6 418	6 904
Served 2 or more years .....	3 911	3 181	3 578	6 999	9 477	9 084	5 842	6 252
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict .....	17 212	10 634	17 463	19 323	20 290	19 658	23 360	22 885
Vietnam era and Korean conflict .....	1 278	811	1 532	3 413	4 384	4 365	3 521	3 353
February 1955 to July 1964 only .....	8 111	3 641	7 384	5 688	5 201	3 583	6 143	6 468
Korean conflict, no World War II .....	10 451	5 223	8 426	7 333	7 691	4 749	7 132	8 009
Korean conflict and World War II .....	2 130	1 286	1 783	2 556	3 907	2 306	2 533	2 967
World War II, no Korean conflict .....	15 480	9 444	16 097	17 407	17 977	10 295	18 225	16 642
World War I .....	211	30	344	144	174	101	197	120
Other service .....	488	248	375	491	635	390	458	510
<b>DISABILITY</b>								
<b>Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>404 141</b>	<b>375 191</b>	<b>386 891</b>	<b>347 418</b>	<b>370 281</b>	<b>342 166</b>	<b>372 028</b>	<b>357 768</b>
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	13 365	21 596	10 224	10 657	13 835	23 181	9 571	13 093
With a mobility limitation .....	5 719	8 274	4 306	4 838	6 626	9 359	4 970	7 740
In labor force .....	2 105	1 585	1 481	1 481	1 821	2 306	1 557	1 654
With a self-care limitation .....	10 418	17 596	8 100	8 159	10 392	18 606	6 722	8 785
With a work disability .....	23 108	23 111	17 527	20 659	26 484	29 253	20 824	31 238
In labor force .....	11 581	9 820	9 044	10 044	11 536	10 689	10 404	12 665
Prevented from working .....	9 468	11 412	6 535	8 357	12 039	15 637	8 555	15 743
No work disability .....	381 033	352 080	369 364	326 759	343 797	312 913	351 204	326 530
In labor force .....	317 937	283 029	304 423	262 463	279 182	230 674	288 250	255 027
<b>Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>54 551</b>	<b>36 805</b>	<b>59 366</b>	<b>58 466</b>	<b>69 147</b>	<b>46 214</b>	<b>63 130</b>	<b>58 129</b>
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	9 929	7 191	9 645	8 492	11 807	10 802	9 646	10 377
With a mobility limitation .....	7 653	5 800	7 531	6 484	9 092	8 510	7 616	8 366
With a self-care limitation .....	5 839	4 504	5 793	5 119	7 087	6 375	5 389	6 131