

Table 14. Social Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Congressional District	The State	District 1	District 2	District 3	District 4	District 5
PLACE OF BIRTH						
All persons	2 776 755	555 229	555 494	555 299	555 276	555 457
Native	2 733 439	542 155	550 431	546 125	545 917	548 811
Born in State of residence	2 154 669	398 102	462 250	434 402	410 346	449 569
Born in a different State	567 179	140 920	86 228	109 449	133 038	97 544
Born abroad	11 591	3 133	1 953	2 274	2 533	1 698
Foreign born	43 316	13 074	5 063	9 174	9 359	6 646
Naturalized citizen	19 992	5 436	3 015	3 049	4 863	3 629
Not a citizen	23 324	7 638	2 048	6 125	4 496	3 017
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH						
Persons 5 years and over	2 583 526	515 594	517 549	519 167	514 677	516 539
Speak a language other than English	100 391	25 630	18 280	18 685	19 918	17 878
Do not speak English "very well"	35 407	9 374	5 809	6 573	7 242	6 409
Linguistically isolated	14 631	4 224	2 044	2 682	3 144	2 537
Speak Spanish	31 620	8 904	4 710	5 598	6 796	5 612
Do not speak English "very well"	11 114	3 369	1 654	2 283	2 150	1 561
Linguistically isolated	3 160	1 268	313	348	670	561
Speak an Asian or Pacific Island language	15 381	4 406	1 311	3 539	4 092	2 033
Do not speak English "very well"	8 995	2 406	748	2 109	2 396	1 336
Linguistically isolated	5 484	1 610	306	1 188	1 512	868
Linguistically isolated households	7 685	2 178	1 212	1 359	1 460	1 476
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL						
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	737 729	161 870	147 717	151 834	137 084	139 224
Preprimary school	58 357	11 928	11 744	11 079	11 486	12 120
Public school	39 840	7 495	7 844	8 096	7 819	8 586
Elementary or high school	481 502	93 263	100 281	93 150	93 446	101 362
Public school	439 665	86 765	87 904	87 947	87 925	89 124
College	197 870	56 679	35 692	47 605	32 152	25 742
Public college	147 254	45 888	25 645	38 589	20 473	16 659
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT						
Persons 25 years and over	1 776 798	345 491	354 195	355 634	359 548	361 930
Less than 9th grade	163 335	23 604	40 677	34 769	22 880	41 405
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	190 465	35 916	37 727	38 778	39 938	38 106
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	684 368	116 271	148 854	143 170	132 383	143 690
Some college, no degree	302 600	63 261	52 038	58 124	69 549	59 628
Associate degree	136 638	28 178	26 119	24 873	26 993	30 475
Bachelor's degree	207 269	52 555	34 316	36 785	47 792	35 821
Graduate or professional degree	92 123	25 706	14 464	19 135	20 013	12 805
Percent high school graduate or higher	80.1	82.8	77.9	79.3	82.5	78.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	16.9	22.7	13.8	15.7	18.9	13.4
RESIDENCE IN 1985						
Persons 5 years and over	2 583 526	515 594	517 549	519 167	514 677	516 539
Same house	1 503 484	275 057	325 223	299 605	280 049	323 550
Different house in the United States	1 062 739	234 654	190 519	214 632	231 980	190 954
Same county	604 721	131 209	113 077	113 703	137 264	109 468
Different county	458 018	103 445	77 442	100 929	94 716	81 486
Same State	263 720	52 155	49 809	63 961	49 724	48 071
Different State	194 298	51 290	27 633	36 968	44 992	33 415
Northeast	8 544	3 121	1 119	1 976	1 564	764
Midwest	107 686	28 353	15 305	19 000	25 807	19 221
South	40 233	10 773	6 435	8 141	8 500	6 384
West	37 835	9 043	4 774	7 851	9 121	7 046
Puerto Rico	156	37	2	55	34	28
U.S. outlying area	121	9	67	12	-	33
Elsewhere	17 026	5 837	1 738	4 863	2 614	1 974
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK						
Workers 16 years and over	1 322 064	275 638	254 491	259 418	280 368	252 149
Car, truck, or van	1 127 863	239 028	209 297	219 271	251 124	209 143
Drove alone	970 933	207 298	182 491	186 133	213 247	181 764
Carpooled	156 930	31 730	26 806	33 138	37 877	27 379
Public transportation	16 373	6 288	1 341	2 806	4 816	1 122
Walked	76 572	15 689	18 537	16 577	8 982	16 787
Other means	12 506	3 038	2 110	3 298	1 986	2 074
Worked at home	88 750	11 595	23 206	17 466	13 460	23 023
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	16.2	16.8	15.9	16.4	17.7	14.2
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE						
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	310 122	61 768	59 887	62 533	63 839	62 095
May 1975 or later service only	28 475	6 912	4 824	5 272	6 961	4 606
September 1980 or later service only	16 379	4 027	2 812	3 337	3 619	2 584
Served 2 or more years	13 264	3 394	2 197	2 697	2 980	1 996
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict	84 784	18 299	16 120	16 801	17 866	15 698
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	2 486	502	409	533	520	522
February 1955 to July 1964 only	33 296	6 863	6 761	6 517	6 668	6 487
Korean conflict, no World War II	49 592	9 286	10 188	9 911	9 702	10 505
Korean conflict and World War II	4 853	1 030	841	901	1 174	907
World War II, no Korean conflict	103 396	18 307	20 271	21 829	20 445	22 544
World War I	1 380	262	149	404	190	375
Other service	1 860	307	324	365	413	451
DISABILITY						
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years	1 691 073	358 206	331 289	336 860	347 396	317 322
With a mobility or self-care limitation	53 612	9 626	11 415	10 304	11 729	10 538
With a mobility limitation	26 473	5 197	5 003	5 326	5 969	4 978
In labor force	7 173	1 516	1 350	1 380	1 535	1 392
With a self-care limitation	38 611	6 651	8 627	7 242	8 291	7 800
With a work disability	128 258	23 643	24 802	27 229	27 533	25 051
In labor force	61 466	11 711	11 553	12 769	13 369	12 064
Prevented from working	54 152	9 452	10 918	11 574	11 702	10 506
No work disability	1 562 815	334 563	306 487	309 631	319 863	292 271
In labor force	1 290 441	275 085	249 475	251 968	273 307	240 606
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over	391 572	61 705	83 555	83 460	70 478	92 374
With a mobility or self-care limitation	67 931	10 516	14 445	15 025	12 537	15 408
With a mobility limitation	49 965	8 247	10 419	11 236	9 442	10 621
With a self-care limitation	40 180	5 949	8 628	8 712	7 211	9 680